

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

White County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	2,005	1,270	1,425	1,226
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.2	546	34.3	435	29.3	417	31.9	391
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	32.1	644	24.0	305	32.7	466	30.7	376
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	25.7	516	24.3	309	20.9	298	24.2	297
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	14.9	299	17.4	221	17.1	244	13.2	162
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.1	932	49.9	589	52.5	692	48.4	553
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.9	966	50.1	591	47.5	626	51.6	589
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.0	254	14.8	178	15.6	213	15.7	184
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	4.6	89	4.8	58	6.2	84	6.6	77
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	22	0.3	4	1.0	13	0.9	11
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.2	23	0.7	8	0.6	8	0.9	10
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	69.3	1,352	68.9	831	66.3	905	65.6	767
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.5	29	1.4	17	1.5	21	1.6	19
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	9.3	182	9.1	110	8.9	121	8.7	102
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.7	1,672	84.9	1,071	84.6	1,198	83.7	1,020
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	7.3	145	7.3	92	7.7	109	7.8	95
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.4	7	0.6	8	0.5	7	0.8	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.0	240	13.5	171	12.1	171	13.2	161
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.2	63	3.5	44	4.3	61	3.9	47
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	59.7	1,193	61.9	781	59.5	843	60.1	733
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.6	331	15.9	201	15.9	225	17.1	208
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.4	7	0.8	10	0.4	6	0.4	5
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.6	152	8.6	109	8.1	115	8.0	97
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.7	54	3.1	39	3.6	51	3.4	42
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.5	50	3.3	42	3.5	50	2.6	32
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	49.4	987	47.0	593	48.7	690	47.9	584
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.8	115	6.6	83	4.9	70	6.0	73
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.3	904	44.7	564	45.3	642	44.0	536
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.2	104	6.1	77	5.3	75	6.2	76
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.8	76	4.8	61	4.0	56	3.5	43
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

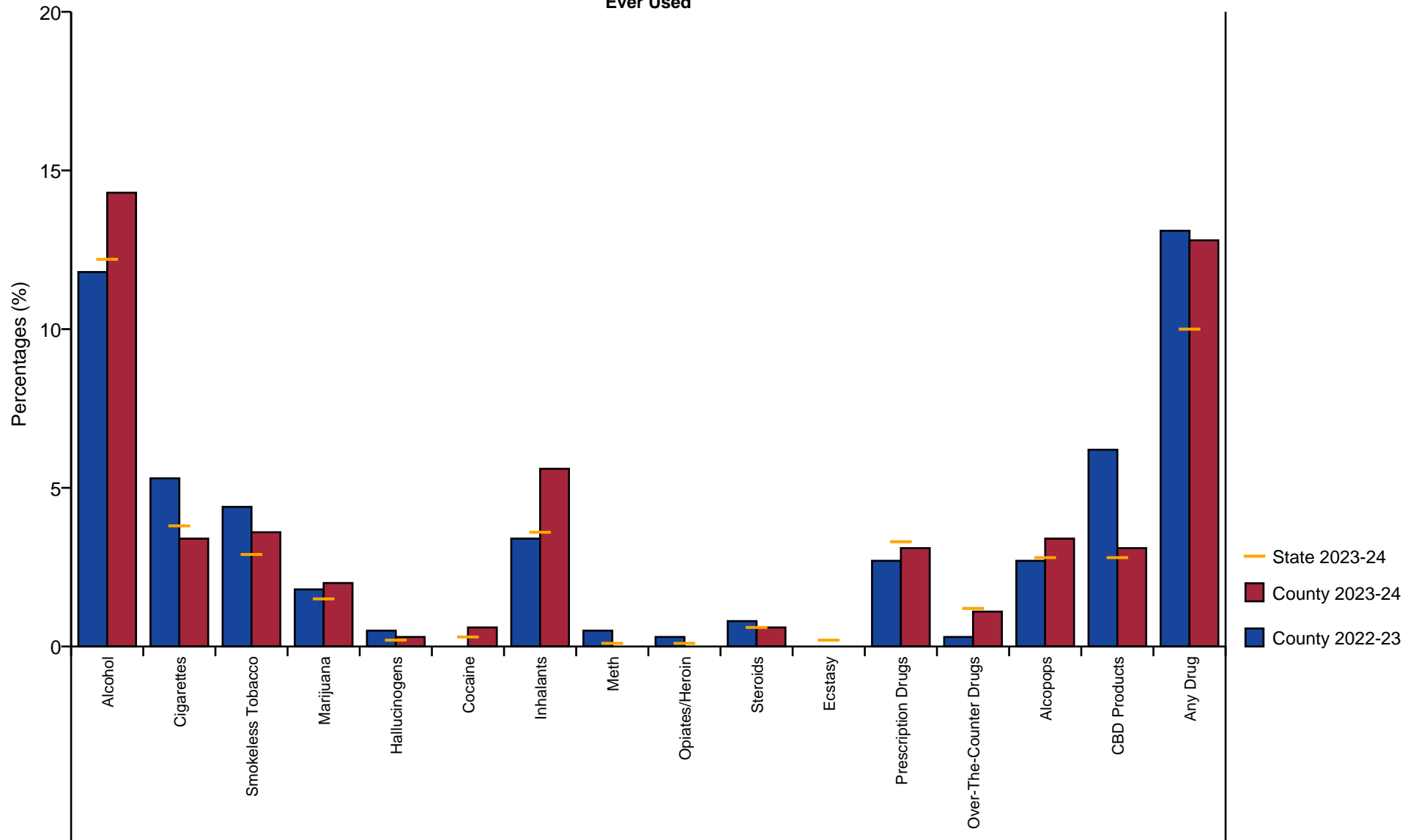
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 White County

Ever Used

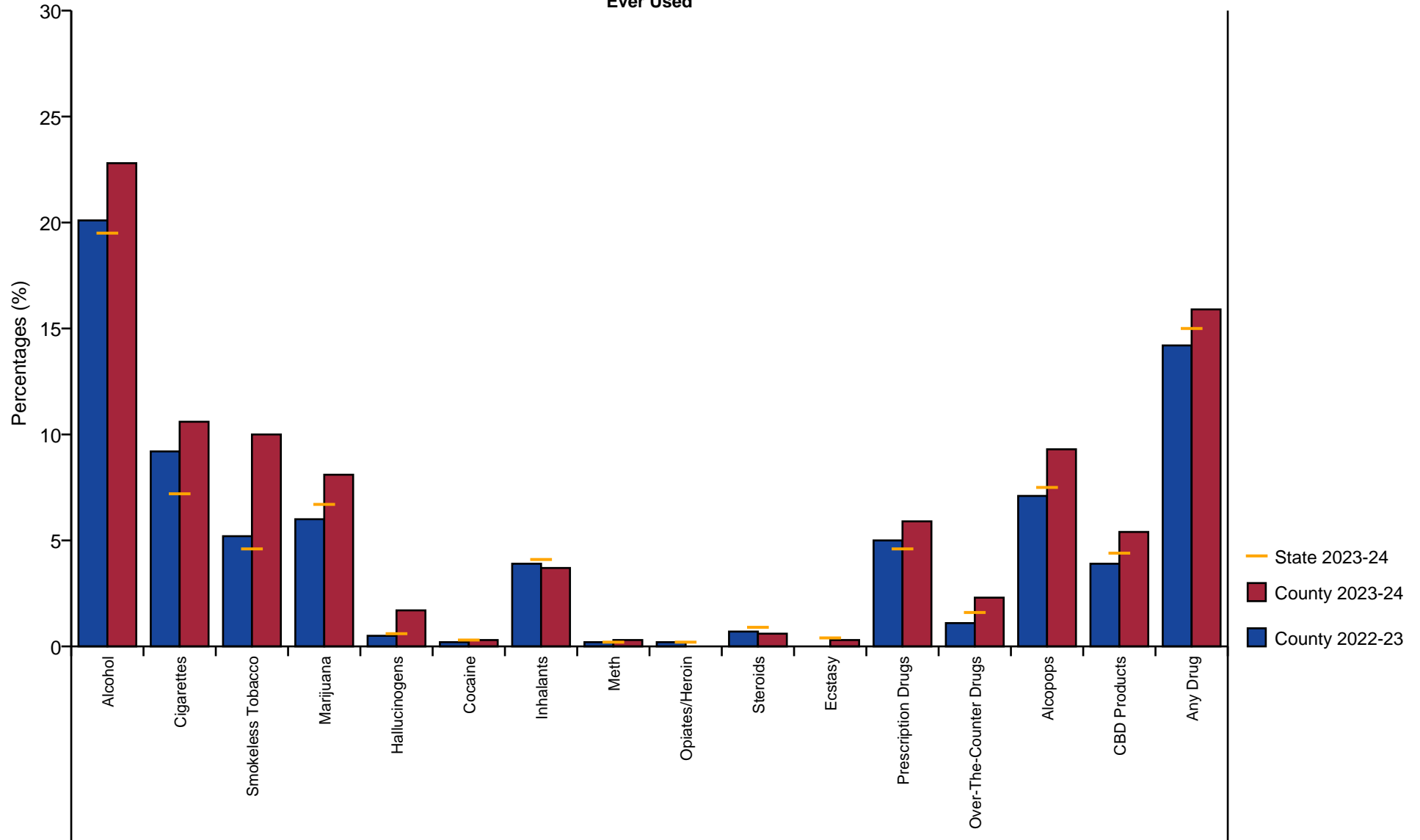


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

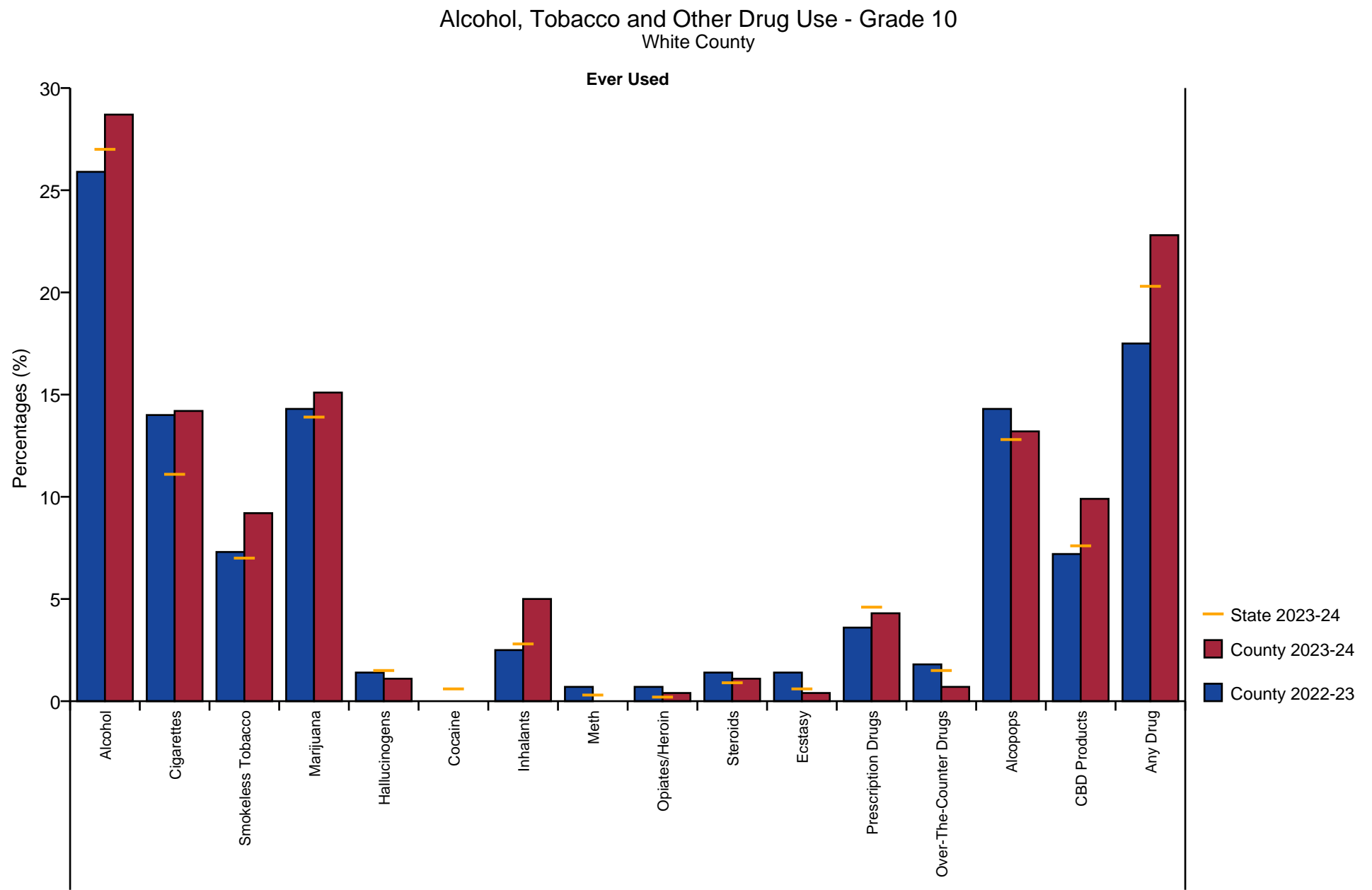
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 White County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

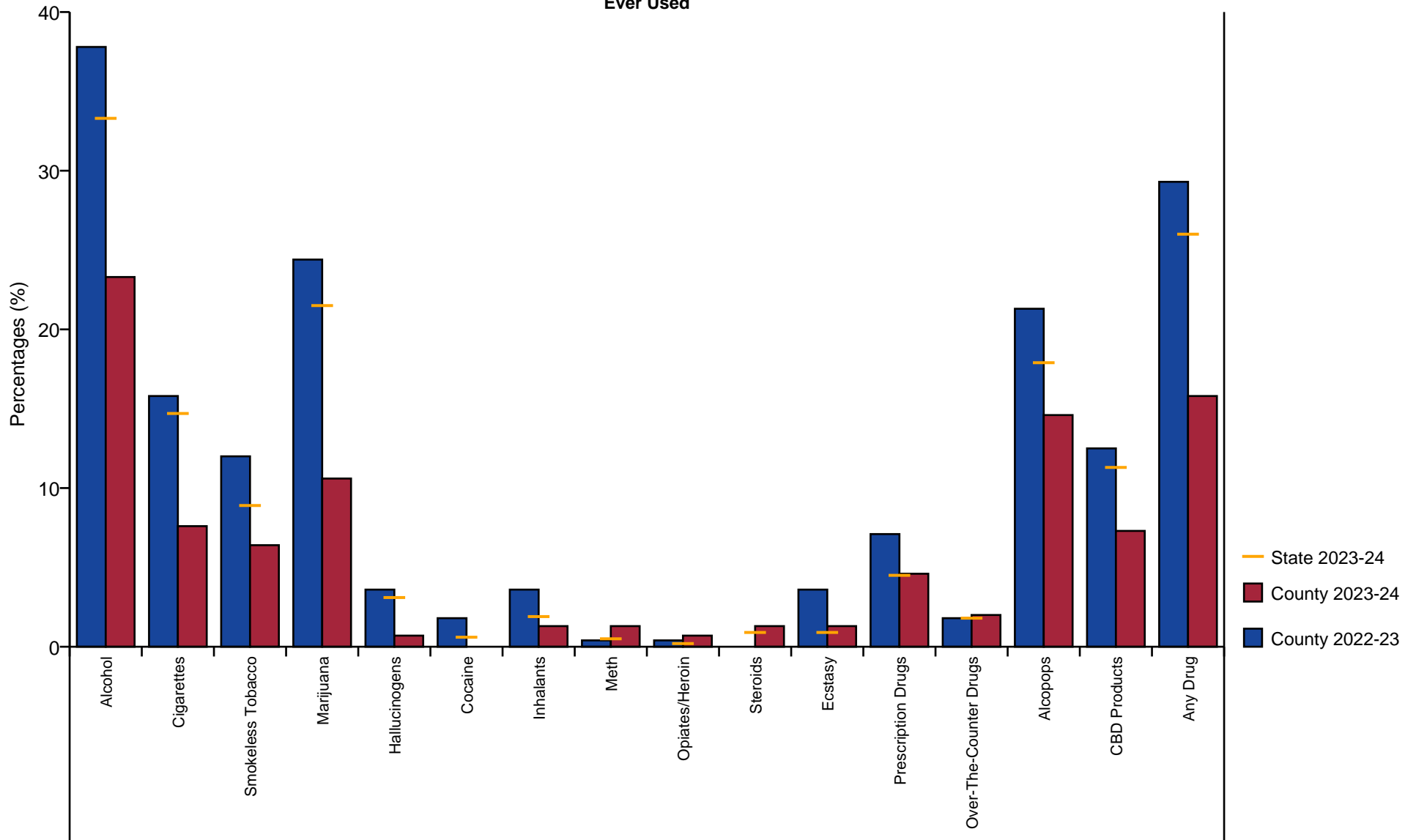


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
White County

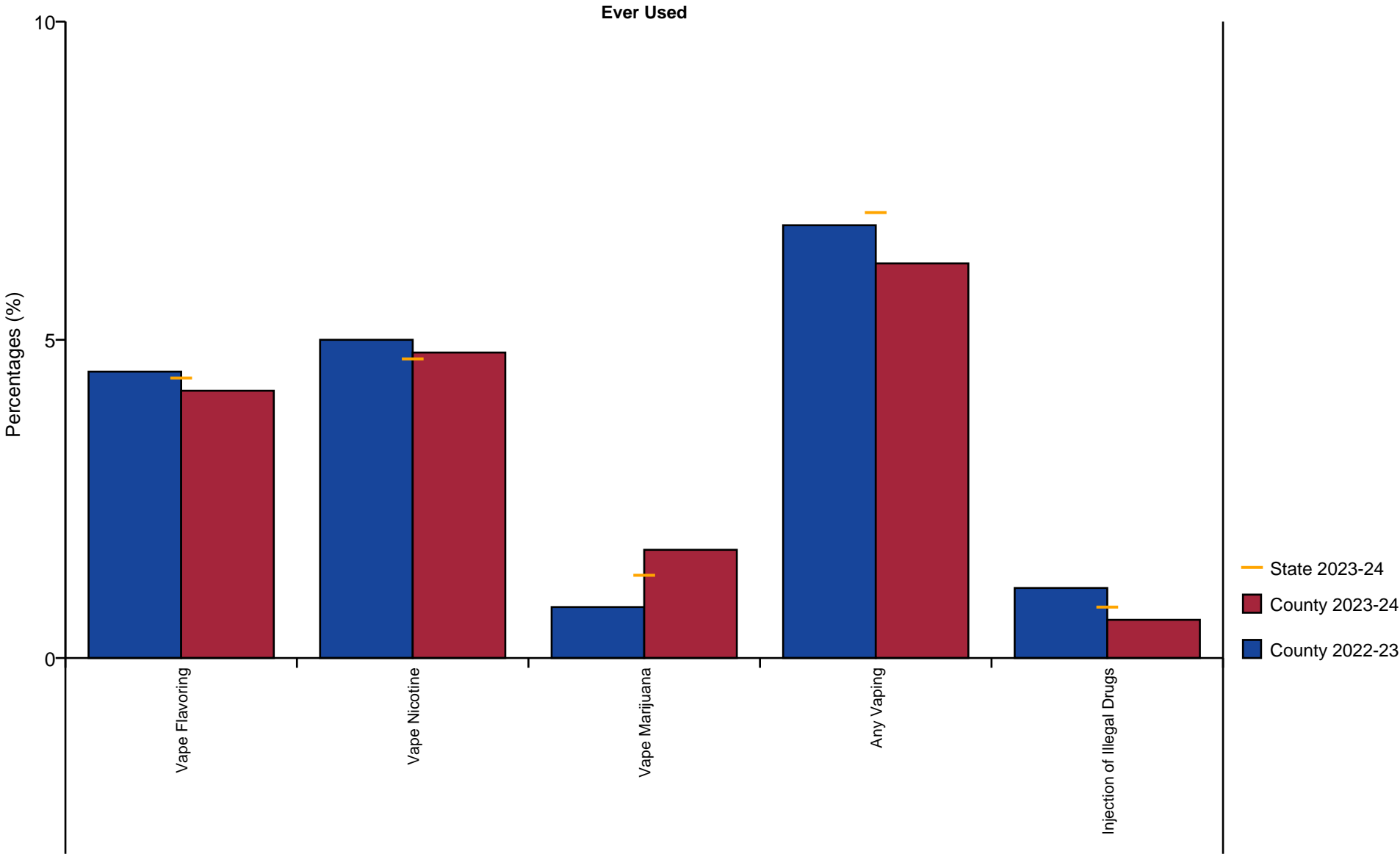


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 White County

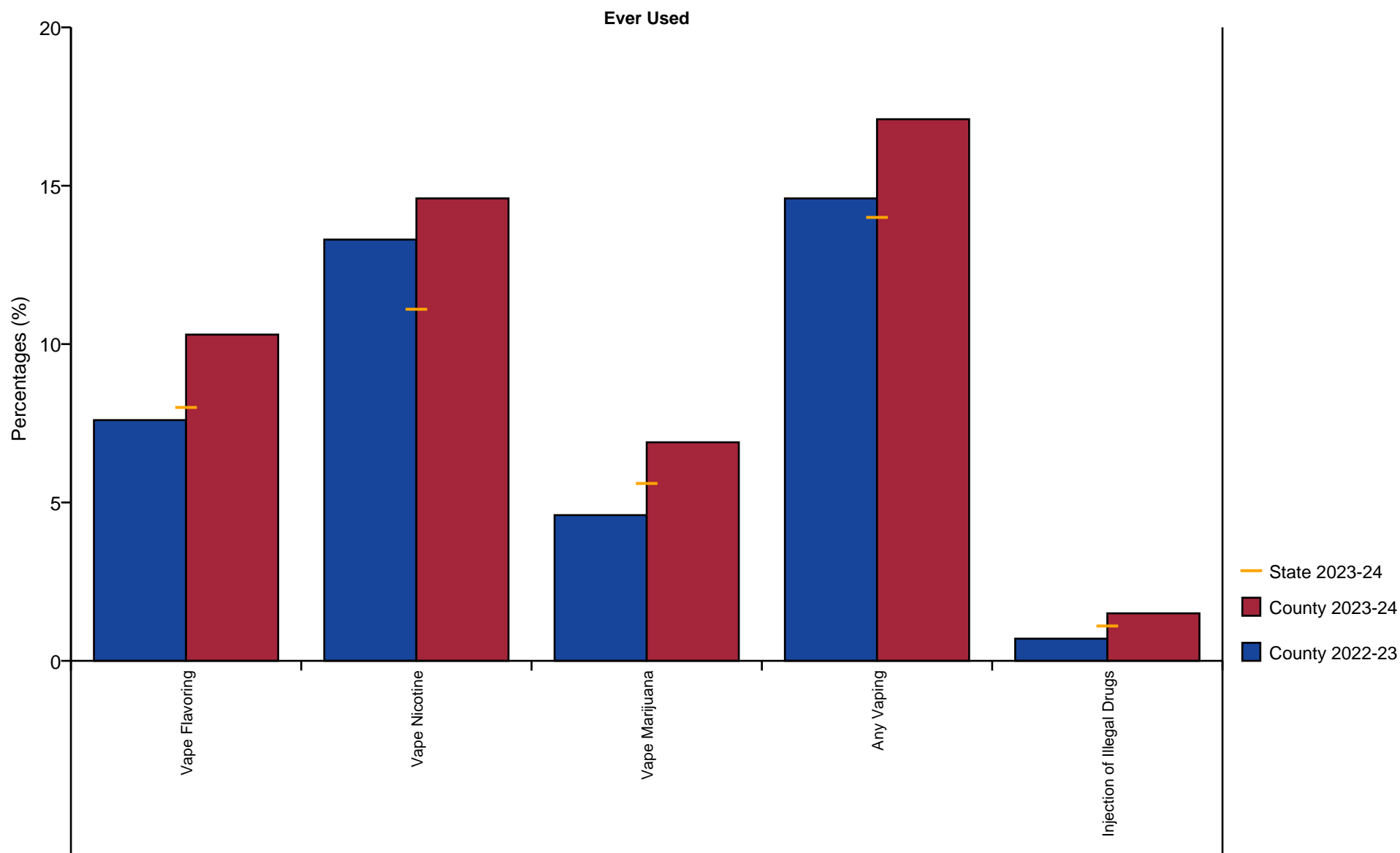


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
White County

Ever Used

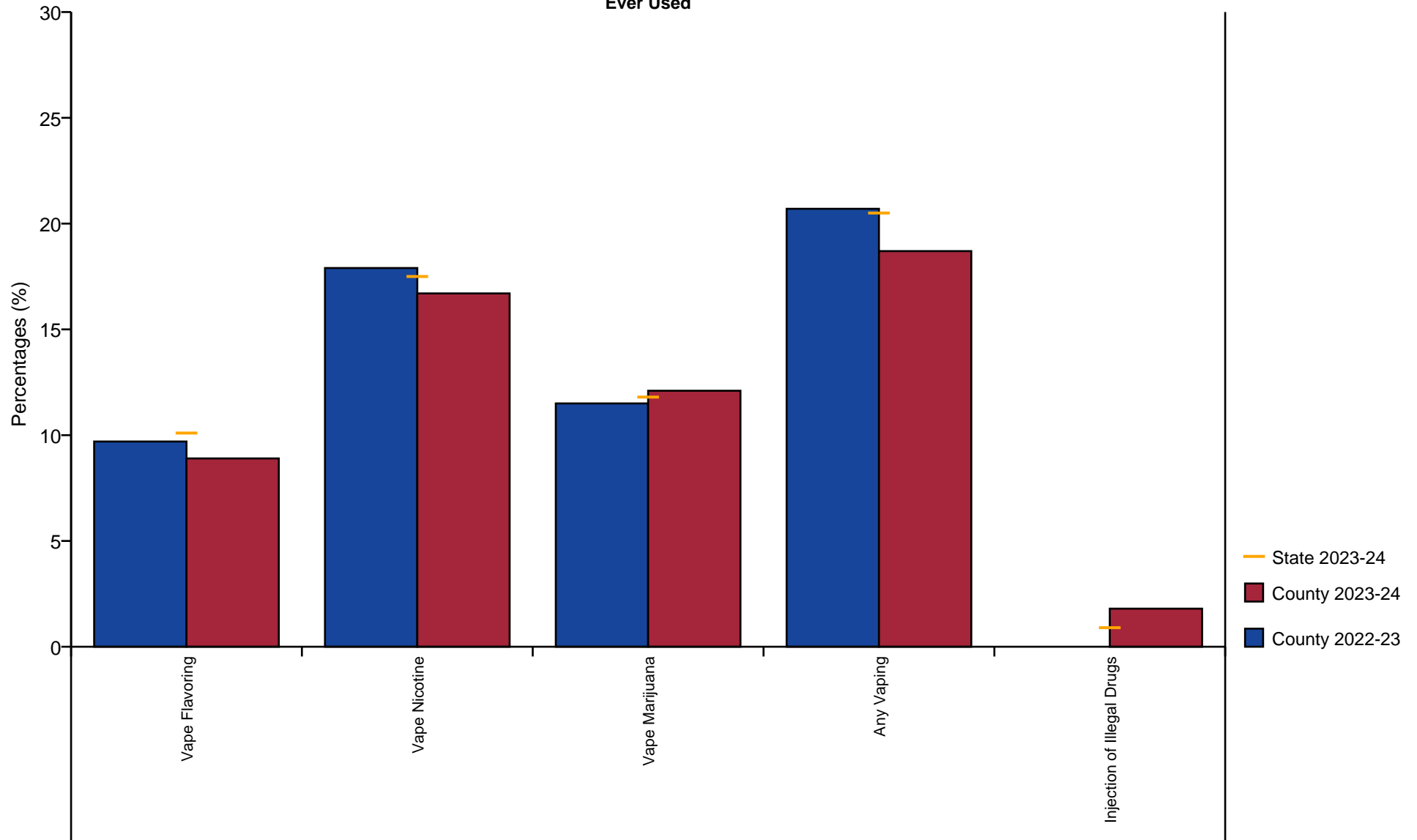


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 White County

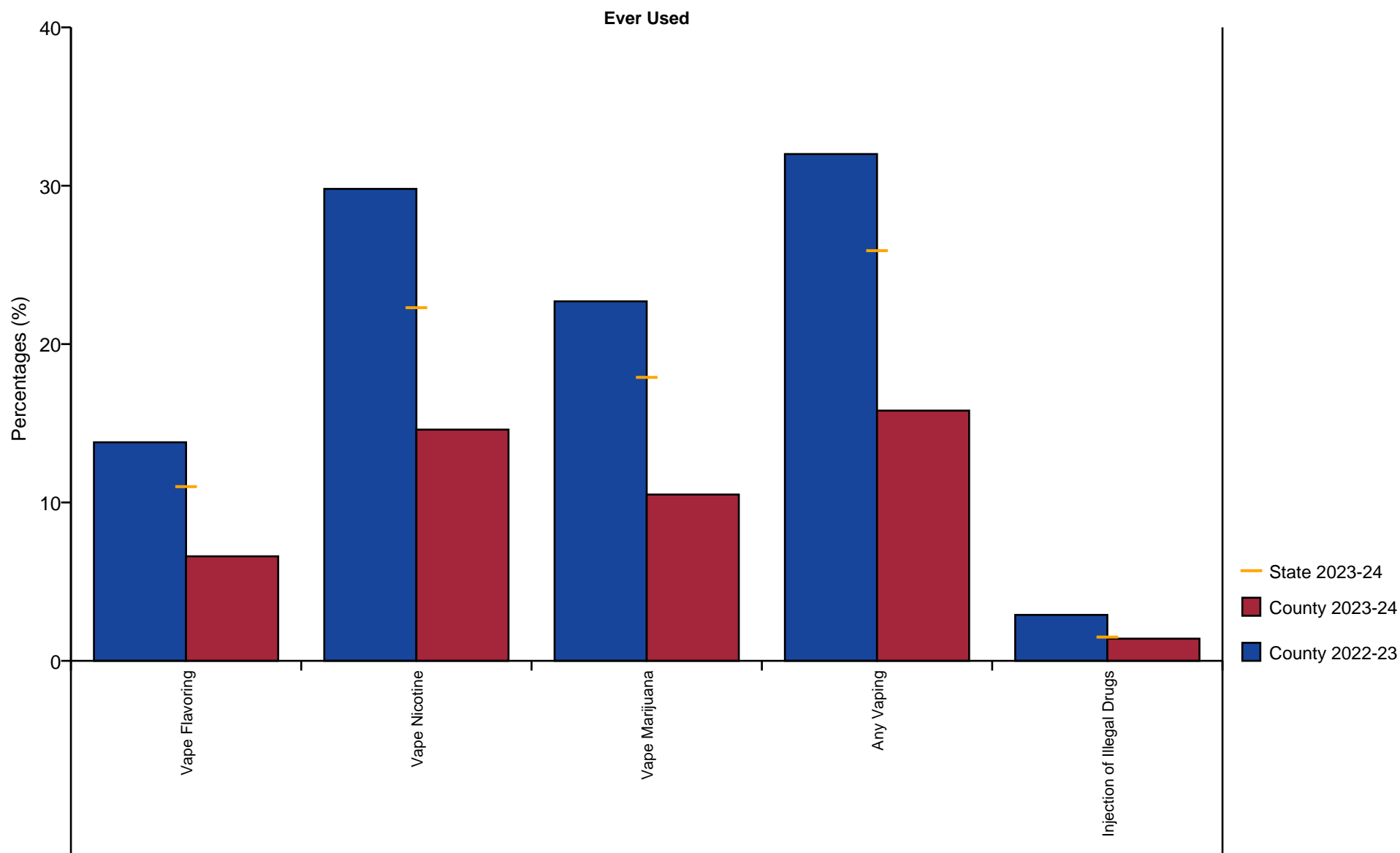
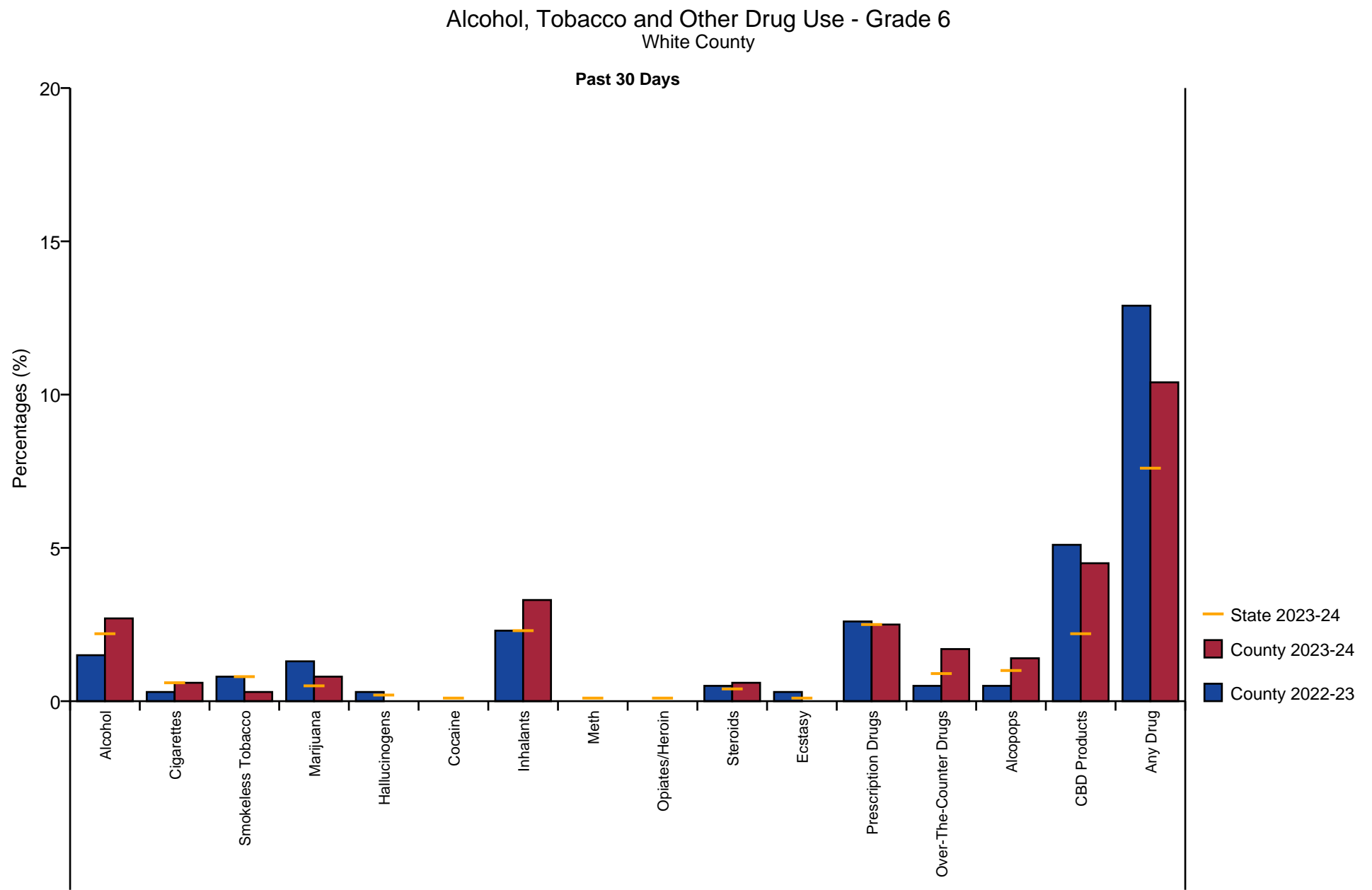


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

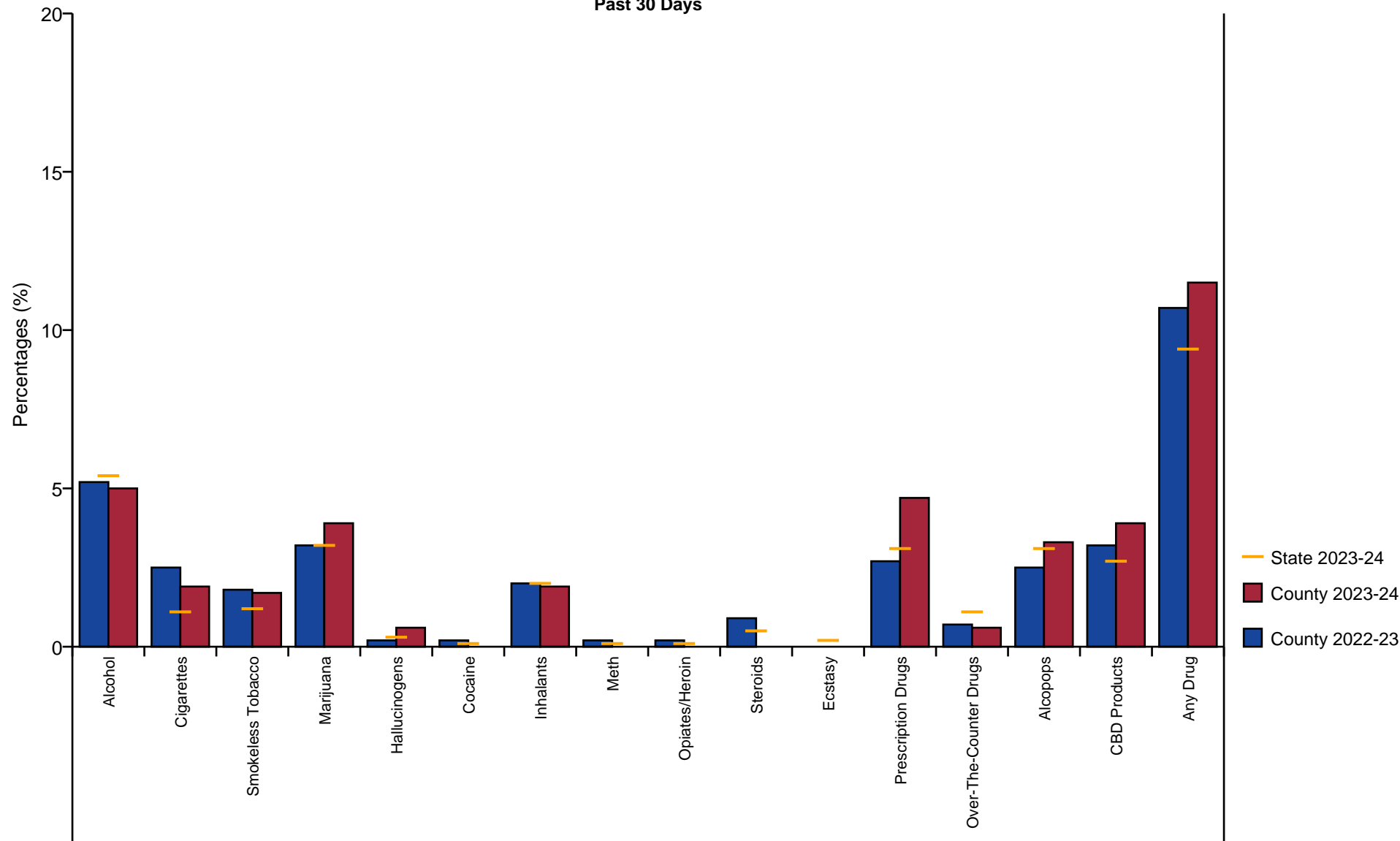


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
White County

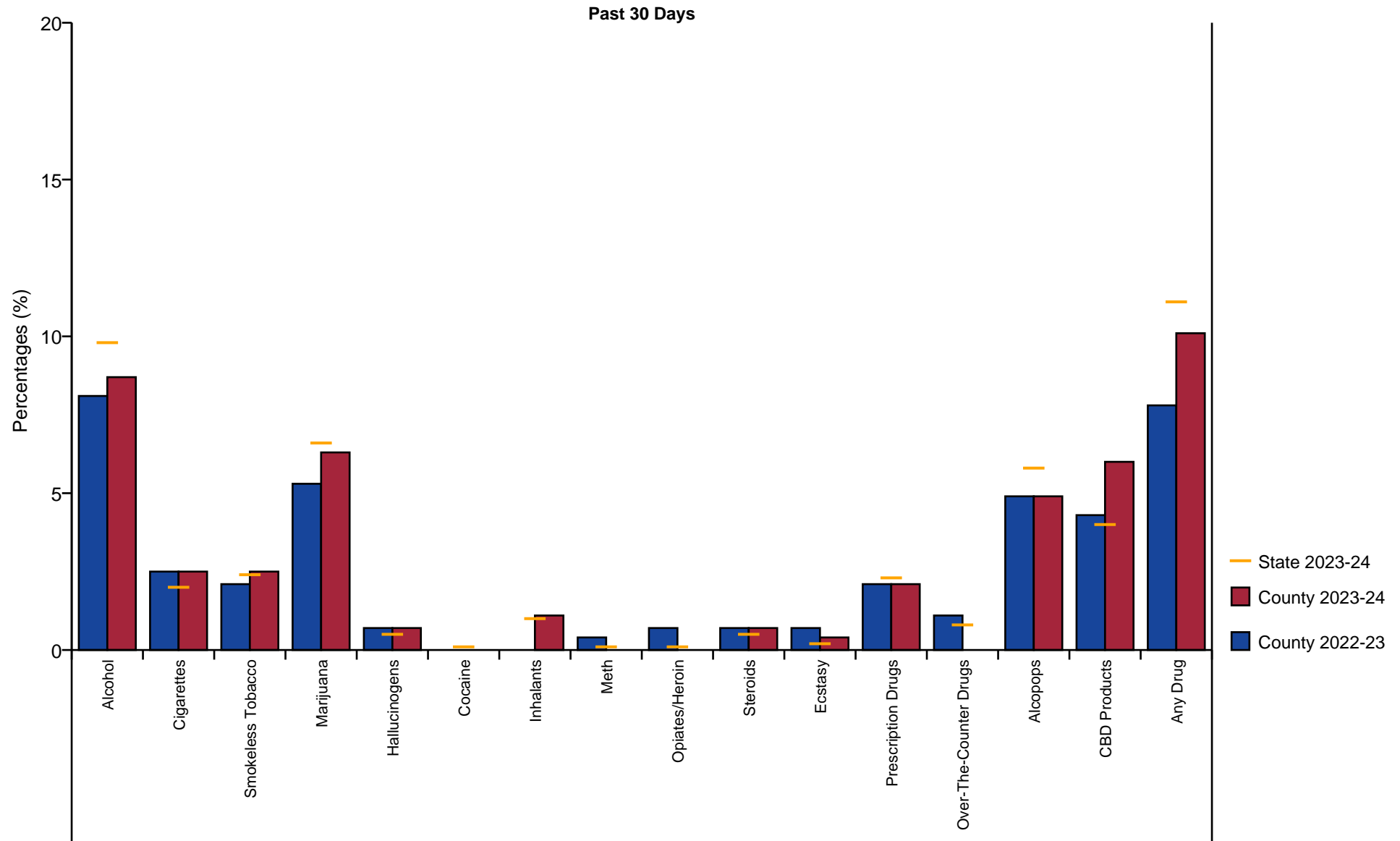
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

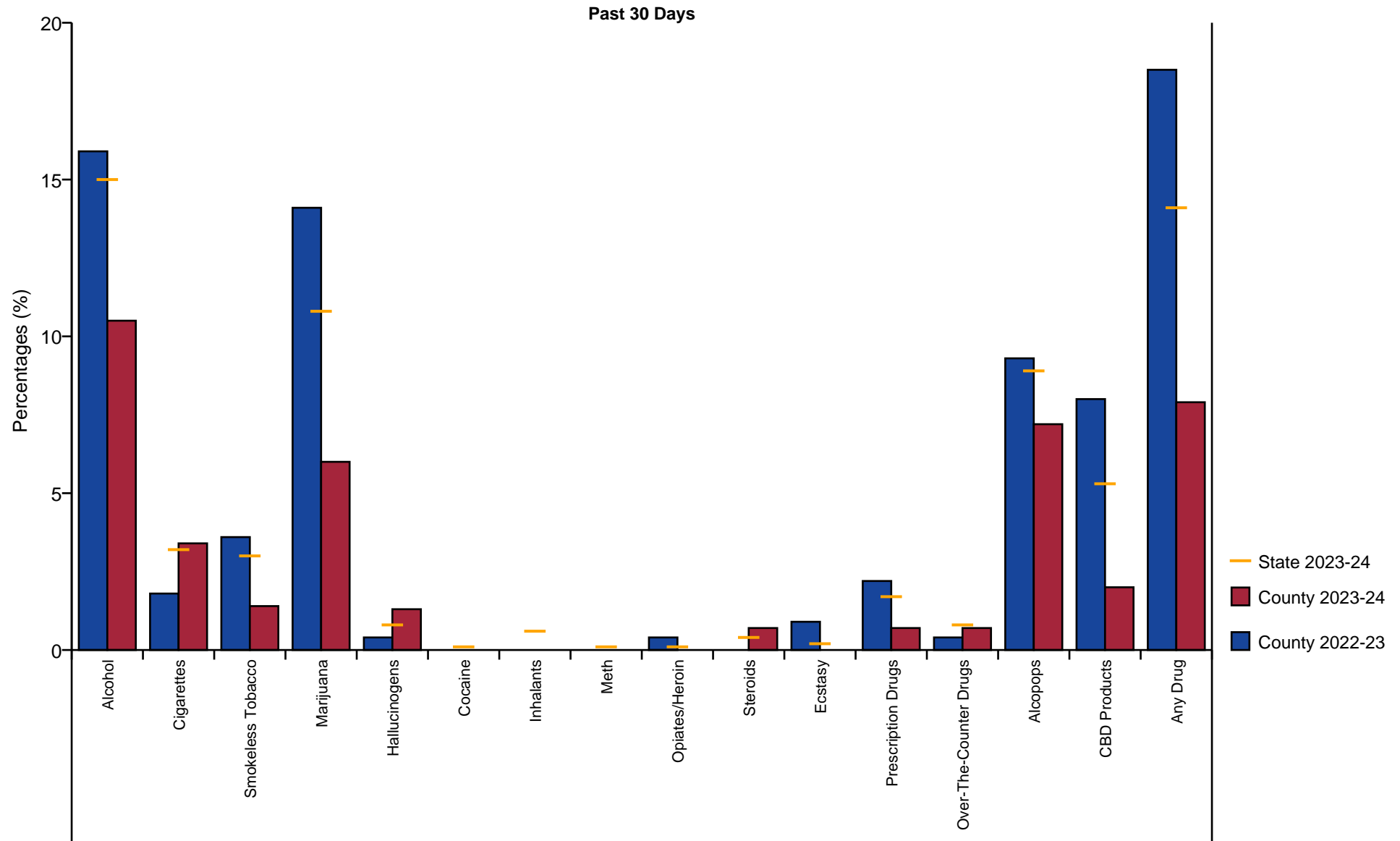
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 White County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

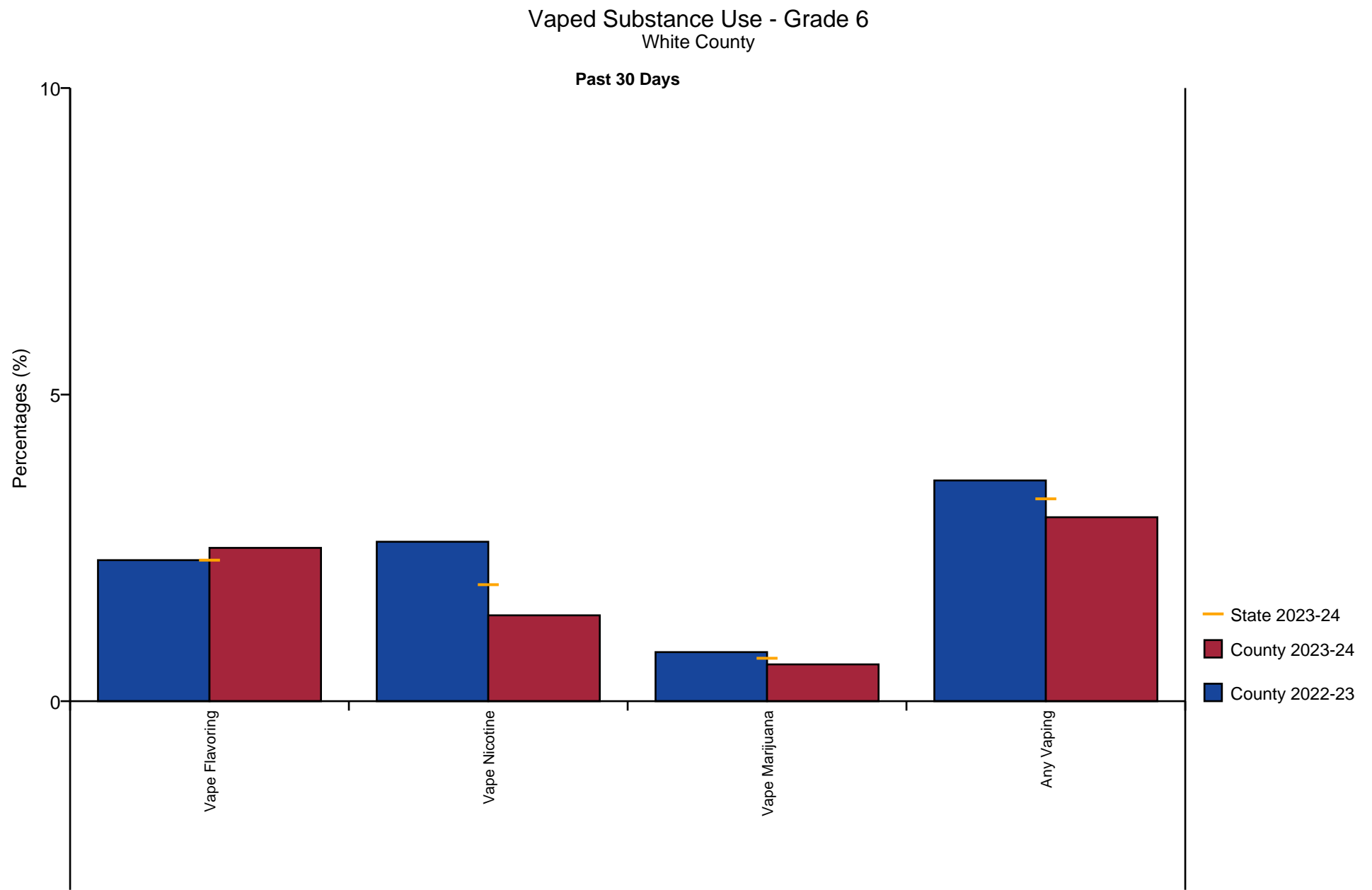


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

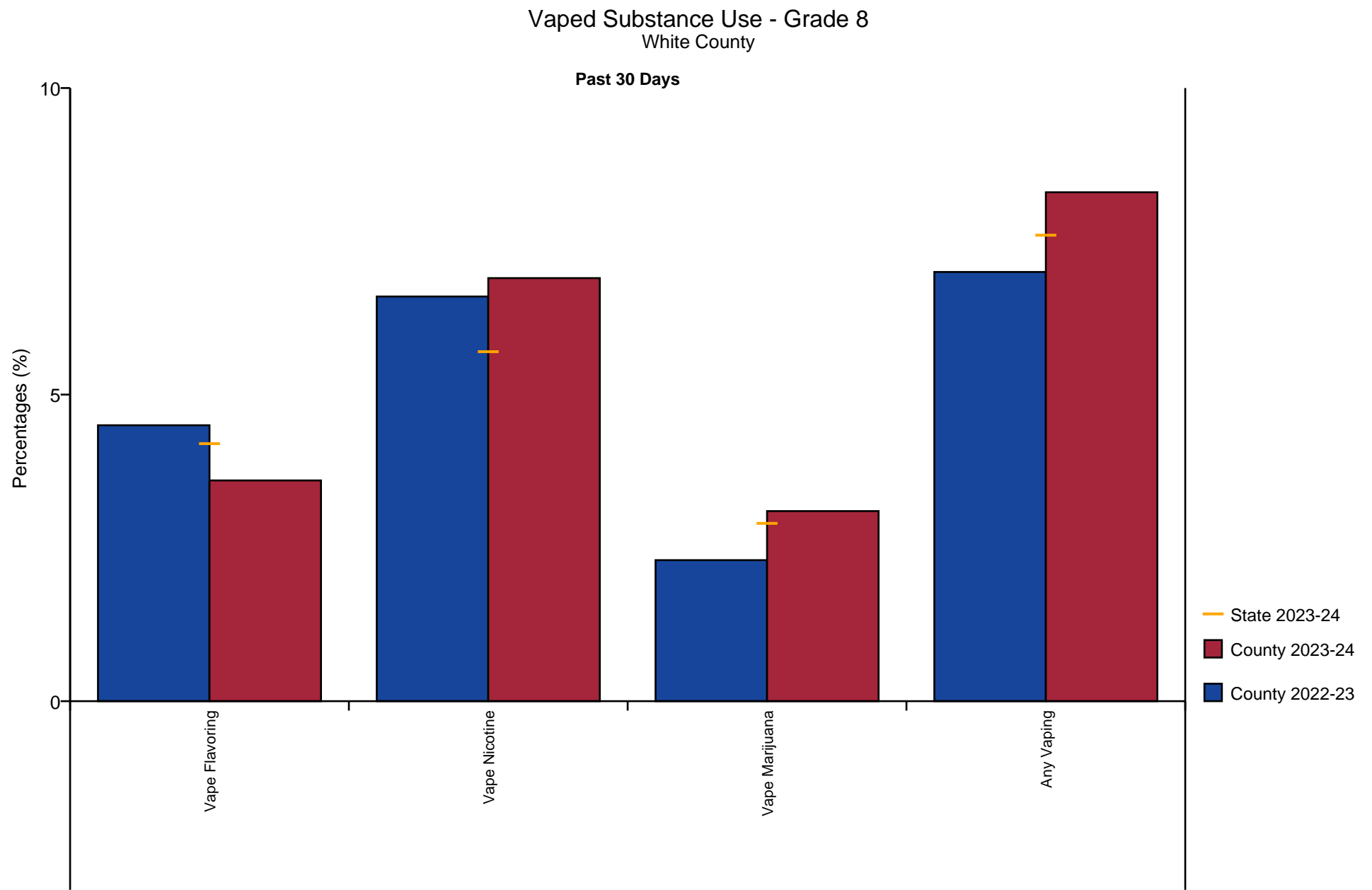


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

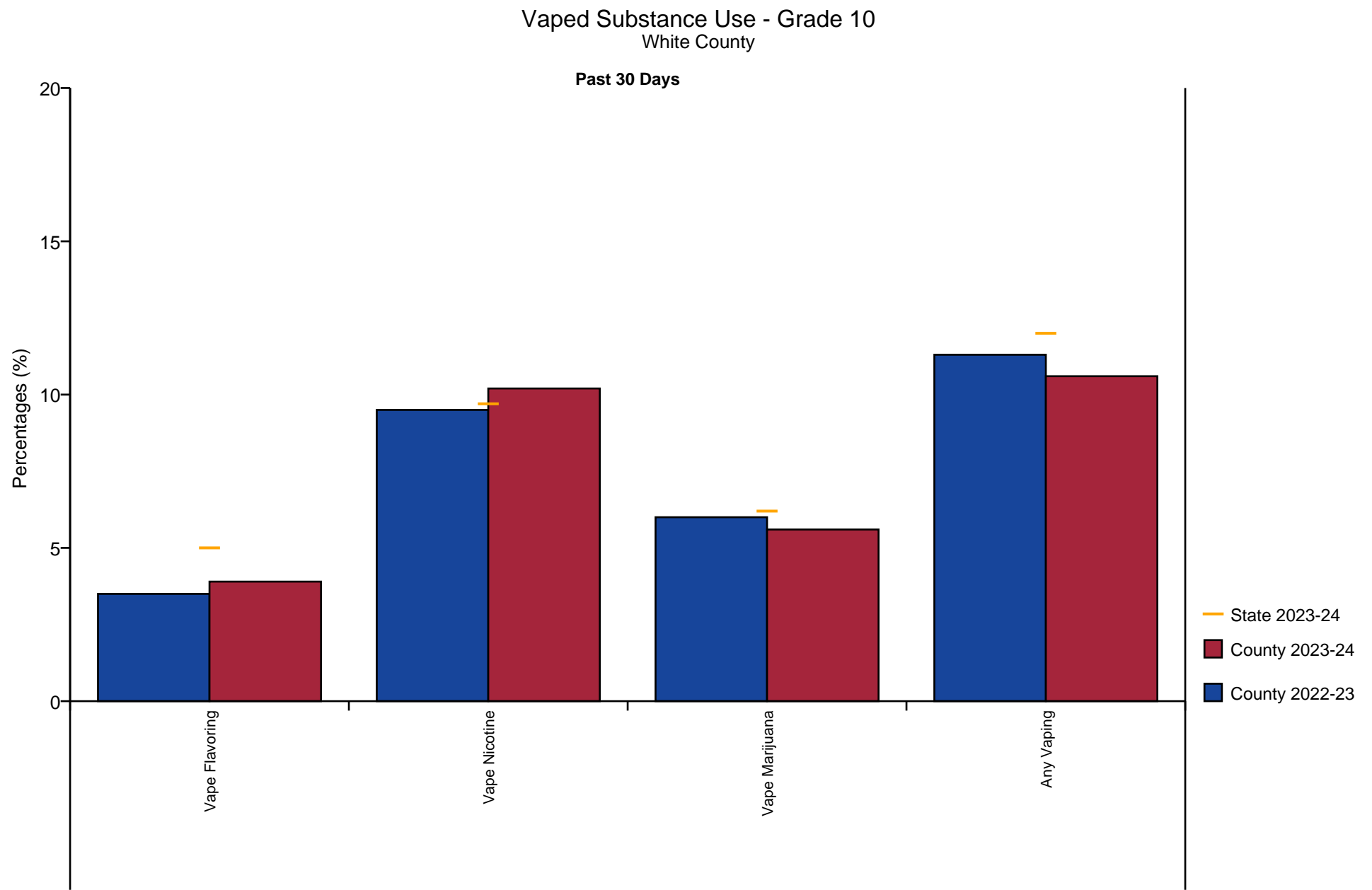


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

White County

Past 30 Days

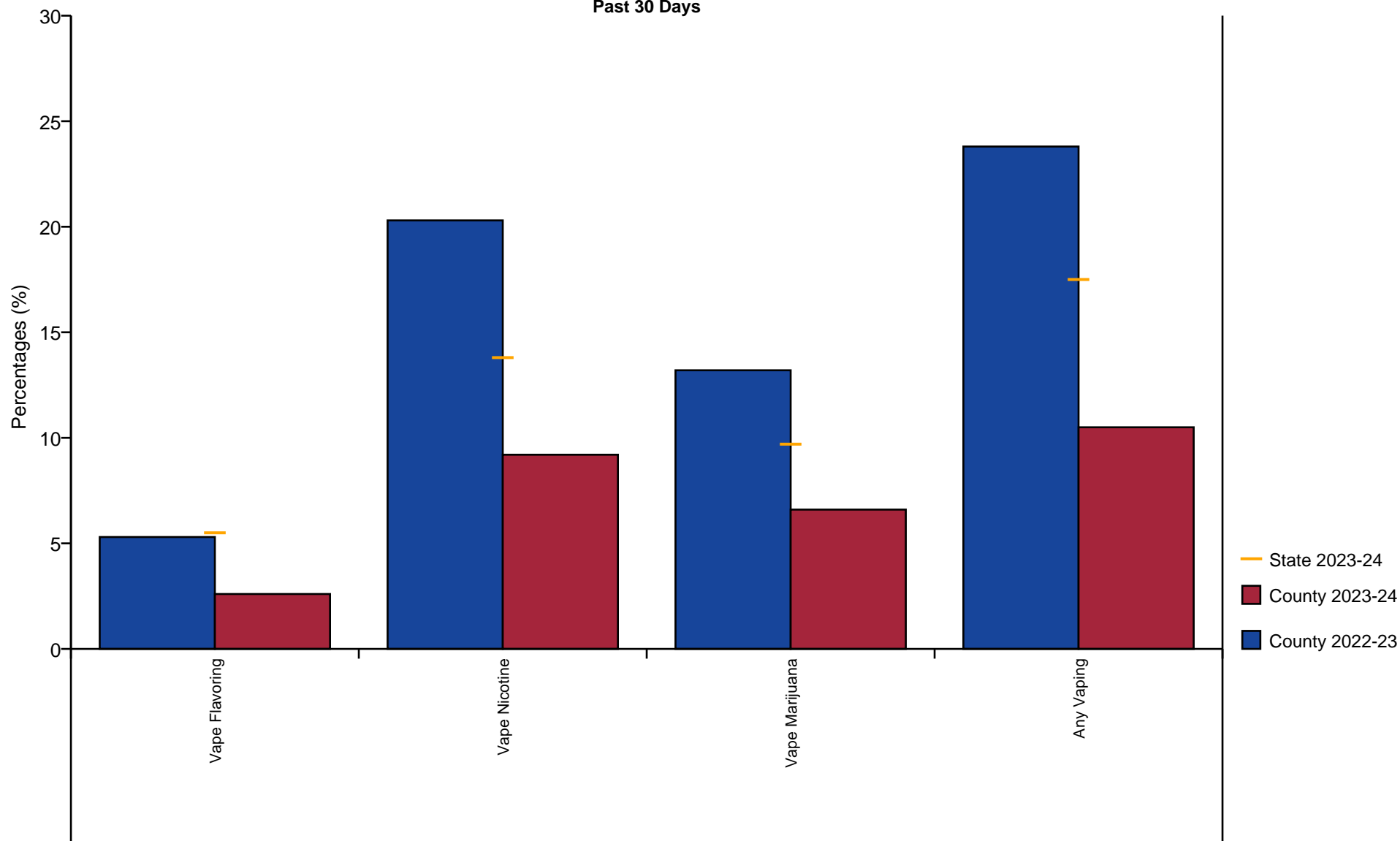
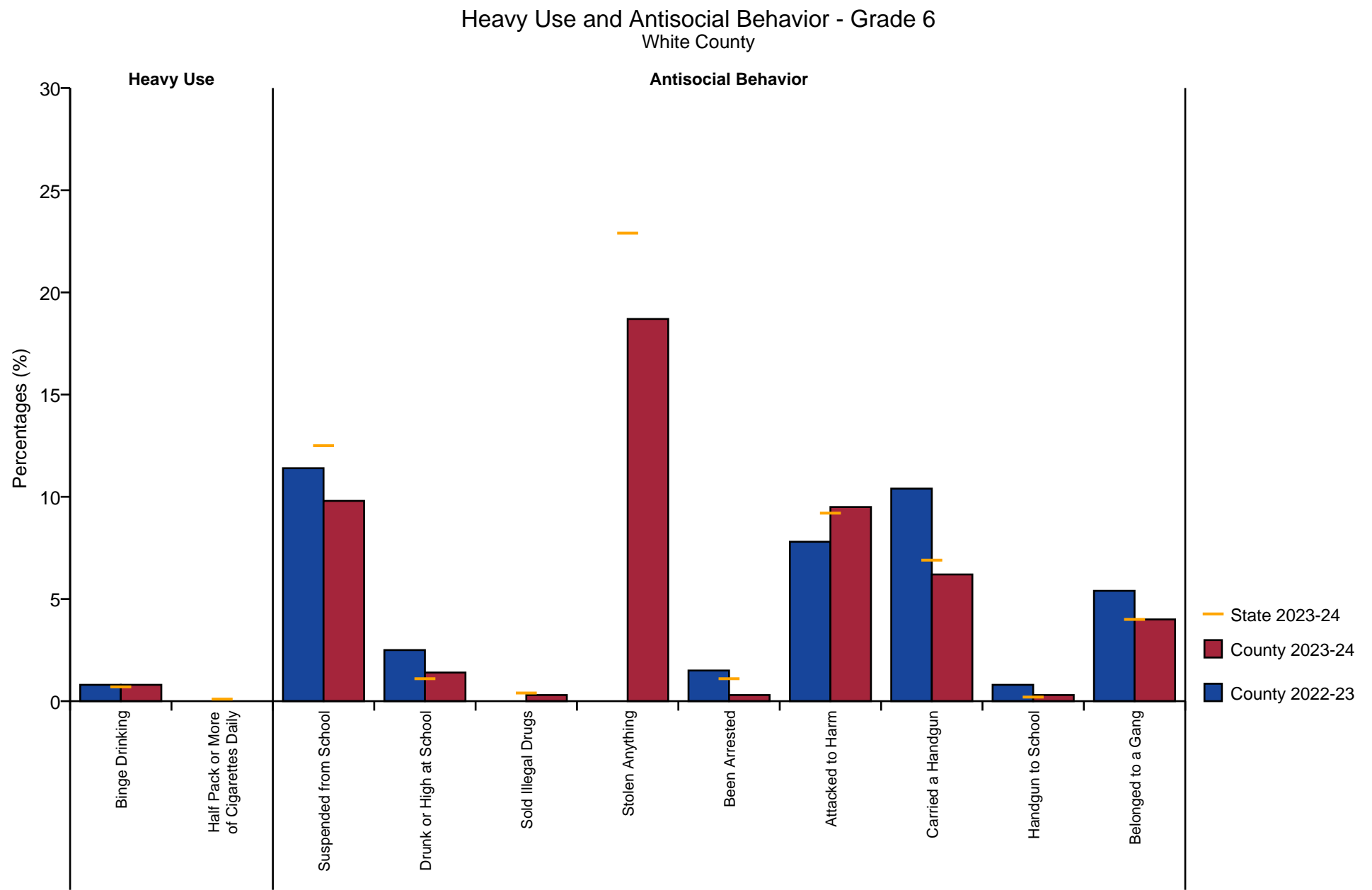


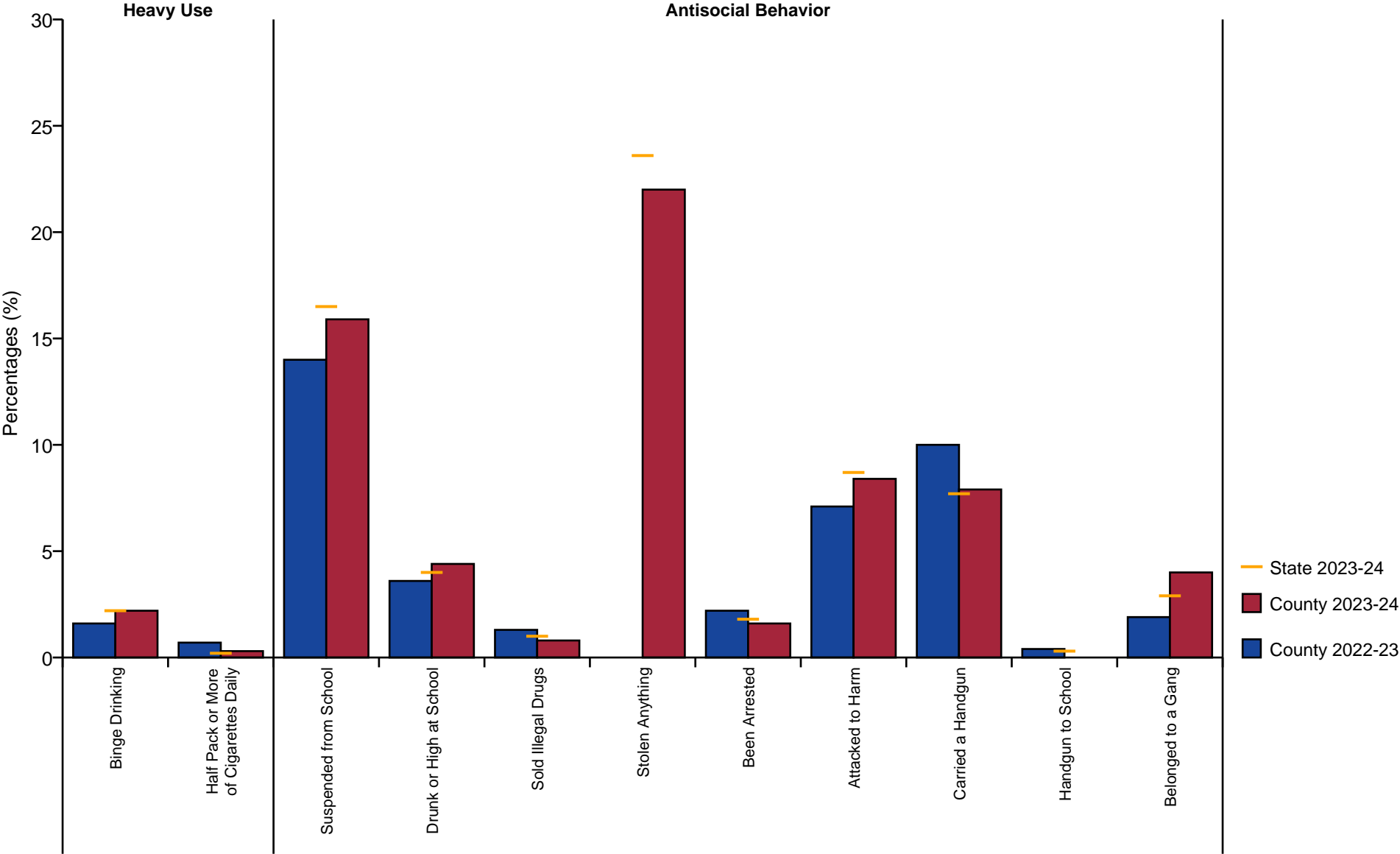
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

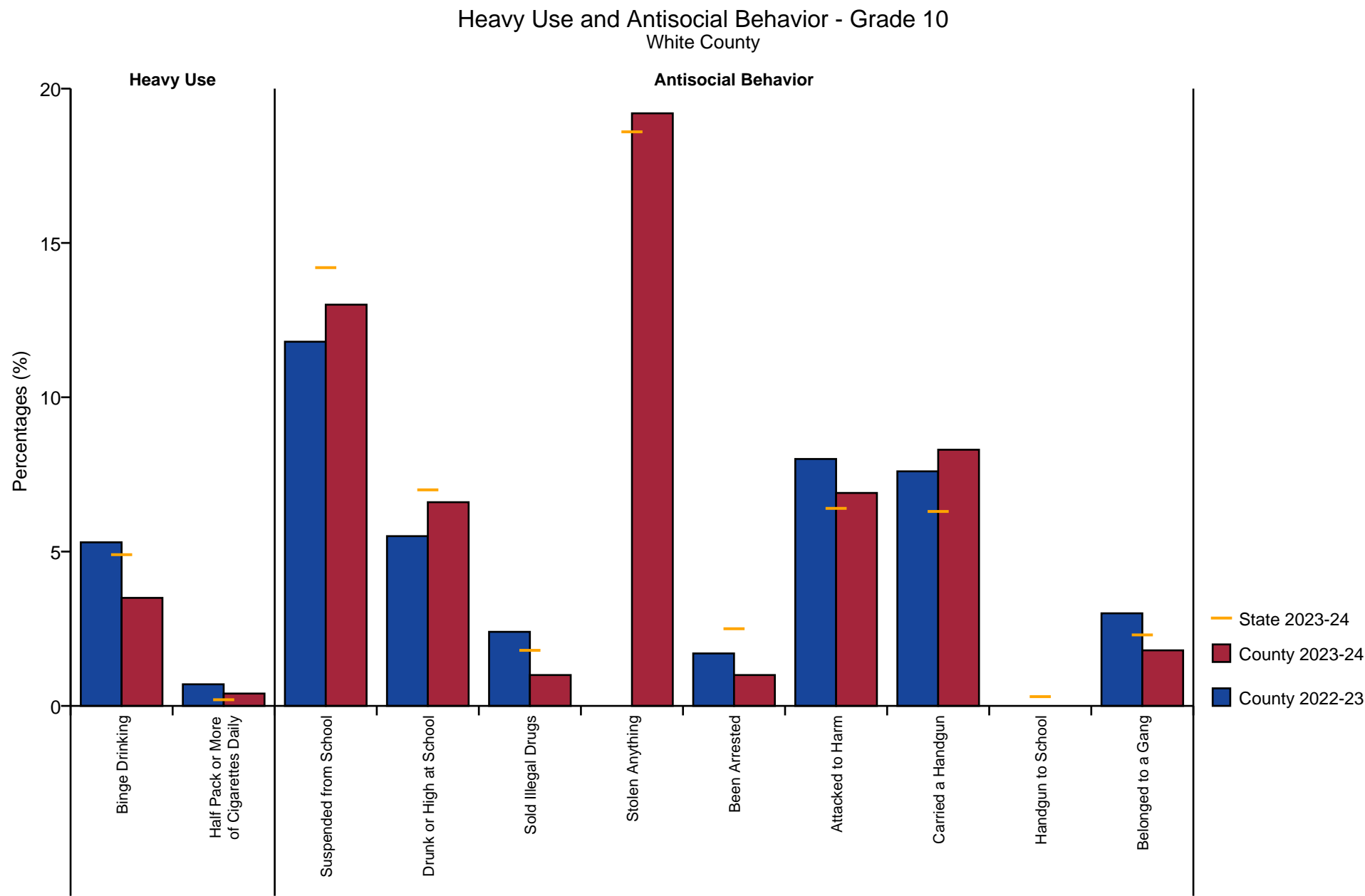
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
White County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

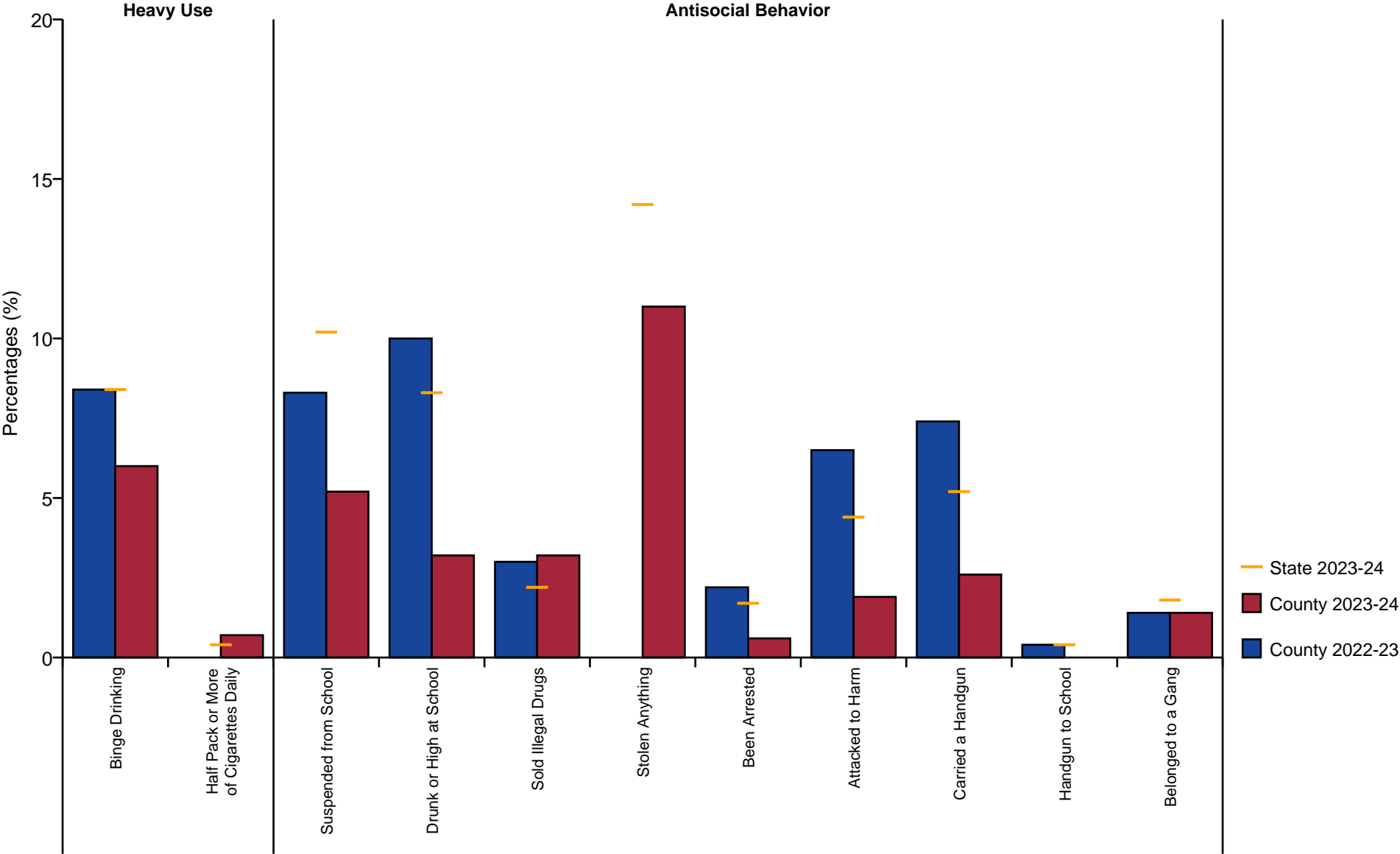
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

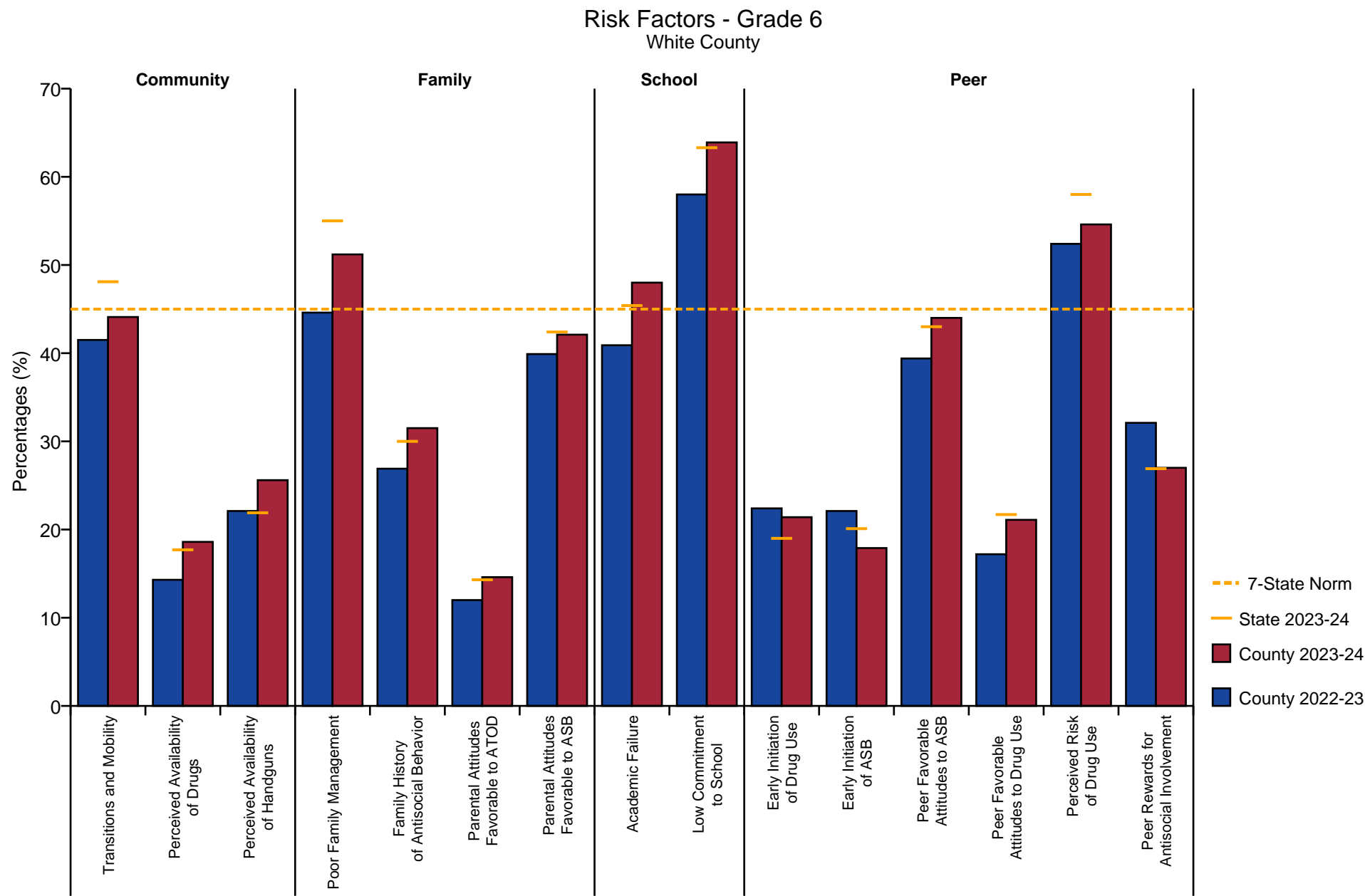
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
White County



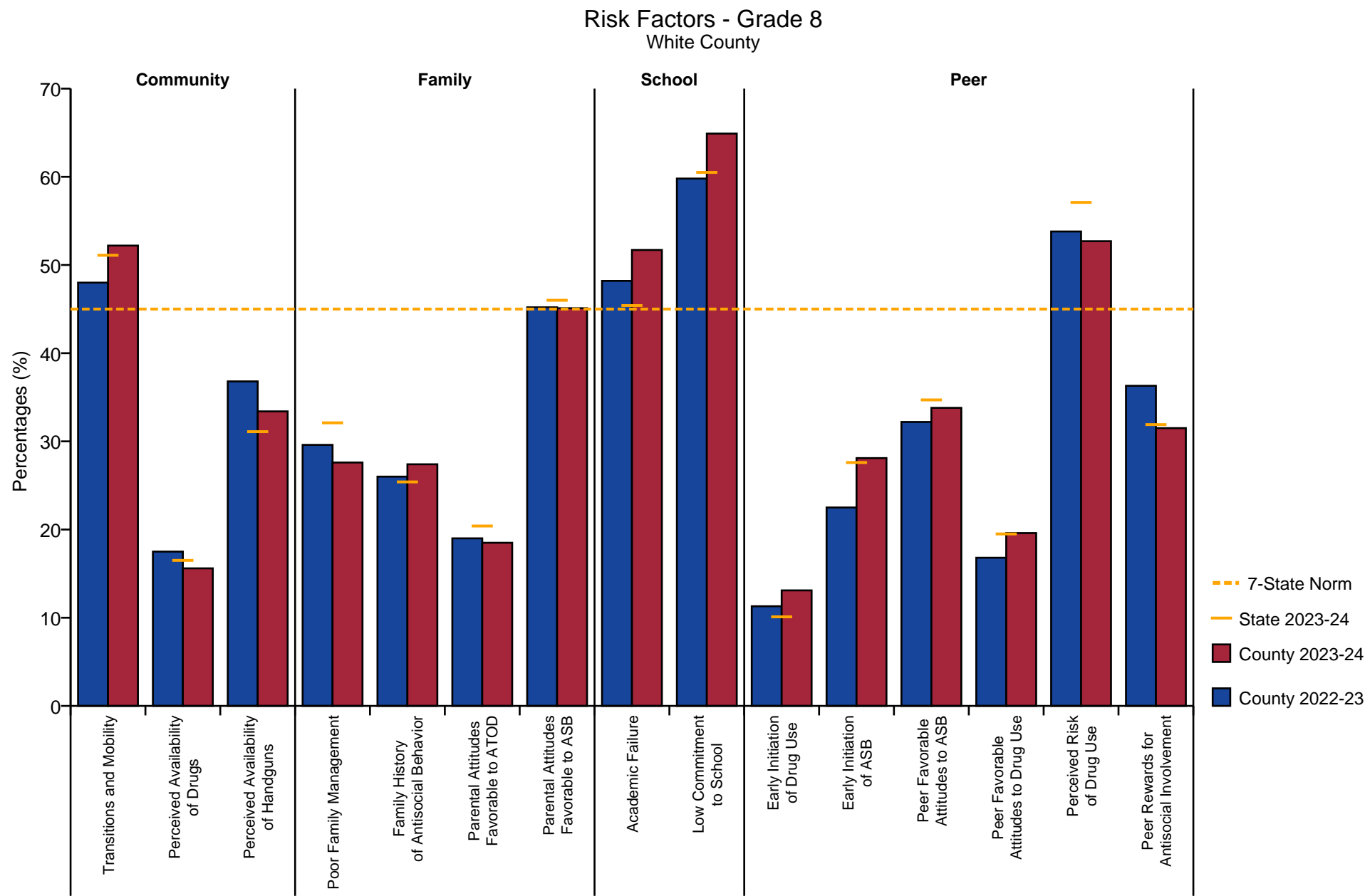
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



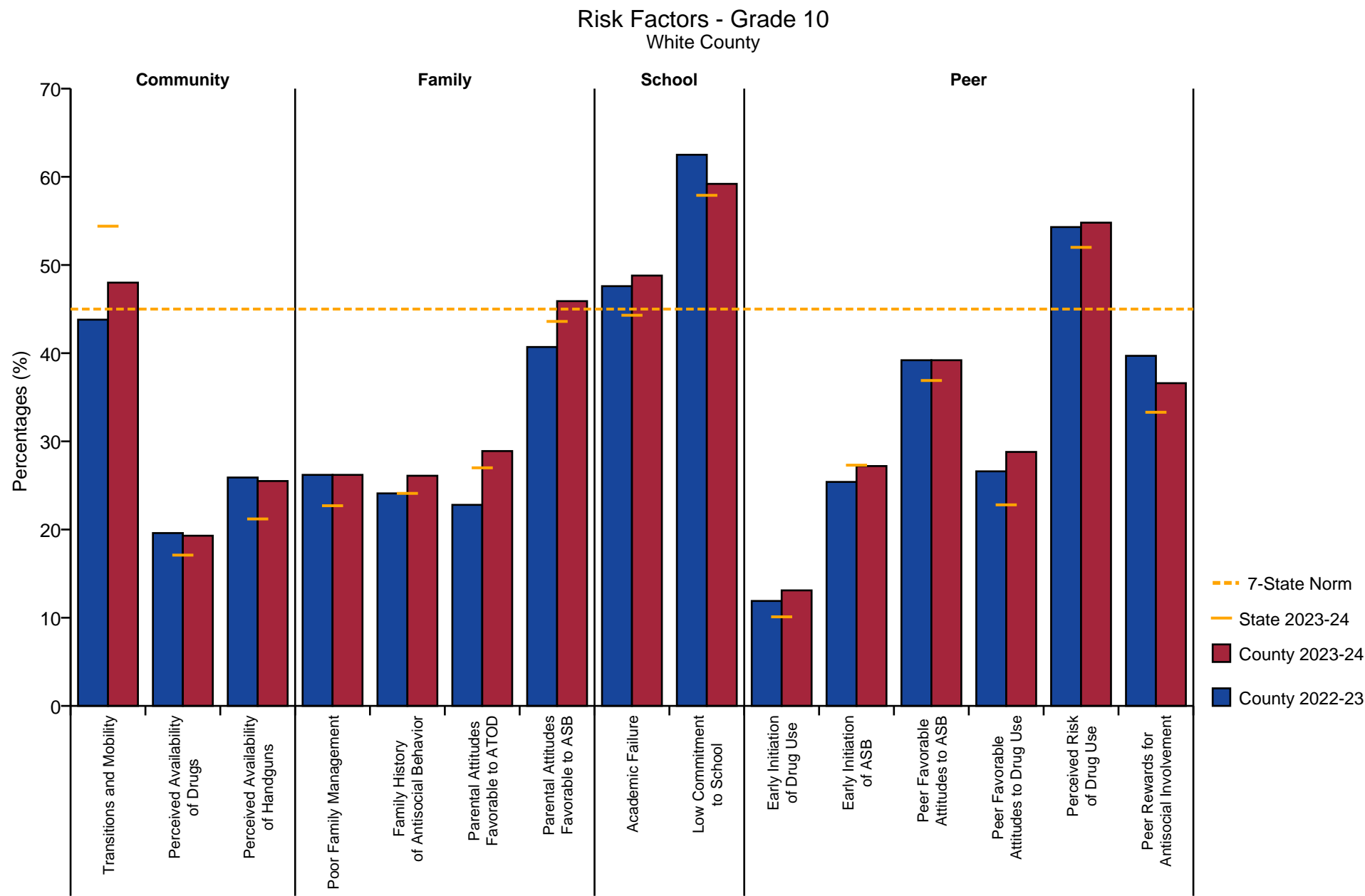
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

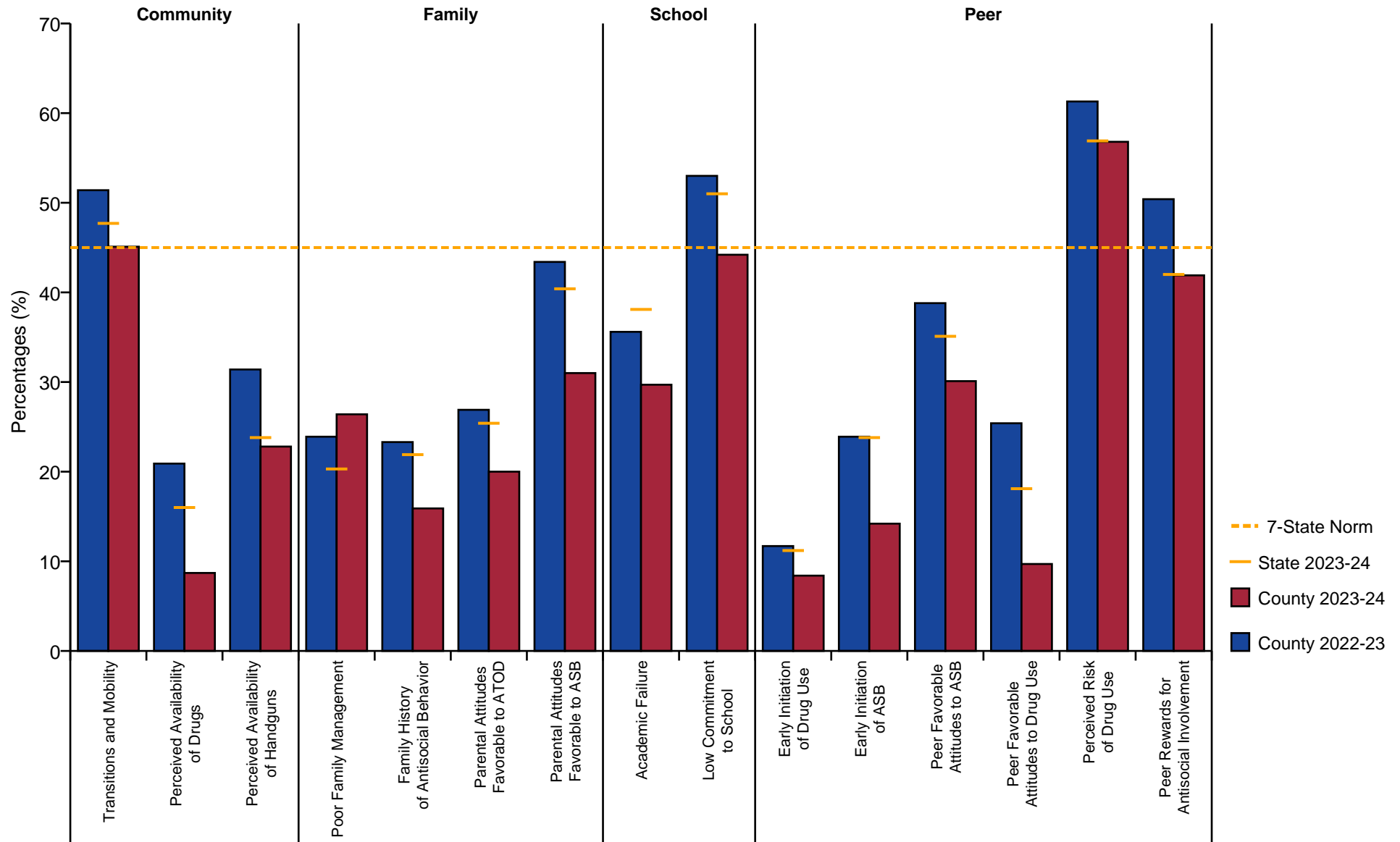
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 White County

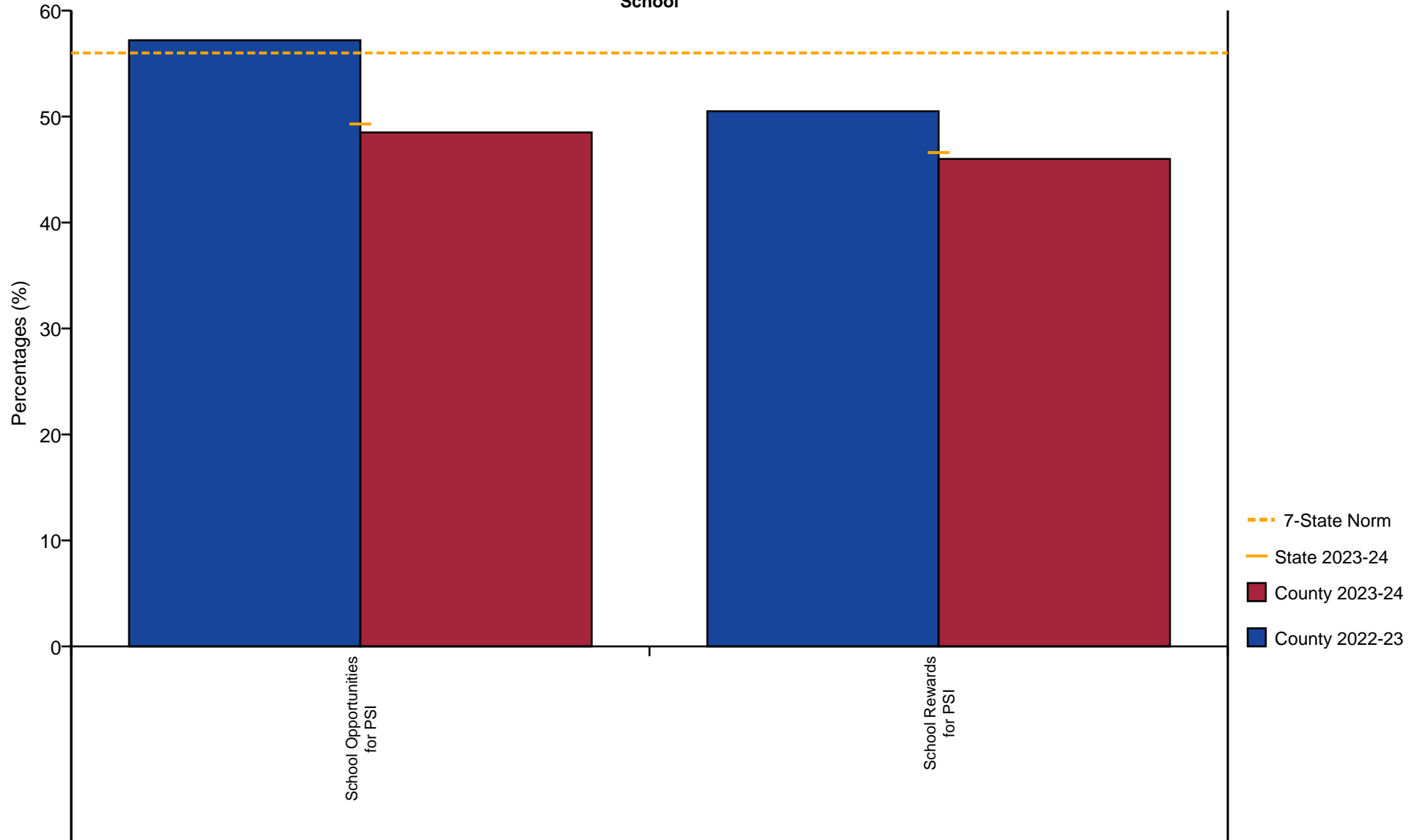


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 White County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

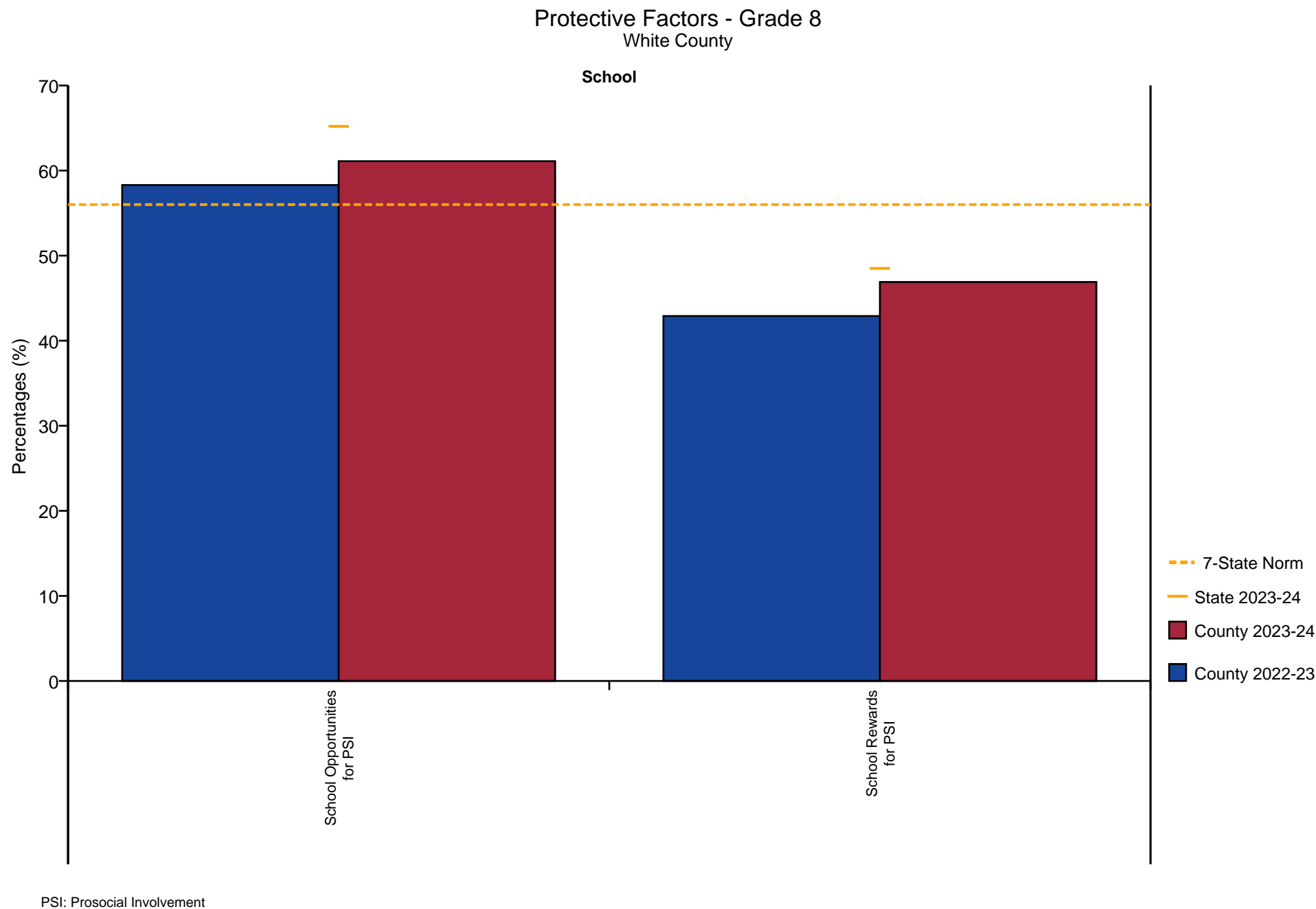


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

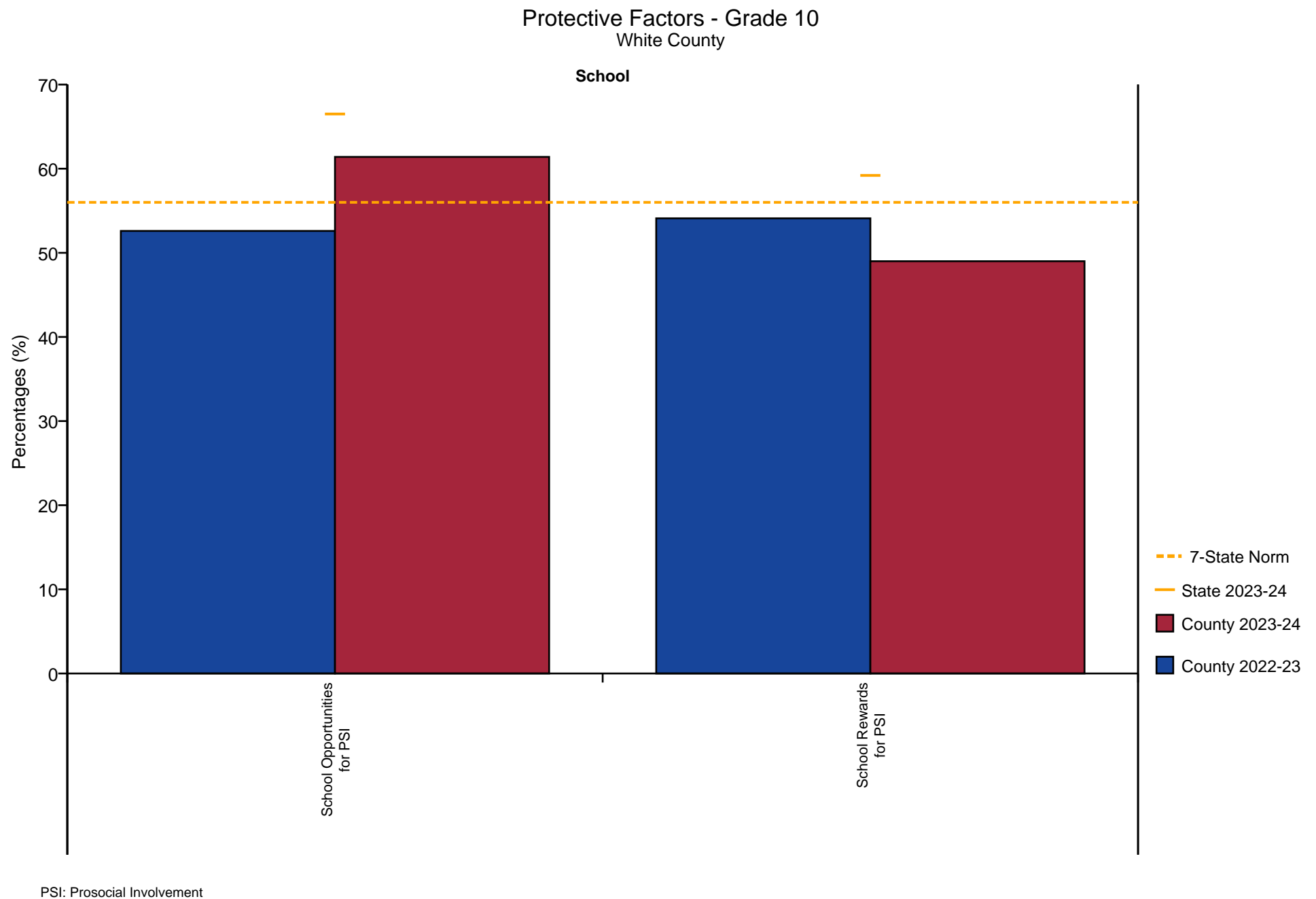


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

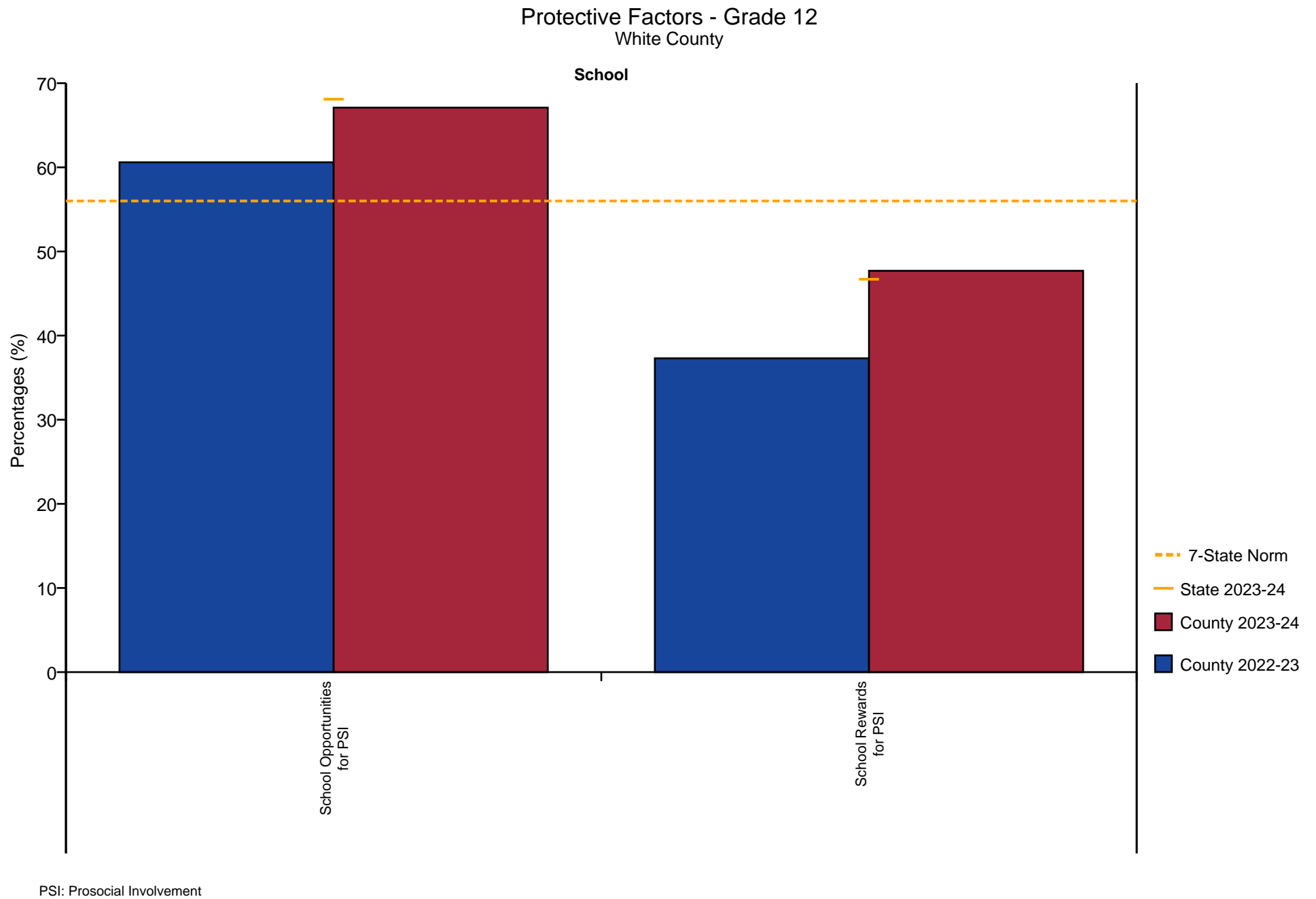


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

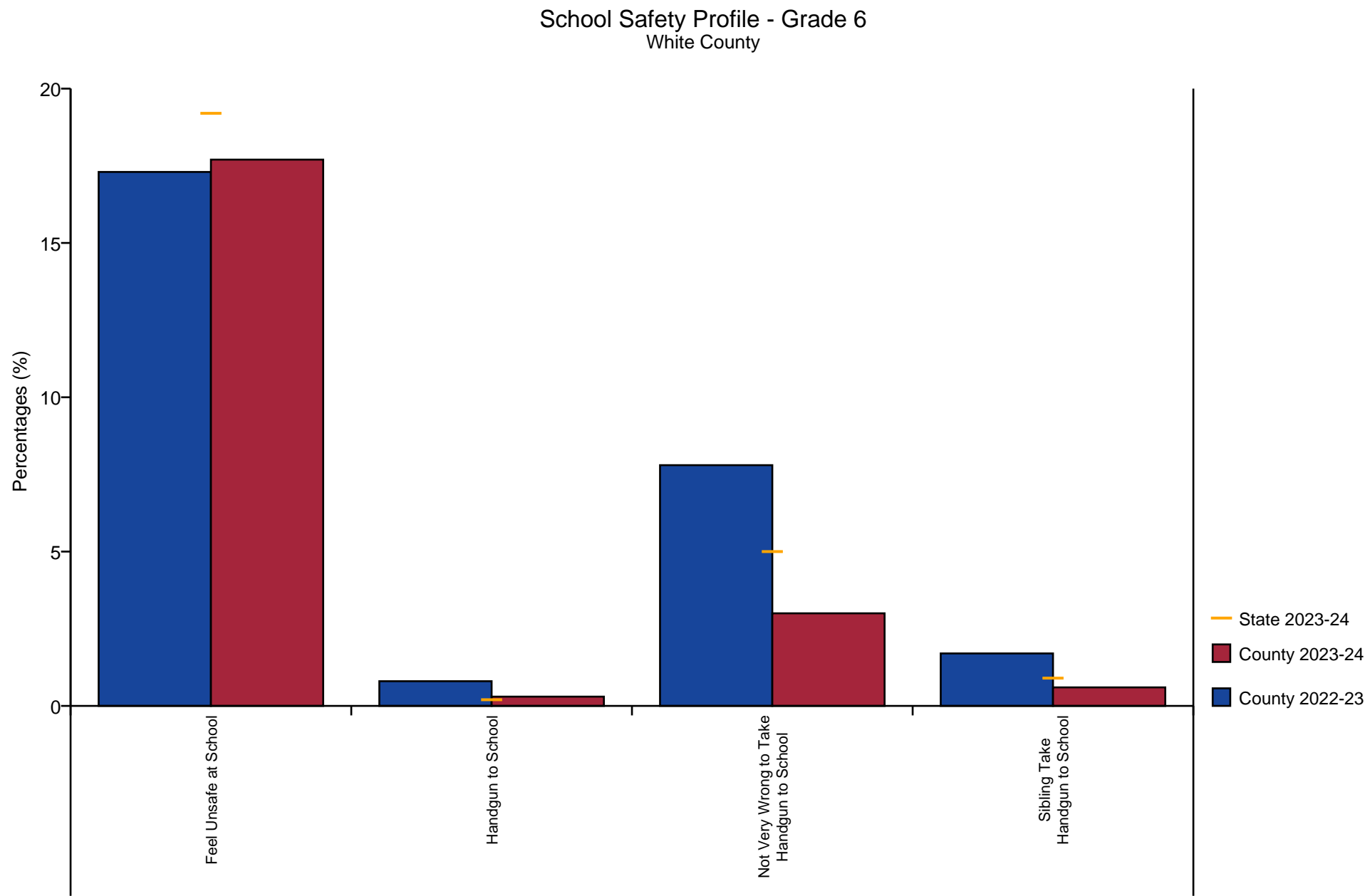


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

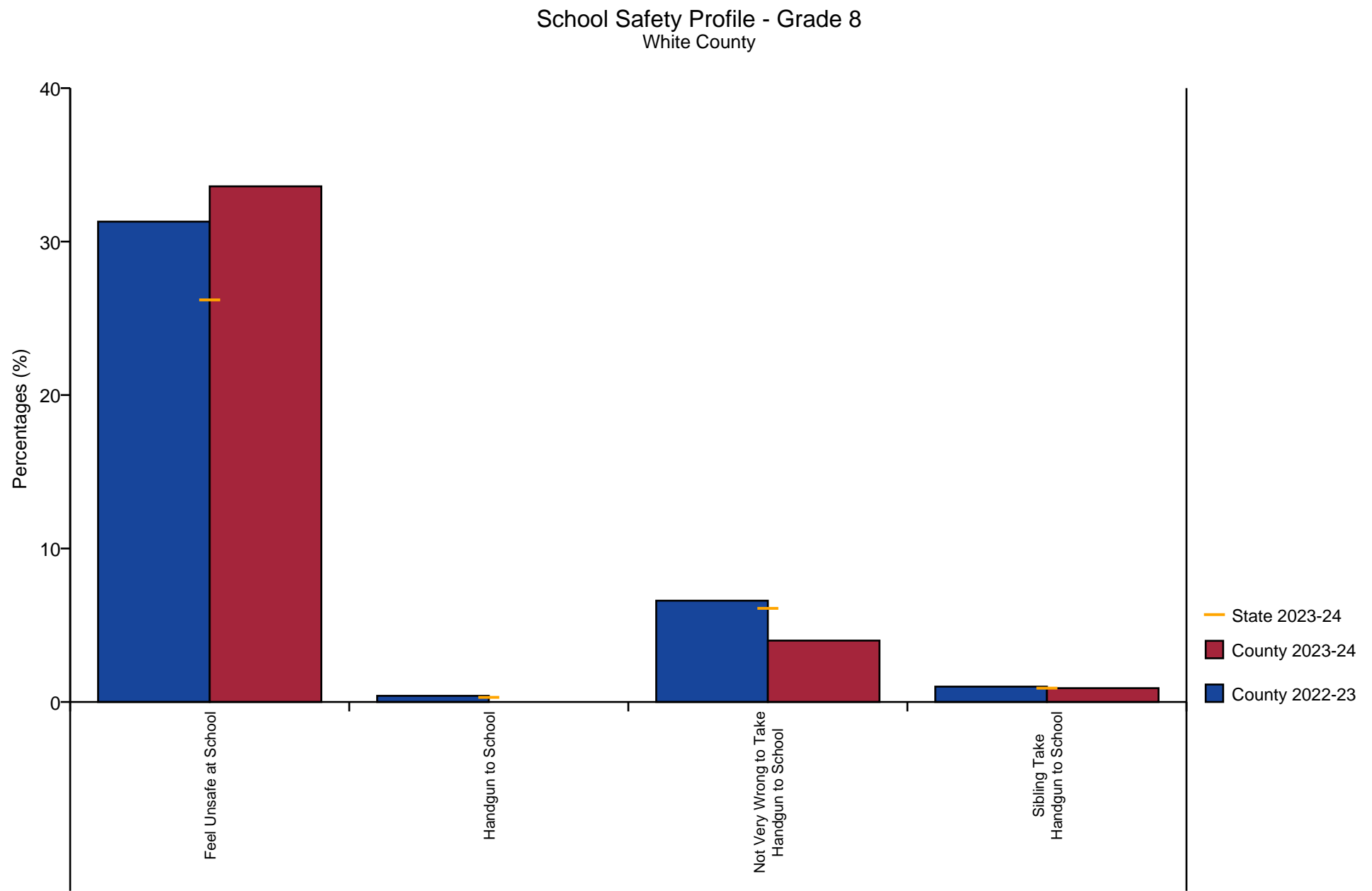


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

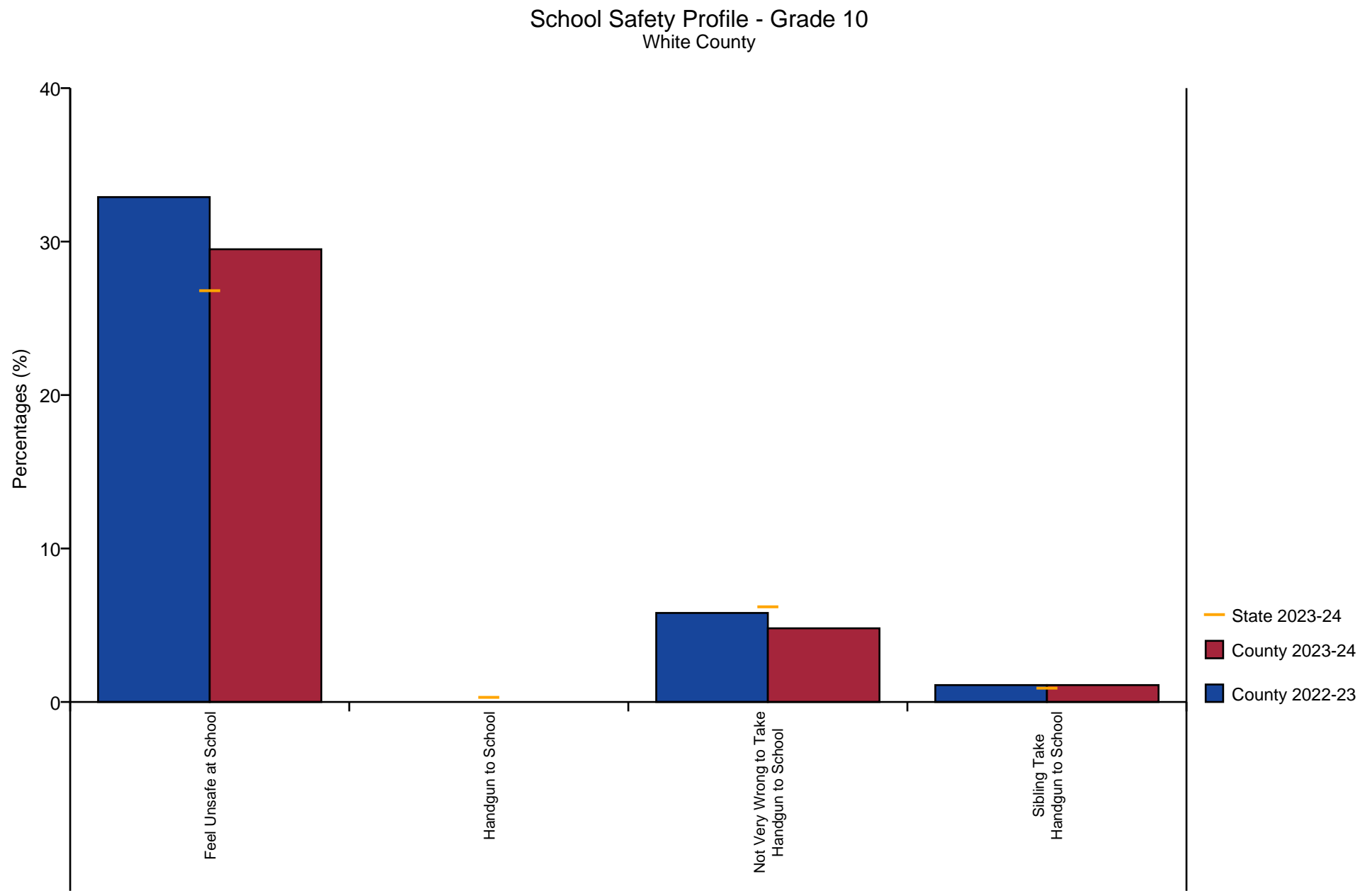


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

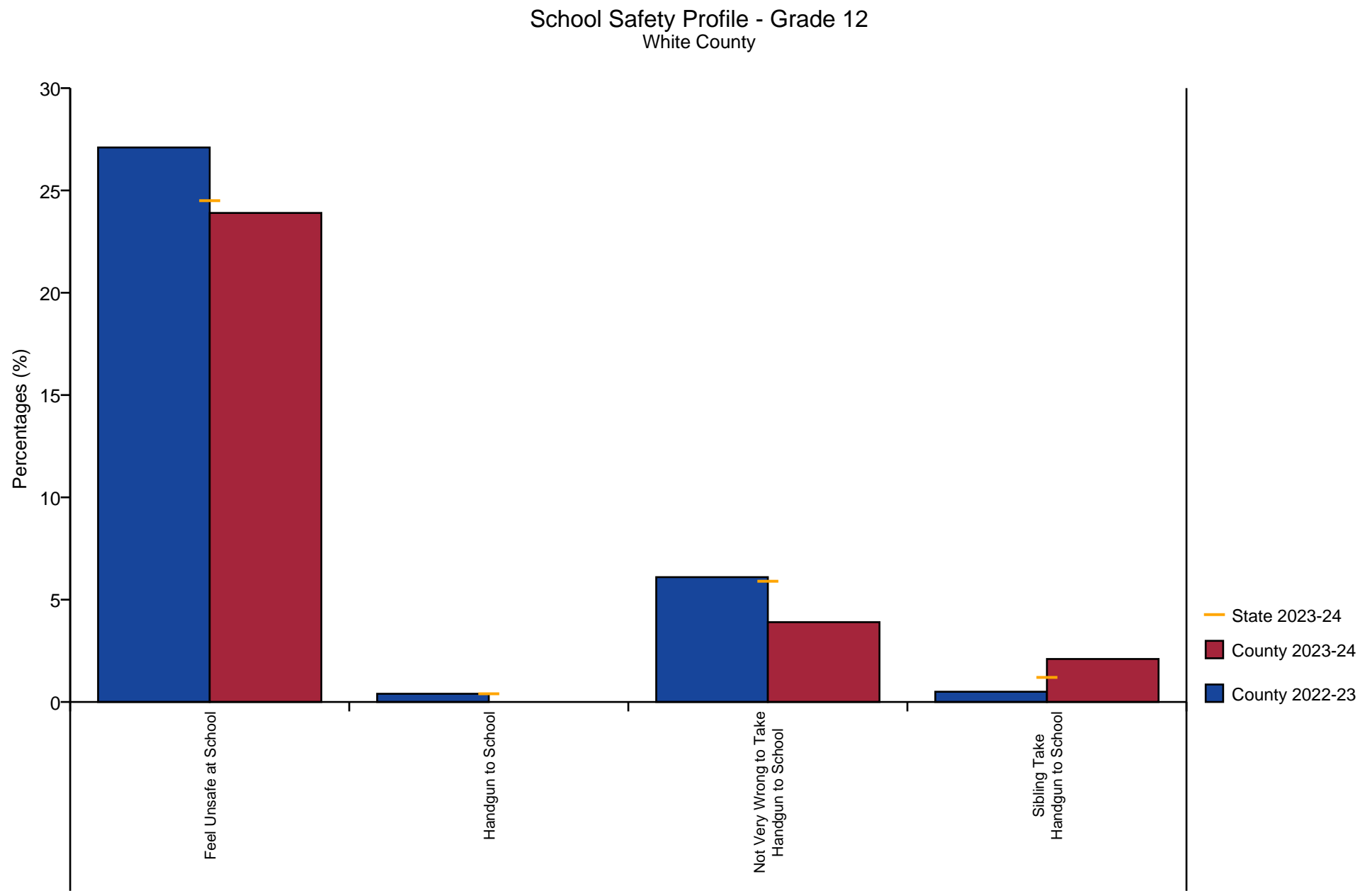
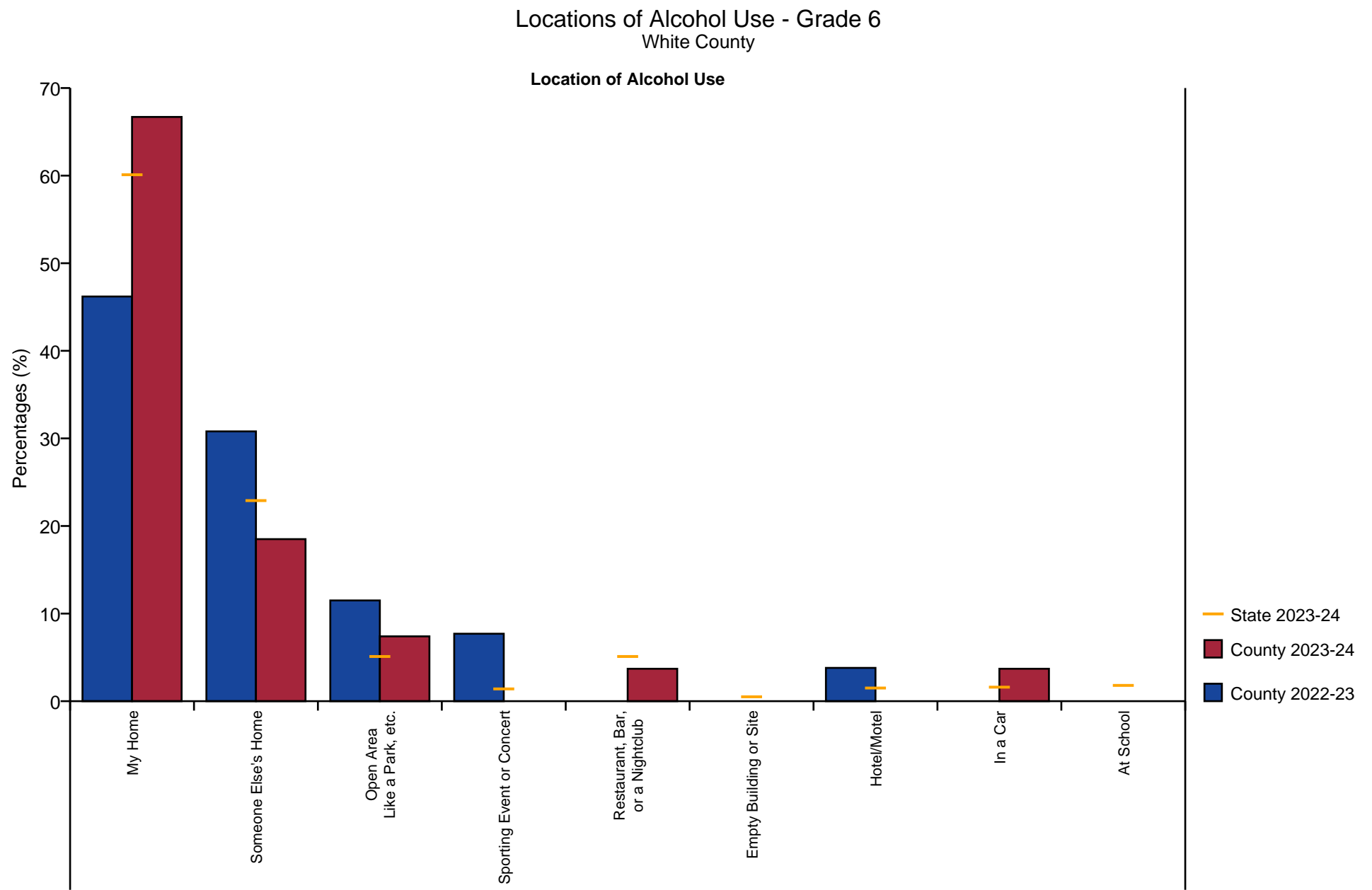
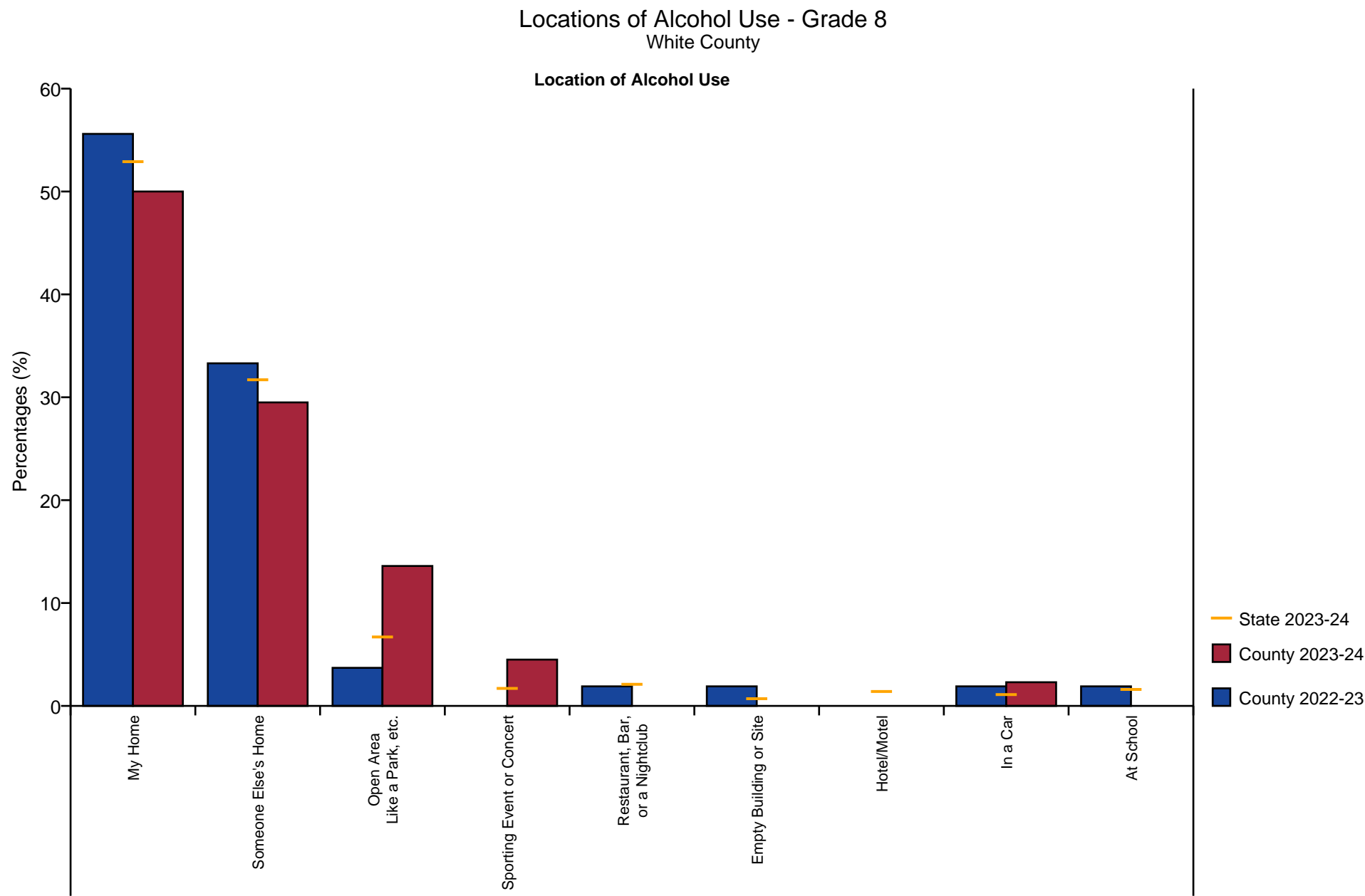


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



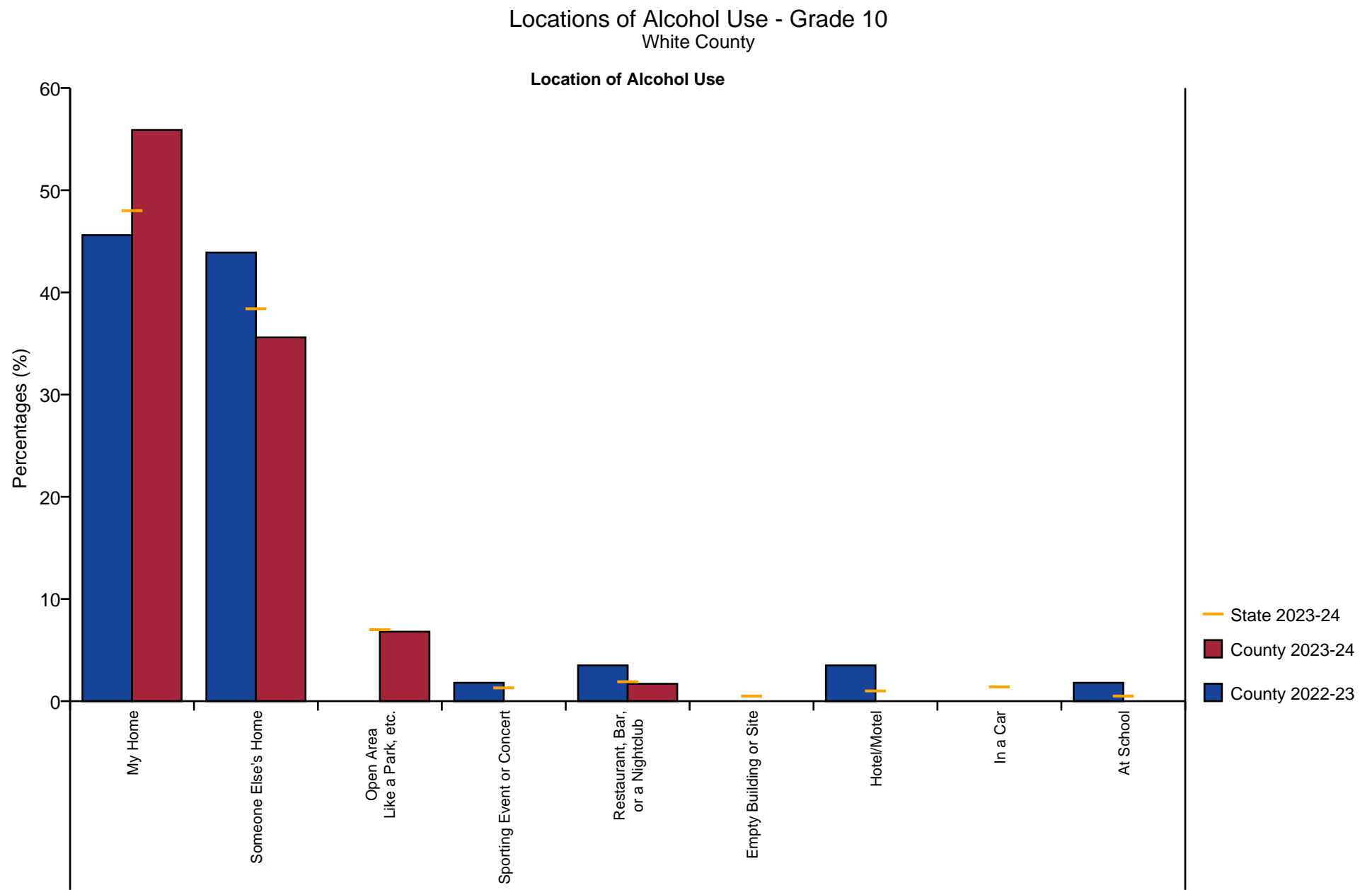
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



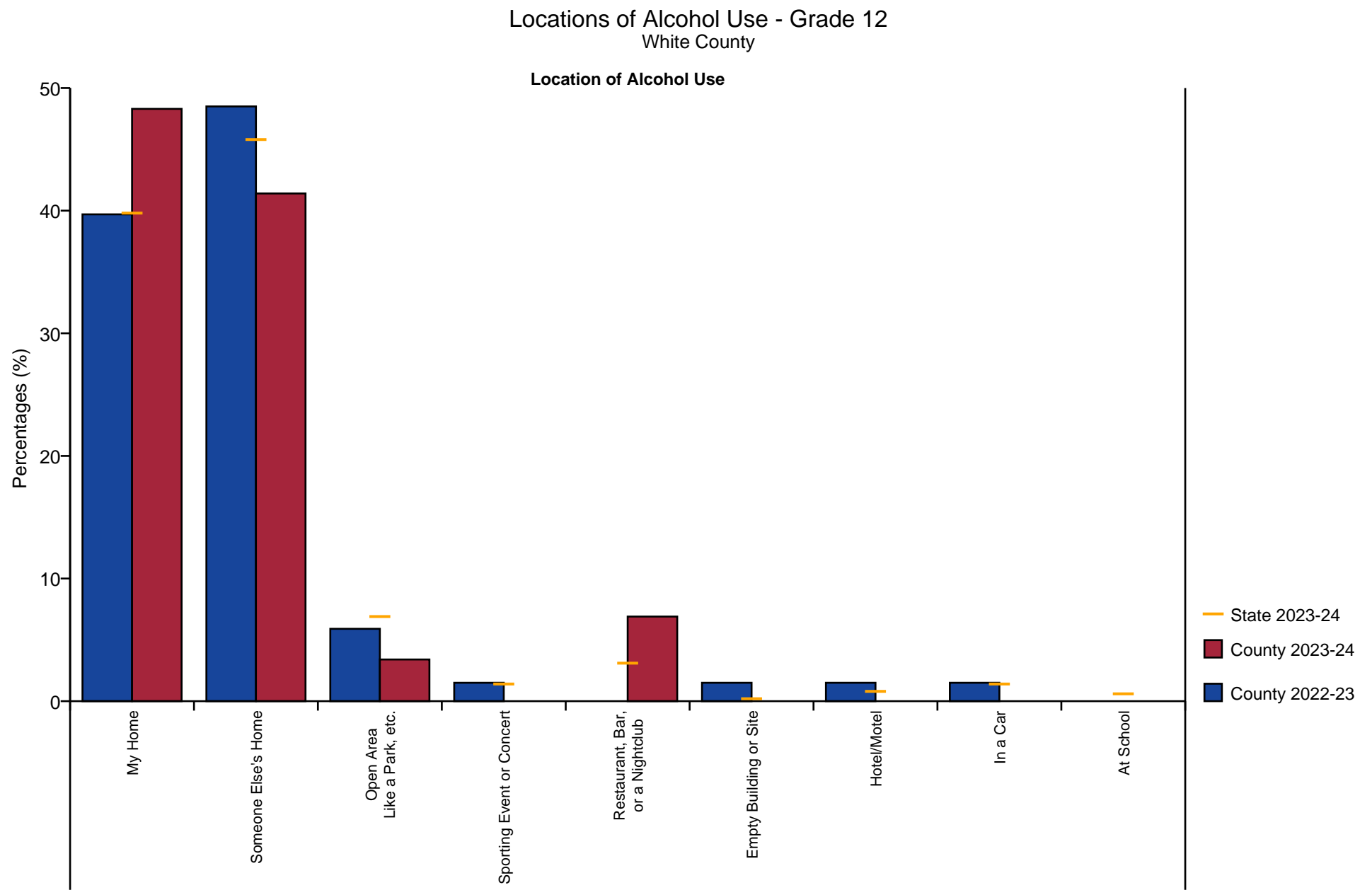
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.3	14.0	11.8	14.3
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.1	19.3	20.1	22.8
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	28.6	30.8	25.9	28.7
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	31.8	41.0	37.8	23.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	21.1	24.2	22.0	21.7
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	4.6	5.3	3.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.4	11.6	9.2	10.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	18.3	16.1	14.0	14.2
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	17.9	16.0	15.8	7.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	13.1	11.1	10.2	8.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.3	5.7	5.2	10.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	12.4	8.9	7.3	9.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	13.5	6.8	12.0	6.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	9.1	6.2	6.6	7.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	8.7	6.7	6.0	8.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	14.5	13.4	14.3	15.1
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	19.9	23.0	24.4	10.6
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	10.0	9.6	9.7	8.3
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	2.1	3.2	3.6	0.7
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	4.9	3.4	5.6
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	6.0	2.3	3.9	3.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	4.1	4.0	2.5	5.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.8	3.7	3.6	1.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.4	3.8	3.4	4.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.7	0.9	3.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	5.5	4.0	5.0	5.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	5.4	6.5	3.6	4.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	3.2	4.1	7.1	4.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.7	0.3	1.1	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.5
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.6	2.7	3.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	9.7	7.6	7.1	9.3
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	12.2	14.9	14.3	13.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	19.5	17.4	21.3	14.6
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.1
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.1	6.2	3.1
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.7	3.9	5.4
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	8.7	7.2	9.9
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	9.2	12.5	7.3
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.5	6.7	6.0
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.4	15.2	13.1	12.8
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	16.8	16.3	14.2	15.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	18.8	21.7	17.5	22.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	21.9	26.1	29.3	15.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	16.1	19.0	17.1	16.6
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	3.1	4.5	4.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.6	9.0	7.6	10.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	15.5	13.8	9.7	8.9
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	14.8	11.0	13.8	6.6
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.4	8.6	8.2	7.6
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	3.9	5.0	4.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	15.3	16.9	13.3	14.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	24.6	21.7	17.9	16.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	29.3	27.2	29.8	14.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	17.0	15.7	14.7	12.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.2	4.0	4.6	6.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	10.6	10.1	11.5	12.1
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	13.8	16.1	22.7	10.5
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.2	6.4	8.1	7.1
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.6	4.7	6.8	6.2
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	18.2	19.6	14.6	17.1
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	27.1	25.4	20.7	18.7
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	30.7	28.9	32.0	15.8
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	19.2	17.8	16.6	13.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.4
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	7.6	7.3	5.2	5.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.8	11.1	8.1	8.7
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.2	20.2	15.9	10.5
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	7.8	8.9	6.6	5.9
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	2.4	3.3	1.8	3.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.7	1.0	1.8	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.5	3.3	3.6	1.4
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	3.0	1.6	1.9	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	5.1	2.3	3.2	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	6.2	6.4	5.3	6.3
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	9.5	11.0	14.1	6.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	4.9	4.3	4.9	3.8
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.6	2.3	3.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	3.3	2.6	2.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.6	1.7	2.7	4.7
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.3	4.3	2.1	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.1	1.8	2.2	0.7
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.6	3.6	2.5	3.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	7.5	8.2	4.9	4.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.0	10.1	9.3	7.2
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	5.6	5.1	3.6	3.6
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	5.1	4.5
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.0	3.2	3.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.7	4.3	6.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.0	8.0	2.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.4	4.8	4.4
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.3	12.3	12.9	10.4
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	11.3	9.2	10.7	11.5
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	8.9	12.1	7.8	10.1
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.3	14.7	18.5	7.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.6	11.9	12.0	10.4
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.4	6.6	4.5	3.6
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	8.3	5.7	3.5	3.9
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	5.6	6.0	5.3	2.6
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.8	3.8	3.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	10.4	8.6	6.6	6.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	16.5	12.1	9.5	10.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	16.5	17.9	20.3	9.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	10.7	9.0	8.4	6.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	4.8	4.3	6.0	5.6
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	7.4	10.1	13.2	6.6
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.8	3.4	4.5	3.4
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	12.6	11.2	7.0	8.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	18.4	13.6	11.3	10.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	18.3	19.7	23.8	10.5
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	12.5	10.4	9.8	7.5
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.6	0.7	1.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.1	4.3	5.3	3.5
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	8.5	9.6	8.4	6.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.6
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.4	11.4	9.8
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	11.3	12.9	14.0	15.9
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	12.0	9.8	11.8	13.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	7.5	6.4	8.3	5.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	10.8	10.1	11.8	11.9
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.7	2.5	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	4.0	3.6	4.4
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	6.9	6.6	5.5	6.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	5.5	9.6	10.0	3.2
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	4.4	4.5	4.8	3.8
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.2
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.3
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.5	0.3	2.2	1.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	8.0	7.8	9.5
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	9.9	7.9	7.1	8.4
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	6.7	8.1	8.0	6.9
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	3.1	4.1	6.5	1.9
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.5
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	8.7	10.4	6.2
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.1	7.6	10.0	7.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	7.8	4.6	7.6	8.3
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	4.1	6.4	7.4	2.6
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	7.3	7.1	9.2	6.8
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.8	3.5	1.9	4.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.3	45.4	41.5	44.1
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	47.0	47.2	48.0	52.2
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	51.8	52.3	43.8	48.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	45.5	43.4	51.4	45.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	45.9	47.1	45.9	47.7
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.5	16.6	14.3	18.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	17.6	15.9	17.5	15.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	18.4	17.1	19.6	19.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	22.4	18.4	20.9	8.7
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	18.8	16.9	17.7	16.5
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.8	26.0	22.1	25.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	33.5	35.8	36.8	33.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	27.2	26.5	25.9	25.5
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	25.3	31.3	31.4	22.8
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	28.5	29.6	29.4	27.6
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.8	48.9	44.6	51.2
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	29.8	30.9	29.6	27.6
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	19.7	20.0	26.2	26.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	17.1	22.7	23.9	26.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	30.4	32.4	32.0	34.2
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.0	29.8	26.9	31.5
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	30.8	26.0	26.0	27.4
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	27.4	30.6	24.1	26.1
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.1	24.4	23.3	15.9
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	28.7	28.0	25.4	26.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.7	15.0	12.0	14.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	21.0	22.5	19.0	18.5
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	27.4	31.2	22.8	28.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	24.6	27.7	26.9	20.0
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	20.7	23.1	19.2	20.1
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.4	41.0	39.9	42.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.7	41.0	45.2	45.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	44.9	50.8	40.7	45.9
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	36.4	39.9	43.4	31.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	40.9	43.1	42.4	42.5
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.0	48.5	40.9	48.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	50.4	47.8	48.2	51.7
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	47.3	49.0	47.6	48.8
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	33.0	33.6	35.6	29.7
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	46.8	45.8	43.8	46.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.7	59.6	58.0	63.9
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	52.8	54.5	59.8	64.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	55.6	59.3	62.5	59.2
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	40.7	49.3	53.0	44.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	50.6	56.4	58.7	60.5
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.2	19.4	22.4	21.4
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	17.4	11.9	11.3	13.1
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	13.1	14.1	11.9	13.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	10.2	9.6	11.7	8.4
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	15.7	14.6	14.7	15.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.9	19.6	22.1	17.9
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	22.7	22.0	22.5	28.1
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	24.9	20.5	25.4	27.2
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	16.7	22.1	23.9	14.2
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	22.4	20.8	23.3	22.9
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.9	38.0	39.4	44.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	31.4	29.6	32.2	33.8
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	34.7	35.5	39.2	39.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	25.6	29.0	38.8	30.1
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	30.4	33.7	36.9	37.8
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.7	19.1	17.2	21.1
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	21.6	18.5	16.8	19.6
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	26.0	26.9	26.6	28.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	20.0	21.1	25.4	9.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	20.9	21.1	20.4	21.0
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	59.0	53.6	52.4	54.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	60.7	53.8	53.8	52.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	53.9	51.2	54.3	54.8
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	51.9	60.6	61.3	56.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	57.2	54.3	54.8	54.4
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.4	29.6	32.1	27.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	38.9	43.0	36.3	31.5
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	37.7	40.7	39.7	36.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	43.4	49.1	50.4	41.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	37.5	39.0	38.2	32.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.4	47.9	57.2	48.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	61.5	63.7	58.3	61.1
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	59.5	66.0	52.6	61.4
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	65.7	63.8	60.6	67.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	56.4	59.0	57.2	58.0
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.1	44.9	50.5	46.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	52.4	50.3	42.9	46.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	57.5	60.4	54.1	49.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	46.1	46.3	37.3	47.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	52.1	50.2	46.5	47.2
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.9	11.8	50.5	31.7
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	9.8	23.8	52.0	14.4
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	9.0	20.5	61.5	9.0
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.8	18.1	61.9	14.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	7.9	18.5	55.2	18.5
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.0	2.2	0.3	0.5
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	96.0	2.4	0.5	1.1
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.2	4.5	0.3	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.1	3.2	0.6	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	96.1	3.0	0.4	0.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.0	0.6	4.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.4	0.9	3.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.3	1.1	5.6
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	93.1	2.1	4.9
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.5	1.0	4.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	18.5	7.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.0	29.5	13.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	55.9	35.6	6.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	48.3	41.4	3.4	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	54.7	32.1	8.2	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.1	93.1	92.2	93.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	83.9	86.4	87.6	86.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	78.9	78.4	80.7	78.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	72.9	66.8	67.9	79.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	83.7	83.0	84.0	85.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.3
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.4	1.4	2.7	1.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.4	3.4	2.8	6.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.8	9.7	11.3	7.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	14.6	17.5	18.6	10.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	6.0	7.4	7.2	5.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	7.1	9.2	7.2	4.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.8	3.7	1.8	3.3
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.9	4.2	4.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	6.0	5.8	3.0	5.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	4.9	7.5	5.1	8.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	11.1	5.1	6.3	6.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	5.3	5.1	4.4	6.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.7	2.0	2.6	3.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.0	5.6	4.4	5.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.6	1.8	3.6	3.3
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.7	3.4	2.1	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.5	5.2	2.9	5.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	3.6	6.5	3.2	2.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	2.5	3.7	2.1	2.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	3.2	8.3	7.7	2.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.9	4.4	4.4	3.5
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.9	97.0	96.9	96.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	93.9	94.8	93.6	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	93.2	90.9	92.7	91.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	91.8	90.7	90.7	93.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	93.9	93.9	93.9	95.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.8	3.8	2.9	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.7	5.6	2.3	3.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	3.2	2.3	3.3	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.3	2.8	2.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.0	2.4	3.5	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	2.5	3.3	2.8	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.4	97.0	96.1	96.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	87.1	87.3	90.0	90.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	80.9	81.2	87.9	86.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	77.3	80.1	77.8	87.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	86.2	87.6	89.2	90.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	4.7	3.2	3.7	4.8
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	6.1	3.7	5.6	2.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.6	5.5	3.7	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	4.5	4.1	3.7	2.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	4.0	3.7	5.1	1.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.5
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	10.0	7.9	5.8	7.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	14.2	13.5	8.1	10.4
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	14.7	13.9	12.0	8.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	9.6	8.6	6.1	6.8
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.9	3.8	1.8	2.9
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	2.5	2.8	5.1	2.7
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.7	98.4	98.3	98.5
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	91.7	96.2	93.7	95.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	89.0	89.8	89.2	88.8
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	82.9	83.1	81.9	89.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	91.0	93.0	92.0	93.9
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.5	0.7	1.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.8	2.6	3.4	3.3
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	7.6	6.6	5.6	2.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.1	1.9	1.5	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.8	1.9	3.3	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.9	1.9	0.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	0.3	1.2	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.8	0.9	3.3	0.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.2	2.4	3.5	2.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.1	4.9	7.8	5.8
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	10.9	8.9	7.4	6.8
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	3.8	4.5	3.3
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	98.1	98.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	96.5	95.3	95.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	93.1	89.3	91.3
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.2	83.6	92.5
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	94.1	92.8	94.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.5	2.9	1.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	6.0	5.9	2.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.9	2.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	4.8	2.9
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.9	5.0	0.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.1	2.5	1.6
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.5	1.8	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	1.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.9	2.2	0.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.7
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.6	1.5
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.1	2.8	2.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	3.1	5.9	4.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	8.8	6.4	5.4
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.2	3.7	2.8
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	99.2	98.6	99.4
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.8	96.9	97.4	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.0	96.6	96.3	98.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	97.2	98.1	94.9	98.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.5	97.8	97.1	98.8
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.1	10.6	10.5	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.9	13.6	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.1
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	10.3	10.4	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.7	14.0	13.4	13.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.5
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.6	10.5	10.8	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.4	12.0	13.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.5	15.3	16.1
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.8	14.3	14.2	13.9
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.4	12.0	11.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.4	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	14.8	14.5	13.9
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.4	13.2	13.1	12.5
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.1	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.0	11.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.4
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.9	13.7	13.6	13.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	12.0	12.0	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.7
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

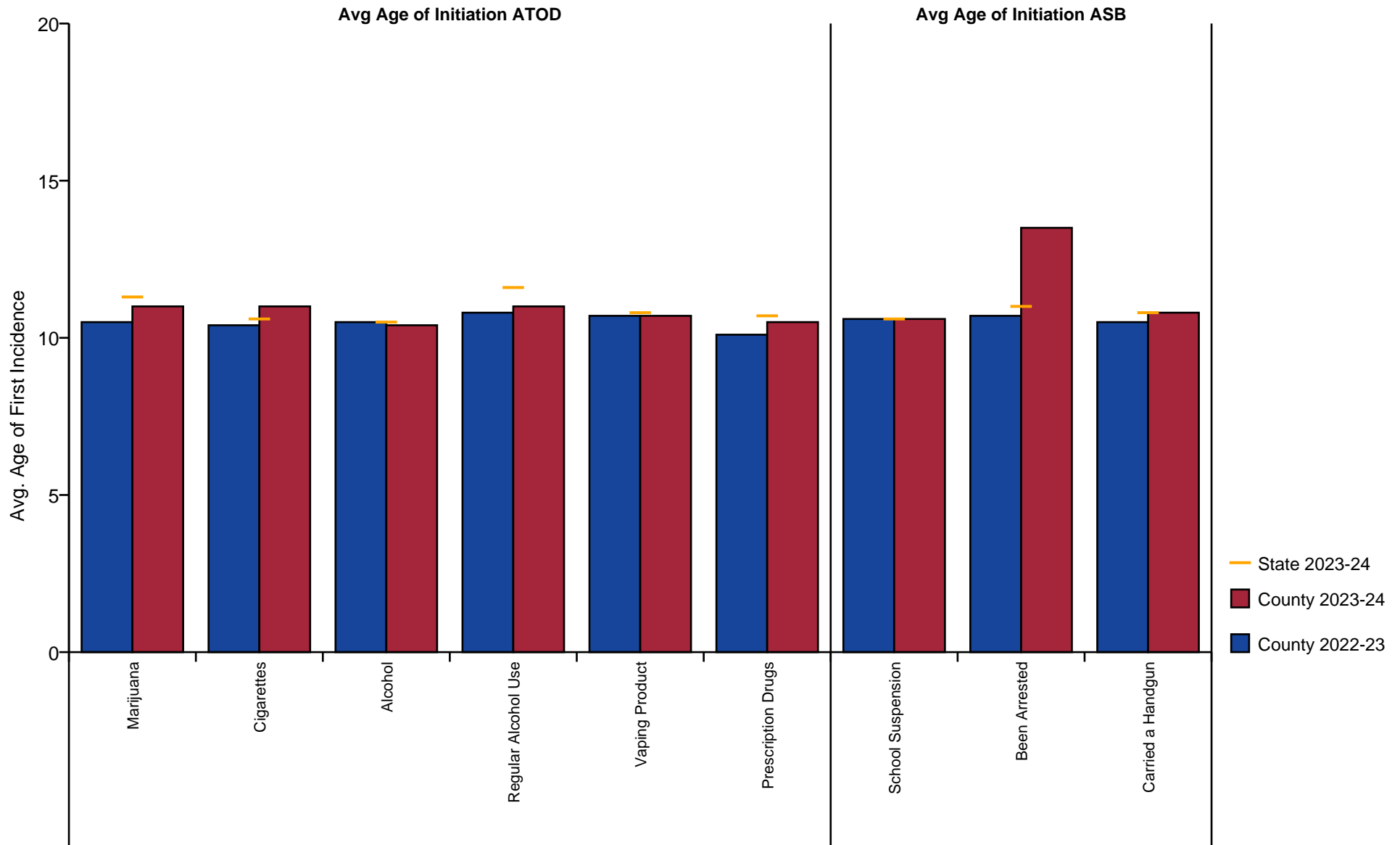
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.8	11.4	10.7	13.5
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.9	11.5	12.6	11.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.4	13.0	12.8	12.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	13.4	11.7	15.0	14.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	11.9	12.6	12.9
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.7	12.6	13.1	14.6
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.9	11.7	11.7	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

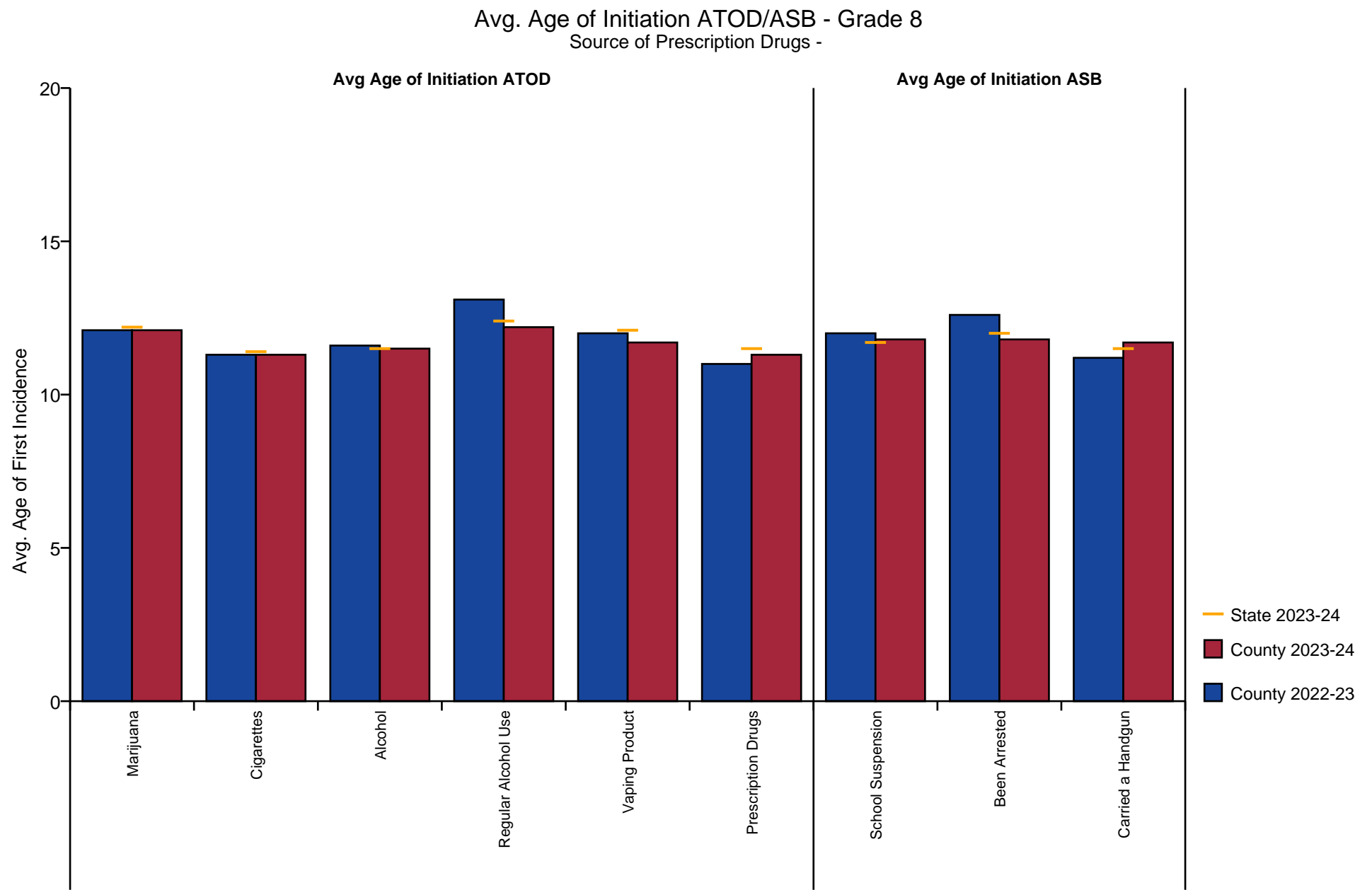
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

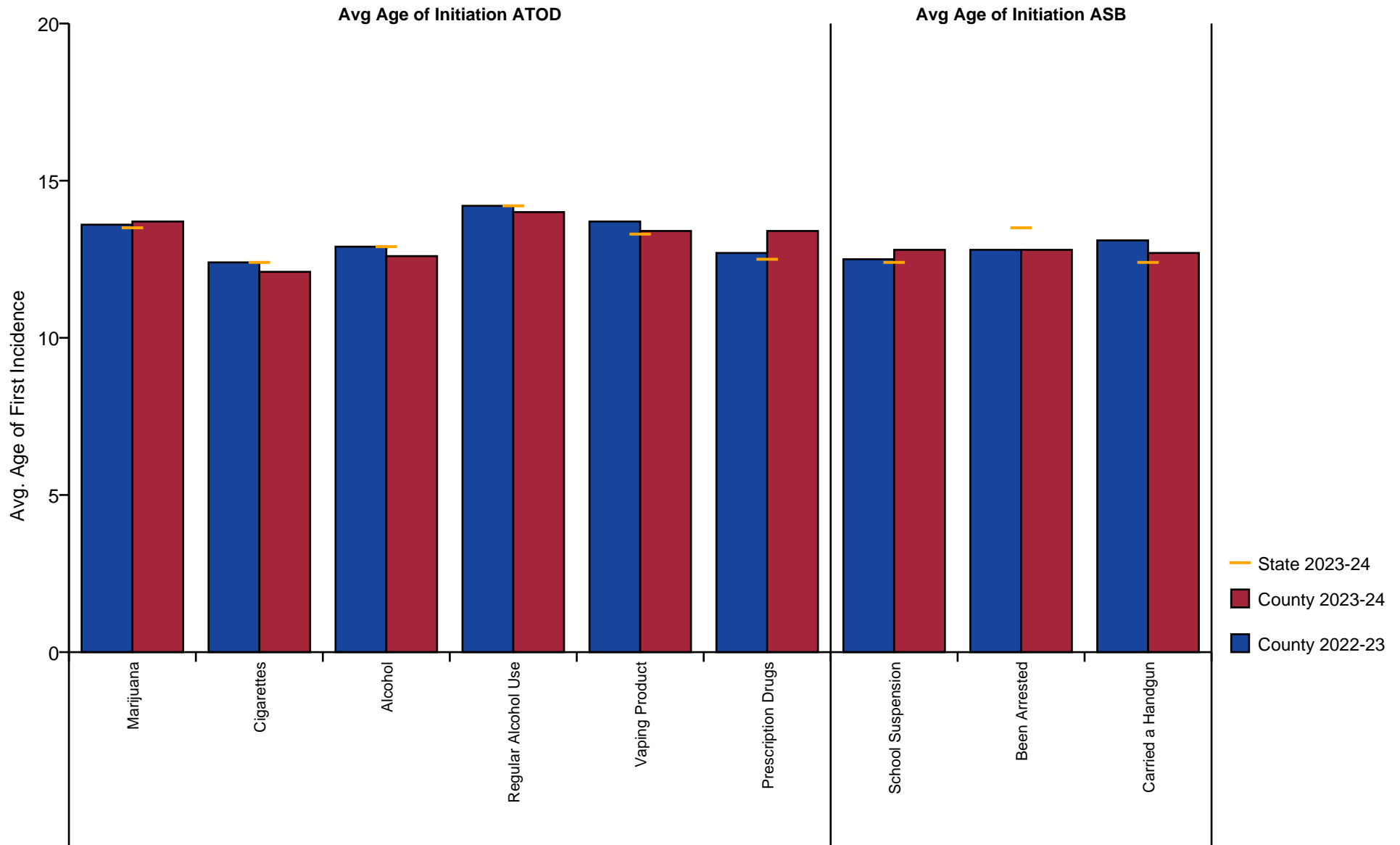
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

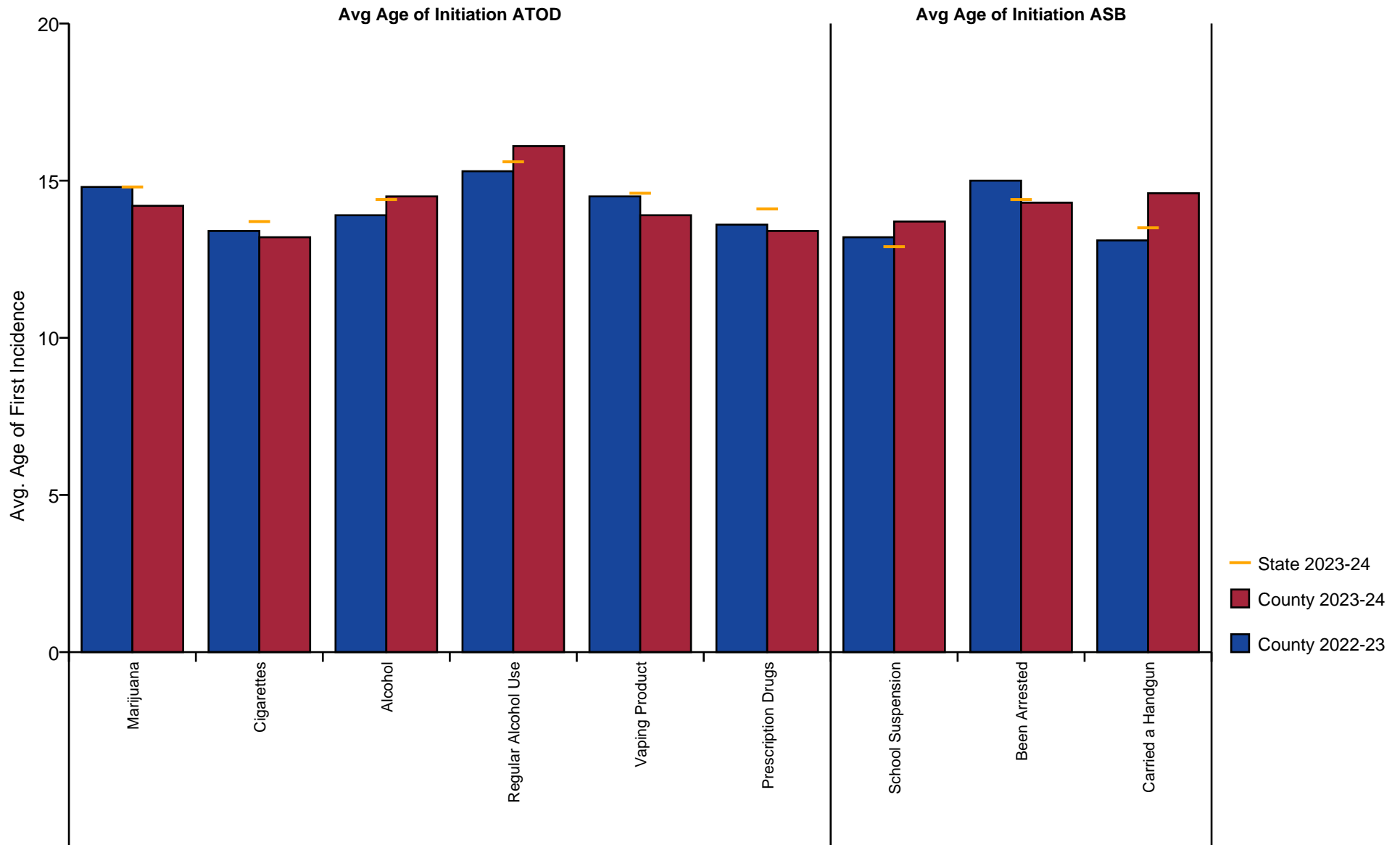
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	4.6	5.3	3.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.4	11.6	9.2	10.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	18.3	16.1	14.0	14.2
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	17.9	16.0	15.8	7.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	13.1	11.1	10.2	8.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.3	5.7	5.2	10.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	12.4	8.9	7.3	9.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	13.5	6.8	12.0	6.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	9.1	6.2	6.6	7.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	3.9	5.0	4.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	15.3	16.9	13.3	14.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	24.6	21.7	17.9	16.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	29.3	27.2	29.8	14.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	17.0	15.7	14.7	12.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	2.4	3.3	1.8	3.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.7	1.0	1.8	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	5.5	3.3	3.6	1.4
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	3.0	1.6	1.9	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	10.4	8.6	6.6	6.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	16.5	12.1	9.5	10.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	16.5	17.9	20.3	9.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	10.7	9.0	8.4	6.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	60.3	9.4	3.1	3.6	23.6
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	62.4	10.0	1.4	5.3	20.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	64.6	7.3	2.4	5.2	20.5
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	75.0	7.2	2.6	3.3	11.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	63.9	8.8	2.3	4.5	20.4
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.1	17.6	24.0	18.7	10.6
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	23.1	17.3	30.9	22.0	6.7
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	45.3	20.9	20.2	9.4	4.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	53.0	22.8	12.1	6.7	5.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	34.3	19.0	23.7	15.9	7.1
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.0	5.2	2.7	2.5	1.6
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	69.5	9.7	7.3	7.5	5.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	57.4	10.0	10.7	12.1	9.7
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	54.8	15.5	18.1	8.4	3.2
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	70.4	9.1	8.1	7.2	5.2
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.1	9.7	1.3	1.9
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	74.7	14.8	8.6	1.9
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	61.0	23.4	11.7	3.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	70.1	18.2	11.0	0.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	74.6	15.8	7.4	2.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	85.6	6.5	2.7	0.5	4.6
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	83.8	4.8	2.7	0.7	7.9
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	88.4	3.2	1.3	0.0	7.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.1	4.1	1.9	0.5	4.5
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.1	9.6	20.3	44.1	11.0
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	13.2	14.0	23.8	45.2	3.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	12.5	18.8	24.3	39.2	5.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	13.6	13.6	35.1	27.9	9.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	13.7	13.7	24.3	41.1	7.2
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	12.1	18.5	38.3	16.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	14.0	11.8	25.5	42.0	6.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	13.1	20.1	21.5	37.7	7.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	16.1	19.4	27.1	26.5	11.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	14.4	14.9	22.5	37.7	10.3
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.1	5.2	16.2	47.3	16.2
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	13.5	5.2	19.3	55.4	6.6
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	12.2	8.7	24.0	48.1	7.0
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	14.8	7.1	27.7	39.4	11.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	13.9	6.3	20.6	48.9	10.3
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.7	1.7	9.0	42.3	33.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.7	1.6	3.8	65.3	17.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	11.8	1.4	4.2	70.6	12.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	13.0	0.6	5.8	67.5	13.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.5	1.5	5.7	59.9	20.4
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.0	1.1	6.5	35.8	43.7
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	12.1	1.4	2.7	58.2	25.5
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	11.7	1.0	5.2	66.9	15.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	13.5	0.6	7.7	63.2	14.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	12.5	1.1	5.2	54.2	27.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	85.4	5.1	2.5	1.4	5.6
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	83.3	3.2	4.6	1.1	7.8
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	85.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	7.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	87.9	3.3	2.8	1.1	4.9
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.1	2.9	0.9	0.6	2.6
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	87.9	2.8	1.4	1.8	6.0
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	89.5	0.7	3.3	1.3	5.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.9	2.1	1.1	0.9	3.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	89.7	5.1	2.8	0.6	1.7
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	91.1	2.8	1.1	1.1	3.9
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	93.4	2.0	0.7	1.3	2.6
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	92.4	3.2	1.5	0.8	2.1
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.8
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	82.9	6.4	3.4	1.4	5.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	81.3	2.8	3.2	2.5	10.2
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	84.2	2.6	2.0	3.9	7.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	86.1	3.8	2.8	1.7	5.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.1	2.5	0.8	1.1	2.5
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.8	3.9	1.1	0.7	4.6
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	90.8	2.6	2.0	0.7	3.9
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.7	2.2	0.9	0.7	2.5
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.8
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	93.4	2.6	1.3	0.7	2.0
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.1	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	97.4	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.7	3.6	0.6	1.7	2.5
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	89.4	1.8	1.8	0.4	6.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	89.5	3.3	1.3	0.7	5.3
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.5	2.5	1.0	0.8	3.2
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.2	94.6	93.4	94.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	83.4	85.4	87.2	84.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	77.8	77.1	83.1	83.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	73.0	75.6	74.2	87.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	83.3	84.6	85.9	87.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.2	0.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.2	4.2	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	7.4	6.1	4.9	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.7	10.2	7.9	5.7
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	10.1	9.4	7.5	6.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.2	7.1	7.2	5.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	12.7	10.9	6.8	9.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	14.0	15.5	20.2	6.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	8.9	8.0	8.0	5.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.2
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	4.7	3.3	2.3	1.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.3	1.7	1.4	3.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.1	2.0	1.6	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.2	3.4	2.2	2.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.0	1.4	2.8	1.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.5	1.8	1.8	2.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.8	6.8	3.7	4.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	6.1	4.2	7.0	6.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.8	2.5	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	5.5	6.8	6.5	5.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	8.1	5.6	4.0	6.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	7.2	8.0	4.2	3.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.1
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	2.4	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.0	4.5	1.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	2.2	1.9	4.7	1.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.2	14.8	5.2	5.5	9.3
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	45.0	20.3	16.3	10.6	7.7
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	35.4	12.4	29.6	19.0	3.6
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	39.2	12.8	25.0	18.9	4.1
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	48.1	15.7	17.3	12.2	6.7
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.4	12.6	7.9	5.9	8.2
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.3	20.1	18.6	11.2	6.9
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	35.3	11.0	29.0	21.7	2.9
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	41.2	11.5	23.0	20.3	4.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	47.8	14.4	18.5	13.3	5.9
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.0	7.9	6.1	2.9
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	62.9	10.6	12.9	13.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	45.8	9.1	23.6	21.5
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	51.4	10.8	20.3	17.6
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	63.3	9.4	14.5	12.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.9	13.6	4.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	77.4	18.8	3.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	66.2	28.3	5.5
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	73.8	20.7	5.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	75.5	19.8	4.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	11.1	30.2	27.5	12.9
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	19.1	18.3	29.7	16.3	16.6
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	21.7	16.2	27.9	19.1	15.1
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	19.7	17.7	25.9	18.4	18.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	19.6	15.5	28.9	20.7	15.3
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	10.7	14.4	21.7	38.8
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	13.5	12.7	20.2	18.2	35.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	14.4	12.2	13.7	22.1	37.6
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	11.6	11.6	21.9	19.2	35.6
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.7	11.8	17.0	20.3	37.0
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.7	16.2	17.7	16.5	29.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.4	17.9	16.8	17.7	24.2
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	29.5	19.7	15.9	15.2	19.7
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	18.4	19.7	16.3	18.4	27.2
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	23.4	18.1	16.8	16.8	25.0
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	9.0	10.5	22.5	46.2
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	8.9	10.6	15.5	17.8	47.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	13.3	11.5	10.7	20.4	44.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	10.9	5.4	15.6	21.8	46.3
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	11.1	9.7	12.8	20.4	46.0
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.5	15.7	16.7	16.7	27.5
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.5	19.5	20.1	22.3	24.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	20.4	16.4	17.5	21.6	24.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	12.9	18.4	21.8	20.4	26.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	18.1	17.4	18.6	20.2	25.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	10.2	9.3	18.7	44.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.3	11.7	15.7	16.6	41.7
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	20.3	9.2	9.6	17.3	43.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	12.2	6.1	19.7	17.0	44.9
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	16.3	9.9	12.8	17.5	43.5
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	352	2.7	364	0.8	362	2.5	361	0.0	361	0.0	359
Grade 8	1.9	359	5.0	361	3.9	361	4.7	363	0.0	359	0.0	362
Grade 10	2.5	284	8.7	286	6.3	285	2.1	284	0.0	283	0.0	285
Grade 12	3.4	145	10.5	152	6.0	151	0.7	151	0.0	152	0.0	152
Combined	1.8	1,140	5.9	1,163	3.8	1,159	2.8	1,159	0.0	1,155	0.0	1,158

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.3	343	66.4	339	56.9	325	78.1	320	75.0	200	76.9	238
Grade 8	81.1	355	64.3	356	48.1	345	79.8	336	81.9	271	83.8	302
Grade 10	81.5	281	64.2	279	41.0	273	81.8	269	85.0	246	85.0	254
Grade 12	79.6	142	64.5	141	38.2	136	79.1	139	83.3	132	84.3	134
Combined	79.8	1,121	64.9	1,115	47.7	1,079	79.7	1,064	81.4	849	82.4	928

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	335	97.3	335	97.3	335	98.2	335	99.7	334	100.0	333
Grade 8	98.9	353	94.9	352	97.1	348	97.7	353	100.0	349	100.0	352
Grade 10	94.9	273	91.6	273	91.5	272	98.2	273	98.9	271	98.9	273
Grade 12	94.5	145	89.7	145	91.7	144	97.2	145	100.0	145	100.0	145
Combined	97.4	1,106	94.1	1,105	95.1	1,099	97.9	1,106	99.6	1,099	99.7	1,103

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	348	93.7	349	96.3	347	96.8	347	98.8	345	98.5	344
Grade 8	90.6	350	88.3	351	89.7	350	96.6	350	98.9	352	98.9	355
Grade 10	81.3	278	77.8	279	77.5	276	93.5	278	96.4	277	96.8	278
Grade 12	82.6	149	79.5	151	78.8	151	92.6	149	99.3	149	99.3	150
Combined	89.0	1,125	86.2	1,130	87.3	1,124	95.4	1,124	98.3	1,123	98.3	1,127

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	512	4.0	523	3.5	520	2.3	519	0.0	519	0.0	521
Female	1.3	550	8.0	562	3.8	560	2.9	561	0.0	559	0.0	559
Combined	1.8	1,062	6.1	1,085	3.6	1,080	2.6	1,080	0.0	1,078	0.0	1,080

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.6	501	61.9	499	46.4	487	78.9	473	79.4	384	80.8	417
Female	82.2	546	67.9	542	50.2	520	81.5	520	84.2	405	84.8	447
Combined	80.5	1,047	65.0	1,041	48.4	1,007	80.3	993	81.9	789	82.9	864

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.2	498	94.4	496	96.1	493	99.0	497	99.6	493	99.8	495
Female	97.7	532	93.4	534	94.9	531	97.6	534	99.6	531	99.6	533
Combined	97.5	1,030	93.9	1,030	95.5	1,024	98.3	1,031	99.6	1,024	99.7	1,028

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.2	509	85.2	512	88.7	505	95.5	506	98.4	506	98.6	508
Female	88.5	541	86.9	542	86.3	542	95.6	542	98.3	543	98.3	543
Combined	88.9	1,050	86.1	1,054	87.5	1,047	95.5	1,048	98.4	1,049	98.5	1,051

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.5	50.9	47.9	50.6	48.5	49.6	44.4	48.8	48.4	50.2
Female	49.5	49.1	52.1	49.4	51.5	50.4	55.6	51.2	51.6	49.8
N of Valid	372	13,155	351	13,525	266	10,582	153	6,951	1,142	44,213
N of Miss	19	997	25	1,031	31	893	9	561	84	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	16.3
12	45.0	41.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	12.4
13	1.8	2.7	55.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	41.4	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.6	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	51.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.4	41.8	0.6	0.7	10.6	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.9	57.2	60.1	8.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.6	37.1	5.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	387	13,866	365	14,279	290	11,309	159	7,410	1,201	46,864
N of Miss	4	286	11	277	7	166	3	102	25	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.2	15.8
N of Valid	391	14,152	376	14,556	297	11,475	162	7,512	1,226	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	78.5	84.7	78.1	86.0	75.9	85.9	76.5	84.4	77.4
Yes	17.8	21.5	15.3	21.9	14.0	24.1	14.1	23.5	15.6	22.6
N of Valid	370	13,420	366	14,139	285	11,023	156	7,228	1,177	45,810
N of Miss	21	732	10	417	12	452	6	284	49	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	79.9	88.7	80.8	89.3	83.5	91.9	83.2	88.6	81.6
Yes	13.5	20.1	11.3	19.2	10.7	16.5	8.1	16.8	11.4	18.4
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.0	98.4	97.1	98.3	97.1	98.8	96.8	98.0	97.0
Yes	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.9	1.2	3.2	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.0	93.3	93.8	95.2	95.2	98.8	96.0	94.4	94.6
Yes	6.8	6.0	6.7	6.2	4.8	4.8	1.2	4.0	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.2	39.5	17.8	35.3	14.4	30.9	10.6	28.2	17.7	34.3
Yes	76.8	60.5	82.2	64.7	85.6	69.1	89.4	71.8	82.3	65.7
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	97.5	99.5	97.7	99.3	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.6	97.6
Yes	0.3	2.5	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.4
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	78.9	85.2	80.6	90.0	84.3	95.0	88.1	86.9	82.2
Yes	17.2	21.1	14.8	19.4	10.0	15.7	5.0	11.9	13.1	17.8
N of Valid	384	13,653	371	14,212	291	11,156	161	7,360	1,207	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	6	319	1	152	19	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.8	11.6	16.7	13.1	16.6	15.7	18.8	17.7	16.3	14.0
Yes	85.2	88.4	83.3	86.9	83.4	84.3	81.2	82.3	83.7	86.0
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	94.2	93.0	93.4	91.9	93.4	92.5	94.0	92.2	93.8
Yes	8.4	5.8	7.0	6.6	8.1	6.6	7.5	6.0	7.8	6.2
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	85.6	84.4	87.5	90.2	89.1	92.5	90.1	86.8	87.7
Yes	15.9	14.4	15.6	12.5	9.8	10.9	7.5	9.9	13.2	12.3
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.7	96.5	95.3	98.3	96.1	97.5	96.6	96.1	95.5
Yes	6.4	5.3	3.5	4.7	1.7	3.9	2.5	3.4	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.6	36.5	40.6	39.1	42.6	41.5	38.8	42.5	39.9	39.4
Yes	62.4	63.5	59.4	60.9	57.4	58.5	61.2	57.5	60.1	60.6
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	86.6	81.5	84.7	80.7	84.4	86.9	85.4	82.9	85.3
Yes	15.6	13.4	18.5	15.3	19.3	15.6	13.1	14.6	17.1	14.7
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	91.6	90.3	92.8	94.3	93.5	96.2	94.8	92.0	92.9
Yes	9.7	8.4	9.7	7.2	5.7	6.5	3.8	5.2	8.0	7.1
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.4	96.0	95.2	98.6	96.3	98.8	97.0	96.6	95.5
Yes	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.8	1.4	3.7	1.2	3.0	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	98.1	97.6	97.3	98.0	97.5	97.1	97.4	97.5
Yes	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.6	50.1	52.4	51.3	51.7	52.8	63.1	56.1	52.1	52.0
Yes	52.4	49.9	47.6	48.7	48.3	47.2	36.9	43.9	47.9	48.0
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	95.2	95.4	95.3	94.3	95.5	96.9	96.3	94.0	95.5
Yes	8.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.7	4.5	3.1	3.7	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.7	53.2	52.4	53.0	62.5	56.4	58.1	59.2	56.0	54.8
Yes	46.3	46.8	47.6	47.0	37.5	43.6	41.9	40.8	44.0	45.2
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	95.2	93.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	97.5	96.4	93.8	95.5
Yes	8.4	4.8	6.5	4.7	5.1	4.6	2.5	3.6	6.2	4.5
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	95.4	96.3	98.0	95.8	97.5	95.6	96.5	95.9
Yes	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.7	2.0	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.5	4.1
N of Valid	391	14,058	372	14,493	296	11,421	160	7,464	1,219	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	4	63	1	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.9	9.7	8.5	17.1	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.0	9.2
no	39.5	35.6	37.6	36.9	35.2	32.9	36.9	30.0	37.5	34.5
yes	49.1	48.5	50.3	49.3	41.0	49.3	48.4	50.1	47.4	49.2
YES!	6.4	7.0	2.4	5.2	6.8	8.0	5.1	9.8	5.1	7.1
N of Valid	377	13,633	370	14,231	293	11,112	157	7,241	1,197	46,217
N of Miss	14	519	6	325	4	363	5	271	29	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	10.1	9.5	8.6	11.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	11.2	9.5
no	44.8	44.7	52.4	47.5	40.1	46.9	45.2	43.0	46.0	45.8
yes	35.4	38.1	31.8	38.8	44.9	38.9	39.4	40.8	37.1	38.9
YES!	6.7	7.1	6.2	5.1	3.4	4.4	5.8	6.7	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	373	13,493	368	14,085	292	10,980	155	7,175	1,188	45,733
N of Miss	18	659	8	471	5	495	7	337	38	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.7	9.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.7
no	28.0	19.0	25.5	26.7	35.2	30.0	25.3	25.7	28.6	25.0
yes	49.3	54.1	56.4	53.7	46.9	52.1	57.1	53.4	51.9	53.4
YES!	17.8	22.8	12.6	14.0	8.6	10.9	10.4	13.9	13.0	15.8
N of Valid	371	13,568	365	14,124	290	11,025	154	7,201	1,180	45,918
N of Miss	20	584	11	432	7	450	8	311	46	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2
no	11.8	8.8	7.3	6.3	4.5	5.4	7.1	6.4	8.0	6.8
yes	46.4	44.4	44.6	45.5	47.4	45.2	47.7	47.4	46.3	45.4
YES!	38.1	44.2	46.7	46.5	46.4	47.3	43.2	43.8	43.5	45.6
N of Valid	373	13,618	368	14,200	291	11,051	155	7,216	1,187	46,085
N of Miss	18	534	8	356	6	424	7	296	39	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.5	5.2	3.6	5.8	4.0	1.9	4.1	4.4	3.8
no	13.9	14.4	20.8	19.6	21.2	19.4	17.4	16.4	18.3	17.5
yes	50.3	51.5	51.5	55.6	55.1	57.2	58.7	57.6	53.0	55.1
YES!	32.4	30.5	22.5	21.2	17.8	19.4	21.9	21.9	24.4	23.6
N of Valid	374	13,536	365	14,153	292	11,032	155	7,214	1,186	45,935
N of Miss	17	616	11	403	5	443	7	298	40	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.1	9.8	7.8	9.0	8.1	5.8	7.4	7.9	7.3
no	11.8	13.1	23.8	18.4	20.5	18.6	18.1	17.1	18.5	16.7
yes	50.5	48.9	52.0	57.1	61.5	58.9	61.9	58.1	55.2	55.3
YES!	31.7	31.8	14.4	16.7	9.0	14.4	14.2	17.4	18.5	20.7
N of Valid	372	13,453	369	14,039	288	10,982	155	7,199	1,184	45,673
N of Miss	19	699	7	517	9	493	7	313	42	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.8	15.5	16.3	26.1	21.3	21.3	22.6	17.3	16.6
no	33.1	37.4	44.8	47.0	42.6	48.3	44.5	45.6	40.6	44.2
yes	43.7	39.3	32.3	29.9	27.1	25.2	28.4	25.8	34.1	30.9
YES!	12.8	13.6	7.3	6.8	4.1	5.2	5.8	6.0	8.1	8.3
N of Valid	366	13,524	368	14,115	291	11,010	155	7,202	1,180	45,851
N of Miss	25	628	8	441	6	465	7	310	46	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.2	8.5	10.5	19.5	12.7	9.7	12.6	12.0	11.0
no	37.9	33.9	44.9	41.6	40.1	42.8	40.6	37.5	41.0	39.0
yes	42.9	44.5	40.3	40.7	33.6	38.2	42.6	42.2	39.7	41.4
YES!	8.8	12.4	6.3	7.3	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.7	7.3	8.6
N of Valid	364	13,348	365	14,080	292	10,999	155	7,202	1,176	45,629
N of Miss	27	804	11	476	5	476	7	310	50	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.4	13.3	8.5	10.0	8.6	2.6	6.3	10.3	8.2
no	32.8	33.4	34.5	32.2	35.9	31.4	23.9	26.2	32.9	31.4
yes	42.4	44.3	39.1	44.9	39.0	45.5	53.5	49.7	42.0	45.6
YES!	14.1	13.8	13.0	14.4	15.2	14.5	20.0	17.8	14.8	14.8
N of Valid	375	13,397	368	14,106	290	11,028	155	7,211	1,188	45,742
N of Miss	16	755	8	450	7	447	7	301	38	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.7	5.9	3.4	2.6	3.4	4.4	3.7
no	15.8	15.6	20.9	17.0	19.3	14.9	19.4	13.9	18.7	15.6
yes	53.3	54.7	62.3	62.8	60.3	66.0	65.2	64.8	59.4	61.5
YES!	26.9	25.5	12.5	16.6	14.5	15.7	12.9	17.9	17.5	19.2
N of Valid	368	13,459	369	14,082	290	10,996	155	7,203	1,182	45,740
N of Miss	23	693	7	474	7	479	7	309	44	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.6	8.0	14.1	10.7	13.3	12.5	8.3	11.1	10.8	10.4
Rarely	15.6	15.2	20.3	20.0	17.7	21.5	21.2	20.6	18.3	19.0
Sometimes	35.3	37.6	37.4	40.0	38.6	40.2	45.5	41.1	38.1	39.5
Often	26.0	22.9	22.2	21.3	23.9	20.3	17.9	21.6	23.3	21.6
Almost always	16.4	16.2	6.0	8.1	6.5	5.5	7.1	5.7	9.5	9.5
N of Valid	377	13,687	369	14,257	293	11,085	156	7,225	1,195	46,254
N of Miss	14	465	7	299	4	390	6	287	31	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.0	9.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	7.1	4.0	6.8	5.5
Rarely	28.2	25.7	16.7	19.2	15.4	15.8	19.4	18.0	20.4	20.1
Sometimes	29.3	31.0	32.2	33.6	36.6	35.8	42.6	38.1	33.7	34.1
Often	19.1	18.6	25.7	24.6	24.3	27.1	16.1	25.2	22.0	23.5
Almost always	11.4	15.4	21.6	18.4	19.9	18.0	14.8	14.7	17.1	16.8
N of Valid	376	13,586	366	14,139	292	11,025	155	7,178	1,189	45,928
N of Miss	15	566	10	417	5	450	7	334	37	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	2.9	1.8	3.5	3.0	1.0	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	6.4	8.7	15.5	15.4	25.1	18.9	13.5	19.7	14.7	14.9
Often	24.4	23.8	36.7	34.7	32.0	35.6	42.3	36.3	32.4	31.9
Almost always	66.0	65.2	44.0	46.1	40.2	41.2	41.0	38.9	49.7	49.4
N of Valid	377	13,605	368	14,194	291	11,063	156	7,208	1,192	46,070
N of Miss	14	547	8	362	6	412	6	304	34	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	5.0	6.6	6.3	8.7	7.9	5.3	7.3	6.4	6.5
Rarely	15.1	13.1	23.9	22.2	30.8	27.5	25.0	28.6	22.9	21.8
Sometimes	28.0	32.7	42.3	40.6	38.8	41.2	43.4	42.1	37.1	38.6
Often	32.8	30.1	19.5	22.6	18.5	18.9	19.7	17.8	23.5	23.2
Almost always	19.4	19.2	7.7	8.3	3.1	4.4	6.6	4.2	10.1	10.0
N of Valid	372	13,385	364	13,924	286	10,850	152	7,002	1,174	45,161
N of Miss	19	767	12	632	11	625	10	510	52	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.0	6.0	3.2	6.2	4.0	0.6	2.7	4.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.9	11.3	19.5	16.0	17.2	16.1	9.0	16.0	15.8	14.6
Mostly Bs	37.3	36.5	39.2	37.8	33.3	36.2	26.3	35.9	35.4	36.7
Mostly As	44.5	49.0	34.0	42.0	42.3	42.6	64.1	44.9	43.3	44.7
N of Valid	373	13,541	365	14,128	291	10,995	156	7,146	1,185	45,810
N of Miss	18	611	11	428	6	480	6	366	41	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.8	26.4	6.8	11.6	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.6	12.1	14.0
Quite important	29.4	28.5	22.7	20.3	10.3	15.0	16.8	15.1	21.0	20.7
Fairly important	24.1	27.3	37.6	35.6	35.3	35.2	36.8	37.4	32.7	33.3
Slightly important	19.5	14.7	25.1	26.7	37.0	34.0	32.9	33.1	27.3	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	7.8	5.7	10.3	9.1	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.1
N of Valid	374	13,579	370	14,147	292	11,006	155	7,156	1,191	45,888
N of Miss	17	573	6	409	5	469	7	356	35	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.7	51.1	48.0	54.4	59.1	57.5	58.3	48.8	51.3	53.3
1	17.6	14.3	14.7	13.4	13.4	13.5	15.4	15.9	15.4	14.1
2	12.3	10.8	10.1	10.2	12.0	10.1	8.3	11.5	11.0	10.5
3	11.0	9.4	12.3	8.8	6.2	7.4	9.6	9.2	10.0	8.7
4-5	9.4	9.6	11.2	8.5	4.8	7.0	3.8	8.6	8.1	8.5
6-10	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.4
11 or more	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	374	13,507	367	14,153	291	10,993	156	7,160	1,188	45,813
N of Miss	17	645	9	403	6	482	6	352	38	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	88.9	77.6	79.0	66.2	71.7	73.1	72.9	78.3	79.2
Little chance	4.9	6.1	9.7	10.9	16.2	13.9	12.8	14.7	10.2	10.8
Some chance	1.9	2.9	8.1	6.2	12.4	8.9	10.9	8.0	7.6	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8
Very good chance	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	368	13,504	370	14,089	290	10,879	156	7,084	1,184	45,556
N of Miss	23	648	6	467	7	596	6	428	42	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	6.7	9.8	10.5	14.3	13.5	11.0	13.2	10.9	10.5
Little chance	12.0	9.5	13.0	15.7	20.3	18.5	23.4	17.1	15.8	14.8
Some chance	19.9	19.1	26.3	25.7	27.6	27.3	25.3	27.5	24.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.3	33.9	28.5	29.7	23.1	26.2	27.9	27.1	28.9	29.7
Very good chance	24.5	30.8	22.5	18.3	14.7	14.6	12.3	15.0	19.9	20.6
N of Valid	367	13,493	369	13,987	286	10,796	154	7,027	1,176	45,303
N of Miss	24	659	7	569	11	679	8	485	50	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	86.4	73.4	73.5	55.0	59.4	53.2	55.6	70.6	71.2
Little chance	7.7	7.2	12.2	12.3	18.0	15.2	16.7	15.7	12.8	12.0
Some chance	3.0	3.6	7.6	8.1	14.2	13.2	15.4	15.1	8.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.9	6.0	4.6	10.0	8.8	11.5	9.8	6.0	5.6
Very good chance	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	366	13,431	369	14,029	289	10,832	156	7,060	1,180	45,352
N of Miss	25	721	7	527	8	643	6	452	46	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.2	11.3	14.1	14.7	10.8	16.7	15.5	16.3	12.9	14.4
Little chance	12.2	12.3	16.8	18.7	21.2	20.0	11.6	17.3	15.8	16.9
Some chance	21.5	22.8	28.3	28.8	30.9	30.5	41.9	30.1	28.6	27.7
Pretty good chance	30.4	28.4	25.0	24.0	24.0	22.1	20.0	24.0	25.8	24.8
Very good chance	23.6	25.2	15.8	13.8	13.2	10.7	11.0	12.3	17.0	16.2
N of Valid	368	13,458	368	14,003	288	10,828	155	7,052	1,179	45,341
N of Miss	23	694	8	553	9	647	7	460	47	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.8	89.9	73.4	73.7	57.6	59.0	56.1	54.4	73.0	71.9
Little chance	3.5	4.6	7.7	9.7	8.6	12.2	14.2	13.0	7.5	9.3
Some chance	1.1	2.5	7.7	7.1	13.8	12.0	16.1	13.5	8.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.8	6.0	5.7	13.4	9.7	9.7	11.0	7.2	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	5.2	3.8	6.6	7.1	3.9	8.1	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	367	13,376	365	14,005	290	10,850	155	7,063	1,177	45,294
N of Miss	24	776	11	551	7	625	7	449	49	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.9	82.3	76.2	76.3	66.9	72.2	74.0	72.5	74.8	76.5
Little chance	11.8	7.9	9.3	9.9	13.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.5	10.3
Some chance	3.0	4.4	5.5	6.5	9.1	7.6	7.8	8.6	5.9	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.5	4.6	3.8	7.3	4.3	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.5
Very good chance	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	364	13,374	366	14,009	287	10,842	154	7,058	1,171	45,283
N of Miss	27	778	10	547	10	633	8	454	55	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	85.8	69.5	70.6	57.4	59.1	54.8	56.5	70.4	70.1
Little chance	5.2	6.1	9.7	10.4	10.0	11.8	15.5	13.0	9.1	9.8
Some chance	2.7	3.4	7.3	7.5	10.7	10.9	18.1	12.3	8.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.6	7.5	6.4	12.1	9.5	8.4	10.0	7.2	6.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.0	5.9	5.2	9.7	8.7	3.2	8.2	5.2	5.6
N of Valid	367	13,400	371	14,027	289	10,863	155	7,069	1,182	45,359
N of Miss	24	752	5	529	8	612	7	443	44	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.1	73.5	65.9	66.3	62.9	66.1	72.3	70.8	67.9	69.1
Little chance	16.9	15.4	16.0	16.7	17.1	16.4	13.5	15.3	16.2	16.0
Some chance	4.9	5.7	9.5	8.8	14.0	9.9	9.0	8.1	9.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.7	5.1	5.0	2.4	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	0.6	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	366	13,423	369	14,039	286	10,851	155	7,064	1,176	45,377
N of Miss	25	729	7	517	11	624	7	448	50	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	92.3	93.6	86.6	85.9	89.6	77.2	92.5	90.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.5	0.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.4	3.6	1.3	3.5	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.6	1.3	4.2	0.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.6	5.4	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	4.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	371	13,596	366	14,090	290	10,875	154	7,071	1,181	45,632
N of Miss	20	556	10	466	7	600	8	441	45	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	95.6	88.5	92.1	84.7	88.0	91.0	83.7	90.5	90.8
10 or younger	1.9	3.1	4.6	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.1
11	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.8	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.9	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.7	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	367	13,524	366	14,014	288	10,818	155	7,034	1,176	45,390
N of Miss	24	628	10	542	9	657	7	478	50	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.7	82.7	71.8	74.6	65.4	67.9	71.0	60.7	72.6	73.3
10 or younger	14.1	11.9	9.8	9.4	8.7	6.7	3.9	4.4	10.1	8.7
11	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	2.3	0.0	1.2	3.8	3.1
12	1.1	1.1	6.8	4.6	5.5	3.4	1.3	2.6	4.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.7	3.1	4.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	3.8	5.9	4.5	5.2	2.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.9	3.2	6.5	1.8	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.9	6.5	7.4	1.7	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	6.5	8.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	369	13,525	369	14,042	289	10,838	155	7,061	1,182	45,466
N of Miss	22	627	7	514	8	637	7	451	44	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	96.5	95.9	89.3	92.3	90.3	85.9	94.6	94.2
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
11	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	4.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.2	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	368	13,536	369	14,057	290	10,828	155	7,059	1,182	45,480
N of Miss	23	616	7	499	7	647	7	453	44	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	85.3	78.0	78.1	82.4	77.6	89.0	80.6	83.5	80.5
10 or younger	6.8	8.3	6.0	6.5	4.5	6.2	1.3	4.8	5.3	6.7
11	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.3	1.4	2.2	0.6	1.7	2.8	3.2
12	1.4	1.4	4.3	5.3	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.6	2.4	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.4	2.8	3.4	1.3	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.4	3.2	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	367	13,569	369	14,077	289	10,868	155	7,077	1,180	45,591
N of Miss	24	583	7	479	8	607	7	435	46	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	98.7	97.7	97.9	96.8	98.1	97.3	98.6	97.8
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	365	13,523	371	14,077	290	10,845	155	7,065	1,181	45,510
N of Miss	26	629	5	479	7	630	7	447	45	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	92.2	90.8	91.0	87.9	91.9	94.2	92.6	91.3	91.8
10 or younger	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	1.8	3.0	3.2
11	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.5
12	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	366	13,477	368	14,019	290	10,822	155	7,060	1,179	45,378
N of Miss	25	675	8	537	7	653	7	452	47	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	94.4	82.7	87.5	80.3	81.4	86.4	76.6	86.4	86.4
10 or younger	2.7	2.4	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.6
11	1.4	2.3	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.7
12	1.1	0.7	5.7	3.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	1.3	3.3	2.1	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.4	1.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.4	1.9	4.5	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.2	4.6	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.1	0.7
N of Valid	368	13,504	369	14,045	290	10,855	154	7,068	1,181	45,472
N of Miss	23	648	7	511	7	620	8	444	45	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	94.6	95.7	93.8	95.4	95.5	94.6	95.3	96.0
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
12	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	368	13,507	369	14,051	289	10,861	155	7,078	1,181	45,497
N of Miss	23	645	7	505	8	614	7	434	45	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.8	54.0	51.2	47.6	52.2	51.5	69.7	58.3	55.9	52.1
Wrong	33.2	36.3	39.1	40.7	34.7	36.9	23.9	31.7	34.2	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.8	8.5	8.6	10.7	12.0	10.7	6.5	9.2	8.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	370	13,615	371	14,125	291	10,911	155	7,084	1,187	45,735
N of Miss	21	537	5	431	6	564	7	428	39	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.0	39.3	32.0	31.7	33.2	34.9	53.9	43.1	36.7	36.5
Wrong	44.1	39.5	39.1	40.7	39.5	40.1	28.6	36.0	39.4	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.3	17.8	25.4	24.0	22.0	22.4	15.6	18.7	20.2	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	365	13,403	366	13,948	286	10,790	154	7,017	1,171	45,158
N of Miss	26	749	10	608	11	685	8	495	55	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	79.4	70.0	71.4	66.9	70.8	80.6	75.1	73.7	74.2
Wrong	15.4	14.6	21.3	21.0	23.4	21.8	14.2	19.1	19.0	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	4.2	6.8	5.9	7.2	6.0	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	370	13,532	367	14,058	290	10,855	155	7,067	1,182	45,512
N of Miss	21	620	9	498	7	620	7	445	44	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	65.8	54.5	52.3	48.8	46.0	54.2	46.0	56.6	53.9
Wrong	28.1	26.3	31.4	34.7	30.8	37.4	31.6	34.0	30.3	32.7
A little bit wrong	4.1	6.2	11.4	11.1	18.0	14.2	12.3	17.3	10.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	370	13,551	369	14,089	289	10,886	155	7,076	1,183	45,602
N of Miss	21	601	7	467	8	589	7	436	43	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	85.6	72.0	71.4	52.6	57.8	61.9	52.9	70.3	69.5
Wrong	9.4	10.0	17.8	19.7	29.1	26.3	23.2	25.5	18.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.3	7.3	7.2	15.2	12.8	13.5	16.9	8.9	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.7	3.1	3.1	1.3	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	371	13,552	371	14,098	289	10,889	155	7,066	1,186	45,605
N of Miss	20	600	5	458	8	586	7	446	40	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	95.0	96.0	93.9	95.2	93.8	96.1	94.1	96.1	94.2
Wrong	2.2	3.4	2.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	3.2	4.6	3.0	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	369	13,507	371	14,086	290	10,869	154	7,059	1,184	45,521
N of Miss	22	645	5	470	7	606	8	453	42	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	86.7	77.7	75.7	61.3	65.7	73.5	63.5	76.5	74.7
Wrong	8.4	10.7	14.8	19.5	28.4	25.7	20.0	24.9	16.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	5.6	3.8	8.6	6.8	5.8	9.0	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	2.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	370	13,564	372	14,121	292	10,900	155	7,078	1,189	45,663
N of Miss	21	588	4	435	5	575	7	434	37	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.0	75.3	75.4	59.3	59.9	65.4	51.7	75.3	72.4
Wrong	4.9	7.3	14.5	16.1	21.0	22.2	17.6	21.9	13.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	7.0	6.2	12.1	12.3	15.0	17.5	7.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	3.2	2.3	7.6	5.5	2.0	8.9	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	368	13,514	372	14,037	290	10,853	153	7,057	1,183	45,461
N of Miss	23	638	4	519	7	622	9	455	43	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.4	85.5	83.6	79.1	78.8	87.1	78.9	86.2	84.1
Wrong	5.7	6.5	10.8	13.2	17.5	17.4	12.9	17.2	11.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	369	13,547	372	14,098	292	10,890	155	7,075	1,188	45,610
N of Miss	22	605	4	458	5	585	7	437	38	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.0	93.3	91.2	84.9	88.0	91.0	87.6	91.8	91.0
Wrong	3.3	3.7	5.6	7.3	13.1	10.1	8.4	10.2	7.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	369	13,522	373	14,094	291	10,895	155	7,082	1,188	45,593
N of Miss	22	630	3	462	6	580	7	430	38	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	85.7	74.7	72.9	61.0	61.4	70.1	57.3	74.6	71.5
Wrong	9.7	10.3	14.8	18.8	23.4	24.0	18.2	23.5	15.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.7	8.6	6.5	11.7	11.4	11.0	14.3	7.4	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.2	0.6	4.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	371	13,542	371	14,101	290	10,896	154	7,083	1,186	45,622
N of Miss	20	610	5	455	7	579	8	429	40	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.2	87.5	84.1	83.5	87.0	85.8	94.8	89.8	88.1	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.6	9.7	11.6	12.9	10.3	11.0	4.5	8.2	9.1	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.4	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	369	13,494	370	14,043	292	10,791	155	6,997	1,186	45,325
N of Miss	22	658	6	513	5	684	7	515	40	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	93.1	92.1	92.3	91.7	93.7	97.4	94.8	93.2	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	2.9	0.6	2.4	3.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	368	13,450	369	13,979	290	10,763	154	6,986	1,181	45,178
N of Miss	23	702	7	577	7	712	8	526	45	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.0	98.2	96.8	97.8	99.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	367	13,458	369	13,996	292	10,767	155	6,993	1,183	45,214
N of Miss	24	694	7	560	5	708	7	519	43	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.3	77.1	78.0	76.4	80.8	81.4	89.0	85.8	81.1	79.3
1 or 2 times	13.8	16.7	16.3	16.3	10.3	12.2	6.5	9.0	12.7	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.2	3.5	1.9	4.0	4.8	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1
10+ times	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	363	13,429	368	13,955	292	10,732	154	6,972	1,177	45,088
N of Miss	28	723	8	601	5	743	8	540	49	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.9	41.6	35.1	34.4	27.8	32.0	34.2	34.2	35.3	35.9
1 or 2 times	21.5	24.8	21.3	21.7	11.7	18.1	12.3	15.5	17.8	20.8
3 to 5 times	11.6	15.0	12.4	16.4	15.1	16.0	13.5	14.5	13.0	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.2	5.6	6.9	6.2	8.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	6.7	6.5
10+ times	19.8	13.0	24.3	21.3	37.1	26.8	32.9	27.8	27.2	21.2
N of Valid	363	13,373	362	13,976	291	10,764	155	6,984	1,171	45,097
N of Miss	28	779	14	580	6	711	7	528	55	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	98.9	98.4	98.2	99.0	97.5	99.4	98.3	99.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	366	13,421	366	13,960	290	10,729	155	6,975	1,177	45,085
N of Miss	25	731	10	596	7	746	7	537	49	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	90.8	91.6	91.3	93.1	93.6	98.1	95.6	92.5	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.1	6.7	6.0	6.5	4.5	4.7	1.9	3.3	5.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	368	13,472	368	13,997	290	10,764	155	6,988	1,181	45,221
N of Miss	23	680	8	559	7	711	7	524	45	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	95.6	96.0	93.4	93.0	96.8	91.7	96.2	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	0.6	3.4	2.0	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	368	13,451	366	13,999	290	10,755	154	6,987	1,178	45,192
N of Miss	23	701	10	557	7	720	8	525	48	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	369	13,444	366	13,992	290	10,760	155	6,986	1,180	45,182
N of Miss	22	708	10	564	7	715	7	526	46	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.3	85.6	89.4	83.8	85.3	88.4	82.1	89.1	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.4	2.8	6.5	5.0	4.8	5.1	3.2	4.5	4.1	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.8	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.5	0.7	4.6	2.9	7.9	6.5	7.1	9.9	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	367	13,431	369	13,985	291	10,766	155	6,994	1,182	45,176
N of Miss	24	721	7	571	6	709	7	518	44	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.3	94.3	95.5	96.0	96.6	97.3	97.1	94.5	95.7
No, but would like to	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	347	12,760	350	13,433	274	10,361	147	6,681	1,118	43,235
N of Miss	44	1,392	26	1,123	23	1,114	15	831	108	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.7	21.2	22.7	19.7	24.2	22.4	23.2	26.4	21.0	21.8
Yes	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	81.5	75.6	74.9	77.7	74.0	75.5	76.2	71.9	76.9	75.7
N of Valid	357	13,148	362	13,784	289	10,572	151	6,839	1,159	44,343
N of Miss	34	1,004	14	772	8	903	11	673	67	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.4	20.5	12.5	13.4	13.4	11.3	13.5	11.6	13.1	14.8
Slight risk	7.9	6.6	5.7	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.8
Moderate risk	17.4	16.3	16.9	17.4	18.9	17.8	12.3	16.3	16.9	17.0
Great risk	54.8	51.0	61.6	58.7	59.8	60.8	60.6	62.6	58.9	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.5	3.3	4.5	3.4	5.0	8.4	4.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	367	13,386	367	13,966	291	10,763	155	6,981	1,180	45,096
N of Miss	24	766	9	590	6	712	7	531	46	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.6	23.5	21.3	22.7	31.0	29.2	31.4	37.9	23.5	26.9
Slight risk	21.5	20.0	28.3	26.8	25.1	29.3	23.5	26.3	24.7	25.3
Moderate risk	20.4	20.2	16.3	21.2	17.8	17.3	15.0	14.4	17.8	18.9
Great risk	30.0	25.9	29.6	22.9	21.3	18.3	19.0	16.2	26.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.3	4.4	6.5	4.9	5.8	11.1	5.2	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	367	13,261	361	13,828	287	10,629	153	6,905	1,168	44,623
N of Miss	24	891	15	728	10	846	9	607	58	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	22.1	17.4	17.5	22.7	19.2	22.9	24.0	18.6	20.3
Slight risk	7.5	8.6	11.8	14.1	17.4	19.7	17.0	23.4	12.5	15.2
Moderate risk	18.3	19.2	22.0	24.4	19.5	25.9	23.5	23.7	20.4	23.1
Great risk	46.3	39.3	44.6	37.1	34.8	29.3	25.5	23.6	40.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	10.9	4.1	6.8	5.7	5.9	11.1	5.3	8.2	7.5
N of Valid	361	13,139	363	13,765	282	10,618	153	6,907	1,159	44,429
N of Miss	30	1,013	13	791	15	857	9	605	67	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	22.5	16.0	16.4	15.9	14.9	16.2	14.9	16.0	17.6
Slight risk	15.4	15.1	18.4	16.8	18.7	17.3	16.2	16.2	17.3	16.3
Moderate risk	25.8	21.5	23.3	26.0	26.0	27.3	25.3	28.3	25.0	25.4
Great risk	36.0	35.4	38.8	36.5	36.0	35.9	33.8	36.1	36.6	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.4	3.5	4.3	3.5	4.7	8.4	4.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	364	13,303	369	13,910	289	10,734	154	6,963	1,176	44,910
N of Miss	27	849	7	646	8	741	8	549	50	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	21.5	13.8	14.5	12.8	12.6	14.2	13.4	13.8	16.0
Slight risk	8.8	8.6	10.6	9.2	13.8	10.7	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.8
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	23.3	23.8	23.8	26.8	26.5	27.0	22.6	23.7
Great risk	49.7	44.5	48.8	47.8	45.9	44.8	40.0	42.8	47.2	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	5.9	3.5	4.7	3.8	5.1	8.4	4.8	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	364	13,295	369	13,910	290	10,739	155	6,974	1,178	44,918
N of Miss	27	857	7	646	7	736	7	538	48	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	21.2	12.4	13.4	11.1	11.1	14.2	11.2	13.0	14.8
Slight risk	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
Moderate risk	13.6	12.9	11.3	15.4	17.8	15.5	18.7	15.7	14.6	14.7
Great risk	56.0	51.7	62.4	58.0	58.9	60.4	52.3	60.6	58.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	9.2	7.7	7.4	6.3	7.5	10.3	7.3	8.7	7.9
N of Valid	359	13,255	364	13,885	287	10,726	155	6,964	1,165	44,830
N of Miss	32	897	12	671	10	749	7	548	61	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	21.0	11.9	13.3	10.8	11.0	13.5	11.1	12.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.9	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.6
Moderate risk	9.7	10.9	12.4	13.8	11.9	14.8	14.2	14.6	11.7	13.3
Great risk	63.2	54.7	66.3	61.6	67.1	63.2	58.7	63.0	64.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	9.8	6.6	7.5	6.3	7.8	11.0	7.9	8.4	8.3
N of Valid	359	13,199	362	13,866	286	10,708	155	6,970	1,162	44,743
N of Miss	32	953	14	690	11	767	7	542	64	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	20.8	13.2	14.3	12.5	13.0	13.6	13.2	13.7	15.7
Slight risk	9.6	9.3	14.0	13.6	18.8	15.8	13.6	17.3	13.7	13.4
Moderate risk	20.3	19.0	23.8	24.4	24.3	28.5	35.1	30.6	24.3	24.7
Great risk	44.1	42.6	45.2	42.0	39.2	37.1	27.9	33.5	41.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	8.3	3.8	5.7	5.2	5.6	9.7	5.4	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	365	13,259	365	13,899	288	10,720	154	6,973	1,172	44,851
N of Miss	26	893	11	657	9	755	8	539	54	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.2	14.0	14.8	13.1	13.8	16.1	14.4	14.4	16.4
Slight risk	12.1	9.4	11.8	14.0	20.1	18.3	19.4	21.3	14.9	14.8
Moderate risk	18.5	19.4	25.5	25.3	21.5	27.8	27.1	27.5	22.5	24.5
Great risk	38.3	37.5	42.0	37.6	37.7	32.6	26.5	30.0	37.7	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.0	12.5	6.6	8.3	7.6	7.5	11.0	6.8	10.3	9.1
N of Valid	363	13,222	364	13,875	289	10,735	155	6,966	1,171	44,798
N of Miss	28	930	12	681	8	740	7	546	55	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	21.1	13.5	13.8	12.2	12.2	14.8	12.6	13.9	15.4
Slight risk	5.2	4.8	5.2	6.5	8.7	8.1	7.1	9.5	6.3	6.9
Moderate risk	16.2	13.2	19.3	18.8	24.0	23.8	27.7	26.2	20.6	19.5
Great risk	47.3	47.9	55.4	52.2	48.1	48.0	39.4	44.7	48.9	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.2	13.1	6.6	8.8	7.0	7.9	11.0	7.0	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	364	13,201	363	13,857	287	10,727	155	6,963	1,169	44,748
N of Miss	27	951	13	699	10	748	7	549	57	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	21.1	11.7	13.3	11.8	11.1	13.0	11.0	12.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	9.0	6.5	3.8	6.3	4.2	4.8	5.8	4.4	5.7	5.7
Great risk	42.3	39.7	65.3	60.1	70.6	68.6	67.5	70.9	59.9	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.3	30.5	17.5	18.6	12.1	14.1	13.0	12.4	20.4	20.0
N of Valid	357	13,069	366	13,881	289	10,737	154	6,974	1,166	44,661
N of Miss	34	1,083	10	675	8	738	8	538	60	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	21.0	12.1	13.2	11.7	11.1	13.5	11.1	12.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	6.5	5.5	2.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	7.7	4.7	5.2	5.2
Great risk	35.8	36.0	58.2	52.2	66.9	63.0	63.2	66.8	54.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	43.7	35.7	25.5	27.4	15.2	19.8	14.8	16.2	27.1	26.3
N of Valid	355	13,028	364	13,873	290	10,737	155	6,973	1,164	44,611
N of Miss	36	1,124	12	683	7	738	7	539	62	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	97.1	90.0	95.4	90.8	93.0	93.6	91.1	92.6	94.7
Once or twice	2.7	2.2	7.1	3.5	6.4	4.5	6.4	5.3	5.5	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	335	12,733	350	13,393	282	10,190	141	6,587	1,108	42,903
N of Miss	56	1,419	26	1,163	15	1,285	21	925	118	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.2	98.3	98.8	97.5	97.6	98.6	97.0	98.6	98.3
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	350	12,953	360	13,642	285	10,419	148	6,744	1,143	43,758
N of Miss	41	1,199	16	914	12	1,056	14	768	83	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	96.2	89.4	92.8	85.8	88.9	92.4	85.3	91.1	91.7
Once or twice	2.3	3.0	7.3	5.5	8.5	7.4	3.4	9.0	5.5	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	4.6	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.8	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	354	12,910	357	13,587	282	10,401	145	6,711	1,138	43,609
N of Miss	37	1,242	19	969	15	1,074	17	801	88	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.9	97.5	98.0	96.6	96.8	98.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	352	13,018	359	13,647	284	10,423	145	6,739	1,140	43,827
N of Miss	39	1,134	17	909	13	1,052	17	773	86	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.3	60.8	62.4	59.2	64.6	64.3	75.0	67.4	63.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.4	8.9	10.0	9.2	7.3	8.1	7.2	7.9	8.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.0	3.3	5.4	4.5	4.5
I don't know	23.6	24.5	20.9	24.5	20.5	20.4	11.8	16.7	20.4	22.3
N of Valid	360	13,102	359	13,770	288	10,561	152	6,862	1,159	44,295
N of Miss	31	1,050	17	786	9	914	10	650	67	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.1	30.9	23.1	29.8	45.3	39.0	53.0	46.2	34.3	34.9
Rarely	17.6	19.6	17.3	22.2	20.9	23.2	22.8	21.0	19.0	21.5
Sometimes	24.0	25.8	30.9	26.6	20.2	23.5	12.1	20.1	23.7	24.6
Often	18.7	15.2	22.0	15.0	9.4	10.3	6.7	9.2	15.9	13.0
Almost always	10.6	8.5	6.7	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.5	7.1	6.0
N of Valid	358	13,016	359	13,726	287	10,471	149	6,769	1,153	43,982
N of Miss	33	1,136	17	830	10	1,004	13	743	73	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.1	87.3	88.9	85.4	84.2	84.7	87.9	83.9	88.3	85.6
1 time	3.3	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.9	5.5	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.7	6.3	3.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	2.7	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	361	12,898	341	13,542	279	10,338	149	6,726	1,130	43,504
N of Miss	30	1,254	35	1,014	18	1,137	13	786	96	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	60.8	54.1	62.2	58.3	40.1	42.9	25.2	27.7	51.3	48.6
0 times	37.7	44.3	36.6	40.0	56.7	54.5	72.2	67.0	46.7	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	355	12,922	339	13,563	277	10,407	151	6,794	1,122	43,686
N of Miss	36	1,230	37	993	20	1,068	11	718	104	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	95.0	94.6	91.3	90.2	89.5	85.0	94.1	93.0
1-2	2.5	1.8	3.6	4.1	6.6	6.7	7.2	9.0	4.5	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.8	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	364	13,147	361	13,746	286	10,528	152	6,807	1,163	44,228
N of Miss	27	1,005	15	810	11	947	10	705	63	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	96.1	96.8	93.7	93.4	94.0	89.2	96.2	95.6
1-2	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	4.2	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	362	13,108	361	13,708	285	10,499	151	6,795	1,159	44,110
N of Miss	29	1,044	15	848	12	976	11	717	67	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	359	12,963	359	13,697	282	10,494	151	6,796	1,151	43,950
N of Miss	32	1,189	17	859	15	981	11	716	75	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	362	13,061	360	13,678	285	10,480	151	6,782	1,158	44,001
N of Miss	29	1,091	16	878	12	995	11	730	68	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.7	98.1	98.0	98.9	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	361	13,078	360	13,722	285	10,512	152	6,801	1,158	44,113
N of Miss	30	1,074	16	834	12	963	10	711	68	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	361	12,930	359	13,685	283	10,481	152	6,787	1,155	43,883
N of Miss	30	1,222	17	871	14	994	10	725	71	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	359	12,908	362	13,660	285	10,482	152	6,775	1,158	43,825
N of Miss	32	1,244	14	896	12	993	10	737	68	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	361	12,778	361	13,641	283	10,483	152	6,781	1,157	43,683
N of Miss	30	1,374	15	915	14	992	10	731	69	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	359	12,907	360	13,670	284	10,471	152	6,783	1,155	43,831
N of Miss	32	1,245	16	886	13	1,004	10	729	71	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.5	95.3	96.9	97.9	97.7	99.3	98.3	97.2	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	361	12,974	363	13,688	284	10,483	151	6,793	1,159	43,938
N of Miss	30	1,178	13	868	13	992	11	719	67	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.1	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	361	12,979	360	13,675	284	10,479	152	6,781	1,157	43,914
N of Miss	30	1,173	16	881	13	996	10	731	69	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	97.8	97.8	96.5	95.1	94.0	91.6	97.4	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.0	1.6	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	360	12,990	359	13,663	283	10,458	151	6,770	1,153	43,881
N of Miss	31	1,162	17	893	14	1,017	11	742	73	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.0	96.7	96.9	95.1	94.2	92.8	91.1	96.4	96.0
1-2	1.4	0.8	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.5	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	362	12,981	361	13,648	285	10,476	152	6,786	1,160	43,891
N of Miss	29	1,171	15	908	12	999	10	726	66	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.8	96.1	97.3	94.0	96.0	98.0	94.7	95.6	96.7
1-2	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.8
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	356	12,809	356	13,598	284	10,452	152	6,765	1,148	43,624
N of Miss	35	1,343	20	958	13	1,023	10	747	78	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	93.1	94.3	89.8	90.3	90.8	86.2	93.7	93.2
1-2	0.3	1.1	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.6	4.6	4.8	3.9	8.3	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	361	13,065	363	13,724	284	10,509	152	6,809	1,160	44,107
N of Miss	30	1,087	13	832	13	966	10	703	66	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.9	97.1	94.4	93.8	93.4	90.3	96.6	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.8	1.9	2.0	4.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	360	13,011	359	13,696	284	10,489	152	6,801	1,155	43,997
N of Miss	31	1,141	17	860	13	986	10	711	71	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.7	96.4	95.8	96.1	95.0	97.4	94.5	96.8	96.0
1-2	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	359	13,009	358	13,680	283	10,488	152	6,798	1,152	43,975
N of Miss	32	1,143	18	876	14	987	10	714	74	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.7	87.8	77.2	80.5	71.3	73.0	76.7	66.7	78.3	78.8
1-2	8.4	8.7	13.5	10.5	9.6	10.6	8.7	9.5	10.3	9.8
3-5	3.9	2.0	3.4	4.2	6.0	6.9	4.0	7.2	4.3	4.7
6-9	1.1	0.6	2.5	1.7	3.9	2.7	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.0
10+	0.8	0.8	3.4	3.0	9.2	6.8	6.7	12.6	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	357	12,974	356	13,640	282	10,445	150	6,765	1,145	43,824
N of Miss	34	1,178	20	916	15	1,030	12	747	81	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.5	91.9	93.3	84.9	86.1	89.4	78.5	91.7	90.8
1-2	1.7	0.9	3.6	3.0	4.2	4.5	1.3	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.9	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	10.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	357	12,918	357	13,621	284	10,418	151	6,758	1,149	43,715
N of Miss	34	1,234	19	935	13	1,057	11	754	77	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	98.3	99.4	98.9	98.5	99.3	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	356	12,796	357	13,584	280	10,418	152	6,748	1,145	43,546
N of Miss	35	1,356	19	972	17	1,057	10	764	81	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,867	355	13,569	282	10,407	151	6,744	1,142	43,587
N of Miss	37	1,285	21	987	15	1,068	11	768	84	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.4	96.3	95.9	95.0	97.2	98.7	98.1	95.7	96.7
1-2	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	355	12,896	352	13,614	281	10,426	152	6,752	1,140	43,688
N of Miss	36	1,256	24	942	16	1,049	10	760	86	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,778	352	13,572	283	10,416	151	6,752	1,140	43,518
N of Miss	37	1,374	24	984	14	1,059	11	760	86	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	350	12,753	355	13,556	283	10,390	151	6,744	1,139	43,443
N of Miss	41	1,399	21	1,000	14	1,085	11	768	87	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	350	12,668	354	13,479	279	10,364	151	6,730	1,134	43,241
N of Miss	41	1,484	22	1,077	18	1,111	11	782	92	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.2
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	352	12,758	352	13,532	279	10,375	152	6,737	1,135	43,402
N of Miss	39	1,394	24	1,024	18	1,100	10	775	91	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	94.1	95.4	95.7	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.8
1-2	0.8	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	356	12,822	355	13,559	281	10,402	151	6,749	1,143	43,532
N of Miss	35	1,330	21	997	16	1,073	11	763	83	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	97.7	98.4	99.3	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	353	12,818	353	13,572	279	10,388	152	6,744	1,137	43,522
N of Miss	38	1,334	23	984	18	1,087	10	768	89	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	90.7	92.5	86.8	87.2	85.4	82.1	90.9	91.0
1-2	1.7	1.7	5.7	3.5	3.2	4.2	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.2	5.3	4.2	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	3.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.8	4.0	7.5	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	355	12,828	353	13,550	281	10,388	151	6,734	1,140	43,500
N of Miss	36	1,324	23	1,006	16	1,087	11	778	86	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.2	94.6	95.6	90.1	92.4	92.7	88.7	94.0	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.5	0.7	4.3	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	354	12,727	354	13,546	282	10,380	151	6,731	1,141	43,384
N of Miss	37	1,425	22	1,010	15	1,095	11	781	85	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.3	85.4	88.9	83.3	82.5	85.4	77.7	87.9	87.5
1-2	2.0	2.7	5.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	2.6	5.0	3.3	4.1
3-5	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.9	4.6	2.8	2.0	3.2	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	0.8	0.9	5.6	3.6	7.8	8.3	7.3	12.4	4.9	5.3
N of Valid	353	12,856	356	13,547	281	10,400	151	6,736	1,141	43,539
N of Miss	38	1,296	20	1,009	16	1,075	11	776	85	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.7	93.1	94.4	87.9	88.2	89.5	82.1	92.9	92.3
1-2	1.4	0.8	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.4	0.7	4.0	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.8	6.0	5.3	5.3	9.4	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	351	12,846	347	13,541	282	10,387	152	6,748	1,132	43,522
N of Miss	40	1,306	29	1,015	15	1,088	10	764	94	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	89.7	92.0	91.1	89.9	93.4	89.0	92.4	92.1
1-2	2.0	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.8	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.8	0.7	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.7	2.6	4.7	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	353	12,835	351	13,547	282	10,382	152	6,744	1,138	43,508
N of Miss	38	1,317	25	1,009	15	1,093	10	768	88	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.4	97.4	97.2	94.4	94.7	93.6	91.4	96.5	96.1
Once	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.0
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	340	12,335	345	13,130	270	9,978	141	6,423	1,096	41,866
N of Miss	51	1,817	31	1,426	27	1,497	21	1,089	130	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	94.2	87.5	88.0	79.1	79.7	80.3	71.0	85.9	85.2
at my home	5.2	3.5	6.2	6.4	11.7	9.7	9.5	11.5	7.7	7.1
at someone elses home	1.4	1.3	3.7	3.8	7.4	7.8	8.2	13.3	4.5	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	346	12,549	353	13,354	282	10,232	147	6,645	1,128	42,780
N of Miss	45	1,603	23	1,202	15	1,243	15	867	98	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.8	23.2	24.2	26.2	37.8	32.6	34.5	34.8	28.2	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	5.9	8.3	11.8	14.5	16.6	17.5	20.3	19.4	12.3	14.2
Strongly disapprove	59.9	56.3	54.4	48.2	38.5	39.8	31.1	36.6	49.1	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.4	12.2	9.6	11.1	7.1	10.2	14.2	9.1	10.4	10.9
N of Valid	354	12,561	355	13,438	283	10,257	148	6,647	1,140	42,903
N of Miss	37	1,591	21	1,118	14	1,218	14	865	86	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.0	5.8	13.2	12.5	21.2	20.5	20.7	29.3	14.3	15.1
Yes	93.0	94.2	86.8	87.5	78.8	79.5	79.3	70.7	85.7	84.9
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.4	98.7	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	93.8	96.1	92.4	92.3	90.0	85.9	94.2	94.3
Yes	2.0	1.6	6.2	3.9	7.6	7.7	10.0	14.1	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.6	98.2	95.0	96.5	95.3	93.9	97.3	97.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.8	5.0	3.5	4.7	6.1	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	99.2	98.8	96.8	98.2	96.7	97.3	98.0	98.6
Yes	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	97.4	94.7	95.3	91.4	93.3	94.0	91.5	94.0	94.8
Yes	4.7	2.6	5.3	4.7	8.6	6.7	6.0	8.5	6.0	5.2
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	96.9	97.2	95.0	96.0	96.7	96.5	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.8	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	98.3	97.8	94.6	96.7	97.3	96.3	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	5.4	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.9	95.8	96.5	96.0	94.9	97.3	92.9	96.5	96.0
Yes	2.9	2.1	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.1	2.7	7.1	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	343	12,389	356	13,248	278	10,151	150	6,620	1,127	42,408
N of Miss	48	1,763	20	1,308	19	1,324	12	892	99	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.2	3.7	4.0	8.2	6.1	6.1	8.7	5.0	4.7
Yes	96.8	97.8	96.3	96.0	91.8	93.9	93.9	91.3	95.0	95.3
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.6	96.6	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.4	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	99.4	99.1	97.9	98.5	98.6	97.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.9	98.6	98.0	98.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	99.1	98.2	96.8	97.6	100.0	96.9	98.1	98.0
Yes	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	3.2	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	341	12,257	349	13,073	281	10,103	148	6,531	1,119	41,964
N of Miss	50	1,895	27	1,483	16	1,372	14	981	107	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	3.6	10.0	8.5	13.2	13.2	12.2	17.1	9.2	9.5
Yes	96.4	96.4	90.0	91.5	86.8	86.8	87.8	82.9	90.8	90.5
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	97.9	98.8	95.2	96.4	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.2	4.8	3.6	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.0	97.6	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.4	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.8	97.2	97.1	96.7	98.6	96.7	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.3	1.4	3.3	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.3	92.6	94.2	89.6	90.7	91.8	89.1	93.2	93.8
Yes	2.7	1.7	7.4	5.8	10.4	9.3	8.2	10.9	6.8	6.2
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	96.8	98.2	97.1	97.4	97.3	96.8	97.8	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	336	12,243	349	13,106	280	10,088	147	6,569	1,112	42,006
N of Miss	55	1,909	27	1,450	17	1,387	15	943	114	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	5.7	15.3	12.0	16.6	16.5	12.5	20.7	12.2	12.6
Yes	94.7	94.3	84.7	88.0	83.4	83.5	87.5	79.3	87.8	87.4
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	92.6	94.4	94.3	93.2	93.8	92.7	94.8	94.7
Yes	2.1	2.8	7.4	5.6	5.7	6.8	6.2	7.3	5.2	5.3
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	94.1	94.7	90.8	91.4	93.1	88.9	94.4	94.1
Yes	1.8	1.7	5.9	5.3	9.2	8.6	6.9	11.1	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	96.9	97.6	96.8	97.0	98.6	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.0	1.4	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	96.9	98.4	99.3	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.2	1.3	3.1	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.0	98.6	97.0	98.0	97.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.0	96.7	94.7	95.6	93.8	94.7	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.0	3.3	5.3	4.4	6.2	5.3	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	94.9	96.7	93.6	96.0	96.5	95.5	95.9	96.8
Yes	1.5	1.6	5.1	3.3	6.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.2
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.2	98.2	98.1	98.6	96.4	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	3.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	340	12,436	353	13,209	283	10,115	144	6,536	1,120	42,296
N of Miss	51	1,716	23	1,347	14	1,360	18	976	106	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	99.1	97.1	97.2	94.4	94.3	92.3	90.9	96.3	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.6	4.2	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	343	11,947	344	12,753	267	9,748	142	6,286	1,096	40,734
N of Miss	48	2,205	32	1,803	30	1,727	20	1,226	130	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	1.6	4.6	5.4	11.2	10.6	11.0	16.2	6.1	7.2
Yes	98.5	98.4	95.4	94.6	88.8	89.4	89.0	83.8	93.9	92.8
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	96.7	97.2	97.3	94.3	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	5.7	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	97.7	98.7	96.4	97.5	100.0	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.3	3.6	2.5	0.0	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.3	97.3	97.1	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.5	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.6	98.6	97.9	99.3	97.5	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	98.0	97.2	94.2	95.0	93.2	92.3	96.7	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.8	5.8	5.0	6.8	7.7	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	342	12,192	351	13,113	276	10,088	146	6,505	1,115	41,898
N of Miss	49	1,960	25	1,443	21	1,387	16	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	4.9	5.2	8.7	9.3	7.5	13.9	5.3	6.6
Yes	98.0	97.9	95.1	94.8	91.3	90.7	92.5	86.1	94.7	93.4
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.2	98.5	97.7	98.0	95.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.0	4.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.2	99.3	96.8	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	0.7	3.2	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	98.5	99.3	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.0	97.4	96.0	95.9	94.6	93.8	97.2	96.9
Yes	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.6	4.0	4.1	5.4	6.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	342	12,152	350	13,109	275	10,072	147	6,496	1,114	41,829
N of Miss	49	2,000	26	1,447	22	1,403	15	1,016	112	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.6
Yes	99.4	99.1	98.3	98.4	98.9	98.0	98.7	97.7	98.8	98.4
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,136	347	13,059	272	10,071	149	6,517	1,103	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	29	1,497	25	1,404	13	995	123	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.9	98.2	99.1	98.6	98.5	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	339	11,970	344	12,842	272	9,827	146	6,345	1,101	40,984
N of Miss	52	2,182	32	1,714	25	1,648	16	1,167	125	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	78.9	68.4	65.6	56.3	57.0	60.9	54.4	68.5	65.7
Wrong	12.0	15.4	19.9	22.0	21.5	23.8	18.5	24.2	17.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.2	8.3	8.8	16.1	12.6	15.2	13.5	9.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.6	6.1	6.7	5.3	7.9	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	349	12,467	351	13,334	279	10,219	151	6,591	1,130	42,611
N of Miss	42	1,685	25	1,222	18	1,256	11	921	96	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	84.8	74.3	72.1	59.7	61.7	67.1	57.9	73.1	71.1
Wrong	11.2	11.7	16.3	19.3	21.6	23.2	15.4	22.9	15.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	7.1	6.1	12.9	9.5	11.4	11.4	7.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.5	5.8	5.6	6.0	7.8	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	348	12,411	350	13,286	278	10,181	149	6,585	1,125	42,463
N of Miss	43	1,741	26	1,270	19	1,294	13	927	101	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.9	75.7	72.2	60.1	57.9	60.9	50.1	73.8	69.9
Wrong	7.8	8.3	14.0	15.9	17.4	18.3	17.9	17.4	13.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	6.0	7.4	12.3	13.0	12.6	15.8	7.5	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	4.3	4.5	10.1	10.8	8.6	16.7	5.2	7.0
N of Valid	347	12,367	350	13,250	276	10,173	151	6,577	1,124	42,367
N of Miss	44	1,785	26	1,306	21	1,302	11	935	102	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	87.0	82.0	79.0	75.2	75.4	81.9	76.5	82.6	80.1
Wrong	7.5	9.7	14.6	15.5	18.3	17.4	10.7	16.6	12.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	347	12,404	350	13,274	278	10,172	149	6,578	1,124	42,428
N of Miss	44	1,748	26	1,282	19	1,303	13	934	102	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	91.9	91.8	87.9	86.3	88.0	89.3	90.3	90.7	89.5
Wrong	4.9	6.4	7.0	9.5	10.4	9.3	10.0	7.6	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	344	12,303	355	13,280	278	10,187	150	6,590	1,127	42,360
N of Miss	47	1,849	21	1,276	19	1,288	12	922	99	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	92.5	91.8	88.3	86.3	88.0	89.9	90.2	90.8	89.8
Wrong	4.9	5.9	7.1	9.3	10.1	9.4	9.4	7.7	7.5	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	345	12,274	352	13,254	277	10,166	149	6,580	1,123	42,274
N of Miss	46	1,878	24	1,302	20	1,309	13	932	103	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	83.9	75.0	71.8	62.4	62.6	66.7	60.0	73.7	71.3
Wrong	10.8	11.6	15.2	18.6	20.4	22.5	16.7	22.5	15.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.9	12.2	10.0	12.7	11.6	8.4	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	5.0	4.9	4.0	5.9	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	351	12,534	356	13,364	279	10,238	150	6,606	1,136	42,742
N of Miss	40	1,618	20	1,192	18	1,237	12	906	90	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.5	78.7	77.1	64.9	66.7	72.2	62.2	77.6	75.6
Wrong	7.1	8.8	15.2	16.6	20.4	20.8	14.6	21.7	13.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	4.5	4.3	9.7	8.1	6.6	9.8	5.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.0	5.0	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	350	12,496	356	13,349	279	10,216	151	6,594	1,136	42,655
N of Miss	41	1,656	20	1,207	18	1,259	11	918	90	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.5	78.3	76.1	61.7	61.7	67.3	53.5	76.6	73.4
Wrong	6.3	6.5	13.8	13.8	17.3	17.5	16.0	17.7	12.7	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	4.8	6.3	11.2	11.6	8.0	14.6	5.9	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.8	9.7	9.2	8.7	14.3	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	348	12,465	355	13,336	277	10,206	150	6,588	1,130	42,595
N of Miss	43	1,687	21	1,220	20	1,269	12	924	96	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	90.4	85.3	84.3	80.3	81.1	83.4	82.0	86.1	85.0
Wrong	4.9	7.2	11.9	11.8	15.4	14.2	12.6	13.5	10.7	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	4.3	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	350	12,477	354	13,345	279	10,211	151	6,594	1,134	42,627
N of Miss	41	1,675	22	1,211	18	1,264	11	918	92	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	93.7	94.6	90.4	87.8	90.4	92.0	91.8	92.8	91.6
Wrong	3.4	4.9	5.1	7.8	9.4	7.7	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.8
N of Valid	349	12,381	355	13,332	278	10,219	150	6,593	1,132	42,525
N of Miss	42	1,771	21	1,224	19	1,256	12	919	94	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.1	94.6	90.4	87.8	90.3	92.7	91.8	93.1	91.7
Wrong	2.9	4.6	5.1	7.8	9.3	7.8	6.7	6.7	5.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	349	12,362	353	13,300	279	10,202	150	6,597	1,131	42,461
N of Miss	42	1,790	23	1,256	18	1,273	12	915	95	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.2	63.4	45.0	45.8	35.4	33.0	39.2	29.9	48.1	45.4
Very difficult	14.8	14.8	20.3	17.7	12.4	14.4	12.8	11.4	15.7	15.1
Fairly easy	5.2	7.9	16.3	18.9	29.6	24.6	25.0	23.9	17.3	17.9
Very easy	5.5	3.2	10.6	10.0	19.0	21.2	18.9	29.0	12.2	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.7	7.7	7.6	3.6	6.8	4.1	5.8	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	345	12,260	349	13,199	274	10,152	148	6,554	1,116	42,165
N of Miss	46	1,892	27	1,357	23	1,323	14	958	110	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.4	64.0	43.3	45.1	35.3	32.5	41.2	29.4	47.8	45.1
Very difficult	12.6	13.9	20.1	17.0	11.0	14.0	11.5	10.8	14.4	14.4
Fairly easy	7.9	8.5	18.6	19.6	29.0	24.9	23.0	23.8	18.5	18.3
Very easy	5.9	4.2	11.2	11.8	21.7	22.4	20.3	30.3	13.3	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.4	6.9	6.6	2.9	6.3	4.1	5.7	5.9	7.2
N of Valid	341	12,101	349	13,059	272	10,074	148	6,515	1,110	41,749
N of Miss	50	2,051	27	1,497	25	1,401	14	997	116	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.1	77.1	60.6	59.7	44.0	45.7	48.3	40.8	59.4	58.4
Sort of hard	12.4	11.6	17.0	18.7	20.4	21.6	15.4	19.2	16.2	17.4
Sort of easy	6.6	6.8	14.4	13.3	22.5	19.3	24.2	21.9	15.3	14.2
Very easy	5.8	4.4	8.0	8.4	13.1	13.3	12.1	18.2	9.1	9.9
N of Valid	346	12,210	348	13,181	275	10,115	149	6,539	1,118	42,045
N of Miss	45	1,942	28	1,375	22	1,360	13	973	108	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.6	73.6	58.2	54.1	40.0	41.0	43.0	36.4	55.8	53.9
Sort of hard	13.0	12.9	15.0	17.5	14.2	17.9	14.8	14.8	14.2	15.8
Sort of easy	9.6	7.8	15.9	15.3	24.0	20.9	24.8	23.4	17.1	15.7
Very easy	5.8	5.6	11.0	13.1	21.8	20.2	17.4	25.3	12.9	14.5
N of Valid	345	12,168	347	13,162	275	10,108	149	6,538	1,116	41,976
N of Miss	46	1,984	29	1,394	22	1,367	13	974	110	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.2	92.4	86.2	85.4	72.6	75.5	71.6	71.1	83.4	82.8
Sort of hard	3.5	5.0	9.8	9.8	17.2	15.7	17.6	17.3	10.7	11.0
Sort of easy	1.2	1.5	4.0	3.0	9.1	5.2	8.8	7.2	5.0	3.8
Very easy	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.1	3.5	2.0	4.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	344	12,118	347	13,133	274	10,089	148	6,532	1,113	41,872
N of Miss	47	2,034	29	1,423	23	1,386	14	980	113	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.4	78.1	66.6	68.9	56.4	61.5	59.1	59.1	65.5	68.3
Sort of hard	14.0	11.4	15.3	14.7	18.2	17.3	18.1	17.1	16.0	14.7
Sort of easy	6.7	6.0	11.0	9.3	14.2	11.0	14.1	12.6	10.9	9.3
Very easy	4.9	4.4	7.2	7.1	11.3	10.2	8.7	11.2	7.7	7.7
N of Valid	344	12,133	347	13,129	275	10,098	149	6,525	1,115	41,885
N of Miss	47	2,019	29	1,427	22	1,377	13	987	111	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.3	88.7	73.0	71.2	51.6	52.1	53.7	44.0	70.8	67.4
Sort of hard	5.8	6.5	10.9	12.2	14.5	14.9	16.8	13.7	11.0	11.5
Sort of easy	1.7	2.8	9.2	9.3	16.0	16.0	14.8	18.0	9.3	10.4
Very easy	1.2	2.0	6.9	7.2	17.8	17.0	14.8	24.3	8.9	10.7
N of Valid	343	12,077	348	13,130	275	10,086	149	6,522	1,115	41,815
N of Miss	48	2,075	28	1,426	22	1,389	13	990	111	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.1	85.4	75.8	72.1	59.5	61.9	61.1	60.5	73.0	71.7
Sort of hard	7.5	7.9	12.7	13.4	17.2	17.5	14.8	18.3	12.5	13.5
Sort of easy	2.9	3.8	6.1	8.1	15.3	11.7	15.4	11.7	8.6	8.3
Very easy	3.5	3.0	5.5	6.3	8.0	8.9	8.7	9.5	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	345	12,097	347	13,124	274	10,096	149	6,531	1,115	41,848
N of Miss	46	2,055	29	1,432	23	1,379	13	981	111	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	89.9	85.5	81.8	67.6	72.7	68.2	69.8	80.7	80.1
Sort of hard	4.7	6.6	10.2	11.4	20.7	16.0	17.6	16.4	12.1	11.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	3.8	4.3	9.5	6.8	10.1	8.0	5.7	4.9
Very easy	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.5	2.2	4.5	4.1	5.7	1.4	3.1
N of Valid	337	12,059	344	13,116	275	10,079	148	6,525	1,104	41,779
N of Miss	54	2,093	32	1,440	22	1,396	14	987	122	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.0	80.8	62.9	62.0	45.8	47.5	51.4	43.0	63.3	60.9
Sort of hard	7.9	8.6	10.6	12.2	9.1	12.6	10.8	10.6	9.4	11.0
Sort of easy	6.1	6.2	12.9	14.1	23.6	18.0	20.3	19.6	14.5	13.6
Very easy	2.9	4.4	13.5	11.8	21.5	21.9	17.6	26.7	12.8	14.4
N of Valid	342	12,068	340	13,074	275	10,075	148	6,515	1,105	41,732
N of Miss	49	2,084	36	1,482	22	1,400	14	997	121	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.8	73.2	73.9	76.8	83.5	81.4	87.8	83.6	75.9	77.9
Yes	33.2	26.8	26.1	23.2	16.5	18.6	12.2	16.4	24.1	22.1
N of Valid	343	11,936	348	12,968	272	9,971	147	6,428	1,110	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	28	1,588	25	1,504	15	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.2	94.5	93.7	94.1	95.1	98.0	96.0	94.5	94.3
Yes	6.7	6.8	5.5	6.3	5.9	4.9	2.0	4.0	5.5	5.7
N of Valid	343	11,936	348	12,968	272	9,971	147	6,428	1,110	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	28	1,588	25	1,504	15	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	92.1	90.5	89.6	90.1	89.9	91.8	90.9	90.8	90.6
Yes	8.7	7.9	9.5	10.4	9.9	10.1	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.4
N of Valid	343	11,936	348	12,968	272	9,971	147	6,428	1,110	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	28	1,588	25	1,504	15	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.6	31.1	32.5	30.4	24.3	25.6	20.4	22.8	29.8	28.3
Yes	64.4	68.9	67.5	69.6	75.7	74.4	79.6	77.2	70.2	71.7
N of Valid	343	11,936	348	12,968	272	9,971	147	6,428	1,110	41,303
N of Miss	48	2,216	28	1,588	25	1,504	15	1,084	116	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	76.2	78.9	77.6	83.4	81.2	78.6	82.7	79.0	78.8
Yes	24.3	23.8	21.1	22.4	16.6	18.8	21.4	17.3	21.0	21.2
N of Valid	341	11,869	342	12,887	271	9,823	145	6,316	1,099	40,895
N of Miss	50	2,283	34	1,669	26	1,652	17	1,196	127	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.6	38.0	30.0	31.3	31.5	29.9	26.9	30.0	32.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.7	35.6	32.1	34.1	27.1	32.2	33.8	30.2	31.9	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.5	16.1	22.4	20.0	20.1	19.8	23.4	20.8	19.8	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.8	7.9	7.9	11.7	10.1	6.9	9.8	7.7	8.1
7 or more times	7.6	4.5	7.6	6.7	9.5	8.0	9.0	9.3	8.2	6.8
N of Valid	343	12,084	343	13,062	273	9,975	145	6,399	1,104	41,520
N of Miss	48	2,068	33	1,494	24	1,500	17	1,113	122	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.6	47.7	59.6	56.5	74.2	59.2	76.9	74.8	67.0	57.4
Yes	35.4	52.3	40.4	43.5	25.8	40.8	23.1	25.2	33.0	42.6
N of Valid	342	11,919	342	12,939	271	9,876	143	6,319	1,098	41,053
N of Miss	49	2,233	34	1,617	26	1,599	19	1,193	128	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	33.3	27.8	27.1	27.7	27.2	25.0	28.6	27.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	47.0	41.6	34.7	36.5	21.2	24.7	16.0	22.4	32.8	32.9
3 or 4 times	12.6	17.3	26.1	23.8	37.6	30.0	45.8	29.7	27.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	8.3	5.5	8.3	7.7	8.4	12.1	8.3	12.7	8.3	8.9
7 or more times	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.9	5.1	6.1	4.9	6.6	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	349	11,992	349	13,026	274	9,939	144	6,380	1,116	41,337
N of Miss	42	2,160	27	1,530	23	1,536	18	1,132	110	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.0	50.4	49.6	49.7	53.3	46.2	43.8	40.9	52.4	47.7
Yes	42.0	49.6	50.4	50.3	46.7	53.8	56.2	59.1	47.6	52.3
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.2	91.8	93.3	91.2	93.6	89.0	92.7	91.5	93.3
Yes	7.5	6.8	8.2	6.7	8.8	6.4	11.0	7.3	8.5	6.7
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	99.7	98.7	98.5	98.9	97.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	95.3	97.5	95.7	94.2	96.7	97.9	97.6	95.4	96.1
Yes	6.9	4.7	2.5	4.3	5.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	4.6	3.9
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	96.5	96.6	96.0	95.6	95.3	93.8	95.2	96.3	95.8
Yes	2.3	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	6.2	4.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.3	72.8	67.7	71.7	66.4	72.6	69.9	75.3	68.2	72.8
Yes	30.7	27.2	32.3	28.3	33.6	27.4	30.1	24.7	31.8	27.2
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	81.0	85.8	83.6	87.2	86.4	92.5	90.1	83.7	84.5
Yes	25.0	19.0	14.2	16.4	12.8	13.6	7.5	9.9	16.3	15.5
N of Valid	348	12,112	353	13,065	274	10,002	146	6,414	1,121	41,593
N of Miss	43	2,040	23	1,491	23	1,473	16	1,098	105	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	67.2	52.4	58.4	47.4	53.0	57.7	53.8	56.1	58.9
Yes	33.9	32.8	47.6	41.6	52.6	47.0	42.3	46.2	43.9	41.1
N of Valid	339	11,796	351	12,896	270	9,871	142	6,338	1,102	40,901
N of Miss	52	2,356	25	1,660	27	1,604	20	1,174	124	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.7	3.1	5.3	6.5	5.1	9.6	6.1	5.4	5.8
no	8.0	6.3	7.7	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.8	6.1	7.2	6.3
yes	35.9	33.8	35.3	38.9	44.7	40.2	36.3	40.5	38.0	38.0
YES!	51.0	53.3	53.8	49.2	42.9	48.6	47.3	47.2	49.4	49.9
N of Valid	337	12,006	351	13,064	275	10,026	146	6,444	1,109	41,540
N of Miss	54	2,146	25	1,492	22	1,449	16	1,068	117	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.4	37.7	33.3	31.0	30.5	28.3	37.4	30.1	33.5	32.1
no	36.8	35.6	38.2	38.8	35.7	40.1	36.1	39.8	36.8	38.3
yes	17.4	18.1	18.5	20.9	21.7	21.9	20.4	21.1	19.2	20.4
YES!	11.5	8.6	10.0	9.3	12.1	9.8	6.1	9.1	10.5	9.2
N of Valid	340	11,944	351	13,021	272	9,991	147	6,422	1,110	41,378
N of Miss	51	2,208	25	1,535	25	1,484	15	1,090	116	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	7.5	5.2	5.8	7.7	5.7	9.0	7.0	6.0	6.5
no	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.2	6.2	6.2	5.2	4.9
yes	24.3	28.1	29.6	34.1	33.6	36.0	43.4	38.7	30.8	33.5
YES!	66.5	59.3	60.6	55.5	53.1	54.2	41.4	48.1	58.0	55.1
N of Valid	337	11,968	348	13,040	271	9,988	145	6,422	1,101	41,418
N of Miss	54	2,184	28	1,516	26	1,487	17	1,090	125	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.3	5.7	6.2	6.6	5.7	9.7	6.9	6.6	6.8
no	5.9	5.4	4.0	5.8	6.3	6.1	9.0	7.6	5.8	6.1
yes	15.7	20.1	23.5	28.1	35.8	32.1	31.7	36.2	25.2	28.0
YES!	72.2	66.3	66.8	59.8	51.3	56.1	49.7	49.3	62.4	59.1
N of Valid	338	11,900	349	13,013	271	9,988	145	6,421	1,103	41,322
N of Miss	53	2,252	27	1,543	26	1,487	17	1,091	123	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.2	5.7	7.3	8.1	7.0	11.6	9.7	7.5	8.1
no	5.8	6.6	10.5	9.2	8.5	11.5	16.4	15.1	9.3	10.0
yes	23.0	25.4	28.7	32.1	37.9	34.4	34.2	36.0	29.9	31.3
YES!	64.1	58.9	55.1	51.3	45.6	47.0	37.7	39.2	53.3	50.6
N of Valid	343	11,928	352	13,016	272	9,994	146	6,422	1,113	41,360
N of Miss	48	2,224	24	1,540	25	1,481	16	1,090	113	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.5	7.4	9.3	15.0	10.6	12.3	13.8	10.0	10.1
no	9.1	11.7	15.6	16.6	17.9	19.8	22.6	23.2	15.1	17.0
yes	34.3	33.0	32.3	36.8	37.2	37.5	41.8	36.0	35.4	35.8
YES!	49.0	46.8	44.8	37.3	29.9	32.2	23.3	27.0	39.6	37.2
N of Valid	341	11,968	353	13,035	274	10,005	146	6,427	1,114	41,435
N of Miss	50	2,184	23	1,521	23	1,470	16	1,085	112	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.7	4.8	5.6	6.2	5.6	11.6	7.6	6.2	6.2
no	6.9	6.6	8.5	7.3	7.7	7.7	10.3	8.8	8.1	7.4
yes	26.9	28.2	24.4	33.8	37.1	35.4	36.3	37.2	29.9	33.1
YES!	60.8	58.5	62.2	53.4	48.9	51.3	41.8	46.5	55.8	53.3
N of Valid	334	11,935	352	13,029	272	10,008	146	6,425	1,104	41,397
N of Miss	57	2,217	24	1,527	25	1,467	16	1,087	122	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.3	78.2	72.3	69.1	59.4	59.6	63.4	54.1	68.6	67.1
Yes	21.2	17.4	24.0	26.4	34.7	35.1	31.7	40.8	26.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	339	11,986	350	13,000	271	9,973	145	6,423	1,105	41,382
N of Miss	52	2,166	26	1,556	26	1,502	17	1,089	121	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	89.7	82.3	81.7	70.5	73.4	72.4	66.9	80.8	79.7
Yes	4.4	6.0	14.0	13.8	23.6	21.4	22.8	28.0	14.5	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	341	11,945	350	12,959	271	9,964	145	6,414	1,107	41,282
N of Miss	50	2,207	26	1,597	26	1,511	17	1,098	119	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.4	87.7	83.4	83.3	77.1	78.4	77.8	74.7	81.1	82.1
Yes	12.1	8.1	12.9	12.2	17.3	16.3	17.4	20.2	14.3	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	338	11,924	349	12,941	271	9,941	144	6,411	1,102	41,217
N of Miss	53	2,228	27	1,615	26	1,534	18	1,101	124	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.9	95.4	94.6	93.3	93.9	93.1	93.7	94.5	94.4
Yes	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	338	11,911	348	12,934	270	9,945	144	6,399	1,100	41,189
N of Miss	53	2,241	28	1,622	27	1,530	18	1,113	126	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.6	77.9	78.4	75.2	77.0	74.3	84.1	75.1	78.6	75.7
Yes	18.0	17.7	17.8	20.3	17.4	20.5	11.0	19.8	16.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	339	11,891	348	12,928	270	9,943	145	6,400	1,102	41,162
N of Miss	52	2,261	28	1,628	27	1,532	17	1,112	124	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	82.5	77.4	75.9	66.2	69.6	73.8	66.4	75.5	74.8
Yes	13.6	13.2	18.8	19.6	28.3	25.2	20.7	28.5	19.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	674	23,854	690	25,878	544	19,948	290	12,824	2,198	82,504
N of Miss	108	4,450	62	3,234	50	3,002	34	2,200	254	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.1	91.9	91.4	88.8	89.1	88.3	88.0	90.9	90.8
Yes	3.0	2.6	4.6	4.1	5.6	5.6	7.6	7.0	4.7	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.5	5.6	5.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	338	11,870	345	12,889	269	9,924	145	6,393	1,097	41,076
N of Miss	53	2,282	31	1,667	28	1,551	17	1,119	129	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	88.0	84.7	84.1	76.9	80.2	80.7	76.8	83.3	83.2
Wrong	9.3	8.7	10.2	11.6	14.7	13.6	9.0	15.3	10.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.5	4.0	3.4	5.5	4.9	9.7	5.8	4.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	335	11,988	352	13,008	273	9,974	145	6,405	1,105	41,375
N of Miss	56	2,164	24	1,548	24	1,501	17	1,107	121	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.2	92.4	90.6	84.6	85.9	84.1	81.5	90.4	89.1
Wrong	3.3	4.4	6.5	7.5	10.3	10.9	10.3	13.3	7.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	335	11,976	353	12,997	273	9,959	145	6,391	1,106	41,323
N of Miss	56	2,176	23	1,559	24	1,516	17	1,121	120	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.8	93.4	89.2	79.4	82.1	84.7	75.8	89.4	87.0
Wrong	1.8	3.4	3.7	6.9	12.1	10.3	6.9	12.6	5.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.7	6.2	5.3	6.9	7.3	3.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.4	4.3	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	335	11,929	348	12,960	272	9,942	144	6,393	1,099	41,224
N of Miss	56	2,223	28	1,596	25	1,533	18	1,119	127	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.7	93.5	92.8	89.4	91.4	91.7	90.4	92.6	92.6
Wrong	3.6	3.8	4.2	5.4	8.8	6.6	5.5	7.4	5.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	335	11,953	353	12,987	273	9,954	145	6,394	1,106	41,288
N of Miss	56	2,199	23	1,569	24	1,521	17	1,118	120	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.5	97.2	98.6	96.6	93.4	95.6	95.9	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.0	5.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	333	11,911	352	12,965	273	9,953	145	6,395	1,103	41,224
N of Miss	58	2,241	24	1,591	24	1,522	17	1,117	123	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	97.1	98.3	96.6	93.4	95.5	96.6	95.3	96.7	96.3
Wrong	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.9	5.5	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	334	11,875	349	12,946	271	9,951	145	6,391	1,099	41,163
N of Miss	57	2,277	27	1,610	26	1,524	17	1,121	127	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	81.8	83.6	80.1	80.4	81.2	89.0	82.8	83.3	81.3
Wrong	14.1	14.9	14.1	16.1	15.2	15.4	9.7	13.9	13.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	333	11,908	347	12,950	270	9,933	145	6,389	1,095	41,180
N of Miss	58	2,244	29	1,606	27	1,542	17	1,123	131	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	83.9	83.2	79.9	74.1	78.5	83.4	79.4	81.5	80.6
Wrong	10.8	11.5	11.1	14.7	14.8	15.7	13.8	15.3	12.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.4	8.9	4.8	2.8	4.2	5.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	333	11,915	351	12,965	270	9,939	145	6,386	1,099	41,205
N of Miss	58	2,237	25	1,591	27	1,536	17	1,126	127	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.8	62.9	58.5	58.8	55.9	60.4	70.1	63.3	60.4	61.1
Wrong	24.2	24.0	25.5	25.6	27.4	25.0	18.1	24.4	24.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.4	10.7	14.0	13.1	13.0	12.6	10.4	10.8	12.2	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	335	11,890	349	12,932	270	9,893	144	6,372	1,098	41,087
N of Miss	56	2,262	27	1,624	27	1,582	18	1,140	128	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.2	82.6	70.9	74.9	63.1	68.2	73.8	64.3	73.1	73.9
1	8.8	8.5	11.7	10.0	12.9	10.6	9.0	10.0	10.8	9.7
2	3.5	3.7	8.9	6.0	7.4	7.9	7.6	8.5	6.7	6.2
3-4	1.2	2.4	4.0	4.5	10.0	6.3	0.7	7.2	4.2	4.8
5+	3.2	2.8	4.6	4.5	6.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	5.2	5.5
N of Valid	340	11,947	350	12,965	271	9,958	145	6,402	1,106	41,272
N of Miss	51	2,205	26	1,591	26	1,517	17	1,110	120	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	93.3	86.0	88.6	80.1	84.7	85.5	81.6	85.7	87.9
1	6.5	3.9	8.9	5.7	10.7	6.3	4.8	7.1	8.1	5.6
2	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.7	5.2	4.0	5.5	4.7	2.9	2.9
3-4	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.5	0.7	3.2	1.5	1.7
5+	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	337	11,874	349	12,906	271	9,941	145	6,394	1,102	41,115
N of Miss	54	2,278	27	1,650	26	1,534	17	1,118	124	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	89.4	80.7	84.2	81.6	82.3	81.4	82.1	83.8	84.9
1	6.3	6.2	10.8	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.2	6.3	8.0	7.0
2	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.5	5.1	4.0	6.2	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.1
5+	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	335	11,879	352	12,940	272	9,949	145	6,403	1,104	41,171
N of Miss	56	2,273	24	1,616	25	1,526	17	1,109	122	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.1	69.1	57.9	58.0	45.8	51.2	59.3	49.8	57.6	58.3
1	15.0	13.5	15.2	13.9	14.7	13.1	8.3	10.4	14.1	13.0
2	5.9	6.5	9.2	9.3	8.4	10.1	9.7	9.8	8.0	8.8
3-4	6.2	4.8	8.0	7.6	12.1	9.0	5.5	10.0	8.1	7.5
5+	6.8	6.1	9.7	11.2	19.0	16.6	17.2	20.1	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	339	11,890	349	12,914	273	9,952	145	6,393	1,106	41,149
N of Miss	52	2,262	27	1,642	24	1,523	17	1,119	120	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.1	54.9	60.8	60.2	58.7	60.2	56.8	62.6	58.0	59.1
No	13.5	14.3	13.2	13.4	16.9	14.4	23.7	15.8	15.6	14.3
I don't know	31.4	30.9	26.0	26.4	24.4	25.4	19.4	21.5	26.4	26.7
N of Valid	325	11,221	334	12,366	254	9,421	139	6,058	1,052	39,066
N of Miss	66	2,931	42	2,190	43	2,054	23	1,454	174	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	14.6	19.1	16.5	21.7	18.2	19.7	18.0	19.6	16.6
Most of the time	11.1	14.6	18.3	17.7	16.2	19.3	17.7	18.2	15.5	17.3
Some of the time	30.2	28.5	29.7	30.1	27.9	30.3	25.9	31.3	28.9	29.9
A little of the time	27.5	25.5	16.3	20.3	19.1	16.7	18.4	16.3	20.7	20.3
None of the time	12.9	16.8	16.6	15.4	15.1	15.5	18.4	16.2	15.3	16.0
N of Valid	334	11,915	350	13,005	272	9,919	147	6,382	1,103	41,221
N of Miss	57	2,237	26	1,551	25	1,556	15	1,130	123	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	11.2	13.5	11.6	14.4	11.8	11.6	11.2	13.7	11.5
Most of the time	10.7	9.9	12.7	10.9	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	10.9
Some of the time	14.4	15.8	20.2	18.6	13.7	20.2	21.9	21.9	17.0	18.7
A little of the time	21.7	21.7	18.2	20.0	22.1	19.7	19.2	19.4	20.3	20.3
None of the time	38.8	41.3	35.4	38.9	37.6	36.6	35.6	35.7	37.0	38.6
N of Valid	327	11,768	347	12,912	271	9,862	146	6,347	1,091	40,889
N of Miss	64	2,384	29	1,644	26	1,613	16	1,165	135	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.7	19.5	23.4	21.2	29.5	21.9	18.4	20.2	23.4	20.7
Most of the time	16.2	15.8	17.9	18.6	19.7	19.5	19.7	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	17.7	18.3	16.8	20.5	15.9	21.2	16.3	22.6	16.8	20.4
A little of the time	16.5	17.2	17.7	16.0	15.2	14.8	18.4	15.0	16.8	15.9
None of the time	29.0	29.3	24.2	23.7	19.7	22.7	27.2	23.4	25.0	25.0
N of Valid	328	11,690	351	12,869	264	9,835	147	6,354	1,090	40,748
N of Miss	63	2,462	25	1,687	33	1,640	15	1,158	136	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.7	9.3	8.9	9.2	13.3	9.6	10.9	9.4	11.1	9.4
Most of the time	9.0	7.8	10.6	8.3	11.5	8.5	5.4	8.2	9.7	8.2
Some of the time	10.5	12.9	15.5	14.5	10.7	16.3	15.6	17.9	12.8	15.0
A little of the time	22.5	18.5	17.8	18.5	20.4	19.4	21.8	20.1	20.4	19.0
None of the time	46.2	51.5	47.1	49.6	44.1	46.2	46.3	44.4	46.0	48.5
N of Valid	333	11,775	348	12,918	270	9,861	147	6,361	1,098	40,915
N of Miss	58	2,377	28	1,638	27	1,614	15	1,151	128	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.5	17.5	13.5	14.6	20.4	16.4	12.9	15.8	18.1	16.0
Most of the time	15.7	15.3	19.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	18.4	16.8	17.4	16.1
Some of the time	16.7	19.7	20.1	23.2	17.5	24.1	21.8	24.2	18.6	22.6
A little of the time	16.7	18.9	22.3	18.9	21.6	18.8	20.4	18.1	20.2	18.8
None of the time	27.5	28.6	24.6	26.9	24.2	24.6	26.5	25.2	25.6	26.6
N of Valid	324	11,609	349	12,812	269	9,868	147	6,348	1,089	40,637
N of Miss	67	2,543	27	1,744	28	1,607	15	1,164	137	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	14.1	14.3	13.9	20.3	13.7	12.2	12.1	16.3	13.6
Most of the time	10.2	9.0	11.7	9.9	9.2	9.5	6.1	9.4	9.9	9.5
Some of the time	9.3	11.3	15.7	12.5	9.6	14.7	19.7	16.1	12.8	13.2
A little of the time	18.7	16.1	16.6	16.6	17.3	16.8	17.0	17.7	17.5	16.7
None of the time	44.9	49.6	41.7	47.1	43.5	45.3	44.9	44.8	43.5	47.0
N of Valid	332	11,793	350	12,931	271	9,876	147	6,362	1,100	40,962
N of Miss	59	2,359	26	1,625	26	1,599	15	1,150	126	6,733