

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

White County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	2,729	2,005	1,270	1,425
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.8	840	27.2	546	34.3	435	29.3	417
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.1	740	32.1	644	24.0	305	32.7	466
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.6	618	25.7	516	24.3	309	20.9	298
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	19.5	531	14.9	299	17.4	221	17.1	244
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.0	1,344	49.1	932	49.9	589	52.5	692
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	49.0	1,293	50.9	966	50.1	591	47.5	626
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.8	266	13.0	254	14.8	178	15.6	213
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	5.2	140	4.6	89	4.8	58	6.2	84
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	22	1.1	22	0.3	4	1.0	13
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.5	40	1.2	23	0.7	8	0.6	8
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	71.9	1,950	69.3	1,352	68.9	831	66.3	905
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.1	58	1.5	29	1.4	17	1.5	21
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.7	235	9.3	182	9.1	110	8.9	121
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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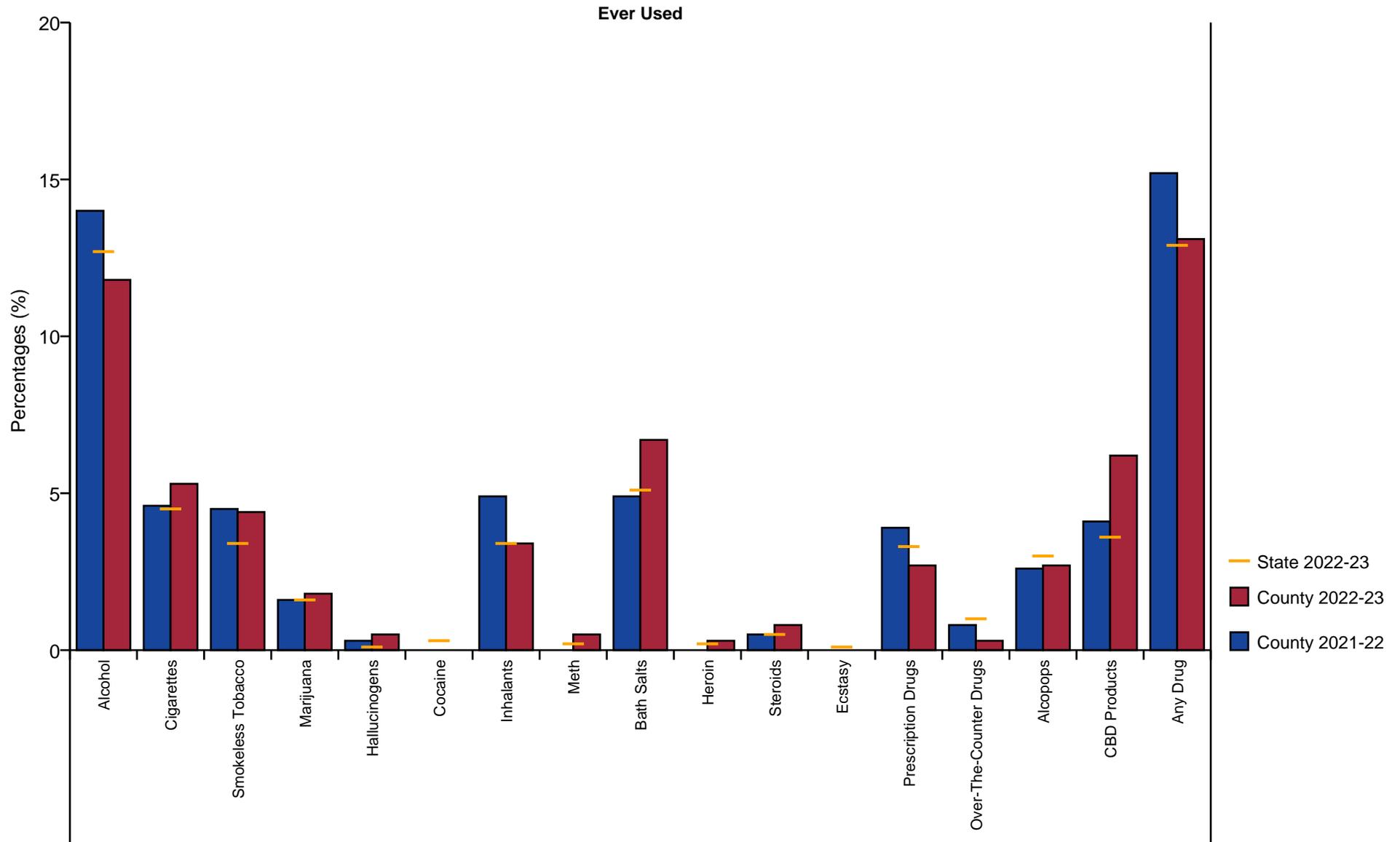
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 White County

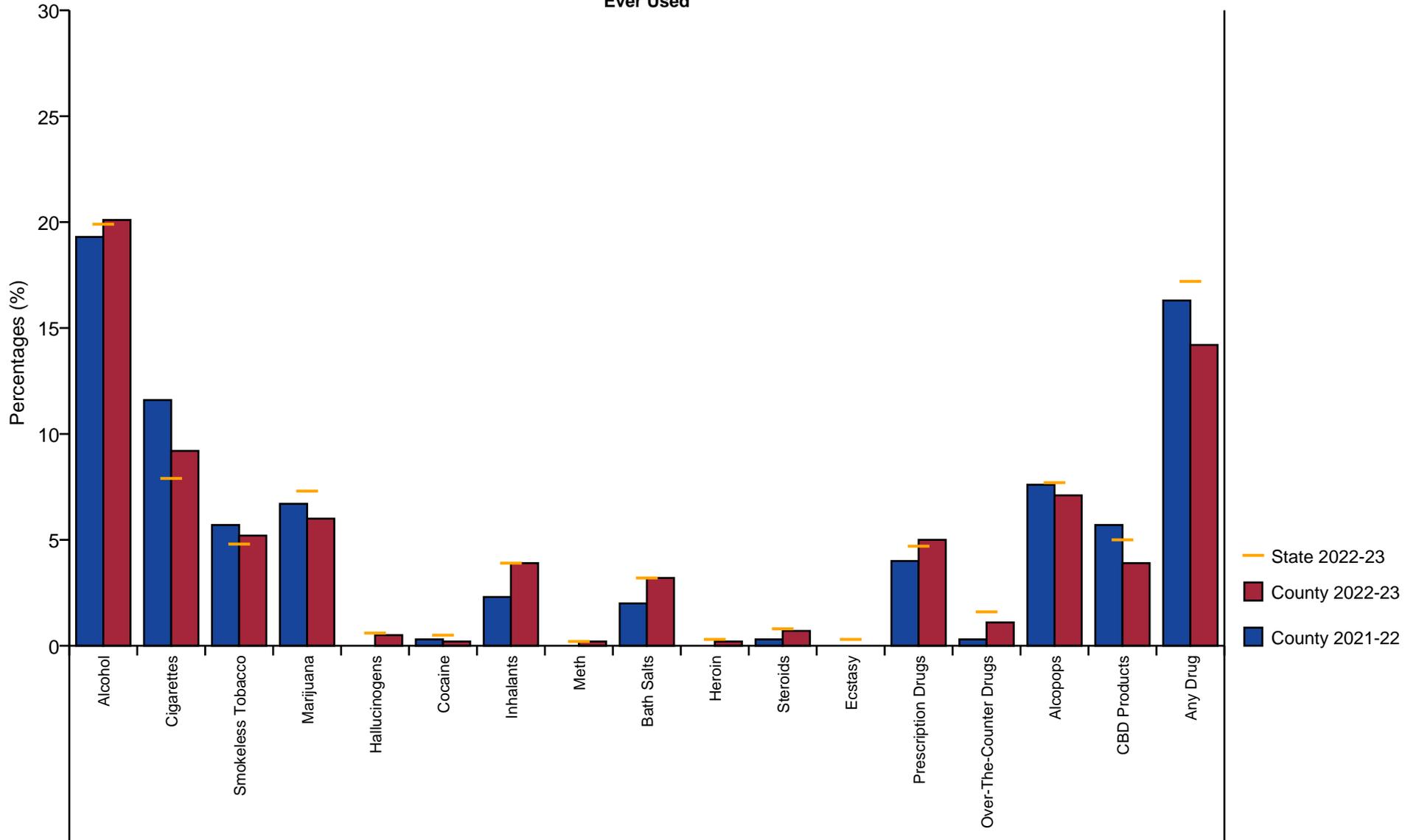


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 White County

Ever Used

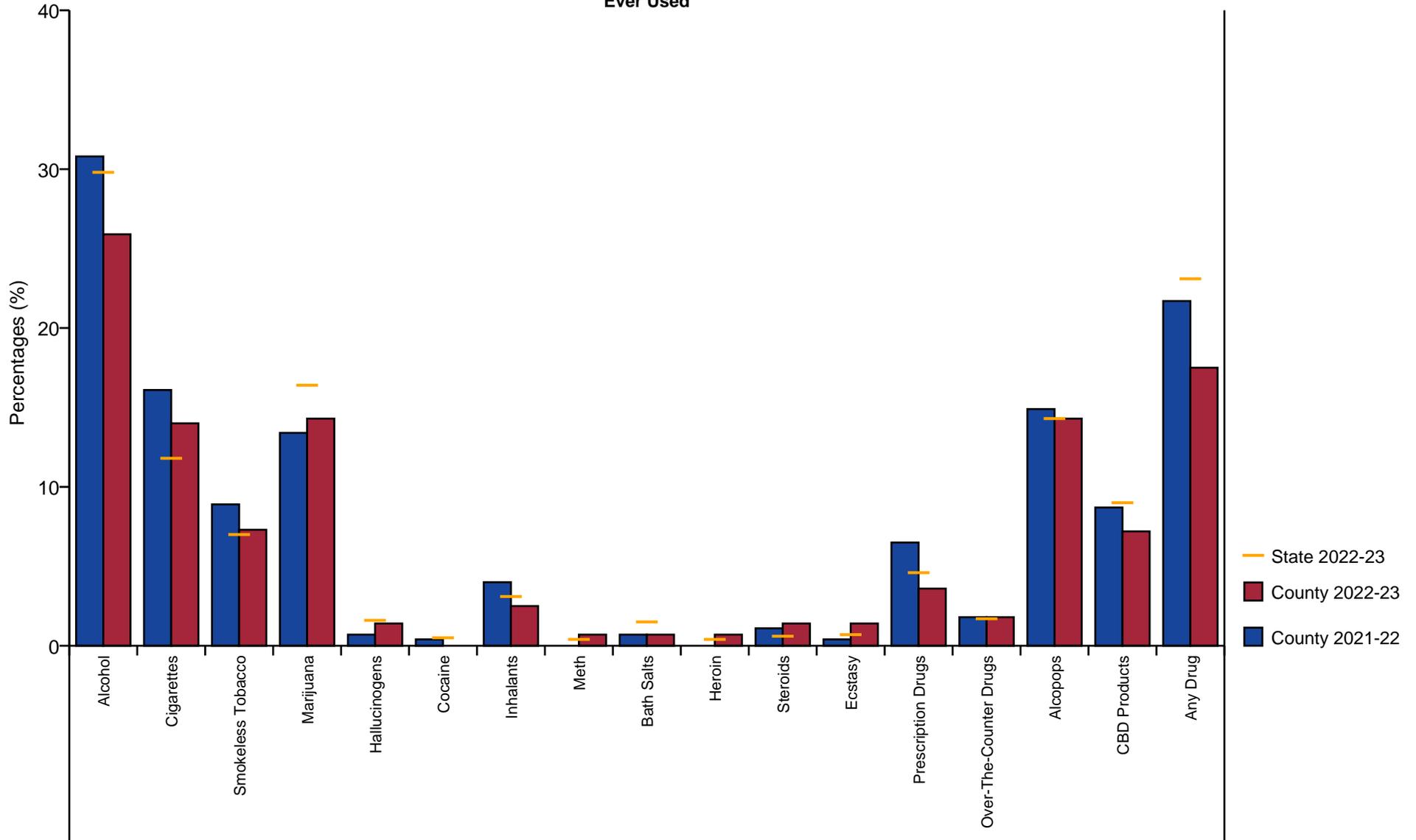


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 White County

Ever Used

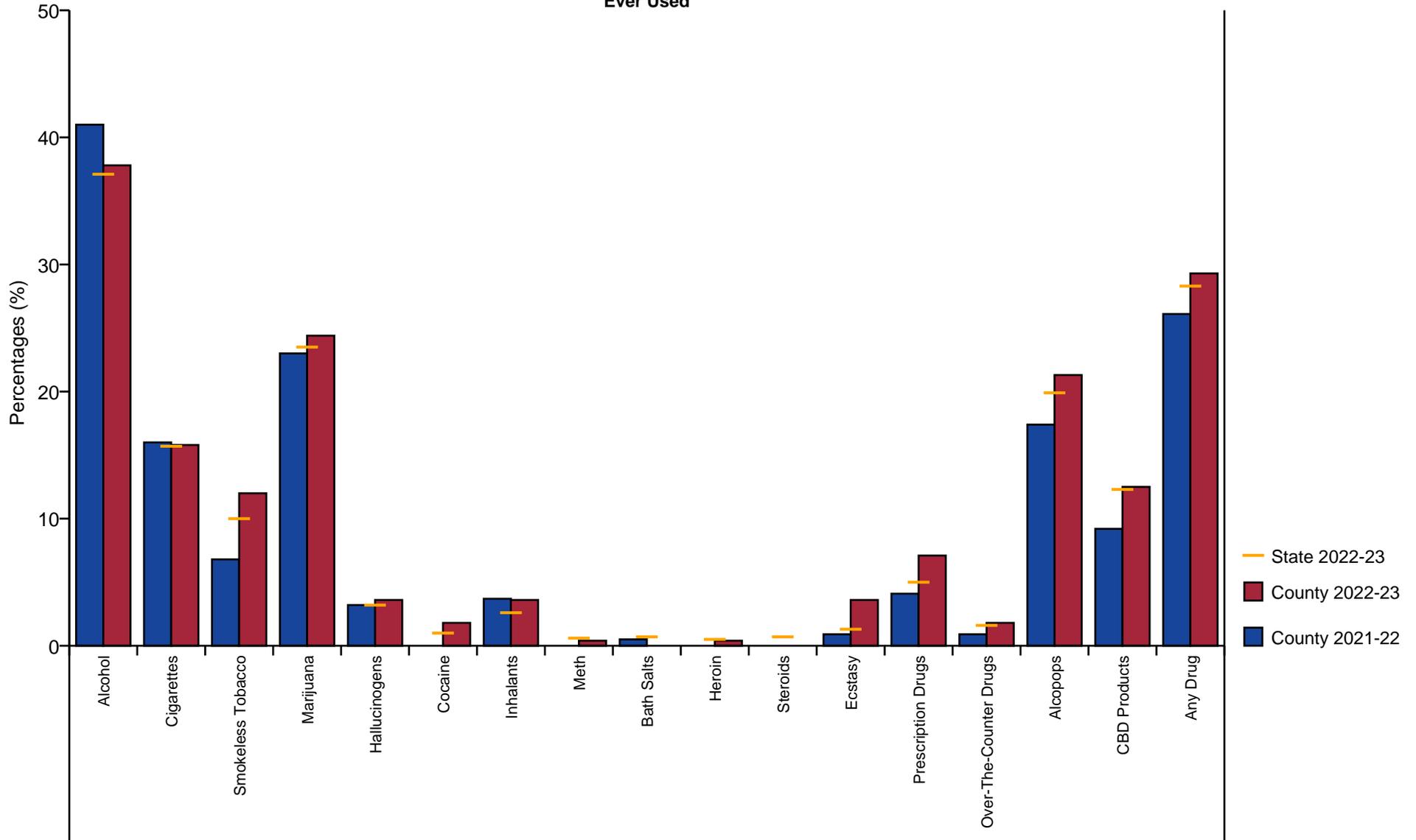


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 White County

Ever Used

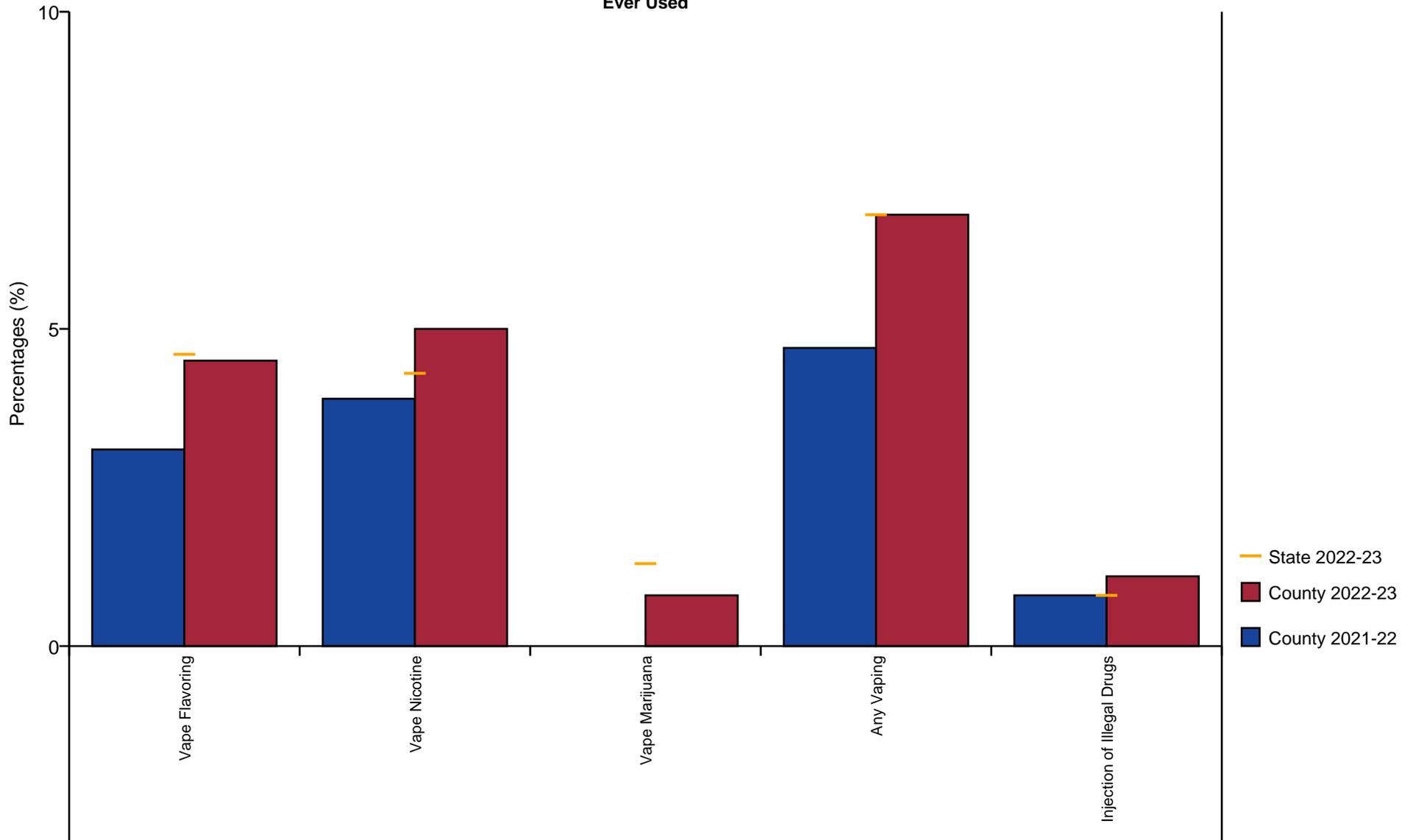


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 White County

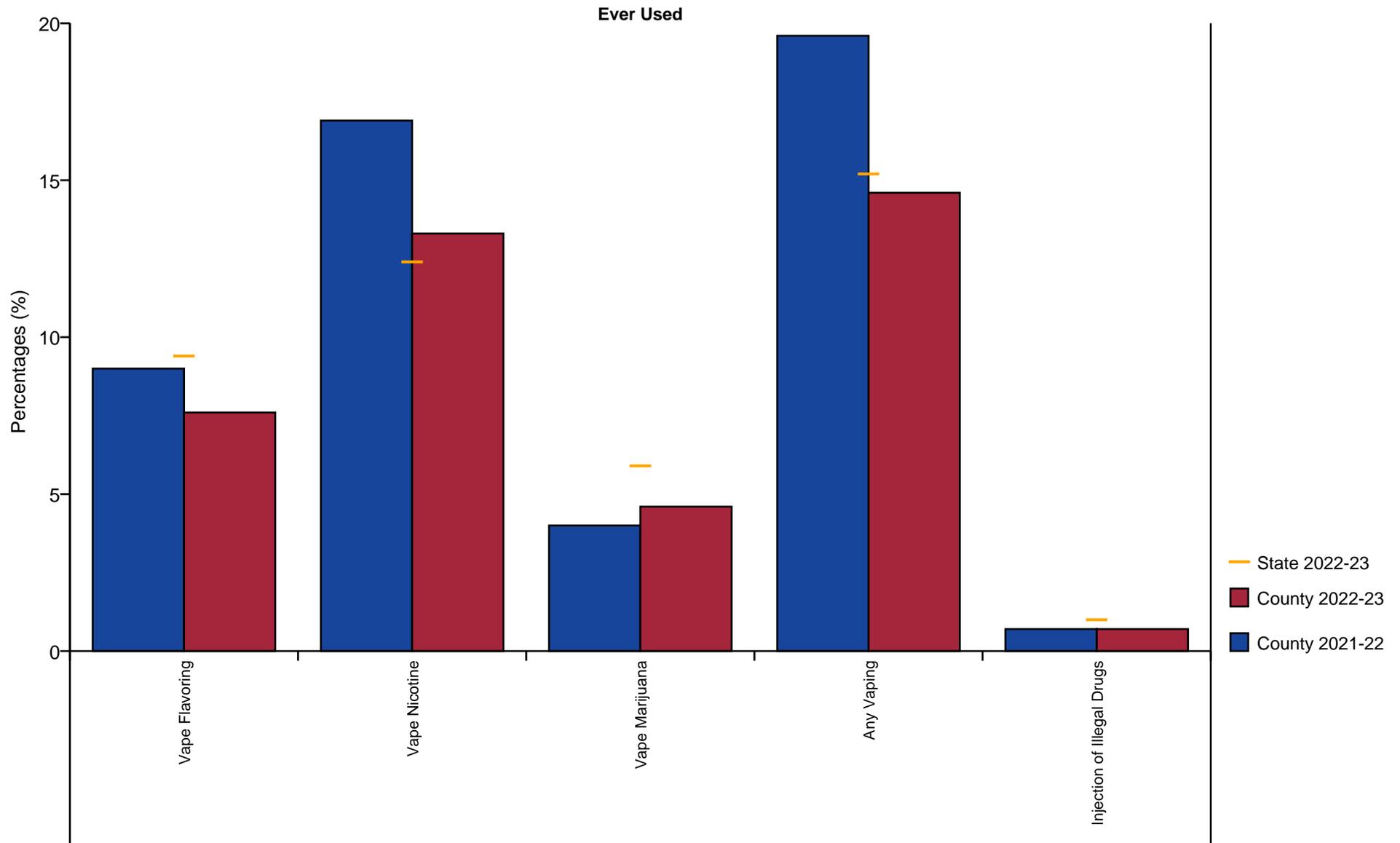


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 White County

Ever Used

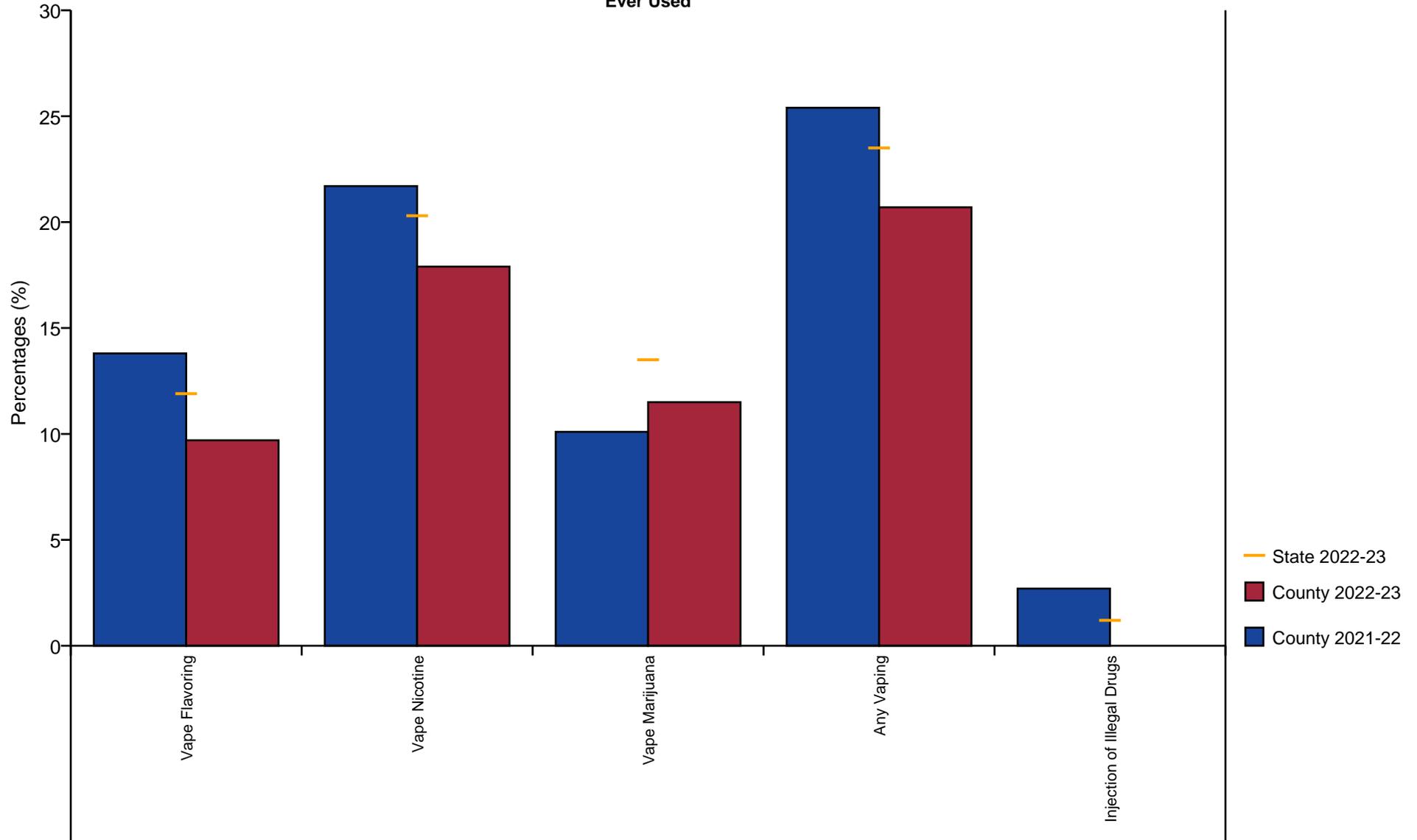


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 White County

Ever Used

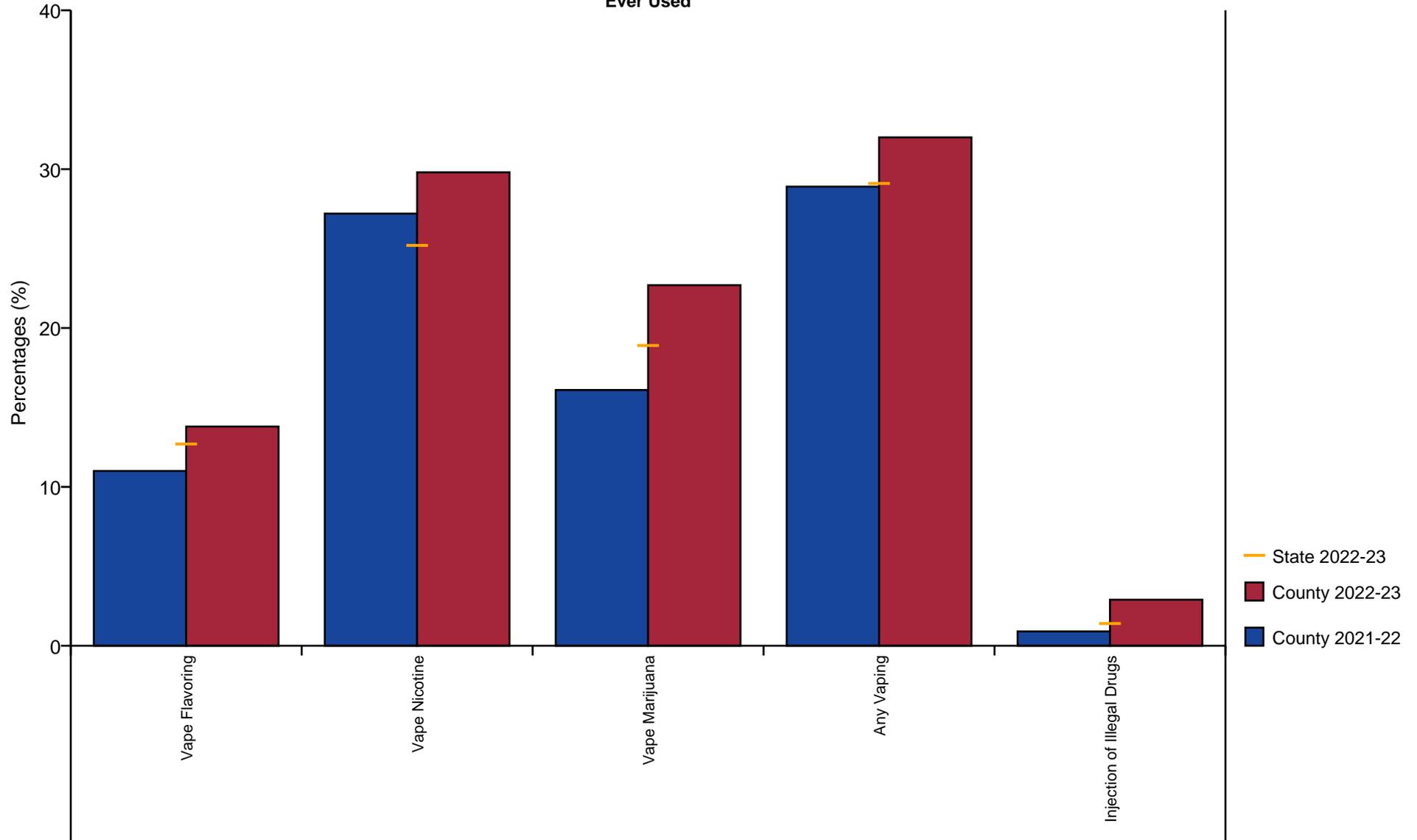
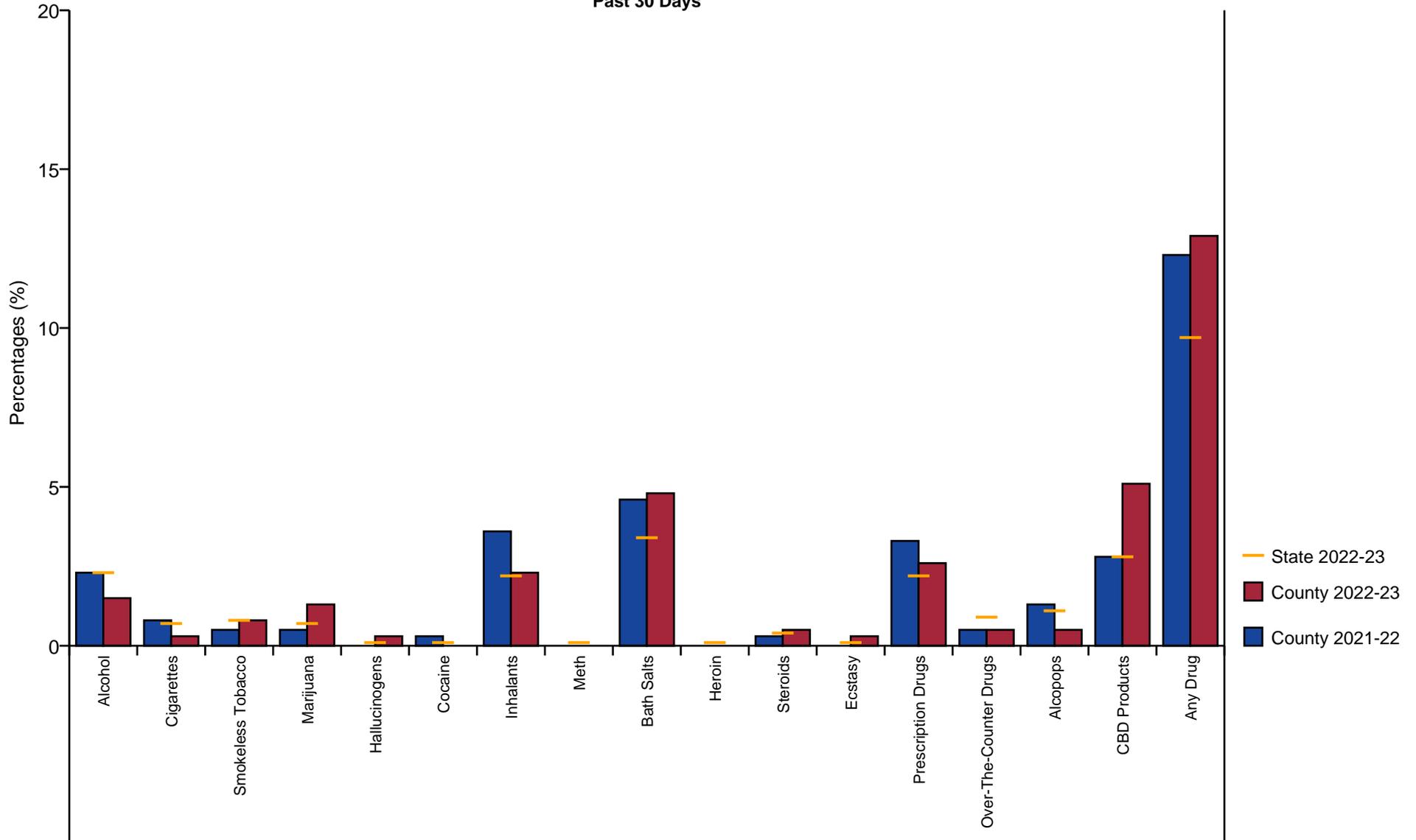


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 White County

Past 30 Days

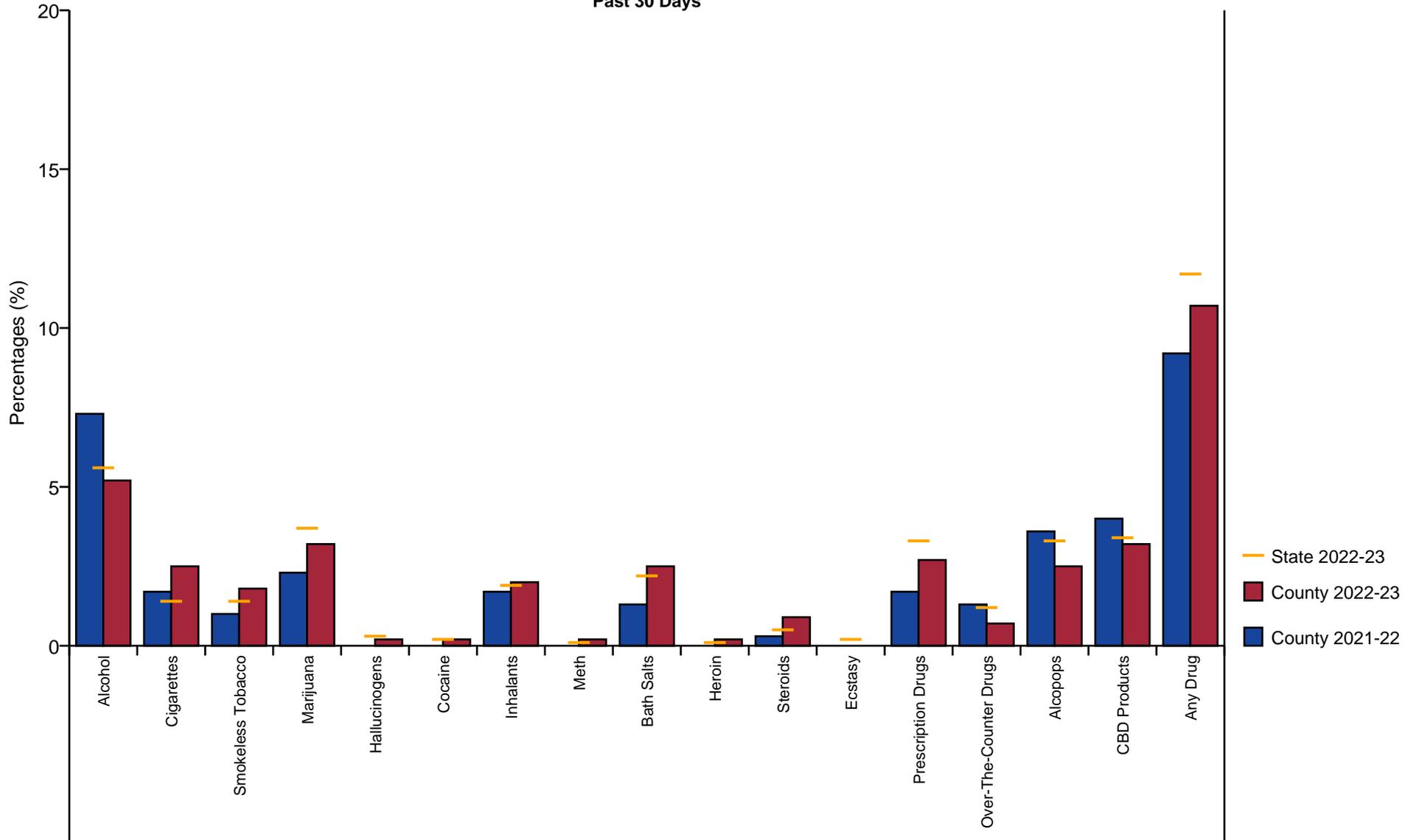


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 White County

Past 30 Days

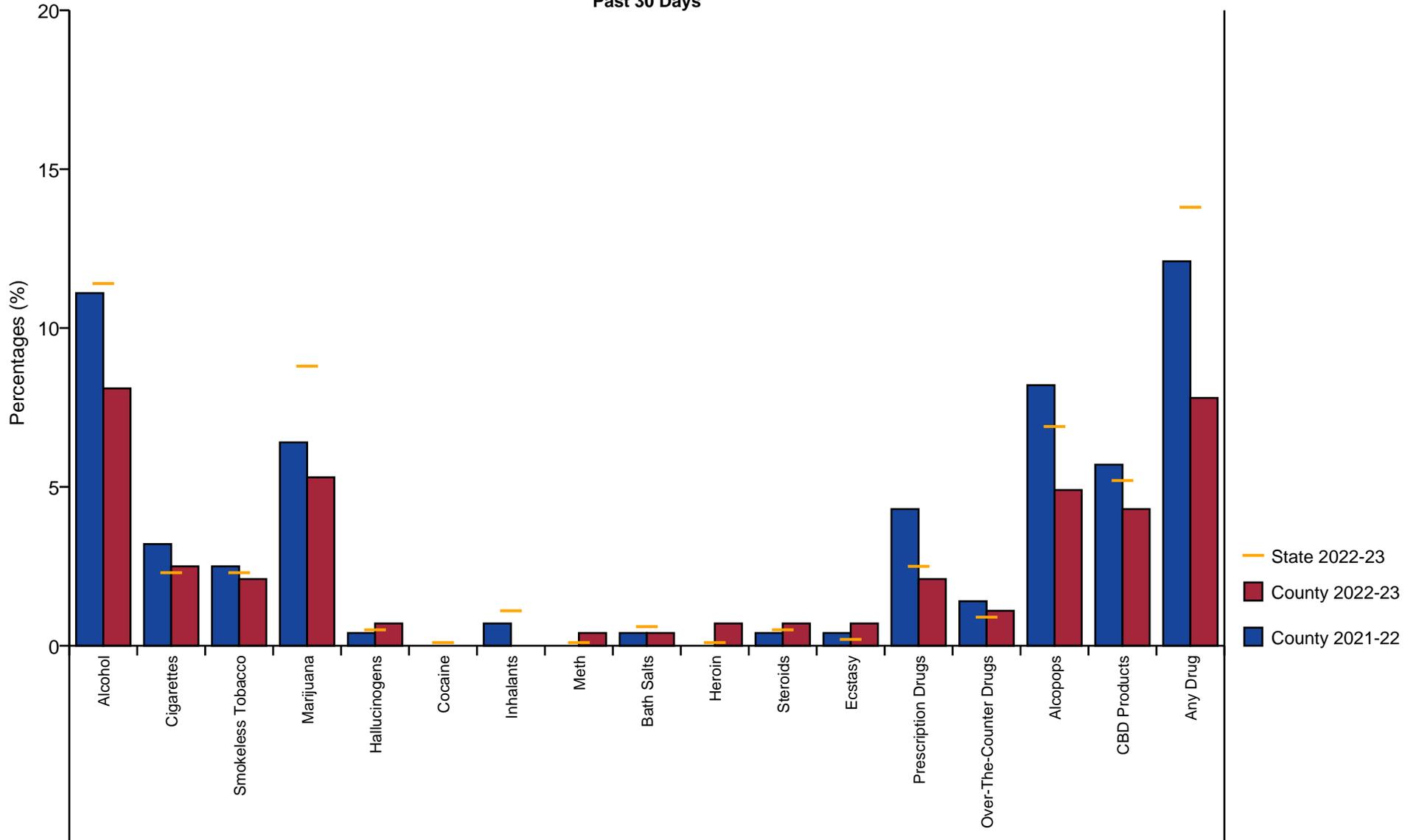


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 White County

Past 30 Days

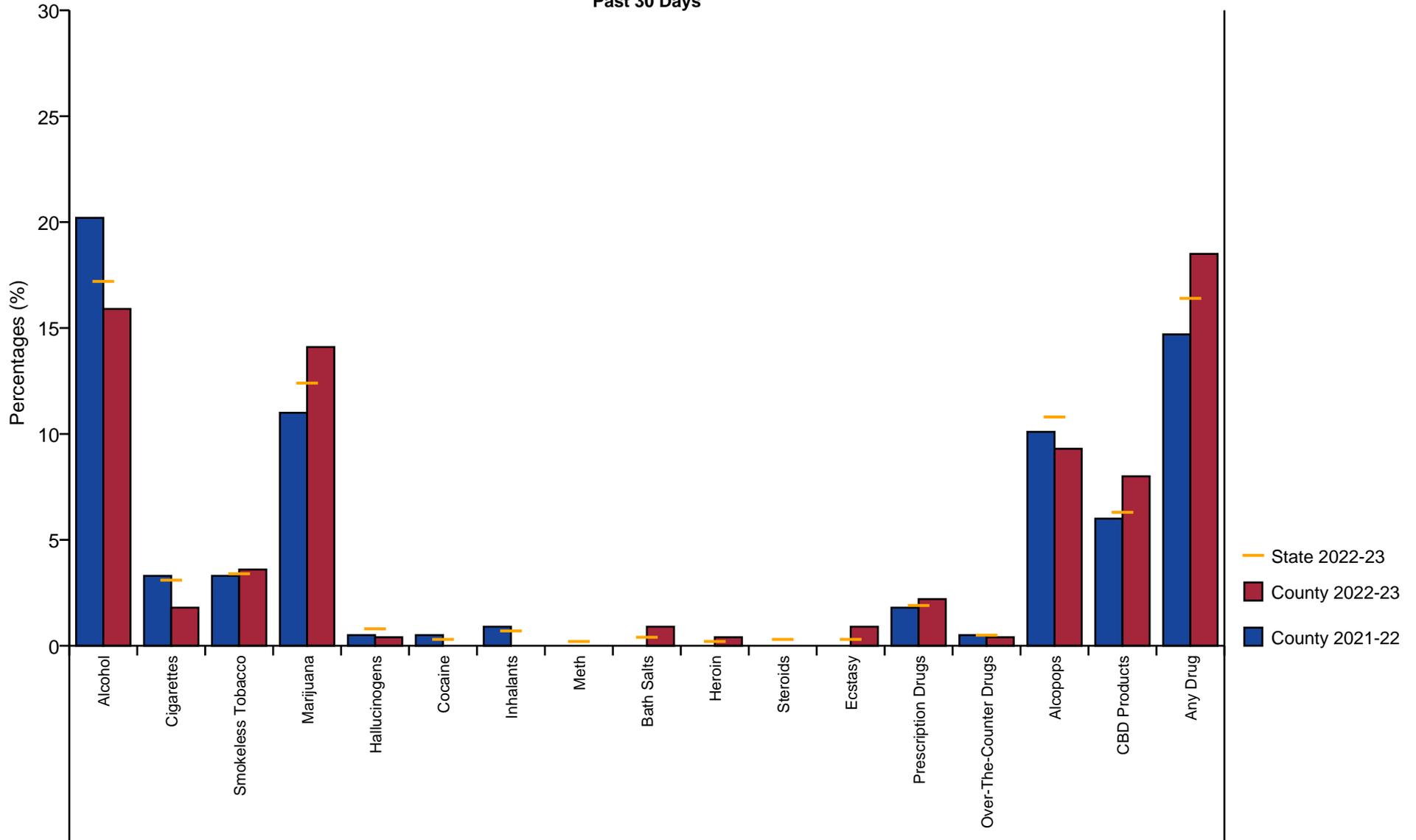


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 White County

Past 30 Days

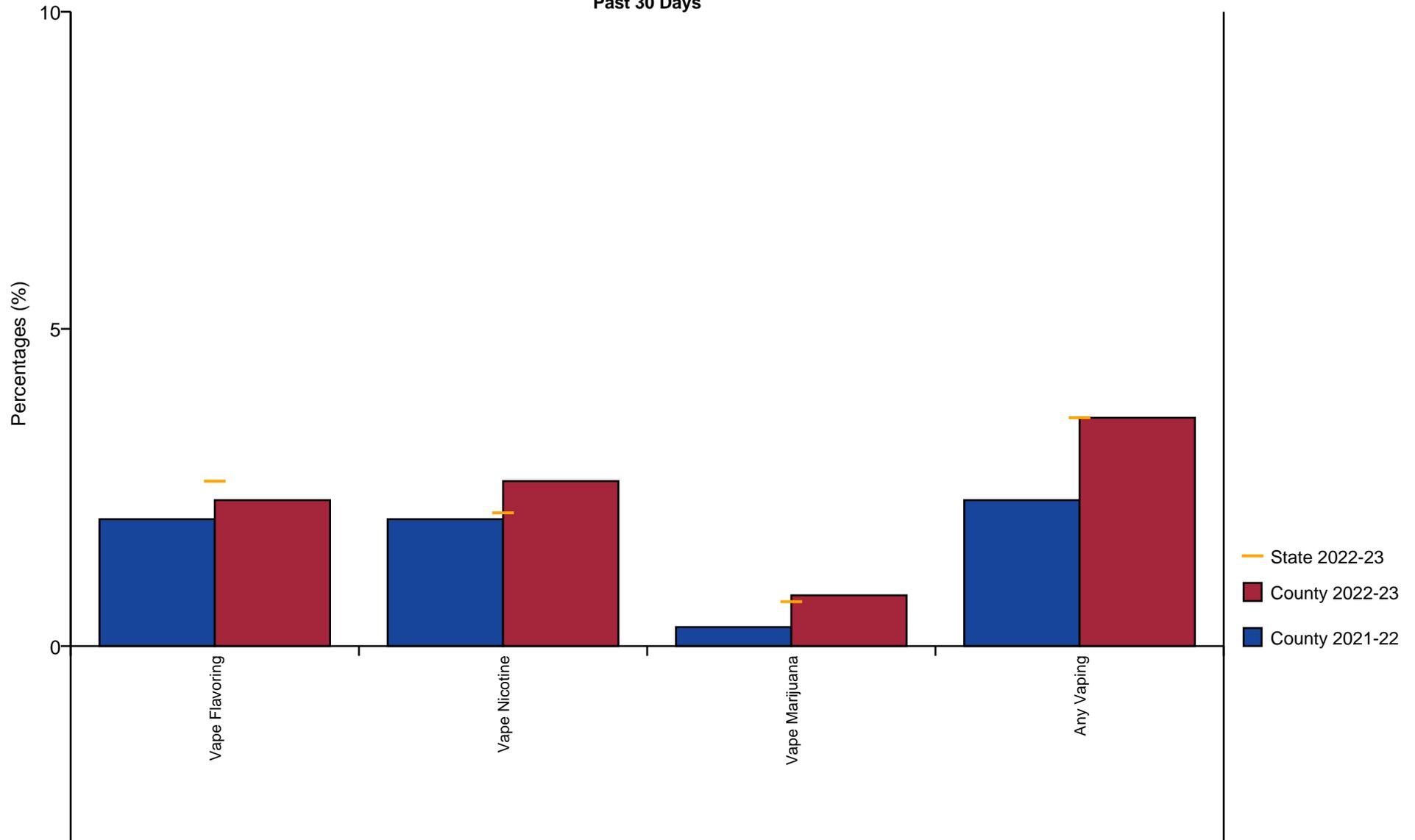


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 White County

Past 30 Days

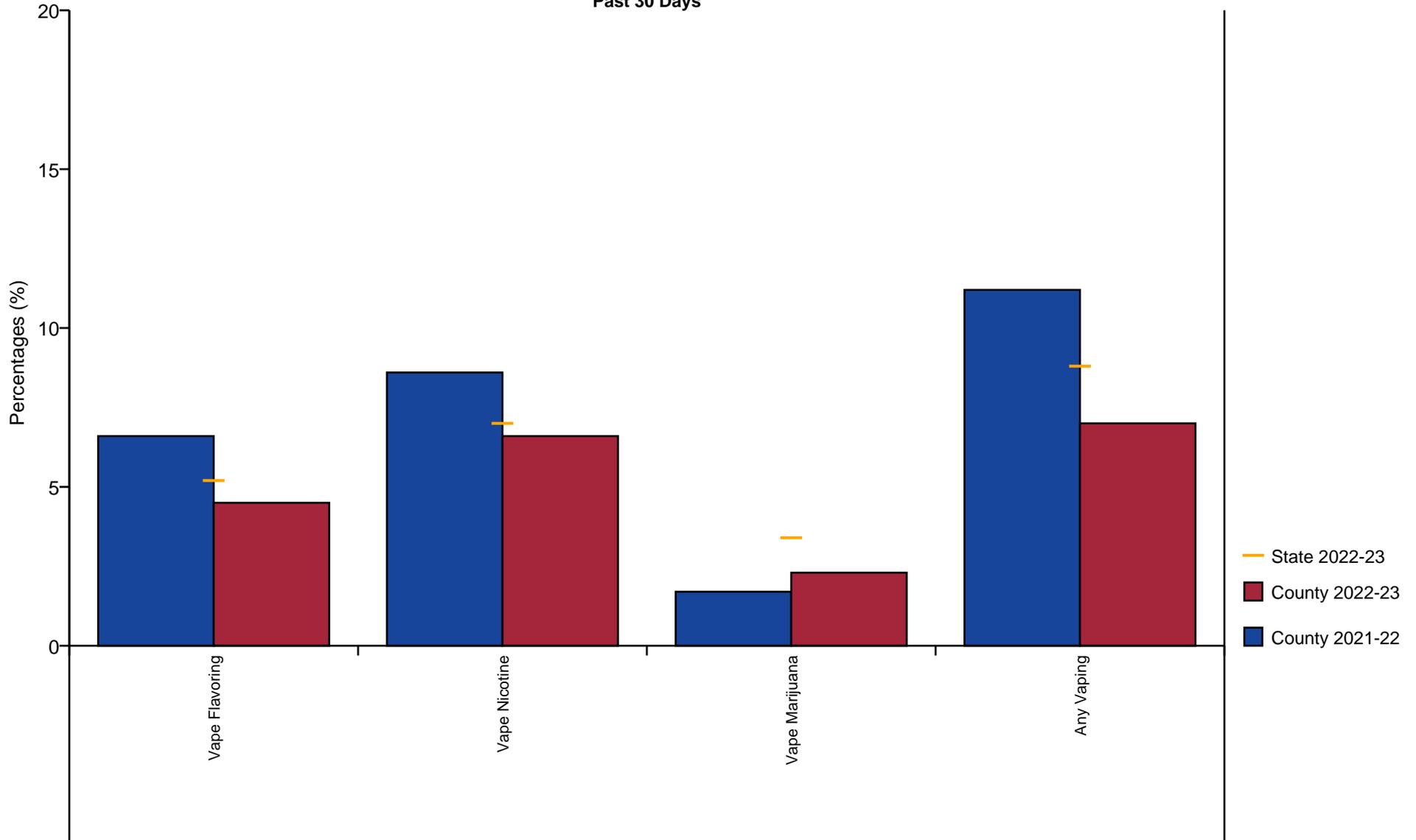


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 White County

Past 30 Days

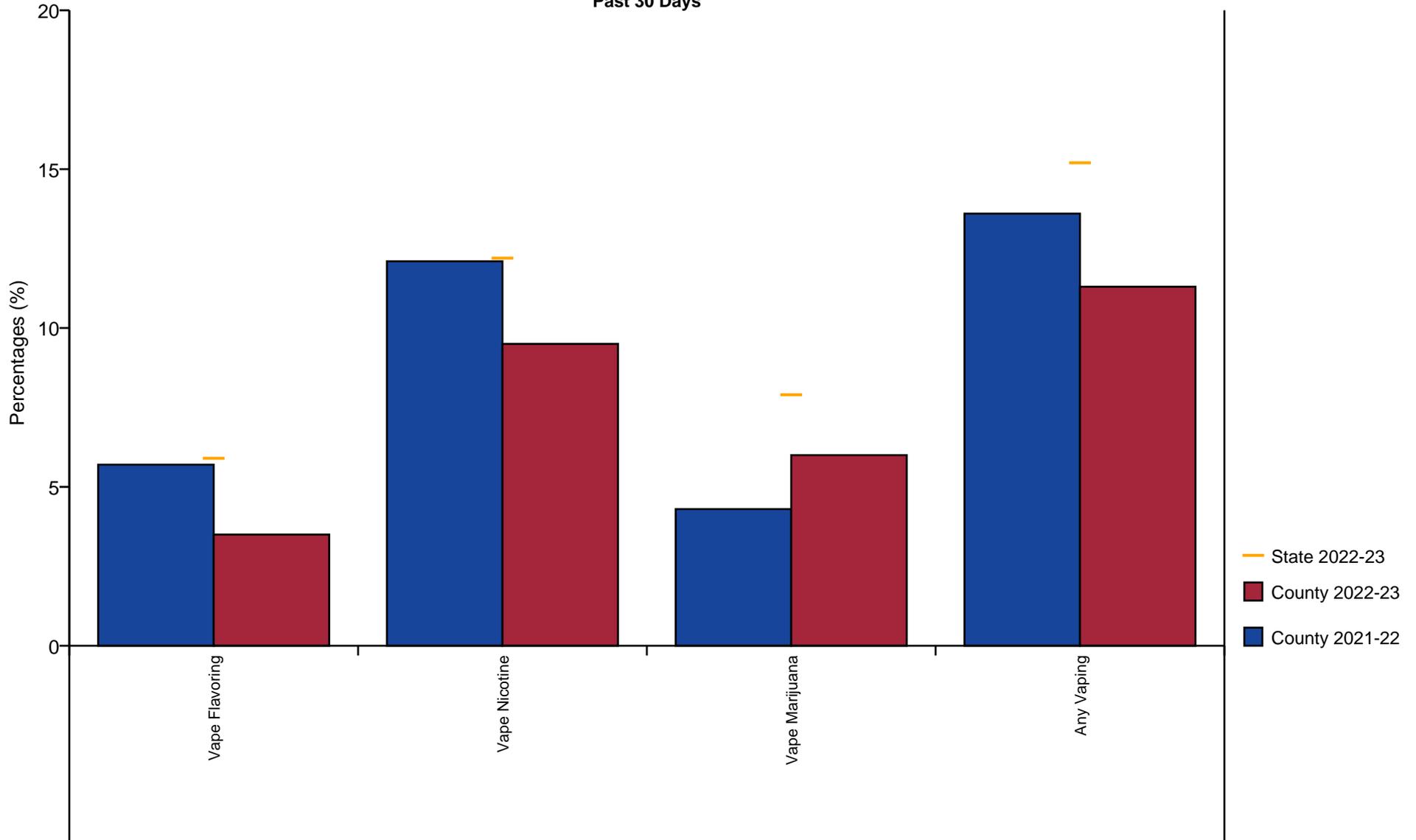


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 White County

Past 30 Days

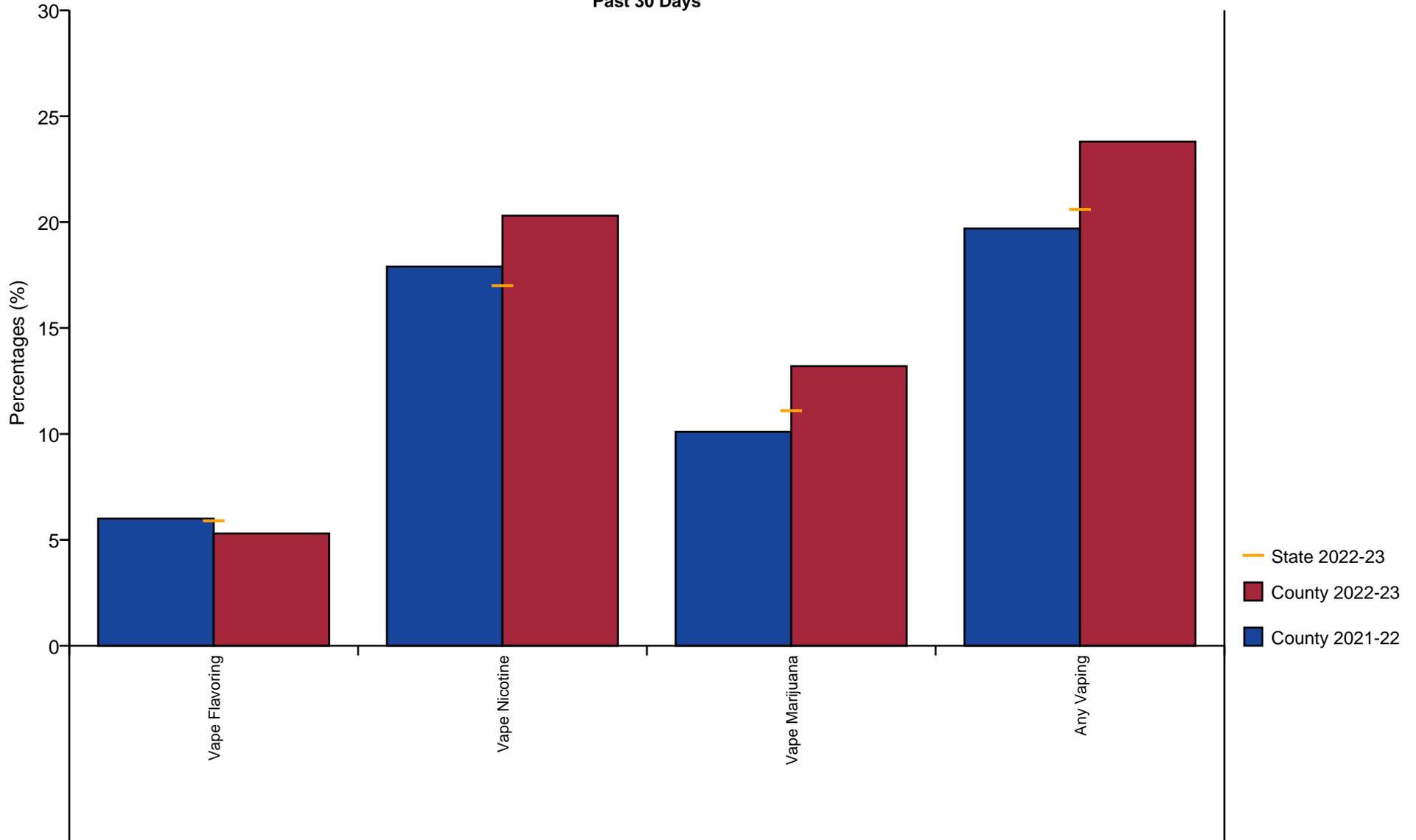


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 White County

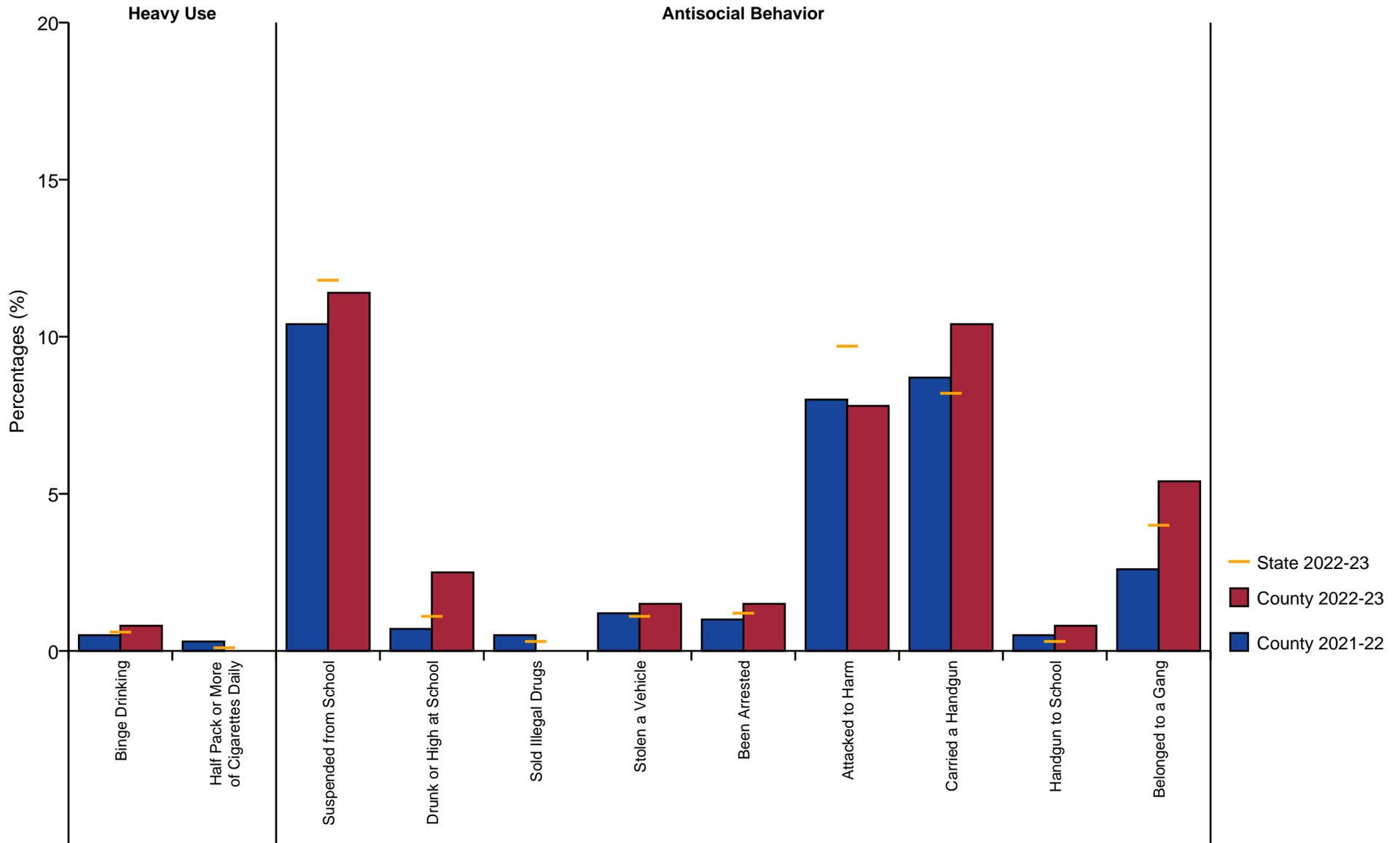


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 White County

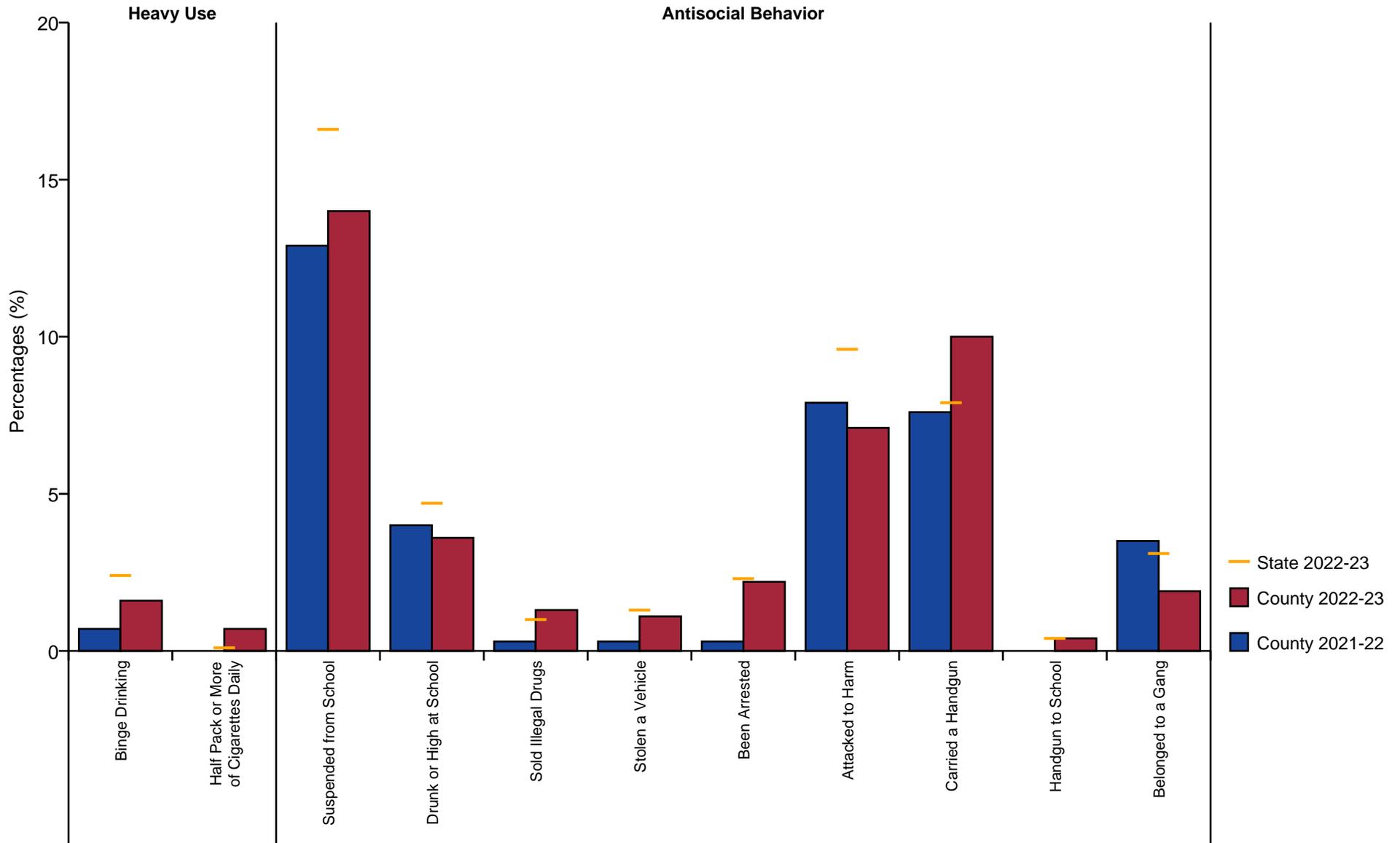


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 White County

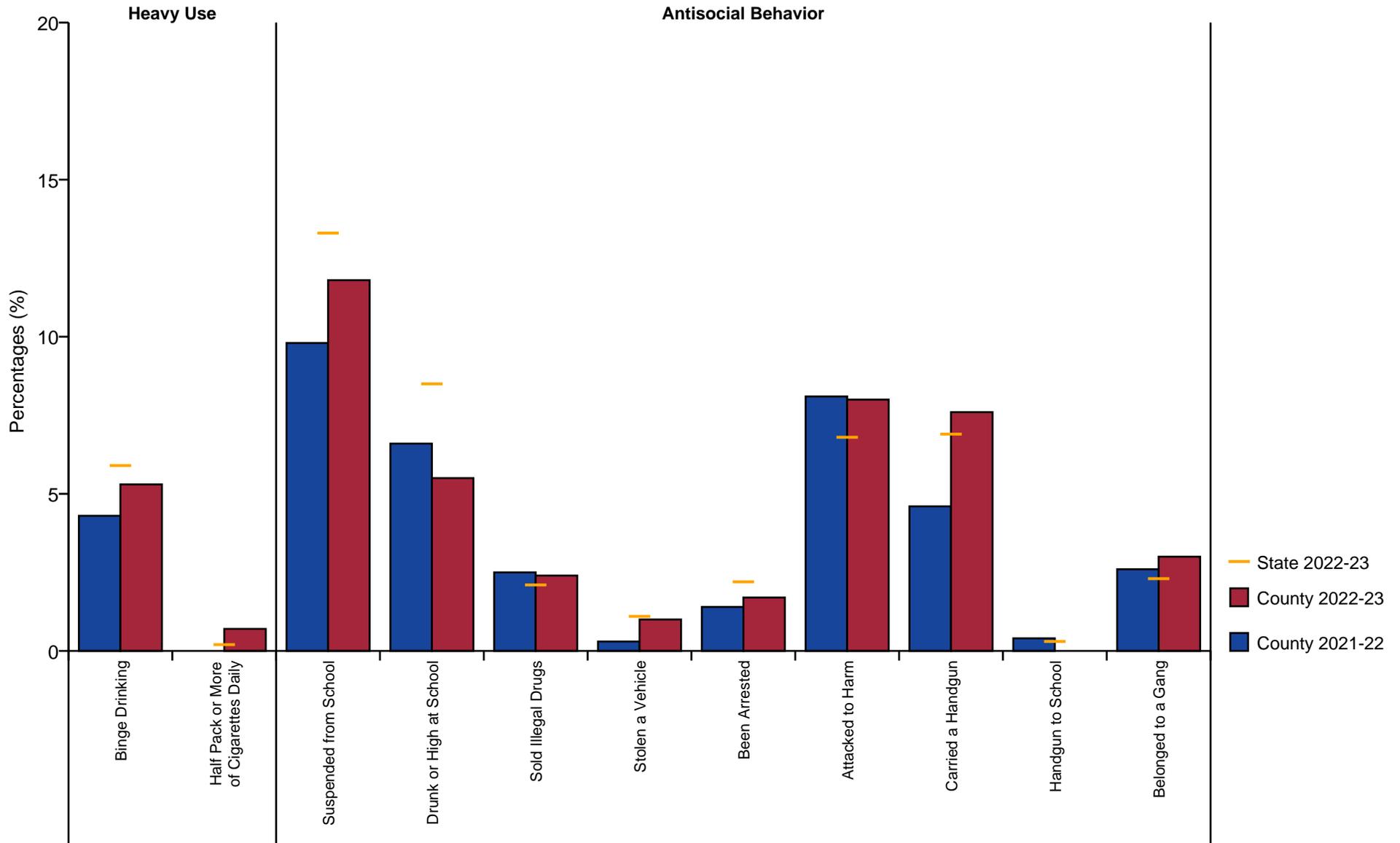


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 White County

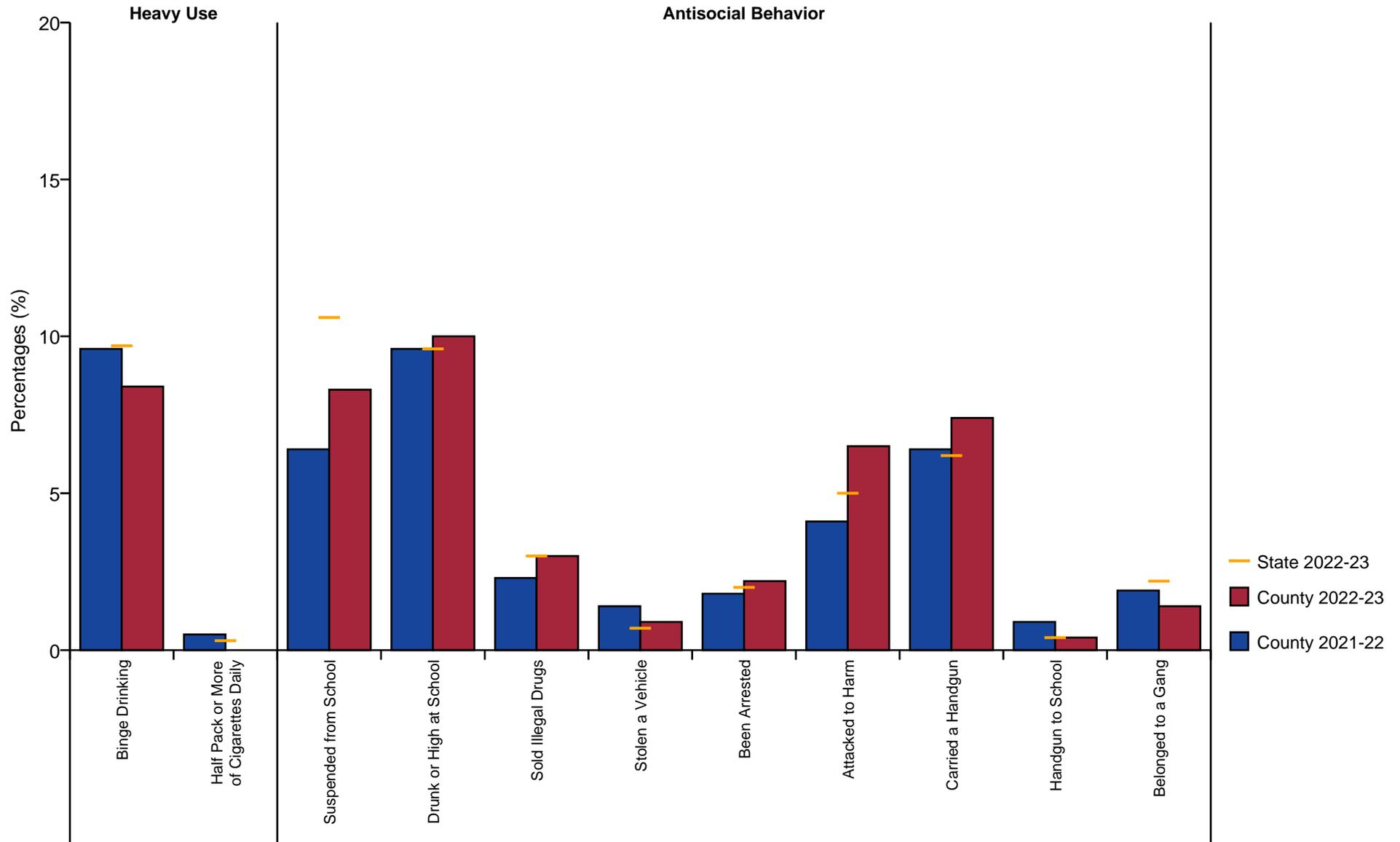
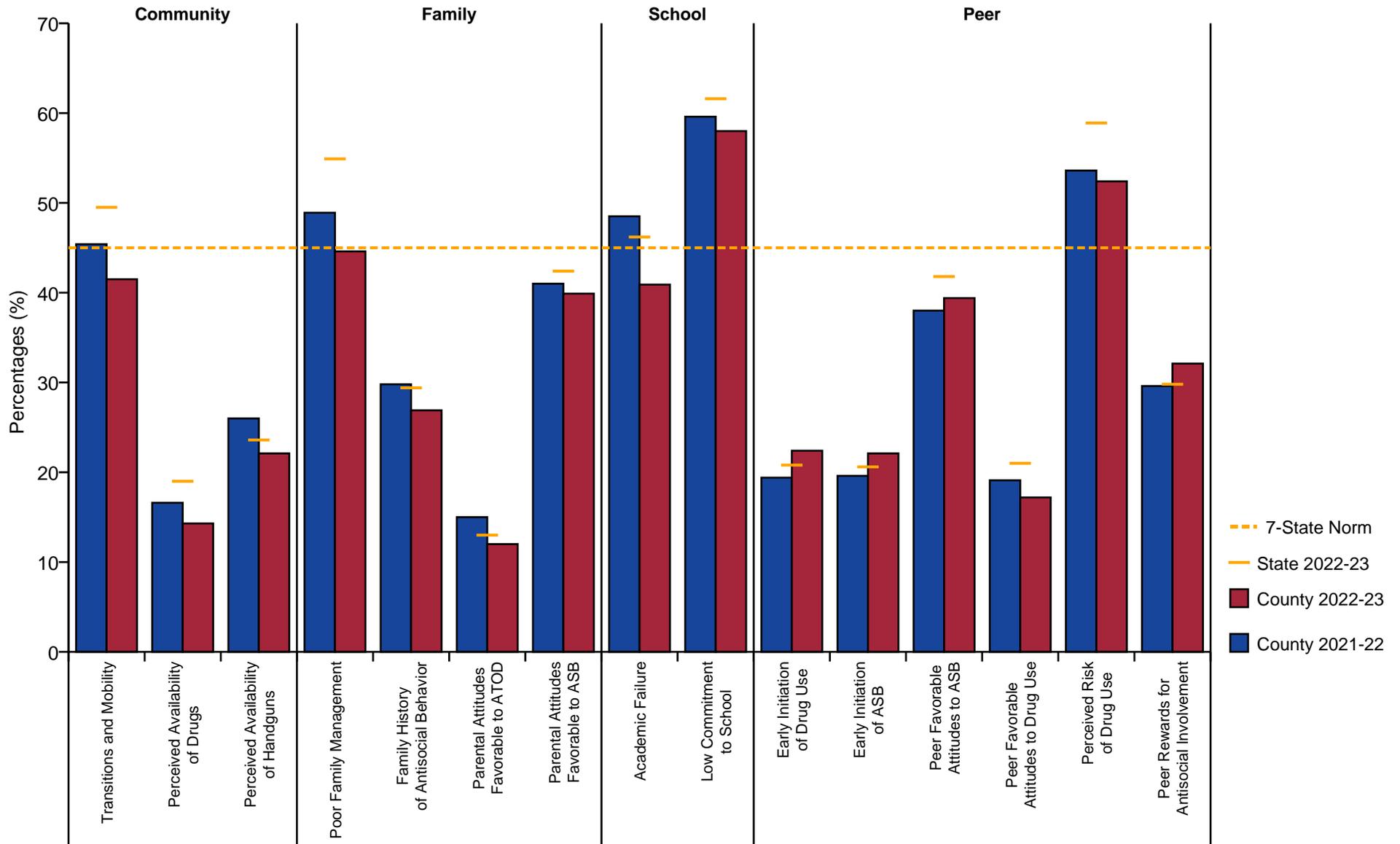


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

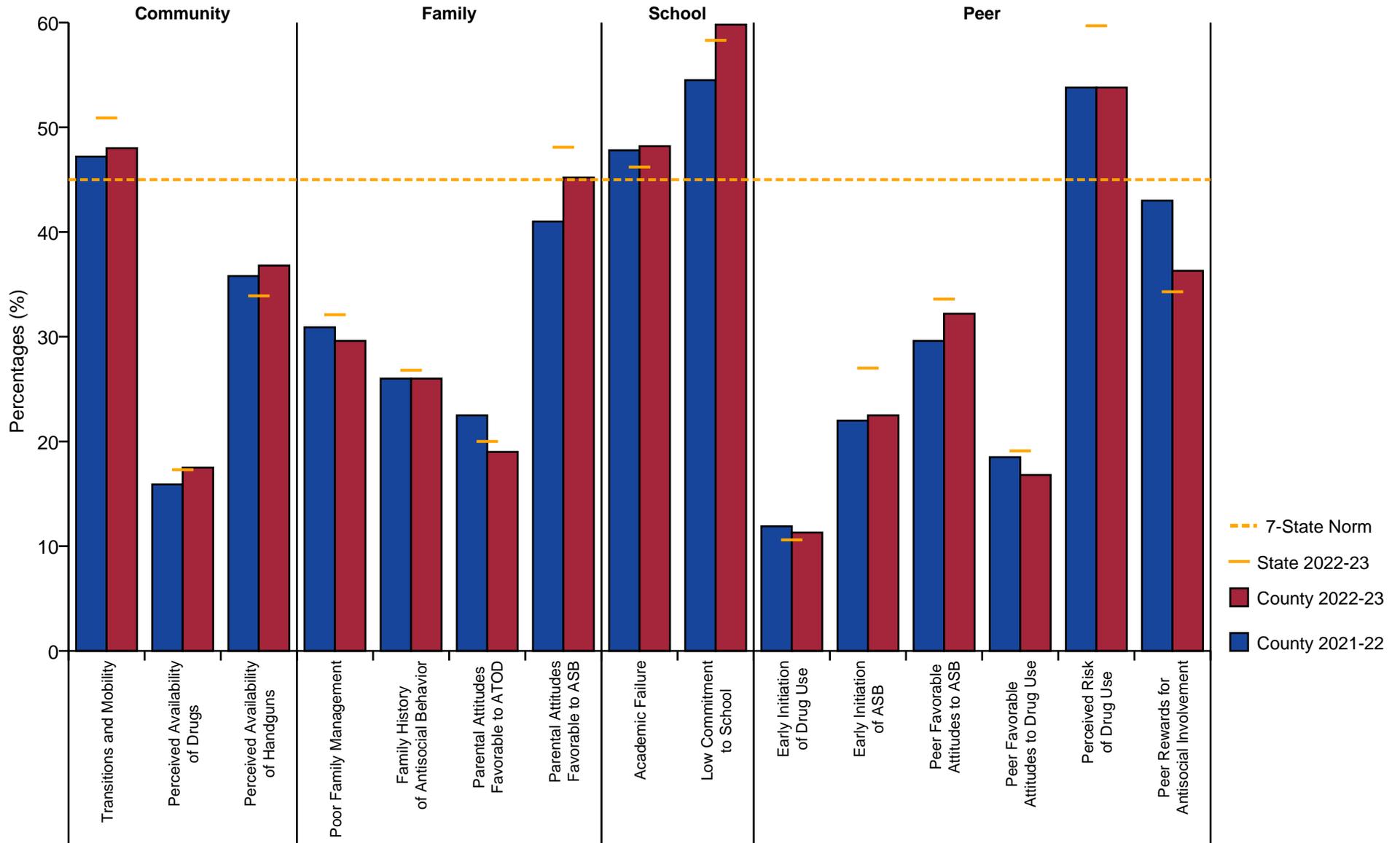
Risk Factors - Grade 6 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

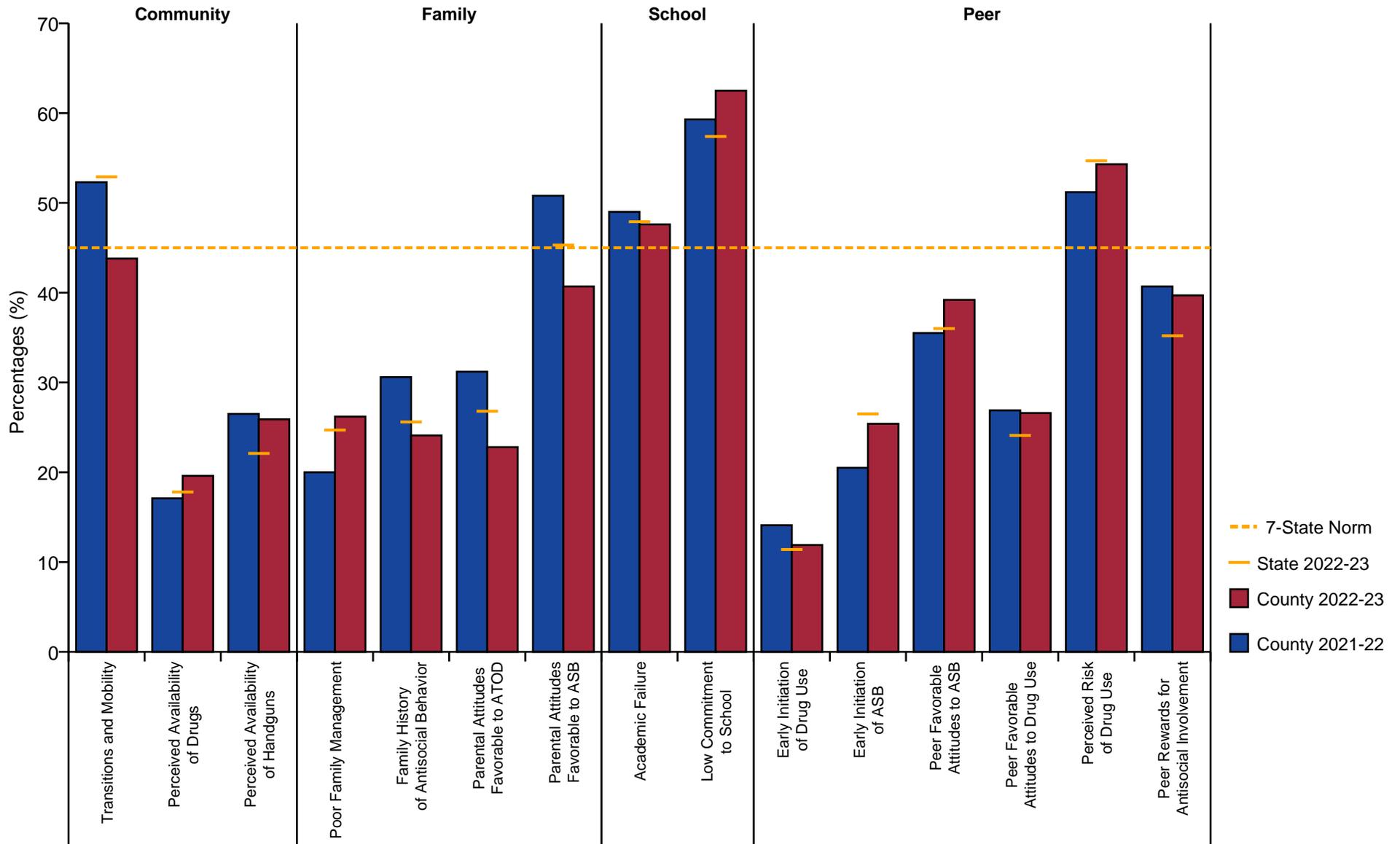
Risk Factors - Grade 8 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

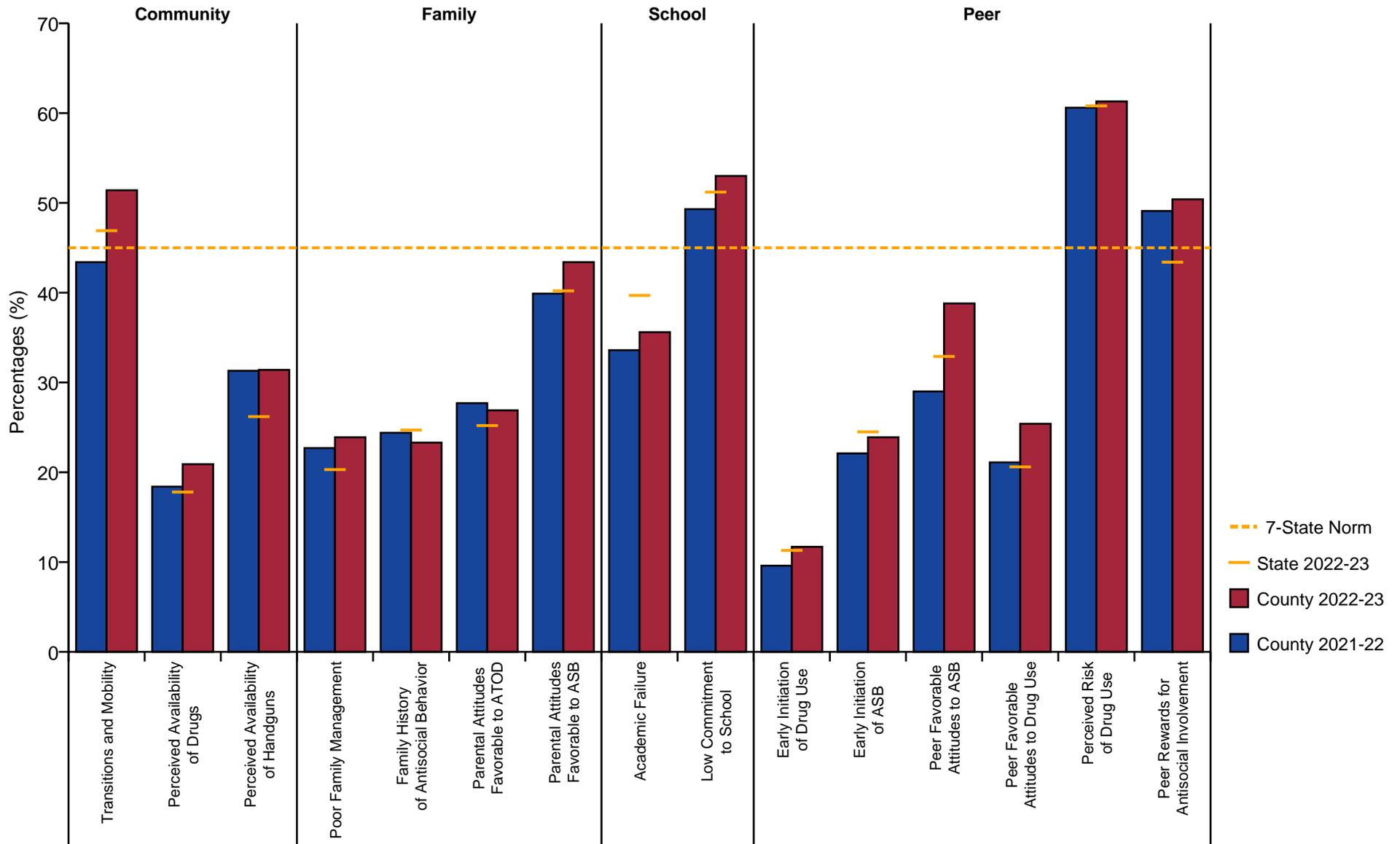
Risk Factors - Grade 10 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

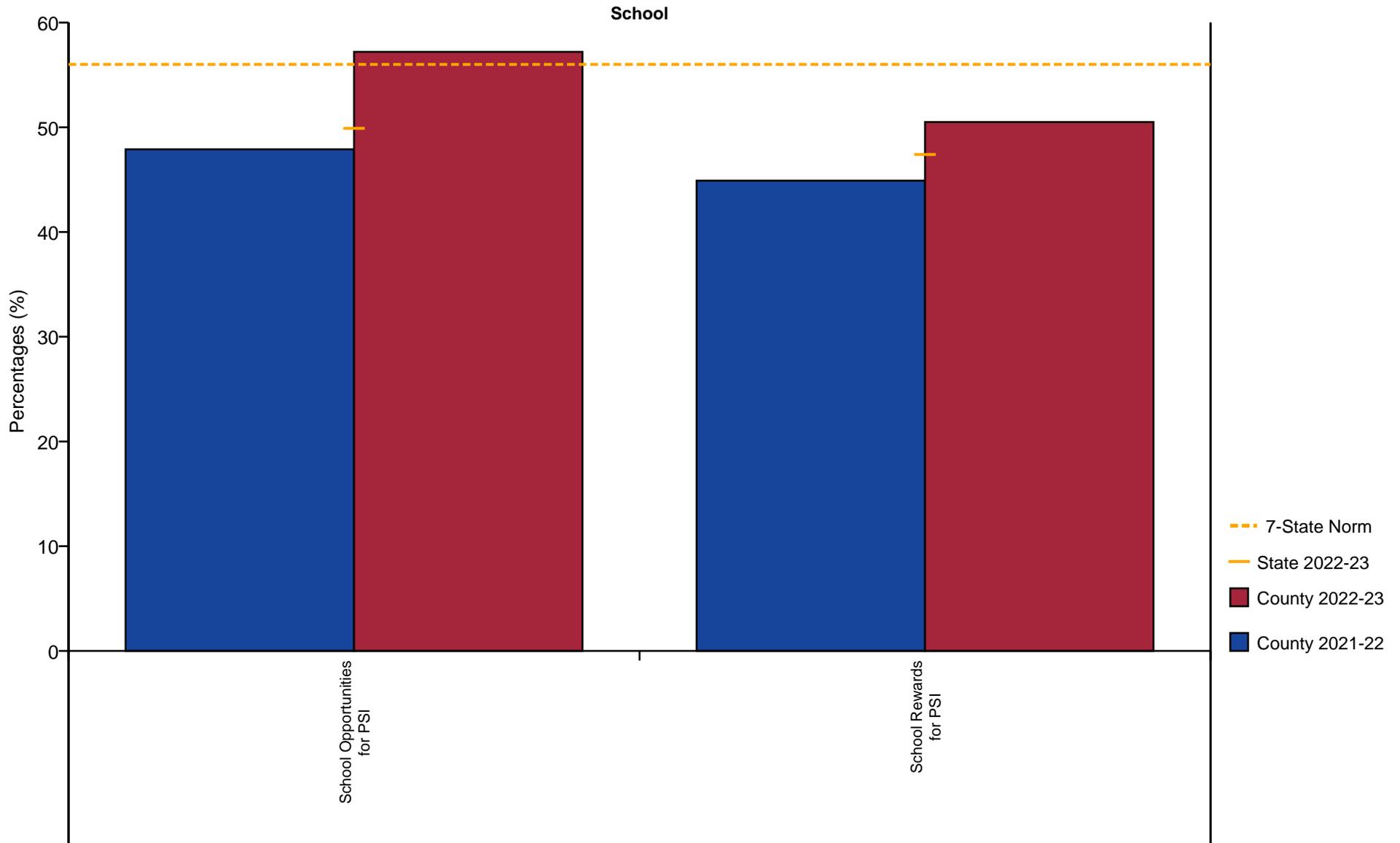
Risk Factors - Grade 12 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 White County

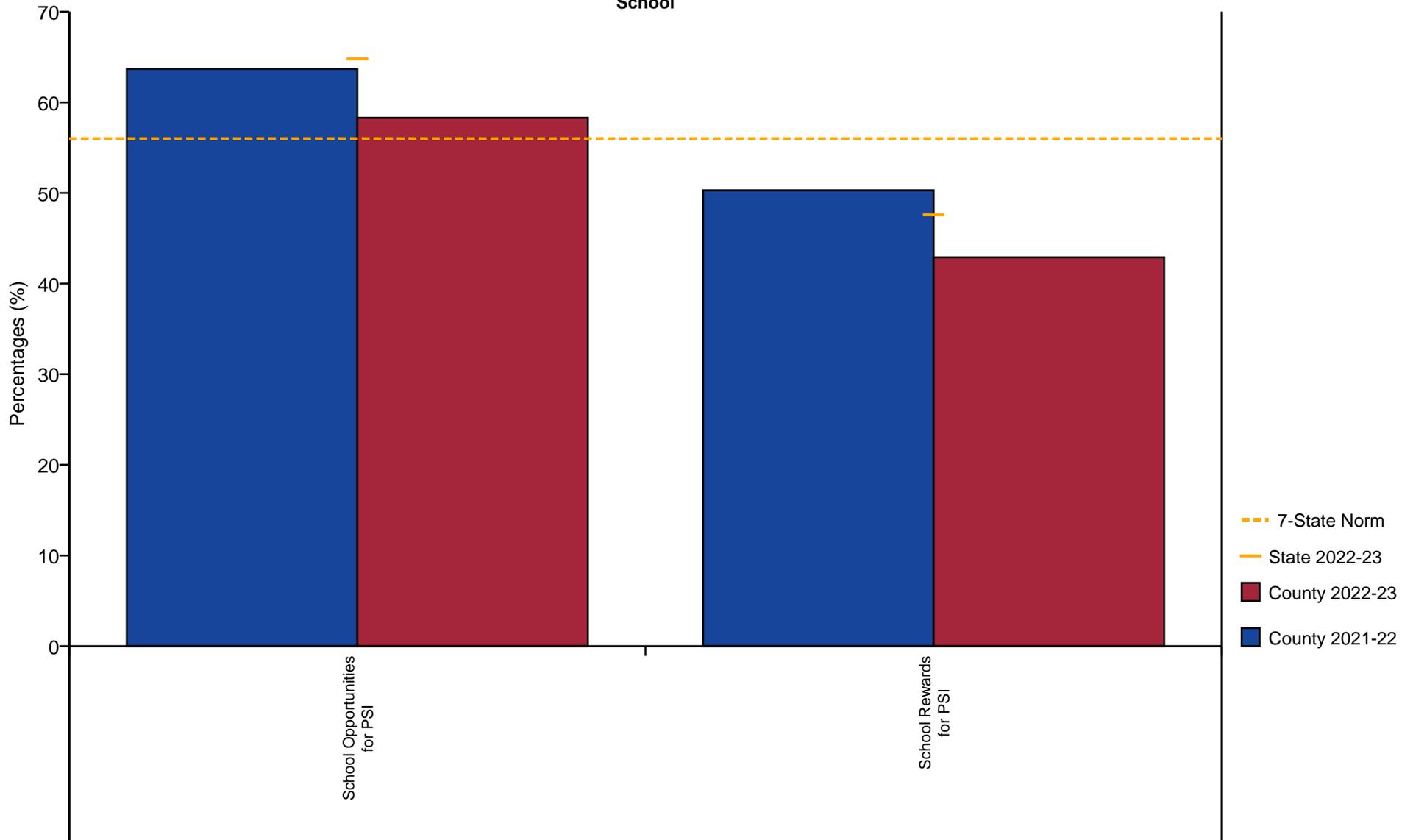


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 White County

School

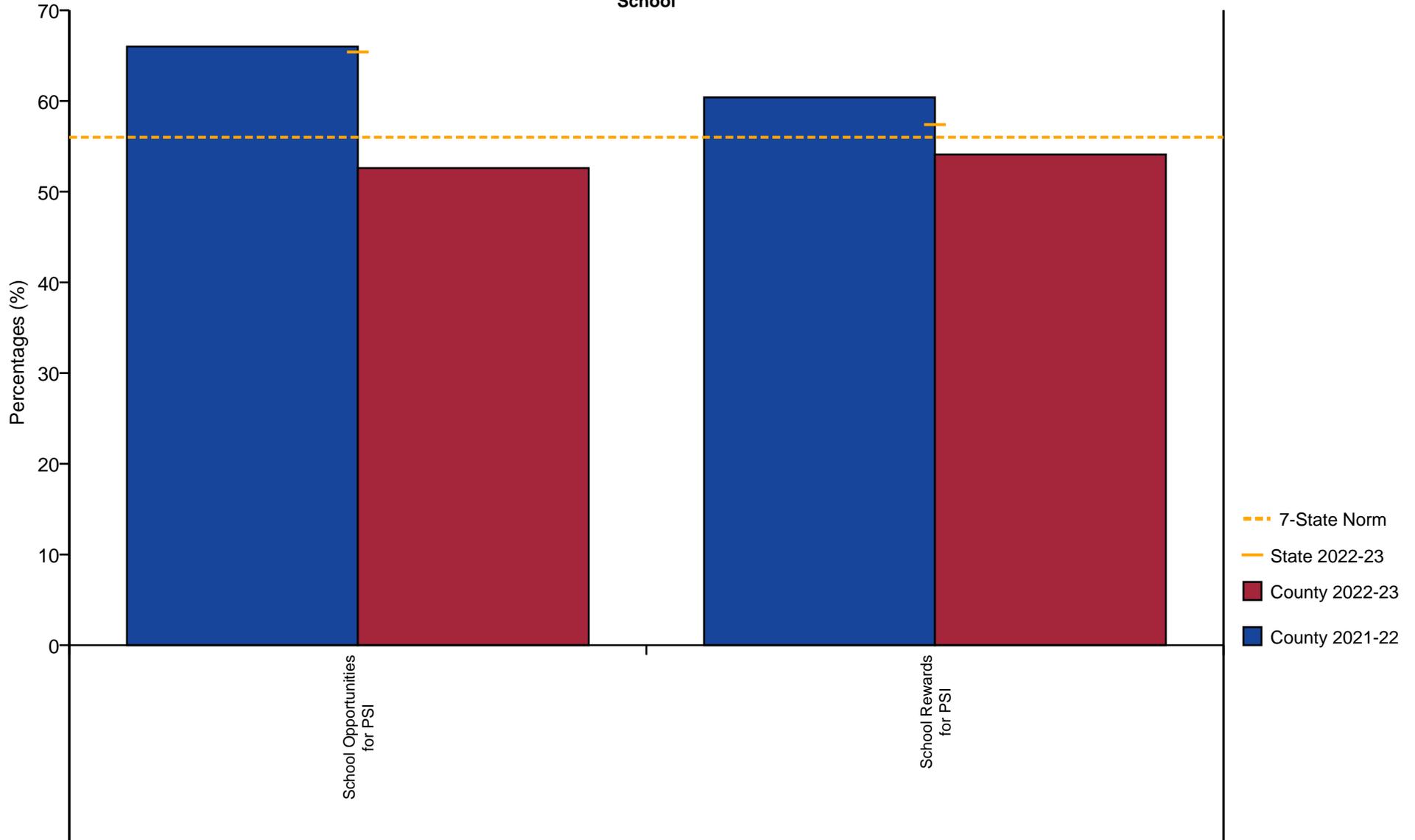


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 White County

School

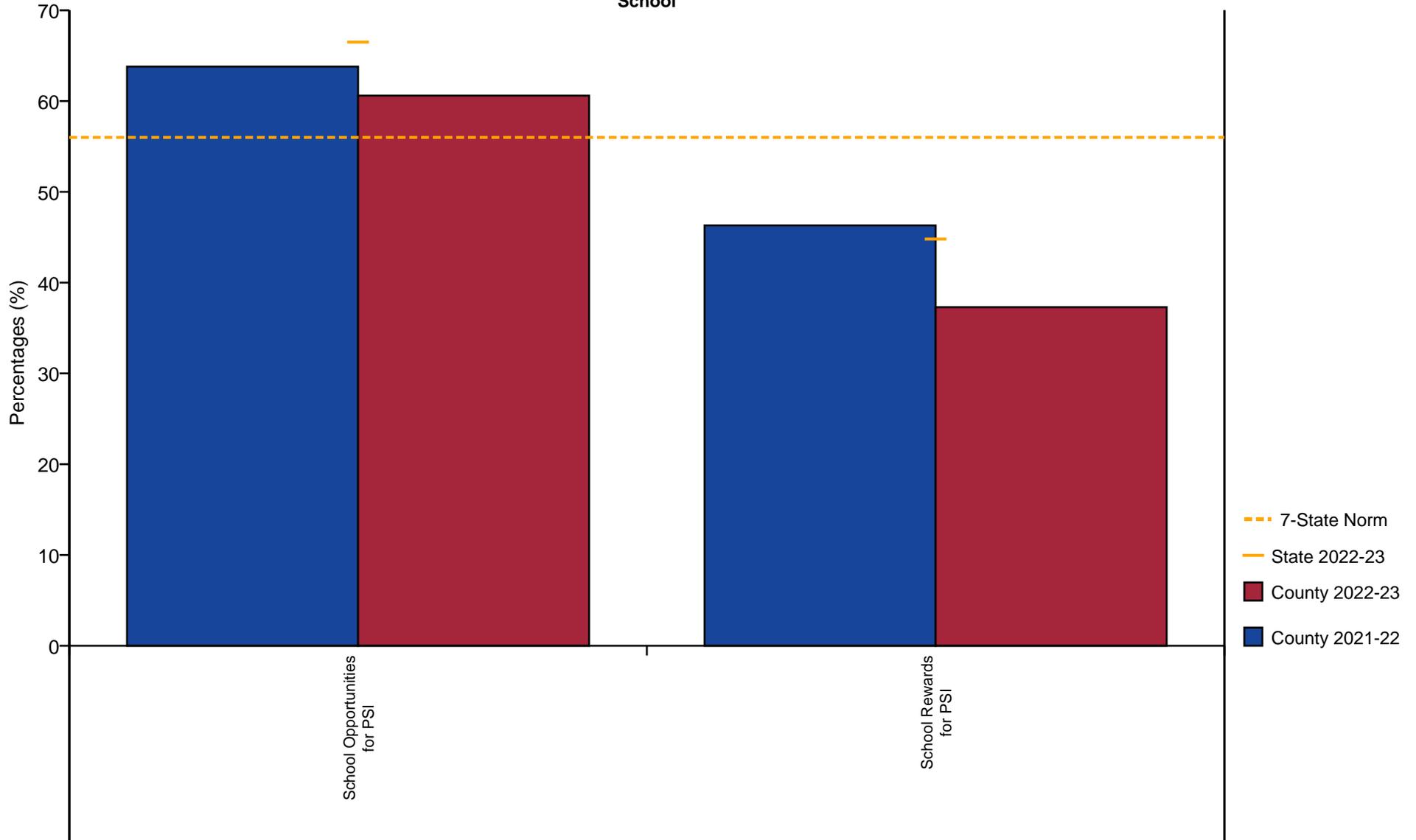


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 White County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 White County

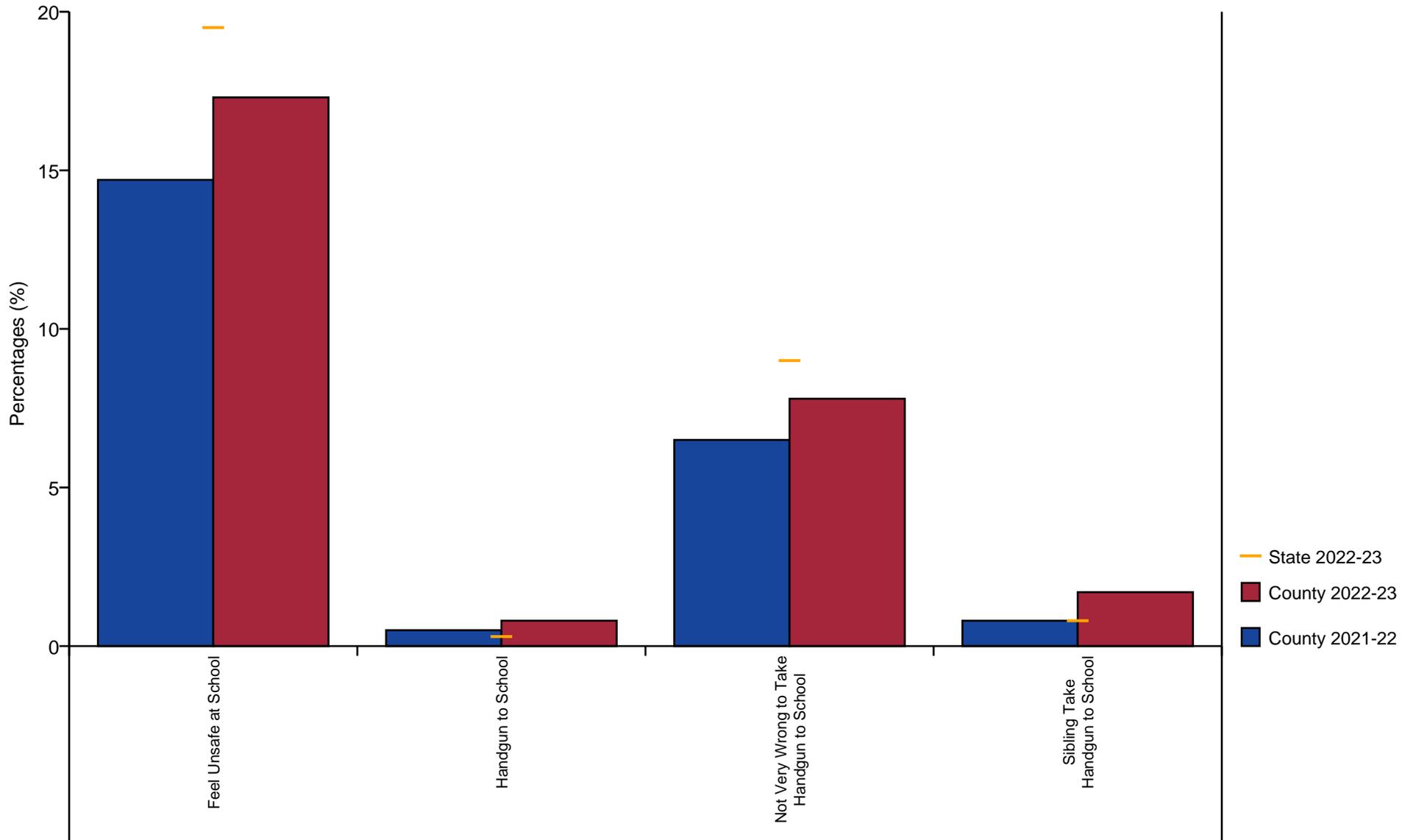


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 White County

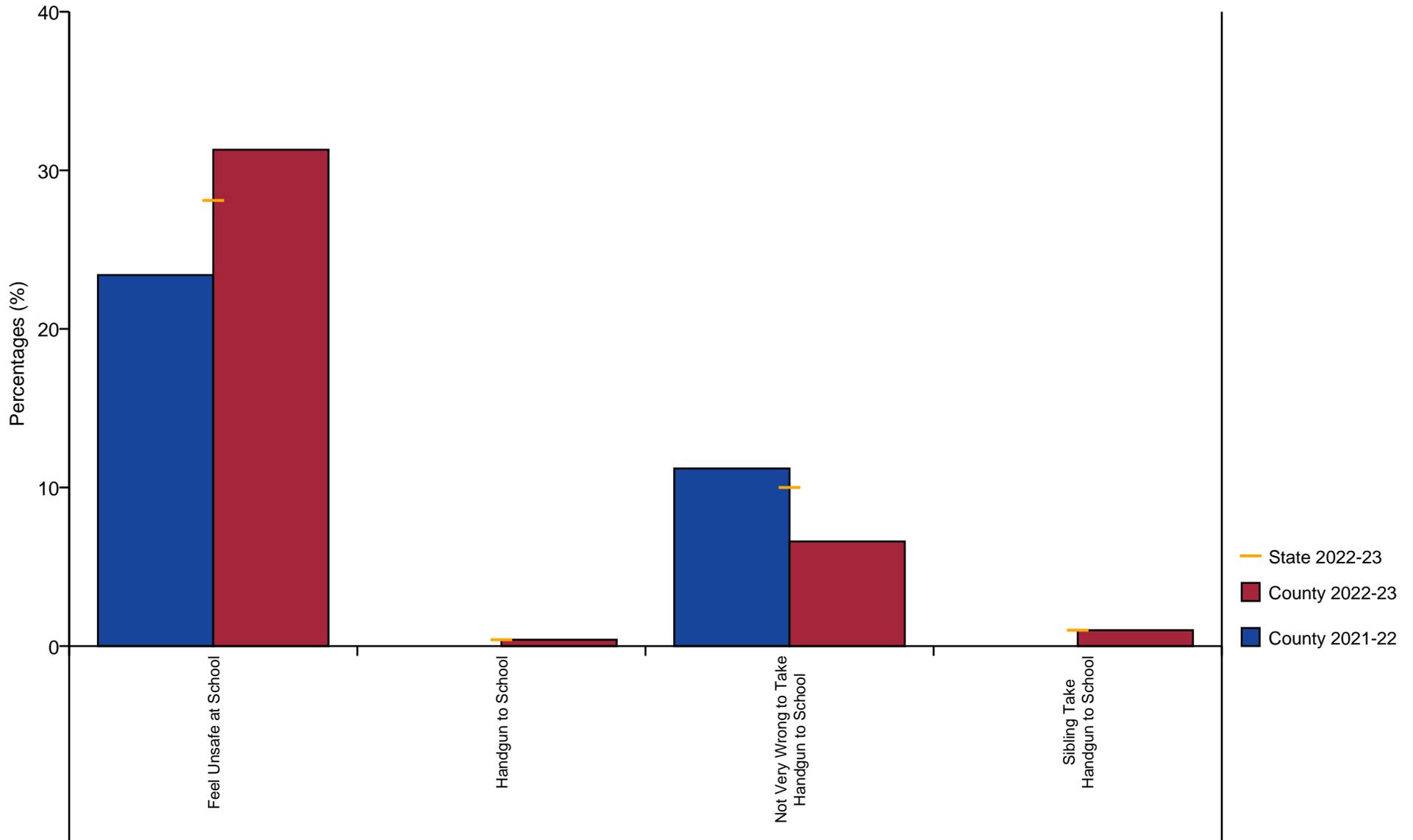


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 White County

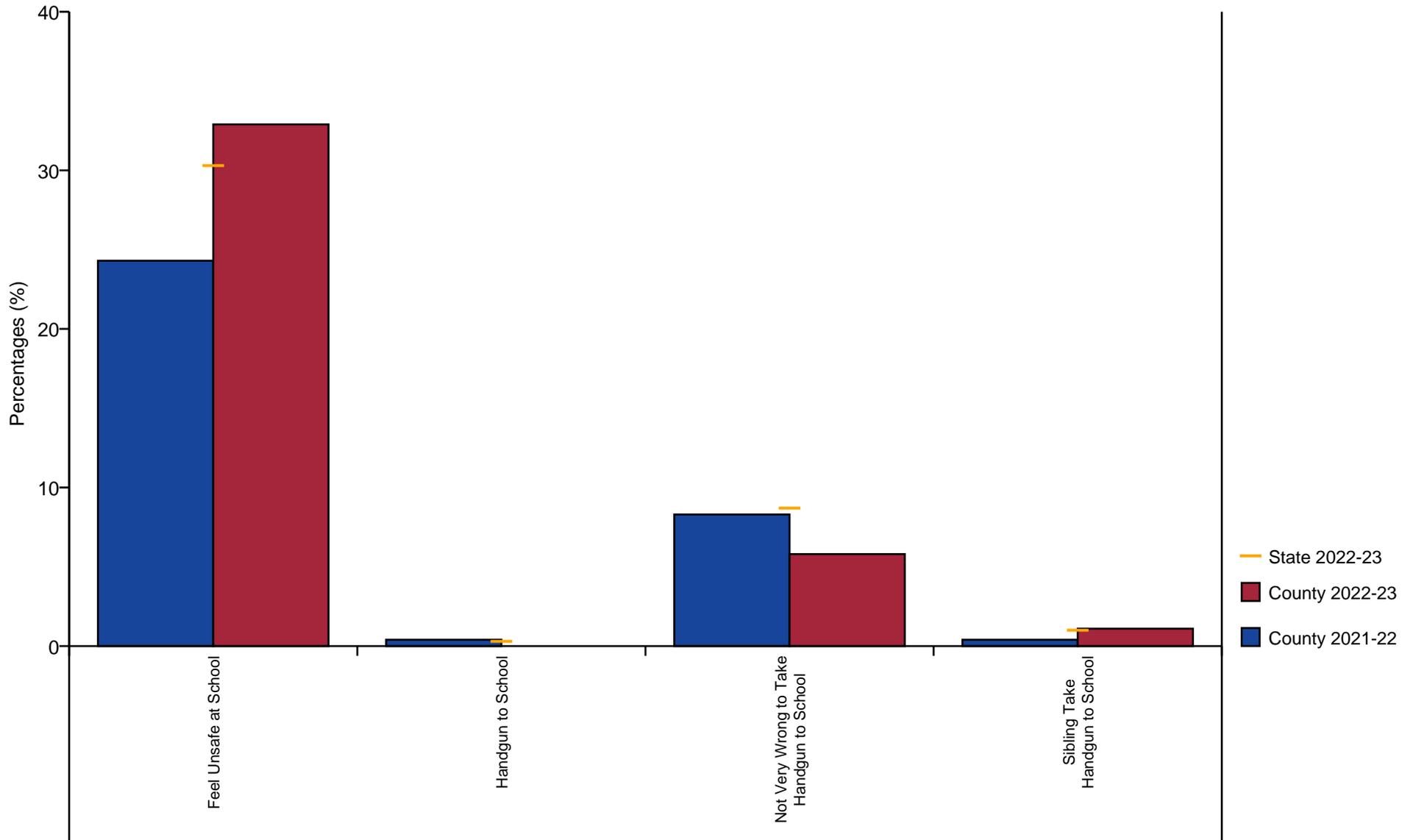


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 White County

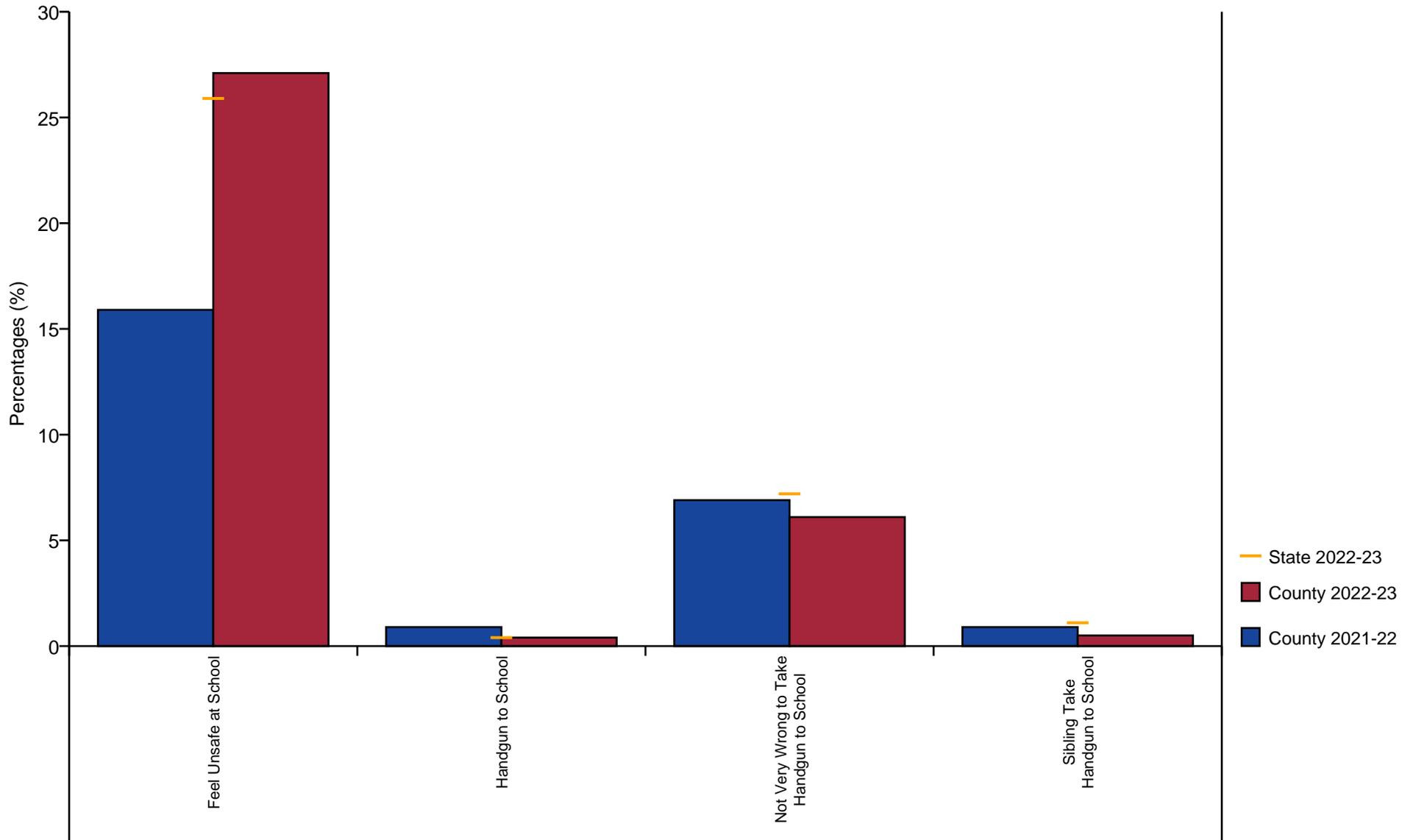
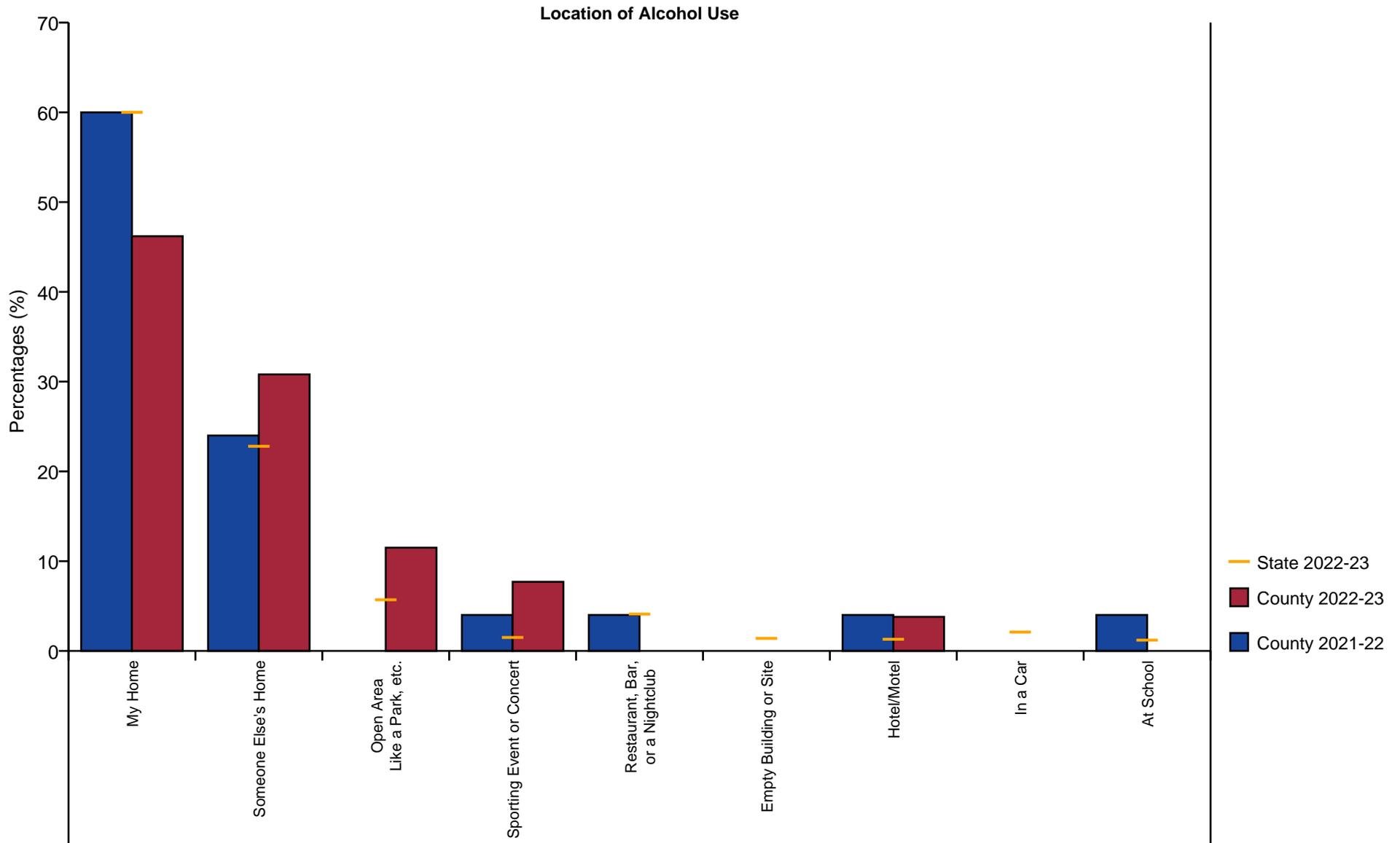


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

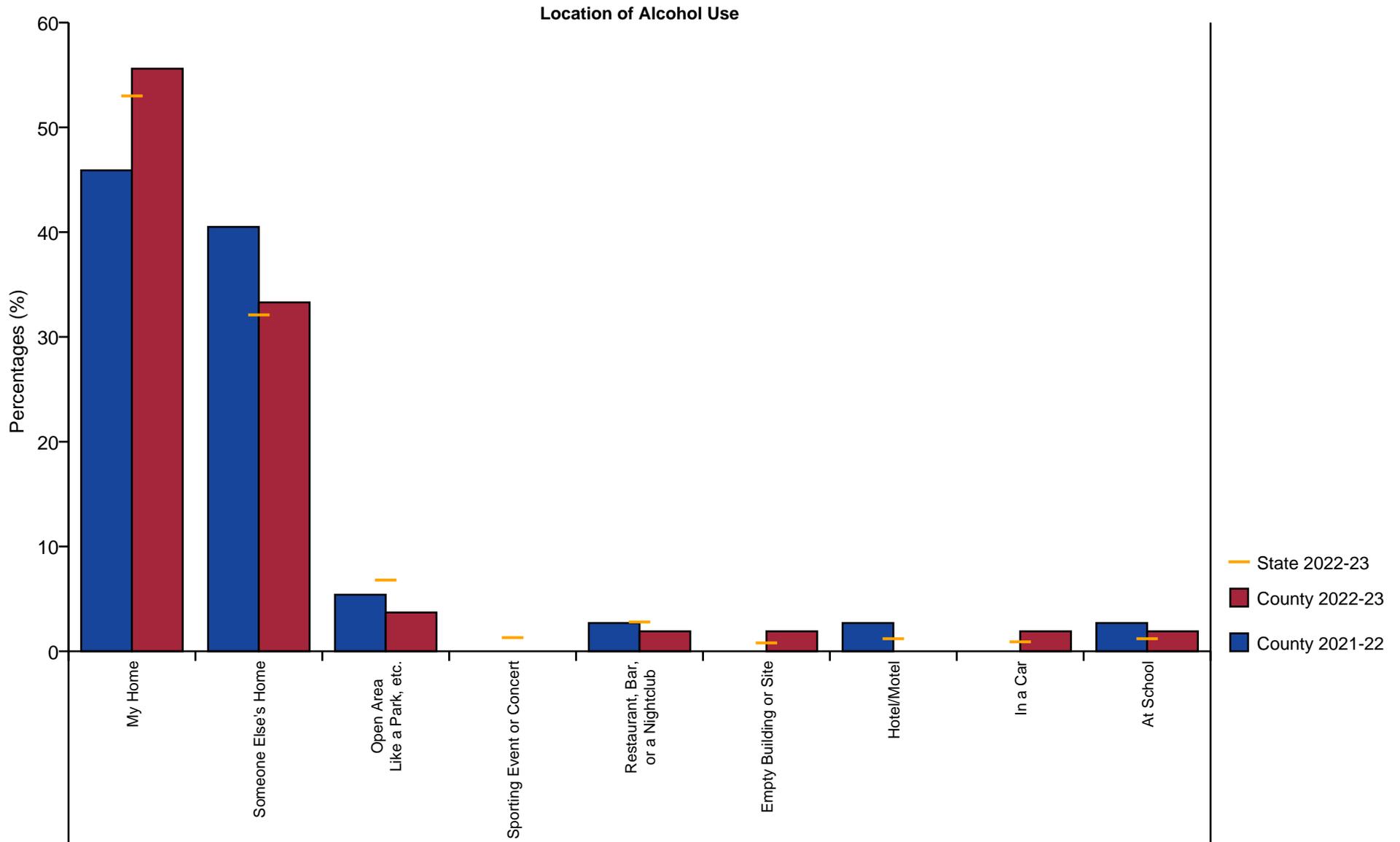
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

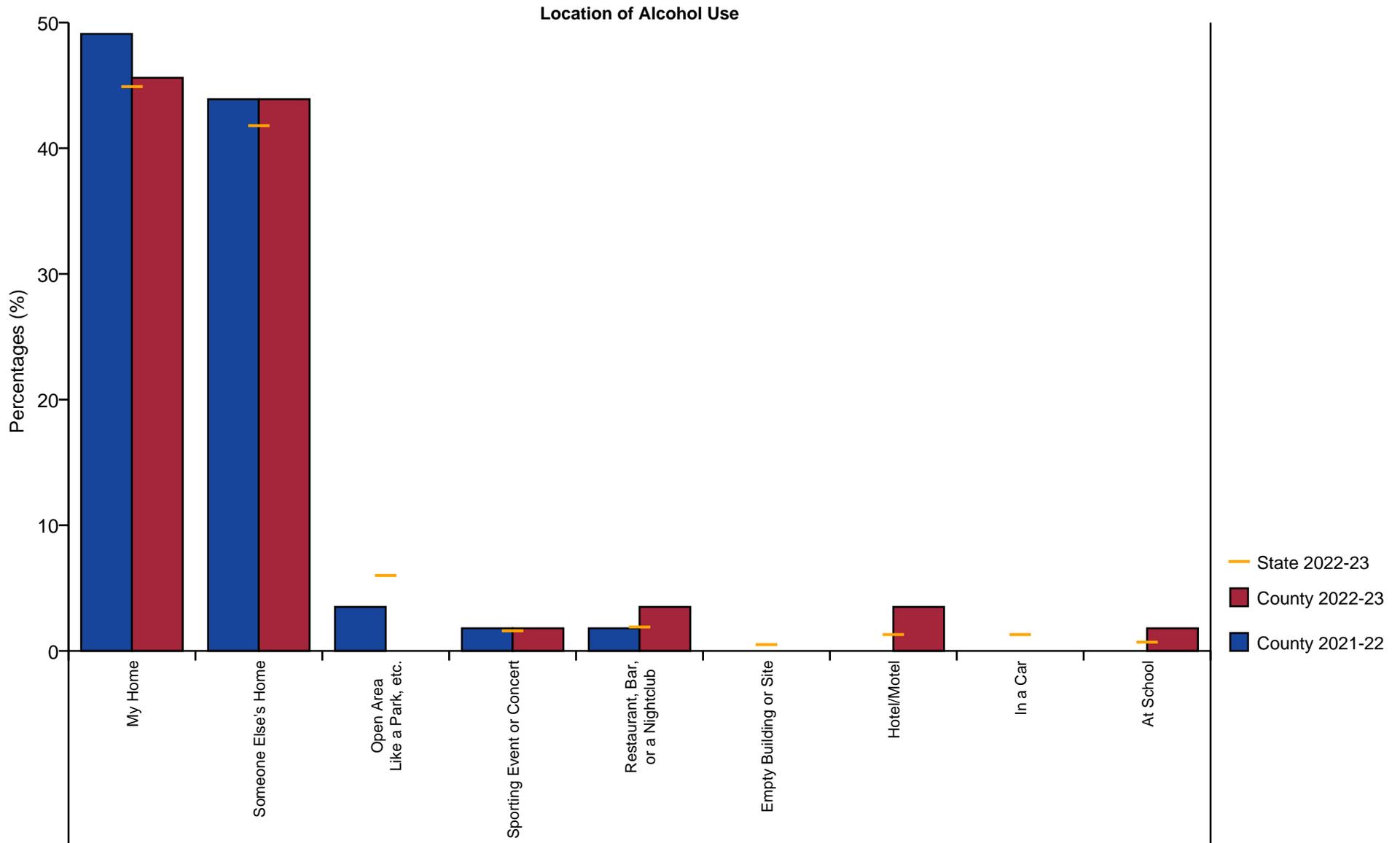
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

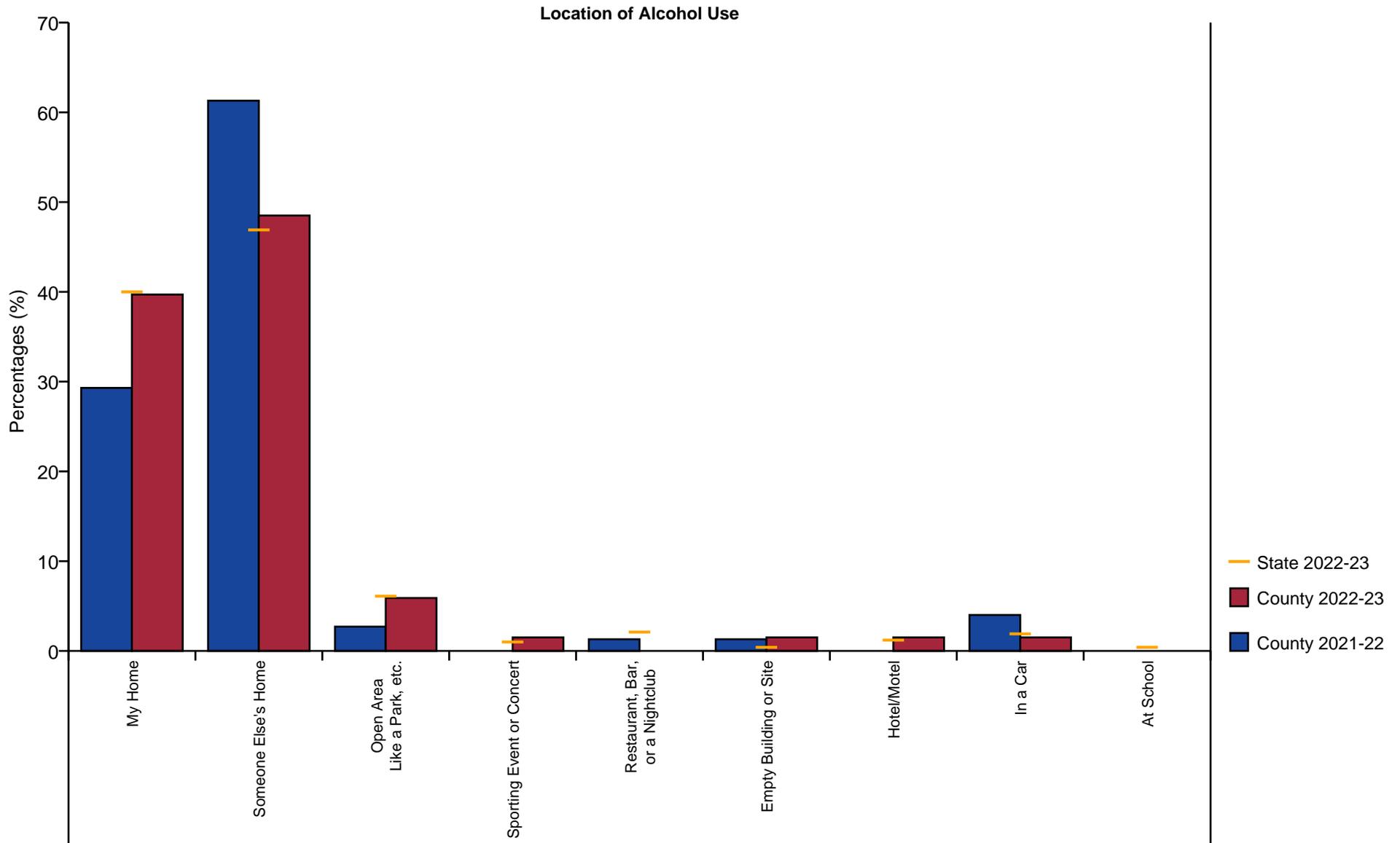
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.4	8.3	14.0	11.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	22.8	21.1	19.3	20.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	34.7	28.6	30.8	25.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	47.1	31.8	41.0	37.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	27.3	21.1	24.2	22.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	15.4	13.4	11.6	9.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	22.3	18.3	16.1	14.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	28.5	17.9	16.0	15.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	16.3	13.1	11.1	10.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	4.7	4.5	4.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	10.7	8.3	5.7	5.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	15.3	12.4	8.9	7.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	18.7	13.5	6.8	12.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	11.8	9.1	6.2	6.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	7.9	8.7	6.7	6.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	18.0	14.5	13.4	14.3
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.1	19.9	23.0	24.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	12.1	10.0	9.6	9.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.1	2.3	0.7	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.0	2.1	3.2	3.6
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	4.2	4.9	3.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.2	6.0	2.3	3.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.1	4.1	4.0	2.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.0	1.8	3.7	3.6
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	2.5	4.9	6.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.5	2.7	2.0	3.2
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.0	0.7	0.9	3.6
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	2.7	3.9	2.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.0	5.5	4.0	5.0
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	8.3	5.4	6.5	3.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.0	3.2	4.1	7.1
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.6	4.3	4.6	4.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.7	2.7	0.3	1.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.6	2.1	0.9	1.8
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.7	2.1	0.9	1.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	1.7	2.6	2.7
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.5	9.7	7.6	7.1
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	20.1	12.2	14.9	14.3
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	30.1	19.5	17.4	21.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	14.6	9.6	9.5	9.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	9.4	15.2	13.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.2	16.8	16.3	14.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	22.4	18.8	21.7	17.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	30.3	21.9	26.1	29.3
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	18.6	16.1	19.0	17.1
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.2	3.1	4.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.6	9.0	7.6
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	15.5	13.8	9.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	14.8	11.0	13.8
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.4	8.6	8.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	3.9	5.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	15.3	16.9	13.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	24.6	21.7	17.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	29.3	27.2	29.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	17.0	15.7	14.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.2	4.0	4.6
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	10.6	10.1	11.5
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	13.8	16.1	22.7
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	6.4	8.1
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.6	4.7	6.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	18.2	19.6	14.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	27.1	25.4	20.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	30.7	28.9	32.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	19.2	17.8	16.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.4	7.6	7.3	5.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.4	10.8	11.1	8.1
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	21.4	15.2	20.2	15.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	9.1	7.8	8.9	6.6
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.8	2.4	1.7	2.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.8	2.5	3.2	2.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	8.0	2.4	3.3	1.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.3	3.7	1.0	1.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.4	3.3	2.5	2.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	5.6	5.5	3.3	3.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.0	3.0	1.6	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.3	5.1	2.3	3.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.4	6.2	6.4	5.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	11.8	9.5	11.0	14.1
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.9
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.5	3.6	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.7	4.6	4.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.4
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.1	3.3	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.2	3.6	1.7	2.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.6	2.3	4.3	2.1
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.8	1.1	1.8	2.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
MTF		3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.5
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.2	5.6	3.6	2.5
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.7	7.5	8.2	4.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	12.6	11.0	10.1	9.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	-	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.8	5.6	5.1	3.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	7.3	12.3	12.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.9	11.3	9.2	10.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.3	8.9	12.1	7.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	14.3	11.3	14.7	18.5
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.0	9.6	11.9	12.0
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.0	2.3
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.4	6.6	4.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	8.3	5.7	3.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	5.6	6.0	5.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	4.8	3.8
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	10.4	8.6	6.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	16.5	12.1	9.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	16.5	17.9	20.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.7	9.0	8.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.9	1.7	2.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	4.8	4.3	6.0
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	7.4	10.1	13.2
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	3.4	4.5
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	2.3	3.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	12.6	11.2	7.0
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	18.4	13.6	11.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	18.3	19.7	23.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.5	10.4	9.8
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.9	4.6	0.7	1.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.4	4.1	4.3	5.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.6	8.5	9.6	8.4
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.0	4.1	3.1	3.3
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	10.9	10.4	11.4
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	11.4	11.3	12.9	14.0
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	8.0	12.0	9.8	11.8
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.0	7.5	6.4	8.3
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	8.2	10.8	10.1	11.8
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.5
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.3	5.1	4.0	3.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.0	6.9	6.6	5.5
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	8.8	5.5	9.6	10.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.8
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.4
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.8	2.5	0.3	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	6.2	8.0	7.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.4	9.9	7.9	7.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.5	6.7	8.1	8.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.6	3.1	4.1	6.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	7.6	8.7	10.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.3	8.1	7.6	10.0
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.3	7.8	4.6	7.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	5.4	4.1	6.4	7.4
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.2	7.3	7.1	9.2
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	3.2	2.6	5.4
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	2.4	2.8	3.5	1.9
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.0
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.6	39.3	45.4	41.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	44.8	47.0	47.2	48.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	46.9	51.8	52.3	43.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	42.0	45.5	43.4	51.4
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	44.3	45.9	47.1	45.9
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.6	18.5	16.6	14.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.6	17.6	15.9	17.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	26.7	18.4	17.1	19.6
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	25.3	22.4	18.4	20.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	20.6	18.8	16.9	17.7
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.8	25.8	26.0	22.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	36.0	33.5	35.8	36.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	32.6	27.2	26.5	25.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	31.6	25.3	31.3	31.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	31.3	28.5	29.6	29.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.1	48.8	48.9	44.6
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.7	29.8	30.9	29.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	23.1	19.7	20.0	26.2
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	22.9	17.1	22.7	23.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	30.5	30.4	32.4	32.0
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.2	31.0	29.8	26.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	29.7	30.8	26.0	26.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	33.0	27.4	30.6	24.1
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	29.2	22.1	24.4	23.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	31.1	28.7	28.0	25.4
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.6	11.7	15.0	12.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	19.0	21.0	22.5	19.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	24.6	27.4	31.2	22.8
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	30.5	24.6	27.7	26.9
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	20.5	20.7	23.1	19.2
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.8	34.4	41.0	39.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	39.0	45.7	41.0	45.2
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	42.3	44.9	50.8	40.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	34.6	36.4	39.9	43.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	37.3	40.9	43.1	42.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.9	50.0	48.5	40.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	41.4	50.4	47.8	48.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	40.7	47.3	49.0	47.6
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	34.9	33.0	33.6	35.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	41.8	46.8	45.8	43.8
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.8	48.7	59.6	58.0
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	46.6	52.8	54.5	59.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	48.5	55.6	59.3	62.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	50.5	40.7	49.3	53.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	49.7	50.6	56.4	58.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.9	19.2	19.4	22.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	17.3	17.4	11.9	11.3
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.4	13.1	14.1	11.9
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	17.7	10.2	9.6	11.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	17.2	15.7	14.6	14.7
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.3	22.9	19.6	22.1
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.4	22.7	22.0	22.5
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	24.0	24.9	20.5	25.4
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	18.9	16.7	22.1	23.9
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	19.9	22.4	20.8	23.3
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.4	27.9	38.0	39.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.0	31.4	29.6	32.2
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	31.8	34.7	35.5	39.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	31.6	25.6	29.0	38.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	31.2	30.4	33.7	36.9
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.3	15.7	19.1	17.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	19.7	21.6	18.5	16.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.1	26.0	26.9	26.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	24.7	20.0	21.1	25.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	20.9	20.9	21.1	20.4
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.3	59.0	53.6	52.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	43.7	60.7	53.8	53.8
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	49.7	53.9	51.2	54.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	60.4	51.9	60.6	61.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	47.0	57.2	54.3	54.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.9	32.4	29.6	32.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	36.6	38.9	43.0	36.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.9	37.7	40.7	39.7
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	53.9	43.4	49.1	50.4
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	39.2	37.5	39.0	38.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.2	42.4	47.9	57.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	71.9	61.5	63.7	58.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	61.8	59.5	66.0	52.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	61.4	65.7	63.8	60.6
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	61.8	56.4	59.0	57.2
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.1	50.1	44.9	50.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	52.9	52.4	50.3	42.9
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	56.1	57.5	60.4	54.1
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	43.0	46.1	46.3	37.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	51.7	52.1	50.2	46.5
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.0	11.3	45.2	37.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	9.8	21.5	53.7	15.0
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	10.0	22.8	58.8	8.3
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	8.9	18.2	61.4	11.4
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	8.6	18.2	53.6	19.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.2	4.3	2.0	1.5
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	93.4	4.6	1.8	0.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	94.2	4.1	1.4	0.3
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	93.9	3.0	1.7	1.3
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	93.3	4.1	1.7	0.8
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	94.6	1.7	3.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	96.0	1.0	3.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.9	1.1	6.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	93.6	0.5	6.0
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.5	1.1	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	46.2	30.8	11.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	55.6	33.3	3.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	45.6	43.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.8
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	39.7	48.5	5.9	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	46.3	41.0	4.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.1	93.1	92.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	83.9	86.4	87.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	78.9	78.4	80.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	72.9	66.8	67.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	83.7	83.0	84.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	1.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.4	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.9	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.4	3.4	2.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.8	9.7	11.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	14.6	17.5	18.6
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	6.0	7.4	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.9	2.7	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.2	4.5	5.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	7.1	9.2	7.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.9	3.5	2.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.5	3.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.8	3.7	1.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.9	4.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	6.0	5.8	3.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	4.9	7.5	5.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	11.1	5.1	6.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.3	5.1	4.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.7	2.0	2.6
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.0	5.6	4.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.6	1.8	3.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.2	2.6	2.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.3	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.7	3.4	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.5	5.2	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	3.6	6.5	3.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.5	3.7	2.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.5	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.7	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.3	3.4	3.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	5.5	4.9	4.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	3.2	8.3	7.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.9	4.4	4.4
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	97.0	96.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.9	94.8	93.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	93.2	90.9	92.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	91.8	90.7	90.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.9	93.9	93.9
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.4	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.8	1.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.8	3.8	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.7	5.6	2.3
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.6	2.4	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.8	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.9	2.6	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	3.2	2.3	3.3
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.8	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.3	2.8	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.1	3.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.1	0.9	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	1.1	2.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.0	2.4	3.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.7	3.0	3.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	2.5	3.3	2.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.6	2.3	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	95.4	97.0	96.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	85.4	87.1	87.3	90.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	72.6	80.9	81.2	87.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	68.4	77.3	80.1	77.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	83.0	86.2	87.6	89.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.8	4.7	3.2	3.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.2	6.1	3.7	5.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.2	3.6	5.5	3.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	4.8	4.0	3.7	5.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.8	10.0	7.9	5.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	21.8	14.2	13.5	8.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	19.2	14.7	13.9	12.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	12.3	9.6	8.6	6.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	2.1	1.4	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.4	1.8	2.4	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.2	4.9	3.8	1.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.0	2.5	2.8	5.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.3	96.7	98.4	98.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	91.8	91.7	96.2	93.7
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	83.5	89.0	89.8	89.2
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	77.0	82.9	83.1	81.9
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	89.0	91.0	93.0	92.0
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.2	3.8	2.6	3.4
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	10.6	7.6	6.6	5.6
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.1
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.4	1.1	1.9	1.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	4.1	1.8	1.9	3.3
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.9
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.0	1.8	0.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.0	4.2	2.4	3.5
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	7.4	5.1	4.9	7.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.6	10.9	8.9	7.4
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.5
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.6	98.1
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	96.5	95.3
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	93.1	89.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	84.2	83.6
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	94.1	92.8
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.5	2.9
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	6.0	5.9
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.5	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	1.9
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.3	4.8
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.9	5.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.1	2.5
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.5	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.9	2.2
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.1	2.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	3.1	5.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	8.8	6.4
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.2	3.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	99.2	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.8	96.9	97.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.0	96.6	96.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	97.2	98.1	94.9
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.5	97.8	97.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	2.1	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.3	1.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.6	1.9	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.4	0.0	2.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.9	2.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	12.1	10.6	10.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.8	13.5	13.9	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	15.2	15.2	14.8
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.7	14.1	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	11.2	10.3	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.5	13.7	14.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.6	13.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.3
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	12.6	10.5	10.8
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.0	13.1
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	14.9	15.7	15.5	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.8	14.3	14.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.2	14.8	14.5
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.1
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	13.3	12.3	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.3	14.9	13.7	13.6
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.0
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.4	12.0	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.9	12.6	12.9	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

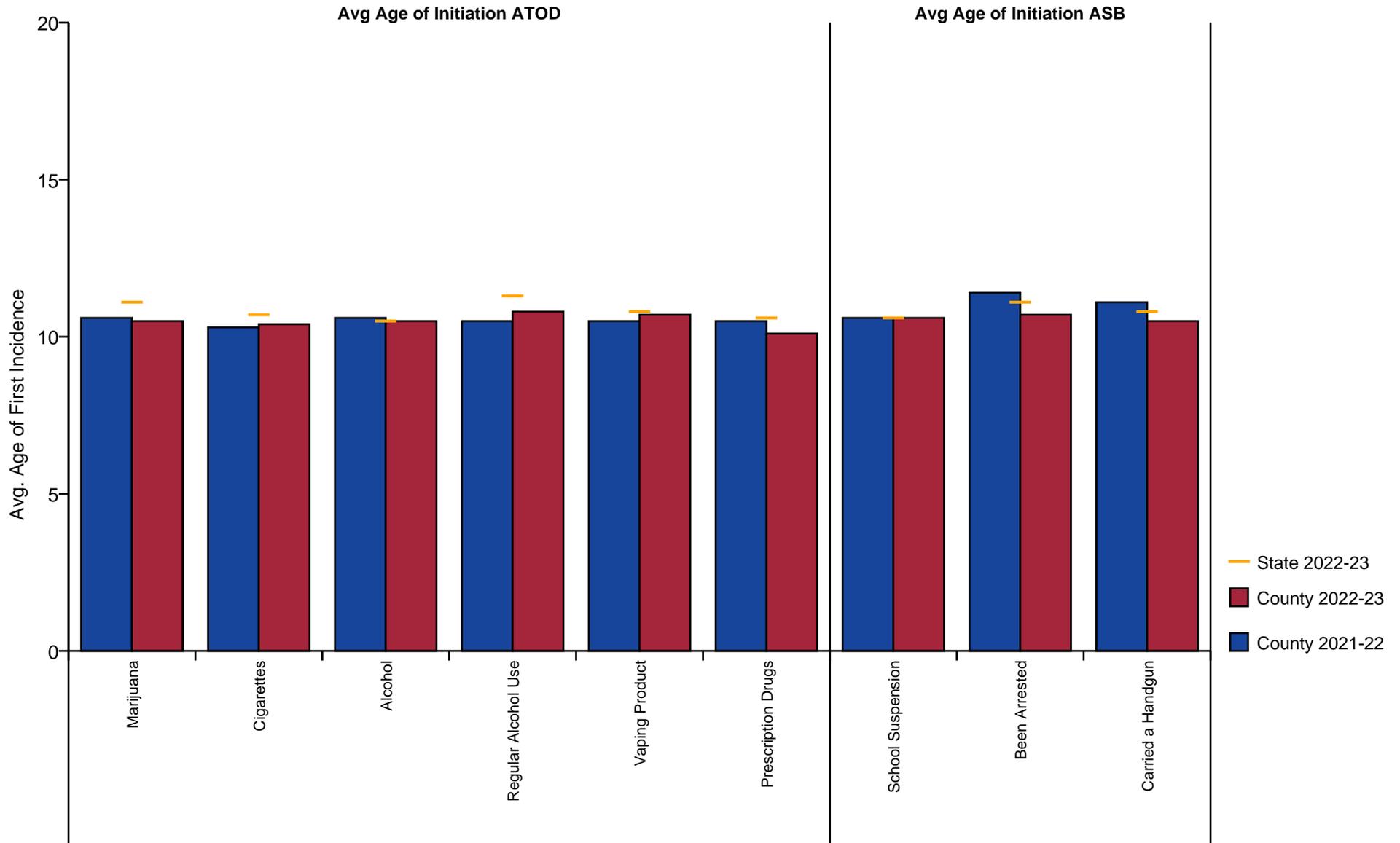
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	12.8	11.4	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.5	11.9	11.5	12.6
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.2	13.4	13.0	12.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.5	13.4	11.7	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	12.7	11.9	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.5
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.1	11.2
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.4	13.7	12.6	13.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

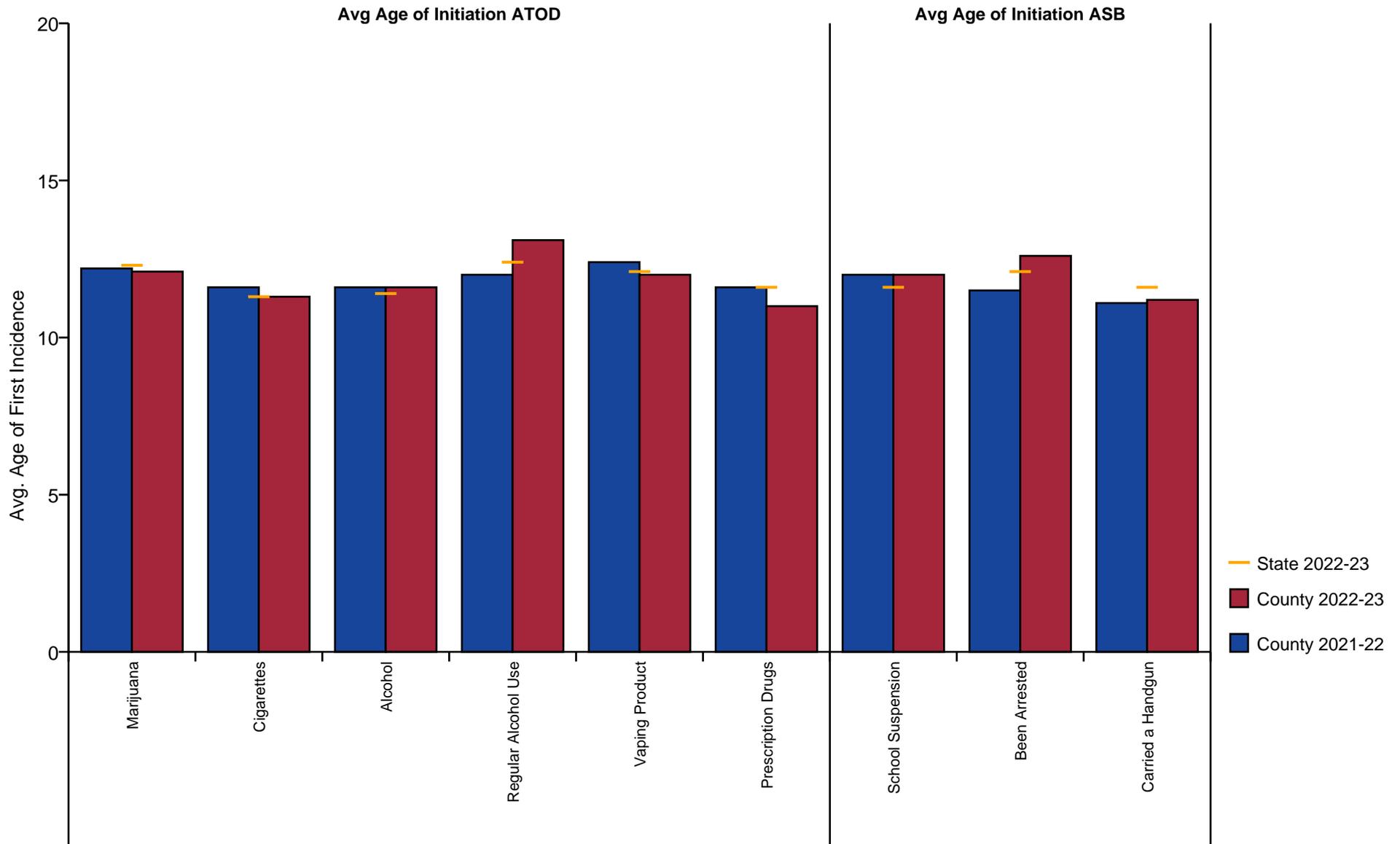
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

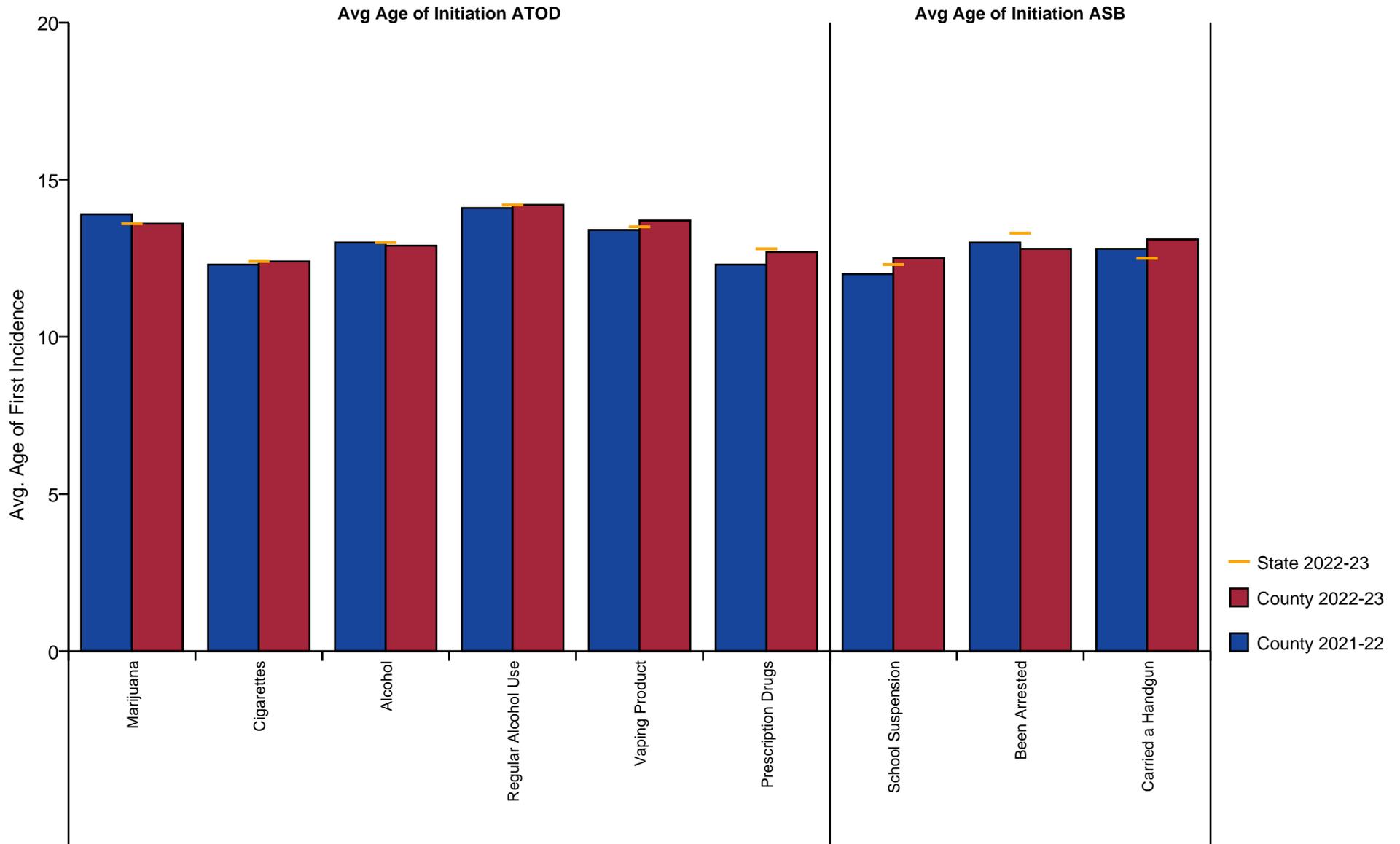
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

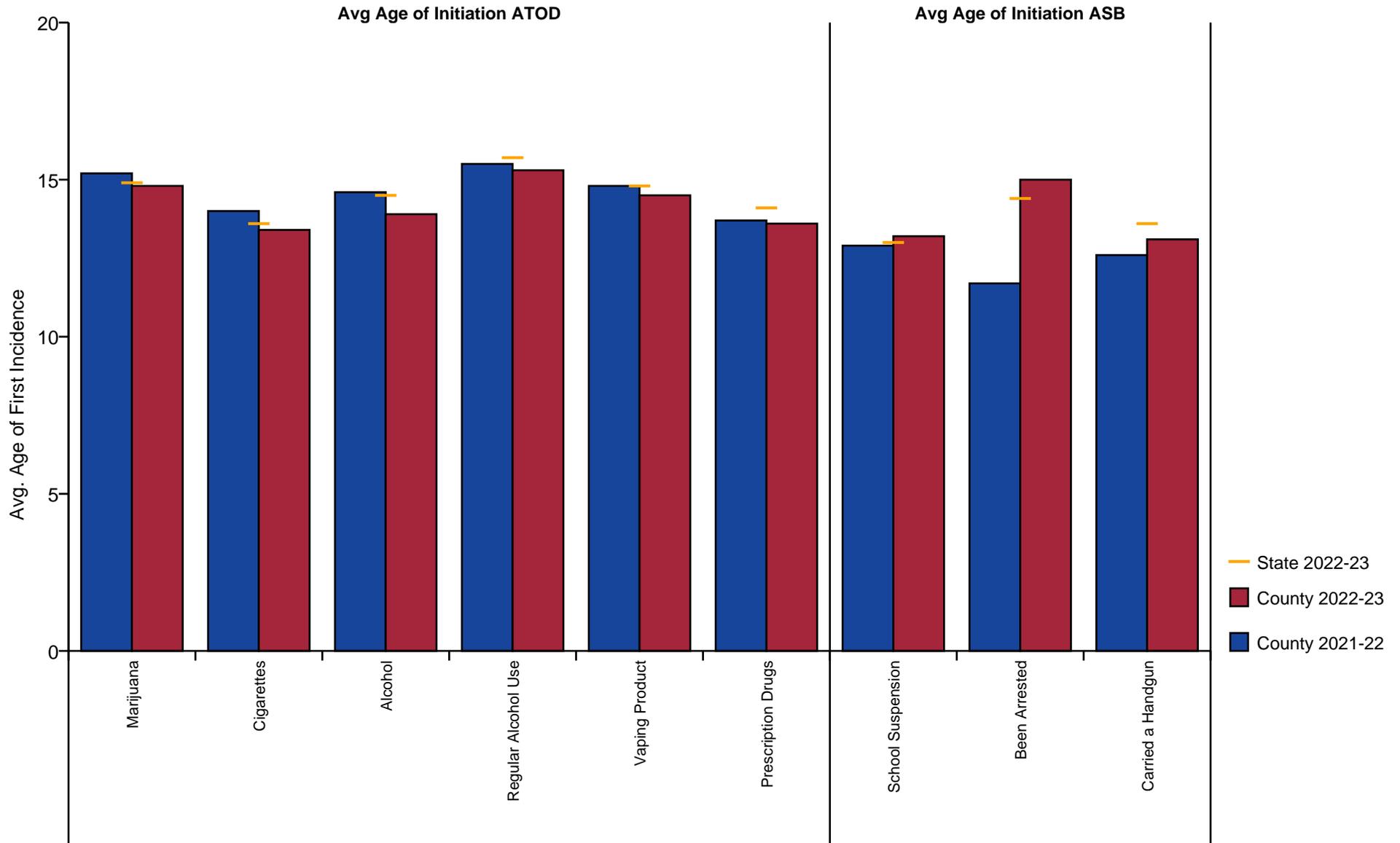
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	15.4	13.4	11.6	9.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	22.3	18.3	16.1	14.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	28.5	17.9	16.0	15.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	16.3	13.1	11.1	10.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	4.7	4.5	4.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	10.7	8.3	5.7	5.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	15.3	12.4	8.9	7.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	18.7	13.5	6.8	12.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	11.8	9.1	6.2	6.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	3.9	5.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	15.3	16.9	13.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	24.6	21.7	17.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	29.3	27.2	29.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	17.0	15.7	14.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.8	2.4	1.7	2.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	5.8	2.5	3.2	2.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	8.0	2.4	3.3	1.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.3	3.7	1.0	1.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.4	3.3	2.5	2.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	5.6	5.5	3.3	3.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.0	3.0	1.6	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	10.4	8.6	6.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	16.5	12.1	9.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	16.5	17.9	20.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.7	9.0	8.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	56.7	9.3	2.1	6.0	25.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	65.7	9.3	3.2	3.9	18.0
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	60.7	8.4	3.2	4.6	23.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	68.9	7.6	1.3	3.6	18.7
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	62.6	8.8	2.5	4.6	21.5
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.2	13.7	28.5	20.7	15.8
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	16.9	18.3	26.5	23.3	15.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	41.8	20.6	23.0	10.6	3.9
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	47.5	21.1	18.4	7.2	5.8
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	28.6	17.9	25.0	17.2	11.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.8	6.1	2.8	3.8	2.5
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	69.6	10.4	6.2	8.0	5.8
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	51.0	15.4	12.3	11.3	9.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	51.3	11.2	15.5	12.9	9.1
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	66.9	10.4	8.1	8.3	6.3
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.2	5.5	2.8	2.5
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	74.4	18.5	5.3	1.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	59.4	22.9	13.0	4.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	52.2	21.1	19.4	7.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	71.7	16.1	8.6	3.6
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.1	3.3	1.3	0.5	0.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.1	4.4	1.1	0.9	4.4
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.0	5.2	2.4	0.7	8.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	74.0	4.8	4.3	0.9	16.0
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	86.7	4.3	2.0	0.7	6.2
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	8.2	20.8	43.6	7.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	12.9	13.8	19.3	49.3	4.7
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	14.2	15.9	28.4	37.0	4.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	13.9	18.3	27.0	36.5	4.3
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.2	13.4	23.0	42.9	5.5
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.1	10.0	21.9	33.7	13.4
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	13.3	15.6	22.4	42.7	6.0
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	14.2	21.1	27.3	31.8	5.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.2	19.6	30.0	28.7	6.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	16.1	15.8	24.6	35.4	8.1
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.4	4.1	12.1	51.0	12.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.7	8.4	14.2	58.2	6.4
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.7	10.4	26.6	46.7	5.5
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	11.7	12.2	26.5	42.6	7.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	14.3	8.3	18.3	51.1	8.0
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.5
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	86.7	4.3	2.5	1.1	5.3
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	82.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	10.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	70.2	5.8	1.8	1.8	20.4
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	85.3	4.0	2.0	1.1	7.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	2.3
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	88.5	2.9	1.4	1.8	5.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	77.3	5.8	2.7	2.2	12.0
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.9	2.1	1.0	0.9	4.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.5
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.4	2.3	1.6	0.5	3.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.3	3.9	2.9	0.4	2.5
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	86.2	4.5	0.4	0.9	8.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.8	3.0	1.6	0.5	3.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.2	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	85.4	4.6	3.2	0.9	5.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	79.3	4.6	2.9	1.8	11.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	68.0	5.3	2.2	2.7	21.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.4	4.5	2.5	1.4	8.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.4	2.7	1.1	0.7	2.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	90.5	1.8	0.7	1.4	5.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	79.7	4.0	3.1	0.0	13.2
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.6	2.4	1.1	0.5	4.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	94.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	2.5
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	86.8	5.3	2.2	0.4	5.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.5	1.9	0.9	0.1	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.5	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	96.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.1
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.2
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.0
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	93.0	2.5	1.4	0.7	2.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	88.7	2.8	1.1	1.4	6.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	76.2	5.3	2.6	0.0	15.9
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.2	3.1	1.1	0.6	5.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.2	94.6	93.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	83.4	85.4	87.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	77.8	77.1	83.1
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	73.0	75.6	74.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	83.3	84.6	85.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.2	0.5	1.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	3.2	4.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	7.4	6.1	4.9
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.7	10.2	7.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	10.1	9.4	7.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.3	6.7	5.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	2.2	2.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.2	7.1	7.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	12.7	10.9	6.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	14.0	15.5	20.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	8.9	8.0	8.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.5	3.4	3.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.6	2.6	2.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	4.7	3.3	2.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.8	2.3	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.3	1.7	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.5	1.9	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.4	0.9	2.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.1	2.0	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.2	3.4	2.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	5.0	1.4	2.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.5	1.8	1.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.4	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.8	6.8	3.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	6.6	5.6	5.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	6.1	4.2	7.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	4.5	4.3	4.0
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.8	2.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	5.5	6.8	6.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	8.1	5.6	4.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	7.2	8.0	4.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.4	4.8	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.9	2.4	0.9
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.0	4.5	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.2	1.9	4.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.3	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.5	13.9	5.6	3.3	8.6
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	50.1	15.9	19.3	10.3	4.4
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	35.6	9.8	23.3	27.3	4.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	29.5	8.6	19.5	39.5	2.7
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	48.6	12.8	16.4	17.0	5.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.6	11.4	7.7	4.3	8.0
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	51.1	16.3	17.0	11.6	4.0
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	34.8	9.9	25.3	26.4	3.7
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	27.5	8.7	20.6	39.4	3.7
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	48.3	12.3	16.9	17.6	5.0
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	86.0	7.2	4.4	2.5
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	62.6	11.4	15.2	10.9
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	44.9	13.5	17.9	23.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	40.0	8.6	15.5	35.9
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	61.5	10.2	12.7	15.6
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.7	12.6	3.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	76.8	20.1	3.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	70.7	23.7	5.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	67.1	26.9	5.9
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	75.7	20.0	4.3
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	38.8	48.9	9.5	2.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	28.8	55.6	10.9	4.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	22.9	57.4	15.1	4.7
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	30.7	51.2	13.7	4.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	30.6	53.4	11.9	4.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	18.7	59.8	9.0	12.5
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	9.9	64.6	16.1	9.4
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.4	60.6	18.6	6.4
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	20.1	59.8	16.7	3.3
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.0	61.6	14.8	8.6
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.8	10.1	30.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	57.9	13.2	28.9
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	51.5	17.7	30.8
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	60.3	22.5	17.2
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	57.5	14.9	27.6
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	31.3	16.9	37.0	10.8	3.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.0	16.1	48.2	10.9	4.9
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.7	14.9	53.8	10.7	6.9
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	14.2	14.7	52.6	12.3	6.2
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	20.7	15.8	47.1	11.1	5.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.8	16.8	23.0	12.1	8.3
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	51.7	20.8	13.4	10.0	4.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	58.4	13.1	17.2	7.9	3.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	55.6	19.2	16.8	6.5	1.9
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	50.6	17.8	17.4	9.5	4.7
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.8	21.0	21.3	9.3	4.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.9	19.6	13.6	6.2	2.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	63.9	13.9	15.8	4.1	2.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	62.6	18.2	14.0	3.3	1.9
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	56.2	18.5	16.2	6.1	2.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	62.1	17.3	9.9	3.6	7.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	68.7	13.6	7.2	5.5	5.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	73.7	9.8	10.2	3.8	2.6
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	75.2	12.1	7.9	3.7	0.9
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	69.1	13.5	8.7	4.3	4.4
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	62.5	37.5
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	67.0	33.0
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	64.0	36.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	56.9	43.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.4	36.6
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	12.9	23.1	22.2	23.7
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.4	12.4	28.0	20.3	20.8
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	19.2	20.0	26.0	16.2	18.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	27.3	11.6	30.1	12.5	18.5
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.1	14.0	26.6	18.6	20.7
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	9.4	18.3	21.2	42.8
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	13.5	9.1	16.8	16.1	44.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.5	9.4	17.7	16.6	40.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	14.5	11.7	20.6	15.0	38.3
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	12.6	9.7	18.1	17.4	42.1
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	16.7	21.7	14.3	29.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	23.7	16.2	22.0	11.4	26.8
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	22.3	20.5	20.8	10.2	26.1
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	31.8	12.1	23.8	8.9	23.4
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.3	16.5	22.0	11.5	26.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.9	7.4	13.5	19.7	51.5
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	10.1	10.1	10.1	16.7	52.9
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	16.2	6.8	13.6	16.6	46.8
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	14.8	11.6	17.1	16.2	40.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.7	8.9	13.0	17.4	49.0
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.5	14.3	20.6	18.5	28.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	16.1	16.1	18.9	17.7	31.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	21.1	12.0	21.1	18.4	27.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	24.5	17.1	21.8	11.1	25.5
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	19.3	14.9	20.3	16.9	28.5
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	7.1	13.5	15.6	51.8
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	17.0	12.2	9.1	13.9	47.8
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	16.2	10.2	14.7	8.6	50.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	18.1	10.2	19.0	11.6	41.2
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.6	10.0	13.2	12.8	48.3
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	382	1.5	388	1.3	388	2.6	383
Grade 8	2.5	433	5.2	440	3.2	440	2.7	440
Grade 10	2.5	275	8.1	283	5.3	282	2.1	282
Grade 12	1.8	222	15.9	227	14.1	227	2.2	227
Combined	1.8	1,312	6.6	1,338	4.9	1,337	2.5	1,332

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.6	370	66.9	369	57.4	350	74.1	351
Grade 8	81.8	434	68.8	429	52.4	422	82.9	414
Grade 10	82.4	278	69.4	281	40.4	272	81.0	274
Grade 12	85.5	220	63.0	219	31.7	218	82.8	215
Combined	80.5	1,302	67.4	1,298	47.6	1,262	80.0	1,254

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.4	349	97.4	349	98.9	349	98.9	348
Grade 8	97.6	422	95.5	423	95.5	422	97.9	423
Grade 10	97.0	268	95.1	268	93.3	268	98.1	268
Grade 12	95.0	219	91.7	218	90.4	218	97.3	219
Combined	97.5	1,258	95.3	1,258	95.1	1,257	98.1	1,258

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	372	94.1	374	96.0	372	97.6	372
Grade 8	91.7	433	89.4	434	89.4	434	94.0	434
Grade 10	83.3	275	79.1	277	72.4	275	94.2	275
Grade 12	74.5	220	72.9	221	64.5	220	89.5	220
Combined	88.5	1,300	85.8	1,306	83.5	1,301	94.3	1,301

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.9	638	5.7	647	4.3	647	2.3	645
Female	1.9	580	7.4	593	5.1	592	2.5	590
Combined	1.9	1,218	6.5	1,240	4.7	1,239	2.4	1,235

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.1	627	63.3	622	45.6	612	77.3	599
Female	82.5	582	72.3	582	51.1	562	82.8	565
Combined	80.2	1,209	67.7	1,204	48.2	1,174	80.0	1,164

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.9	606	95.2	607	95.5	605	98.5	606
Female	98.2	560	95.3	559	94.3	560	97.9	560
Combined	97.5	1,166	95.3	1,166	94.9	1,165	98.2	1,166

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.8	627	86.7	630	85.5	628	95.9	628
Female	87.2	576	85.0	579	81.9	576	93.2	576
Combined	88.5	1,203	85.9	1,209	83.8	1,204	94.6	1,204

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	50.3	50.5	55.1	50.6	56.2	49.5	46.8	48.7	52.5	50.0
Female	49.7	49.5	44.9	49.4	43.8	50.5	53.2	51.3	47.5	50.0
N of Valid	392	13,982	432	14,932	272	11,879	222	7,800	1,318	48,593
N of Miss	25	1,132	34	1,301	26	1,107	22	644	107	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	49.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.6
12	45.9	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.2
13	4.6	2.5	51.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	46.2	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	53.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	42.6	40.4	1.2	0.5	9.1	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.5	62.0	62.5	11.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.3	35.1	5.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	410	14,838	461	15,955	289	12,788	242	8,357	1,402	51,938
N of Miss	7	276	5	278	9	198	2	87	23	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.1	16.0
N of Valid	417	15,114	466	16,233	298	12,986	244	8,444	1,425	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.5	80.0	83.9	77.5	83.6	77.5	83.3	78.4	84.5	78.4
Yes	13.5	20.0	16.1	22.5	16.4	22.5	16.7	21.6	15.5	21.6
N of Valid	393	14,303	459	15,781	286	12,449	233	8,191	1,371	50,724
N of Miss	24	811	7	452	12	537	11	253	54	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.2	79.3	84.5	79.6	89.1	81.3	88.7	82.9	87.8	80.4
Yes	9.8	20.7	15.5	20.4	10.9	18.7	11.3	17.1	12.2	19.6
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	97.3	97.0	97.1	98.6	97.0	97.1	96.7	97.4	97.0
Yes	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.9	93.6	94.8	93.9	97.3	95.3	95.8	96.3	95.2	94.6
Yes	6.1	6.4	5.2	6.1	2.7	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	22.0	38.5	19.2	36.7	15.3	31.3	12.6	28.2	18.1	34.5
Yes	78.0	61.5	80.8	63.3	84.7	68.7	87.4	71.8	81.9	65.5
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	97.7	99.1	97.8	99.0	97.9	99.6	98.2	99.1	97.9
Yes	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.8	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.1	80.0	87.9	80.5	89.8	85.3	92.9	88.8	88.1	82.9
Yes	15.9	20.0	12.1	19.5	10.2	14.7	7.1	11.2	11.9	17.1
N of Valid	409	14,606	464	15,883	294	12,677	239	8,321	1,406	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	2	350	4	309	5	123	19	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.2	4.1	5.2	3.8	1.4	2.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.5
Some high school	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.7	12.5	10.9	16.1	15.8	7.1	7.5
Completed high school	11.1	9.6	15.3	13.6	16.9	16.9	19.0	19.1	15.1	14.2
Some college	6.9	7.1	9.1	10.5	12.5	11.6	14.0	12.9	10.0	10.2
Completed college	21.0	22.7	22.5	25.0	25.7	26.7	21.9	25.0	22.6	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.9	10.4	13.4	11.4	13.9	12.0	14.0	11.7	13.2	11.3
Don't know	40.2	41.2	28.9	29.2	15.2	17.5	9.1	10.1	25.9	26.6
Does not apply	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	405	14,521	463	15,969	296	12,797	242	8,338	1,406	51,625
N of Miss	12	593	3	264	2	189	2	106	19	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.6	12.0	14.2	13.7	15.4	15.6	20.8	16.9	15.4	14.2
Yes	86.4	88.0	85.8	86.3	84.6	84.4	79.2	83.1	84.6	85.8
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.8	93.7	92.5	93.4	93.6	93.4	92.9	94.4	92.3	93.7
Yes	9.2	6.3	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.1	5.6	7.7	6.3
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.9	85.9	88.4	87.1	87.9	88.3	88.8	90.2	87.9	87.6
Yes	13.1	14.1	11.6	12.9	12.1	11.7	11.2	9.8	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.9	94.6	95.3	95.1	96.6	96.1	98.3	96.9	95.7	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.4	4.7	4.9	3.4	3.9	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	35.2	38.2	39.7	40.5	42.6	41.5	48.3	43.0	40.5	40.5
Yes	64.8	61.8	60.3	59.5	57.4	58.5	51.7	57.0	59.5	59.5
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.5	85.5	83.5	84.4	84.9	84.8	83.8	85.7	84.1	85.0
Yes	15.5	14.5	16.5	15.6	15.1	15.2	16.2	14.3	15.9	15.0
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	91.4	90.1	92.6	92.6	93.2	92.9	94.8	91.9	92.8
Yes	7.3	8.6	9.9	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.1	5.2	8.1	7.2
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	94.5	95.9	95.1	98.0	96.2	97.5	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	4.9	5.5	4.1	4.9	2.0	3.8	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	97.0	97.2	97.8	96.0	97.6	97.5	97.3	96.5	97.4
Yes	4.6	3.0	2.8	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	48.5	50.3	46.8	49.1	52.0	52.1	63.8	57.0	51.3	51.5
Yes	51.5	49.7	53.2	50.9	48.0	47.9	36.2	43.0	48.7	48.5
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	94.6	95.5	94.9	96.6	95.5	96.2	96.5	95.1	95.2
Yes	7.3	5.4	4.5	5.1	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.6	52.5	51.9	52.1	55.7	55.0	60.4	58.5	54.7	54.0
Yes	46.4	47.5	48.1	47.9	44.3	45.0	39.6	41.5	45.3	46.0
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.2	94.6	95.7	95.0	95.0	95.5	96.7	97.0	94.7	95.3
Yes	7.8	5.4	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.3	3.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.9	95.4	97.4	96.0	96.3	95.8	93.3	95.3	96.0	95.6
Yes	4.1	4.6	2.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	6.7	4.7	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	412	14,957	466	16,164	298	12,945	240	8,397	1,416	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	0	69	0	41	4	47	9	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.9	8.9	12.6	8.8	15.4	10.3	13.9	11.3	11.8	9.6
no	29.9	35.5	41.2	38.0	36.9	34.4	39.7	30.9	36.7	35.3
yes	51.6	48.3	41.9	48.1	45.7	47.8	41.8	47.9	45.5	48.1
YES!	11.6	7.3	4.2	5.0	2.0	7.4	4.6	9.9	6.0	7.0
N of Valid	405	14,493	451	15,824	293	12,688	237	8,207	1,386	51,212
N of Miss	12	621	15	409	5	298	7	237	39	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.8	9.6	9.5	8.8	12.8	10.1	13.2	11.2	10.9	9.8
no	34.2	43.8	47.7	47.5	47.9	46.5	43.0	42.7	43.0	45.4
yes	43.5	38.8	38.5	39.0	36.6	38.4	39.6	39.8	39.7	38.9
YES!	12.5	7.7	4.3	4.7	2.8	5.0	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	400	14,347	444	15,636	290	12,570	235	8,158	1,369	50,711
N of Miss	17	767	22	597	8	416	9	286	56	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.8	4.3	7.6	5.8	12.1	7.4	8.2	7.0	7.5	6.0
no	21.8	18.6	31.9	27.0	32.2	30.0	34.3	26.6	29.4	25.3
yes	52.5	53.7	49.9	52.7	46.0	50.5	46.8	52.0	49.3	52.3
YES!	22.0	23.3	10.6	14.5	9.7	12.1	10.7	14.4	13.8	16.4
N of Valid	400	14,448	445	15,709	289	12,611	233	8,173	1,367	50,941
N of Miss	17	666	21	524	9	375	11	271	58	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
no	12.8	9.5	6.9	6.6	9.0	6.1	7.2	6.4	9.1	7.3
yes	41.9	44.8	45.2	45.9	49.0	44.6	51.5	46.2	46.1	45.4
YES!	42.9	42.9	45.6	45.6	39.0	47.4	38.3	45.2	42.2	45.2
N of Valid	399	14,517	447	15,794	290	12,647	235	8,177	1,371	51,135
N of Miss	18	597	19	439	8	339	9	267	54	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.5	3.3	5.1	3.9	6.9	4.3	7.3	4.0	5.4	3.8
no	13.4	13.9	21.7	19.1	28.9	19.4	20.9	17.3	20.7	17.4
yes	50.9	52.4	53.4	54.9	53.3	57.0	56.4	56.0	53.2	54.9
YES!	32.2	30.4	19.7	22.1	11.0	19.3	15.4	22.8	20.7	23.9
N of Valid	395	14,380	451	15,699	291	12,610	234	8,146	1,371	50,835
N of Miss	22	734	15	534	7	376	10	298	54	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.0	6.1	9.8	8.6	10.0	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.6	8.0
no	11.3	13.4	21.5	19.6	22.8	20.9	18.2	17.9	18.2	17.9
yes	45.2	49.3	53.7	55.7	58.8	56.7	61.4	56.9	53.6	54.3
YES!	37.4	31.2	15.0	16.1	8.3	13.0	11.4	17.2	19.5	19.8
N of Valid	398	14,359	447	15,603	289	12,558	236	8,131	1,370	50,651
N of Miss	19	755	19	630	9	428	8	313	55	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.8	9.9	19.4	16.9	26.6	22.6	32.1	25.7	19.4	17.8
no	35.0	36.1	44.9	47.0	42.1	49.3	39.7	44.7	40.5	44.1
yes	43.0	39.9	30.1	29.3	26.6	23.7	24.4	24.3	32.1	30.1
YES!	15.2	14.1	5.6	6.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	5.3	7.9	8.0
N of Valid	400	14,371	448	15,671	290	12,570	234	8,156	1,372	50,768
N of Miss	17	743	18	562	8	416	10	288	53	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.4	9.3	12.1	10.6	19.1	13.4	19.6	13.4	14.1	11.4
no	29.4	32.8	44.2	41.9	43.8	43.7	40.4	37.8	39.1	39.1
yes	50.4	45.1	38.1	40.3	31.9	36.7	33.6	41.2	39.6	40.9
YES!	10.9	12.8	5.6	7.3	5.2	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.2	8.6
N of Valid	395	14,246	446	15,650	288	12,567	235	8,147	1,364	50,610
N of Miss	22	868	20	583	10	419	9	297	61	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.1	8.8	10.7	8.2	9.3	9.0	8.1	6.4	9.5	8.3
no	28.0	33.7	30.4	32.7	33.8	33.0	24.6	28.2	29.4	32.3
yes	51.1	43.6	43.5	45.1	44.5	44.7	49.2	47.2	46.9	44.9
YES!	11.8	13.9	15.4	14.0	12.4	13.3	18.2	18.2	14.2	14.5
N of Valid	397	14,259	448	15,695	290	12,611	236	8,159	1,371	50,724
N of Miss	20	855	18	538	8	375	8	285	54	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.3	4.5	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.6
no	13.8	15.9	22.3	17.2	20.9	15.7	16.6	14.7	18.5	16.1
yes	53.0	54.4	60.1	61.8	62.0	64.6	67.2	64.0	59.7	60.8
YES!	28.0	25.4	14.0	17.7	12.7	16.4	11.9	18.0	17.4	19.6
N of Valid	400	14,308	444	15,676	292	12,589	235	8,155	1,371	50,728
N of Miss	17	806	22	557	6	397	9	289	54	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.2	7.6	13.7	9.7	15.2	11.6	15.3	11.2	12.7	9.8
Rarely	9.9	14.4	18.8	19.1	22.8	21.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	18.6
Sometimes	36.1	36.4	39.7	39.4	38.4	40.8	37.0	40.4	37.9	39.1
Often	25.7	24.1	20.3	22.9	19.7	20.4	16.2	21.6	21.1	22.4
Almost always	20.0	17.5	7.5	8.9	3.8	5.8	7.2	6.3	10.4	10.2
N of Valid	404	14,591	453	15,832	289	12,667	235	8,192	1,381	51,282
N of Miss	13	523	13	401	9	319	9	252	44	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.5	9.9	3.8	4.5	2.8	3.3	1.7	4.3	6.1	5.7
Rarely	30.2	27.4	21.2	20.0	14.9	16.6	18.0	18.5	22.0	21.0
Sometimes	30.2	31.6	35.5	35.5	35.8	36.1	40.3	37.9	34.8	34.9
Often	14.5	16.7	19.6	23.4	27.4	26.6	20.6	24.7	19.9	22.5
Almost always	11.5	14.5	19.9	16.6	19.1	17.3	19.3	14.6	17.2	15.8
N of Valid	400	14,475	448	15,726	288	12,586	233	8,138	1,369	50,925
N of Miss	17	639	18	507	10	400	11	306	56	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	5.5	3.9	2.6	3.0
Sometimes	9.0	8.5	15.0	15.5	23.0	19.8	22.1	20.2	16.2	15.3
Often	22.3	23.8	34.2	33.8	36.1	35.5	35.3	36.1	31.3	31.8
Almost always	67.7	65.2	48.7	46.9	35.7	39.6	36.2	38.6	49.3	49.0
N of Valid	399	14,509	448	15,775	291	12,640	235	8,171	1,373	51,095
N of Miss	18	605	18	458	7	346	9	273	52	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.8	4.7	8.9	6.2	8.2	8.1	8.9	8.5	7.5	6.6
Rarely	13.2	11.8	23.5	22.1	30.9	28.3	33.0	28.7	23.6	21.8
Sometimes	31.1	32.8	37.9	40.8	40.4	41.2	41.1	40.8	37.0	38.7
Often	29.6	30.5	20.8	22.4	14.9	17.3	14.3	17.5	21.1	22.6
Almost always	21.3	20.1	8.9	8.4	5.7	5.1	2.7	4.5	10.8	10.3
N of Valid	395	14,220	438	15,521	282	12,404	224	7,998	1,339	50,143
N of Miss	22	894	28	712	16	582	20	446	86	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.3
Mostly D's	3.2	2.5	6.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.6
Mostly C's	10.3	11.5	20.2	15.9	16.0	18.7	13.3	16.4	15.2	15.4
Mostly B's	39.2	36.3	30.8	37.6	35.0	34.9	35.2	36.1	34.9	36.3
Mostly A's	45.8	48.3	41.0	41.4	42.2	39.9	48.9	43.7	44.0	43.3
N of Valid	408	14,451	451	15,742	294	12,554	233	8,129	1,386	50,876
N of Miss	9	663	15	491	4	432	11	315	39	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	28.2	28.9	10.8	12.7	4.8	6.9	4.3	6.3	13.5	14.9
Quite important	30.7	27.6	18.6	20.5	11.0	14.4	13.3	14.4	19.6	20.1
Fairly important	24.8	26.9	34.7	35.2	37.3	36.5	30.0	35.6	31.6	33.2
Slightly important	12.1	13.5	29.6	26.3	37.3	34.0	43.3	35.0	28.5	25.9
Not at all important	4.2	3.2	6.2	5.2	9.6	8.2	9.0	8.7	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	404	14,529	452	15,783	292	12,585	233	8,126	1,381	51,023
N of Miss	13	585	14	450	6	401	11	318	44	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	44.1	51.5	61.2	54.7	67.2	58.7	62.4	51.3	57.7	54.2
1	18.5	13.3	10.7	12.9	11.9	12.7	13.1	15.4	13.6	13.4
2	11.2	9.9	8.5	9.7	7.2	9.0	8.7	11.0	9.0	9.8
3	11.2	9.0	7.1	8.4	5.1	7.2	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.4
4-5	10.0	10.3	7.3	8.9	4.8	7.6	5.2	8.2	7.2	8.9
6-10	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.0	1.7	3.5	3.1	3.6
11 or more	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	401	14,453	449	15,756	293	12,602	229	8,131	1,372	50,942
N of Miss	16	661	17	477	5	384	15	313	53	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.8	87.3	76.4	77.7	65.6	73.1	72.8	74.2	76.3	78.8
Little chance	7.0	7.4	13.8	11.1	14.4	14.0	11.2	13.6	11.5	11.2
Some chance	3.2	3.0	4.5	6.4	11.7	7.9	11.6	7.5	6.8	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.6	4.9	3.5	6.2	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.9
Very good chance	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	401	14,451	449	15,687	291	12,564	232	8,077	1,373	50,779
N of Miss	16	663	17	546	7	422	12	367	52	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.0	6.9	10.1	10.9	18.7	13.0	14.0	13.1	11.7	10.6
Little chance	9.3	9.6	14.8	16.4	22.1	18.4	17.5	17.1	15.2	15.1
Some chance	19.6	19.6	26.0	25.4	26.6	28.0	29.7	27.8	24.9	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.9	32.7	31.5	29.6	20.1	26.3	23.6	26.0	27.3	29.1
Very good chance	34.2	31.1	17.7	17.8	12.5	14.3	15.3	16.1	21.0	20.4
N of Valid	398	14,401	447	15,565	289	12,470	229	7,984	1,363	50,420
N of Miss	19	713	19	668	9	516	15	460	62	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.9	85.0	72.0	71.8	51.5	57.6	50.2	54.7	67.7	69.3
Little chance	8.3	8.3	13.3	13.0	21.2	15.7	16.5	15.7	14.1	12.7
Some chance	3.5	3.7	6.4	8.1	12.3	13.6	18.2	14.5	8.8	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	6.9	5.4	11.6	9.6	11.7	10.5	7.3	6.3
Very good chance	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.6	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	397	14,375	450	15,639	293	12,508	231	8,038	1,371	50,560
N of Miss	20	739	16	594	5	478	13	406	54	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	10.6	11.1	9.7	14.0	15.9	14.9	11.3	14.9	11.5	13.6
Little chance	12.6	11.6	18.1	17.7	21.1	18.0	15.2	16.5	16.7	15.9
Some chance	23.7	22.1	26.5	27.9	29.1	30.3	38.5	30.0	28.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	24.5	28.0	26.8	24.8	19.7	23.6	25.1	24.6	24.3	25.4
Very good chance	28.5	27.2	18.8	15.5	14.2	13.2	10.0	14.1	19.2	18.0
N of Valid	396	14,369	452	15,605	289	12,496	231	8,040	1,368	50,510
N of Miss	21	745	14	628	9	490	13	404	57	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.6	88.2	72.4	71.9	52.9	56.2	48.3	53.3	68.6	69.7
Little chance	6.6	5.8	11.1	9.9	13.8	12.1	13.4	12.9	10.8	9.8
Some chance	2.3	2.8	5.3	7.5	15.2	12.4	17.2	12.2	8.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.8	7.6	6.3	11.4	10.9	12.9	11.7	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.3	3.6	4.4	6.6	8.4	8.2	9.8	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	395	14,341	449	15,605	289	12,510	232	8,042	1,365	50,498
N of Miss	22	773	17	628	9	476	12	402	60	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	78.2	80.3	70.1	74.4	70.2	71.4	65.1	71.6	71.6	74.9
Little chance	10.9	9.0	13.0	10.6	12.5	12.1	15.5	13.0	12.7	10.9
Some chance	4.3	4.5	7.4	6.7	9.3	8.1	11.6	8.1	7.6	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	5.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	394	14,338	445	15,592	289	12,487	232	8,043	1,360	50,460
N of Miss	23	776	21	641	9	499	12	401	65	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.8	84.6	69.6	68.1	51.0	56.6	51.3	55.0	66.9	67.9
Little chance	6.1	7.1	10.4	10.6	15.4	12.0	11.2	12.4	10.4	10.3
Some chance	2.8	3.7	6.2	7.8	12.3	11.6	15.5	12.4	8.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.4	8.0	7.2	11.3	10.3	12.9	10.0	8.3	7.1
Very good chance	2.5	2.2	5.8	6.3	9.9	9.4	9.1	10.1	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	395	14,368	451	15,630	292	12,539	232	8,057	1,370	50,594
N of Miss	22	746	15	603	6	447	12	387	55	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	76.7	76.5	67.8	67.7	61.4	68.2	70.6	71.5	69.5	70.9
Little chance	11.6	13.3	17.7	16.5	16.4	16.0	12.6	15.7	14.8	15.3
Some chance	5.8	5.5	6.7	8.3	15.7	9.3	11.3	7.0	9.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.4	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6
Very good chance	3.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	395	14,397	451	15,638	293	12,533	231	8,055	1,370	50,623
N of Miss	22	717	15	595	5	453	13	389	55	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.3	98.0	94.3	93.2	86.3	83.6	74.9	75.5	90.2	89.4
10 or younger	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
11	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.4	1.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.5	6.9	5.2	1.8	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	7.8	6.1	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.7	4.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	402	14,552	453	15,693	292	12,550	231	8,075	1,378	50,870
N of Miss	15	562	13	540	6	436	13	369	47	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	95.0	89.0	90.8	83.8	86.8	82.5	82.5	88.3	89.7
10 or younger	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.5
11	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
12	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.7	3.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3
13	0.3	0.0	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	3.5	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	399	14,478	446	15,617	290	12,489	229	8,018	1,364	50,602
N of Miss	18	636	20	616	8	497	15	426	61	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	80.6	80.9	71.0	74.0	66.1	64.6	57.1	57.2	70.4	71.0
10 or younger	11.8	13.0	10.4	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	4.6	9.8	9.4
11	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	3.6	3.3
12	2.0	1.2	5.1	4.4	2.1	3.2	4.3	2.3	3.4	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	7.1	5.6	4.1	5.5	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	6.5	7.3	3.9	5.0	2.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	3.2	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.9	9.5	9.2	2.1	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.2	8.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	397	14,498	452	15,635	292	12,512	231	8,042	1,372	50,687
N of Miss	20	616	14	598	6	474	13	402	53	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	98.2	97.3	96.0	89.1	90.2	83.3	83.8	93.4	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	6.1	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.9	6.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	400	14,492	450	15,659	293	12,509	228	8,050	1,371	50,710
N of Miss	17	622	16	574	5	477	16	394	54	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.2	86.3	84.5	78.7	80.8	78.4	82.6	80.6	83.9	81.1
10 or younger	8.3	7.8	3.3	6.9	5.5	6.1	4.3	4.5	5.4	6.6
11	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	0.4	1.4	2.5	2.9
12	2.0	1.5	2.7	4.6	1.4	2.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	4.6	5.3	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	399	14,519	452	15,669	292	12,543	230	8,059	1,373	50,790
N of Miss	18	595	14	564	6	443	14	385	52	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.7	98.2	97.4	98.3	96.9	98.3	97.1	98.3	97.6
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	400	14,496	452	15,652	292	12,532	231	8,059	1,375	50,739
N of Miss	17	618	14	581	6	454	13	385	50	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.3	90.8	90.4	91.0	90.1	91.7	91.3	92.0	89.9	91.3
10 or younger	6.5	4.8	4.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.0	4.7	3.2
11	4.2	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.8	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	401	14,472	449	15,632	293	12,498	231	8,045	1,374	50,647
N of Miss	16	642	17	601	5	488	13	399	51	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.8	94.1	85.8	87.0	77.1	78.4	71.0	73.9	83.5	84.8
10 or younger	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.6
11	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.7
12	1.2	0.8	5.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.3	3.2	2.3
13	0.2	0.1	3.3	4.2	6.5	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.8	2.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.7	7.4	6.0	2.0	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	4.8	5.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.9	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	400	14,503	452	15,667	293	12,538	231	8,053	1,376	50,761
N of Miss	17	611	14	566	5	448	13	391	49	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	97.5	94.9	95.4	95.2	93.8	90.5	93.8	94.8	95.4
10 or younger	3.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.4
11	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	401	14,477	453	15,680	293	12,552	231	8,067	1,378	50,776
N of Miss	16	637	13	553	5	434	13	377	47	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.2	91.0	93.4	90.0	94.2	91.3	93.9	92.8	93.3	91.1
Wrong	4.3	6.8	4.6	7.6	4.1	6.4	3.0	5.0	4.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	399	14,583	453	15,748	293	12,599	231	8,084	1,376	51,014
N of Miss	18	531	13	485	5	387	13	360	49	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.7	59.5	61.7	52.9	56.6	55.3	60.2	63.6	62.1	57.1
Wrong	26.3	33.0	29.6	37.1	35.5	33.7	30.7	27.1	30.1	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	6.5	7.6	9.2	6.6	9.9	8.2	8.4	6.6	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	396	14,449	449	15,593	290	12,487	231	8,027	1,366	50,556
N of Miss	21	665	17	640	8	499	13	417	59	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	45.3	43.3	36.1	34.3	38.1	38.1	40.9	47.2	40.0	39.9
Wrong	36.8	38.0	35.0	40.4	33.0	37.4	35.7	32.7	35.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.1	15.6	23.5	22.0	26.1	21.6	21.3	17.9	21.3	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.8	3.1	5.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	397	14,432	451	15,600	291	12,500	230	8,028	1,369	50,560
N of Miss	20	682	15	633	7	486	14	416	56	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.2	80.8	75.0	72.3	69.7	72.6	73.6	77.0	75.4	75.6
Wrong	13.6	13.9	18.8	20.6	22.8	20.2	19.0	17.4	18.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	398	14,510	452	15,683	290	12,536	231	8,057	1,371	50,786
N of Miss	19	604	14	550	8	450	13	387	54	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	68.8	67.0	61.1	54.6	50.2	48.2	44.2	49.3	58.2	55.7
Wrong	24.5	25.6	28.9	33.0	32.0	34.4	35.1	30.7	29.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.2	5.8	7.9	10.5	14.4	15.0	18.2	16.8	10.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	400	14,515	453	15,689	291	12,559	231	8,064	1,375	50,827
N of Miss	17	599	13	544	7	427	13	380	50	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.7	85.7	73.4	71.7	60.6	58.1	48.7	53.7	70.7	69.5
Wrong	7.5	9.9	18.6	18.9	19.5	23.4	24.1	22.6	16.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	7.1	7.6	14.4	14.7	18.1	17.0	9.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.8	5.5	3.8	9.1	6.6	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	399	14,515	451	15,684	292	12,564	232	8,072	1,374	50,835
N of Miss	18	599	15	549	6	422	12	372	51	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	87.6	78.8	77.6	66.1	68.7	65.1	66.0	76.6	76.4
Wrong	8.2	10.1	17.0	17.6	22.3	22.5	22.4	22.0	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.7	2.9	3.8	8.6	7.0	9.5	8.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.7	3.0	3.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	400	14,536	453	15,711	292	12,562	232	8,067	1,377	50,876
N of Miss	17	578	13	522	6	424	12	377	48	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.9	90.1	80.2	76.0	58.3	58.3	53.0	51.8	74.1	71.8
Wrong	4.8	7.1	11.8	14.5	19.3	19.4	14.8	17.8	11.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.8	5.3	6.6	14.1	14.0	16.5	16.9	8.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.9	8.3	8.2	15.7	13.6	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	395	14,462	450	15,612	290	12,501	230	8,021	1,365	50,596
N of Miss	22	652	16	621	8	485	14	423	60	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	91.9	90.9	84.7	82.9	79.7	77.1	80.8	87.6	84.9
Wrong	3.5	6.2	6.9	12.2	13.0	15.6	17.7	15.0	9.0	11.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.7	3.7	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	399	14,512	451	15,688	292	12,552	231	8,062	1,373	50,814
N of Miss	18	602	15	545	6	434	13	382	52	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	61.1	65.7	65.5	64.6	71.7	69.7	78.4	77.7	67.8	68.3
Wrong	15.5	15.0	14.5	18.0	14.7	17.2	13.9	13.7	14.7	16.3
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.8	7.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	2.6	3.2	5.9	5.2
Not at all wrong	17.3	13.5	12.7	11.8	7.7	8.0	5.2	5.5	11.6	10.3
N of Valid	375	13,515	449	15,201	286	12,316	231	7,939	1,341	48,971
N of Miss	42	1,599	17	1,032	12	670	13	505	84	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.0	95.3	94.5	91.6	90.1	88.6	83.6	88.5	91.9	91.4
Wrong	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.9	8.2	9.0	13.8	8.5	6.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	401	14,499	451	15,681	292	12,567	232	8,070	1,376	50,817
N of Miss	16	615	15	552	6	419	12	374	49	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.2	85.3	74.4	71.4	59.4	59.5	52.2	56.8	71.7	70.1
Wrong	5.5	10.2	18.5	18.5	22.9	22.5	21.1	21.1	16.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.2	5.3	7.7	13.0	13.4	19.4	15.3	8.6	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.8	4.6	7.3	6.8	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	397	14,534	453	15,703	293	12,576	232	8,063	1,375	50,876
N of Miss	20	580	13	530	5	410	12	381	50	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.6	88.2	86.0	83.4	88.2	86.7	91.7	89.4	88.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	10.6	9.1	12.0	12.6	9.4	10.4	7.4	8.5	10.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	395	14,496	449	15,618	287	12,503	230	7,998	1,361	50,615
N of Miss	22	618	17	615	11	483	14	446	64	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.6	91.8	90.0	92.1	92.4	93.1	92.6	93.8	90.8	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	2.7	4.1	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	3.0	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	394	14,435	449	15,547	289	12,458	231	7,974	1,363	50,414
N of Miss	23	679	17	686	9	528	13	470	62	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.6	97.9	97.0	97.0	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	395	14,410	448	15,530	288	12,439	231	7,985	1,362	50,364
N of Miss	22	704	18	703	10	547	13	459	63	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	395	14,472	450	15,581	287	12,472	230	7,983	1,362	50,508
N of Miss	22	642	16	652	11	514	14	461	63	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	40.2	43.0	39.2	35.5	36.3	32.7	36.1	34.3	38.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.3	24.8	18.0	23.1	15.2	18.4	15.2	14.8	18.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.5	14.3	15.4	16.1	14.2	15.2	12.6	15.0	13.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.1	5.1	6.2	5.7	8.7	7.3	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.3
10+ times	18.9	12.8	21.2	19.5	25.6	26.4	28.7	28.3	22.7	20.7
N of Valid	391	14,346	449	15,566	289	12,469	230	7,987	1,359	50,368
N of Miss	26	768	17	667	9	517	14	457	66	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.8	97.8	97.7	98.3	97.8	97.8	98.0	98.1	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	395	14,391	447	15,520	288	12,415	230	7,966	1,360	50,292
N of Miss	22	723	19	713	10	571	14	478	65	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.2	90.3	92.9	90.4	92.0	93.2	93.5	95.0	92.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	4.8	6.9	5.8	7.0	5.2	4.8	5.2	3.8	5.3	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	395	14,438	449	15,592	289	12,461	230	7,994	1,363	50,485
N of Miss	22	676	17	641	9	525	14	450	62	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.5	98.9	96.4	95.3	94.5	91.5	90.0	90.4	95.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	2.3	0.8	1.3	2.9	1.0	4.1	3.0	3.9	1.8	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	395	14,428	450	15,579	289	12,463	230	7,992	1,364	50,462
N of Miss	22	686	16	654	9	523	14	452	61	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	392	14,419	450	15,558	289	12,456	231	7,983	1,362	50,416
N of Miss	25	695	16	675	9	530	13	461	63	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.1	95.0	89.1	88.6	83.0	82.5	74.0	79.1	86.7	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.9	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	4.3	2.8	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.8	0.8	4.4	3.6	8.7	7.7	16.0	11.6	6.2	5.1
N of Valid	391	14,408	450	15,569	289	12,456	231	7,987	1,361	50,420
N of Miss	26	706	16	664	9	530	13	457	64	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.9	94.1	96.3	95.3	95.2	96.4	96.8	96.4	95.2	95.4
No, but would like to	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8
Yes, belong now	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	367	13,585	430	14,941	270	11,931	216	7,660	1,283	48,117
N of Miss	50	1,529	36	1,292	28	1,055	28	784	142	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	22.1	19.9	19.5	18.4	20.5	21.0	26.3	24.3	21.6	20.4
Yes	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.3	77.1	79.2	78.8	77.8	76.8	72.3	73.8	76.6	77.0
N of Valid	385	14,093	442	15,326	288	12,246	224	7,839	1,339	49,504
N of Miss	32	1,021	24	907	10	740	20	605	86	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.1	19.6	11.8	13.5	11.1	11.2	9.6	12.0	12.8	14.4
Slight risk	6.9	7.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	4.3	5.5	5.9	6.5
Moderate risk	13.0	16.5	14.2	18.1	16.3	17.4	20.4	16.0	15.4	17.2
Great risk	57.4	50.9	64.7	57.4	63.0	61.5	61.3	62.3	61.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.4	3.6	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	392	14,355	450	15,543	289	12,454	230	7,980	1,361	50,332
N of Miss	25	759	16	690	9	532	14	464	64	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.9	23.7	23.3	23.5	35.1	33.5	42.2	41.4	28.6	28.8
Slight risk	16.5	21.1	21.7	27.0	21.8	27.2	22.6	24.4	20.4	25.0
Moderate risk	18.6	19.7	20.4	21.0	15.8	16.9	12.2	13.7	17.5	18.5
Great risk	33.2	25.5	29.1	22.3	22.8	17.6	17.8	15.5	27.0	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.0	5.6	6.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.0	6.5	6.7
N of Valid	388	14,233	447	15,373	285	12,270	230	7,871	1,350	49,747
N of Miss	29	881	19	860	13	716	14	573	75	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.8	22.0	18.4	18.5	22.8	22.9	25.8	28.4	21.3	22.1
Slight risk	9.1	9.8	13.7	15.2	19.7	20.6	24.9	23.4	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	15.3	20.8	23.6	24.7	18.7	24.9	22.3	21.0	20.0	23.0
Great risk	44.4	36.9	38.0	35.2	33.9	26.7	21.4	22.3	36.1	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.5	6.3	6.4	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.9	7.0	6.9
N of Valid	385	14,101	445	15,319	289	12,308	229	7,902	1,348	49,630
N of Miss	32	1,013	21	914	9	678	15	542	77	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.8	21.9	16.1	17.1	13.8	15.7	16.1	16.4	16.4	18.0
Slight risk	12.6	16.0	13.8	18.1	15.9	18.1	19.1	18.1	14.8	17.5
Moderate risk	21.4	22.1	24.1	26.7	31.8	28.7	27.8	27.7	25.6	26.0
Great risk	42.3	35.0	41.7	33.9	35.6	33.8	32.2	33.8	39.0	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.1	2.8	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	388	14,280	448	15,485	289	12,400	230	7,952	1,355	50,117
N of Miss	29	834	18	748	9	586	14	492	70	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.3	21.1	13.8	14.9	14.3	13.1	14.4	14.2	15.6	16.1
Slight risk	6.9	9.9	8.9	11.0	11.9	12.4	14.0	13.6	9.8	11.4
Moderate risk	20.8	20.9	21.1	24.5	26.9	27.1	27.5	26.8	23.3	24.5
Great risk	46.8	42.6	52.0	45.2	43.7	43.4	38.9	41.0	46.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.6	4.2	4.4	3.1	4.0	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	389	14,252	450	15,486	286	12,414	229	7,954	1,354	50,106
N of Miss	28	862	16	747	12	572	15	490	71	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.8	20.3	11.9	13.5	10.8	11.0	9.1	11.1	13.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.6	5.0	4.0	5.9	7.3	5.8	6.9	5.4	5.4	5.5
Moderate risk	10.8	13.0	14.1	15.7	11.5	16.0	21.2	14.6	13.8	14.8
Great risk	56.2	52.8	62.8	57.7	65.9	60.6	55.8	61.6	60.4	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	8.9	7.2	7.2	4.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	388	14,246	446	15,452	287	12,403	231	7,950	1,352	50,051
N of Miss	29	868	20	781	11	583	13	494	73	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.4	20.1	12.7	13.6	11.5	10.9	9.6	11.1	13.6	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.2	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	8.1	11.3	10.9	14.1	9.1	15.3	17.5	13.6	10.8	13.5
Great risk	60.8	55.8	64.7	60.7	71.8	63.0	62.4	64.0	64.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.9	6.9	7.4	4.5	6.9	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.7
N of Valid	385	14,190	448	15,426	287	12,376	229	7,935	1,349	49,927
N of Miss	32	924	18	807	11	610	15	509	76	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.5	20.4	12.9	15.1	14.2	13.8	13.9	14.7	15.2	16.2
Slight risk	8.2	10.6	13.8	15.5	15.9	18.8	18.3	18.7	13.4	15.4
Moderate risk	20.8	20.7	19.3	25.3	28.4	28.6	27.0	28.1	23.0	25.3
Great risk	43.6	40.3	49.3	38.6	37.0	34.1	36.5	33.5	42.9	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.0	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	390	14,261	450	15,486	289	12,400	230	7,963	1,359	50,110
N of Miss	27	853	16	747	9	586	14	481	66	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.1	20.9	13.3	15.3	14.2	14.9	15.2	15.9	16.1	16.9
Slight risk	10.0	10.7	15.6	16.9	21.1	21.7	19.6	22.2	15.8	17.2
Moderate risk	21.9	21.0	22.4	26.6	27.3	28.1	30.0	27.3	24.6	25.5
Great risk	33.7	35.7	42.7	33.3	31.8	29.3	28.7	28.8	35.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.8	6.0	7.9	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.7	8.1	8.2
N of Valid	389	14,240	450	15,480	289	12,403	230	7,961	1,358	50,084
N of Miss	28	874	16	753	9	583	14	483	67	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.4	20.4	12.7	14.2	10.7	12.7	11.7	13.4	14.3	15.5
Slight risk	4.1	5.8	8.4	7.9	10.4	10.2	12.2	10.7	8.3	8.3
Moderate risk	12.1	14.0	14.2	19.4	26.6	24.4	26.5	25.0	18.3	20.0
Great risk	51.0	47.4	58.2	50.2	46.7	46.2	42.6	44.7	51.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.4	6.4	8.3	5.5	6.5	7.0	6.2	8.0	8.7
N of Valid	388	14,226	450	15,469	289	12,414	230	7,965	1,357	50,074
N of Miss	29	888	16	764	9	572	14	479	68	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.6	96.6	94.8	95.2	92.7	93.0	88.0	90.0	93.4	94.2
Once or twice	3.3	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.3	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	3.2	1.3	1.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	363	13,680	426	14,844	274	11,847	217	7,630	1,280	48,001
N of Miss	54	1,434	40	1,389	24	1,139	27	814	145	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.2	99.2	98.2	98.6	97.9	97.7	96.4	96.6	98.1	98.2
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	378	13,962	435	15,135	283	12,090	222	7,746	1,318	48,933
N of Miss	39	1,152	31	1,098	15	896	22	698	107	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.7	95.5	90.8	92.1	86.0	88.2	84.2	84.3	89.8	90.9
Once or twice	4.8	3.7	6.9	5.9	9.0	8.1	8.1	9.4	6.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.9	4.5	3.7	1.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.0
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	378	13,945	434	15,091	278	12,046	221	7,718	1,311	48,800
N of Miss	39	1,169	32	1,142	20	940	23	726	114	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.7	99.3	97.5	98.6	97.5	97.7	98.2	96.9	98.2	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	382	14,001	433	15,171	275	12,111	222	7,747	1,312	49,030
N of Miss	35	1,113	33	1,062	23	875	22	697	113	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.7	58.5	65.7	61.1	60.7	64.6	68.9	67.2	62.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.3	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.8	7.6	8.7	8.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.2	3.6	6.0	4.6	4.8
I don't know	25.9	25.6	18.0	23.2	23.2	18.8	18.7	15.7	21.5	21.6
N of Valid	386	14,069	440	15,292	285	12,279	225	7,857	1,336	49,497
N of Miss	31	1,045	26	941	13	707	19	587	89	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	21.2	31.2	16.9	29.3	41.8	38.9	47.5	46.6	28.6	34.9
Rarely	13.7	19.3	18.3	22.8	20.6	23.9	21.1	21.4	17.9	21.8
Sometimes	28.5	26.3	26.5	26.7	23.0	23.2	18.4	19.9	25.0	24.6
Often	20.7	14.8	23.3	14.5	10.6	9.9	7.2	8.3	17.2	12.5
Almost always	15.8	8.4	15.1	6.7	3.9	4.1	5.8	3.8	11.4	6.1
N of Valid	386	14,013	438	15,251	282	12,194	223	7,777	1,329	49,235
N of Miss	31	1,101	28	982	16	792	21	667	96	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	89.1	86.9	88.0	85.3	86.4	83.1	82.1	82.2	87.0	84.7
1 time	3.9	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.9	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.6	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.9	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.4	1.5
6 or more times	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.4	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	385	13,946	440	15,097	287	12,126	223	7,737	1,335	48,906
N of Miss	32	1,168	26	1,136	11	860	21	707	90	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.3	53.8	55.6	57.5	40.1	43.7	26.1	27.1	46.1	48.2
0 times	48.4	44.7	43.9	40.6	57.5	53.3	65.9	66.6	51.8	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	386	13,954	444	15,132	287	12,193	226	7,789	1,343	49,068
N of Miss	31	1,160	22	1,101	11	793	18	655	82	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.7	94.8	94.4	91.9	88.6	84.1	82.8	93.4	92.0
1-2	1.5	1.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	7.6	9.7	10.2	4.3	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.9	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	388	14,050	440	15,229	283	12,228	227	7,813	1,338	49,320
N of Miss	29	1,064	26	1,004	15	758	17	631	87	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	99.3	96.8	96.3	94.7	91.2	85.9	87.6	95.1	94.5
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.8	6.2	4.5	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	4.8	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	388	14,017	440	15,203	282	12,219	227	7,803	1,337	49,242
N of Miss	29	1,097	26	1,030	16	767	17	641	88	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	385	13,890	438	15,176	283	12,201	227	7,809	1,333	49,076
N of Miss	32	1,224	28	1,057	15	785	17	635	92	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	387	13,969	439	15,170	282	12,166	227	7,788	1,335	49,093
N of Miss	30	1,145	27	1,063	16	820	17	656	90	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	388	13,988	440	15,208	282	12,217	226	7,808	1,336	49,221
N of Miss	29	1,126	26	1,025	16	769	18	636	89	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	384	13,847	439	15,146	281	12,172	227	7,793	1,331	48,958
N of Miss	33	1,267	27	1,087	17	814	17	651	94	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	96.6	97.5	97.8	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.6	97.6	98.2
1-2	3.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	378	13,799	435	15,139	283	12,181	227	7,797	1,323	48,916
N of Miss	39	1,315	31	1,094	15	805	17	647	102	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	380	13,752	438	15,112	282	12,168	226	7,796	1,326	48,828
N of Miss	37	1,362	28	1,121	16	818	18	648	99	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	377	13,699	439	15,103	281	12,188	227	7,788	1,324	48,778
N of Miss	40	1,415	27	1,130	17	798	17	656	101	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	383	13,785	439	15,110	283	12,177	227	7,799	1,332	48,871
N of Miss	34	1,329	27	1,123	15	809	17	645	93	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.8	97.3	96.7	97.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	97.5	97.4
1-2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	383	13,829	440	15,156	282	12,195	227	7,801	1,332	48,981
N of Miss	34	1,285	26	1,077	16	791	17	643	93	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	382	13,841	439	15,136	283	12,183	226	7,800	1,330	48,960
N of Miss	35	1,273	27	1,097	15	803	18	644	95	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.4	98.4	97.6	94.7	94.1	91.6	90.3	96.7	96.1
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.7	5.3	5.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	3.1	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	384	13,839	437	15,120	283	12,154	227	7,786	1,331	48,899
N of Miss	33	1,275	29	1,113	15	832	17	658	94	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	98.9	97.5	96.7	95.1	93.1	90.7	89.2	96.4	95.2
1-2	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.4	3.9	4.6	5.3	6.6	2.6	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.5	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	385	13,846	437	15,120	283	12,187	227	7,791	1,332	48,944
N of Miss	32	1,268	29	1,113	15	799	17	653	93	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.9	97.2	96.8	96.6	95.7	94.8	92.0	93.7	95.2	95.8
1-2	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.7	6.2	2.8	2.7	2.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	376	13,582	438	15,018	280	12,040	226	7,696	1,320	48,336
N of Miss	41	1,532	28	1,215	18	946	18	748	105	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.9	93.4	93.0	90.5	87.8	79.7	83.0	91.6	91.5
1-2	1.6	1.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.6	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	2.0	2.2	5.7	6.1	13.2	10.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	386	13,923	441	15,199	283	12,219	227	7,816	1,337	49,157
N of Miss	31	1,191	25	1,034	15	767	17	628	88	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.3	97.7	96.6	94.0	92.1	86.8	88.9	95.5	95.0
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.3	5.3	3.9	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.6	5.3	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	384	13,857	441	15,174	283	12,208	227	7,807	1,335	49,046
N of Miss	33	1,257	25	1,059	15	778	17	637	90	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.4	95.5	94.8	96.5	94.1	94.7	94.1	96.2	95.3
1-2	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	0.7	2.4	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	385	13,869	440	15,172	283	12,199	227	7,801	1,335	49,041
N of Miss	32	1,245	26	1,061	15	787	17	643	90	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.2	87.3	79.9	80.1	74.1	70.2	62.2	62.9	78.0	77.0
1-2	7.9	8.6	11.4	10.4	7.9	11.5	6.7	10.1	8.9	10.1
3-5	2.6	2.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	6.8	7.6	7.3	4.4	4.9
6-9	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	4.7	3.3	5.3	4.4	2.4	2.2
10+	1.1	1.2	2.7	3.4	9.4	8.3	18.2	15.2	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	380	13,866	438	15,144	278	12,155	225	7,774	1,321	48,939
N of Miss	37	1,248	28	1,089	20	831	19	670	104	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	98.4	94.0	92.7	85.7	83.6	75.6	76.5	90.3	89.5
1-2	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.8	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.7	3.3	3.4
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.2	3.9	1.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	3.0	2.3	5.4	6.9	12.9	11.7	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	380	13,812	436	15,117	280	12,137	225	7,767	1,321	48,833
N of Miss	37	1,302	30	1,116	18	849	19	677	104	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.4	96.4	96.8	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	377	13,694	436	15,107	280	12,129	225	7,764	1,318	48,694
N of Miss	40	1,420	30	1,126	18	857	19	680	107	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.0	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	376	13,750	436	15,083	280	12,132	225	7,756	1,317	48,721
N of Miss	41	1,364	30	1,150	18	854	19	688	108	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	96.6	96.1	96.1	97.5	96.9	96.4	97.4	96.6	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	377	13,779	438	15,121	280	12,148	225	7,770	1,320	48,818
N of Miss	40	1,335	28	1,112	18	838	19	674	105	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	377	13,693	435	15,082	279	12,122	225	7,751	1,316	48,648
N of Miss	40	1,421	31	1,151	19	864	19	693	109	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.3	94.9	96.8	96.8	99.3	98.5	100.0	99.3	96.9	97.1
1-2	3.7	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	374	13,642	436	15,052	280	12,116	225	7,759	1,315	48,569
N of Miss	43	1,472	30	1,181	18	870	19	685	110	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	372	13,490	431	14,907	274	11,960	223	7,677	1,300	48,034
N of Miss	45	1,624	35	1,326	24	1,026	21	767	125	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	96.4	98.7	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	373	13,561	436	15,021	278	12,102	225	7,746	1,312	48,430
N of Miss	44	1,553	30	1,212	20	884	19	698	113	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	376	13,651	438	15,050	280	12,132	225	7,752	1,319	48,585
N of Miss	41	1,463	28	1,183	18	854	19	692	106	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	96.7	95.0	95.3	96.4	95.4	92.9	95.0	95.6	95.7
1-2	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	377	13,688	436	15,071	280	12,132	224	7,761	1,317	48,652
N of Miss	40	1,426	30	1,162	18	854	20	683	108	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	376	13,720	437	15,056	279	12,128	225	7,755	1,317	48,659
N of Miss	41	1,394	29	1,177	19	858	19	689	108	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	97.0	92.9	92.3	85.7	85.7	78.7	80.1	90.2	90.1
1-2	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.6	2.7	4.5	3.0	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.2
10+	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.5	5.4	4.4	12.4	8.9	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	376	13,718	437	15,062	280	12,116	225	7,749	1,318	48,645
N of Miss	41	1,396	29	1,171	18	870	19	695	107	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.8	96.4	96.1	95.0	92.8	91.0	87.5	87.7	93.3	93.2
1-2	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	4.9	2.6	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	372	13,559	435	14,950	278	12,000	224	7,655	1,309	48,164
N of Miss	45	1,555	31	1,283	20	986	20	789	116	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.0	95.7	86.7	87.6	82.1	79.7	70.2	74.8	85.3	85.9
1-2	2.6	2.3	4.3	4.7	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.0	4.4
3-5	1.3	0.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	0.5	1.0	5.3	4.5	10.4	9.8	20.4	14.9	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	378	13,707	437	15,053	279	12,126	225	7,760	1,319	48,646
N of Miss	39	1,407	29	1,180	19	860	19	684	106	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	98.7	95.4	94.1	88.5	86.5	77.3	81.1	91.9	91.4
1-2	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.9	4.0	5.8	4.5	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.0	5.4	6.2	12.0	9.9	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	378	13,705	435	15,043	278	12,109	225	7,755	1,316	48,612
N of Miss	39	1,409	31	1,190	20	877	19	689	109	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.5	95.4	92.4	90.6	90.3	88.1	86.2	87.3	91.8	90.8
1-2	2.1	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.0	3.8
3-5	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
10+	0.5	0.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.3	8.0	5.2	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	378	13,725	437	15,064	279	12,117	224	7,757	1,318	48,663
N of Miss	39	1,389	29	1,169	19	869	20	687	107	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.2	98.3	96.6	96.9	94.7	93.6	91.0	90.2	96.0	95.4
Once	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.6	4.3	3.9	2.0	2.1
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	359	13,167	417	14,482	264	11,598	211	7,463	1,251	46,710
N of Miss	58	1,947	49	1,751	34	1,388	33	981	174	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.9	93.6	87.4	87.1	79.2	76.9	69.2	67.1	84.1	83.2
At my home	3.3	3.8	7.0	6.9	9.5	10.3	12.2	13.2	7.4	7.9
At someone else's home	2.2	1.5	4.2	4.2	9.1	9.6	14.9	15.4	6.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	367	13,388	430	14,782	274	11,886	221	7,629	1,292	47,685
N of Miss	50	1,726	36	1,451	24	1,100	23	815	133	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.6	22.6	25.5	27.0	32.3	34.7	42.9	37.0	28.2	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	9.0	15.1	15.1	16.8	19.0	21.7	18.8	14.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	61.9	54.8	49.7	45.3	39.8	35.4	30.9	33.8	47.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	9.5	13.6	9.7	12.7	11.1	10.9	4.6	10.3	9.1	12.1
N of Valid	367	13,389	431	14,853	279	11,928	217	7,623	1,294	47,793
N of Miss	50	1,725	35	1,380	19	1,058	27	821	131	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.8	6.6	12.4	13.1	19.3	23.2	32.1	33.4	16.0	17.1
Yes	92.2	93.4	87.6	86.9	80.7	76.8	67.9	66.6	84.0	82.9
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.3	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.3	97.2	96.1	88.7	91.2	81.4	84.1	92.8	93.6
Yes	2.2	1.7	2.8	3.9	11.3	8.8	18.6	15.9	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.4	94.9	95.7	92.8	93.0	97.2	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.6	5.1	4.3	7.2	7.0	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.6	97.8	97.6	98.2	96.6	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	3.4	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.8	97.2	97.0	95.5	94.9	93.2	93.7	90.5	95.6	94.6
Yes	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.5	5.1	6.8	6.3	9.5	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.9	97.4	97.3	95.6	95.3	96.4	96.1	97.3	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.7	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	97.9	97.8	97.1	96.0	96.8	95.3	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	4.0	3.2	4.7	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	97.6	96.7	96.0	95.3	94.3	92.3	92.9	95.6	95.5
Yes	3.3	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.7	7.7	7.1	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	361	13,219	427	14,676	274	11,860	221	7,629	1,283	47,384
N of Miss	56	1,895	39	1,557	24	1,126	23	815	142	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.1	2.9	6.4	4.6	7.3	6.9	9.3	9.0	6.1	5.4
Yes	96.9	97.1	93.6	95.4	92.7	93.1	90.7	91.0	93.9	94.6
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.3	97.1	98.3	97.7	97.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.1	97.4	98.4	96.7	97.7	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.8	97.8	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.2	96.5	97.6	96.7	97.1	97.2	96.8	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.8	1.8	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	358	13,050	425	14,557	273	11,752	215	7,547	1,271	46,906
N of Miss	59	2,064	41	1,676	25	1,234	29	897	154	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.9	3.8	10.0	9.8	12.1	15.5	22.2	20.2	10.8	11.2
Yes	96.1	96.2	90.0	90.2	87.9	84.5	77.8	79.8	89.2	88.8
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.5	98.4	96.3	95.5	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	3.7	4.5	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.9	98.9	94.4	97.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	5.6	2.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.4	96.3	97.0	96.3	96.1	94.9	95.7	96.8	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	5.1	4.3	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.2	94.2	93.4	91.9	88.9	88.0	87.2	93.9	92.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	5.8	6.6	8.1	11.1	12.0	12.8	6.1	7.4
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.5	98.9	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.0	97.0	97.8	98.2	96.9	94.9	96.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.8	3.1	5.1	3.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	362	13,062	432	14,577	272	11,782	216	7,568	1,282	46,989
N of Miss	55	2,052	34	1,656	26	1,204	28	876	143	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.6	6.1	12.8	13.5	16.9	19.7	25.8	24.7	14.1	14.8
Yes	93.4	93.9	87.2	86.5	83.1	80.3	74.2	75.3	85.9	85.2
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.1	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.8	97.1	95.1	94.0	92.1	91.9	92.5	90.9	94.2	93.8
Yes	4.2	2.9	4.9	6.0	7.9	8.1	7.5	9.1	5.8	6.2
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.0	92.8	93.7	93.2	89.9	79.8	86.6	92.0	92.8
Yes	2.5	2.0	7.2	6.3	6.8	10.1	20.2	13.4	8.0	7.2
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.3	96.7	97.2	97.5	96.2	97.7	96.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.6	98.3	97.7	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.2	98.4	97.4	97.8	96.5	97.2	96.7	98.2	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.4	96.3	96.2	95.0	94.3	93.0	93.3	96.0	95.9
Yes	1.7	1.6	3.7	3.8	5.0	5.7	7.0	6.7	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.5	93.5	96.4	96.0	95.4	95.8	95.5	95.6	96.6
Yes	2.5	1.5	6.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.4
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.7	99.1	98.9	98.2	97.5	95.3	95.7	98.3	98.3
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.5	4.7	4.3	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	361	13,241	430	14,704	278	11,795	213	7,555	1,282	47,295
N of Miss	56	1,873	36	1,529	20	1,191	31	889	143	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.4	98.9	97.1	96.5	95.7	92.8	88.6	89.7	96.0	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.1	5.2	4.4	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	355	12,773	414	14,195	258	11,431	210	7,345	1,237	45,744
N of Miss	62	2,341	52	2,038	40	1,555	34	1,099	188	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.7	2.2	6.3	6.3	10.8	13.0	18.1	18.8	8.0	8.8
Yes	98.3	97.8	93.7	93.7	89.2	87.0	81.9	81.2	92.0	91.2
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.0	96.6	96.4	94.4	92.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	3.4	3.6	5.6	7.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.6	98.5	96.8	96.7	96.9	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.3	98.1	98.2	98.1	96.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.3	98.2	97.2	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.5	97.0	97.3	96.7	96.9	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.1	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.3	96.5	96.6	92.2	93.9	92.6	91.9	95.5	95.7
Yes	1.4	1.7	3.5	3.4	7.8	6.1	7.4	8.1	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	356	13,017	428	14,523	268	11,759	215	7,539	1,267	46,838
N of Miss	61	2,097	38	1,710	30	1,227	29	905	158	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.9	2.6	4.7	5.8	10.7	10.9	16.4	14.9	7.2	7.6
Yes	98.1	97.4	95.3	94.2	89.3	89.1	83.6	85.1	92.8	92.4
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.2	97.1	97.5	94.1	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.5	5.9	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.4	95.2	96.5	95.0	96.7	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	4.8	3.5	5.0	3.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.2	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.0	97.8	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.2	97.2	96.8	94.1	95.3	93.6	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	1.6	1.8	2.8	3.2	5.9	4.7	6.4	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	364	12,926	429	14,450	272	11,642	219	7,450	1,284	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	37	1,783	26	1,344	25	994	141	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.7	5.1	3.1	2.9	2.1
Yes	98.6	98.9	97.4	98.0	96.3	97.3	94.9	96.9	97.1	97.9
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.3	98.9	99.2	97.7	99.0	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.5	97.7	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	360	12,994	430	14,511	272	11,733	217	7,535	1,279	46,773
N of Miss	57	2,120	36	1,722	26	1,253	27	909	146	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.0	100.0	98.8	97.1	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	354	12,842	420	14,251	271	11,434	208	7,296	1,253	45,823
N of Miss	63	2,272	46	1,982	27	1,552	36	1,148	172	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	79.1	77.0	67.7	63.1	56.7	53.9	49.8	52.4	65.6	63.0
Wrong	15.0	16.3	21.7	23.0	22.4	24.3	23.1	23.6	20.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.8	7.8	9.7	11.6	13.8	14.5	14.6	8.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	2.8	4.2	9.4	8.0	12.7	9.4	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	374	13,392	434	14,803	277	11,926	221	7,622	1,306	47,743
N of Miss	43	1,722	32	1,430	21	1,060	23	822	119	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	83.2	74.1	70.4	63.3	60.5	50.9	56.5	71.2	69.3
Wrong	11.3	12.6	17.6	20.1	20.0	23.2	23.6	22.6	17.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.8	6.0	6.6	8.0	9.7	15.5	12.3	7.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	2.3	3.0	8.7	6.6	10.0	8.6	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	372	13,297	433	14,757	275	11,876	220	7,604	1,300	47,534
N of Miss	45	1,817	33	1,476	23	1,110	24	840	125	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.4	86.2	77.0	69.2	55.3	52.6	47.7	46.3	70.7	66.1
Wrong	7.5	9.3	12.4	16.4	17.1	18.6	16.8	16.3	12.8	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.8	5.8	8.3	13.8	14.0	15.9	17.1	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	4.8	6.2	13.8	14.8	19.5	20.3	8.3	9.3
N of Valid	372	13,291	434	14,738	275	11,868	220	7,609	1,301	47,506
N of Miss	45	1,823	32	1,495	23	1,118	24	835	124	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.6	86.0	82.7	78.1	76.7	73.9	73.2	75.5	80.9	78.8
Wrong	11.0	10.5	11.3	15.5	17.5	17.4	16.4	17.1	13.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.3	4.1	4.4	2.9	5.8	6.4	4.7	3.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.9	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	372	13,301	434	14,752	275	11,876	220	7,615	1,301	47,544
N of Miss	45	1,813	32	1,481	23	1,110	24	829	124	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.5	63.1	50.1	44.0	35.6	31.9	29.5	27.6	48.6	43.6
Very difficult	13.9	15.1	15.9	18.2	9.8	13.7	8.6	10.7	12.8	15.0
Fairly easy	5.6	8.2	19.3	19.6	23.3	26.1	19.5	24.9	16.4	18.9
Very easy	3.3	3.4	10.3	11.3	27.3	22.8	39.5	31.4	17.0	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	10.2	4.4	7.0	4.0	5.5	2.7	5.4	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	359	13,116	429	14,663	275	11,859	220	7,598	1,283	47,236
N of Miss	58	1,998	37	1,570	23	1,127	24	846	142	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.6	63.4	51.1	44.1	34.8	31.6	27.5	27.3	48.3	43.6
Very difficult	11.4	14.5	16.3	17.4	9.9	13.6	8.7	10.8	12.3	14.6
Fairly easy	7.7	9.2	17.0	19.6	25.3	25.4	20.6	24.3	16.9	19.0
Very easy	4.3	4.1	11.6	12.7	26.4	24.0	39.4	32.5	17.6	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.8	4.0	6.2	3.7	5.3	3.7	5.1	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	350	12,920	423	14,551	273	11,779	218	7,558	1,264	46,808
N of Miss	67	2,194	43	1,682	25	1,207	26	886	161	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	79.9	75.8	60.7	57.6	44.7	45.8	37.6	38.4	58.7	56.6
Sort of hard	11.0	12.3	14.1	19.8	20.7	21.5	18.6	19.3	15.4	18.0
Sort of easy	5.5	7.1	15.7	14.2	18.9	19.1	17.6	22.6	13.8	14.8
Very easy	3.6	4.8	9.6	8.5	15.6	13.7	26.2	19.6	12.1	10.6
N of Valid	363	13,083	427	14,628	275	11,845	221	7,592	1,286	47,148
N of Miss	54	2,031	39	1,605	23	1,141	23	852	139	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.8	71.9	58.2	52.4	43.1	39.7	35.9	33.4	56.1	51.6
Sort of hard	12.6	13.9	13.8	18.2	17.2	17.2	13.6	15.7	14.2	16.4
Sort of easy	6.6	8.3	13.3	16.2	18.6	22.4	20.0	22.7	13.7	16.6
Very easy	4.9	5.9	14.7	13.1	21.2	20.6	30.5	28.1	16.0	15.4
N of Valid	364	13,032	428	14,603	274	11,843	220	7,573	1,286	47,051
N of Miss	53	2,082	38	1,630	24	1,143	24	871	139	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.8	92.5	85.8	84.6	77.4	76.0	69.4	70.2	83.8	82.3
Sort of hard	3.9	5.3	8.3	10.2	10.2	14.6	17.8	17.5	9.1	11.1
Sort of easy	0.6	1.3	2.1	3.3	8.8	6.1	6.8	7.2	3.9	4.1
Very easy	0.8	0.9	3.8	1.9	3.6	3.3	5.9	5.2	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	363	12,981	424	14,562	274	11,811	219	7,566	1,280	46,920
N of Miss	54	2,133	42	1,671	24	1,175	25	878	145	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.9	76.4	63.2	66.1	60.2	61.6	55.9	56.7	65.5	66.3
Sort of hard	8.3	12.1	13.6	15.4	13.9	16.3	12.7	17.0	12.0	15.0
Sort of easy	6.9	6.6	11.9	10.5	12.4	11.7	12.3	13.1	10.7	10.1
Very easy	6.9	4.9	11.2	8.0	13.5	10.4	19.1	13.2	11.8	8.6
N of Valid	362	12,981	427	14,573	274	11,816	220	7,558	1,283	46,928
N of Miss	55	2,133	39	1,660	24	1,170	24	886	142	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.2	88.6	71.5	69.5	48.0	50.0	39.5	40.8	66.5	65.2
Sort of hard	5.2	6.3	11.6	12.7	18.5	14.2	16.4	12.7	12.1	11.3
Sort of easy	2.2	2.9	10.1	9.8	18.5	17.2	16.4	18.1	10.8	11.1
Very easy	1.4	2.1	6.8	8.1	14.9	18.6	27.7	28.4	10.6	12.4
N of Valid	363	12,946	424	14,535	275	11,809	220	7,550	1,282	46,840
N of Miss	54	2,168	42	1,698	23	1,177	24	894	143	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.3	84.9	69.4	70.2	62.0	60.9	57.9	58.7	70.9	70.1
Sort of hard	7.8	8.0	14.4	13.6	16.4	17.6	14.0	18.1	12.9	13.8
Sort of easy	2.5	4.3	7.8	9.1	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.1	8.0	9.1
Very easy	2.5	2.8	8.5	7.1	9.9	9.2	15.4	11.1	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	361	12,949	425	14,564	274	11,810	221	7,574	1,281	46,897
N of Miss	56	2,165	41	1,669	24	1,176	23	870	144	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.6	85.0	74.0	74.0	65.2	67.2	64.5	66.6	73.7	74.2
Sort of hard	6.1	7.1	10.6	11.6	15.4	14.1	14.1	14.9	11.0	11.5
Sort of easy	4.7	4.1	6.4	7.5	9.9	9.9	11.4	9.1	7.5	7.4
Very easy	3.6	3.7	9.0	6.9	9.5	8.7	10.0	9.3	7.8	6.9
N of Valid	360	12,846	423	14,460	273	11,680	220	7,479	1,276	46,465
N of Miss	57	2,268	43	1,773	25	1,306	24	965	149	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.4	89.2	82.2	81.7	71.6	74.0	67.7	70.8	79.5	80.0
Sort of hard	6.9	7.2	10.8	11.6	16.7	15.2	16.8	15.8	12.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.8	2.3	3.5	4.3	7.3	7.0	9.5	7.6	5.1	5.0
Very easy	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.5	4.4	3.9	5.9	5.8	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	360	12,907	427	14,553	275	11,804	220	7,567	1,282	46,831
N of Miss	57	2,207	39	1,680	23	1,182	24	877	143	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.0	81.0	62.6	60.5	44.9	46.1	40.0	40.5	61.5	59.3
Sort of hard	7.2	9.0	11.4	12.6	13.5	12.1	8.6	10.1	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	4.4	5.9	15.2	14.4	17.9	19.5	15.5	19.9	12.7	14.2
Very easy	2.5	4.1	10.9	12.5	23.7	22.2	35.9	29.4	15.6	15.4
N of Valid	363	12,924	422	14,539	274	11,793	220	7,560	1,279	46,816
N of Miss	54	2,190	44	1,694	24	1,193	24	884	146	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.6	73.2	71.2	76.1	85.7	82.1	84.2	85.7	75.0	78.4
Yes	34.4	26.8	28.8	23.9	14.3	17.9	15.8	14.3	25.0	21.6
N of Valid	349	12,682	424	14,353	273	11,649	215	7,479	1,261	46,163
N of Miss	68	2,432	42	1,880	25	1,337	29	965	164	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	93.4	94.3	94.1	96.7	95.6	98.1	96.4	95.0	94.7
Yes	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.9	3.3	4.4	1.9	3.6	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	349	12,682	424	14,353	273	11,649	215	7,479	1,261	46,163
N of Miss	68	2,432	42	1,880	25	1,337	29	965	164	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.8	92.4	88.4	89.4	91.6	90.0	93.0	91.3	91.1	90.7
Yes	7.2	7.6	11.6	10.6	8.4	10.0	7.0	8.7	8.9	9.3
N of Valid	349	12,682	424	14,353	273	11,649	215	7,479	1,261	46,163
N of Miss	68	2,432	42	1,880	25	1,337	29	965	164	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	38.4	31.2	35.6	30.6	22.0	25.2	20.9	21.0	30.9	27.9
Yes	61.6	68.8	64.4	69.4	78.0	74.8	79.1	79.0	69.1	72.1
N of Valid	349	12,682	424	14,353	273	11,649	215	7,479	1,261	46,163
N of Miss	68	2,432	42	1,880	25	1,337	29	965	164	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.3	73.7	77.9	76.3	78.8	79.0	77.7	81.7	76.5	77.1
Yes	27.7	26.3	22.1	23.7	21.2	21.0	22.3	18.3	23.5	22.9
N of Valid	346	12,732	416	14,181	264	11,476	215	7,341	1,241	45,730
N of Miss	71	2,382	50	2,052	34	1,510	29	1,103	184	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.9	35.5	29.5	29.9	31.5	29.9	28.2	30.3	31.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	35.9	34.9	35.2	34.1	31.1	31.9	30.1	30.0	33.7	33.1
3 or 4 times	15.4	18.3	17.9	20.0	16.5	20.1	20.4	20.2	17.3	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.8	6.0	9.5	8.8	10.5	9.8	10.2	10.3	9.1	8.5
7 or more times	6.0	5.3	7.9	7.2	10.5	8.3	11.1	9.2	8.5	7.3
N of Valid	351	12,951	420	14,362	267	11,670	216	7,446	1,254	46,429
N of Miss	66	2,163	46	1,871	31	1,316	28	998	171	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.3	48.3	63.1	58.1	77.4	61.5	69.4	75.1	67.6	58.9
Yes	35.7	51.7	36.9	41.9	22.6	38.5	30.6	24.9	32.4	41.1
N of Valid	347	12,767	417	14,205	266	11,566	216	7,364	1,246	45,902
N of Miss	70	2,347	49	2,028	32	1,420	28	1,080	179	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.7	32.6	28.6	27.1	24.4	27.0	26.6	28.9	29.1	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.4	42.1	34.5	37.4	24.8	25.3	22.4	24.3	32.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.2	16.9	23.8	22.9	35.0	30.3	35.5	28.8	25.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.5	5.7	8.6	7.8	9.0	11.2	9.3	12.0	7.9	8.7
7 or more times	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.8	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	346	12,855	420	14,318	266	11,616	214	7,423	1,246	46,212
N of Miss	71	2,259	46	1,915	32	1,370	30	1,021	179	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.5	68.6	51.8	60.0	53.4	54.7	50.2	55.7	56.3	60.3
Yes	32.5	31.4	48.2	40.0	46.6	45.3	49.8	44.3	43.7	39.7
N of Valid	348	12,707	421	14,206	266	11,530	211	7,389	1,246	45,832
N of Miss	69	2,407	45	2,027	32	1,456	33	1,055	179	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.8	9.7	5.5	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.5
no	7.3	6.4	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.4	6.8
yes	32.1	34.2	31.0	38.2	32.3	39.2	41.1	38.1	33.4	37.3
YES!	56.3	53.4	55.0	49.7	50.9	48.3	47.9	49.6	53.3	50.3
N of Valid	355	12,868	422	14,396	269	11,702	219	7,504	1,265	46,470
N of Miss	62	2,246	44	1,837	29	1,284	25	940	160	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	40.4	38.0	31.9	30.5	32.6	29.0	28.8	30.6	33.9	32.2
no	31.2	34.6	39.7	39.9	34.1	38.6	39.1	38.6	36.0	37.9
yes	19.5	18.8	18.4	20.8	20.2	22.2	20.5	20.8	19.5	20.6
YES!	8.9	8.6	9.9	8.8	13.1	10.2	11.6	9.9	10.6	9.3
N of Valid	349	12,796	423	14,296	267	11,630	215	7,475	1,254	46,197
N of Miss	68	2,318	43	1,937	31	1,356	29	969	171	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.1	7.3	6.9	5.1	8.2	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.8	6.0
no	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.6	6.3	4.4	7.8	6.4	5.4	4.9
yes	25.6	28.9	30.5	34.4	36.4	37.2	44.3	37.9	32.8	34.1
YES!	65.5	58.9	57.5	55.9	49.1	52.7	40.2	49.5	54.9	54.9
N of Valid	351	12,847	419	14,351	269	11,672	219	7,494	1,258	46,364
N of Miss	66	2,267	47	1,882	29	1,314	25	950	167	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.9	7.9	8.6	5.5	8.2	5.9	7.3	6.4	7.8	6.4
no	3.4	5.8	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	10.0	8.1	6.8	7.1
yes	20.1	22.7	20.7	28.4	28.4	32.7	36.5	35.0	24.9	29.0
YES!	69.6	63.6	63.4	58.9	56.0	53.8	46.1	50.5	60.5	57.5
N of Valid	349	12,755	421	14,331	268	11,656	219	7,488	1,257	46,230
N of Miss	68	2,359	45	1,902	30	1,330	25	956	168	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.5	8.4	8.3	7.0	10.1	8.0	11.0	9.7	8.7	8.1
no	5.4	7.3	8.6	9.7	12.3	13.1	15.1	16.1	9.6	10.9
yes	19.9	25.9	29.5	31.8	29.9	34.7	37.2	35.0	28.2	31.4
YES!	68.2	58.4	53.7	51.5	47.8	44.2	36.7	39.2	53.5	49.6
N of Valid	352	12,786	421	14,340	268	11,660	218	7,488	1,259	46,274
N of Miss	65	2,328	45	1,893	30	1,326	26	956	166	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.0	7.8	9.5	8.2	14.2	10.7	12.8	13.9	10.1	9.7
no	9.7	10.8	17.8	16.9	18.3	19.7	21.5	22.1	16.3	16.7
yes	28.1	34.3	30.1	36.5	35.1	37.9	35.6	35.7	31.6	36.1
YES!	56.2	47.1	42.7	38.4	32.5	31.7	30.1	28.2	42.1	37.5
N of Valid	352	12,841	422	14,329	268	11,662	219	7,502	1,261	46,334
N of Miss	65	2,273	44	1,904	30	1,324	25	942	164	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.9	6.0	5.7	4.9	9.0	6.0	6.8	6.8	6.4	5.8
no	5.7	6.9	7.6	8.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.4	7.2	7.8
yes	21.4	29.4	30.9	33.3	34.3	35.4	37.0	36.2	30.0	33.2
YES!	68.0	57.7	55.8	53.9	49.6	50.5	47.0	48.5	56.4	53.2
N of Valid	350	12,805	421	14,345	268	11,671	219	7,493	1,258	46,314
N of Miss	67	2,309	45	1,888	30	1,315	25	951	167	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.4	78.7	72.7	67.7	63.2	58.4	59.8	52.3	70.9	65.9
Yes	14.6	16.9	24.2	27.7	31.2	36.9	34.2	42.3	24.8	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.4	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.6	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	349	12,840	422	14,355	266	11,680	219	7,508	1,256	46,383
N of Miss	68	2,274	44	1,878	32	1,306	25	936	169	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.0	89.8	85.3	81.2	75.9	72.0	71.2	65.4	82.2	78.7
Yes	6.0	5.9	11.4	14.2	18.4	23.3	22.8	29.2	13.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	350	12,780	422	14,296	266	11,648	219	7,490	1,257	46,214
N of Miss	67	2,334	44	1,937	32	1,338	25	954	168	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.5	87.7	84.1	82.4	78.6	77.9	72.0	72.8	82.1	81.2
Yes	7.7	8.0	12.6	13.0	15.8	17.5	22.0	21.9	13.5	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	349	12,753	422	14,286	266	11,633	218	7,492	1,255	46,164
N of Miss	68	2,361	44	1,947	32	1,353	26	952	170	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.9	96.0	94.4	92.9	94.4	93.6	93.6	94.5	94.4
Yes	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.1	4.6	6.0	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	349	12,756	421	14,265	266	11,623	218	7,482	1,254	46,126
N of Miss	68	2,358	45	1,968	32	1,363	26	962	171	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.6	79.0	78.7	74.2	76.7	74.1	75.2	73.9	78.2	75.4
Yes	15.7	16.7	18.2	21.2	17.7	21.2	18.8	20.8	17.5	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	350	12,732	422	14,259	266	11,624	218	7,489	1,256	46,104
N of Miss	67	2,382	44	1,974	32	1,362	26	955	169	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.7	83.1	76.8	74.3	70.7	68.2	67.1	64.4	75.7	73.6
Yes	12.6	12.5	20.1	21.1	23.7	27.1	26.9	30.1	20.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.5	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	698	25,514	844	28,588	532	23,318	438	14,996	2,512	92,416
N of Miss	136	4,714	88	3,878	64	2,654	50	1,892	338	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.9	93.1	91.9	90.9	88.0	89.1	86.8	87.2	90.7	90.5
Yes	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	7.5	4.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.6	5.6	4.7	6.4	5.3	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	346	12,721	422	14,263	266	11,638	219	7,479	1,253	46,101
N of Miss	71	2,393	44	1,970	32	1,348	25	965	172	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	89.6	85.3	85.5	86.2	81.9	76.1	77.9	85.2	84.5
Wrong	7.4	7.5	10.2	10.2	9.0	12.3	15.6	14.1	10.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.2	4.4	5.5	5.6	3.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	349	12,836	423	14,342	268	11,680	218	7,496	1,258	46,354
N of Miss	68	2,278	43	1,891	30	1,306	26	948	167	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.4	93.8	89.8	91.2	89.6	87.4	79.0	82.7	89.4	89.6
Wrong	4.0	4.8	7.8	6.8	7.5	9.7	16.0	12.3	8.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	5.0	3.4	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	349	12,819	422	14,305	268	11,656	219	7,483	1,258	46,263
N of Miss	68	2,295	44	1,928	30	1,330	25	961	167	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	94.8	89.1	88.6	82.5	81.5	76.1	75.1	87.0	86.3
Wrong	4.0	3.5	6.4	7.0	10.8	10.2	14.2	11.6	8.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.1	2.2	5.5	6.0	7.6	2.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	4.5	2.8	3.7	5.7	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	349	12,770	422	14,278	268	11,646	218	7,479	1,257	46,173
N of Miss	68	2,344	44	1,955	30	1,340	26	965	168	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.4	94.5	92.2	93.1	94.0	91.4	85.8	90.4	92.4	92.6
Wrong	3.4	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.1	6.3	11.4	7.4	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	348	12,783	423	14,278	268	11,657	219	7,477	1,258	46,195
N of Miss	69	2,331	43	1,955	30	1,329	25	967	167	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.8	83.1	84.0	80.5	84.0	81.9	83.0	84.4	84.6	82.2
Wrong	11.5	13.9	12.4	16.0	11.9	14.7	14.2	12.6	12.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	349	12,782	420	14,283	268	11,654	218	7,479	1,255	46,198
N of Miss	68	2,332	46	1,950	30	1,332	26	965	170	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	84.6	83.9	80.4	80.6	79.2	74.9	79.8	82.1	81.1
Wrong	9.5	11.0	13.0	14.3	11.6	14.8	20.5	14.7	13.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	2.4	4.3	6.3	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	348	12,787	422	14,312	268	11,666	219	7,493	1,257	46,258
N of Miss	69	2,327	44	1,921	30	1,320	25	951	168	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.3	62.8	58.3	56.8	62.7	58.9	59.6	63.9	61.1	60.1
Wrong	24.2	23.8	23.5	25.8	19.8	24.6	26.6	22.5	23.4	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.8	10.9	15.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	10.6	11.4	12.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	347	12,780	422	14,294	268	11,650	218	7,476	1,255	46,200
N of Miss	70	2,334	44	1,939	30	1,336	26	968	170	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.5	81.9	71.8	72.1	69.5	64.8	59.4	60.0	72.1	71.0
1	9.8	8.3	10.7	10.8	9.3	11.5	8.2	10.2	9.7	10.2
2	2.3	4.1	5.5	6.4	6.3	7.9	12.8	9.0	6.0	6.6
3-4	2.6	2.7	6.2	5.0	6.3	7.0	8.2	8.8	5.6	5.5
5+	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.7	8.6	8.8	11.4	12.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	348	12,813	422	14,318	269	11,694	219	7,499	1,258	46,324
N of Miss	69	2,301	44	1,915	29	1,292	25	945	167	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.8	92.7	84.6	86.6	82.5	82.8	73.6	78.6	85.1	86.0
1	4.0	4.2	7.3	6.3	6.3	7.2	10.2	7.5	6.7	6.1
2	0.3	1.5	4.3	3.2	4.1	4.1	7.4	5.2	3.7	3.3
3-4	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	4.2	4.1	1.8	2.1
5+	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.1	4.9	3.3	4.6	4.7	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	346	12,739	422	14,256	268	11,644	216	7,474	1,252	46,113
N of Miss	71	2,375	44	1,977	30	1,342	28	970	173	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.5	89.5	83.9	83.7	81.0	81.7	74.0	80.6	83.4	84.3
1	4.9	6.1	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.6	9.6	7.0	6.9	7.1
2	2.9	2.1	4.5	3.4	2.6	4.1	8.7	4.6	4.4	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.2
5+	0.6	1.2	2.8	2.9	5.9	3.9	5.5	4.7	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	347	12,766	422	14,270	269	11,657	219	7,492	1,257	46,185
N of Miss	70	2,348	44	1,963	29	1,329	25	952	168	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	72.1	67.8	58.1	54.9	52.0	48.0	51.6	45.1	59.5	55.1
1	12.4	13.7	12.6	14.6	13.8	12.8	9.1	10.5	12.2	13.2
2	6.9	6.9	10.2	9.4	7.8	10.6	8.2	10.0	8.4	9.1
3-4	4.3	4.9	7.1	8.1	8.9	9.6	9.6	10.4	7.2	8.0
5+	4.3	6.7	12.1	12.9	17.5	19.1	21.5	24.1	12.7	14.6
N of Valid	348	12,777	422	14,275	269	11,670	219	7,490	1,258	46,212
N of Miss	69	2,337	44	1,958	29	1,316	25	954	167	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	38.8	29.9	28.8	25.2	22.9	25.0	30.7	29.8	30.6	27.2
Safe	48.9	50.4	55.6	54.5	57.4	54.7	51.2	52.4	53.4	53.1
Not safe	9.5	14.8	10.9	16.1	15.1	15.5	13.7	13.6	11.9	15.2
Very not safe	2.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	325	12,272	403	13,756	258	11,191	205	7,173	1,191	44,392
N of Miss	92	2,842	63	2,477	40	1,795	39	1,271	234	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	18.7	18.8	9.9	15.7	14.4	16.8	20.1	17.2	15.0	17.1
At a school	59.8	56.0	64.6	60.7	60.6	60.2	59.8	62.1	61.6	59.5
No preference	9.0	12.2	16.1	13.8	18.6	14.9	16.7	15.3	14.8	13.9
I don't know	12.5	12.9	9.4	9.9	6.4	8.2	3.3	5.5	8.6	9.6
N of Valid	343	12,620	415	14,113	264	11,457	209	7,344	1,231	45,534
N of Miss	74	2,494	51	2,120	34	1,529	35	1,100	194	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	59.8	58.5	57.9	60.6	51.5	58.4	60.3	62.2	57.5	59.7
No	10.1	12.8	13.2	12.4	17.7	15.7	22.5	18.3	14.9	14.3
I don't know	30.2	28.7	28.9	26.9	30.8	25.9	17.2	19.5	27.6	26.0
N of Valid	328	12,338	409	13,880	260	11,290	204	7,213	1,201	44,721
N of Miss	89	2,776	57	2,353	38	1,696	40	1,231	224	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	31.3	28.2	20.0	19.9	13.7	16.5	14.2	15.8	20.7	20.7
Somewhat better	16.9	15.6	16.1	16.9	14.9	16.3	14.7	16.4	15.8	16.3
Stayed the same	37.0	43.5	48.2	47.9	53.8	50.6	52.6	51.7	47.1	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.8	9.4	10.9	11.5	10.7	11.7	12.3	11.5	11.1	11.0
Much worse	3.9	3.2	4.9	3.7	6.9	4.9	6.2	4.5	5.3	4.0
N of Valid	332	12,372	411	13,977	262	11,450	211	7,332	1,216	45,131
N of Miss	85	2,742	55	2,256	36	1,536	33	1,112	209	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	39.8	37.5	51.7	44.1	58.4	48.6	55.6	48.4	50.6	44.1
Rarely	16.8	21.6	20.8	22.9	13.1	21.1	19.2	19.2	17.8	21.4
Sometimes	23.0	21.6	13.4	19.8	17.2	18.6	16.8	19.3	17.4	19.9
Often	12.1	11.7	10.0	9.0	7.9	8.1	6.5	8.8	9.5	9.5
Always	8.3	7.6	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.6	1.9	4.4	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	339	12,528	418	14,085	267	11,511	214	7,418	1,238	45,542
N of Miss	78	2,586	48	2,148	31	1,475	30	1,026	187	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	43.8	43.7	57.9	52.3	63.9	56.4	62.6	55.3	56.2	51.5
Rarely	21.0	23.4	19.6	23.0	13.9	21.1	18.2	19.8	18.5	22.1
Sometimes	21.3	19.9	13.6	16.6	15.8	15.2	14.0	15.9	16.2	17.0
Often	9.3	8.1	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.9	3.3	6.1	6.1	6.2
Always	4.5	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	333	12,396	418	14,013	266	11,477	214	7,400	1,231	45,286
N of Miss	84	2,718	48	2,220	32	1,509	30	1,044	194	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	62.1	58.4	68.7	64.3	73.7	67.8	75.2	65.7	69.1	63.8
Rarely	17.3	17.9	13.6	15.8	9.8	14.2	12.1	14.4	13.5	15.7
Sometimes	9.9	11.8	7.2	10.5	10.2	10.2	7.9	11.4	8.7	10.9
Often	3.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	3.8	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.3	5.2
Always	7.2	6.2	5.0	4.1	2.6	3.3	0.9	3.3	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	335	12,426	418	14,006	266	11,469	214	7,386	1,233	45,287
N of Miss	82	2,688	48	2,227	32	1,517	30	1,058	192	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	62.5	65.5	67.0	64.7	64.0	61.0	56.9	60.8	63.4	63.4
Yes	37.5	34.5	33.0	35.3	36.0	39.0	43.1	39.2	36.6	36.6
N of Valid	331	12,135	406	13,676	258	11,175	204	7,194	1,199	44,180
N of Miss	86	2,979	60	2,557	40	1,811	40	1,250	226	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.1	16.4	18.4	17.7	19.2	21.3	27.3	20.4	20.1	18.7
Most of the time	12.9	13.5	12.4	17.1	20.0	18.0	11.6	17.3	14.0	16.4
Some of the time	23.1	26.1	28.0	27.5	26.0	27.5	30.1	28.8	26.6	27.3
A little of the time	22.2	22.8	20.3	18.9	16.2	15.5	12.5	14.4	18.6	18.3
None of the time	23.7	21.2	20.8	18.8	18.5	17.8	18.5	19.1	20.7	19.3
N of Valid	342	12,602	418	14,127	265	11,552	216	7,435	1,241	45,716
N of Miss	75	2,512	48	2,106	33	1,434	28	1,009	184	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.3	12.0	13.5	12.4	15.5	14.3	14.5	13.9	12.6	13.0
Most of the time	9.4	9.0	9.1	10.1	9.4	11.1	11.7	10.9	9.7	10.2
Some of the time	18.3	15.1	16.8	16.9	17.7	19.1	20.6	20.5	18.1	17.5
A little of the time	21.2	18.3	16.1	18.3	16.6	17.9	15.0	17.7	17.4	18.1
None of the time	42.8	45.6	44.5	42.4	40.8	37.6	38.3	36.9	42.1	41.2
N of Valid	339	12,498	416	14,033	265	11,484	214	7,403	1,234	45,418
N of Miss	78	2,616	50	2,200	33	1,502	30	1,041	191	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.2	20.3	23.7	22.8	22.3	25.1	31.8	23.1	23.3	22.7
Most of the time	16.7	14.8	16.2	17.3	20.5	18.4	12.1	18.6	16.5	17.1
Some of the time	21.7	17.6	22.0	18.8	20.8	19.8	23.8	21.1	22.0	19.1
A little of the time	14.3	15.7	11.4	14.6	10.2	13.3	8.9	12.9	11.5	14.3
None of the time	29.2	31.6	26.8	26.4	26.1	23.3	23.4	24.3	26.7	26.7
N of Valid	336	12,398	414	14,002	264	11,463	214	7,399	1,228	45,262
N of Miss	81	2,716	52	2,231	34	1,523	30	1,045	197	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	7.9	10.2	10.1	10.4	16.2	12.7	14.8	12.3	11.7	11.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.5	10.1	7.9	6.8	9.1	11.6	9.3	8.9	8.3
Some of the time	13.5	12.2	10.1	13.9	13.6	16.3	17.1	17.3	13.0	14.6
A little of the time	19.7	16.6	16.7	17.1	16.6	17.3	16.2	18.0	17.4	17.2
None of the time	51.5	53.6	52.9	50.7	46.8	44.7	40.3	43.1	49.0	48.7
N of Valid	340	12,507	414	14,056	265	11,505	216	7,418	1,235	45,486
N of Miss	77	2,607	52	2,177	33	1,481	28	1,026	190	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.5	16.4	16.1	15.7	21.1	18.8	24.5	18.1	19.3	17.1
Most of the time	14.3	13.2	16.1	14.1	12.0	15.6	17.1	16.5	14.9	14.6
Some of the time	20.6	18.7	18.9	20.8	21.1	21.7	21.8	21.8	20.3	20.6
A little of the time	18.5	18.0	17.7	18.2	18.4	16.5	11.1	15.7	16.9	17.3
None of the time	28.1	33.7	31.2	31.2	27.4	27.3	25.5	27.9	28.5	30.3
N of Valid	335	12,304	417	13,984	266	11,487	216	7,411	1,234	45,186
N of Miss	82	2,810	49	2,249	32	1,499	28	1,033	191	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.1	14.9	17.0	15.5	16.2	16.6	18.1	15.3	15.6	15.6
Most of the time	7.1	8.1	12.2	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.7
Some of the time	13.5	10.9	9.1	11.9	14.7	14.1	19.0	15.5	13.2	12.8
A little of the time	15.6	14.8	13.9	15.0	8.6	15.1	11.6	14.8	12.8	14.9
None of the time	51.8	51.3	47.8	47.6	50.4	43.7	41.2	44.0	48.3	47.0
N of Valid	340	12,509	418	14,056	266	11,509	216	7,417	1,240	45,491
N of Miss	77	2,605	48	2,177	32	1,477	28	1,027	185	7,286