

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



White County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	1,797	2,675	2,642	2,868
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.0	468	27.6	739	25.5	673	28.4	814
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	28.5	512	23.7	633	26.1	690	27.2	779
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	25.7	462	25.3	678	26.1	690	23.9	686
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	19.8	355	23.4	625	22.3	589	20.5	589
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.9	845	45.0	1,191	49.9	1,292	47.2	1,337
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	52.1	918	55.0	1,456	50.1	1,297	52.8	1,496
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.0	79	4.4	127	4.2	118	5.6	180
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	3.2	63	4.6	135	4.8	135	5.8	186
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.6	12	0.7	19	1.2	34	0.8	27
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	4.0	79	4.0	115	4.0	111	5.0	162
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.4	8	0.0	1	0.2	6	0.2	6
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	82.9	1,623	81.4	2,364	80.8	2,269	77.1	2,495
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.8	16	0.6	16	0.5	15	0.6	19
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	3.9	77	4.4	127	4.2	119	4.9	159
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 White County

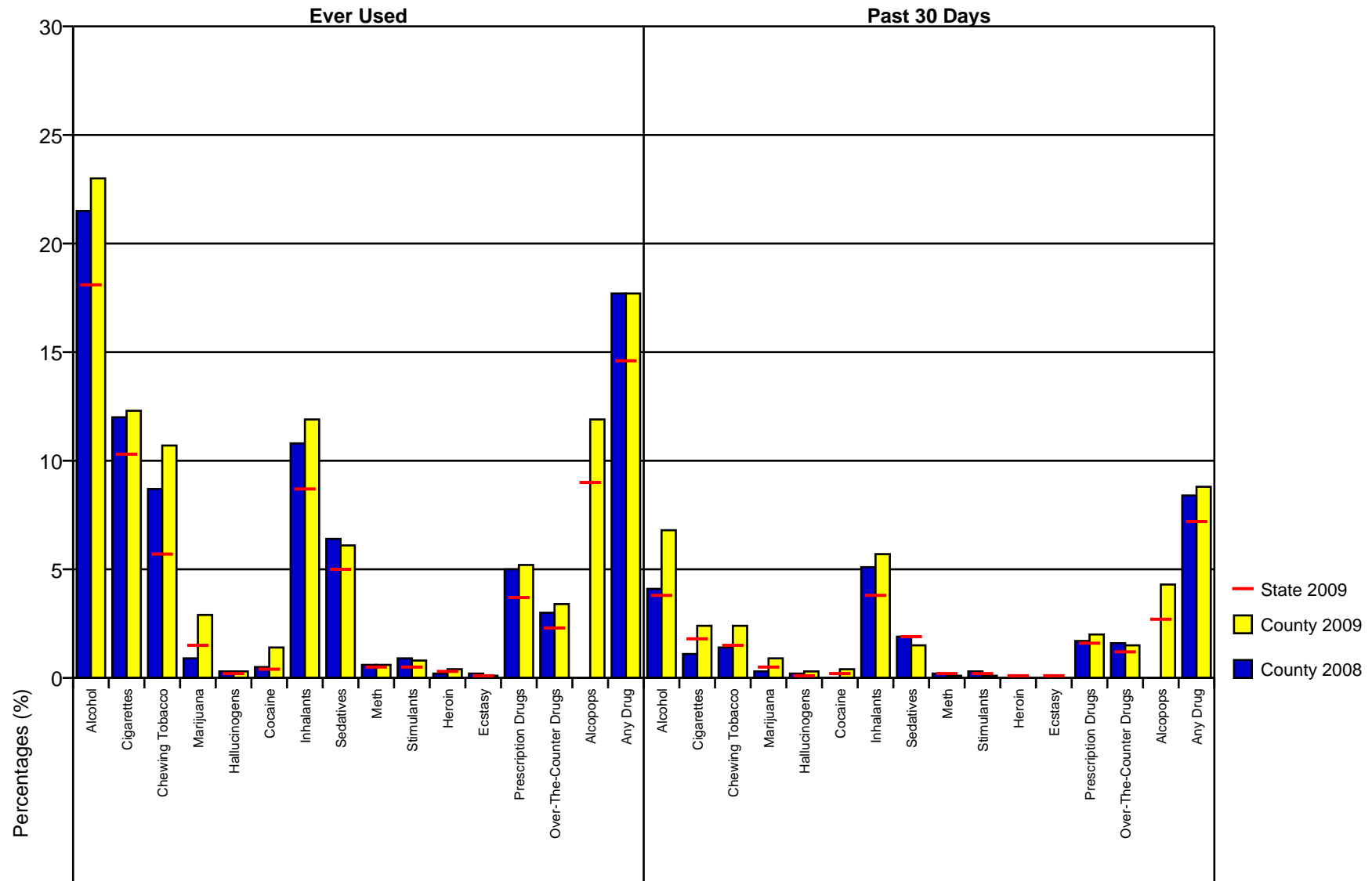


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 White County

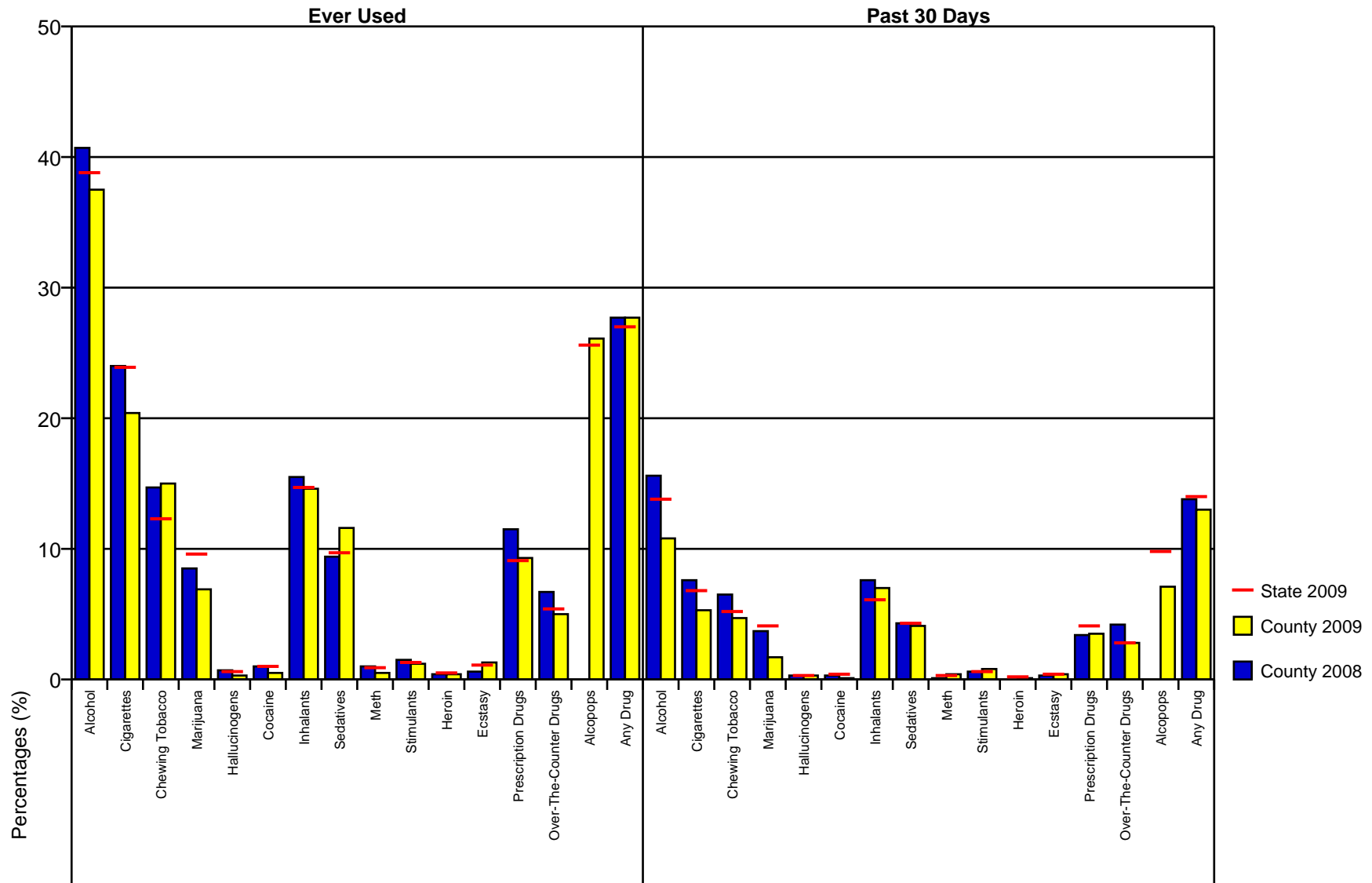


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## White County

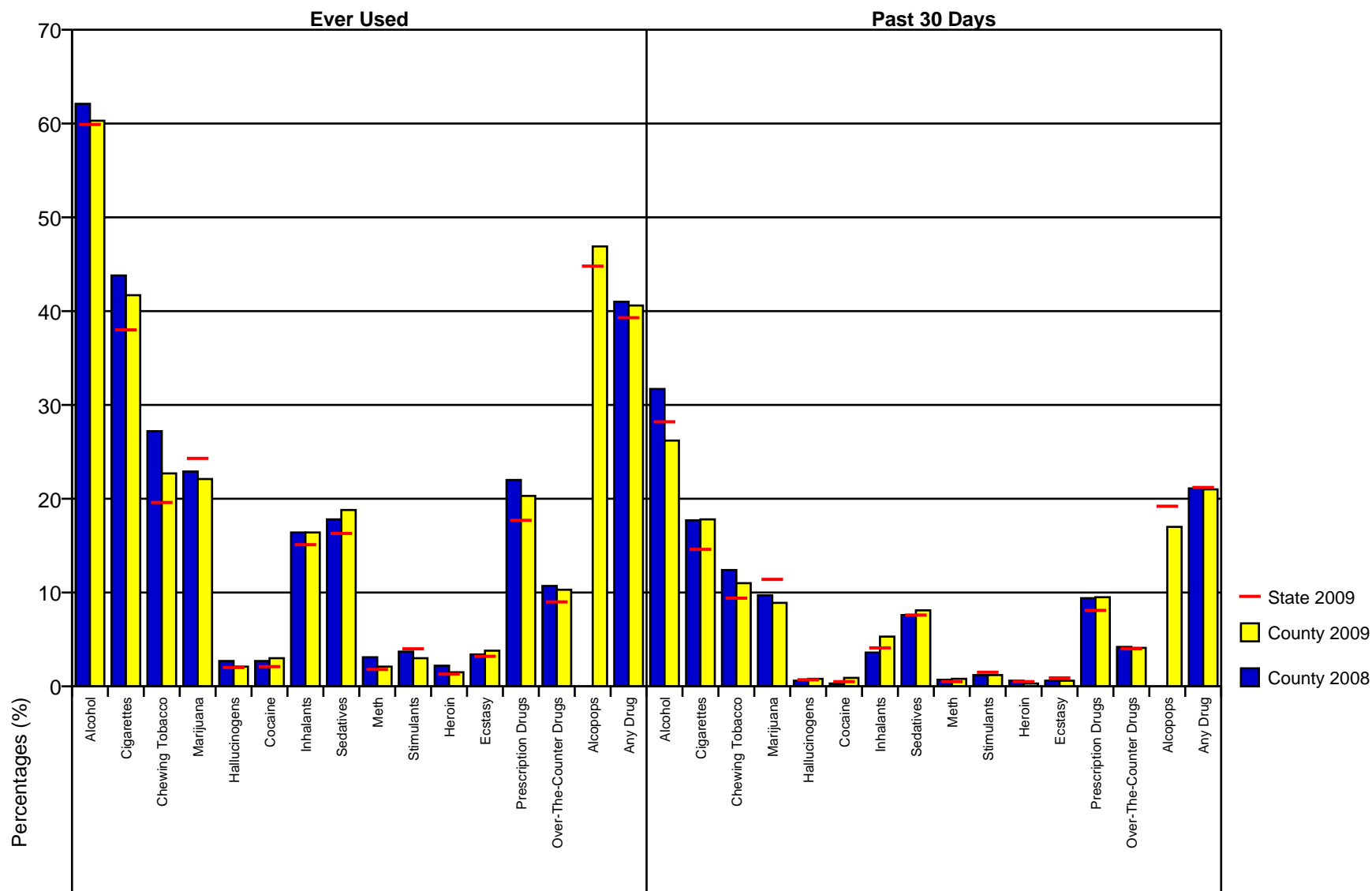


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 White County

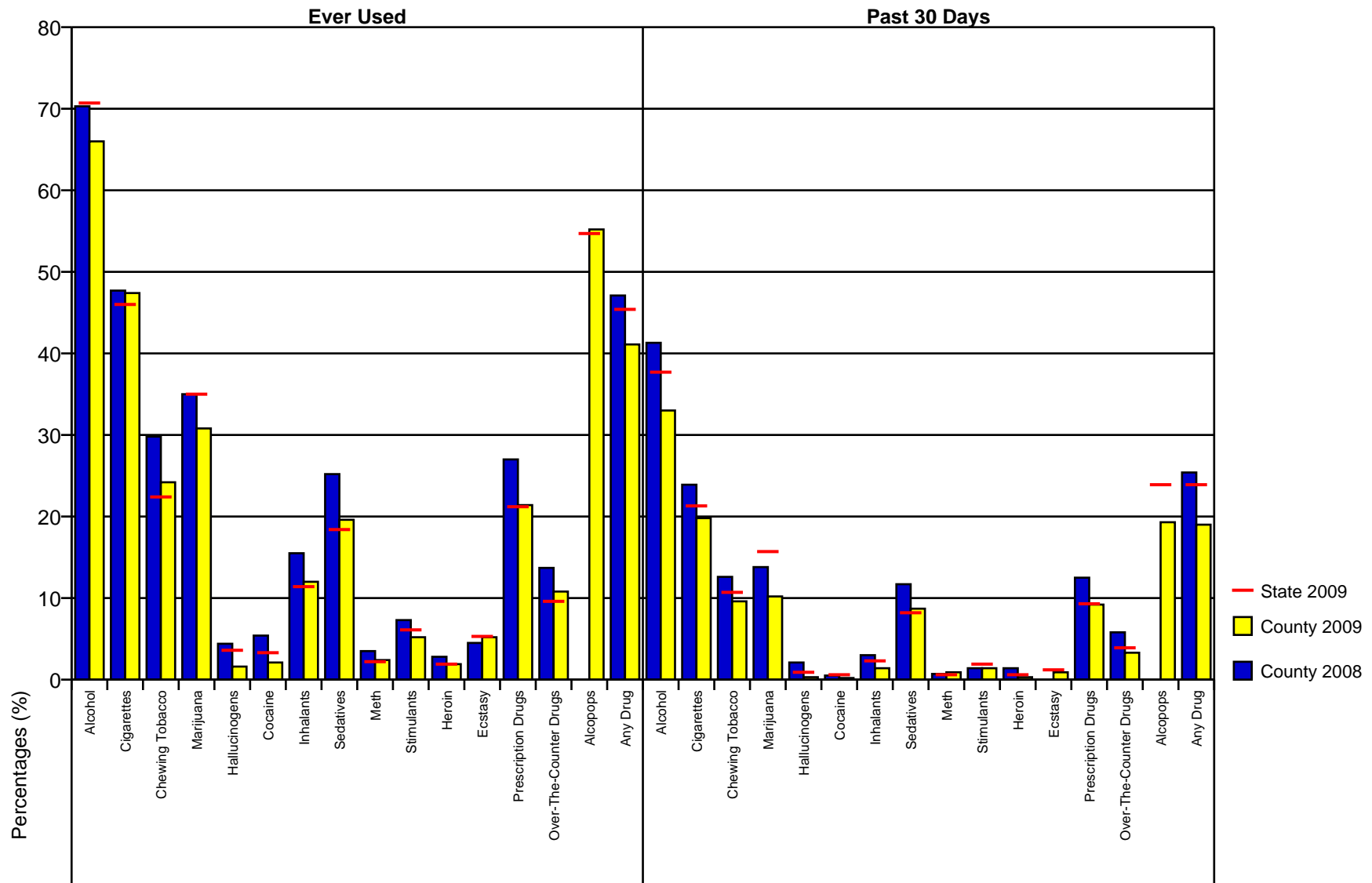


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

White County

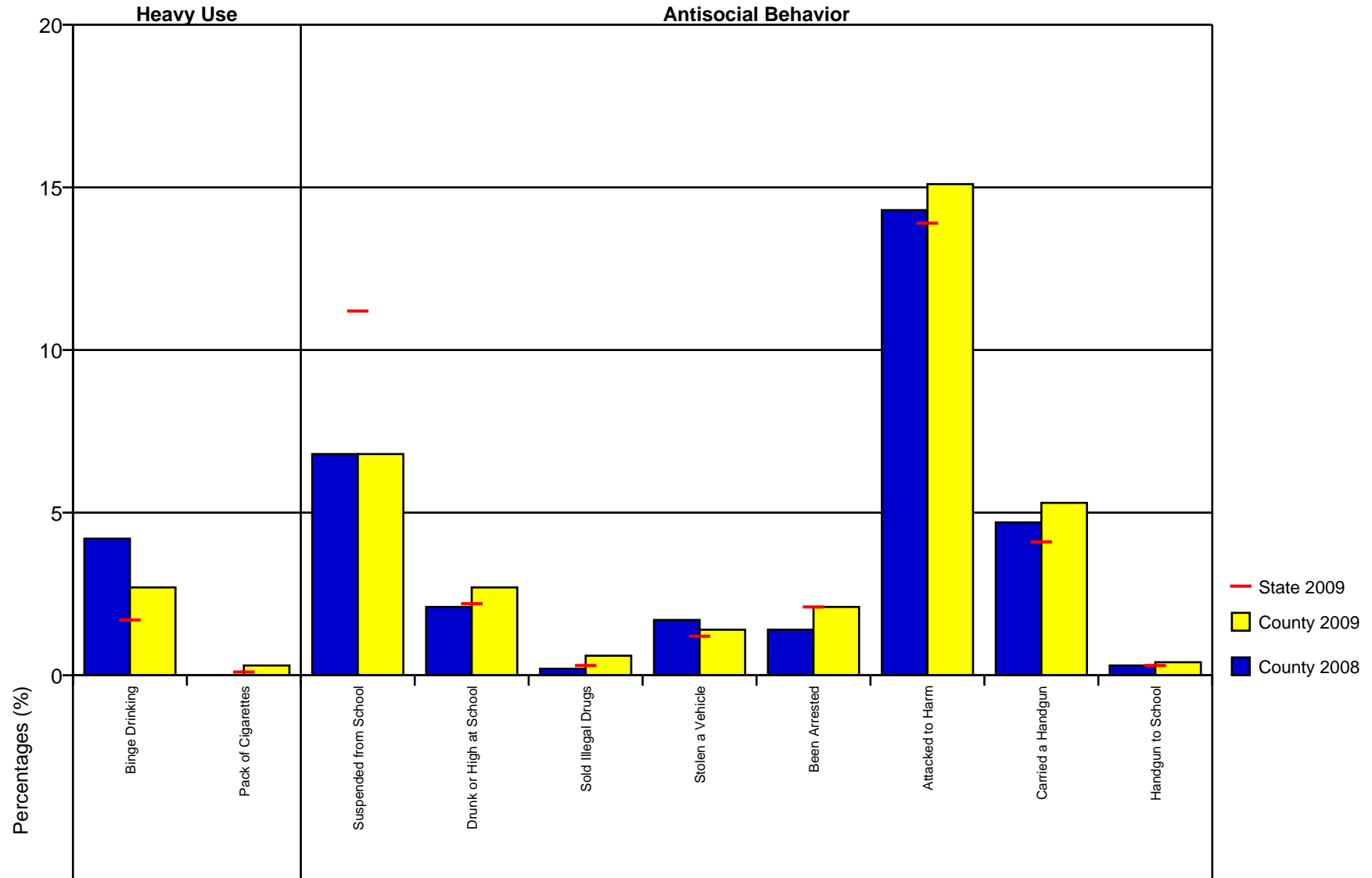


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

White County

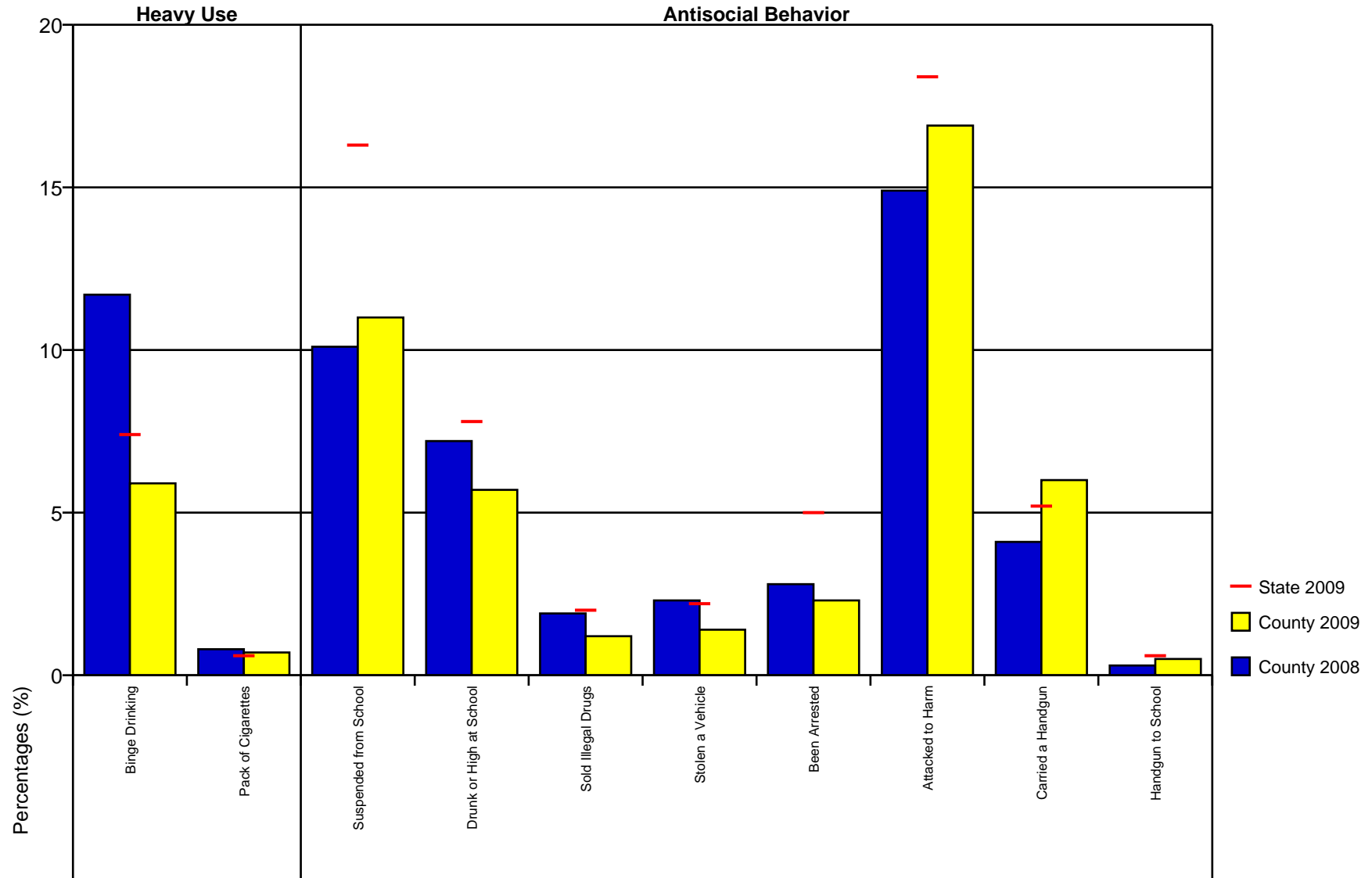


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

White County

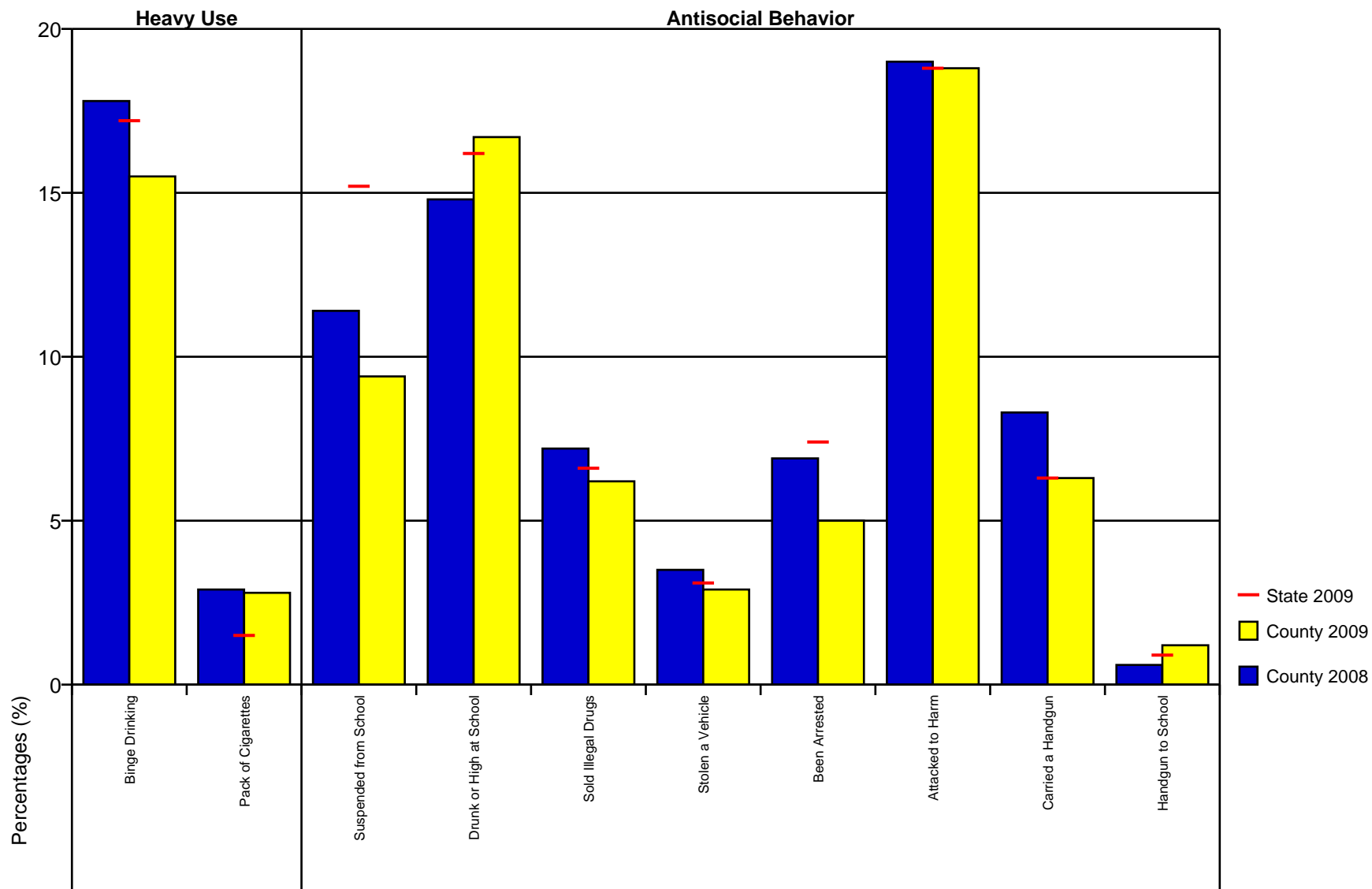


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

White County

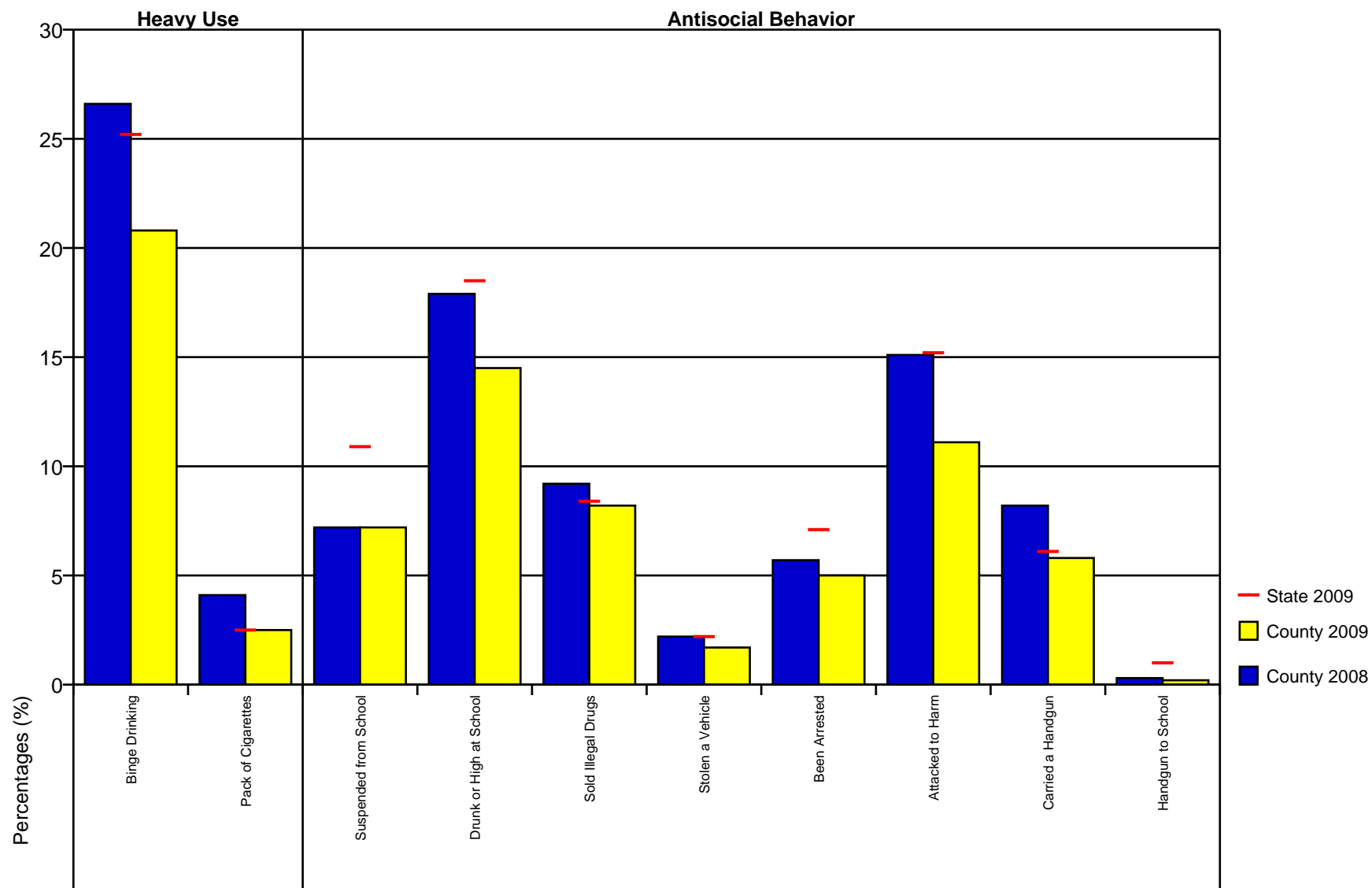


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 White County

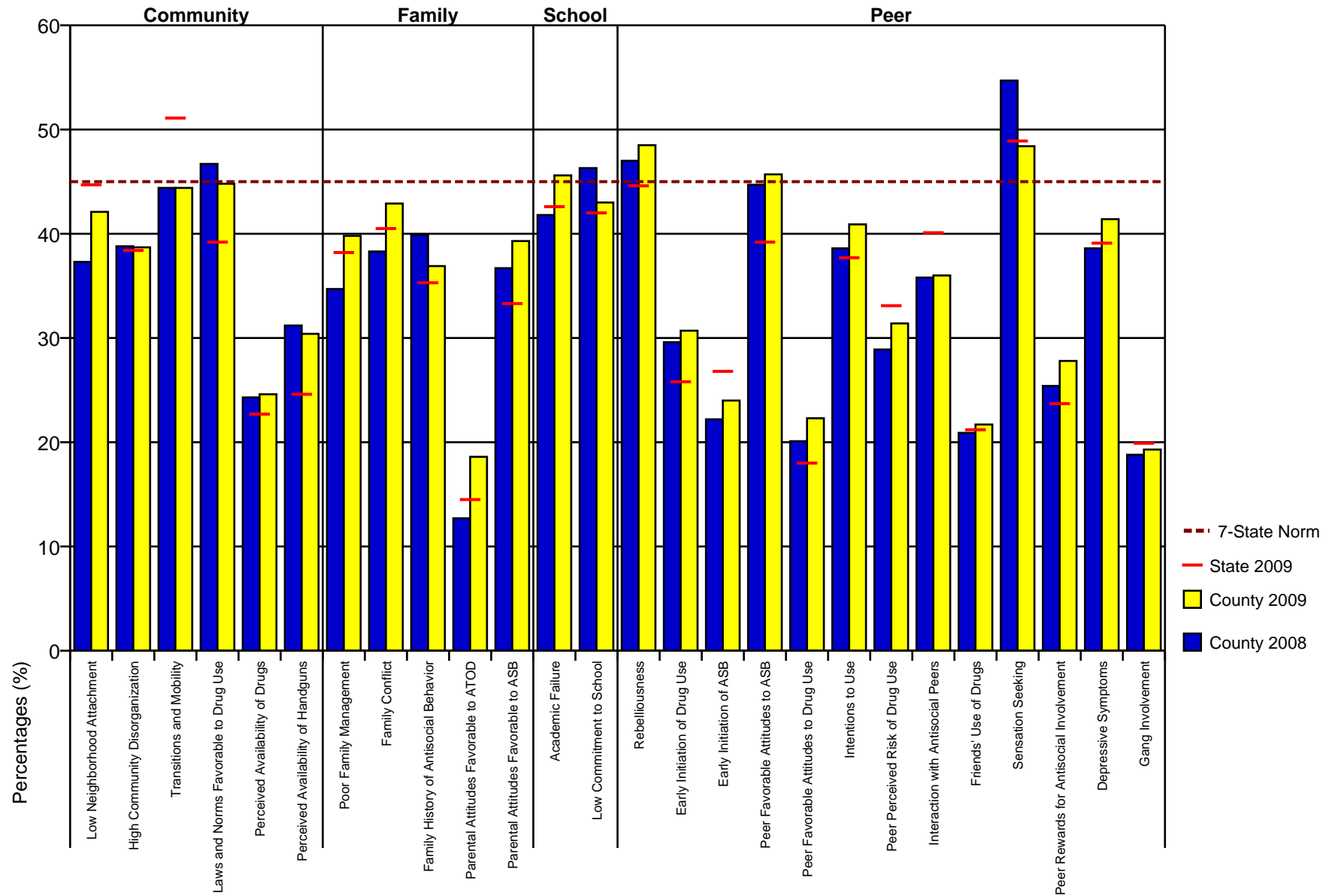


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 White County

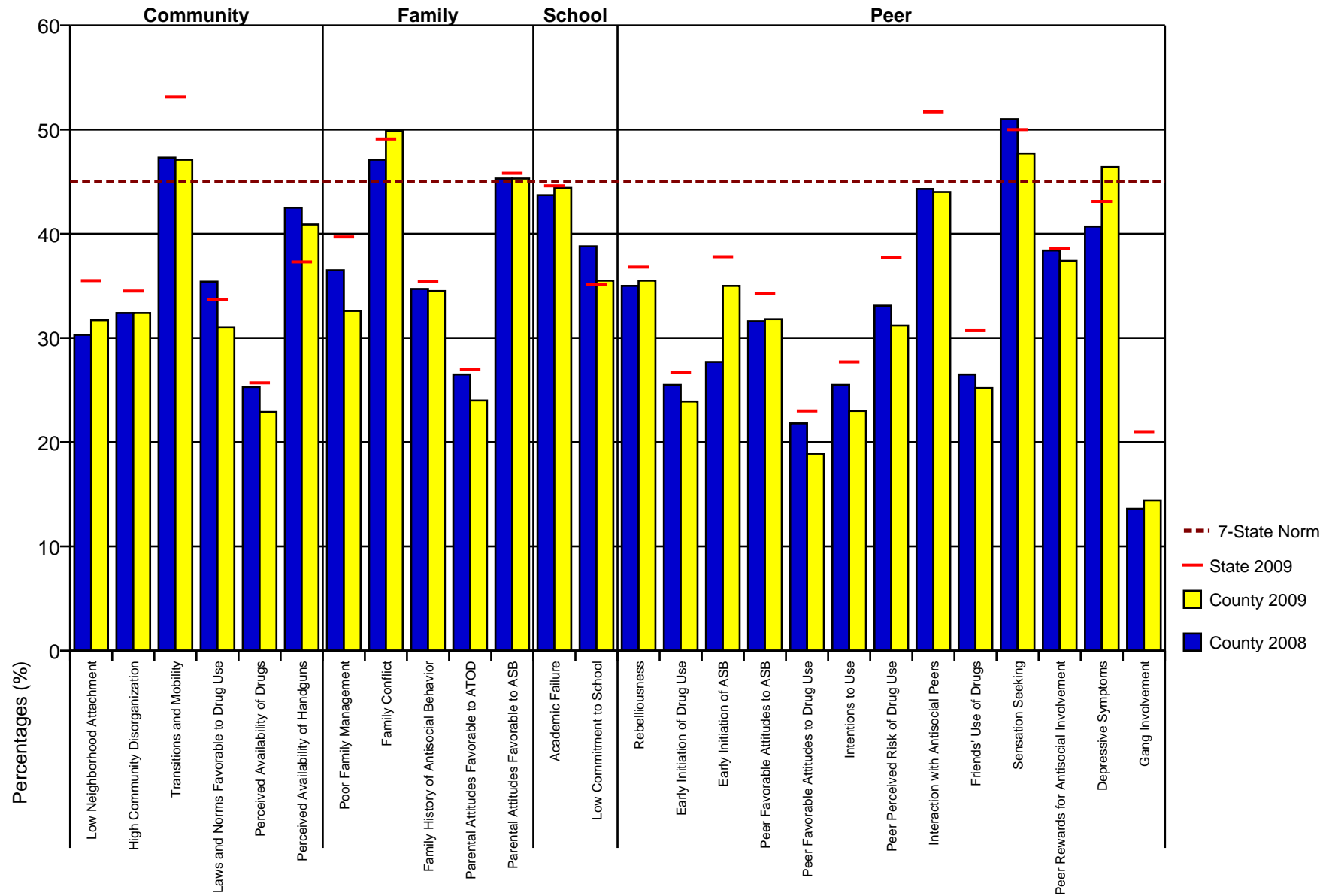


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 White County

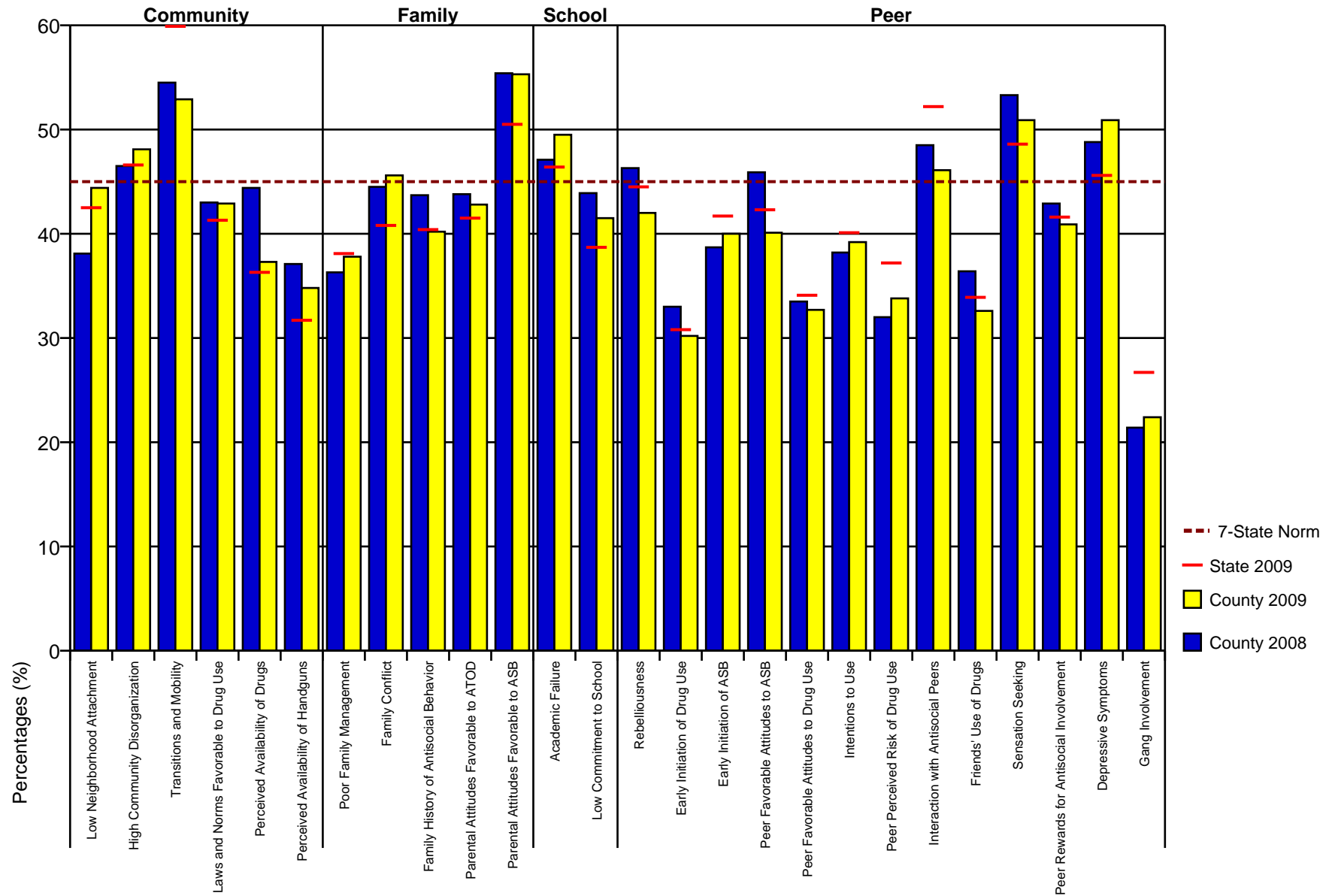


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 White County

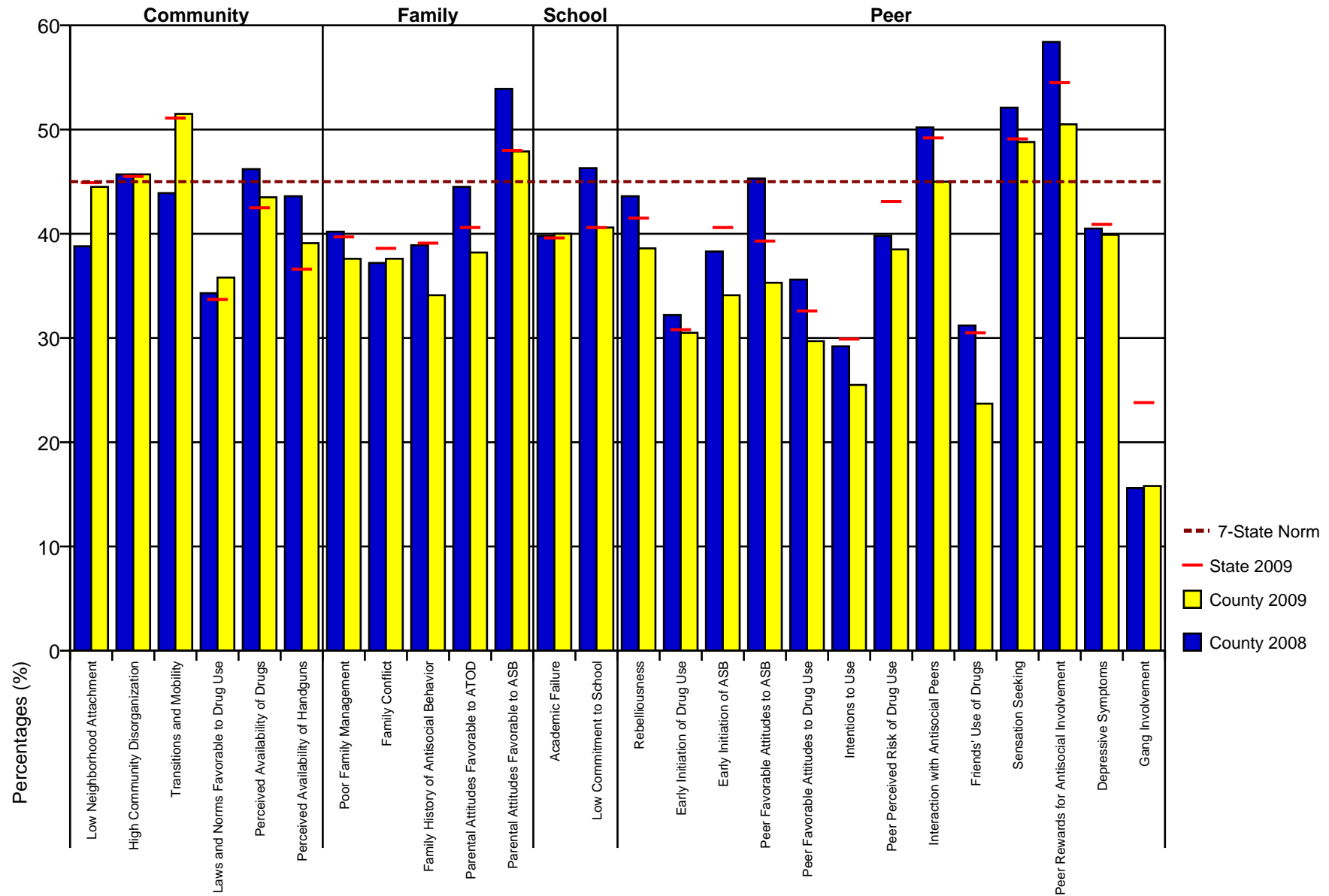


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 White County

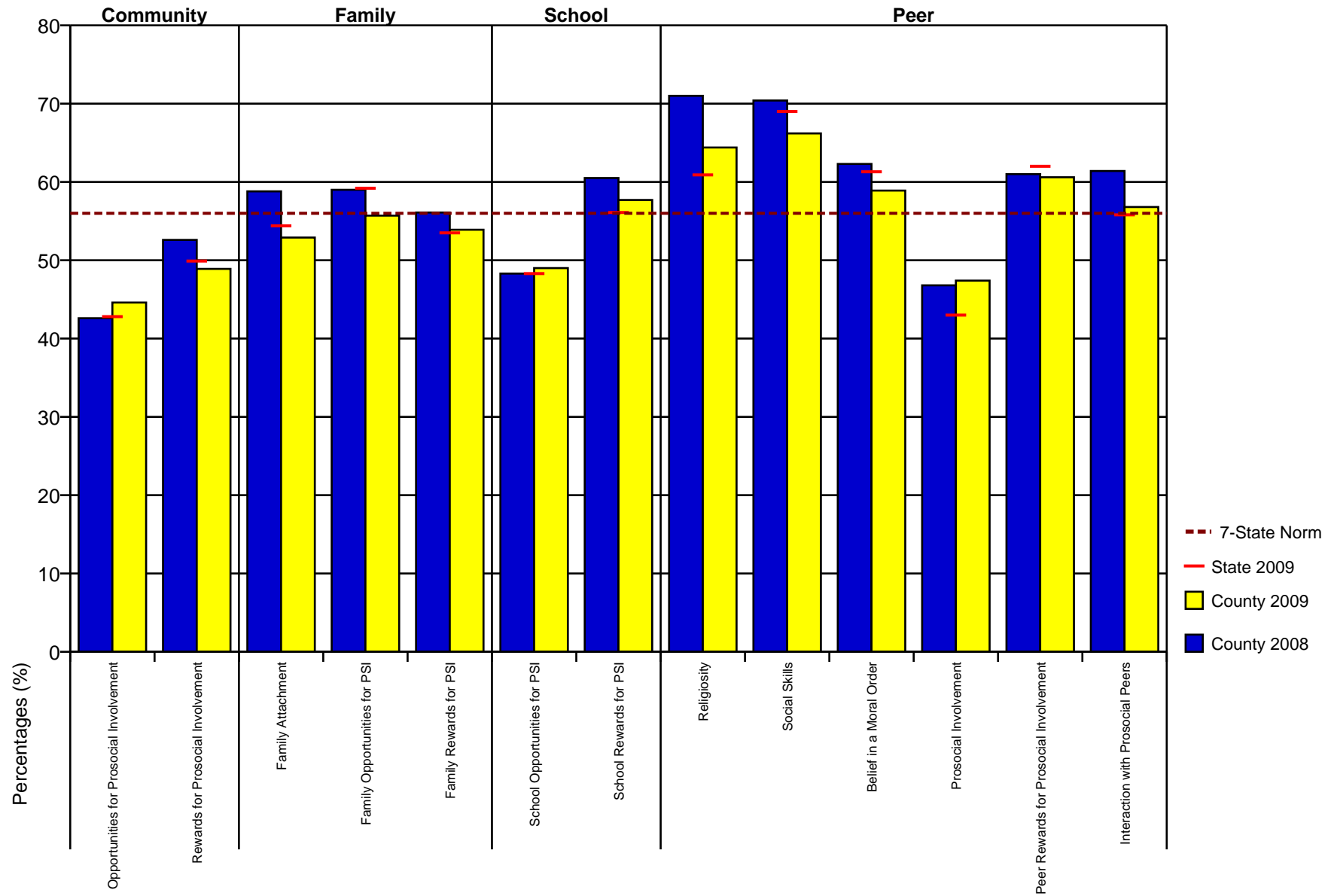


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 White County

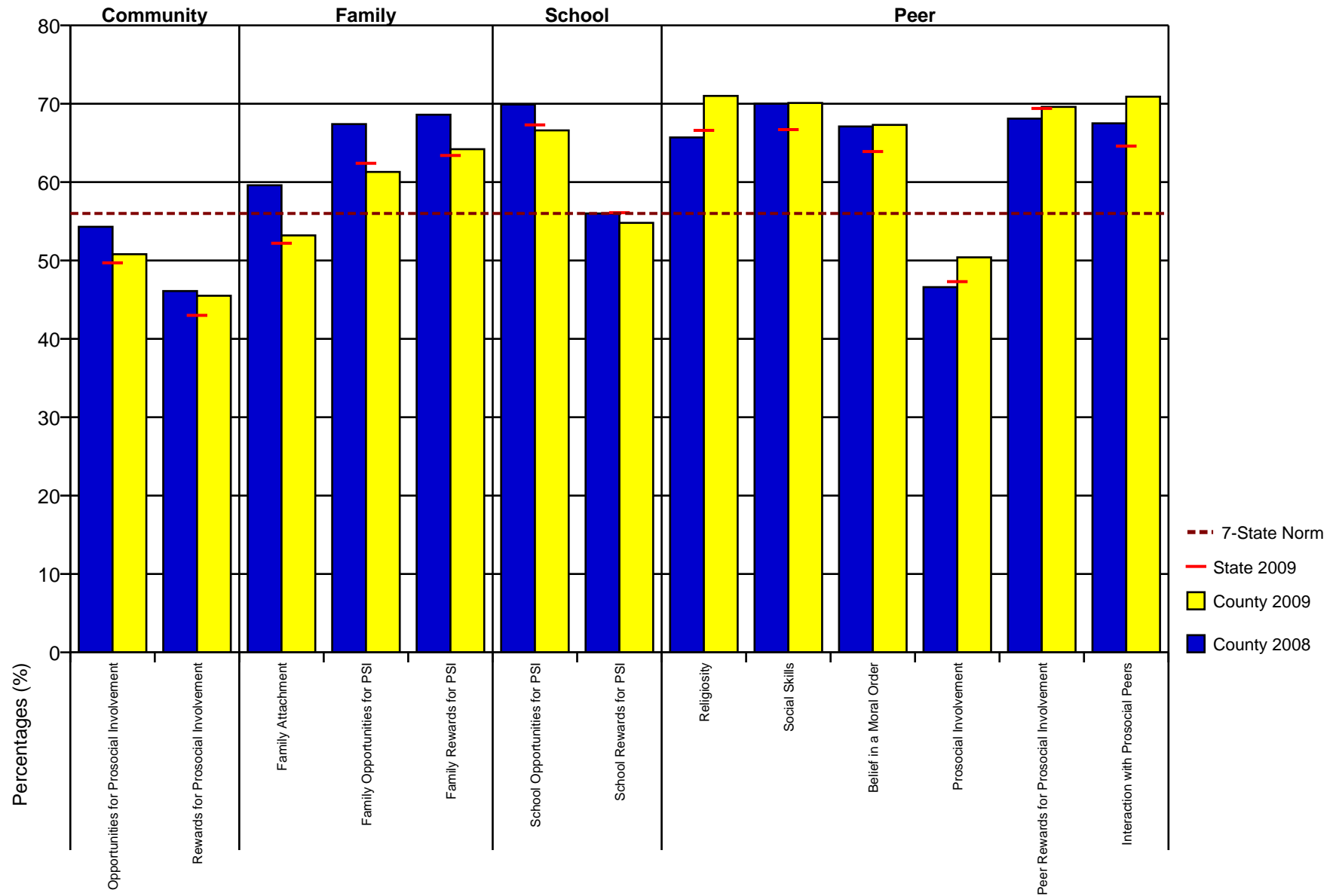


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 White County

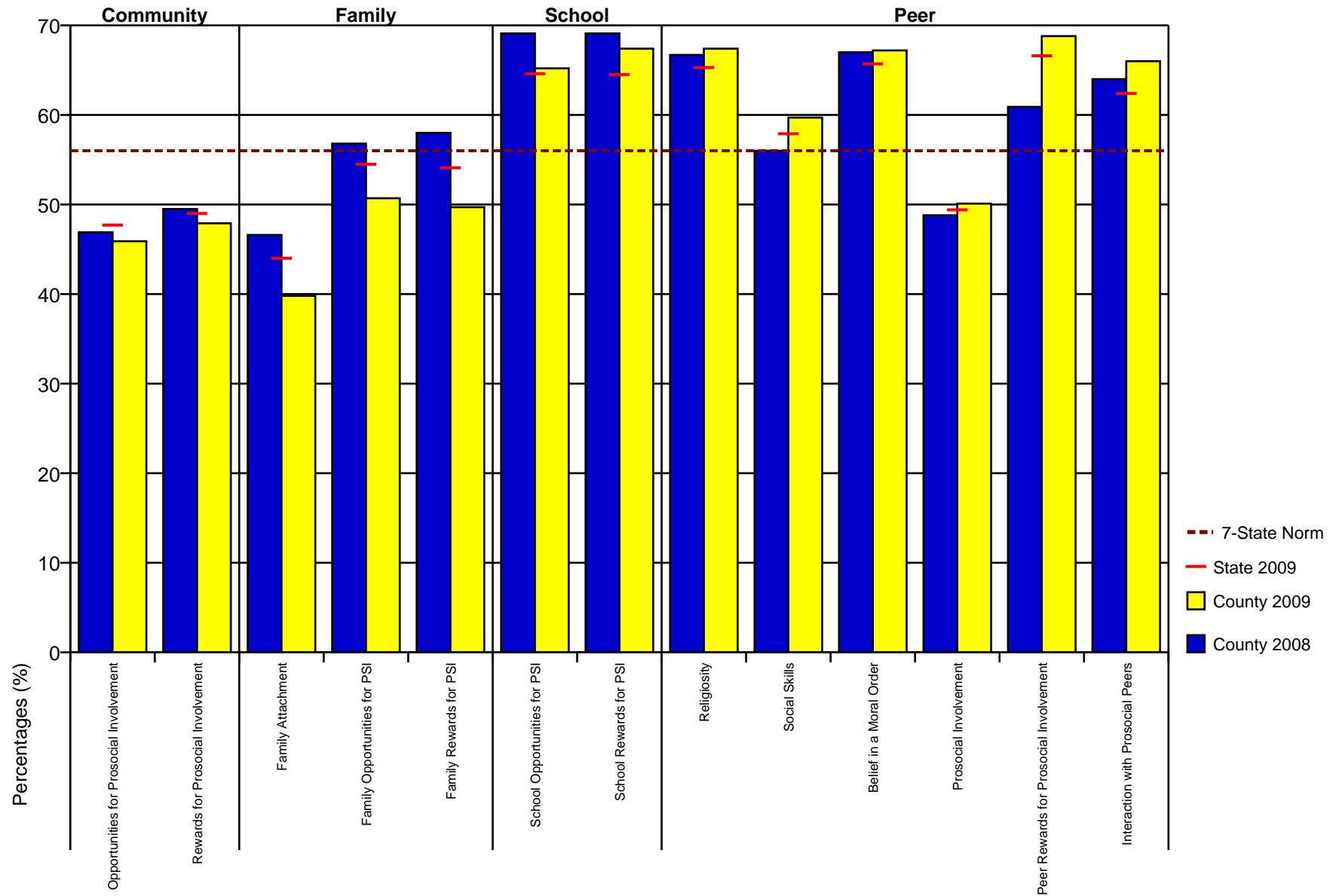


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 White County

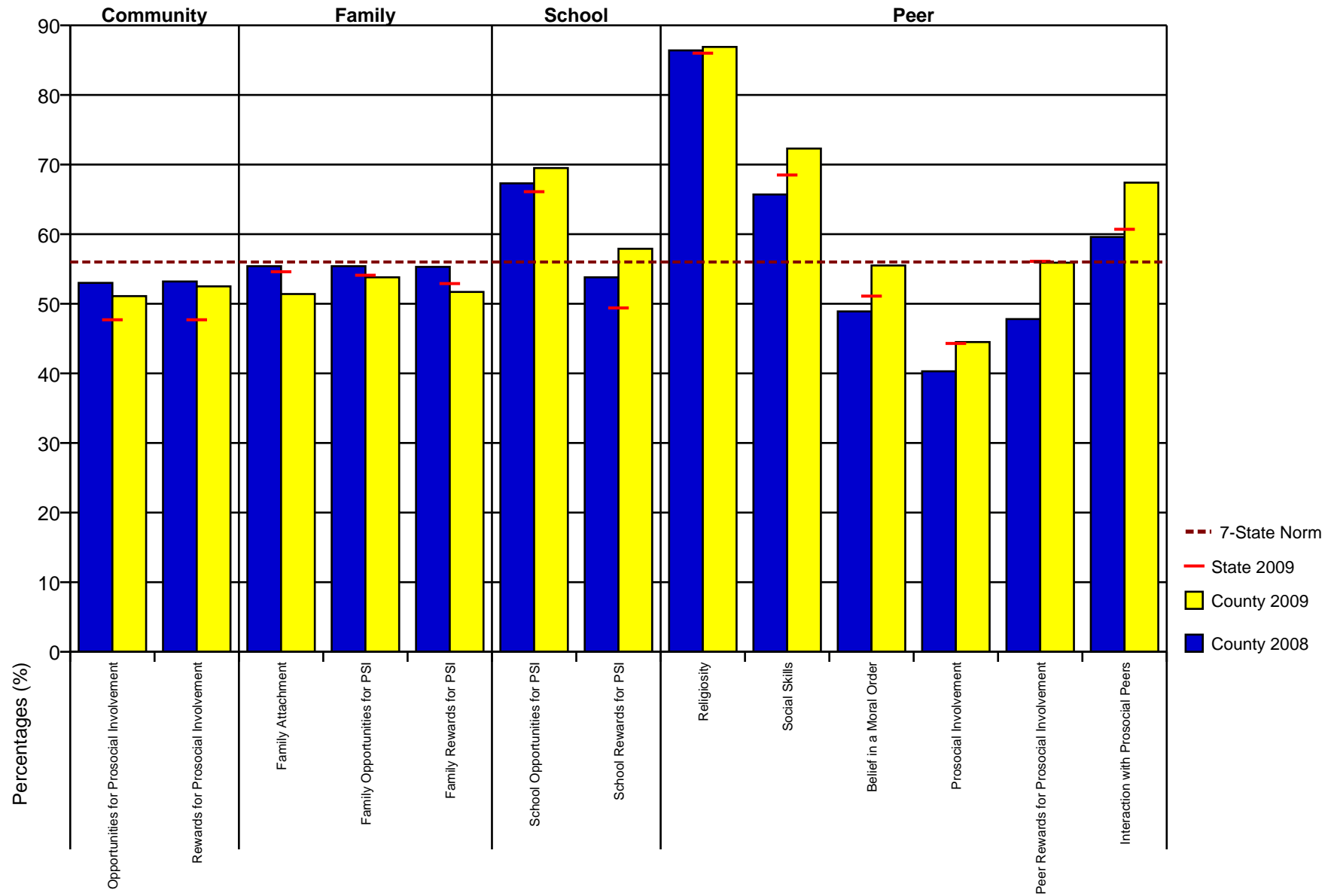


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

White County

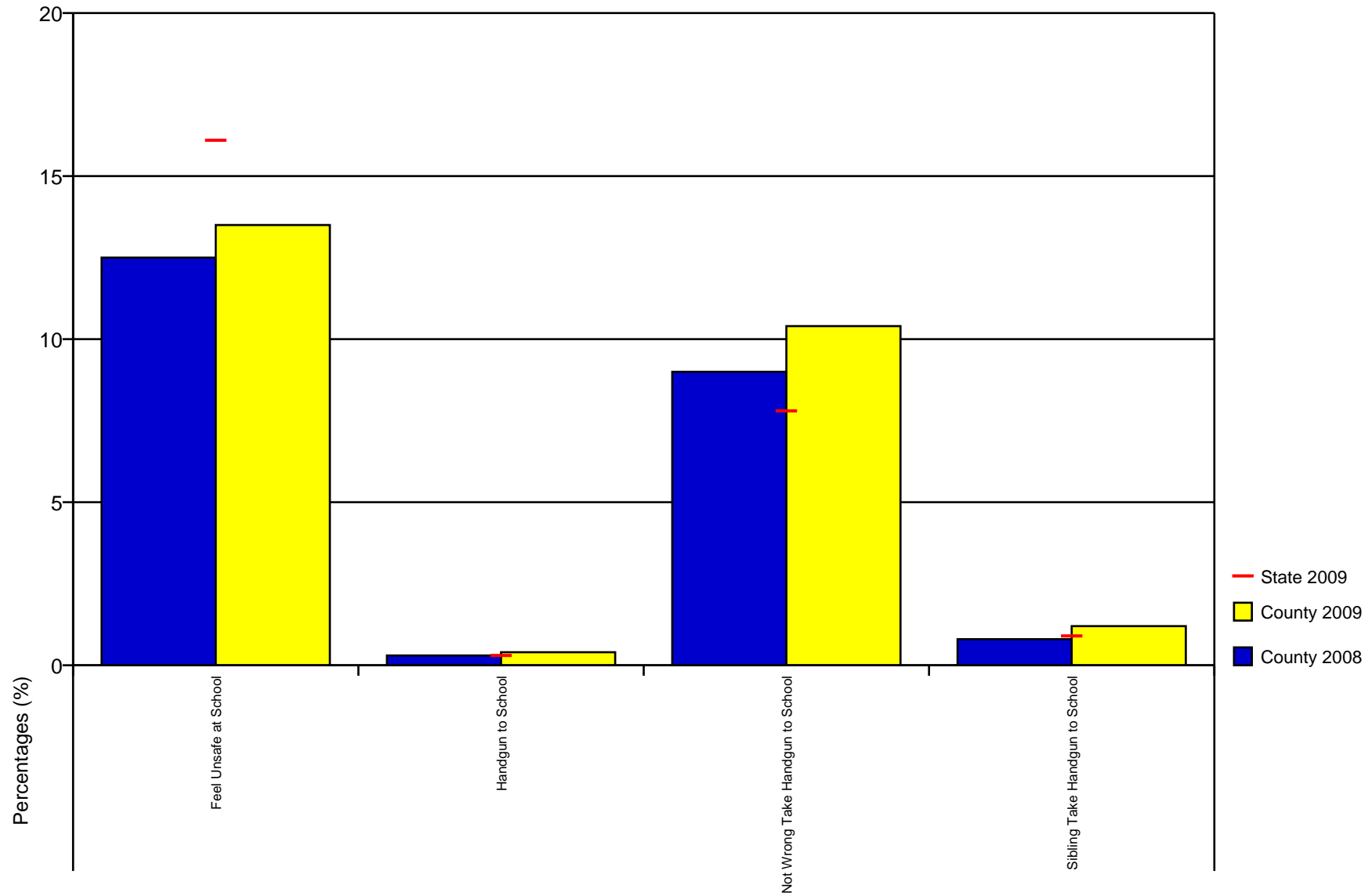


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

White County

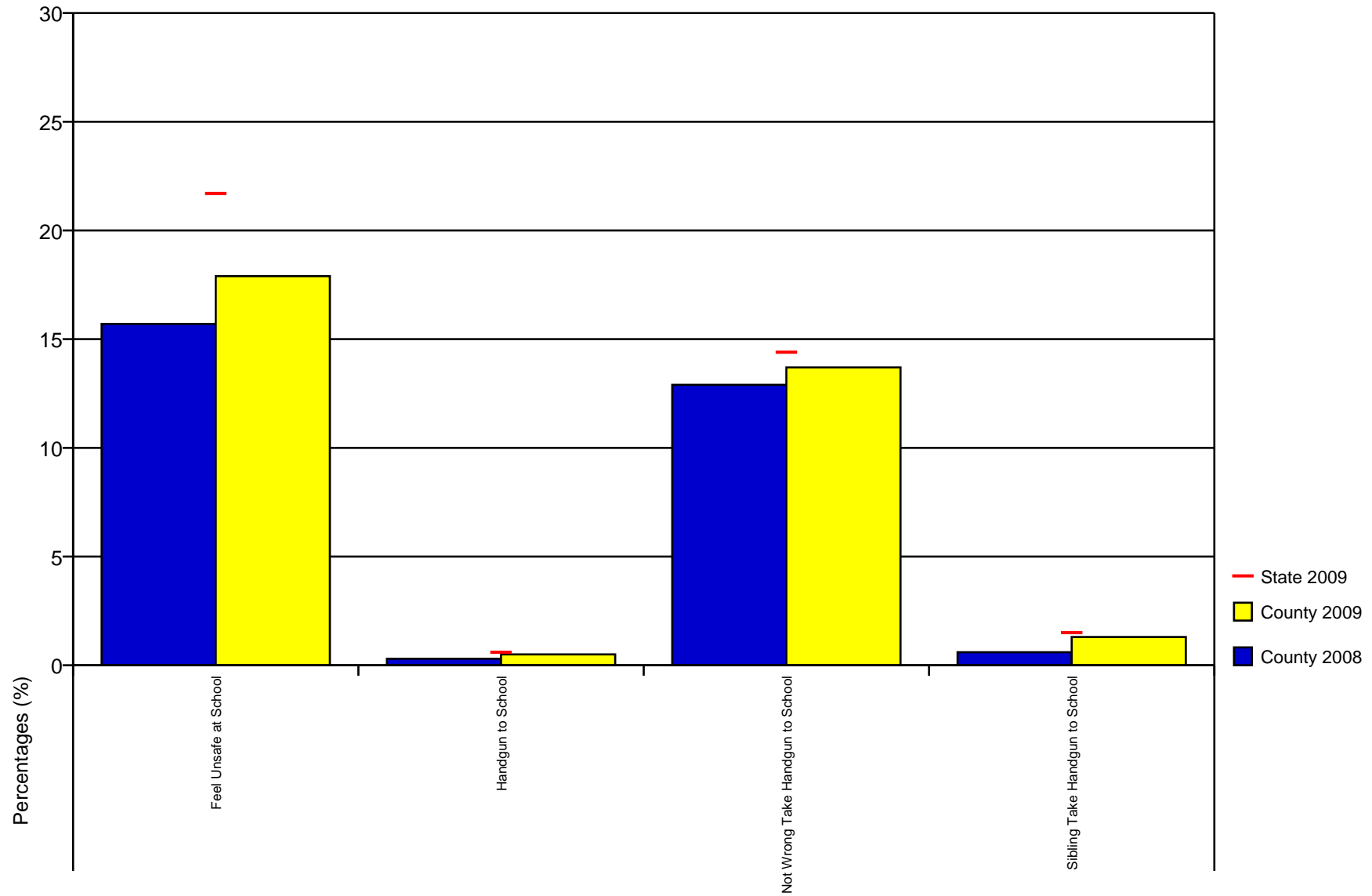


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## White County

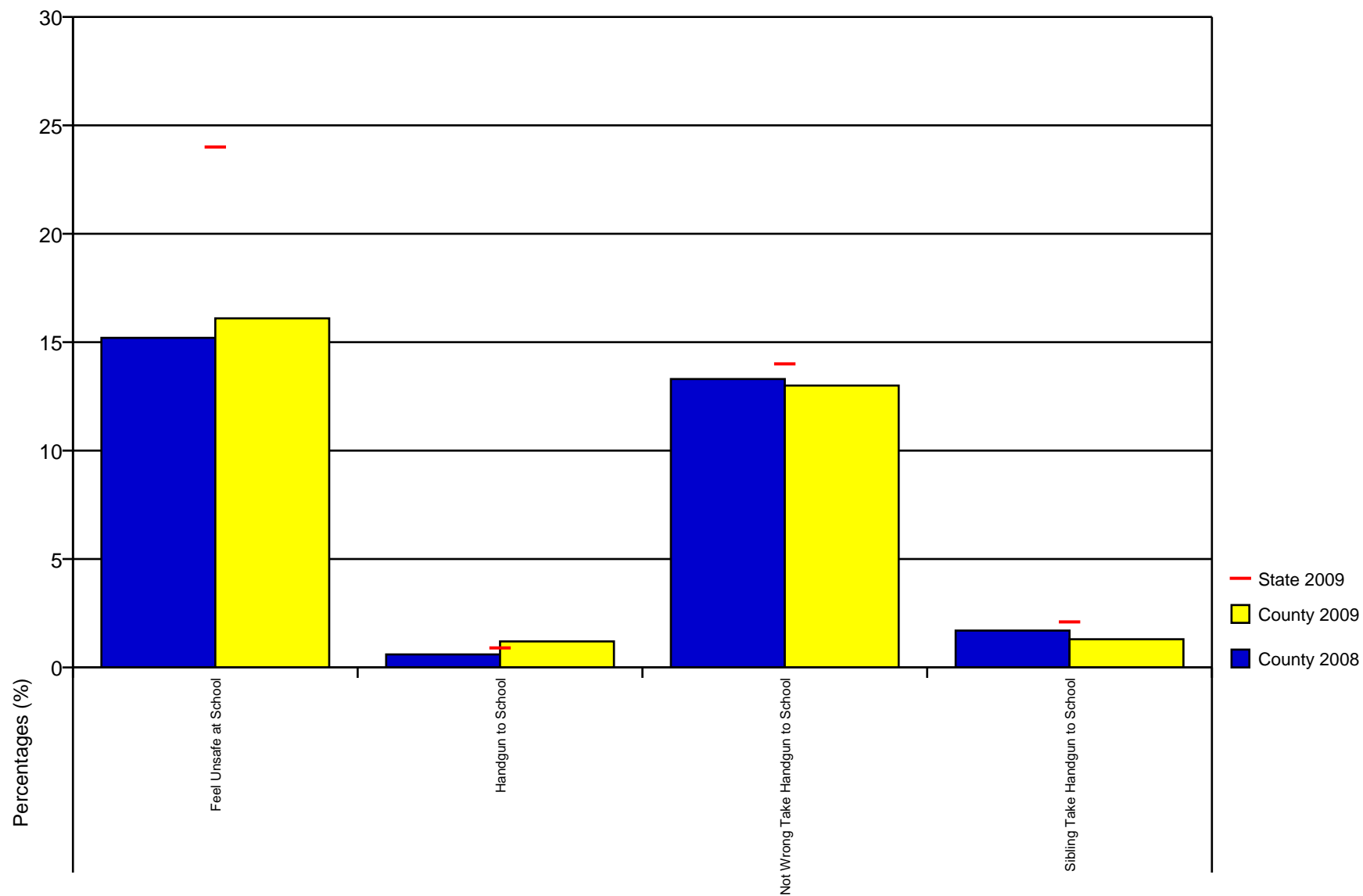


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



School Safety Profile - Grade 12  
White County

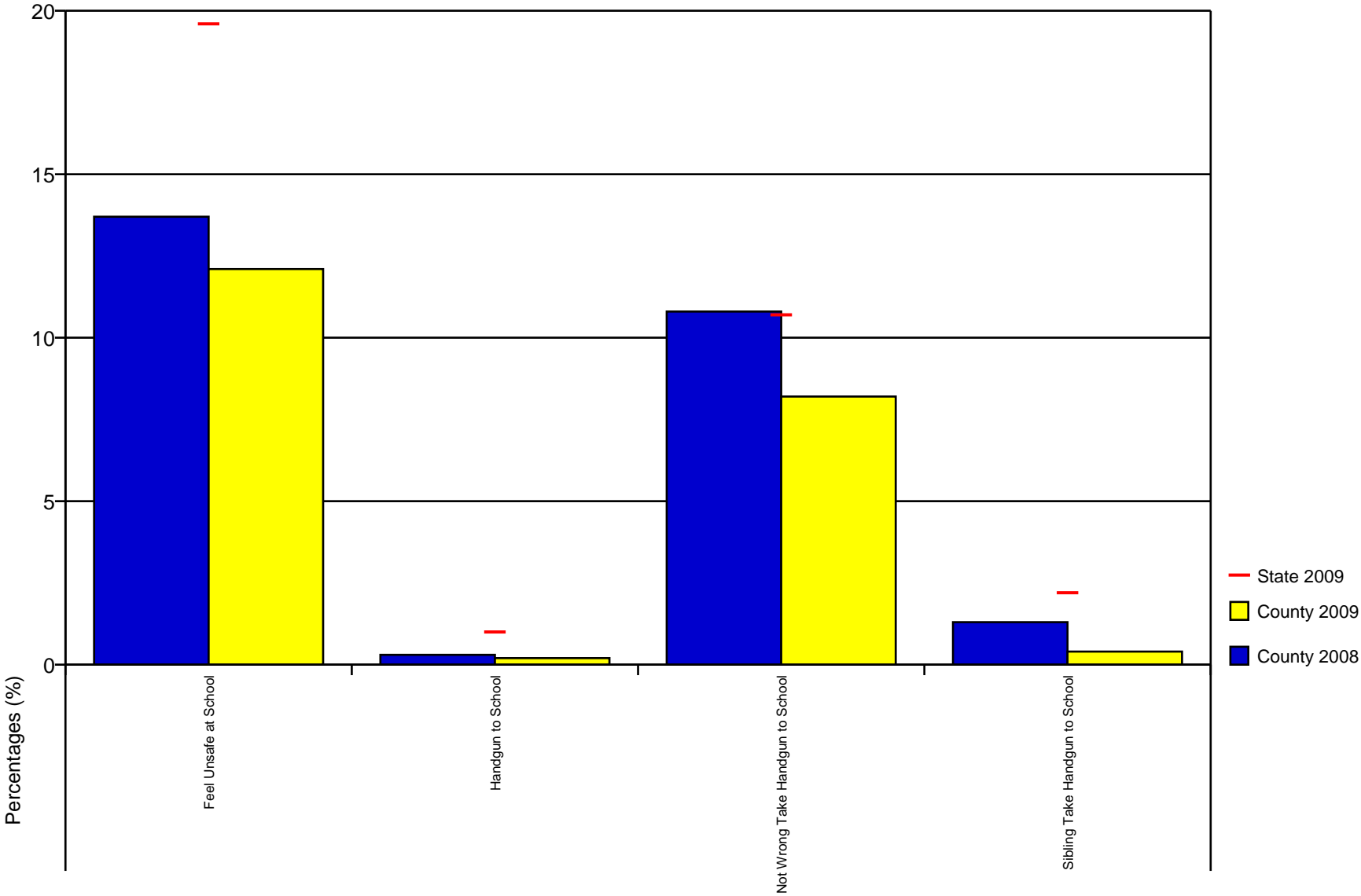


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

White County

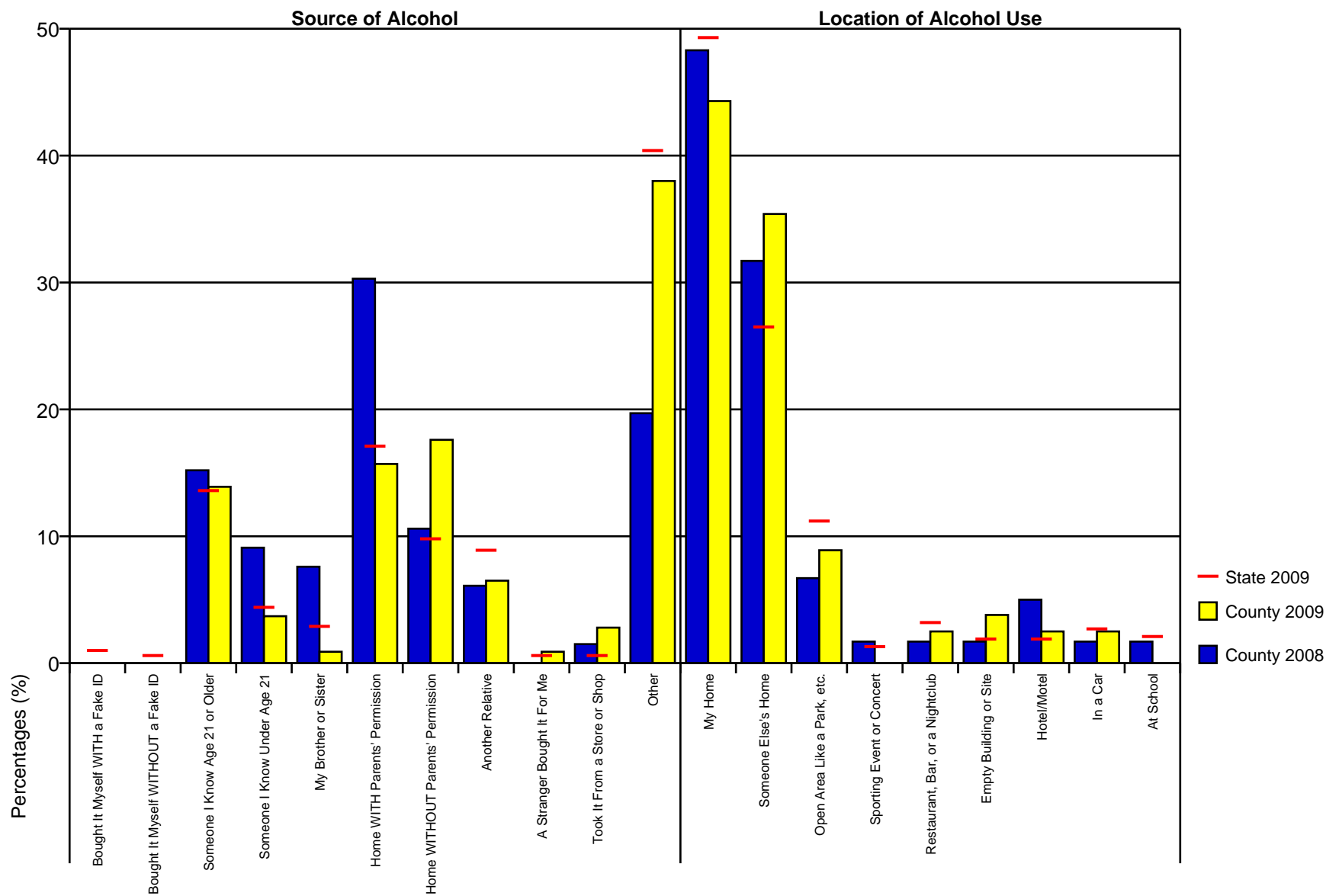


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

White County

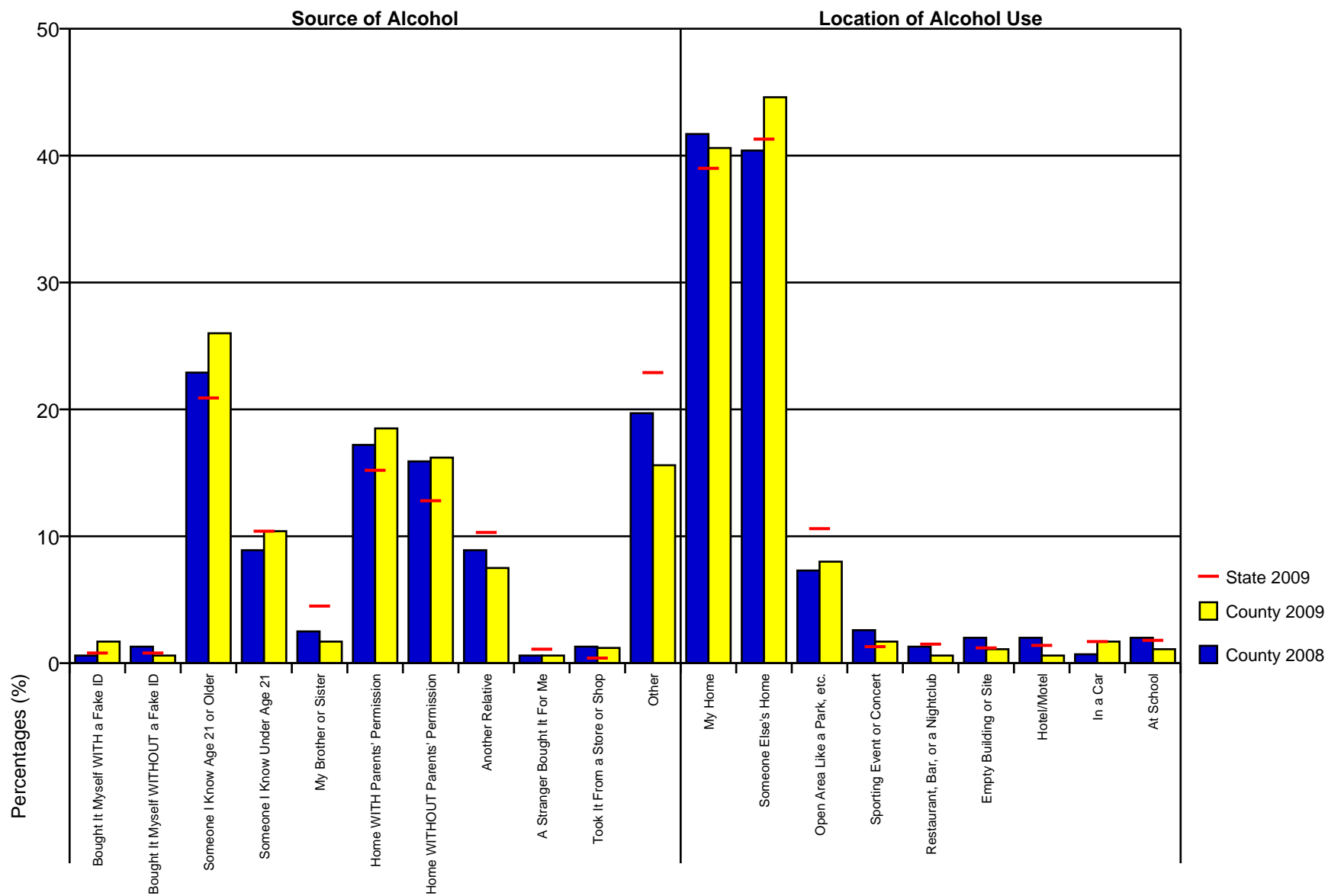


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

White County

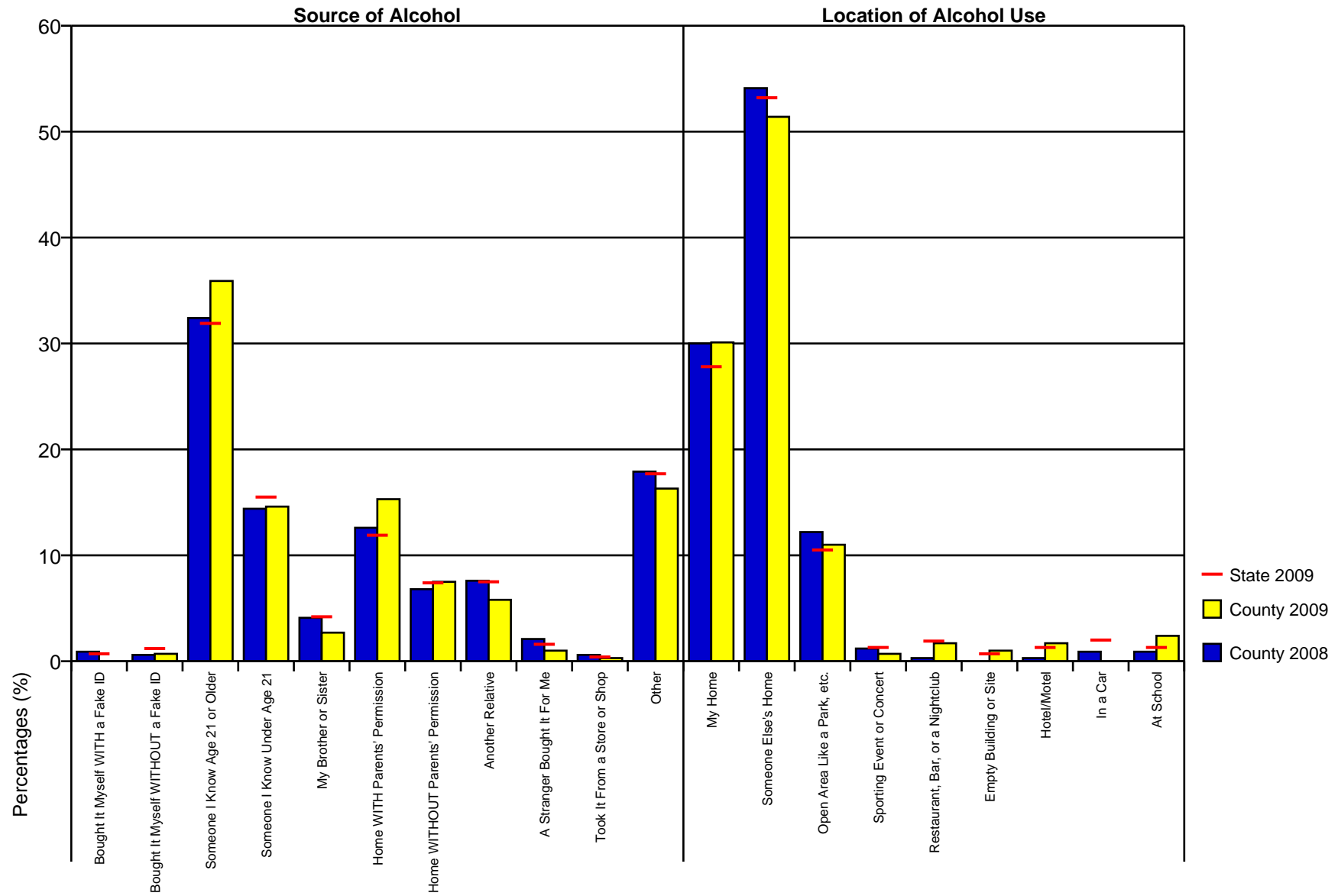


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

White County

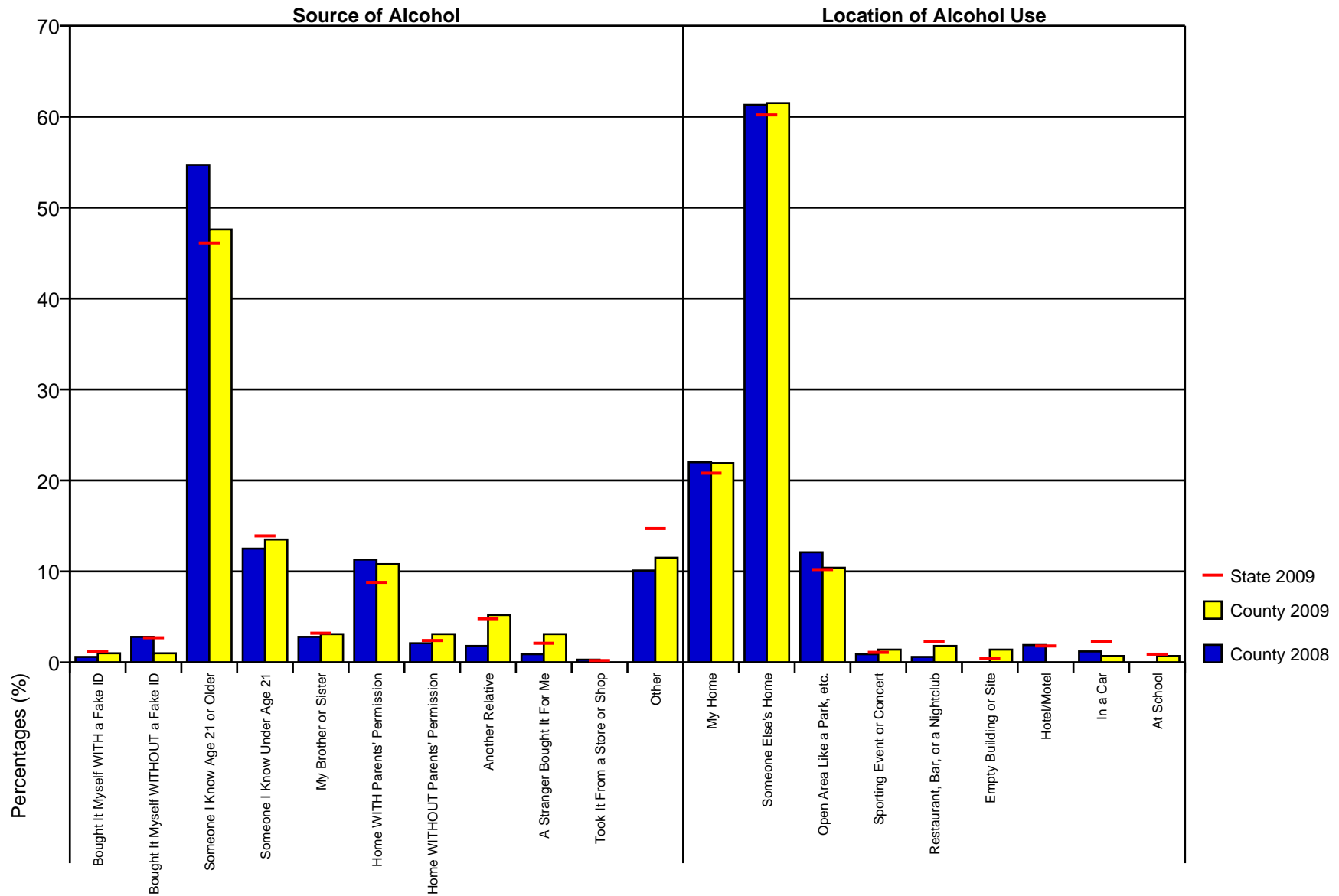


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.8	19.6	21.5	23.0
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	51.1	48.6	40.7	37.5
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	67.3	61.9	62.1	60.3
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	72.1	75.2	70.3	66.0
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.5	13.6	12.0	12.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	38.2	31.1	24.0	20.4
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	49.9	40.6	43.8	41.7
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	56.9	55.3	47.7	47.4
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.7
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	29.9	19.4	14.7	15.0
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	38.2	26.0	27.2	22.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	33.0	27.7	29.8	24.2
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	1.3	0.9	2.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	14.2	10.1	8.5	6.9
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	28.5	22.0	22.9	22.1
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	32.2	32.9	35.0	30.8
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.5	1.9	2.7	2.1
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	4.2	4.9	4.4	1.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.1	1.1	1.0	0.5
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.3	2.5	2.7	3.0
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	5.4	4.5	5.4	2.1
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.9	12.0	10.8	11.9
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	20.7	17.2	15.5	14.6
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	20.2	17.1	16.4	16.4
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	18.3	12.2	15.5	12.0
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.4	4.4	6.4	6.1
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	14.8	10.5	9.4	11.6
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	25.5	21.1	17.8	18.8
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	28.2	22.4	25.2	19.6
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.1	1.6	1.0	0.5
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.2	1.9	3.1	2.1
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	5.1	3.6	3.5	2.4
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.3	2.0	1.5	1.2
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	7.8	5.3	3.7	3.0
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	8.5	9.3	7.3	5.2
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.5
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	2.0	3.3	2.8	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.9	1.0	0.6	1.3
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.9	2.8	3.4	3.8
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	5.6	7.3	4.5	5.2
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.2	15.2	17.7	17.7
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	32.4	25.3	27.7	27.7
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	42.5	36.0	41.0	40.6
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	43.1	42.4	47.1	41.1
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.7	4.4	4.1	6.8
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	25.0	18.4	15.6	10.8
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	37.7	30.8	31.7	26.2
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	40.6	41.1	41.3	33.0
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	2.5	1.1	2.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	16.3	8.6	7.6	5.3
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	22.3	15.3	17.7	17.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	28.2	27.6	23.9	19.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	2.3	1.4	2.4
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	15.3	7.6	6.5	4.7
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	19.7	10.6	12.4	11.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	14.1	13.3	12.6	9.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	8.4	3.4	3.7	1.7
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	11.5	7.5	9.7	8.9
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	10.5	13.2	13.8	10.2
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.3
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.2
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.7
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	10.7	6.3	7.6	7.0
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	5.6	4.5	3.6	5.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.1	1.0	3.0	1.4
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.5
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	8.6	4.2	4.3	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	12.1	9.7	7.6	8.1
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	12.4	10.7	11.7	8.7
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.8
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.4
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.3
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.9	7.0	8.4	8.8
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	19.3	10.8	13.8	13.0
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	19.9	17.5	21.1	21.0
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	20.8	20.0	25.4	19.0
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.8	4.7	4.2	2.7
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	19.8	11.5	11.7	5.9
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	23.3	20.5	17.8	15.5
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	27.6	23.2	26.6	20.8
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	4.1	0.9	2.9	2.8
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	4.3	4.2	4.1	2.5
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.7	8.5	6.8	6.8
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	14.1	11.7	10.1	11.0
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	12.6	10.2	11.4	9.4
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	13.8	7.9	7.2	5.7
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	21.3	13.4	14.8	16.7
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	16.1	16.6	17.9	14.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	7.9	5.8	7.2	6.2
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	7.1	9.7	9.2	8.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	6.1	2.7	2.3	1.4
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.9
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	7.2	3.8	2.8	2.3
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	9.6	3.6	6.9	5.0
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.0
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.0	11.2	14.3	15.1
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	23.1	14.6	14.9	16.9
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	22.8	17.3	19.0	18.8
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	19.2	13.2	15.1	11.1
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.5	3.7	4.7	5.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	8.2	4.6	4.1	6.0
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	8.3	7.0	8.3	6.3
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	6.2	4.5	8.2	5.8
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.5	41.4	37.3	42.1
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	35.6	38.4	30.3	31.7
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	35.6	41.3	38.1	44.4
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	48.1	45.0	38.8	44.5
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	41.2	35.7	32.4	32.4
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	56.2	45.5	46.5	48.1
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	54.7	43.5	45.7	45.7
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.6	45.1	44.4	44.4
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	52.7	53.2	47.3	47.1
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	46.8	56.9	54.5	52.9
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	48.8	51.9	43.9	51.5
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	66.9	45.5	46.7	44.8
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	27.4	40.4	35.4	31.0
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	20.0	42.7	43.0	42.9
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	11.9	36.5	34.3	35.8
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>38.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.7	21.7	24.3	24.6
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	38.1	29.9	25.3	22.9
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	45.1	38.8	44.4	37.3
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	55.4	48.6	46.2	43.5
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.7	29.1	31.2	30.4
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	52.1	44.0	42.5	40.9
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	41.6	37.2	37.1	34.8
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	44.9	42.4	43.6	39.1
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.8	31.8	34.7	39.8
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	43.5	35.7	36.5	32.6
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	38.7	36.9	36.3	37.8
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	38.8	36.2	40.2	37.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>36.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.7	33.6	38.3	42.9
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	57.4	49.2	47.1	49.9
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	44.5	38.1	44.5	45.6
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	40.7	36.4	37.2	37.6
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.4	35.3	39.9	36.9
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	25.9	40.4	34.7	34.5
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	18.8	40.8	43.7	40.2
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	11.2	37.5	38.9	34.1
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>36.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.9	11.7	12.7	18.6
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	36.9	28.8	26.5	24.0
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	47.6	44.5	43.8	42.8
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	45.3	46.6	44.5	38.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.1	31.5	36.7	39.3
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	50.7	51.1	45.3	45.3
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	60.1	51.6	55.4	55.3
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	35.6	51.2	53.9	47.9
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.8	40.1	41.8	45.6
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	47.2	48.0	43.7	44.4
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	49.3	50.4	47.1	49.5
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	43.3	42.6	39.8	40.0
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	82.3	43.2	46.3	43.0
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	63.2	40.4	38.8	35.5
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	57.9	42.2	43.9	41.5
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	63.3	41.6	46.3	40.6
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.7	47.7	47.0	48.5
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	48.2	44.4	35.0	35.5
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	49.5	45.3	46.3	42.0
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	41.8	40.6	43.6	38.6
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>41.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.5	25.3	29.6	30.7
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	13.6	32.9	25.5	23.9
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	33.0	33.2	33.0	30.2
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	48.4	32.5	32.2	30.5
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.3	23.6	22.2	24.0
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	39.1	30.5	27.7	35.0
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	41.5	37.2	38.7	40.0
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	35.3	33.4	38.3	34.1
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.2	37.5	44.7	45.7
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	43.0	35.4	31.6	31.8
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	48.1	41.1	45.9	40.1
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	40.2	39.7	45.3	35.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.5	17.8	20.1	22.3
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	31.3	25.8	21.8	18.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	37.9	33.9	33.5	32.7
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	30.6	34.5	35.6	29.7
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.6	35.1	38.6	40.9
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	34.5	26.6	25.5	23.0
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	41.6	36.1	38.2	39.2
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	24.7	27.8	29.2	25.5
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.4	27.5	28.9	31.4
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	37.4	30.7	33.1	31.2
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	33.4	30.1	32.0	33.8
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	34.2	38.2	39.8	38.5
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.3	34.0	35.8	36.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	58.1	46.9	44.3	44.0
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	53.3	47.1	48.5	46.1
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	46.1	45.0	50.2	45.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.4	22.3	20.9	21.7
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	42.3	34.8	26.5	25.2
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	31.9	29.7	36.4	32.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	22.5	30.3	31.2	23.7
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.6	48.8	54.7	48.4
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	51.2	53.6	51.0	47.7
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	53.1	50.9	53.3	50.9
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	53.6	53.3	52.1	48.8
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.7	24.6	25.4	27.8
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	49.8	45.1	38.4	37.4
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	42.7	42.2	42.9	40.9
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	50.3	52.3	58.4	50.5
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.3	40.0	38.6	41.4
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	53.6	48.2	40.7	46.4
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	43.8	45.9	48.8	50.9
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	43.6	41.3	40.5	39.9
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.4	18.3	18.8	19.3
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	16.6	14.0	13.6	14.4
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	20.8	18.6	21.4	22.4
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	13.6	15.5	15.6	15.8
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.3	48.4	42.6	44.6
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	69.9	47.3	54.3	50.8
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	70.7	53.1	46.9	45.9
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	74.7	46.9	53.0	51.1
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.5	56.0	52.6	48.9
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	42.2	42.1	46.1	45.5
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	57.0	51.2	49.5	47.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	56.6	49.8	53.2	52.5
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.3	56.5	58.8	52.9
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	47.5	51.0	59.6	53.2
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	45.9	45.3	46.6	39.8
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	61.2	57.1	55.4	51.4
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>49.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.0	60.5	59.0	55.7
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	60.2	62.4	67.4	61.3
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	58.0	54.7	56.8	50.7
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	55.2	53.8	55.4	53.8
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.7	59.0	56.1	53.9
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	57.2	59.0	68.6	64.2
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	55.7	52.5	58.0	49.7
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	59.9	55.2	55.3	51.7
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.7	48.5	48.3	49.0
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	60.9	68.1	69.9	66.6
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	55.7	64.9	69.1	65.2
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	66.8	67.1	67.3	69.5
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>61.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.4	57.0	60.5	57.7
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	55.2	53.4	56.0	54.8
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	63.0	67.8	69.1	67.4
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	54.9	52.1	53.8	57.9
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.4	71.4	71.0	64.4
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	71.4	70.0	65.7	71.0
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	69.9	67.6	66.7	67.4
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	91.5	87.7	86.4	86.9
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>71.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	71.7	71.5	70.4	66.2
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	57.5	65.9	70.0	70.1
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	52.1	60.4	56.0	59.7
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	67.7	66.2	65.7	72.3
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>67.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.9	65.8	62.3	58.9
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	56.4	64.5	67.1	67.3
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	61.6	67.4	67.0	67.2
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	52.0	54.5	48.9	55.5
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>62.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.3	44.5	46.8	47.4
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	45.2	45.9	46.6	50.4
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	47.0	49.7	48.8	50.1
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	46.6	44.2	40.3	44.5
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.6	62.7	61.0	60.6
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	64.9	67.5	68.1	69.6
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	62.4	64.0	60.9	68.8
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	55.7	54.8	47.8	55.9
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>64.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	87.1	60.6	61.4	56.8
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	79.7	66.3	67.5	70.9
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	89.2	65.8	64.0	66.0
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	91.9	62.2	59.6	67.4
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	3.7	0.9	15.7	17.6	6.5	0.9	2.8	38.0
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	1.7	0.6	26.0	10.4	1.7	18.5	16.2	7.5	0.6	1.2	15.6
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.0	0.7	35.9	14.6	2.7	15.3	7.5	5.8	1.0	0.3	16.3
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	1.0	1.0	47.6	13.5	3.1	10.8	3.1	5.2	3.1	0.0	11.5
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	35.1	12.0	2.4	14.5	9.0	6.0	1.6	0.7	17.2
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	44.3	35.4	8.9	0.0	2.5	3.8	2.5	2.5	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	40.6	44.6	8.0	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.1
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	30.1	51.4	11.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.4
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	21.9	61.5	10.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	30.9	51.8	10.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.7	8.7	35.0	51.5
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	6.2	11.7	51.9	30.2
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	6.4	9.8	57.5	26.4
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	4.4	7.7	50.9	36.9
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	5.5	9.6	48.3	36.7
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	89.6	7.6	2.2	0.6
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	86.3	10.6	2.6	0.5
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	87.0	9.7	2.6	0.7
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	91.8	6.1	1.5	0.5
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.5	8.6	2.3	0.6
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	1.2	4.0
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	92.9	1.3	5.8
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	94.7	1.3	4.0
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	93.7	0.4	5.9
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.0	1.1	4.9
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.4
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.1	12.1	11.8
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.2	13.4	13.5	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.8	14.7	14.6	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.1
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.2	13.3	13.0	13.4
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.7	13.0	12.7	12.8
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.5	14.0	14.0	14.1
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.1	10.7	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.6	14.1	13.9	13.9
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.3	15.2	15.4	15.3
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.9	12.5	12.4	12.5
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	10.9	13.2	13.3	13.2
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.4	12.0	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	11.9	12.1	11.6
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.6	13.2	13.7	13.7
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.5	15.2	15.3	15.0
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	10.5	10.5
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.6	11.9	11.7
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.4	12.1	13.3	12.0
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.4	14.0	14.4	13.2
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.1	13.1	12.6	12.8
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.3	13.8	13.6	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	11.0	11.1
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	11.5	12.4	11.7
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.2	13.0	13.0	13.5
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.2	13.9	14.4	12.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6  
White County

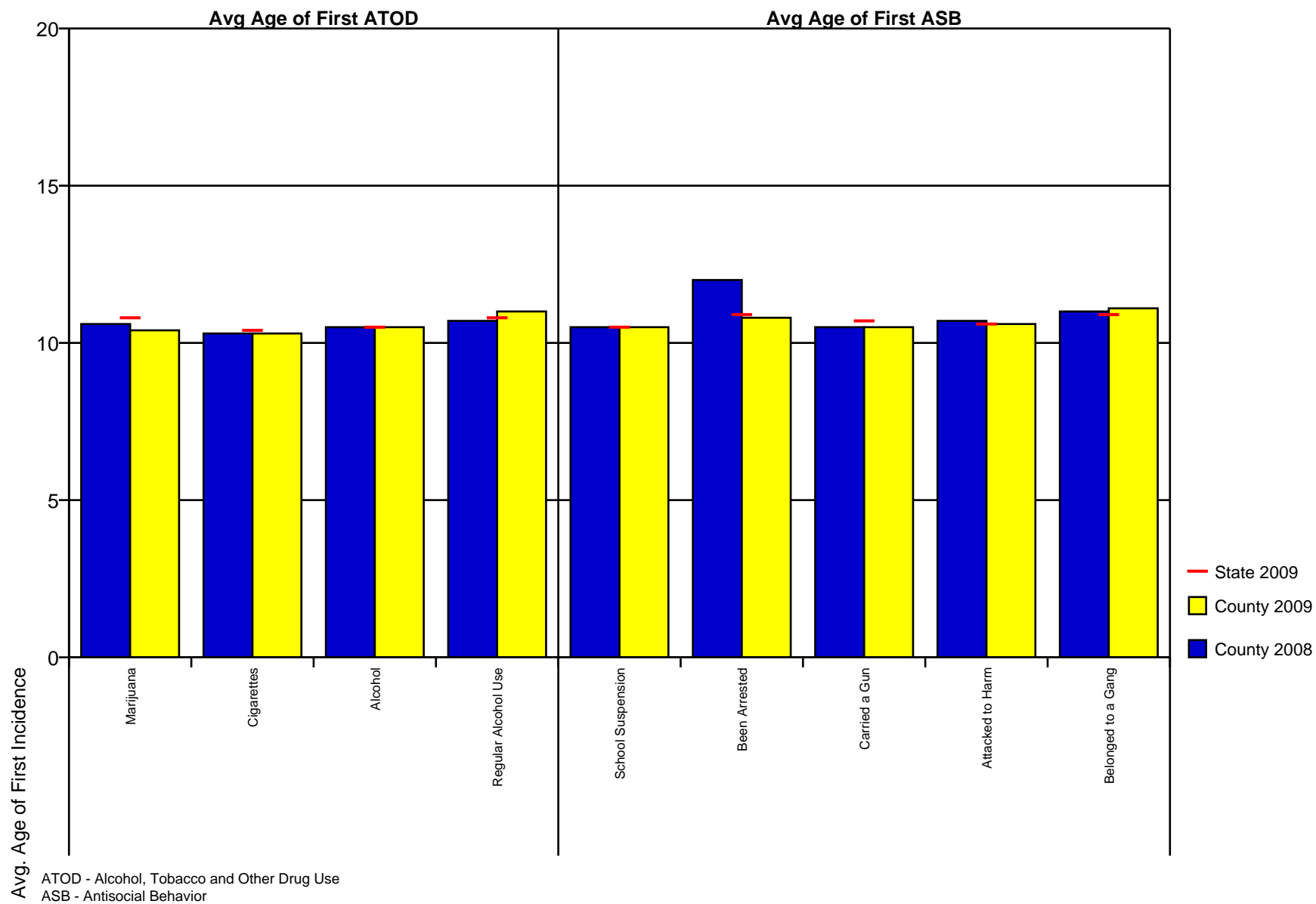


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8  
White County

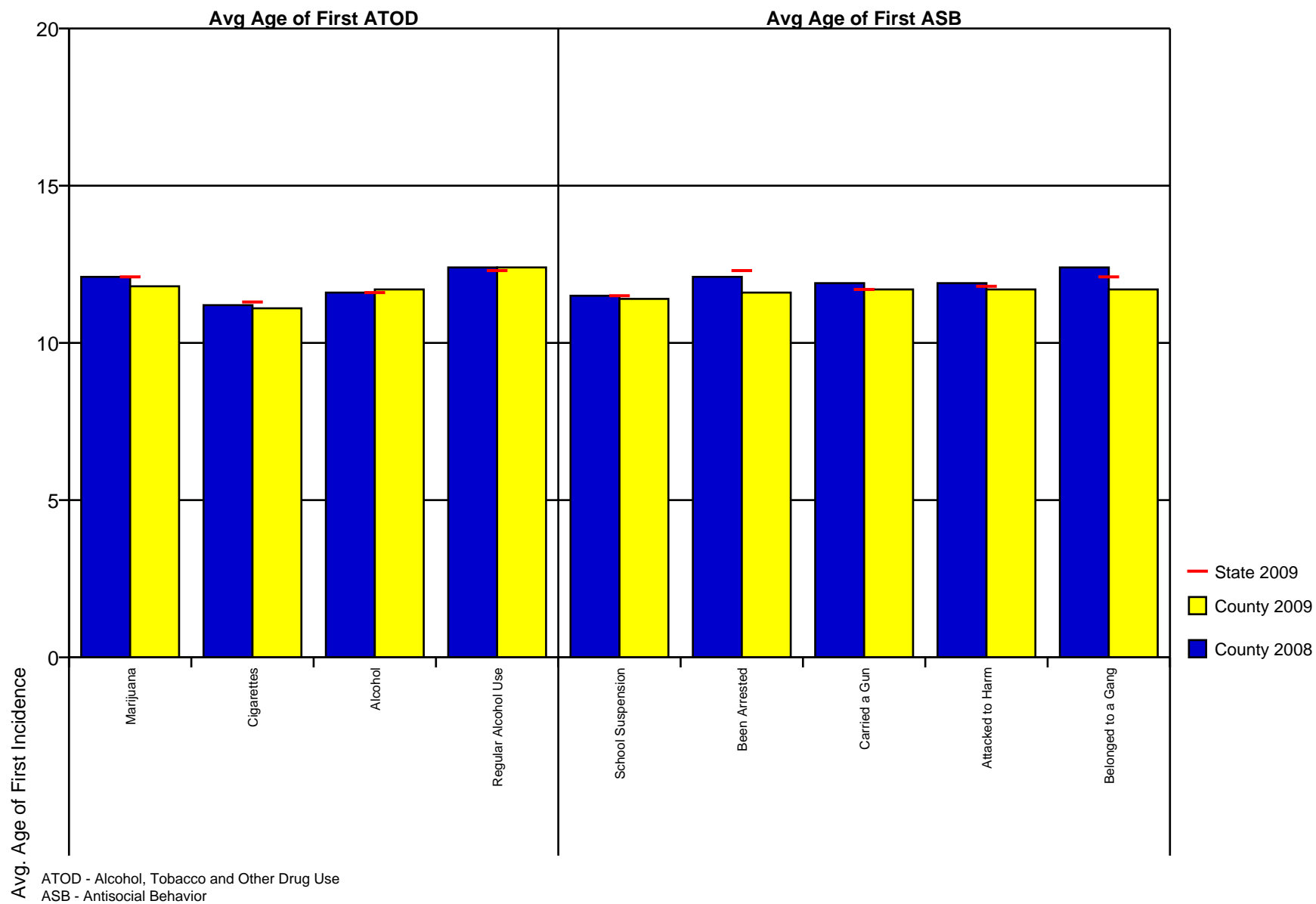


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10  
White County

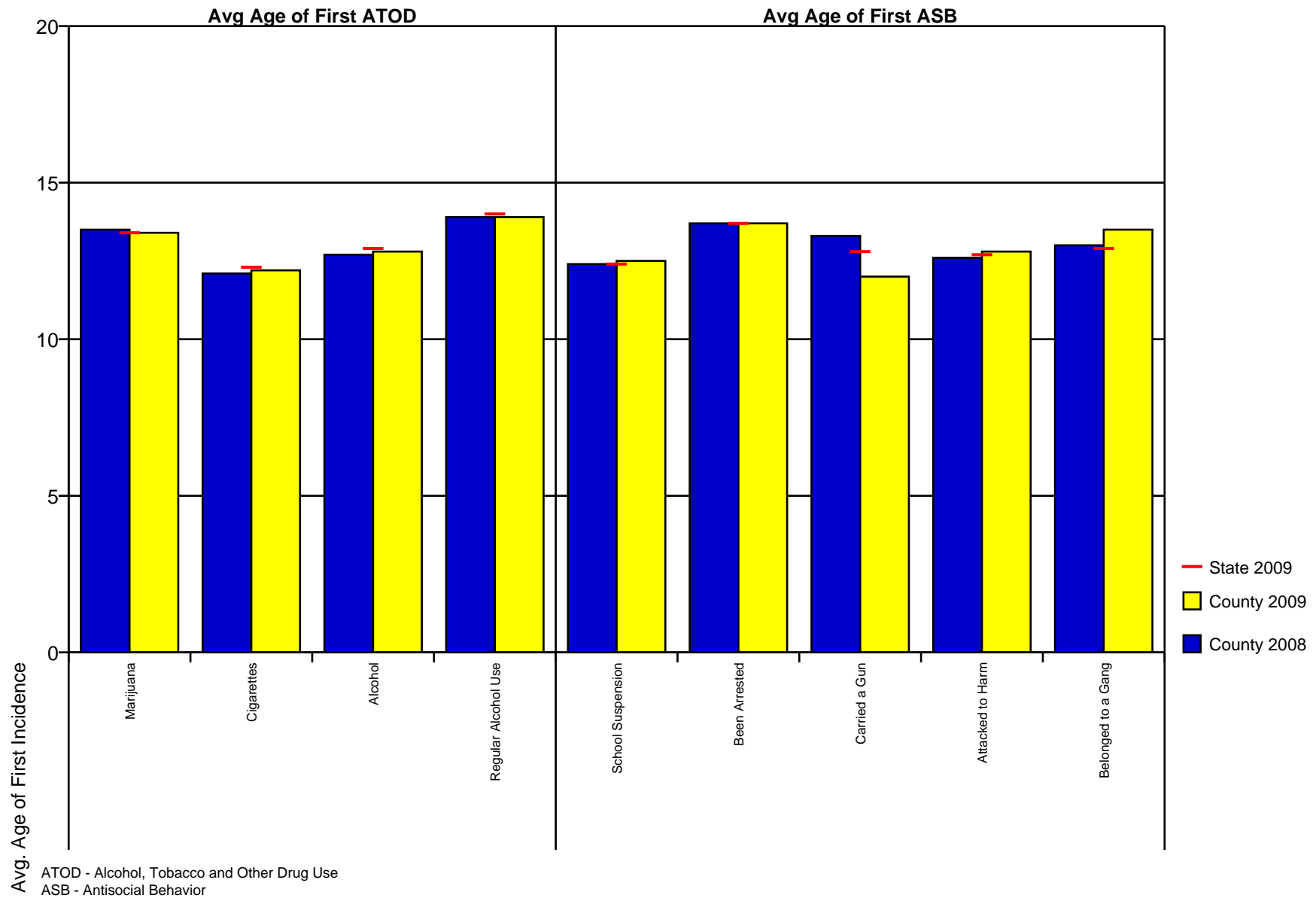


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12  
White County

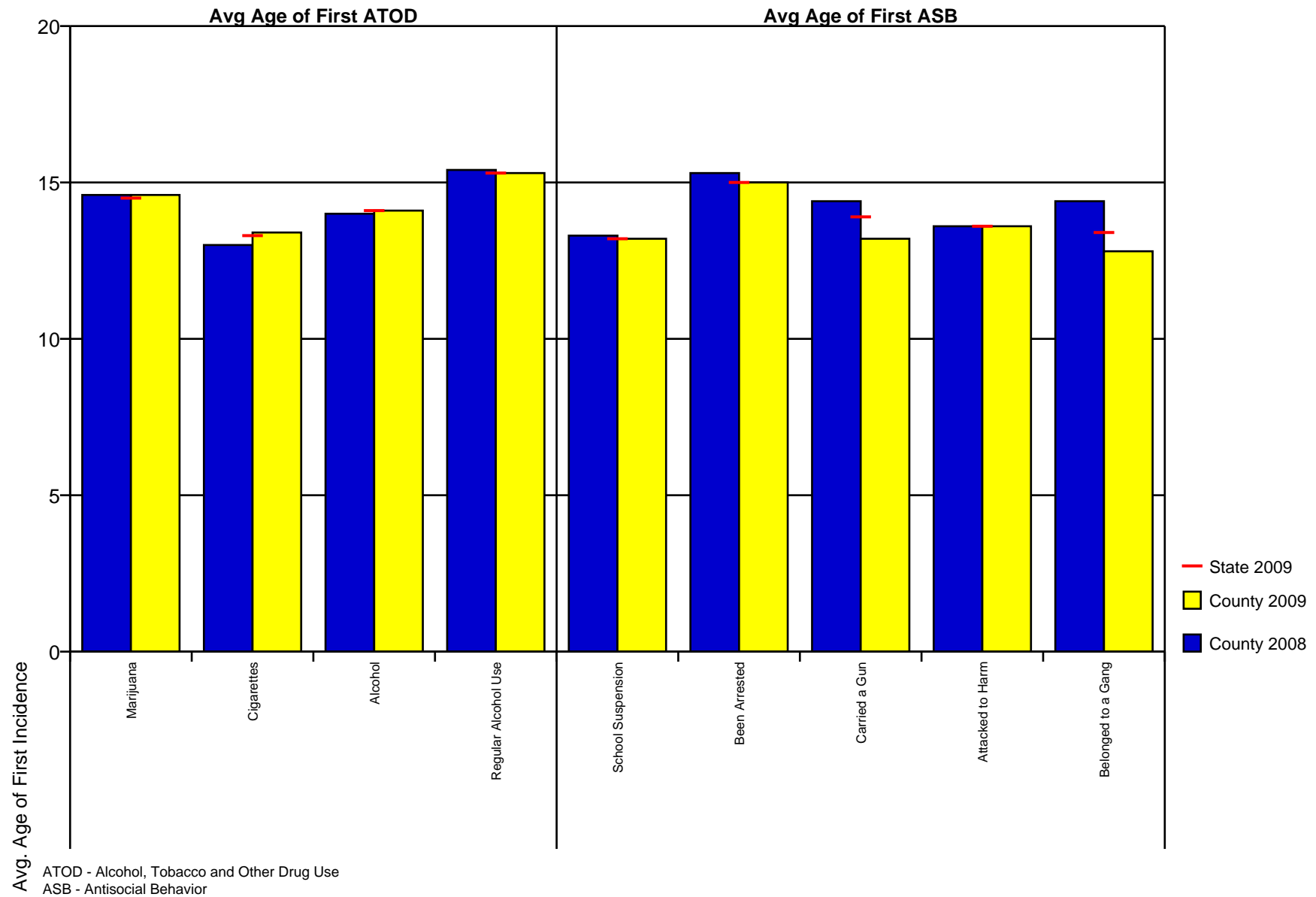


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.5	13.6	12.0	12.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	38.2	31.1	24.0	20.4
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	49.9	40.6	43.8	41.7
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	56.9	55.3	47.7	47.4
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.7
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	29.9	19.4	14.7	15.0
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	38.2	26.0	27.2	22.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	33.0	27.7	29.8	24.2
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	2.5	1.1	2.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	16.3	8.6	7.6	5.3
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	22.3	15.3	17.7	17.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	28.2	27.6	23.9	19.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	2.3	1.4	2.4
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	15.3	7.6	6.5	4.7
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	19.7	10.6	12.4	11.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	14.1	13.3	12.6	9.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	65.6	6.9	4.5	7.1	15.9
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	69.5	6.1	4.3	8.5	11.5
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	67.4	7.5	5.7	10.2	9.2
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	72.1	5.7	5.0	9.5	7.7
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	68.4	6.6	4.8	8.7	11.4
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	57.6	12.6	5.1	10.1	2.0	12.6
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	59.8	11.7	5.4	11.6	0.3	11.3
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	57.9	10.9	7.4	13.3	1.1	9.4
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	59.2	14.1	5.9	11.3	0.9	8.6
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	58.6	12.3	5.9	11.5	1.1	10.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	45.4	22.3	6.7	3.8	21.8
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	46.0	25.8	6.2	4.6	17.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	22.9	29.5	15.5	11.1	20.9
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	15.4	27.1	22.8	18.9	15.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	34.1	26.0	12.0	8.8	19.2
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	25.1	18.4	14.6	13.4	28.5
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	17.0	18.3	19.6	14.9	30.2
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	9.0	18.6	26.8	21.9	23.7
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	7.9	15.3	29.4	27.0	20.4
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	15.5	17.8	21.9	18.6	26.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	6.8	792	2.4	788	0.9	797
Grade 8	10.8	757	5.3	748	1.7	757
Grade 10	26.2	661	17.8	652	8.9	662
Grade 12	33.0	579	19.8	562	10.2	579
Combined	17.9	2789	10.4	2750	4.9	2795

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.0	781	82.1	789	70.4	785
Grade 8	65.7	760	90.0	762	70.2	756
Grade 10	63.0	668	92.4	669	52.3	667
Grade 12	63.5	584	92.8	585	49.1	584
Combined	64.9	2793	88.9	2805	61.6	2792

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.2	727	96.0	726	99.2	716
Grade 8	92.4	707	96.1	709	98.6	707
Grade 10	79.8	624	89.1	625	91.8	623
Grade 12	77.9	538	82.6	539	92.8	539
Combined	86.3	2596	91.6	2599	95.9	2585

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	28.8	806	10.5	14.5	806	10.3	1.5	808	10.4
Grade 8	41.0	770	11.7	22.8	767	11.1	6.9	770	11.8
Grade 10	63.5	677	12.8	45.9	680	12.2	21.9	681	13.4
Grade 12	68.9	586	14.1	52.0	587	13.4	32.5	587	14.6
Combined	48.7	2839	12.5	32.0	2840	12.1	14.2	2846	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	19.0	1291	9.9	1257	5.0	1289
Female	16.8	1463	10.9	1459	4.8	1471
Combined	17.8	2754	10.4	2716	4.9	2760

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	60.3	1292	87.5	1298	59.9	1291
Female	69.5	1467	90.4	1473	63.5	1467
Combined	65.2	2759	89.0	2771	61.8	2758

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.8	1182	92.8	1180	96.2	1173
Female	86.8	1383	90.7	1388	95.7	1381
Combined	86.3	2565	91.7	2568	95.9	2554

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	50.2	1320	12.3	32.1	1322	12.0	14.5	1326	13.4
Female	47.3	1484	12.8	31.8	1483	12.3	13.9	1486	14.0
Combined	48.6	2804	12.6	31.9	2805	12.1	14.2	2812	13.7

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

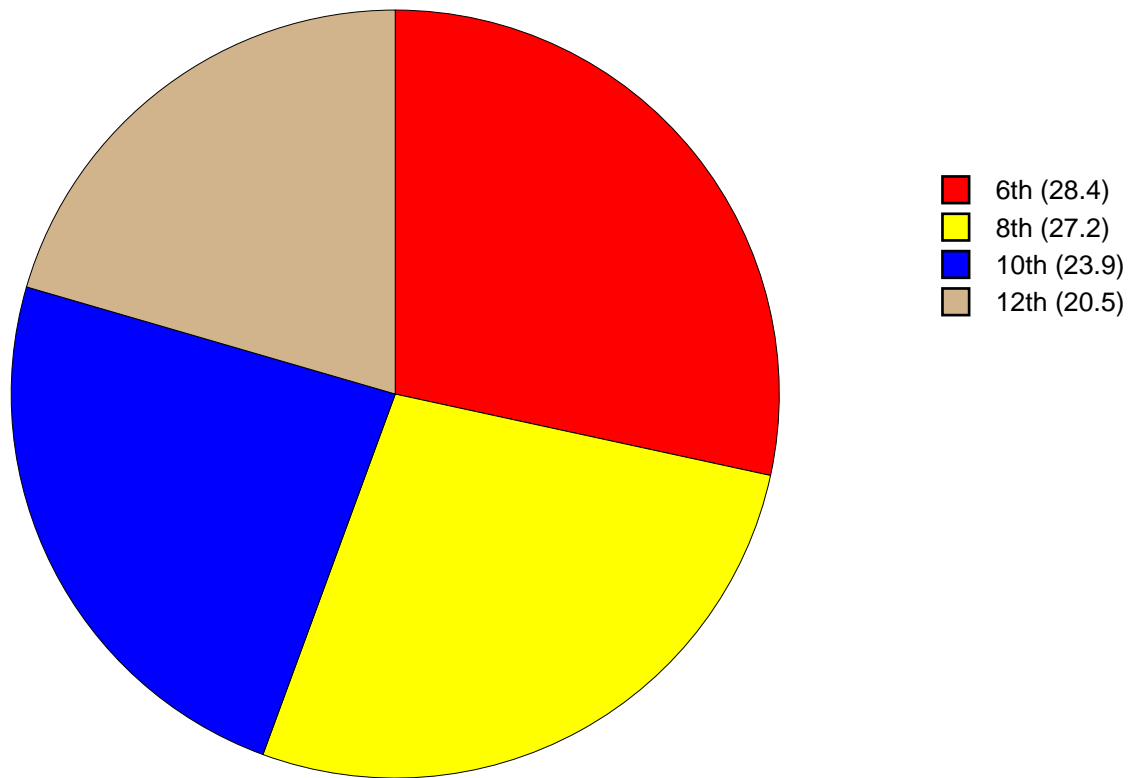


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

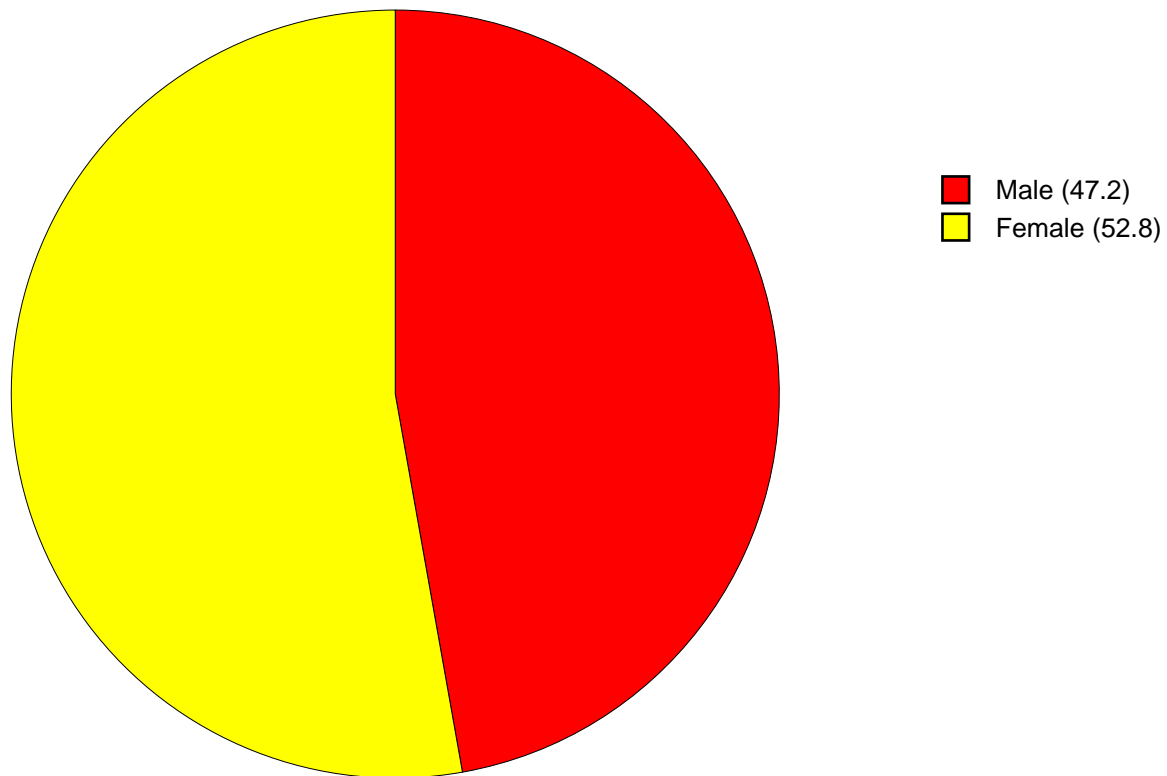


Figure 30: Gender Chart



# Age Chart

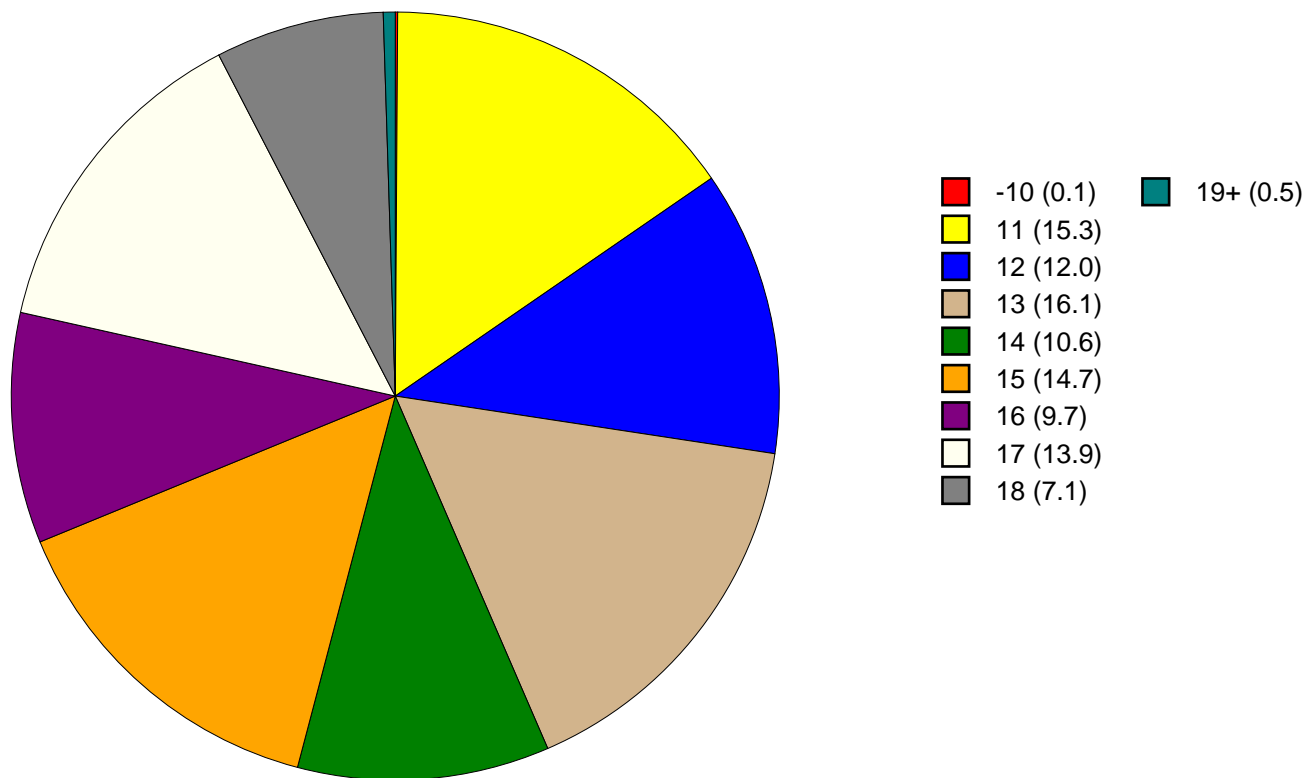


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	49.3	49.4	46.3	42.5	47.2
Female	50.7	50.6	53.7	57.5	52.8
N of Valid	795	774	678	586	2833
N of Miss	19	5	8	3	35

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
12	42.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.0
13	3.2	55.9	0.0	0.0	16.1
14	0.1	38.6	0.3	0.0	10.6
15	0.0	5.2	55.5	0.0	14.7
16	0.0	0.0	39.7	1.0	9.7
17	0.0	0.0	4.4	62.4	13.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.2	7.1
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5
N of Valid	805	774	683	588	2850
N of Miss	9	5	3	1	18

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.7	93.5	94.0	95.1	93.5
Yes	8.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	6.5
N of Valid	758	756	672	574	2760
N of Miss	56	22	14	15	107

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.1	93.3	94.5	94.6	93.5	
Yes	7.9	6.7	5.5	5.4	6.5	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.3	99.7	98.8	98.1	99.1	
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.9	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.4	94.7	95.3	96.8	94.4	
Yes	8.6	5.3	4.7	3.2	5.6	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	15.2	13.6	11.5	10.9	13.0	
Yes	84.8	86.4	88.5	89.1	87.0	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.3	
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.0	94.4	94.6	96.4	94.5	
Yes	7.0	5.6	5.4	3.6	5.5	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.8	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.4	
Some high school	4.2	5.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	
Completed high school	16.5	19.2	22.2	26.0	20.6	
Some college	13.7	15.1	22.2	21.9	17.8	
Completed college	21.9	24.3	23.2	23.6	23.2	
Graduate or professional school after college	7.7	9.9	7.9	10.5	8.9	
Don't know	32.2	23.3	13.7	5.5	19.8	
Does not apply	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.3	
N of Valid	782	764	672	580	2798	
N of Miss	30	9	4	3	46	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	12.2	12.8	14.9	16.5	13.9	
Yes	87.8	87.2	85.1	83.5	86.1	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	92.4	91.1	91.0	92.2	
Yes	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.0	7.8	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.9	91.5	91.4	91.5	91.0	
Yes	10.1	8.5	8.6	8.5	9.0	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	98.6	97.2	97.8	97.3	
Yes	4.3	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.7	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	40.4	39.7	44.9	39.2	41.0	
Yes	59.6	60.3	55.1	60.8	59.0	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.4	82.3	81.2	85.2	82.7	
Yes	17.6	17.7	18.8	14.8	17.3	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.5	94.0	95.5	94.7	94.6	
Yes	5.5	6.0	4.5	5.3	5.4	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.1	97.0	96.6	96.8	96.3	
Yes	4.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.7	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.8	98.3	97.2	96.9	97.6	
Yes	2.2	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.8	54.3	58.3	64.5	56.9	
Yes	47.2	45.7	41.7	35.5	43.1	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.5	93.8	95.6	96.3	94.9	
Yes	5.5	6.2	4.4	3.7	5.1	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.3	56.6	58.7	62.1	57.0	
Yes	47.7	43.4	41.3	37.9	43.0	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	95.5	95.9	95.8	95.5	
Yes	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	97.2	95.0	93.9	95.6	
Yes	4.3	2.8	5.0	6.1	4.4	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.5	15.5	15.8	19.2	16.3	
no	39.1	39.4	37.8	36.4	38.3	
yes	38.0	39.1	39.1	34.9	37.9	
YES!	7.4	6.0	7.2	9.5	7.4	
N of Valid	800	769	682	588	2839	
N of Miss	14	10	4	1	29	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	11.0	9.7	9.2	10.6	
no	38.0	41.8	49.1	43.6	42.8	
yes	39.0	38.7	38.1	42.1	39.3	
YES!	11.2	8.4	3.1	5.1	7.3	
N of Valid	803	770	678	587	2838	
N of Miss	10	8	8	2	28	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.0	5.7	6.4	5.5	5.0	
no	13.3	21.2	23.3	18.6	18.9	
yes	51.1	49.1	57.3	59.0	53.7	
YES!	32.6	24.0	13.0	16.9	22.4	
N of Valid	803	770	677	586	2836	
N of Miss	10	8	9	3	30	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.6	
no	8.7	5.8	3.5	4.6	5.8	
yes	37.1	34.1	39.0	32.0	35.7	
YES!	49.7	58.1	55.9	61.5	55.9	
N of Valid	809	774	680	587	2850	
N of Miss	5	5	6	2	18	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.9	4.9	3.8	2.6	3.9
no	16.1	16.2	19.8	16.9	17.2
yes	46.9	49.8	57.2	54.4	51.7
YES!	33.2	29.1	19.2	26.2	27.3
N of Valid	802	771	678	585	2836
N of Miss	12	8	8	3	31

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.7	6.2	6.4	4.4	5.5
no	8.7	11.7	9.8	7.7	9.6
yes	35.0	51.9	57.5	50.9	48.3
YES!	51.5	30.2	26.4	36.9	36.7
N of Valid	802	771	675	585	2833
N of Miss	11	7	10	3	31

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.1	17.2	19.6	19.9	16.6
no	31.0	45.1	52.4	47.2	43.3
yes	39.1	29.1	23.3	26.1	29.9
YES!	18.9	8.6	4.7	6.8	10.2
N of Valid	801	769	675	587	2832
N of Miss	12	10	10	2	34

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.5	13.8	12.9	10.6	12.6	
no	29.4	41.3	46.8	34.8	37.9	
yes	39.9	36.1	35.5	45.1	38.9	
YES!	18.2	8.9	4.9	9.6	10.7	
N of Valid	797	768	677	586	2828	
N of Miss	16	10	9	3	38	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.7	8.2	9.4	5.3	8.3	
no	32.3	33.1	33.6	28.5	32.0	
yes	41.9	43.2	44.9	48.5	44.3	
YES!	16.1	15.6	12.2	17.6	15.3	
N of Valid	790	771	673	585	2819	
N of Miss	20	8	11	2	41	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.7	
no	14.5	16.7	14.4	9.0	14.0	
yes	50.7	54.8	65.3	60.9	57.4	
YES!	29.9	24.6	17.3	27.1	24.9	
N of Valid	800	772	672	586	2830	
N of Miss	14	7	13	3	37	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.7	9.1	8.7	6.3	8.0	
Seldom	7.7	10.1	14.8	15.0	11.6	
Sometimes	36.2	37.9	38.0	40.9	38.0	
Often	25.0	25.4	25.7	27.4	25.8	
Almost always	23.4	17.5	12.9	10.4	16.6	
N of Valid	807	771	682	587	2847	
N of Miss	6	6	3	2	17	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.3	8.4	4.4	5.1	9.8	
Seldom	28.2	26.8	26.5	24.3	26.6	
Sometimes	27.9	34.5	37.6	37.9	34.1	
Often	12.8	17.0	18.3	20.6	16.9	
Almost always	11.8	13.2	13.2	12.1	12.6	
N of Valid	804	771	683	588	2846	
N of Miss	8	7	3	1	19	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	
Seldom	1.0	2.6	4.6	3.2	2.7	
Sometimes	5.8	12.1	16.6	17.1	12.4	
Often	21.4	26.4	37.7	35.6	29.6	
Almost always	71.7	58.1	40.4	43.2	54.6	
N of Valid	805	770	679	585	2839	
N of Miss	9	9	7	4	29	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	4.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.2	
Seldom	10.1	15.2	24.7	23.5	17.7	
Sometimes	22.4	32.0	39.8	35.0	31.8	
Often	31.1	30.3	21.6	25.3	27.4	
Almost always	32.1	15.4	6.9	9.5	16.9	
N of Valid	803	775	681	588	2847	
N of Miss	10	4	5	1	20	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.0	
Mostly D's	3.4	4.1	6.1	4.3	4.4	
Mostly C's	14.5	16.8	24.7	19.6	18.7	
Mostly B's	36.6	40.1	37.3	42.8	39.0	
Mostly A's	45.0	37.5	30.2	32.9	36.9	
N of Valid	773	751	675	586	2785	
N of Miss	10	6	6	1	23	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	54.3	33.7	15.8	17.3	31.9	
Quite important	24.5	30.3	29.0	27.4	27.8	
Fairly important	15.2	22.7	34.0	32.3	25.3	
Slightly important	4.6	10.6	17.9	19.7	12.5	
Not at all important	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.6	
N of Valid	807	772	682	585	2846	
N of Miss	7	7	4	3	21	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	16.4	7.5	4.7	7.7	9.4	
Quite interesting	37.3	24.3	20.5	23.0	26.8	
Fairly interesting	29.9	41.4	43.9	39.6	38.4	
Slightly dull	11.0	18.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	
Very dull	5.3	8.6	6.8	7.5	7.0	
N of Valid	798	770	677	583	2828	
N of Miss	15	9	7	5	36	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	72.1	77.5	75.8	74.4	74.9	
1	13.3	10.8	10.1	10.5	11.3	
2	6.8	5.0	5.7	6.4	5.9	
3	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.2	
4-5	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	
6-10	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	
11 or more	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	781	760	670	581	2792	
N of Miss	33	17	16	8	74	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	12.0	8.1	8.3	8.2	9.3	
1	15.2	9.4	9.2	10.8	11.2	
2	16.9	14.5	18.6	15.4	16.4	
3	14.8	18.9	16.9	14.6	16.4	
4	41.1	49.2	47.0	51.0	46.8	
N of Valid	791	768	676	584	2819	
N of Miss	22	9	9	5	45	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.5	74.2	47.6	42.6	65.3	
1	6.4	11.5	18.8	20.2	13.6	
2	3.1	7.4	12.0	16.3	9.1	
3	0.6	3.1	10.2	10.4	5.6	
4	1.4	3.8	11.4	10.4	6.3	
N of Valid	798	767	675	584	2824	
N of Miss	16	12	10	5	43	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	81.9	59.1	33.3	29.6	53.3	
1	9.9	16.2	16.8	15.6	14.5	
2	3.0	11.2	14.0	17.0	10.7	
3	2.3	4.0	13.1	11.3	7.2	
4	2.9	9.5	22.8	26.5	14.3	
N of Valid	796	770	672	582	2820	
N of Miss	17	9	13	7	46	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.6	17.7	25.9	26.8	19.8	
1	6.7	8.2	15.1	15.6	10.9	
2	7.4	10.0	10.6	12.2	9.9	
3	9.1	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.4	
4	65.2	51.7	36.3	32.9	48.0	
N of Valid	793	770	667	583	2813	
N of Miss	18	9	19	6	52	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	83.0	60.0	55.2	75.5	
1	2.0	9.0	14.2	15.4	9.6	
2	0.8	3.4	9.3	9.1	5.3	
3	0.5	1.6	6.1	9.6	4.0	
4	0.4	3.0	10.4	10.6	5.6	
N of Valid	788	765	675	583	2811	
N of Miss	25	12	11	6	54	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.0	
1	3.8	4.6	5.9	5.1	4.8	
2	8.0	10.0	15.2	14.2	11.5	
3	13.9	21.0	22.6	21.4	19.5	
4	71.7	61.5	53.5	55.6	61.2	
N of Valid	792	768	673	583	2816	
N of Miss	19	11	12	6	48	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	89.6	83.1	83.9	88.5	
1	3.3	5.2	9.1	7.0	6.0	
2	0.6	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.6	
3	0.3	1.2	1.2	3.3	1.3	
4	0.5	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	
N of Valid	794	769	670	583	2816	
N of Miss	19	10	15	6	50	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	68.3	59.8	64.8	76.3	66.8	
1	18.4	20.7	18.0	12.7	17.7	
2	6.5	10.4	10.2	5.8	8.3	
3	3.4	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.4	
4	3.4	4.7	4.0	2.6	3.7	
N of Valid	795	769	674	582	2820	
N of Miss	19	9	12	7	47	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.9	23.8	29.0	27.8	24.8	
1	12.5	11.9	13.1	12.5	12.5	
2	21.6	21.9	23.8	27.3	23.4	
3	19.3	18.3	17.1	14.3	17.5	
4	26.7	24.0	17.1	18.0	21.9	
N of Valid	798	770	673	582	2823	
N of Miss	13	8	13	7	41	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.6	90.4	91.2	89.2	91.3	
1	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.1	
2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.9	
3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	
4	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	
N of Valid	799	770	671	584	2824	
N of Miss	15	9	15	5	44	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	93.3	84.1	82.0	90.0	
1	1.8	3.4	9.5	10.3	5.8	
2	0.4	1.7	3.6	4.3	2.3	
3	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	
4	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.1	
N of Valid	794	764	675	582	2815	
N of Miss	20	13	11	7	51	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	22.1	13.7	10.2	17.2	15.9	
1	12.8	9.0	14.4	16.6	12.9	
2	14.5	17.4	23.7	21.3	18.9	
3	15.4	21.4	20.0	19.0	18.9	
4	35.2	38.5	31.6	25.9	33.3	
N of Valid	765	766	674	583	2788	
N of Miss	47	13	11	6	77	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	94.0	90.5	96.4	94.2	
1	3.0	4.4	6.5	2.2	4.1	
2	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.3	1.0	
3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	
4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	795	771	675	584	2825	
N of Miss	19	8	11	5	43	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.8	88.6	83.1	87.3	87.9	
1	4.8	7.0	9.3	7.0	7.0	
2	1.9	1.8	4.2	3.1	2.7	
3	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	
4	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	
N of Valid	792	771	674	583	2820	
N of Miss	22	8	12	6	48	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.5	93.2	88.3	84.4	90.6	
1	3.8	4.3	7.4	11.0	6.3	
2	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.8	
3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	
4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	
N of Valid	794	770	674	584	2822	
N of Miss	20	9	12	5	46	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.9	86.8	84.7	93.0	87.6	
1	6.6	5.9	7.3	3.6	5.9	
2	2.0	2.2	3.7	1.7	2.4	
3	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	
4	3.4	3.1	3.3	1.0	2.8	
N of Valid	791	768	674	584	2817	
N of Miss	23	11	12	5	51	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	82.8	70.7	58.7	59.0	68.8	
Little chance	8.4	15.1	20.0	20.7	15.5	
Some chance	4.4	8.2	12.6	12.9	9.1	
Pretty good chance	2.4	3.8	5.9	4.5	4.0	
Very good chance	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.4	
N of Valid	797	768	675	580	2820	
N of Miss	14	11	11	8	44	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	11.3	12.5	12.7	16.2	13.0	
Little chance	9.1	14.3	20.6	19.8	15.5	
Some chance	15.6	25.6	29.2	28.6	24.3	
Pretty good chance	21.0	22.5	22.7	21.9	22.0	
Very good chance	43.0	25.1	14.9	13.4	25.3	
N of Valid	795	769	671	580	2815	
N of Miss	19	9	14	9	51	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	81.0	62.0	40.5	37.6	57.2	
Little chance	8.7	15.7	18.3	16.9	14.6	
Some chance	5.7	10.2	17.4	19.1	12.5	
Pretty good chance	2.4	7.5	15.9	18.3	10.3	
Very good chance	2.3	4.5	7.9	8.1	5.4	
N of Valid	794	771	672	580	2817	
N of Miss	18	8	14	9	49	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	16.1	13.1	8.5	11.4	12.5	
Little chance	10.1	12.7	12.0	14.0	12.1	
Some chance	14.3	17.2	27.3	27.1	20.8	
Pretty good chance	21.3	26.7	26.9	27.1	25.3	
Very good chance	38.3	30.3	25.4	20.5	29.3	
N of Valid	785	769	674	580	2808	
N of Miss	29	9	12	9	59	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.1	78.1	57.8	54.6	71.8	
Little chance	3.9	8.6	13.6	15.5	9.9	
Some chance	2.3	6.0	11.6	13.8	7.9	
Pretty good chance	1.8	4.2	10.1	9.8	6.1	
Very good chance	1.9	3.1	6.9	6.2	4.3	
N of Valid	788	766	671	579	2804	
N of Miss	26	12	15	10	63	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	83.8	78.2	74.4	79.0	79.1	
Little chance	6.1	9.3	13.8	9.9	9.6	
Some chance	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	
Pretty good chance	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.5	
Very good chance	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	
N of Valid	792	767	673	577	2809	
N of Miss	22	10	12	10	54	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	25.9	30.6	29.6	26.8	28.3	
Little chance	14.4	19.4	22.1	20.4	18.9	
Some chance	19.4	21.6	24.2	29.0	23.1	
Pretty good chance	15.9	14.1	14.3	14.0	14.6	
Very good chance	24.3	14.2	9.8	9.8	15.1	
N of Valid	790	767	673	579	2809	
N of Miss	24	12	13	10	59	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	93.1	78.1	67.5	85.8	
10 or younger	0.9	2.2	2.3	0.9	1.6	
11	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	
12	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.2	
13	0.0	1.8	4.1	5.5	2.6	
14	0.0	0.6	4.8	4.3	2.2	
15	0.0	0.3	5.9	6.6	2.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	1.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.6	1.3	
N of Valid	808	770	681	587	2846	
N of Miss	6	6	3	2	17	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.5	77.2	54.1	48.0	68.0	
10 or younger	10.4	11.2	14.7	11.2	11.8	
11	3.6	2.9	6.0	4.1	4.1	
12	0.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.2	
13	0.1	3.7	7.2	5.6	3.9	
14	0.0	0.8	6.0	6.5	3.0	
15	0.0	0.1	6.3	7.0	3.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	1.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.3	1.4	
N of Valid	806	767	680	587	2840	
N of Miss	8	11	4	2	25	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	71.2	59.0	36.5	31.1	51.3	
10 or younger	17.2	11.7	13.9	7.3	12.9	
11	9.2	7.0	3.7	2.6	5.9	
12	2.2	9.7	7.2	5.5	6.1	
13	0.0	9.1	10.8	8.9	6.9	
14	0.0	3.1	14.6	10.6	6.5	
15	0.0	0.4	10.8	11.3	5.0	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	13.0	3.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	9.9	2.1	
N of Valid	806	770	677	586	2839	
N of Miss	8	7	9	2	26	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.1	91.3	76.7	66.2	84.3	
10 or younger	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	
11	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	
12	0.2	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.7	
13	0.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0	
14	0.0	0.9	6.2	4.8	2.7	
15	0.0	0.3	7.8	7.3	3.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.8	9.0	2.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	8.5	1.9	
N of Valid	805	770	679	586	2840	
N of Miss	9	7	7	3	26	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	787	771	677	587	2822	
N of Miss	27	8	8	2	45	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.7	80.2	75.7	79.2	81.6	
10 or younger	6.2	6.7	5.7	3.4	5.7	
11	3.2	3.8	2.2	1.7	2.8	
12	0.9	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	
13	0.0	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.9	
14	0.0	0.6	4.5	2.2	1.7	
15	0.0	0.3	3.5	2.4	1.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	807	771	682	586	2846	
N of Miss	6	6	4	2	18	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.0	97.3	92.6	94.4	95.8	
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	
11	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	
12	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	
13	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.6	
14	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.8	
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	801	772	678	585	2836	
N of Miss	13	7	8	4	32	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.3	93.1	93.4	93.9	93.7	
10 or younger	3.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	
11	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	
12	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	
13	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	
14	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.6	
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
N of Valid	805	771	678	586	2840	
N of Miss	9	8	8	3	28	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.3	81.9	76.5	82.5	81.4	
10 or younger	8.0	5.4	4.6	3.4	5.5	
11	5.5	2.5	2.4	1.2	3.0	
12	2.1	4.5	2.9	1.2	2.8	
13	0.1	4.4	4.1	1.2	2.5	
14	0.0	1.0	4.4	3.1	2.0	
15	0.0	0.3	3.5	3.2	1.6	
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.1	1.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	
N of Valid	804	773	678	587	2842	
N of Miss	5	5	7	2	19	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.2	95.9	94.9	97.1	95.7	
10 or younger	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	
11	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	
12	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	
13	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	
14	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	
15	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	806	772	682	587	2847	
N of Miss	7	6	4	2	19	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.6	86.3	87.0	91.8	88.5	
Wrong	7.6	10.6	9.7	6.1	8.6	
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.5	2.3	
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	
N of Valid	807	773	682	587	2849	
N of Miss	6	6	3	2	17	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	61.9	58.4	58.4	64.2	60.6	
Wrong	29.4	31.3	29.4	27.6	29.5	
A little bit wrong	6.9	8.8	10.0	7.2	8.2	
Not wrong at all	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	
N of Valid	806	771	678	587	2842	
N of Miss	7	7	8	2	24	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	50.2	36.2	30.2	37.8	39.1	
Wrong	29.3	34.2	35.9	38.4	34.1	
A little bit wrong	15.2	22.6	26.0	18.2	20.4	
Not wrong at all	5.3	7.0	7.8	5.7	6.5	
N of Valid	805	771	676	584	2836	
N of Miss	9	7	10	5	31	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.5	65.9	57.5	64.2	67.1	
Wrong	12.8	21.0	24.6	23.5	20.1	
A little bit wrong	5.8	9.3	12.8	9.5	9.2	
Not wrong at all	2.9	3.8	5.1	2.7	3.6	
N of Valid	804	771	680	587	2842	
N of Miss	9	8	6	2	25	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.9	59.7	45.5	43.3	58.1	
Wrong	14.4	28.1	32.5	32.3	26.1	
A little bit wrong	5.6	9.6	17.1	18.8	12.1	
Not wrong at all	2.1	2.6	4.9	5.6	3.6	
N of Valid	806	771	677	586	2840	
N of Miss	8	7	9	2	26	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.1	66.0	42.5	41.1	59.8	
Wrong	9.9	19.2	23.5	22.5	18.3	
A little bit wrong	5.6	10.1	21.4	23.4	14.3	
Not wrong at all	2.4	4.7	12.7	13.0	7.6	
N of Valid	806	771	678	586	2841	
N of Miss	7	8	8	3	26	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.1	74.7	50.4	41.5	65.3	
Wrong	8.7	13.9	22.8	22.6	16.3	
A little bit wrong	3.1	7.5	15.2	17.3	10.1	
Not wrong at all	2.1	3.9	11.6	18.6	8.3	
N of Valid	804	772	679	585	2840	
N of Miss	10	7	7	4	28	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.1	86.3	64.3	60.3	78.2	
Wrong	2.9	8.2	14.7	15.5	9.7	
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.5	9.5	12.1	5.8	
Not wrong at all	0.6	3.1	11.6	12.1	6.3	
N of Valid	800	771	675	587	2833	
N of Miss	14	8	10	2	34	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.5	94.3	89.1	86.4	92.3	
Wrong	1.7	3.4	7.5	9.7	5.2	
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.4	
Not wrong at all	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	
N of Valid	804	772	677	587	2840	
N of Miss	10	7	9	2	28	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.2	88.8	92.1	91.5	88.3	
Yes	17.8	11.2	7.9	8.5	11.7	
N of Valid	690	686	596	532	2504	
N of Miss	124	93	90	57	364	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	46.3	35.9	22.2	23.5	33.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	15.7	16.3	13.4	13.7	14.9	
Less than once a month	7.5	9.7	16.4	12.9	11.3	
About once a month	5.5	8.3	11.3	9.8	8.5	
2 or 3 times a month	6.8	9.3	12.0	14.3	10.3	
Once a week or more	18.3	20.6	24.8	25.8	22.0	
N of Valid	778	763	666	582	2789	
N of Miss	36	16	18	7	77	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	62.4	47.0	37.5	41.5	48.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	21.4	26.6	26.1	29.0	25.5	
Less than once a month	5.3	10.1	13.9	13.5	10.3	
About once a month	3.3	5.8	9.5	6.0	6.0	
2 or 3 times a month	3.6	5.8	7.1	5.8	5.5	
Once a week or more	4.1	4.7	5.8	4.3	4.7	
N of Valid	800	772	674	586	2832	
N of Miss	13	7	12	3	35	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	51.9	31.2	21.8	23.6	33.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.3	24.9	22.0	22.1	23.2	
Less than once a month	6.9	13.3	18.0	17.1	13.4	
About once a month	3.6	8.8	11.2	14.0	9.0	
2 or 3 times a month	5.6	8.7	10.9	11.6	9.0	
Once a week or more	8.5	13.1	16.1	11.6	12.2	
N of Valid	797	772	678	585	2832	
N of Miss	17	7	8	4	36	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.2	89.0	90.6	92.8	91.4	
1 to 2 times	5.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	6.7	
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	806	771	681	587	2845	
N of Miss	8	8	5	2	23	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.7	94.0	93.7	94.2	94.2	
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.5	2.4	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	
N of Valid	805	771	679	587	2842	
N of Miss	9	8	6	2	25	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.4	98.8	93.8	91.8	96.3	
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.3	3.1	4.4	1.8	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	
N of Valid	796	768	676	585	2825	
N of Miss	18	11	9	4	42	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	98.6	97.1	98.3	98.2	
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.2	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	802	769	678	587	2836	
N of Miss	10	8	6	2	26	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.8	17.9	17.1	14.9	17.6	
1 to 2 times	26.4	20.4	18.9	12.8	20.1	
3 to 5 times	16.2	14.3	11.2	12.1	13.6	
6 to 9 times	9.5	10.8	8.0	8.9	9.3	
10 to 19 times	7.3	5.7	9.9	11.6	8.4	
20 to 29 times	4.8	5.1	7.5	8.9	6.4	
30 to 39 times	1.5	2.5	4.1	4.8	3.1	
40+ times	14.5	23.4	23.3	26.0	21.4	
N of Valid	792	770	678	585	2825	
N of Miss	20	8	7	4	39	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	97.7	95.0	95.0	96.5	
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.2	2.3	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	801	771	677	585	2834	
N of Miss	11	7	8	3	29	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.8	32.5	32.2	31.3	30.9	
1 to 2 times	26.8	24.7	23.0	17.4	23.4	
3 to 5 times	17.0	14.6	15.4	16.4	15.8	
6 to 9 times	9.2	9.4	11.1	10.7	10.0	
10 to 19 times	4.8	5.3	7.8	8.2	6.4	
20 to 29 times	3.4	4.2	4.3	6.1	4.4	
30 to 39 times	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	
40+ times	8.0	7.0	4.4	8.0	6.9	
N of Valid	790	769	677	587	2823	
N of Miss	22	9	9	2	42	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.9	83.1	81.2	88.9	84.4	
1 to 2 times	9.6	9.9	12.0	6.1	9.5	
3 to 5 times	2.4	3.6	2.5	3.2	2.9	
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	
40+ times	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	
N of Valid	803	771	676	587	2837	
N of Miss	11	8	10	2	31	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.3	94.3	83.3	85.5	90.7	
1 to 2 times	1.9	3.4	8.0	6.8	4.8	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.5	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	
40+ times	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	
N of Valid	801	769	678	586	2834	
N of Miss	13	9	8	3	33	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	53.5	55.6	53.2	44.5	52.2	
1 to 2 times	24.2	19.6	17.7	14.5	19.4	
3 to 5 times	8.0	9.6	10.8	13.0	10.1	
6 to 9 times	5.8	4.5	8.1	11.4	7.2	
10 to 19 times	2.5	4.0	4.4	7.7	4.5	
20 to 29 times	1.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	2.5	
30 to 39 times	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	
40+ times	3.8	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.3	
N of Valid	796	770	678	586	2830	
N of Miss	17	9	7	3	36	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.8	99.4	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	804	771	676	587	2838	
N of Miss	10	8	10	2	30	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.4	97.1	96.5	97.6	97.4	
Yes	1.6	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.6	
N of Valid	796	770	678	587	2831	
N of Miss	18	9	8	2	37	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.3	91.7	90.6	93.7	91.7	
No, but would like to	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	
Yes, in the past	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.5	
Yes, belong now	2.9	2.2	3.2	0.9	2.4	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	802	769	678	585	2834	
N of Miss	12	10	8	4	34	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	7.0	5.4	5.5	8.2	6.4
Yes	6.4	5.5	6.8	3.9	5.7
I have never belonged to a gang	86.6	89.2	87.7	87.8	87.8
N of Valid	801	765	673	584	2823
N of Miss	13	10	10	5	38

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	12.5	15.2	17.8	20.7	16.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.6	7.1	11.1	9.9	7.7
Tell her to put the CD back	63.1	50.1	34.8	34.8	47.0
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.8	27.6	36.3	34.6	29.2
N of Valid	800	772	673	584	2829
N of Miss	13	6	11	4	34

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	15.7	16.4	15.9	8.5	14.4
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	46.6	44.1	46.0	57.2	47.9
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	30.3	28.9	25.0	21.8	26.9
Swear at the person and walk away	7.4	10.5	13.2	12.5	10.7
N of Valid	792	760	668	577	2797
N of Miss	18	10	13	8	49

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	8.6	19.5	38.5	38.4	24.9	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	45.9	37.8	29.8	27.4	36.0	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	29.4	31.2	24.6	26.3	28.1	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.1	11.4	7.2	7.9	11.0	
N of Valid	790	769	671	581	2811	
N of Miss	19	10	14	6	49	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.7	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	54.5	67.0	71.0	76.9	66.5	
Not say anything and start watching TV	34.2	17.9	11.1	7.8	18.8	
Get into an argument with her	5.7	8.9	10.9	8.6	8.4	
N of Valid	796	767	668	580	2811	
N of Miss	16	11	11	8	46	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	16.3	9.4	9.5	13.1	12.1	
Rarely	19.3	19.6	23.1	23.8	21.2	
1-2 Times a Month	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.9	12.4	
About Once a Week or More	51.9	58.5	54.8	51.3	54.3	
N of Valid	779	762	671	581	2793	
N of Miss	34	17	14	7	72	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	47.1	37.8	35.9	44.4	41.3	
Somewhat False	29.0	29.7	28.8	27.5	28.9	
Somewhat True	20.0	28.0	31.4	25.1	25.9	
Very True	3.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.9	
N of Valid	796	765	669	581	2811	
N of Miss	18	14	16	8	56	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	55.3	41.2	30.3	32.6	40.8	
Somewhat False	21.7	26.0	28.4	27.5	25.7	
Somewhat True	14.5	24.3	29.3	30.6	24.0	
Very True	8.5	8.5	12.0	9.3	9.5	
N of Valid	788	762	666	579	2795	
N of Miss	26	17	19	9	71	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	63.2	48.2	36.5	39.3	47.8	
Somewhat False	19.0	27.2	33.3	32.1	27.4	
Somewhat True	13.8	18.9	23.5	21.4	19.1	
Very True	4.1	5.7	6.7	7.2	5.8	
N of Valid	785	768	669	580	2802	
N of Miss	29	11	16	9	65	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	63.1	40.0	19.4	19.4	37.3	
no	25.6	35.7	32.6	39.8	33.0	
yes	8.8	21.0	40.2	32.1	24.4	
YES!	2.5	3.3	7.7	8.7	5.3	
N of Valid	796	767	671	583	2817	
N of Miss	16	12	14	6	48	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	
no	4.0	6.6	4.0	2.6	4.4	
yes	27.5	37.2	43.2	38.7	36.2	
YES!	66.3	54.1	51.3	57.5	57.6	
N of Valid	792	767	672	584	2815	
N of Miss	22	12	14	5	53	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	56.3	46.1	36.0	46.1	46.5	
no	20.8	22.5	27.0	25.0	23.6	
yes	15.9	22.3	27.6	21.4	21.6	
YES!	7.0	9.1	9.5	7.5	8.3	
N of Valid	774	759	664	584	2781	
N of Miss	38	19	21	5	83	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.1	28.5	24.2	28.8	29.4	
no	24.1	24.7	27.1	31.4	26.5	
yes	27.2	34.1	37.1	31.6	32.3	
YES!	13.6	12.7	11.7	8.2	11.8	
N of Valid	787	762	669	583	2801	
N of Miss	27	17	17	6	67	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.3	45.4	37.6	47.9	46.3	
no	27.9	30.6	39.0	33.2	32.4	
yes	13.8	17.7	16.8	14.2	15.7	
YES!	4.9	6.3	6.6	4.6	5.6	
N of Valid	780	762	671	584	2797	
N of Miss	34	17	15	5	71	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.7	29.5	22.8	32.8	29.2	
no	23.1	25.0	29.1	30.0	26.5	
yes	29.1	27.8	29.1	24.9	27.9	
YES!	16.1	17.6	19.0	12.3	16.4	
N of Valid	783	765	667	583	2798	
N of Miss	29	14	18	6	67	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	46.1	29.3	20.1	24.0	30.7	
no	19.7	21.6	23.5	22.9	21.8	
yes	18.5	25.0	28.9	29.7	25.1	
YES!	15.7	24.1	27.4	23.4	22.4	
N of Valid	790	760	667	580	2797	
N of Miss	23	16	19	8	66	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.9	63.0	50.2	58.8	62.4	
no	19.9	28.5	39.2	32.3	29.4	
yes	4.1	6.0	8.0	7.9	6.3	
YES!	1.1	2.5	2.7	1.0	1.9	
N of Valid	788	765	666	582	2801	
N of Miss	24	14	19	7	64	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.2	78.6	65.9	68.7	74.5	
no	12.0	14.9	21.3	16.8	16.0	
yes	4.8	5.3	9.3	9.7	7.0	
YES!	1.0	1.3	3.6	4.8	2.5	
N of Valid	794	760	668	585	2807	
N of Miss	20	19	17	4	60	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.0	45.5	27.2	26.5	41.6	
no	17.8	21.6	21.3	17.9	19.7	
yes	16.4	26.0	38.5	41.0	29.4	
YES!	4.8	7.0	13.0	14.6	9.4	
N of Valid	788	759	668	581	2796	
N of Miss	25	19	18	8	70	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.7	85.7	70.5	72.0	81.2	
no	6.2	10.4	17.8	17.7	12.5	
yes	0.9	2.1	8.1	7.2	4.2	
YES!	0.3	1.8	3.6	3.1	2.1	
N of Valid	791	760	668	582	2801	
N of Miss	23	19	18	5	65	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.8	92.2	89.2	89.2	91.6	
no	5.2	6.7	10.2	9.2	7.6	
yes	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	
YES!	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	791	761	667	585	2804	
N of Miss	23	18	19	4	64	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.6	4.3	1.9	2.6	4.9	
Slight risk	8.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	6.2	
Moderate risk	18.1	21.5	23.3	21.7	21.0	
Great risk	64.0	68.5	69.1	71.1	67.9	
N of Valid	789	762	669	585	2805	
N of Miss	25	17	17	4	63	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.2	8.7	18.9	25.7	15.7	
Slight risk	17.3	21.0	28.8	25.2	22.7	
Moderate risk	28.8	25.9	20.4	21.4	24.5	
Great risk	41.7	44.3	31.9	27.7	37.1	
N of Valid	785	756	667	584	2792	
N of Miss	28	22	19	4	73	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.2	4.8	7.3	10.6	8.1	
Slight risk	3.0	3.7	12.4	13.2	7.6	
Moderate risk	9.1	11.4	15.4	18.7	13.2	
Great risk	77.7	80.1	64.9	57.5	71.0	
N of Valid	761	748	655	577	2741	
N of Miss	52	31	30	12	125	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.2	8.9	10.0	10.4	10.7	
Slight risk	19.8	25.4	26.9	26.0	24.3	
Moderate risk	29.8	32.6	31.3	29.3	30.8	
Great risk	37.1	33.0	31.7	34.2	34.1	
N of Valid	781	760	668	584	2793	
N of Miss	32	19	18	5	74	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.9	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	
Slight risk	13.0	10.4	16.3	18.6	14.3	
Moderate risk	23.5	27.5	30.4	27.9	27.1	
Great risk	51.6	56.8	46.9	46.2	50.8	
N of Valid	783	761	667	585	2796	
N of Miss	30	18	18	4	70	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.0	62.5	39.7	34.0	55.3	
1-2	12.0	16.8	16.7	10.4	14.1	
3-5	5.4	8.4	10.1	11.1	8.5	
6-9	2.3	4.6	8.4	8.3	5.6	
10-19	1.9	3.4	8.1	10.5	5.6	
20-39	0.3	1.8	6.6	9.3	4.1	
40+	1.1	2.4	10.3	16.4	6.8	
N of Valid	797	758	663	579	2797	
N of Miss	17	20	23	10	70	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	89.2	73.8	67.0	82.1	
1-2	4.7	7.1	13.8	18.8	10.4	
3-5	1.3	1.8	5.1	6.7	3.5	
6-9	0.3	0.9	4.5	2.9	2.0	
10-19	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.4	1.1	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	792	757	661	579	2789	
N of Miss	22	22	25	10	79	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	93.1	77.9	69.2	85.7	
1-2	2.0	2.9	6.0	7.8	4.4	
3-5	0.3	1.6	2.0	5.0	2.0	
6-9	0.1	0.9	2.9	2.6	1.5	
10-19	0.3	0.4	2.9	4.3	1.8	
20-39	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.6	1.0	
40+	0.1	0.9	6.6	8.5	3.6	
N of Valid	797	759	662	578	2796	
N of Miss	17	20	24	11	72	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	98.3	91.1	89.8	95.1	
1-2	0.5	0.8	3.8	3.8	2.0	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.8	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.7	
N of Valid	797	757	662	579	2795	
N of Miss	16	22	24	10	72	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	97.9	98.4	99.0	
1-2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	792	757	666	578	2793	
N of Miss	22	22	20	10	74	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6	
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	790	758	664	579	2791	
N of Miss	24	21	22	10	77	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	99.5	97.0	97.9	98.3	
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	795	759	664	578	2796	
N of Miss	18	20	22	11	71	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.6	
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	792	756	661	579	2788	
N of Miss	22	22	25	10	79	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.1	85.4	83.6	88.0	86.3	
1-2	6.0	7.2	8.6	5.0	6.8	
3-5	2.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.8	
6-9	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	
10-19	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	
20-39	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	
40+	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.0	
N of Valid	795	759	664	577	2795	
N of Miss	19	20	21	12	72	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	93.0	94.7	98.6	94.9	
1-2	2.8	4.3	3.5	1.0	3.0	
3-5	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	
6-9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	792	759	664	577	2792	
N of Miss	21	20	21	12	74	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	789	759	665	576	2789	
N of Miss	25	20	21	13	79	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	787	759	661	575	2782	
N of Miss	27	20	25	14	86	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.9	88.4	81.2	80.4	86.6	
1-2	3.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	
3-5	0.6	3.6	4.1	3.5	2.8	
6-9	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.8	1.5	
10-19	0.4	0.4	3.2	2.8	1.5	
20-39	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	
40+	0.3	0.7	3.0	3.5	1.7	
N of Valid	793	758	665	578	2794	
N of Miss	20	21	21	11	73	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	95.9	91.9	91.3	94.7	
1-2	0.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	2.9	
3-5	0.1	0.7	1.7	2.3	1.1	
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	789	758	663	577	2787	
N of Miss	24	21	23	12	80	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

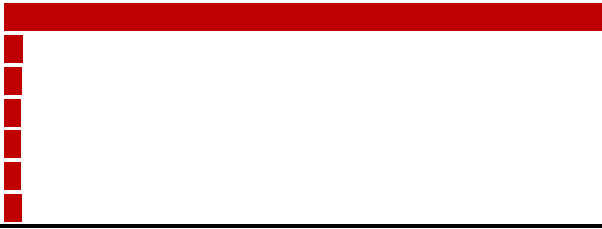
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	99.5	97.9	97.6	98.7	
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	
N of Valid	791	757	666	577	2791	
N of Miss	22	22	20	12	76	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.5	
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	790	757	663	576	2786	
N of Miss	23	22	23	13	81	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	98.8	97.0	94.8	97.7	
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	789	756	665	577	2787	
N of Miss	24	22	21	12	79	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.2	98.8	98.6	99.2	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	788	757	661	577	2783	
N of Miss	25	22	25	12	84	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.6	98.5	98.1	99.0	
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	789	756	662	577	2784	
N of Miss	25	23	24	12	84	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	788	755	662	576	2781	
N of Miss	26	24	24	13	87	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	98.7	96.2	94.8	97.6	
1-2	0.1	0.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	786	757	664	576	2783	
N of Miss	28	22	22	13	85	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	783	755	657	573	2768	
N of Miss	31	24	29	16	100	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	90.7	79.7	78.6	86.8	
1-2	2.5	4.5	6.1	5.6	4.5	
3-5	1.1	2.2	4.7	3.6	2.8	
6-9	0.8	0.8	2.3	4.0	1.8	
10-19	0.0	0.7	2.7	3.3	1.5	
20-39	0.4	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.0	
40+	0.4	0.9	2.4	3.0	1.5	
N of Valid	793	756	659	576	2784	
N of Miss	21	23	26	13	83	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	96.5	90.5	90.8	94.3	
1-2	1.0	1.9	5.0	4.5	2.9	
3-5	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	
6-9	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	792	752	660	576	2780	
N of Miss	22	27	26	13	88	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.6	95.0	89.7	89.2	93.0	
1-2	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.6	2.6	
3-5	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	
6-9	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	
10-19	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	
40+	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	
N of Valid	794	755	661	576	2786	
N of Miss	20	23	25	13	81	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	97.2	95.9	96.7	97.2	
1-2	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	
6-9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	791	754	658	574	2777	
N of Miss	23	23	28	15	89	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	94.1	84.5	79.2	89.7	
1-2	1.5	3.6	8.0	11.2	5.6	
3-5	0.3	1.1	3.0	4.4	2.0	
6-9	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	789	751	660	572	2772	
N of Miss	23	26	26	17	92	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.1	73.9	53.1	44.8	67.0	
1-2	6.7	11.8	13.1	8.4	10.0	
3-5	1.4	6.4	11.0	12.8	7.4	
6-9	2.0	4.0	6.4	8.2	4.9	
10-19	0.5	1.6	6.2	8.4	3.8	
20-39	0.5	1.3	4.1	6.1	2.7	
40+	0.8	0.9	6.1	11.4	4.3	
N of Valid	789	752	657	572	2770	
N of Miss	24	24	29	16	93	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	92.9	83.0	80.7	88.8	
1-2	2.8	4.9	7.8	10.6	6.2	
3-5	0.9	1.3	4.9	4.9	2.8	
6-9	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.3	1.3	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	790	751	658	574	2773	
N of Miss	23	26	28	15	92	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	95.4	93.3	84.6	83.8	89.9	
Once	1.8	2.9	4.9	7.6	4.0	
Twice	1.5	1.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	
3-5 times	0.0	2.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	
6-9 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.7	
10 or more times	0.8	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.1	
N of Valid	790	750	654	567	2761	
N of Miss	23	29	31	22	105	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.3	85.0	77.3	75.8	82.5	
Once or Twice	7.2	8.8	8.2	10.1	8.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.9	2.7	5.0	5.8	3.7	
Regularly in the past	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.0	2.2	
Regularly now	0.3	2.1	5.8	5.3	3.1	
N of Valid	787	749	656	566	2758	
N of Miss	27	30	30	23	110	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.6	95.3	89.0	90.4	93.5	
Once or twice	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.2	2.7	
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	
About once a day	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.4	
More than once a day	0.0	0.8	4.1	5.0	2.2	
N of Valid	787	748	655	564	2754	
N of Miss	27	30	31	25	113	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.7	79.6	58.3	52.6	71.3	
Once or Twice	7.7	11.8	16.9	18.1	13.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	2.4	4.6	10.3	11.9	6.8	
Regularly in the past	1.0	2.3	6.1	7.6	3.9	
Regularly now	1.1	1.7	8.4	9.9	4.8	
N of Valid	788	746	652	565	2751	
N of Miss	26	32	34	24	116	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.6	94.7	82.2	80.2	89.6	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.3	2.9	6.3	6.4	4.0	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.8	1.2	6.7	7.1	3.6	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.5	2.0	3.7	1.4	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.1	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	788	748	652	562	2750	
N of Miss	26	31	34	27	118	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.6	69.5	67.4	72.1	68.4	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.9	6.1	7.5	5.7	6.6	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.8	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	7.1	8.5	10.2	9.5	8.7	
I don't know	15.9	11.5	9.2	7.7	11.4	
N of Valid	786	738	650	560	2734	
N of Miss	28	37	35	28	128	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	57.6	59.8	57.9	59.2	58.6	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	12.6	11.7	10.9	14.1	12.3	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.1	5.4	7.4	5.9	5.9	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	10.1	11.6	13.3	11.3	11.5	
We do not have a family car	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	
I don't know	12.6	11.3	9.4	8.6	10.7	
N of Valid	785	743	649	559	2736	
N of Miss	28	35	36	29	128	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	45.4	46.0	22.9	15.4	34.1	
Agree	22.3	25.8	29.5	27.1	26.0	
Disagree	6.7	6.2	15.5	22.8	12.0	
Strongly disagree	3.8	4.6	11.1	18.9	8.8	
I don't know	21.8	17.4	20.9	15.8	19.2	
N of Valid	780	741	650	557	2728	
N of Miss	34	38	36	32	140	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	25.1	17.0	9.0	7.9	15.5	
Agree	18.4	18.3	18.6	15.3	17.8	
Disagree	14.6	19.6	26.8	29.4	21.9	
Strongly disagree	13.4	14.9	21.9	27.0	18.6	
I don't know	28.5	30.2	23.7	20.4	26.1	
N of Valid	768	736	645	555	2704	
N of Miss	46	43	41	34	164	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	83.8	80.1	79.5	81.1	81.2	
1 time	7.2	9.8	9.9	7.5	8.6	
2 or 3 times	3.9	5.1	6.9	6.5	5.5	
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	
6 or more times	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	
N of Valid	778	738	649	557	2722	
N of Miss	36	40	37	32	145	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.3	44.5	30.0	12.7	34.9	
0 times	52.1	53.3	64.4	80.8	61.3	
1 time	0.5	0.8	2.8	4.2	1.9	
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
6 or more times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	749	717	641	551	2658	
N of Miss	47	47	41	35	170	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	85.5	75.9	52.4	46.9	67.1	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.0	6.3	17.1	25.3	11.5	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	2.5	6.9	7.2	4.0	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.3	4.5	7.3	5.7	4.8	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	2.6	3.9	3.5	1.7	3.0	
I got it from another relative	0.9	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	
A stranger bought it for me	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	
Other	5.5	3.8	7.7	6.1	5.7	
N of Valid	745	718	620	542	2625	
N of Miss	68	52	52	39	211	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.3	75.7	52.8	48.1	68.4	
at my home	4.8	9.8	14.2	11.4	9.8	
at someone else's home	3.8	10.8	24.3	31.9	16.4	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	1.9	5.2	5.4	3.1	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	
at a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	
in a car	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	
at school	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	735	721	618	536	2610	
N of Miss	74	52	52	43	221	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.8	96.2	88.2	88.4	93.1	
Less than 1 a day	1.3	1.1	3.3	4.9	2.5	
1 a day	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.2	
2-3 a day	0.4	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.6	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	764	730	642	553	2689	
N of Miss	50	48	44	36	178	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.5	85.2	67.6	65.0	78.1	
Wrong	7.3	8.0	18.0	19.4	12.5	
A little bit wrong	1.8	4.7	9.9	11.2	6.4	
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.2	4.5	4.3	2.9	
N of Valid	763	729	639	552	2683	
N of Miss	51	50	46	37	184	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.6	67.4	45.9	42.2	59.4	
Wrong	13.6	17.0	24.3	26.3	19.7	
A little bit wrong	7.9	10.6	20.6	20.8	14.3	
Not wrong at all	2.9	5.1	9.2	10.7	6.6	
N of Valid	759	729	641	552	2681	
N of Miss	55	50	45	37	187	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.0	71.1	48.2	40.9	61.9	
Wrong	11.3	15.9	25.0	21.4	17.9	
A little bit wrong	5.5	7.5	16.2	22.6	12.2	
Not wrong at all	3.2	5.5	10.6	15.0	8.0	
N of Valid	760	729	641	552	2682	
N of Miss	53	50	45	37	185	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.9	69.1	57.6	56.8	65.7	
no	13.3	17.1	24.2	22.3	18.8	
yes	7.2	11.1	12.9	14.2	11.1	
YES!	3.6	2.8	5.3	6.7	4.4	
N of Valid	752	727	637	551	2667	
N of Miss	60	52	48	38	198	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	63.7	60.8	52.8	57.2	58.9	
no	16.4	19.7	26.8	26.5	21.9	
yes	12.7	14.4	15.8	12.2	13.8	
YES!	7.2	5.1	4.5	4.2	5.4	
N of Valid	749	727	638	551	2665	
N of Miss	64	51	47	38	200	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.5	68.8	60.9	65.8	67.1	
no	18.6	22.0	29.0	24.9	23.3	
yes	6.8	7.6	7.5	6.4	7.1	
YES!	3.1	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	
N of Valid	752	727	639	550	2668	
N of Miss	62	51	47	38	198	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.5	77.6	68.5	76.8	75.8	
no	13.2	18.5	27.3	20.7	19.6	
yes	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.8	
YES!	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.8	
N of Valid	742	723	638	551	2654	
N of Miss	72	55	48	38	213	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.5	12.5	13.2	15.5	13.8	
no	9.7	14.4	23.4	22.4	16.9	
yes	24.7	27.7	31.4	35.6	29.4	
YES!	51.1	45.3	32.0	26.5	39.9	
N of Valid	753	728	637	550	2668	
N of Miss	61	50	49	39	199	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.9	37.2	36.5	36.7	36.6	
no	30.6	32.9	41.6	39.8	35.8	
yes	19.2	19.1	16.5	18.1	18.3	
YES!	14.2	10.8	5.4	5.5	9.4	
N of Valid	744	729	635	548	2656	
N of Miss	70	50	51	40	211	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.5	11.0	10.3	8.4	10.1	
no	7.5	11.1	16.5	16.2	12.4	
yes	31.0	37.0	45.9	50.9	40.3	
YES!	51.0	40.9	27.4	24.5	37.1	
N of Valid	745	729	632	548	2654	
N of Miss	68	50	54	41	213	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.5	26.5	27.1	23.7	25.8	
no	22.7	27.2	37.2	35.2	30.0	
yes	25.7	24.6	22.8	28.3	25.2	
YES!	26.1	21.7	12.8	12.8	18.9	
N of Valid	732	724	631	548	2635	
N of Miss	79	55	55	41	230	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.3	42.3	28.3	28.1	39.4	
no	26.9	33.5	39.8	39.1	34.3	
yes	10.6	13.4	20.8	21.0	15.9	
YES!	8.3	10.9	11.2	11.9	10.4	
N of Valid	737	726	626	548	2637	
N of Miss	75	52	58	40	225	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	25.1	22.8	20.7	21.2	22.6
no	21.5	25.4	35.5	30.2	27.7
yes	30.2	32.0	31.6	37.0	32.5
YES!	23.2	19.7	12.2	11.6	17.2
N of Valid	741	727	629	543	2640
N of Miss	73	52	57	46	228

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	22.9	24.1	21.1	21.8	22.5
no	18.7	22.3	34.3	29.8	25.7
yes	30.6	30.8	29.2	35.6	31.4
YES!	27.9	22.8	15.5	12.8	20.4
N of Valid	739	723	627	547	2636
N of Miss	75	56	59	42	232

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.5	9.8	8.9	5.5	8.9
no	10.3	11.5	10.9	9.0	10.5
yes	32.4	38.7	48.7	50.4	41.7
YES!	46.8	39.9	31.5	35.2	38.9
N of Valid	744	721	631	546	2642
N of Miss	68	56	54	43	221



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	14.3	12.0	13.4	11.9	12.9
Yes	85.7	88.0	86.6	88.1	87.1
N of Valid	729	717	635	546	2627
N of Miss	84	62	51	43	240

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	33.8	44.3	51.6	40.3	42.3
Yes	66.2	55.7	48.4	59.7	57.7
N of Valid	717	705	622	541	2585
N of Miss	97	73	64	48	282

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	43.3	47.7	50.2	49.7	47.5
Yes	56.7	52.3	49.8	50.3	52.5
N of Valid	709	703	617	537	2566
N of Miss	104	76	68	52	300

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	57.1	50.9	49.8	47.0	51.5
Yes	42.9	49.1	50.2	53.0	48.5
N of Valid	680	703	612	530	2525
N of Miss	134	75	74	59	342

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	51.6	49.7	44.1	32.7	45.3
Yes	48.4	50.3	55.9	67.3	54.7
N of Valid	690	698	612	539	2539
N of Miss	123	80	74	50	327

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.5	16.9	19.8	25.4	18.4
no	23.7	34.1	51.7	49.0	38.5
yes	27.0	25.9	19.7	16.2	22.7
YES!	35.8	23.1	8.8	9.4	20.4
N of Valid	726	718	625	543	2612
N of Miss	86	59	60	46	251

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.2	22.9	25.8	33.6	24.5
no	30.4	42.7	56.3	49.6	44.0
yes	23.4	18.3	13.1	10.9	16.9
YES!	28.0	16.1	4.8	5.9	14.6
N of Valid	726	715	625	542	2608
N of Miss	87	62	61	47	257

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	16.1	17.4	21.3	16.8	
no	20.8	31.9	42.3	35.6	32.0	
yes	24.6	27.3	26.1	28.0	26.4	
YES!	41.0	24.8	14.2	15.2	24.8	
N of Valid	727	715	620	540	2602	
N of Miss	87	63	65	49	264	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	71.3	49.9	20.4	9.4	40.2	
Sort of hard	8.2	15.4	13.5	8.5	11.5	
Sort of easy	9.3	16.5	24.8	16.1	16.4	
Very easy	11.2	18.3	41.2	66.0	31.8	
N of Valid	717	716	628	541	2602	
N of Miss	97	63	57	48	265	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.7	42.9	18.9	11.1	37.3	
Sort of hard	10.6	17.9	14.8	12.0	13.9	
Sort of easy	10.2	17.9	28.2	29.2	20.6	
Very easy	11.5	21.3	38.1	47.7	28.1	
N of Valid	715	715	628	541	2599	
N of Miss	99	64	58	48	269	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	88.8	83.3	59.1	44.4	70.8	
Sort of hard	4.8	7.9	20.5	25.9	13.8	
Sort of easy	3.1	4.2	11.3	17.6	8.4	
Very easy	3.4	4.6	9.1	12.2	6.9	
N of Valid	713	712	628	541	2594	
N of Miss	101	66	58	48	273	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	69.6	59.1	47.8	37.6	54.8	
Sort of hard	12.8	17.9	17.4	23.2	17.5	
Sort of easy	7.3	9.7	14.2	16.6	11.6	
Very easy	10.4	13.4	20.6	22.5	16.2	
N of Valid	713	711	627	542	2593	
N of Miss	101	68	59	47	275	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	88.2	74.6	39.4	27.3	60.0	
Sort of hard	5.2	7.6	12.2	11.3	8.8	
Sort of easy	3.1	7.5	19.5	19.7	11.7	
Very easy	3.5	10.3	29.0	41.7	19.5	
N of Valid	713	710	625	542	2590	
N of Miss	101	69	60	47	277	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	61.4	72.8	81.5	81.2	73.4	
Yes	38.6	27.2	18.5	18.8	26.6	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.1	92.8	93.4	95.4	92.4	
Yes	10.9	7.2	6.6	4.6	7.6	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.8	87.4	87.2	85.6	87.4	
Yes	11.2	12.6	12.8	14.4	12.6	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.1	44.5	36.2	38.2	45.1	
Yes	41.9	55.5	63.8	61.8	54.9	
N of Valid	814	779	686	589	2868	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.5	79.6	62.0	57.6	71.9	
Wrong	8.7	12.7	17.8	20.3	14.4	
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.9	15.7	16.4	10.4	
Not wrong at all	1.9	1.7	4.5	5.8	3.3	
N of Valid	727	707	624	538	2596	
N of Miss	87	72	62	50	271	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.4	87.9	74.4	63.6	80.3	
Wrong	5.6	8.2	14.7	18.9	11.3	
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.8	6.7	12.6	5.7	
Not wrong at all	1.7	1.1	4.2	4.8	2.8	
N of Valid	726	709	625	539	2599	
N of Miss	88	70	61	50	269	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.5	95.3	84.9	83.5	90.9	
Wrong	1.7	3.3	6.9	9.3	5.0	
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	5.5	4.8	2.6	
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.6	2.7	2.4	1.5	
N of Valid	716	707	623	539	2585	
N of Miss	97	72	63	50	282	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.9	87.1	83.3	85.9	85.3	
Wrong	11.4	9.3	12.2	11.9	11.1	
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.3	2.4	
Not wrong at all	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.9	1.2	
N of Valid	722	706	623	539	2590	
N of Miss	91	73	63	50	277	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.0	85.8	79.5	82.7	84.0	
Wrong	8.1	9.6	12.3	11.7	10.3	
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.4	5.4	3.7	3.8	
Not wrong at all	2.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	
N of Valid	725	709	624	539	2597	
N of Miss	89	70	62	50	271	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	66.4	57.3	49.9	55.5	57.7	
Wrong	17.9	25.5	27.0	26.3	23.9	
A little bit wrong	10.5	12.6	17.3	14.3	13.5	
Not wrong at all	5.2	4.7	5.8	3.9	4.9	
N of Valid	727	707	623	539	2596	
N of Miss	87	72	63	50	272	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.9	58.9	60.2	56.3	58.7	
Yes	41.1	41.1	39.8	43.7	41.3	
N of Valid	701	701	611	535	2548	
N of Miss	113	78	75	54	320	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.1	54.7	43.2	39.5	53.6	
Yes	23.9	39.4	53.0	54.4	41.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	5.9	3.9	6.1	4.9	
N of Valid	723	706	621	539	2589	
N of Miss	91	72	64	50	277	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.0	80.2	70.5	64.2	77.6	
Yes	5.0	13.9	25.5	29.9	17.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	5.9	4.0	5.9	4.9	
N of Valid	724	706	620	539	2589	
N of Miss	90	72	66	50	278	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.7	66.1	56.8	52.7	64.0	
Yes	18.9	27.9	39.0	41.4	30.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	5.9	4.2	5.9	5.1	
N of Valid	720	706	620	539	2585	
N of Miss	94	73	66	50	283	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.7	92.9	94.7	93.7	94.0	
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	5.8	4.0	5.9	4.9	
N of Valid	723	705	619	539	2586	
N of Miss	91	73	66	50	280	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.0	71.4	72.0	71.5	72.6	
Yes	20.7	22.8	23.3	22.4	22.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	5.8	4.7	6.2	5.2	
N of Valid	724	703	617	536	2580	
N of Miss	90	75	69	53	287	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	3.1	3.0	1.5	3.0	
no	5.2	10.5	10.7	8.4	8.6	
yes	30.4	33.4	45.2	48.0	38.4	
YES!	60.6	53.0	41.0	42.1	50.0	
N of Valid	728	706	624	535	2593	
N of Miss	85	72	62	54	273	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.8	24.6	13.3	18.4	23.2	
no	31.5	38.9	42.1	45.9	39.0	
yes	21.8	22.8	31.1	24.5	24.9	
YES!	12.9	13.7	13.5	11.2	12.9	
N of Valid	721	707	617	534	2579	
N of Miss	90	72	68	55	285	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.2	
no	5.3	6.6	8.0	12.5	7.8	
yes	25.9	30.7	46.3	47.0	36.5	
YES!	64.8	59.6	42.7	38.4	52.6	
N of Valid	718	701	616	534	2569	
N of Miss	92	78	70	55	295	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.0	22.8	11.8	12.6	20.9	
no	33.1	36.4	32.7	36.8	34.7	
yes	20.6	27.7	36.3	38.1	29.9	
YES!	13.3	13.2	19.1	12.6	14.5	
N of Valid	722	698	617	533	2570	
N of Miss	91	80	68	55	294	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	8.6	11.3	17.2	11.3	
no	9.0	17.1	39.1	39.1	24.7	
yes	16.0	23.1	25.1	25.1	22.0	
YES!	65.5	51.2	24.5	18.5	42.0	
N of Valid	721	701	617	534	2573	
N of Miss	93	76	69	55	293	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.1	4.4	3.1	2.4	4.2
no	6.5	8.8	14.6	15.0	10.8
yes	16.8	22.1	33.3	33.7	25.7
YES!	70.6	64.7	48.9	48.9	59.3
N of Valid	721	697	615	534	2567
N of Miss	92	81	71	55	299

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.8	5.7	7.4	7.0	6.4
no	5.0	7.6	15.6	19.8	11.3
yes	16.4	19.8	26.6	28.6	22.3
YES!	72.8	66.9	50.5	44.6	60.0
N of Valid	721	698	610	531	2560
N of Miss	93	79	76	58	306

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.9	5.0	6.4	7.6	6.1
no	7.5	10.5	20.9	29.5	16.1
yes	17.6	24.1	29.9	28.2	24.5
YES!	69.0	60.5	42.9	34.8	53.3
N of Valid	717	698	613	529	2557
N of Miss	95	79	72	60	306

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	8.4	11.5	9.6	8.6	
no	7.3	9.5	13.8	16.2	11.3	
yes	18.2	28.5	34.4	33.0	28.0	
YES!	68.9	53.6	40.3	41.1	52.1	
N of Valid	714	692	610	530	2546	
N of Miss	100	84	74	59	317	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.2	15.0	13.7	11.6	13.8	
no	14.0	24.0	27.9	26.8	22.7	
yes	26.0	26.1	29.4	34.6	28.6	
YES!	45.8	34.9	28.9	27.0	34.9	
N of Valid	709	693	612	526	2540	
N of Miss	103	86	74	63	326	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.1	16.0	15.9	12.4	14.7	
no	17.6	24.6	28.3	28.2	24.3	
yes	32.7	33.5	36.0	39.4	35.1	
YES!	35.6	25.9	19.8	20.0	25.9	
N of Valid	700	695	605	525	2525	
N of Miss	110	84	81	64	339	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.7	24.8	28.1	24.5	25.2	
no	19.1	24.4	28.8	29.7	25.1	
yes	25.4	29.3	27.3	29.9	27.9	
YES!	31.8	21.5	15.8	15.9	21.9	
N of Valid	705	689	601	522	2517	
N of Miss	108	87	84	67	346	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	7.4	9.4	6.3	6.9	
no	3.8	8.1	11.5	12.4	8.6	
yes	26.6	37.9	41.3	46.7	37.3	
YES!	64.8	46.6	37.8	34.6	47.2	
N of Valid	713	691	598	523	2525	
N of Miss	100	87	88	66	341	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.2	13.4	18.4	13.3	13.1	
no	6.4	8.3	12.9	14.9	10.2	
yes	24.0	31.3	37.6	42.9	33.1	
YES!	61.4	47.0	31.1	29.0	43.6	
N of Valid	704	687	591	518	2500	
N of Miss	108	92	95	71	366	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.8	9.7	11.8	7.3	9.5	
no	6.9	10.2	16.2	13.0	11.3	
yes	23.3	33.6	36.0	42.9	33.2	
YES!	61.0	46.5	36.0	36.8	46.1	
N of Valid	712	694	600	522	2528	
N of Miss	101	85	86	66	338	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.4	15.5	23.0	17.4	16.3	
no	10.4	12.0	20.1	21.9	15.5	
yes	22.0	30.2	29.2	31.3	27.9	
YES!	57.2	42.2	27.7	29.4	40.3	
N of Valid	701	689	596	517	2503	
N of Miss	111	90	90	72	363	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

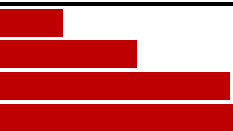
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.3	6.9	9.5	10.0	8.0	
no	12.5	18.3	26.3	26.3	20.2	
yes	27.9	36.9	38.8	40.7	35.6	
YES!	53.3	37.8	25.5	23.0	36.2	
N of Valid	713	693	601	521	2528	
N of Miss	100	86	85	68	339	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

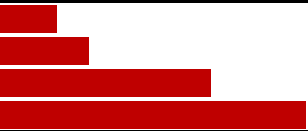
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	6.9	8.5	10.1	7.0	
no	4.1	8.5	14.5	25.4	12.2	
yes	23.5	29.6	39.5	40.3	32.5	
YES!	68.8	55.0	37.5	24.2	48.3	
N of Valid	711	695	600	524	2530	
N of Miss	102	84	86	65	337	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

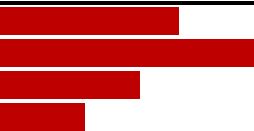
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.8	28.8	17.7	23.0	27.2	
no	33.1	38.9	45.7	44.9	40.1	
yes	17.2	19.5	25.3	22.5	20.8	
YES!	12.9	12.7	11.4	9.6	11.8	
N of Valid	704	691	598	521	2514	
N of Miss	109	88	87	67	351	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.0	
no	6.4	10.3	11.7	16.8	10.9	
yes	25.6	31.7	40.2	36.5	33.0	
YES!	63.0	53.0	43.6	41.5	51.2	
N of Valid	708	691	599	523	2521	
N of Miss	105	88	87	66	346	



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.3	
no	4.6	6.7	10.9	11.3	8.1	
yes	22.4	31.6	41.6	45.1	34.2	
YES!	70.0	56.5	42.6	39.2	53.4	
N of Valid	711	689	598	521	2519	
N of Miss	103	90	88	67	348	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	8.3	8.4	10.1	9.2	8.9	
Sometimes	20.6	24.7	34.0	30.6	27.0	
Often	26.5	29.7	27.4	29.0	28.1	
All the time	44.7	37.2	28.5	31.2	35.9	
N of Valid	676	667	576	513	2432	
N of Miss	136	112	110	76	434	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.3	9.5	9.7	12.9	9.6	
Sometimes	18.4	23.4	32.9	29.9	25.6	
Often	31.4	31.7	32.6	31.9	31.9	
All the time	42.9	35.4	24.8	25.3	32.9	
N of Valid	716	687	601	521	2525	
N of Miss	98	92	85	68	343	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.8	35.8	31.4	34.2	33.8	
1	30.5	28.5	28.8	33.8	30.2	
2	16.0	16.7	20.7	14.5	17.0	
3	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.6	
4	4.1	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.3	
5	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	
6 or more	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	
N of Valid	711	678	593	518	2500	
N of Miss	102	99	92	70	363	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	27.7	31.7	33.6	38.1	32.3	
1	27.6	26.7	28.4	27.4	27.5	
2	19.5	18.4	14.9	15.5	17.3	
3	9.6	10.4	9.9	8.6	9.7	
4	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.3	
5	4.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.1	
6 or more	5.2	4.5	5.7	3.6	4.8	
N of Valid	718	685	596	522	2521	
N of Miss	95	94	90	67	346	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.5	76.4	76.8	80.8	76.6	
Yes	26.5	23.6	23.2	19.2	23.4	
N of Valid	710	682	599	521	2512	
N of Miss	103	97	87	68	355	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.3	27.2	23.8	23.7	27.1	
1 or 2 times	32.2	35.5	31.8	30.4	32.6	
3 or 4 times	19.1	17.7	19.3	21.4	19.2	
5 or 6 times	8.6	9.1	11.0	10.0	9.6	
7 or more times	7.9	10.7	14.0	14.5	11.5	
N of Valid	712	674	600	519	2505	
N of Miss	102	105	86	70	363	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	62.9	71.0	75.7	85.1	72.7	
Yes	37.1	29.0	24.3	14.9	27.3	
N of Valid	711	676	592	517	2496	
N of Miss	102	103	94	72	371	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	31.4	27.7	21.7	21.3	26.0	
1 or 2 times	40.5	31.0	21.4	18.0	28.7	
3 or 4 times	17.8	23.9	33.3	32.9	26.3	
5 or 6 times	5.8	8.6	14.2	18.8	11.3	
7 or more times	4.4	8.9	9.4	9.1	7.8	
N of Valid	706	675	598	517	2496	
N of Miss	108	104	88	72	372	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	72.6	66.4	54.4	54.0	62.7
Yes	27.4	33.6	45.6	46.0	37.3
N of Valid	711	675	592	517	2495
N of Miss	103	104	94	72	373

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	76.3	67.6	47.8	44.1	60.5
1	13.5	13.5	17.2	15.5	14.8
2	5.0	8.1	11.8	12.7	9.1
3-4	1.1	4.9	8.6	12.3	6.2
5+	4.1	5.9	14.5	15.4	9.4
N of Valid	713	676	592	521	2502
N of Miss	100	101	93	68	362

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.3	78.1	63.0	58.2	72.7
1	7.8	10.5	12.7	13.6	10.9
2	2.4	5.6	10.5	10.0	6.8
3-4	1.3	2.1	4.4	7.9	3.6
5+	2.3	3.7	9.5	10.4	6.0
N of Valid	708	675	592	521	2496
N of Miss	106	104	93	67	370

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.9	72.4	58.4	59.2	68.8	
1	11.7	12.9	14.7	12.6	12.9	
2	3.1	5.3	8.3	10.0	6.4	
3-4	1.8	3.3	5.9	7.1	4.3	
5+	2.5	6.1	12.7	11.1	7.7	
N of Valid	712	675	591	522	2500	
N of Miss	102	104	95	67	368	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	58.1	47.6	26.8	25.8	41.1	
1	22.1	19.4	16.2	13.5	18.1	
2	7.0	8.4	13.5	14.0	10.4	
3-4	4.6	8.1	13.0	13.3	9.3	
5+	8.1	16.5	30.6	33.5	21.0	
N of Valid	712	677	594	520	2503	
N of Miss	102	102	92	68	364	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	81.0	81.4	78.7	86.3	81.7	
I was honest pretty much of the time	15.9	15.8	18.3	11.4	15.5	
I was honest some of the time	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	
I was honest once in a while	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.7	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	711	678	600	525	2514	
N of Miss	102	101	86	64	353	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixon@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixon@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention****Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education****Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.