

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Washington County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	8,074	5,411	6,888	6,703
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.4	2,533	35.7	1,933	31.1	2,144	31.6	2,117
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	25.1	2,027	24.0	1,298	27.5	1,894	29.7	1,993
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.4	2,133	24.7	1,334	23.3	1,606	25.0	1,679
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.1	1,381	15.6	846	18.1	1,244	13.6	914
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.8	3,812	49.4	2,529	51.0	3,256	50.6	3,115
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	50.2	3,839	50.6	2,593	49.0	3,126	49.4	3,041
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	34.4	2,750	34.7	1,811	38.0	2,516	37.4	2,405
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	3.1	250	2.9	149	3.2	215	3.9	253
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	7.2	579	7.5	390	8.3	551	8.6	553
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.2	96	1.1	55	0.8	50	1.1	69
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	43.6	3,490	45.5	2,378	41.2	2,732	39.9	2,568
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	3.1	247	2.3	120	2.3	154	2.1	134
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.4	589	6.1	320	6.1	407	7.0	447
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

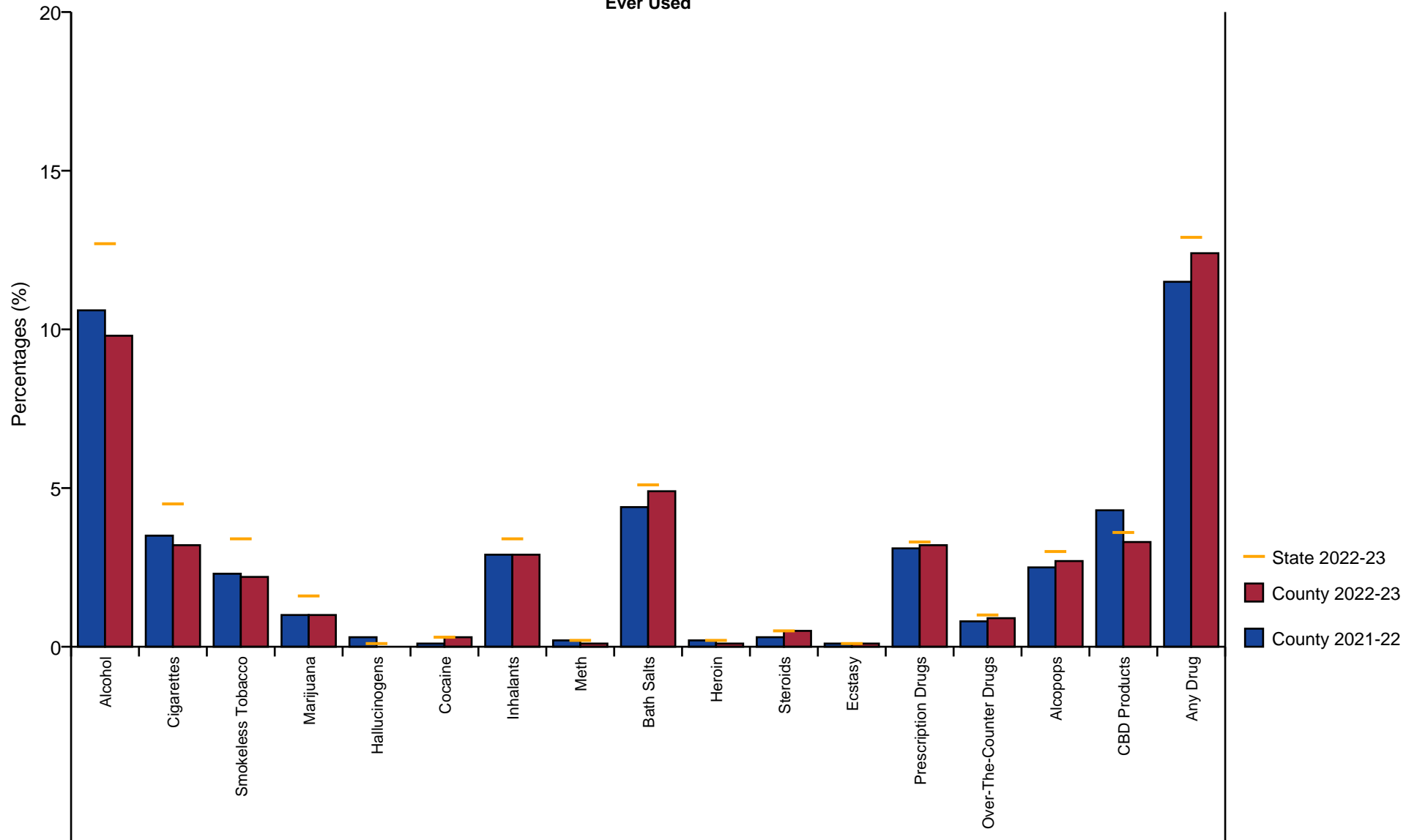
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Washington County

Ever Used

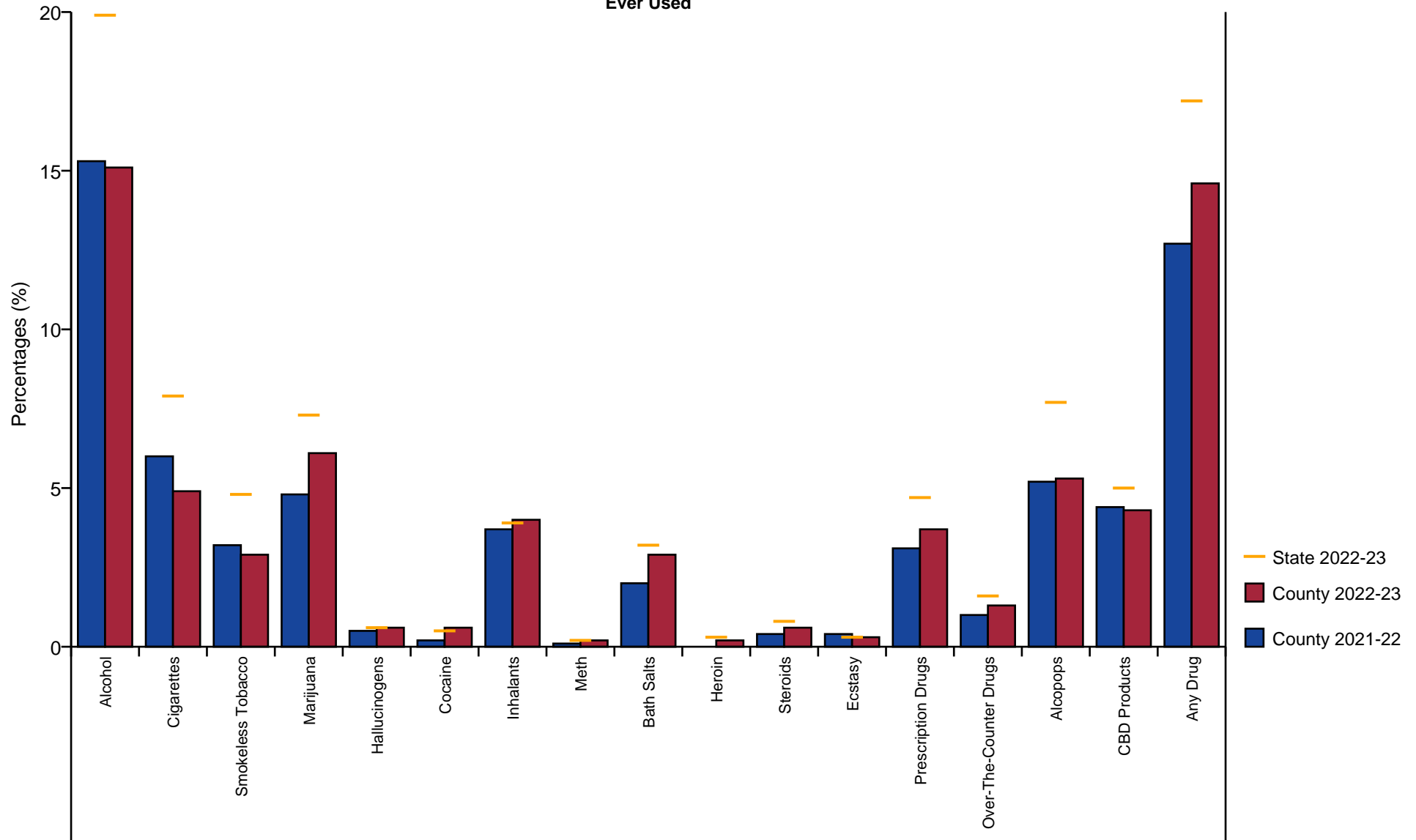


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County

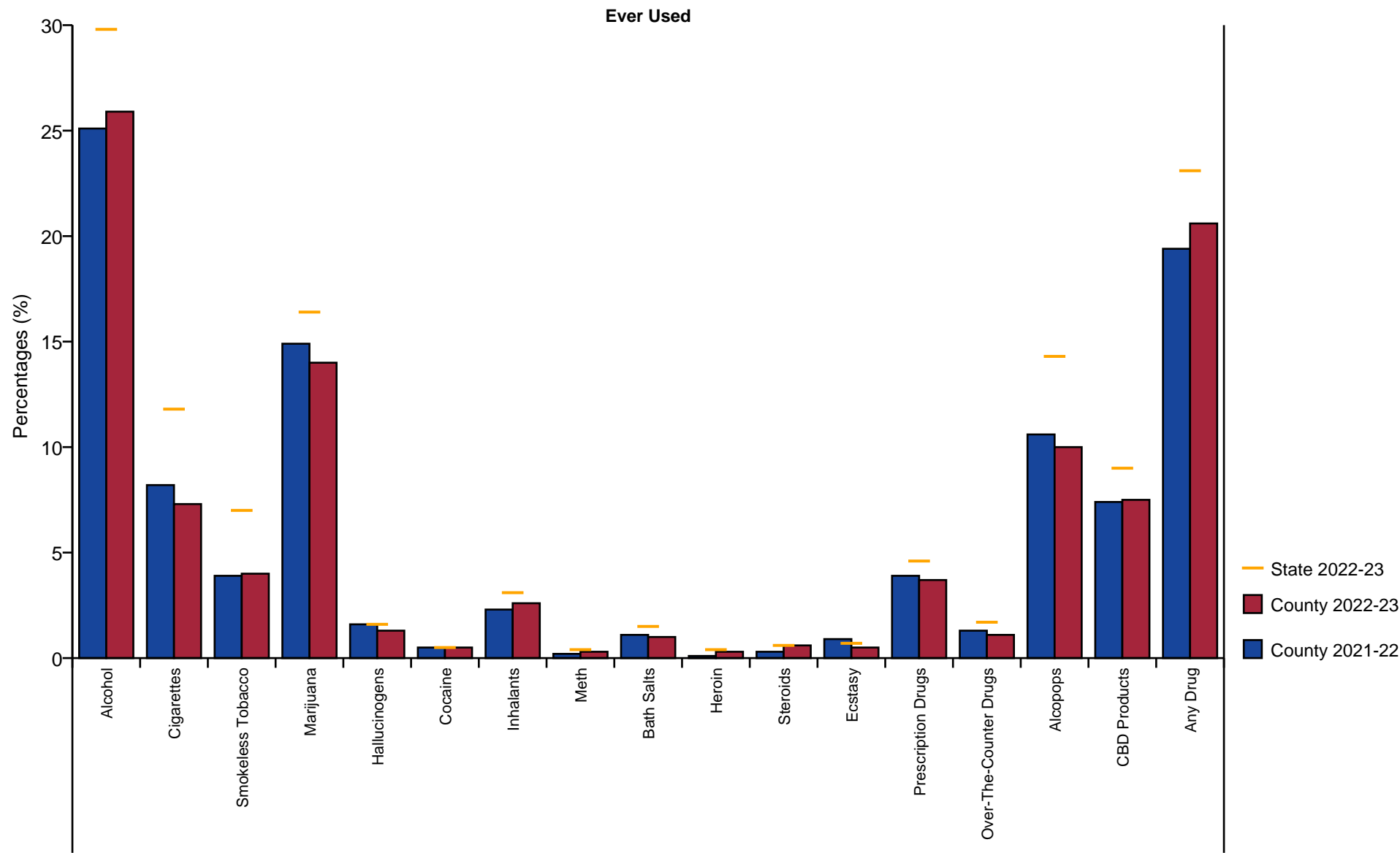
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Washington County

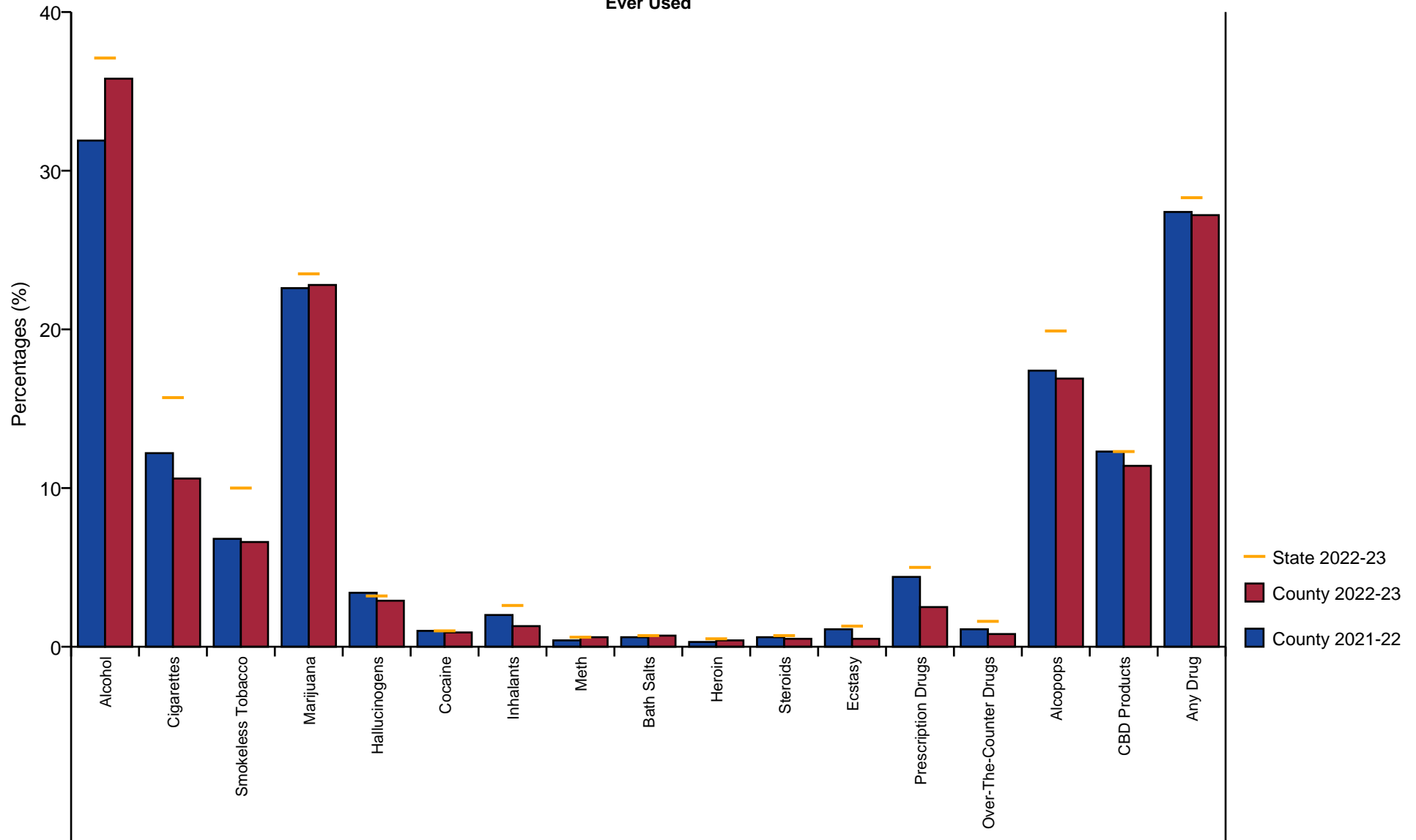


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Washington County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Washington County

Ever Used

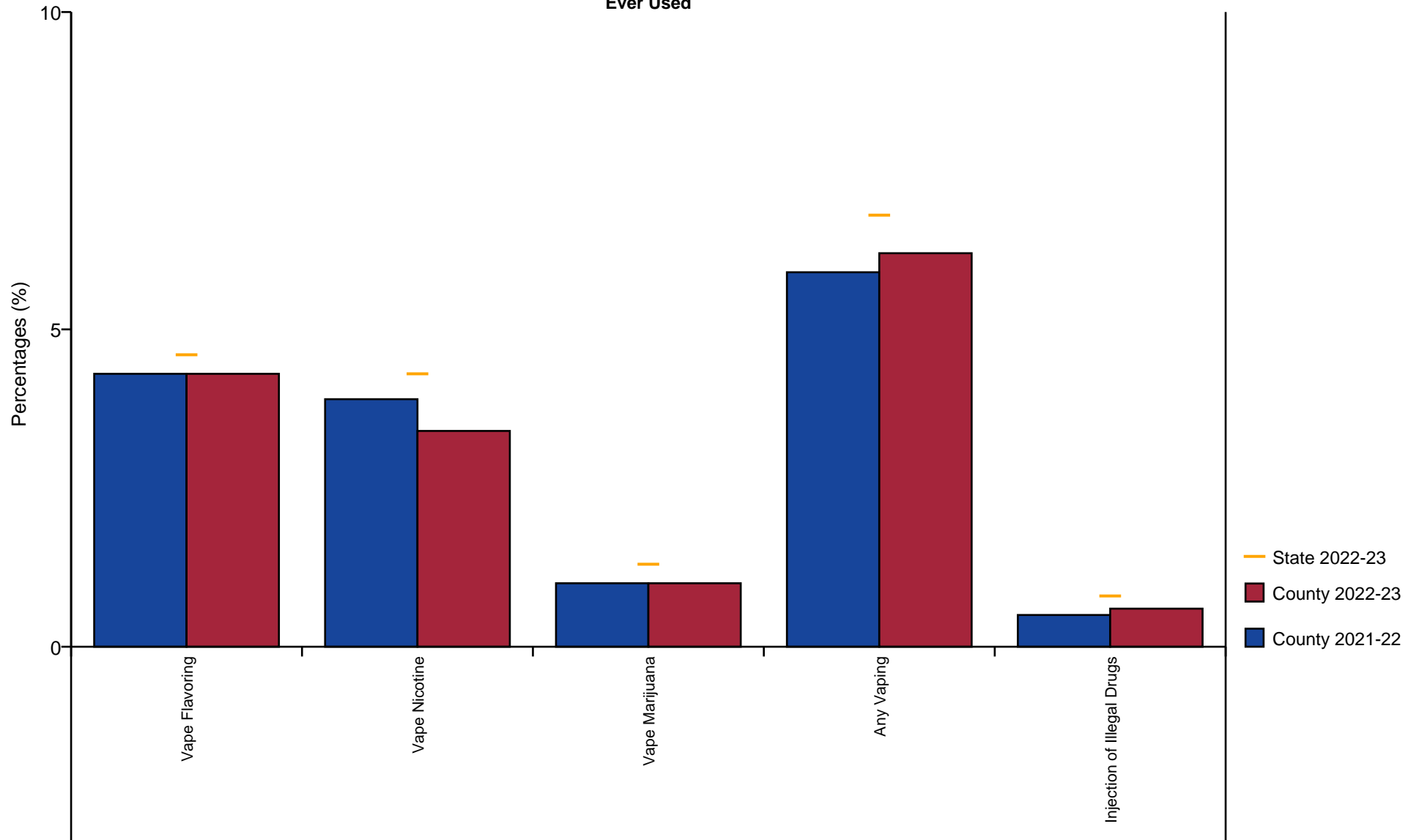


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Washington County

Ever Used

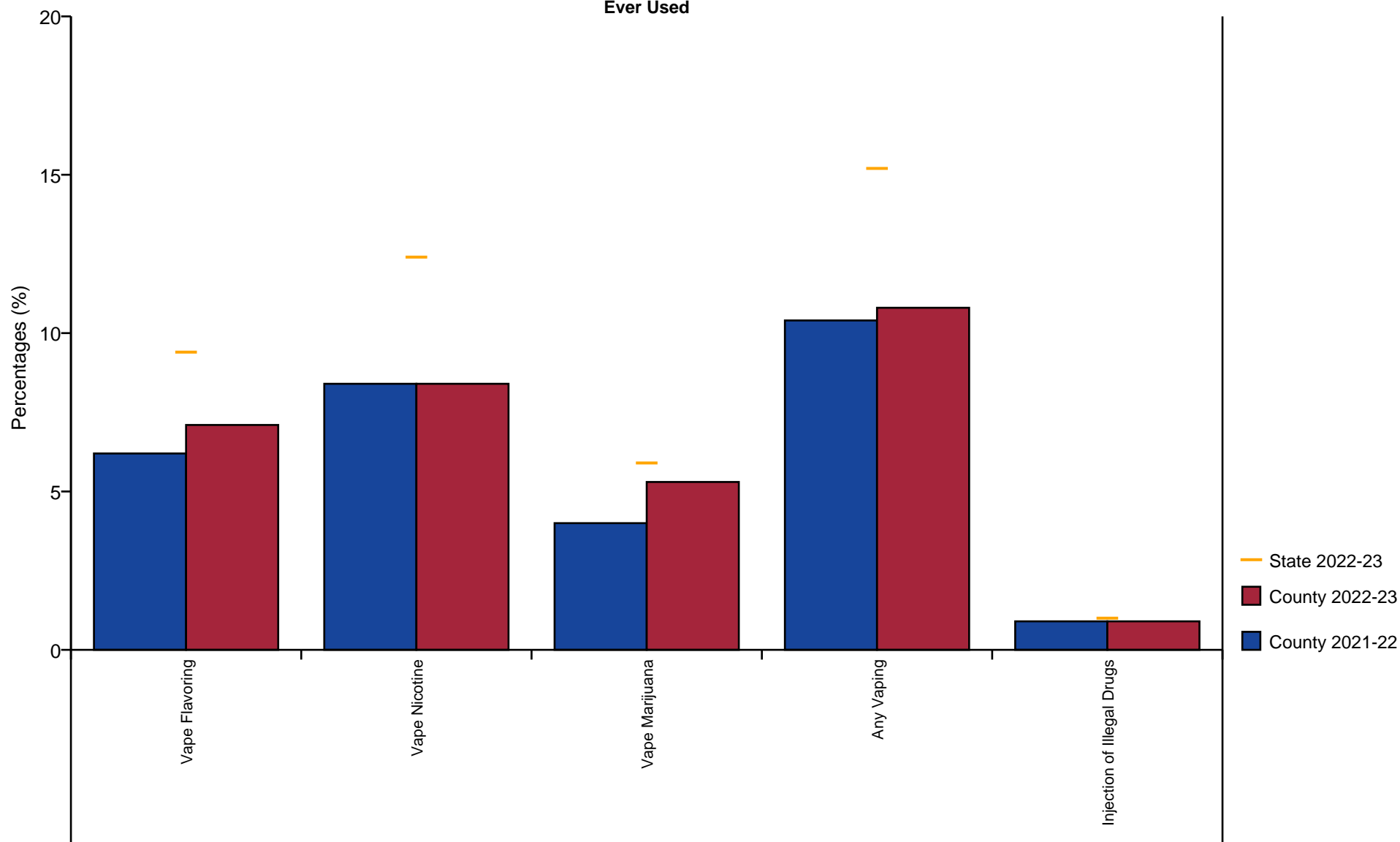


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Washington County

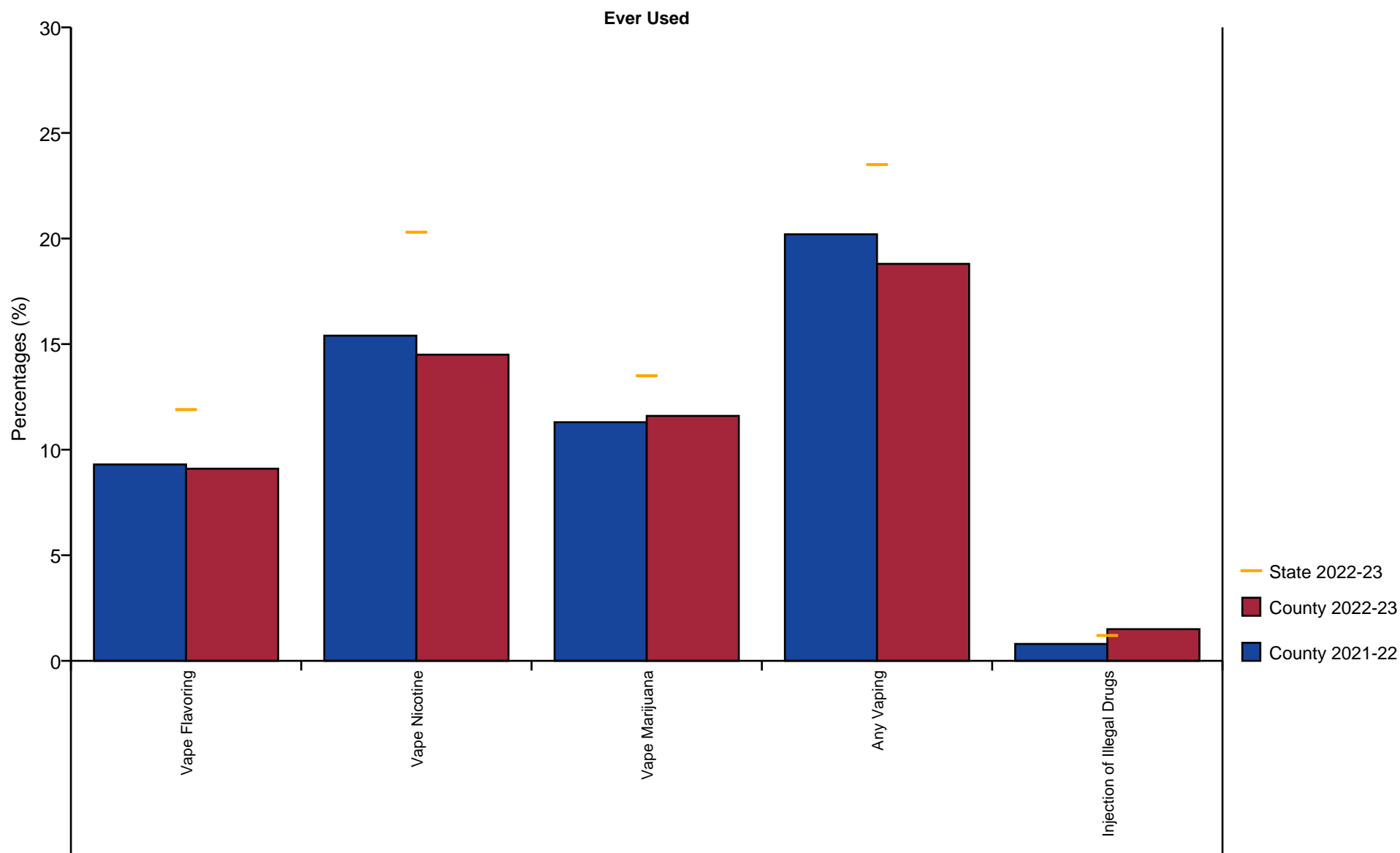


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Washington County

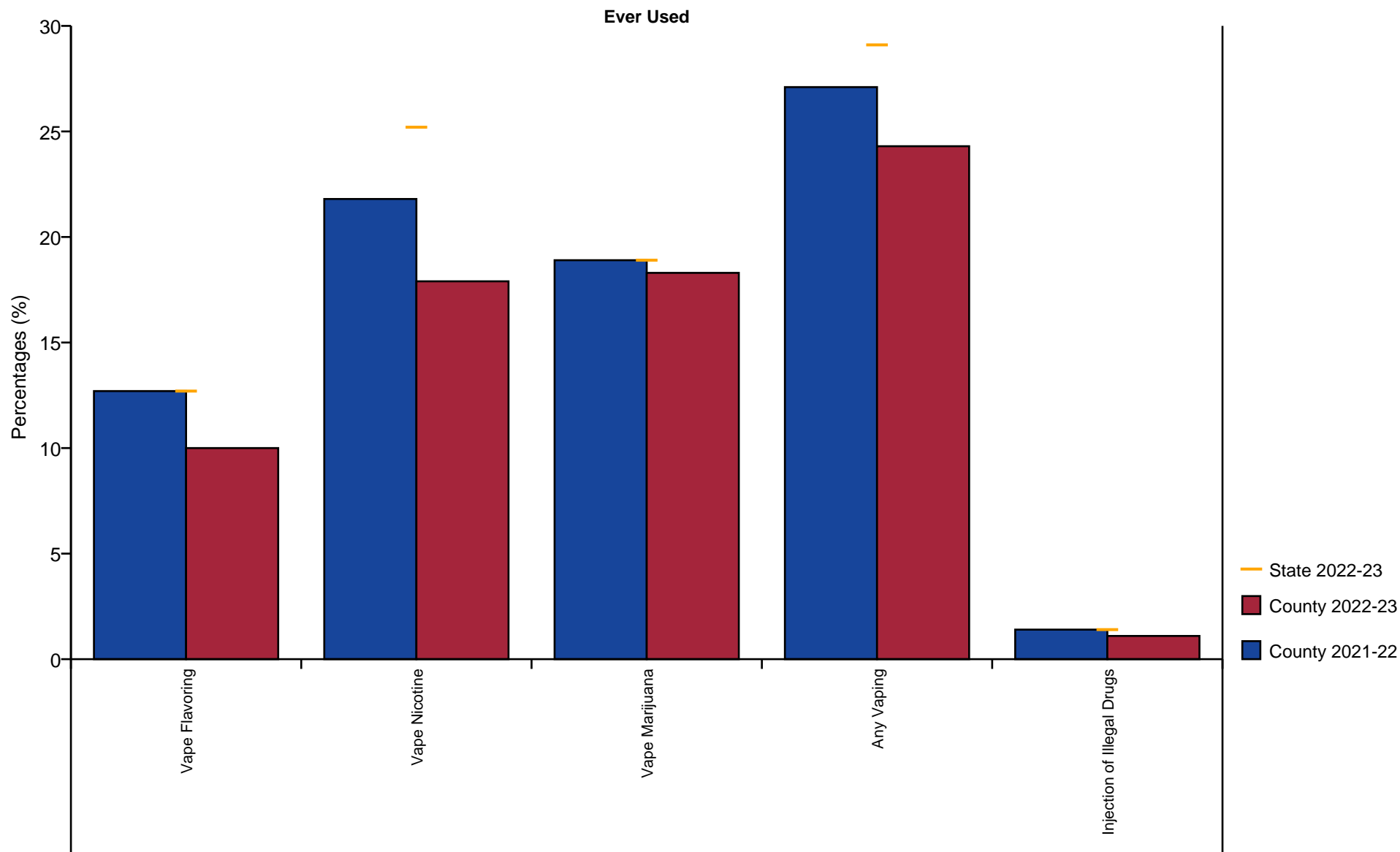
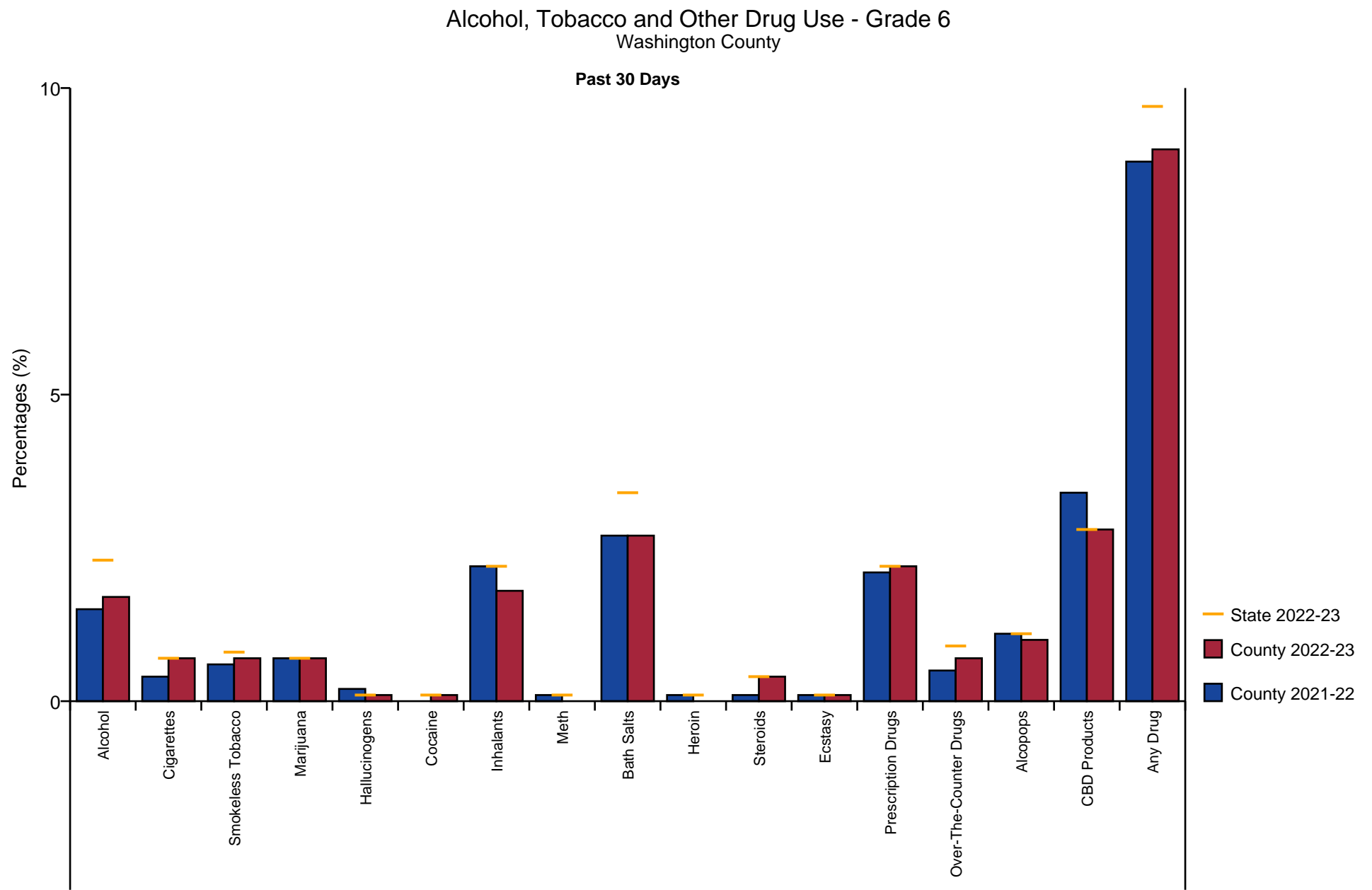


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

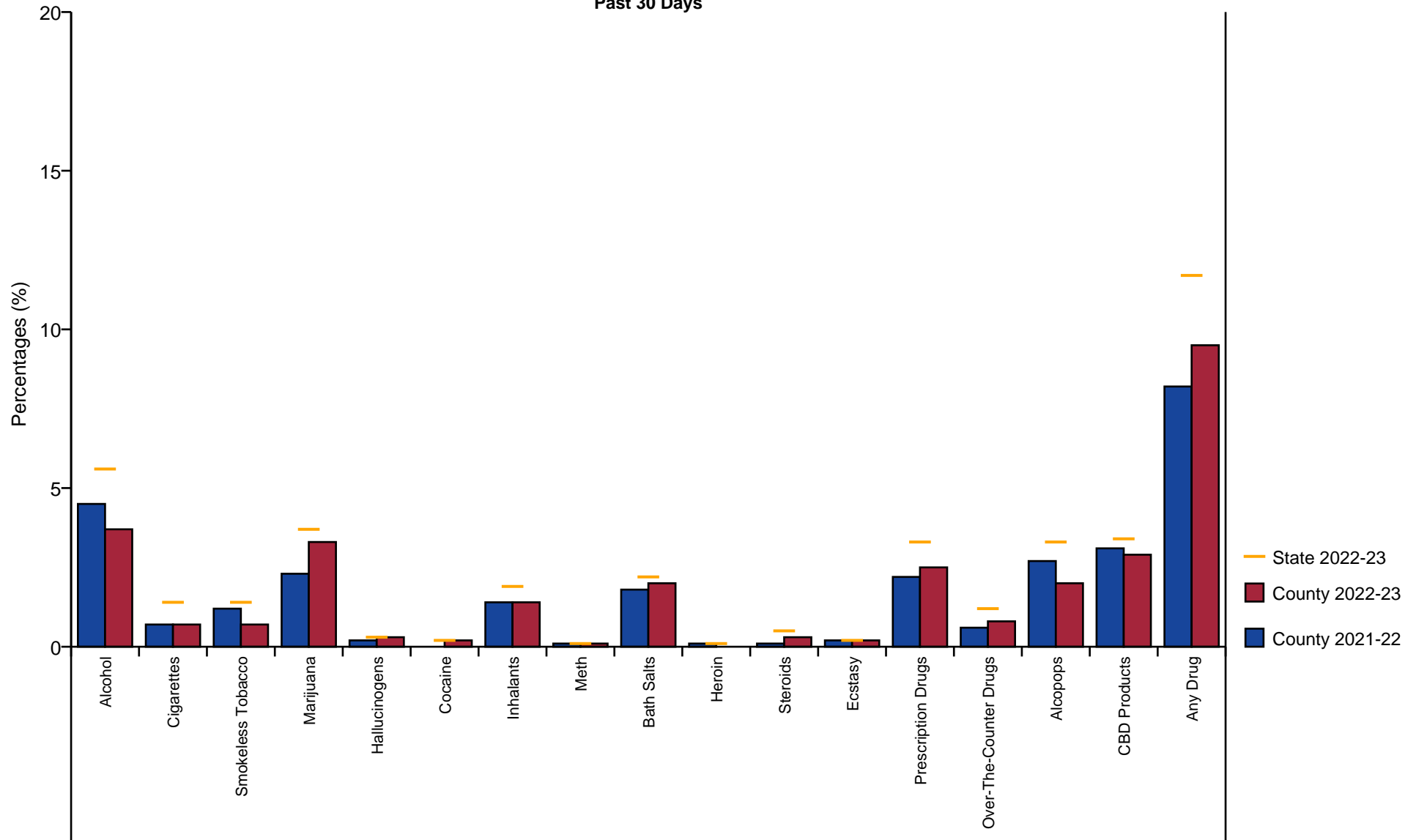


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County

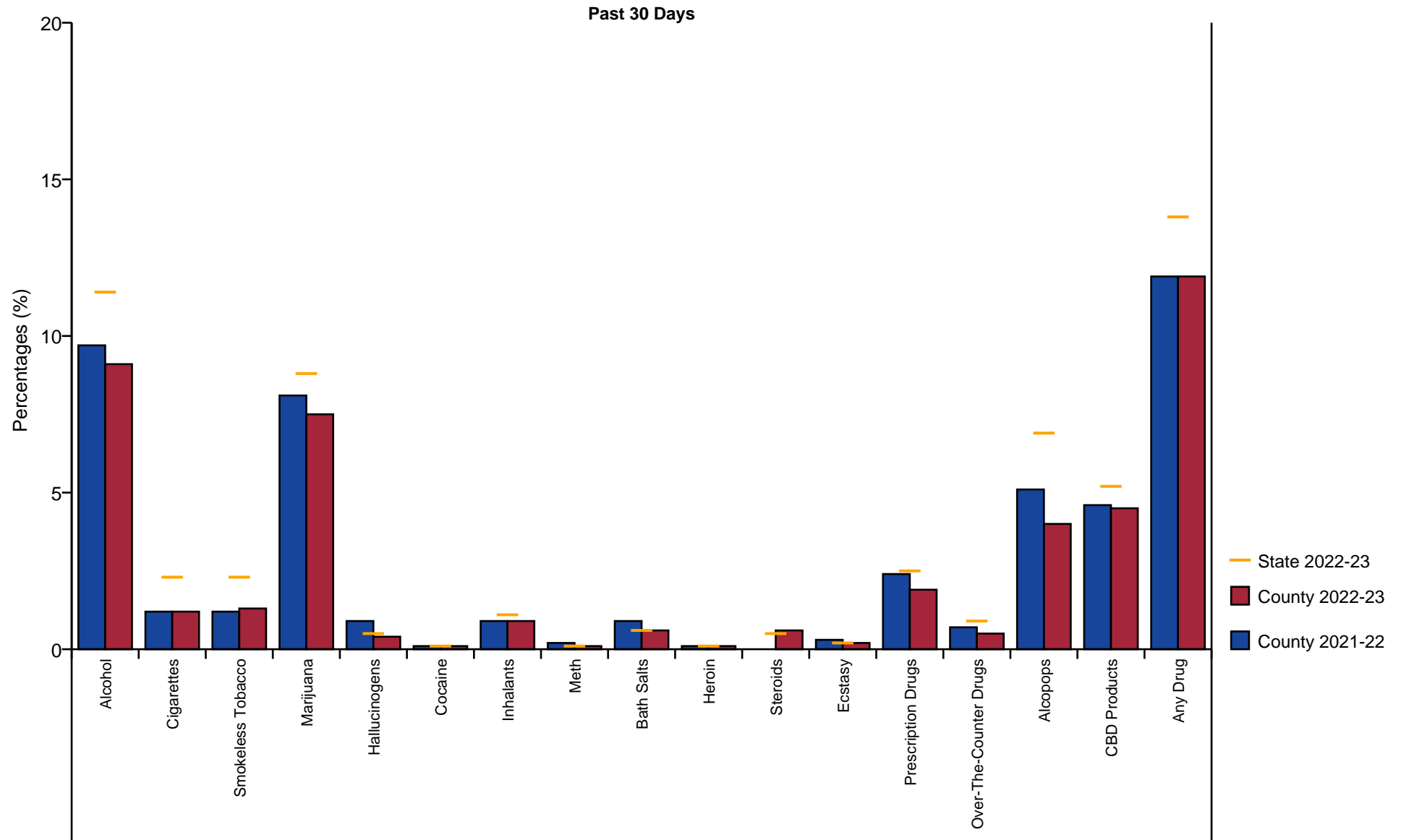
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

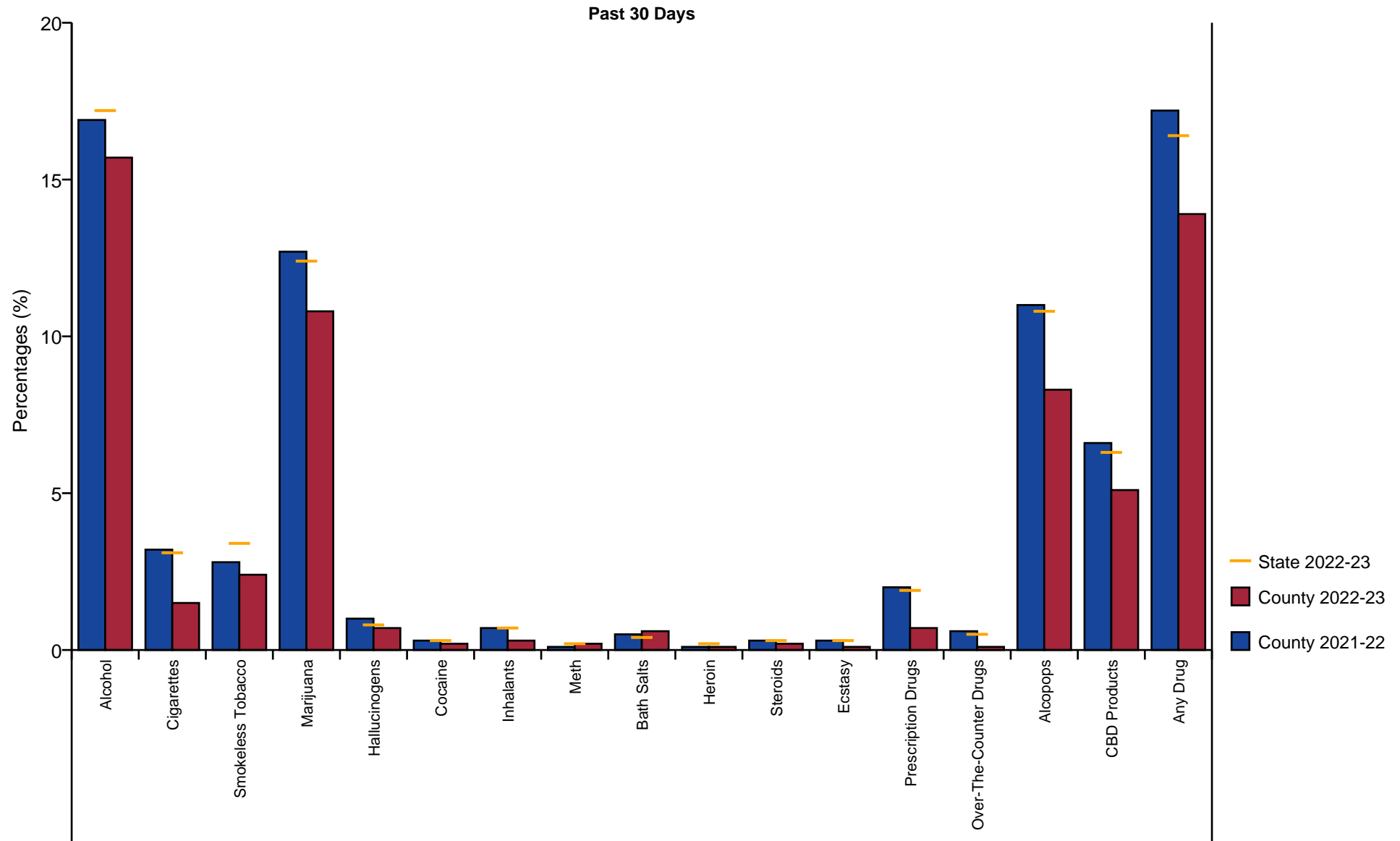
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Washington County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Washington County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

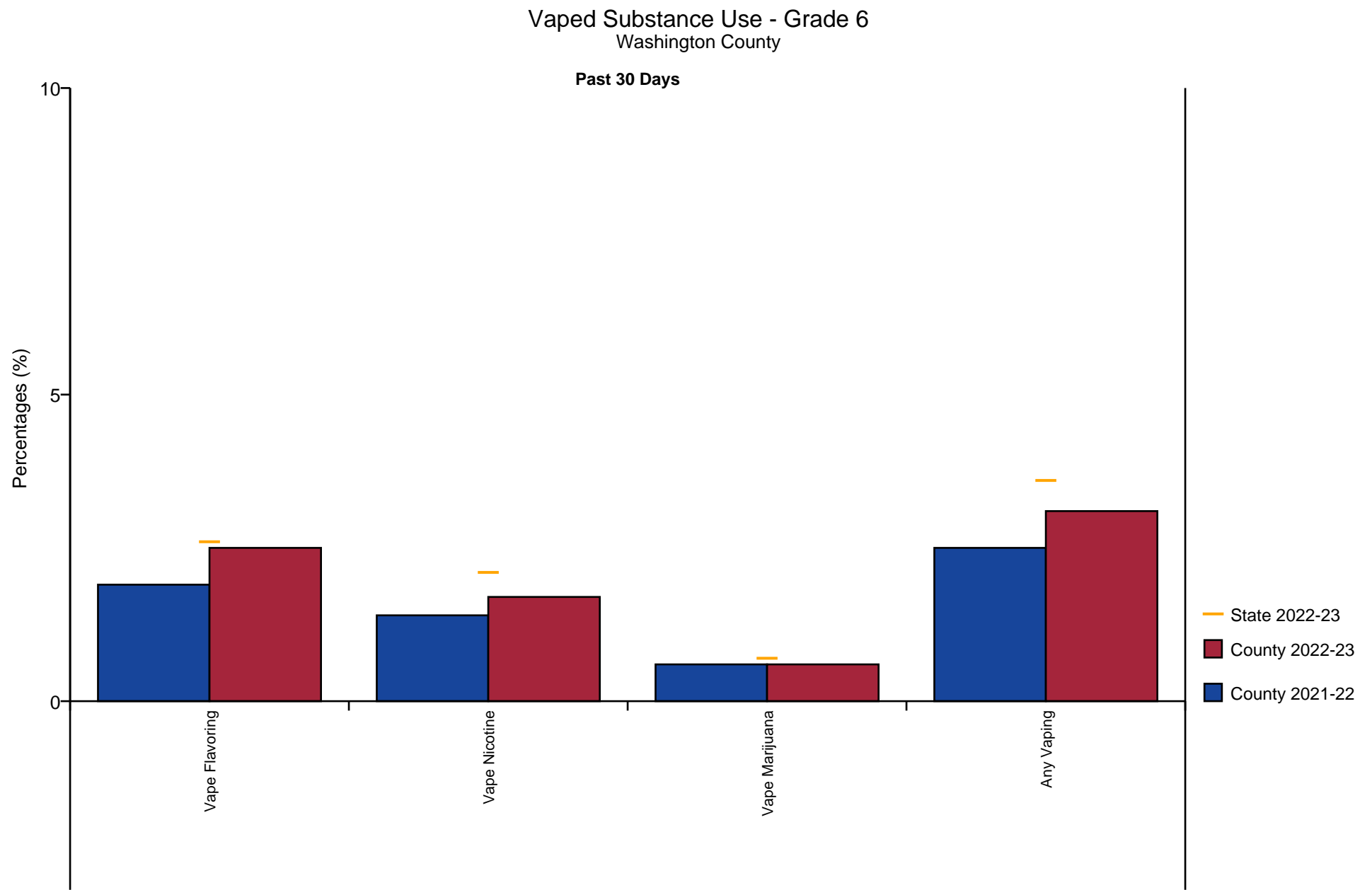


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

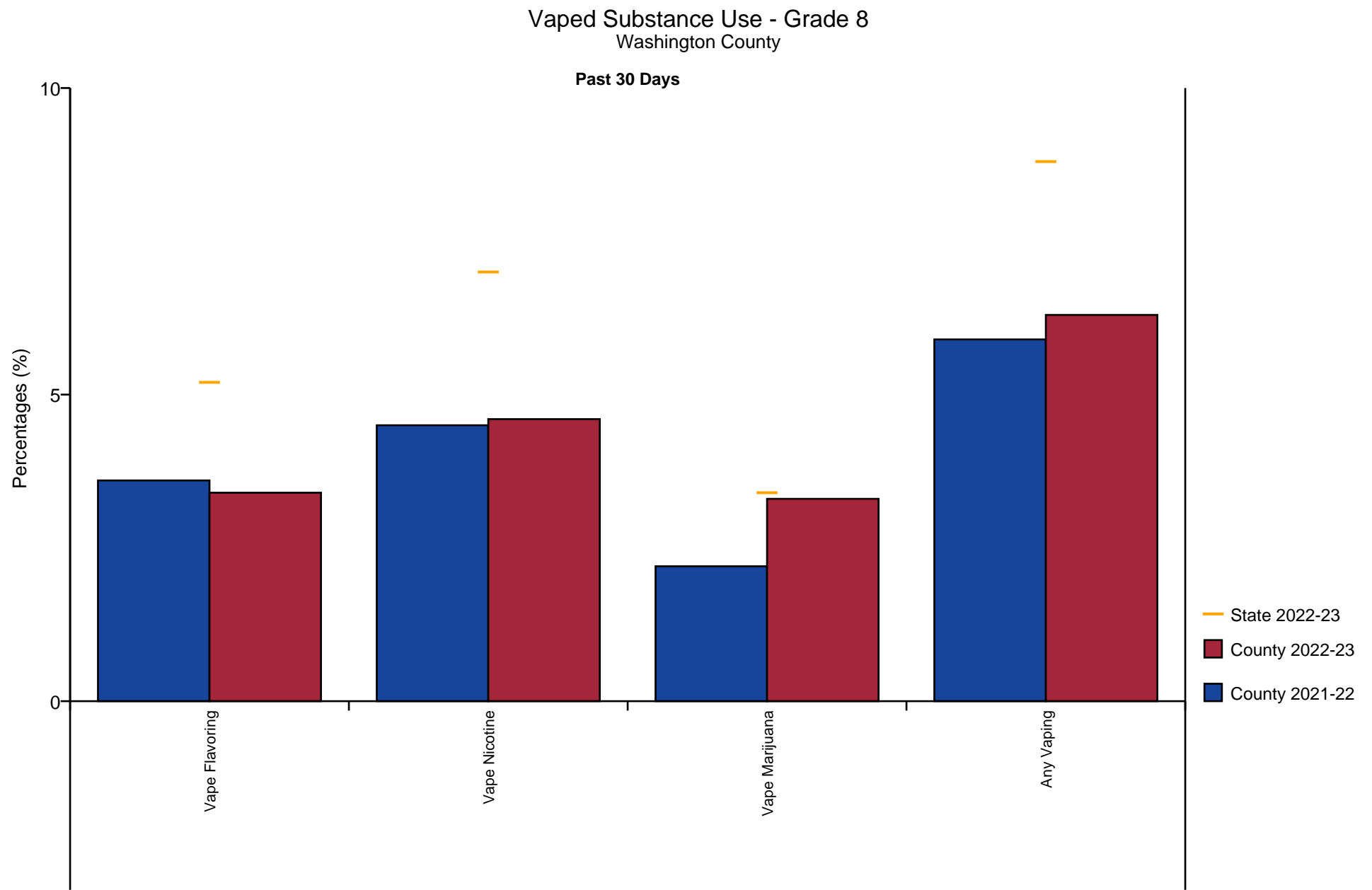


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Washington County

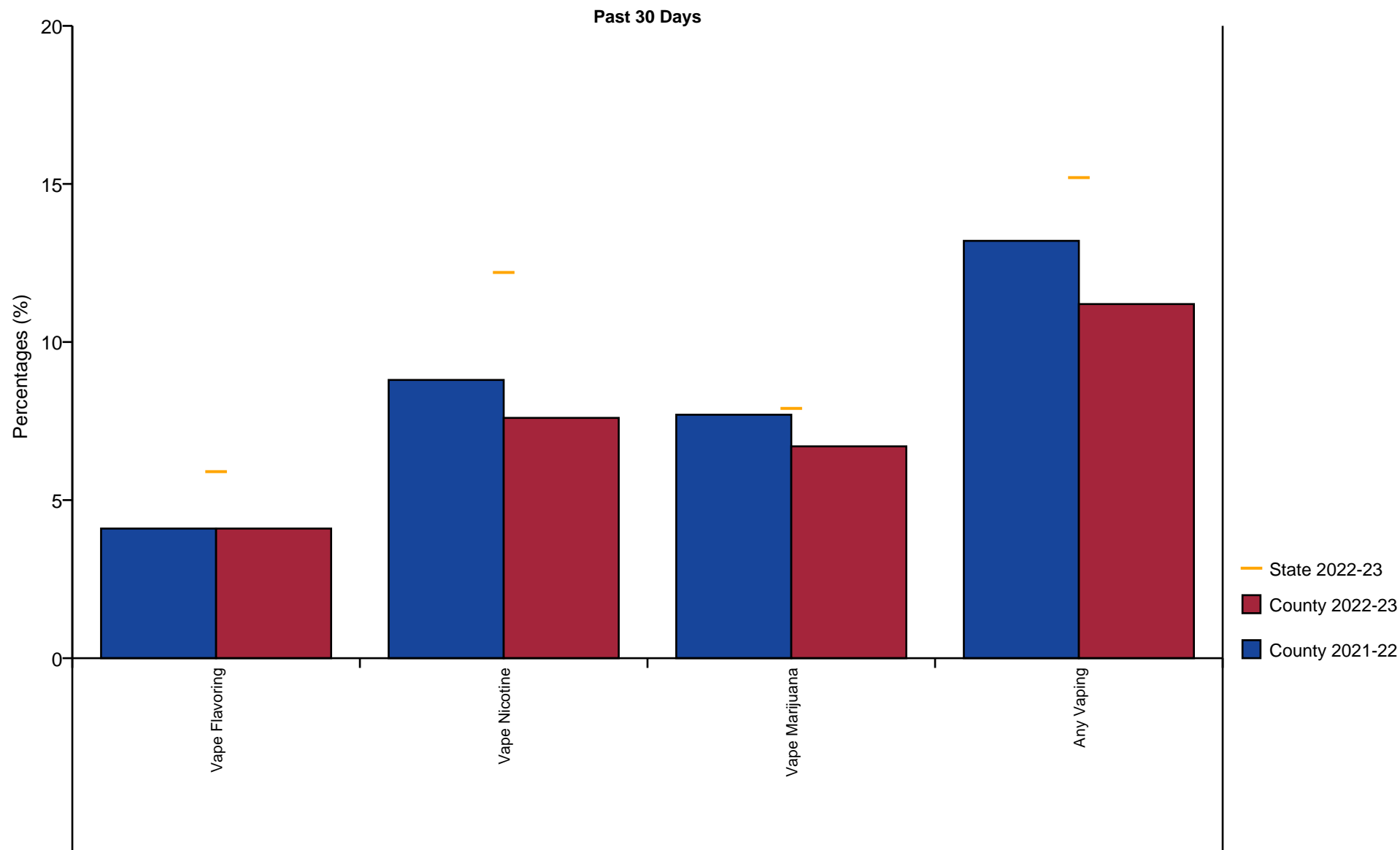


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Washington County

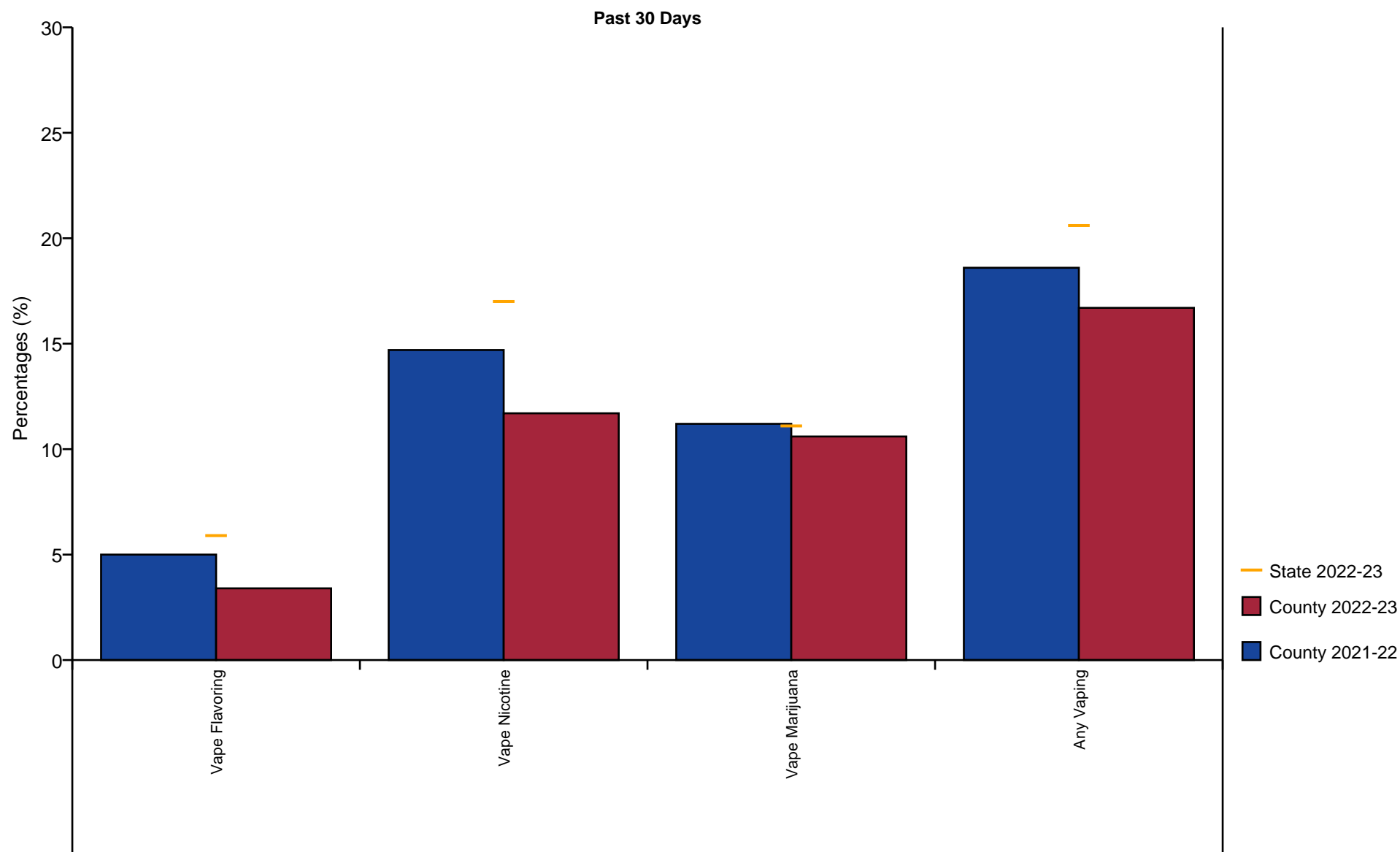


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

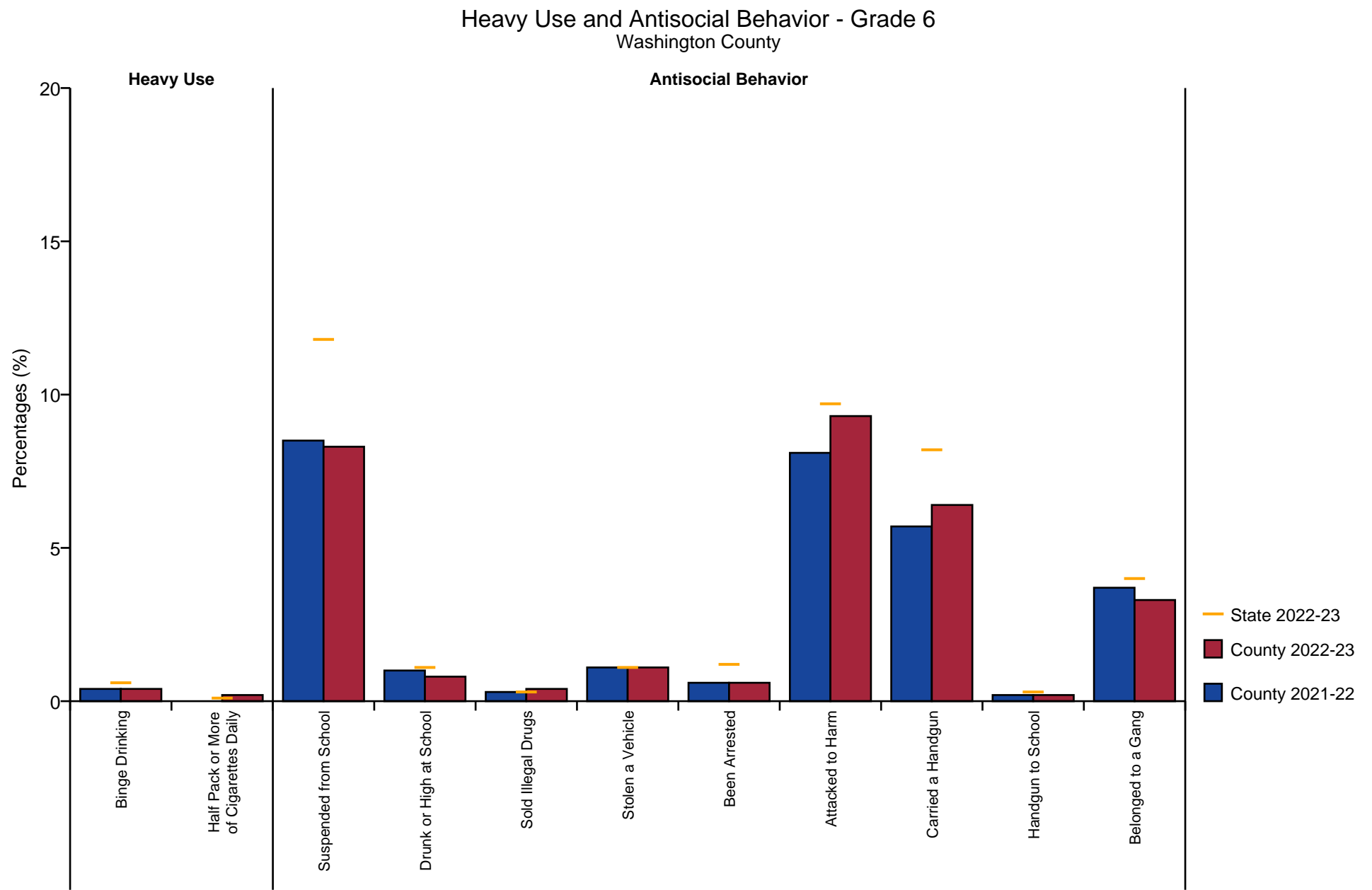


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

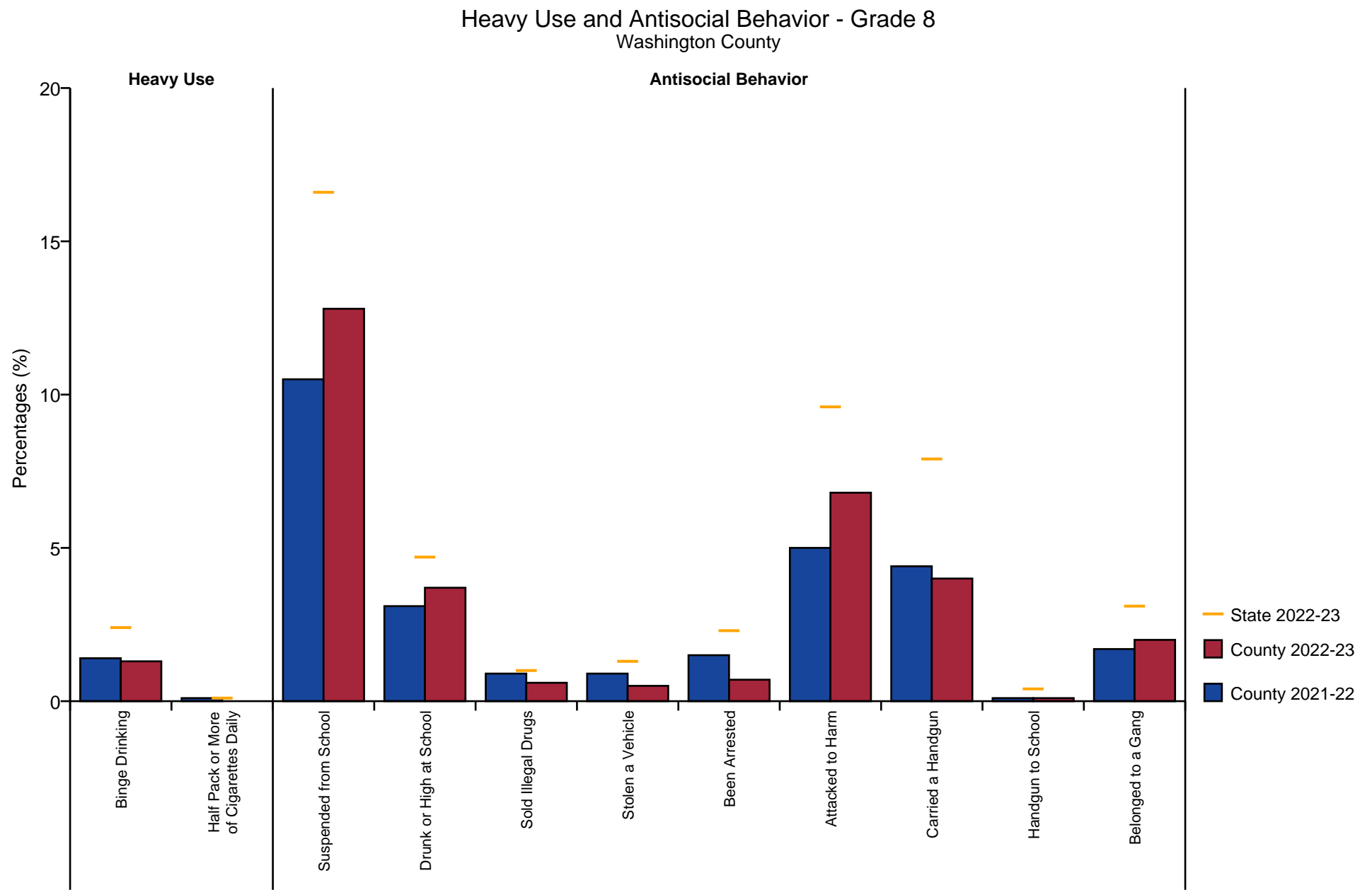


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

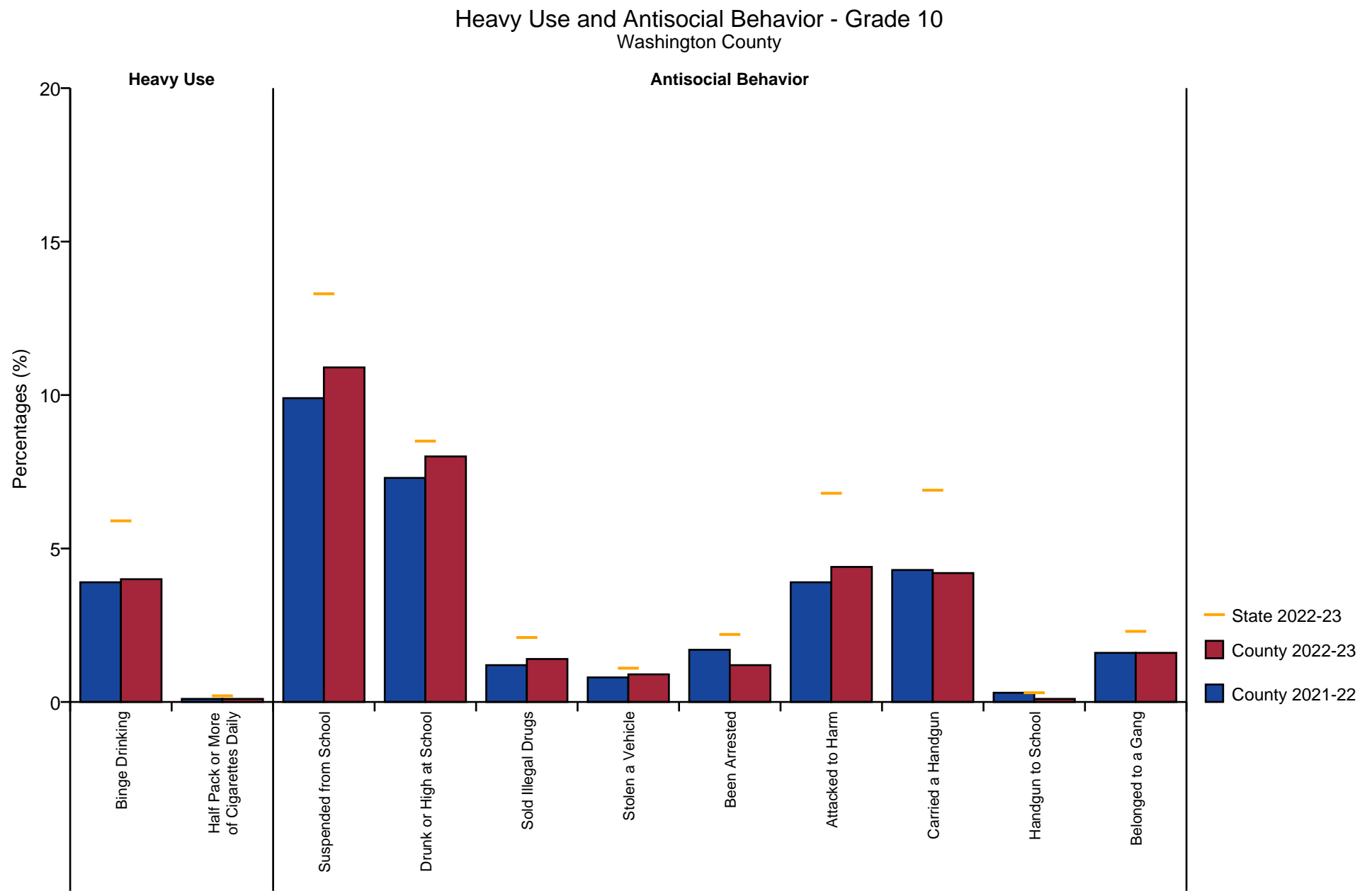


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

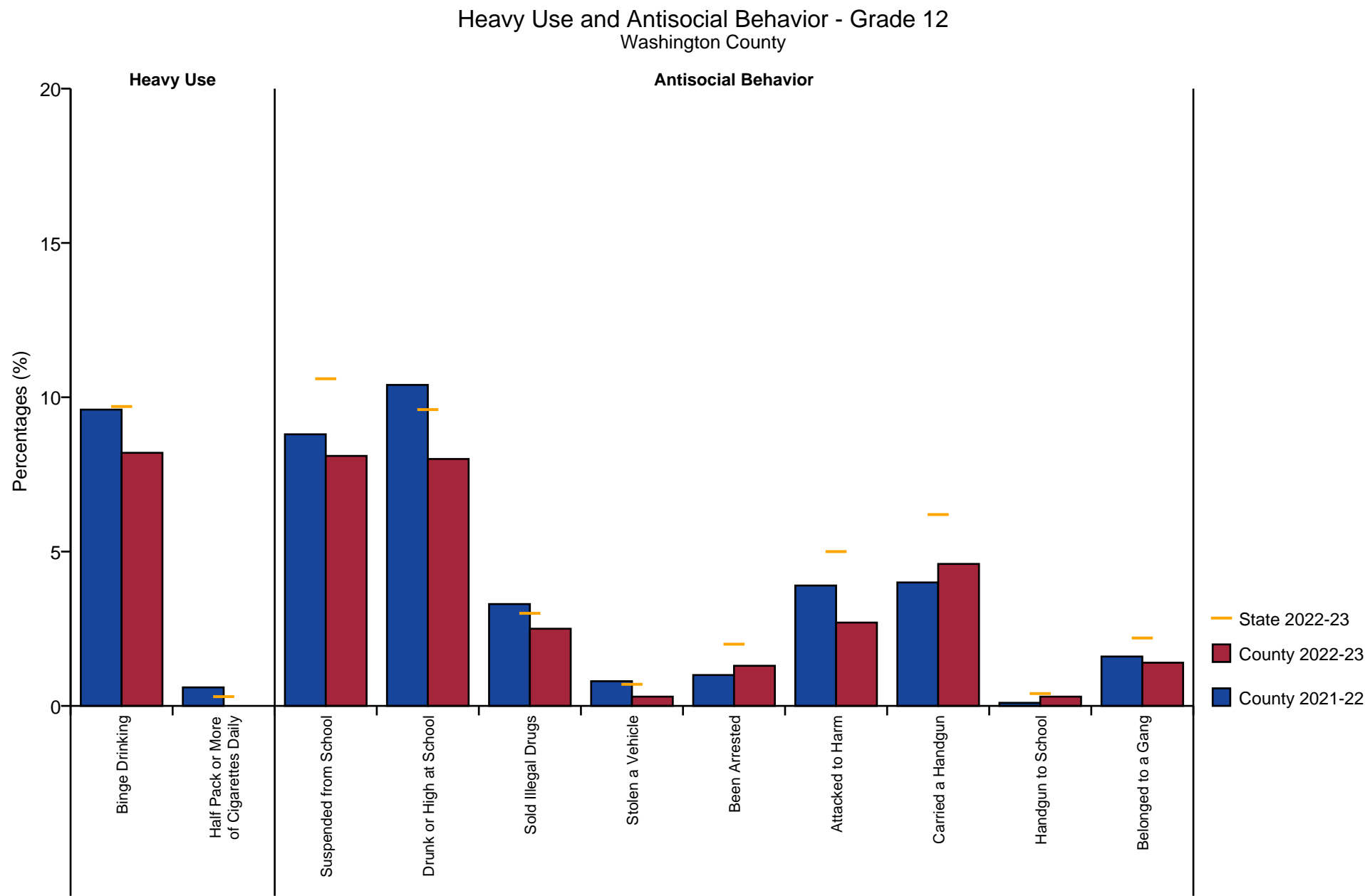
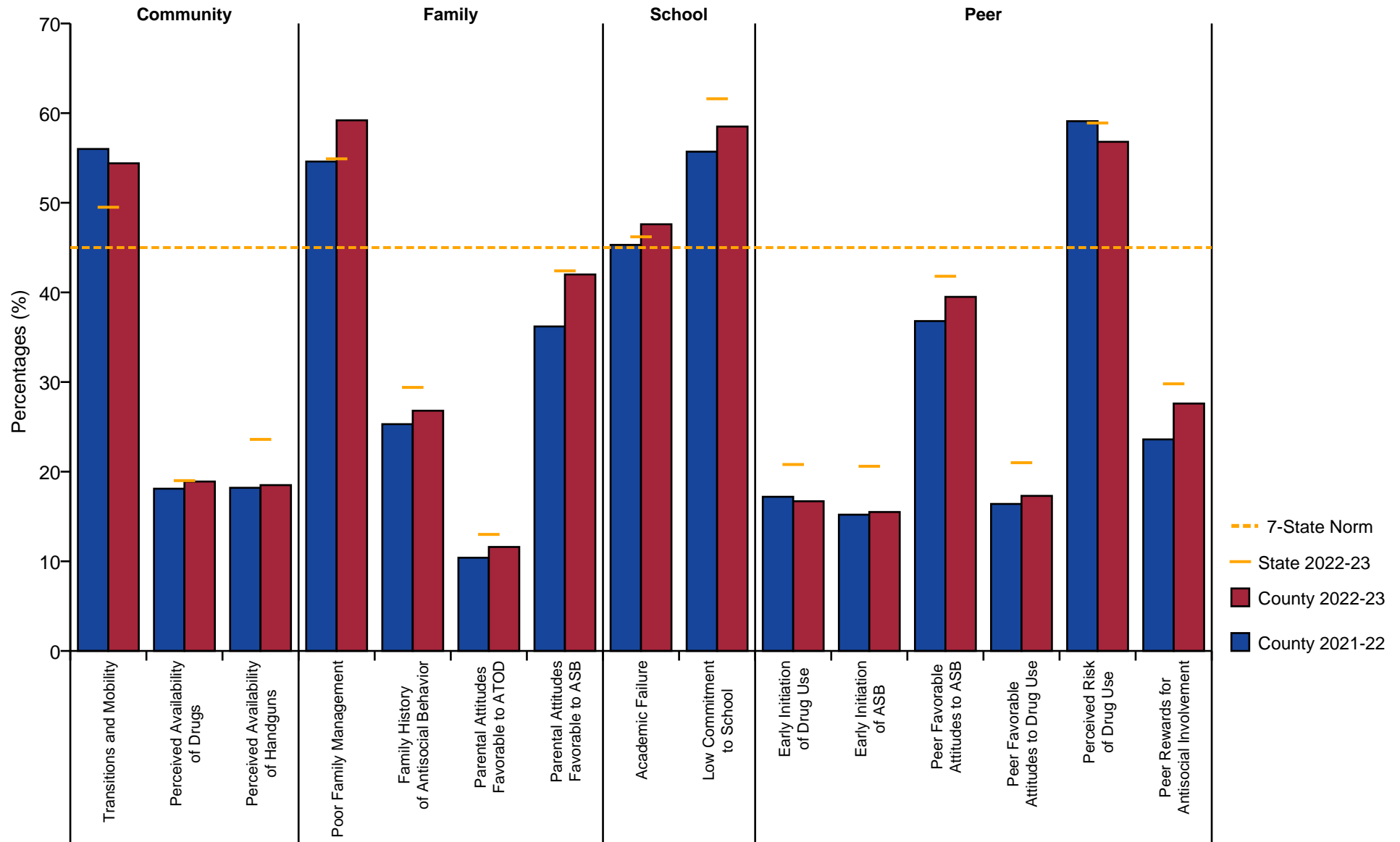


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

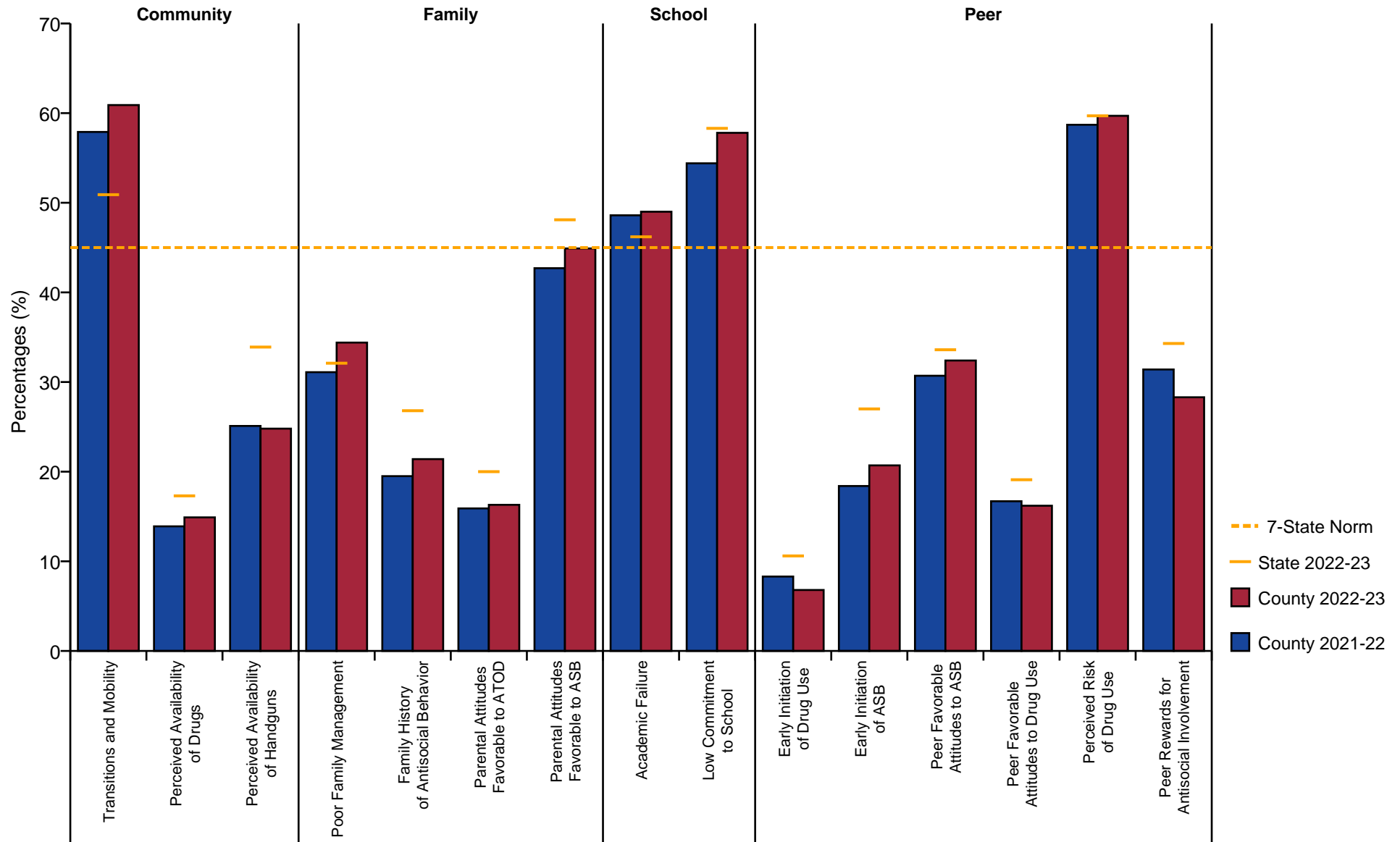
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

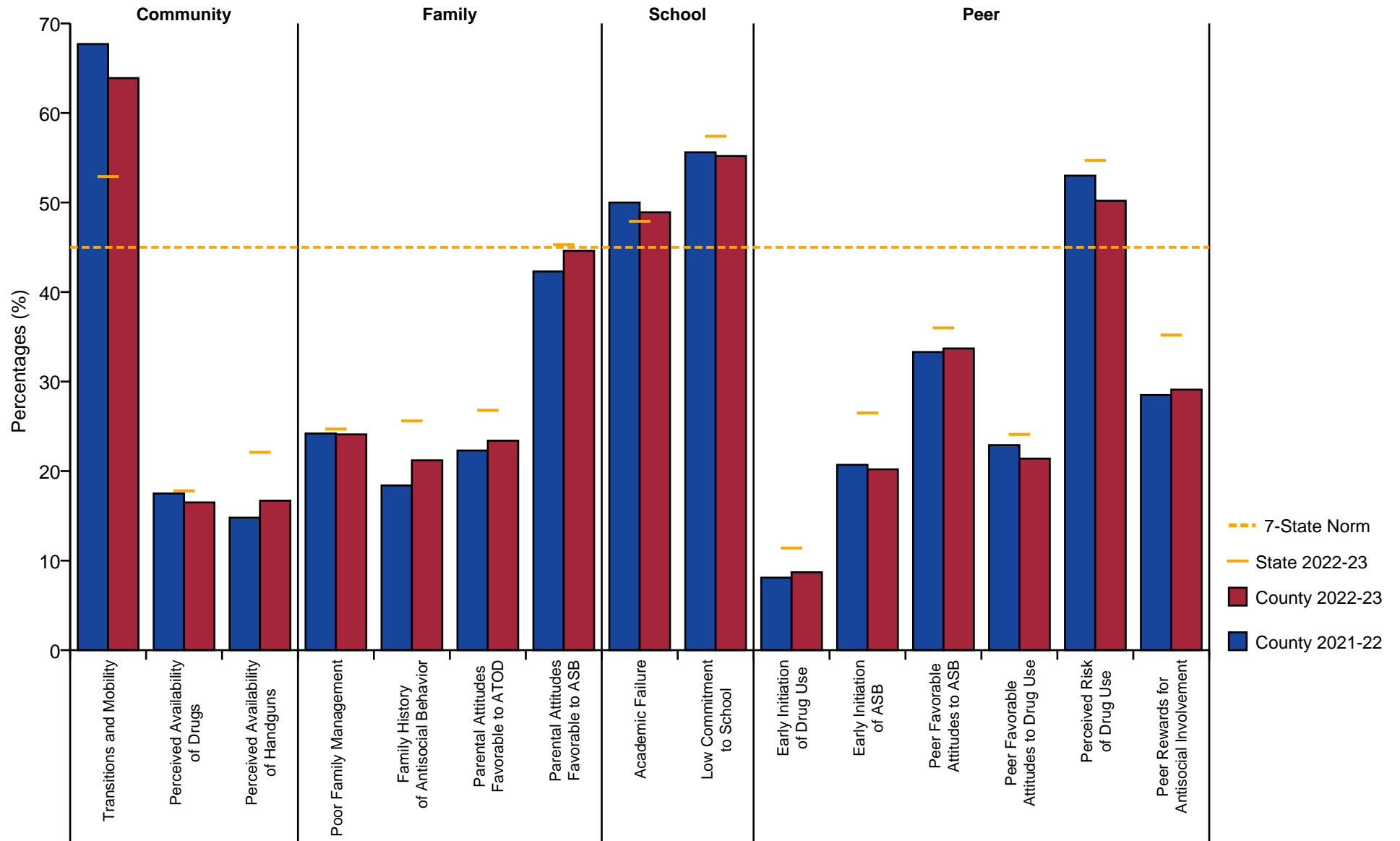
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

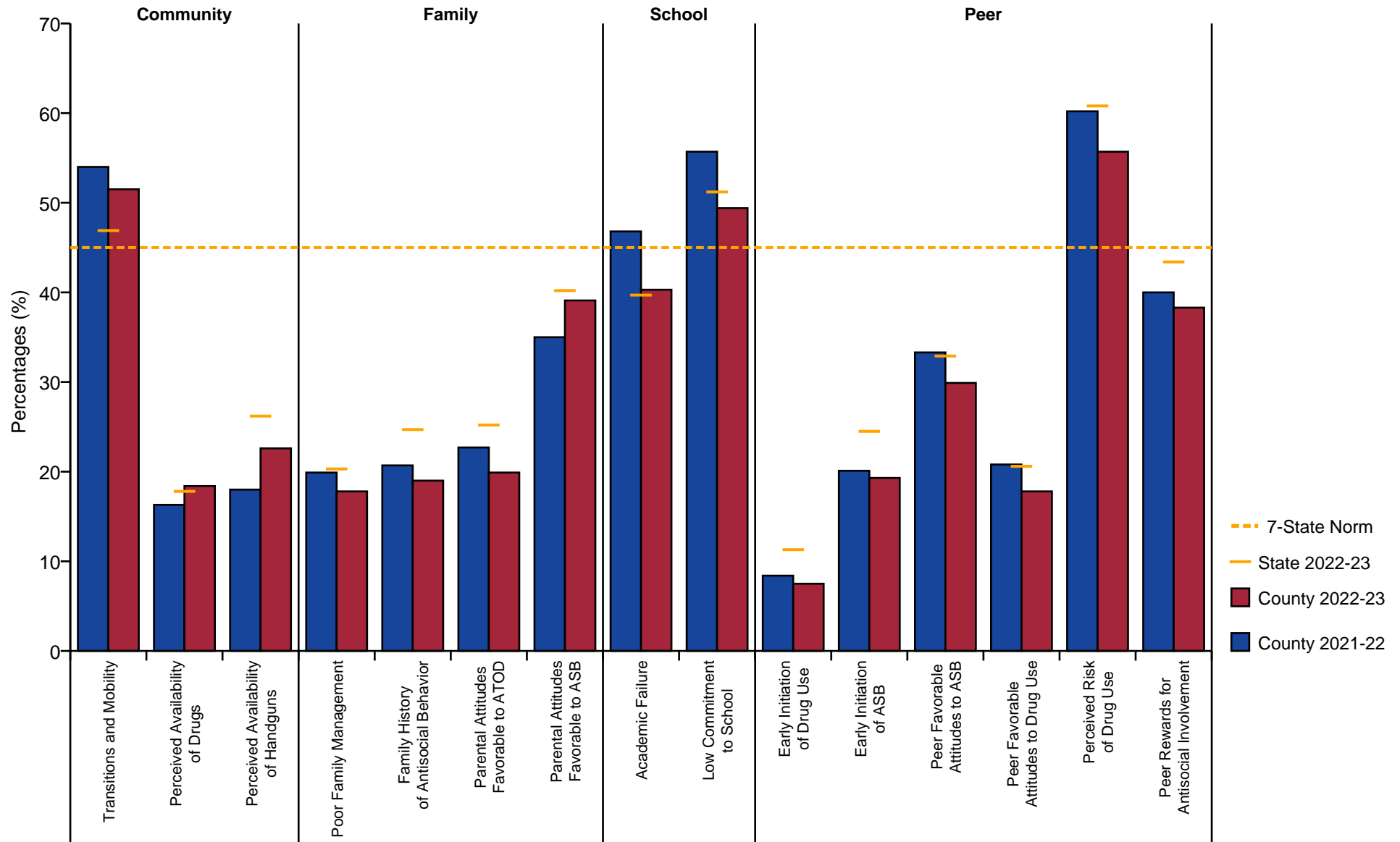
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

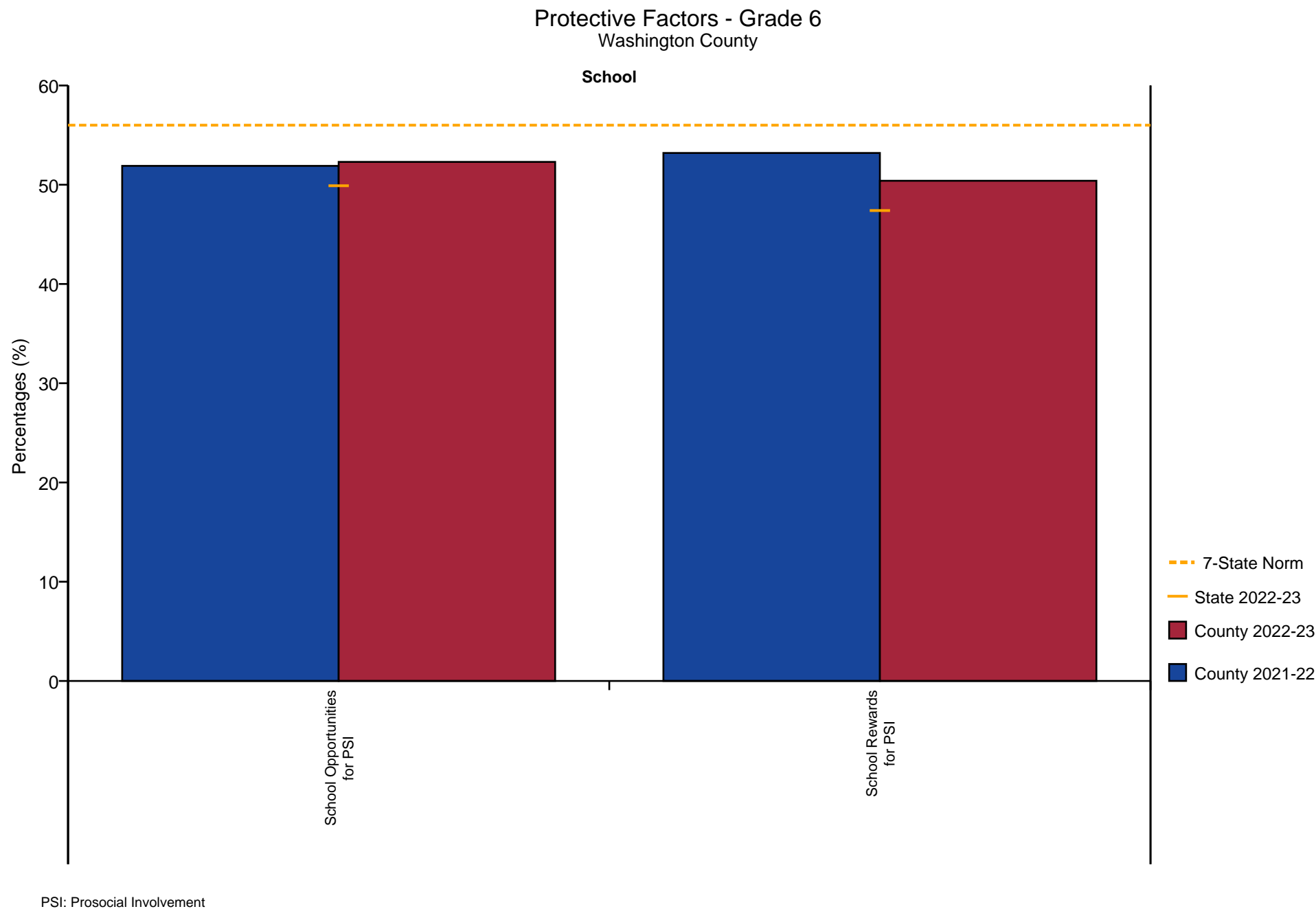


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

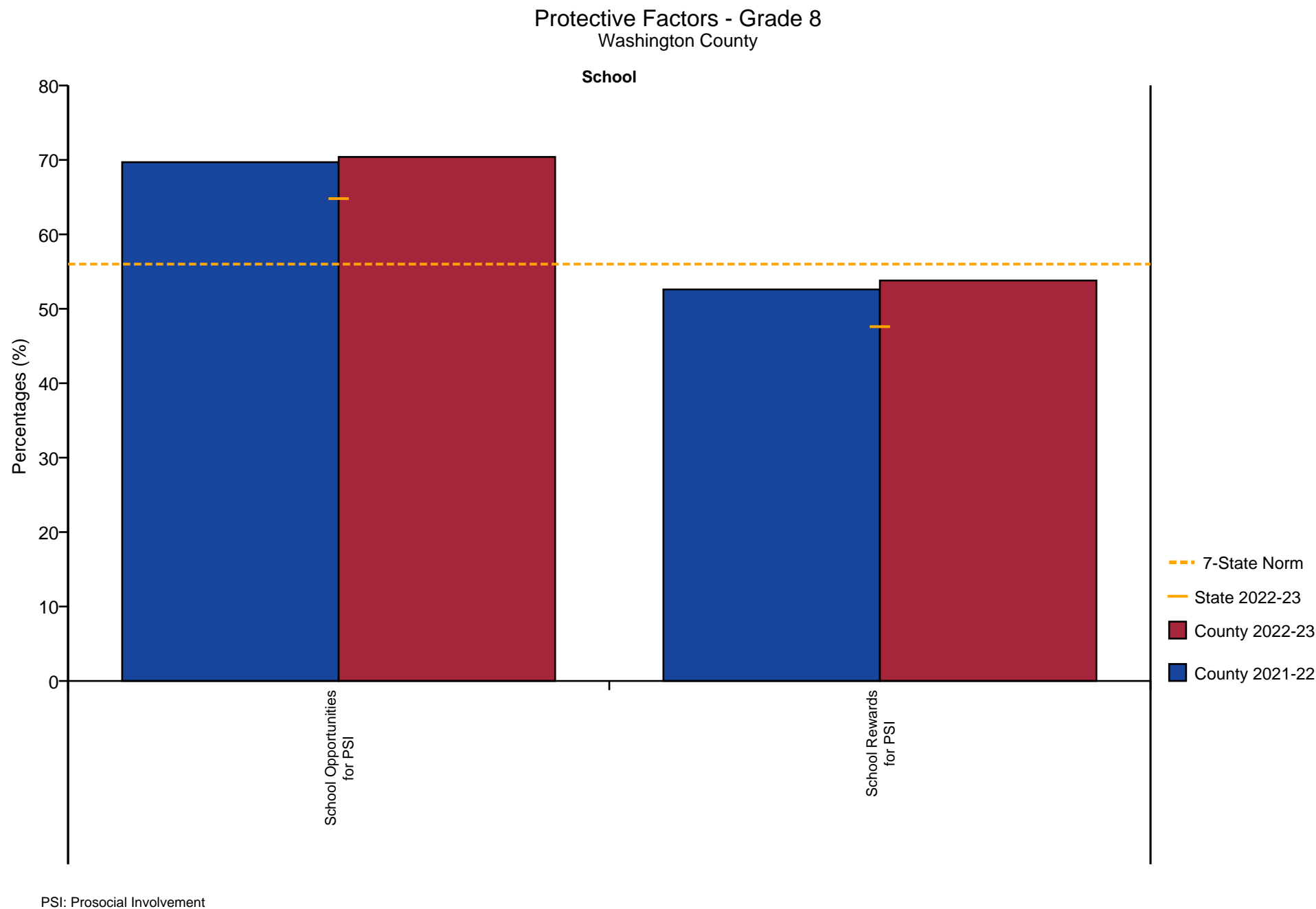
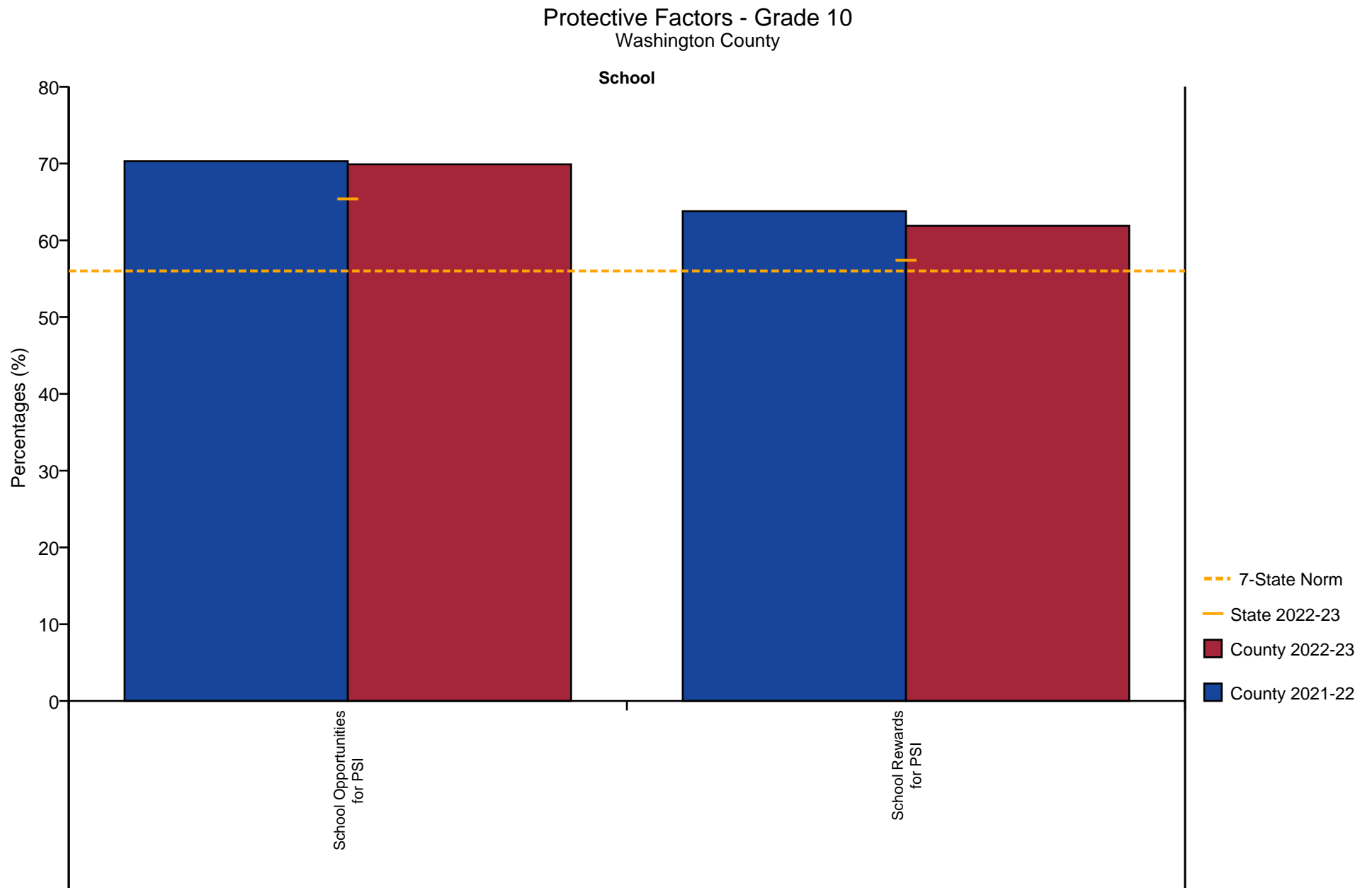


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

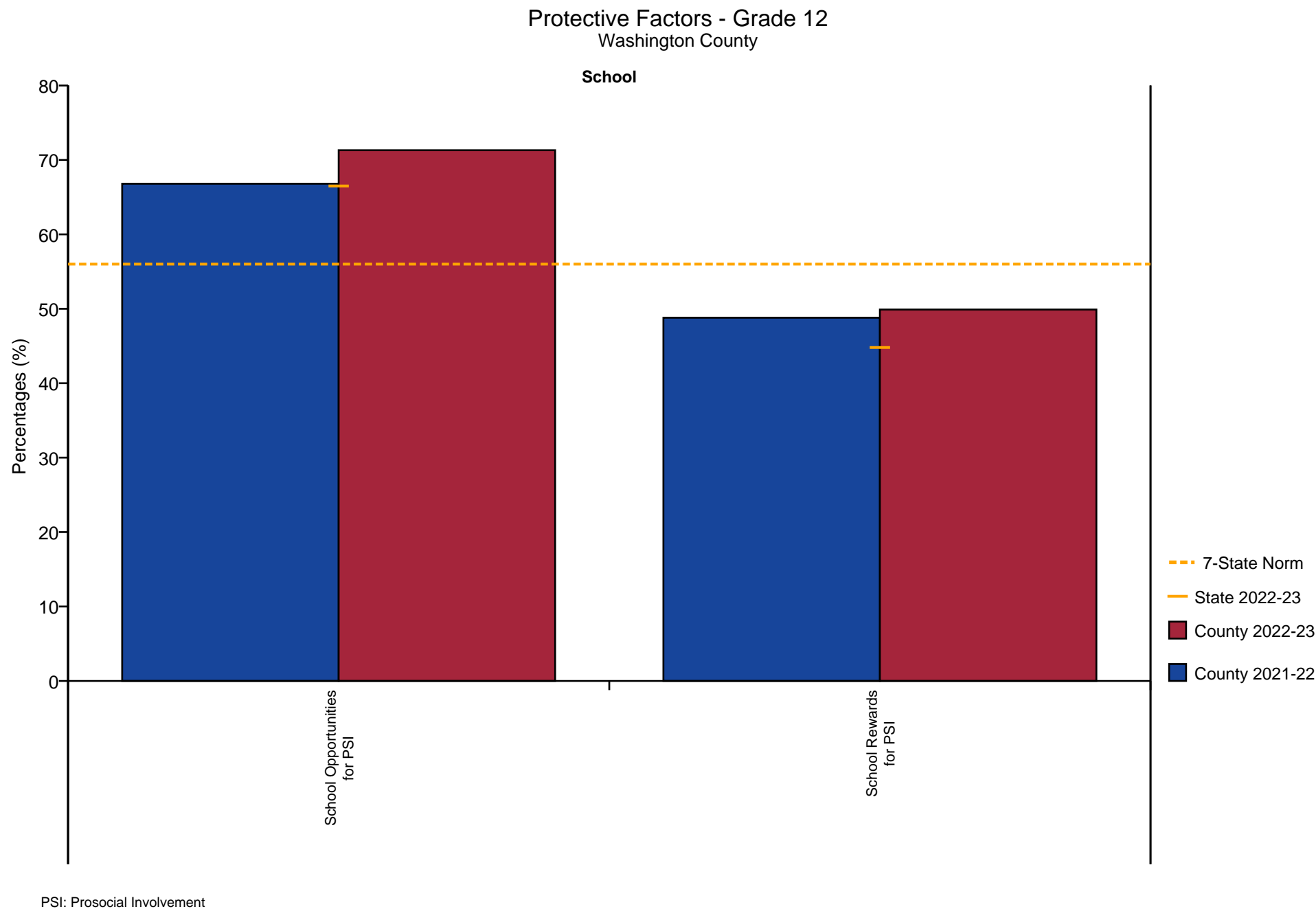


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

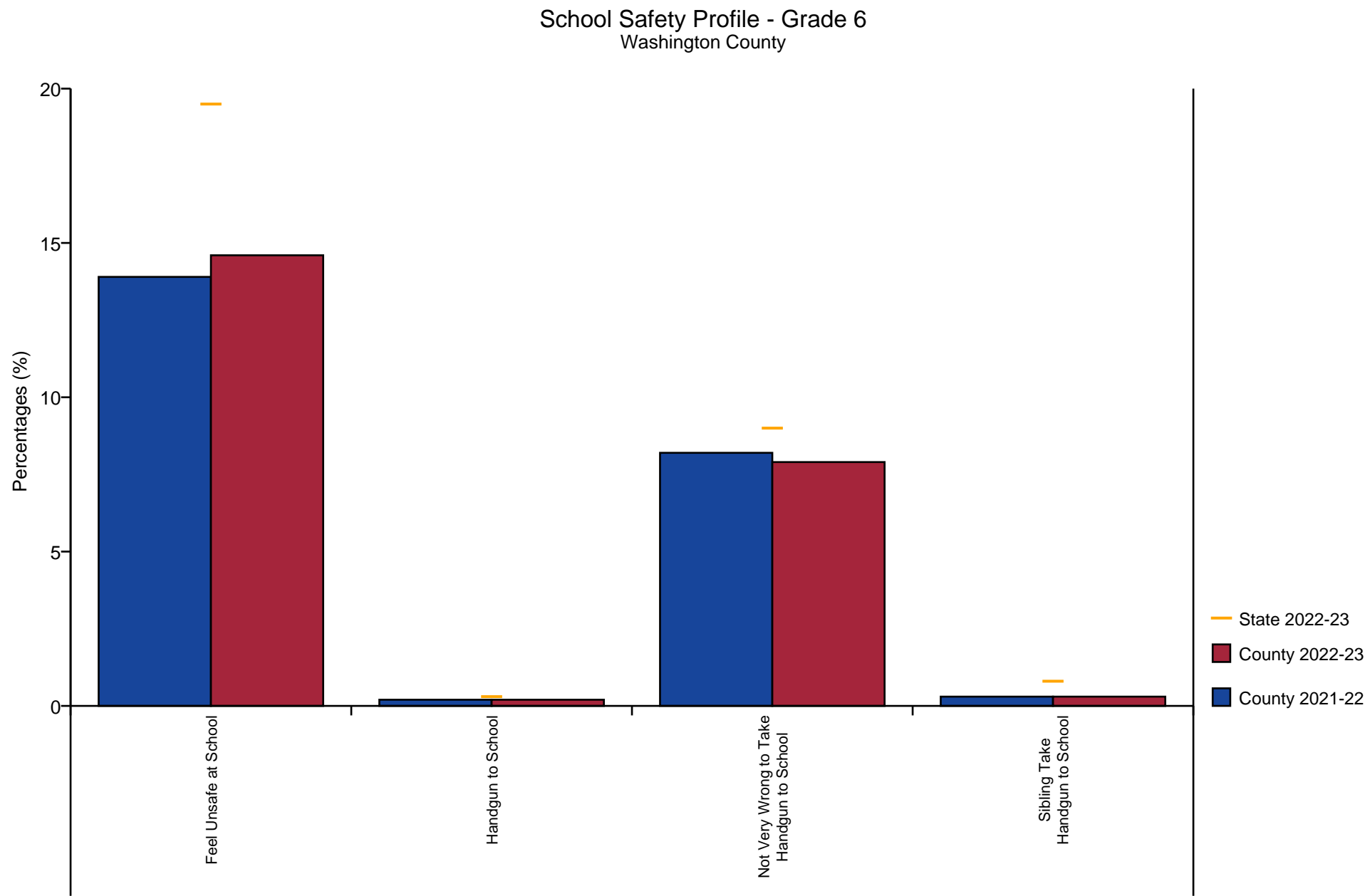


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

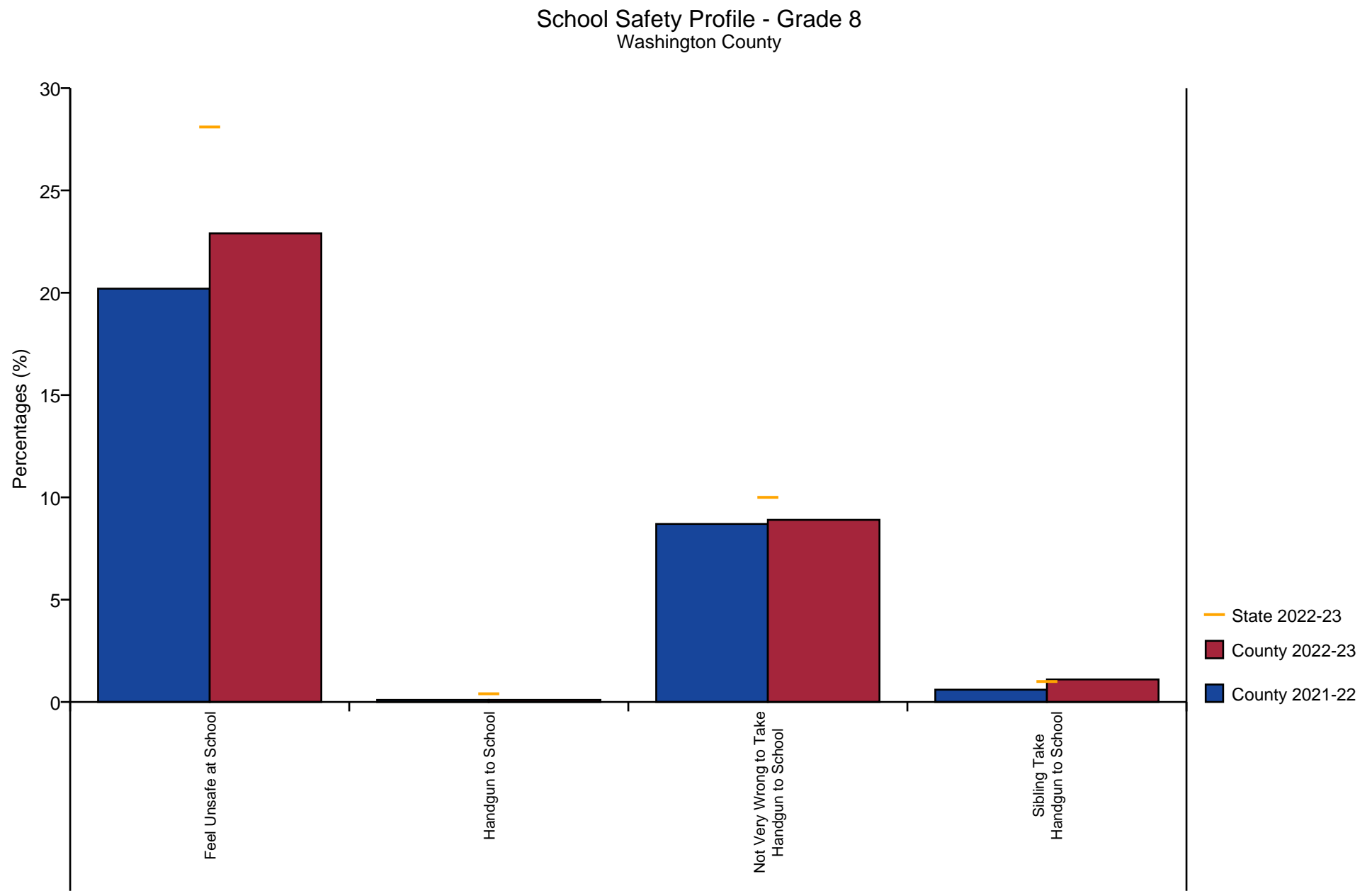


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

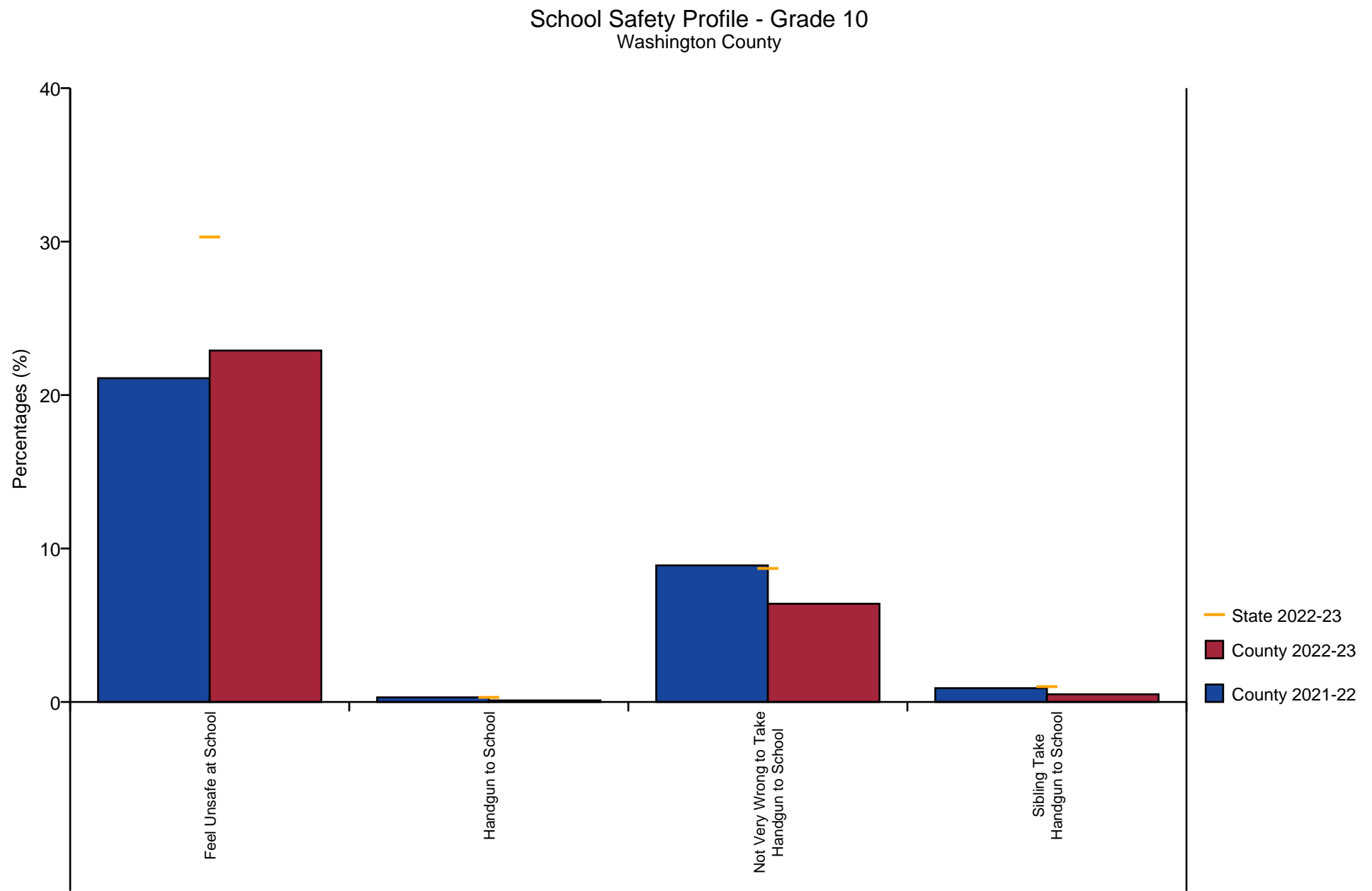


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

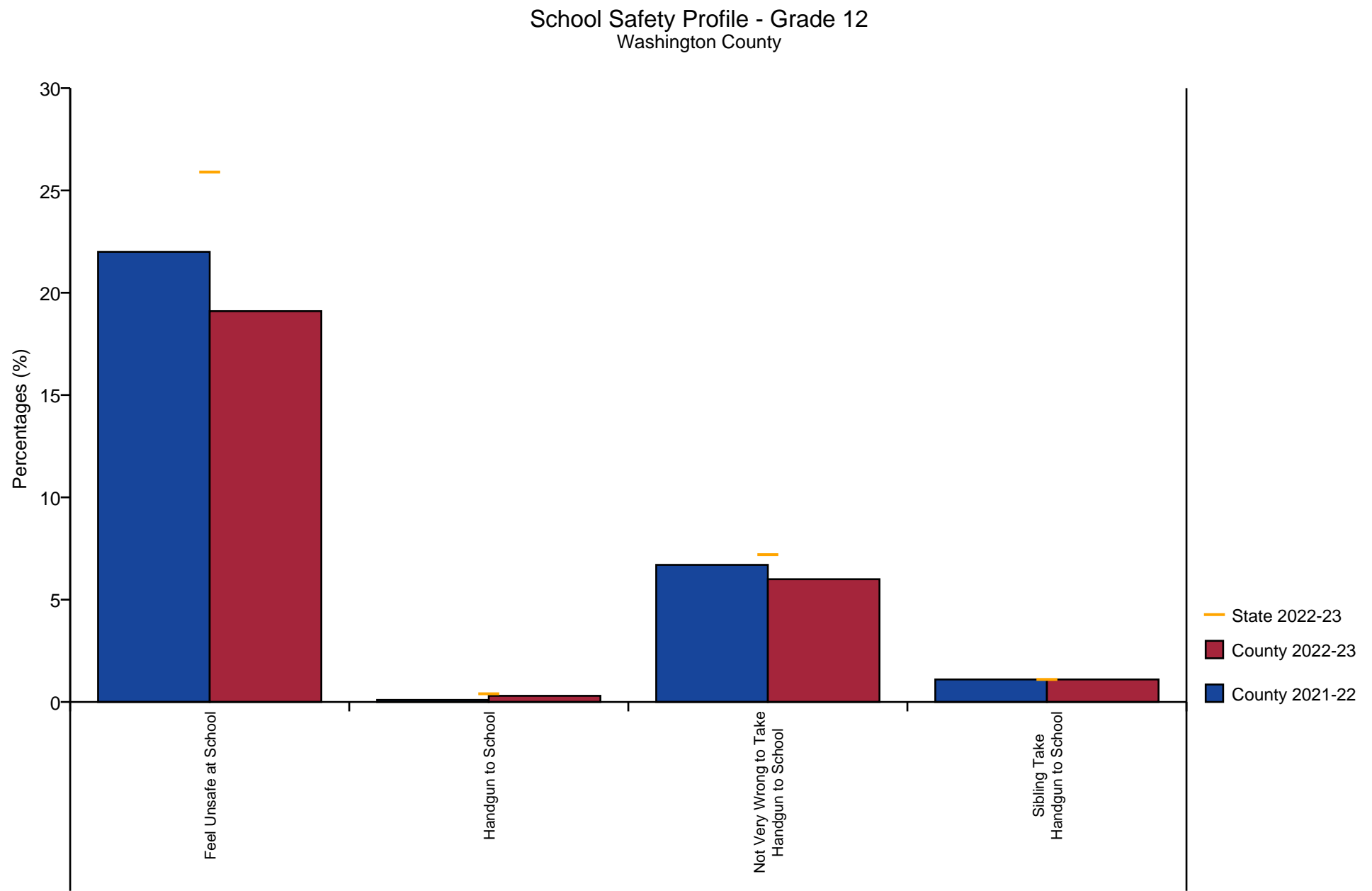
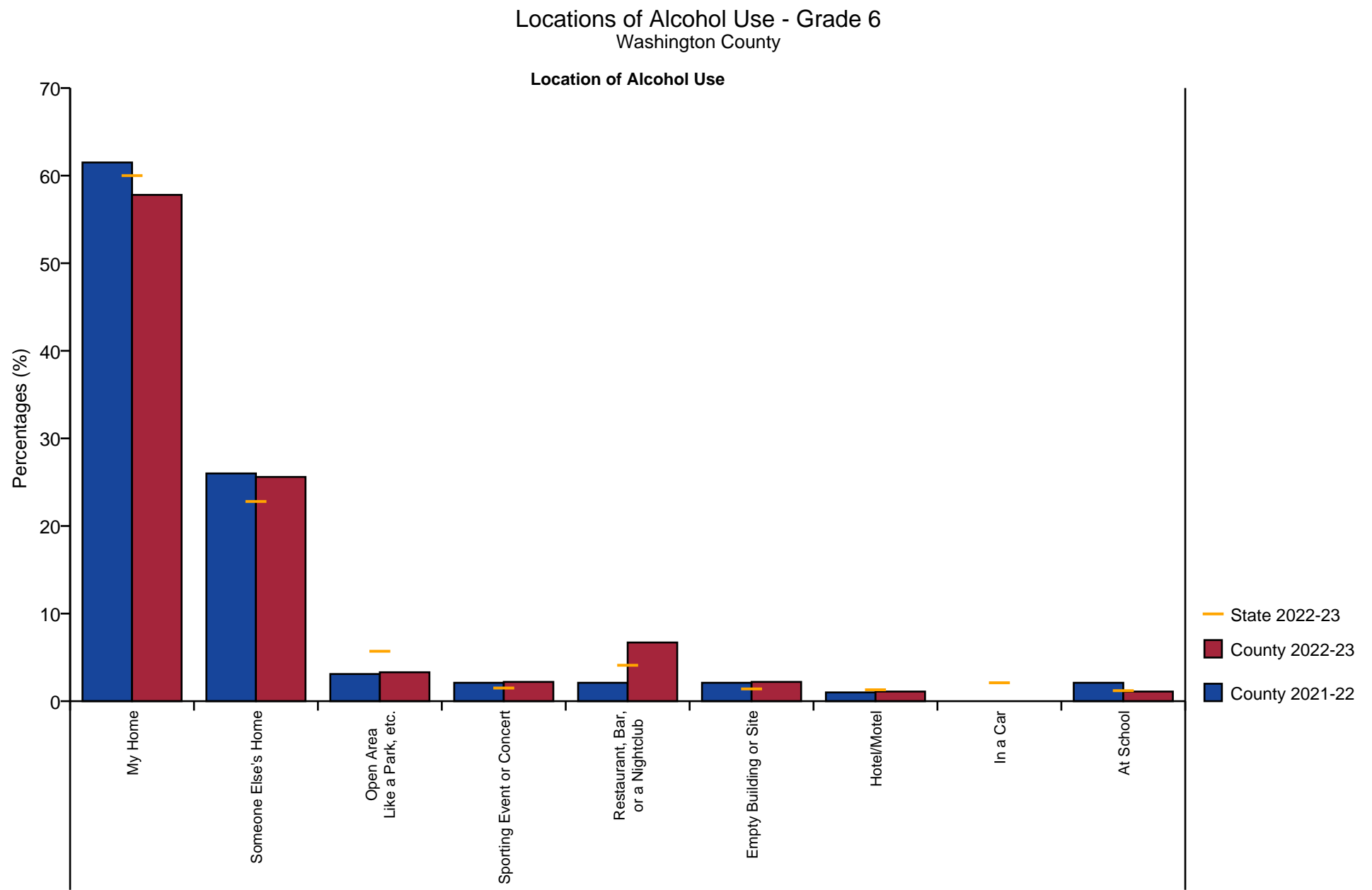
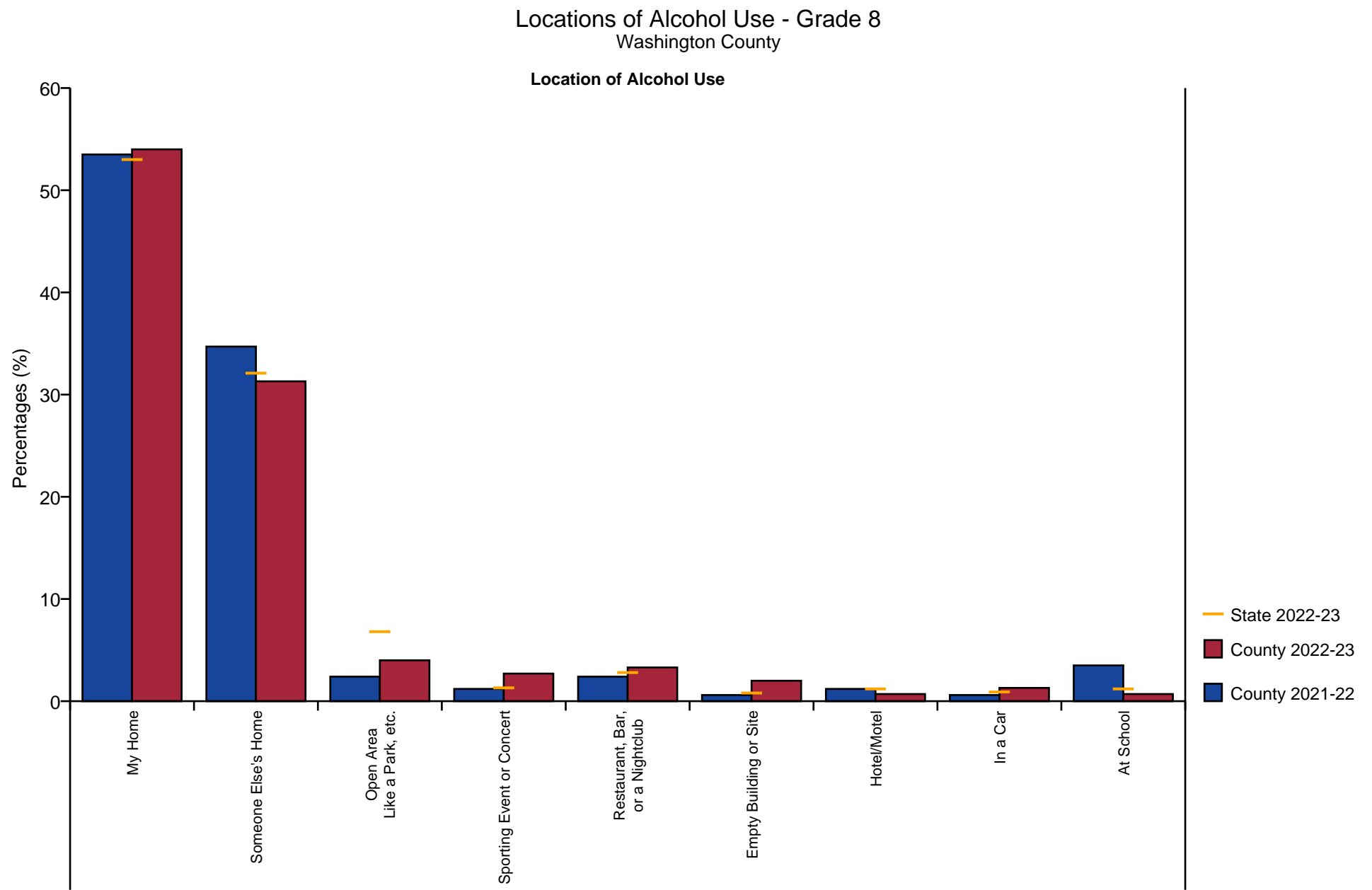


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

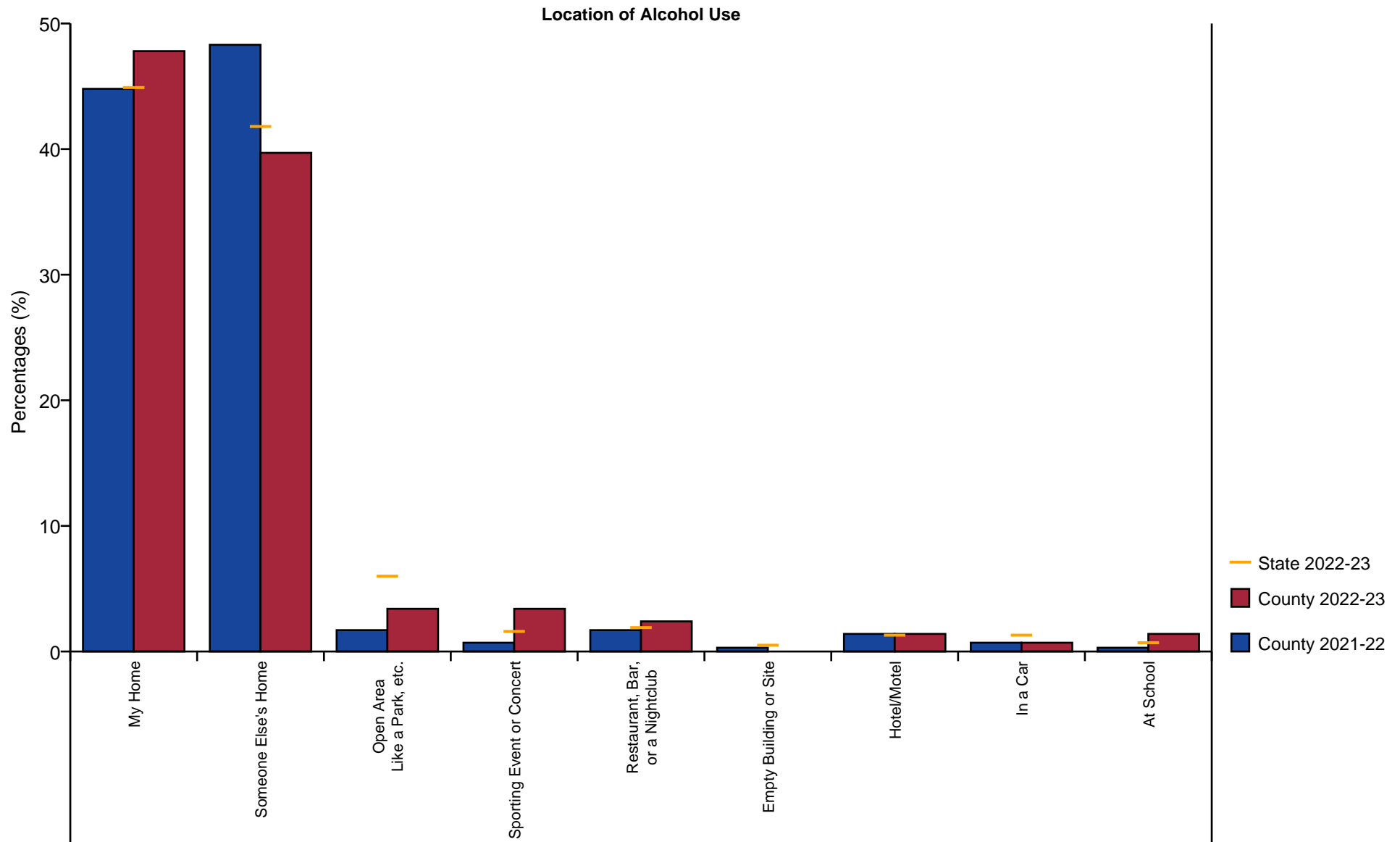
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

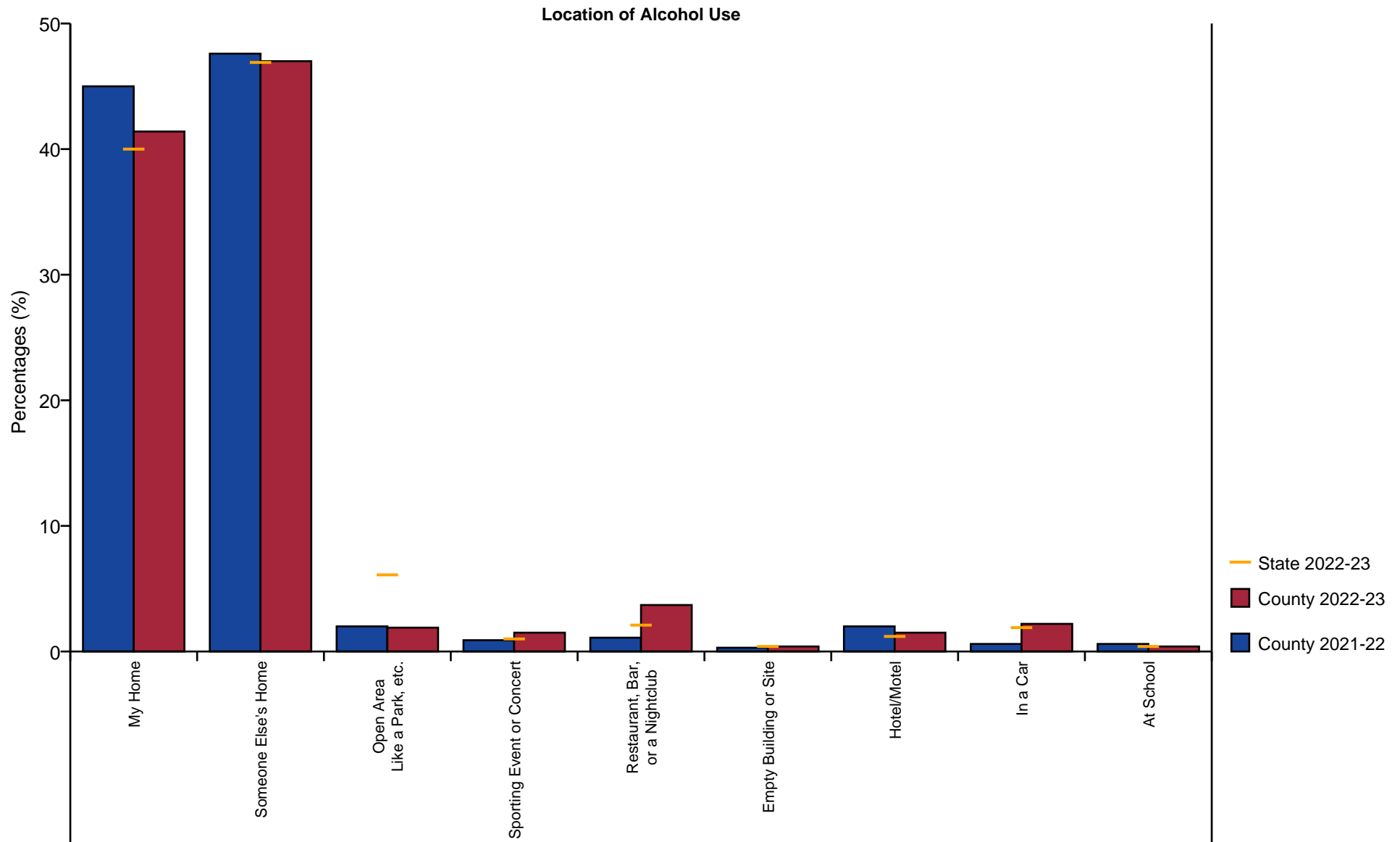
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.8	7.3	10.6	9.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	19.1	16.0	15.3	15.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	29.0	26.4	25.1	25.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	39.1	35.4	31.9	35.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	21.8	18.5	19.1	19.1
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.0	7.6	6.0	4.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	11.2	10.0	8.2	7.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	18.0	11.6	12.2	10.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	9.6	7.3	6.8	5.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.9	4.5	3.2	2.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	6.7	6.7	3.9	4.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.5
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.1	6.0	4.8	6.1
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	15.9	14.2	14.9	14.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.8	24.9	22.6	22.8
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	12.3	9.2	9.2	8.9
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.0	4.8	3.4	2.9
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.2	3.7	3.7	4.0
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.6
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.3
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.9
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	2.9	4.4	4.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.5
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	6.1	5.2	4.4	2.5
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.8
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.7
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	8.4	4.9	5.2	5.3
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	14.3	10.3	10.6	10.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	21.4	16.0	17.4	16.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	10.5	7.0	7.8	7.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.4	8.0	11.5	12.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.8	13.8	12.7	14.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	20.2	18.8	19.4	20.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	30.6	27.4	27.4	27.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	17.9	15.1	16.5	17.2
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	4.3	4.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	8.8	6.2	7.1
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.9	9.3	9.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	13.4	12.7	10.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	7.5	7.1
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	3.9	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	8.4	8.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	18.0	15.4	14.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	22.8	21.8	17.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	11.0	9.8
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.7	4.0	5.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	10.4	11.3	11.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	18.5	18.9	18.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.9	7.4	7.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	5.9	6.2
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	13.4	10.4	10.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	21.3	20.2	18.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	27.5	27.1	24.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.6	14.3	13.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.1	4.9	4.5	3.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.1
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	19.2	17.2	16.9	15.7
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.1
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.6	1.9	3.2	1.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.6	3.0	2.3	3.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	15.1	13.0	12.7	10.8
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	6.3	4.9	5.0	4.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.3	2.8	2.0	0.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.0
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	5.3	6.1	5.1	4.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	11.2	11.2	11.0	8.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	5.9	8.8	9.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.0	7.9	8.2	9.5
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.7	10.9	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	16.5	15.8	17.2	13.9
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.4	9.1	10.9	10.6
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	1.9	2.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	5.5	3.6	3.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	5.6	4.1	4.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	5.5	5.0	3.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	3.4	3.3
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.0	4.5	4.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	10.3	8.8	7.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	13.1	14.7	11.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	6.4	6.3	5.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.5	2.2	3.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	5.5	7.7	6.7
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	10.5	11.2	10.6
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.6	4.3
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	2.5	3.1
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	7.9	5.9	6.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	13.0	13.2	11.2
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	17.4	18.6	16.7
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	9.0	8.8	8.0
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.5	1.8	1.4	1.3
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.8	9.7	9.6	8.2
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.6	3.4	3.2	2.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	7.1	8.5	8.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	12.3	11.4	10.5	12.8
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	9.7	11.0	9.9	10.9
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.1	7.3	8.8	8.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.3
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.7	3.5	3.1	3.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.0	6.3	7.3	8.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	12.4	10.2	10.4	8.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	6.2	4.4	4.7	4.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.4
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.0	4.2	3.3	2.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	6.7	8.1	9.3
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.2	6.4	5.0	6.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	2.8	2.5	3.9	2.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.5	5.4	5.5	6.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	4.5	5.7	6.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.0
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	3.4	5.6	4.0	4.6
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.9
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.4	55.0	56.0	54.4
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	61.1	57.1	57.9	60.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	64.3	65.8	67.7	63.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	50.9	51.2	54.0	51.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	57.9	57.6	58.9	58.3
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.5	16.4	18.1	18.9
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	19.1	14.6	13.9	14.9
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.3	17.3	17.5	16.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	20.4	18.9	16.3	18.4
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.3	16.6	16.5	17.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.3	17.2	18.2	18.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	26.7	26.4	25.1	24.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	18.8	16.3	14.8	16.7
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	19.3	22.2	18.0	22.6
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	20.4	20.0	19.2	20.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.8	48.3	54.6	59.2
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.5	28.0	31.1	34.4
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	24.1	18.2	24.2	24.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	23.0	14.2	19.9	17.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	31.6	30.3	34.5	36.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.8	24.6	25.3	26.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	23.8	20.6	19.5	21.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	21.4	20.5	18.4	21.2
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	19.4	18.0	20.7	19.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	22.4	21.6	21.3	22.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.6
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.8	16.5	15.9	16.3
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	23.0	22.2	22.3	23.4
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	22.7	22.9	22.7	19.9
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	17.7	16.7	17.0	17.3
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.7	35.8	36.2	42.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	42.1	41.4	42.7	44.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	36.2	41.6	42.3	44.6
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	33.3	37.4	35.0	39.1
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	35.2	38.9	39.1	43.1
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.6	48.2	45.3	47.6
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	45.5	50.4	48.6	49.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	49.3	46.5	50.0	48.9
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	45.5	43.1	46.8	40.3
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	45.7	47.5	47.6	47.4
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.4	49.8	55.7	58.5
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	49.8	47.4	54.4	57.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	49.0	52.6	55.6	55.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	47.1	49.3	55.7	49.4
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	49.0	49.8	55.3	56.2
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.1	13.9	17.2	16.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	13.4	10.1	8.3	6.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	10.6	10.2	8.1	8.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	12.6	9.5	8.4	7.5
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	13.0	11.4	11.1	10.5
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.6	13.1	15.2	15.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	21.2	19.4	18.4	20.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	21.2	20.0	20.7	20.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.3
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	18.7	17.5	18.3	18.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.4	29.4	36.8	39.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	32.3	27.0	30.7	32.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.2	34.2	33.3	33.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	32.5	33.2	33.3	29.9
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.2	30.6	33.7	34.6
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.7	12.7	16.4	17.3
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	22.9	15.7	16.7	16.2
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	23.5	24.4	22.9	21.4
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	24.5	20.2	20.8	17.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	20.5	17.5	18.8	18.1
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.1	55.5	59.1	56.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	55.1	55.6	58.7	59.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	54.7	51.8	53.0	50.2
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	63.1	59.6	60.2	55.7
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	52.4	55.3	57.8	55.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.8	23.2	23.6	27.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	37.9	30.5	31.4	28.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	31.3	31.4	28.5	29.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	45.7	42.8	40.0	38.3
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	33.1	30.0	29.9	29.7
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	57.8	53.0	51.9	52.3
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	71.3	71.0	69.7	70.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	72.0	71.9	70.3	69.9
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	68.1	66.5	66.8	71.3
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	66.7	64.2	63.8	64.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.0	54.3	53.2	50.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	52.1	60.4	52.6	53.8
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	62.7	68.8	63.8	61.9
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	44.8	50.4	48.8	49.9
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	54.2	58.8	54.8	54.2
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.5	11.1	51.2	34.2
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.6	17.3	61.3	15.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	6.1	16.8	61.9	15.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	4.3	14.8	61.7	19.2
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	4.9	14.9	58.3	21.9
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.1	6.7	0.7	0.5
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	91.1	7.2	1.5	0.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	93.6	5.1	0.9	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	94.0	4.5	1.0	0.5
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	92.4	6.2	1.0	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.3	4.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	93.4	1.1	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.5	0.5	4.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.2	1.1	4.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.7	0.7	4.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.8	25.6	3.3	2.2	6.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	54.0	31.3	4.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.7
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	47.8	39.7	3.4	3.4	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.4
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	41.4	47.0	1.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.4
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	47.9	39.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.9
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.5	95.1	94.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	88.9	89.1	90.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	79.9	80.7	81.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	71.8	68.1	68.6
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	86.2	85.2	86.3
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.4	1.0	0.2
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.4	1.4	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	3.5	2.8	2.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	5.4	6.7	6.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	12.3	14.3	15.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	4.5	5.4	4.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.4	1.6	0.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.7	2.8	2.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	4.4	6.4	5.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.4	1.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.2	1.9	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	3.4	3.0	3.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.0	2.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.4	2.8	3.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	5.7	5.1	6.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	9.4	9.6	10.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	4.3	4.3	4.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.2	2.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.8	3.3	4.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.0	4.9	3.3
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.8	2.4	2.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.7	1.6	1.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.2	3.4	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.9	5.2	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.4	2.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.5	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.4	3.2	2.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	3.7	4.6	3.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	5.3	6.4	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.1	3.6	3.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	97.9	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.7	96.0	96.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	95.0	95.9	96.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	94.0	91.9	93.3
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	96.1	95.8	96.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.5
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.9	2.1	1.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.6
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.3	2.5	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.4	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.2	1.7	1.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.2	1.7	1.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	2.7	3.1	1.4
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	97.7	96.7	96.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	87.8	90.6	92.7	93.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	83.5	86.8	88.0	89.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	76.7	82.8	82.5	84.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	87.5	90.9	91.0	92.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.9	1.3	2.5	1.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.2	1.8	2.1	0.7
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.0	2.0	2.4	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.0	7.2	4.9	4.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	12.3	10.7	9.1	7.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	16.8	12.9	11.4	12.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	8.9	6.8	6.0	5.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	98.6	98.7	98.4
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.1	95.0	96.1	94.9
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.7	88.3	88.7	90.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	75.2	78.9	80.8	82.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	88.4	92.0	92.4	93.0
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.8	4.0	3.9	2.1
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	10.3	9.4	6.8	5.8
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.1	2.7	2.4	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.7	0.9	1.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.9	3.6	2.3	3.2
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	6.0	4.6	4.4	5.1
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	3.5	3.5	3.1
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.3	3.4	1.9	2.5
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.6	9.1	8.5	6.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.1
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.5	97.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	96.0	95.0
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	90.2	91.1
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	84.6	85.4
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.3	93.5
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.0	2.2
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.8	4.9
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	2.1
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.5	3.4
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.8	4.7
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.6	2.3
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.3	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.0	1.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.8	2.2
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.5	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.0	5.5
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.0	2.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.1	99.0	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.7	98.5	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.2	98.0	98.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.5	96.2	97.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.1	98.1	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.4	1.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.6	11.9
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.2
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.6	11.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.3	15.2	15.3	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.4	13.5	13.1	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.3	14.7	14.6	15.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.1	12.8	13.1	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

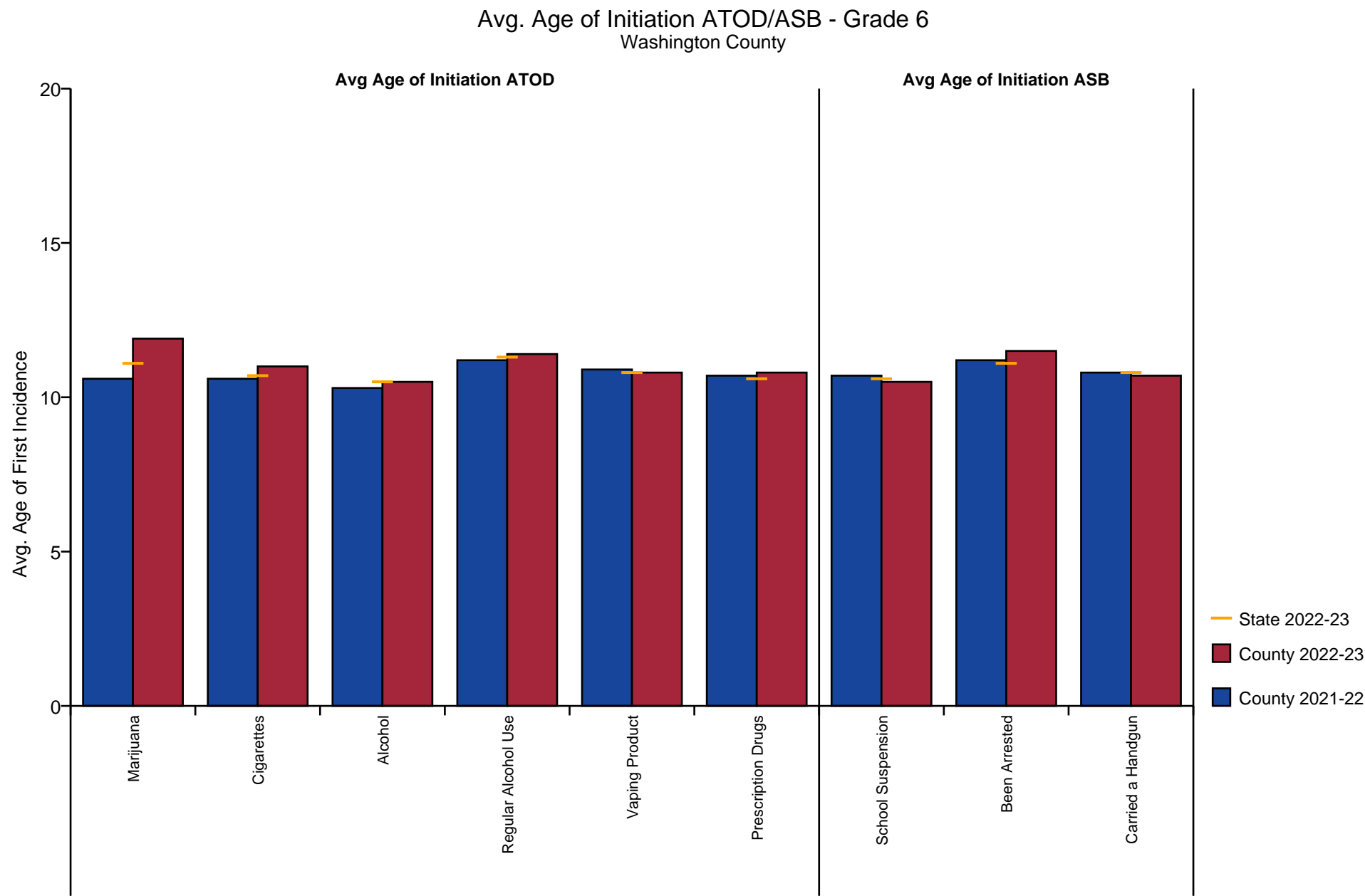
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.1
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.2	13.6	13.5	12.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.9	13.3	13.3	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

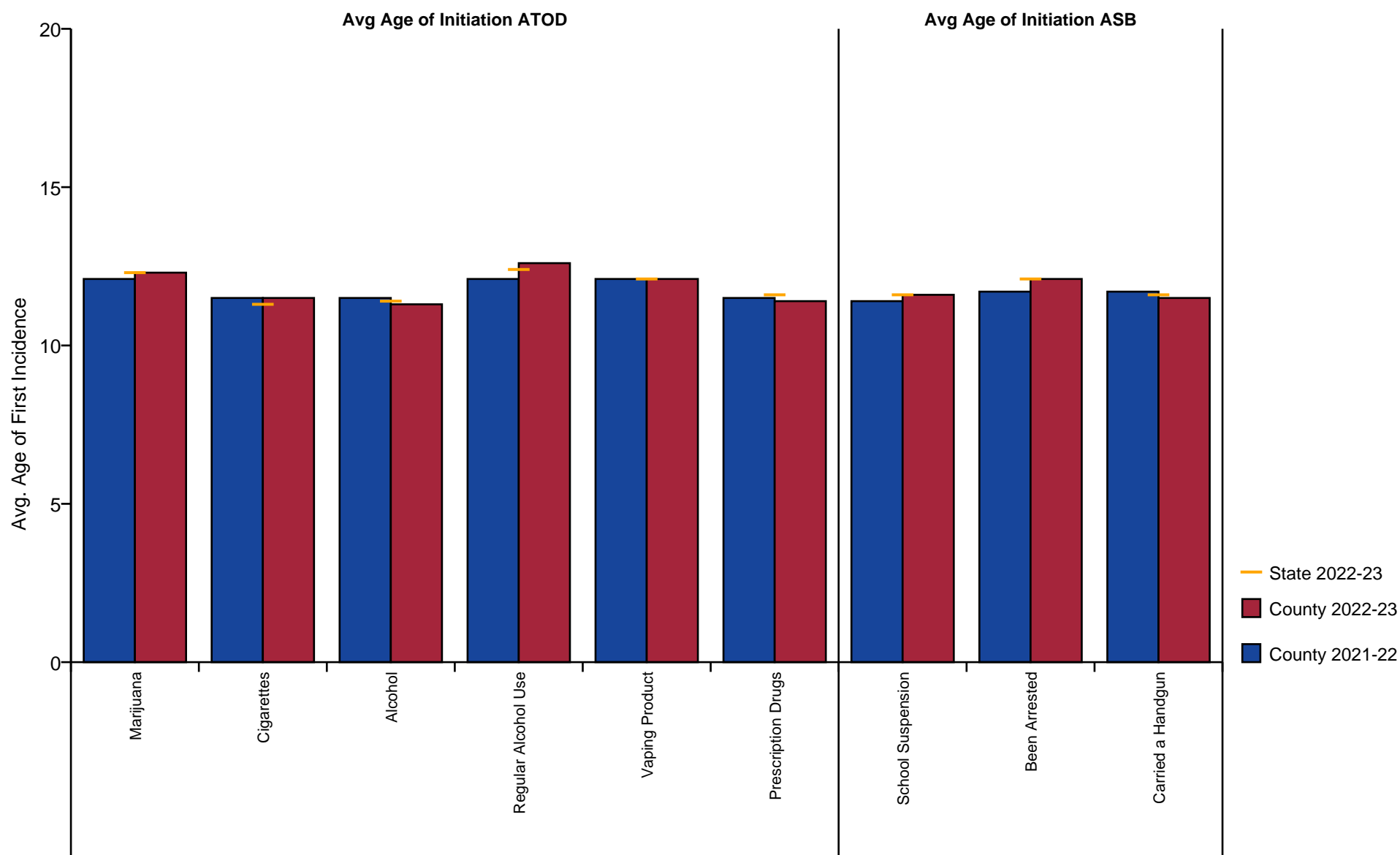
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

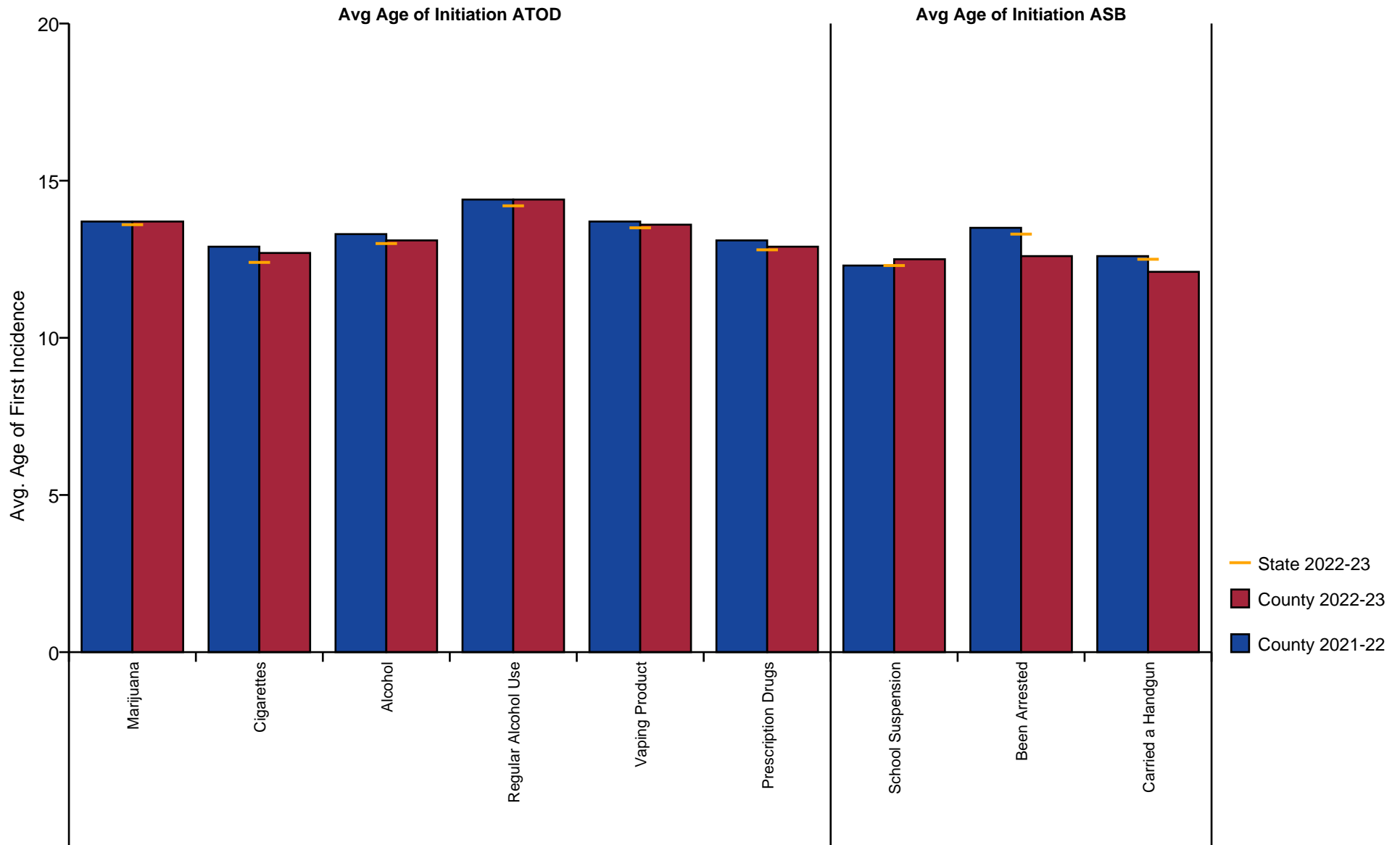
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

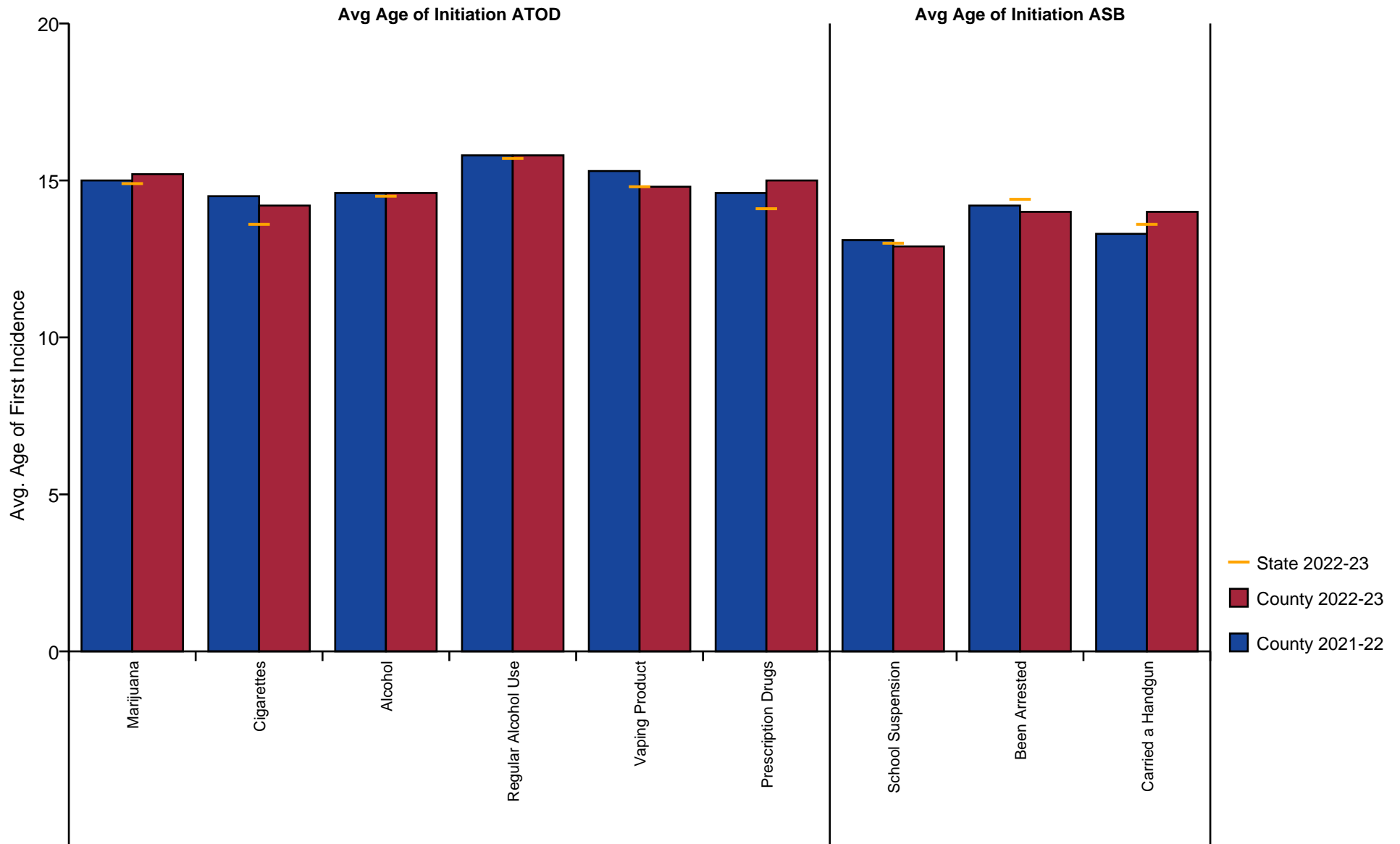
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.0	7.6	6.0	4.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	11.2	10.0	8.2	7.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	18.0	11.6	12.2	10.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	9.6	7.3	6.8	5.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.9	4.5	3.2	2.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	6.7	6.7	3.9	4.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.5
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	3.9	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	8.4	8.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	18.0	15.4	14.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	22.8	21.8	17.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	11.0	9.8
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.6	1.9	3.2	1.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.0	4.5	4.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	10.3	8.8	7.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	13.1	14.7	11.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	6.4	6.3	5.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	64.6	7.9	1.5	2.3	23.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	66.3	6.0	1.2	3.3	23.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	71.6	5.4	1.3	4.1	17.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	74.2	4.9	1.3	5.0	14.7
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	68.2	6.3	1.3	3.4	20.8
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	33.8	19.0	25.8	13.7	7.8
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	34.4	25.8	24.8	11.0	4.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	41.9	24.6	19.8	9.9	3.8
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	50.9	24.0	15.8	6.4	2.9
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	38.4	23.1	22.6	10.9	5.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.3	7.1	3.6	2.5	2.5
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	73.4	9.5	7.0	6.1	4.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	63.7	12.2	9.7	8.1	6.2
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	61.5	11.8	10.2	9.8	6.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	72.8	9.7	7.1	6.0	4.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.6	10.1	2.3	0.9
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	76.1	17.2	5.2	1.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	64.5	22.6	10.0	2.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	61.8	21.9	12.4	4.0
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	74.5	17.0	6.5	2.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	91.9	3.5	1.9	0.7	2.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	87.5	4.6	2.9	0.7	4.3
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	83.2	5.4	1.8	1.3	8.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	90.6	3.8	1.8	0.7	3.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.6	9.7	19.1	44.4	7.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	15.2	13.5	23.8	41.4	6.1
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.6	16.0	28.5	39.3	4.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	12.2	15.9	27.4	40.0	4.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.3	13.3	24.0	41.6	5.8
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.4	9.2	20.6	39.2	10.7
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	15.3	15.4	24.7	35.8	8.9
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	11.9	17.7	30.2	34.2	6.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	13.4	19.3	26.6	35.3	5.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	15.8	14.6	25.0	36.4	8.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.9	5.2	13.3	50.0	11.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	14.4	7.7	16.5	52.1	9.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.7	8.2	22.3	52.1	6.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	11.4	8.6	22.8	51.5	5.7
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	14.8	7.2	17.8	51.3	8.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	91.6	3.2	1.7	0.7	2.8
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	85.5	5.5	3.2	1.0	4.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	82.1	3.5	2.7	0.7	11.1
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	90.2	3.4	1.9	0.7	3.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	1.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	88.4	3.2	2.3	1.2	4.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	81.7	4.1	3.3	1.6	9.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.6	2.2	1.4	0.7	3.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.9	3.4	1.3	0.8	1.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.9	4.4	1.6	0.9	2.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	3.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	92.9	3.4	1.3	0.7	1.7
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.6	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	89.2	4.0	2.2	1.0	3.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.2	6.5	3.7	1.3	7.2
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	75.7	5.4	3.3	1.9	13.9
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	86.7	4.7	2.3	1.1	5.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.3
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	92.4	3.7	1.3	0.5	2.1
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	88.3	2.9	0.7	0.9	7.2
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	94.6	2.2	0.8	0.5	2.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.1
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	93.3	3.2	1.3	0.1	2.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	89.4	3.5	1.7	0.6	4.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.6	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.9	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	96.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	93.7	2.6	1.2	0.8	1.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	88.8	5.4	2.1	0.6	3.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	83.3	4.4	2.0	1.0	9.3
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	92.0	3.4	1.3	0.6	2.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.8	94.5	94.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	87.0	90.4	90.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	80.1	84.1	86.8
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	77.3	79.5	79.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	86.9	88.3	88.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.7	1.5	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	2.5	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	7.3	4.3	4.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	10.3	7.5	6.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	10.6	7.4	8.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.0	5.1	5.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.6	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	6.6	4.9	4.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	9.9	7.8	5.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	11.7	9.7	9.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.3	5.4	4.4
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.9	1.8	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.1	3.5	2.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	4.9	4.8	4.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.9	2.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.6	1.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.5	1.7	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.4	1.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.8	2.0	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.7	3.7	2.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	5.1	3.7	3.7
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	1.9
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.5	3.1	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	4.6	5.0	3.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	5.7	5.7	5.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.5	3.4	3.0
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	3.3	2.6	2.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	4.9	2.8	2.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	3.7	3.3	3.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	2.9	2.3	2.1
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.3	0.5	0.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.5	2.5	3.2
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.6	16.5	9.0	3.1	8.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	47.9	18.6	17.3	8.3	7.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	32.1	16.0	26.1	19.3	6.6
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	28.5	10.3	24.7	30.0	6.4
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	45.5	16.1	18.1	12.6	7.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.6	16.3	9.9	3.7	7.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	47.5	18.1	17.9	9.8	6.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	31.7	15.4	25.9	20.6	6.4
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	27.4	10.8	25.0	31.1	5.9
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	45.0	15.8	18.6	13.9	6.8
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.3	10.1	6.3	3.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	64.7	13.0	12.6	9.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	48.6	14.3	20.2	16.9
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	40.6	10.7	20.2	28.5
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	61.7	12.1	13.8	12.4
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.2	12.5	4.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	77.1	17.6	5.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	72.7	23.2	4.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	68.6	26.6	4.8
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	76.6	18.8	4.6
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.6	53.6	13.6	3.1
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	24.2	58.7	14.1	2.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	25.3	58.8	12.7	3.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	30.3	55.6	10.8	3.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	27.0	56.7	13.1	3.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	18.5	54.2	13.2	14.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.7	58.0	15.5	10.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	16.4	59.3	15.9	8.3
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	21.8	57.2	14.7	6.4
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	17.6	57.0	14.8	10.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.1	11.9	29.0
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	64.4	9.4	26.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	57.9	13.5	28.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	69.2	10.7	20.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	61.7	11.5	26.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.6	15.3	42.5	9.8	2.8
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.5	18.5	47.8	10.0	3.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	17.1	19.5	46.9	11.2	5.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	17.7	18.1	47.7	12.7	3.8
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	22.0	17.7	45.9	10.7	3.7
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.7	23.7	22.8	12.4	7.4
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	36.6	23.3	22.7	11.0	6.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	42.3	22.5	22.7	9.6	3.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	42.0	21.1	20.4	11.4	5.1
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	38.0	22.9	22.4	11.1	5.6
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.3	24.0	22.3	8.6	4.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	44.7	24.4	19.8	6.7	4.4
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	51.4	21.8	18.2	6.5	2.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	49.4	20.3	18.0	9.2	3.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	45.9	23.0	19.9	7.6	3.7
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	52.7	19.6	13.1	7.1	7.6
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	57.0	18.0	12.3	6.5	6.2
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	62.6	16.0	11.6	5.8	4.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	59.3	16.1	11.8	7.8	4.9
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	57.5	17.7	12.3	6.7	5.8
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	62.3	37.7
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	66.2	33.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	59.0	41.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	57.6	42.4
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	61.8	38.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.2	15.3	28.0	23.2	19.3
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	14.9	17.9	29.4	17.2	20.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	19.7	18.3	27.7	17.6	16.7
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	18.0	19.2	29.3	16.5	17.0
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.4	17.4	28.5	19.1	18.6
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	10.9	17.4	18.7	41.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	9.6	10.1	18.2	17.2	44.8
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	12.1	10.0	21.6	19.8	36.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	13.8	13.9	18.3	18.6	35.4
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	11.4	10.9	18.9	18.6	40.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	17.4	20.4	15.7	27.9
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	19.7	18.3	18.8	15.0	28.1
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	22.4	19.0	22.0	14.7	21.9
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	22.3	19.8	20.1	14.4	23.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.5	18.4	20.3	15.1	25.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	8.0	13.8	17.6	52.2
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.7	6.9	13.6	18.2	52.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.3	7.8	15.5	19.9	45.6
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	11.2	9.1	17.7	20.0	42.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	9.7	7.8	14.8	18.7	49.0
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	15.9	20.5	18.6	31.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	13.5	13.4	20.8	18.7	33.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	16.8	15.2	23.2	17.9	26.9
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	17.9	19.2	19.4	16.4	27.1
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	15.0	15.5	21.2	18.1	30.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	9.4	11.9	15.1	49.8
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	12.1	10.2	11.5	15.9	50.4
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.1	10.0	16.0	14.7	44.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	15.9	11.7	15.9	13.8	42.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	13.9	10.1	13.5	15.0	47.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,923	1.7	1,946	0.7	1,943	2.2	1,917
Grade 8	0.7	1,808	3.7	1,800	3.3	1,794	2.5	1,797
Grade 10	1.2	1,575	9.1	1,587	7.5	1,589	1.9	1,581
Grade 12	1.5	856	15.7	859	10.8	859	0.7	858
Combined	1.0	6,162	6.1	6,192	4.6	6,185	2.0	6,153

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.1	1,907	62.5	1,899	50.3	1,779	72.4	1,824
Grade 8	77.5	1,774	65.5	1,772	46.0	1,721	77.8	1,719
Grade 10	83.5	1,552	70.8	1,546	40.4	1,511	83.8	1,503
Grade 12	83.5	835	68.6	838	32.6	819	85.1	819
Combined	78.1	6,068	66.3	6,055	44.0	5,830	78.7	5,865

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	1,764	97.4	1,765	98.4	1,759	98.3	1,760
Grade 8	98.8	1,605	96.5	1,607	96.3	1,601	98.4	1,602
Grade 10	98.7	1,530	96.5	1,534	93.3	1,526	98.6	1,531
Grade 12	97.6	827	94.1	828	90.1	826	98.6	828
Combined	98.5	5,726	96.4	5,734	95.2	5,712	98.5	5,721

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.2	1,832	95.4	1,844	97.1	1,831	96.9	1,830
Grade 8	92.9	1,730	89.6	1,734	87.8	1,727	94.4	1,729
Grade 10	89.2	1,553	83.0	1,557	74.9	1,553	92.5	1,556
Grade 12	84.9	846	77.8	848	62.9	846	93.3	846
Combined	92.1	5,961	88.0	5,983	83.7	5,957	94.5	5,961

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	2,874	5.2	2,870	3.9	2,868	1.6	2,849
Female	0.7	2,805	7.3	2,827	5.5	2,823	2.5	2,814
Combined	1.0	5,679	6.2	5,697	4.7	5,691	2.0	5,663

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.3	2,812	62.5	2,811	42.6	2,709	77.6	2,699
Female	80.0	2,778	71.0	2,772	45.6	2,660	80.6	2,707
Combined	78.6	5,590	66.7	5,583	44.1	5,369	79.1	5,406

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

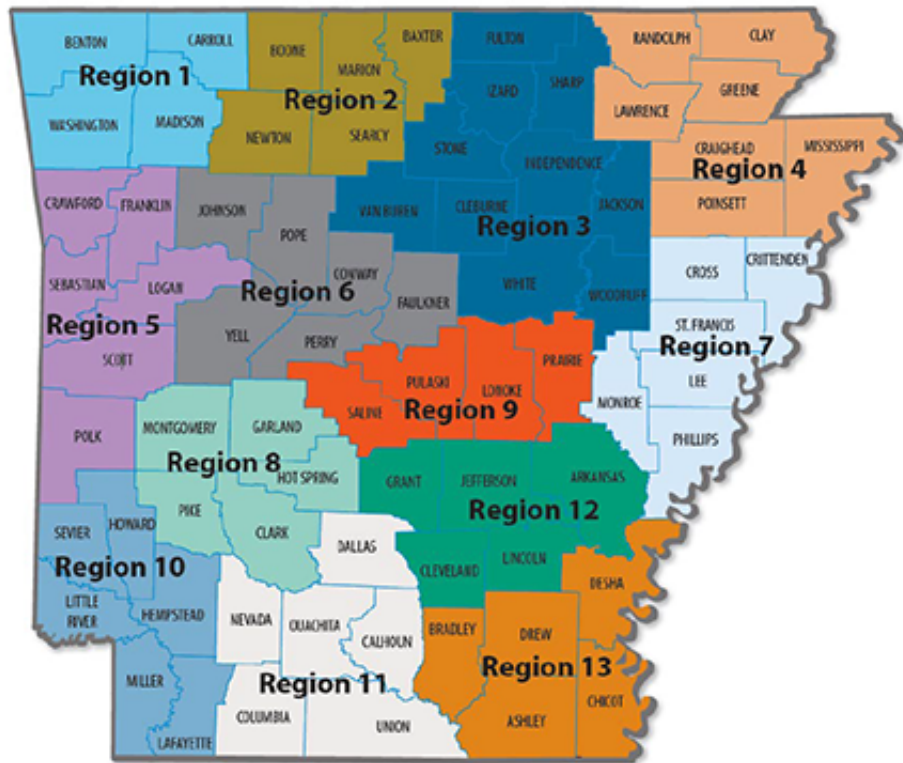
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.7	2,653	96.4	2,657	95.2	2,648	98.9	2,652
Female	98.3	2,621	96.3	2,624	95.0	2,615	98.1	2,617
Combined	98.5	5,274	96.4	5,281	95.1	5,263	98.5	5,269

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.4	2,771	88.4	2,787	84.2	2,770	94.7	2,774
Female	92.0	2,722	88.2	2,722	83.3	2,720	94.2	2,721
Combined	92.2	5,493	88.3	5,509	83.7	5,490	94.5	5,495

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

O 1 time

☐ 6 or more times

☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.8	50.5	47.7	50.6	52.5	49.5	53.0	48.7	50.6	50.0
Female	49.2	49.5	52.3	49.4	47.5	50.5	47.0	51.3	49.4	50.0
N of Valid	1,930	13,982	1,841	14,932	1,532	11,879	853	7,800	6,156	48,593
N of Miss	187	1,132	152	1,301	147	1,107	61	644	547	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	57.2	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	15.6
12	41.2	42.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.2
13	1.3	2.5	58.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	39.5	41.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	61.8	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	36.2	40.4	0.3	0.5	9.1	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	63.7	62.5	9.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	33.7	35.1	4.7	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,084	14,838	1,968	15,955	1,648	12,788	909	8,357	6,609	51,938
N of Miss	33	276	25	278	31	198	5	87	94	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	16.0
N of Valid	2,117	15,114	1,993	16,233	1,679	12,986	914	8,444	6,703	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	80.0	60.2	77.5	61.1	77.5	61.5	78.4	62.9	78.4
Yes	32.6	20.0	39.8	22.5	38.9	22.5	38.5	21.6	37.1	21.6
N of Valid	2,040	14,303	1,956	15,781	1,595	12,449	885	8,191	6,476	50,724
N of Miss	77	811	37	452	84	537	29	253	227	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	79.3	92.3	79.6	93.3	81.3	96.3	82.9	92.8	80.4
Yes	8.7	20.7	7.7	20.4	6.7	18.7	3.7	17.1	7.2	19.6
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	96.2	97.1	96.0	97.0	95.3	96.7	96.2	97.0
Yes	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.0	4.7	3.3	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	93.6	94.7	93.9	94.6	95.3	95.0	96.3	94.9	94.6
Yes	4.8	6.4	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.0	3.7	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	38.5	48.3	36.7	38.4	31.3	33.4	28.2	42.7	34.5
Yes	55.0	61.5	51.7	63.3	61.6	68.7	66.6	71.8	57.3	65.5
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	97.7	90.5	97.8	91.1	97.9	92.8	98.2	91.1	97.9
Yes	9.0	2.3	9.5	2.2	8.9	2.1	7.2	1.8	8.9	2.1
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.5	80.0	65.2	80.5	74.4	85.3	77.8	88.8	70.3	82.9
Yes	31.5	20.0	34.8	19.5	25.6	14.7	22.2	11.2	29.7	17.1
N of Valid	2,028	14,606	1,902	15,883	1,580	12,677	893	8,321	6,403	51,487
N of Miss	89	508	91	350	99	309	21	123	300	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.1	4.1	5.9	3.8	4.2	2.6	6.0	3.3	4.9	3.5
Some high school	2.5	2.7	5.4	4.7	11.8	10.9	17.6	15.8	7.8	7.5
Completed high school	9.1	9.6	13.1	13.6	15.2	16.9	19.1	19.1	13.2	14.2
Some college	4.5	7.1	8.2	10.5	8.9	11.6	8.8	12.9	7.3	10.2
Completed college	21.1	22.7	20.4	25.0	23.6	26.7	22.8	25.0	21.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.6	10.4	11.9	11.4	13.6	12.0	12.3	11.7	12.3	11.3
Don't know	45.5	41.2	33.3	29.2	21.0	17.5	11.0	10.1	31.0	26.6
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	2,053	14,521	1,962	15,969	1,650	12,797	905	8,338	6,570	51,625
N of Miss	64	593	31	264	29	189	9	106	133	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.3	12.0	11.7	13.7	11.8	15.6	14.4	16.9	11.4	14.2
Yes	90.7	88.0	88.3	86.3	88.2	84.4	85.6	83.1	88.6	85.8
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	93.7	95.0	93.4	95.3	93.4	95.3	94.4	95.5	93.7
Yes	3.8	6.3	5.0	6.6	4.7	6.6	4.7	5.6	4.5	6.3
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	85.9	88.9	87.1	90.0	88.3	93.3	90.2	89.8	87.6
Yes	10.9	14.1	11.1	12.9	10.0	11.7	6.7	9.8	10.2	12.4
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.6	93.2	95.1	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.9	94.6	95.5
Yes	5.6	5.4	6.8	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.1	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.9	38.2	32.5	40.5	31.7	41.5	31.0	43.0	31.0	40.5
Yes	71.1	61.8	67.5	59.5	68.3	58.5	69.0	57.0	69.0	59.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	85.5	88.9	84.4	87.7	84.8	87.3	85.7	88.5	85.0
Yes	10.6	14.5	11.1	15.6	12.3	15.2	12.7	14.3	11.5	15.0
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	91.4	93.5	92.6	94.4	93.2	95.7	94.8	93.5	92.8
Yes	8.2	8.6	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.8	4.3	5.2	6.5	7.2
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.5	91.7	95.1	95.3	96.2	96.3	97.2	93.6	95.5
Yes	7.0	5.5	8.3	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.7	2.8	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.0	97.0	97.8	97.1	97.6	97.5	97.3	96.9	97.4
Yes	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.3	50.3	44.5	49.1	44.6	52.1	50.2	57.0	46.2	51.5
Yes	52.7	49.7	55.5	50.9	55.4	47.9	49.8	43.0	53.8	48.5
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.6	95.7	94.9	96.4	95.5	96.7	96.5	96.2	95.2
Yes	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.1	52.5	47.7	52.1	49.3	55.0	51.5	58.5	49.1	54.0
Yes	50.9	47.5	52.3	47.9	50.7	45.0	48.5	41.5	50.9	46.0
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.6	95.6	95.0	96.1	95.5	96.6	97.0	95.9	95.3
Yes	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	95.4	95.6	96.0	94.3	95.8	94.8	95.3	94.9	95.6
Yes	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	5.7	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	2,097	14,957	1,983	16,164	1,674	12,945	910	8,397	6,664	52,463
N of Miss	20	157	10	69	5	41	4	47	39	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	8.9	5.0	8.8	5.4	10.3	7.0	11.3	5.9	9.6
no	31.6	35.5	30.2	38.0	29.1	34.4	26.3	30.9	29.8	35.3
yes	53.6	48.3	59.6	48.1	56.0	47.8	55.1	47.9	56.2	48.1
YES!	8.1	7.3	5.2	5.0	9.5	7.4	11.7	9.9	8.1	7.0
N of Valid	2,021	14,493	1,911	15,824	1,633	12,688	891	8,207	6,456	51,212
N of Miss	96	621	82	409	46	298	23	237	247	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	9.6	6.6	8.8	8.6	10.1	9.1	11.2	8.1	9.8
no	45.6	43.8	50.0	47.5	46.9	46.5	42.7	42.7	46.8	45.4
yes	39.1	38.8	39.5	39.0	38.7	38.4	42.1	39.8	39.6	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.7	3.9	4.7	5.7	5.0	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	1,994	14,347	1,881	15,636	1,621	12,570	883	8,158	6,379	50,711
N of Miss	123	767	112	597	58	416	31	286	324	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.7	7.4	5.9	7.0	5.1	6.0
no	18.6	18.6	24.4	27.0	29.0	30.0	26.7	26.6	24.1	25.3
yes	54.5	53.7	55.4	52.7	52.8	50.5	52.9	52.0	54.1	52.3
YES!	22.9	23.3	15.7	14.5	11.4	12.1	14.5	14.4	16.7	16.4
N of Valid	2,000	14,448	1,898	15,709	1,620	12,611	887	8,173	6,405	50,941
N of Miss	117	666	95	524	59	375	27	271	298	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.2
no	9.2	9.5	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.1	8.9	6.4	7.8	7.3
yes	46.6	44.8	51.8	45.9	45.9	44.6	47.4	46.2	48.1	45.4
YES!	41.7	42.9	40.5	45.6	45.0	47.4	42.2	45.2	42.3	45.2
N of Valid	2,021	14,517	1,909	15,794	1,629	12,647	886	8,177	6,445	51,135
N of Miss	96	597	84	439	50	339	28	267	258	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.9	4.3	2.0	4.0	2.9	3.8
no	14.7	13.9	18.1	19.1	16.2	19.4	14.8	17.3	16.1	17.4
yes	52.0	52.4	57.0	54.9	58.6	57.0	57.9	56.0	56.0	54.9
YES!	30.4	30.4	22.3	22.1	21.4	19.3	25.3	22.8	25.0	23.9
N of Valid	2,002	14,380	1,909	15,699	1,631	12,610	887	8,146	6,429	50,835
N of Miss	115	734	84	534	48	376	27	298	274	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	6.1	5.6	8.6	6.1	9.5	4.3	8.0	4.9	8.0
no	11.1	13.4	17.3	19.6	16.8	20.9	14.8	17.9	14.9	17.9
yes	51.2	49.3	61.3	55.7	61.9	56.7	61.7	56.9	58.3	54.3
YES!	34.2	31.2	15.8	16.1	15.2	13.0	19.2	17.2	21.9	19.8
N of Valid	1,988	14,359	1,893	15,603	1,618	12,558	885	8,131	6,384	50,651
N of Miss	129	755	100	630	61	428	29	313	319	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.9	12.5	16.9	20.7	22.6	22.0	25.7	14.6	17.8
no	36.1	36.1	47.3	47.0	48.4	49.3	41.8	44.7	43.3	44.1
yes	41.0	39.9	32.2	29.3	25.8	23.7	29.7	24.3	33.0	30.1
YES!	14.5	14.1	8.0	6.9	5.1	4.3	6.4	5.3	9.1	8.0
N of Valid	2,007	14,371	1,895	15,671	1,620	12,570	885	8,156	6,407	50,768
N of Miss	110	743	98	562	59	416	29	288	296	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.3	8.6	10.6	11.4	13.4	10.2	13.4	9.3	11.4
no	33.2	32.8	39.1	41.9	43.0	43.7	38.3	37.8	38.2	39.1
yes	46.0	45.1	45.2	40.3	39.6	36.7	43.5	41.2	43.8	40.9
YES!	13.0	12.8	7.1	7.3	6.0	6.2	8.0	7.6	8.8	8.6
N of Valid	1,979	14,246	1,890	15,650	1,620	12,567	880	8,147	6,369	50,610
N of Miss	138	868	103	583	59	419	34	297	334	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.8	6.2	8.2	10.0	9.0	4.8	6.4	7.3	8.3
no	36.1	33.7	37.3	32.7	34.4	33.0	29.4	28.2	35.1	32.3
yes	45.0	43.6	45.6	45.1	44.7	44.7	49.7	47.2	45.8	44.9
YES!	11.6	13.9	10.8	14.0	10.8	13.3	16.1	18.2	11.8	14.5
N of Valid	1,974	14,259	1,899	15,695	1,624	12,611	883	8,159	6,380	50,724
N of Miss	143	855	94	538	55	375	31	285	323	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.3	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.6
no	15.3	15.9	16.2	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.7	14.7	15.5	16.1
yes	54.1	54.4	64.7	61.8	65.0	64.6	65.6	64.0	61.6	60.8
YES!	27.0	25.4	16.8	17.7	16.6	16.4	17.2	18.0	20.0	19.6
N of Valid	1,975	14,308	1,891	15,676	1,618	12,589	882	8,155	6,366	50,728
N of Miss	142	806	102	557	61	397	32	289	337	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	7.6	8.1	9.7	8.5	11.6	8.3	11.2	7.5	9.8
Rarely	13.5	14.4	16.8	19.1	20.0	21.4	19.4	20.5	16.9	18.6
Sometimes	33.6	36.4	41.7	39.4	41.5	40.8	41.0	40.4	39.0	39.1
Often	27.1	24.1	24.9	22.9	23.5	20.4	25.0	21.6	25.3	22.4
Almost always	20.1	17.5	8.5	8.9	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.3	11.3	10.2
N of Valid	2,031	14,591	1,916	15,832	1,631	12,667	888	8,192	6,466	51,282
N of Miss	86	523	77	401	48	319	26	252	237	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.2	9.9	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.3	6.4	5.7
Rarely	28.7	27.4	20.7	20.0	17.9	16.6	17.8	18.5	22.1	21.0
Sometimes	32.2	31.6	36.5	35.5	40.2	36.1	41.9	37.9	36.8	34.9
Often	16.3	16.7	23.1	23.4	25.2	26.6	23.7	24.7	21.6	22.5
Almost always	11.6	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.5	17.3	11.9	14.6	13.2	15.8
N of Valid	2,003	14,475	1,909	15,726	1,618	12,586	881	8,138	6,411	50,925
N of Miss	114	639	84	507	61	400	33	306	292	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.9	1.8	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.0
Sometimes	10.4	8.5	17.7	15.5	21.2	19.8	21.8	20.2	16.9	15.3
Often	26.7	23.8	38.6	33.8	37.7	35.5	38.9	36.1	34.7	31.8
Almost always	60.2	65.2	39.4	46.9	36.0	39.6	34.4	38.6	44.3	49.0
N of Valid	2,013	14,509	1,910	15,775	1,627	12,640	887	8,171	6,437	51,095
N of Miss	104	605	83	458	52	346	27	273	266	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.2	4.7	5.7	6.2	7.8	8.1	7.3	8.5	6.0	6.6
Rarely	11.2	11.8	21.1	22.1	28.7	28.3	28.2	28.7	20.9	21.8
Sometimes	33.6	32.8	41.7	40.8	41.0	41.2	44.2	40.8	39.3	38.7
Often	32.5	30.5	24.4	22.4	18.3	17.3	16.9	17.5	24.4	22.6
Almost always	18.6	20.1	7.1	8.4	4.3	5.1	3.4	4.5	9.5	10.3
N of Valid	1,988	14,220	1,872	15,521	1,594	12,404	872	7,998	6,326	50,143
N of Miss	129	894	121	712	85	582	42	446	377	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3
Mostly D's	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.6	5.0	1.8	3.1	2.8	3.6
Mostly C's	13.0	11.5	15.7	15.9	18.8	18.7	16.5	16.4	15.7	15.4
Mostly B's	39.5	36.3	41.8	37.6	38.5	34.9	35.3	36.1	39.4	36.3
Mostly A's	43.9	48.3	38.3	41.4	37.8	39.9	45.4	43.7	40.9	43.3
N of Valid	2,011	14,451	1,917	15,742	1,619	12,554	886	8,129	6,433	50,876
N of Miss	106	663	76	491	60	432	28	315	270	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.6	28.9	12.9	12.7	7.3	6.9	6.0	6.3	14.8	14.9
Quite important	29.5	27.6	22.1	20.5	15.4	14.4	15.8	14.4	21.9	20.1
Fairly important	28.8	26.9	37.3	35.2	36.1	36.5	39.0	35.6	34.5	33.2
Slightly important	12.6	13.5	23.6	26.3	33.7	34.0	31.1	35.0	23.7	25.9
Not at all important	2.6	3.2	4.1	5.2	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.7	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	2,023	14,529	1,920	15,783	1,627	12,585	888	8,126	6,458	51,023
N of Miss	94	585	73	450	52	401	26	318	245	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.9	51.5	54.8	54.7	56.3	58.7	48.3	51.3	54.3	54.2
1	13.5	13.3	11.6	12.9	13.4	12.7	15.5	15.4	13.2	13.4
2	8.5	9.9	10.6	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.6	11.0	9.5	9.8
3	8.0	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.4
4-5	9.3	10.3	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.6	10.8	8.2	9.0	8.9
6-10	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.9	3.5	3.7	3.6
11 or more	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	2,010	14,453	1,908	15,756	1,625	12,602	882	8,131	6,425	50,942
N of Miss	107	661	85	477	54	384	32	313	278	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	87.3	79.8	77.7	75.7	73.1	77.7	74.2	80.4	78.8
Little chance	8.0	7.4	10.1	11.1	13.7	14.0	12.9	13.6	10.7	11.2
Some chance	3.3	3.0	6.0	6.4	6.2	7.9	6.0	7.5	5.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	2,000	14,451	1,894	15,687	1,617	12,564	883	8,077	6,394	50,779
N of Miss	117	663	99	546	62	422	31	367	309	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	6.9	10.6	10.9	12.1	13.0	12.2	13.1	10.1	10.6
Little chance	11.3	9.6	15.2	16.4	17.4	18.4	14.9	17.1	14.5	15.1
Some chance	21.9	19.6	27.2	25.4	29.1	28.0	28.0	27.8	26.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	33.1	32.7	31.8	29.6	28.2	26.3	28.0	26.0	30.8	29.1
Very good chance	26.6	31.1	15.1	17.8	13.2	14.3	16.9	16.1	18.5	20.4
N of Valid	1,990	14,401	1,869	15,565	1,600	12,470	868	7,984	6,327	50,420
N of Miss	127	713	124	668	79	516	46	460	376	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	85.0	75.9	71.8	64.3	57.6	59.3	54.7	73.6	69.3
Little chance	8.4	8.3	11.3	13.0	13.9	15.7	14.2	15.7	11.5	12.7
Some chance	3.9	3.7	6.5	8.1	11.4	13.6	12.1	14.5	7.7	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	4.9	5.4	7.8	9.6	11.0	10.5	5.5	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.4	4.6	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,997	14,375	1,887	15,639	1,610	12,508	879	8,038	6,373	50,560
N of Miss	120	739	106	594	69	478	35	406	330	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.9	11.1	16.3	14.0	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	13.6
Little chance	11.5	11.6	19.3	17.7	17.4	18.0	16.3	16.5	16.0	15.9
Some chance	23.1	22.1	28.1	27.9	30.6	30.3	31.3	30.0	27.6	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.5	28.0	22.6	24.8	23.3	23.6	24.7	24.6	24.6	25.4
Very good chance	24.9	27.2	13.7	15.5	12.9	13.2	12.8	14.1	16.9	18.0
N of Valid	1,995	14,369	1,888	15,605	1,606	12,496	881	8,040	6,370	50,510
N of Miss	122	745	105	628	73	490	33	404	333	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	88.2	75.6	71.9	60.7	56.2	56.0	53.3	73.1	69.7
Little chance	6.0	5.8	9.1	9.9	11.1	12.1	13.8	12.9	9.3	9.8
Some chance	2.9	2.8	6.2	7.5	11.8	12.4	11.4	12.2	7.3	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	5.7	6.3	10.3	10.9	11.5	11.7	6.4	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	3.4	4.4	6.0	8.4	7.3	9.8	3.9	5.4
N of Valid	1,988	14,341	1,880	15,605	1,607	12,510	878	8,042	6,353	50,498
N of Miss	129	773	113	628	72	476	36	402	350	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	80.3	80.2	74.4	78.3	71.4	78.8	71.6	80.5	74.9
Little chance	8.1	9.0	8.7	10.6	9.2	12.1	11.9	13.0	9.1	10.9
Some chance	3.7	4.5	5.6	6.7	6.9	8.1	4.3	8.1	5.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.4	3.2	4.7	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.9
Very good chance	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	1,990	14,338	1,881	15,592	1,602	12,487	882	8,043	6,355	50,460
N of Miss	127	776	112	641	77	499	32	401	348	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	84.6	73.4	68.1	63.7	56.6	61.5	55.0	72.8	67.9
Little chance	7.1	7.1	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.4	9.7	10.3
Some chance	3.6	3.7	7.0	7.8	9.7	11.6	10.2	12.4	7.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.4	6.1	7.2	8.1	10.3	9.8	10.0	6.0	7.1
Very good chance	2.5	2.2	4.1	6.3	6.2	9.4	6.6	10.1	4.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,997	14,368	1,883	15,630	1,613	12,539	879	8,057	6,372	50,594
N of Miss	120	746	110	603	66	447	35	387	331	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.3	76.5	70.7	67.7	73.3	68.2	75.8	71.5	73.8	70.9
Little chance	13.5	13.3	16.4	16.5	14.9	16.0	13.4	15.7	14.7	15.3
Some chance	5.6	5.5	7.2	8.3	7.5	9.3	5.4	7.0	6.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	1,995	14,397	1,888	15,638	1,612	12,533	881	8,055	6,376	50,623
N of Miss	122	717	105	595	67	453	33	389	327	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.0	94.6	93.2	85.9	83.6	76.6	75.5	91.2	89.4
10 or younger	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9
11	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	1.6	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	6.1	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	2,009	14,552	1,893	15,693	1,620	12,550	880	8,075	6,402	50,870
N of Miss	108	562	100	540	59	436	34	369	301	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.0	94.3	90.8	90.3	86.8	87.0	82.5	92.8	89.7
10 or younger	2.6	3.2	2.0	3.8	2.2	3.6	1.0	3.2	2.1	3.5
11	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3
12	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.5	0.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,993	14,478	1,886	15,617	1,614	12,489	878	8,018	6,371	50,602
N of Miss	124	636	107	616	65	497	36	426	332	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	80.9	79.8	74.0	68.1	64.6	61.0	57.2	75.9	71.0
10 or younger	10.5	13.0	9.0	10.3	6.2	7.2	3.2	4.6	8.0	9.4
11	3.3	4.5	2.8	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.3
12	0.8	1.2	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.6	4.6	5.5	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	6.7	7.3	4.8	5.0	2.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.4	7.7	6.7	7.9	3.0	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	7.8	9.2	1.4	1.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.2	8.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	2,002	14,498	1,885	15,635	1,609	12,512	877	8,042	6,373	50,687
N of Miss	115	616	108	598	70	474	37	402	330	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.2	97.7	96.0	93.2	90.2	86.5	83.8	95.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
11	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	4.1	4.7	0.8	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.6	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,998	14,492	1,890	15,659	1,612	12,509	881	8,050	6,381	50,710
N of Miss	119	622	103	574	67	477	33	394	322	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	86.3	83.0	78.7	83.2	78.4	85.1	80.6	85.6	81.1
10 or younger	5.7	7.8	5.1	6.9	3.8	6.1	3.4	4.5	4.8	6.6
11	3.1	4.3	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.9
12	0.8	1.5	5.5	4.6	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	3.5	3.4	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.3	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,004	14,519	1,889	15,669	1,616	12,543	882	8,059	6,391	50,790
N of Miss	113	595	104	564	63	443	32	385	312	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	99.2	97.4	98.0	96.9	98.6	97.1	98.8	97.6
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	2,004	14,496	1,885	15,652	1,614	12,532	883	8,059	6,386	50,739
N of Miss	113	618	108	581	65	454	31	385	317	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	90.8	94.1	91.0	94.4	91.7	93.7	92.0	93.7	91.3
10 or younger	4.1	4.8	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.2
11	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.6
12	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,992	14,472	1,889	15,632	1,608	12,498	878	8,045	6,367	50,647
N of Miss	125	642	104	601	71	488	36	399	336	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	94.1	90.2	87.0	85.1	78.4	78.9	73.9	88.7	84.8
10 or younger	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	0.5	0.8	3.2	3.9	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	4.6	6.1	4.3	4.8	2.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.9	4.7	4.5	6.0	1.4	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	4.8	5.5	0.9	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.2	4.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	2,003	14,503	1,892	15,667	1,618	12,538	880	8,053	6,393	50,761
N of Miss	114	611	101	566	61	448	34	391	310	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	97.5	96.2	95.4	95.1	93.8	94.9	93.8	96.2	95.4
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,994	14,477	1,892	15,680	1,619	12,552	881	8,067	6,386	50,776
N of Miss	123	637	101	553	60	434	33	377	317	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.0	91.1	90.0	93.6	91.3	94.0	92.8	92.4	91.1
Wrong	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.6	5.1	6.4	4.5	5.0	6.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	2,013	14,583	1,895	15,748	1,621	12,599	881	8,084	6,410	51,014
N of Miss	104	531	98	485	58	387	33	360	293	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.4	59.5	48.5	52.9	53.0	55.3	61.1	63.6	53.2	57.1
Wrong	37.8	33.0	40.3	37.1	35.7	33.7	28.1	27.1	36.7	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.9	6.5	10.9	9.2	10.4	9.9	9.8	8.4	9.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,991	14,449	1,880	15,593	1,609	12,487	871	8,027	6,351	50,556
N of Miss	126	665	113	640	70	499	43	417	352	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.7	43.3	33.9	34.3	38.7	38.1	48.0	47.2	40.4	39.9
Wrong	38.2	38.0	41.4	40.4	37.3	37.4	33.5	32.7	38.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	14.6	15.6	21.9	22.0	20.8	21.6	16.5	17.9	18.6	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,996	14,432	1,884	15,600	1,607	12,500	877	8,028	6,364	50,560
N of Miss	121	682	109	633	72	486	37	416	339	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	80.8	75.6	72.3	75.1	72.6	81.9	77.0	78.2	75.6
Wrong	13.9	13.9	19.2	20.6	19.4	20.2	14.8	17.4	17.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.8	2.6	4.6	4.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	2,006	14,510	1,890	15,683	1,612	12,536	880	8,057	6,388	50,786
N of Miss	111	604	103	550	67	450	34	387	315	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.2	67.0	53.1	54.6	48.3	48.2	50.1	49.3	55.9	55.7
Wrong	25.9	25.6	34.1	33.0	36.2	34.4	29.2	30.7	31.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.7	5.8	11.2	10.5	13.8	15.0	16.3	16.8	10.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.5	4.4	3.3	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	2,005	14,515	1,888	15,689	1,618	12,559	881	8,064	6,392	50,827
N of Miss	112	599	105	544	61	427	33	380	311	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	85.7	75.3	71.7	61.8	58.1	56.9	53.7	73.6	69.5
Wrong	8.0	9.9	18.2	18.9	23.7	23.4	22.0	22.6	16.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	5.5	7.6	11.8	14.7	15.5	17.0	7.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.8	5.6	6.6	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	2,006	14,515	1,889	15,684	1,619	12,564	880	8,072	6,394	50,835
N of Miss	111	599	104	549	60	422	34	372	309	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	87.6	81.0	77.6	72.0	68.7	70.9	66.0	79.9	76.4
Wrong	8.9	10.1	15.6	17.6	21.9	22.5	20.7	22.0	15.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	3.1	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.1	8.5	3.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	2,009	14,536	1,890	15,711	1,619	12,562	881	8,067	6,399	50,876
N of Miss	108	578	103	522	60	424	33	377	304	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.1	79.4	76.0	61.0	58.3	54.0	51.8	75.0	71.8
Wrong	6.8	7.1	13.1	14.5	19.5	19.4	18.2	17.8	13.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.8	5.7	6.6	13.1	14.0	16.9	16.9	7.7	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.9	6.5	8.2	10.9	13.6	3.9	5.4
N of Valid	2,002	14,462	1,880	15,612	1,611	12,501	874	8,021	6,367	50,596
N of Miss	115	652	113	621	68	485	40	423	336	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.9	85.2	84.7	78.6	79.7	80.3	80.8	85.0	84.9
Wrong	6.2	6.2	11.9	12.2	16.6	15.6	16.2	15.0	11.9	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.3	4.0	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,007	14,512	1,894	15,688	1,618	12,552	882	8,062	6,401	50,814
N of Miss	110	602	99	545	61	434	32	382	302	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.2	65.7	68.7	64.6	68.9	69.7	76.0	77.7	70.0	68.3
Wrong	15.0	15.0	16.6	18.0	19.1	17.2	15.7	13.7	16.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	2.2	3.2	4.8	5.2
Not at all wrong	10.4	13.5	9.9	11.8	6.3	8.0	6.2	5.5	8.6	10.3
N of Valid	1,884	13,515	1,852	15,201	1,590	12,316	875	7,939	6,201	48,971
N of Miss	233	1,599	141	1,032	89	670	39	505	502	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.3	90.6	91.6	87.6	88.6	87.0	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	3.8	3.7	7.9	6.9	10.1	9.0	10.0	8.5	7.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	2,003	14,499	1,886	15,681	1,620	12,567	882	8,070	6,391	50,817
N of Miss	114	615	107	552	59	419	32	374	312	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	85.3	76.1	71.4	64.5	59.5	61.8	56.8	74.5	70.1
Wrong	10.1	10.2	17.2	18.5	22.6	22.5	21.9	21.1	17.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	5.2	7.7	10.0	13.4	12.4	15.3	6.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.9	4.6	4.0	6.8	2.0	3.3
N of Valid	2,011	14,534	1,891	15,703	1,619	12,576	882	8,063	6,403	50,876
N of Miss	106	580	102	530	60	410	32	381	300	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	88.2	87.2	83.4	89.1	86.7	91.9	89.4	89.7	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.8	9.1	10.3	12.6	8.5	10.4	7.2	8.5	8.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	2,000	14,496	1,874	15,618	1,617	12,503	876	7,998	6,367	50,615
N of Miss	117	618	119	615	62	483	38	446	336	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	91.8	96.0	92.1	95.8	93.1	95.4	93.8	95.1	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.4	4.8	2.4	4.2	2.2	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,993	14,435	1,870	15,547	1,609	12,458	873	7,974	6,345	50,414
N of Miss	124	679	123	686	70	528	41	470	358	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.6	97.9	97.5	97.0	99.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,995	14,410	1,861	15,530	1,607	12,439	875	7,985	6,338	50,364
N of Miss	122	704	132	703	72	547	39	459	365	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	99.5	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,996	14,472	1,873	15,581	1,610	12,472	874	7,983	6,353	50,508
N of Miss	121	642	120	652	69	514	40	461	350	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.8	43.0	37.5	35.5	38.6	32.7	39.1	34.3	39.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	21.2	24.8	26.6	23.1	21.1	18.4	12.5	14.8	21.5	21.1
3 to 5 times	15.4	14.3	17.8	16.1	13.9	15.2	13.9	15.0	15.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.7	6.3	6.3
10+ times	15.1	12.8	12.8	19.5	20.1	26.4	26.8	28.3	17.3	20.7
N of Valid	1,980	14,346	1,864	15,566	1,608	12,469	873	7,987	6,325	50,368
N of Miss	137	768	129	667	71	517	41	457	378	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.8	99.3	97.7	98.8	97.8	98.7	98.0	99.1	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,988	14,391	1,860	15,520	1,601	12,415	873	7,966	6,322	50,292
N of Miss	129	723	133	713	78	571	41	478	381	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	90.3	93.2	90.4	95.6	93.2	97.3	95.0	93.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.4	6.9	5.7	7.0	3.4	4.8	2.4	3.8	5.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,999	14,438	1,871	15,592	1,608	12,461	875	7,994	6,353	50,485
N of Miss	118	676	122	641	71	525	39	450	350	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	96.3	95.3	92.0	91.5	92.0	90.4	95.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.9	2.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,996	14,428	1,870	15,579	1,609	12,463	877	7,992	6,352	50,462
N of Miss	121	686	123	654	70	523	37	452	351	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,999	14,419	1,868	15,558	1,610	12,456	875	7,983	6,352	50,416
N of Miss	118	695	125	675	69	530	39	461	351	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.0	91.9	88.6	87.5	82.5	83.2	79.1	90.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.9	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	3.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.8	0.8	2.0	3.6	4.3	7.7	8.4	11.6	3.1	5.1
N of Valid	1,997	14,408	1,873	15,569	1,608	12,456	874	7,987	6,352	50,420
N of Miss	120	706	120	664	71	530	40	457	351	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.1	96.8	95.3	97.7	96.4	97.9	96.4	96.7	95.4
No, but would like to	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,901	13,585	1,784	14,941	1,537	11,931	857	7,660	6,079	48,117
N of Miss	216	1,529	209	1,292	142	1,055	57	784	624	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.7	19.9	19.9	18.4	21.4	21.0	23.2	24.3	21.0	20.4
Yes	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.3	77.1	78.5	78.8	77.2	76.8	76.1	73.8	77.5	77.0
N of Valid	1,954	14,093	1,843	15,326	1,576	12,246	866	7,839	6,239	49,504
N of Miss	163	1,021	150	907	103	740	48	605	464	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	19.6	14.4	13.5	10.5	11.2	10.3	12.0	14.6	14.4
Slight risk	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.5	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.5
Moderate risk	16.8	16.5	17.4	18.1	16.4	17.4	13.5	16.0	16.4	17.2
Great risk	52.2	50.9	56.3	57.4	64.2	61.5	66.4	62.3	58.4	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,993	14,355	1,866	15,543	1,608	12,454	872	7,980	6,339	50,332
N of Miss	124	759	127	690	71	532	42	464	364	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.3	23.7	23.2	23.5	31.8	33.5	36.2	41.4	27.2	28.8
Slight risk	21.6	21.1	27.0	27.0	25.2	27.2	27.7	24.4	24.9	25.0
Moderate risk	19.7	19.7	20.6	21.0	19.8	16.9	14.6	13.7	19.3	18.5
Great risk	25.7	25.5	22.2	22.3	18.9	17.6	16.3	15.5	21.6	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.0	7.0	6.2	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.0	6.7
N of Valid	1,972	14,233	1,850	15,373	1,580	12,270	864	7,871	6,266	49,747
N of Miss	145	881	143	860	99	716	50	573	437	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	22.0	18.4	18.5	20.2	22.9	22.6	28.4	20.4	22.1
Slight risk	10.6	9.8	14.6	15.2	20.2	20.6	23.5	23.4	16.0	16.3
Moderate risk	19.4	20.8	25.5	24.7	26.2	24.9	23.6	21.0	23.5	23.0
Great risk	38.2	36.9	34.6	35.2	29.0	26.7	25.3	22.3	33.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.5	6.9	6.4	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.0	6.9
N of Valid	1,954	14,101	1,849	15,319	1,587	12,308	864	7,902	6,254	49,630
N of Miss	163	1,013	144	914	92	678	50	542	449	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.9	16.9	17.1	13.5	15.7	13.7	16.4	17.1	18.0
Slight risk	14.4	16.0	15.9	18.1	14.8	18.1	16.5	18.1	15.2	17.5
Moderate risk	21.5	22.1	25.5	26.7	30.9	28.7	28.0	27.7	25.9	26.0
Great risk	38.2	35.0	36.9	33.9	37.5	33.8	38.0	33.8	37.6	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	1,985	14,280	1,860	15,485	1,600	12,400	871	7,952	6,316	50,117
N of Miss	132	834	133	748	79	586	43	492	387	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	21.1	15.3	14.9	11.9	13.1	11.9	14.2	15.8	16.1
Slight risk	9.0	9.9	9.8	11.0	9.0	12.4	11.1	13.6	9.6	11.4
Moderate risk	19.8	20.9	22.4	24.5	27.0	27.1	28.0	26.8	23.5	24.5
Great risk	45.4	42.6	47.7	45.2	48.8	43.4	44.8	41.0	46.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,978	14,252	1,859	15,486	1,601	12,414	872	7,954	6,310	50,106
N of Miss	139	862	134	747	78	572	42	490	393	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	20.3	14.6	13.5	10.4	11.0	9.0	11.1	14.5	14.4
Slight risk	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.5
Moderate risk	12.1	13.0	14.7	15.7	17.7	16.0	15.7	14.6	14.8	14.8
Great risk	54.5	52.8	57.2	57.7	61.1	60.6	64.4	61.6	58.3	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.9	7.5	7.2	6.1	6.6	5.9	7.3	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	1,982	14,246	1,859	15,452	1,600	12,403	870	7,950	6,311	50,051
N of Miss	135	868	134	781	79	583	44	494	392	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	20.1	14.9	13.6	10.2	10.9	9.0	11.1	14.7	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	12.3	11.3	12.8	14.1	17.7	15.3	14.5	13.6	14.1	13.5
Great risk	54.7	55.8	59.4	60.7	61.5	63.0	66.3	64.0	59.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.2	7.7	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	1,972	14,190	1,863	15,426	1,592	12,376	869	7,935	6,296	49,927
N of Miss	145	924	130	807	87	610	45	509	407	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	20.4	15.2	15.1	11.6	13.8	12.2	14.7	15.3	16.2
Slight risk	9.7	10.6	13.5	15.5	16.0	18.8	15.9	18.7	13.3	15.4
Moderate risk	19.1	20.7	23.8	25.3	28.5	28.6	27.4	28.1	24.0	25.3
Great risk	44.4	40.3	41.4	38.6	39.3	34.1	40.0	33.5	41.6	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	8.0	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,978	14,261	1,867	15,486	1,598	12,400	872	7,963	6,315	50,110
N of Miss	139	853	126	747	81	586	42	481	388	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	20.9	15.3	15.3	11.9	14.9	13.4	15.9	15.8	16.9
Slight risk	9.2	10.7	15.4	16.9	17.7	21.7	19.3	22.2	14.6	17.2
Moderate risk	20.6	21.0	24.7	26.6	30.2	28.1	26.6	27.3	25.0	25.5
Great risk	39.2	35.7	35.8	33.3	34.2	29.3	35.3	28.8	36.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	11.8	8.9	7.9	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	8.2	8.2
N of Valid	1,979	14,240	1,863	15,480	1,601	12,403	870	7,961	6,313	50,084
N of Miss	138	874	130	753	78	583	44	483	390	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.9	20.4	14.4	14.2	10.7	12.7	11.4	13.4	14.8	15.5
Slight risk	5.2	5.8	7.7	7.9	8.2	10.2	8.6	10.7	7.2	8.3
Moderate risk	13.3	14.0	16.5	19.4	22.3	24.4	22.8	25.0	17.8	20.0
Great risk	50.0	47.4	52.1	50.2	52.1	46.2	51.5	44.7	51.3	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.4	9.3	8.3	6.7	6.5	5.7	6.2	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	1,977	14,226	1,863	15,469	1,602	12,414	872	7,965	6,314	50,074
N of Miss	140	888	130	764	77	572	42	479	389	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	96.6	97.1	95.2	96.0	93.0	93.4	90.0	96.5	94.2
Once or twice	1.5	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.5	4.3	3.6	5.6	2.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,887	13,680	1,753	14,844	1,539	11,847	832	7,630	6,011	48,001
N of Miss	230	1,434	240	1,389	140	1,139	82	814	692	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.3	98.6	98.7	97.7	97.6	96.6	98.9	98.2
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,918	13,962	1,804	15,135	1,569	12,090	850	7,746	6,141	48,933
N of Miss	199	1,152	189	1,098	110	896	64	698	562	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.5	95.1	92.1	92.7	88.2	89.4	84.3	94.2	90.9
Once or twice	2.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	5.4	8.1	7.5	9.4	4.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	3.7	0.7	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,918	13,945	1,783	15,091	1,569	12,046	849	7,718	6,119	48,800
N of Miss	199	1,169	210	1,142	110	940	65	726	584	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.8	97.7	98.5	96.9	99.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,923	14,001	1,808	15,171	1,575	12,111	856	7,747	6,162	49,030
N of Miss	194	1,113	185	1,062	104	875	58	697	541	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.6	58.5	66.3	61.1	71.6	64.6	74.2	67.2	68.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.9	9.8	6.0	8.7	5.4	8.8	4.9	8.7	6.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.3	3.8	3.3	4.8	4.1	5.2	5.0	6.0	3.4	4.8
I don't know	23.8	25.6	23.3	23.2	17.5	18.8	14.7	15.7	20.8	21.6
N of Valid	1,947	14,069	1,836	15,292	1,591	12,279	865	7,857	6,239	49,497
N of Miss	170	1,045	157	941	88	707	49	587	464	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.8	31.2	34.4	29.3	41.9	38.9	50.9	46.6	38.4	34.9
Rarely	19.0	19.3	25.8	22.8	24.6	23.9	24.0	21.4	23.1	21.8
Sometimes	25.8	26.3	24.8	26.7	19.8	23.2	15.8	19.9	22.6	24.6
Often	13.7	14.8	11.0	14.5	9.9	9.9	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.5
Almost always	7.8	8.4	4.1	6.7	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.8	5.0	6.1
N of Valid	1,934	14,013	1,824	15,251	1,572	12,194	860	7,777	6,190	49,235
N of Miss	183	1,101	169	982	107	792	54	667	513	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.8	86.9	87.9	85.3	84.6	83.1	83.5	82.2	86.1	84.7
1 time	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5
6 or more times	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	1,929	13,946	1,828	15,097	1,570	12,126	860	7,737	6,187	48,906
N of Miss	188	1,168	165	1,136	109	860	54	707	516	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.3	53.8	63.3	57.5	49.3	43.7	29.4	27.1	53.2	48.2
0 times	41.3	44.7	35.3	40.6	48.8	53.3	64.9	66.6	44.7	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,928	13,954	1,836	15,132	1,589	12,193	865	7,789	6,218	49,068
N of Miss	189	1,160	157	1,101	90	793	49	655	485	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	96.3	94.4	90.9	88.6	84.3	82.8	93.9	92.0
1-2	1.2	1.9	3.2	4.3	7.2	7.6	10.0	10.2	4.5	5.4
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.3	3.5	3.9	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,946	14,050	1,800	15,229	1,587	12,228	859	7,813	6,192	49,320
N of Miss	171	1,064	193	1,004	92	758	55	631	511	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	96.7	96.3	92.5	91.2	89.2	87.6	95.4	94.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.7	4.4	5.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	1,943	14,017	1,794	15,203	1,589	12,219	859	7,803	6,185	49,242
N of Miss	174	1,097	199	1,030	90	767	55	641	518	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,929	13,890	1,790	15,176	1,584	12,201	859	7,809	6,162	49,076
N of Miss	188	1,224	203	1,057	95	785	55	635	541	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,943	13,969	1,796	15,170	1,576	12,166	857	7,788	6,172	49,093
N of Miss	174	1,145	197	1,063	103	820	57	656	531	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	98.6	98.1	99.1	98.9	99.7	99.3	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,937	13,988	1,797	15,208	1,588	12,217	859	7,808	6,181	49,221
N of Miss	180	1,126	196	1,025	91	769	55	636	522	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,914	13,847	1,793	15,146	1,580	12,172	857	7,793	6,144	48,958
N of Miss	203	1,267	200	1,087	99	814	57	651	559	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	96.6	98.0	97.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,920	13,799	1,790	15,139	1,580	12,181	857	7,797	6,147	48,916
N of Miss	197	1,315	203	1,094	99	805	57	647	556	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,905	13,752	1,788	15,112	1,575	12,168	853	7,796	6,121	48,828
N of Miss	212	1,362	205	1,121	104	818	61	648	582	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,895	13,699	1,786	15,103	1,582	12,188	852	7,788	6,115	48,778
N of Miss	222	1,415	207	1,130	97	798	62	656	588	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,915	13,785	1,791	15,110	1,587	12,177	857	7,799	6,150	48,871
N of Miss	202	1,329	202	1,123	92	809	57	645	553	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.8	97.5	96.7	98.1	97.5	99.3	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,917	13,829	1,797	15,156	1,581	12,195	858	7,801	6,153	48,981
N of Miss	200	1,285	196	1,077	98	791	56	643	550	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,922	13,841	1,790	15,136	1,580	12,183	859	7,800	6,151	48,960
N of Miss	195	1,273	203	1,097	99	803	55	644	552	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.7	97.6	96.0	94.1	91.8	90.3	97.3	96.1
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.3	1.7	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,923	13,839	1,791	15,120	1,577	12,154	858	7,786	6,149	48,899
N of Miss	194	1,275	202	1,113	102	832	56	658	554	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	98.0	96.7	96.0	93.1	91.7	89.2	96.9	95.2
1-2	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	4.6	4.8	6.6	2.0	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,918	13,846	1,787	15,120	1,583	12,187	859	7,791	6,147	48,944
N of Miss	199	1,268	206	1,113	96	799	55	653	556	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.2	97.1	96.6	95.5	94.8	94.9	93.7	96.4	95.8
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,905	13,582	1,791	15,018	1,570	12,040	855	7,696	6,121	48,336
N of Miss	212	1,532	202	1,215	109	946	59	748	582	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.9	95.4	93.0	92.4	87.8	88.3	83.0	94.6	91.5
1-2	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.9	4.3	2.2	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.2	2.1	6.1	7.2	10.5	2.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,939	13,923	1,798	15,199	1,587	12,219	860	7,816	6,184	49,157
N of Miss	178	1,191	195	1,034	92	767	54	628	519	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.7	96.6	93.3	92.1	89.4	88.9	95.7	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.6	4.8	4.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,935	13,857	1,795	15,174	1,587	12,208	858	7,807	6,175	49,046
N of Miss	182	1,257	198	1,059	92	778	56	637	528	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	96.6	94.8	95.9	94.1	96.6	94.1	96.7	95.3
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,934	13,869	1,797	15,172	1,587	12,199	860	7,801	6,178	49,041
N of Miss	183	1,245	196	1,061	92	787	54	643	525	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	87.3	84.9	80.1	74.1	70.2	64.2	62.9	80.9	77.0
1-2	7.2	8.6	7.8	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.2	10.1	8.9	10.1
3-5	1.6	2.3	4.2	4.5	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.3	4.6	4.9
6-9	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.4	2.0	2.2
10+	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.4	4.2	8.3	13.1	15.2	3.6	5.9
N of Valid	1,914	13,866	1,791	15,144	1,581	12,155	858	7,774	6,144	48,939
N of Miss	203	1,248	202	1,089	98	831	56	670	559	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.4	93.9	92.7	86.0	83.6	77.2	76.5	91.1	89.5
1-2	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.3	6.1	5.7	2.9	3.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.6	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.3	5.3	6.9	11.0	11.7	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	1,910	13,812	1,789	15,117	1,575	12,137	858	7,767	6,132	48,833
N of Miss	207	1,302	204	1,116	104	849	56	677	571	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.4	97.1	96.8	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,889	13,694	1,787	15,107	1,576	12,129	854	7,764	6,106	48,694
N of Miss	228	1,420	206	1,126	103	857	60	680	597	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,908	13,750	1,787	15,083	1,576	12,132	856	7,756	6,127	48,721
N of Miss	209	1,364	206	1,150	103	854	58	688	576	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.6	96.0	96.1	97.4	96.9	98.7	97.4	97.1	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,905	13,779	1,788	15,121	1,580	12,148	858	7,770	6,131	48,818
N of Miss	212	1,335	205	1,112	99	838	56	674	572	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,895	13,693	1,787	15,082	1,565	12,122	854	7,751	6,101	48,648
N of Miss	222	1,421	206	1,151	114	864	60	693	602	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	94.9	97.1	96.8	99.0	98.5	99.3	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.3
3-5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,893	13,642	1,786	15,052	1,574	12,116	857	7,759	6,110	48,569
N of Miss	224	1,472	207	1,181	105	870	57	685	593	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,862	13,490	1,768	14,907	1,550	11,960	850	7,677	6,030	48,034
N of Miss	255	1,624	225	1,326	129	1,026	64	767	673	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,877	13,561	1,787	15,021	1,573	12,102	856	7,746	6,093	48,430
N of Miss	240	1,553	206	1,212	106	884	58	698	610	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,889	13,651	1,784	15,050	1,574	12,132	857	7,752	6,104	48,585
N of Miss	228	1,463	209	1,183	105	854	57	692	599	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.7	96.3	95.3	96.3	95.4	97.5	95.0	96.6	95.7
1-2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,893	13,688	1,786	15,071	1,573	12,132	857	7,761	6,109	48,652
N of Miss	224	1,426	207	1,162	106	854	57	683	594	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.9	98.3	99.2	98.4	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,896	13,720	1,785	15,056	1,575	12,128	856	7,755	6,112	48,659
N of Miss	221	1,394	208	1,177	104	858	58	689	591	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.0	94.7	92.3	90.0	85.7	83.1	80.1	92.7	90.1
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.1	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.4	4.6	3.8	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.8	4.4	5.8	8.9	1.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,898	13,718	1,785	15,062	1,575	12,116	857	7,749	6,115	48,645
N of Miss	219	1,396	208	1,171	104	870	57	695	588	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.4	95.7	95.0	92.5	91.0	88.6	87.7	94.2	93.2
1-2	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	1,886	13,559	1,783	14,950	1,569	12,000	859	7,655	6,097	48,164
N of Miss	231	1,555	210	1,283	110	986	55	789	606	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	95.7	91.6	87.6	85.5	79.7	82.1	74.8	90.2	85.9
1-2	1.7	2.3	3.2	4.7	5.5	5.7	3.5	5.5	3.4	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.0
10+	0.5	1.0	2.8	4.5	4.8	9.8	11.1	14.9	3.8	6.5
N of Valid	1,908	13,707	1,787	15,053	1,574	12,126	858	7,760	6,127	48,646
N of Miss	209	1,407	206	1,180	105	860	56	684	576	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	94.7	94.1	88.4	86.5	81.7	81.1	92.6	91.4
1-2	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.2	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.1	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.0	4.9	6.2	9.3	9.9	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	1,904	13,705	1,784	15,043	1,574	12,109	858	7,755	6,120	48,612
N of Miss	213	1,409	209	1,190	105	877	56	689	583	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	95.4	92.9	90.6	90.9	88.1	90.0	87.3	92.9	90.8
1-2	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.8
3-5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.2	4.3	3.0	5.2	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,908	13,725	1,787	15,064	1,575	12,117	857	7,757	6,127	48,663
N of Miss	209	1,389	206	1,169	104	869	57	687	576	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	98.2	96.9	96.2	93.6	91.0	90.2	96.8	95.4
Once	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	4.2	3.9	1.6	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,810	13,167	1,687	14,482	1,516	11,598	824	7,463	5,837	46,710
N of Miss	307	1,947	306	1,751	163	1,388	90	981	866	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.2	93.6	91.3	87.1	81.0	76.9	68.3	67.1	86.6	83.2
At my home	2.8	3.8	4.7	6.9	9.1	10.3	13.1	13.2	6.4	7.9
At someone else's home	1.2	1.5	2.7	4.2	7.5	9.6	14.9	15.4	5.2	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.0	0.4	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,865	13,388	1,734	14,782	1,554	11,886	846	7,629	5,999	47,685
N of Miss	252	1,726	259	1,451	125	1,100	68	815	704	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.2	22.6	25.6	27.0	30.3	34.7	35.2	37.0	26.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.1	9.0	14.2	15.1	19.7	19.0	19.8	18.8	15.2	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.2	54.8	44.7	45.3	38.2	35.4	33.8	33.8	44.4	43.7
Don't know or can't say	15.5	13.6	15.5	12.7	11.8	10.9	11.2	10.3	13.9	12.1
N of Valid	1,857	13,389	1,758	14,853	1,555	11,928	842	7,623	6,012	47,793
N of Miss	260	1,725	235	1,380	124	1,058	72	821	691	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	6.6	9.1	13.1	18.9	23.2	31.4	33.4	13.7	17.1
Yes	94.5	93.4	90.9	86.9	81.1	76.8	68.6	66.6	86.3	82.9
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	98.8	97.5	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	98.0	96.1	93.1	91.2	84.6	84.1	95.1	93.6
Yes	1.2	1.7	2.0	3.9	6.9	8.8	15.4	15.9	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.2	98.4	97.2	95.7	94.3	93.0	98.2	97.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.8	4.3	5.7	7.0	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.6	97.7	97.6	96.4	96.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.2	96.6	95.5	93.3	93.2	89.9	90.5	95.2	94.6
Yes	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.5	6.7	6.8	10.1	9.5	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	97.9	97.3	95.9	95.3	96.7	96.1	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.7	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.9	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	98.7	97.8	96.9	96.0	95.7	95.3	98.0	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.7	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	98.6	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	97.2	96.0	96.8	94.3	93.8	92.9	96.8	95.5
Yes	2.3	2.4	2.8	4.0	3.2	5.7	6.2	7.1	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,853	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,547	11,860	838	7,629	5,967	47,384
N of Miss	264	1,895	264	1,557	132	1,126	76	815	736	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	6.7	9.0	3.5	5.4
Yes	97.7	97.1	96.7	95.4	96.5	93.1	93.3	91.0	96.5	94.6
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.3	98.1	97.3	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.4	97.7	97.7	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.8	99.5	98.5	99.3	98.9	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	98.5	97.6	98.6	97.1	98.6	96.8	98.6	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,822	13,050	1,690	14,557	1,537	11,752	835	7,547	5,884	46,906
N of Miss	295	2,064	303	1,676	142	1,234	79	897	819	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	3.8	7.0	9.8	10.2	15.5	15.9	20.2	8.0	11.2
Yes	96.4	96.2	93.0	90.2	89.8	84.5	84.1	79.8	92.0	88.8
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.4	98.1	95.5	99.5	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.9	4.5	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.9	98.9	99.3	97.8	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	98.1	97.0	98.2	96.1	97.0	95.7	98.2	97.0
Yes	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.8	3.9	3.0	4.3	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	95.2	93.4	92.4	88.9	87.4	87.2	94.3	92.6
Yes	1.9	1.8	4.8	6.6	7.6	11.1	12.6	12.8	5.7	7.4
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	98.4	97.8	98.1	96.9	97.1	96.2	98.3	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,820	13,062	1,706	14,577	1,533	11,782	838	7,568	5,897	46,989
N of Miss	297	2,052	287	1,656	146	1,204	76	876	806	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	6.1	10.0	13.5	13.2	19.7	20.5	24.7	11.1	14.8
Yes	94.1	93.9	90.0	86.5	86.8	80.3	79.5	75.3	88.9	85.2
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.1	95.4	94.0	93.8	91.9	91.8	90.9	94.9	93.8
Yes	3.2	2.9	4.6	6.0	6.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	5.1	6.2
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	95.8	93.7	94.4	89.9	90.6	86.6	95.6	92.8
Yes	1.4	2.0	4.2	6.3	5.6	10.1	9.4	13.4	4.4	7.2
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.2	97.5	96.2	95.1	96.1	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.8	4.9	3.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.6	98.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	98.4	97.4	97.5	96.5	96.3	96.7	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	97.1	96.2	96.7	94.3	94.9	93.3	97.0	95.9
Yes	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.8	3.3	5.7	5.1	6.7	3.0	4.1
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	97.6	96.4	98.0	95.4	96.5	95.5	97.9	96.6
Yes	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.6	2.0	4.6	3.5	4.5	2.1	3.4
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.2	97.5	96.8	95.7	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.5	3.2	4.3	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,837	13,241	1,732	14,704	1,533	11,795	839	7,555	5,941	47,295
N of Miss	280	1,873	261	1,529	146	1,191	75	889	762	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	97.0	96.5	94.4	92.8	91.1	89.7	96.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.1	5.2	4.4	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,752	12,773	1,645	14,195	1,487	11,431	813	7,345	5,697	45,744
N of Miss	365	2,341	348	2,038	192	1,555	101	1,099	1,006	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.2	5.1	6.3	9.9	13.0	17.4	18.8	7.0	8.8
Yes	98.4	97.8	94.9	93.7	90.1	87.0	82.6	81.2	93.0	91.2
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.0	97.9	96.4	94.2	92.7	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.1	3.6	5.8	7.3	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	97.9	98.6	96.8	96.8	94.9	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.3	98.0	98.2	96.9	96.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.6	98.2	98.6	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.9	98.5	98.7	97.3	98.1	96.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	97.5	96.6	96.0	93.9	93.4	91.9	96.9	95.7
Yes	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.0	6.1	6.6	8.1	3.1	4.3
N of Valid	1,804	13,017	1,697	14,523	1,536	11,759	838	7,539	5,875	46,838
N of Miss	313	2,097	296	1,710	143	1,227	76	905	828	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.6	5.0	5.8	8.9	10.9	14.6	14.9	6.5	7.6
Yes	97.8	97.4	95.0	94.2	91.1	89.1	85.4	85.1	93.5	92.4
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	97.8	97.5	95.1	94.5	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.5	4.9	5.5	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	97.9	98.4	96.6	96.5	95.3	96.7	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.6	3.4	3.5	4.7	3.3	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.1	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.8	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.2	99.0	98.0	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.2	97.8	96.8	96.9	95.3	94.5	94.0	97.3	96.4
Yes	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.1	4.7	5.5	6.0	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	1,798	12,926	1,692	14,450	1,531	11,642	838	7,450	5,859	46,468
N of Miss	319	2,188	301	1,783	148	1,344	76	994	844	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.6	96.9	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,796	12,994	1,688	14,511	1,533	11,733	836	7,535	5,853	46,773
N of Miss	321	2,120	305	1,722	146	1,253	78	909	850	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,790	12,842	1,655	14,251	1,516	11,434	829	7,296	5,790	45,823
N of Miss	327	2,272	338	1,982	163	1,552	85	1,148	913	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	77.0	67.4	63.1	58.8	53.9	55.5	52.4	67.2	63.0
Wrong	15.9	16.3	22.3	23.0	24.1	24.3	22.3	23.6	20.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.8	7.8	9.7	11.9	13.8	15.0	14.6	8.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.8	2.6	4.2	5.1	8.0	7.2	9.4	3.3	5.3
N of Valid	1,844	13,392	1,734	14,803	1,557	11,926	848	7,622	5,983	47,743
N of Miss	273	1,722	259	1,430	122	1,060	66	822	720	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	83.2	72.9	70.4	65.7	60.5	62.5	56.5	73.1	69.3
Wrong	12.7	12.6	19.9	20.1	23.5	23.2	22.3	22.6	19.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	5.3	6.6	7.3	9.7	9.2	12.3	5.4	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.4	6.6	5.9	8.6	2.5	4.3
N of Valid	1,832	13,297	1,730	14,757	1,553	11,876	846	7,604	5,961	47,534
N of Miss	285	1,817	263	1,476	126	1,110	68	840	742	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	86.2	71.3	69.2	54.6	52.6	47.5	46.3	68.6	66.1
Wrong	9.3	9.3	16.4	16.4	20.3	18.6	15.4	16.3	15.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	8.1	8.3	13.4	14.0	17.8	17.1	9.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	4.1	6.2	11.7	14.8	19.3	20.3	7.3	9.3
N of Valid	1,831	13,291	1,727	14,738	1,553	11,868	846	7,609	5,957	47,506
N of Miss	286	1,823	266	1,495	126	1,118	68	835	746	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.0	78.9	78.1	75.4	73.9	74.1	75.5	79.7	78.8
Wrong	10.2	10.5	15.5	15.5	17.2	17.4	19.1	17.1	14.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.8	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,830	13,301	1,729	14,752	1,556	11,876	846	7,615	5,961	47,544
N of Miss	287	1,813	264	1,481	123	1,110	68	829	742	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.6	63.1	47.9	44.0	32.1	31.9	28.5	27.6	45.5	43.6
Very difficult	16.5	15.1	18.6	18.2	16.0	13.7	10.3	10.7	16.1	15.0
Fairly easy	9.0	8.2	17.3	19.6	26.1	26.1	24.7	24.9	18.1	18.9
Very easy	3.1	3.4	8.3	11.3	19.3	22.8	30.0	31.4	12.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.2	7.9	7.0	6.6	5.5	6.4	5.4	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,814	13,116	1,696	14,663	1,547	11,859	841	7,598	5,898	47,236
N of Miss	303	1,998	297	1,570	132	1,127	73	846	805	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.6	63.4	47.5	44.1	31.7	31.6	27.4	27.3	45.0	43.6
Very difficult	16.3	14.5	18.1	17.4	15.4	13.6	10.8	10.8	15.8	14.6
Fairly easy	9.9	9.2	17.9	19.6	25.9	25.4	25.0	24.3	18.6	19.0
Very easy	3.7	4.1	9.8	12.7	20.6	24.0	31.1	32.5	13.9	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.8	6.7	6.2	6.4	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	1,774	12,920	1,684	14,551	1,538	11,779	837	7,558	5,833	46,808
N of Miss	343	2,194	309	1,682	141	1,207	77	886	870	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.5	75.8	61.3	57.6	47.2	45.8	38.6	38.4	58.7	56.6
Sort of hard	14.1	12.3	21.9	19.8	24.9	21.5	20.8	19.3	20.2	18.0
Sort of easy	7.0	7.1	10.7	14.2	18.3	19.1	23.6	22.6	13.4	14.8
Very easy	3.4	4.8	6.1	8.5	9.6	13.7	17.0	19.6	7.8	10.6
N of Valid	1,805	13,083	1,694	14,628	1,548	11,845	842	7,592	5,889	47,148
N of Miss	312	2,031	299	1,605	131	1,141	72	852	814	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.2	71.9	56.0	52.4	39.7	39.7	31.5	33.4	52.9	51.6
Sort of hard	15.3	13.9	18.2	18.2	19.2	17.2	17.6	15.7	17.5	16.4
Sort of easy	8.4	8.3	14.0	16.2	21.7	22.4	23.2	22.7	15.6	16.6
Very easy	5.1	5.9	11.8	13.1	19.3	20.6	27.7	28.1	14.0	15.4
N of Valid	1,800	13,032	1,689	14,603	1,546	11,843	839	7,573	5,874	47,051
N of Miss	317	2,082	304	1,630	133	1,143	75	871	829	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.6	92.5	83.8	84.6	75.2	76.0	64.4	70.2	81.1	82.3
Sort of hard	6.4	5.3	10.8	10.2	14.6	14.6	20.2	17.5	11.8	11.1
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	3.3	3.3	7.1	6.1	8.4	7.2	4.4	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.9	3.1	3.3	6.9	5.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,795	12,981	1,680	14,562	1,543	11,811	841	7,566	5,859	46,920
N of Miss	322	2,133	313	1,671	136	1,175	73	878	844	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.5	76.4	75.2	66.1	66.8	61.6	59.7	56.7	72.7	66.3
Sort of hard	10.8	12.1	13.2	15.4	16.5	16.3	17.7	17.0	14.0	15.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.6	6.4	10.5	9.1	11.7	11.5	13.1	7.4	10.1
Very easy	2.9	4.9	5.2	8.0	7.6	10.4	11.1	13.2	6.0	8.6
N of Valid	1,792	12,981	1,685	14,573	1,544	11,816	841	7,558	5,862	46,928
N of Miss	325	2,133	308	1,660	135	1,170	73	886	841	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.2	88.6	72.1	69.5	50.8	50.0	39.3	40.8	66.7	65.2
Sort of hard	7.3	6.3	12.4	12.7	15.0	14.2	13.5	12.7	11.7	11.3
Sort of easy	2.5	2.9	8.8	9.8	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.1	10.3	11.1
Very easy	1.9	2.1	6.7	8.1	17.3	18.6	29.1	28.4	11.2	12.4
N of Valid	1,784	12,946	1,681	14,535	1,542	11,809	839	7,550	5,846	46,840
N of Miss	333	2,168	312	1,698	137	1,177	75	894	857	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	84.9	71.0	70.2	61.0	60.9	56.2	58.7	70.5	70.1
Sort of hard	8.9	8.0	15.0	13.6	18.8	17.6	20.9	18.1	15.0	13.8
Sort of easy	4.0	4.3	8.1	9.1	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	8.4	9.1
Very easy	2.5	2.8	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.2	10.7	11.1	6.2	7.1
N of Valid	1,790	12,949	1,682	14,564	1,542	11,810	841	7,574	5,855	46,897
N of Miss	327	2,165	311	1,669	137	1,176	73	870	848	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.1	85.0	75.5	74.0	67.5	67.2	63.0	66.6	74.5	74.2
Sort of hard	8.2	7.1	11.9	11.6	14.1	14.1	16.2	14.9	11.9	11.5
Sort of easy	3.5	4.1	6.7	7.5	11.0	9.9	9.7	9.1	7.3	7.4
Very easy	3.2	3.7	5.9	6.9	7.4	8.7	11.1	9.3	6.2	6.9
N of Valid	1,787	12,846	1,678	14,460	1,535	11,680	837	7,479	5,837	46,465
N of Miss	330	2,268	315	1,773	144	1,306	77	965	866	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	89.2	83.6	81.7	74.2	74.0	69.8	70.8	80.9	80.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.2	10.5	11.6	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.8	11.6	11.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.3	4.1	4.3	7.0	7.0	8.6	7.6	4.8	5.0
Very easy	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.9	6.4	5.8	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,772	12,907	1,678	14,553	1,536	11,804	838	7,567	5,824	46,831
N of Miss	345	2,207	315	1,680	143	1,182	76	877	879	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.3	81.0	64.7	60.5	48.6	46.1	40.6	40.5	61.7	59.3
Sort of hard	10.1	9.0	13.0	12.6	14.3	12.1	10.7	10.1	12.1	11.1
Sort of easy	6.3	5.9	12.6	14.4	20.2	19.5	20.2	19.9	13.8	14.2
Very easy	3.3	4.1	9.8	12.5	16.9	22.2	28.5	29.4	12.4	15.4
N of Valid	1,784	12,924	1,679	14,539	1,544	11,793	840	7,560	5,847	46,816
N of Miss	333	2,190	314	1,694	135	1,193	74	884	856	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	73.2	81.1	76.1	88.3	82.1	92.6	85.7	84.9	78.4
Yes	17.9	26.8	18.9	23.9	11.7	17.9	7.4	14.3	15.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,763	12,682	1,657	14,353	1,524	11,649	836	7,479	5,780	46,163
N of Miss	354	2,432	336	1,880	155	1,337	78	965	923	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	93.4	96.2	94.1	96.9	95.6	97.5	96.4	96.3	94.7
Yes	4.8	6.6	3.8	5.9	3.1	4.4	2.5	3.6	3.7	5.3
N of Valid	1,763	12,682	1,657	14,353	1,524	11,649	836	7,479	5,780	46,163
N of Miss	354	2,432	336	1,880	155	1,337	78	965	923	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	92.4	90.8	89.4	90.7	90.0	90.4	91.3	91.4	90.7
Yes	7.0	7.6	9.2	10.6	9.3	10.0	9.6	8.7	8.6	9.3
N of Valid	1,763	12,682	1,657	14,353	1,524	11,649	836	7,479	5,780	46,163
N of Miss	354	2,432	336	1,880	155	1,337	78	965	923	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.3	31.2	25.8	30.6	19.6	25.2	15.0	21.0	21.8	27.9
Yes	76.7	68.8	74.2	69.4	80.4	74.8	85.0	79.0	78.2	72.1
N of Valid	1,763	12,682	1,657	14,353	1,524	11,649	836	7,479	5,780	46,163
N of Miss	354	2,432	336	1,880	155	1,337	78	965	923	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.1	73.7	79.0	76.3	79.1	79.0	83.3	81.7	78.5	77.1
Yes	24.9	26.3	21.0	23.7	20.9	21.0	16.7	18.3	21.5	22.9
N of Valid	1,758	12,732	1,599	14,181	1,512	11,476	816	7,341	5,685	45,730
N of Miss	359	2,382	394	2,052	167	1,510	98	1,103	1,018	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.8	35.5	28.5	29.9	28.8	29.9	30.5	30.3	31.1	31.5
1 or 2 times	38.7	34.9	37.4	34.1	34.2	31.9	30.6	30.0	36.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.4	18.3	20.7	20.0	22.2	20.1	20.7	20.2	19.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.7	6.0	7.8	8.8	8.3	9.8	10.5	10.3	7.4	8.5
7 or more times	4.4	5.3	5.6	7.2	6.4	8.3	7.7	9.2	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	1,793	12,951	1,621	14,362	1,537	11,670	827	7,446	5,778	46,429
N of Miss	324	2,163	372	1,871	142	1,316	87	998	925	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.0	48.3	40.4	58.1	46.9	61.5	73.0	75.1	45.5	58.9
Yes	64.0	51.7	59.6	41.9	53.1	38.5	27.0	24.9	54.5	41.1
N of Valid	1,759	12,767	1,588	14,205	1,514	11,566	820	7,364	5,681	45,902
N of Miss	358	2,347	405	2,028	165	1,420	94	1,080	1,022	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.3	32.6	16.8	27.1	18.5	27.0	19.1	28.9	19.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	50.0	42.1	38.3	37.4	24.9	25.3	20.0	24.3	35.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.0	16.9	30.4	22.9	36.0	30.3	38.7	28.8	29.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.7	9.7	7.8	14.4	11.2	15.2	12.0	10.5	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.7	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.0	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,781	12,855	1,616	14,318	1,526	11,616	829	7,423	5,752	46,212
N of Miss	336	2,259	377	1,915	153	1,370	85	1,021	951	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	68.6	66.9	60.0	60.6	54.7	63.9	55.7	66.3	60.3
Yes	28.4	31.4	33.1	40.0	39.4	45.3	36.1	44.3	33.7	39.7
N of Valid	1,769	12,707	1,590	14,206	1,508	11,530	826	7,389	5,693	45,832
N of Miss	348	2,407	403	2,027	171	1,456	88	1,055	1,010	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.0	3.3	4.8	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.8	4.3	5.5
no	5.4	6.4	7.8	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8
yes	36.1	34.2	39.2	38.2	39.5	39.2	37.5	38.1	38.1	37.3
YES!	53.4	53.4	49.7	49.7	49.8	48.3	50.7	49.6	51.0	50.3
N of Valid	1,782	12,868	1,621	14,396	1,535	11,702	834	7,504	5,772	46,470
N of Miss	335	2,246	372	1,837	144	1,284	80	940	931	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.1	38.0	30.6	30.5	28.6	29.0	30.4	30.6	31.7	32.2
no	37.5	34.6	40.5	39.9	41.4	38.6	38.9	38.6	39.6	37.9
yes	18.7	18.8	21.8	20.8	21.8	22.2	21.5	20.8	20.8	20.6
YES!	7.7	8.6	7.1	8.8	8.1	10.2	9.1	9.9	7.9	9.3
N of Valid	1,774	12,796	1,609	14,296	1,523	11,630	832	7,475	5,738	46,197
N of Miss	343	2,318	384	1,937	156	1,356	82	969	965	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.3	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.0	6.0
no	5.8	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.7	4.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	4.9
yes	31.9	28.9	36.5	34.4	38.5	37.2	37.7	37.9	35.8	34.1
YES!	56.4	58.9	53.9	55.9	51.2	52.7	50.1	49.5	53.4	54.9
N of Valid	1,773	12,847	1,606	14,351	1,528	11,672	830	7,494	5,737	46,364
N of Miss	344	2,267	387	1,882	151	1,314	84	950	966	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	7.9	3.6	5.5	4.3	5.9	5.2	6.4	4.9	6.4
no	6.0	5.8	8.1	7.3	8.8	7.6	7.1	8.1	7.5	7.1
yes	23.7	22.7	30.3	28.4	30.1	32.7	34.5	35.0	28.8	29.0
YES!	63.9	63.6	58.0	58.9	56.7	53.8	53.2	50.5	58.8	57.5
N of Valid	1,769	12,755	1,610	14,331	1,526	11,656	832	7,488	5,737	46,230
N of Miss	348	2,359	383	1,902	153	1,330	82	956	966	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.4	6.0	7.0	6.1	8.0	9.3	9.7	7.2	8.1
no	8.3	7.3	8.9	9.7	13.7	13.1	16.1	16.1	11.1	10.9
yes	28.5	25.9	37.4	31.8	35.9	34.7	36.4	35.0	34.1	31.4
YES!	54.9	58.4	47.7	51.5	44.3	44.2	38.2	39.2	47.6	49.6
N of Valid	1,762	12,786	1,609	14,340	1,529	11,660	832	7,488	5,732	46,274
N of Miss	355	2,328	384	1,893	150	1,326	82	956	971	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	7.8	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.7	12.5	13.9	8.6	9.7
no	13.0	10.8	17.1	16.9	18.5	19.7	21.2	22.1	16.8	16.7
yes	38.8	34.3	39.8	36.5	39.1	37.9	36.9	35.7	38.8	36.1
YES!	40.8	47.1	35.7	38.4	33.2	31.7	29.4	28.2	35.7	37.5
N of Valid	1,777	12,841	1,610	14,329	1,531	11,662	833	7,502	5,751	46,334
N of Miss	340	2,273	383	1,904	148	1,324	81	942	952	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.9	4.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	4.7	5.8
no	8.3	6.9	8.3	8.0	9.2	8.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	7.8
yes	30.9	29.4	37.6	33.3	36.9	35.4	37.7	36.2	35.3	33.2
YES!	56.3	57.7	50.0	53.9	49.2	50.5	49.7	48.5	51.7	53.2
N of Valid	1,775	12,805	1,611	14,345	1,531	11,671	831	7,493	5,748	46,314
N of Miss	342	2,309	382	1,888	148	1,315	83	951	955	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	78.7	69.2	67.7	61.1	58.4	53.6	52.3	68.0	65.9
Yes	15.8	16.9	25.5	27.7	35.0	36.9	41.6	42.3	27.4	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,771	12,840	1,613	14,355	1,533	11,680	830	7,508	5,747	46,383
N of Miss	346	2,274	380	1,878	146	1,306	84	936	956	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	89.8	80.7	81.2	74.5	72.0	67.9	65.4	80.1	78.7
Yes	5.6	5.9	13.9	14.2	21.4	23.3	27.3	29.2	15.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,757	12,780	1,603	14,296	1,526	11,648	829	7,490	5,715	46,214
N of Miss	360	2,334	390	1,937	153	1,338	85	954	988	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	87.7	84.2	82.4	81.5	77.9	78.8	72.8	84.0	81.2
Yes	7.2	8.0	10.5	13.0	14.5	17.5	16.5	21.9	11.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,752	12,753	1,607	14,286	1,522	11,633	826	7,492	5,707	46,164
N of Miss	365	2,361	386	1,947	157	1,353	88	952	996	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.9	93.4	94.4	95.5	94.4	94.2	93.6	94.7	94.4
Yes	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,759	12,756	1,601	14,265	1,527	11,623	827	7,482	5,714	46,126
N of Miss	358	2,358	392	1,968	152	1,363	87	962	989	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	79.0	77.2	74.2	78.1	74.1	80.2	73.9	78.8	75.4
Yes	15.6	16.7	17.5	21.2	17.9	21.2	15.0	20.8	16.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,753	12,732	1,603	14,259	1,528	11,624	825	7,489	5,709	46,104
N of Miss	364	2,382	390	1,974	151	1,362	89	955	994	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	83.1	77.1	74.3	72.7	68.2	68.6	64.4	76.6	73.6
Yes	12.5	12.5	17.6	21.1	23.2	27.1	26.6	30.1	18.8	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,502	25,514	3,208	28,588	3,060	23,318	1,654	14,996	11,424	92,416
N of Miss	732	4,714	778	3,878	298	2,654	174	1,892	1,982	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.1	90.7	90.9	92.3	89.1	87.3	87.2	91.5	90.5
Yes	2.2	2.6	3.9	4.5	3.6	6.2	8.0	7.5	3.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,748	12,721	1,603	14,263	1,528	11,638	825	7,479	5,704	46,101
N of Miss	369	2,393	390	1,970	151	1,348	89	965	999	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	89.6	87.9	85.5	85.2	81.9	81.2	77.9	87.0	84.5
Wrong	7.0	7.5	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.3	12.9	14.1	9.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.4	4.2	5.6	2.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,765	12,836	1,607	14,342	1,534	11,680	828	7,496	5,734	46,354
N of Miss	352	2,278	386	1,891	145	1,306	86	948	969	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	93.8	92.3	91.2	90.7	87.4	88.4	82.7	92.1	89.6
Wrong	3.7	4.8	6.5	6.8	8.0	9.7	9.2	12.3	6.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	3.4	0.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,764	12,819	1,605	14,305	1,530	11,656	827	7,483	5,726	46,263
N of Miss	353	2,295	388	1,928	149	1,330	87	961	977	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.8	90.4	88.6	83.9	81.5	79.2	75.1	88.6	86.3
Wrong	2.9	3.5	5.9	7.0	9.3	10.2	10.9	11.6	6.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.8	3.1	4.8	5.5	5.6	7.6	3.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.7	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	1,759	12,770	1,601	14,278	1,526	11,646	826	7,479	5,712	46,173
N of Miss	358	2,344	392	1,955	153	1,340	88	965	991	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.5	93.9	93.1	93.7	91.4	92.6	90.4	94.0	92.6
Wrong	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.9	6.3	5.9	7.4	4.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,760	12,783	1,602	14,278	1,531	11,657	828	7,477	5,721	46,195
N of Miss	357	2,331	391	1,955	148	1,329	86	967	982	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	83.1	79.1	80.5	82.1	81.9	84.2	84.4	81.0	82.2
Wrong	15.7	13.9	17.8	16.0	14.8	14.7	12.5	12.6	15.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,757	12,782	1,608	14,283	1,530	11,654	825	7,479	5,720	46,198
N of Miss	360	2,332	385	1,950	149	1,332	89	965	983	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	84.6	83.3	80.4	82.6	79.2	82.5	79.8	83.5	81.1
Wrong	10.7	11.0	12.9	14.3	12.9	14.8	14.0	14.7	12.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.7	4.8	2.9	4.3	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,759	12,787	1,608	14,312	1,532	11,666	827	7,493	5,726	46,258
N of Miss	358	2,327	385	1,921	147	1,320	87	951	977	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.3	62.8	61.0	56.8	59.9	58.9	64.8	63.9	62.3	60.1
Wrong	23.0	23.8	25.5	25.8	26.7	24.6	22.4	22.5	24.6	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.4	10.9	11.5	14.7	11.6	13.9	11.2	11.4	11.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,756	12,780	1,606	14,294	1,531	11,650	829	7,476	5,722	46,200
N of Miss	361	2,334	387	1,939	148	1,336	85	968	981	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.6	81.9	77.0	72.1	67.8	64.8	62.3	60.0	74.4	71.0
1	8.1	8.3	9.6	10.8	12.7	11.5	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.2
2	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.4	6.9	7.9	9.0	9.0	5.8	6.6
3-4	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.0	6.3	7.0	8.7	8.8	4.8	5.5
5+	2.6	2.9	3.8	5.7	6.3	8.8	10.1	12.0	5.0	6.7
N of Valid	1,760	12,813	1,602	14,318	1,535	11,694	831	7,499	5,728	46,324
N of Miss	357	2,301	391	1,915	144	1,292	83	945	975	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	92.7	91.0	86.6	86.0	82.8	85.1	78.6	89.8	86.0
1	3.0	4.2	4.6	6.3	6.7	7.2	5.3	7.5	4.8	6.1
2	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.5	5.2	2.6	3.3
3-4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.6	4.1	1.4	2.1
5+	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	3.3	3.5	4.7	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,752	12,739	1,597	14,256	1,533	11,644	823	7,474	5,705	46,113
N of Miss	365	2,375	396	1,977	146	1,342	91	970	998	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	89.5	88.9	83.7	84.2	81.7	86.1	80.6	87.9	84.3
1	5.3	6.1	5.8	7.8	7.3	7.6	5.8	7.0	6.1	7.1
2	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	2.5	4.6	2.5	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.2
5+	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	3.9	3.4	4.7	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,755	12,766	1,599	14,270	1,533	11,657	828	7,492	5,715	46,185
N of Miss	362	2,348	394	1,963	146	1,329	86	952	988	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.3	67.8	61.4	54.9	49.7	48.0	45.9	45.1	57.8	55.1
1	13.8	13.7	12.9	14.6	14.6	12.8	10.3	10.5	13.3	13.2
2	6.4	6.9	8.5	9.4	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.0	8.9	9.1
3-4	5.6	4.9	6.0	8.1	9.7	9.6	10.9	10.4	7.6	8.0
5+	6.9	6.7	11.1	12.9	14.8	19.1	22.6	24.1	12.5	14.6
N of Valid	1,753	12,777	1,599	14,275	1,537	11,670	827	7,490	5,716	46,212
N of Miss	364	2,337	394	1,958	142	1,316	87	954	987	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.6	29.9	24.2	25.2	25.3	25.0	30.3	29.8	27.0	27.2
Safe	53.6	50.4	58.7	54.5	58.8	54.7	55.6	52.4	56.7	53.1
Not safe	13.6	14.8	14.1	16.1	12.7	15.5	10.8	13.6	13.1	15.2
Very not safe	3.1	4.9	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	1,685	12,272	1,503	13,756	1,477	11,191	799	7,173	5,464	44,392
N of Miss	432	2,842	490	2,477	202	1,795	115	1,271	1,239	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	18.5	18.8	15.7	15.7	16.4	16.8	21.8	17.2	17.6	17.1
At a school	54.2	56.0	58.0	60.7	59.3	60.2	57.2	62.1	57.0	59.5
No preference	13.2	12.2	15.5	13.8	15.9	14.9	14.7	15.3	14.8	13.9
I don't know	14.2	12.9	10.8	9.9	8.3	8.2	6.4	5.5	10.5	9.6
N of Valid	1,734	12,620	1,550	14,113	1,512	11,457	817	7,344	5,613	45,534
N of Miss	383	2,494	443	2,120	167	1,529	97	1,100	1,090	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.1	58.5	64.4	60.6	57.9	58.4	69.2	62.2	61.7	59.7
No	11.9	12.8	9.4	12.4	13.5	15.7	10.7	18.3	11.5	14.3
I don't know	29.0	28.7	26.2	26.9	28.7	25.9	20.1	19.5	26.8	26.0
N of Valid	1,698	12,338	1,515	13,880	1,493	11,290	804	7,213	5,510	44,721
N of Miss	419	2,776	478	2,353	186	1,696	110	1,231	1,193	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.6	28.2	20.5	19.9	17.1	16.5	17.7	15.8	22.0	20.7
Somewhat better	15.3	15.6	18.5	16.9	19.5	16.3	18.1	16.4	17.7	16.3
Stayed the same	42.5	43.5	47.8	47.9	46.9	50.6	47.7	51.7	45.9	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.8	9.4	10.0	11.5	11.2	11.7	12.7	11.5	10.7	11.0
Much worse	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.3	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	1,712	12,372	1,525	13,977	1,501	11,450	818	7,332	5,556	45,131
N of Miss	405	2,742	468	2,256	178	1,536	96	1,112	1,147	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.7	37.5	36.6	44.1	42.3	48.6	42.0	48.4	38.0	44.1
Rarely	23.7	21.6	23.3	22.9	22.5	21.1	21.1	19.2	22.9	21.4
Sometimes	22.8	21.6	22.7	19.8	22.7	18.6	20.4	19.3	22.4	19.9
Often	12.4	11.7	11.0	9.0	9.6	8.1	11.4	8.8	11.1	9.5
Always	7.4	7.6	6.4	4.3	3.0	3.6	5.1	4.4	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	1,720	12,528	1,543	14,085	1,509	11,511	824	7,418	5,596	45,542
N of Miss	397	2,586	450	2,148	170	1,475	90	1,026	1,107	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.3	43.7	44.7	52.3	51.4	56.4	49.4	55.3	45.9	51.5
Rarely	24.0	23.4	24.4	23.0	21.8	21.1	20.3	19.8	23.0	22.1
Sometimes	22.3	19.9	19.8	16.6	18.2	15.2	18.0	15.9	19.9	17.0
Often	8.6	8.1	6.7	5.6	6.5	4.9	9.2	6.1	7.6	6.2
Always	4.8	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	1,700	12,396	1,534	14,013	1,502	11,477	822	7,400	5,558	45,286
N of Miss	417	2,718	459	2,220	177	1,509	92	1,044	1,145	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.7	58.4	57.0	64.3	62.6	67.8	59.3	65.7	57.5	63.8
Rarely	19.6	17.9	18.0	15.8	16.0	14.2	16.1	14.4	17.7	15.7
Sometimes	13.1	11.8	12.3	10.5	11.6	10.2	11.8	11.4	12.3	10.9
Often	7.1	5.7	6.5	5.3	5.8	4.5	7.8	5.2	6.7	5.2
Always	7.6	6.2	6.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	4.9	3.3	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	1,712	12,426	1,532	14,006	1,505	11,469	819	7,386	5,568	45,287
N of Miss	405	2,688	461	2,227	174	1,517	95	1,058	1,135	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.3	65.5	66.2	64.7	59.0	61.0	57.6	60.8	61.8	63.4
Yes	37.7	34.5	33.8	35.3	41.0	39.0	42.4	39.2	38.2	36.6
N of Valid	1,670	12,135	1,502	13,676	1,468	11,175	807	7,194	5,447	44,180
N of Miss	447	2,979	491	2,557	211	1,811	107	1,250	1,256	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.2	16.4	14.9	17.7	19.7	21.3	18.0	20.4	16.4	18.7
Most of the time	15.3	13.5	17.9	17.1	18.3	18.0	19.2	17.3	17.4	16.4
Some of the time	28.0	26.1	29.4	27.5	27.7	27.5	29.3	28.8	28.5	27.3
A little of the time	23.2	22.8	17.2	18.9	17.6	15.5	16.5	14.4	19.1	18.3
None of the time	19.3	21.2	20.6	18.8	16.7	17.8	17.0	19.1	18.6	19.3
N of Valid	1,735	12,602	1,551	14,127	1,514	11,552	823	7,435	5,623	45,716
N of Miss	382	2,512	442	2,106	165	1,434	91	1,009	1,080	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.3	12.0	9.6	12.4	12.1	14.3	13.8	13.9	11.4	13.0
Most of the time	10.9	9.0	10.1	10.1	10.0	11.1	13.9	10.9	10.9	10.2
Some of the time	17.4	15.1	18.2	16.9	21.6	19.1	18.3	20.5	18.9	17.5
A little of the time	18.7	18.3	17.2	18.3	19.8	17.9	18.6	17.7	18.6	18.1
None of the time	41.7	45.6	44.8	42.4	36.5	37.6	35.4	36.9	40.2	41.2
N of Valid	1,731	12,498	1,540	14,033	1,507	11,484	819	7,403	5,597	45,418
N of Miss	386	2,616	453	2,200	172	1,502	95	1,041	1,106	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	20.3	19.7	22.8	22.4	25.1	22.3	23.1	20.5	22.7
Most of the time	17.4	14.8	18.3	17.3	19.0	18.4	19.8	18.6	18.4	17.1
Some of the time	20.4	17.6	18.8	18.8	22.0	19.8	20.1	21.1	20.3	19.1
A little of the time	15.7	15.7	15.0	14.6	14.7	13.3	14.4	12.9	15.1	14.3
None of the time	27.9	31.6	28.1	26.4	21.9	23.3	23.3	24.3	25.7	26.7
N of Valid	1,712	12,398	1,535	14,002	1,502	11,463	819	7,399	5,568	45,262
N of Miss	405	2,716	458	2,231	177	1,523	95	1,045	1,135	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	10.2	8.7	10.4	11.3	12.7	11.2	12.3	9.7	11.2
Most of the time	8.0	7.5	6.9	7.9	7.8	9.1	9.1	9.3	7.8	8.3
Some of the time	13.8	12.2	13.6	13.9	15.5	16.3	17.7	17.3	14.8	14.6
A little of the time	17.6	16.6	18.2	17.1	19.9	17.3	20.0	18.0	18.7	17.2
None of the time	52.2	53.6	52.6	50.7	45.6	44.7	42.0	43.1	49.0	48.7
N of Valid	1,724	12,507	1,541	14,056	1,508	11,505	824	7,418	5,597	45,486
N of Miss	393	2,607	452	2,177	171	1,481	90	1,026	1,106	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	16.4	13.5	15.7	16.8	18.8	17.9	18.1	15.0	17.1
Most of the time	15.9	13.2	13.4	14.1	15.2	15.6	19.2	16.5	15.5	14.6
Some of the time	20.5	18.7	20.8	20.8	23.2	21.7	19.4	21.8	21.2	20.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.0	18.7	18.2	17.9	16.5	16.4	15.7	18.1	17.3
None of the time	31.7	33.7	33.6	31.2	26.9	27.3	27.1	27.9	30.2	30.3
N of Valid	1,705	12,304	1,537	13,984	1,503	11,487	823	7,411	5,568	45,186
N of Miss	412	2,810	456	2,249	176	1,499	91	1,033	1,135	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	14.9	12.1	15.5	15.1	16.6	15.9	15.3	13.9	15.6
Most of the time	9.4	8.1	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.7	10.5	10.1	9.7
Some of the time	11.9	10.9	11.5	11.9	16.0	14.1	15.9	15.5	13.5	12.8
A little of the time	15.1	14.8	15.9	15.0	14.7	15.1	13.8	14.8	15.0	14.9
None of the time	49.8	51.3	50.4	47.6	44.2	43.7	42.8	44.0	47.4	47.0
N of Valid	1,726	12,509	1,545	14,056	1,508	11,509	820	7,417	5,599	45,491
N of Miss	391	2,605	448	2,177	171	1,477	94	1,027	1,104	7,286