

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Washington County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	4,519	6,033	6,491	6,561
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.7	1,208	32.5	1,958	32.6	2,118	30.0	1,969
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	32.7	1,476	31.5	1,902	31.1	2,021	30.1	1,976
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	20.6	930	21.0	1,268	22.4	1,452	23.3	1,526
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	20.0	905	15.0	905	13.9	900	16.6	1,090
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.3	2,325	48.9	2,901	48.6	2,930	49.1	3,172
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	47.7	2,117	51.1	3,036	51.4	3,098	50.9	3,293
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	17.6	982	17.2	1,279	16.9	1,125	20.0	1,671
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	2.7	149	3.8	280	3.8	252	4.4	371
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	2.6	147	2.3	168	2.4	158	2.0	171
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	4.8	268	5.0	370	4.9	325	4.5	377
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.2	10	0.4	28	0.3	18	0.2	18
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	55.8	3,115	56.0	4,173	57.5	3,822	50.5	4,221
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	2.1	118	1.6	121	1.6	108	2.7	225
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	14.2	793	13.9	1,036	12.7	843	15.6	1,305
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Washington County

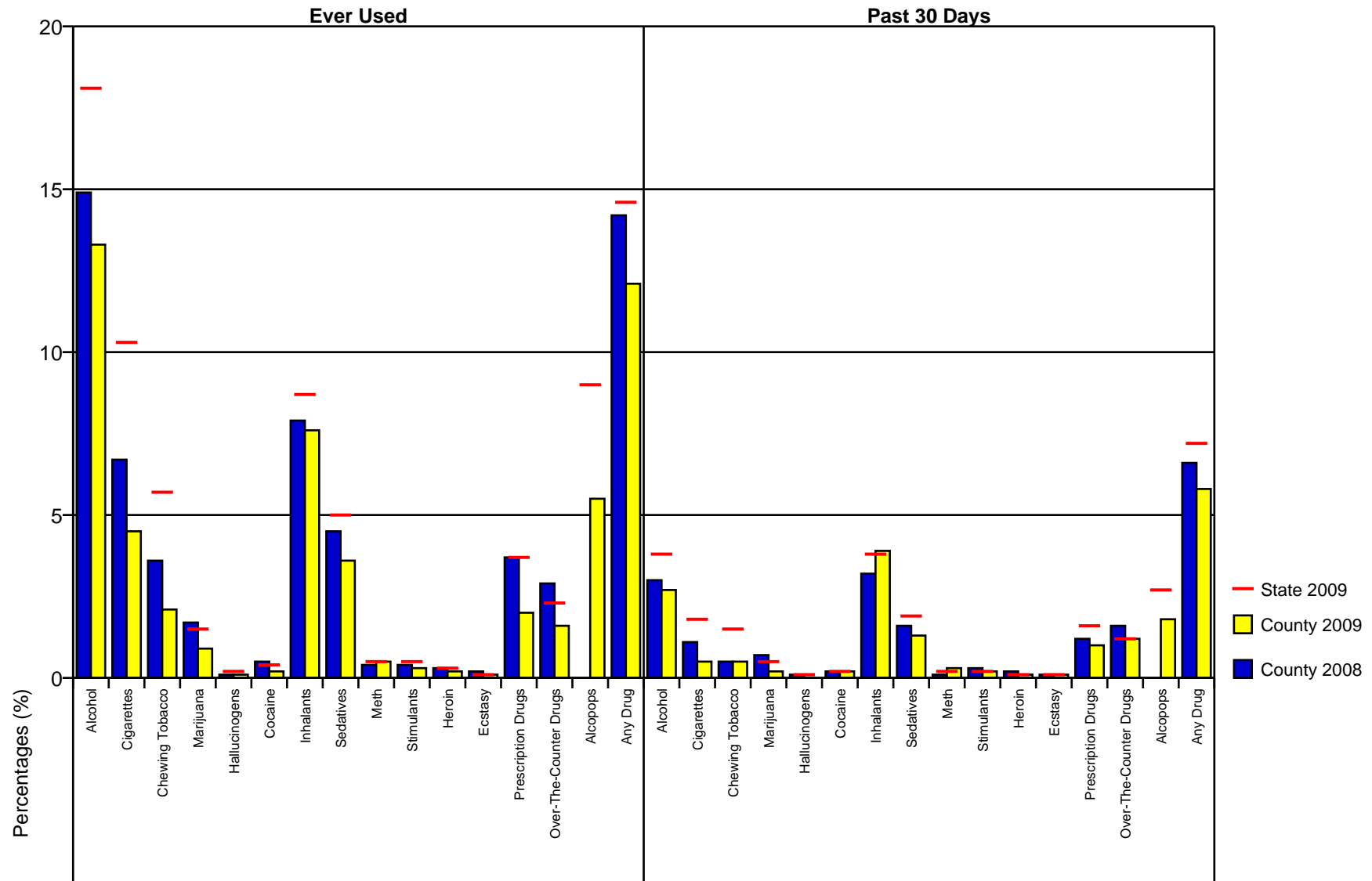


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County

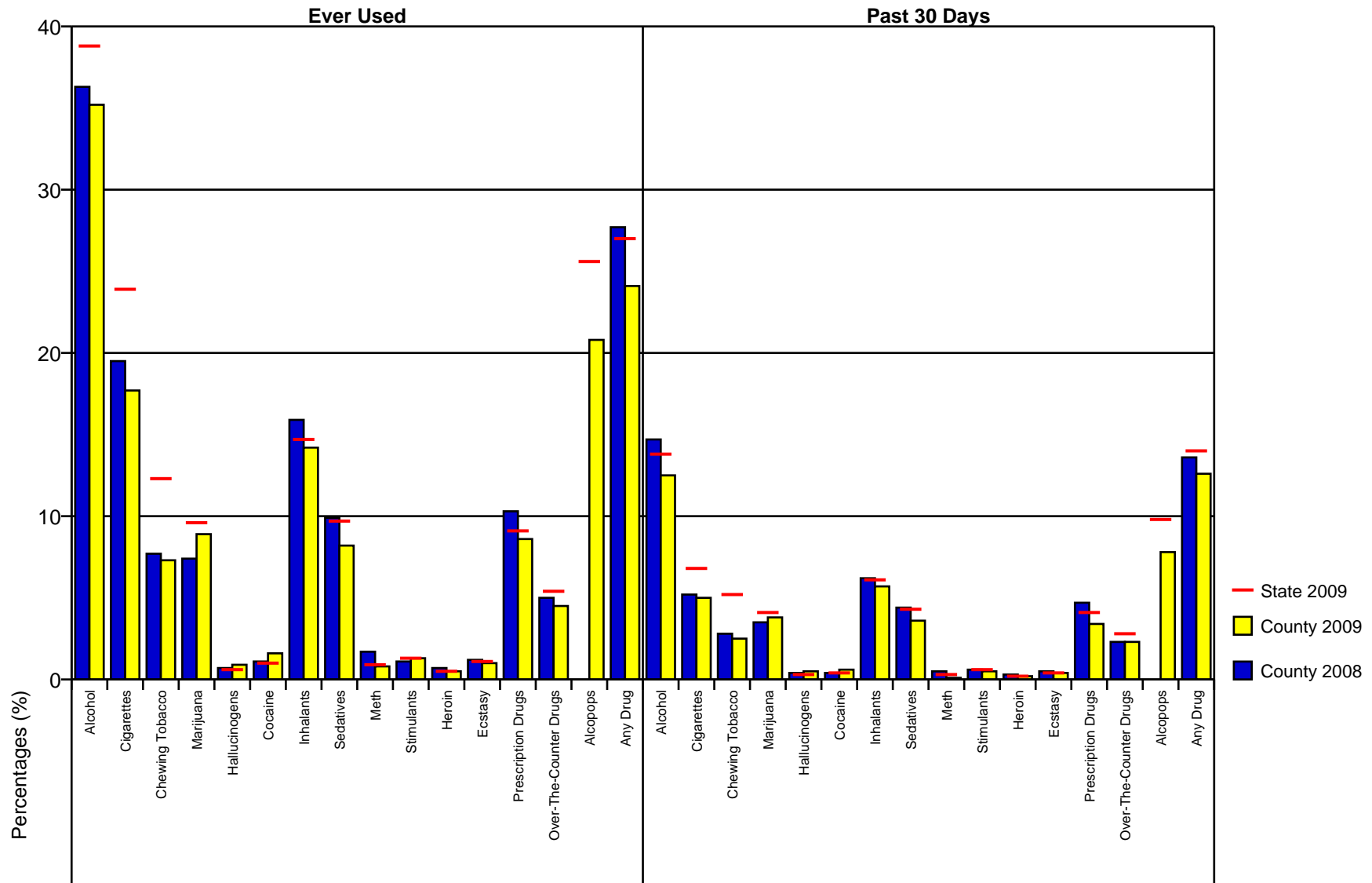


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Washington County

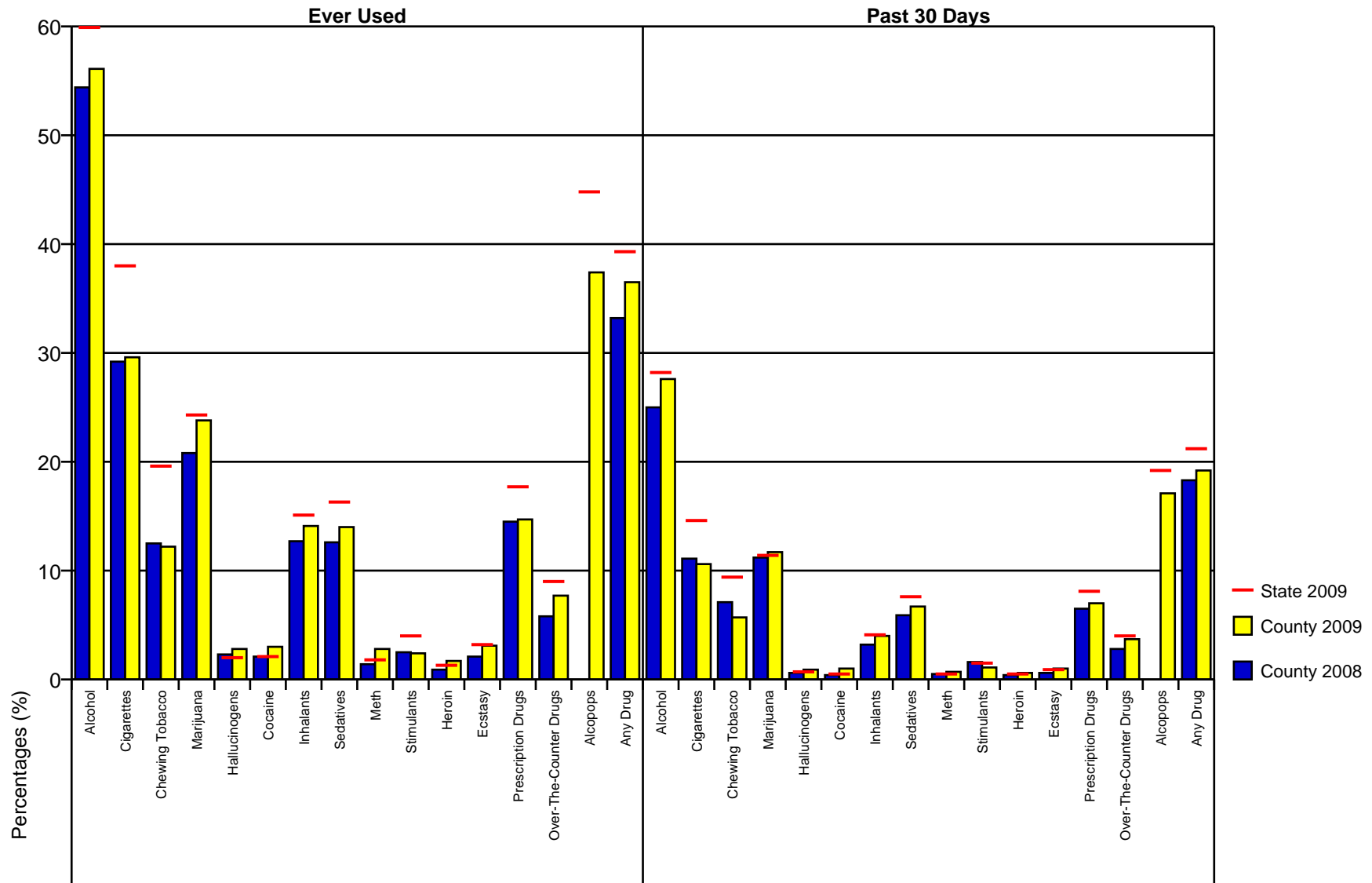


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Washington County

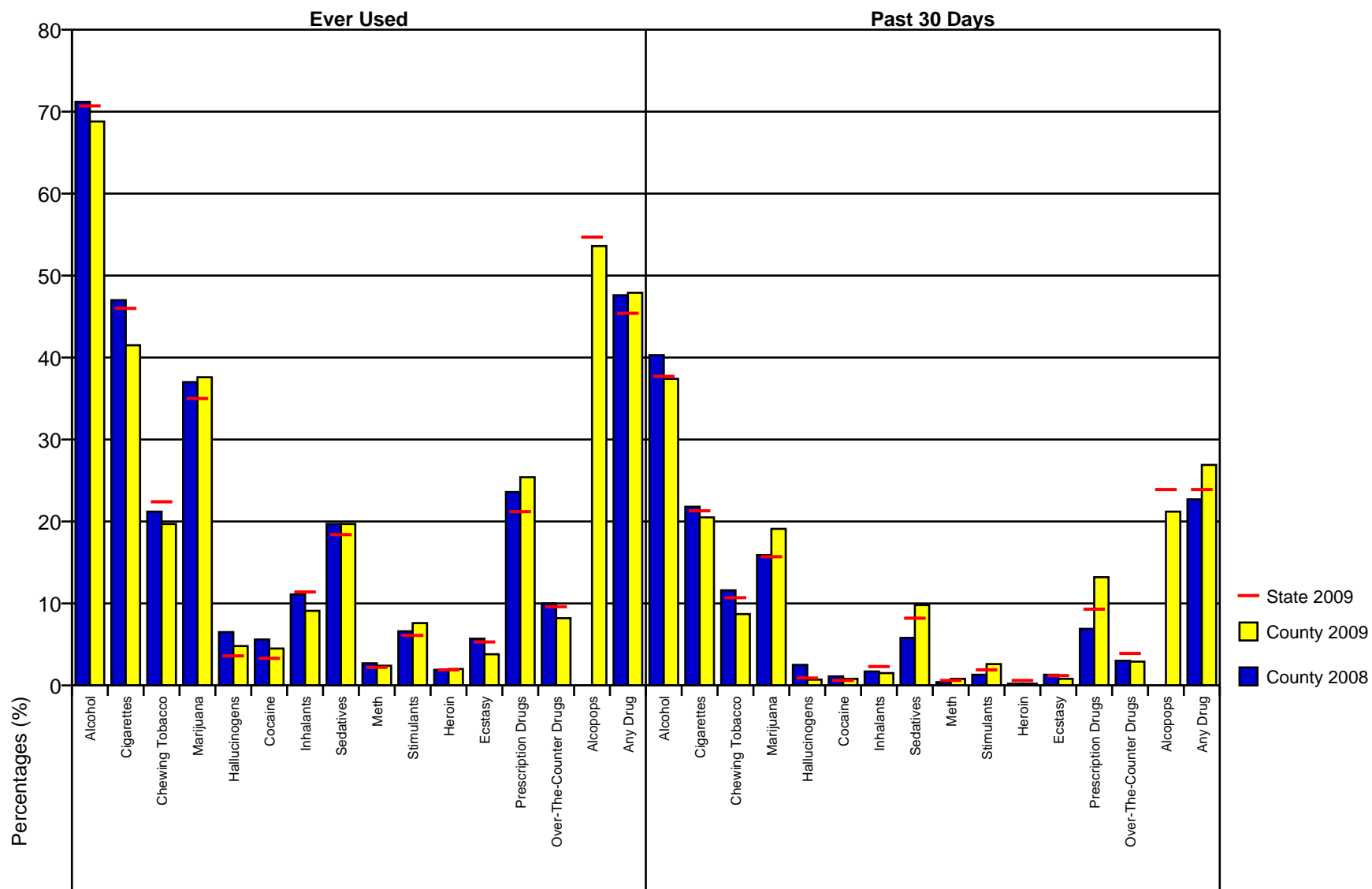


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Washington County

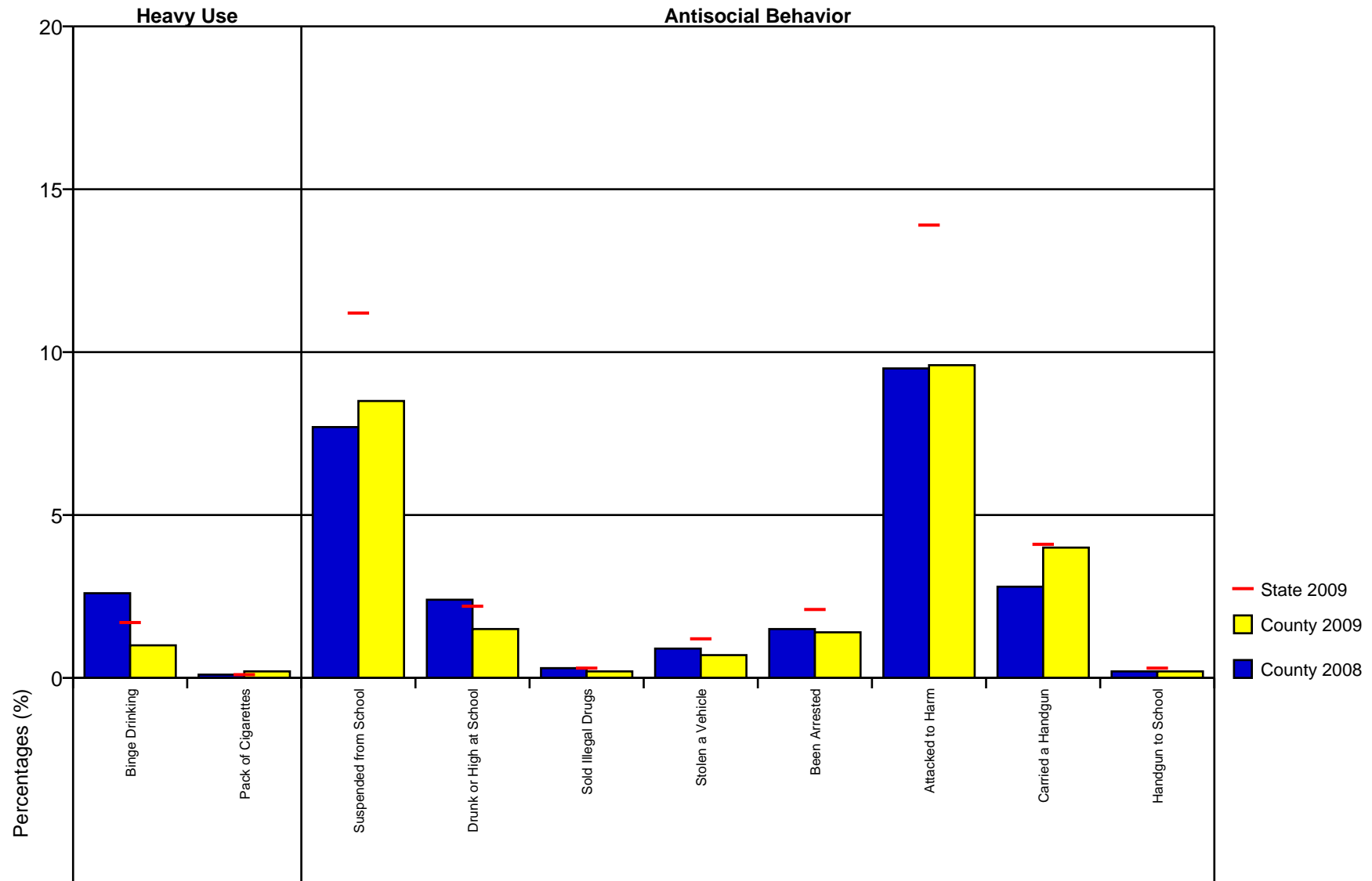


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Washington County

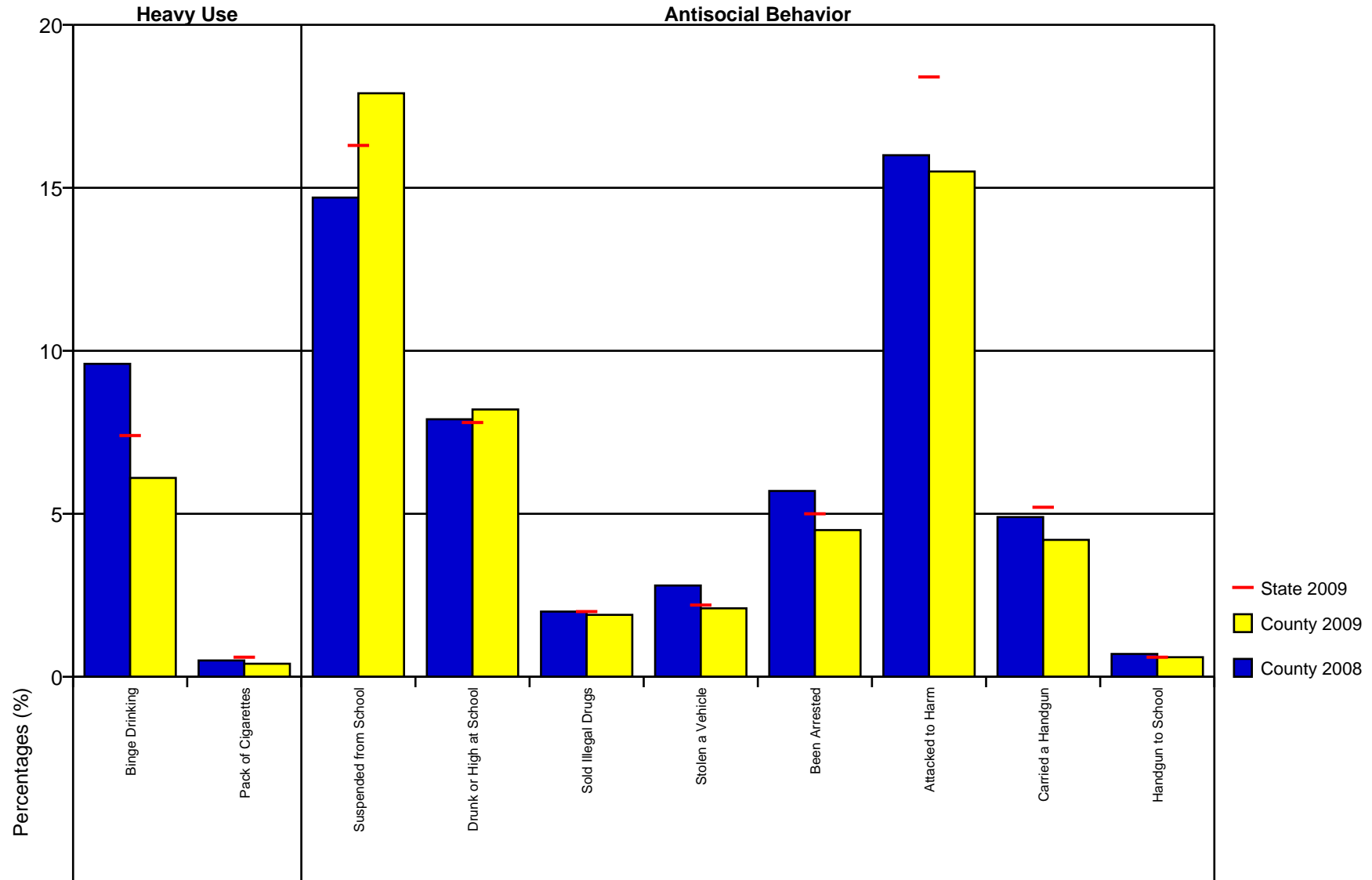


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Washington County

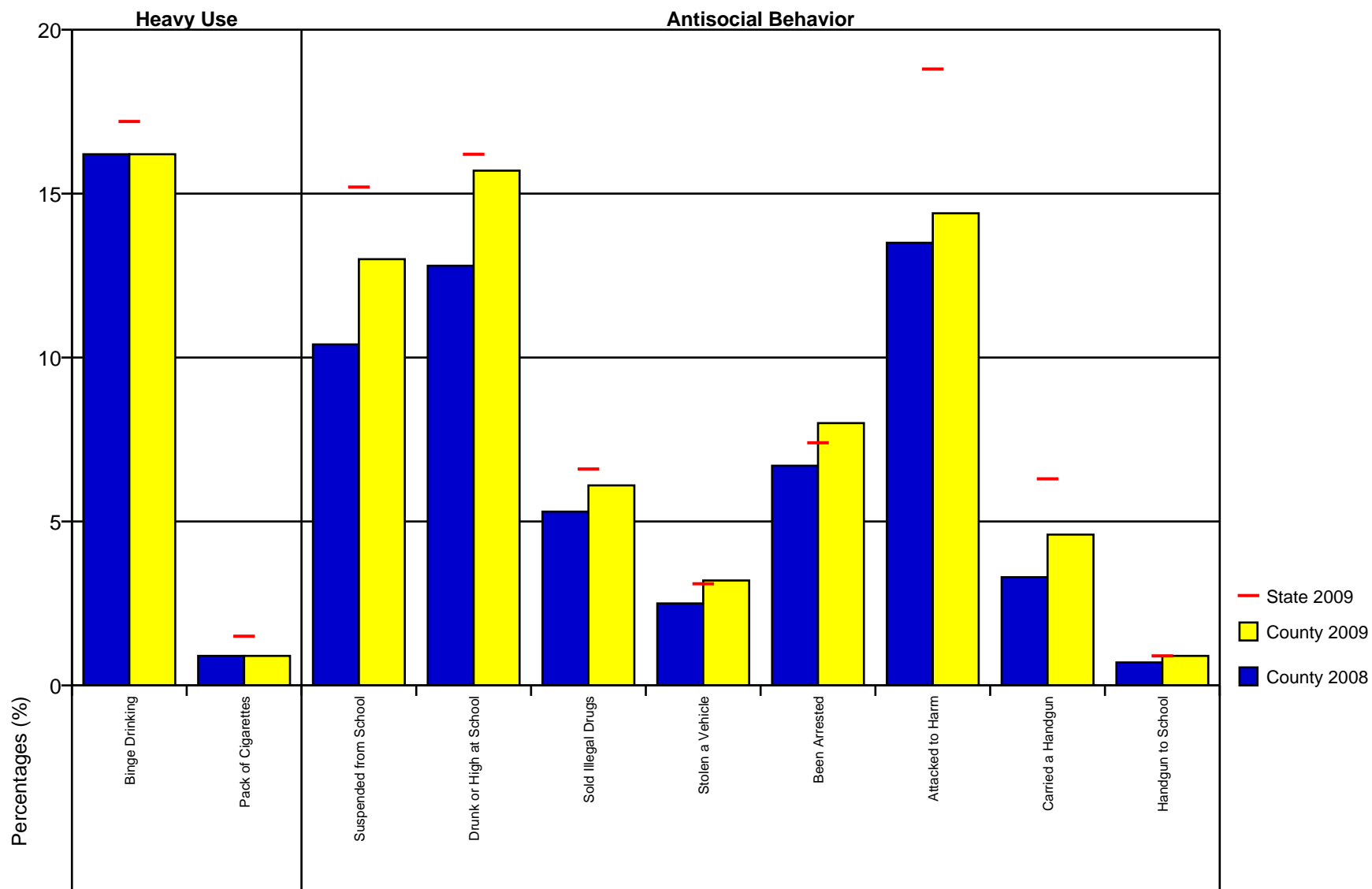


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Washington County

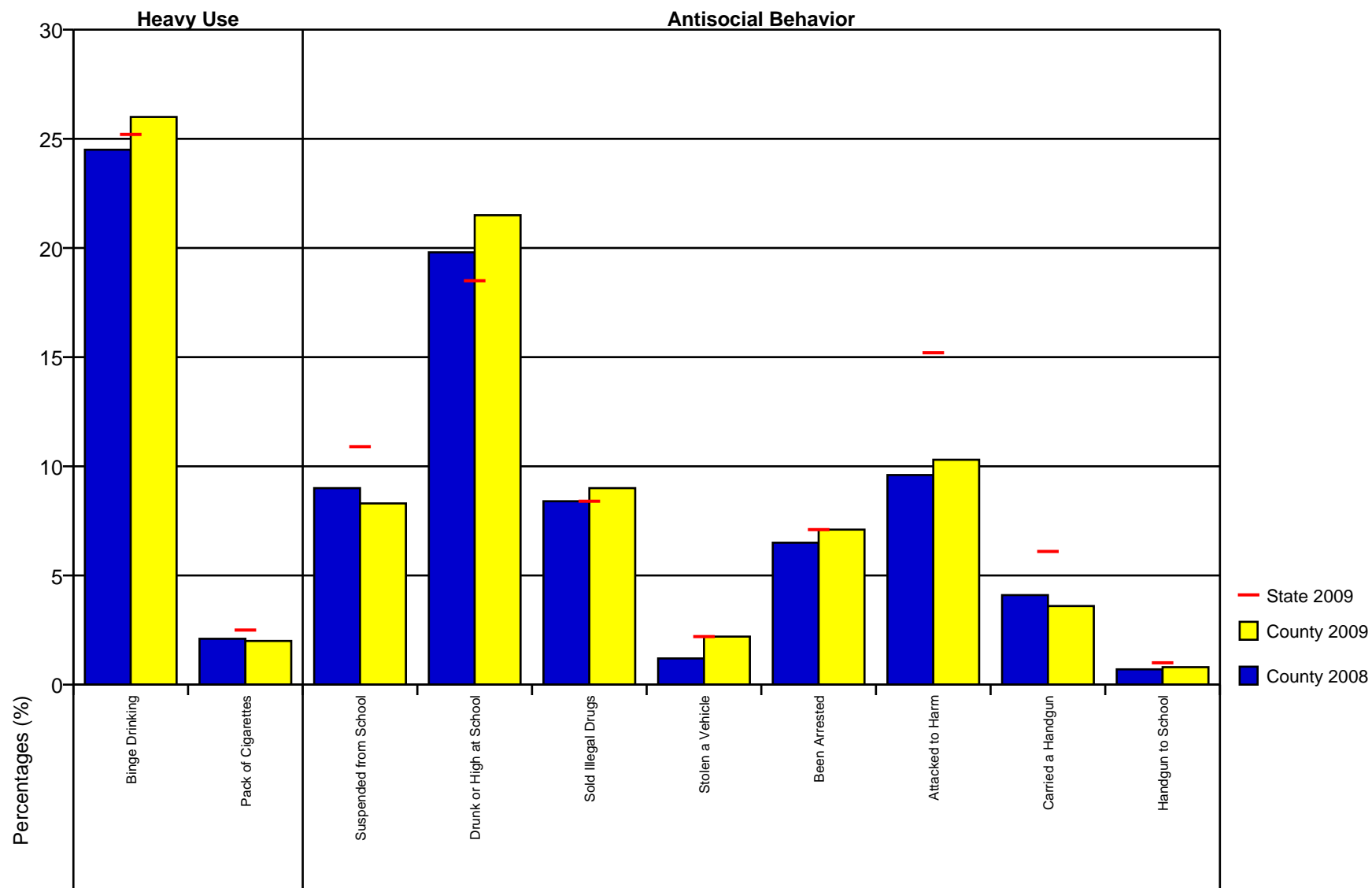


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Washington County

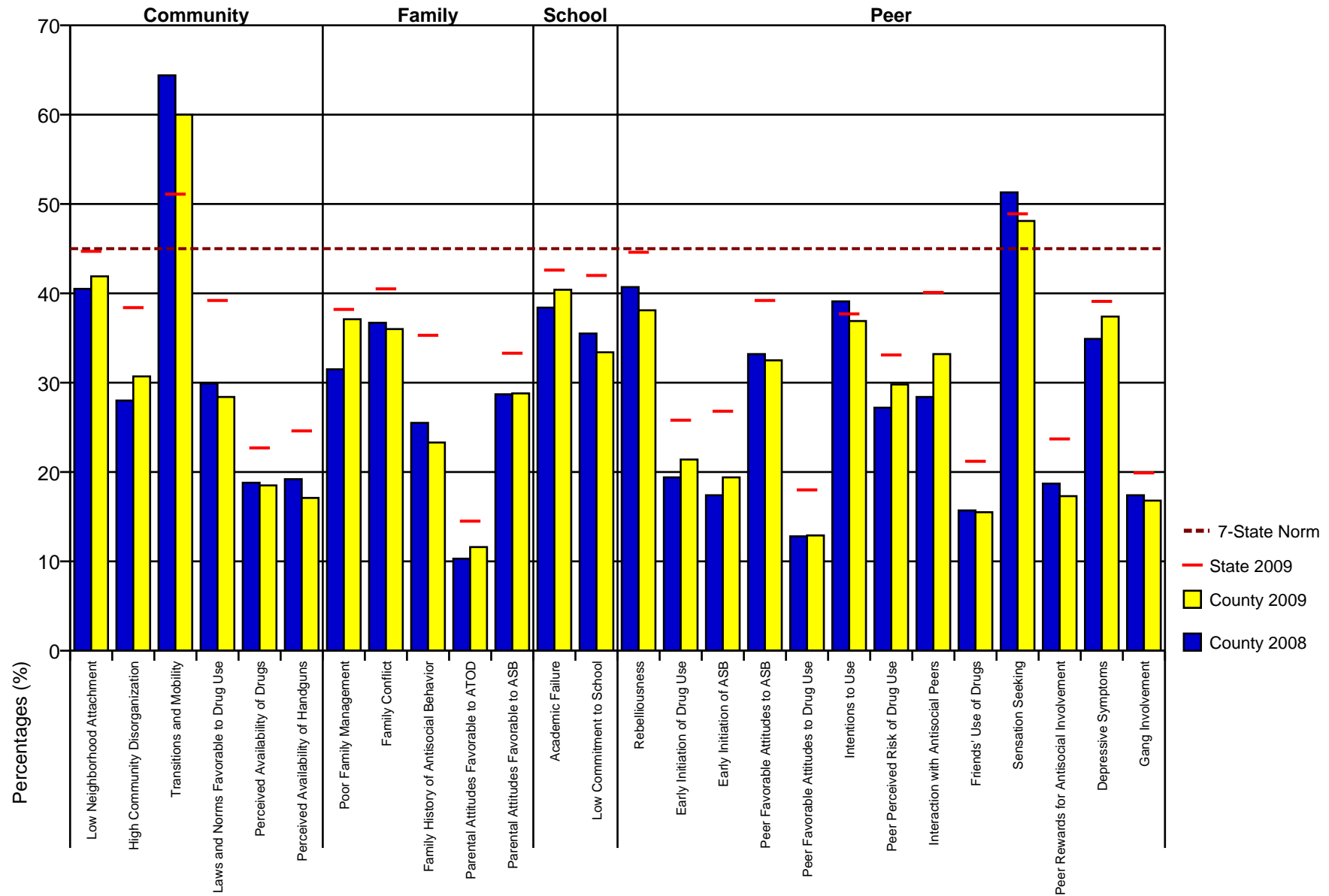


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Washington County

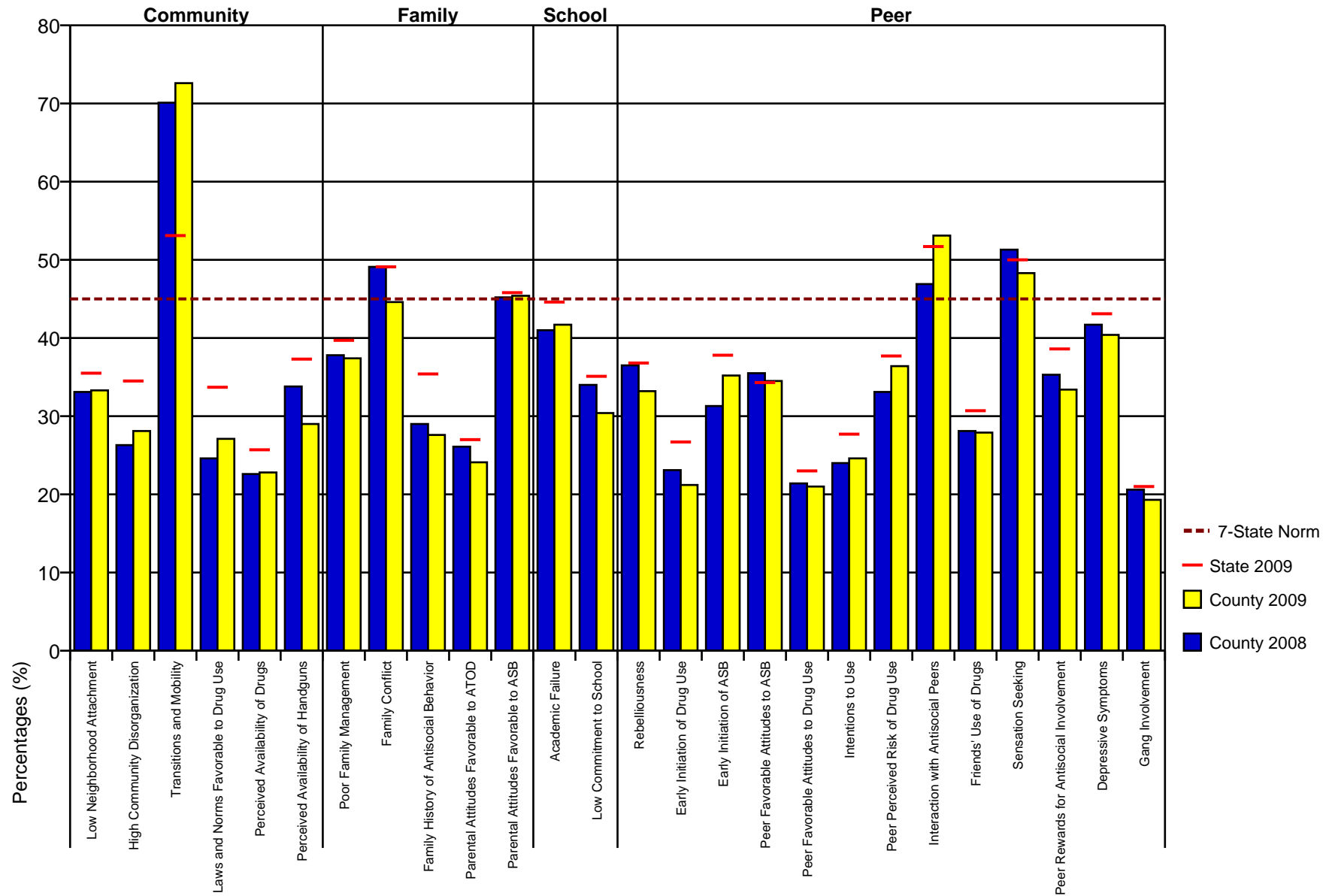


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Washington County

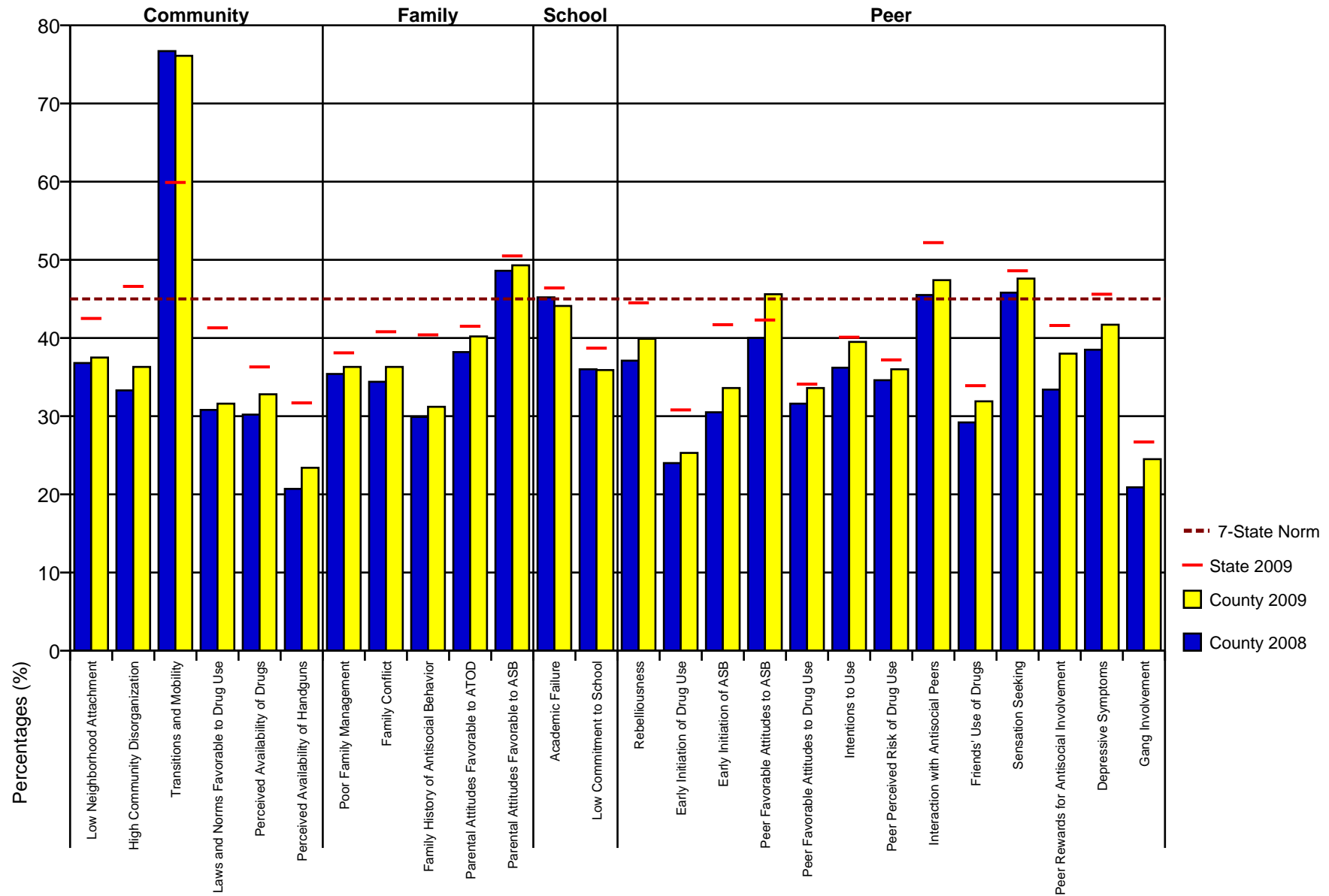


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Washington County

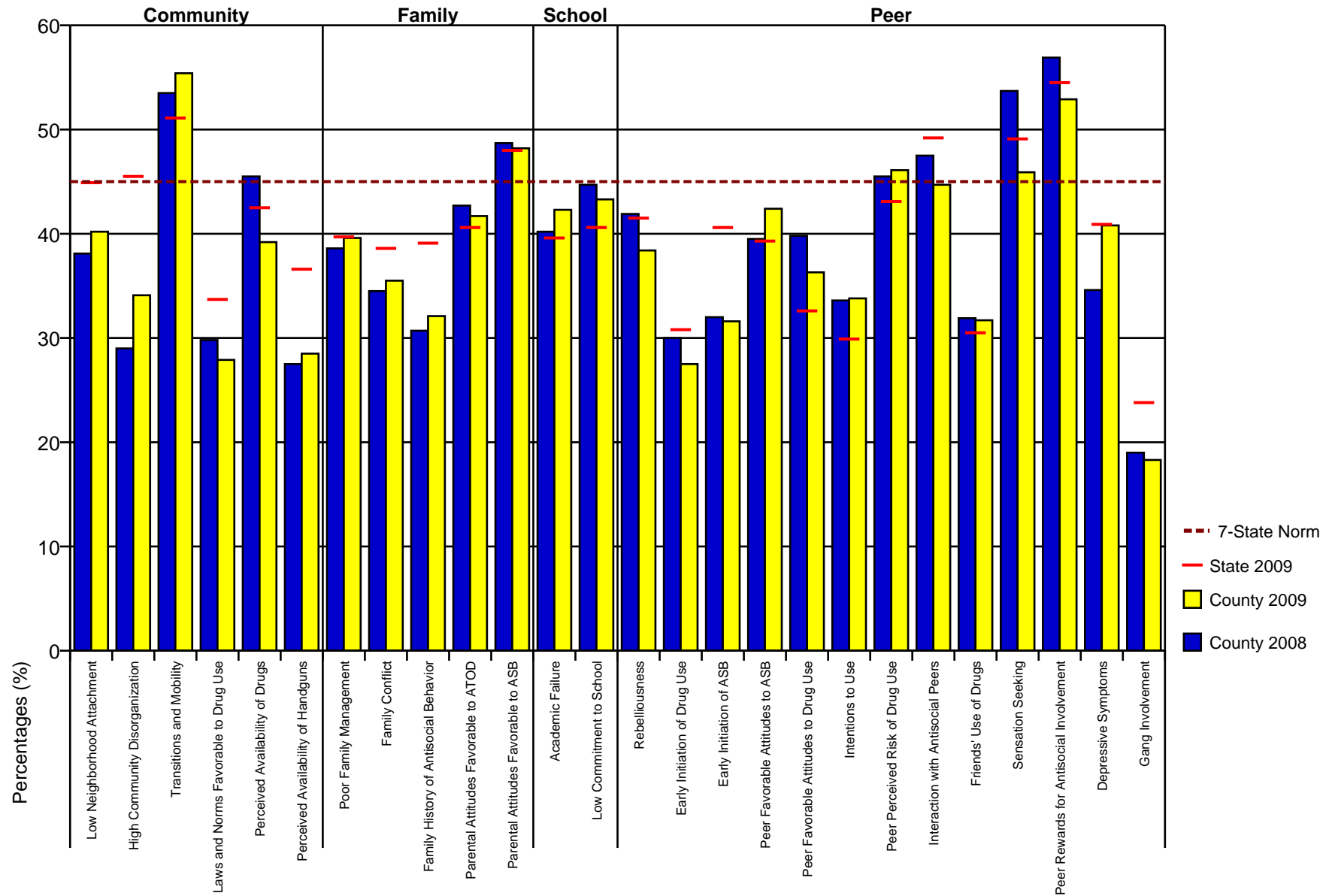


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Washington County

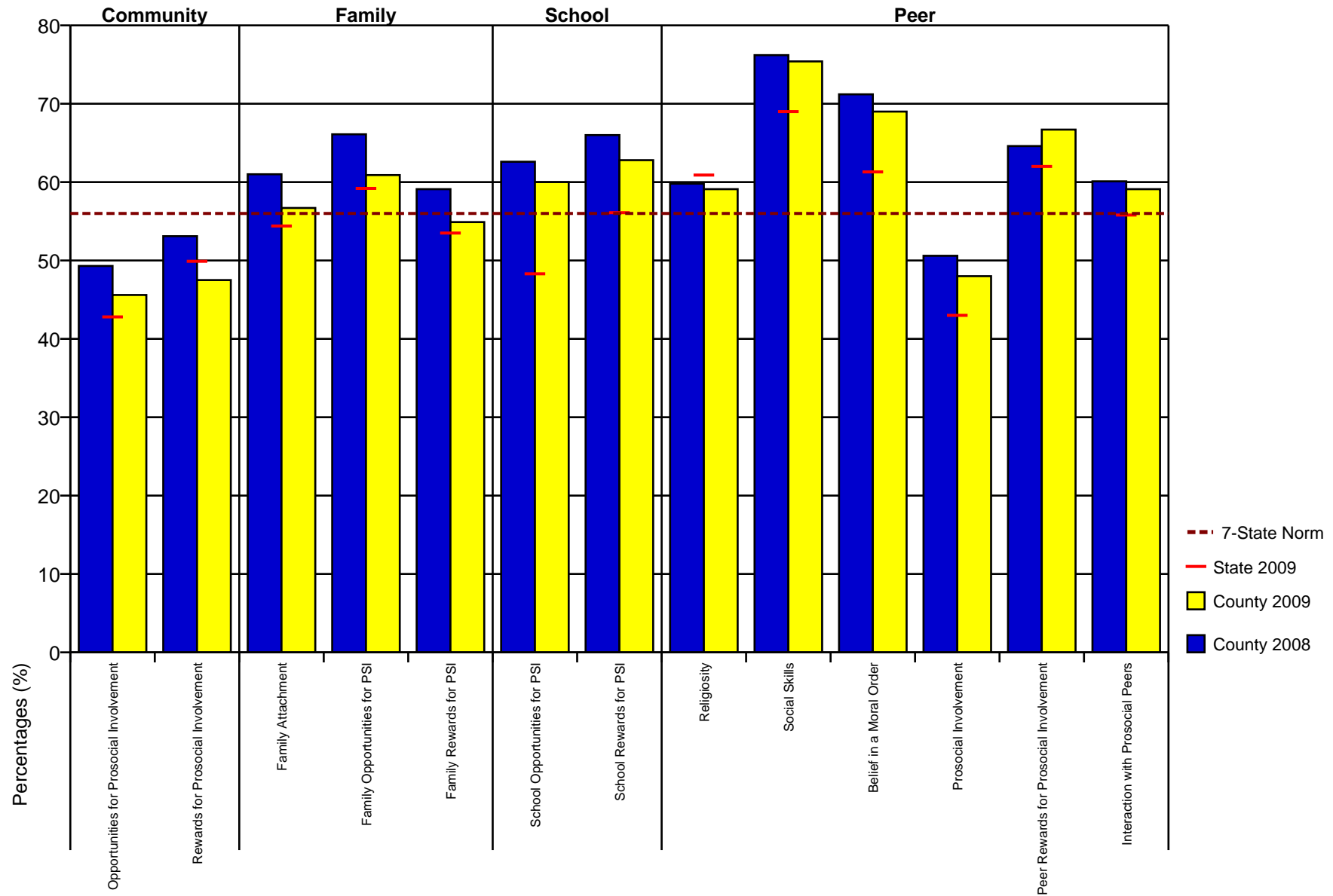


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Washington County

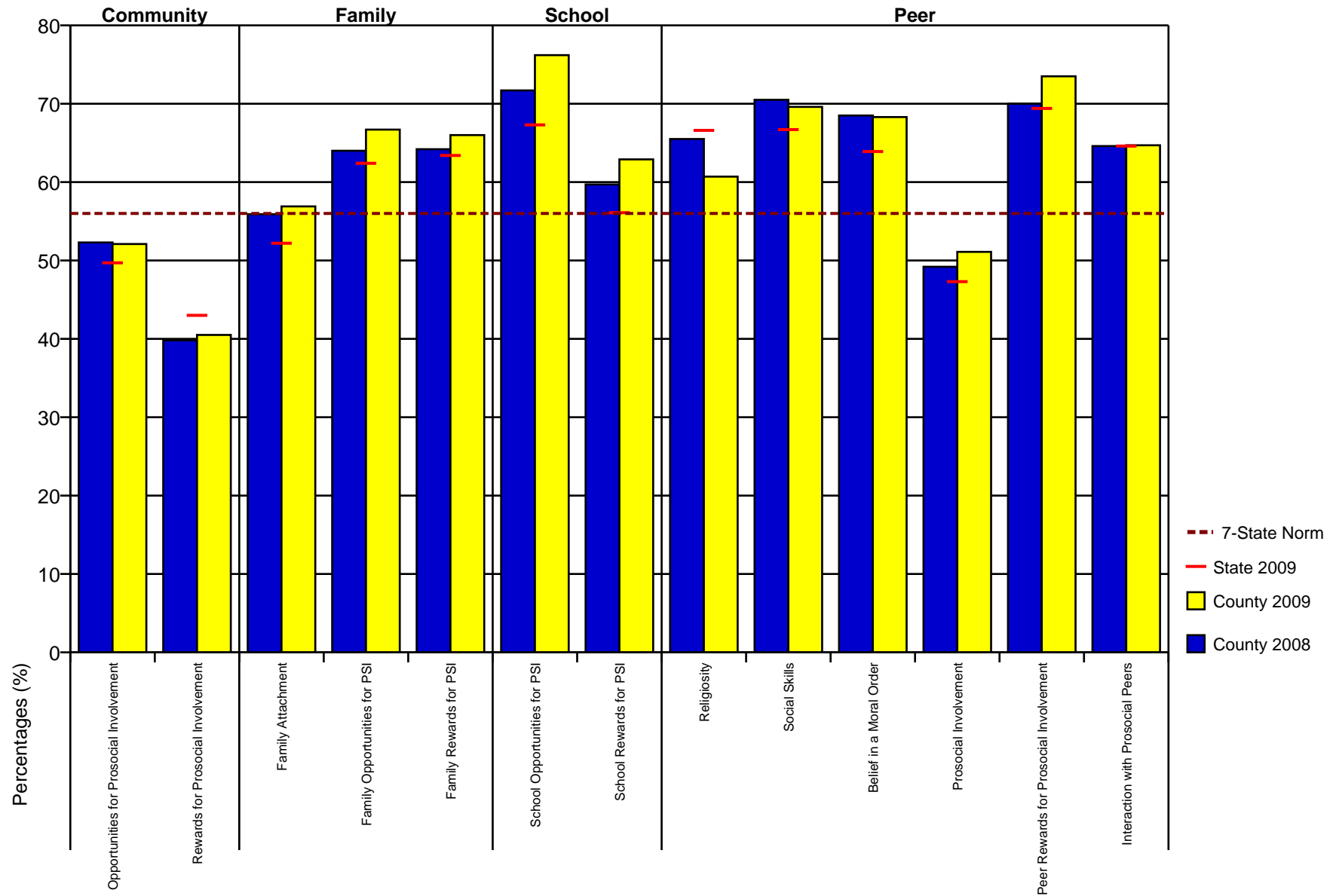


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Washington County

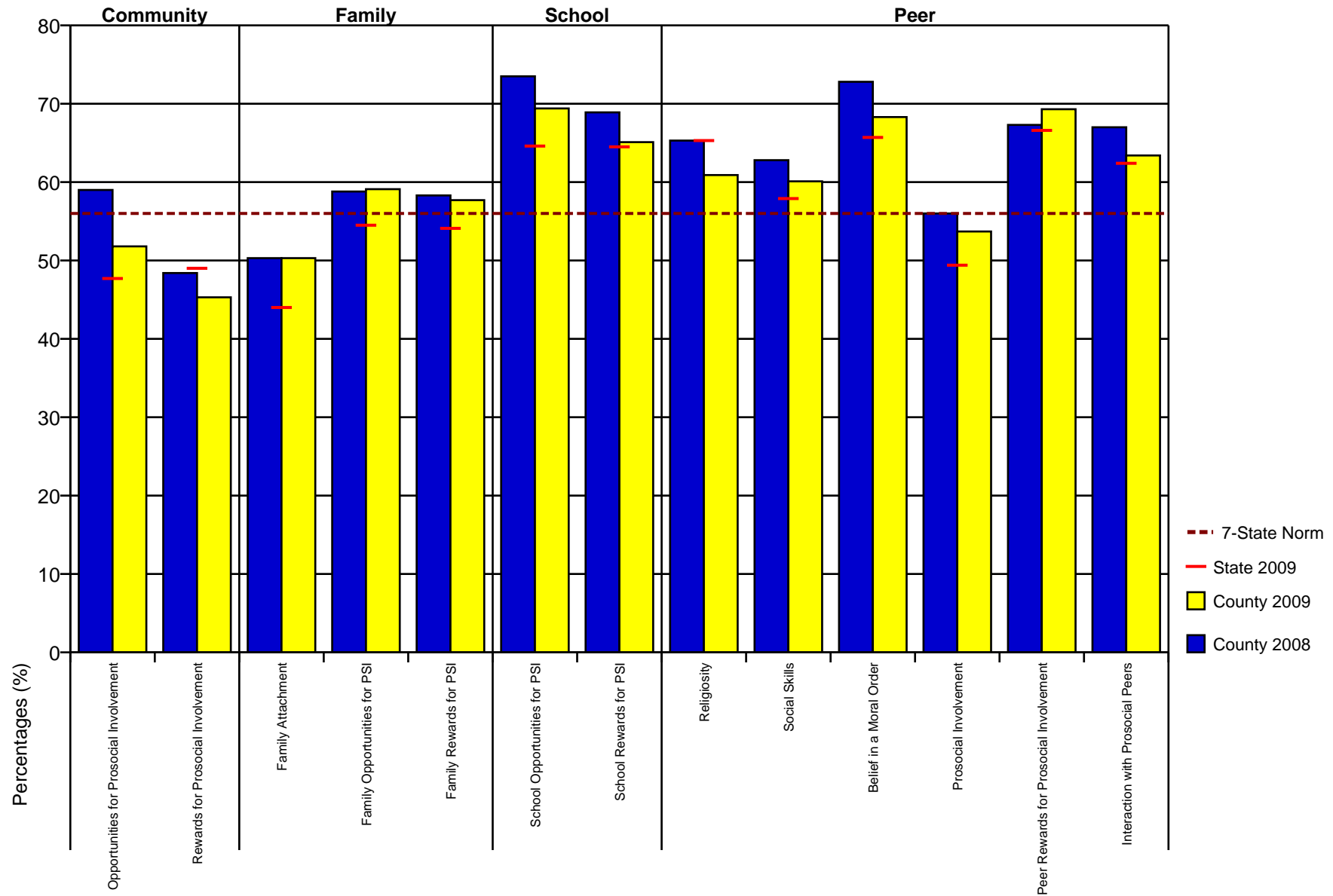


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Washington County

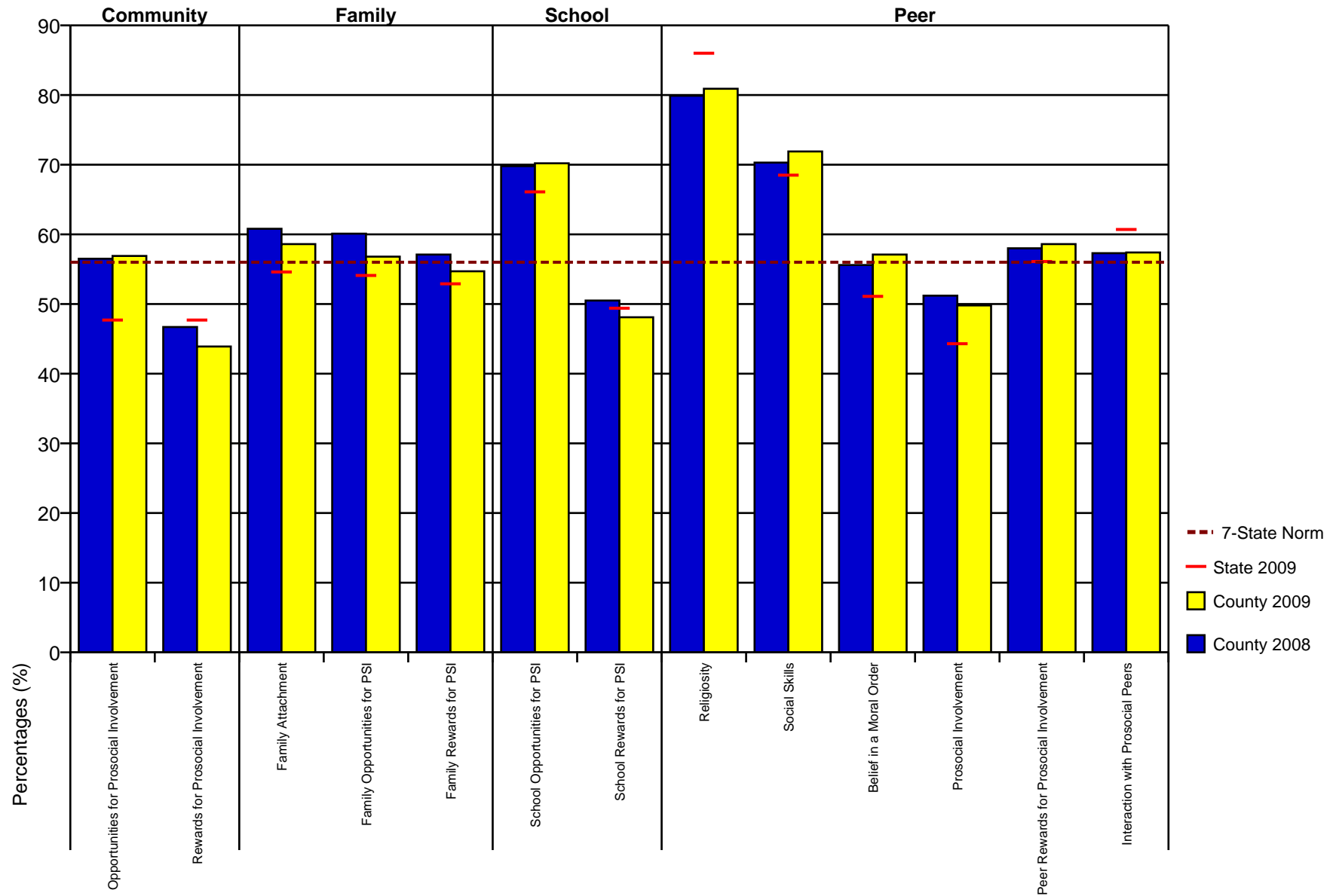


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Washington County

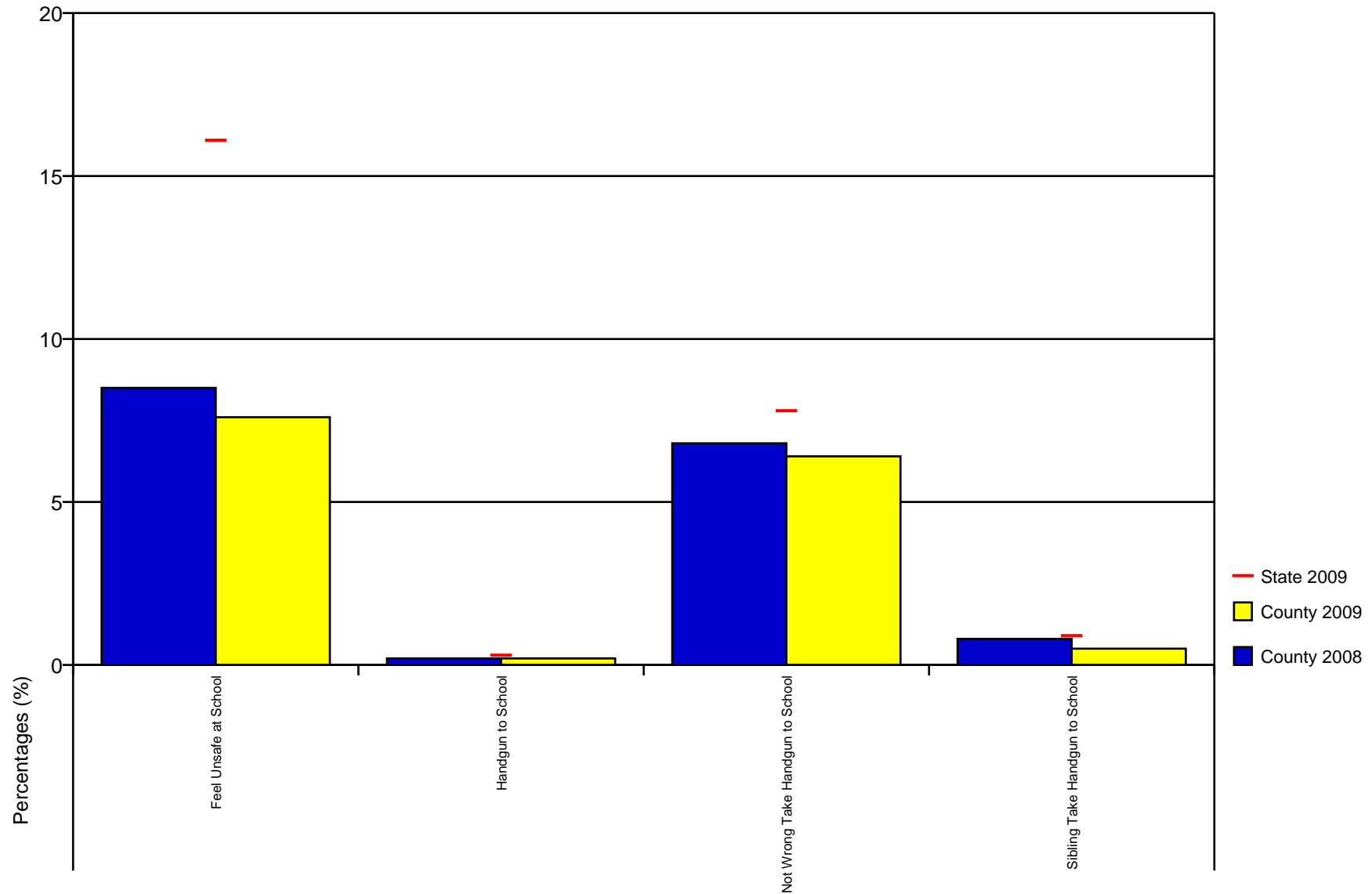


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Washington County

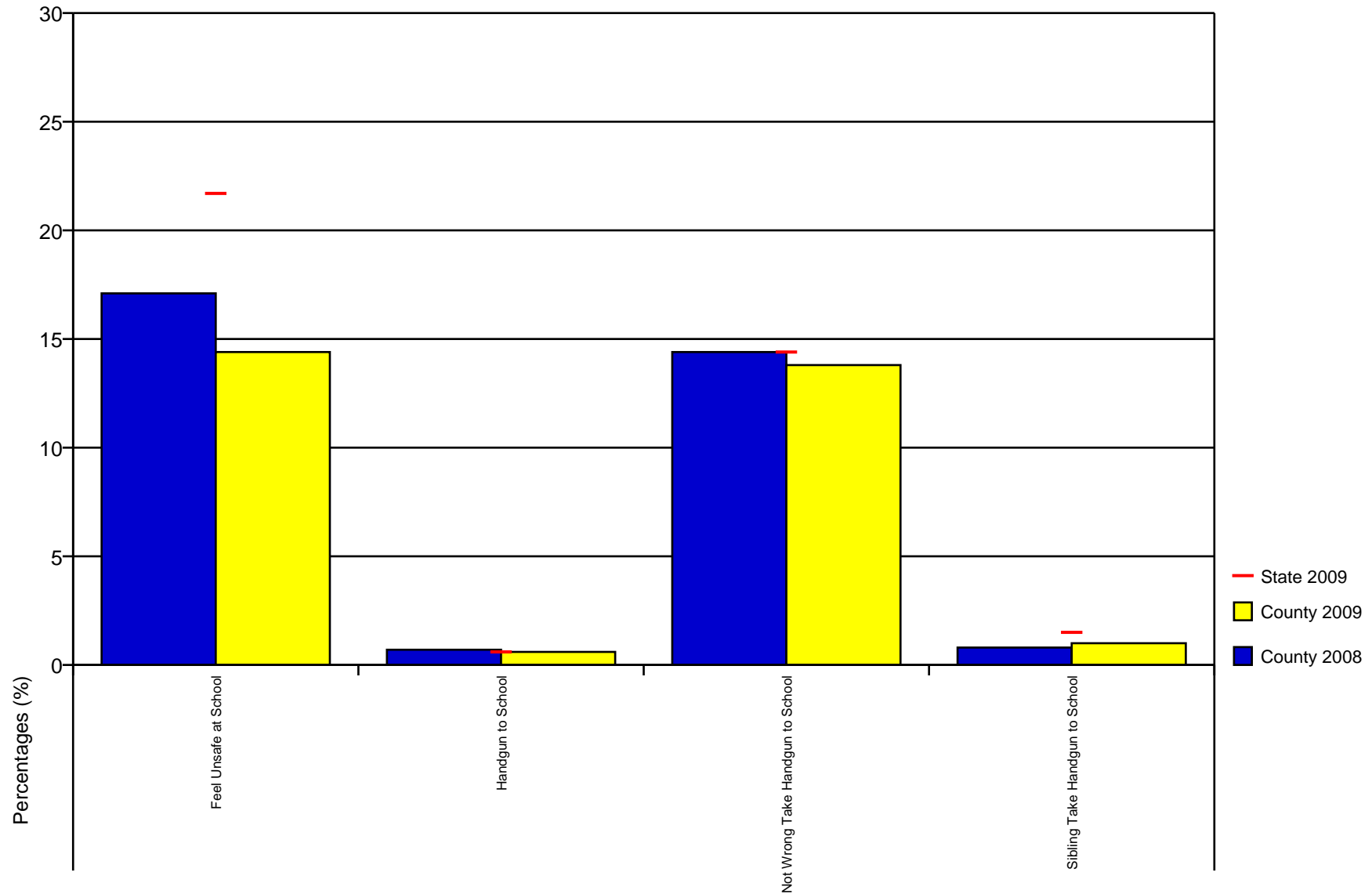


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Washington County

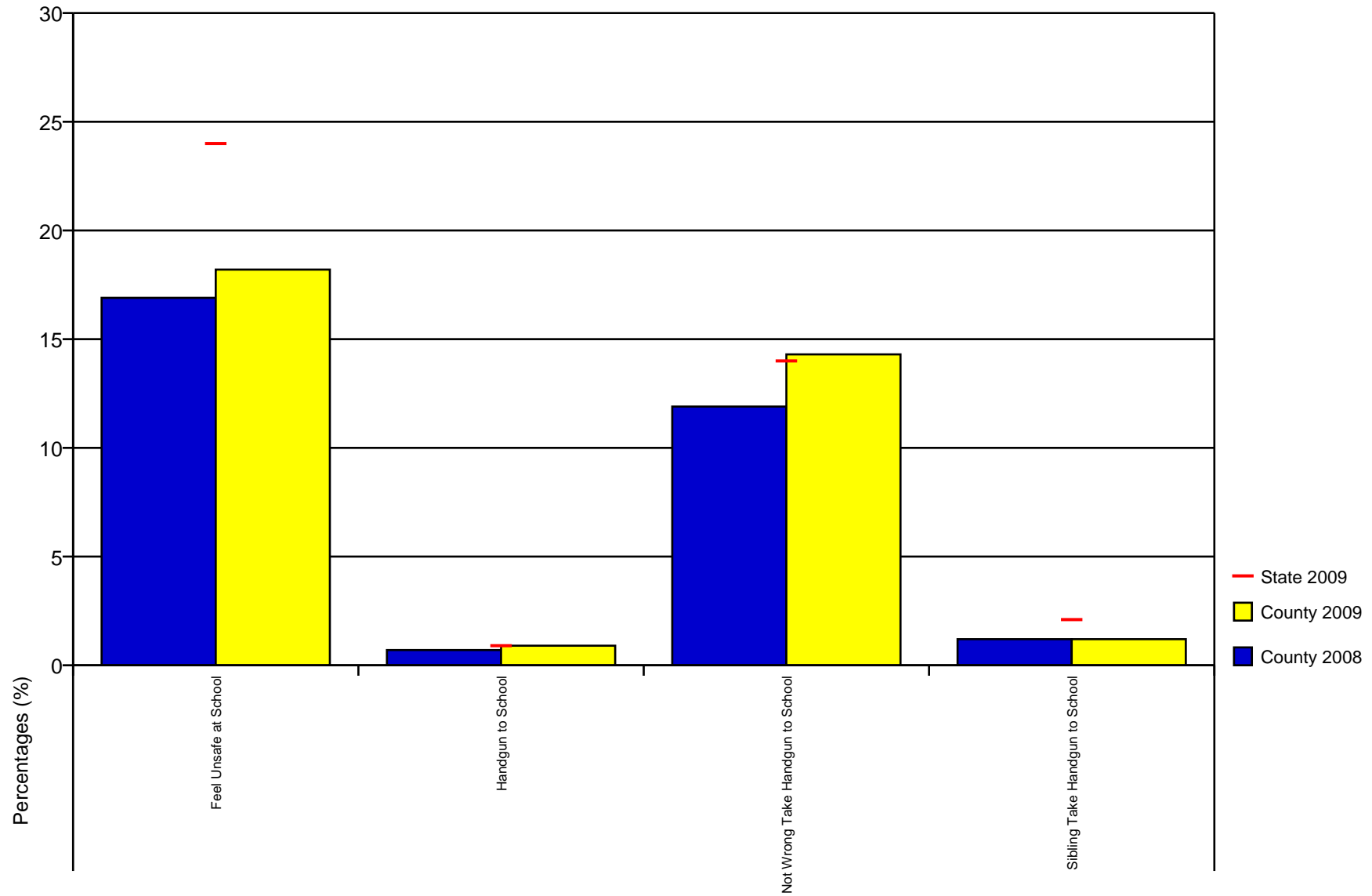


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Washington County

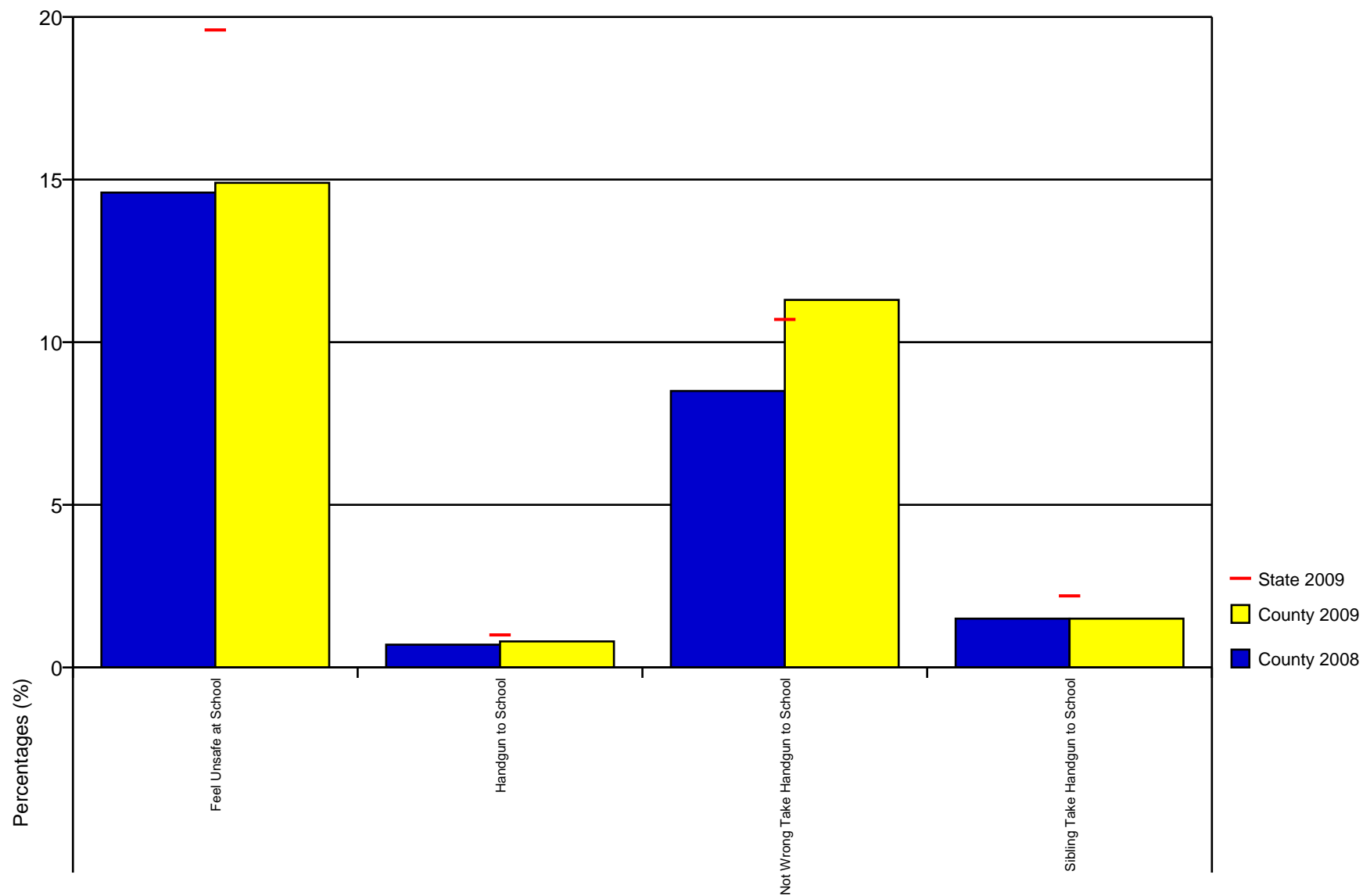


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Washington County

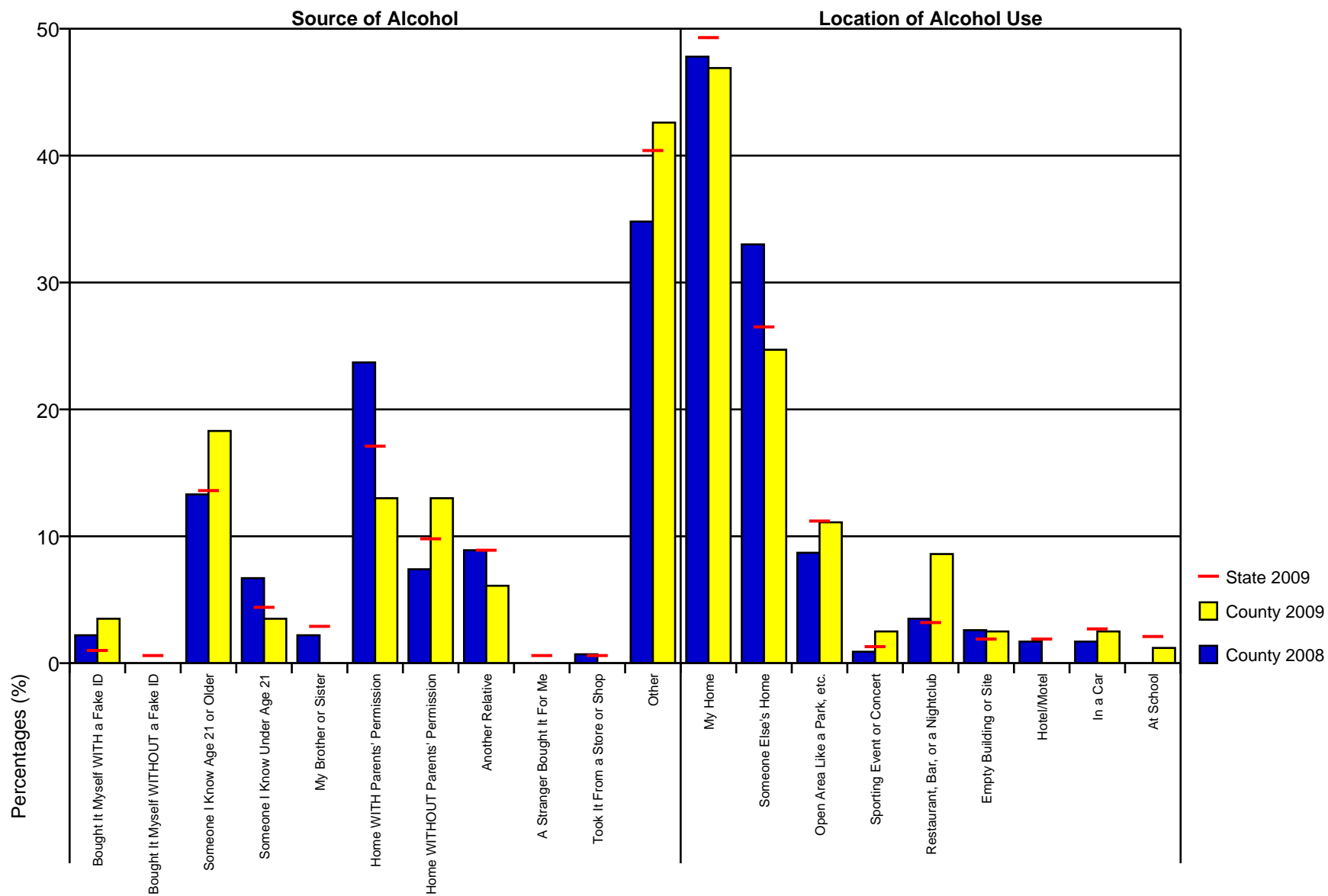


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Washington County

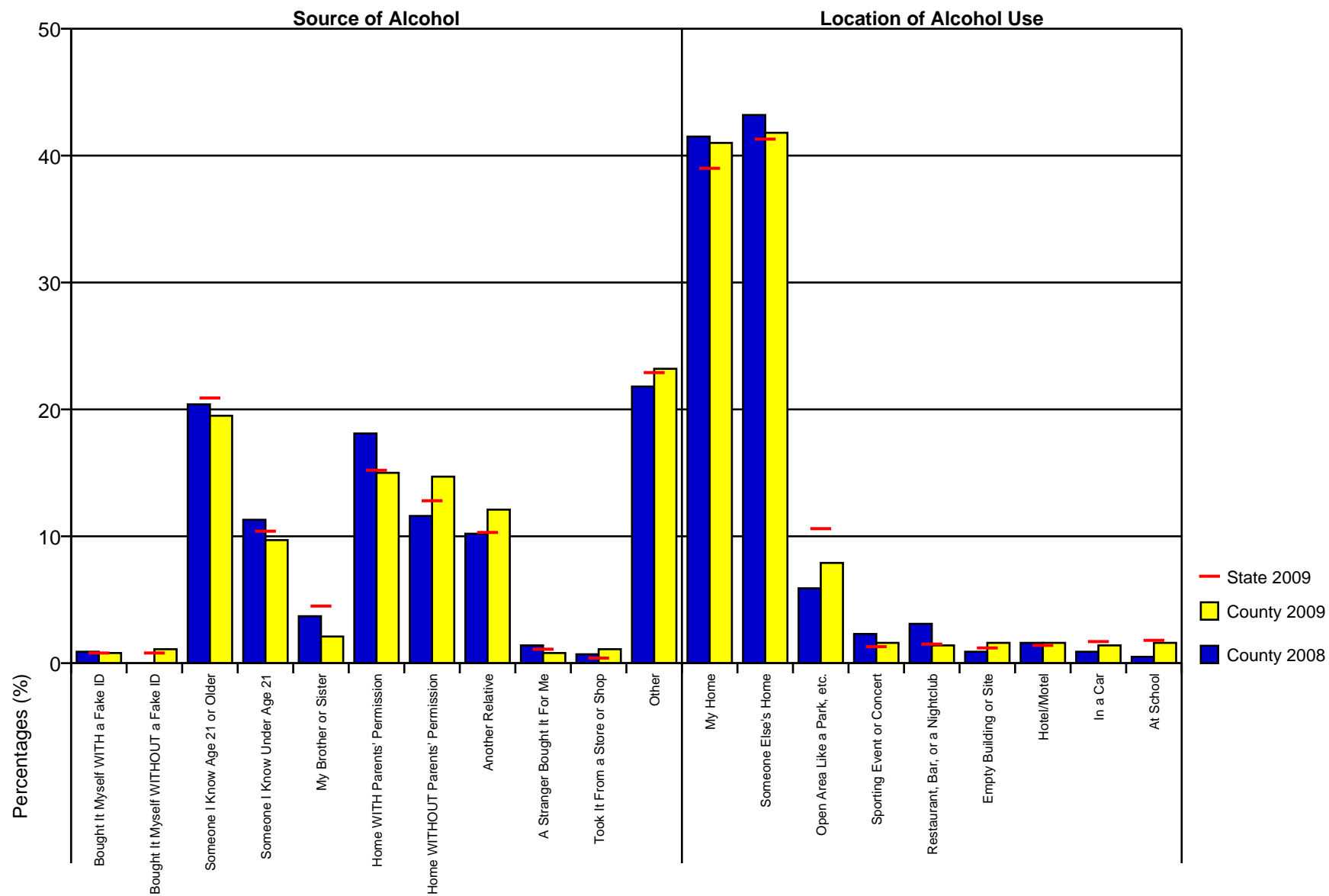


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Washington County

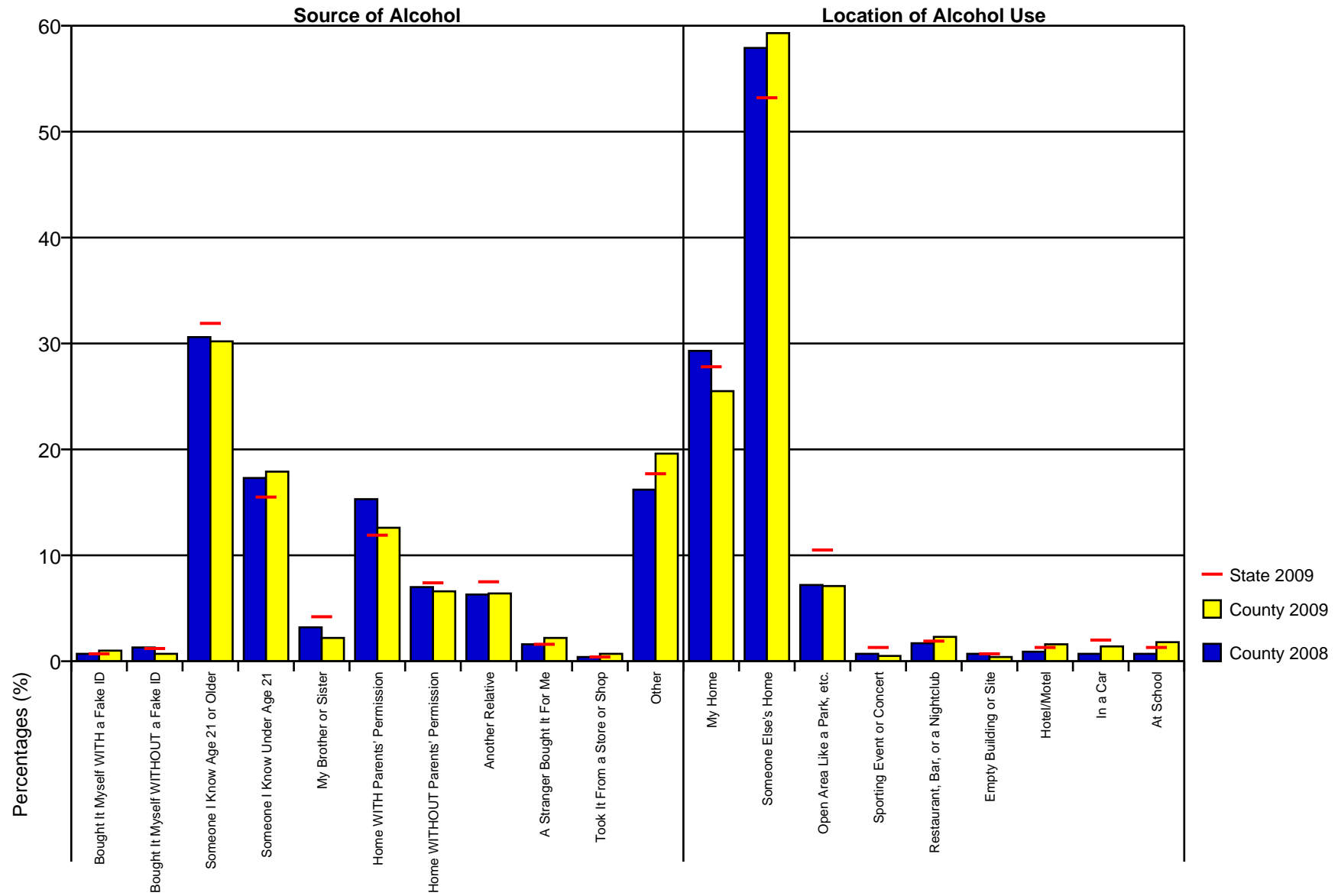


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Washington County

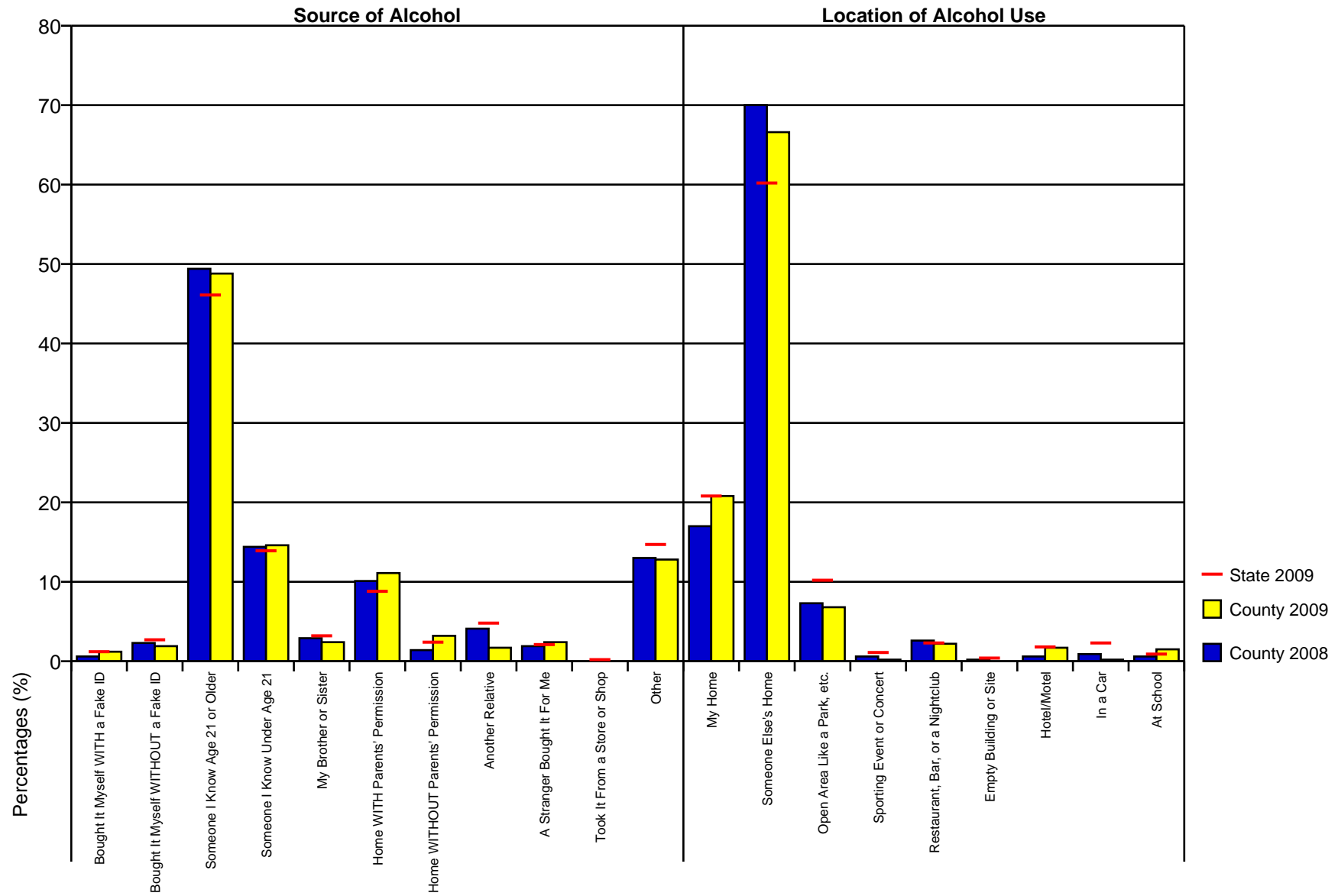


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.6	15.5	14.9	13.3
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	32.2	35.7	36.3	35.2
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	60.7	60.7	54.4	56.1
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	68.4	68.8	71.2	68.8
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.6	6.4	6.7	4.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	18.9	18.5	19.5	17.7
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	41.7	32.8	29.2	29.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	48.4	47.9	47.0	41.5
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.0	2.8	3.6	2.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	6.6	8.3	7.7	7.3
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	18.8	13.5	12.5	12.2
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	24.3	19.7	21.2	19.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	6.0	8.6	7.4	8.9
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	27.6	20.6	20.8	23.8
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	33.0	35.7	37.0	37.6
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.1	1.5	2.3	2.8
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	5.7	6.4	6.5	4.8
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.6
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	6.2	2.1	2.1	3.0
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	8.2	7.6	5.6	4.5
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.9	8.5	7.9	7.6
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	12.1	15.6	15.9	14.2
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	19.8	14.5	12.7	14.1
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	15.8	11.5	11.1	9.1
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.6
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	7.5	8.3	9.9	8.2
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	18.6	15.0	12.6	14.0
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	21.0	22.6	19.7	19.7
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	6.9	2.1	1.4	2.8
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	7.2	3.7	2.7	2.4
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	6.4	3.9	2.5	2.4
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	8.3	8.8	6.6	7.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.7
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.3	2.3	2.1	3.1
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	7.8	6.1	5.7	3.8
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>25.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.9	11.9	14.2	12.1
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	19.2	22.9	27.7	24.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	38.7	33.5	33.2	36.5
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	41.6	43.5	47.6	47.9
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	11.9	13.7	14.7	12.5
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	34.7	27.4	25.0	27.6
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	45.1	39.2	40.3	37.4
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	5.0	6.2	5.2	5.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	17.5	11.3	11.1	10.6
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	20.3	21.0	21.8	20.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	9.8	6.7	7.1	5.7
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	12.1	8.5	11.6	8.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.8
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	12.4	10.0	11.2	11.7
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	17.6	15.7	15.9	19.1
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.0	1.6	2.5	0.7
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.9	0.6	0.4	1.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.8
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	5.4	6.9	6.2	5.7
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	5.9	2.6	3.2	4.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.3
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	3.4	3.2	4.4	3.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	10.5	5.1	5.9	6.7
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	9.9	9.0	5.8	9.8
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	3.6	0.7	1.6	1.1
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.6
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.3	0.6	0.6	1.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.8
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.7	4.4	6.6	5.8
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	9.0	11.1	13.6	12.6
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	20.2	14.1	18.3	19.2
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	23.9	21.1	22.7	26.9
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.0
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	7.3	8.3	9.6	6.1
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	23.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	30.4	24.0	24.5	26.0
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.7	7.5	7.7	8.5
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	14.0	16.0	14.7	17.9
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	16.2	11.3	10.4	13.0
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	14.1	8.4	9.0	8.3
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	6.5	6.8	7.9	8.2
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	20.2	13.2	12.8	15.7
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	23.5	18.1	19.8	21.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	7.4	5.7	5.3	6.1
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	10.0	9.0	8.4	9.0
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.2	2.8	2.5	3.2
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	5.2	2.0	1.2	2.2
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.4
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.5
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	11.9	5.7	6.7	8.0
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	9.2	7.0	6.5	7.1
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.3	10.2	9.5	9.6
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	12.3	13.6	16.0	15.5
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	17.8	14.3	13.5	14.4
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	13.6	10.1	9.6	10.3
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.5	2.5	2.8	4.0
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.2
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	5.7	3.9	3.3	4.6
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	6.2	5.1	4.1	3.6
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.9
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.4	40.9	40.5	41.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	32.9	34.7	33.1	33.3
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	42.0	39.8	36.8	37.5
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	44.6	43.7	38.1	40.2
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.5	29.6	28.0	30.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	23.8	24.9	26.3	28.1
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	44.6	36.8	33.3	36.3
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	38.7	35.0	29.0	34.1
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.5	65.9	64.4	60.0
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	58.0	70.7	70.1	72.6
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	64.4	74.4	76.7	76.1
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	58.8	59.0	53.5	55.4
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>66.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	77.7	32.9	29.9	28.4
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	31.0	27.2	24.6	27.1
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	22.8	31.3	30.8	31.6
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	10.6	29.0	29.8	27.9
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.7	18.6	18.8	18.5
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	20.0	23.9	22.6	22.8
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	39.3	34.7	30.2	32.8
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	42.3	42.9	45.5	39.2
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.3	18.6	19.2	17.1
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	32.2	33.0	33.8	29.0
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	30.5	25.5	20.7	23.4
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	31.2	29.8	27.5	28.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.0	31.4	31.5	37.1
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	32.4	36.5	37.8	37.4
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	40.4	34.8	35.4	36.3
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	40.0	38.2	38.6	39.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.7	34.2	36.7	36.0
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	44.6	42.7	49.1	44.6
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	39.6	37.0	34.4	36.3
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	37.2	33.3	34.5	35.5
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.6	25.8	25.5	23.3
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	12.8	27.0	29.0	27.6
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	15.4	33.4	29.9	31.2
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	6.8	32.4	30.7	32.1
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	14.0	11.4	10.3	11.6
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	22.3	26.6	26.1	24.1
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	46.0	41.1	38.2	40.2
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	37.3	41.4	42.7	41.7
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.5	29.4	28.7	28.8
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	40.2	44.1	45.2	45.4
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	52.9	52.7	48.6	49.3
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	28.6	46.0	48.7	48.2
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.9	41.4	38.4	40.4
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	38.0	42.5	41.0	41.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	50.0	50.2	45.2	44.1
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	47.2	40.9	40.2	42.3
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>42.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	83.5	34.1	35.5	33.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	49.7	32.2	34.0	30.4
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	55.4	41.4	36.0	35.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	62.2	46.5	44.7	43.3
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.2	43.5	40.7	38.1
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	30.0	33.4	36.5	33.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	46.8	40.8	37.1	39.9
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	44.0	35.9	41.9	38.4
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>37.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.4	21.3	19.4	21.4
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	6.4	20.9	23.1	21.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	30.6	25.7	24.0	25.3
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	50.3	29.4	30.0	27.5
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.7	18.8	17.4	19.4
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	28.1	31.3	31.3	35.2
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	40.2	34.5	30.5	33.6
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	41.1	33.1	32.0	31.6
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.5	33.0	33.2	32.5
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	29.4	32.6	35.5	34.5
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	46.0	42.7	40.0	45.6
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	45.8	41.3	39.5	42.4
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.3	12.9	12.8	12.9
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	16.5	19.8	21.4	21.0
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	36.8	29.8	31.6	33.6
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	30.8	34.7	39.8	36.3
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.3	37.3	39.1	36.9
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	20.3	23.8	24.0	24.6
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	42.4	36.5	36.2	39.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	26.3	31.3	33.6	33.8
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	29.8	30.3	27.2	29.8
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	29.8	33.7	33.1	36.4
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	38.3	30.4	34.6	36.0
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	40.3	42.6	45.5	46.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.7	35.7	28.4	33.2
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	42.4	46.8	46.9	53.1
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	60.0	48.9	45.5	47.4
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	54.1	47.0	47.5	44.7
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.3	16.2	15.7	15.5
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	21.0	24.7	28.1	27.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	36.3	28.5	29.2	31.9
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	26.3	30.4	31.9	31.7
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.0	51.4	51.3	48.1
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	42.0	46.8	51.3	48.3
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	46.4	47.3	45.8	47.6
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	43.2	48.1	53.7	45.9
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.8	17.8	18.7	17.3
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	28.9	32.3	35.3	33.4
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	35.3	35.4	33.4	38.0
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	50.3	52.3	56.9	52.9
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.3	36.7	34.9	37.4
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	38.7	40.0	41.7	40.4
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	51.3	46.8	38.5	41.7
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	45.7	42.4	34.6	40.8
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.9	17.3	17.4	16.8
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	12.4	17.6	20.6	19.3
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	27.1	22.7	20.9	24.5
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	23.9	19.1	19.0	18.3
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.0	46.0	49.3	45.6
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	81.6	54.8	52.3	52.1
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	75.9	52.4	59.0	51.8
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	77.5	50.1	56.5	56.9
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>51.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.6	51.5	53.1	47.5
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	43.4	41.1	39.8	40.5
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	42.0	45.6	48.4	45.3
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	41.0	38.4	46.7	43.9
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.7	61.7	61.0	56.7
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	57.9	57.2	55.9	56.9
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	47.6	48.1	50.3	50.3
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	54.7	59.0	60.8	58.6
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>55.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.9	67.8	66.1	60.9
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	68.4	64.7	64.0	66.7
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	57.3	54.8	58.8	59.1
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	55.3	56.9	60.1	56.8
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.3	59.4	59.1	54.9
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	67.3	65.5	64.2	66.0
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	55.6	54.8	58.3	57.7
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	50.6	53.5	57.1	54.7
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>59.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.4	62.5	62.6	60.0
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	70.1	68.4	71.7	76.2
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	62.4	69.4	73.5	69.4
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	62.3	65.8	69.8	70.2
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>68.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.1	65.9	66.0	62.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	61.9	57.8	59.7	62.9
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	63.5	65.3	68.9	65.1
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	48.5	46.4	50.5	48.1
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>60.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.3	63.2	59.8	59.1
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	65.5	65.4	65.5	60.7
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	58.0	60.6	65.3	60.9
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	82.5	79.6	79.9	80.9
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>63.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	77.0	75.7	76.2	75.4
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	75.5	69.9	70.5	69.6
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	55.3	59.1	62.8	60.1
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	65.8	69.8	70.3	71.9
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>69.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	74.8	71.7	71.2	69.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	74.5	69.6	68.5	68.3
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	65.1	70.6	72.8	68.3
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	53.7	55.8	55.6	57.1
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>66.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	52.3	51.5	50.6	48.0
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	53.4	50.3	49.2	51.1
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	48.8	54.9	56.0	53.7
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	41.7	46.7	51.2	49.8
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.0	68.1	64.6	66.7
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	74.4	70.3	70.0	73.5
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	64.8	67.0	67.3	69.3
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	58.5	56.3	58.0	58.6
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	85.1	62.5	60.1	59.1
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	89.1	66.3	64.6	64.7
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	83.0	61.9	67.0	63.4
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	85.4	56.3	57.3	57.4
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>61.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	3.5	0.0	18.3	3.5	0.0	13.0	13.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	42.6
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.8	1.1	19.5	9.7	2.1	15.0	14.7	12.1	0.8	1.1	23.2
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	1.0	0.7	30.2	17.9	2.2	12.6	6.6	6.4	2.2	0.7	19.6
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	1.2	1.9	48.8	14.6	2.4	11.1	3.2	1.7	2.4	0.0	12.8
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	33.5	13.9	2.1	12.7	7.7	6.0	1.8	0.5	19.6
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	46.9	24.7	11.1	2.5	8.6	2.5	0.0	2.5	1.2
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	41.0	41.8	7.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	25.5	59.3	7.1	0.5	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.8
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	20.8	66.6	6.8	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.5
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	28.4	56.2	7.4	0.8	2.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.6
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.4	5.3	36.9	55.5
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	4.4	10.0	52.8	32.8
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	5.7	12.5	60.5	21.3
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	4.1	10.9	59.0	26.1
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	4.0	9.3	50.9	35.8
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	93.6	5.3	0.6	0.5
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	86.2	10.9	2.1	0.9
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	85.7	10.5	2.4	1.4
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	88.7	9.0	1.8	0.6
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.7	8.8	1.6	0.8
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.1	0.5	4.4
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	94.6	1.0	4.4
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	93.6	1.2	5.2
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	94.1	1.5	4.4
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.4	1.0	4.6
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.5	11.1	10.8
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.2	11.9	12.0	12.3
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.2	13.6	13.6	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.9	14.4	14.7	14.7
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.5	11.3	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.4	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.2	13.5	13.6	13.7
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.9	11.5	11.7	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.4	13.2	13.1	13.1
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.4	14.1	14.2	14.4
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.4
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.6	14.1	14.0	13.9
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.7	15.3	15.4	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.5	11.7	11.7	11.8
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.0	12.7	12.5	12.1
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.3	13.2	13.3	13.2
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.7	11.3	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.7	13.5	13.6	13.7
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.8	15.0	14.9	15.1
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.7
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.1	11.3	11.7	11.4
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.2	12.5	12.6	12.7
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	14.5	14.1	13.8
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.5
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.3	11.6	11.7	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.8	12.8	12.7	12.6
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	10.8	13.3	13.4	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.1	11.0	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.3	13.5	13.1	13.0
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.3	13.3	14.1	14.1
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Washington County

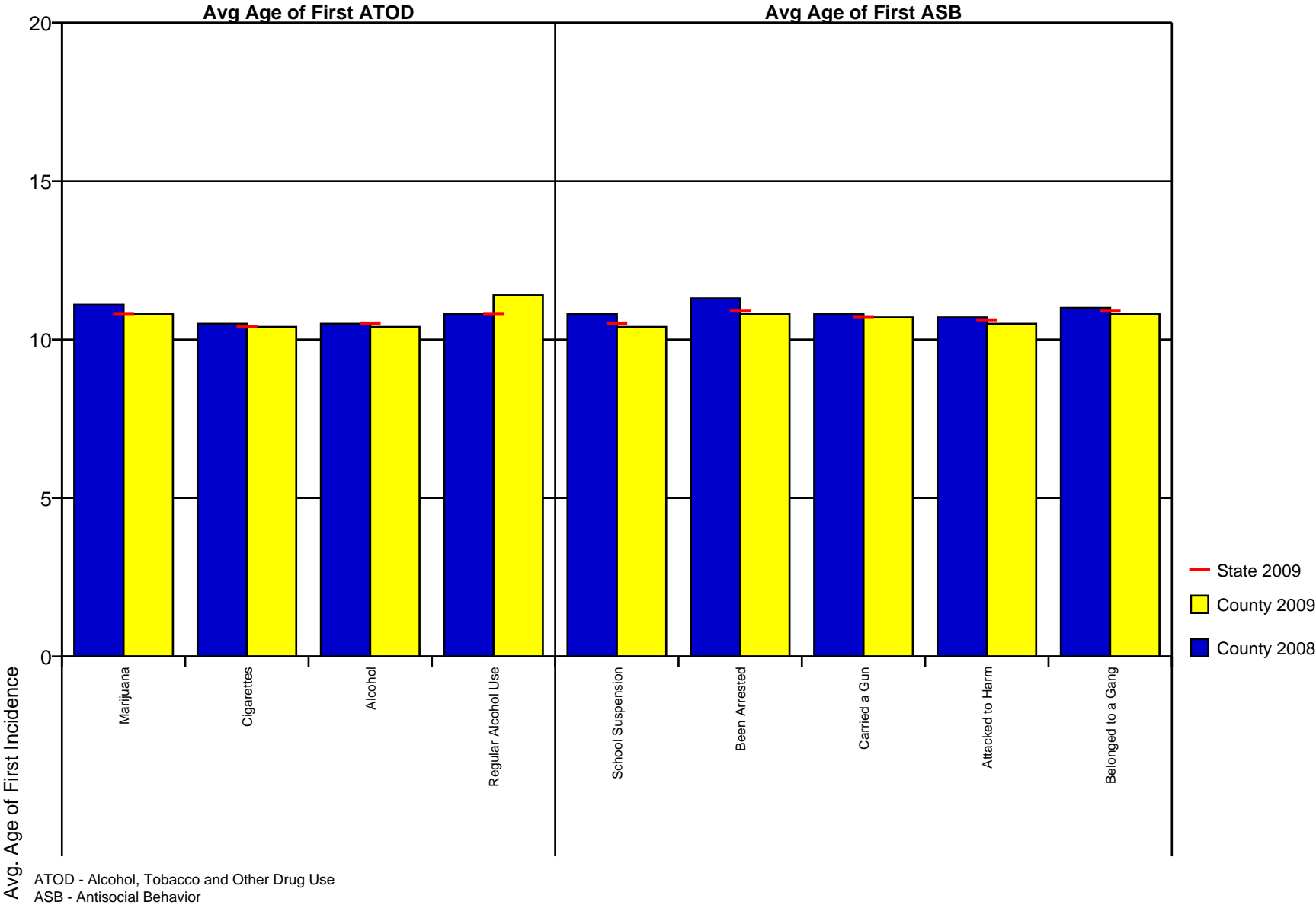


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Washington County

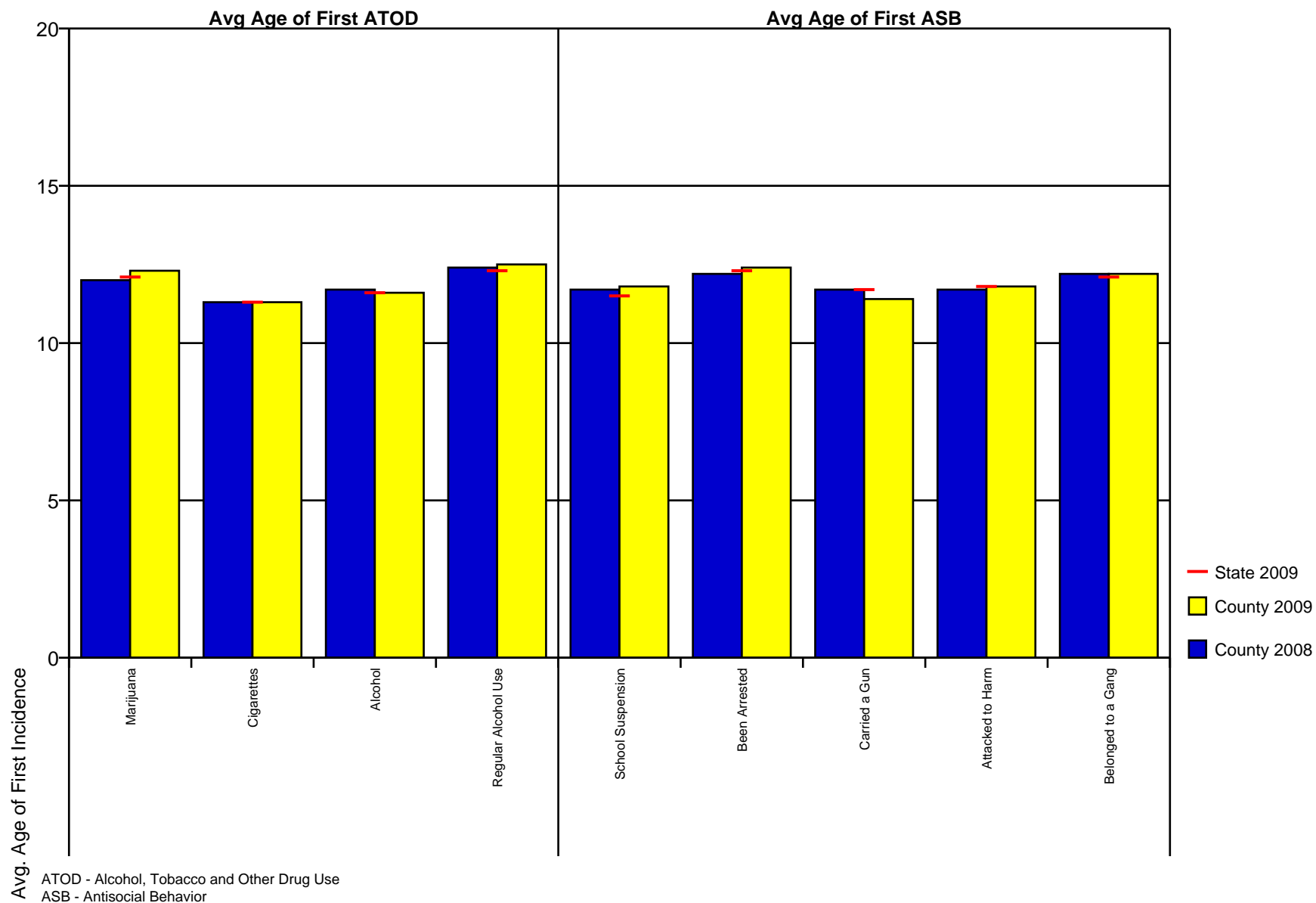


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Washington County

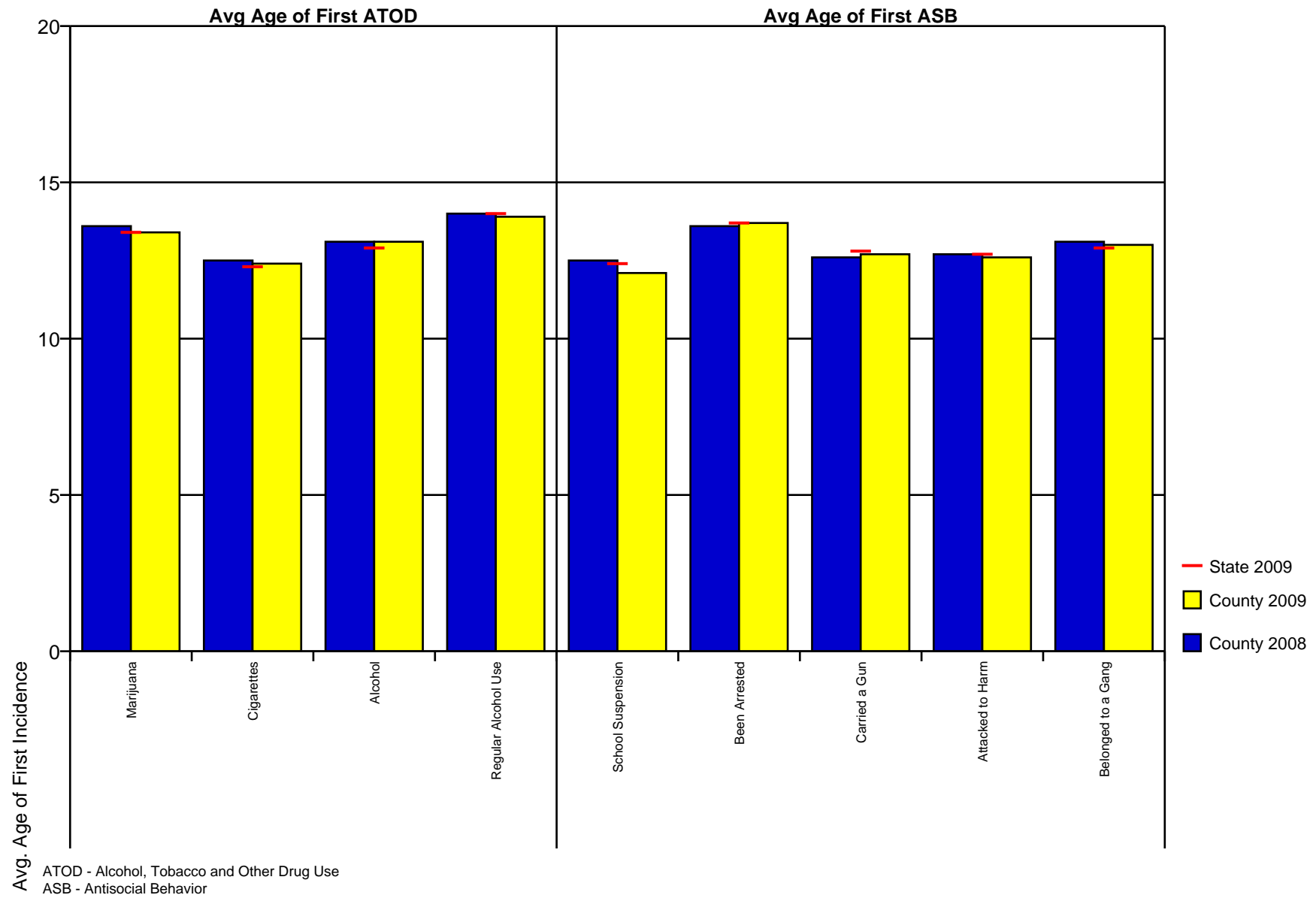


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Washington County

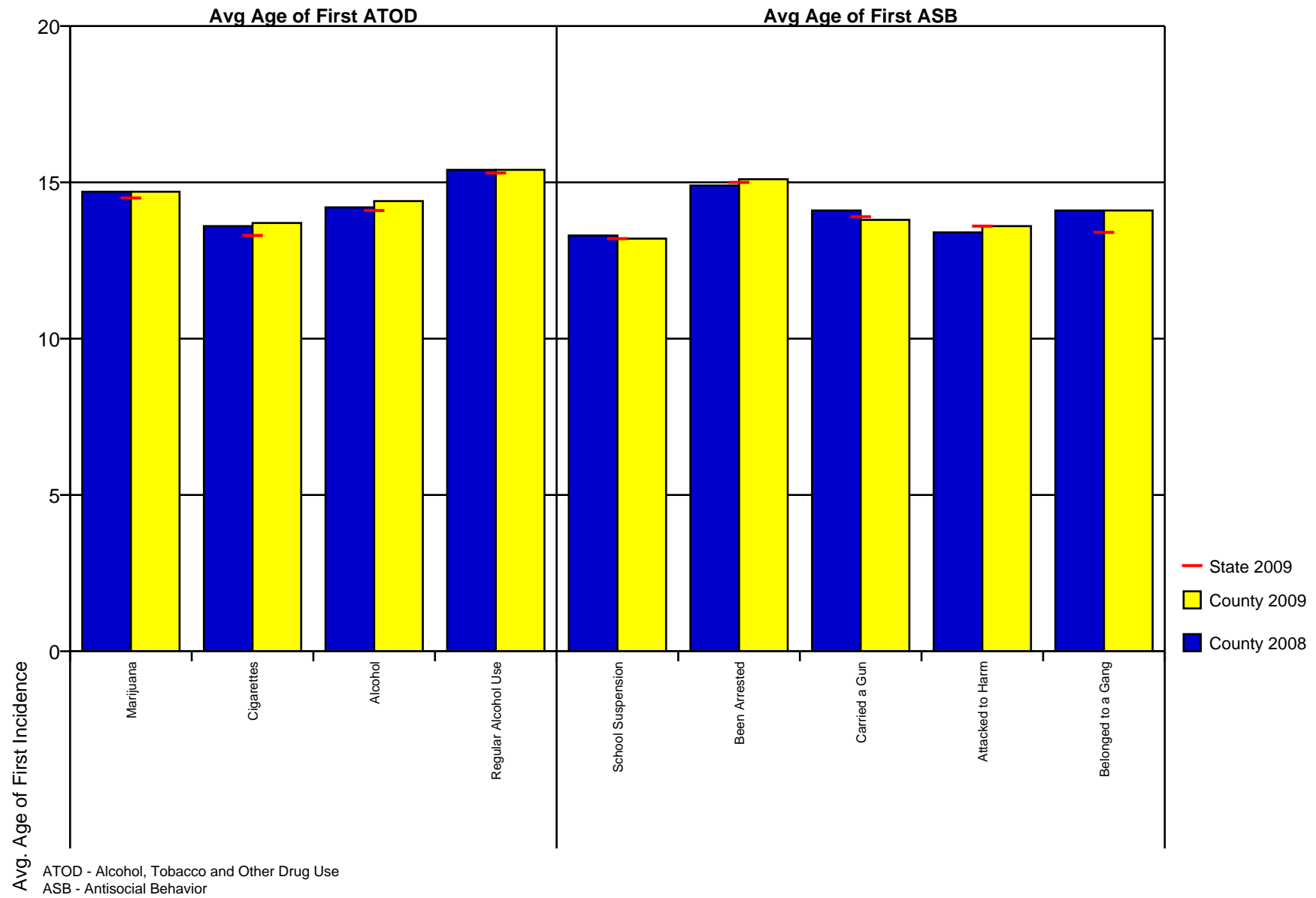


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.6	6.4	6.7	4.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	18.9	18.5	19.5	17.7
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	41.7	32.8	29.2	29.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	48.4	47.9	47.0	41.5
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.0	2.8	3.6	2.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	6.6	8.3	7.7	7.3
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	18.8	13.5	12.5	12.2
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	24.3	19.7	21.2	19.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	5.0	6.2	5.2	5.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	17.5	11.3	11.1	10.6
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	20.3	21.0	21.8	20.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	9.8	6.7	7.1	5.7
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	12.1	8.5	11.6	8.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	75.1	4.7	1.4	3.3	15.5
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	76.4	4.8	2.2	4.5	12.2
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	76.0	4.3	2.8	5.4	11.6
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	78.1	6.9	2.5	5.7	6.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	76.2	5.0	2.1	4.6	12.1
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	72.7	7.0	2.4	4.0	0.5	13.4
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	70.0	8.7	2.9	6.5	0.3	11.6
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	68.9	7.8	3.3	7.1	0.6	12.2
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	67.9	11.1	3.9	8.1	1.5	7.4
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	70.2	8.4	3.0	6.2	0.6	11.5
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	46.2	21.2	7.2	6.3	19.0
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	31.2	26.7	13.2	8.5	20.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	20.2	28.5	18.4	12.3	20.5
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	11.6	24.6	23.5	23.2	17.1
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	29.4	25.2	14.6	11.4	19.5
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	22.9	15.8	14.4	15.8	31.0
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	16.9	17.2	18.9	19.7	27.2
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	9.4	15.5	26.0	24.4	24.6
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	4.7	11.7	31.0	34.1	18.5
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	14.7	15.5	21.5	22.3	26.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.7	1815	0.5	1722	0.2	1815
Grade 8	12.5	1894	5.0	1865	3.8	1897
Grade 10	27.6	1444	10.6	1410	11.7	1448
Grade 12	37.4	1062	20.5	1050	19.1	1062
Combined	17.4	6215	7.7	6047	7.2	6222

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.0	1817	81.8	1829	70.6	1811
Grade 8	63.4	1884	87.9	1896	65.6	1878
Grade 10	62.7	1462	90.3	1467	49.8	1459
Grade 12	63.8	1060	91.9	1065	35.6	1064
Combined	64.7	6223	87.4	6257	58.2	6212

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	1514	98.8	1513	99.5	1500
Grade 8	91.0	1746	96.3	1746	96.4	1739
Grade 10	84.5	1313	93.5	1308	93.9	1311
Grade 12	75.5	1014	87.8	1011	89.1	1013
Combined	88.3	5587	94.8	5578	95.3	5563

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	19.4	1938	10.4	5.9	1945	10.4	0.7	1949	10.8
Grade 8	39.4	1941	11.6	20.9	1946	11.3	8.3	1953	12.3
Grade 10	59.0	1510	13.1	33.8	1513	12.4	25.0	1512	13.4
Grade 12	70.9	1083	14.4	46.8	1084	13.7	38.9	1087	14.7
Combined	43.3	6472	12.7	23.7	6488	12.4	15.0	6501	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	17.9	2967	8.5	2874	8.2	2971
Female	16.7	3162	6.9	3089	6.2	3164
Combined	17.3	6129	7.7	5963	7.1	6135

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.8	2986	86.2	2999	54.5	2973
Female	69.4	3150	88.6	3170	62.0	3153
Combined	64.8	6136	87.4	6169	58.4	6126

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.9	2638	94.7	2636	95.1	2630
Female	88.7	2868	94.9	2862	95.5	2853
Combined	88.3	5506	94.8	5498	95.3	5483

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	44.5	3124	12.4	26.0	3130	12.3	17.0	3136	13.5
Female	42.0	3256	12.9	21.5	3266	12.5	13.0	3274	14.0
Combined	43.2	6380	12.7	23.7	6396	12.4	14.9	6410	13.7

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

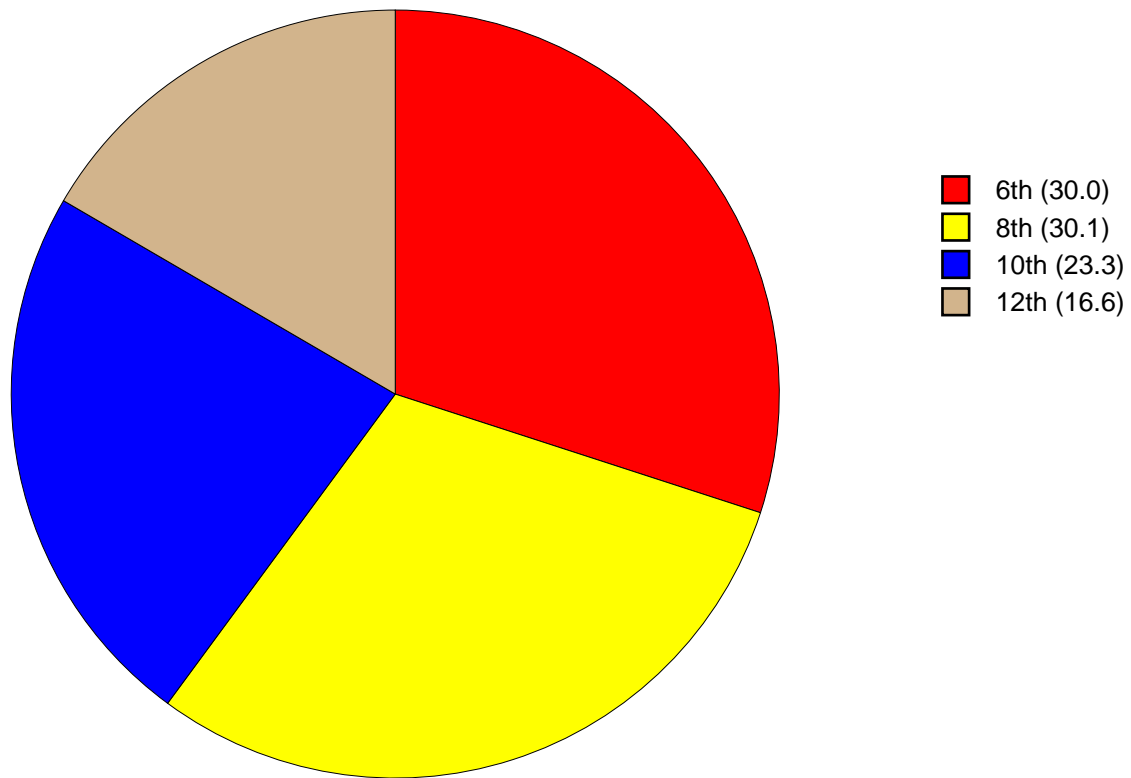


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

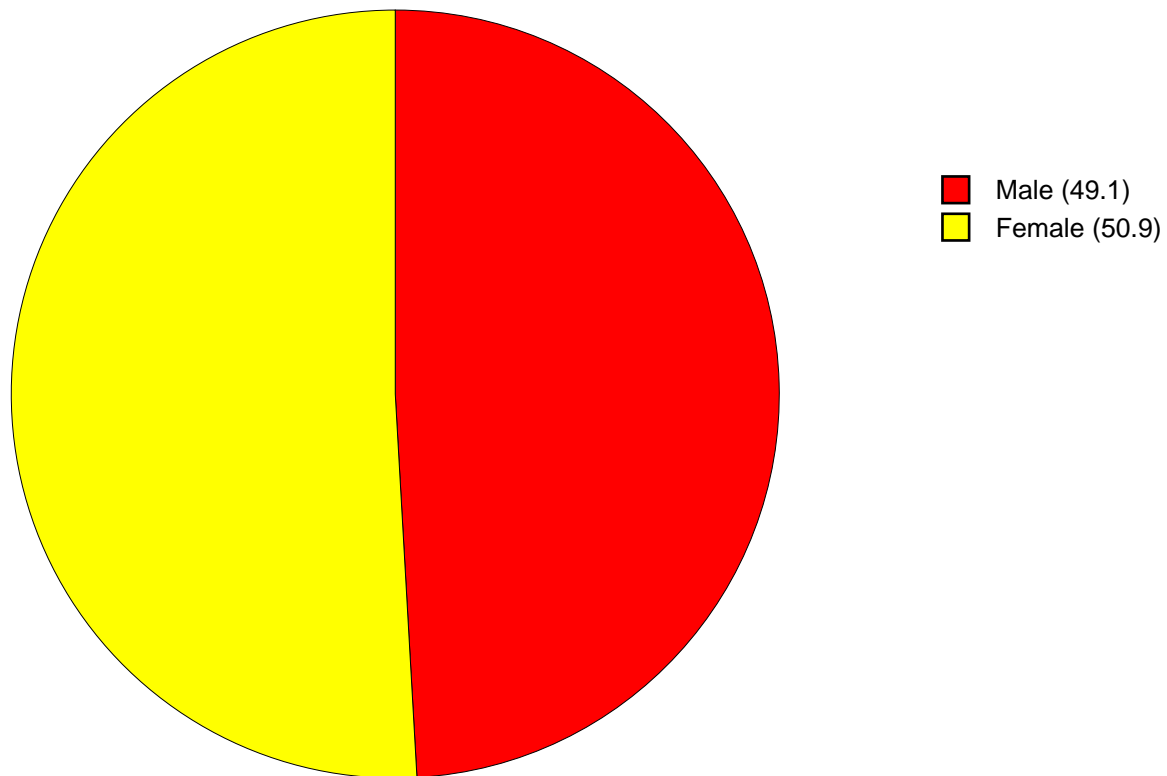


Figure 30: Gender Chart



# Age Chart

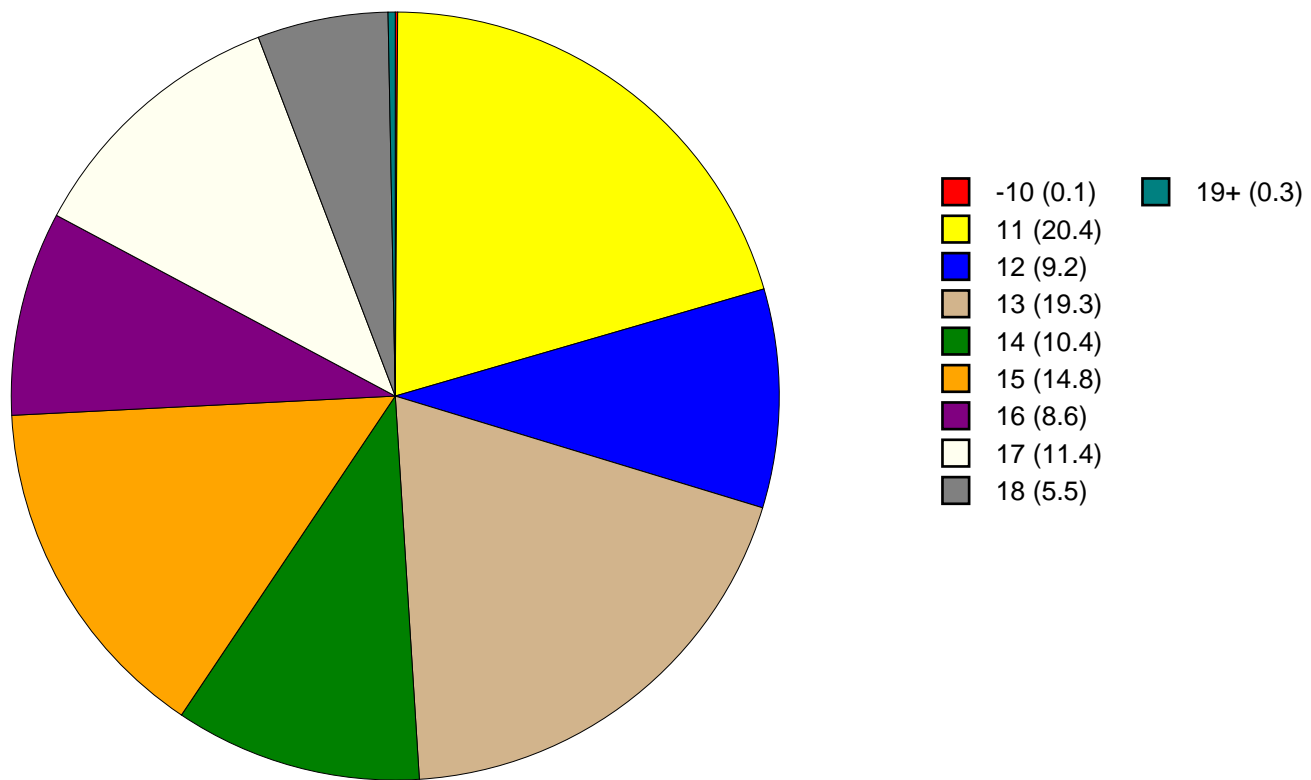


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	49.5	49.4	48.4	48.5	49.1	
Female	50.5	50.6	51.6	51.5	50.9	
N of Valid	1948	1947	1496	1074	6465	
N of Miss	21	29	30	16	96	

Table 119: Age











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	67.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	
12	29.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	
13	2.1	62.1	0.0	0.0	19.3	
14	0.1	33.8	0.9	0.0	10.4	
15	0.0	2.7	60.1	0.0	14.8	
16	0.0	0.4	35.8	0.9	8.6	
17	0.0	0.0	2.8	64.8	11.4	
18	0.0	0.0	0.5	32.6	5.5	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	
N of Valid	1960	1966	1517	1085	6528	
N of Miss	9	10	9	5	33	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	69.7	72.6	76.0	81.0	73.9	
Yes	30.3	27.4	24.0	19.0	26.1	
N of Valid	1915	1934	1493	1063	6405	
N of Miss	54	42	33	27	156	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.3	94.2	94.0	95.0	94.3	
Yes	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.0	5.7	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.8	97.9	96.9	96.5	97.4	
Yes	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.5	2.6	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.5	95.6	95.7	94.8	94.3	
Yes	8.5	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.7	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	42.0	36.9	31.8	27.4	35.7	
Yes	58.0	63.1	68.2	72.6	64.3	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	95.9	97.2	97.6	96.6	
Yes	3.8	4.1	2.8	2.4	3.4	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.1	78.3	83.3	88.1	80.1	
Yes	24.9	21.7	16.7	11.9	19.9	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.1	
Some high school	5.3	8.2	9.7	11.8	8.3	
Completed high school	12.8	16.1	17.2	19.1	15.9	
Some college	9.5	13.2	13.1	15.6	12.5	
Completed college	20.4	20.4	24.8	24.2	22.1	
Graduate or professional school after college	10.3	14.1	14.6	17.1	13.6	
Don't know	36.8	21.9	15.7	5.9	22.2	
Does not apply	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	
N of Valid	1911	1945	1506	1077	6439	
N of Miss	41	21	15	4	81	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	9.0	10.2	10.6	12.7	10.4	
Yes	91.0	89.8	89.4	87.3	89.6	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.1	95.4	95.0	94.7	95.4	
Yes	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.6	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.7	93.1	93.4	94.0	92.9	
Yes	8.3	6.9	6.6	6.0	7.1	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.8	95.5	97.1	97.0	95.9	
Yes	5.2	4.5	2.9	3.0	4.1	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	32.7	34.0	37.5	35.9	34.8	
Yes	67.3	66.0	62.5	64.1	65.2	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.3	85.9	84.9	86.4	86.5	
Yes	11.7	14.1	15.1	13.6	13.5	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	95.1	96.4	96.9	95.7	
Yes	5.0	4.9	3.6	3.1	4.3	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.3	94.7	96.9	96.9	95.5	
Yes	5.7	5.3	3.1	3.1	4.5	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.5	97.8	97.2	96.9	97.4	
Yes	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	46.8	47.8	53.5	57.9	50.5	
Yes	53.2	52.2	46.5	42.1	49.5	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	96.5	95.5	98.0	96.4	
Yes	3.8	3.5	4.5	2.0	3.6	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.7	49.4	54.1	59.3	51.9	
Yes	51.3	50.6	45.9	40.7	48.1	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.0	96.3	96.5	97.9	96.8	
Yes	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.1	3.2	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	95.9	95.9	94.2	95.5	
Yes	4.6	4.1	4.1	5.8	4.5	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	7.9	10.2	12.8	9.2	
no	32.3	28.1	32.2	35.6	31.5	
yes	49.6	52.3	46.9	42.1	48.6	
YES!	10.5	11.8	10.7	9.4	10.7	
N of Valid	1948	1957	1523	1082	6510	
N of Miss	21	17	3	7	48	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.6	9.0	9.9	7.0	8.8	
no	40.8	41.0	46.1	42.6	42.4	
yes	39.5	41.1	37.6	43.6	40.2	
YES!	11.2	8.9	6.4	6.7	8.6	
N of Valid	1933	1948	1523	1086	6490	
N of Miss	35	26	3	4	68	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.4	5.5	5.4	6.3	5.0	
no	14.9	17.7	24.5	24.4	19.6	
yes	50.2	51.6	55.0	55.0	52.6	
YES!	31.5	25.1	15.1	14.3	22.9	
N of Valid	1944	1951	1517	1084	6496	
N of Miss	23	22	6	5	56	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	
no	5.2	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.3	
yes	31.5	33.7	37.5	39.7	34.9	
YES!	62.1	62.1	56.5	54.1	59.5	
N of Valid	1956	1960	1523	1087	6526	
N of Miss	12	15	3	3	33	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.1	
no	14.2	15.3	18.5	15.7	15.8	
yes	52.1	52.6	55.2	60.0	54.3	
YES!	30.4	29.2	22.9	21.6	26.8	
N of Valid	1940	1951	1517	1083	6491	
N of Miss	27	22	8	7	64	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	4.4	5.7	4.1	4.0	
no	5.3	10.0	12.5	10.9	9.3	
yes	36.9	52.8	60.5	59.0	50.9	
YES!	55.5	32.8	21.3	26.1	35.8	
N of Valid	1954	1949	1515	1085	6503	
N of Miss	12	24	8	4	48	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.9	12.9	18.5	25.5	14.5	
no	30.0	39.4	51.6	47.4	40.7	
yes	41.0	34.8	23.9	21.8	31.9	
YES!	22.1	12.9	6.1	5.3	12.8	
N of Valid	1946	1944	1515	1078	6483	
N of Miss	22	31	10	12	75	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

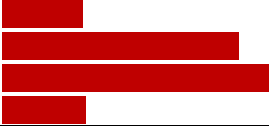
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.6	11.1	11.5	11.9	10.6	
no	27.1	35.8	45.3	41.8	36.5	
yes	47.1	41.1	37.4	39.3	41.7	
YES!	17.2	12.1	5.8	6.9	11.3	
N of Valid	1916	1941	1517	1081	6455	
N of Miss	52	35	8	9	104	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	7.2	7.1	4.8	6.2	
no	30.6	28.9	31.2	30.7	30.2	
yes	47.1	46.1	47.8	48.9	47.3	
YES!	16.9	17.8	13.9	15.6	16.3	
N of Valid	1835	1944	1516	1083	6378	
N of Miss	129	27	10	6	172	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.5	
no	12.3	12.5	13.7	12.6	12.7	
yes	51.7	56.8	62.3	64.4	57.8	
YES!	33.6	27.8	21.3	21.2	26.9	
N of Valid	1936	1938	1515	1083	6472	
N of Miss	32	36	11	7	86	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.2	5.9	6.3	4.9	5.6	
Seldom	6.2	8.8	9.1	14.4	9.0	
Sometimes	30.5	36.3	39.0	40.6	35.9	
Often	27.3	30.7	32.6	30.2	30.0	
Almost always	30.8	18.4	12.9	10.0	19.4	
N of Valid	1949	1954	1517	1084	6504	
N of Miss	19	20	8	6	53	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	24.0	12.0	6.3	5.9	13.2	
Seldom	29.6	30.4	30.0	25.9	29.3	
Sometimes	30.7	37.3	40.3	40.1	36.5	
Often	8.7	12.6	15.5	20.7	13.5	
Almost always	6.9	7.7	8.0	7.4	7.5	
N of Valid	1937	1951	1512	1084	6484	
N of Miss	26	25	12	5	68	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	
Seldom	0.9	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.4	
Sometimes	5.7	12.6	16.8	21.6	13.1	
Often	18.4	29.2	37.2	40.7	29.8	
Almost always	74.5	54.6	41.4	33.8	54.0	
N of Valid	1936	1940	1515	1084	6475	
N of Miss	33	35	9	6	83	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	3.1	5.2	7.8	7.4	5.6	
Seldom	6.3	13.2	22.4	27.4	15.7	
Sometimes	21.8	33.8	37.2	38.9	31.8	
Often	35.2	30.6	24.2	20.5	28.8	
Almost always	33.6	17.1	8.4	5.7	18.1	
N of Valid	1943	1943	1518	1082	6486	
N of Miss	26	30	8	8	72	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.4	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	
Mostly D's	3.3	4.1	4.6	3.2	3.8	
Mostly C's	13.5	16.1	19.6	23.0	17.3	
Mostly B's	34.6	35.2	40.3	42.3	37.4	
Mostly A's	47.1	42.3	34.3	30.5	39.9	
N of Valid	1892	1869	1497	1078	6336	
N of Miss	23	32	5	3	63	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	60.7	38.8	19.8	14.5	36.9	
Quite important	24.0	30.7	27.7	23.5	26.8	
Fairly important	10.4	21.0	31.0	34.1	22.4	
Slightly important	3.7	7.5	17.1	23.5	11.3	
Not at all important	1.2	1.9	4.4	4.5	2.7	
N of Valid	1949	1948	1518	1086	6501	
N of Miss	20	27	7	4	58	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	19.4	12.9	8.0	9.1	13.0	
Quite interesting	41.0	32.0	25.7	23.2	31.7	
Fairly interesting	26.7	36.5	39.8	42.0	35.3	
Slightly dull	9.3	13.4	20.1	20.4	14.9	
Very dull	3.6	5.2	6.3	5.3	5.0	
N of Valid	1923	1934	1519	1085	6461	
N of Miss	44	42	7	5	98	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	81.0	81.2	75.5	65.6	77.2	
1	7.8	8.0	10.4	12.2	9.2	
2	4.5	3.4	5.9	8.8	5.2	
3	2.5	3.1	3.1	7.1	3.6	
4-5	2.7	2.6	2.9	4.7	3.0	
6-10	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	
11 or more	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	
N of Valid	1875	1921	1503	1077	6376	
N of Miss	94	55	23	13	185	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.5	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.4	
1	12.9	8.6	10.0	10.8	10.6	
2	17.2	16.8	18.6	16.9	17.3	
3	17.6	17.2	15.8	16.0	16.8	
4	40.9	45.9	44.5	44.9	43.9	
N of Valid	1912	1925	1508	1078	6423	
N of Miss	51	49	18	12	130	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.7	75.4	58.9	47.5	72.3	
1	4.3	10.4	14.4	16.2	10.5	
2	1.5	5.7	10.3	12.9	6.7	
3	0.4	4.2	5.9	8.7	4.2	
4	0.2	4.4	10.4	14.6	6.3	
N of Valid	1923	1927	1503	1077	6430	
N of Miss	44	47	22	13	126	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.4	59.9	33.7	26.6	56.7	
1	6.4	14.1	17.2	12.3	12.2	
2	2.9	9.6	14.5	15.3	9.7	
3	1.2	6.3	9.5	13.0	6.6	
4	1.1	10.1	25.1	32.7	14.7	
N of Valid	1916	1928	1504	1078	6426	
N of Miss	50	47	22	11	130	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	14.3	23.1	32.6	39.2	25.4	
1	6.2	9.4	14.4	16.5	10.8	
2	6.3	9.5	10.8	10.5	9.0	
3	9.9	10.8	10.8	8.9	10.2	
4	63.3	47.1	31.4	24.9	44.5	
N of Valid	1901	1914	1501	1072	6388	
N of Miss	59	59	24	17	159	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.4	78.2	55.4	44.8	72.6	
1	1.9	9.4	13.5	15.2	9.1	
2	0.9	4.7	10.8	11.3	6.1	
3	0.3	3.4	5.5	9.9	4.1	
4	0.5	4.2	14.8	18.8	8.0	
N of Valid	1899	1924	1501	1076	6400	
N of Miss	66	50	22	14	152	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.2	4.3	4.0	2.8	3.7	
1	3.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.0	
2	7.1	11.1	13.3	15.7	11.2	
3	14.5	21.3	20.9	24.1	19.6	
4	71.3	58.1	55.9	52.2	60.5	
N of Valid	1908	1919	1499	1080	6406	
N of Miss	55	56	25	9	145	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	86.3	79.8	79.9	86.9	
1	1.7	7.2	10.0	9.3	6.6	
2	0.5	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.8	
3	0.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.5	
4	0.6	1.6	4.1	3.8	2.3	
N of Valid	1915	1921	1503	1080	6419	
N of Miss	52	53	22	9	136	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	71.4	53.2	63.3	75.2	64.7	
1	16.1	19.5	15.6	12.8	16.4	
2	7.1	11.7	10.0	7.0	9.2	
3	2.3	6.4	4.2	2.4	4.0	
4	3.1	9.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	
N of Valid	1907	1920	1503	1079	6409	
N of Miss	58	56	21	11	146	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.2	20.0	22.2	21.2	18.1	
1	9.6	13.1	14.2	16.3	12.8	
2	17.2	19.5	22.6	25.6	20.6	
3	25.0	21.2	17.9	17.6	21.0	
4	37.0	26.2	23.2	19.3	27.5	
N of Valid	1912	1912	1503	1078	6405	
N of Miss	52	62	21	11	146	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.6	92.1	90.3	93.7	92.7	
1	3.0	4.1	4.8	2.8	3.7	
2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	
3	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	
4	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	
N of Valid	1910	1925	1502	1081	6418	
N of Miss	57	50	23	9	139	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	91.3	81.9	80.2	89.4	
1	0.8	5.4	8.8	9.4	5.5	
2	0.2	1.4	4.3	5.8	2.4	
3	0.3	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	
4	0.2	1.1	2.6	2.4	1.4	
N of Valid	1902	1914	1501	1076	6393	
N of Miss	65	62	24	14	165	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	25.2	20.1	18.8	22.5	21.7	
1	11.7	12.7	15.3	18.8	14.0	
2	16.1	19.7	23.4	22.1	19.9	
3	16.8	20.2	17.4	16.4	17.9	
4	30.2	27.4	25.1	20.2	26.4	
N of Valid	1860	1910	1504	1080	6354	
N of Miss	105	64	21	10	200	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	91.8	89.4	92.2	92.6	
1	2.5	4.4	6.3	4.5	4.3	
2	0.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	
3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
4	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	
N of Valid	1922	1928	1505	1080	6435	
N of Miss	47	48	20	10	125	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.4	78.5	72.8	75.5	81.1	
1	4.7	11.7	13.1	13.6	10.2	
2	1.0	5.6	6.8	6.5	4.7	
3	0.3	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.8	
4	0.5	2.0	4.2	2.4	2.1	
N of Valid	1916	1920	1504	1081	6421	
N of Miss	50	54	22	8	134	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.9	93.4	89.4	82.5	91.1	
1	3.3	3.8	7.0	12.0	5.8	
2	0.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.8	
3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	
4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	
N of Valid	1915	1923	1506	1081	6425	
N of Miss	54	53	20	9	136	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.9	82.5	82.2	89.7	85.8	
1	5.4	8.5	7.3	5.1	6.7	
2	2.1	3.4	4.3	1.8	3.0	
3	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.8	1.7	
4	1.3	3.1	4.3	2.5	2.7	
N of Valid	1920	1926	1505	1082	6433	
N of Miss	49	50	19	8	126	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.9	75.4	63.6	61.8	74.9	
Little chance	5.7	13.0	19.1	20.7	13.6	
Some chance	1.9	7.3	10.6	11.2	7.2	
Pretty good chance	0.7	2.2	4.4	4.0	2.6	
Very good chance	0.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.7	
N of Valid	1901	1920	1504	1078	6403	
N of Miss	55	49	17	11	132	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	6.4	11.1	11.6	12.7	10.1	
Little chance	6.2	14.1	17.9	18.0	13.3	
Some chance	14.6	23.7	27.0	32.7	23.3	
Pretty good chance	24.4	24.8	25.2	22.0	24.3	
Very good chance	48.5	26.3	18.3	14.6	29.0	
N of Valid	1900	1919	1506	1077	6402	
N of Miss	65	57	18	13	153	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.0	64.7	42.1	34.6	61.8	
Little chance	5.6	16.5	19.1	18.0	14.1	
Some chance	2.3	10.1	18.0	20.1	11.3	
Pretty good chance	1.1	5.6	13.4	17.5	8.1	
Very good chance	1.0	3.1	7.4	9.8	4.6	
N of Valid	1909	1922	1509	1081	6421	
N of Miss	60	53	17	9	139	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	19.1	13.5	11.5	10.1	14.1	
Little chance	8.0	10.7	14.0	13.1	11.1	
Some chance	15.7	19.1	28.6	31.1	22.4	
Pretty good chance	20.6	28.0	25.2	26.9	25.0	
Very good chance	36.6	28.6	20.7	18.8	27.5	
N of Valid	1897	1919	1509	1077	6402	
N of Miss	71	55	17	13	156	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	95.3	76.4	55.3	47.7	72.2	
Little chance	2.2	10.0	16.5	17.6	10.5	
Some chance	1.2	5.6	12.9	16.7	7.9	
Pretty good chance	0.7	3.9	8.0	10.3	5.0	
Very good chance	0.7	4.2	7.3	7.7	4.5	
N of Valid	1897	1918	1507	1074	6396	
N of Miss	72	58	19	15	164	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.5	82.5	78.4	81.6	83.8	
Little chance	4.8	7.8	11.1	10.0	8.1	
Some chance	2.3	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.1	
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.7	
Very good chance	1.3	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.4	
N of Valid	1894	1919	1503	1077	6393	
N of Miss	74	57	21	13	165	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	18.4	25.4	23.5	23.3	22.5	
Little chance	13.0	19.6	22.1	21.0	18.5	
Some chance	21.5	25.0	27.2	27.1	24.8	
Pretty good chance	18.4	16.0	15.5	17.3	16.8	
Very good chance	28.7	14.0	11.7	11.4	17.4	
N of Valid	1892	1920	1504	1078	6394	
N of Miss	75	56	22	11	164	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.3	91.7	75.0	61.1	85.0	
10 or younger	0.3	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	
11	0.3	1.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	
12	0.1	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	
13	0.0	3.3	4.0	4.8	2.7	
14	0.0	0.7	6.5	4.2	2.4	
15	0.0	0.1	6.1	7.9	2.8	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	11.5	2.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.4	1.0	
N of Valid	1949	1953	1512	1087	6501	
N of Miss	20	21	12	3	56	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.1	79.1	66.2	53.2	76.3	
10 or younger	4.1	8.0	8.9	8.2	7.1	
11	1.6	4.3	4.0	2.3	3.1	
12	0.2	3.6	4.4	4.3	2.9	
13	0.0	3.9	5.1	5.2	3.2	
14	0.0	0.8	5.5	4.9	2.3	
15	0.0	0.2	4.8	7.7	2.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	8.2	1.6	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.9	1.0	
N of Valid	1945	1946	1513	1084	6488	
N of Miss	22	28	12	6	68	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	80.6	60.6	41.0	29.1	56.7	
10 or younger	13.1	12.6	10.1	6.7	11.2	
11	5.0	6.2	4.0	2.3	4.7	
12	1.1	8.2	5.7	4.7	4.9	
13	0.1	9.6	7.9	7.0	5.9	
14	0.0	2.3	14.4	9.5	5.7	
15	0.0	0.3	13.7	14.9	5.8	
16	0.0	0.1	3.0	16.0	3.4	
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	9.8	1.7	
N of Valid	1938	1941	1510	1083	6472	
N of Miss	28	32	13	6	79	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	91.0	75.9	63.8	85.1	
10 or younger	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.2	1.1	
11	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	
12	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	
13	0.0	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	
14	0.0	1.5	6.6	3.7	2.6	
15	0.0	0.1	7.7	7.5	3.1	
16	0.0	0.1	2.7	12.3	2.7	
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.3	8.7	1.6	
N of Valid	1945	1952	1509	1085	6491	
N of Miss	23	24	15	5	67	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1905	1948	1503	1085	6441	
N of Miss	62	27	20	5	114	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.3	75.9	75.4	79.8	80.5	
10 or younger	7.3	4.3	5.7	3.1	5.4	
11	2.7	4.2	3.5	2.3	3.3	
12	0.6	7.9	4.9	2.9	4.2	
13	0.1	6.3	4.7	3.0	3.5	
14	0.0	1.1	3.5	1.8	1.4	
15	0.0	0.3	2.1	3.0	1.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1947	1943	1503	1084	6477	
N of Miss	19	26	18	4	67	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	94.9	90.3	89.5	94.1	
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	
11	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	
12	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	
13	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	
14	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.5	1.1	
15	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	
16	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.5	
N of Valid	1943	1942	1510	1081	6476	
N of Miss	26	29	15	8	78	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.9	95.0	94.3	95.8	95.2	
10 or younger	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	
11	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	
12	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7	
13	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	
14	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	
15	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
N of Valid	1933	1945	1504	1085	6467	
N of Miss	35	28	21	5	89	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.8	82.2	83.5	83.6	85.0	
10 or younger	6.2	4.8	4.1	3.0	4.8	
11	3.3	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.3	
12	0.7	3.6	1.8	1.0	1.9	
13	0.0	4.6	2.7	1.7	2.3	
14	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.1	1.6	
15	0.0	0.4	2.7	3.1	1.3	
16	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.9	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1938	1948	1509	1086	6481	
N of Miss	24	26	12	3	65	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	94.4	94.8	96.9	95.8	
10 or younger	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	
11	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	
12	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	
13	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	
14	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	
15	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	1947	1951	1509	1087	6494	
N of Miss	22	25	13	3	63	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.6	86.2	85.7	88.7	88.7	
Wrong	5.3	10.9	10.5	9.0	8.8	
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	
N of Valid	1946	1950	1513	1085	6494	
N of Miss	21	24	12	4	61	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	68.8	51.9	46.6	55.1	56.3	
Wrong	25.1	32.5	34.8	32.9	30.9	
A little bit wrong	5.0	12.3	15.1	9.3	10.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	
N of Valid	1941	1949	1507	1085	6482	
N of Miss	27	26	14	5	72	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	61.1	34.7	28.8	35.8	41.4	
Wrong	27.2	35.4	35.2	35.9	33.0	
A little bit wrong	9.5	23.7	28.2	22.9	20.3	
Not wrong at all	2.2	6.3	7.8	5.5	5.3	
N of Valid	1935	1942	1505	1085	6467	
N of Miss	33	34	21	5	93	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.8	64.9	61.2	64.1	70.2	
Wrong	10.4	22.6	23.9	23.0	19.3	
A little bit wrong	2.5	8.6	11.2	10.6	7.7	
Not wrong at all	1.2	3.9	3.7	2.2	2.8	
N of Valid	1941	1949	1509	1085	6484	
N of Miss	28	27	16	5	76	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.3	60.5	39.0	31.9	58.1	
Wrong	11.2	25.3	33.3	34.7	24.5	
A little bit wrong	2.2	10.9	20.8	26.6	13.2	
Not wrong at all	1.3	3.3	6.8	6.8	4.1	
N of Valid	1942	1949	1504	1085	6480	
N of Miss	25	25	19	5	74	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.7	66.8	41.2	35.9	62.8	
Wrong	6.3	17.8	23.7	22.2	16.5	
A little bit wrong	2.1	10.5	24.5	26.0	13.8	
Not wrong at all	0.9	5.0	10.6	15.9	6.9	
N of Valid	1942	1951	1506	1085	6484	
N of Miss	27	24	18	5	74	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.4	73.8	53.4	43.6	69.5	
Wrong	5.5	15.9	24.5	20.8	15.6	
A little bit wrong	1.3	6.3	14.4	19.1	8.8	
Not wrong at all	0.8	4.1	7.8	16.5	6.0	
N of Valid	1940	1948	1512	1085	6485	
N of Miss	29	27	14	3	73	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.5	80.9	59.1	49.4	75.2	
Wrong	2.6	9.7	15.7	16.7	10.1	
A little bit wrong	0.2	4.7	13.3	16.8	7.4	
Not wrong at all	0.7	4.7	11.9	17.1	7.3	
N of Valid	1941	1945	1509	1087	6482	
N of Miss	28	31	16	3	78	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.7	90.6	85.4	81.7	90.0	
Wrong	1.6	6.1	9.7	10.4	6.3	
A little bit wrong	0.1	1.7	3.5	5.3	2.2	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.5	
N of Valid	1941	1948	1510	1086	6485	
N of Miss	28	28	16	3	75	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.4	86.9	89.4	90.1	85.9	
Yes	20.6	13.1	10.6	9.9	14.1	
N of Valid	1605	1621	1318	952	5496	
N of Miss	364	354	208	138	1064	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	41.9	33.1	26.8	21.3	32.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	15.2	15.5	12.8	12.4	14.2	
Less than once a month	6.4	9.2	13.1	16.9	10.6	
About once a month	6.6	9.5	11.9	13.3	9.8	
2 or 3 times a month	10.2	11.5	12.7	14.1	11.8	
Once a week or more	19.7	21.3	22.7	22.0	21.2	
N of Valid	1898	1921	1491	1076	6386	
N of Miss	70	54	34	14	172	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	71.3	51.5	43.8	46.9	54.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.4	25.1	23.0	24.0	22.1	
Less than once a month	5.2	8.6	13.6	13.4	9.5	
About once a month	2.0	6.2	8.6	7.0	5.6	
2 or 3 times a month	1.5	4.1	6.8	4.9	4.1	
Once a week or more	2.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	
N of Valid	1937	1937	1508	1080	6462	
N of Miss	32	39	17	10	98	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	58.1	36.9	28.2	28.0	39.7	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.6	24.8	21.9	19.7	22.6	
Less than once a month	5.6	11.9	14.2	19.0	11.7	
About once a month	4.4	8.4	13.1	11.6	8.8	
2 or 3 times a month	3.9	7.6	12.6	11.3	8.3	
Once a week or more	5.4	10.4	9.9	10.5	8.8	
N of Valid	1937	1935	1509	1080	6461	
N of Miss	32	41	16	10	99	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.5	82.1	87.0	91.7	87.7	
1 to 2 times	6.6	12.8	9.5	6.8	9.2	
3 to 5 times	0.7	3.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	
6 to 9 times	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1944	1947	1512	1083	6486	
N of Miss	25	29	14	7	75	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.0	95.8	95.4	96.4	95.8	
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1939	1946	1512	1084	6481	
N of Miss	29	30	13	6	78	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	98.1	93.9	91.0	96.5	
1 to 2 times	0.1	1.1	2.5	3.3	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.8	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	
N of Valid	1927	1930	1503	1076	6436	
N of Miss	42	46	23	13	124	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.3	97.9	96.8	97.8	98.0	
1 to 2 times	0.5	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	1935	1939	1511	1083	6468	
N of Miss	30	37	15	7	89	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.2	20.2	19.3	20.9	19.8	
1 to 2 times	31.1	22.5	18.1	14.0	22.6	
3 to 5 times	18.4	16.0	12.2	9.7	14.8	
6 to 9 times	9.7	8.9	8.5	7.8	8.9	
10 to 19 times	6.8	7.9	8.4	8.6	7.8	
20 to 29 times	3.7	4.7	6.5	8.6	5.5	
30 to 39 times	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.8	
40+ times	8.8	17.4	23.1	27.4	17.9	
N of Valid	1923	1937	1512	1082	6454	
N of Miss	43	37	14	8	102	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	95.5	92.0	92.9	95.2	
1 to 2 times	1.1	3.5	6.6	5.7	3.9	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1934	1941	1509	1079	6463	
N of Miss	34	34	16	10	94	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.1	31.3	26.4	26.1	27.5	
1 to 2 times	30.1	22.7	20.8	16.1	23.4	
3 to 5 times	15.5	15.1	16.7	13.0	15.2	
6 to 9 times	8.8	9.5	11.5	10.9	10.0	
10 to 19 times	7.1	7.7	9.7	11.2	8.6	
20 to 29 times	3.7	4.3	5.5	7.1	4.9	
30 to 39 times	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.9	2.6	
40+ times	7.4	6.9	7.0	11.6	7.8	
N of Valid	1926	1937	1506	1079	6448	
N of Miss	43	38	20	10	111	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.4	84.5	85.6	89.7	87.4	
1 to 2 times	6.5	10.0	10.0	6.0	8.3	
3 to 5 times	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
40+ times	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	1935	1940	1506	1083	6464	
N of Miss	34	36	20	7	97	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	91.8	84.3	78.5	89.8	
1 to 2 times	1.1	5.0	6.8	7.9	4.8	
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.6	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	
N of Valid	1931	1937	1506	1084	6458	
N of Miss	33	36	18	6	93	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	42.3	47.2	39.7	36.8	42.2	
1 to 2 times	23.1	22.8	19.9	15.8	21.0	
3 to 5 times	12.9	12.3	14.4	13.5	13.2	
6 to 9 times	7.7	6.7	9.6	10.9	8.4	
10 to 19 times	5.3	4.1	7.3	8.9	6.0	
20 to 29 times	2.8	2.5	3.2	5.8	3.3	
30 to 39 times	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.0	1.6	
40+ times	4.5	3.5	4.1	5.3	4.2	
N of Valid	1924	1936	1507	1082	6449	
N of Miss	45	39	19	8	111	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.4	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1940	1942	1508	1082	6472	
N of Miss	29	34	18	8	89	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.3	97.0	96.5	96.9	97.2	
Yes	1.7	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	
N of Valid	1904	1939	1507	1085	6435	
N of Miss	65	37	19	5	126	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.3	90.9	91.8	94.6	93.0	
No, but would like to	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	
Yes, in the past	3.1	5.8	3.7	2.9	4.0	
Yes, belong now	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.3	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1931	1936	1507	1085	6459	
N of Miss	38	36	18	5	97	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.2	
Yes	3.3	7.0	6.5	4.0	5.3	
I have never belonged to a gang	89.6	86.0	86.3	88.5	87.6	
N of Valid	1915	1922	1500	1074	6411	
N of Miss	49	43	17	5	114	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	15.6	18.1	21.6	25.0	19.4	
Grab a CD and leave the store	1.3	8.2	9.6	8.9	6.6	
Tell her to put the CD back	63.4	41.2	34.0	35.1	45.1	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	19.7	32.5	34.8	31.0	28.9	
N of Valid	1912	1912	1495	1075	6394	
N of Miss	48	55	25	13	141	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	11.2	16.0	16.4	12.4	14.1	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	55.1	46.4	47.5	52.4	50.3	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	29.2	26.5	22.8	23.3	25.9	
Swear at the person and walk away	4.6	11.1	13.2	11.9	9.8	
N of Valid	1909	1908	1490	1065	6372	
N of Miss	58	60	31	23	172	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	2.0	17.7	35.4	40.8	21.0	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	52.8	38.2	27.7	21.9	37.4	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	28.7	29.4	29.0	30.8	29.4	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.4	14.7	7.8	6.4	12.2	
N of Valid	1907	1915	1494	1070	6386	
N of Miss	59	59	28	19	165	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.4	5.9	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	57.9	65.5	69.6	76.1	65.9	
Not say anything and start watching TV	35.4	20.0	12.6	9.5	21.1	
Get into an argument with her	3.5	8.1	10.3	6.9	7.0	
N of Valid	1905	1902	1488	1069	6364	
N of Miss	60	60	30	21	171	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.0	15.1	14.0	19.1	16.4	
Rarely	22.9	24.2	25.1	25.0	24.2	
1-2 Times a Month	14.5	14.4	14.9	14.6	14.6	
About Once a Week or More	44.6	46.3	46.0	41.3	44.9	
N of Valid	1871	1908	1496	1075	6350	
N of Miss	98	64	29	15	206	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	55.9	39.4	35.5	43.9	44.1	
Somewhat False	26.6	30.3	33.4	31.4	30.1	
Somewhat True	14.5	26.1	27.2	22.2	22.2	
Very True	3.1	4.2	4.0	2.5	3.5	
N of Valid	1882	1904	1491	1071	6348	
N of Miss	85	68	33	17	203	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	64.6	43.8	35.2	35.4	46.5	
Somewhat False	20.3	27.6	28.5	29.4	26.0	
Somewhat True	11.7	21.3	27.9	28.3	21.2	
Very True	3.4	7.4	8.5	6.8	6.4	
N of Valid	1860	1899	1490	1070	6319	
N of Miss	107	73	33	19	232	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	70.7	48.5	37.7	38.9	50.9	
Somewhat False	18.2	27.7	32.4	30.2	26.4	
Somewhat True	8.4	18.7	23.6	24.5	17.8	
Very True	2.7	5.1	6.4	6.4	4.9	
N of Valid	1847	1895	1479	1066	6287	
N of Miss	121	78	46	24	269	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.1	41.1	20.2	19.3	41.4	
no	23.7	36.3	36.6	37.6	32.8	
yes	4.6	20.0	36.1	37.5	22.2	
YES!	0.5	2.6	7.1	5.6	3.5	
N of Valid	1875	1911	1488	1070	6344	
N of Miss	94	64	37	20	215	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.9	3.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	
no	2.7	6.8	4.9	2.4	4.4	
yes	29.0	41.8	46.6	39.2	38.7	
YES!	66.4	48.5	47.0	57.2	54.9	
N of Valid	1870	1904	1488	1068	6330	
N of Miss	98	71	37	22	228	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.0	48.6	44.9	43.6	48.7	
no	24.6	23.2	27.4	29.5	25.7	
yes	16.0	19.4	21.7	21.6	19.3	
YES!	4.4	8.9	6.1	5.3	6.3	
N of Valid	1832	1890	1477	1063	6262	
N of Miss	134	82	46	27	289	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.1	34.5	29.5	30.5	32.5	
no	27.3	26.1	30.6	30.1	28.2	
yes	31.2	28.5	31.4	31.9	30.5	
YES!	7.4	10.9	8.5	7.4	8.7	
N of Valid	1834	1894	1479	1065	6272	
N of Miss	133	79	45	24	281	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.6	49.2	44.4	46.2	49.4	
no	29.8	31.4	38.8	39.0	34.0	
yes	11.2	13.5	12.9	10.5	12.2	
YES!	3.4	5.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	
N of Valid	1819	1886	1479	1063	6247	
N of Miss	147	87	47	26	307	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.3	35.1	30.4	28.7	32.1	
no	25.6	26.5	30.5	33.8	28.4	
yes	30.4	24.6	26.1	25.6	26.8	
YES!	11.7	13.7	12.9	11.9	12.6	
N of Valid	1845	1891	1480	1064	6280	
N of Miss	122	81	46	25	274	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.2	34.7	25.9	28.9	38.6	
no	22.2	24.2	25.9	26.2	24.4	
yes	11.9	22.8	28.6	27.1	21.7	
YES!	7.7	18.3	19.6	17.8	15.4	
N of Valid	1847	1894	1476	1064	6281	
N of Miss	118	80	46	24	268	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.0	58.0	47.2	51.4	59.9	
no	19.5	32.3	40.5	39.2	31.7	
yes	3.1	7.2	10.0	7.2	6.7	
YES!	0.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	
N of Valid	1843	1895	1474	1065	6277	
N of Miss	125	78	51	25	279	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	88.3	77.7	72.1	67.1	77.7	
no	10.2	16.6	18.8	21.4	16.1	
yes	1.4	4.1	6.2	8.0	4.5	
YES!	0.1	1.6	2.8	3.5	1.8	
N of Valid	1843	1897	1475	1070	6285	
N of Miss	125	76	50	20	271	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	64.5	38.8	25.2	20.2	40.0	
no	20.4	24.6	18.5	16.1	20.5	
yes	14.2	29.7	42.0	44.4	30.6	
YES!	0.8	6.8	14.4	19.3	9.0	
N of Valid	1832	1899	1473	1066	6270	
N of Miss	130	75	52	23	280	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.2	82.1	69.4	61.6	79.2	
no	5.3	12.3	17.0	20.7	12.7	
yes	0.5	3.6	8.8	11.3	5.2	
YES!	0.1	2.1	4.9	6.5	2.9	
N of Valid	1838	1900	1472	1065	6275	
N of Miss	131	75	53	24	283	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.5	89.7	87.8	86.7	90.5	
no	4.2	9.0	9.9	10.4	8.1	
yes	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.0	
YES!	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	
N of Valid	1841	1900	1474	1066	6281	
N of Miss	127	76	52	24	279	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.7	6.9	4.0	3.2	7.8	
Slight risk	3.5	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.8	
Moderate risk	14.6	18.7	19.9	20.3	18.0	
Great risk	67.2	69.2	70.4	71.6	69.3	
N of Valid	1829	1896	1467	1065	6257	
N of Miss	139	80	58	25	302	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.1	14.1	22.0	34.6	19.7	
Slight risk	14.3	20.3	28.2	29.8	22.0	
Moderate risk	27.7	28.8	23.2	16.4	25.0	
Great risk	43.0	36.8	26.6	19.3	33.2	
N of Valid	1811	1878	1459	1064	6212	
N of Miss	155	96	66	26	343	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.7	9.3	10.2	12.8	11.7	
Slight risk	3.2	6.7	12.6	21.4	9.6	
Moderate risk	7.9	11.4	21.9	23.8	15.0	
Great risk	74.2	72.5	55.4	42.0	63.8	
N of Valid	1780	1853	1432	1051	6116	
N of Miss	186	120	92	38	436	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.8	13.2	11.4	9.7	12.9	
Slight risk	16.2	23.4	25.9	26.5	22.4	
Moderate risk	24.8	28.9	31.0	31.1	28.6	
Great risk	43.2	34.6	31.7	32.6	36.1	
N of Valid	1817	1884	1462	1060	6223	
N of Miss	151	90	64	27	332	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.1	9.2	7.3	6.2	9.9	
Slight risk	7.7	12.7	14.2	19.7	12.8	
Moderate risk	19.7	25.6	30.6	31.6	26.1	
Great risk	57.6	52.5	47.9	42.4	51.2	
N of Valid	1813	1890	1462	1065	6230	
N of Miss	152	85	62	24	323	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.7	64.8	43.9	31.2	60.6	
1-2	8.9	16.5	16.6	12.6	13.7	
3-5	2.4	6.9	11.7	11.4	7.5	
6-9	0.9	4.3	6.8	7.7	4.5	
10-19	0.4	3.2	8.0	9.7	4.6	
20-39	0.2	2.3	5.5	7.5	3.3	
40+	0.4	2.1	7.4	19.8	5.8	
N of Valid	1818	1901	1450	1060	6229	
N of Miss	151	73	76	28	328	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	87.5	72.4	62.6	82.6	
1-2	1.9	7.8	14.2	16.9	9.1	
3-5	0.5	2.6	6.9	7.7	3.9	
6-9	0.1	0.7	3.7	5.9	2.1	
10-19	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.2	1.3	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	
40+	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	
N of Valid	1815	1894	1444	1062	6215	
N of Miss	153	81	82	28	344	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	91.1	76.2	62.4	85.1	
1-2	0.7	3.7	7.0	7.7	4.3	
3-5	0.2	1.7	3.7	4.7	2.2	
6-9	0.0	0.7	2.1	3.9	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.7	2.9	4.5	1.7	
20-39	0.0	0.7	1.7	3.9	1.3	
40+	0.1	1.4	6.4	13.0	4.1	
N of Valid	1811	1887	1444	1053	6195	
N of Miss	158	88	82	35	363	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	96.2	88.3	80.9	92.8	
1-2	0.1	1.7	4.9	6.8	2.9	
3-5	0.1	0.6	2.1	3.1	1.2	
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.5	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	
40+	0.1	0.5	1.1	3.0	0.9	
N of Valid	1815	1897	1448	1062	6222	
N of Miss	154	78	77	28	337	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.1	97.2	95.2	98.2	
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.9	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1812	1896	1447	1065	6220	
N of Miss	157	80	78	25	340	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1811	1898	1445	1063	6217	
N of Miss	158	78	81	27	344	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	98.4	97.0	95.5	98.0	
1-2	0.1	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.3	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1813	1896	1447	1062	6218	
N of Miss	156	79	79	27	341	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.4	
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1810	1891	1444	1063	6208	
N of Miss	159	85	81	27	352	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

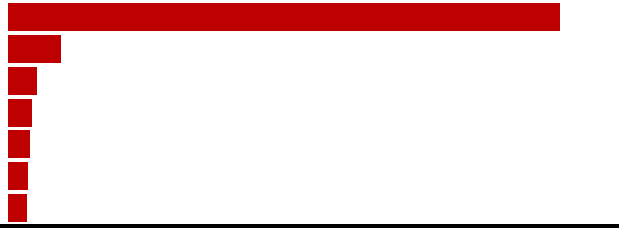
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.4	85.8	85.9	90.9	88.6	
1-2	4.6	7.8	6.6	4.6	6.1	
3-5	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	
6-9	0.4	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.2	
10-19	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	
20-39	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	
40+	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	
N of Valid	1807	1891	1445	1065	6208	
N of Miss	162	84	81	25	352	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	94.3	96.0	98.5	95.9	
1-2	2.7	3.4	2.4	0.8	2.5	
3-5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	
6-9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	
10-19	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1807	1885	1444	1064	6200	
N of Miss	162	91	82	26	361	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1791	1884	1442	1064	6181	
N of Miss	178	92	84	26	380	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1790	1885	1440	1060	6175	
N of Miss	179	91	83	28	381	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.4	91.8	86.0	80.3	89.8	
1-2	2.4	3.7	5.6	5.1	4.0	
3-5	0.6	1.9	3.1	4.0	2.2	
6-9	0.1	1.0	1.9	3.8	1.4	
10-19	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.0	
20-39	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.7	
40+	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.5	0.9	
N of Valid	1800	1885	1440	1065	6190	
N of Miss	168	90	85	24	367	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	96.4	93.3	90.2	95.3	
1-2	0.9	2.0	3.7	5.6	2.7	
3-5	0.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.1	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	1798	1886	1444	1064	6192	
N of Miss	171	88	82	26	367	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.2	97.2	97.6	98.5	
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.9	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	1796	1886	1444	1066	6192	
N of Miss	173	90	82	24	369	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.2	99.6	
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1792	1887	1442	1064	6185	
N of Miss	177	89	84	26	376	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	98.7	97.6	92.4	97.7	
1-2	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	
N of Valid	1787	1886	1441	1066	6180	
N of Miss	181	90	85	24	380	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	98.9	97.4	99.1	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
N of Valid	1783	1885	1440	1065	6173	
N of Miss	186	91	85	25	387	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	98.3	98.0	99.0	
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1778	1878	1439	1065	6160	
N of Miss	191	98	87	24	400	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1776	1883	1439	1063	6161	
N of Miss	193	93	87	27	400	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.0	96.9	96.2	98.3	
1-2	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.4	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1759	1880	1437	1063	6139	
N of Miss	210	96	89	26	421	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1757	1870	1434	1063	6124	
N of Miss	212	106	91	26	435	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	91.4	85.3	74.6	89.0	
1-2	1.0	4.1	5.3	8.7	4.3	
3-5	0.4	1.7	3.1	4.4	2.1	
6-9	0.2	1.3	1.5	3.7	1.4	
10-19	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.9	1.2	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.4	0.6	
40+	0.2	0.9	2.0	3.3	1.4	
N of Valid	1783	1876	1433	1063	6155	
N of Miss	185	100	90	25	400	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.0	96.6	93.0	86.8	94.8	
1-2	0.6	1.8	3.8	7.4	2.9	
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.9	1.1	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1781	1875	1436	1063	6155	
N of Miss	188	100	90	26	404	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	95.5	92.3	91.8	95.0	
1-2	0.7	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	
3-5	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	
6-9	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	
10-19	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	1769	1880	1436	1062	6147	
N of Miss	200	96	90	27	413	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.8	97.7	96.3	97.1	97.6	
1-2	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	
3-5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1771	1878	1432	1060	6141	
N of Miss	198	98	93	28	417	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.0	93.9	83.8	74.0	89.6	
1-2	0.8	3.6	8.6	11.9	5.4	
3-5	0.1	1.3	3.6	5.7	2.2	
6-9	0.1	0.5	1.3	4.7	1.3	
10-19	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	1777	1873	1425	1056	6131	
N of Miss	192	102	99	32	425	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.5	79.2	62.6	46.4	74.1	
1-2	3.9	9.3	12.2	13.2	9.1	
3-5	1.0	5.6	10.1	10.5	6.2	
6-9	0.2	2.7	5.0	9.5	3.7	
10-19	0.3	1.5	4.5	7.3	2.9	
20-39	0.1	0.8	2.0	4.9	1.6	
40+	0.1	1.0	3.6	8.2	2.6	
N of Valid	1776	1880	1432	1057	6145	
N of Miss	193	95	91	28	407	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	92.2	82.9	78.8	89.5	
1-2	1.2	5.2	9.8	11.2	6.1	
3-5	0.4	1.5	3.8	5.1	2.3	
6-9	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.4	1.0	
10-19	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1775	1880	1434	1063	6152	
N of Miss	194	96	92	27	409	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.1	92.3	84.1	76.9	89.4	
Once	0.8	3.3	6.8	7.9	4.2	
Twice	0.5	2.7	3.1	6.1	2.7	
3-5 times	0.5	1.0	3.5	5.1	2.1	
6-9 times	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	
10 or more times	0.1	0.4	1.1	2.5	0.8	
N of Valid	1730	1875	1418	1057	6080	
N of Miss	238	100	107	33	478	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	92.7	87.8	80.3	90.9	
Once or Twice	1.6	4.8	6.3	8.1	4.8	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	1.4	3.2	3.8	1.9	
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	1.1	3.2	1.0	
Regularly now	0.1	0.8	1.6	4.6	1.4	
N of Valid	1727	1872	1415	1052	6066	
N of Miss	242	104	111	38	495	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.5	97.5	94.3	91.3	96.3	
Once or twice	0.3	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	
About once a day	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	
More than once a day	0.0	0.4	0.9	4.0	1.0	
N of Valid	1721	1866	1410	1052	6049	
N of Miss	248	110	115	38	511	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.5	82.3	70.4	58.5	79.2	
Once or Twice	3.8	11.1	15.5	14.1	10.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	4.0	6.2	11.3	4.7	
Regularly in the past	0.2	1.3	3.4	6.8	2.4	
Regularly now	0.1	1.3	4.5	9.4	3.1	
N of Valid	1716	1867	1411	1047	6041	
N of Miss	253	109	113	42	517	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.5	95.0	89.4	79.5	92.3	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	3.0	4.8	8.9	3.7	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	1.2	3.8	7.0	2.5	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.6	0.8	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.4	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1722	1865	1410	1050	6047	
N of Miss	247	110	115	40	512	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	75.1	76.4	76.0	78.1	76.2	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	4.7	4.8	4.3	6.9	5.0	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	3.3	4.5	5.4	5.7	4.6	
I don't know	15.5	12.2	11.6	6.8	12.1	
N of Valid	1711	1859	1406	1048	6024	
N of Miss	257	114	118	41	530	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	72.7	70.0	68.9	67.9	70.2	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	7.0	8.7	7.8	11.1	8.4	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.0	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	4.0	6.5	7.1	8.1	6.2	
We do not have a family car	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.6	
I don't know	13.4	11.6	12.2	7.4	11.5	
N of Valid	1708	1856	1405	1048	6017	
N of Miss	261	116	121	41	539	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	46.2	31.2	20.2	11.6	29.4	
Agree	21.2	26.7	28.5	24.6	25.2	
Disagree	7.2	13.2	18.4	23.5	14.6	
Strongly disagree	6.3	8.5	12.3	23.2	11.4	
I don't know	19.0	20.4	20.5	17.1	19.5	
N of Valid	1670	1852	1398	1043	5963	
N of Miss	296	123	127	47	593	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	22.9	16.9	9.4	4.7	14.7	
Agree	15.8	17.2	15.5	11.7	15.5	
Disagree	14.4	18.9	26.0	31.0	21.5	
Strongly disagree	15.8	19.7	24.4	34.1	22.3	
I don't know	31.0	27.2	24.6	18.5	26.1	
N of Valid	1654	1838	1392	1044	5928	
N of Miss	313	137	133	46	629	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	85.3	76.5	75.1	76.7	78.7	
1 time	8.0	11.4	10.1	9.8	9.9	
2 or 3 times	3.5	7.0	9.1	9.1	6.9	
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5	
6 or more times	2.5	3.3	4.0	2.1	3.0	
N of Valid	1678	1843	1393	1041	5955	
N of Miss	290	132	133	48	603	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.9	54.5	37.8	17.8	43.9	
0 times	44.9	42.5	57.1	72.0	51.9	
1 time	0.5	1.4	2.4	5.0	2.0	
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.8	1.5	3.3	1.3	
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	
6 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1622	1771	1356	1033	5782	
N of Miss	312	149	146	50	657	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.9	78.7	56.4	41.9	71.0	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.3	4.1	13.2	28.3	9.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.2	2.1	7.8	8.5	4.0	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	0.9	3.2	5.5	6.5	3.7	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.9	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.2	
I got it from another relative	0.4	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.7	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Other	3.0	4.9	8.5	7.4	5.7	
N of Valid	1627	1785	1361	1023	5796	
N of Miss	339	178	152	54	723	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.0	79.4	58.2	42.0	72.2	
at my home	2.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	7.9	
at someone else's home	1.2	8.6	24.8	38.6	15.6	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	1.6	3.0	4.0	2.1	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	
in a car	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	
at school	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	
N of Valid	1607	1777	1341	1011	5736	
N of Miss	358	184	157	55	754	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	99.4	94.7	87.2	80.9	91.8	
Less than 1 a day	0.5	2.3	5.9	10.2	4.0	
1 a day	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.1	
2-3 a day	0.1	1.1	2.6	3.3	1.6	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.8	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	1637	1809	1377	1034	5857	
N of Miss	331	167	148	56	702	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.6	81.5	71.4	63.8	79.1	
Wrong	5.1	13.3	16.9	21.5	13.3	
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.8	7.5	10.6	5.1	
Not wrong at all	1.2	1.5	4.2	4.1	2.5	
N of Valid	1619	1810	1373	1028	5830	
N of Miss	350	165	152	62	729	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.8	66.4	50.8	41.1	63.4	
Wrong	9.2	19.2	26.0	30.0	20.0	
A little bit wrong	3.8	10.9	17.2	21.2	12.2	
Not wrong at all	2.2	3.4	6.0	7.6	4.4	
N of Valid	1611	1811	1361	1026	5809	
N of Miss	357	164	163	64	748	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.3	70.5	59.4	41.9	66.9	
Wrong	9.5	17.8	22.6	29.4	18.7	
A little bit wrong	3.1	8.2	11.7	18.5	9.4	
Not wrong at all	2.1	3.4	6.3	10.1	4.9	
N of Valid	1602	1806	1362	1026	5796	
N of Miss	366	168	164	64	762	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.8	75.4	68.9	69.7	75.2	
no	10.7	16.3	19.6	20.8	16.3	
yes	4.0	6.3	8.2	6.7	6.2	
YES!	1.5	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	
N of Valid	1608	1803	1365	1028	5804	
N of Miss	358	171	160	62	751	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	72.0	65.2	64.5	68.5	67.5	
no	14.0	19.4	22.6	23.6	19.4	
yes	9.9	11.5	10.0	5.4	9.6	
YES!	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.4	
N of Valid	1605	1801	1362	1029	5797	
N of Miss	363	173	160	61	757	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.7	72.2	70.4	72.5	73.1	
no	17.2	21.5	24.1	22.9	21.2	
yes	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.4	4.2	
YES!	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.6	
N of Valid	1606	1800	1361	1029	5796	
N of Miss	363	174	164	61	762	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.1	76.5	73.6	76.9	77.4	
no	12.5	17.0	20.9	19.9	17.2	
yes	3.8	4.8	3.7	2.2	3.8	
YES!	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.6	
N of Valid	1589	1798	1362	1029	5778	
N of Miss	378	178	163	61	780	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	13.4	11.9	12.0	12.4	
no	11.8	15.6	22.0	22.2	17.2	
yes	28.2	30.8	34.9	36.7	32.1	
YES!	48.0	40.1	31.2	29.2	38.3	
N of Valid	1610	1804	1357	1029	5800	
N of Miss	356	168	167	61	752	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.0	38.4	35.4	36.7	35.6	
no	35.1	35.1	42.2	43.1	38.2	
yes	20.4	17.8	17.2	15.3	17.9	
YES!	12.5	8.8	5.2	4.9	8.3	
N of Valid	1596	1803	1355	1024	5778	
N of Miss	372	173	171	66	782	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.1	9.6	9.9	7.6	8.9	
no	8.2	12.3	15.7	14.0	12.3	
yes	32.5	40.2	45.9	52.8	41.6	
YES!	51.2	37.9	28.5	25.7	37.2	
N of Valid	1601	1793	1349	1025	5768	
N of Miss	366	179	176	64	785	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.7	27.9	26.4	25.9	25.5	
no	28.5	29.2	36.3	35.5	31.8	
yes	26.3	25.0	27.1	29.5	26.6	
YES!	23.6	17.9	10.1	9.2	16.1	
N of Valid	1588	1793	1351	1025	5757	
N of Miss	380	181	175	65	801	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.8	43.1	33.1	28.0	41.0	
no	30.3	34.3	42.7	45.4	37.1	
yes	9.8	14.2	16.6	18.3	14.3	
YES!	6.1	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.6	
N of Valid	1582	1786	1346	1021	5735	
N of Miss	386	183	176	69	814	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.9	27.1	24.4	24.3	24.2	
no	26.7	28.2	35.4	35.1	30.7	
yes	31.9	30.0	30.8	33.0	31.2	
YES!	20.5	14.8	9.4	7.6	13.8	
N of Valid	1589	1785	1348	1021	5743	
N of Miss	380	189	177	66	812	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.1	25.7	24.1	25.8	23.5	
no	22.9	25.0	32.5	34.1	27.8	
yes	32.2	30.1	32.1	31.1	31.3	
YES!	25.7	19.2	11.3	9.1	17.3	
N of Valid	1589	1786	1347	1027	5749	
N of Miss	379	186	179	62	806	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	7.9	5.4	4.4	6.6	
no	10.0	10.4	11.2	8.6	10.1	
yes	35.4	40.6	47.6	49.6	42.4	
YES!	47.0	41.1	35.8	37.4	40.9	
N of Valid	1595	1790	1344	1021	5750	
N of Miss	368	181	180	67	796	



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	17.3	14.0	12.6	11.0	14.0	
Yes	82.7	86.0	87.4	89.0	86.0	
N of Valid	1581	1796	1352	1023	5752	
N of Miss	387	180	174	67	808	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	42.9	42.3	40.7	33.4	40.5	
Yes	57.1	57.7	59.3	66.6	59.5	
N of Valid	1537	1768	1331	1015	5651	
N of Miss	431	207	195	75	908	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	31.4	27.3	27.6	22.5	27.7	
Yes	68.6	72.7	72.4	77.5	72.3	
N of Valid	1563	1782	1340	1016	5701	
N of Miss	405	193	186	74	858	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	68.6	62.4	56.4	51.1	60.6	
Yes	31.4	37.6	43.6	48.9	39.4	
N of Valid	1456	1711	1311	998	5476	
N of Miss	511	264	214	92	1081	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	43.9	42.1	34.1	28.1	38.2	
Yes	56.1	57.9	65.9	71.9	61.8	
N of Valid	1516	1734	1323	1007	5580	
N of Miss	450	240	203	83	976	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.2	14.2	15.1	18.9	13.6	
no	16.2	31.0	46.2	50.8	34.1	
yes	32.9	28.5	25.2	21.4	27.7	
YES!	42.7	26.2	13.4	8.9	24.6	
N of Valid	1553	1783	1340	1021	5697	
N of Miss	413	187	183	68	851	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	18.2	20.5	22.0	17.1	
no	23.2	39.7	51.2	54.8	40.6	
yes	33.4	22.7	18.7	16.2	23.5	
YES!	33.8	19.4	9.5	7.1	18.8	
N of Valid	1552	1778	1339	1019	5688	
N of Miss	414	194	187	71	866	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.9	12.3	13.5	13.8	11.7	
no	11.9	23.4	33.5	36.5	25.0	
yes	27.3	29.3	30.8	29.9	29.2	
YES!	52.8	35.0	22.1	19.7	34.1	
N of Valid	1550	1770	1336	1019	5675	
N of Miss	416	201	189	71	877	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	77.4	55.8	31.3	14.0	48.3	
Sort of hard	10.6	13.1	15.3	9.3	12.3	
Sort of easy	6.4	16.6	22.9	16.4	15.3	
Very easy	5.6	14.5	30.5	60.3	24.1	
N of Valid	1524	1762	1330	1019	5635	
N of Miss	443	212	196	71	922	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.1	44.3	21.8	14.4	41.1	
Sort of hard	12.1	17.3	14.9	12.3	14.4	
Sort of easy	8.8	19.0	28.7	32.0	20.9	
Very easy	7.0	19.4	34.6	41.3	23.6	
N of Valid	1524	1756	1325	1019	5624	
N of Miss	445	217	199	71	932	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	93.2	80.7	64.9	49.1	74.6	
Sort of hard	3.6	10.2	18.2	26.1	13.2	
Sort of easy	1.6	4.7	9.1	14.7	6.7	
Very easy	1.6	4.3	7.8	10.1	5.4	
N of Valid	1521	1752	1324	1014	5611	
N of Miss	447	222	201	76	946	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	82.9	71.0	59.0	51.8	67.9	
Sort of hard	7.0	13.9	17.6	19.7	14.0	
Sort of easy	5.3	7.7	11.1	15.0	9.2	
Very easy	4.7	7.4	12.3	13.5	8.9	
N of Valid	1518	1758	1319	1014	5609	
N of Miss	451	216	205	75	947	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.3	70.5	40.5	24.1	60.9	
Sort of hard	3.2	10.3	11.9	11.5	9.0	
Sort of easy	1.7	7.7	17.5	21.9	11.0	
Very easy	2.8	11.5	30.0	42.5	19.1	
N of Valid	1516	1760	1323	1016	5615	
N of Miss	452	215	203	72	942	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.8	75.9	82.4	84.8	77.6	
Yes	28.2	24.1	17.6	15.2	22.4	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.0	92.3	94.3	94.8	92.2	
Yes	11.0	7.7	5.7	5.2	7.8	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.7	87.5	88.1	87.4	87.7	
Yes	12.3	12.5	11.9	12.6	12.3	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.6	44.7	40.4	31.3	45.6	
Yes	41.4	55.3	59.6	68.7	54.4	
N of Valid	1969	1976	1526	1090	6561	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.3	79.9	64.0	52.7	74.0	
Wrong	6.8	11.1	20.5	22.9	14.3	
A little bit wrong	2.4	7.2	12.2	19.4	9.3	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.9	3.4	5.0	2.4	
N of Valid	1514	1746	1313	1014	5587	
N of Miss	453	228	213	75	969	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.8	88.0	80.5	67.4	84.3	
Wrong	4.0	8.3	13.0	20.5	10.5	
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.6	4.3	7.3	3.4	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.0	2.2	4.8	1.8	
N of Valid	1513	1746	1308	1011	5578	
N of Miss	456	230	217	78	981	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.7	92.6	85.2	74.4	88.9	
Wrong	1.7	3.8	8.7	14.7	6.4	
A little bit wrong	0.1	2.2	3.7	6.9	2.9	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.8	
N of Valid	1500	1739	1311	1013	5563	
N of Miss	466	237	215	77	995	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.1	81.5	79.7	82.1	83.0	
Wrong	9.6	14.2	15.4	13.9	13.2	
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.8	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	
N of Valid	1501	1742	1308	1011	5562	
N of Miss	467	234	218	79	998	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.4	87.6	81.4	81.5	86.4	
Wrong	5.8	8.3	12.7	13.2	9.5	
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	
N of Valid	1508	1739	1303	1012	5562	
N of Miss	461	236	221	78	996	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	76.8	59.4	54.2	56.4	62.3	
Wrong	16.9	23.6	27.5	27.3	23.4	
A little bit wrong	5.0	13.5	14.3	12.1	11.1	
Not wrong at all	1.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.1	
N of Valid	1508	1746	1307	1012	5573	
N of Miss	460	230	218	78	986	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	44.8	51.5	48.1	52.7	49.1	
Yes	55.2	48.5	51.9	47.3	50.9	
N of Valid	1456	1702	1292	1001	5451	
N of Miss	513	274	234	88	1109	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.2	61.2	45.6	38.8	58.4	
Yes	16.5	34.4	49.2	57.0	37.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.5	
N of Valid	1506	1736	1298	1010	5550	
N of Miss	461	238	227	79	1005	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.9	83.3	69.6	61.3	78.7	
Yes	2.9	12.2	25.2	34.5	16.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	
N of Valid	1501	1735	1293	1012	5541	
N of Miss	468	240	231	78	1017	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.0	74.2	64.7	56.5	72.0	
Yes	9.6	21.4	29.7	39.0	23.3	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.5	4.7	
N of Valid	1506	1732	1292	1008	5538	
N of Miss	463	242	233	81	1019	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.1	94.6	93.6	94.1	94.4	
Yes	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	
N of Valid	1496	1732	1293	1012	5533	
N of Miss	473	243	233	78	1027	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.5	75.1	69.9	74.2	75.5	
Yes	13.9	20.6	24.9	21.4	19.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	
N of Valid	1499	1737	1296	1011	5543	
N of Miss	469	238	230	78	1015	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	
no	4.8	6.6	10.2	9.9	7.6	
yes	31.0	38.0	44.6	48.5	39.6	
YES!	61.6	52.9	43.4	39.7	50.6	
N of Valid	1501	1734	1294	1010	5539	
N of Miss	465	239	232	80	1016	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.7	26.9	18.7	20.8	26.2	
no	37.1	39.5	44.8	45.5	41.2	
yes	20.6	23.8	28.9	27.0	24.7	
YES!	6.7	9.8	7.7	6.8	7.9	
N of Valid	1495	1722	1292	1005	5514	
N of Miss	471	248	234	83	1036	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	
no	5.1	7.3	9.7	12.7	8.3	
yes	25.8	35.0	47.1	51.1	38.3	
YES!	65.0	54.0	40.4	33.2	50.0	
N of Valid	1482	1716	1287	999	5484	
N of Miss	484	256	238	89	1067	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.4	25.4	13.3	13.7	23.4	
no	37.5	37.8	41.0	39.0	38.7	
yes	18.1	25.4	36.0	37.0	28.0	
YES!	8.0	11.4	9.7	10.4	9.9	
N of Valid	1471	1715	1281	1003	5470	
N of Miss	496	257	241	87	1081	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.5	10.7	11.3	16.1	11.2	
no	5.4	20.0	36.3	44.0	24.3	
yes	15.2	21.6	26.4	22.2	21.1	
YES!	70.9	47.7	26.0	17.6	43.3	
N of Valid	1469	1712	1286	998	5465	
N of Miss	497	261	239	90	1087	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

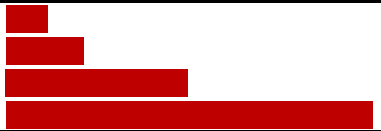
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	4.2	3.0	4.4	4.3	
no	6.1	9.4	12.5	15.2	10.3	
yes	16.4	23.5	36.4	39.0	27.5	
YES!	72.2	62.9	48.1	41.4	58.0	
N of Valid	1466	1707	1284	998	5455	
N of Miss	501	267	241	89	1098	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	6.1	6.5	8.3	6.6	
no	4.6	9.8	14.3	20.4	11.4	
yes	13.8	21.2	28.8	29.0	22.4	
YES!	75.6	62.9	50.4	42.3	59.6	
N of Valid	1468	1702	1284	998	5452	
N of Miss	501	273	242	92	1108	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	6.7	6.0	10.9	6.8	
no	4.9	11.0	19.5	27.9	14.5	
yes	17.6	23.6	33.0	32.4	25.8	
YES!	72.9	58.7	41.5	28.7	53.0	
N of Valid	1460	1705	1280	999	5444	
N of Miss	507	271	245	91	1114	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.5	
no	5.7	10.3	11.2	14.3	10.0	
yes	19.5	24.9	35.9	35.1	27.9	
YES!	70.1	57.3	45.9	44.1	55.6	
N of Valid	1448	1692	1281	989	5410	
N of Miss	521	282	245	98	1146	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.4	11.8	9.3	9.5	10.1	
no	15.8	22.4	25.2	25.4	21.8	
yes	28.1	27.7	36.6	34.4	31.1	
YES!	46.7	38.1	28.9	30.7	36.9	
N of Valid	1450	1686	1269	995	5400	
N of Miss	517	285	257	95	1154	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.3	10.6	9.6	10.8	10.3	
no	16.4	22.0	26.3	27.0	22.4	
yes	34.7	37.6	40.7	39.2	37.9	
YES!	38.7	29.8	23.5	23.0	29.4	
N of Valid	1430	1684	1275	996	5385	
N of Miss	537	288	251	93	1169	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.2	19.9	19.6	20.4	19.2	
no	22.2	26.1	29.5	28.5	26.3	
yes	27.7	28.0	31.6	35.7	30.2	
YES!	32.8	26.0	19.2	15.4	24.3	
N of Valid	1446	1688	1264	992	5390	
N of Miss	519	282	260	96	1157	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.8	
no	4.7	8.1	8.6	10.0	7.7	
yes	24.4	34.8	45.4	48.7	37.1	
YES!	67.2	51.4	40.8	36.6	50.4	
N of Valid	1439	1692	1265	991	5387	
N of Miss	527	280	258	96	1161	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	10.4	10.9	10.8	9.8	
no	5.4	8.7	12.8	13.5	9.7	
yes	25.8	33.7	40.3	44.1	35.0	
YES!	61.2	47.2	36.0	31.5	45.4	
N of Valid	1433	1681	1264	989	5367	
N of Miss	534	292	261	99	1186	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	8.5	5.7	7.2	6.6	
no	7.3	10.6	15.0	12.5	11.1	
yes	24.4	33.1	39.4	42.6	34.0	
YES!	63.5	47.8	39.8	37.8	48.3	
N of Valid	1442	1687	1270	993	5392	
N of Miss	527	284	256	97	1164	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.4	12.6	15.0	15.1	12.5	
no	11.2	14.7	18.2	20.6	15.7	
yes	23.1	27.6	32.6	33.3	28.6	
YES!	57.3	45.1	34.2	31.0	43.2	
N of Valid	1426	1675	1258	985	5344	
N of Miss	543	296	266	101	1206	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	6.5	6.3	7.6	6.1	
no	11.5	16.3	25.0	27.4	19.1	
yes	30.2	33.8	40.7	41.9	36.0	
YES!	53.8	43.5	28.0	23.0	38.8	
N of Valid	1435	1685	1270	995	5385	
N of Miss	532	288	255	94	1169	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.3	5.1	5.7	9.1	5.2	
no	3.7	7.7	13.5	22.1	10.7	
yes	22.2	31.1	39.6	41.4	32.7	
YES!	71.8	56.1	41.2	27.3	51.5	
N of Valid	1436	1691	1274	995	5396	
N of Miss	533	284	252	95	1164	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.1	29.8	20.6	21.4	28.5	
no	35.9	43.6	47.5	47.1	43.1	
yes	16.7	16.5	23.0	22.5	19.2	
YES!	8.3	10.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	
N of Valid	1418	1664	1267	996	5345	
N of Miss	549	301	258	94	1202	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	5.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	
no	8.3	12.2	11.7	17.9	12.1	
yes	25.4	31.8	43.5	41.2	34.6	
YES!	61.9	50.9	40.8	35.7	48.6	
N of Valid	1427	1680	1265	992	5364	
N of Miss	540	292	260	97	1189	



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.1	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.5	
no	2.9	8.0	11.6	13.0	8.4	
yes	23.6	32.4	43.7	47.4	35.5	
YES!	70.4	54.1	40.0	35.3	51.6	
N of Valid	1427	1678	1266	993	5364	
N of Miss	542	294	258	95	1189	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.6	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.5	
Sometimes	19.1	23.9	28.7	31.4	25.3	
Often	27.7	30.3	32.2	31.1	30.2	
All the time	47.6	37.7	31.1	28.9	37.0	
N of Valid	1312	1570	1204	971	5057	
N of Miss	656	403	322	119	1500	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.8	8.9	9.5	9.6	8.3	
Sometimes	19.6	23.5	27.6	33.2	25.3	
Often	28.6	31.7	34.3	32.6	31.7	
All the time	46.0	35.9	28.5	24.6	34.7	
N of Valid	1405	1669	1261	1000	5335	
N of Miss	564	306	264	90	1224	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	32.4	32.2	33.7	34.3	33.0	
1	32.1	28.8	27.6	32.0	30.0	
2	18.5	18.0	18.9	17.4	18.2	
3	8.6	9.8	9.8	6.4	8.8	
4	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	
5	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	
6 or more	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	
N of Valid	1390	1655	1255	993	5293	
N of Miss	576	314	268	94	1252	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	38.0	34.6	34.7	34.7	35.5	
1	27.2	28.6	28.9	28.5	28.3	
2	13.4	15.7	17.3	17.0	15.7	
3	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.9	
4	4.5	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.8	
5	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	
6 or more	3.8	4.1	3.0	4.5	3.8	
N of Valid	1400	1661	1253	998	5312	
N of Miss	568	314	272	92	1246	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.6	72.2	76.3	76.3	73.8	
Yes	28.4	27.8	23.7	23.7	26.2	
N of Valid	1396	1659	1251	996	5302	
N of Miss	573	315	275	94	1257	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.6	23.8	19.2	20.4	24.6	
1 or 2 times	34.6	33.3	35.6	36.0	34.7	
3 or 4 times	18.3	21.3	23.0	22.7	21.2	
5 or 6 times	7.8	11.5	10.9	8.7	9.8	
7 or more times	5.7	10.2	11.3	12.2	9.7	
N of Valid	1372	1650	1243	997	5262	
N of Miss	596	325	281	93	1295	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	24.5	29.5	33.9	79.7	38.8	
Yes	75.5	70.5	66.1	20.3	61.2	
N of Valid	1357	1643	1244	992	5236	
N of Miss	611	332	279	97	1319	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.3	12.5	12.2	15.7	14.6	
1 or 2 times	48.5	30.3	17.2	14.3	28.9	
3 or 4 times	21.8	34.8	40.4	38.9	33.5	
5 or 6 times	7.7	13.6	20.3	19.1	14.7	
7 or more times	3.6	8.7	9.9	11.9	8.3	
N of Valid	1375	1646	1254	998	5273	
N of Miss	593	329	271	91	1284	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.9	69.9	63.1	61.4	70.1	
Yes	17.1	30.1	36.9	38.6	29.9	
N of Valid	1372	1637	1244	991	5244	
N of Miss	597	337	281	99	1314	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.3	71.3	57.7	50.9	67.9	
1	8.6	14.2	16.3	14.3	13.3	
2	3.1	5.3	9.9	9.9	6.7	
3-4	1.5	3.8	6.7	10.0	5.0	
5+	1.5	5.4	9.4	14.9	7.1	
N of Valid	1379	1652	1250	999	5280	
N of Miss	589	323	275	90	1277	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	83.4	75.3	70.1	81.5	
1	4.4	7.9	9.8	11.5	8.1	
2	1.5	3.5	7.0	7.7	4.6	
3-4	0.6	2.5	3.4	4.8	2.7	
5+	0.4	2.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	
N of Valid	1372	1647	1249	995	5263	
N of Miss	596	328	277	95	1296	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.2	77.6	68.4	67.8	76.4	
1	7.8	11.0	13.0	11.3	10.7	
2	1.7	4.4	6.3	8.2	4.9	
3-4	1.0	2.9	5.9	5.7	3.6	
5+	1.2	4.1	6.4	6.9	4.4	
N of Valid	1376	1649	1245	995	5265	
N of Miss	591	327	281	95	1294	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	66.9	50.7	34.5	30.1	47.2	
1	18.2	20.0	18.6	13.7	18.0	
2	5.7	9.5	12.0	11.5	9.5	
3-4	4.1	7.1	11.5	12.7	8.4	
5+	5.1	12.7	23.4	32.2	16.9	
N of Valid	1377	1649	1246	995	5267	
N of Miss	592	325	280	94	1291	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	85.5	79.1	75.8	83.6	80.9	
I was honest pretty much of the time	12.7	17.3	20.2	13.2	16.0	
I was honest some of the time	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	
I was honest once in a while	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1390	1653	1254	999	5296	
N of Miss	578	320	271	91	1260	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixon@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixon@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention****Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education****Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.