

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Union County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,527	785	1,176	1,080
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.0	474	38.9	305	35.4	416	24.5	265
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	23.7	362	8.8	69	15.1	178	29.4	317
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	23.9	365	35.8	281	28.3	333	27.0	292
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	21.3	326	16.6	130	21.2	249	19.1	206
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.1	700	50.6	381	48.0	535	52.4	522
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.9	754	49.4	372	52.0	580	47.6	475
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.3	156	11.7	88	9.9	110	15.2	156
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	30.2	456	37.6	282	30.2	337	34.6	355
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	12	1.5	11	1.2	13	1.6	16
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.5	8	0.4	3	0.6	7	0.8	8
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	48.3	729	40.7	305	49.1	548	40.4	415
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.1	31	2.0	15	2.0	22	1.0	10
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	118	6.1	46	7.0	78	6.5	67
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

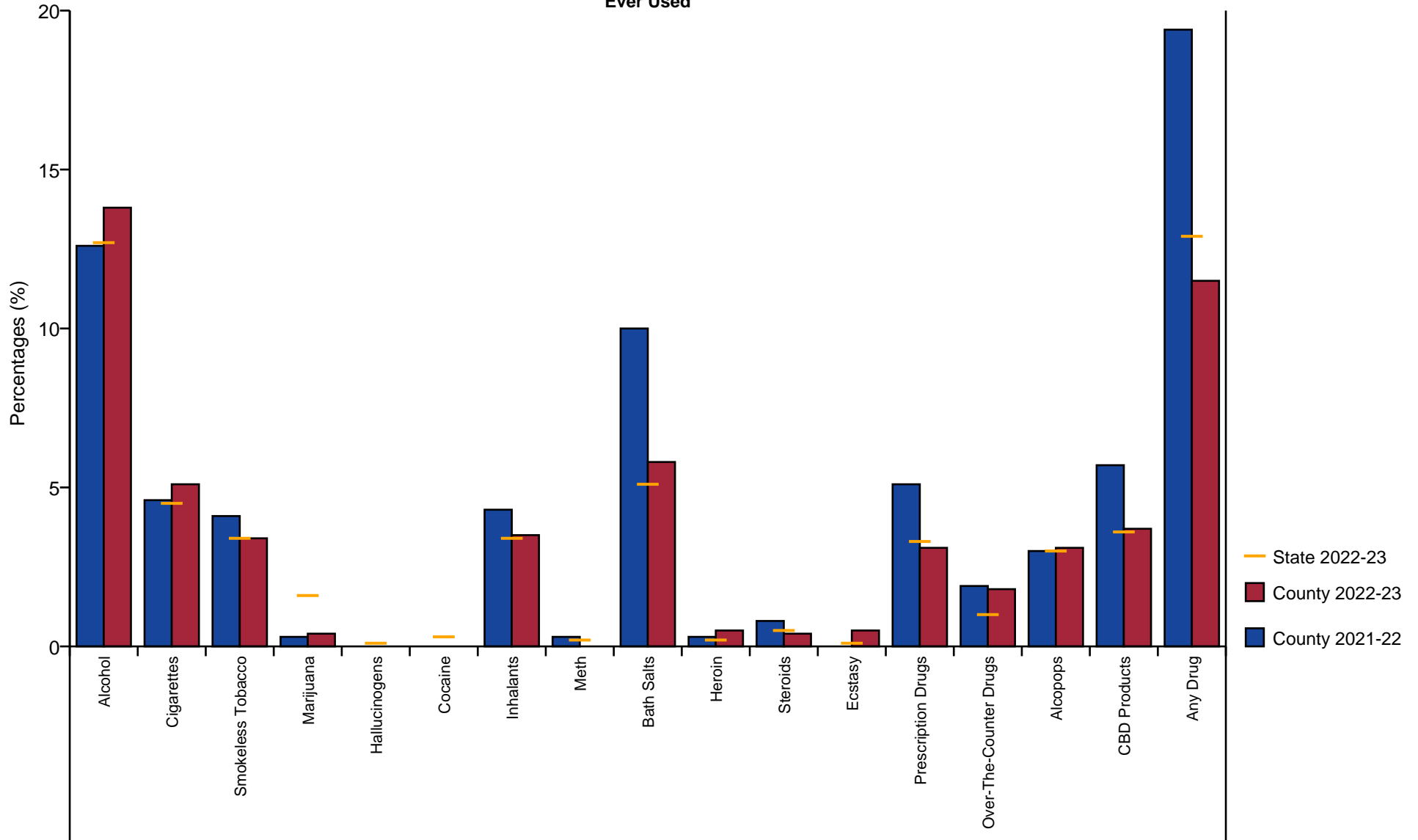
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Ever Used

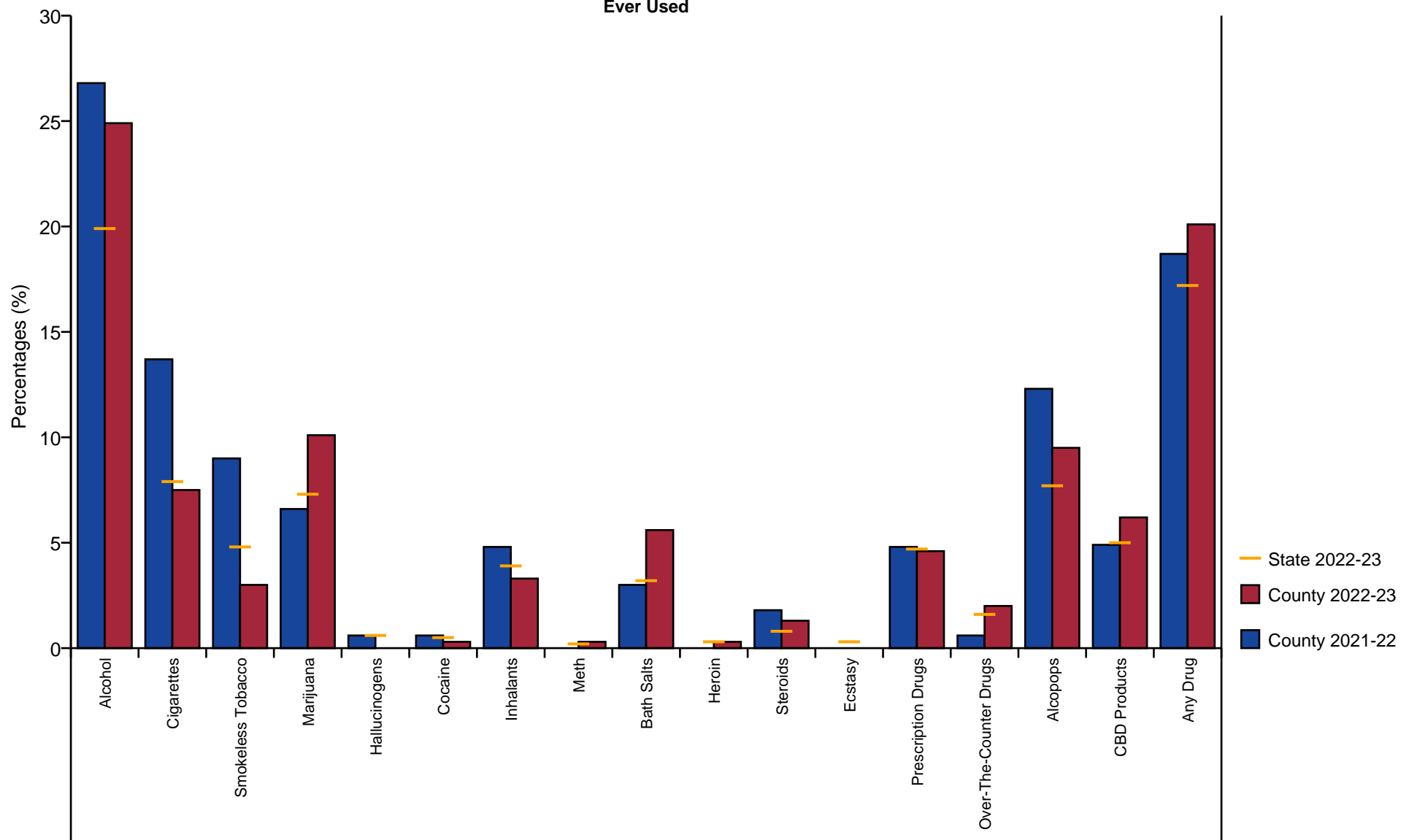


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

Ever Used

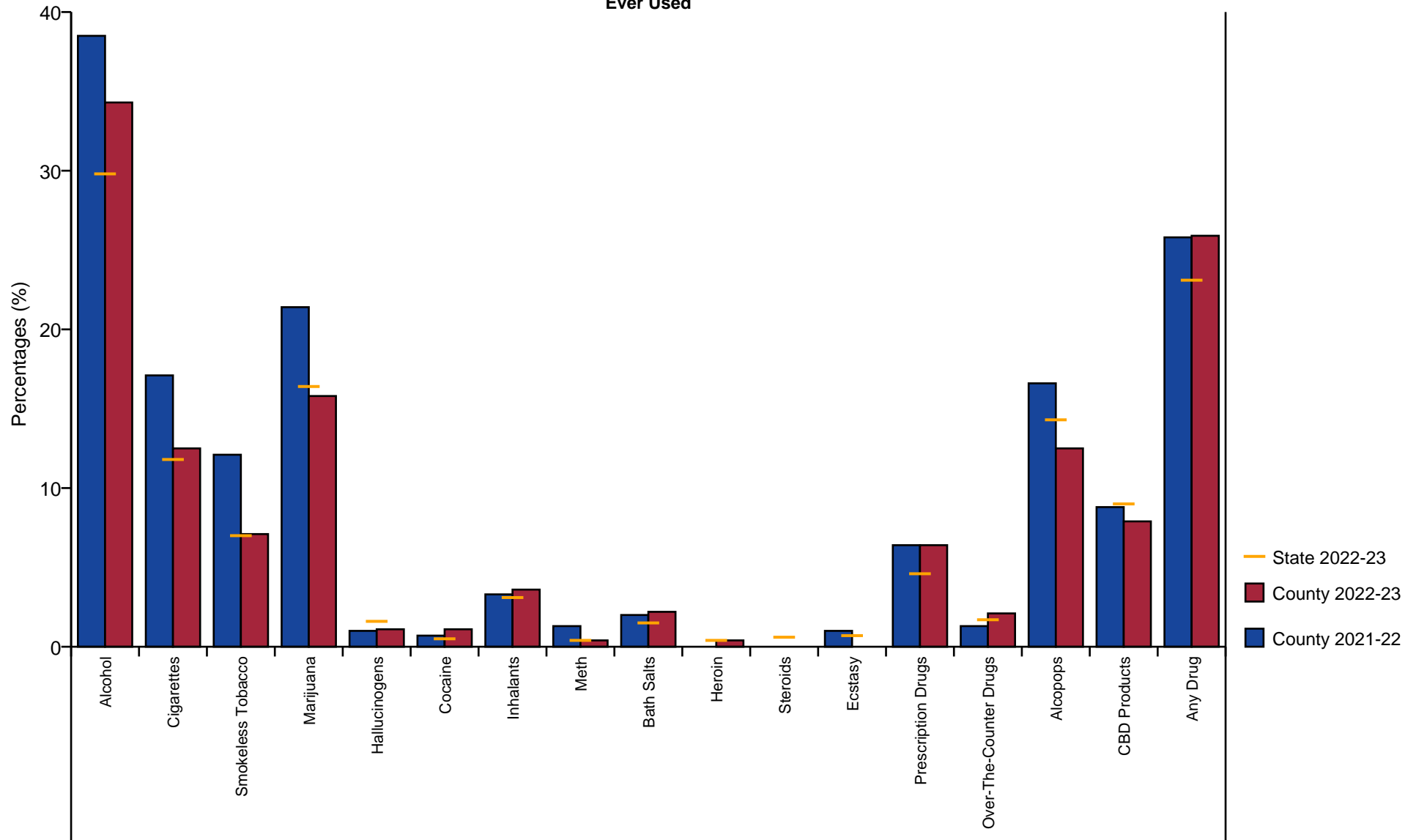


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County

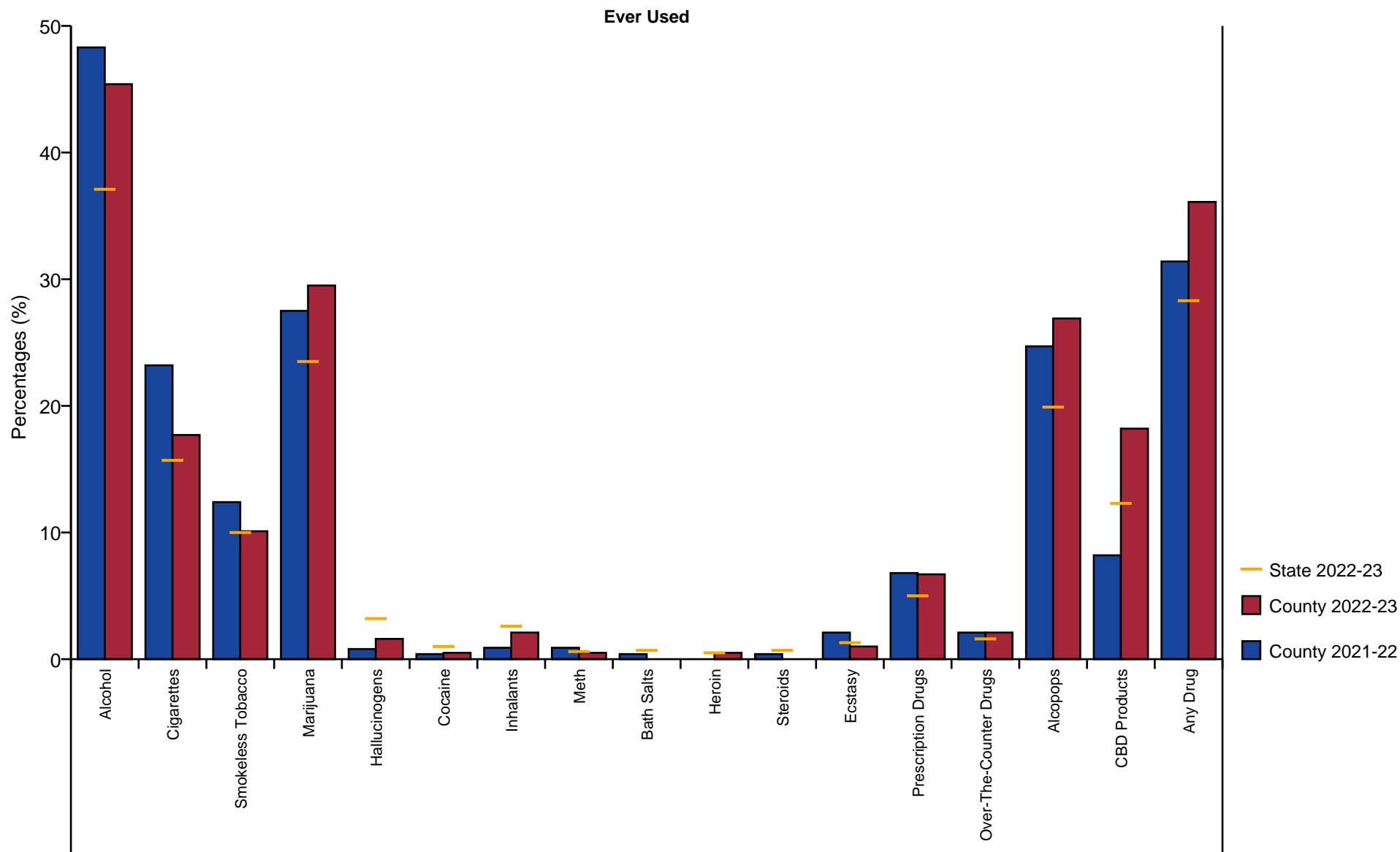
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Union County

Ever Used

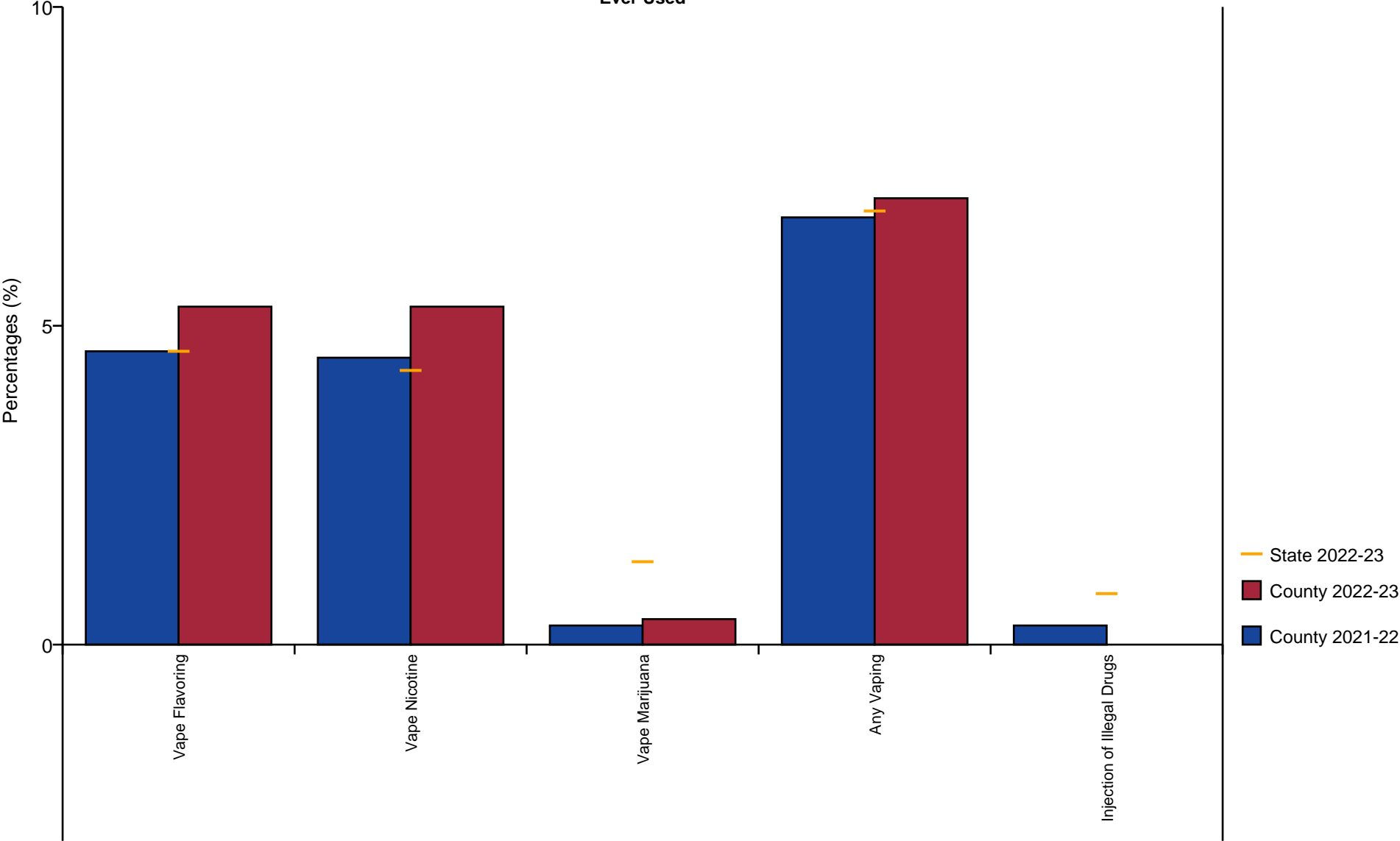


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Union County

Ever Used

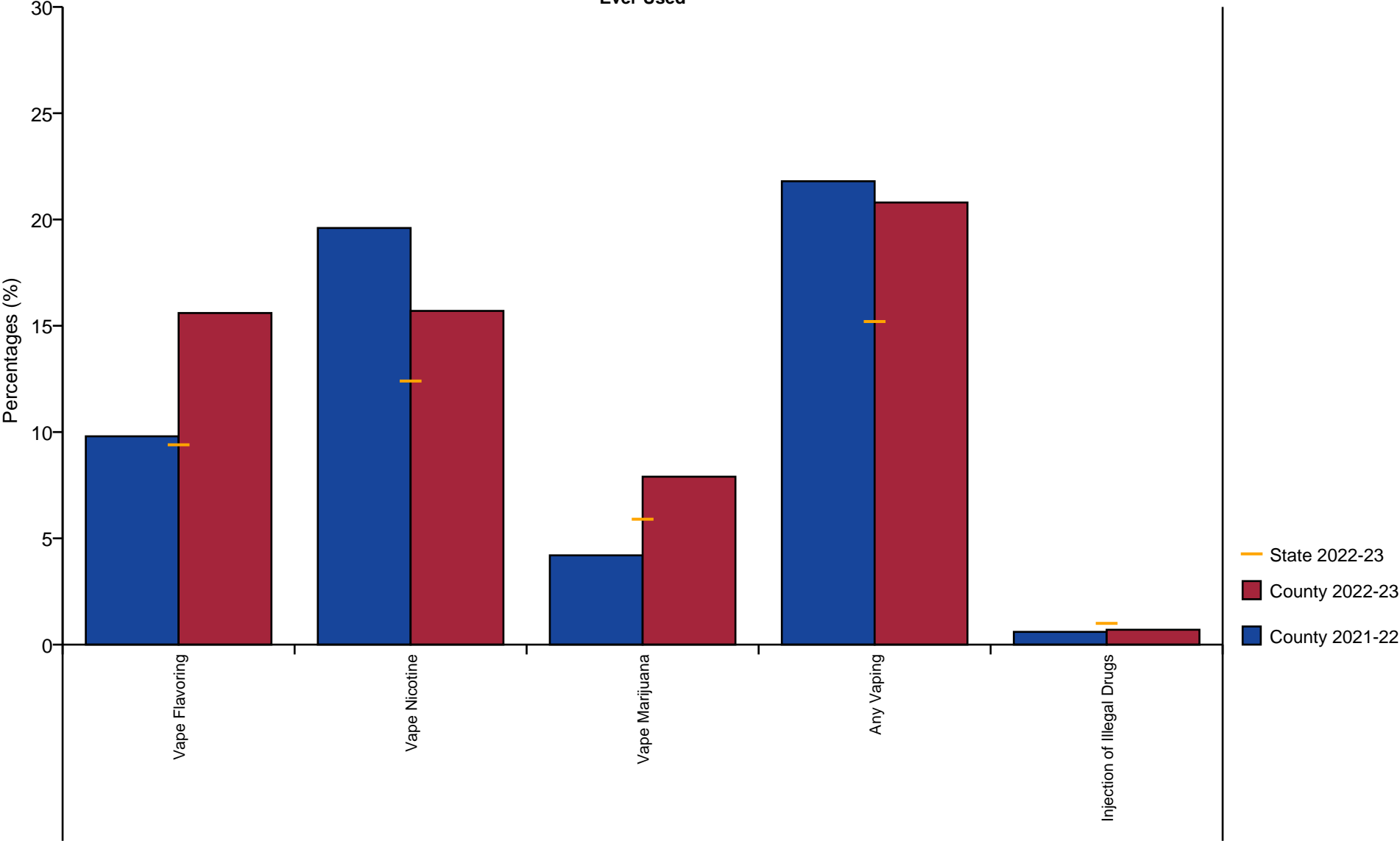


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Union County

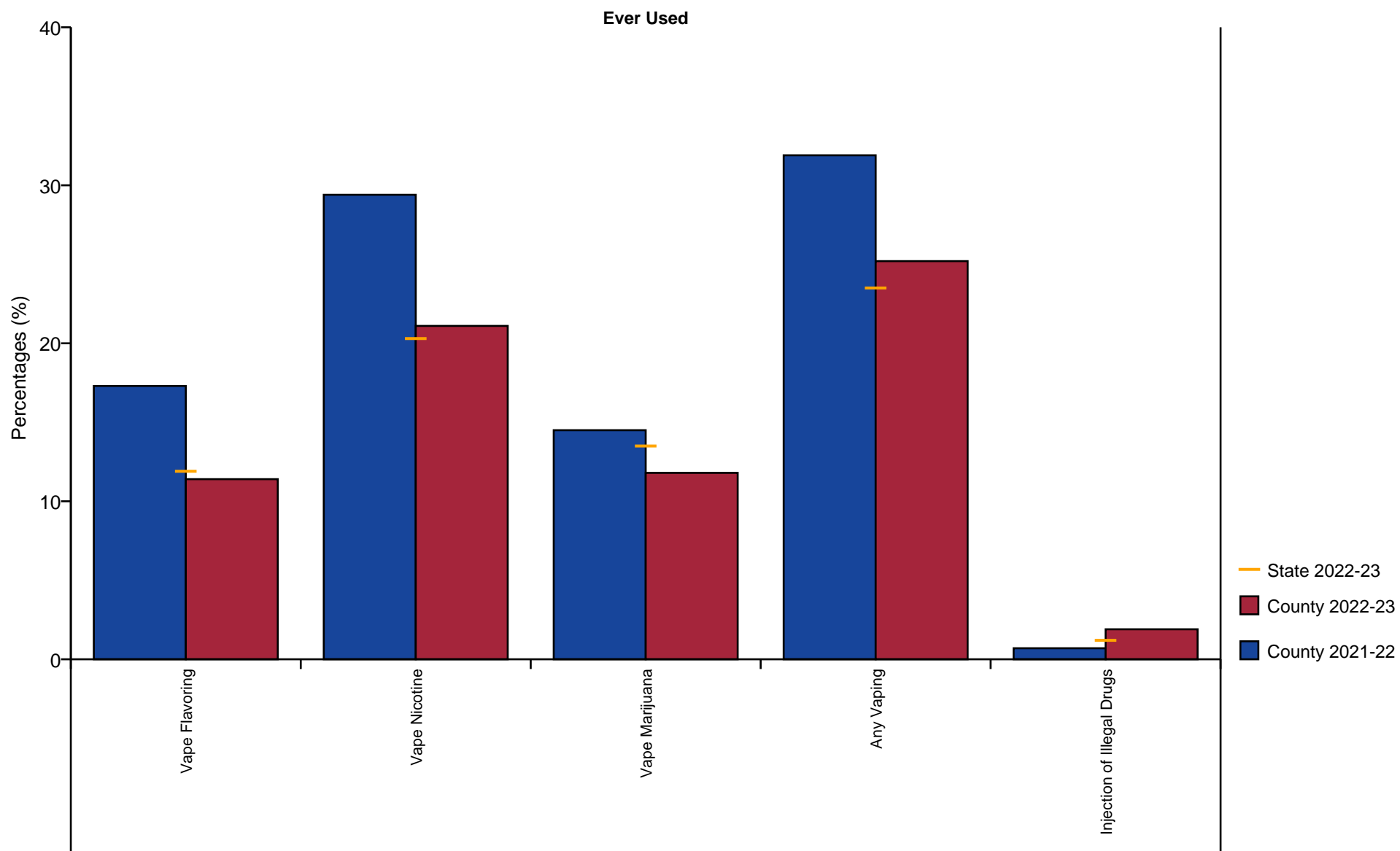


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

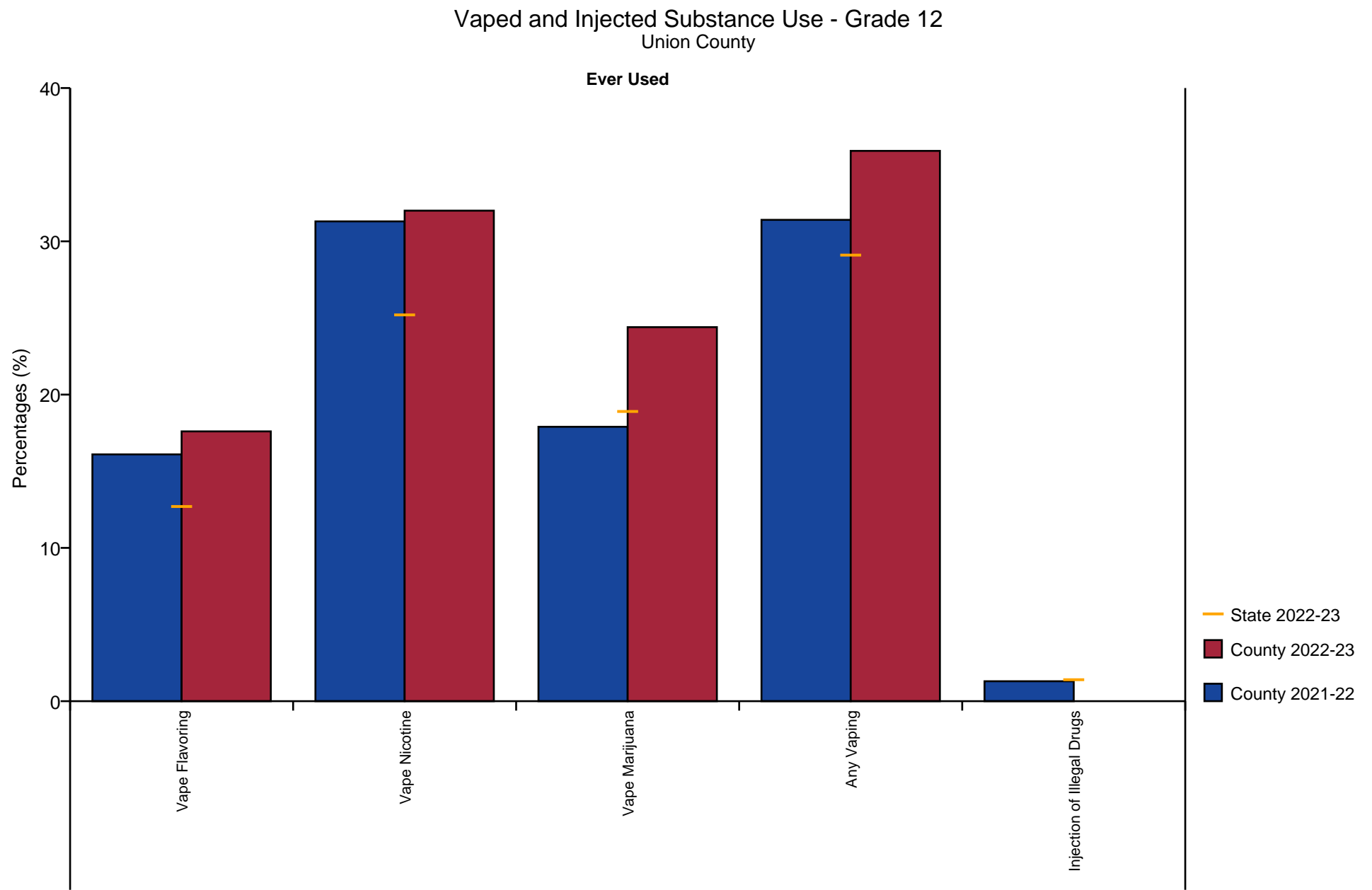
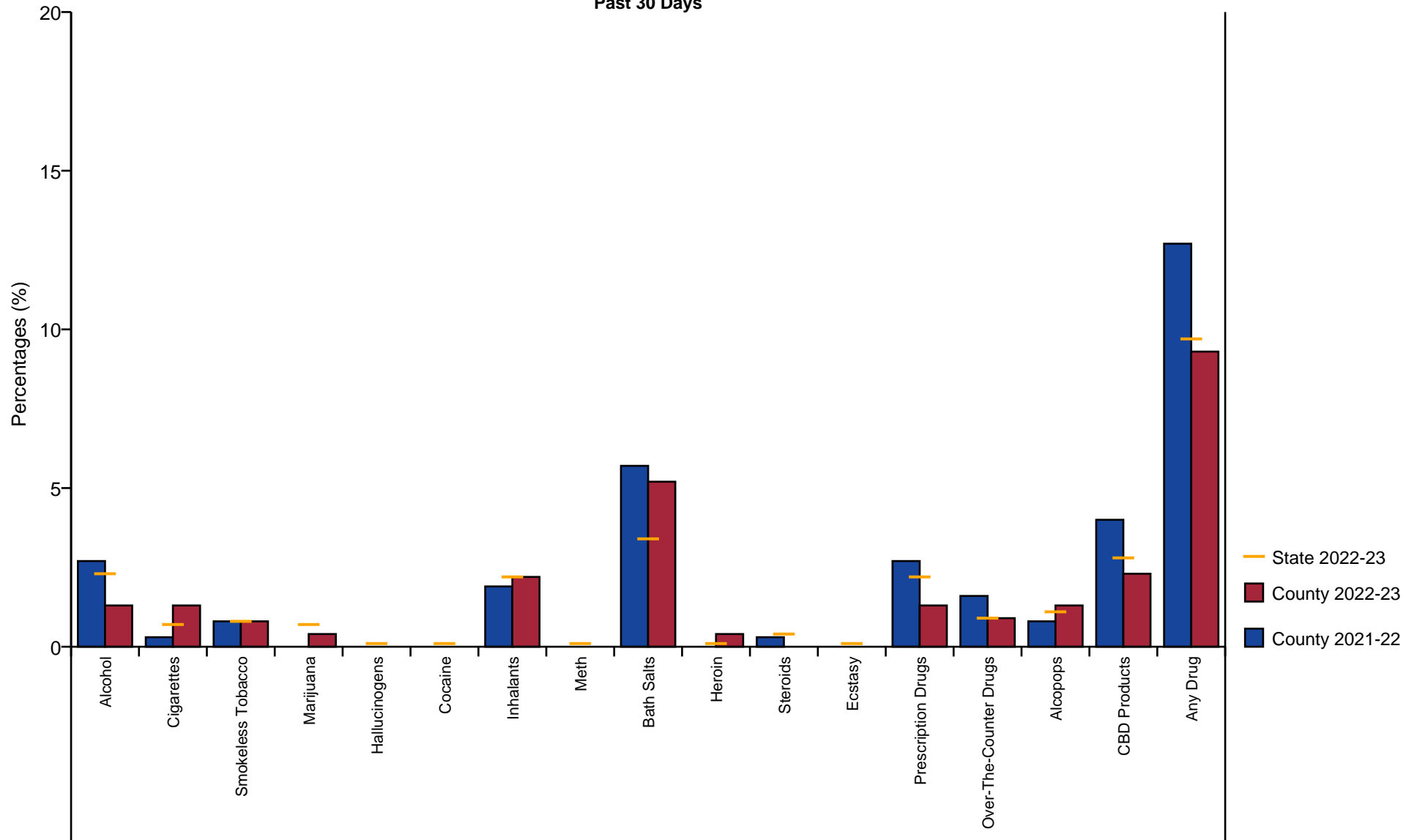


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

Past 30 Days

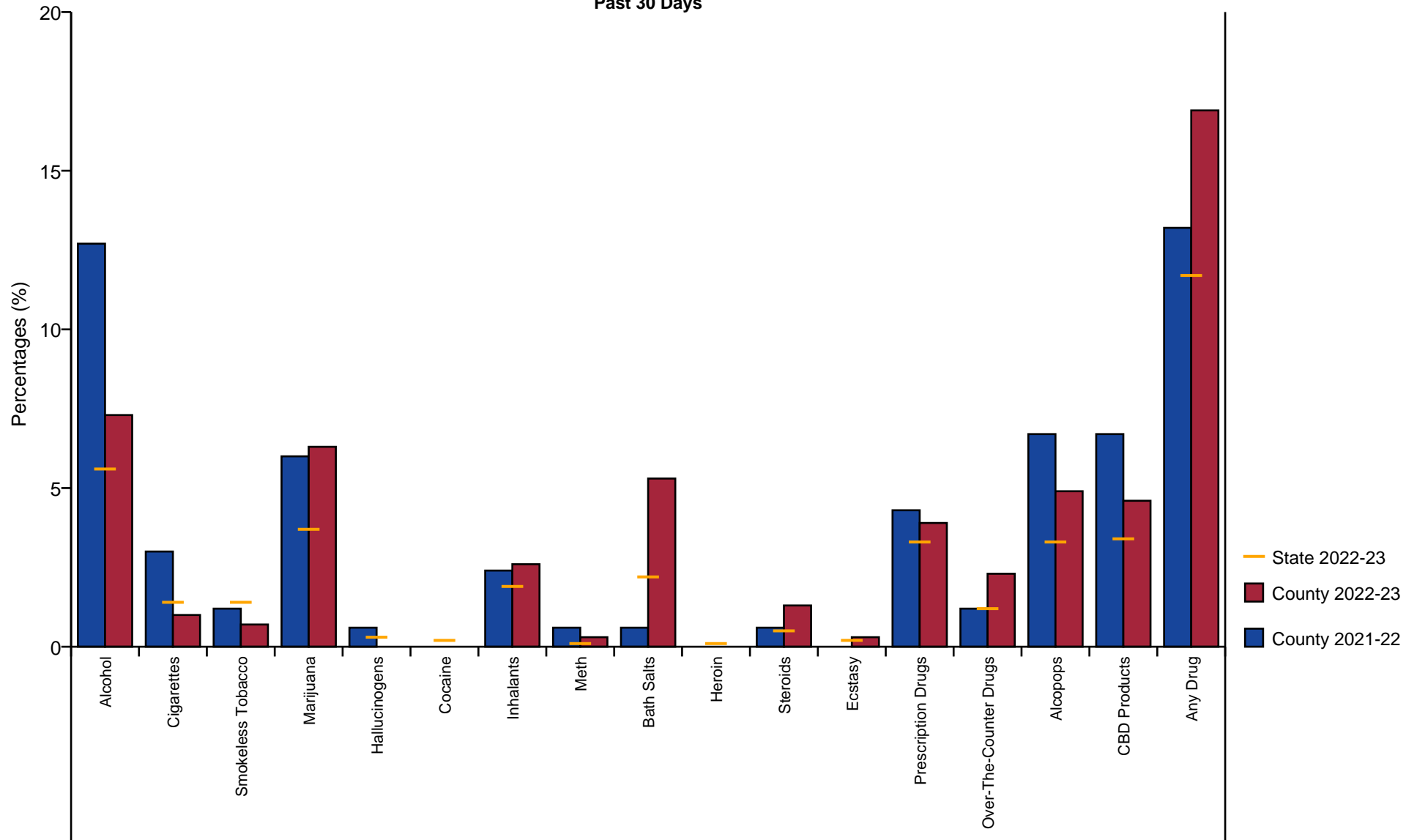


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

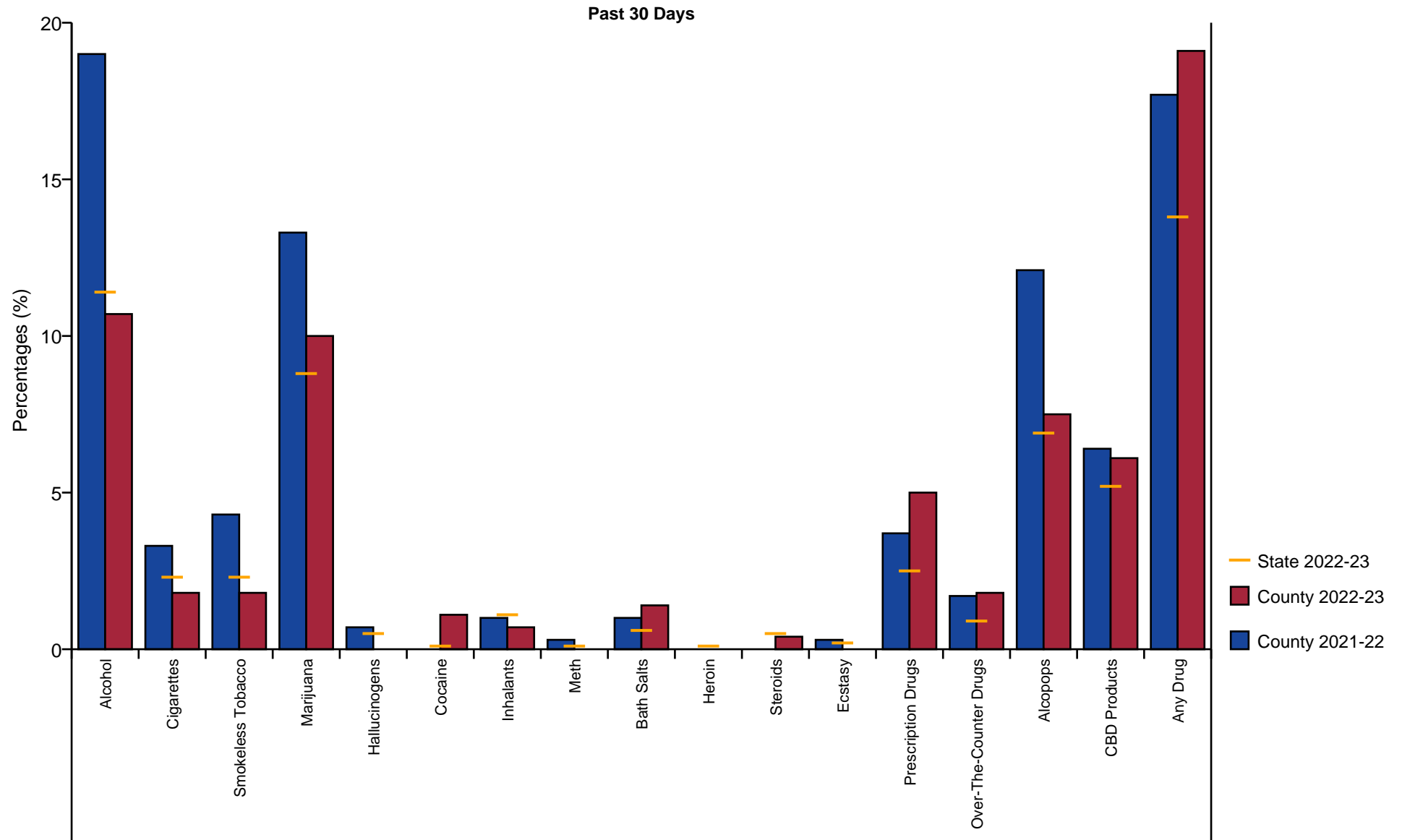
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

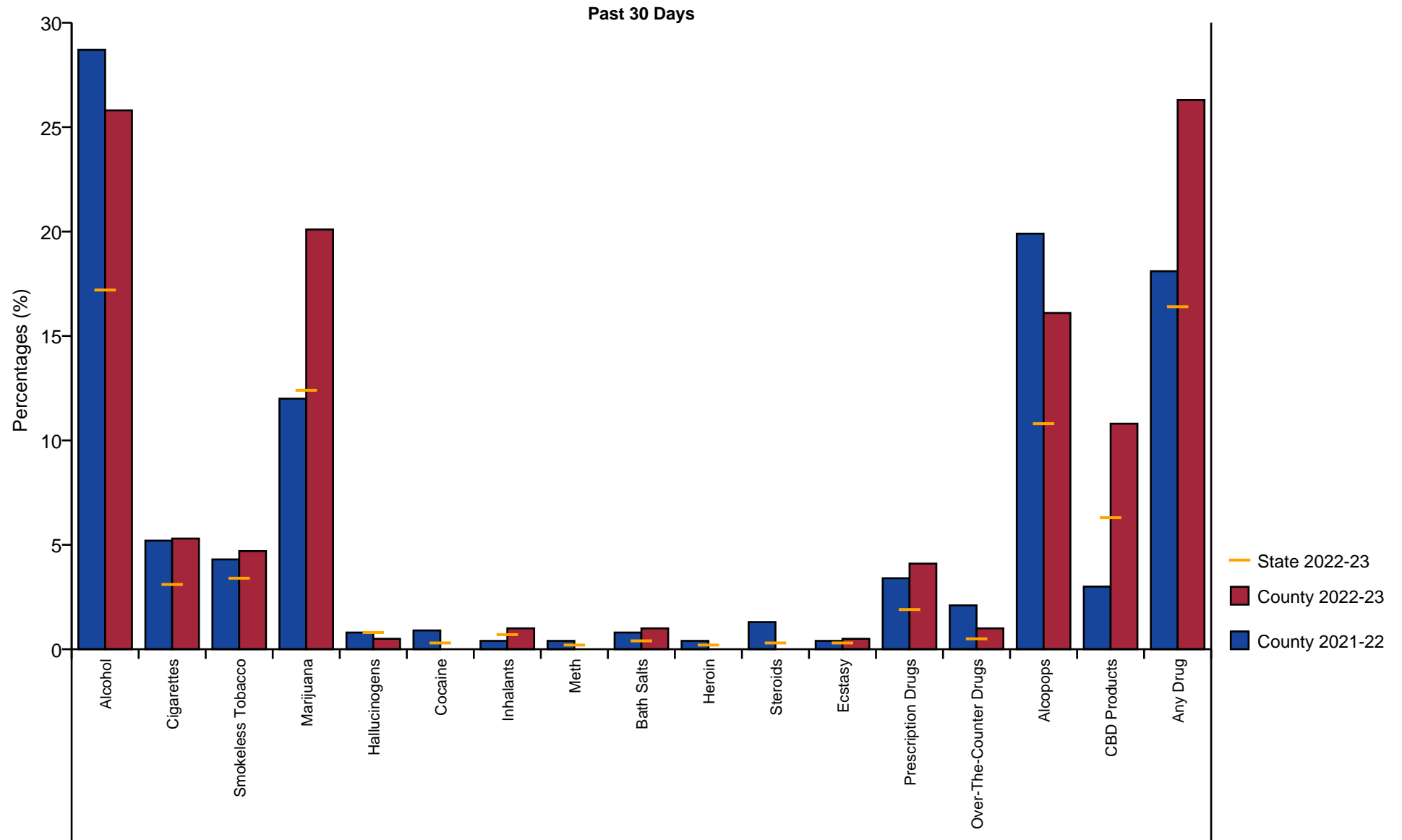
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

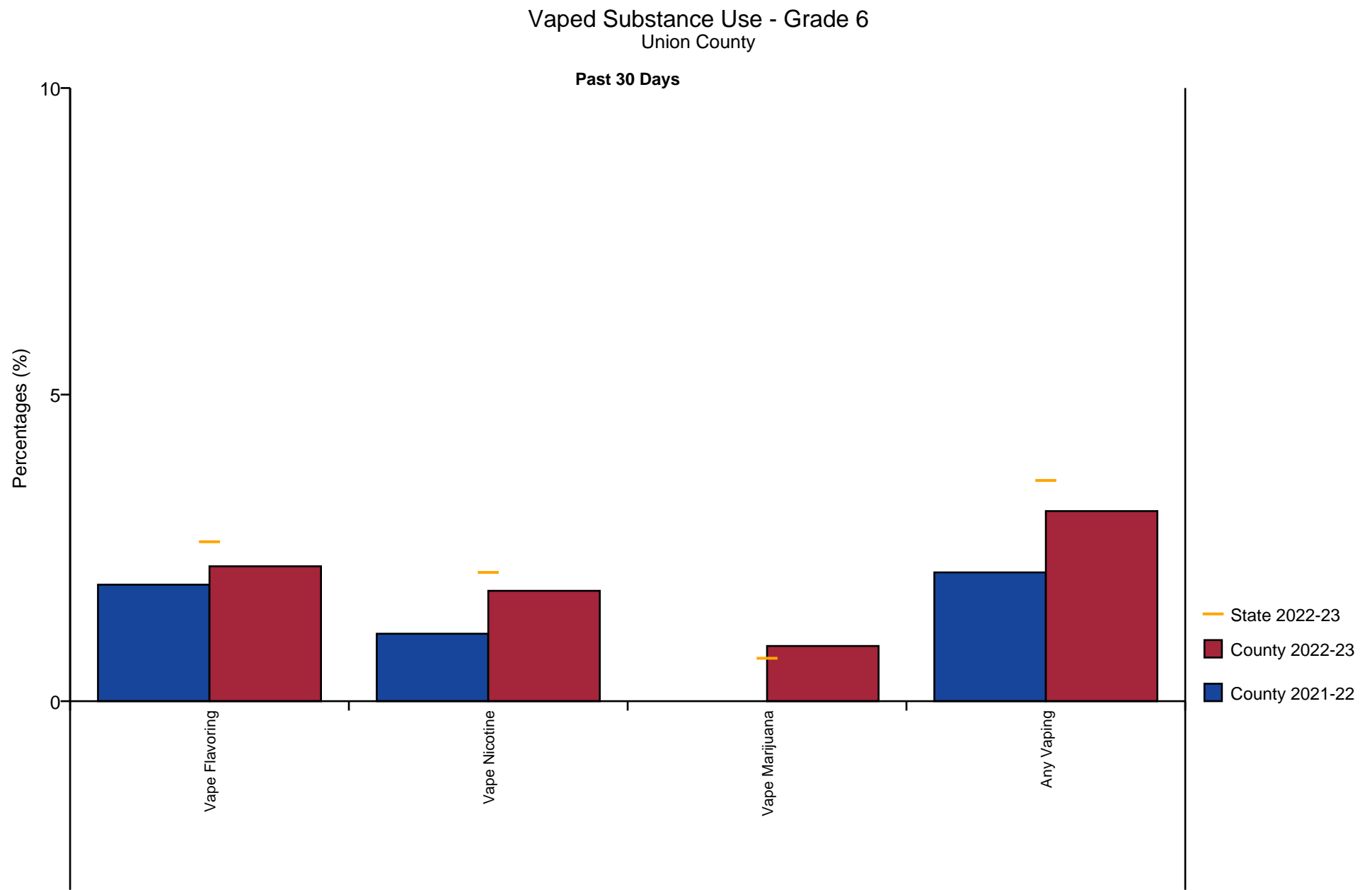


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

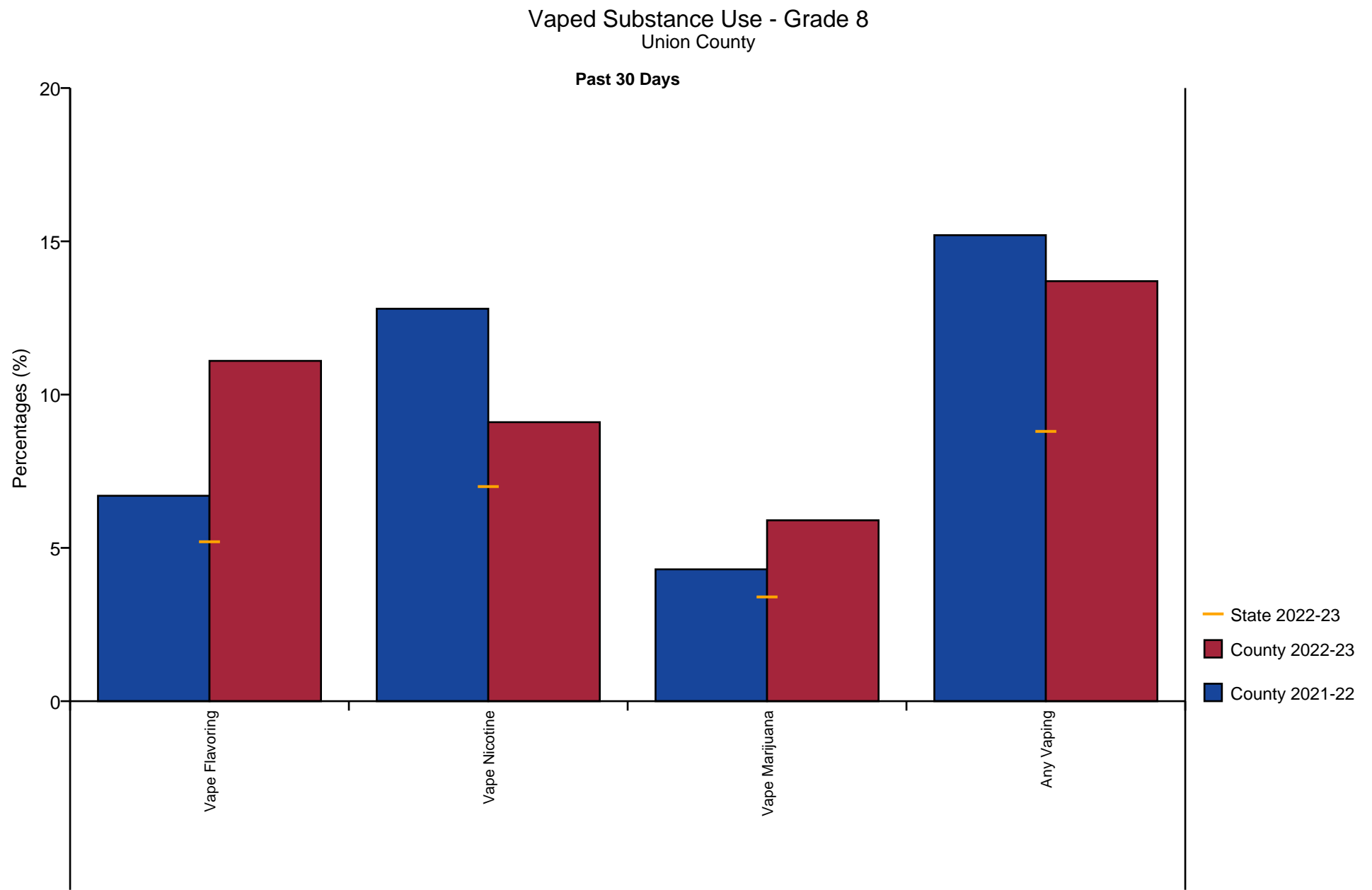


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

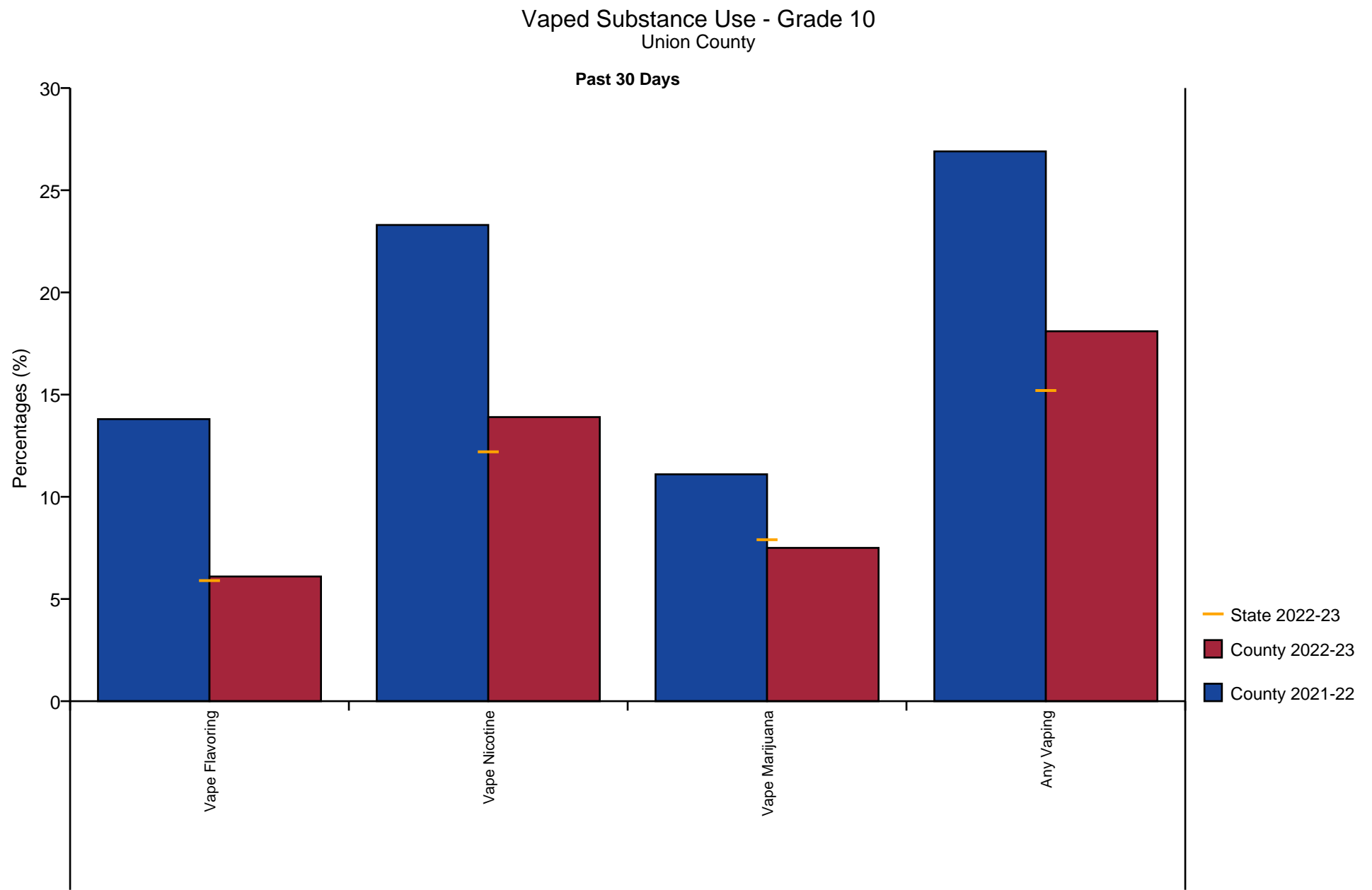


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Union County

Past 30 Days

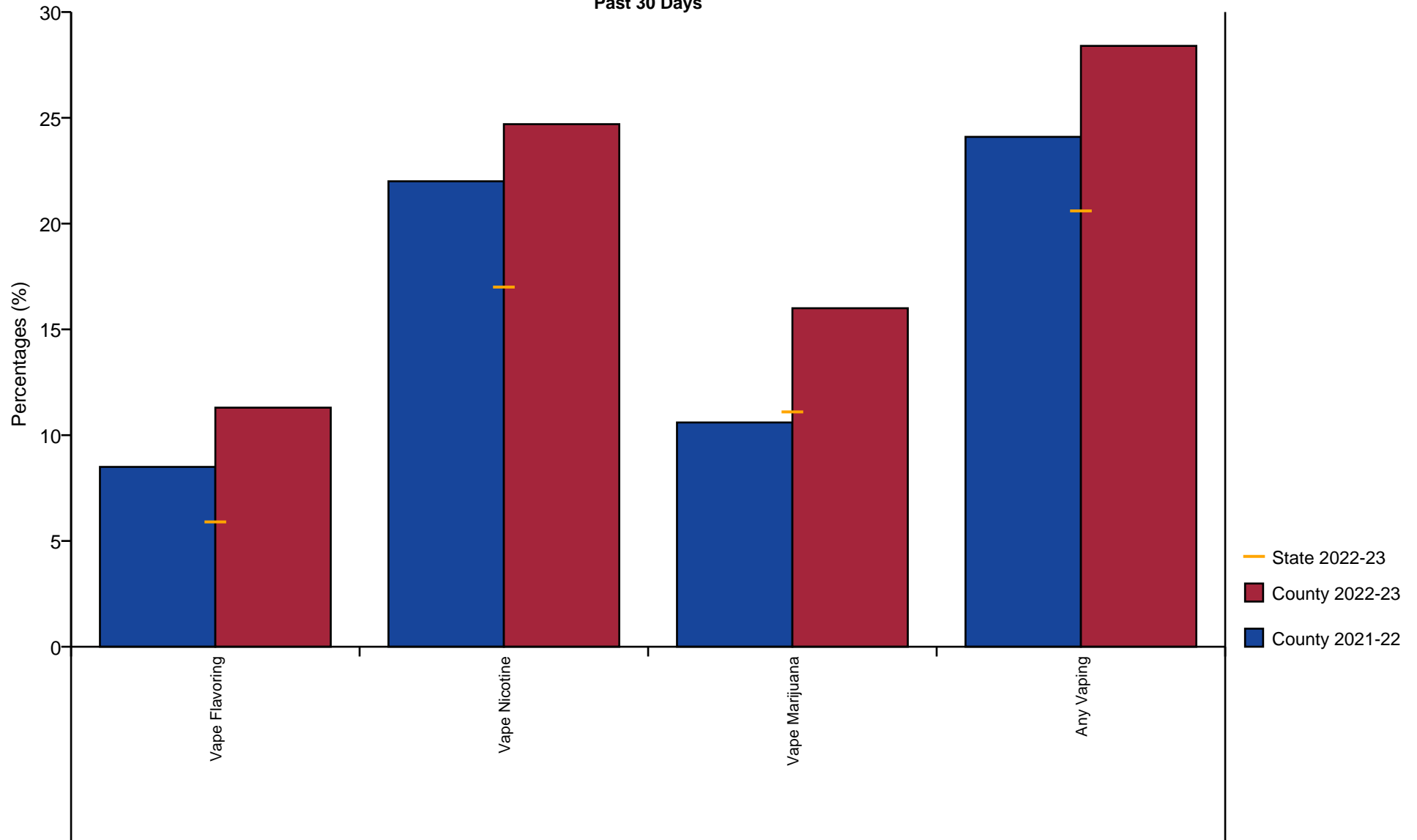


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

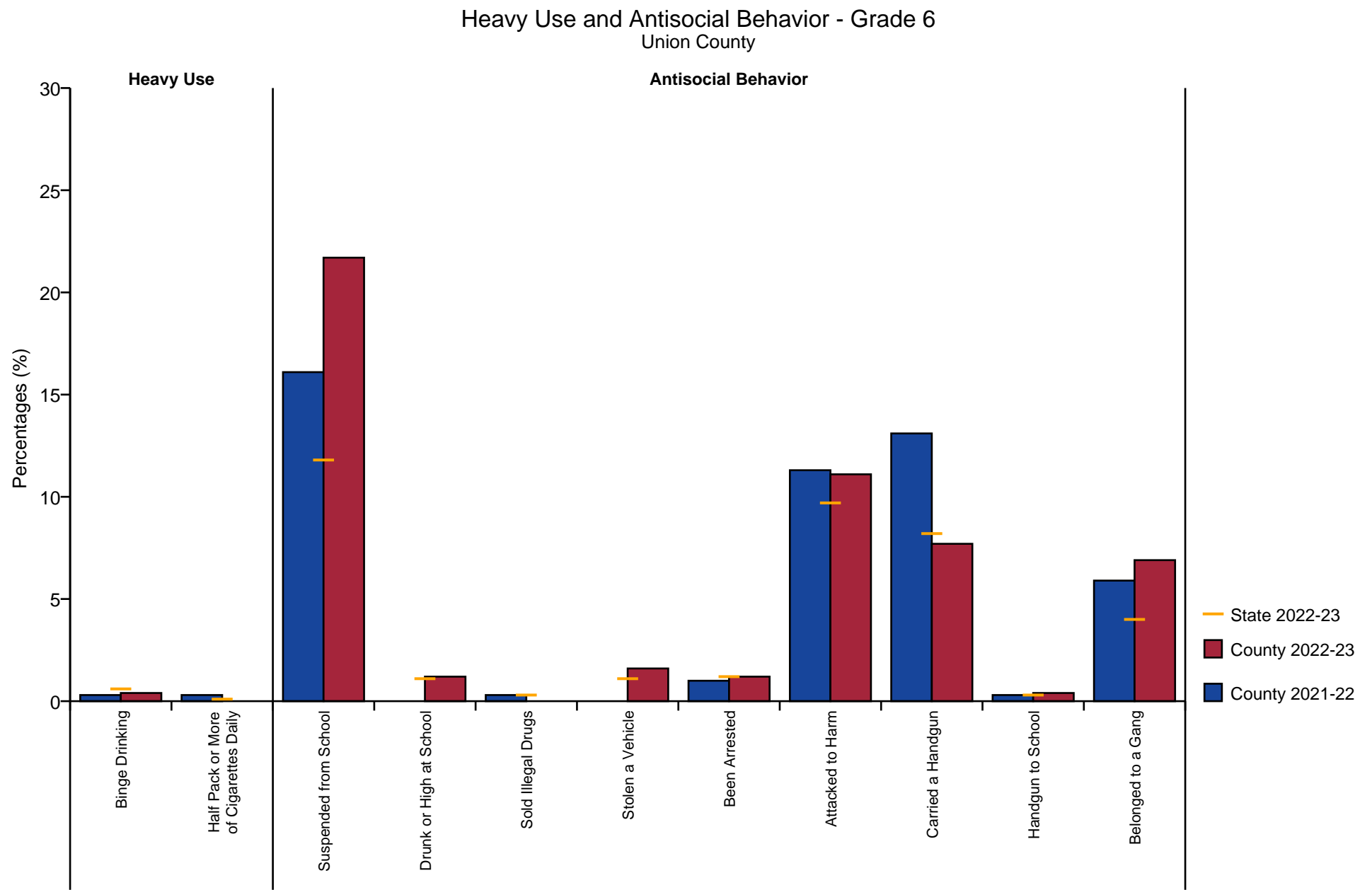


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

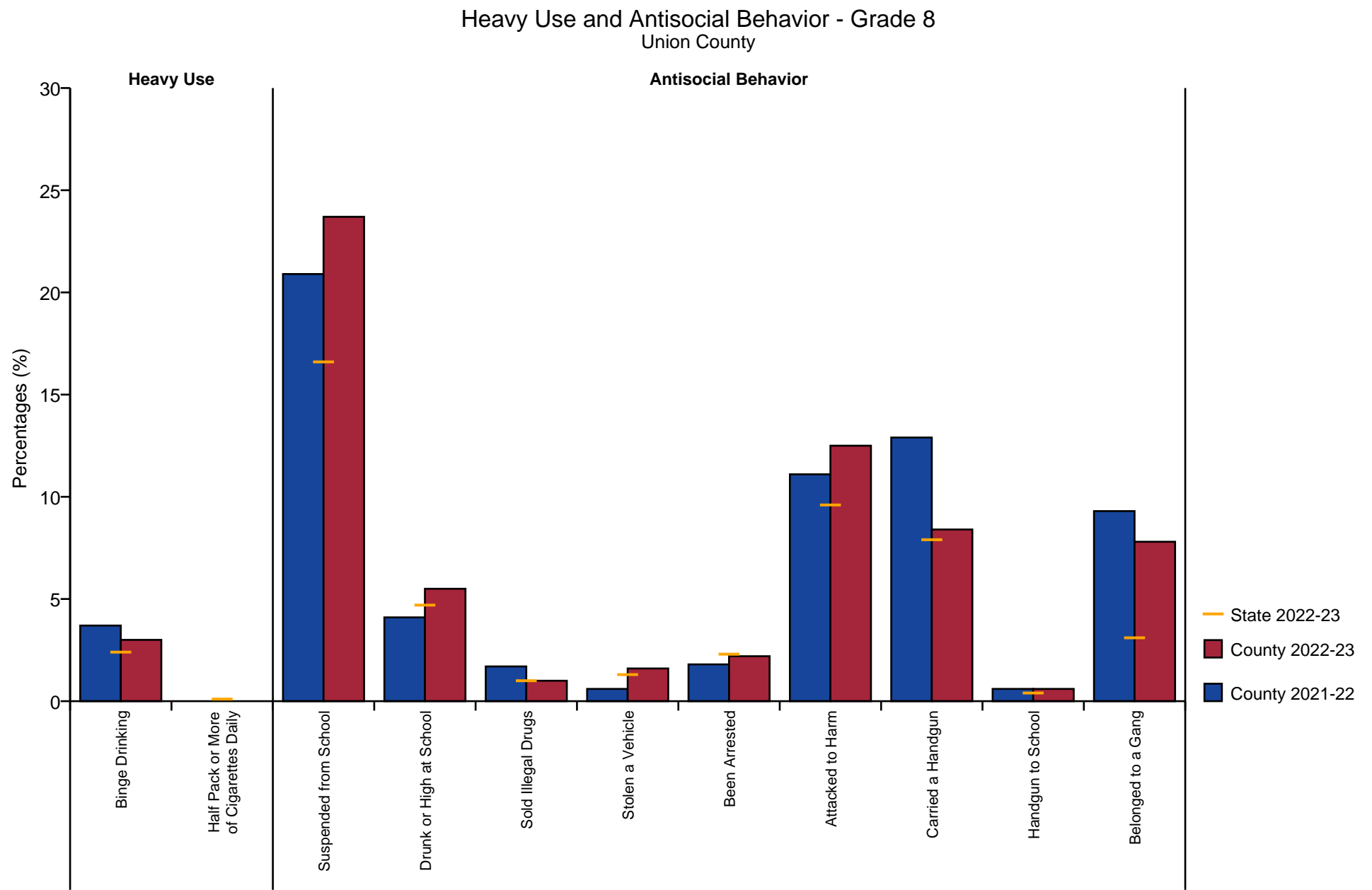


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Union County

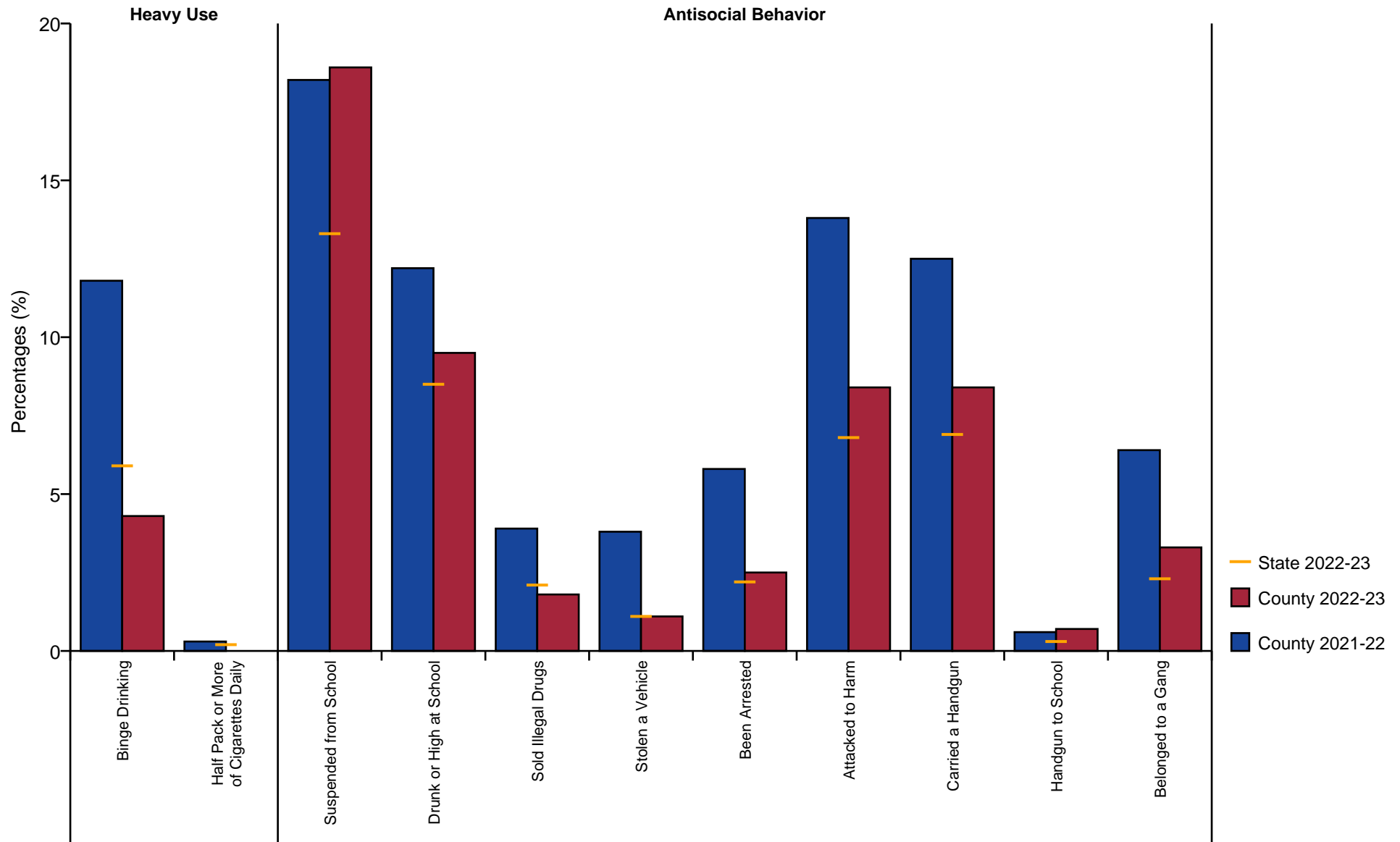


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

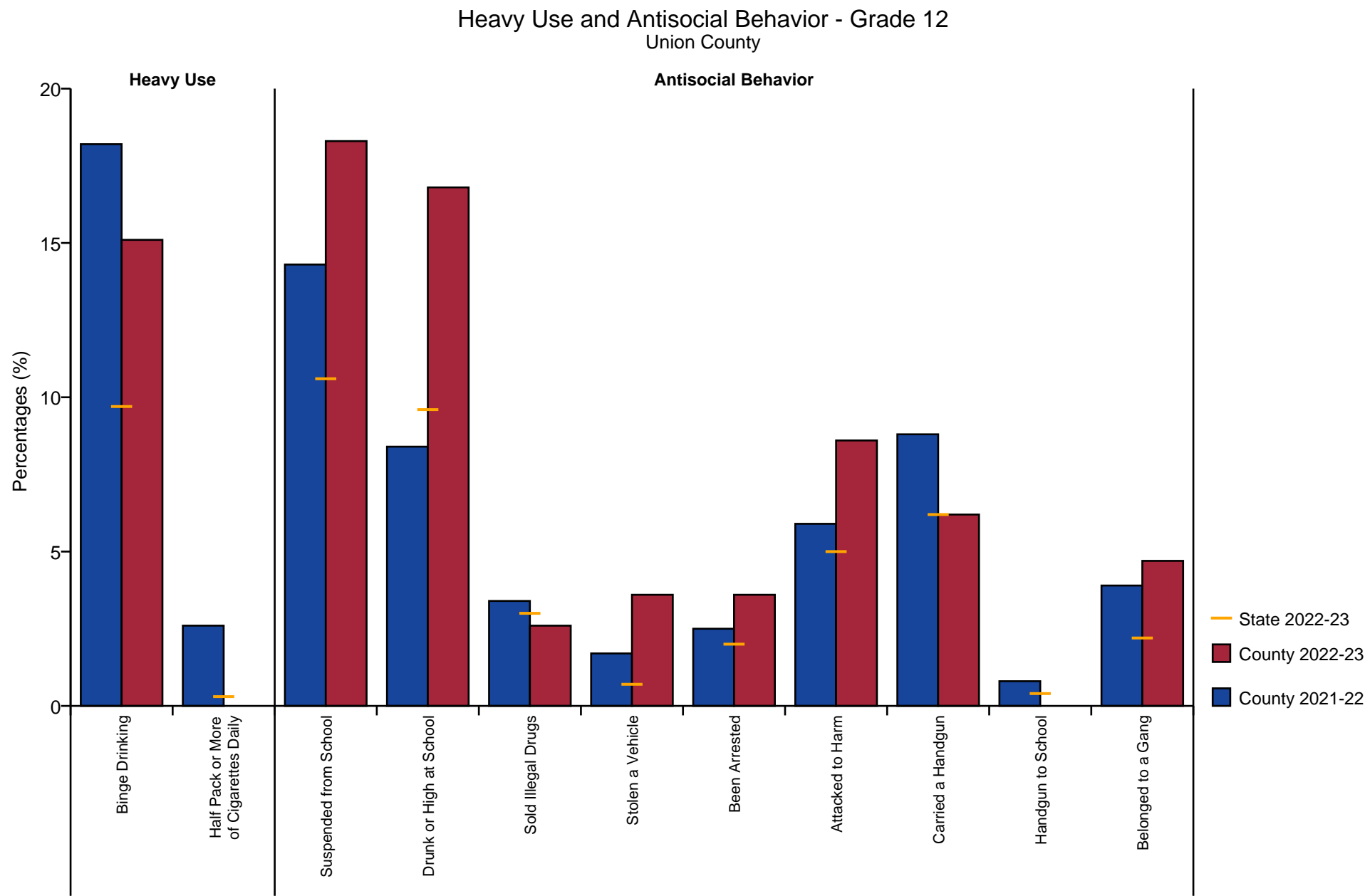
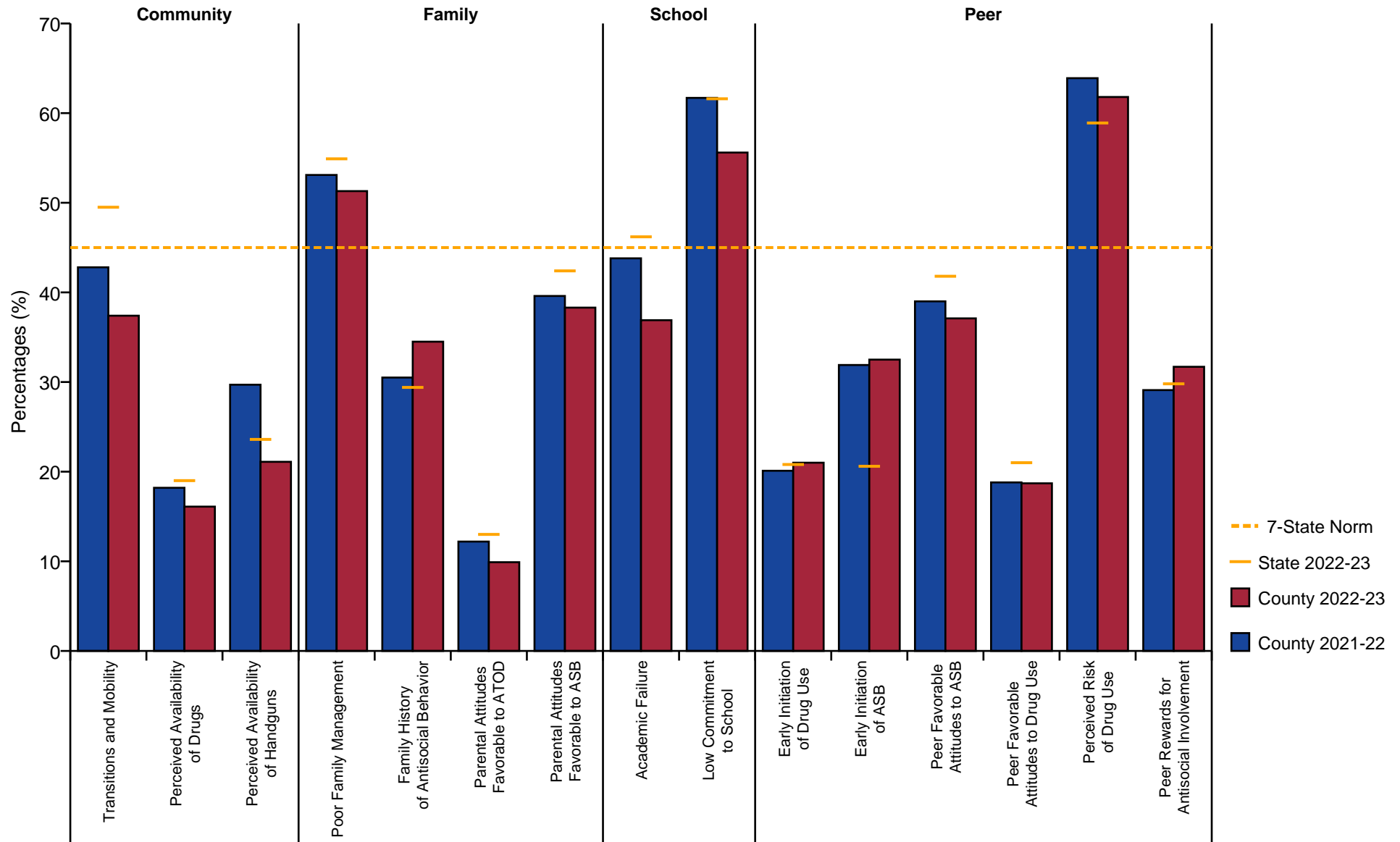


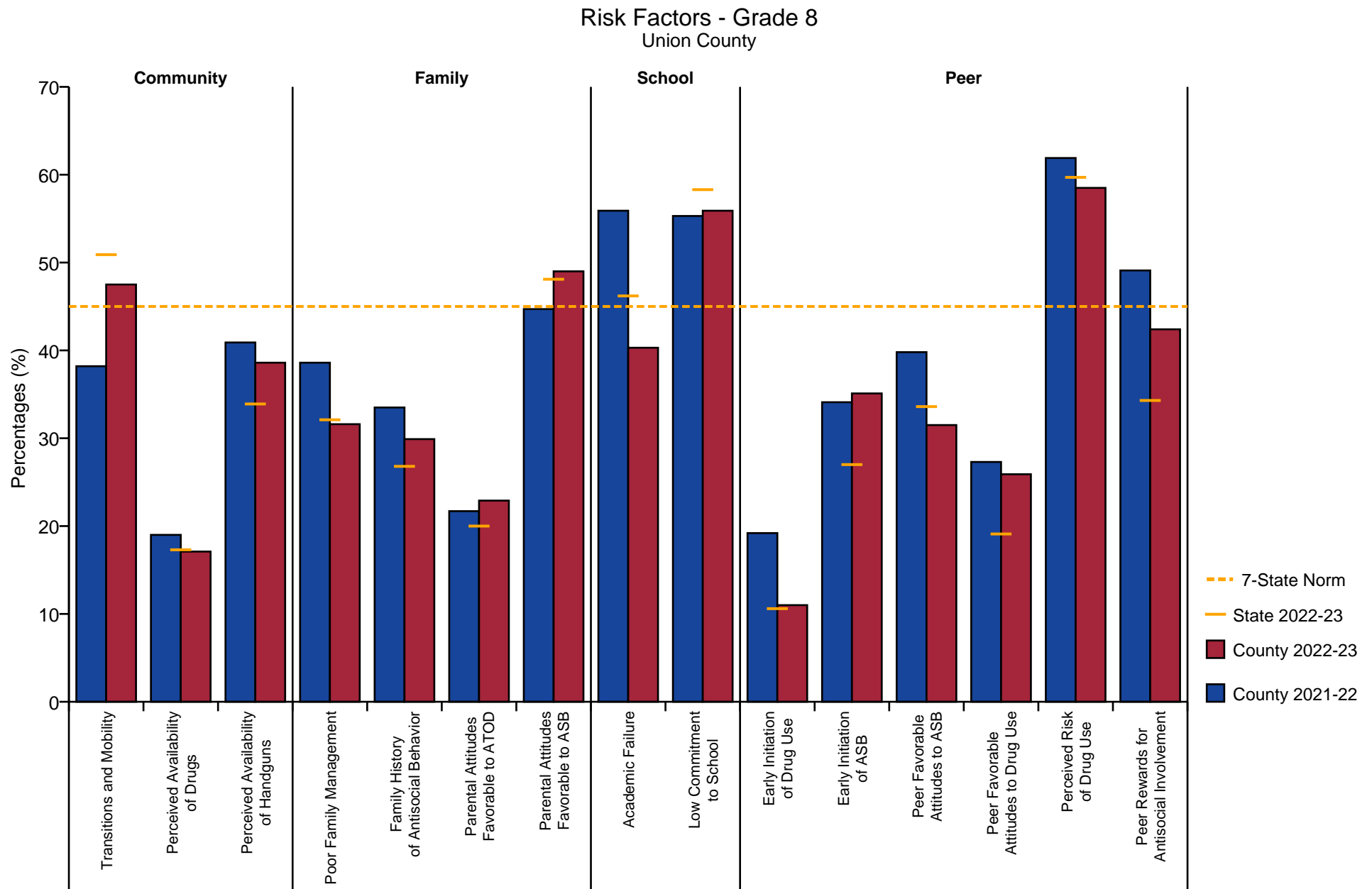
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

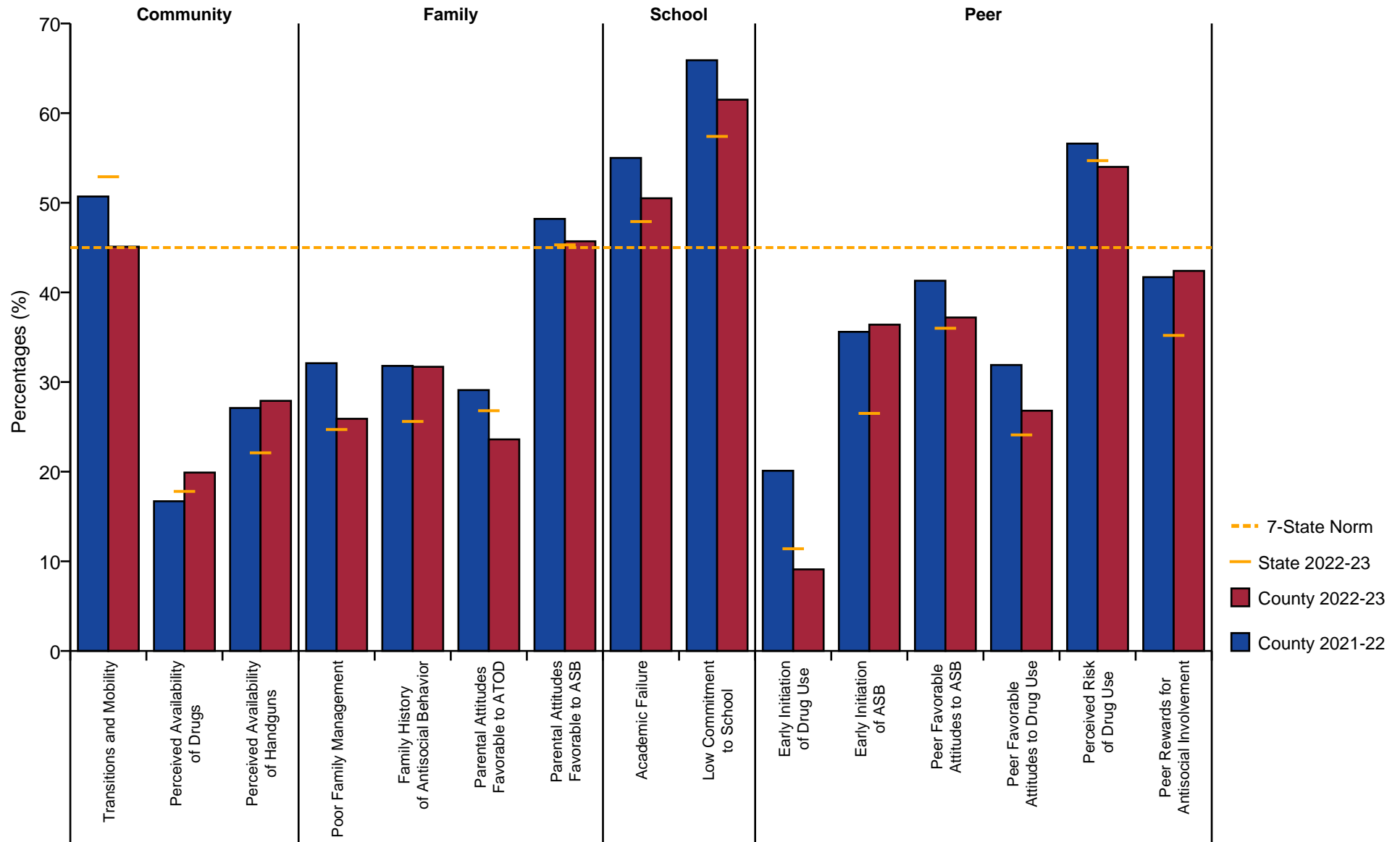
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

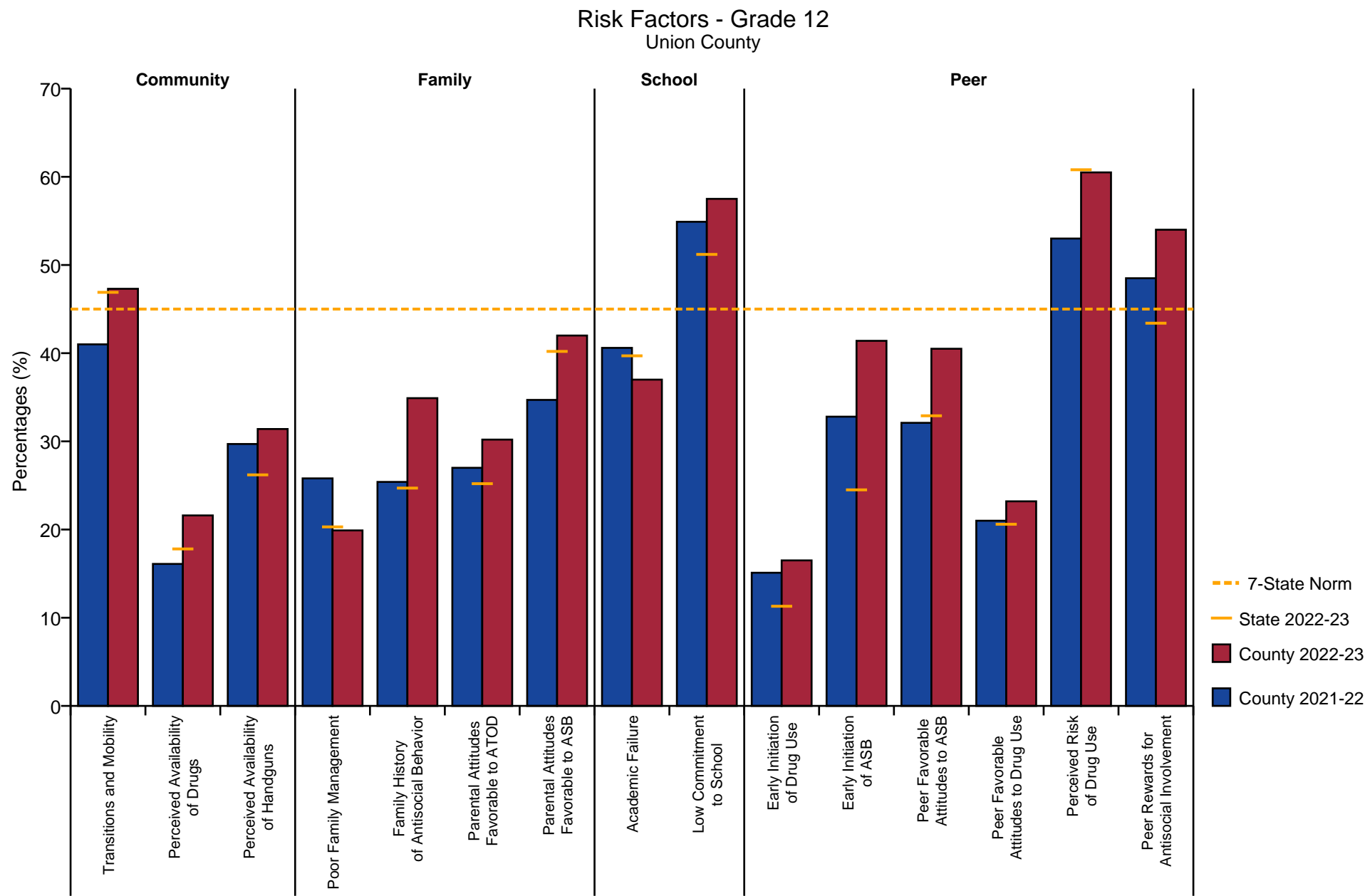
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

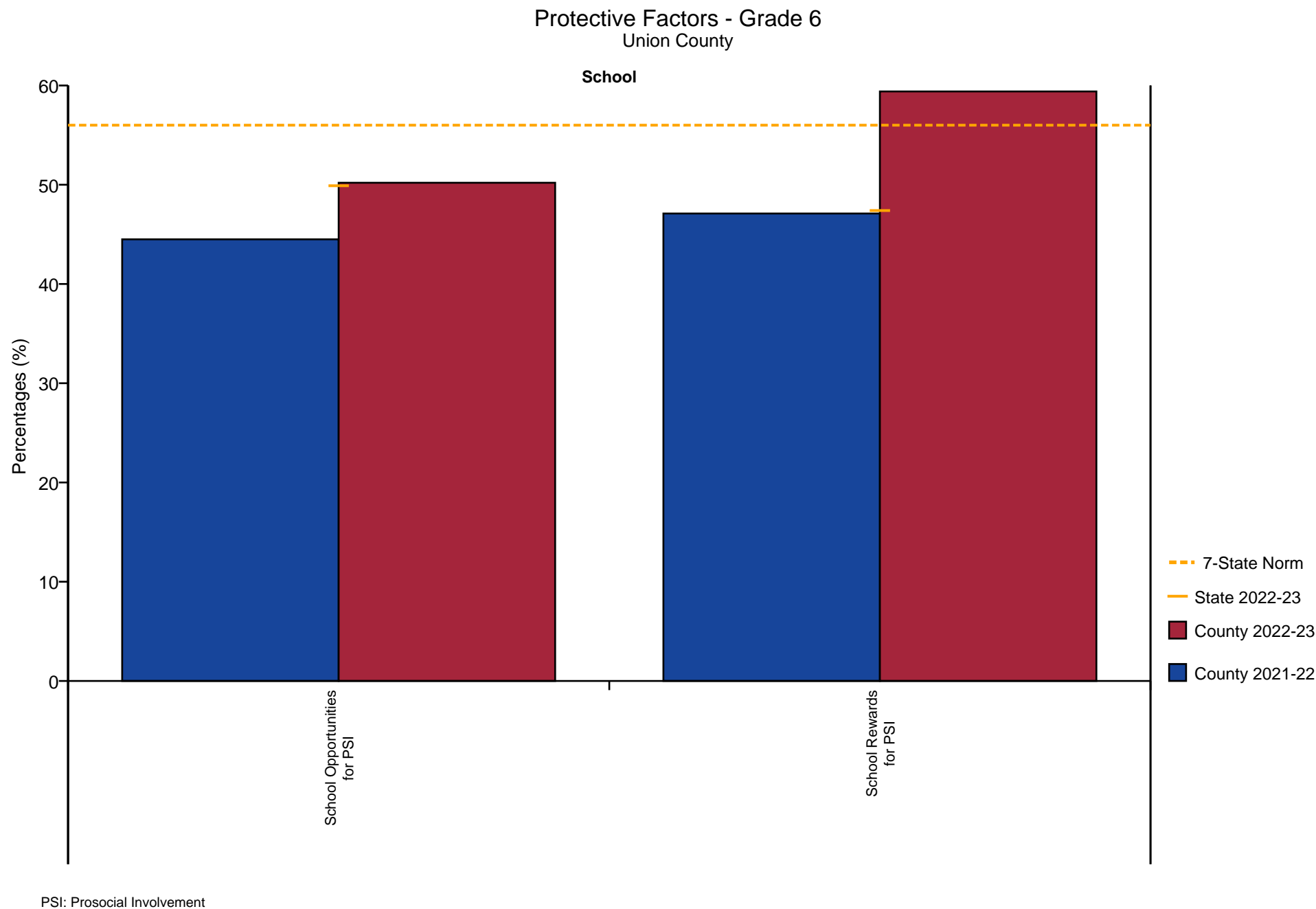
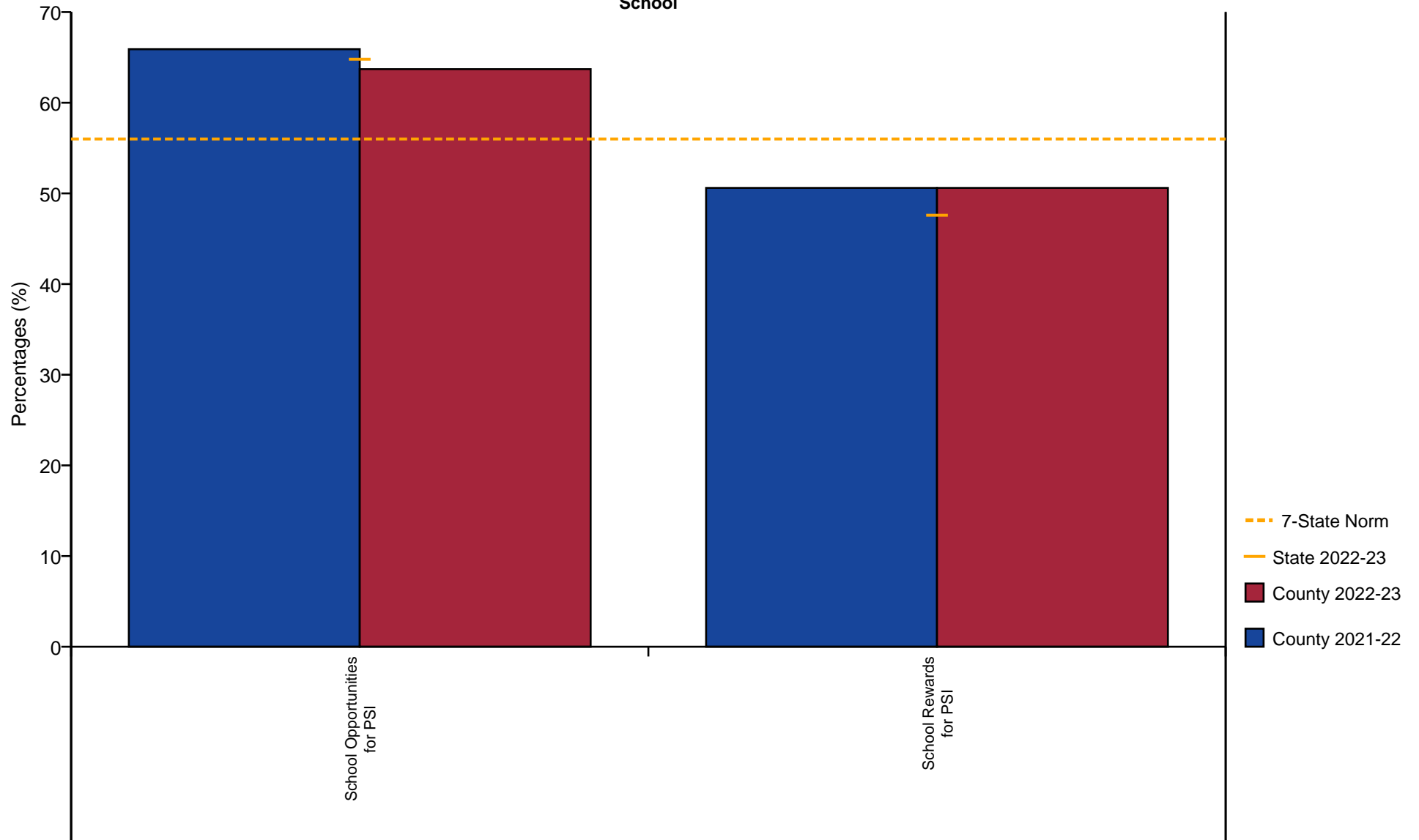


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

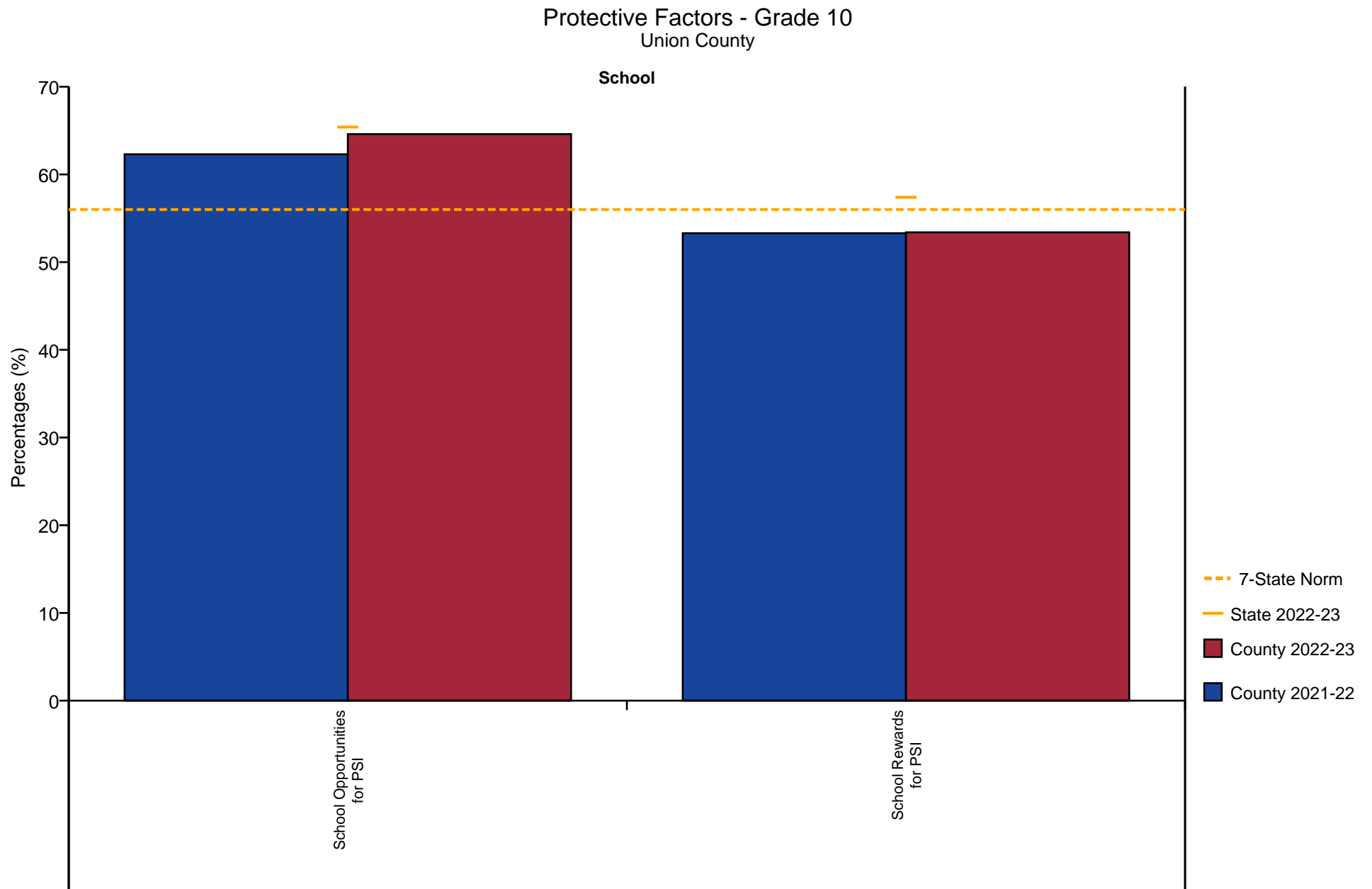
Protective Factors - Grade 8 Union County

School



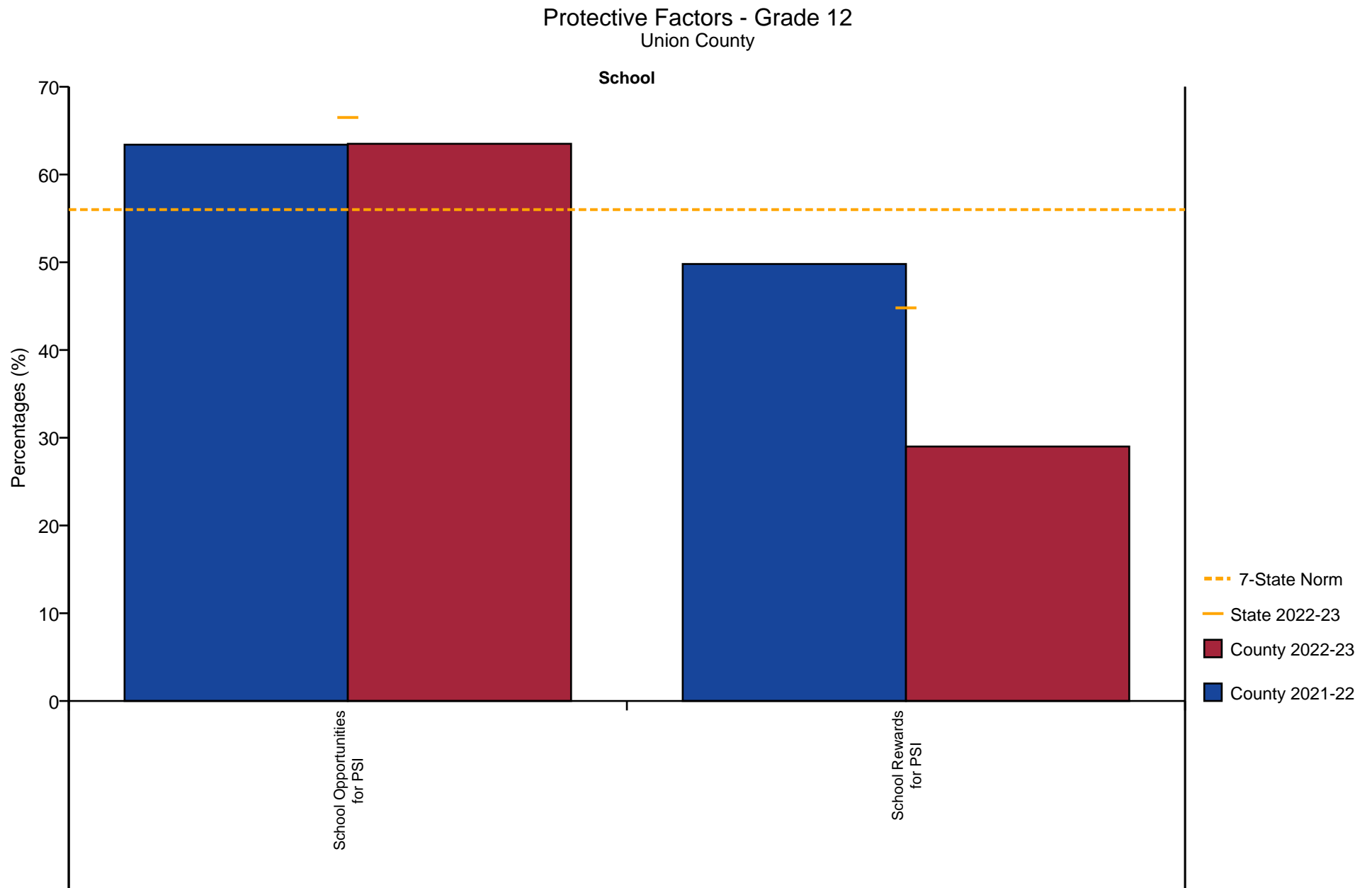
PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

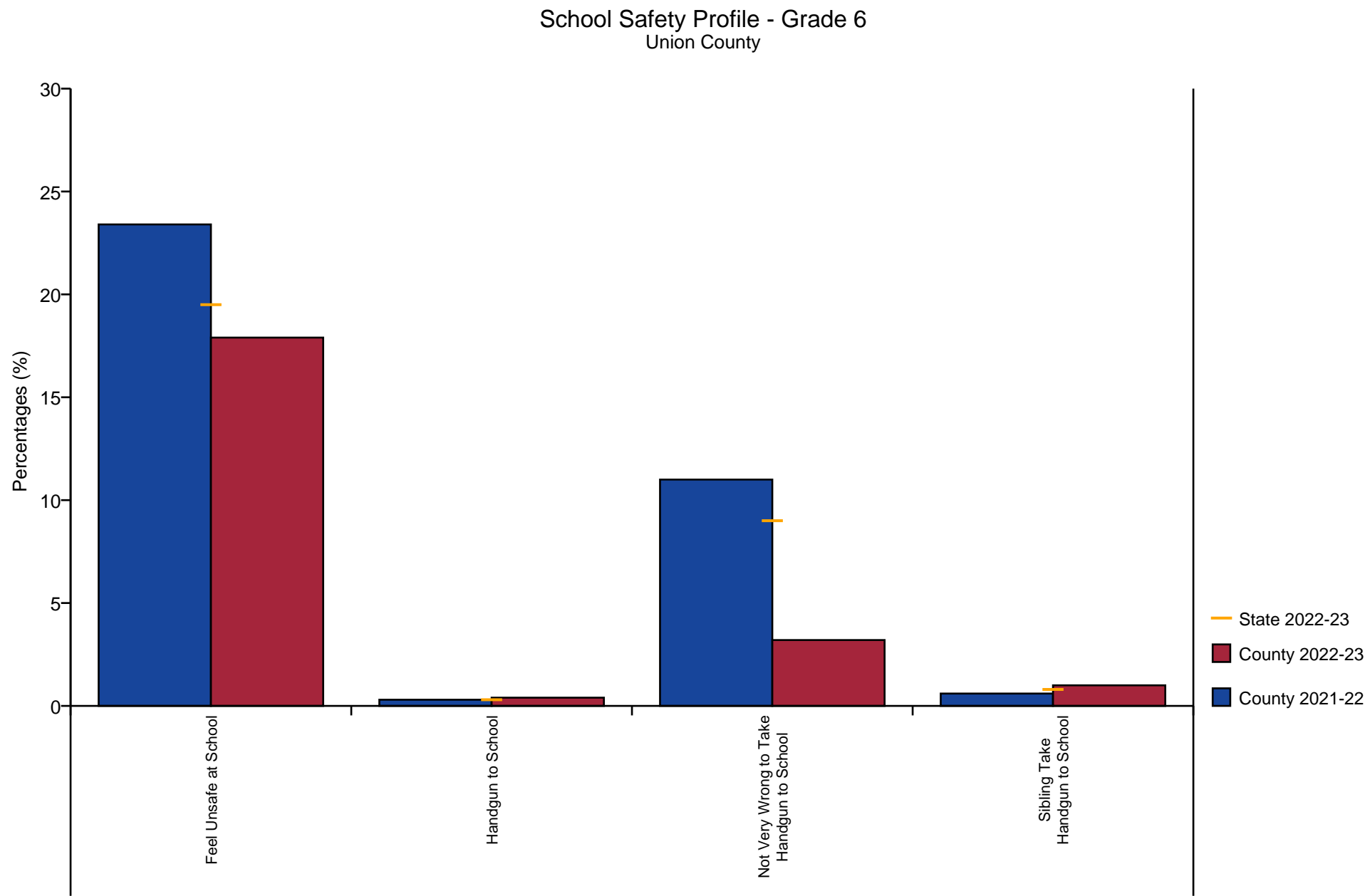


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

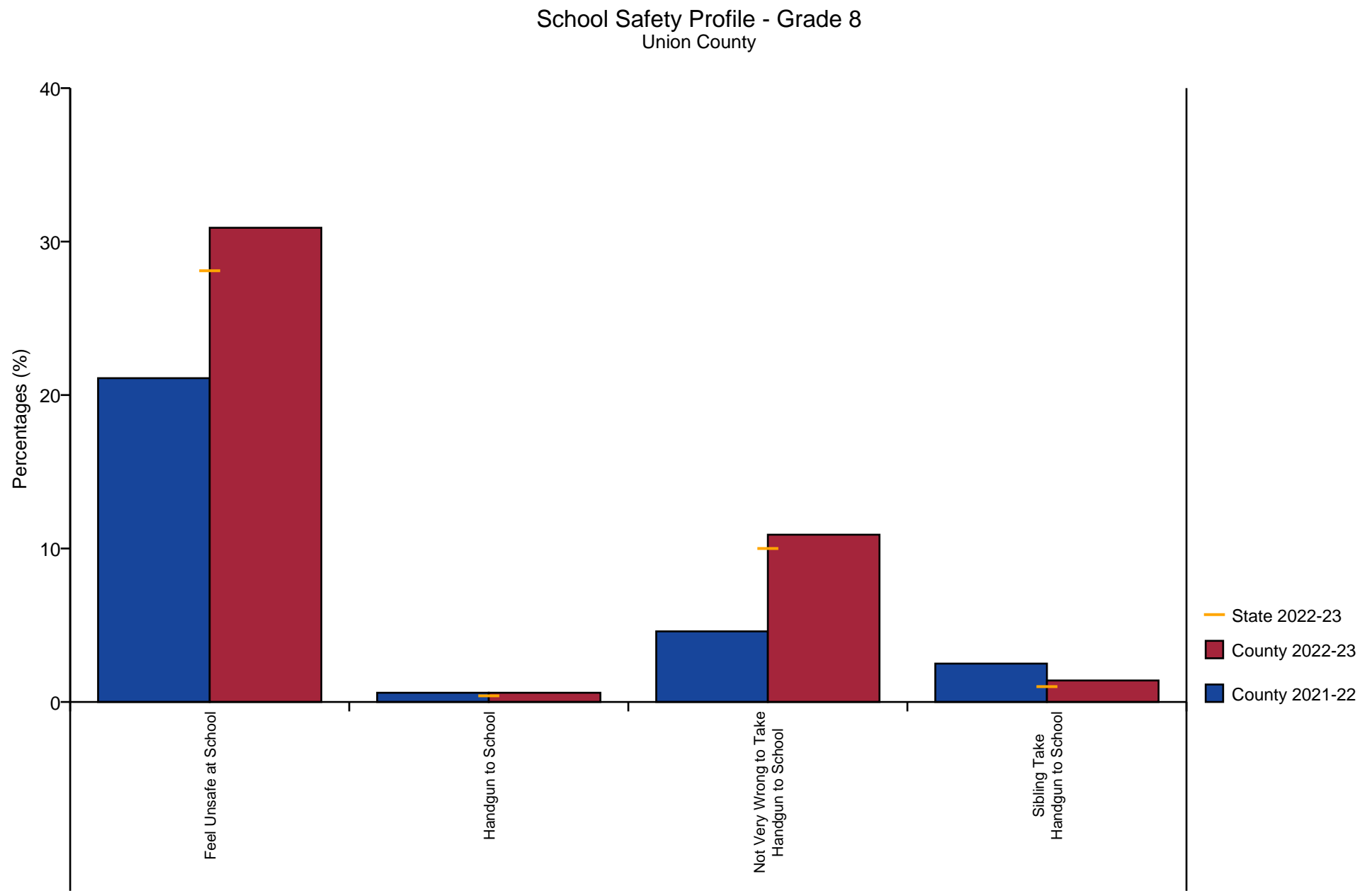


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

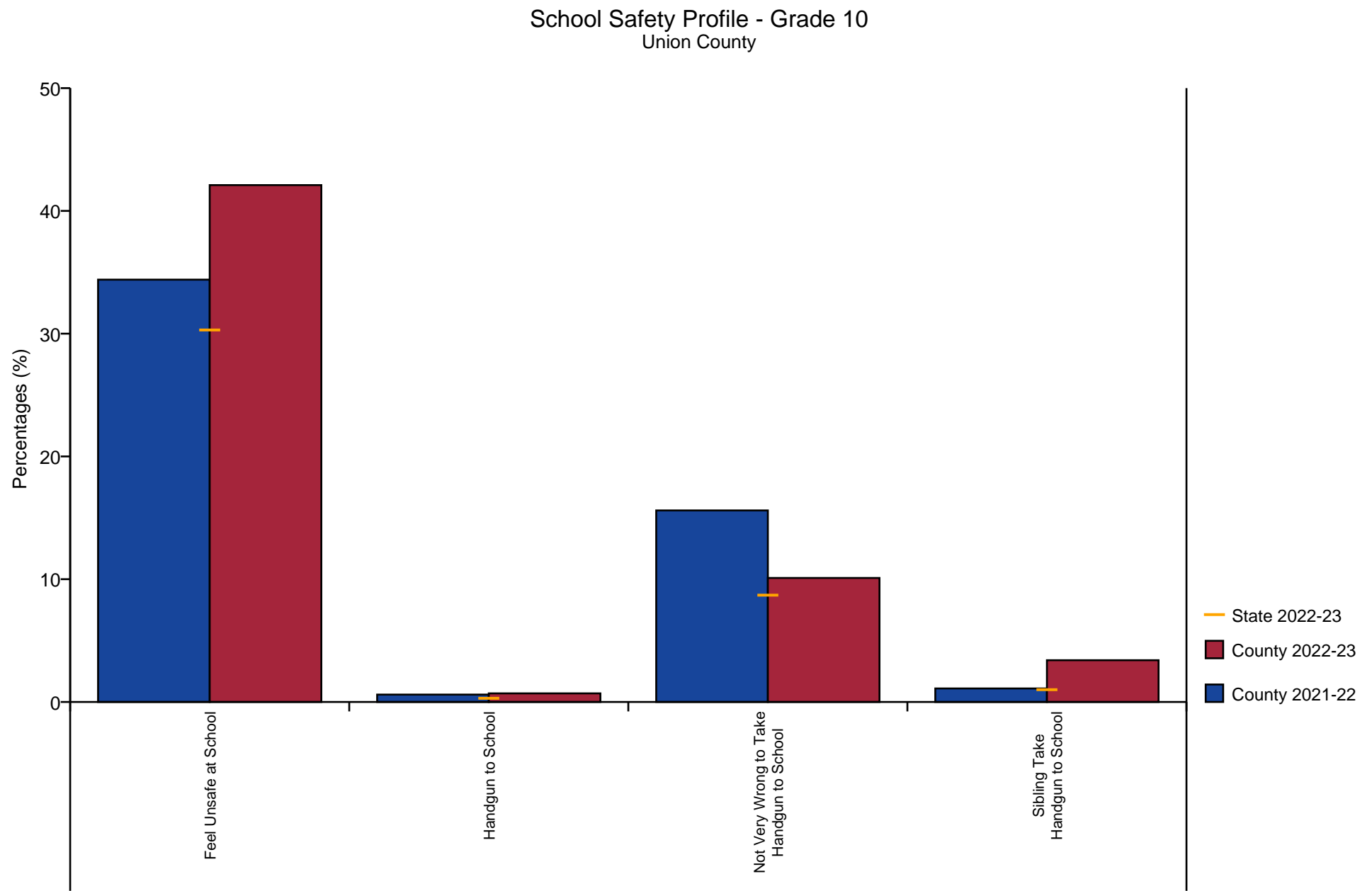


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

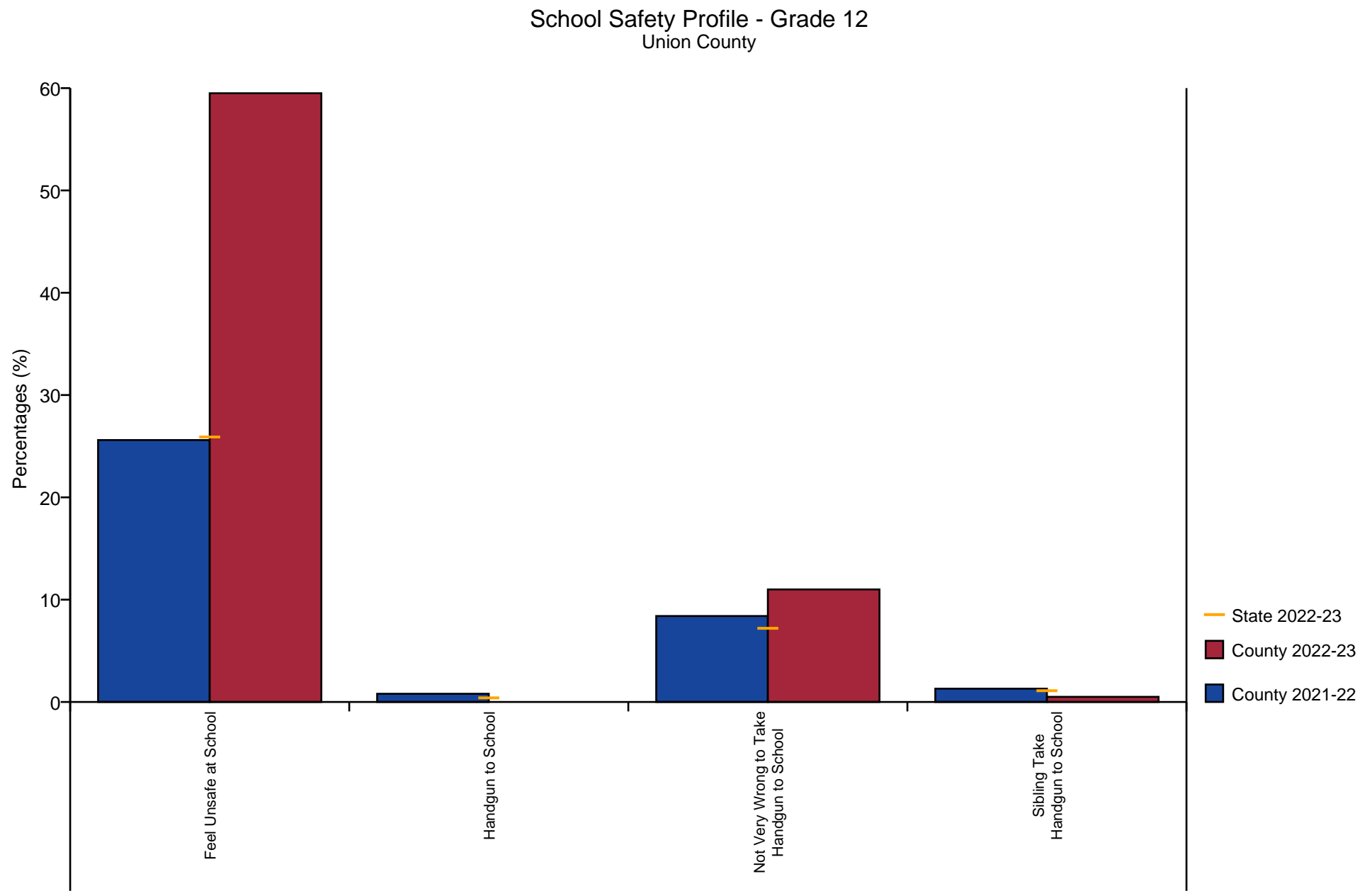
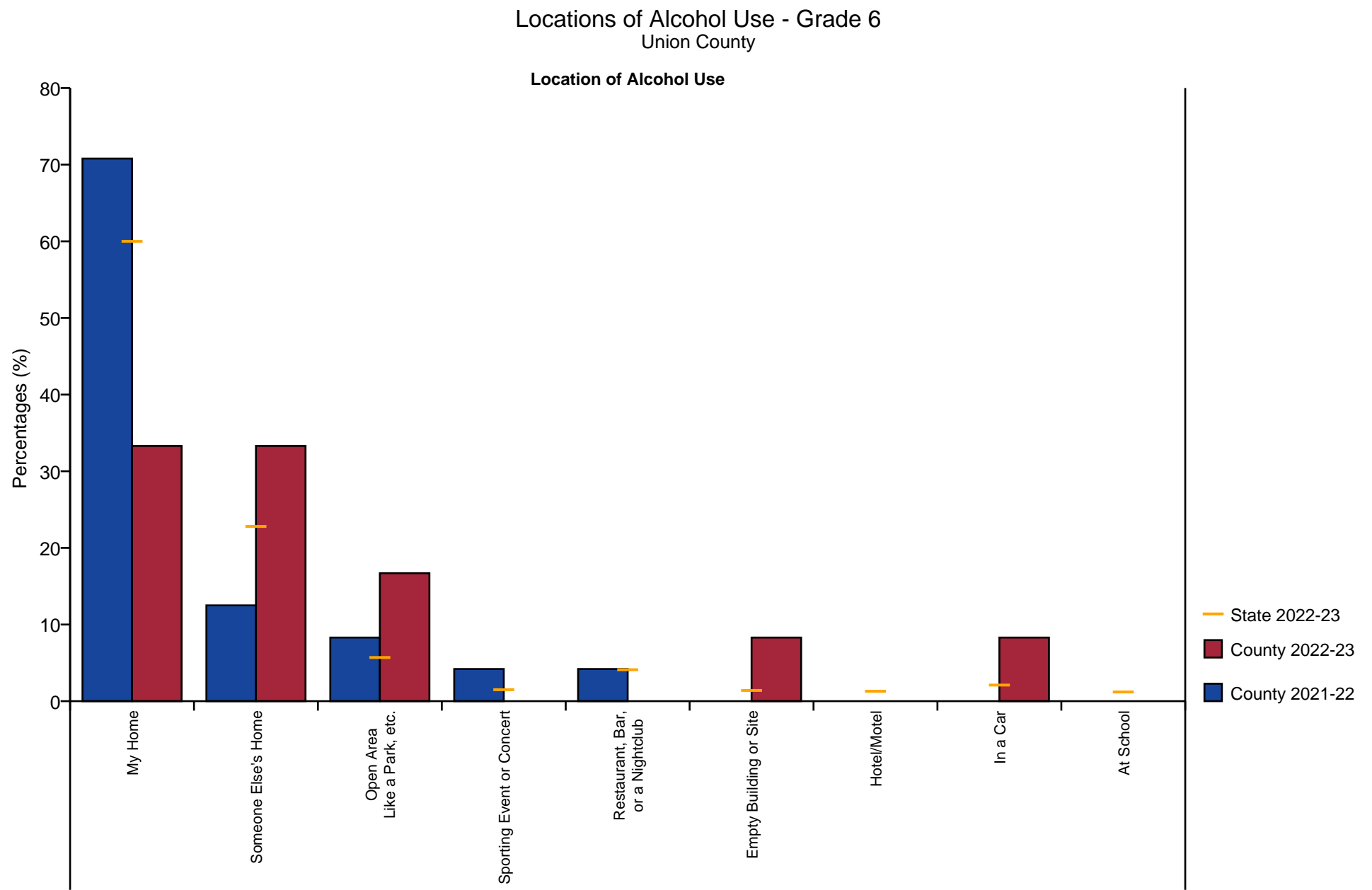
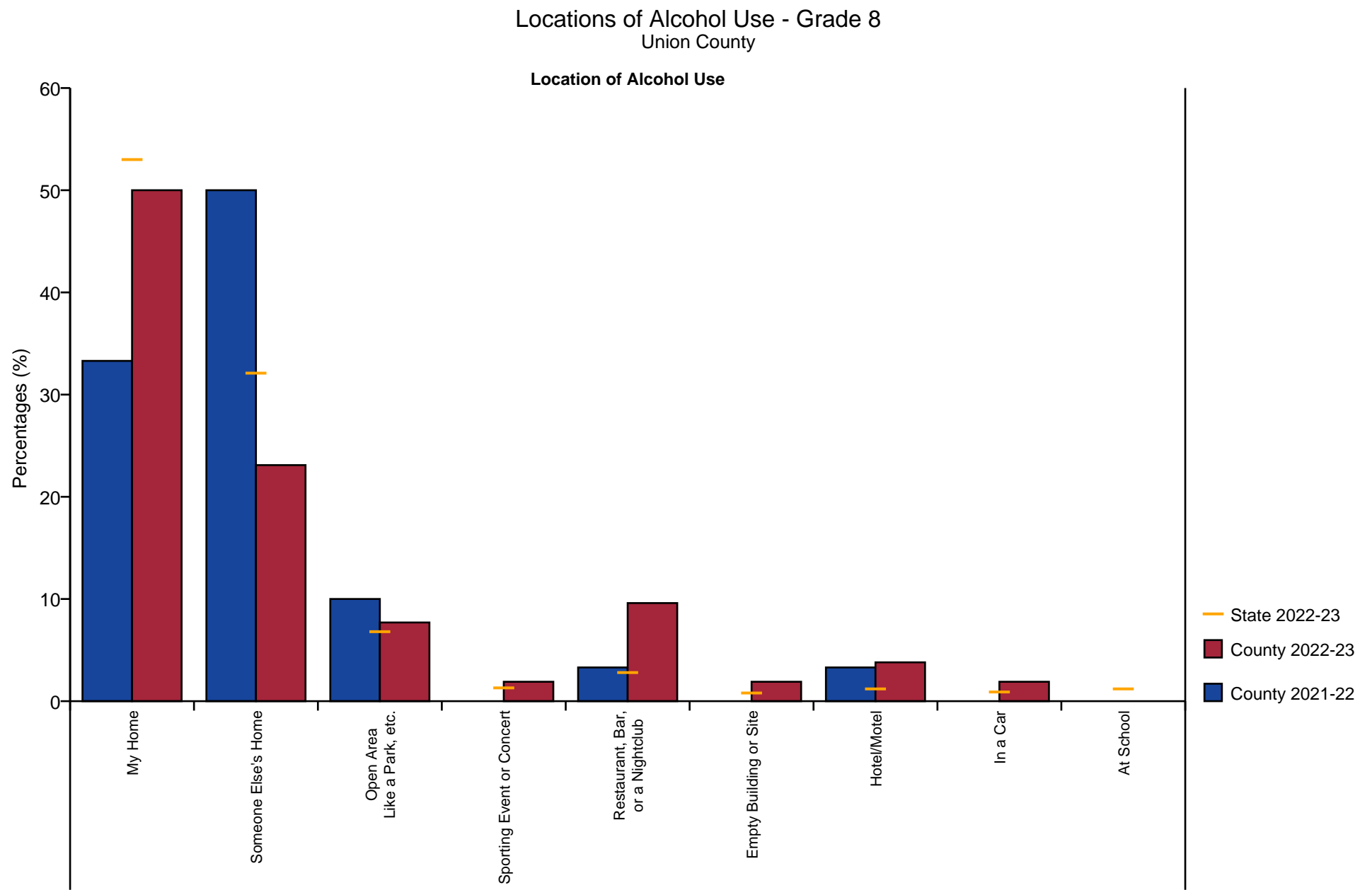


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



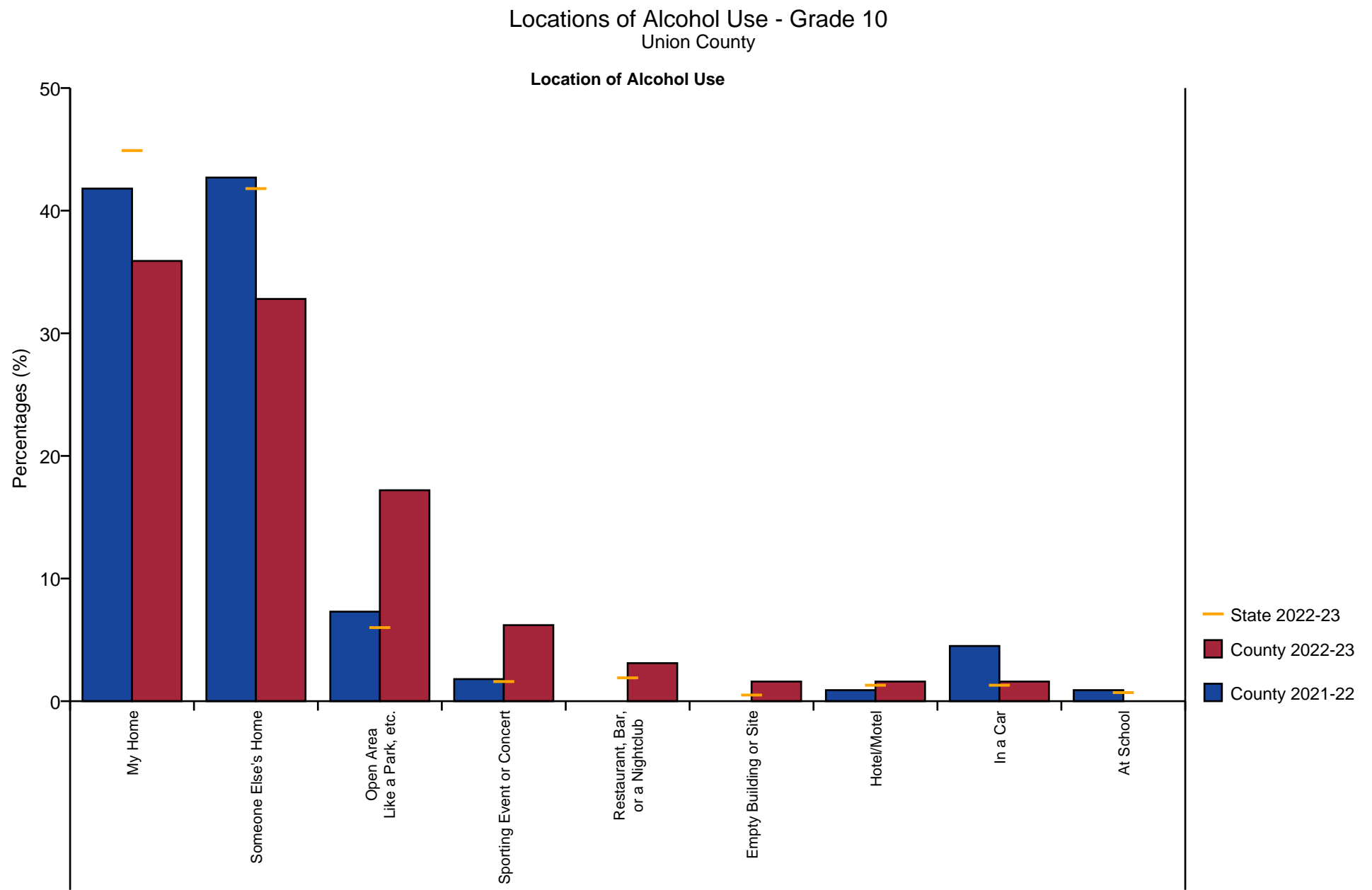
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

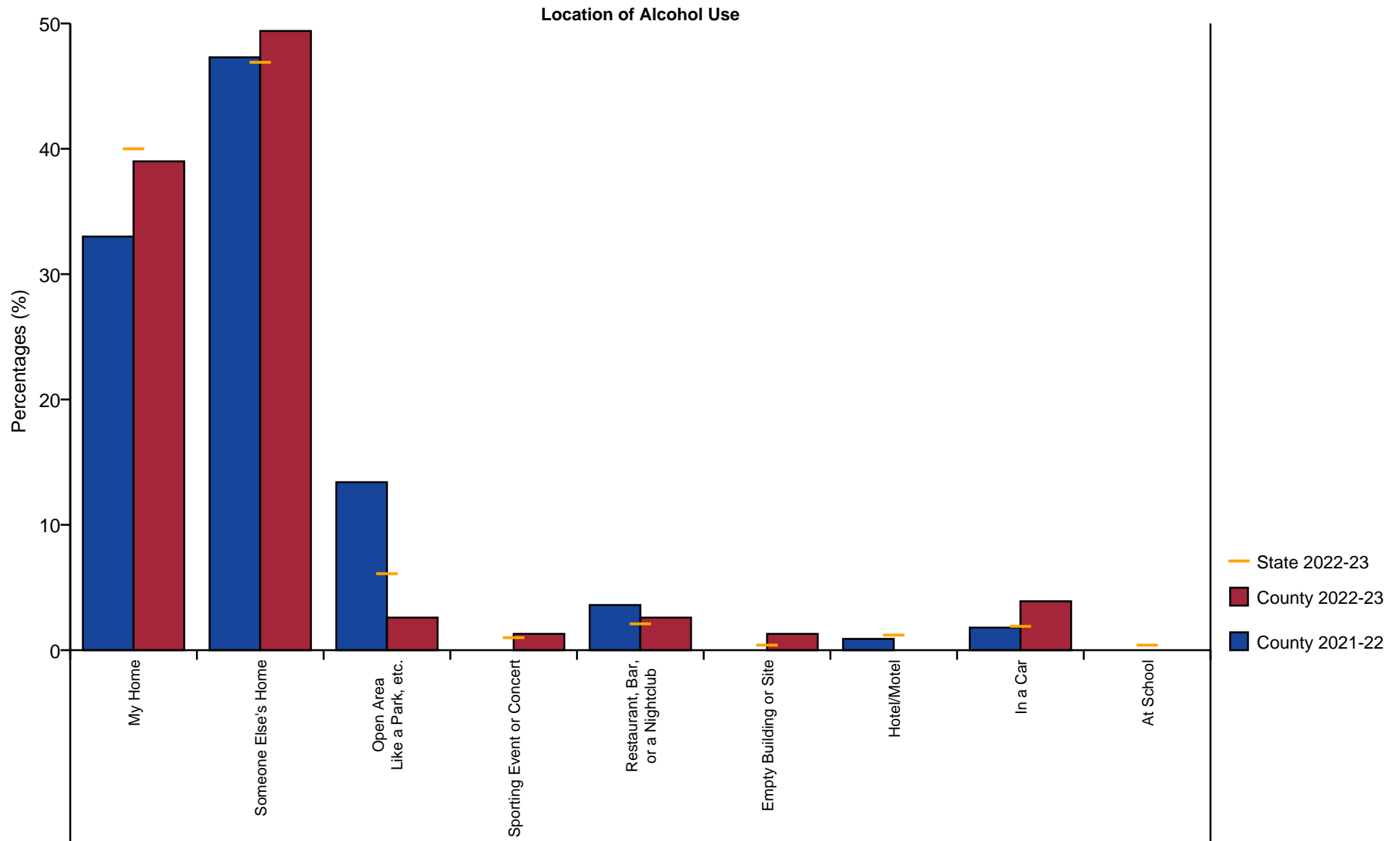
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Union County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	7.7	12.6	13.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	30.6	37.5	26.8	24.9
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	36.1	31.0	38.5	34.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	51.8	38.8	48.3	45.4
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	30.7	23.9	29.9	28.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.6	1.8	4.6	5.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	19.7	25.0	13.7	7.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	22.6	17.7	17.1	12.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	29.1	18.6	23.2	17.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	19.2	12.3	13.6	10.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	1.4	4.1	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.8	17.5	9.0	3.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	12.8	11.2	12.1	7.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	18.4	17.9	12.4	10.1
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	10.9	9.0	8.9	5.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.7	10.9	6.6	10.1
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.8	15.1	21.4	15.8
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	33.2	20.7	27.5	29.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	14.8	10.2	13.1	13.2
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.8	1.6
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	1.8	4.3	3.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.2	4.7	4.8	3.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.0	3.8	3.3	3.6
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.2	1.7	0.9	2.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.7	2.8	3.4	3.2
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	4.0	10.0	5.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.8	1.6	3.0	5.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	2.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	4.6	3.6
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.9	0.9	2.1	1.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	3.3	5.1	3.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	7.3	9.4	4.8	4.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	4.2	4.6	6.4	6.4
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	12.3	5.2	6.8	6.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.4	4.6	5.8	5.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.9	1.6	0.6	2.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.6	2.6	2.1	2.1
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.1
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	11.1	15.6	12.3	9.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	18.6	12.6	16.6	12.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	36.8	22.6	24.7	26.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	16.4	10.6	13.0	12.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	10.5	19.4	11.5
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	21.8	23.4	18.7	20.1
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	21.1	20.9	25.8	25.9
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	35.8	23.3	31.4	36.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	21.6	17.5	23.7	22.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	4.6	5.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	26.6	9.8	15.6
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	17.6	17.3	11.4
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	13.9	16.1	17.6
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.6	11.5	12.5
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	4.5	5.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	29.7	19.6	15.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	22.6	29.4	21.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	27.0	31.3	32.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.1	19.6	18.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.2	4.2	7.9
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	8.8	14.5	11.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	13.0	17.9	24.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.3	8.7	10.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	6.7	7.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	34.4	21.8	20.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	26.3	31.9	25.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	29.6	31.4	35.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.6	21.5	21.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.3
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	9.7	14.1	12.7	7.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	17.5	14.3	19.0	10.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	25.0	24.3	28.7	25.8
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	12.7	11.1	14.4	10.4
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.4	1.6	3.0	1.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.5	5.7	3.3	1.8
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	9.8	1.7	5.2	5.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	5.3	2.8	2.6	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.5	3.2	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	4.7	4.9	4.3	1.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	7.0	10.3	4.3	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.3	3.9	2.6	1.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.4	9.8	6.0	6.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.9	9.5	13.3	10.0
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	14.0	9.5	12.0	20.1
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	6.0	6.0	7.2	8.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.4	1.9	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.6	5.7	5.2
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.6	1.6	0.6	5.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.4
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.2	2.7	1.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.2	6.2	4.3	3.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.8	2.7	3.7	5.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.9	1.7	3.4	4.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.7
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.3	0.0	2.1	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	6.0	9.5	6.7	4.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.5	9.1	12.1	7.5
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	14.2	14.7	19.9	16.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	7.0	6.8	9.1	7.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	6.9	12.7	9.3
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.3	18.8	13.2	16.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.9	13.2	17.7	19.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	16.1	10.3	18.1	26.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.0	10.8	15.4	17.5
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	20.3	6.7	11.1
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.4	13.8	6.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	8.5	8.5	11.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.9	7.4	7.8
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	20.3	12.8	9.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	17.0	23.3	13.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	18.8	22.0	24.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	13.6	11.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.7	4.3	5.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	5.7	11.1	7.5
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	7.7	10.6	16.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	6.1	7.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.1	3.1
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	26.6	15.2	13.7
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	20.1	26.9	18.1
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	20.5	24.1	28.4
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.7	15.8	15.3
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.8	4.8	3.7	3.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.8	7.2	11.8	4.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	14.3	11.2	18.2	15.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.3	4.9	7.9	5.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.8	18.8	16.1	21.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	17.8	30.3	20.9	23.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	13.1	23.9	18.2	18.6
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	8.2	12.3	14.3	18.3
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	14.6	20.6	17.0	20.8
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	8.2	9.2	4.1	5.5
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.5	8.8	12.2	9.5
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	13.9	8.2	8.4	16.8
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	8.0	5.5	5.9	7.7
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.6	3.3	3.9	1.8
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.7	2.5	3.4	2.6
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.2
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.1	4.5	0.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.1	2.6	3.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.6	2.5	1.7	3.6
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	4.7	6.1	1.8	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.8	3.7	5.8	2.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.5	8.7	11.3	11.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	12.0	18.2	11.1	12.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.4	8.1	13.8	8.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	9.1	8.3	5.9	8.6
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.3
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	6.7	13.1	7.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	8.0	13.6	12.9	8.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.3	11.9	12.5	8.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	5.4	9.8	8.8	6.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.3	9.7	12.0	7.8
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	6.2	5.9	6.9
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	11.6	10.8	9.3	7.8
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	8.3	4.6	6.4	3.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	8.2	6.0	3.9	4.7
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	8.9	6.0	6.1	5.8
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.0	44.6	42.8	37.4
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	46.9	31.1	38.2	47.5
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	40.6	48.8	50.7	45.1
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	38.2	37.2	41.0	47.3
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	41.0	43.8	43.9	44.5
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.9	14.7	18.2	16.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	21.8	14.8	19.0	17.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	24.5	17.8	16.7	19.9
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	21.6	17.0	16.1	21.6
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.3	22.1	29.7	21.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	40.8	47.5	40.9	38.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	30.4	20.8	27.1	27.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	36.8	28.8	29.7	31.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	33.4	25.0	30.7	30.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.1	53.5	53.1	51.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	36.4	41.7	38.6	31.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	32.9	26.7	32.1	25.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.0	23.4	25.8	19.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	35.2	37.3	38.6	31.8
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.1	31.5	30.5	34.5
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	37.1	37.7	33.5	29.9
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	34.5	33.6	31.8	31.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	34.2	19.6	25.4	34.9
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	34.9	30.9	30.2	32.4
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.1	10.8	12.2	9.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	24.6	26.7	21.7	22.9
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	25.3	31.2	29.1	23.6
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	27.8	20.5	27.0	30.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	22.8	21.4	21.8	21.8
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.6	37.1	39.6	38.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	43.7	46.7	44.7	49.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	33.6	39.8	48.2	45.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	41.5	34.8	34.7	42.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	37.5	38.6	41.7	44.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.5	50.5	43.8	36.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	52.5	60.9	55.9	40.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	45.8	59.1	55.0	50.5
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	40.8	44.5	40.6	37.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	47.4	53.7	48.2	41.7
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	61.1	63.1	61.7	55.6
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	56.0	46.4	55.3	55.9
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	49.0	53.3	65.9	61.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	38.8	49.2	54.9	57.5
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	52.1	55.8	60.5	57.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.9	17.6	20.1	21.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	26.7	31.3	19.2	11.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.4	13.6	20.1	9.1
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	21.1	12.8	15.1	16.5
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	21.7	16.6	18.9	13.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.5	30.8	31.9	32.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	32.4	55.2	34.1	35.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	32.3	37.4	35.6	36.4
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	33.4	30.3	32.8	41.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	32.0	35.3	33.5	36.0
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.8	34.9	39.0	37.1
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	35.5	43.8	39.8	31.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	31.6	30.3	41.3	37.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	40.0	24.0	32.1	40.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	35.3	32.3	38.3	36.1
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.5	15.8	18.8	18.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	28.9	34.3	27.3	25.9
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.4	27.5	31.9	26.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	29.5	22.6	21.0	23.2
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	24.7	22.8	24.2	23.9
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.5	62.8	63.9	61.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	55.1	68.2	61.9	58.5
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	55.0	59.3	56.6	54.0
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	69.7	64.5	53.0	60.5
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	55.5	62.3	59.2	58.4
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.1	31.4	29.1	31.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	52.4	49.3	49.1	42.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.0	38.2	41.7	42.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	57.7	41.5	48.5	54.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	45.0	37.1	39.8	42.1
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.4	35.5	44.5	50.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	59.2	55.1	65.9	63.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	63.6	58.9	62.3	64.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	70.5	60.5	63.4	63.5
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	57.6	49.8	56.8	60.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.7	50.7	47.1	59.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	45.9	62.3	50.6	50.6
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	58.9	54.9	53.3	53.4
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	47.8	44.0	49.8	29.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	49.4	52.2	50.0	49.4
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.6	10.4	45.8	36.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	9.0	21.9	56.6	12.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	14.4	27.7	46.3	11.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	21.5	38.0	36.0	4.5
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	12.5	23.8	47.3	16.4
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.8	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.1	8.3	2.6	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	89.9	8.4	1.4	0.3
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.0	8.0	1.0	2.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.2	6.6	1.3	0.9
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.5	1.0	4.5
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.9	1.4	5.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.1	3.4	4.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.1	0.5	5.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.3	1.7	5.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	50.0	23.1	7.7	1.9	9.6	1.9	3.8	1.9	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	35.9	32.8	17.2	6.2	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	39.0	49.4	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	40.5	36.6	9.3	2.9	4.4	2.0	1.5	2.9	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.5	93.3	93.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	69.8	79.9	83.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	70.5	64.9	74.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	64.0	54.5	58.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	79.0	74.7	78.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	5.4	4.8	2.6
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.8	8.8	7.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	12.7	16.5	9.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	15.3	26.0	21.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	8.3	12.2	9.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.5	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.4	8.6	6.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.4	14.3	8.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.5	6.1	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.2	4.5	3.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	2.7	6.5	7.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	2.5	3.1	2.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	3.1	2.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	6.3	3.1	5.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	8.0	11.0	9.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	9.9	12.6	12.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	6.2	7.4	7.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.6	5.0	5.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	7.2	6.9	4.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.5	3.9	4.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.5	3.9	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.9	1.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	7.9	4.4	2.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.0	7.9	4.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.5	6.9	7.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.3	5.1	3.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.7	1.7	2.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.9	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	14.3	4.4	3.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	4.0	6.5	4.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	8.1	11.3	6.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	5.7	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	97.7	96.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	87.1	95.5	94.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	90.0	89.0	92.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	92.9	86.8	87.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.5	92.6	93.2
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.8	2.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	6.8	2.1	2.6
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.7	7.0	2.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.1	2.2	1.5
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.6	2.1	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.8	5.7	2.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.8	2.2	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.2	1.8	3.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.6	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.4	0.4	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	9.7	1.3	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	4.4	3.2	1.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	4.5	2.6	6.3
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	3.5	2.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.6	98.1	96.3	96.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	77.7	79.4	86.6	87.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	73.4	79.0	72.0	80.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	70.0	76.1	74.1	71.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	79.8	85.8	83.1	84.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	3.2	1.3	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.3	2.8	0.9	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.9	4.6	2.6	3.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	5.5	6.3	4.5	4.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.4	4.4	9.2	4.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.9	6.4	7.3	6.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.7	3.8	5.3	4.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	16.8	9.5	11.5	9.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	20.3	16.9	20.9	12.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	18.6	13.8	17.7	18.4
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	13.8	9.4	12.1	10.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.6	6.4	3.0	2.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.6	9.5	1.3	0.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.8	4.4	3.9	5.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.3	10.1	3.9	3.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.7	4.1	2.4	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	98.5	98.8	96.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	88.1	90.5	92.5	92.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.8	83.7	81.5	86.2
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	71.7	79.5	82.1	76.8
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	85.8	89.2	89.2	88.6
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.9	3.2	1.3	2.3
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	7.5	5.6	5.9	2.6
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	15.1	10.7	5.2	13.7
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	6.2	4.2	3.1	4.3
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.1	3.2	2.8	1.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.6	2.7	4.4	2.1
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.6	2.0	3.8	1.9
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.1
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	3.2	1.3	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.9	3.2	2.4	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.2	1.6	1.9	3.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.8	3.6	5.6	3.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.6
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.4	0.9	3.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.5	4.8	3.1	2.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.9	6.0	8.0	5.9
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.5	8.9	8.7	11.1
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.3
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	97.1
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	94.3	93.0
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	85.6	88.1
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	86.0	81.4
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.5	90.2
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.5	1.9
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.2	8.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.5	2.3
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.9	3.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.6	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.5
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.2	2.7
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.8	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.3	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.5
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	2.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.1	5.2
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.7	2.1
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	2.5
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.5
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.8	2.7
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	7.0	3.7
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.6	8.5
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.4	3.9
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.2	98.9	97.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	93.5	97.5	98.7
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	95.7	95.8	96.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	95.5	97.0	96.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	96.8	97.4	97.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.6	1.8	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.9	2.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	11.7	12.2	12.8
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.4	13.7	13.9	14.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.7
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.1
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.4	12.8	11.9	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.5	12.6	14.1	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	13.3	12.9	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.2	12.2	12.0	11.7
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.9	12.4	12.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.9	14.4	13.9	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.6
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	14.0	13.6	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.4	15.0	15.1
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	14.1	13.6	13.5
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	13.2	11.9	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	13.7	13.3	12.5
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	14.3	13.6	14.5
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	13.4	12.7	12.9
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.0	11.6	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.6	12.4	12.9	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

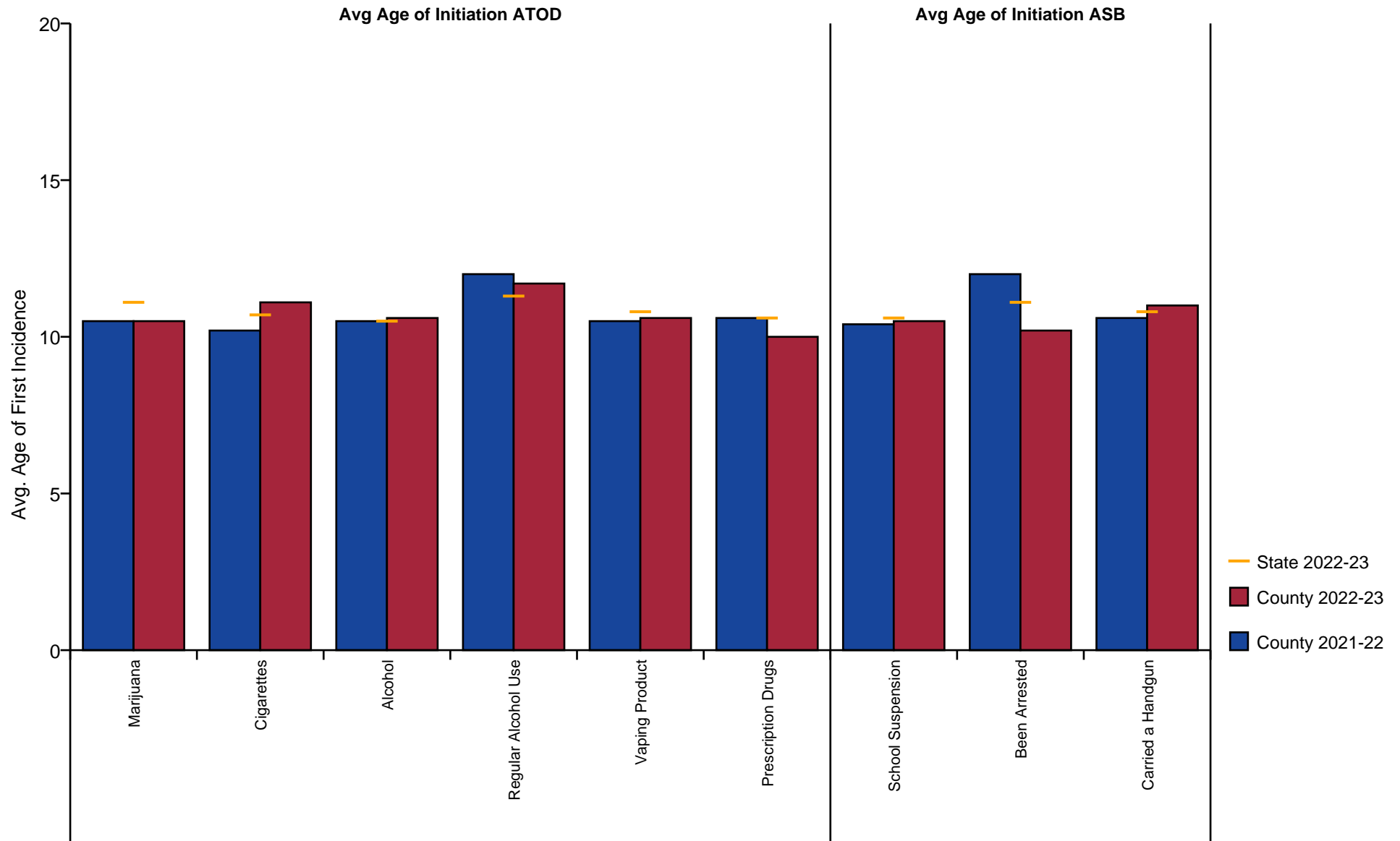
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	12.0	12.0	10.2
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.1	11.8	14.0	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.4
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.6	15.0	15.1	14.4
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.9	13.8	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.6	10.6	11.0
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.9	12.9	14.3	14.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.3
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

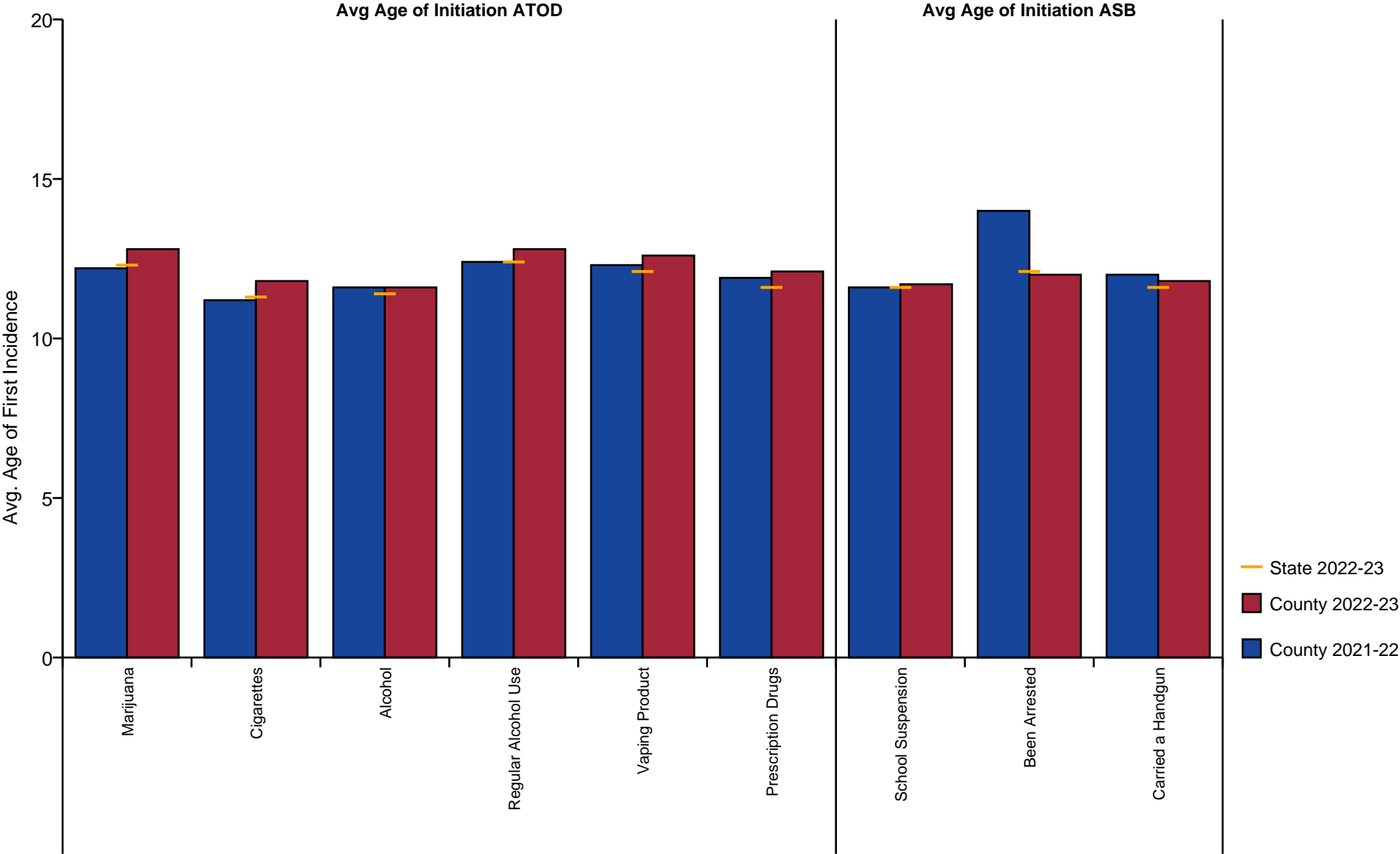
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

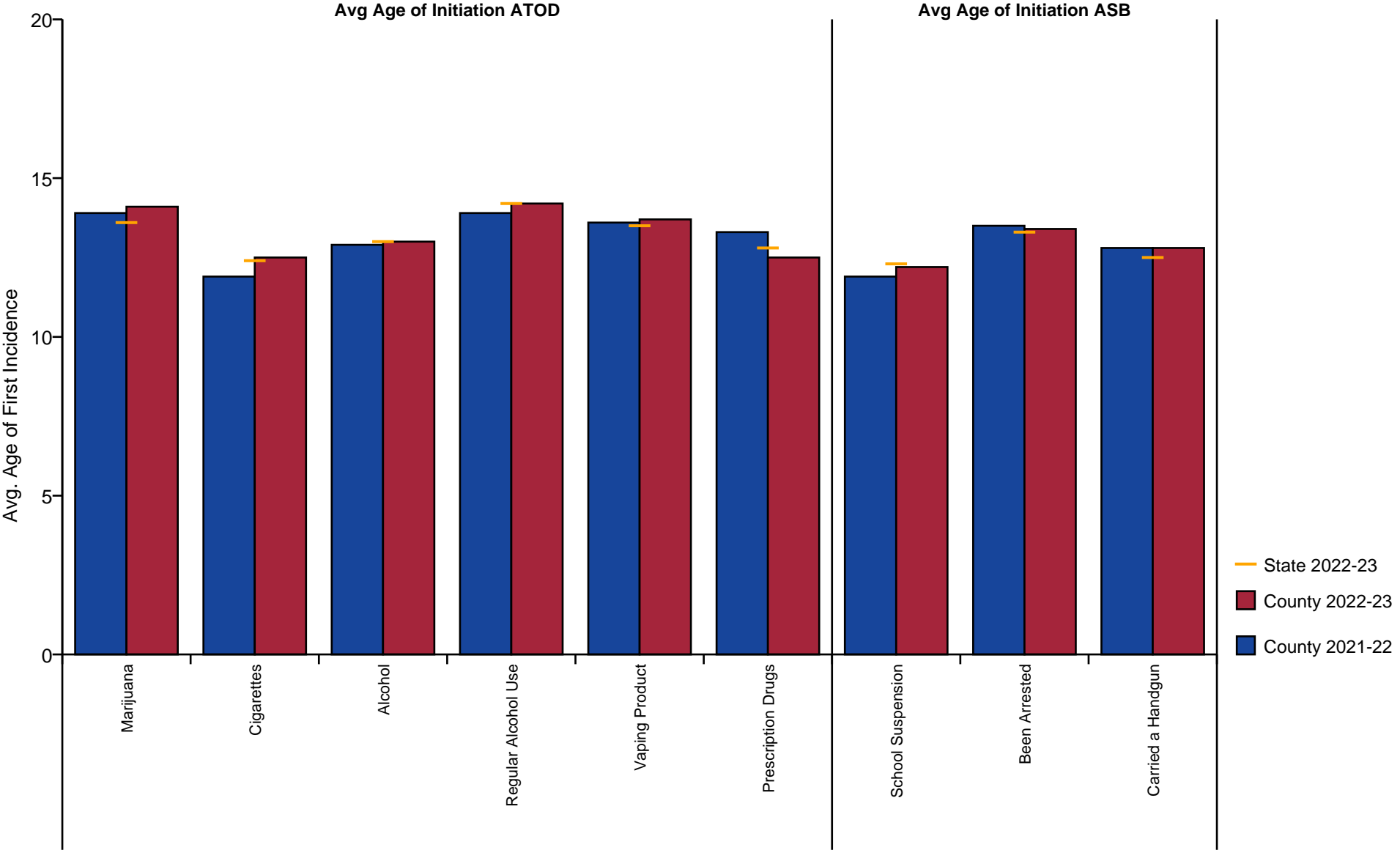
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

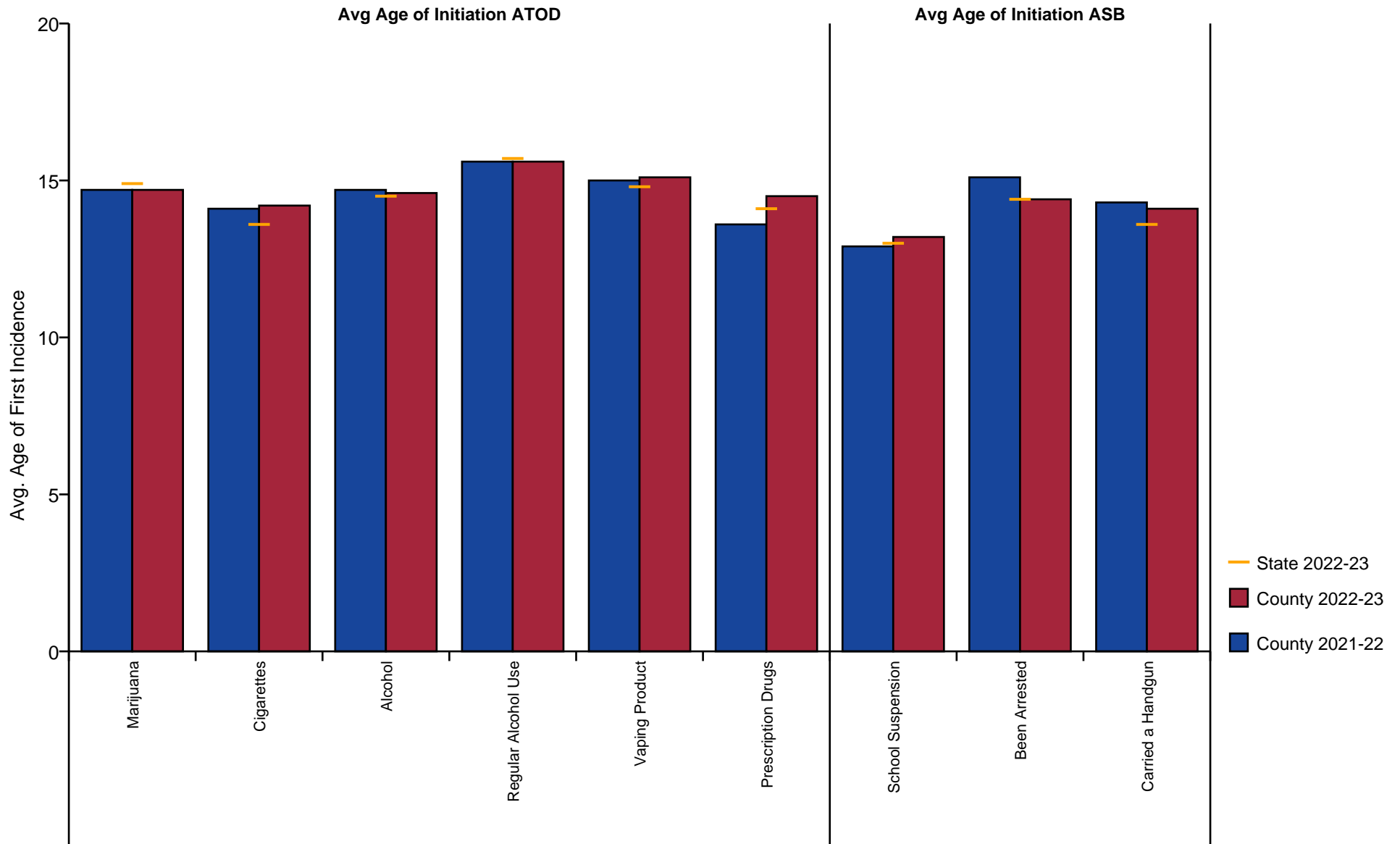
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Union County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.6	1.8	4.6	5.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	19.7	25.0	13.7	7.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	22.6	17.7	17.1	12.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	29.1	18.6	23.2	17.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	19.2	12.3	13.6	10.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	1.4	4.1	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.8	17.5	9.0	3.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	12.8	11.2	12.1	7.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	18.4	17.9	12.4	10.1
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	10.9	9.0	8.9	5.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	4.5	5.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	29.7	19.6	15.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	22.6	29.4	21.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	27.0	31.3	32.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.1	19.6	18.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.4	1.6	3.0	1.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.5	5.7	3.3	1.8
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.8	1.7	5.2	5.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	5.3	2.8	2.6	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.5	3.2	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.7	4.9	4.3	1.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	7.0	10.3	4.3	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.3	3.9	2.6	1.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	20.3	12.8	9.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	17.0	23.3	13.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	18.8	22.0	24.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	13.6	11.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	55.1	14.0	2.9	4.1	23.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	59.6	10.7	1.6	5.9	22.1
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	58.7	10.2	4.6	5.7	20.8
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	63.9	13.9	3.1	4.6	14.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	59.1	12.0	3.0	5.2	20.7
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	43.2	17.4	19.9	12.9	6.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	22.5	24.2	28.4	14.4	10.5
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	39.1	25.1	20.4	9.3	6.1
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	45.5	28.6	14.8	8.5	2.6
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	36.3	23.6	21.7	11.5	6.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.5	7.6	2.8	2.0	2.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	58.1	8.4	10.7	12.0	10.7
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	50.3	10.4	12.5	13.9	12.8
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	42.2	14.1	10.6	14.6	18.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	59.5	9.9	9.3	10.6	10.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.4	9.9	4.7	2.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	62.0	22.4	12.5	3.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	54.7	20.9	17.1	7.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	49.0	24.7	14.1	12.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	62.7	19.4	12.2	5.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.2	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.3	7.4	1.6	2.3	5.5
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	80.3	5.3	4.6	1.1	8.8
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	70.6	6.1	2.0	2.5	18.8
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	82.4	6.0	2.4	1.5	7.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.5	12.7	20.1	39.3	7.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	18.8	17.2	25.6	35.3	3.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	17.9	17.2	30.9	30.5	3.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	15.3	24.5	25.5	30.6	4.1
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	18.3	17.5	25.7	34.0	4.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	10.6	24.5	34.3	9.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	17.7	19.0	26.1	31.3	5.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	18.2	22.1	28.1	26.7	4.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	16.4	30.8	21.0	26.2	5.6
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	18.4	20.1	25.3	29.8	6.5
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.5	7.0	17.2	43.4	11.9
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	16.8	8.7	17.8	50.5	6.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	14.7	11.9	23.5	42.8	7.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	14.8	14.8	24.5	40.3	5.6
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	16.7	10.3	20.5	44.8	7.6
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	84.3	5.9	2.3	1.0	6.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	78.9	3.6	6.1	1.4	10.0
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	68.0	6.2	3.1	2.6	20.1
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	82.0	4.9	3.1	1.2	8.9
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.1	1.7	2.0	1.0	3.3
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	88.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.7
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	75.6	5.2	3.1	3.6	12.4
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	89.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	4.7
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	84.4	4.9	3.3	1.6	5.9
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	88.6	4.6	1.8	0.7	4.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	82.4	3.1	6.7	1.6	6.2
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	87.5	3.9	3.0	1.2	4.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	3.9	0.9	0.4	1.7
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	79.2	6.8	3.3	2.3	8.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	74.8	4.6	5.7	2.8	12.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	64.1	4.6	4.6	3.1	23.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	78.2	5.1	3.7	2.2	10.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.9	2.9	1.3	1.3	3.6
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.1	4.3	2.5	1.4	5.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	75.3	5.7	2.1	2.1	14.9
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	88.2	3.5	1.6	1.2	5.6
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.1	2.9	1.6	0.7	0.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.5	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.4
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	84.0	5.7	2.6	1.5	6.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	92.9	3.2	1.4	0.8	1.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	88.9	4.2	3.6	2.0	1.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.9	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.8
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	88.7	4.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	92.2	2.8	2.4	1.2	1.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	86.3	4.9	2.6	2.0	4.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	81.9	6.4	3.9	1.1	6.8
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	71.6	5.2	1.5	4.1	17.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	84.7	4.5	2.5	1.7	6.6
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.1	94.1	92.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	70.5	78.1	81.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	71.5	66.8	77.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	72.1	69.7	70.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	81.7	78.6	80.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.8	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.7	2.6	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	3.1	1.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	9.8	9.4	6.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.6	9.3	10.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	9.0	11.3	10.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.2	7.6	7.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	2.0	4.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.8	6.9	9.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	16.5	18.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	15.3	17.3	19.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	9.5	10.7	10.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.9	4.4	5.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.2	7.6	4.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.4	4.3	5.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.4	3.9	3.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.6	3.1	2.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.4	1.4	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.6	2.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.9	1.7	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	1.6	5.0	2.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	5.6	5.9	4.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	3.6	4.8	3.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.7	3.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.9	5.6	4.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	10.0	9.7	8.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	8.1	9.1	9.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	5.4	5.9	6.0
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	11.5	6.2	7.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	9.2	7.6	3.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	9.0	7.8	6.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	6.0	5.3	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.8	4.5	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.8	5.2	4.2
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.6	2.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.5	14.4	6.9	3.2	13.0
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	41.0	18.0	23.0	11.3	6.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	28.0	14.4	28.8	23.2	5.5
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	20.7	5.3	29.8	39.9	4.3
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	38.3	13.7	22.4	18.4	7.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.1	12.3	8.1	4.3	14.2
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.7	16.8	21.9	14.8	5.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	26.6	12.4	31.5	24.7	4.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	20.2	5.9	28.2	42.0	3.7
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	37.3	12.5	22.7	20.6	7.0
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.6	4.8	4.3	3.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	57.4	11.7	15.1	15.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	44.3	10.6	22.7	22.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	32.8	7.4	19.0	40.7
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	55.5	9.1	15.7	19.8
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.7	11.9	4.5
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	67.3	26.9	5.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	63.1	32.5	4.5
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	56.6	38.1	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	67.5	27.5	5.0
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.1	42.1	23.6	9.2
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	15.3	55.4	24.0	5.2
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	20.7	49.8	22.3	7.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	9.4	50.6	30.6	9.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	17.7	50.1	24.8	7.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	29.6	53.2	8.4	8.9
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.2	60.8	12.2	11.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	15.0	65.4	13.1	6.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	21.4	54.4	17.6	6.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	19.4	59.2	12.6	8.7
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	58.9	11.6	29.5
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	56.8	11.6	31.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	58.8	20.2	21.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	58.0	22.2	19.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	58.0	16.1	25.9
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	30.9	13.8	44.1	10.1	1.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	22.2	20.8	43.0	10.9	3.1
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	18.3	17.2	49.6	10.3	4.6
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	15.5	17.1	51.4	12.2	3.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	21.5	17.6	46.8	10.8	3.2
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.5	18.3	20.3	12.2	12.7
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	38.6	23.9	22.9	10.2	4.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	45.5	20.5	19.3	11.4	3.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	37.0	23.4	24.5	9.2	6.0
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	39.8	21.6	21.6	10.8	6.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.7	18.3	22.3	8.1	6.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	44.0	23.7	21.3	7.2	3.8
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	52.8	21.9	16.2	7.2	1.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	45.4	23.0	20.2	6.6	4.9
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	46.9	21.9	19.9	7.3	4.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	46.7	24.6	15.4	6.2	7.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	57.2	16.4	16.4	6.8	3.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	56.6	20.0	12.1	7.9	3.4
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	58.2	14.3	13.7	9.3	4.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	55.0	18.7	14.5	7.5	4.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	63.4	36.6
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	58.6	41.4
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	59.7	40.3
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	56.8	43.2
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	59.5	40.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	13.1	31.2	19.1	18.1
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	14.2	20.3	30.1	16.9	18.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	19.4	14.8	35.4	16.0	14.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	21.6	19.5	28.1	18.4	12.4
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	18.0	17.1	31.4	17.4	16.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.8	9.2	16.8	18.9	40.3
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	10.3	12.0	19.2	18.2	40.4
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	12.8	12.1	21.9	18.5	34.7
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	14.6	11.9	24.9	18.9	29.7
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	12.8	11.4	20.6	18.6	36.7
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.2	16.0	17.5	11.3	32.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	19.2	17.5	23.0	19.2	21.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	23.8	17.0	22.6	13.2	23.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	25.9	14.6	24.9	16.8	17.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.7	16.5	22.1	15.4	23.3
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	8.2	11.3	20.0	46.7
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	9.1	7.4	15.9	17.2	50.3
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.7	9.8	20.5	13.6	44.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	9.7	11.9	22.2	21.1	35.1
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.0	9.1	17.4	17.6	44.9
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	16.4	21.2	15.9	27.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	14.5	15.5	24.1	18.3	27.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	17.8	14.8	23.1	17.8	26.5
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	17.7	16.1	26.9	16.7	22.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	17.0	15.6	23.8	17.3	26.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	7.2	14.4	18.0	43.3
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	13.0	8.2	16.0	16.4	46.4
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.5	10.6	16.7	14.8	42.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	14.6	12.4	23.8	10.8	38.4
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	14.9	9.5	17.4	15.2	43.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	238	1.3	234	0.4	233	1.3	227
Grade 8	1.0	305	7.3	303	6.3	302	3.9	306
Grade 10	1.8	281	10.7	281	10.0	281	5.0	280
Grade 12	5.3	189	25.8	194	20.1	194	4.1	193
Combined	2.1	1,013	10.4	1,012	8.6	1,010	3.7	1,006

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.1	235	59.8	234	50.9	224	70.4	226
Grade 8	79.8	307	63.1	306	44.5	299	79.7	291
Grade 10	82.2	276	67.0	279	36.2	268	80.7	264
Grade 12	80.5	190	65.4	188	27.8	180	83.0	182
Combined	77.9	1,008	63.9	1,007	40.6	971	78.4	963

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.0	204	96.0	202	98.0	203	98.0	203
Grade 8	96.9	293	93.9	297	93.9	297	98.6	296
Grade 10	97.3	264	95.5	267	93.2	265	97.0	267
Grade 12	89.9	189	89.4	189	83.0	188	94.7	187
Combined	95.9	950	93.9	955	92.4	953	97.3	953

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	217	93.1	218	95.4	218	96.8	217
Grade 8	89.5	305	84.3	306	81.2	304	93.4	304
Grade 10	77.2	276	68.1	276	58.0	276	86.5	275
Grade 12	76.2	189	66.3	190	52.9	189	89.4	189
Combined	84.9	987	78.3	990	72.4	987	91.5	985

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.1	488	8.2	487	6.8	486	3.3	481
Female	0.9	452	13.1	452	10.2	451	3.3	452
Combined	2.0	940	10.5	939	8.4	937	3.3	933

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.8	487	59.5	487	39.2	467	76.8	470
Female	78.4	450	69.1	447	42.6	432	79.8	421
Combined	77.6	937	64.1	934	40.8	899	78.2	891

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.4	448	93.1	450	93.3	450	96.7	451
Female	97.2	433	94.5	436	91.5	435	97.9	434
Combined	95.8	881	93.8	886	92.4	885	97.3	885

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.7	471	76.4	471	74.3	470	91.3	469
Female	86.1	446	81.2	447	70.9	446	91.9	445
Combined	85.4	917	78.8	918	72.6	916	91.6	914

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	58.3	50.5	50.0	50.6	53.8	49.5	45.9	48.7	52.4	50.0
Female	41.7	49.5	50.0	49.4	46.2	50.5	54.1	51.3	47.6	50.0
N of Valid	247	13,982	296	14,932	273	11,879	181	7,800	997	48,593
N of Miss	18	1,132	21	1,301	19	1,107	25	644	83	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	48.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	15.6
12	47.0	42.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.2
13	3.8	2.5	58.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	38.3	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9	60.8	56.7	0.0	0.0	17.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.5	40.4	1.5	0.5	10.4	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	61.4	62.5	12.1	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.6	35.1	6.7	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	264	14,838	313	15,955	288	12,788	202	8,357	1,067	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	4	278	4	198	4	87	13	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.1	16.0
N of Valid	265	15,114	317	16,233	292	12,986	206	8,444	1,080	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	80.0	81.9	77.5	85.4	77.5	86.4	78.4	84.9	78.4
Yes	13.1	20.0	18.1	22.5	14.6	22.5	13.6	21.6	15.1	21.6
N of Valid	252	14,303	310	15,781	274	12,449	199	8,191	1,035	50,724
N of Miss	13	811	7	452	18	537	7	253	45	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.5	79.3	52.1	79.6	62.2	81.3	58.5	82.9	57.9	80.4
Yes	40.5	20.7	47.9	20.4	37.8	18.7	41.5	17.1	42.1	19.6
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.3	95.8	97.1	95.5	97.0	98.0	96.7	96.5	97.0
Yes	2.7	2.7	4.2	2.9	4.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	93.6	96.1	93.9	96.2	95.3	98.0	96.3	96.7	94.6
Yes	3.1	6.4	3.9	6.1	3.8	4.7	2.0	3.7	3.3	5.4
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.6	38.5	58.8	36.7	47.6	31.3	44.9	28.2	51.1	34.5
Yes	49.4	61.5	41.2	63.3	52.4	68.7	55.1	71.8	48.9	65.5
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.7	99.4	97.8	99.3	97.9	99.5	98.2	99.2	97.9
Yes	1.6	2.3	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.8	0.8	2.1
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	80.0	84.6	80.5	87.8	85.3	93.7	88.8	88.5	82.9
Yes	10.1	20.0	15.4	19.5	12.2	14.7	6.3	11.2	11.5	17.1
N of Valid	257	14,606	311	15,883	288	12,677	205	8,321	1,061	51,487
N of Miss	8	508	6	350	4	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.0	3.3	2.7	3.5
Some high school	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.7	11.8	10.9	20.6	15.8	8.6	7.5
Completed high school	8.4	9.6	11.9	13.6	19.4	16.9	19.1	19.1	14.5	14.2
Some college	9.2	7.1	11.2	10.5	13.9	11.6	13.7	12.9	12.0	10.2
Completed college	27.6	22.7	27.9	25.0	28.1	26.7	30.4	25.0	28.4	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	16.4	10.4	12.2	11.4	12.2	12.0	9.8	11.7	12.7	11.3
Don't know	30.8	41.2	29.5	29.2	11.8	17.5	4.4	10.1	20.1	26.6
Does not apply	0.4	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	250	14,521	312	15,969	288	12,797	204	8,338	1,054	51,625
N of Miss	15	593	5	264	4	189	2	106	26	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.8	12.0	12.4	13.7	14.1	15.6	20.1	16.9	14.9	14.2
Yes	85.2	88.0	87.6	86.3	85.9	84.4	79.9	83.1	85.1	85.8
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.7	95.2	93.4	93.8	93.4	93.6	94.4	94.3	93.7
Yes	5.7	6.3	4.8	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.7	6.3
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	85.9	86.0	87.1	82.8	88.3	87.3	90.2	83.4	87.6
Yes	22.1	14.1	14.0	12.9	17.2	11.7	12.7	9.8	16.6	12.4
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	94.6	94.0	95.1	96.2	96.1	95.6	96.9	95.7	95.5
Yes	2.7	5.4	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.8	38.2	44.1	40.5	49.5	41.5	54.4	43.0	47.0	40.5
Yes	58.2	61.8	55.9	59.5	50.5	58.5	45.6	57.0	53.0	59.5
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	85.5	84.1	84.4	83.5	84.8	84.3	85.7	83.6	85.0
Yes	17.5	14.5	15.9	15.6	16.5	15.2	15.7	14.3	16.4	15.0
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	91.4	93.3	92.6	92.4	93.2	93.6	94.8	92.1	92.8
Yes	11.0	8.6	6.7	7.4	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.2	7.9	7.2
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.5	93.0	95.1	97.3	96.2	96.6	97.2	95.7	95.5
Yes	3.4	5.5	7.0	4.9	2.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.0	98.4	97.8	99.0	97.6	97.5	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.6	50.3	51.1	49.1	53.6	52.1	63.2	57.0	54.0	51.5
Yes	49.4	49.7	48.9	50.9	46.4	47.9	36.8	43.0	46.0	48.5
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	95.9	94.9	97.3	95.5	97.5	96.5	96.4	95.2
Yes	4.9	5.4	4.1	5.1	2.7	4.5	2.5	3.5	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.3	52.5	54.6	52.1	60.5	55.0	60.3	58.5	58.4	54.0
Yes	40.7	47.5	45.4	47.9	39.5	45.0	39.7	41.5	41.6	46.0
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	96.8	95.0	98.6	95.5	98.0	97.0	97.1	95.3
Yes	4.9	5.4	3.2	5.0	1.4	4.5	2.0	3.0	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	95.4	98.1	96.0	97.6	95.8	96.6	95.3	97.3	95.6
Yes	3.4	4.6	1.9	4.0	2.4	4.2	3.4	4.7	2.7	4.4
N of Valid	263	14,957	315	16,164	291	12,945	204	8,397	1,073	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	8.9	11.5	8.8	16.3	10.3	12.4	11.3	13.7	9.6
no	32.3	35.5	36.9	38.0	40.6	34.4	35.8	30.9	36.6	35.3
yes	46.6	48.3	47.5	48.1	36.5	47.8	45.8	47.9	43.9	48.1
YES!	6.8	7.3	4.1	5.0	6.6	7.4	6.0	9.9	5.8	7.0
N of Valid	251	14,493	314	15,824	288	12,688	201	8,207	1,054	51,212
N of Miss	14	621	3	409	4	298	5	237	26	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.6	11.5	8.8	10.9	10.1	11.4	11.2	11.0	9.8
no	35.8	43.8	48.1	47.5	47.5	46.5	50.2	42.7	45.4	45.4
yes	38.2	38.8	35.6	39.0	36.3	38.4	34.8	39.8	36.2	38.9
YES!	15.9	7.7	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.0	3.5	6.3	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	246	14,347	312	15,636	284	12,570	201	8,158	1,043	50,711
N of Miss	19	767	5	597	8	416	5	286	37	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.3	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.4	5.0	7.0	5.4	6.0
no	13.5	18.6	21.9	27.0	28.3	30.0	28.1	26.6	22.8	25.3
yes	49.0	53.7	51.6	52.7	46.2	50.5	50.8	52.0	49.3	52.3
YES!	33.1	23.3	21.0	14.5	18.9	12.1	16.1	14.4	22.4	16.4
N of Valid	251	14,448	310	15,709	286	12,611	199	8,173	1,046	50,941
N of Miss	14	666	7	524	6	375	7	271	34	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
no	10.8	9.5	8.3	6.6	5.9	6.1	7.0	6.4	8.0	7.3
yes	45.0	44.8	43.6	45.9	43.6	44.6	46.5	46.2	44.5	45.4
YES!	38.6	42.9	47.1	45.6	48.1	47.4	45.5	45.2	45.1	45.2
N of Valid	251	14,517	312	15,794	289	12,647	200	8,177	1,052	51,135
N of Miss	14	597	5	439	3	339	6	267	28	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.3	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.6	4.0	4.3	3.8
no	13.1	13.9	19.1	19.1	17.4	19.4	17.3	17.3	16.8	17.4
yes	49.6	52.4	53.7	54.9	51.0	57.0	60.2	56.0	53.2	54.9
YES!	31.7	30.4	24.6	22.1	27.4	19.3	16.8	22.8	25.6	23.9
N of Valid	252	14,380	309	15,699	288	12,610	196	8,146	1,045	50,835
N of Miss	13	734	8	534	4	376	10	298	35	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.1	9.0	8.6	14.4	9.5	21.5	8.0	12.5	8.0
no	10.4	13.4	21.9	19.6	27.7	20.9	38.0	17.9	23.8	17.9
yes	45.8	49.3	56.6	55.7	46.3	56.7	36.0	56.9	47.3	54.3
YES!	36.3	31.2	12.5	16.1	11.6	13.0	4.5	17.2	16.4	19.8
N of Valid	251	14,359	311	15,603	285	12,558	200	8,131	1,047	50,651
N of Miss	14	755	6	630	7	428	6	313	33	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.9	17.7	16.9	25.3	22.6	37.7	25.7	22.2	17.8
no	29.6	36.1	44.4	47.0	51.0	49.3	45.7	44.7	43.0	44.1
yes	38.5	39.9	27.3	29.3	18.4	23.7	13.6	24.3	24.9	30.1
YES!	20.2	14.1	10.6	6.9	5.2	4.3	3.0	5.3	10.0	8.0
N of Valid	247	14,371	311	15,671	288	12,570	199	8,156	1,045	50,768
N of Miss	18	743	6	562	4	416	7	288	35	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.3	9.3	10.6	12.5	13.4	13.5	13.4	10.7	11.4
no	25.0	32.8	39.1	41.9	44.1	43.7	35.5	37.8	36.5	39.1
yes	46.2	45.1	40.1	40.3	35.4	36.7	43.5	41.2	40.9	40.9
YES!	20.8	12.8	11.5	7.3	8.0	6.2	7.5	7.6	11.9	8.6
N of Valid	240	14,246	312	15,650	288	12,567	200	8,147	1,040	50,610
N of Miss	25	868	5	583	4	419	6	297	40	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	8.8	5.8	8.2	8.0	9.0	3.5	6.4	5.8	8.3
no	28.0	33.7	26.4	32.7	33.6	33.0	27.0	28.2	28.8	32.3
yes	47.3	43.6	50.8	45.1	43.7	44.7	49.0	47.2	47.7	44.9
YES!	19.8	13.9	17.0	14.0	14.7	13.3	20.5	18.2	17.7	14.5
N of Valid	243	14,259	311	15,695	286	12,611	200	8,159	1,040	50,724
N of Miss	22	855	6	538	6	375	6	285	40	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6
no	15.6	15.9	16.7	17.2	15.0	15.7	16.0	14.7	15.8	16.1
yes	47.6	54.4	59.6	61.8	59.2	64.6	65.0	64.0	57.7	60.8
YES!	32.8	25.4	19.9	17.7	22.6	16.4	16.5	18.0	23.1	19.6
N of Valid	250	14,308	312	15,676	287	12,589	200	8,155	1,049	50,728
N of Miss	15	806	5	557	5	397	6	289	31	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.7	7.6	7.6	9.7	11.3	11.6	15.5	11.2	10.4	9.8
Rarely	14.2	14.4	21.3	19.1	28.2	21.4	21.5	20.5	21.6	18.6
Sometimes	36.8	36.4	40.1	39.4	39.2	40.8	43.0	40.4	39.6	39.1
Often	24.1	24.1	25.2	22.9	16.5	20.4	18.0	21.6	21.2	22.4
Almost always	16.2	17.5	5.7	8.9	4.8	5.8	2.0	6.3	7.3	10.2
N of Valid	253	14,591	314	15,832	291	12,667	200	8,192	1,058	51,282
N of Miss	12	523	3	401	1	319	6	252	22	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	9.9	4.2	4.5	2.1	3.3	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.7
Rarely	25.2	27.4	19.8	20.0	12.1	16.6	10.6	18.5	17.2	21.0
Sometimes	30.9	31.6	35.5	35.5	32.4	36.1	40.7	37.9	34.5	34.9
Often	17.5	16.7	24.3	23.4	32.8	26.6	27.6	24.7	25.7	22.5
Almost always	14.2	14.5	16.3	16.6	20.7	17.3	18.1	14.6	17.4	15.8
N of Valid	246	14,475	313	15,726	290	12,586	199	8,138	1,048	50,925
N of Miss	19	639	4	507	2	400	7	306	32	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.0	3.9	2.6	3.0
Sometimes	6.9	8.5	12.1	15.5	17.5	19.8	19.5	20.2	13.8	15.3
Often	20.6	23.8	29.6	33.8	34.0	35.5	36.0	36.1	29.9	31.8
Almost always	69.4	65.2	56.1	46.9	43.3	39.6	42.0	38.6	53.0	49.0
N of Valid	248	14,509	314	15,775	291	12,640	200	8,171	1,053	51,095
N of Miss	17	605	3	458	1	346	6	273	27	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.1	4.7	2.9	6.2	6.4	8.1	7.6	8.5	5.1	6.6
Rarely	9.5	11.8	19.2	22.1	28.6	28.3	29.9	28.7	21.5	21.8
Sometimes	29.2	32.8	42.3	40.8	42.1	41.2	45.2	40.8	39.7	38.7
Often	24.7	30.5	27.0	22.4	15.7	17.3	15.2	17.5	21.1	22.6
Almost always	32.5	20.1	8.5	8.4	7.1	5.1	2.0	4.5	12.6	10.3
N of Valid	243	14,220	307	15,521	280	12,404	197	7,998	1,027	50,143
N of Miss	22	894	10	712	12	582	9	446	53	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.3
Mostly D's	3.6	2.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.6
Mostly C's	12.0	11.5	18.3	15.9	20.8	18.7	20.9	16.4	18.0	15.4
Mostly B's	32.4	36.3	38.5	37.6	35.8	34.9	36.3	36.1	35.9	36.3
Mostly A's	51.6	48.3	39.1	41.4	37.2	39.9	39.8	43.7	41.7	43.3
N of Valid	250	14,451	312	15,742	288	12,554	201	8,129	1,051	50,876
N of Miss	15	663	5	491	4	432	5	315	29	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.6	28.9	21.4	12.7	8.0	6.9	4.0	6.3	18.6	14.9
Quite important	28.7	27.6	23.0	20.5	12.6	14.4	14.5	14.4	19.9	20.1
Fairly important	16.1	26.9	30.0	35.2	35.7	36.5	36.0	35.6	29.3	33.2
Slightly important	11.4	13.5	22.0	26.3	35.3	34.0	38.0	35.0	26.1	25.9
Not at all important	5.1	3.2	3.5	5.2	8.4	8.2	7.5	8.7	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	254	14,529	313	15,783	286	12,585	200	8,126	1,053	51,023
N of Miss	11	585	4	450	6	401	6	318	27	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.2	51.5	54.0	54.7	56.5	58.7	29.9	51.3	50.1	54.2
1	10.0	13.3	13.5	12.9	12.3	12.7	29.9	15.4	15.5	13.4
2	6.8	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.0	17.4	11.0	10.6	9.8
3	12.0	9.0	6.8	8.4	7.0	7.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4
4-5	9.6	10.3	10.0	8.9	9.1	7.6	10.0	8.2	9.6	8.9
6-10	6.4	4.1	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.0	3.5	3.7	3.6
11 or more	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	251	14,453	311	15,756	285	12,602	201	8,131	1,048	50,942
N of Miss	14	661	6	477	7	384	5	313	32	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	87.3	74.7	77.7	66.7	73.1	69.0	74.2	74.6	78.8
Little chance	6.8	7.4	11.0	11.1	20.1	14.0	14.0	13.6	13.1	11.2
Some chance	2.4	3.0	7.5	6.4	8.0	7.9	10.0	7.5	6.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.6	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.5	2.9	4.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	251	14,451	308	15,687	288	12,564	200	8,077	1,047	50,779
N of Miss	14	663	9	546	4	422	6	367	33	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	6.9	11.3	10.9	13.2	13.0	8.2	13.1	10.3	10.6
Little chance	6.5	9.6	14.8	16.4	14.3	18.4	18.6	17.1	13.4	15.1
Some chance	16.5	19.6	22.6	25.4	31.0	28.0	24.2	27.8	23.8	24.8
Pretty good chance	28.6	32.7	31.9	29.6	24.4	26.3	32.5	26.0	29.2	29.1
Very good chance	41.1	31.1	19.4	17.8	17.1	14.3	16.5	16.1	23.4	20.4
N of Valid	248	14,401	310	15,565	287	12,470	194	7,984	1,039	50,420
N of Miss	17	713	7	668	5	516	12	460	41	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	85.0	66.1	71.8	51.4	57.6	43.5	54.7	62.1	69.3
Little chance	7.7	8.3	15.0	13.0	17.4	15.7	18.5	15.7	14.6	12.7
Some chance	3.2	3.7	9.8	8.1	11.5	13.6	15.5	14.5	9.8	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	7.5	5.4	13.5	9.6	13.5	10.5	9.0	6.3
Very good chance	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.2	3.5	9.0	4.6	4.5	2.4
N of Valid	248	14,375	307	15,639	288	12,508	200	8,038	1,043	50,560
N of Miss	17	739	10	594	4	478	6	406	37	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.6	11.1	14.1	14.0	15.7	14.9	13.5	14.9	13.8	13.6
Little chance	11.2	11.6	15.7	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.5	16.5	15.7	15.9
Some chance	19.2	22.1	27.5	27.9	36.9	30.3	33.0	30.0	29.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	31.2	28.0	27.9	24.8	22.6	23.6	25.0	24.6	26.7	25.4
Very good chance	26.8	27.2	14.8	15.5	7.0	13.2	10.0	14.1	14.6	18.0
N of Valid	250	14,369	305	15,605	287	12,496	200	8,040	1,042	50,510
N of Miss	15	745	12	628	5	490	6	404	38	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	88.2	64.2	71.9	47.1	56.2	40.5	53.3	60.7	69.7
Little chance	5.7	5.8	11.4	9.9	11.8	12.1	14.5	12.9	10.7	9.8
Some chance	2.0	2.8	8.8	7.5	13.8	12.4	12.0	12.2	9.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.8	8.5	6.3	15.2	10.9	15.5	11.7	10.4	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.3	7.2	4.4	12.1	8.4	17.5	9.8	9.0	5.4
N of Valid	247	14,341	307	15,605	289	12,510	200	8,042	1,043	50,498
N of Miss	18	773	10	628	3	476	6	402	37	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.3	80.3	68.0	74.4	63.3	71.4	62.0	71.6	68.0	74.9
Little chance	10.0	9.0	9.4	10.6	9.4	12.1	14.5	13.0	10.5	10.9
Some chance	5.2	4.5	8.7	6.7	9.8	8.1	9.5	8.1	8.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.6	8.4	4.4	9.4	4.7	8.0	4.1	7.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.6	5.5	3.9	8.0	3.8	6.0	3.2	5.7	3.7
N of Valid	249	14,338	309	15,592	286	12,487	200	8,043	1,044	50,460
N of Miss	16	776	8	641	6	499	6	401	36	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	84.6	58.1	68.1	50.3	56.6	42.2	55.0	59.5	67.9
Little chance	7.6	7.1	8.4	10.6	10.4	12.0	14.1	12.4	9.9	10.3
Some chance	2.8	3.7	10.7	7.8	12.5	11.6	10.6	12.4	9.3	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	12.0	7.2	13.9	10.3	14.6	10.0	10.6	7.1
Very good chance	2.0	2.2	10.7	6.3	12.8	9.4	18.6	10.1	10.7	6.5
N of Valid	249	14,368	308	15,630	288	12,539	199	8,057	1,044	50,594
N of Miss	16	746	9	603	4	447	7	387	36	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.3	76.5	61.4	67.7	57.5	68.2	64.5	71.5	63.8	70.9
Little chance	13.5	13.3	14.9	16.5	18.8	16.0	17.0	15.7	16.1	15.3
Some chance	7.6	5.5	15.6	8.3	13.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	11.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.4	4.5	4.5	5.9	3.9	7.0	3.4	5.0	3.6
Very good chance	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	251	14,397	308	15,638	287	12,533	200	8,055	1,046	50,623
N of Miss	14	717	9	595	5	453	6	389	34	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.0	90.7	93.2	84.3	83.6	69.0	75.5	86.9	89.4
10 or younger	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
11	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	4.2	4.3	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.5	7.5	5.2	2.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	5.5	6.1	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	4.8	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	257	14,552	311	15,693	286	12,550	200	8,075	1,054	50,870
N of Miss	8	562	6	540	6	436	6	369	26	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	95.0	90.6	90.8	87.7	86.8	77.5	82.5	87.7	89.7
10 or younger	4.7	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.5
11	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.3
12	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.1	2.4	5.0	2.4	1.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	3.0	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.3	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	256	14,478	307	15,617	285	12,489	200	8,018	1,048	50,602
N of Miss	9	636	10	616	7	497	6	426	32	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.0	80.9	68.0	74.0	64.6	64.6	47.2	57.2	66.1	71.0
10 or younger	12.5	13.0	10.0	10.3	6.0	7.2	5.1	4.6	8.6	9.4
11	5.5	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.4	3.9	3.3
12	1.6	1.2	8.4	4.4	1.8	3.2	0.5	2.3	3.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.6	9.5	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.5	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	6.7	7.3	8.6	5.0	3.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	6.3	7.7	11.2	7.9	3.9	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	7.1	9.2	1.8	1.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	13.7	8.9	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	255	14,498	309	15,635	285	12,512	197	8,042	1,046	50,687
N of Miss	10	616	8	598	7	474	9	402	34	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.2	96.8	96.0	90.9	90.2	77.5	83.8	91.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
11	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.5	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	3.9	4.5	2.7	1.4	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	5.5	4.7	1.3	1.1
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.0	6.0	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	258	14,492	309	15,659	285	12,509	200	8,050	1,052	50,710
N of Miss	7	622	8	574	7	477	6	394	28	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.0	86.3	69.1	78.7	69.0	78.4	63.3	80.6	69.2	81.1
10 or younger	15.5	7.8	9.4	6.9	10.1	6.1	7.0	4.5	10.7	6.6
11	7.4	4.3	4.9	2.8	3.5	2.3	4.5	1.4	5.0	2.9
12	3.1	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.2	2.9	3.5	2.3	4.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	5.3	3.1	3.2	5.5	2.8	4.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	4.5	3.4	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	5.2	2.9	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	5.0	1.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	258	14,519	307	15,669	287	12,543	199	8,059	1,051	50,790
N of Miss	7	595	10	564	5	443	7	385	29	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	96.1	97.4	96.2	96.9	96.0	97.1	96.7	97.6
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	257	14,496	310	15,652	286	12,532	200	8,059	1,053	50,739
N of Miss	8	618	7	581	6	454	6	385	27	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.7	90.8	90.6	91.0	89.4	91.7	91.5	92.0	90.2	91.3
10 or younger	5.5	4.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.2
11	2.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6
12	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
14	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	253	14,472	309	15,632	284	12,498	199	8,045	1,045	50,647
N of Miss	12	642	8	601	8	488	7	399	35	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	94.1	82.3	87.0	75.9	78.4	67.5	73.9	80.1	84.8
10 or younger	4.7	2.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.7
12	1.2	0.8	4.5	3.9	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.4	4.2	5.9	4.5	3.0	3.1	4.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	6.3	6.1	6.0	4.8	3.1	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	4.7	9.5	6.0	3.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	6.0	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	6.5	4.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	256	14,503	310	15,667	286	12,538	200	8,053	1,052	50,761
N of Miss	9	611	7	566	6	448	6	391	28	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	97.5	95.5	95.4	90.6	93.8	90.5	93.8	94.0	95.4
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	257	14,477	311	15,680	286	12,552	200	8,067	1,054	50,776
N of Miss	8	637	6	553	6	434	6	377	26	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	91.0	89.1	90.0	89.9	91.3	89.0	92.8	91.2	91.1
Wrong	1.6	6.8	8.3	7.6	8.4	6.4	8.0	5.0	6.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	253	14,583	313	15,748	287	12,599	200	8,084	1,053	51,014
N of Miss	12	531	4	485	5	387	6	360	27	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.6	59.5	46.8	52.9	46.5	55.3	59.9	63.6	52.7	57.1
Wrong	30.0	33.0	42.9	37.1	39.1	33.7	29.4	27.1	36.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.0	6.5	9.7	9.2	13.4	9.9	9.6	8.4	9.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	250	14,449	310	15,593	284	12,487	197	8,027	1,041	50,556
N of Miss	15	665	7	640	8	499	9	417	39	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.2	43.3	35.6	34.3	37.3	38.1	47.5	47.2	40.7	39.9
Wrong	33.7	38.0	44.1	40.4	35.6	37.4	34.5	32.7	37.4	37.7
A little bit wrong	17.1	15.6	18.0	22.0	24.6	21.6	16.5	17.9	19.3	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.0	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	252	14,432	306	15,600	284	12,500	200	8,028	1,042	50,560
N of Miss	13	682	11	633	8	486	6	416	38	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	80.8	72.5	72.3	71.0	72.6	72.5	77.0	74.9	75.6
Wrong	11.1	13.9	23.3	20.6	19.6	20.2	19.0	17.4	18.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.7	3.2	5.5	7.0	5.8	7.0	4.6	4.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	252	14,510	313	15,683	286	12,536	200	8,057	1,051	50,786
N of Miss	13	604	4	550	6	450	6	387	29	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.8	67.0	52.9	54.6	46.2	48.2	42.0	49.3	53.2	55.7
Wrong	20.8	25.6	36.9	33.0	33.2	34.4	33.5	30.7	31.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.8	9.3	10.5	18.5	15.0	22.0	16.8	13.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	250	14,515	312	15,689	286	12,559	200	8,064	1,048	50,827
N of Miss	15	599	5	544	6	427	6	380	32	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	85.7	63.3	71.7	53.0	58.1	47.2	53.7	63.2	69.5
Wrong	8.8	9.9	23.6	18.9	24.0	23.4	24.6	22.6	20.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	10.9	7.6	19.5	14.7	16.6	17.0	12.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	3.5	3.8	11.6	6.6	4.2	2.9
N of Valid	251	14,515	313	15,684	287	12,564	199	8,072	1,050	50,835
N of Miss	14	599	4	549	5	422	7	372	30	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.6	76.0	77.6	67.2	68.7	60.9	66.0	74.0	76.4
Wrong	8.0	10.1	18.2	17.6	19.5	22.5	25.9	22.0	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	4.5	3.8	8.7	7.0	7.6	8.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	4.5	1.7	5.6	3.5	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	251	14,536	313	15,711	287	12,562	197	8,067	1,048	50,876
N of Miss	14	578	4	522	5	424	9	377	32	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	90.1	69.3	76.0	50.2	58.3	39.9	51.8	64.2	71.8
Wrong	5.2	7.1	19.7	14.5	19.9	19.4	23.7	17.8	17.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.8	7.8	6.6	19.5	14.0	17.7	16.9	11.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.2	2.9	10.5	8.2	18.7	13.6	7.6	5.4
N of Valid	252	14,462	309	15,612	287	12,501	198	8,021	1,046	50,596
N of Miss	13	652	8	621	5	485	8	423	34	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	91.9	82.4	84.7	71.7	79.7	73.9	80.8	80.8	84.9
Wrong	2.4	6.2	15.3	12.2	21.0	15.6	20.1	15.0	14.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.3	5.2	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.2	2.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	253	14,512	313	15,688	286	12,552	199	8,062	1,051	50,814
N of Miss	12	602	4	545	6	434	7	382	29	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.9	65.7	53.6	64.6	53.8	69.7	68.0	77.7	59.0	68.3
Wrong	15.1	15.0	24.4	18.0	19.7	17.2	19.3	13.7	20.0	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.8	9.1	5.6	9.7	5.1	4.6	3.2	7.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	15.1	13.5	13.0	11.8	16.8	8.0	8.1	5.5	13.6	10.3
N of Valid	225	13,515	308	15,201	279	12,316	197	7,939	1,009	48,971
N of Miss	40	1,599	9	1,032	13	670	9	505	71	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.3	90.4	91.6	87.1	88.6	87.4	88.5	90.5	91.4
Wrong	2.0	3.7	8.9	6.9	9.4	9.0	10.6	8.5	7.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	252	14,499	313	15,681	287	12,567	198	8,070	1,050	50,817
N of Miss	13	615	4	552	5	419	8	374	30	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	85.3	62.0	71.4	54.7	59.5	49.0	56.8	62.7	70.1
Wrong	9.9	10.2	22.4	18.5	20.9	22.5	24.7	21.1	19.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.2	12.5	7.7	17.1	13.4	14.1	15.3	12.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	3.2	2.4	7.3	4.6	12.1	6.8	5.7	3.3
N of Valid	253	14,534	313	15,703	287	12,576	198	8,063	1,051	50,876
N of Miss	12	580	4	530	5	410	8	381	29	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.3	88.2	76.3	83.4	81.4	86.7	81.7	89.4	79.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	17.0	9.1	17.3	12.6	15.4	10.4	12.2	8.5	15.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	4.0	1.7	5.1	2.6	2.1	2.0	5.1	1.4	4.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	253	14,496	312	15,618	285	12,503	197	7,998	1,047	50,615
N of Miss	12	618	5	615	7	483	9	446	33	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	91.8	91.6	92.1	91.6	93.1	93.8	93.8	92.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.2	4.6	3.3	2.6	2.7	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	247	14,435	310	15,547	285	12,458	195	7,974	1,037	50,414
N of Miss	18	679	7	686	7	528	11	470	43	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.9	97.4	97.0	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	251	14,410	311	15,530	285	12,439	196	7,985	1,043	50,364
N of Miss	14	704	6	703	7	547	10	459	37	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.9	98.9	96.4	99.3	98.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.6	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	252	14,472	313	15,581	285	12,472	197	7,983	1,047	50,508
N of Miss	13	642	4	652	7	514	9	461	33	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.6	43.0	32.9	35.5	35.9	32.7	32.5	34.3	37.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	17.3	24.8	25.2	23.1	18.0	18.4	14.2	14.8	19.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	15.3	14.3	15.3	16.1	11.6	15.2	20.3	15.0	15.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.6	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.6	7.3	10.2	7.7	5.9	6.3
10+ times	16.1	12.8	21.4	19.5	28.9	26.4	22.8	28.3	22.5	20.7
N of Valid	248	14,346	313	15,566	284	12,469	197	7,987	1,042	50,368
N of Miss	17	768	4	667	8	517	9	457	38	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.8	96.4	98.0	97.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	248	14,391	312	15,520	285	12,415	196	7,966	1,041	50,292
N of Miss	17	723	5	713	7	571	10	478	39	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	90.3	87.5	90.4	91.6	93.2	91.4	95.0	89.7	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.5	6.9	10.2	7.0	6.0	4.8	6.6	3.8	7.7	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	252	14,438	313	15,592	285	12,461	197	7,994	1,047	50,485
N of Miss	13	676	4	641	7	525	9	450	33	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	94.5	95.3	90.5	91.5	83.2	90.4	92.3	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.8	2.9	2.9	5.3	4.1	6.6	3.9	3.8	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	5.1	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	249	14,428	311	15,579	285	12,463	197	7,992	1,042	50,462
N of Miss	16	686	6	654	7	523	9	452	38	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	249	14,419	311	15,558	285	12,456	197	7,983	1,042	50,416
N of Miss	16	695	6	675	7	530	9	461	38	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	95.0	83.3	88.6	80.3	82.5	70.6	79.1	82.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.8	2.9	7.4	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.3	6.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.1	1.5	0.8
10+ times	0.4	0.8	5.5	3.6	8.8	7.7	18.8	11.6	7.7	5.1
N of Valid	249	14,408	311	15,569	284	12,456	197	7,987	1,041	50,420
N of Miss	16	706	6	664	8	530	9	457	39	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.1	91.2	95.3	95.9	96.4	94.8	96.4	93.4	95.4
No, but would like to	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.2	2.5	6.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	231	13,585	296	14,941	269	11,931	191	7,660	987	48,117
N of Miss	34	1,529	21	1,292	23	1,055	15	784	93	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.1	19.9	12.3	18.4	21.7	21.0	22.9	24.3	18.7	20.4
Yes	5.7	3.0	6.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.6	1.9	4.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.2	77.1	80.9	78.8	75.7	76.8	73.4	73.8	76.5	77.0
N of Valid	244	14,093	309	15,326	276	12,246	192	7,839	1,021	49,504
N of Miss	21	1,021	8	907	16	740	14	605	59	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.4	19.6	14.8	13.5	11.2	11.2	10.2	12.0	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	10.9	7.5	5.1	6.5	6.0	5.9	8.7	5.5	7.4	6.5
Moderate risk	16.2	16.5	17.4	18.1	21.8	17.4	16.8	16.0	18.2	17.2
Great risk	48.6	50.9	61.4	57.4	57.9	61.5	61.2	62.3	57.4	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.4	1.3	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	247	14,355	311	15,543	285	12,454	196	7,980	1,039	50,332
N of Miss	18	759	6	690	7	532	10	464	41	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.4	23.7	23.5	23.5	32.1	33.5	39.6	41.4	28.6	28.8
Slight risk	22.4	21.1	30.7	27.0	28.9	27.2	29.9	24.4	28.1	25.0
Moderate risk	19.1	19.7	20.6	21.0	20.7	16.9	10.7	13.7	18.4	18.5
Great risk	27.2	25.5	22.9	22.3	13.9	17.6	16.0	15.5	20.2	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	10.0	2.3	6.2	4.3	4.8	3.7	5.0	4.7	6.7
N of Valid	246	14,233	306	15,373	280	12,270	187	7,871	1,019	49,747
N of Miss	19	881	11	860	12	716	19	573	61	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	22.0	18.4	18.5	24.1	22.9	28.5	28.4	22.7	22.1
Slight risk	8.3	9.8	17.1	15.2	20.6	20.6	20.7	23.4	16.7	16.3
Moderate risk	23.8	20.8	29.3	24.7	28.0	24.9	26.9	21.0	27.2	23.0
Great risk	35.4	36.9	32.2	35.2	23.8	26.7	20.7	22.3	28.5	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.5	3.0	6.4	3.5	4.9	3.1	4.9	5.0	6.9
N of Valid	240	14,101	304	15,319	282	12,308	193	7,902	1,019	49,630
N of Miss	25	1,013	13	914	10	678	13	542	61	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	21.9	17.2	17.1	15.8	15.7	15.4	16.4	17.4	18.0
Slight risk	17.1	16.0	19.4	18.1	16.5	18.1	17.9	18.1	17.8	17.5
Moderate risk	23.6	22.1	26.5	26.7	29.2	28.7	24.1	27.7	26.1	26.0
Great risk	33.3	35.0	35.9	33.9	36.6	33.8	39.0	33.8	36.1	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.0	1.0	4.1	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.6	4.2
N of Valid	246	14,280	309	15,485	284	12,400	195	7,952	1,034	50,117
N of Miss	19	834	8	748	8	586	11	492	46	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.4	21.1	15.1	14.9	13.4	13.1	14.8	14.2	15.6	16.1
Slight risk	13.8	9.9	11.6	11.0	10.9	12.4	13.8	13.6	12.3	11.4
Moderate risk	19.0	20.9	27.0	24.5	27.1	27.1	24.0	26.8	24.6	24.5
Great risk	42.5	42.6	44.4	45.2	46.5	43.4	44.4	41.0	44.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.6	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	247	14,252	311	15,486	284	12,414	196	7,954	1,038	50,106
N of Miss	18	862	6	747	8	572	10	490	42	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	20.3	14.3	13.5	12.3	11.0	8.7	11.1	14.2	14.4
Slight risk	6.5	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	7.1	5.4	5.9	5.5
Moderate risk	12.5	13.0	14.3	15.7	15.8	16.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.8
Great risk	51.6	52.8	61.0	57.7	59.2	60.6	62.2	61.6	58.5	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.9	5.5	7.2	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.6
N of Valid	248	14,246	308	15,452	284	12,403	196	7,950	1,036	50,051
N of Miss	17	868	9	781	8	583	10	494	44	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	20.1	15.3	13.6	12.3	10.9	10.3	11.1	15.0	14.4
Slight risk	4.0	3.9	2.6	4.2	3.2	3.9	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	8.4	11.3	14.7	14.1	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.5
Great risk	57.8	55.8	62.2	60.7	62.5	63.0	61.5	64.0	61.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.9	5.2	7.4	6.3	6.9	8.2	7.7	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	249	14,190	307	15,426	285	12,376	195	7,935	1,036	49,927
N of Miss	16	924	10	807	7	610	11	509	44	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	20.4	18.8	15.1	17.9	13.8	15.3	14.7	18.3	16.2
Slight risk	12.7	10.6	17.2	15.5	17.2	18.8	24.5	18.7	17.5	15.4
Moderate risk	20.1	20.7	25.6	25.3	30.9	28.6	25.5	28.1	25.7	25.3
Great risk	39.3	40.3	35.3	38.6	30.5	34.1	30.6	33.5	34.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	8.0	3.2	5.5	3.5	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	244	14,261	309	15,486	285	12,400	196	7,963	1,034	50,110
N of Miss	21	853	8	747	7	586	10	481	46	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	20.9	17.7	15.3	18.2	14.9	16.4	15.9	18.4	16.9
Slight risk	10.6	10.7	19.0	16.9	22.1	21.7	30.8	22.2	20.1	17.2
Moderate risk	24.5	21.0	26.1	26.6	28.1	28.1	21.0	27.3	25.3	25.5
Great risk	34.3	35.7	31.3	33.3	26.7	29.3	26.2	28.8	29.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.8	5.8	7.9	4.9	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	8.2
N of Valid	245	14,240	310	15,480	285	12,403	195	7,961	1,035	50,084
N of Miss	20	874	7	753	7	583	11	483	45	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	20.4	16.8	14.2	14.7	12.7	14.8	13.4	16.7	15.5
Slight risk	7.0	5.8	8.7	7.9	11.9	10.2	14.8	10.7	10.3	8.3
Moderate risk	17.2	14.0	17.8	19.4	23.5	24.4	24.5	25.0	20.5	20.0
Great risk	43.4	47.4	50.5	50.2	42.8	46.2	40.3	44.7	44.8	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.4	6.1	8.3	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.2	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	244	14,226	309	15,469	285	12,414	196	7,965	1,034	50,074
N of Miss	21	888	8	764	7	572	10	479	46	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	96.6	97.0	95.2	92.9	93.0	89.9	90.0	94.4	94.2
Once or twice	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.3	5.6	3.4	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	234	13,680	296	14,844	268	11,847	189	7,630	987	48,001
N of Miss	31	1,434	21	1,389	24	1,139	17	814	93	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.6	98.2	97.7	95.3	96.6	98.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	240	13,962	307	15,135	278	12,090	191	7,746	1,016	48,933
N of Miss	25	1,152	10	1,098	14	896	15	698	64	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	95.5	92.5	92.1	87.5	88.2	82.3	84.3	89.7	90.9
Once or twice	4.2	3.7	6.9	5.9	10.0	8.1	10.9	9.4	7.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.6	3.7	1.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	236	13,945	305	15,091	279	12,046	192	7,718	1,012	48,800
N of Miss	29	1,169	12	1,142	13	940	14	726	68	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.2	97.7	94.7	96.9	97.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	4.2	2.2	1.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	238	14,001	305	15,171	281	12,111	189	7,747	1,013	49,030
N of Miss	27	1,113	12	1,062	11	875	17	697	67	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.1	58.5	59.6	61.1	58.7	64.6	63.9	67.2	59.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.0	9.8	10.7	8.7	10.2	8.8	13.9	8.7	12.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.1	3.8	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.2	4.8
I don't know	23.9	25.6	22.1	23.2	20.8	18.8	14.4	15.7	20.7	21.6
N of Valid	243	14,069	307	15,292	283	12,279	194	7,857	1,027	49,497
N of Miss	22	1,045	10	941	9	707	12	587	53	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.2	31.2	22.5	29.3	39.1	38.9	45.5	46.6	36.3	34.9
Rarely	17.4	19.3	24.2	22.8	25.1	23.9	28.6	21.4	23.6	21.8
Sometimes	19.9	26.3	28.4	26.7	20.4	23.2	14.8	19.9	21.7	24.6
Often	12.9	14.8	14.4	14.5	9.3	9.9	8.5	8.3	11.5	12.5
Almost always	6.6	8.4	10.5	6.7	6.1	4.1	2.6	3.8	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	241	14,013	306	15,251	279	12,194	189	7,777	1,015	49,235
N of Miss	24	1,101	11	982	13	792	17	667	65	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.8	86.9	79.5	85.3	79.0	83.1	75.5	82.2	80.8	84.7
1 time	3.7	5.4	7.3	5.7	6.4	6.1	8.3	5.2	6.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.1	3.7	7.3	4.7	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.5
6 or more times	4.1	2.8	3.6	2.9	4.6	3.2	7.3	4.4	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	242	13,946	303	15,097	281	12,126	192	7,737	1,018	48,906
N of Miss	23	1,168	14	1,136	11	860	14	707	62	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	53.8	52.9	57.5	43.8	43.7	24.9	27.1	45.1	48.2
0 times	45.2	44.7	44.4	40.6	54.4	53.3	63.7	66.6	51.0	49.1
1 time	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.9	1.6	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.8	1.3	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	3.6	2.0	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	241	13,954	306	15,132	281	12,193	193	7,789	1,021	49,068
N of Miss	24	1,160	11	1,101	11	793	13	655	59	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.7	92.7	94.4	89.3	88.6	74.2	82.8	89.6	92.0
1-2	0.9	1.9	5.6	4.3	6.8	7.6	13.4	10.2	6.3	5.4
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.9	2.8	2.3	6.7	3.9	2.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	3.6	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	234	14,050	303	15,229	281	12,228	194	7,813	1,012	49,320
N of Miss	31	1,064	14	1,004	11	758	12	631	68	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	93.7	96.3	90.0	91.2	79.9	87.6	91.4	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.9	5.7	3.8	7.2	4.5	4.0	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.7	7.7	5.2	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	233	14,017	302	15,203	281	12,219	194	7,803	1,010	49,242
N of Miss	32	1,097	15	1,030	11	767	12	641	70	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	229	13,890	303	15,176	282	12,201	193	7,809	1,007	49,076
N of Miss	36	1,224	14	1,057	10	785	13	635	73	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	228	13,969	303	15,170	281	12,166	194	7,788	1,006	49,093
N of Miss	37	1,145	14	1,063	11	820	12	656	74	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.8	97.4	98.1	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	229	13,988	304	15,208	282	12,217	194	7,808	1,009	49,221
N of Miss	36	1,126	13	1,025	10	769	12	636	71	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	231	13,847	301	15,146	279	12,172	194	7,793	1,005	48,958
N of Miss	34	1,267	16	1,087	13	814	12	651	75	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	96.6	94.7	97.8	98.6	99.4	99.0	99.6	96.6	98.2
1-2	4.3	2.2	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	233	13,799	304	15,139	279	12,181	194	7,797	1,010	48,916
N of Miss	32	1,315	13	1,094	13	805	12	647	70	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	228	13,752	304	15,112	281	12,168	194	7,796	1,007	48,828
N of Miss	37	1,362	13	1,121	11	818	12	648	73	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	224	13,699	305	15,103	280	12,188	194	7,788	1,003	48,778
N of Miss	41	1,415	12	1,130	12	798	12	656	77	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	225	13,785	302	15,110	280	12,177	194	7,799	1,001	48,871
N of Miss	40	1,329	15	1,123	12	809	12	645	79	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	96.1	96.7	95.0	97.5	95.9	98.1	96.3	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.3	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	227	13,829	306	15,156	280	12,195	193	7,801	1,006	48,981
N of Miss	38	1,285	11	1,077	12	791	13	643	74	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	97.7	98.8	98.2	99.1	99.0	99.5	98.4	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	226	13,841	306	15,136	279	12,183	192	7,800	1,003	48,960
N of Miss	39	1,273	11	1,097	13	803	14	644	77	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	97.0	97.6	95.7	94.1	84.9	90.3	94.9	96.1
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.7	2.9	3.7	7.3	5.3	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	4.2	2.3	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	228	13,839	303	15,120	279	12,154	192	7,786	1,002	48,899
N of Miss	37	1,275	14	1,113	13	832	14	658	78	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	95.1	96.7	92.5	93.1	83.9	89.2	93.0	95.2
1-2	0.4	0.9	3.6	2.4	5.3	4.6	10.4	6.6	4.7	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.5	3.6	2.5	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	225	13,846	304	15,120	281	12,187	193	7,791	1,003	48,944
N of Miss	40	1,268	13	1,113	11	799	13	653	77	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	95.4	96.6	93.9	94.8	89.2	93.7	94.3	95.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.0	3.6	2.7	5.7	2.8	3.4	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	217	13,582	306	15,018	279	12,040	194	7,696	996	48,336
N of Miss	48	1,532	11	1,215	13	946	12	748	84	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	90.9	93.0	86.1	87.8	75.3	83.0	88.2	91.5
1-2	1.3	1.3	2.9	3.0	4.3	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	3.6	2.2	5.7	6.1	14.9	10.5	5.6	4.0
N of Valid	228	13,923	307	15,199	280	12,219	194	7,816	1,009	49,157
N of Miss	37	1,191	10	1,034	12	767	12	628	71	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	94.1	96.6	92.5	92.1	84.0	88.9	92.9	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.9	1.7	3.9	3.3	5.7	3.9	3.2	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.6	6.2	4.6	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	225	13,857	307	15,174	281	12,208	194	7,807	1,007	49,046
N of Miss	40	1,257	10	1,059	11	778	12	637	73	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	88.9	94.8	93.9	94.1	88.7	94.1	92.2	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.6	4.2	2.6	1.8	2.4	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.9	0.4	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.1	3.1	0.9	2.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	224	13,869	307	15,172	279	12,199	194	7,801	1,004	49,041
N of Miss	41	1,245	10	1,061	13	787	12	643	76	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.2	87.3	75.1	80.1	65.7	70.2	54.6	62.9	71.1	77.0
1-2	9.9	8.6	12.1	10.4	11.1	11.5	9.3	10.1	10.8	10.1
3-5	2.2	2.3	8.2	4.5	10.7	6.8	10.8	7.3	8.0	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.6	3.9	3.3	5.2	4.4	2.7	2.2
10+	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.4	8.6	8.3	20.1	15.2	7.4	5.9
N of Valid	232	13,866	305	15,144	280	12,155	194	7,774	1,011	48,939
N of Miss	33	1,248	12	1,089	12	831	12	670	69	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	98.4	89.9	92.7	84.2	83.6	70.5	76.5	86.8	89.5
1-2	0.4	1.0	4.6	2.8	5.0	5.3	8.3	5.7	4.5	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	7.5	6.9	16.6	11.7	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	229	13,812	306	15,117	279	12,137	193	7,767	1,007	48,833
N of Miss	36	1,302	11	1,116	13	849	13	677	73	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.4	96.8	99.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	226	13,694	307	15,107	280	12,129	193	7,764	1,006	48,694
N of Miss	39	1,420	10	1,126	12	857	13	680	74	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	229	13,750	303	15,083	280	12,132	193	7,756	1,005	48,721
N of Miss	36	1,364	14	1,150	12	854	13	688	75	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.1	96.4	96.9	97.9	97.4	96.8	96.6
1-2	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	227	13,779	305	15,121	280	12,148	194	7,770	1,006	48,818
N of Miss	38	1,335	12	1,112	12	838	12	674	74	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	229	13,693	306	15,082	281	12,122	194	7,751	1,010	48,648
N of Miss	36	1,421	11	1,151	11	864	12	693	70	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	94.9	94.4	96.8	97.8	98.5	100.0	99.3	96.4	97.1
1-2	3.5	2.3	3.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.3
3-5	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	226	13,642	304	15,052	278	12,116	194	7,759	1,002	48,569
N of Miss	39	1,472	13	1,181	14	870	12	685	78	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	222	13,490	297	14,907	272	11,960	189	7,677	980	48,034
N of Miss	43	1,624	20	1,326	20	1,026	17	767	100	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	222	13,561	304	15,021	280	12,102	193	7,746	999	48,430
N of Miss	43	1,553	13	1,212	12	884	13	698	81	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	224	13,651	305	15,050	281	12,132	194	7,752	1,004	48,585
N of Miss	41	1,463	12	1,183	11	854	12	692	76	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	95.4	95.3	93.6	95.4	93.3	95.0	94.8	95.7
1-2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.5	3.6	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	229	13,688	305	15,071	281	12,132	194	7,761	1,009	48,652
N of Miss	36	1,426	12	1,162	11	854	12	683	71	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.0	98.0	98.4	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	223	13,720	305	15,056	280	12,128	192	7,755	1,000	48,659
N of Miss	42	1,394	12	1,177	12	858	14	689	80	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.0	90.5	92.3	87.5	85.7	73.1	80.1	87.7	90.1
1-2	1.8	1.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.9	2.9	3.4	6.7	3.8	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.7	1.7	1.2
10+	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.5	3.9	4.4	11.9	8.9	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	225	13,718	304	15,062	280	12,116	193	7,749	1,002	48,645
N of Miss	40	1,396	13	1,171	12	870	13	695	78	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.4	93.8	95.0	92.1	91.0	81.8	87.7	91.5	93.2
1-2	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.6
10+	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	3.0	9.4	4.7	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	217	13,559	304	14,950	280	12,000	192	7,655	993	48,164
N of Miss	48	1,555	13	1,283	12	986	14	789	87	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	95.7	84.3	87.6	78.9	79.7	68.0	74.8	82.0	85.9
1-2	4.0	2.3	5.9	4.7	3.6	5.7	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	2.3	2.2	6.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.0
10+	0.9	1.0	6.5	4.5	10.0	9.8	20.1	14.9	8.9	6.5
N of Valid	225	13,707	306	15,053	279	12,126	194	7,760	1,004	48,646
N of Miss	40	1,407	11	1,180	13	860	12	684	76	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	98.7	92.1	94.1	88.2	86.5	75.6	81.1	89.5	91.4
1-2	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	4.0	5.2	4.5	2.2	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	2.9	1.3	3.6	1.5	1.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	3.3	2.0	4.7	6.2	12.4	9.9	4.7	3.8
N of Valid	224	13,705	303	15,043	279	12,109	193	7,755	999	48,612
N of Miss	41	1,409	14	1,190	13	877	13	689	81	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	95.4	84.4	90.6	88.6	88.1	82.4	87.3	87.5	90.8
1-2	2.2	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
3-5	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.7	2.4	3.0	1.7
6-9	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.7
10+	1.3	0.9	5.9	2.7	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.2	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	226	13,725	307	15,064	280	12,117	193	7,757	1,006	48,663
N of Miss	39	1,389	10	1,169	12	869	13	687	74	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.8	98.3	98.0	96.9	94.4	93.6	84.6	90.2	94.2	95.4
Once	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.1
Twice	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.7	5.9	2.9	1.8	1.2
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	1.1	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	222	13,167	299	14,482	266	11,598	188	7,463	975	46,710
N of Miss	43	1,947	18	1,751	26	1,388	18	981	105	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.5	93.6	82.7	87.1	76.5	76.9	59.3	67.1	79.0	83.2
At my home	1.8	3.8	8.7	6.9	8.5	10.3	15.9	13.2	8.5	7.9
At someone else's home	1.8	1.5	4.0	4.2	7.7	9.6	20.1	15.4	7.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	4.0	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	217	13,388	300	14,782	272	11,886	189	7,629	978	47,685
N of Miss	48	1,726	17	1,451	20	1,100	17	815	102	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.5	22.6	25.2	27.0	35.9	34.7	38.9	37.0	30.0	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	6.8	9.0	16.1	15.1	23.8	19.0	18.7	18.8	16.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.5	54.8	45.2	45.3	28.6	35.4	31.1	33.8	40.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.2	13.6	13.4	12.7	11.7	10.9	11.4	10.3	12.7	12.1
N of Valid	219	13,389	305	14,853	273	11,928	193	7,623	990	47,793
N of Miss	46	1,725	12	1,380	19	1,058	13	821	90	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.6	6.6	16.4	13.1	25.9	23.2	41.8	33.4	21.9	17.1
Yes	93.4	93.4	83.6	86.9	74.1	76.8	58.2	66.6	78.1	82.9
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	97.4	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	93.0	96.1	90.9	91.2	78.9	84.1	90.8	93.6
Yes	1.4	1.7	7.0	3.9	9.1	8.8	21.1	15.9	9.2	6.4
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.7	98.4	93.4	95.7	91.8	93.0	96.0	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.6	6.6	4.3	8.2	7.0	4.0	2.8
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.6	96.7	97.6	92.3	96.6	97.1	98.3
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	3.3	2.4	7.7	3.4	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.2	95.0	95.5	90.5	93.2	87.6	90.5	92.9	94.6
Yes	2.3	2.8	5.0	4.5	9.5	6.8	12.4	9.5	7.1	5.4
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	94.6	97.3	95.6	95.3	95.4	96.1	96.0	97.0
Yes	0.9	1.1	5.4	2.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	98.0	97.8	95.3	96.0	92.8	95.3	96.2	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	4.7	4.0	7.2	4.7	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	97.4	98.6	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	96.3	96.0	95.6	94.3	93.3	92.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	1.4	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.7	6.7	7.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	213	13,219	299	14,676	274	11,860	194	7,629	980	47,384
N of Miss	52	1,895	18	1,557	18	1,126	12	815	100	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.9	5.4	4.6	7.4	6.9	12.6	9.0	6.8	5.4
Yes	96.8	97.1	94.6	95.4	92.6	93.1	87.4	91.0	93.2	94.6
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	97.4	98.3	97.9	97.3	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.1	97.4	98.4	97.4	97.7	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	99.0	98.8	97.0	98.5	99.5	98.9	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	99.0	97.6	98.2	97.1	93.7	96.8	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	2.9	6.3	3.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	221	13,050	299	14,557	271	11,752	190	7,547	981	46,906
N of Miss	44	2,064	18	1,676	21	1,234	16	897	99	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	3.8	12.4	9.8	19.5	15.5	28.4	20.2	15.6	11.2
Yes	96.3	96.2	87.6	90.2	80.5	84.5	71.6	79.8	84.4	88.8
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.4	91.1	95.5	97.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	8.9	4.5	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.9	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.9	96.8	97.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	3.2	2.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	95.3	97.0	95.2	96.1	93.2	95.7	95.4	97.0
Yes	2.3	1.6	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.9	6.8	4.3	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	90.9	93.4	87.1	88.9	81.6	87.2	89.7	92.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	9.1	6.6	12.9	11.1	18.4	12.8	10.3	7.4
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.4	98.9	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	99.3	97.8	94.9	96.9	96.3	96.2	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	5.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	215	13,062	298	14,577	272	11,782	190	7,568	975	46,989
N of Miss	50	2,052	19	1,656	20	1,204	16	876	105	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.2	6.1	18.3	13.5	22.1	19.7	29.7	24.7	19.1	14.8
Yes	92.8	93.9	81.7	86.5	77.9	80.3	70.3	75.3	80.9	85.2
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.1	93.7	94.0	90.0	91.9	89.1	90.9	92.8	93.8
Yes	1.8	2.9	6.3	6.0	10.0	8.1	10.9	9.1	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.0	91.0	93.7	87.8	89.9	80.2	86.6	89.1	92.8
Yes	4.1	2.0	9.0	6.3	12.2	10.1	19.8	13.4	10.9	7.2
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	95.0	97.2	95.9	96.2	94.3	96.1	96.1	97.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	5.0	2.8	4.1	3.8	5.7	3.9	3.9	2.7
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	98.0	98.4	98.9	98.3	99.0	98.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	97.3	97.4	95.2	96.5	96.4	96.7	97.0	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.6	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	95.3	96.2	91.5	94.3	90.1	93.3	94.0	95.9
Yes	1.4	1.6	4.7	3.8	8.5	5.7	9.9	6.7	6.0	4.1
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.5	92.7	96.4	96.7	95.4	93.8	95.5	95.3	96.6
Yes	1.4	1.5	7.3	3.6	3.3	4.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	3.4
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.9	97.0	97.5	95.8	95.7	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	3.0	2.5	4.2	4.3	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	221	13,241	301	14,704	271	11,795	192	7,555	985	47,295
N of Miss	44	1,873	16	1,529	21	1,191	14	889	95	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	95.8	96.5	91.6	92.8	84.6	89.7	93.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.6	4.6	3.1	5.5	4.4	3.2	2.1
1 a day	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	4.9	2.3	1.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	209	12,773	289	14,195	261	11,431	182	7,345	941	45,744
N of Miss	56	2,341	28	2,038	31	1,555	24	1,099	139	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.2	7.4	6.3	13.8	13.0	23.2	18.8	11.4	8.8
Yes	96.3	97.8	92.6	93.7	86.2	87.0	76.8	81.2	88.6	91.2
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	97.7	99.0	97.4	96.4	86.3	92.7	95.7	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	2.3	1.0	2.6	3.6	13.7	7.3	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	98.6	98.5	96.8	97.9	96.9	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.1	3.1	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.3	98.1	98.2	97.9	96.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.1	97.8	98.2	97.9	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.0	98.5	96.3	97.3	97.4	96.9	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.5	3.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.3	97.3	96.6	94.1	93.9	88.9	91.9	94.7	95.7
Yes	3.2	1.7	2.7	3.4	5.9	6.1	11.1	8.1	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	218	13,017	299	14,523	269	11,759	190	7,539	976	46,838
N of Miss	47	2,097	18	1,710	23	1,227	16	905	104	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.6	7.0	5.8	11.9	10.9	18.6	14.9	9.8	7.6
Yes	97.1	97.4	93.0	94.2	88.1	89.1	81.4	85.1	90.2	92.4
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.2	98.1	97.5	92.0	94.5	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.5	8.0	5.5	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.3	98.4	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.7	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.5	97.8	98.8	97.3	98.1	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.2	2.7	1.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.2	98.9	98.7	97.9	98.9	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.0	94.8	98.2	97.9	98.0	97.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	5.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.2	97.3	96.8	96.3	95.3	91.5	94.0	96.1	96.4
Yes	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.7	8.5	6.0	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	204	12,926	299	14,450	270	11,642	188	7,450	961	46,468
N of Miss	61	2,188	18	1,783	22	1,344	18	994	119	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.1
Yes	97.2	98.9	98.7	98.0	96.7	97.3	96.3	96.9	97.3	97.9
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.2	99.2	97.4	99.0	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	12,994	300	14,511	272	11,733	190	7,535	976	46,773
N of Miss	51	2,120	17	1,722	20	1,253	16	909	104	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.1	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	200	12,842	293	14,251	262	11,434	182	7,296	937	45,823
N of Miss	65	2,272	24	1,982	30	1,552	24	1,148	143	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	77.0	58.2	63.1	46.7	53.9	42.1	52.4	56.4	63.0
Wrong	14.7	16.3	26.1	23.0	21.4	24.3	24.2	23.6	21.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.6	4.8	11.1	9.7	19.2	13.8	20.0	14.6	13.6	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.8	4.6	4.2	12.7	8.0	13.7	9.4	8.1	5.3
N of Valid	218	13,392	306	14,803	276	11,926	190	7,622	990	47,743
N of Miss	47	1,722	11	1,430	16	1,060	16	822	90	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	83.2	65.9	70.4	51.4	60.5	49.2	56.5	63.2	69.3
Wrong	9.2	12.6	23.6	20.1	25.7	23.2	27.0	22.6	21.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	7.5	6.6	15.2	9.7	10.6	12.3	9.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	3.0	3.0	7.6	6.6	13.2	8.6	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	217	13,297	305	14,757	276	11,876	189	7,604	987	47,534
N of Miss	48	1,817	12	1,476	16	1,110	17	840	93	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	86.2	61.8	69.2	42.8	52.6	37.0	46.3	57.6	66.1
Wrong	6.9	9.3	19.4	16.4	15.2	18.6	15.9	16.3	14.8	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.8	11.8	8.3	21.0	14.0	18.5	17.1	13.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	6.9	6.2	21.0	14.8	28.6	20.3	13.7	9.3
N of Valid	218	13,291	304	14,738	276	11,868	189	7,609	987	47,506
N of Miss	47	1,823	13	1,495	16	1,118	17	835	93	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	86.0	76.0	78.1	61.8	73.9	65.6	75.5	72.8	78.8
Wrong	8.3	10.5	17.4	15.5	24.7	17.4	23.8	17.1	18.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	5.3	4.4	9.8	5.8	6.3	4.7	6.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	217	13,301	304	14,752	275	11,876	189	7,615	985	47,544
N of Miss	48	1,813	13	1,481	17	1,110	17	829	95	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	63.1	41.0	44.0	28.0	31.9	20.7	27.6	38.3	43.6
Very difficult	14.4	15.1	18.0	18.2	14.4	13.7	5.3	10.7	13.7	15.0
Fairly easy	6.9	8.2	23.0	19.6	28.8	26.1	29.8	24.9	22.4	18.9
Very easy	3.2	3.4	11.3	11.3	23.2	22.8	39.9	31.4	18.4	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	10.2	6.7	7.0	5.5	5.5	4.3	5.4	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	216	13,116	300	14,663	271	11,859	188	7,598	975	47,236
N of Miss	49	1,998	17	1,570	21	1,127	18	846	105	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.1	63.4	40.7	44.1	26.6	31.6	20.2	27.3	37.3	43.6
Very difficult	12.3	14.5	16.8	17.4	12.4	13.6	5.9	10.8	12.5	14.6
Fairly easy	8.1	9.2	21.9	19.6	31.5	25.4	28.2	24.3	22.7	19.0
Very easy	4.3	4.1	14.8	12.7	24.7	24.0	42.0	32.5	20.6	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	8.8	5.7	6.2	4.9	5.3	3.7	5.1	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	211	12,920	297	14,551	267	11,779	188	7,558	963	46,808
N of Miss	54	2,194	20	1,682	25	1,207	18	886	117	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.9	75.8	57.2	57.6	46.9	45.8	31.1	38.4	54.2	56.6
Sort of hard	9.3	12.3	20.2	19.8	20.7	21.5	21.1	19.3	18.1	18.0
Sort of easy	4.2	7.1	15.8	14.2	18.5	19.1	22.6	22.6	15.4	14.8
Very easy	6.5	4.8	6.7	8.5	13.8	13.7	25.3	19.6	12.3	10.6
N of Valid	214	13,083	297	14,628	275	11,845	190	7,592	976	47,148
N of Miss	51	2,031	20	1,605	17	1,141	16	852	104	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.7	71.9	50.5	52.4	39.1	39.7	26.8	33.4	47.3	51.6
Sort of hard	14.2	13.9	16.5	18.2	13.8	17.2	14.2	15.7	14.8	16.4
Sort of easy	7.5	8.3	19.5	16.2	23.9	22.4	18.9	22.7	18.1	16.6
Very easy	6.6	5.9	13.5	13.1	23.2	20.6	40.0	28.1	19.9	15.4
N of Valid	212	13,032	297	14,603	276	11,843	190	7,573	975	47,051
N of Miss	53	2,082	20	1,630	16	1,143	16	871	105	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.7	92.5	86.2	84.6	75.7	76.0	63.2	70.2	80.8	82.3
Sort of hard	2.4	5.3	9.8	10.2	14.9	14.6	21.6	17.5	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	0.9	1.3	3.4	3.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	7.2	4.0	4.1
Very easy	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.9	3.6	3.3	9.5	5.2	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	211	12,981	297	14,562	276	11,811	190	7,566	974	46,920
N of Miss	54	2,133	20	1,671	16	1,175	16	878	106	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.9	76.4	61.4	66.1	57.6	61.6	46.8	56.7	61.3	66.3
Sort of hard	8.9	12.1	17.4	15.4	14.5	16.3	21.8	17.0	15.6	15.0
Sort of easy	8.9	6.6	11.7	10.5	14.5	11.7	14.9	13.1	12.5	10.1
Very easy	3.3	4.9	9.4	8.0	13.4	10.4	16.5	13.2	10.6	8.6
N of Valid	213	12,981	298	14,573	276	11,816	188	7,558	975	46,928
N of Miss	52	2,133	19	1,660	16	1,170	18	886	105	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	88.6	65.5	69.5	47.4	50.0	32.6	40.8	59.9	65.2
Sort of hard	3.8	6.3	14.9	12.7	13.1	14.2	9.6	12.7	11.0	11.3
Sort of easy	2.9	2.9	10.5	9.8	17.2	17.2	21.4	18.1	12.8	11.1
Very easy	1.0	2.1	9.1	8.1	22.3	18.6	36.4	28.4	16.3	12.4
N of Valid	210	12,946	296	14,535	274	11,809	187	7,550	967	46,840
N of Miss	55	2,168	21	1,698	18	1,177	19	894	113	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	84.9	72.6	70.2	61.8	60.9	51.9	58.7	68.2	70.1
Sort of hard	6.7	8.0	10.8	13.6	14.5	17.6	18.0	18.1	12.4	13.8
Sort of easy	5.7	4.3	10.8	9.1	14.2	12.3	12.7	12.1	11.0	9.1
Very easy	2.4	2.8	5.7	7.1	9.5	9.2	17.5	11.1	8.4	7.1
N of Valid	209	12,949	296	14,564	275	11,810	189	7,574	969	46,897
N of Miss	56	2,165	21	1,669	17	1,176	17	870	111	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	85.0	73.6	74.0	67.0	67.2	62.8	66.6	71.9	74.2
Sort of hard	4.5	7.1	10.8	11.6	14.3	14.1	10.6	14.9	10.4	11.5
Sort of easy	7.5	4.1	9.1	7.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.1	9.2	7.4
Very easy	3.5	3.7	6.4	6.9	8.8	8.7	16.5	9.3	8.5	6.9
N of Valid	200	12,846	296	14,460	273	11,680	188	7,479	957	46,465
N of Miss	65	2,268	21	1,773	19	1,306	18	965	123	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	89.2	83.2	81.7	74.3	74.0	63.5	70.8	78.7	80.0
Sort of hard	4.3	7.2	12.8	11.6	14.3	15.2	19.6	15.8	12.7	11.9
Sort of easy	2.9	2.3	2.7	4.3	5.9	7.0	9.5	7.6	5.0	5.0
Very easy	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.5	3.9	7.4	5.8	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	208	12,907	297	14,553	272	11,804	189	7,567	966	46,831
N of Miss	57	2,207	20	1,680	20	1,182	17	877	114	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.6	81.0	57.4	60.5	44.3	46.1	32.8	40.5	55.5	59.3
Sort of hard	4.8	9.0	11.7	12.6	10.6	12.1	7.4	10.1	9.1	11.1
Sort of easy	4.3	5.9	15.1	14.4	22.7	19.5	19.0	19.9	15.7	14.2
Very easy	3.3	4.1	15.8	12.5	22.3	22.2	40.7	29.4	19.8	15.4
N of Valid	210	12,924	298	14,539	273	11,793	189	7,560	970	46,816
N of Miss	55	2,190	19	1,694	19	1,193	17	884	110	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.3	73.2	63.9	76.1	74.9	82.1	87.0	85.7	72.2	78.4
Yes	32.7	26.8	36.1	23.9	25.1	17.9	13.0	14.3	27.8	21.6
N of Valid	208	12,682	291	14,353	267	11,649	184	7,479	950	46,163
N of Miss	57	2,432	26	1,880	25	1,337	22	965	130	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	93.4	92.4	94.1	93.3	95.6	95.1	96.4	92.2	94.7
Yes	12.0	6.6	7.6	5.9	6.7	4.4	4.9	3.6	7.8	5.3
N of Valid	208	12,682	291	14,353	267	11,649	184	7,479	950	46,163
N of Miss	57	2,432	26	1,880	25	1,337	22	965	130	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	92.4	86.9	89.4	86.9	90.0	87.0	91.3	87.3	90.7
Yes	11.5	7.6	13.1	10.6	13.1	10.0	13.0	8.7	12.7	9.3
N of Valid	208	12,682	291	14,353	267	11,649	184	7,479	950	46,163
N of Miss	57	2,432	26	1,880	25	1,337	22	965	130	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.9	31.2	44.0	30.6	33.0	25.2	21.7	21.0	35.7	27.9
Yes	60.1	68.8	56.0	69.4	67.0	74.8	78.3	79.0	64.3	72.1
N of Valid	208	12,682	291	14,353	267	11,649	184	7,479	950	46,163
N of Miss	57	2,432	26	1,880	25	1,337	22	965	130	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	73.7	74.6	76.3	81.0	79.0	83.0	81.7	79.0	77.1
Yes	20.6	26.3	25.4	23.7	19.0	21.0	17.0	18.3	21.0	22.9
N of Valid	214	12,732	295	14,181	263	11,476	182	7,341	954	45,730
N of Miss	51	2,382	22	2,052	29	1,510	24	1,103	126	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.0	35.5	27.7	29.9	34.2	29.9	33.3	30.3	34.0	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.8	34.9	35.8	34.1	37.5	31.9	28.0	30.0	33.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.3	19.3	20.0	14.1	20.1	19.9	20.2	17.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.7	6.0	10.5	8.8	9.3	9.8	11.8	10.3	9.1	8.5
7 or more times	1.9	5.3	6.8	7.2	4.8	8.3	7.0	9.2	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	214	12,951	296	14,362	269	11,670	186	7,446	965	46,429
N of Miss	51	2,163	21	1,871	23	1,316	20	998	115	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.4	48.3	62.2	58.1	70.0	61.5	76.9	75.1	67.9	58.9
Yes	34.6	51.7	37.8	41.9	30.0	38.5	23.1	24.9	32.1	41.1
N of Valid	208	12,767	291	14,205	267	11,566	182	7,364	948	45,902
N of Miss	57	2,347	26	2,028	25	1,420	24	1,080	132	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.9	32.6	31.1	27.1	30.2	27.0	22.8	28.9	31.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	36.7	42.1	25.8	37.4	15.5	25.3	13.6	24.3	23.0	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.7	16.9	27.4	22.9	40.4	30.3	39.7	28.8	30.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	3.3	5.7	10.7	7.8	9.1	11.2	17.9	12.0	10.0	8.7
7 or more times	1.4	2.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	210	12,855	299	14,318	265	11,616	184	7,423	958	46,212
N of Miss	55	2,259	18	1,915	27	1,370	22	1,021	122	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.3	68.6	61.0	60.0	53.4	54.7	48.6	55.7	57.8	60.3
Yes	32.7	31.4	39.0	40.0	46.6	45.3	51.4	44.3	42.2	39.7
N of Valid	205	12,707	292	14,206	268	11,530	183	7,389	948	45,832
N of Miss	60	2,407	25	2,027	24	1,456	23	1,055	132	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.0	4.3	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.5
no	5.3	6.4	10.7	7.2	8.6	7.1	4.8	6.5	7.8	6.8
yes	28.6	34.2	35.1	38.2	36.8	39.2	38.8	38.1	34.9	37.3
YES!	58.3	53.4	49.8	49.7	48.3	48.3	51.6	49.6	51.6	50.3
N of Valid	206	12,868	299	14,396	269	11,702	188	7,504	962	46,470
N of Miss	59	2,246	18	1,837	23	1,284	18	940	118	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.0	38.0	26.7	30.5	32.7	29.0	27.3	30.6	31.6	32.2
no	28.3	34.6	43.2	39.9	32.0	38.6	40.1	38.6	36.3	37.9
yes	22.0	18.8	23.0	20.8	24.4	22.2	20.9	20.8	22.7	20.6
YES!	8.8	8.6	7.1	8.8	10.9	10.2	11.8	9.9	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	205	12,796	296	14,296	266	11,630	187	7,475	954	46,197
N of Miss	60	2,318	21	1,937	26	1,356	19	969	126	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.3	3.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	3.7	6.2	5.1	6.0
no	4.3	4.9	5.4	4.6	3.0	4.4	5.9	6.4	4.6	4.9
yes	23.3	28.9	32.5	34.4	29.7	37.2	38.5	37.9	30.9	34.1
YES!	63.8	58.9	59.0	55.9	61.7	52.7	51.9	49.5	59.4	54.9
N of Valid	210	12,847	295	14,351	269	11,672	187	7,494	961	46,364
N of Miss	55	2,267	22	1,882	23	1,314	19	950	119	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	7.9	2.7	5.5	6.0	5.9	3.7	6.4	5.6	6.4
no	4.8	5.8	9.5	7.3	6.3	7.6	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.1
yes	20.6	22.7	29.1	28.4	28.4	32.7	39.6	35.0	29.1	29.0
YES!	63.6	63.6	58.8	58.9	59.3	53.8	47.6	50.5	57.8	57.5
N of Valid	209	12,755	296	14,331	268	11,656	187	7,488	960	46,230
N of Miss	56	2,359	21	1,902	24	1,330	19	956	120	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.4	4.8	7.0	11.2	8.0	5.3	9.7	7.7	8.1
no	6.4	7.3	13.3	9.7	10.5	13.1	19.8	16.1	12.3	10.9
yes	21.7	25.9	32.1	31.8	31.5	34.7	36.4	35.0	30.5	31.4
YES!	62.6	58.4	49.8	51.5	46.8	44.2	38.5	39.2	49.5	49.6
N of Valid	203	12,786	293	14,340	267	11,660	187	7,488	950	46,274
N of Miss	62	2,328	24	1,893	25	1,326	19	956	130	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	7.8	5.4	8.2	12.3	10.7	12.8	13.9	9.9	9.7
no	9.7	10.8	17.1	16.9	19.0	19.7	26.6	22.1	17.9	16.7
yes	30.9	34.3	38.9	36.5	34.6	37.9	34.6	35.7	35.1	36.1
YES!	48.8	47.1	38.6	38.4	34.2	31.7	26.1	28.2	37.1	37.5
N of Valid	207	12,841	298	14,329	269	11,662	188	7,502	962	46,334
N of Miss	58	2,273	19	1,904	23	1,324	18	942	118	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	6.0	3.4	4.9	7.1	6.0	3.2	6.8	5.2	5.8
no	7.3	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	11.2	8.4	8.4	7.8
yes	25.9	29.4	30.4	33.3	26.8	35.4	31.9	36.2	28.7	33.2
YES!	59.5	57.7	58.8	53.9	58.0	50.5	53.7	48.5	57.7	53.2
N of Valid	205	12,805	296	14,345	269	11,671	188	7,493	958	46,314
N of Miss	60	2,309	21	1,888	23	1,315	18	951	122	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	78.7	61.1	67.7	55.6	58.4	47.1	52.3	60.2	65.9
Yes	18.2	16.9	33.6	27.7	39.9	36.9	47.6	42.3	34.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	203	12,840	298	14,355	268	11,680	189	7,508	958	46,383
N of Miss	62	2,274	19	1,878	24	1,306	17	936	122	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	89.8	78.4	81.2	69.0	72.0	56.9	65.4	73.9	78.7
Yes	5.9	5.9	16.2	14.2	26.5	23.3	37.8	29.2	21.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	203	12,780	296	14,296	268	11,648	188	7,490	955	46,214
N of Miss	62	2,334	21	1,937	24	1,338	18	954	125	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	87.7	80.7	82.4	74.5	77.9	70.2	72.8	78.5	81.2
Yes	7.4	8.0	13.5	13.0	21.0	17.5	24.5	21.9	16.5	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	202	12,753	296	14,286	267	11,633	188	7,492	953	46,164
N of Miss	63	2,361	21	1,947	25	1,353	18	952	127	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.9	92.9	94.4	92.1	94.4	94.1	93.6	93.3	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	3.4	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	201	12,756	296	14,265	266	11,623	186	7,482	949	46,126
N of Miss	64	2,358	21	1,968	26	1,363	20	962	131	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	79.0	66.0	74.2	64.8	74.1	61.4	73.9	66.6	75.4
Yes	20.9	16.7	28.3	21.2	30.7	21.2	33.3	20.8	28.4	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	201	12,732	297	14,259	267	11,624	189	7,489	954	46,104
N of Miss	64	2,382	20	1,974	25	1,362	17	955	126	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	83.1	67.3	74.3	63.1	68.2	56.6	64.4	67.5	73.6
Yes	11.9	12.5	26.9	21.1	32.5	27.1	38.1	30.1	27.5	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	404	25,514	594	28,588	536	23,318	378	14,996	1,912	92,416
N of Miss	126	4,714	40	3,878	48	2,654	34	1,892	248	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.1	89.5	90.9	86.9	89.1	86.2	87.2	89.0	90.5
Yes	2.0	2.6	4.7	4.5	8.6	6.2	8.5	7.5	6.0	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	201	12,721	296	14,263	268	11,638	189	7,479	954	46,101
N of Miss	64	2,393	21	1,970	24	1,348	17	965	126	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	89.6	83.8	85.5	83.9	81.9	73.5	77.9	83.5	84.5
Wrong	4.5	7.5	10.1	10.2	11.6	12.3	15.9	14.1	10.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.1	5.4	3.3	2.6	4.4	7.4	5.6	4.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	202	12,836	297	14,342	267	11,680	189	7,496	955	46,354
N of Miss	63	2,278	20	1,891	25	1,306	17	948	125	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	93.8	88.7	91.2	86.7	87.4	76.2	82.7	87.1	89.6
Wrong	2.9	4.8	8.2	6.8	10.6	9.7	13.8	12.3	8.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.4	2.7	2.0	6.3	3.4	3.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	204	12,819	293	14,305	264	11,656	189	7,483	950	46,263
N of Miss	61	2,295	24	1,928	28	1,330	17	961	130	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.8	86.9	88.6	85.3	81.5	69.7	75.1	84.9	86.3
Wrong	2.5	3.5	7.1	7.0	7.9	10.2	13.3	11.6	7.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.2	4.4	3.1	4.5	5.5	7.4	7.6	4.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.8	9.6	5.7	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	203	12,770	297	14,278	265	11,646	188	7,479	953	46,173
N of Miss	62	2,344	20	1,955	27	1,340	18	965	127	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.5	92.9	93.1	92.5	91.4	83.4	90.4	91.1	92.6
Wrong	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.5	6.3	11.2	7.4	6.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	203	12,783	296	14,278	267	11,657	187	7,477	953	46,195
N of Miss	62	2,331	21	1,955	25	1,329	19	967	127	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.1	78.5	80.5	80.5	81.9	75.0	84.4	79.9	82.2
Wrong	11.0	13.9	18.9	16.0	15.7	14.7	17.6	12.6	16.1	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	7.4	2.3	3.7	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	200	12,782	297	14,283	267	11,654	188	7,479	952	46,198
N of Miss	65	2,332	20	1,950	25	1,332	18	965	128	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	84.6	78.2	80.4	79.7	79.2	73.9	79.8	79.1	81.1
Wrong	10.8	11.0	15.6	14.3	12.4	14.8	20.7	14.7	14.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	4.8	4.3	7.1	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	203	12,787	294	14,312	266	11,666	188	7,493	951	46,258
N of Miss	62	2,327	23	1,921	26	1,320	18	951	129	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.8	62.8	56.3	56.8	61.1	58.9	63.3	63.9	61.3	60.1
Wrong	18.3	23.8	28.7	25.8	25.7	24.6	20.2	22.5	23.9	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.9	10.9	12.6	14.7	11.7	13.9	15.4	11.4	12.8	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	202	12,780	293	14,294	265	11,650	188	7,476	948	46,200
N of Miss	63	2,334	24	1,939	27	1,336	18	968	132	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.0	81.9	68.9	72.1	63.6	64.8	45.7	60.0	64.7	71.0
1	13.0	8.3	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.5	16.5	10.2	12.5	10.2
2	5.5	4.1	6.8	6.4	7.1	7.9	9.6	9.0	7.1	6.6
3-4	1.5	2.7	4.7	5.0	9.7	7.0	12.2	8.8	6.9	5.5
5+	2.0	2.9	8.4	5.7	8.9	8.8	16.0	12.0	8.7	6.7
N of Valid	200	12,813	296	14,318	269	11,694	188	7,499	953	46,324
N of Miss	65	2,301	21	1,915	23	1,292	18	945	127	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	92.7	83.1	86.6	83.2	82.8	68.6	78.6	81.9	86.0
1	5.0	4.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	7.2	10.6	7.5	6.9	6.1
2	2.5	1.5	5.1	3.2	4.1	4.1	9.6	5.2	5.2	3.3
3-4	0.5	0.7	3.7	1.9	3.7	2.6	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.1
5+	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.0	3.3	7.4	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	199	12,739	296	14,256	268	11,644	188	7,474	951	46,113
N of Miss	66	2,375	21	1,977	24	1,342	18	970	129	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.8	89.5	80.4	83.7	80.7	81.7	72.2	80.6	80.2	84.3
1	8.8	6.1	9.8	7.8	7.1	7.6	8.6	7.0	8.6	7.1
2	2.0	2.1	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.1	8.0	4.6	4.2	3.4
3-4	0.5	1.2	3.7	2.3	3.3	2.7	5.3	3.2	3.2	2.2
5+	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.9	5.6	3.9	5.9	4.7	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	204	12,766	296	14,270	269	11,657	187	7,492	956	46,185
N of Miss	61	2,348	21	1,963	23	1,329	19	952	124	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.2	67.8	49.0	54.9	44.8	48.0	31.4	45.1	47.7	55.1
1	16.4	13.7	12.8	14.6	12.7	12.8	13.8	10.5	13.7	13.2
2	5.5	6.9	10.8	9.4	9.7	10.6	11.2	10.0	9.4	9.1
3-4	5.5	4.9	12.2	8.1	10.1	9.6	14.4	10.4	10.6	8.0
5+	7.5	6.7	15.2	12.9	22.8	19.1	29.3	24.1	18.5	14.6
N of Valid	201	12,777	296	14,275	268	11,670	188	7,490	953	46,212
N of Miss	64	2,337	21	1,958	24	1,316	18	954	127	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.1	29.9	15.3	25.2	20.7	25.0	9.4	29.8	17.7	27.2
Safe	42.1	50.4	55.4	54.5	49.8	54.7	50.6	52.4	50.1	53.1
Not safe	23.6	14.8	24.0	16.1	22.3	15.5	30.6	13.6	24.8	15.2
Very not safe	9.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	7.2	4.7	9.4	4.2	7.4	4.6
N of Valid	195	12,272	287	13,756	251	11,191	180	7,173	913	44,392
N of Miss	70	2,842	30	2,477	41	1,795	26	1,271	167	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	29.6	18.8	15.2	15.7	15.0	16.8	21.4	17.2	19.4	17.1
At a school	53.2	56.0	60.8	60.7	65.4	60.2	54.4	62.1	59.2	59.5
No preference	8.4	12.2	12.2	13.8	13.1	14.9	17.6	15.3	12.6	13.9
I don't know	8.9	12.9	11.8	9.9	6.5	8.2	6.6	5.5	8.7	9.6
N of Valid	203	12,620	296	14,113	260	11,457	182	7,344	941	45,534
N of Miss	62	2,494	21	2,120	32	1,529	24	1,100	139	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	58.9	58.5	56.8	60.6	58.8	58.4	58.0	62.2	58.0	59.7
No	11.6	12.8	11.6	12.4	20.2	15.7	22.2	18.3	16.1	14.3
I don't know	29.5	28.7	31.5	26.9	21.0	25.9	19.9	19.5	25.9	26.0
N of Valid	190	12,338	292	13,880	257	11,290	176	7,213	915	44,721
N of Miss	75	2,776	25	2,353	35	1,696	30	1,231	165	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	30.9	28.2	22.2	19.9	18.3	16.5	15.5	15.8	21.5	20.7
Somewhat better	13.8	15.6	20.8	16.9	17.2	16.3	17.1	16.4	17.6	16.3
Stayed the same	44.1	43.5	43.0	47.9	49.6	50.6	51.4	51.7	46.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.1	9.4	10.9	11.5	10.3	11.7	12.2	11.5	10.8	11.0
Much worse	1.1	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	188	12,372	293	13,977	262	11,450	181	7,332	924	45,131
N of Miss	77	2,742	24	2,256	30	1,536	25	1,112	156	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	37.5	38.6	44.1	45.5	48.6	37.0	48.4	39.8	44.1
Rarely	18.3	21.6	23.9	22.9	20.5	21.1	23.4	19.2	21.6	21.4
Sometimes	20.3	21.6	22.9	19.8	19.3	18.6	24.5	19.3	21.6	19.9
Often	12.2	11.7	10.2	9.0	11.4	8.1	9.2	8.8	10.8	9.5
Always	12.7	7.6	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.6	6.0	4.4	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	197	12,528	293	14,085	264	11,511	184	7,418	938	45,542
N of Miss	68	2,586	24	2,148	28	1,475	22	1,026	142	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.7	43.7	44.0	52.3	52.8	56.4	45.4	55.3	46.9	51.5
Rarely	18.3	23.4	23.7	23.0	21.9	21.1	23.0	19.8	21.9	22.1
Sometimes	22.3	19.9	21.3	16.6	16.2	15.2	20.2	15.9	19.9	17.0
Often	8.1	8.1	7.2	5.6	7.2	4.9	6.6	6.1	7.3	6.2
Always	6.6	4.8	3.8	2.5	1.9	2.4	4.9	3.0	4.1	3.2
N of Valid	197	12,396	291	14,013	265	11,477	183	7,400	936	45,286
N of Miss	68	2,718	26	2,220	27	1,509	23	1,044	144	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.7	58.4	57.2	64.3	56.6	67.8	58.2	65.7	55.0	63.8
Rarely	24.6	17.9	16.4	15.8	20.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	18.7	15.7
Sometimes	15.4	11.8	16.4	10.5	12.1	10.2	13.7	11.4	14.5	10.9
Often	6.2	5.7	6.8	5.3	7.9	4.5	9.3	5.2	7.5	5.2
Always	7.2	6.2	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	195	12,426	292	14,006	265	11,469	182	7,386	934	45,287
N of Miss	70	2,688	25	2,227	27	1,517	24	1,058	146	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	65.5	58.6	64.7	59.7	61.0	56.8	60.8	59.5	63.4
Yes	36.6	34.5	41.4	35.3	40.3	39.0	43.2	39.2	40.5	36.6
N of Valid	186	12,135	292	13,676	253	11,175	176	7,194	907	44,180
N of Miss	79	2,979	25	2,557	39	1,811	30	1,250	173	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	16.4	14.2	17.7	19.4	21.3	21.6	20.4	18.0	18.7
Most of the time	13.1	13.5	20.3	17.1	14.8	18.0	19.5	17.3	17.1	16.4
Some of the time	31.2	26.1	30.1	27.5	35.4	27.5	28.1	28.8	31.4	27.3
A little of the time	19.1	22.8	16.9	18.9	16.0	15.5	18.4	14.4	17.4	18.3
None of the time	18.1	21.2	18.6	18.8	14.4	17.8	12.4	19.1	16.1	19.3
N of Valid	199	12,602	296	14,127	263	11,552	185	7,435	943	45,716
N of Miss	66	2,512	21	2,106	29	1,434	21	1,009	137	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.8	12.0	10.3	12.4	12.8	14.3	14.6	13.9	12.8	13.0
Most of the time	9.2	9.0	12.0	10.1	12.1	11.1	11.9	10.9	11.4	10.2
Some of the time	16.8	15.1	19.2	16.9	21.9	19.1	24.9	20.5	20.6	17.5
A little of the time	18.9	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.5	17.9	18.9	17.7	18.6	18.1
None of the time	40.3	45.6	40.4	42.4	34.7	37.6	29.7	36.9	36.7	41.2
N of Valid	196	12,498	292	14,033	265	11,484	185	7,403	938	45,418
N of Miss	69	2,616	25	2,200	27	1,502	21	1,041	142	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.2	20.3	19.2	22.8	23.8	25.1	25.9	23.1	22.7	22.7
Most of the time	16.0	14.8	17.5	17.3	17.0	18.4	14.6	18.6	16.5	17.1
Some of the time	17.5	17.6	23.0	18.8	22.6	19.8	24.9	21.1	22.1	19.1
A little of the time	11.3	15.7	19.2	14.6	13.2	13.3	16.8	12.9	15.4	14.3
None of the time	32.0	31.6	21.0	26.4	23.4	23.3	17.8	24.3	23.3	26.7
N of Valid	194	12,398	291	14,002	265	11,463	185	7,399	935	45,262
N of Miss	71	2,716	26	2,231	27	1,523	21	1,045	145	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	10.2	9.1	10.4	11.7	12.7	9.7	12.3	11.0	11.2
Most of the time	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.9	9.8	9.1	11.9	9.3	9.1	8.3
Some of the time	11.3	12.2	15.9	13.9	20.5	16.3	22.2	17.3	17.4	14.6
A little of the time	20.0	16.6	17.2	17.1	13.6	17.3	21.1	18.0	17.6	17.2
None of the time	46.7	53.6	50.3	50.7	44.3	44.7	35.1	43.1	44.9	48.7
N of Valid	195	12,507	296	14,056	264	11,505	185	7,418	940	45,486
N of Miss	70	2,607	21	2,177	28	1,481	21	1,026	140	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	16.4	14.5	15.7	17.8	18.8	17.7	18.1	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	16.4	13.2	15.5	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.5	15.6	14.6
Some of the time	21.2	18.7	24.1	20.8	23.1	21.7	26.9	21.8	23.8	20.6
A little of the time	15.9	18.0	18.3	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.7	15.7	17.3	17.3
None of the time	27.5	33.7	27.6	31.2	26.5	27.3	22.6	27.9	26.3	30.3
N of Valid	189	12,304	290	13,984	264	11,487	186	7,411	929	45,186
N of Miss	76	2,810	27	2,249	28	1,499	20	1,033	151	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	14.9	13.0	15.5	15.5	16.6	14.6	15.3	14.9	15.6
Most of the time	7.2	8.1	8.2	10.0	10.6	10.5	12.4	10.5	9.5	9.7
Some of the time	14.4	10.9	16.0	11.9	16.7	14.1	23.8	15.5	17.4	12.8
A little of the time	18.0	14.8	16.4	15.0	14.8	15.1	10.8	14.8	15.2	14.9
None of the time	43.3	51.3	46.4	47.6	42.4	43.7	38.4	44.0	43.1	47.0
N of Valid	194	12,509	293	14,056	264	11,509	185	7,417	936	45,491
N of Miss	71	2,605	24	2,177	28	1,477	21	1,027	144	7,286