

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Union County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime? . . . . .	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	141
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281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days? . . . . .	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? . . . . .	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? . . . . .	144
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286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	146
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290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? . . . . .	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? . . . . .	148
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293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling . . . . .	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights . . . . .	149
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	150
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301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. . . . .	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood. . . . .	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. . . . .	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. . . . .	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood. . . . .	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams? . . . . .	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
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314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155
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318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. . . . .	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
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322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No . . . . .	158
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324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana? . . . . .	159
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327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? . . . . .	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone? . . . . .	160
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356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	169
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	1,521	1,601	1,616	1,706
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.1	351	27.2	435	25.6	414	26.0	443
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	25.2	383	25.8	413	26.1	422	24.3	414
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	27.0	411	24.2	388	26.1	421	26.8	458
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	24.7	376	22.8	365	22.2	359	22.9	391
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.3	749	47.3	742	48.1	769	46.6	779
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	49.7	739	52.7	827	51.9	829	53.4	891
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	2.7	43	4.1	71	3.6	62	3.6	67
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	35.9	580	37.5	648	35.1	608	37.4	693
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.6	10	0.6	11	0.4	7	0.9	17
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	2.6	42	2.8	48	2.7	47	3.5	65
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2	3	0.2	4
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	54.8	885	50.5	872	53.4	924	50.9	944
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.6	10	0.6	10	0.3	5	0.4	7
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	2.7	43	3.9	67	4.3	74	3.1	58
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Union County

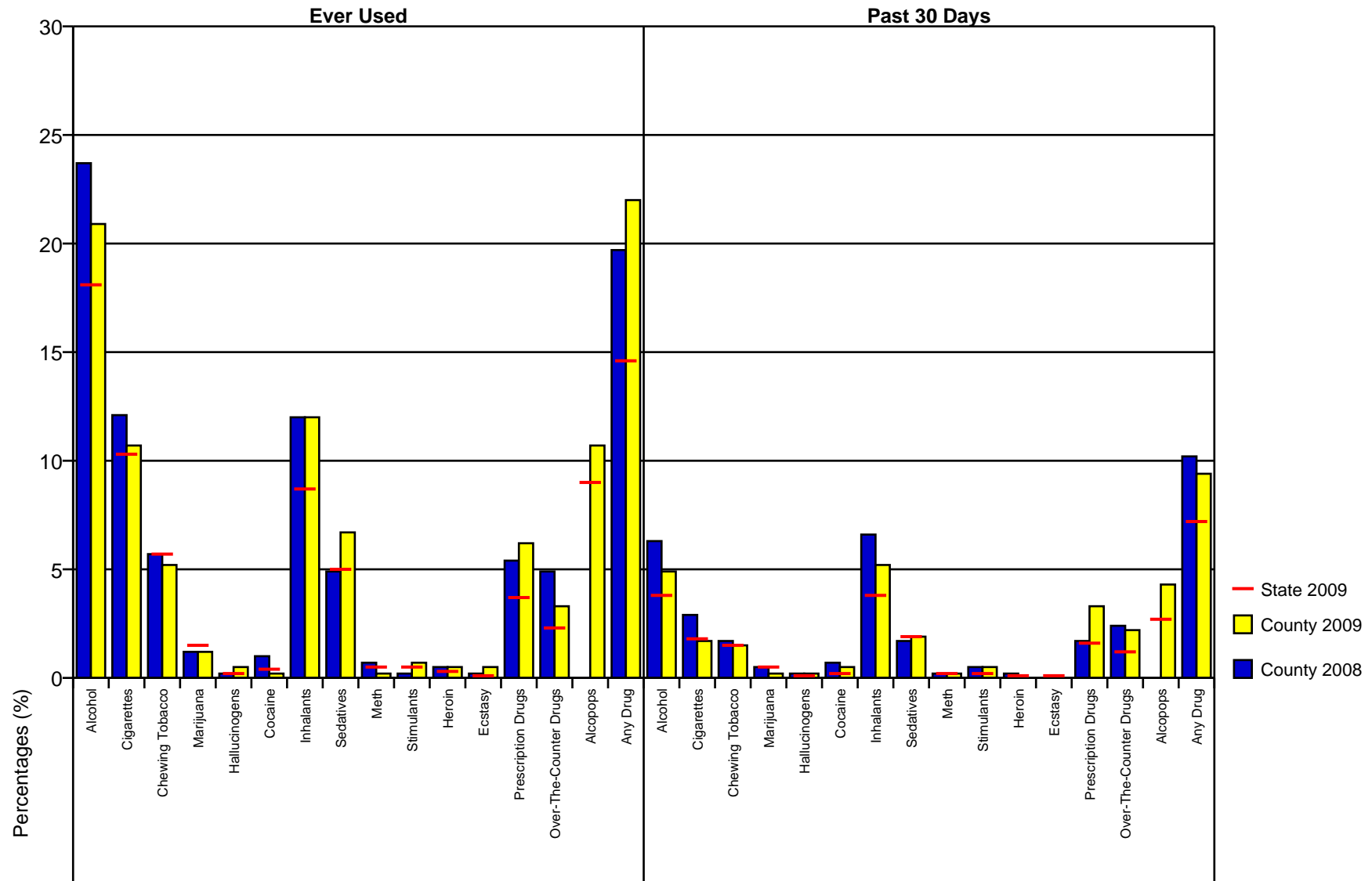


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Union County

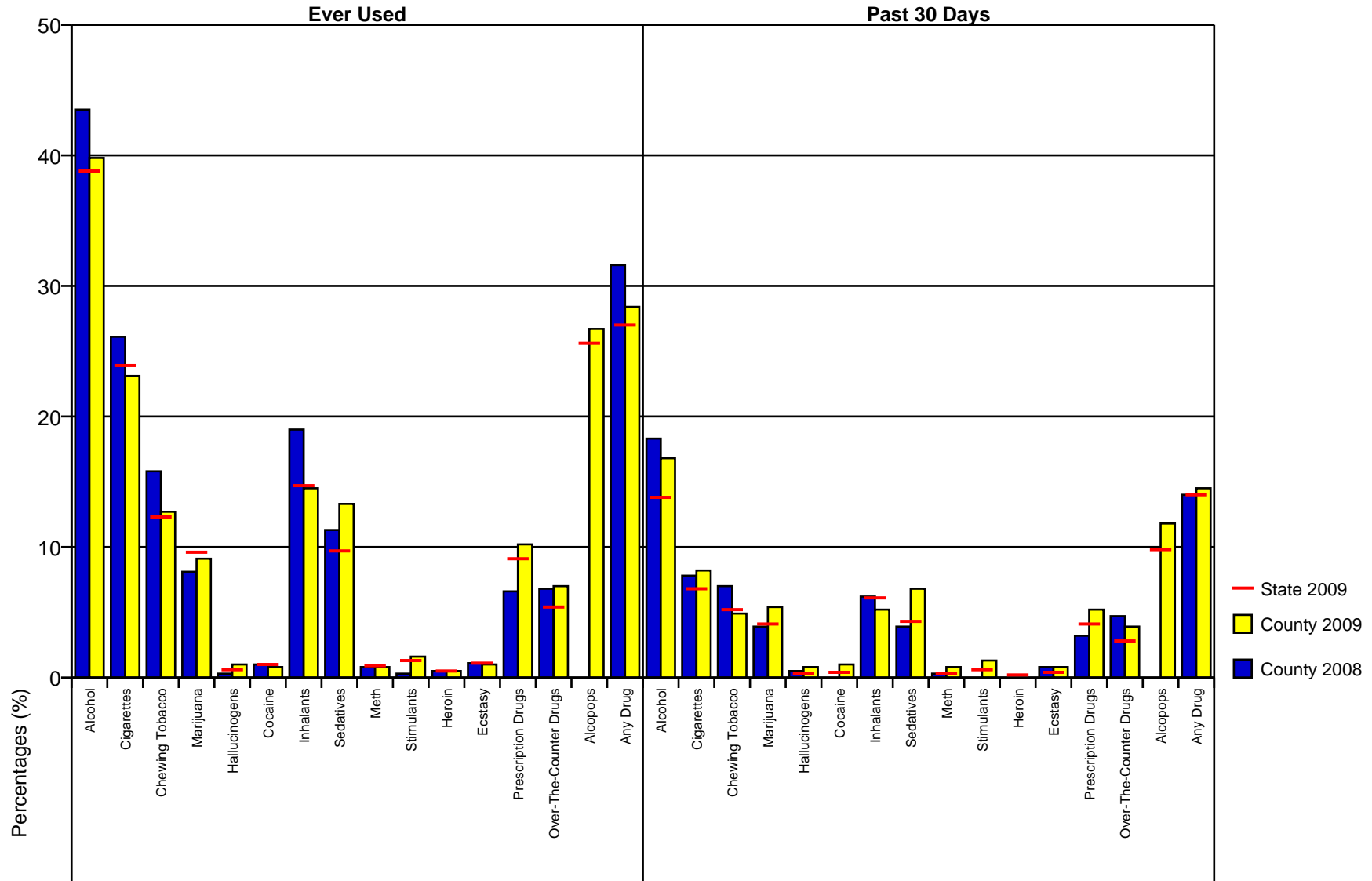


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Union County

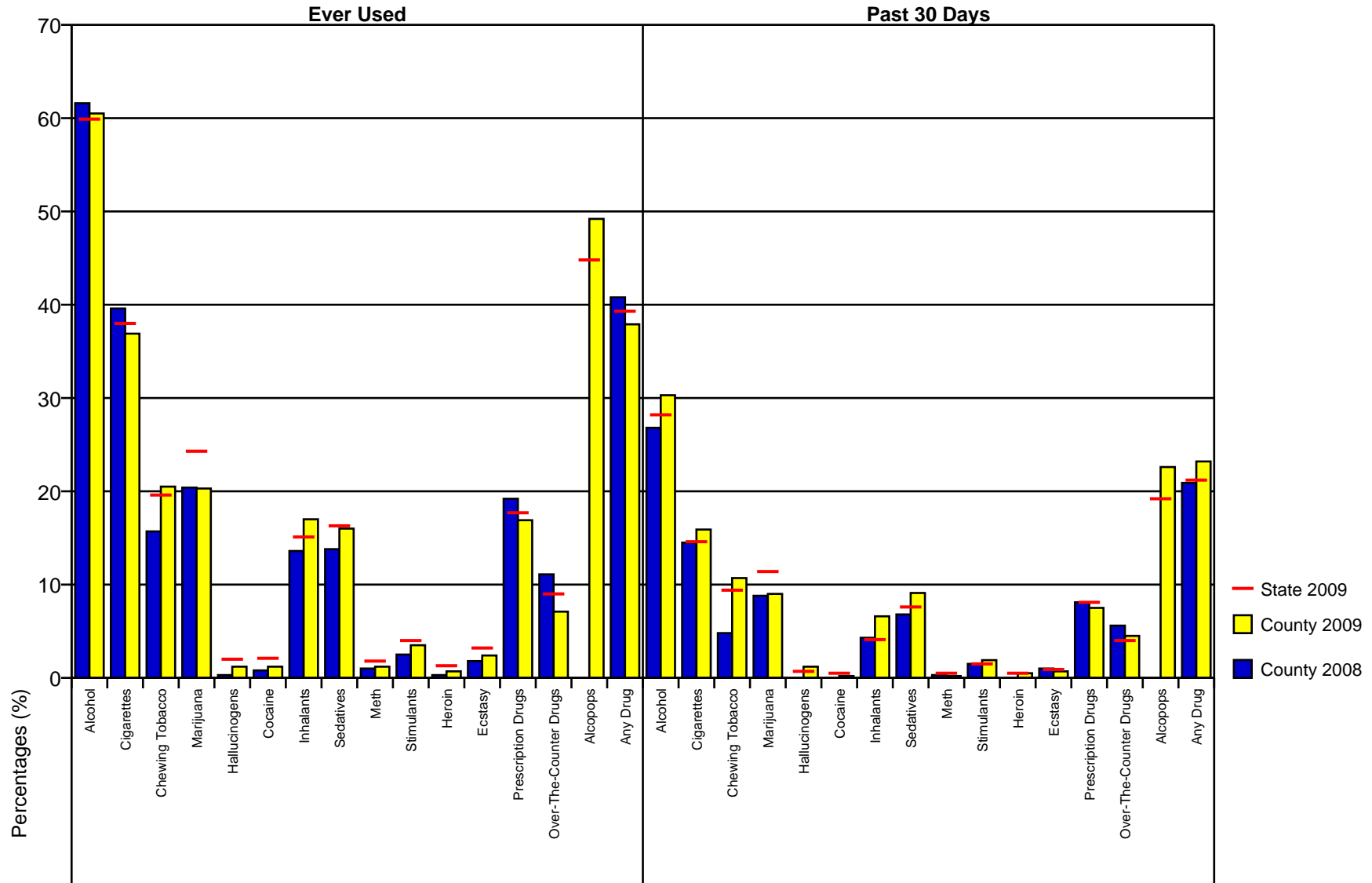


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Union County

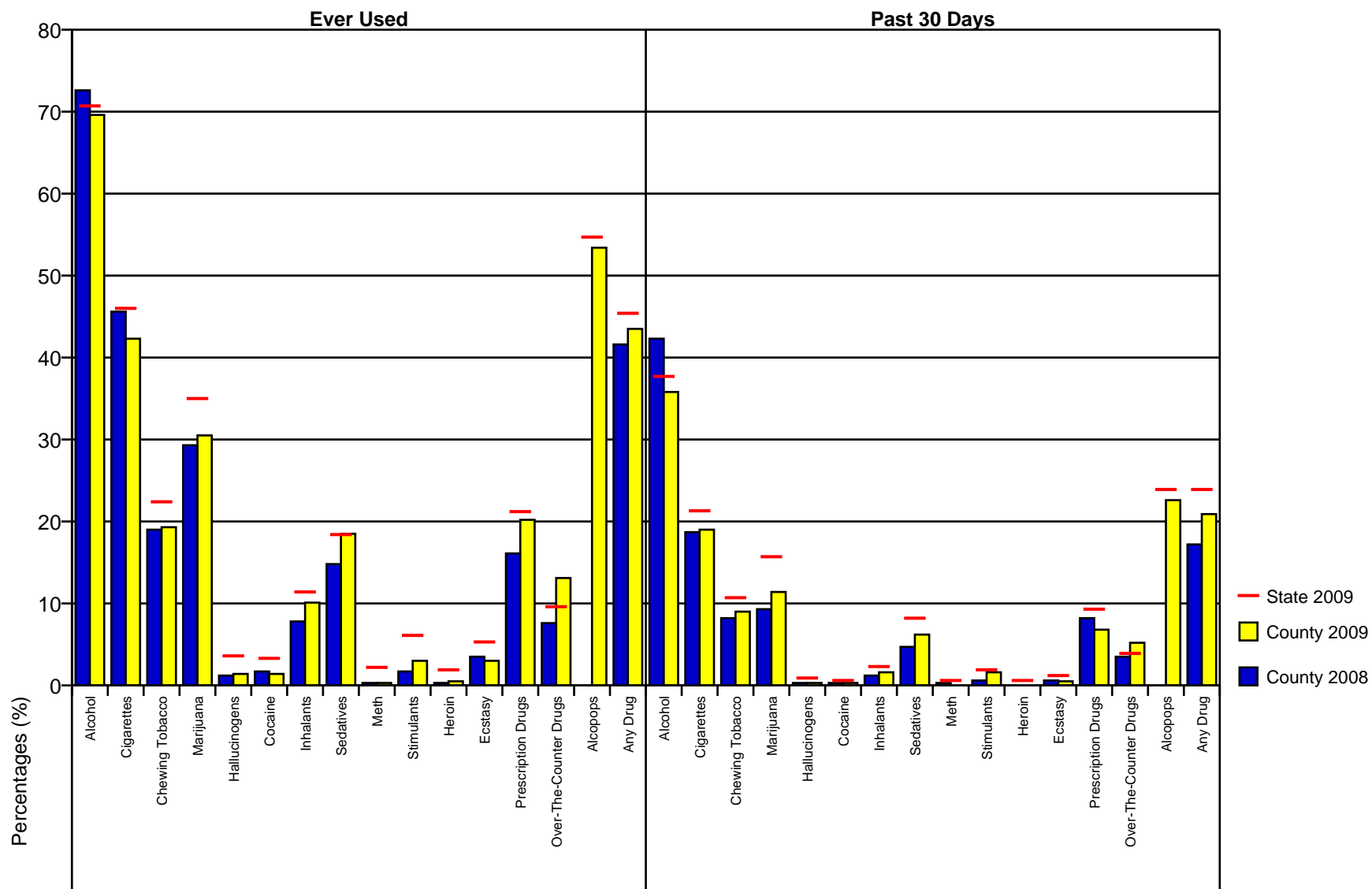


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Union County

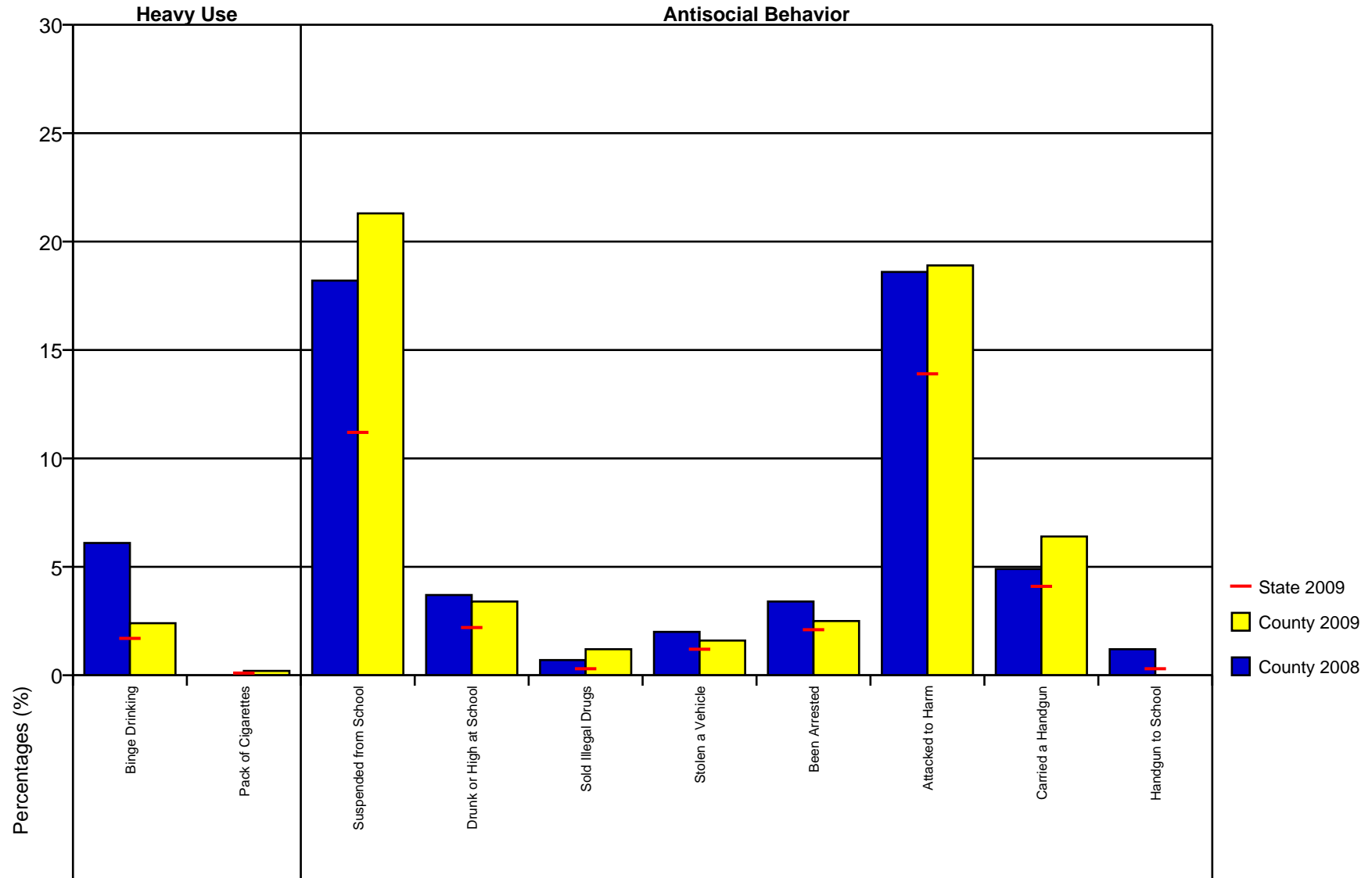


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Union County

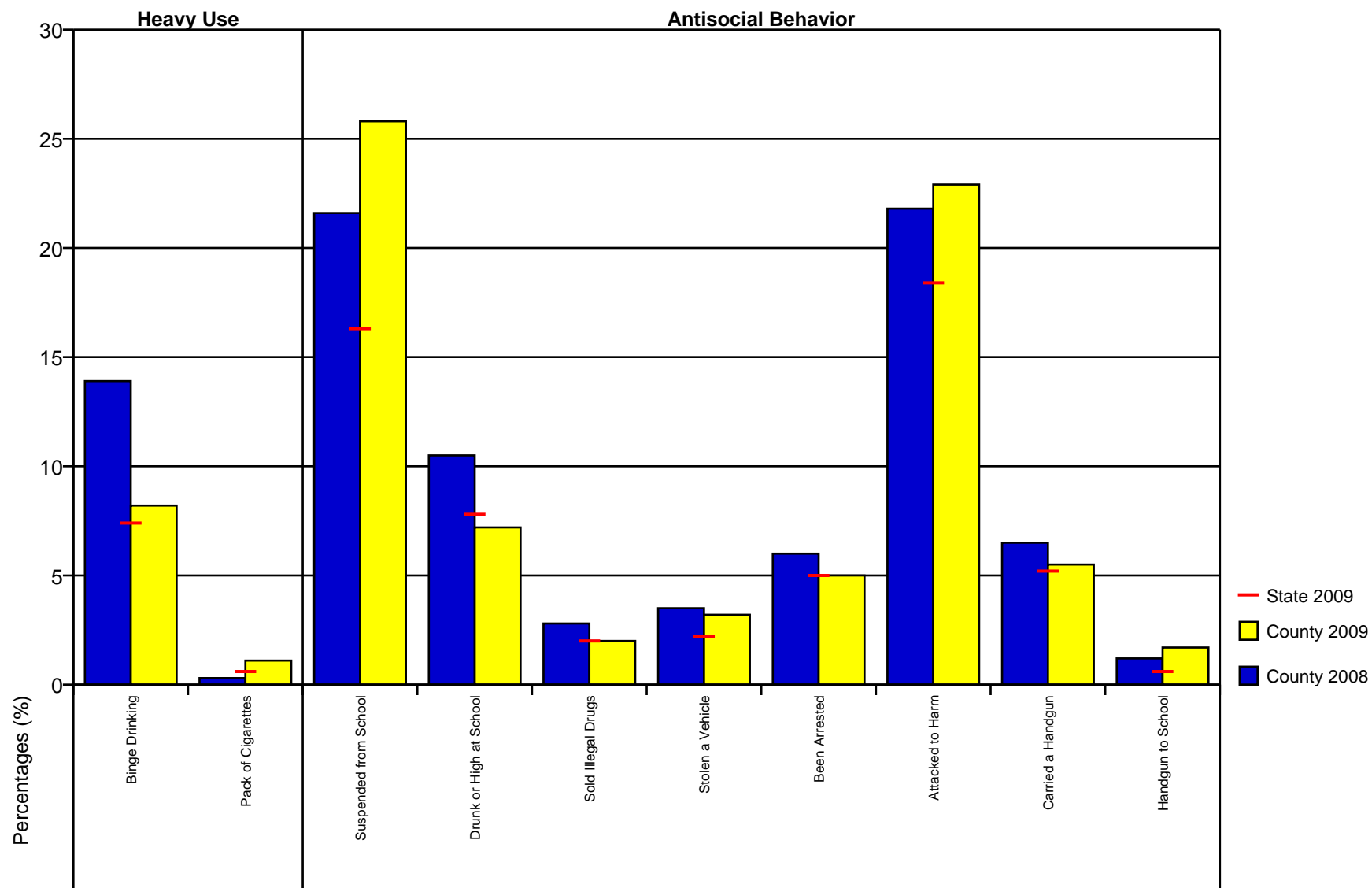


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Union County

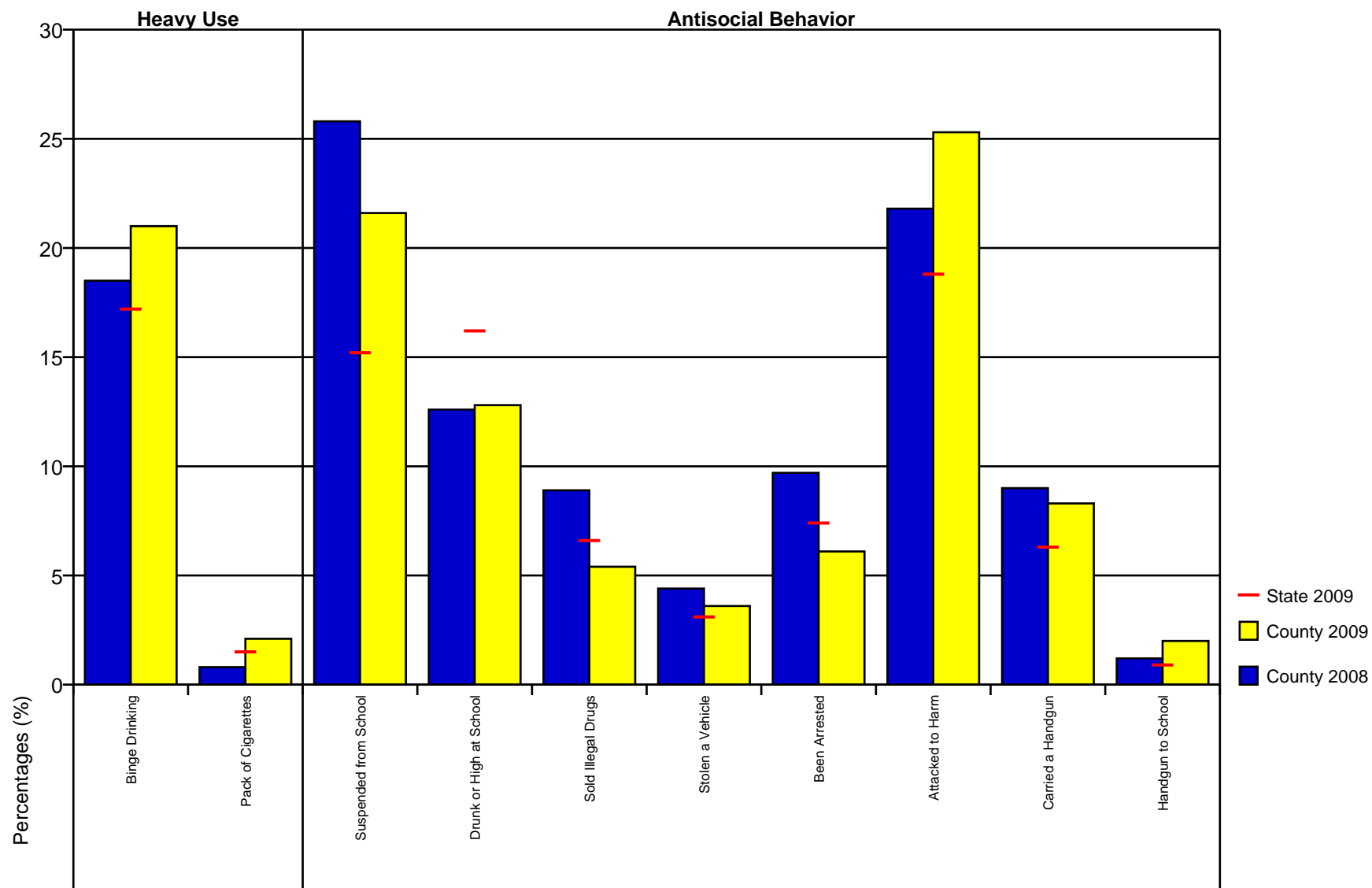


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Union County

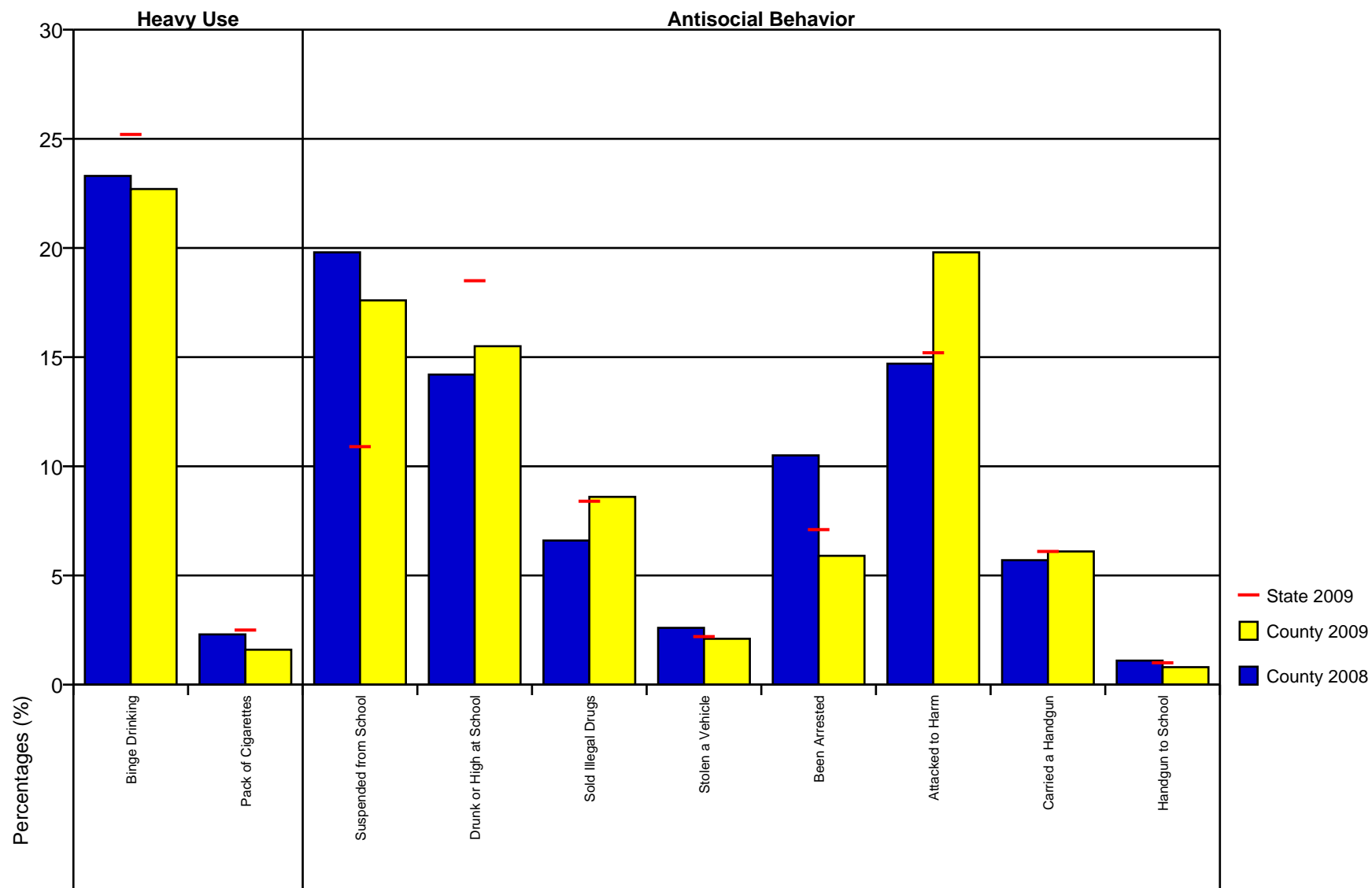


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Union County

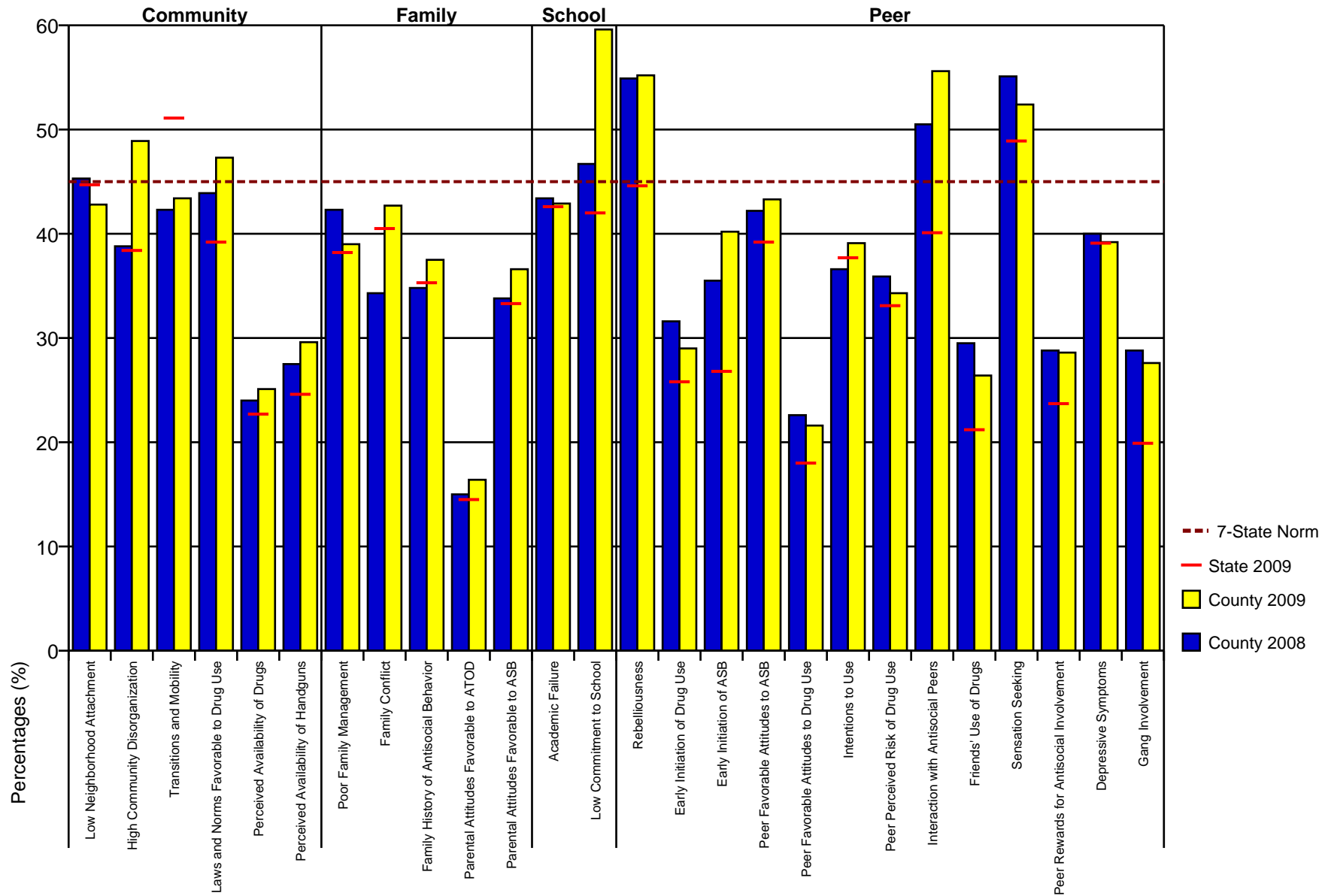


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Union County

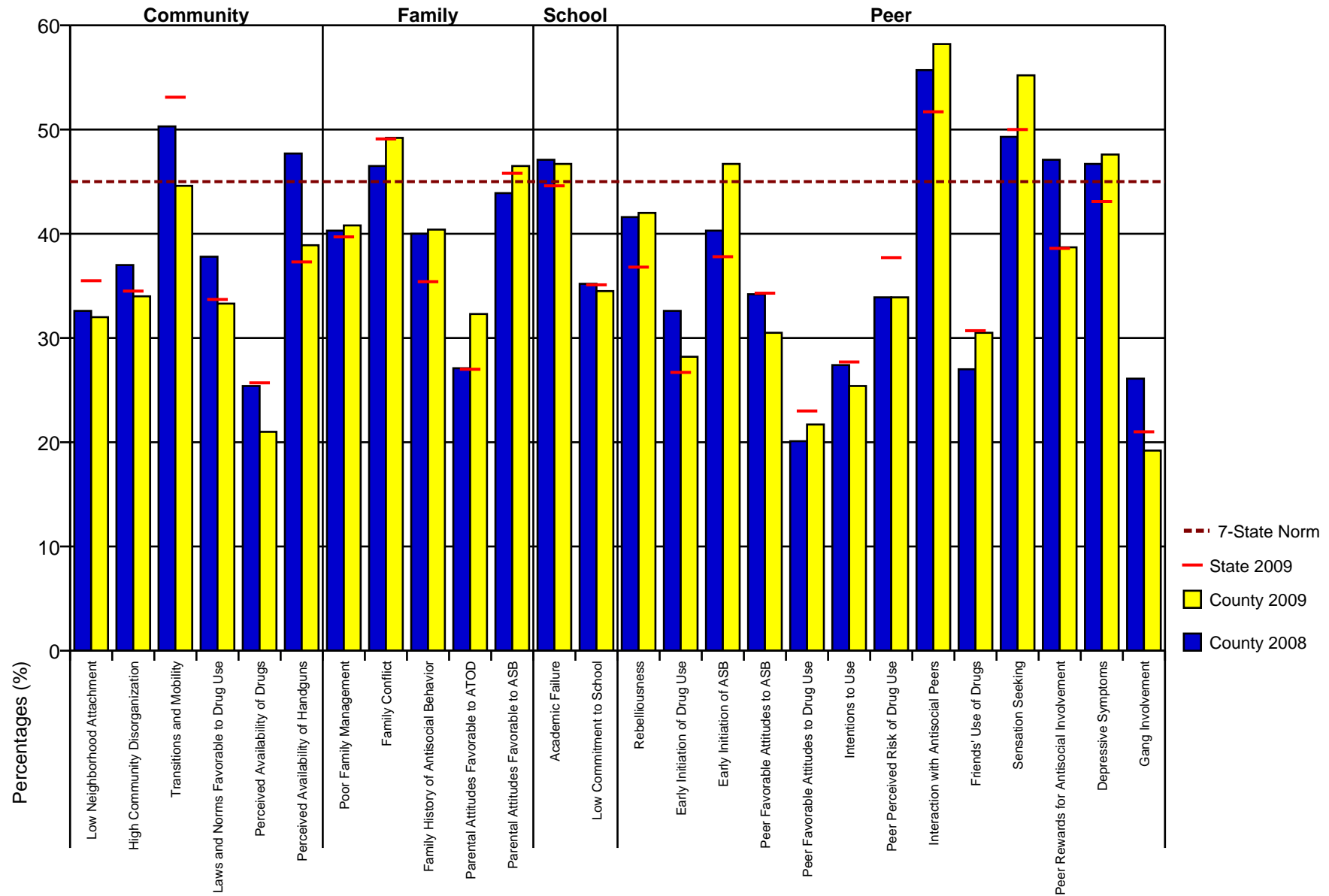


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Union County

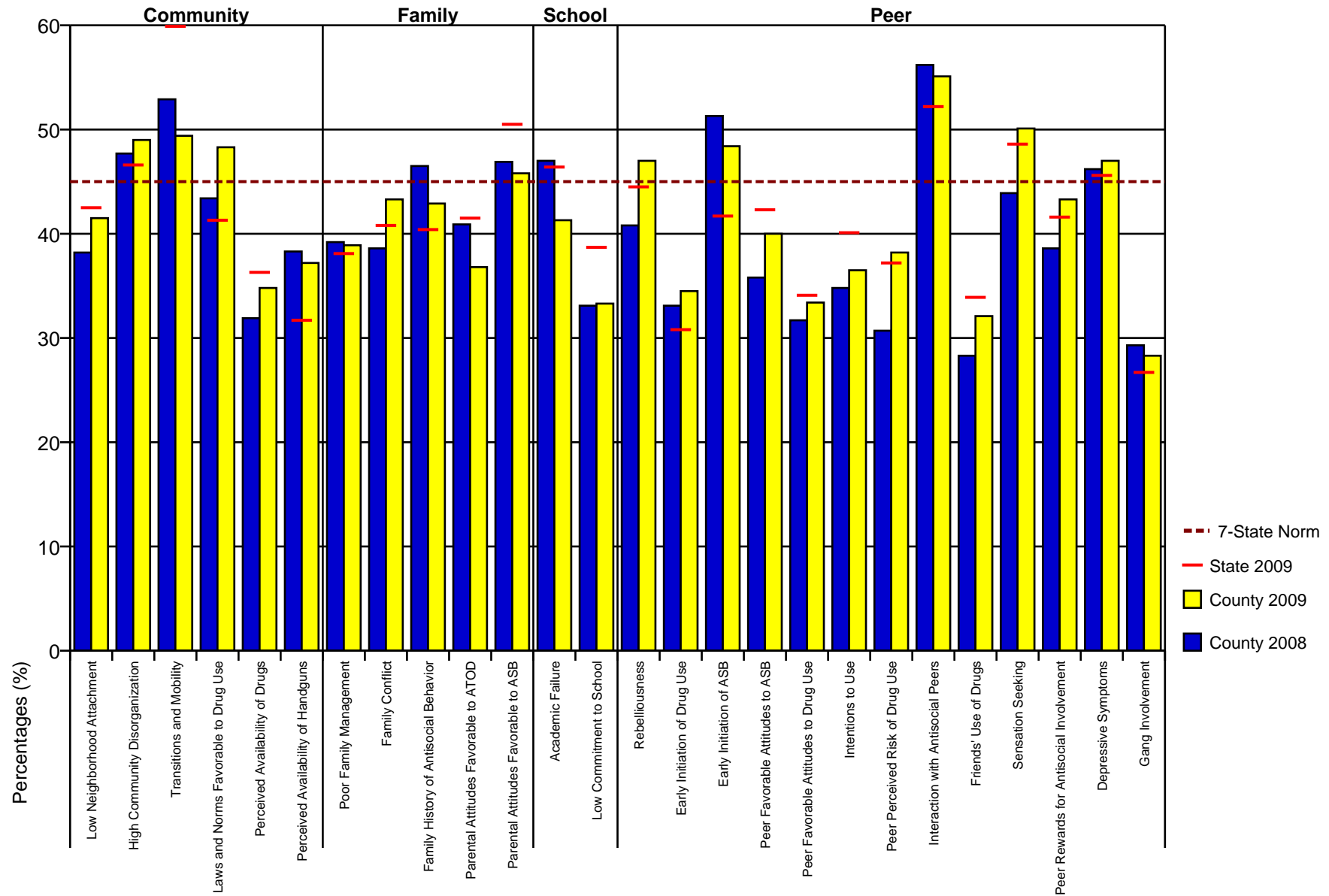


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Union County

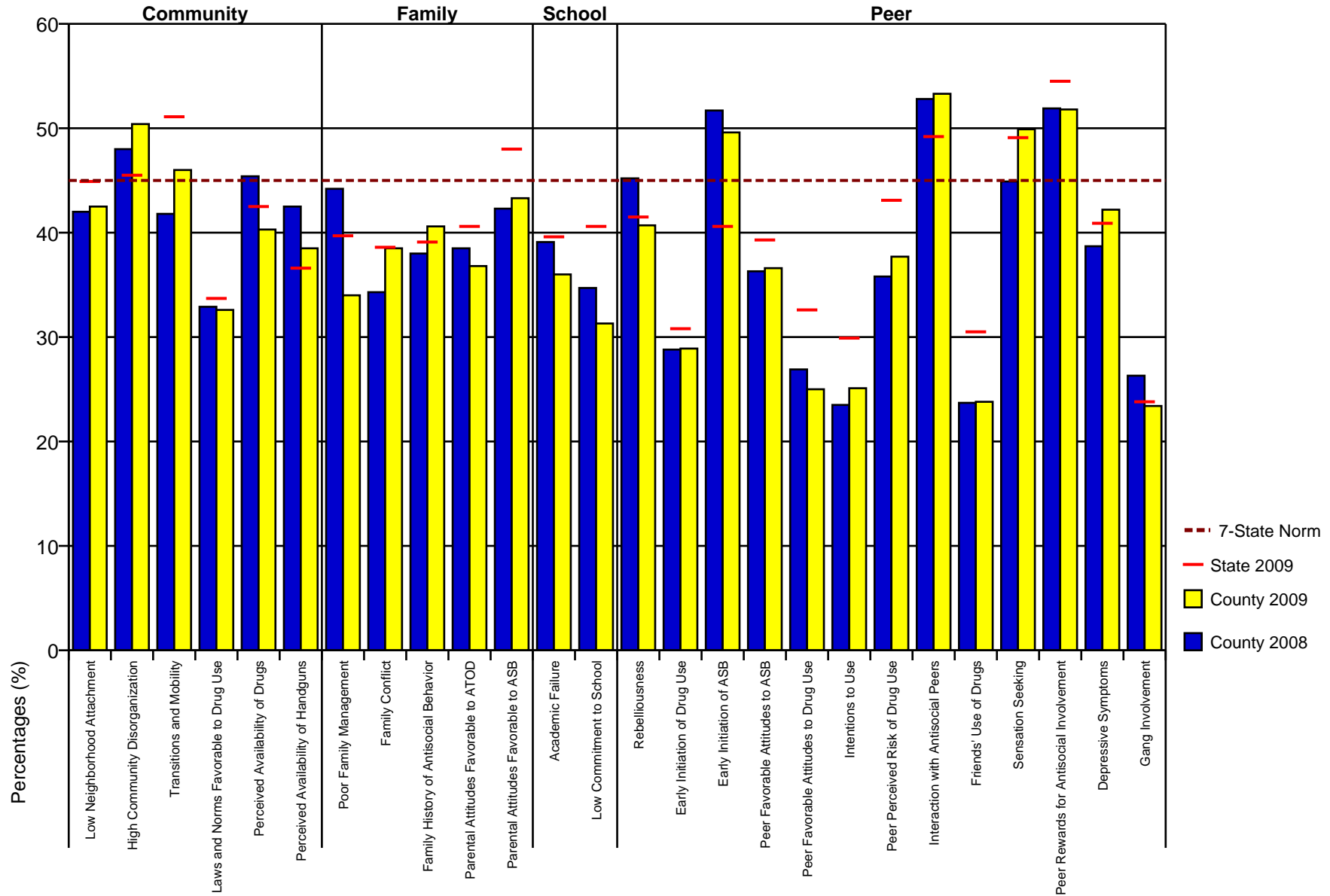


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

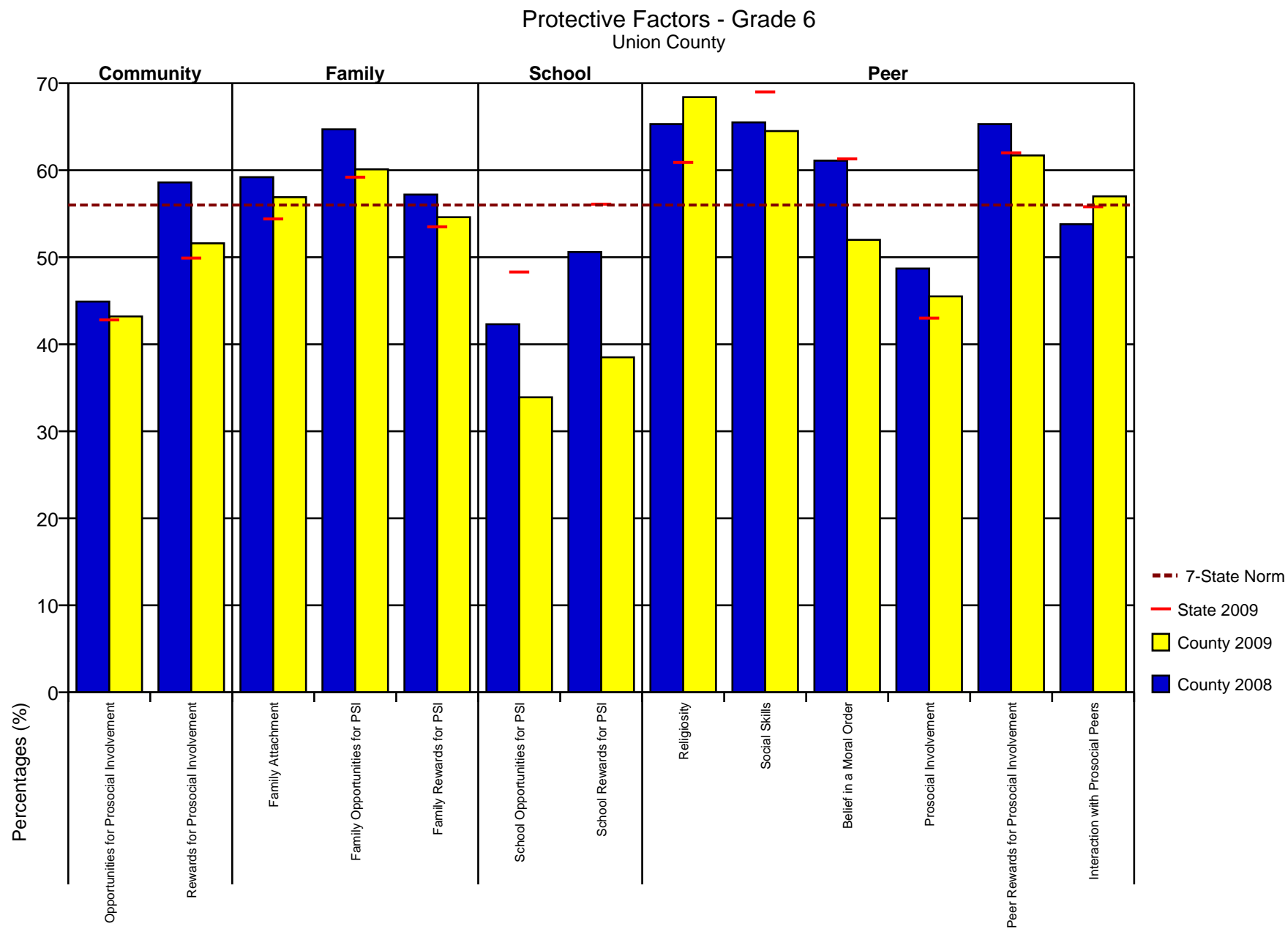


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Union County

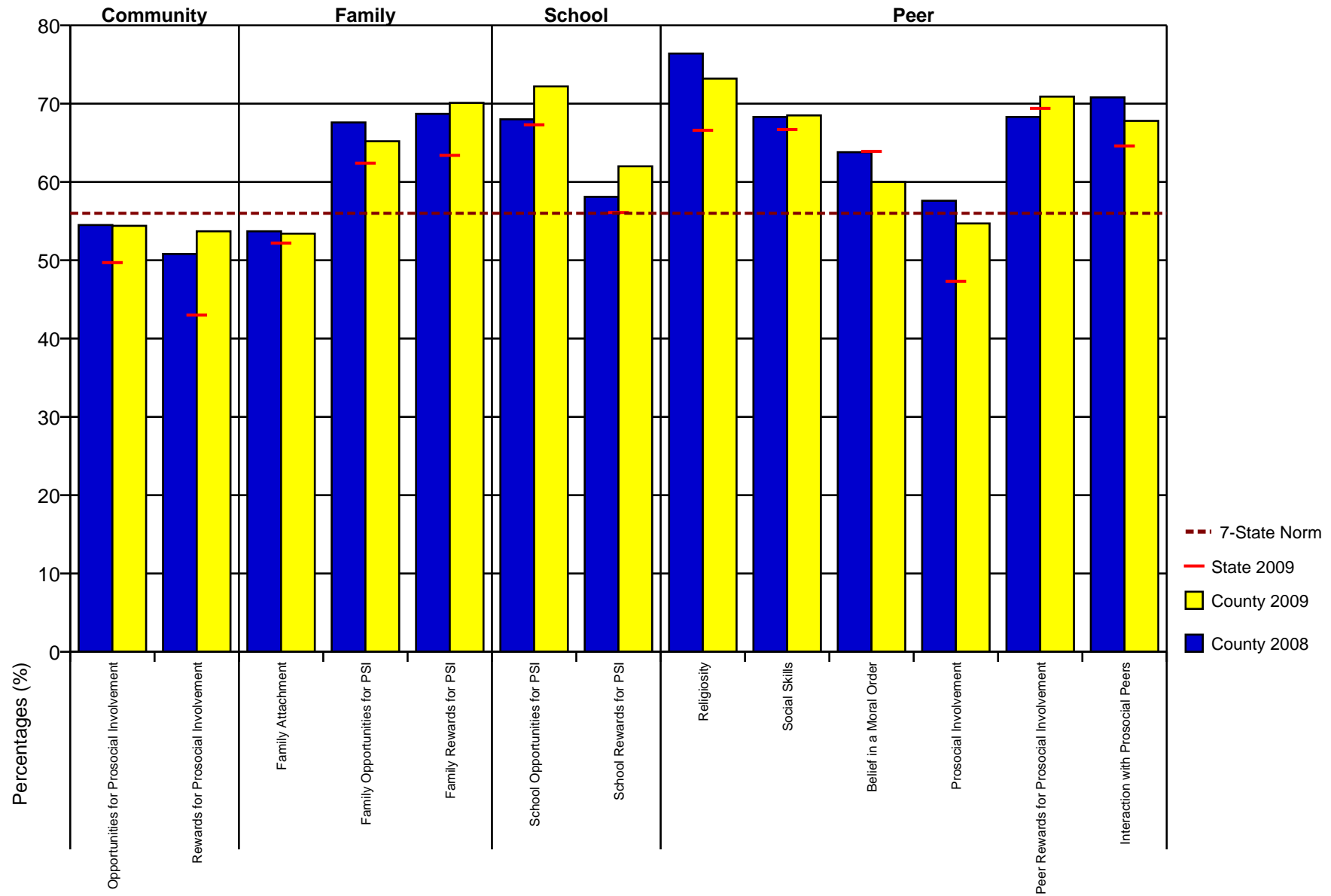


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Union County

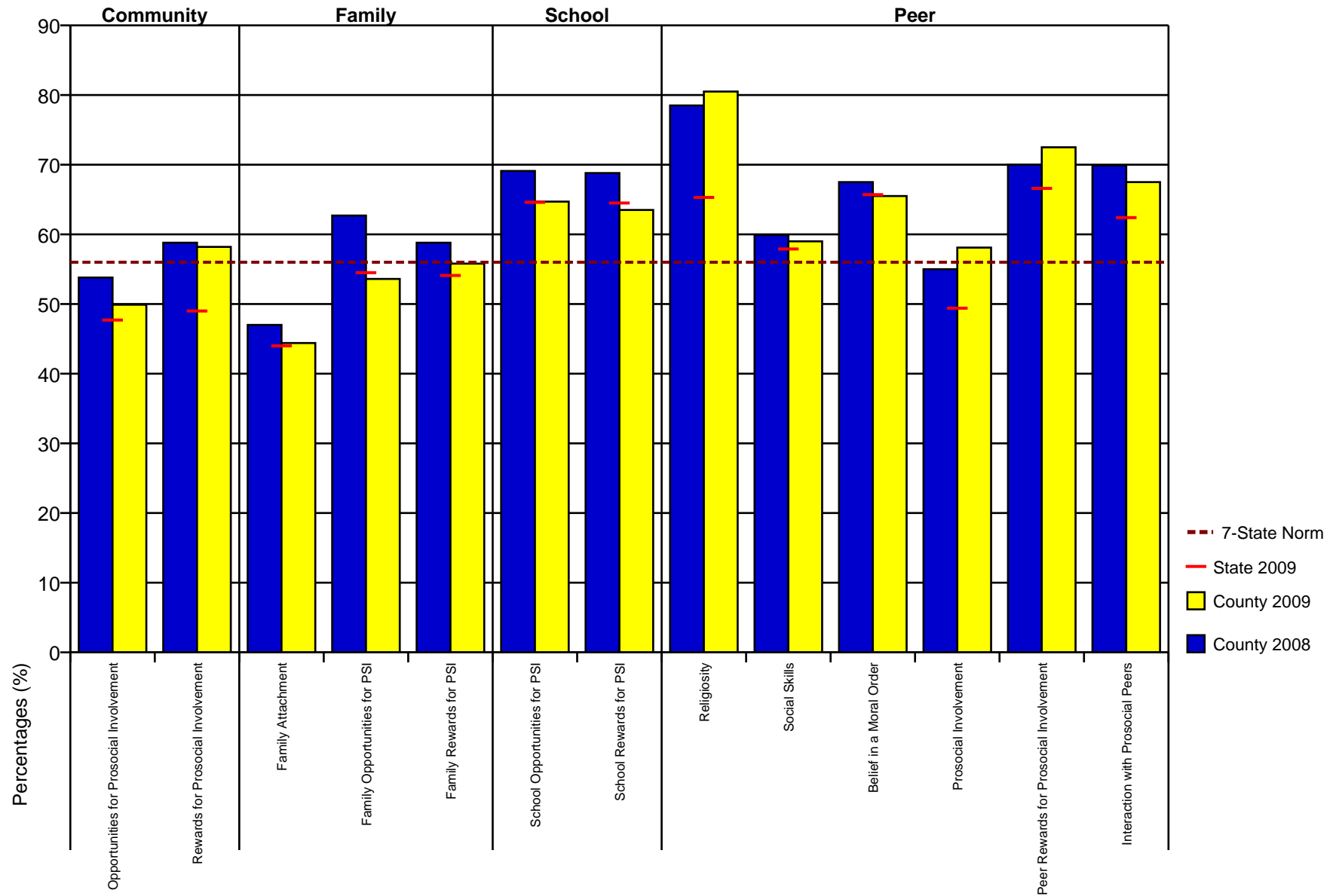


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Union County

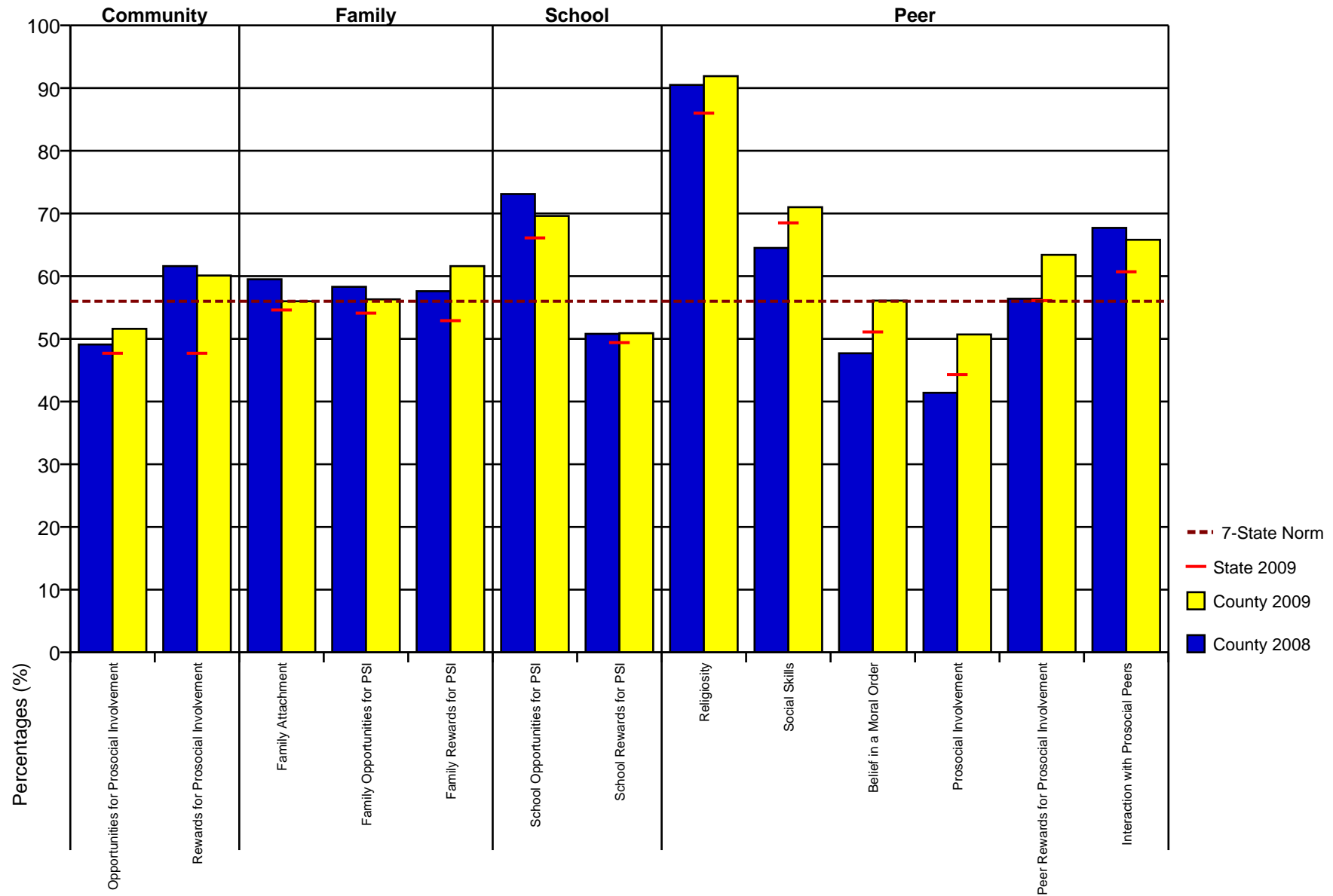


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Union County

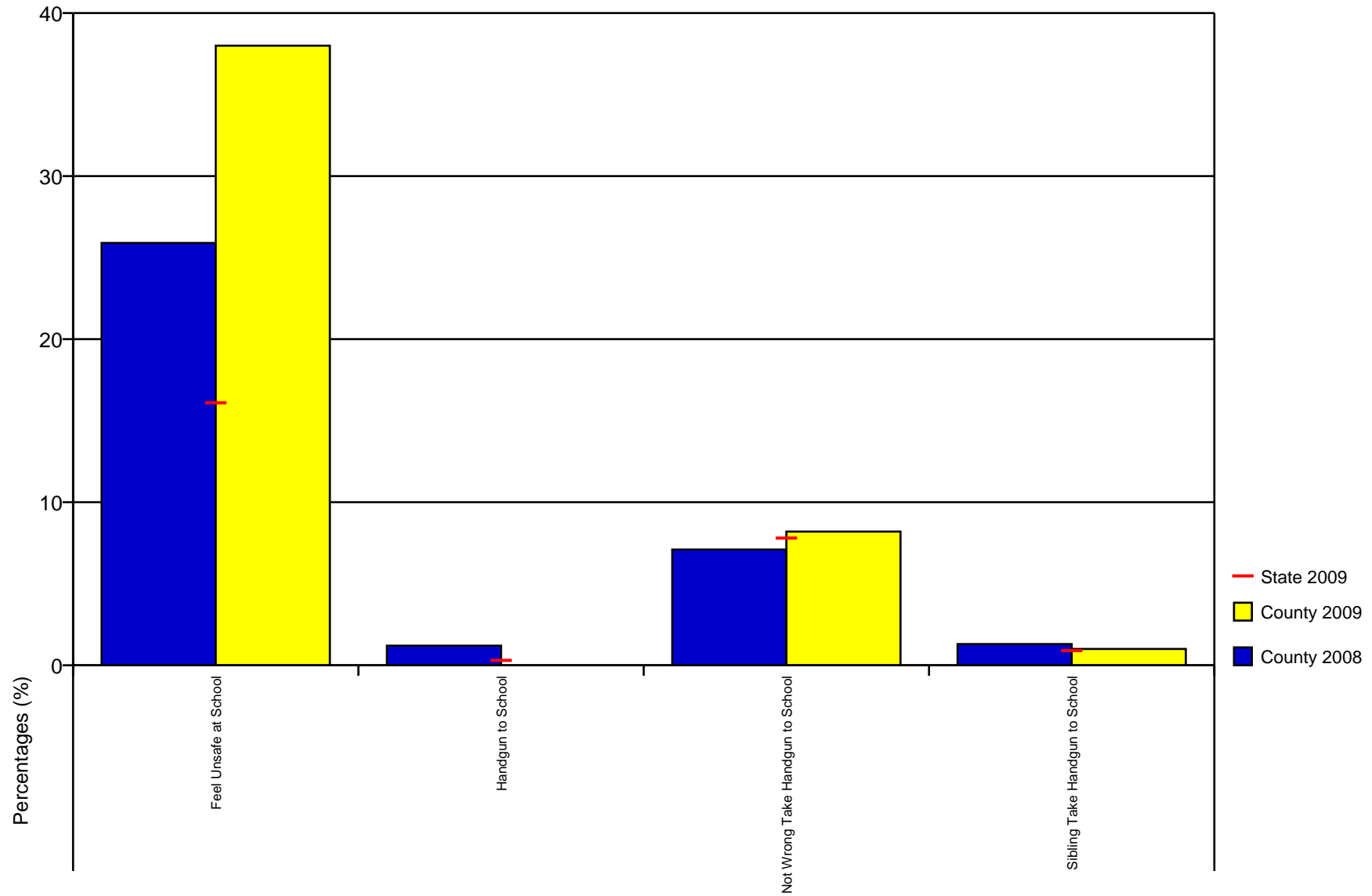


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Union County

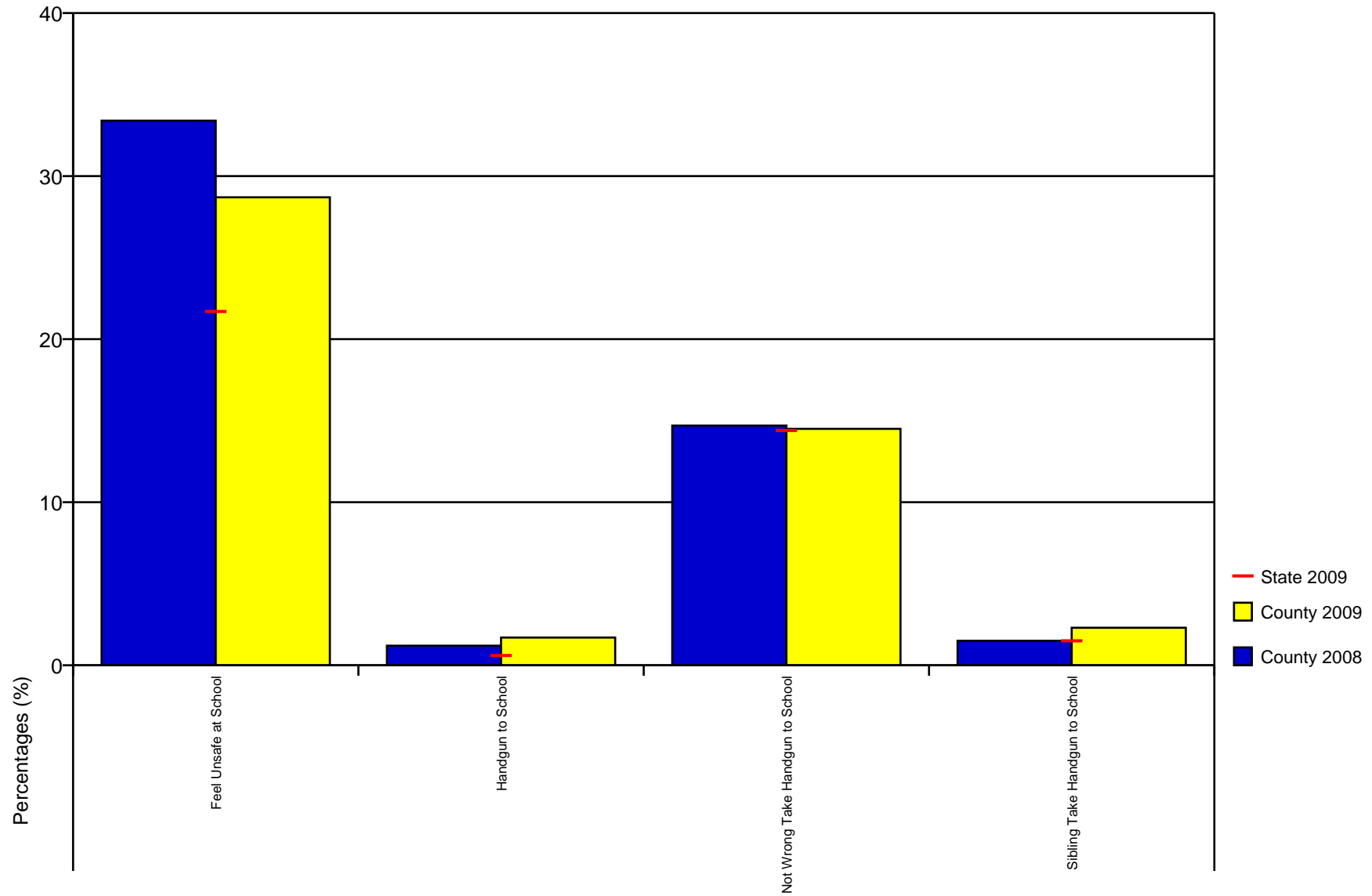


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Union County

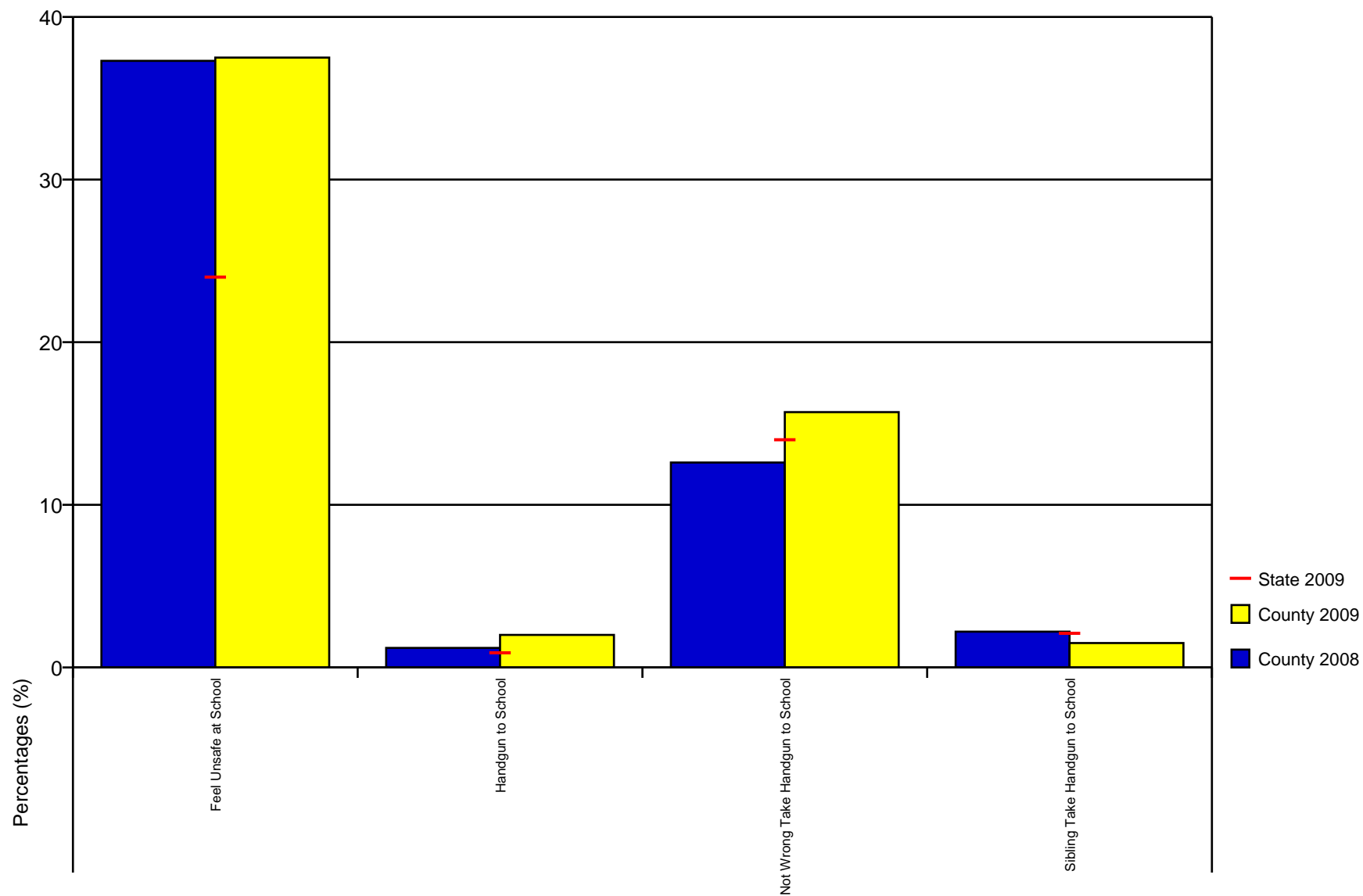


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Union County

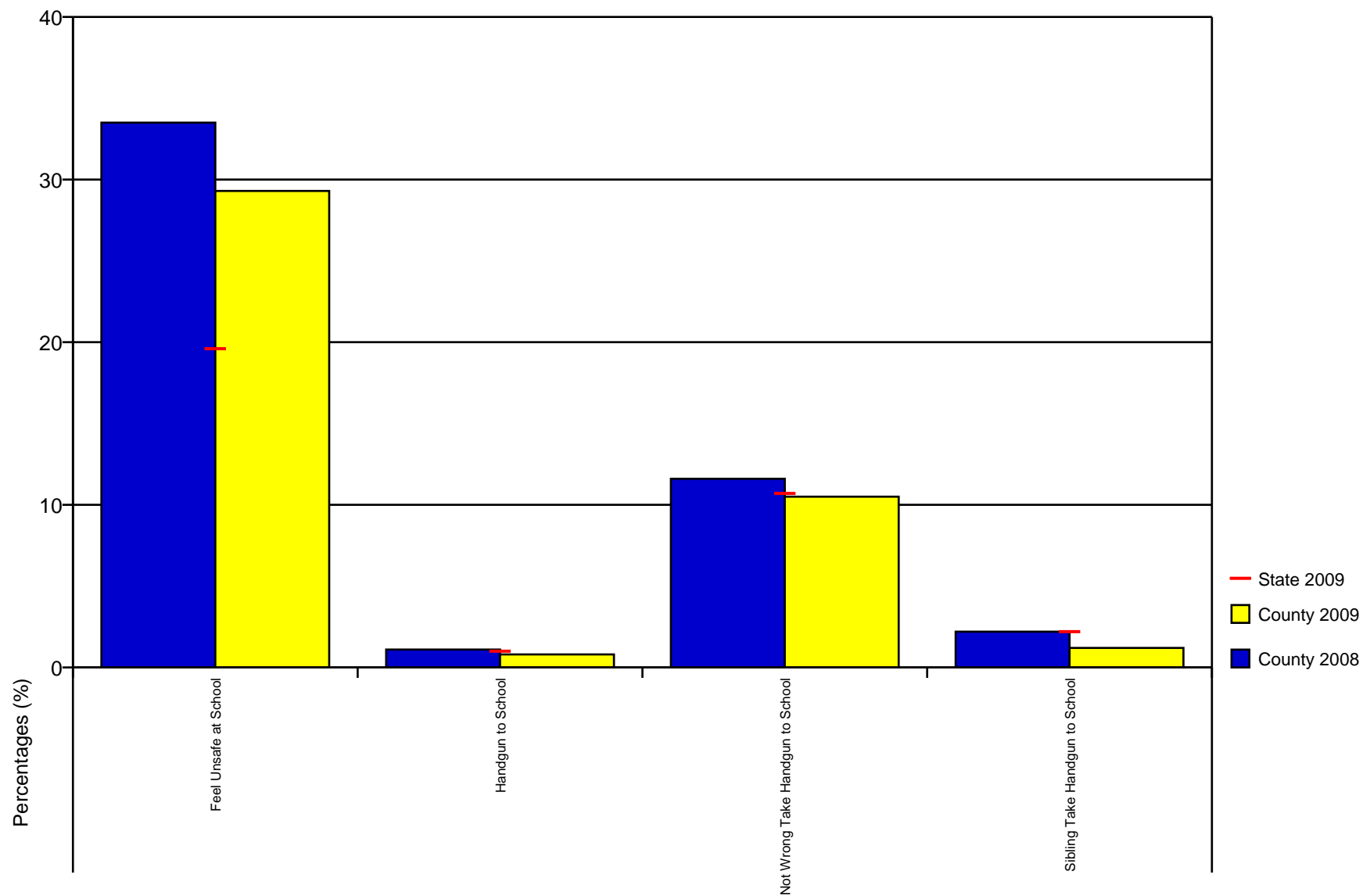


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Union County

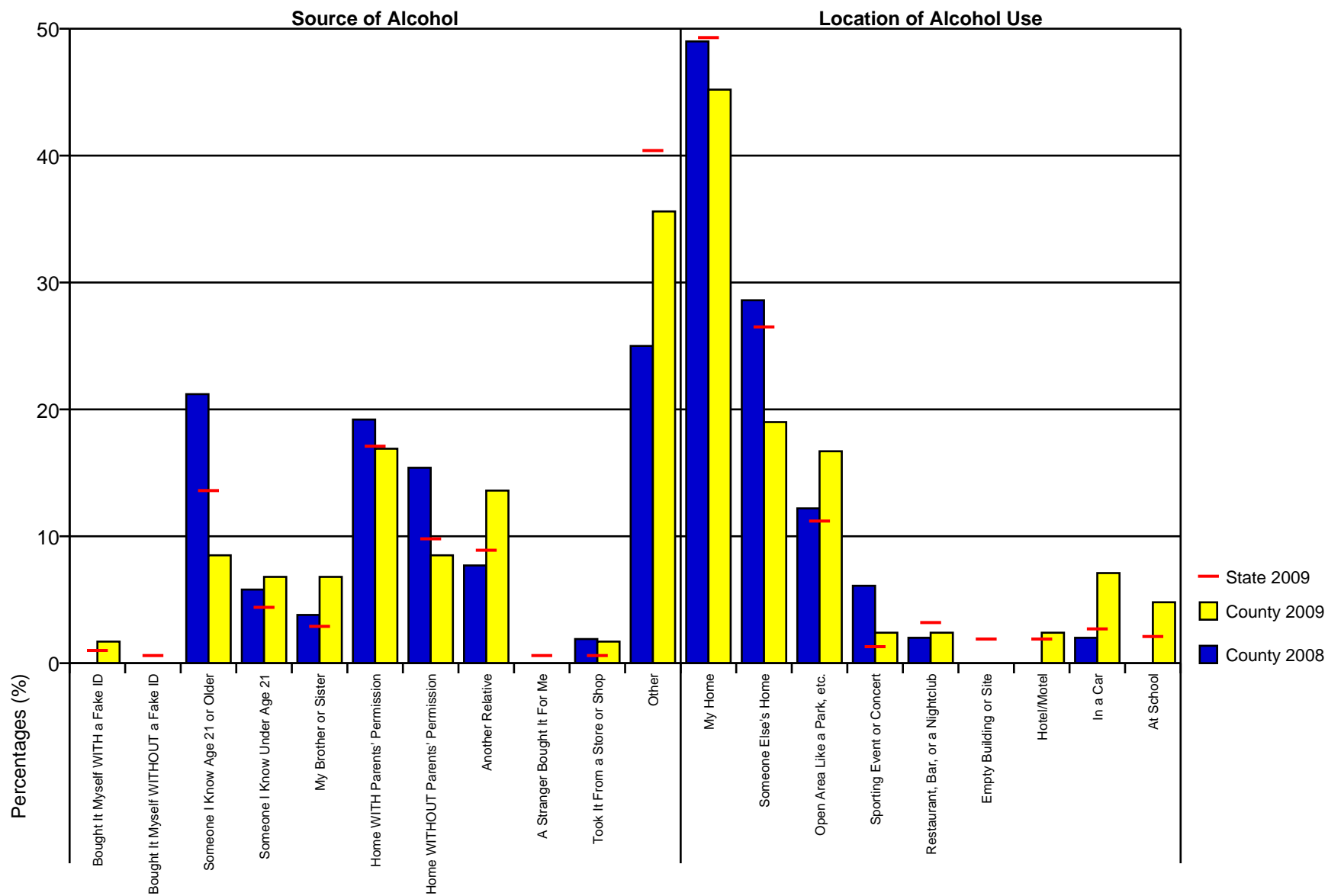


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Union County

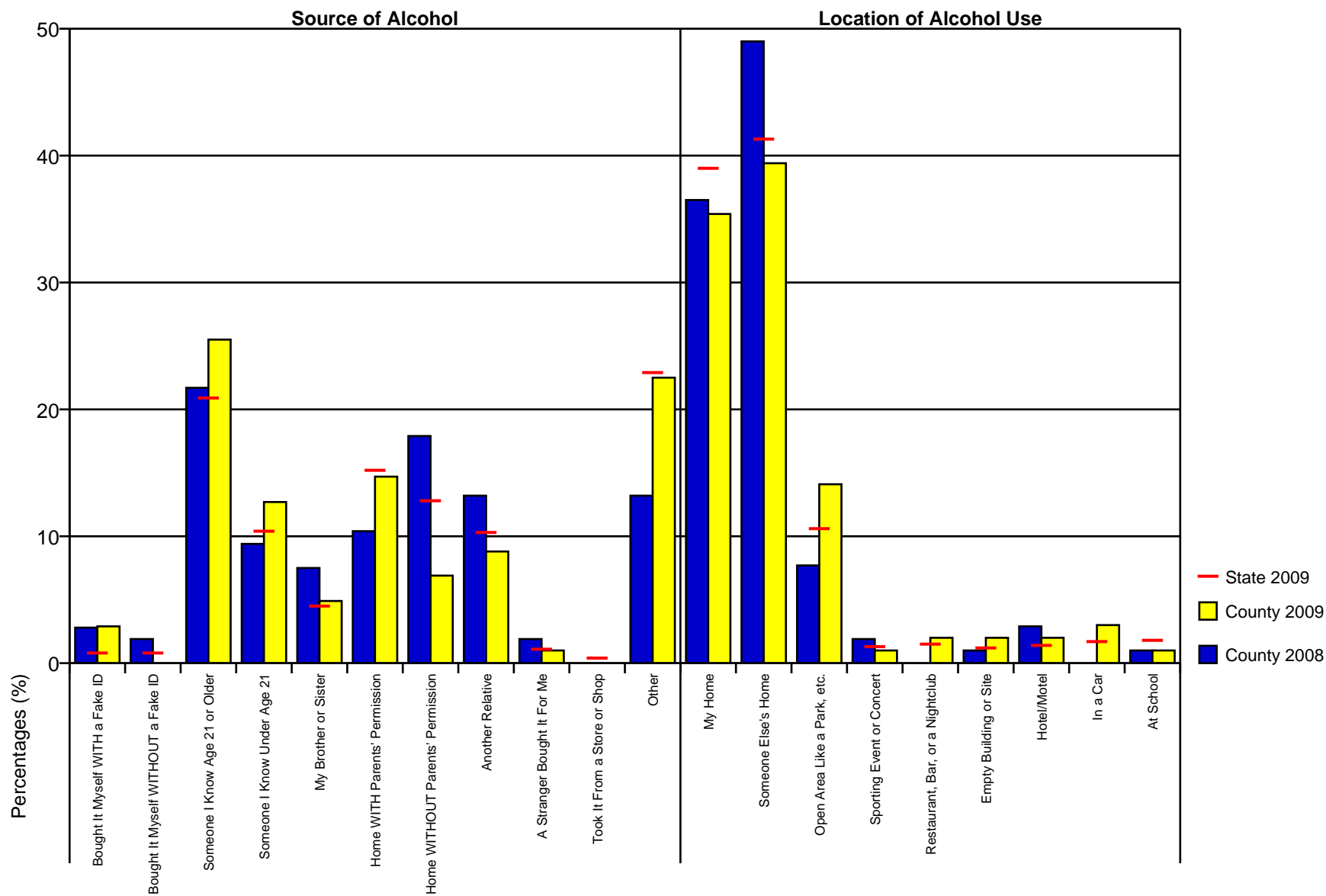


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Union County

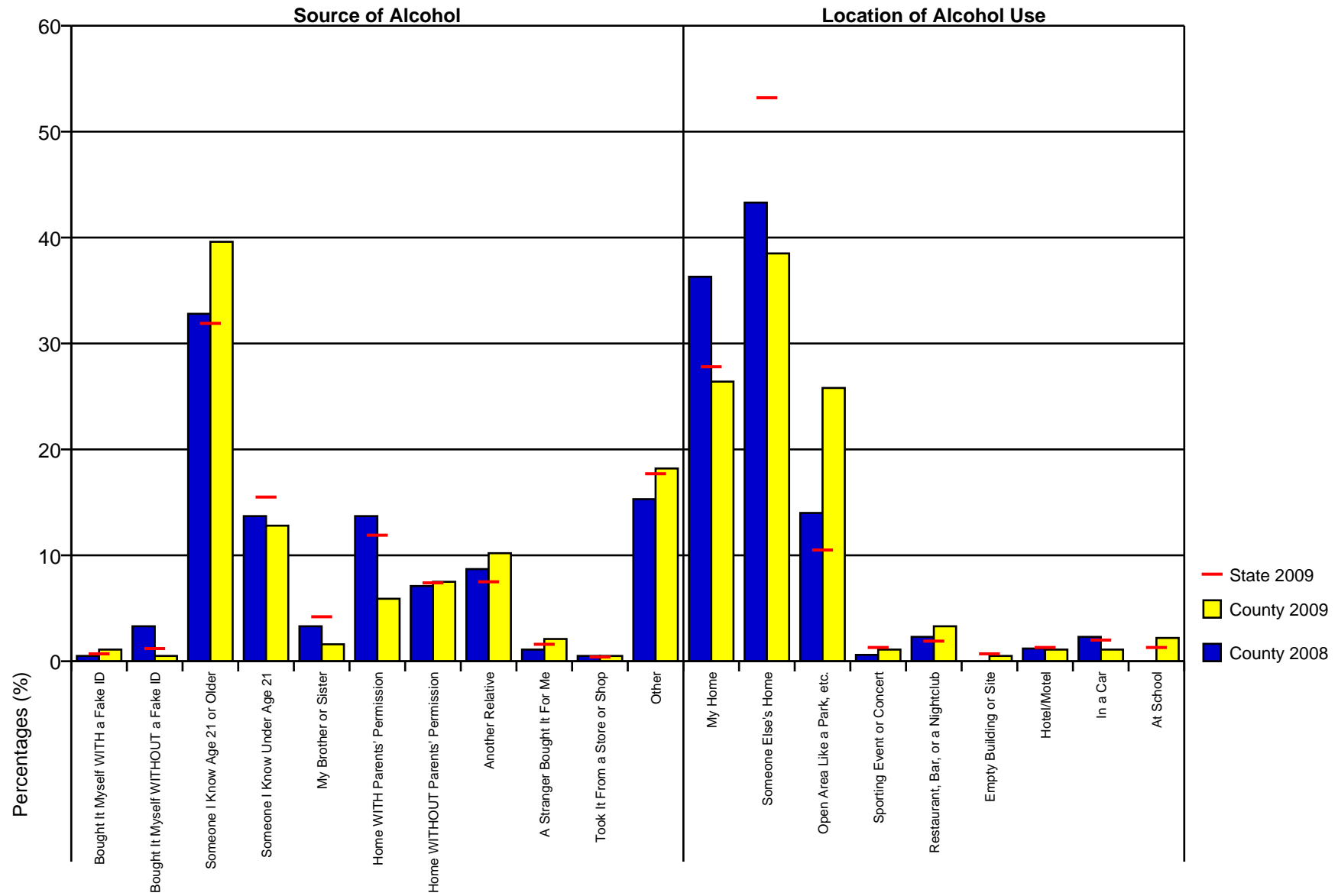


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Union County

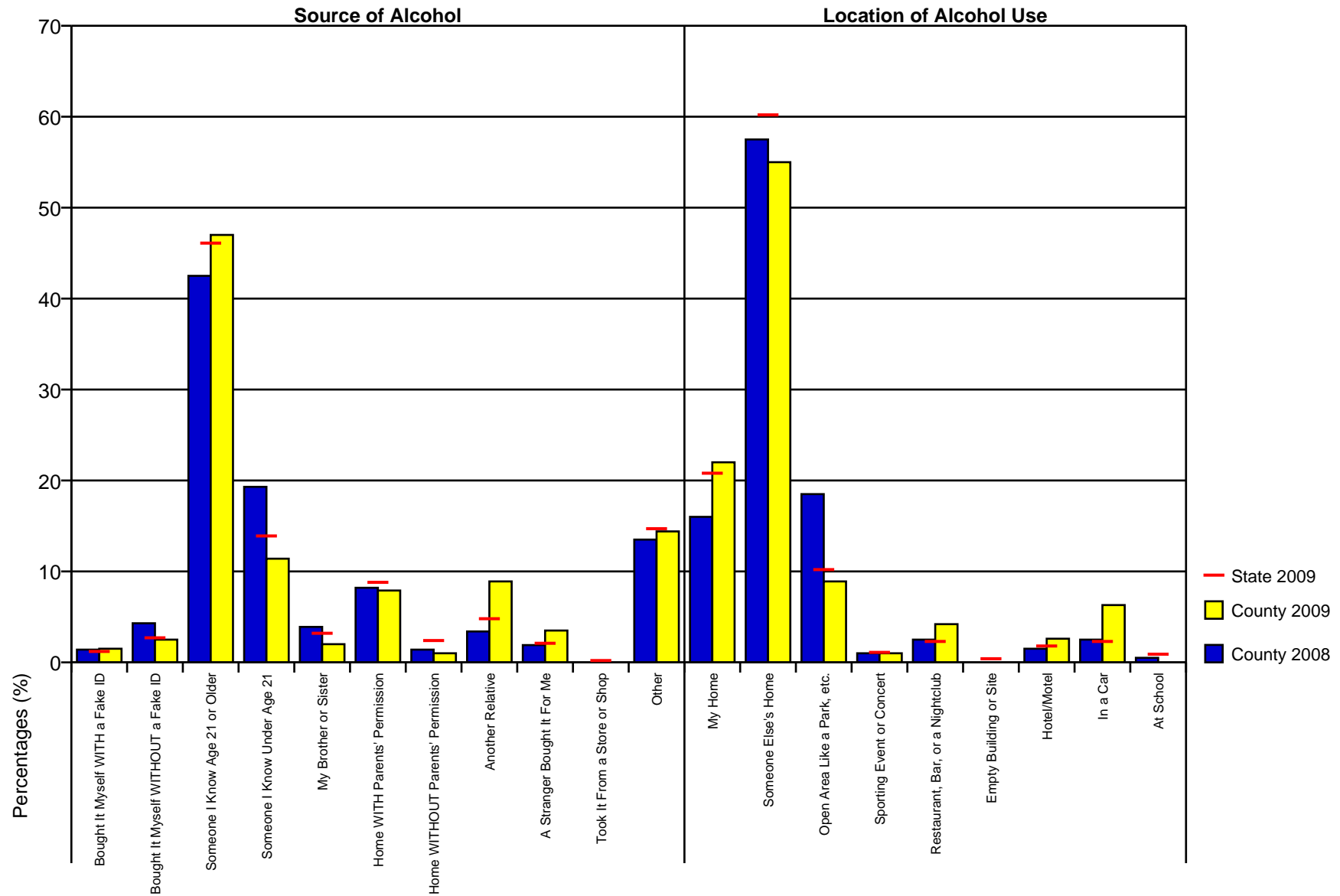


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.8	19.9	23.7	20.9
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	38.6	48.6	43.5	39.8
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	57.8	59.2	61.6	60.5
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	67.3	67.0	72.6	69.6
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.8	12.4	12.1	10.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	30.8	31.9	26.1	23.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	42.9	36.3	39.6	36.9
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	49.9	46.4	45.6	42.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.5	5.7	5.7	5.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	13.5	15.8	15.8	12.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	19.7	15.3	15.7	20.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	19.5	17.2	19.0	19.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.3	3.1	1.2	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	12.9	11.7	8.1	9.1
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	24.6	19.8	20.4	20.3
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	33.6	29.6	29.3	30.5
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.4	1.7	0.3	1.2
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.4
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.2
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.8
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.2
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	6.1	5.6	1.7	1.4
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.4	9.0	12.0	12.0
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	13.8	19.0	19.0	14.5
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	13.2	12.7	13.6	17.0
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	10.1	9.1	7.8	10.1
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.3	5.9	4.9	6.7
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	9.7	13.6	11.3	13.3
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	16.3	16.5	13.8	16.0
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	22.7	20.4	14.8	18.5
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	4.3	2.9	0.3	0.3
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.6
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.6
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.5
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	5.6	5.0	1.7	3.0
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	2.9	2.4	1.2	2.2
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	1.9	3.2	0.3	0.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.6
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.6	4.3	1.8	2.4
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	3.7	6.5	3.5	3.0
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.7
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.1	13.7	19.7	22.0
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	25.4	33.1	31.6	28.4
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	37.1	32.1	40.8	37.9
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	42.3	37.4	41.6	43.5
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	15.2	18.4	18.3	16.8
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	25.7	27.0	26.8	30.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	33.2	38.8	42.3	35.8
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.9	2.6	2.9	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	9.0	8.9	7.8	8.2
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	14.4	12.7	14.5	15.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	20.2	23.6	18.7	19.0
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.9	5.7	7.0	4.9
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	9.1	4.9	4.8	10.7
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	10.9	8.0	8.2	9.0
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	7.3	4.6	3.9	5.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	10.2	11.3	8.8	9.0
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	14.7	14.5	9.3	11.4
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.4	1.2	0.3	0.3
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	3.8	6.6	5.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.2
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	2.7	3.1	4.3	6.6
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.6
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.9
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	4.5	5.9	3.9	6.8
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	8.8	6.5	6.8	9.1
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	10.4	11.5	4.7	6.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.9
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.6
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.5
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.5	7.1	10.2	9.4
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	15.2	15.6	14.0	14.5
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	17.1	15.2	20.9	23.2
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	19.5	19.4	17.2	20.9
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.1	4.5	6.1	2.4
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	10.4	10.6	13.9	8.2
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	17.7	20.7	18.5	21.0
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	22.8	24.9	23.3	22.7
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.0	1.4	0.8	2.1
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	4.6	3.8	2.3	1.6
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.0	18.6	18.2	21.3
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	25.2	24.3	21.6	25.8
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	24.8	27.9	25.8	21.6
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	23.2	18.6	19.8	17.6
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	11.0	9.4	10.5	7.2
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	18.9	15.0	12.6	12.8
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	21.8	20.7	14.2	15.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	6.3	5.5	2.8	2.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	9.4	8.9	8.9	5.4
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	14.5	10.1	6.6	8.6
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	5.8	2.7	3.5	3.2
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.9	5.6	4.4	3.6
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.0	2.3	2.6	2.1
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	2.1	3.4	2.5
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	6.3	6.9	6.0	5.0
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	9.6	13.1	9.7	6.1
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	11.7	6.8	10.5	5.9
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.6	20.0	18.6	18.9
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	19.5	28.7	21.8	22.9
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	19.8	23.3	21.8	25.3
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	19.7	13.9	14.7	19.8
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.4	8.1	4.9	6.4
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	7.9	8.4	6.5	5.5
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	6.9	10.4	9.0	8.3
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	11.4	6.5	5.7	6.1
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.7
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.0	44.7	45.3	42.8
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	33.8	37.3	32.6	32.0
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	36.5	41.0	38.2	41.5
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	48.5	45.2	42.0	42.5
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.3	44.1	38.8	48.9
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	39.0	41.5	37.0	34.0
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	51.0	44.2	47.7	49.0
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	46.2	41.7	48.0	50.4
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>45.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.7	42.5	42.3	43.4
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	44.4	49.8	50.3	44.6
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	43.8	48.5	52.9	49.4
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	44.7	43.2	41.8	46.0
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.0	46.9	43.9	47.3
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	26.3	45.4	37.8	33.3
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	19.6	38.4	43.4	48.3
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	8.1	29.8	32.9	32.6
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>41.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.8	23.6	24.0	25.1
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	30.1	33.4	25.4	21.0
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	41.5	34.2	31.9	34.8
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	47.6	40.0	45.4	40.3
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.1	28.5	27.5	29.6
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	44.9	45.0	47.7	38.9
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	39.8	31.0	38.3	37.2
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	41.7	42.1	42.5	38.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>35.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.1	36.7	42.3	39.0
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	35.6	41.7	40.3	40.8
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	41.8	39.9	39.2	38.9
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	44.3	37.0	44.2	34.0
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.1	36.9	34.3	42.7
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	45.1	52.9	46.5	49.2
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	39.2	36.9	38.6	43.3
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	41.8	34.9	34.3	38.5
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	25.8	40.6	34.8	37.5
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	22.3	45.9	40.0	40.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	26.5	41.5	46.5	42.9
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	16.7	36.1	38.0	40.6
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.4	16.0	15.0	16.4
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	31.7	30.4	27.1	32.3
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	38.9	39.4	40.9	36.8
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	38.0	33.6	38.5	36.8
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>30.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.8	36.8	33.8	36.6
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	40.7	46.2	43.9	46.5
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	48.6	43.8	46.9	45.8
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	28.0	37.9	42.3	43.3
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.7	44.5	43.4	42.9
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	40.7	47.7	47.1	46.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	40.9	48.5	47.0	41.3
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	42.6	40.6	39.1	36.0
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	86.9	50.8	46.7	59.6
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	52.9	34.1	35.2	34.5
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	50.4	31.4	33.1	33.3
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	56.3	33.6	34.7	31.3
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	52.9	52.8	54.9	55.2
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	39.8	39.5	41.6	42.0
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	46.7	43.5	40.8	47.0
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	39.3	41.1	45.2	40.7
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.7	28.2	31.6	29.0
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	8.0	35.9	32.6	28.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	27.3	30.1	33.1	34.5
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	47.8	31.0	28.8	28.9
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>30.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.6	36.0	35.5	40.2
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	43.7	50.2	40.3	46.7
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	50.1	50.8	51.3	48.4
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	52.9	47.2	51.7	49.6
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.7	40.7	42.2	43.3
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	28.0	31.9	34.2	30.5
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	38.9	36.2	35.8	40.0
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	31.9	28.0	36.3	36.6
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.5	23.2	22.6	21.6
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	24.2	24.8	20.1	21.7
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	31.7	30.4	31.7	33.4
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	29.3	26.6	26.9	25.0
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.2	35.2	36.6	39.1
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	27.7	26.6	27.4	25.4
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	40.0	33.2	34.8	36.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	26.0	24.5	23.5	25.1
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.6	39.9	35.9	34.3
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	36.4	37.8	33.9	33.9
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	34.6	32.7	30.7	38.2
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	37.1	35.7	35.8	37.7
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.0	49.6	50.5	55.6
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	58.5	59.5	55.7	58.2
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	61.6	58.3	56.2	55.1
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	61.0	45.7	52.8	53.3
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>55.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.3	20.8	29.5	26.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	33.3	35.7	27.0	30.5
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	31.1	30.6	28.3	32.1
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	22.8	23.5	23.7	23.8
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.5	57.5	55.1	52.4
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	43.3	54.0	49.3	55.2
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	39.4	47.1	43.9	50.1
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	39.4	47.4	44.9	49.9
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.7	25.5	28.8	28.6
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	45.5	39.7	47.1	38.7
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	41.1	38.6	38.6	43.3
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	52.2	54.0	51.9	51.8
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>40.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.1	39.3	40.0	39.2
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	42.4	45.1	46.7	47.6
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	49.4	43.0	46.2	47.0
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	42.0	42.1	38.7	42.2
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.5	25.5	28.8	27.6
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	24.1	34.0	26.1	19.2
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	32.5	32.4	29.3	28.3
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	33.4	27.2	26.3	23.4
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.3	48.7	44.9	43.2
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	82.6	50.5	54.5	54.4
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	81.7	51.4	53.8	49.9
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	80.3	50.8	49.1	51.6
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.7	57.6	58.6	51.6
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	52.7	45.8	50.8	53.7
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	60.2	61.2	58.8	58.2
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	60.6	53.1	61.6	60.1
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>55.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.3	60.9	59.2	56.9
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	60.9	47.6	53.7	53.4
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	48.0	47.4	47.0	44.4
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	51.8	56.6	59.5	56.0
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>52.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.4	64.1	64.7	60.1
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	73.3	59.1	67.6	65.2
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	58.4	61.2	62.7	53.6
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	52.3	57.7	58.3	56.3
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.1	54.1	57.2	54.6
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	71.8	60.4	68.7	70.1
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	58.0	61.9	58.8	55.8
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	51.9	51.4	57.6	61.6
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>59.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.6	44.9	42.3	33.9
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	65.6	66.1	68.0	72.2
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	68.5	70.8	69.1	64.7
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	61.1	69.5	73.1	69.6
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>59.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.6	56.4	50.6	38.5
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	55.0	55.2	58.1	62.0
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	72.9	69.0	68.8	63.5
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	40.4	54.8	50.8	50.9
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	74.4	61.8	65.3	68.4
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	74.5	72.6	76.4	73.2
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	72.7	74.1	78.5	80.5
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	93.0	88.6	90.5	91.9
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>78.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.1	67.2	65.5	64.5
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	64.6	65.1	68.3	68.5
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	59.4	61.3	59.9	59.0
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	68.9	68.4	64.5	71.0
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>65.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	68.1	60.2	61.1	52.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	65.7	60.8	63.8	60.0
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	62.4	67.5	67.5	65.5
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	53.8	57.4	47.7	56.1
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	51.9	43.7	48.7	45.5
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	53.2	52.0	57.6	54.7
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	53.6	51.6	55.0	58.1
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	45.6	47.2	41.4	50.7
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.4	65.1	65.3	61.7
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	68.8	71.1	68.3	70.9
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	72.6	71.5	70.0	72.5
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	60.0	60.6	56.4	63.4
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>67.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	82.2	52.9	53.8	57.0
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	88.4	68.2	70.8	67.8
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	88.4	70.7	69.9	67.5
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	88.3	63.6	67.7	65.8
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>64.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	1.7	0.0	8.5	6.8	6.8	16.9	8.5	13.6	0.0	1.7	35.6
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	2.9	0.0	25.5	12.7	4.9	14.7	6.9	8.8	1.0	0.0	22.5
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	1.1	0.5	39.6	12.8	1.6	5.9	7.5	10.2	2.1	0.5	18.2
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	1.5	2.5	47.0	11.4	2.0	7.9	1.0	8.9	3.5	0.0	14.4
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	36.4	11.6	2.9	9.5	5.1	9.8	2.2	0.4	19.5
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	45.2	19.0	16.7	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.4	7.1	4.8
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	35.4	39.4	14.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	26.4	38.5	25.8	1.1	3.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	22.0	55.0	8.9	1.0	4.2	0.0	2.6	6.3	0.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	28.0	43.2	16.5	1.2	3.3	0.6	1.9	3.9	1.4
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	22.0	16.0	33.1	28.9
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	9.6	19.1	47.5	23.8
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	16.7	20.8	45.5	17.0
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	12.2	17.1	52.8	17.9
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	15.3	18.3	44.5	21.9
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	98.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	91.8	6.2	1.6	0.5
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	85.5	9.6	3.7	1.2
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	84.3	11.5	3.1	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	89.5	7.6	2.4	0.5
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	87.7	8.7	2.7	0.8
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	1.0	3.8
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	92.3	2.3	5.5
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	93.0	1.5	5.5
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	92.0	1.2	6.8
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.2	1.5	5.4
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.5
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.0	11.7	12.4
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.3	13.1	13.5	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.4
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.5	12.3	12.2	12.0
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.9	13.1	12.5
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.3	14.0	14.2	13.8
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	11.3	10.4
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.2	12.0	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.2	13.9	13.9	13.7
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.2	15.4	15.2	15.0
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.0	11.5	11.5	12.0
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.5
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.7	13.0	13.2	13.2
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.0	12.8	12.2
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.6	14.0	13.6	13.8
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.9	14.9	15.7	14.7
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.3	11.8	11.8	11.9
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.4	13.7	12.9	12.9
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.6	14.5	15.2	14.2
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.8	11.9	11.9
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.0	12.9	12.7	12.5
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.2	13.0	13.9	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	11.2	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.4
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.6	12.9	13.1	12.4
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.5	13.3	14.3	13.6
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Union County

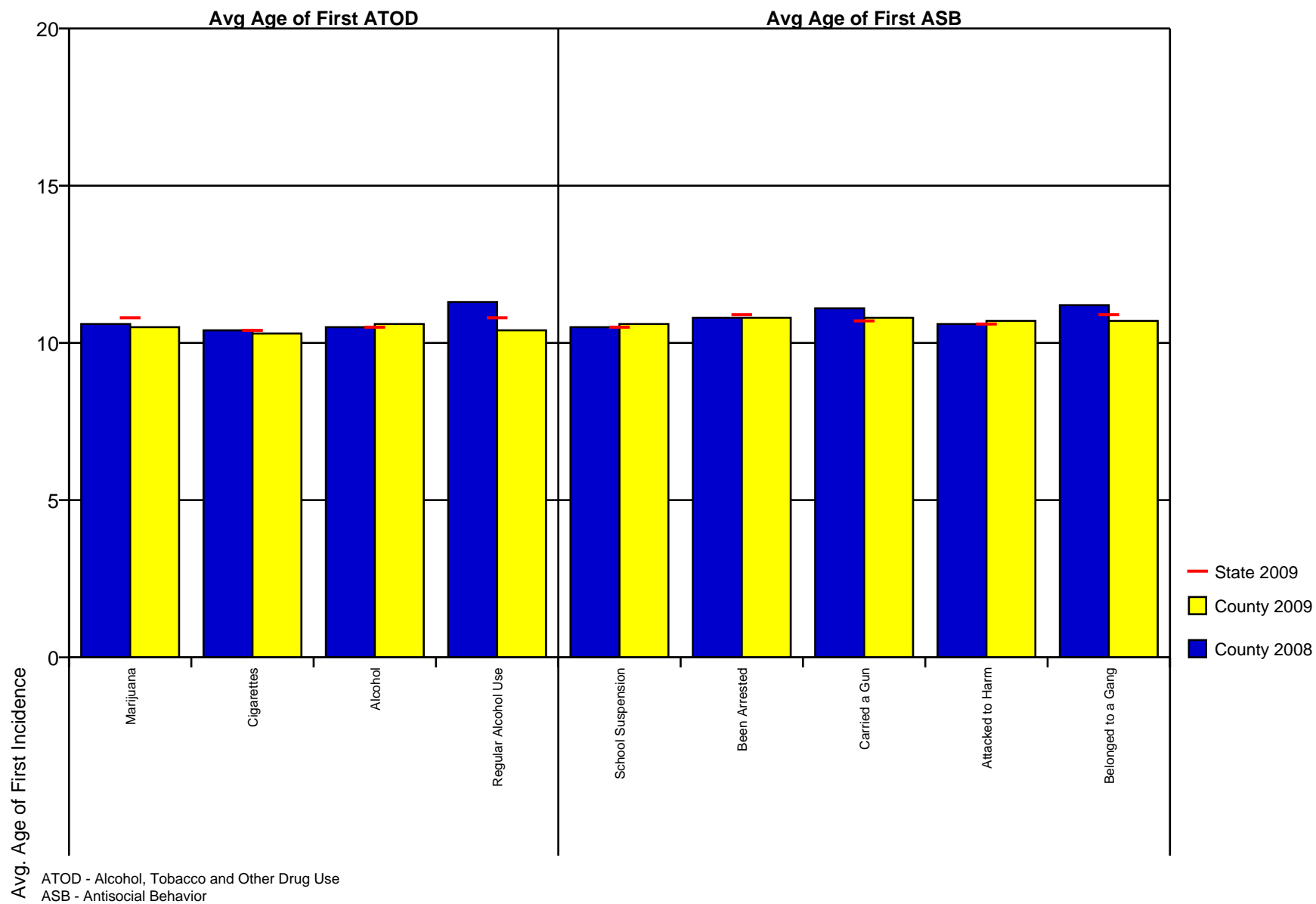


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Union County

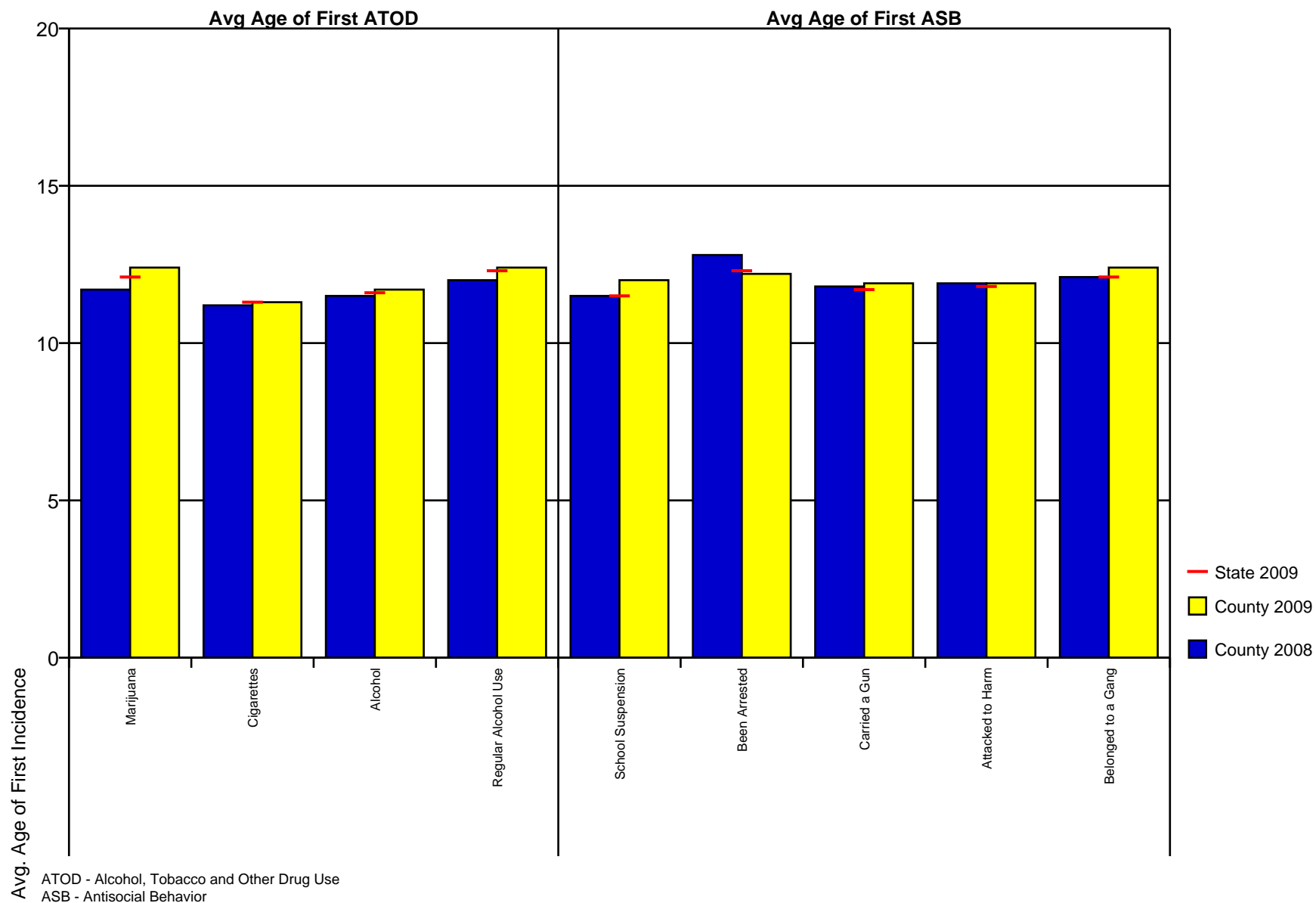


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Union County

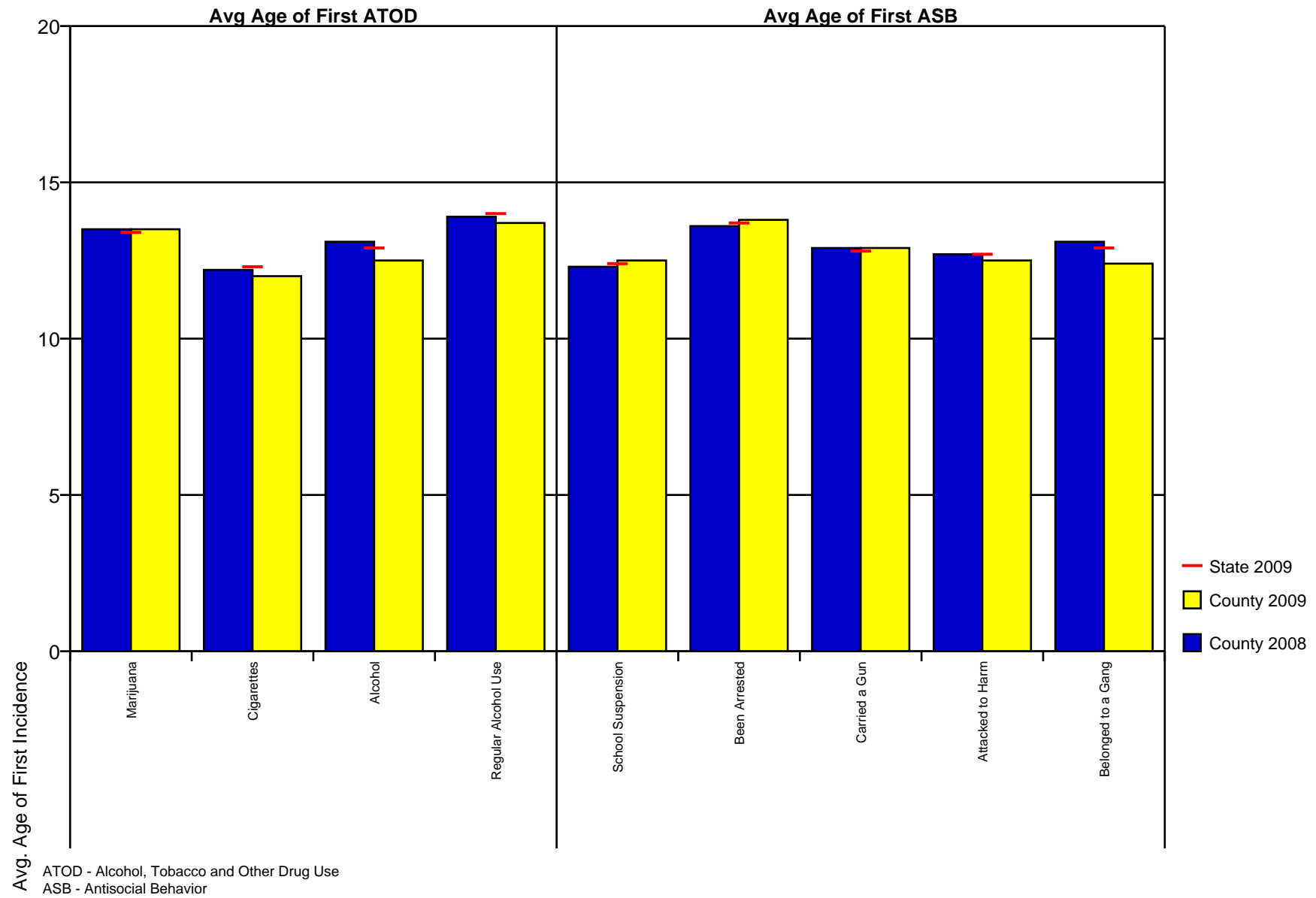


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Union County

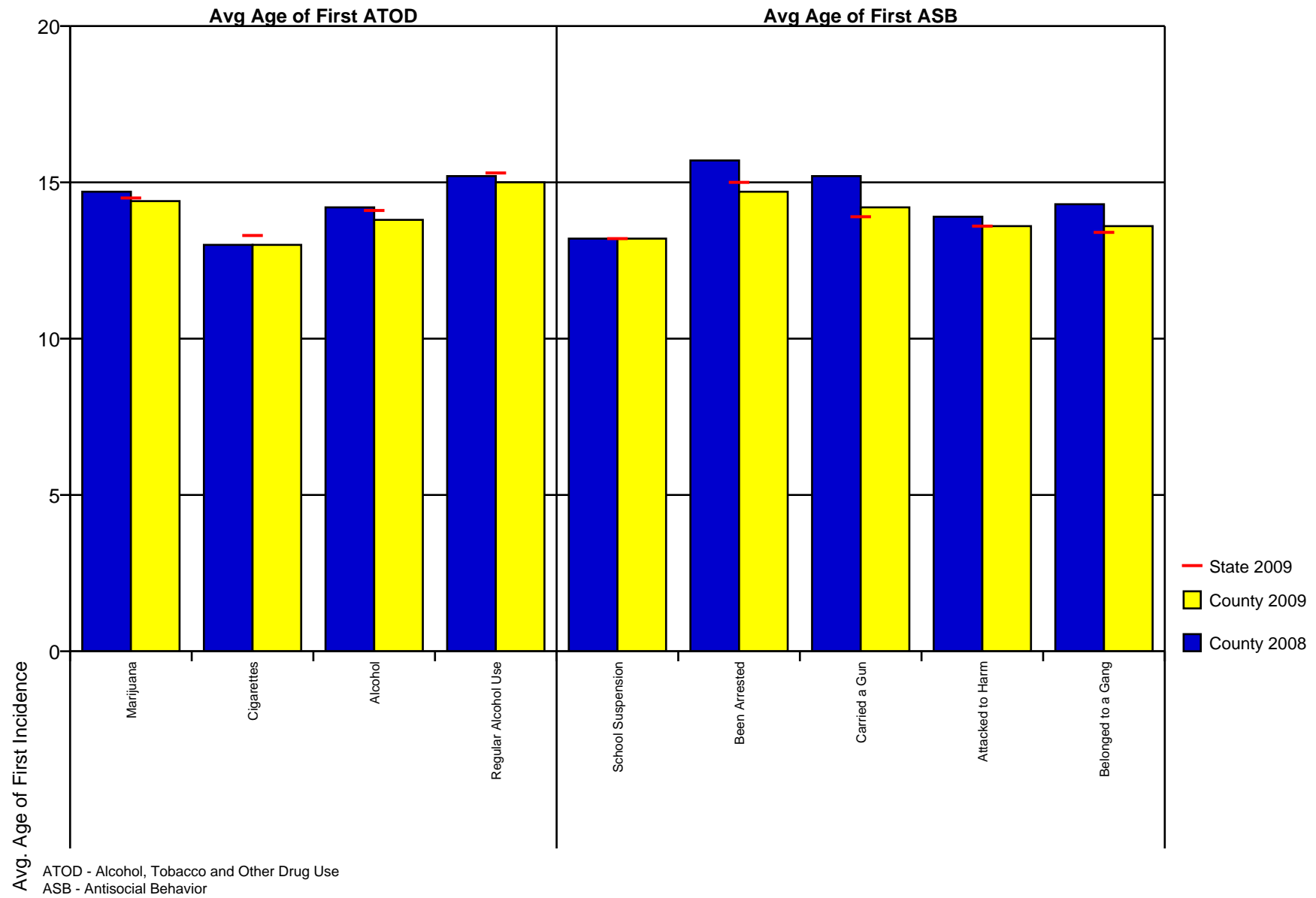


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.8	12.4	12.1	10.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	30.8	31.9	26.1	23.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	42.9	36.3	39.6	36.9
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	49.9	46.4	45.6	42.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.5	5.7	5.7	5.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	13.5	15.8	15.8	12.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	19.7	15.3	15.7	20.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	19.5	17.2	19.0	19.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.9	2.6	2.9	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	9.0	8.9	7.8	8.2
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	14.4	12.7	14.5	15.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	20.2	23.6	18.7	19.0
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.9	5.7	7.0	4.9
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	9.1	4.9	4.8	10.7
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	10.9	8.0	8.2	9.0
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	67.9	6.0	2.5	5.5	18.2
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	68.2	6.6	3.0	8.0	14.1
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	67.9	7.6	4.0	9.0	11.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	74.2	7.1	4.4	8.8	5.5
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	69.5	6.8	3.5	7.8	12.4
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	60.8	11.4	4.0	7.4	0.5	15.9
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	58.4	14.4	4.2	8.0	1.1	13.9
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	57.4	16.4	5.0	9.3	1.2	10.7
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	60.5	15.3	5.5	9.6	2.7	6.3
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	59.3	14.4	4.6	8.6	1.4	11.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	48.4	24.6	4.4	6.1	16.5
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	39.2	28.6	8.1	6.7	17.5
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	20.3	31.2	15.2	15.2	18.1
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	18.4	28.6	21.7	14.6	16.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	31.7	28.2	12.2	10.7	17.2
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	19.1	20.8	15.6	15.6	29.0
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	20.4	19.9	22.1	13.7	23.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	14.2	21.0	23.4	21.7	19.8
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	16.6	17.1	27.1	22.9	16.3
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	17.5	19.8	21.9	18.5	22.3
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	4.9	426	1.7	405	0.2	423
Grade 8	16.8	386	8.2	366	5.4	386
Grade 10	30.3	426	15.9	421	9.0	423
Grade 12	35.8	366	19.0	368	11.4	367
Combined	21.6	1604	11.2	1560	6.4	1599

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	61.4	425	76.3	427	67.5	424
Grade 8	63.5	384	82.5	388	70.0	387
Grade 10	59.2	431	87.3	434	47.7	434
Grade 12	65.1	367	89.7	368	41.0	368
Combined	62.2	1607	83.8	1617	56.7	1613

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.9	395	97.5	396	99.0	393
Grade 8	89.9	316	94.6	316	96.8	315
Grade 10	83.0	400	90.8	400	96.0	396
Grade 12	78.7	342	88.3	342	92.9	339
Combined	86.2	1453	92.8	1454	96.3	1443

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	25.5	431	10.6	12.7	434	10.3	1.4	437	10.5
Grade 8	47.8	408	11.7	27.8	407	11.3	8.8	408	12.4
Grade 10	65.5	444	12.5	42.1	444	12.0	23.7	443	13.5
Grade 12	71.7	382	13.8	46.2	381	13.0	31.2	381	14.4
Combined	52.3	1665	12.5	31.9	1666	12.0	15.9	1669	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	24.0	716	12.9	692	8.1	713
Female	19.6	856	9.7	837	4.9	855
Combined	21.6	1572	11.1	1529	6.4	1568

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	57.8	721	80.7	725	51.2	721
Female	66.1	853	86.6	859	61.2	860
Combined	62.3	1574	83.9	1584	56.6	1581

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.1	645	92.5	644	95.5	640
Female	86.6	782	93.0	784	96.8	778
Combined	85.9	1427	92.8	1428	96.2	1418

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	55.2	750	12.3	34.7	755	11.9	19.6	754	13.6
Female	50.2	881	12.7	29.5	876	12.2	13.2	879	13.8
Combined	52.5	1631	12.5	31.9	1631	12.0	16.2	1633	13.7

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

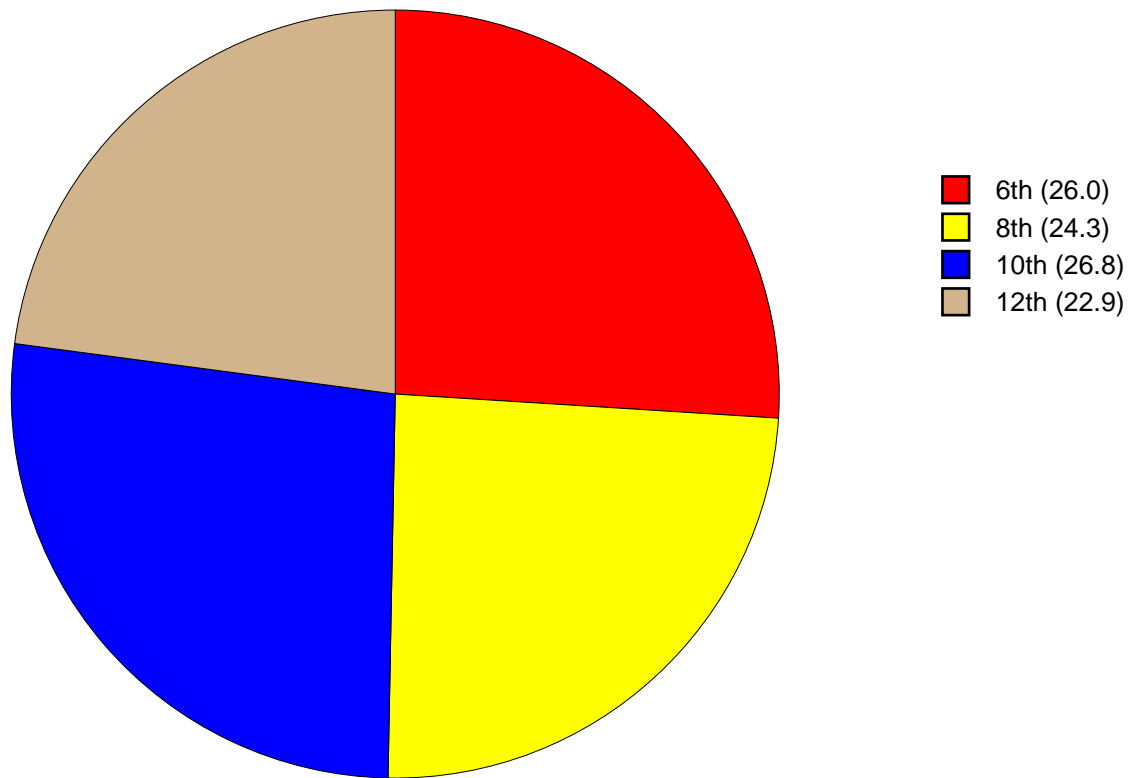


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

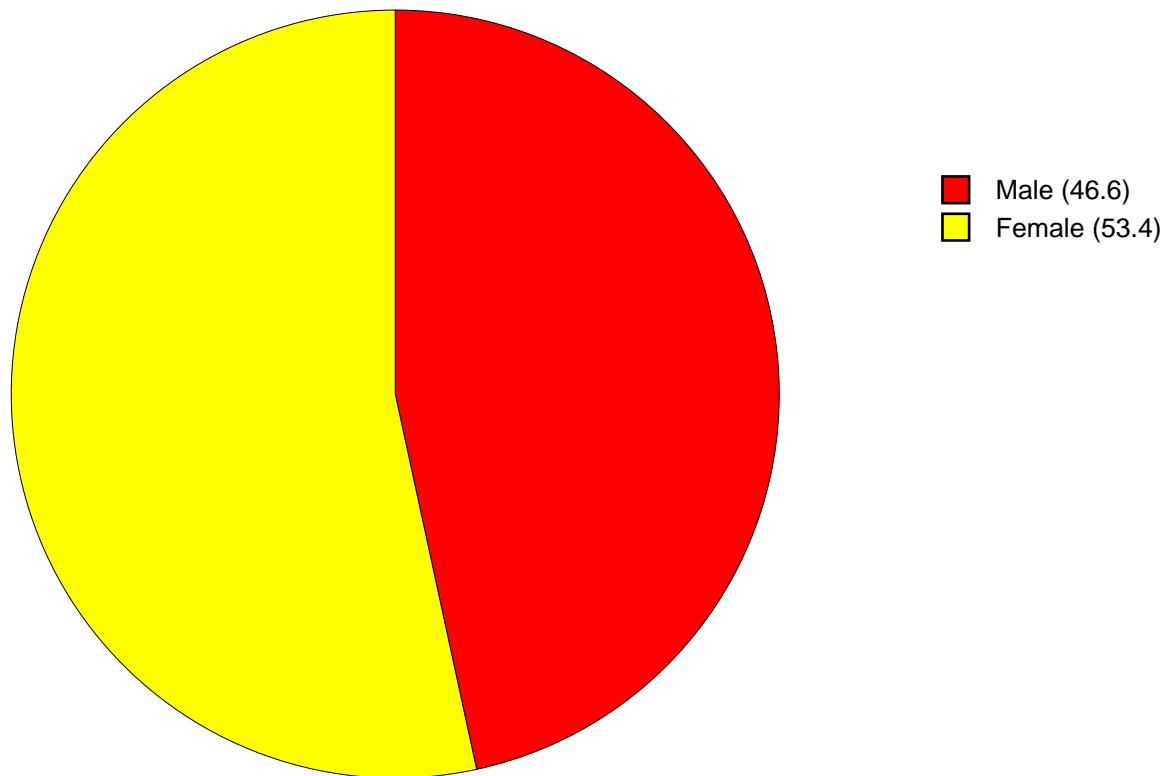


Figure 30: Gender Chart



# Age Chart

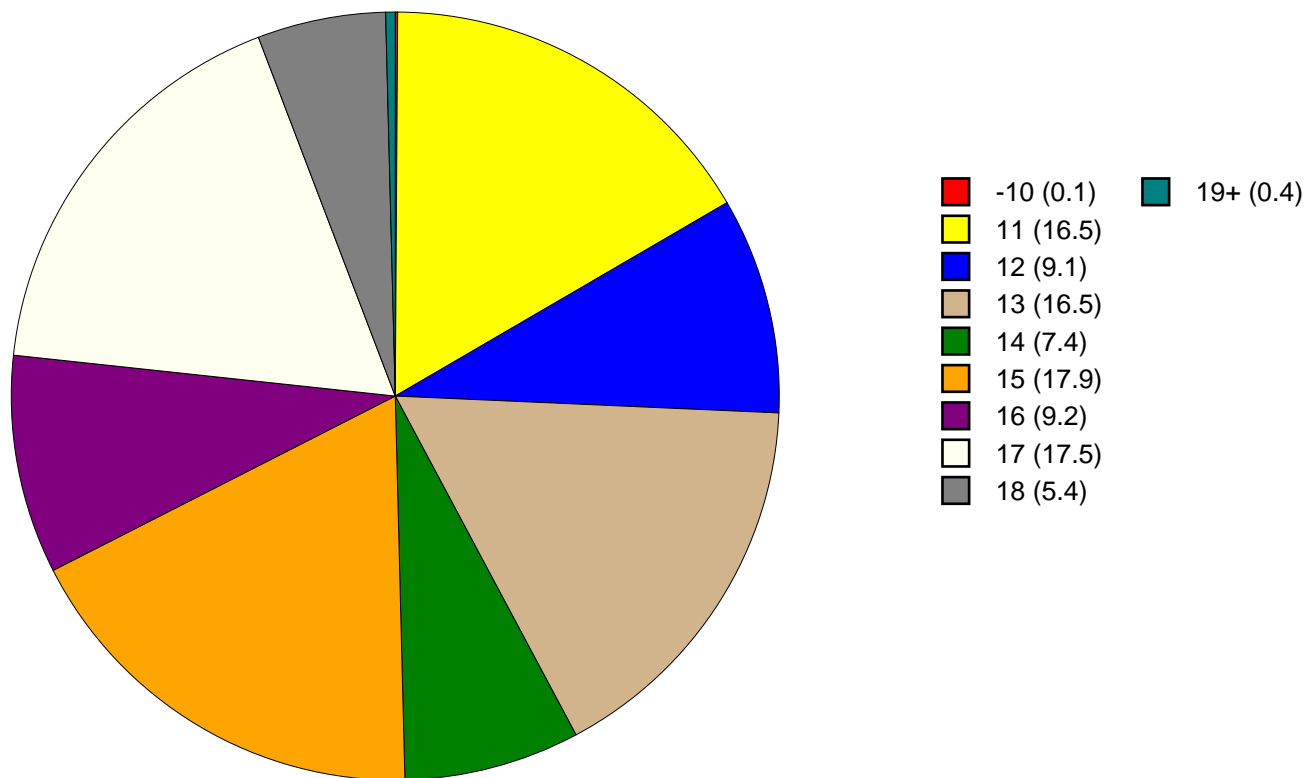


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	48.7	44.2	47.2	46.2	46.6
Female	51.3	55.8	52.8	53.8	53.4
N of Valid	429	405	451	385	1670
N of Miss	14	9	7	6	36

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
12	34.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	9.1
13	1.8	66.3	0.0	0.0	16.5
14	0.2	29.5	0.7	0.0	7.4
15	0.0	2.9	64.0	0.0	17.9
16	0.0	0.5	33.6	0.3	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	1.8	74.3	17.5
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	5.4
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	441	410	455	389	1695
N of Miss	2	4	3	2	11

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.7	95.7	96.2	96.0	95.9
Yes	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	417	394	444	378	1633
N of Miss	26	20	13	13	72

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.0	61.6	59.4	60.9	59.4	
Yes	44.0	38.4	40.6	39.1	40.6	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.3	99.3	98.0	99.5	99.0	
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.0	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.0	97.6	97.6	96.7	96.2	
Yes	7.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.8	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	48.5	40.6	45.0	44.2	44.7 
Yes	51.5	59.4	55.0	55.8	55.3 
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	100.0	99.6 
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.4 
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.9	97.1	96.3	97.2	96.6 
Yes	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.4 
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	
Some high school	3.6	3.5	8.1	10.6	6.4	
Completed high school	16.9	17.8	19.9	22.4	19.2	
Some college	13.3	15.8	19.0	19.1	16.8	
Completed college	25.2	30.4	28.6	29.1	28.3	
Graduate or professional school after college	8.6	8.9	10.7	9.5	9.5	
Don't know	29.5	21.0	11.2	6.4	17.1	
Does not apply	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	
N of Valid	420	404	447	388	1659	
N of Miss	16	6	8	1	31	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	10.8	15.9	16.4	15.6	14.7	
Yes	89.2	84.1	83.6	84.4	85.3	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	92.3	93.7	94.4	93.8	
Yes	5.0	7.7	6.3	5.6	6.2	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.1	87.9	87.1	89.0	86.7	
Yes	16.9	12.1	12.9	11.0	13.3	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.5	93.2	96.5	95.9	94.8	
Yes	6.5	6.8	3.5	4.1	5.2	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	45.8	49.3	48.9	49.4	48.3	
Yes	54.2	50.7	51.1	50.6	51.7	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.2	86.7	85.6	82.6	84.8	
Yes	15.8	13.3	14.4	17.4	15.2	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.2	95.2	93.7	94.6	94.1	
Yes	6.8	4.8	6.3	5.4	5.9	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.4	96.5	
Yes	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	97.6	97.8	98.0	97.4	
Yes	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.6	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.6	55.8	61.6	65.7	59.3	
Yes	45.4	44.2	38.4	34.3	40.7	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	96.1	97.6	97.4	97.0	
Yes	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.7	65.5	64.6	63.4	62.5	
Yes	43.3	34.5	35.4	36.6	37.5	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	95.9	98.0	98.2	97.1	
Yes	3.8	4.1	2.0	1.8	2.9	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	95.2	95.9	95.1	95.5	
Yes	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.5	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.7	14.6	22.9	23.9	23.7	
no	30.9	32.3	33.3	32.6	32.3	
yes	24.3	42.2	37.8	34.7	34.6	
YES!	12.1	10.9	6.0	8.7	9.4	
N of Valid	437	405	450	389	1681	
N of Miss	5	9	8	2	24	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

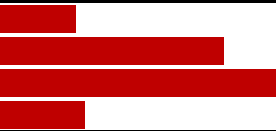
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.1	9.1	9.3	8.0	10.2	
no	32.6	29.3	40.4	35.7	34.6	
yes	37.8	48.3	41.0	48.3	43.6	
YES!	15.5	13.3	9.3	8.0	11.6	
N of Valid	439	406	451	389	1685	
N of Miss	4	8	7	2	21	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.5	5.2	5.3	7.2	7.3	
no	16.8	13.1	18.5	13.2	15.5	
yes	36.9	51.0	52.8	57.4	49.3	
YES!	34.8	30.8	23.4	22.2	27.9	
N of Valid	434	406	449	387	1676	
N of Miss	8	8	9	4	29	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.9	2.0	2.7	1.8	5.7	
no	17.2	4.4	3.6	6.0	7.9	
yes	35.4	37.0	37.1	28.8	34.7	
YES!	31.5	56.6	56.7	63.4	51.7	
N of Valid	435	408	448	385	1676	
N of Miss	7	6	10	6	29	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.8	4.9	6.0	7.0	8.0	
no	20.5	17.3	20.3	13.0	17.9	
yes	38.2	50.4	52.5	50.3	47.8	
YES!	27.4	27.4	21.2	29.8	26.3	
N of Valid	434	405	448	386	1673	
N of Miss	7	9	10	5	31	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.0	9.6	16.7	12.2	15.3	
no	16.0	19.1	20.8	17.1	18.3	
yes	33.1	47.5	45.5	52.8	44.5	
YES!	28.9	23.8	17.0	17.9	21.9	
N of Valid	432	408	448	386	1674	
N of Miss	8	6	10	5	29	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.3	15.2	24.4	25.3	22.6	
no	26.5	31.7	41.2	45.1	35.9	
yes	29.5	36.1	23.9	23.4	28.2	
YES!	18.8	17.0	10.5	6.3	13.2	
N of Valid	431	407	447	384	1669	
N of Miss	11	7	11	7	36	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

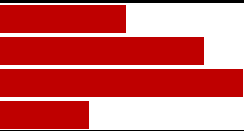
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.6	14.4	16.3	14.9	18.4	
no	29.5	28.6	34.4	33.2	31.4	
yes	27.1	45.0	37.3	42.6	37.8	
YES!	15.8	12.0	12.1	9.4	12.4	
N of Valid	431	409	448	383	1671	
N of Miss	10	5	10	8	33	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

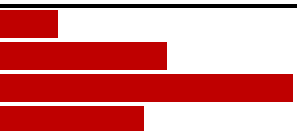
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.8	7.0	7.9	3.9	7.2	
no	28.4	31.4	21.8	19.0	25.2	
yes	37.1	42.1	47.6	58.6	46.1	
YES!	24.7	19.5	22.7	18.5	21.5	
N of Valid	429	401	445	384	1659	
N of Miss	11	13	13	7	44	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	6.5	
no	22.1	13.9	15.9	10.6	15.8	
yes	38.4	58.3	55.0	63.4	53.4	
YES!	26.0	23.1	25.1	22.6	24.3	
N of Valid	435	403	447	385	1670	
N of Miss	8	11	11	6	36	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.0	8.8	9.8	6.2	10.6	
Seldom	7.2	11.7	14.3	11.4	11.2	
Sometimes	41.2	42.7	36.5	43.0	40.7	
Often	17.0	23.7	28.5	30.3	24.8	
Almost always	17.7	13.2	10.9	9.1	12.8	
N of Valid	430	410	449	386	1675	
N of Miss	13	4	9	5	31	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	16.8	9.0	6.5	3.6	9.1	
Seldom	15.0	23.7	23.9	26.4	22.1	
Sometimes	32.2	39.8	35.5	37.6	36.2	
Often	17.5	17.6	19.2	21.0	18.8	
Almost always	18.5	10.0	15.0	11.4	13.8	
N of Valid	428	410	448	386	1672	
N of Miss	13	4	10	5	32	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	
Seldom	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	
Sometimes	9.2	7.6	12.7	15.0	11.1	
Often	18.1	28.7	31.6	34.5	28.1	
Almost always	70.7	59.8	52.6	47.7	57.8	
N of Valid	426	408	449	386	1669	
N of Miss	16	5	9	5	35	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	13.2	4.9	5.8	3.4	6.9	
Seldom	10.1	12.5	15.5	15.6	13.4	
Sometimes	30.6	35.9	32.6	39.3	34.4	
Often	22.6	29.2	28.8	28.9	27.3	
Almost always	23.5	17.4	17.3	12.8	17.9	
N of Valid	425	407	445	384	1661	
N of Miss	16	7	13	7	43	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	2.9	4.2	0.9	0.0	2.0	
Mostly D's	3.1	3.2	4.3	2.9	3.4	
Mostly C's	14.5	22.8	27.7	24.0	22.3	
Mostly B's	31.5	36.7	37.5	42.0	36.9	
Mostly A's	47.9	33.0	29.5	31.1	35.4	
N of Valid	413	403	440	383	1639	
N of Miss	1	3	8	5	17	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	54.3	46.0	31.4	26.2	39.8	
Quite important	20.5	26.0	27.6	29.6	25.8	
Fairly important	15.7	19.0	26.0	27.3	21.9	
Slightly important	7.0	7.3	11.7	14.8	10.1	
Not at all important	2.5	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.4	
N of Valid	440	411	446	385	1682	
N of Miss	3	3	12	6	24	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	14.9	12.5	7.0	10.1	11.1	
Quite interesting	28.7	25.7	29.6	29.0	28.3	
Fairly interesting	28.2	39.9	33.6	41.5	35.5	
Slightly dull	14.4	16.6	20.2	14.0	16.4	
Very dull	13.8	5.4	9.6	5.4	8.7	
N of Valid	436	409	446	386	1677	
N of Miss	7	4	12	5	28	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	74.5	78.1	81.3	72.3	76.7	
1	8.2	8.4	7.7	11.9	9.0	
2	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.7	4.1	
3	6.5	3.9	3.0	3.7	4.3	
4-5	4.3	4.2	2.1	3.7	3.5	
6-10	0.2	0.7	2.1	2.9	1.5	
11 or more	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	
N of Valid	415	406	439	379	1639	
N of Miss	28	8	19	11	66	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.1	8.6	10.8	8.6	11.9	
1	12.7	9.1	8.3	9.2	9.8	
2	17.0	14.3	18.7	18.6	17.1	
3	16.7	15.3	14.2	16.5	15.6	
4	34.4	52.7	48.1	47.1	45.5	
N of Valid	424	406	445	382	1657	
N of Miss	17	8	13	8	46	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.3	72.6	54.9	49.3	66.3	
1	6.1	11.1	15.9	16.7	12.4	
2	3.3	8.1	9.8	13.6	8.6	
3	1.9	2.0	10.0	9.4	5.8	
4	1.4	6.2	9.3	11.0	6.9	
N of Valid	426	405	439	383	1653	
N of Miss	16	8	18	8	50	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.9	55.4	28.3	25.1	46.8	
1	8.4	16.5	14.9	12.3	13.0	
2	6.3	8.9	18.3	18.3	12.9	
3	1.9	5.7	12.0	13.1	8.1	
4	6.5	13.5	26.5	31.2	19.2	
N of Valid	429	406	442	382	1659	
N of Miss	13	7	16	9	45	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	16.4	22.2	25.4	31.8	23.8	
1	4.9	9.1	15.3	16.0	11.3	
2	4.2	8.6	14.0	13.9	10.1	
3	6.8	13.3	13.3	11.5	11.2	
4	67.6	46.7	32.0	26.8	43.6	
N of Valid	426	405	437	381	1649	
N of Miss	15	8	20	10	53	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.9	82.4	60.6	57.7	73.9	
1	1.6	6.9	12.7	13.6	8.6	
2	1.2	3.7	8.4	9.4	5.6	
3	0.9	1.5	6.6	8.1	4.2	
4	2.3	5.4	11.8	11.2	7.7	
N of Valid	427	404	442	383	1656	
N of Miss	15	8	16	8	47	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	5.4	2.9	3.2	1.8	3.4	
1	4.7	5.2	2.9	5.2	4.5	
2	7.0	9.1	12.8	12.3	10.3	
3	11.4	15.2	20.3	18.1	16.2	
4	71.6	67.6	60.8	62.6	65.6	
N of Valid	429	407	444	382	1662	
N of Miss	12	7	14	9	42	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	89.9	88.9	88.0	90.5	
1	2.1	3.2	5.7	5.7	4.2	
2	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.4	
3	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	
4	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	
N of Valid	427	407	441	383	1658	
N of Miss	15	7	16	8	46	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	50.6	45.4	53.2	60.1	52.2	
1	21.0	22.0	16.7	18.5	19.5	
2	8.9	13.6	12.0	12.3	11.6	
3	6.3	4.9	8.1	2.9	5.7	
4	13.3	14.1	10.0	6.3	11.0	
N of Valid	429	405	442	383	1659	
N of Miss	13	8	16	7	44	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	28.5	30.7	28.7	21.9	27.6	
1	11.3	8.8	12.4	13.1	11.4	
2	15.3	20.4	24.0	26.4	21.4	
3	15.8	18.4	18.1	16.7	17.3	
4	29.0	21.6	16.7	21.9	22.3	
N of Valid	424	407	442	383	1656	
N of Miss	15	7	15	8	45	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.9	91.4	87.8	89.1	89.0	
1	4.4	3.2	4.3	6.5	4.6	
2	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	
3	1.6	1.2	3.6	1.3	2.0	
4	3.0	2.9	2.5	0.8	2.3	
N of Valid	429	407	442	384	1662	
N of Miss	13	5	16	7	41	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	88.9	81.8	82.2	87.1	
1	1.2	5.4	7.0	8.4	5.4	
2	1.2	1.7	4.3	5.2	3.1	
3	0.7	1.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	
4	1.7	2.9	3.9	2.6	2.8	
N of Valid	423	407	440	383	1653	
N of Miss	19	6	17	8	50	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	23.3	17.4	11.5	13.8	16.5	
1	4.6	7.7	10.4	13.8	9.1	
2	10.3	12.4	17.4	22.7	15.6	
3	11.3	17.7	22.3	22.2	18.4	
4	50.5	44.8	38.4	27.4	40.5	
N of Valid	416	402	443	383	1644	
N of Miss	25	12	15	8	60	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.1	92.4	93.2	94.8	93.1	
1	4.2	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	
2	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	
3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	
4	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	
N of Valid	430	409	443	383	1665	
N of Miss	12	5	15	8	40	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.0	84.5	78.1	82.0	83.6	
1	5.1	8.8	12.4	9.7	9.0	
2	1.9	3.7	5.0	6.0	4.1	
3	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	
4	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	
N of Valid	430	407	443	383	1663	
N of Miss	13	7	15	8	43	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.8	93.1	89.0	85.9	90.0	
1	4.0	3.4	7.6	9.4	6.1	
2	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	
3	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.0	
4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.9	
N of Valid	429	408	445	383	1665	
N of Miss	14	6	13	8	41	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.4	82.8	78.4	83.8	81.2	
1	4.4	3.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	
2	5.1	2.7	5.2	3.9	4.3	
3	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	
4	7.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	7.6	
N of Valid	428	407	445	382	1662	
N of Miss	12	6	13	9	40	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.6	64.9	58.7	62.7	68.3	
Little chance	6.8	15.2	22.3	18.9	15.8	
Some chance	3.5	12.2	8.8	11.8	9.0	
Pretty good chance	1.2	5.2	5.9	4.2	4.1	
Very good chance	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.4	2.8	
N of Valid	425	402	443	381	1651	
N of Miss	13	9	15	8	45	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	9.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	10.3	
Little chance	9.0	13.6	16.7	10.4	12.5	
Some chance	10.4	18.8	23.9	25.6	19.5	
Pretty good chance	18.0	24.4	25.1	25.8	23.3	
Very good chance	53.3	32.8	23.7	27.2	34.4	
N of Valid	433	405	443	383	1664	
N of Miss	9	9	14	8	40	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	82.3	58.3	39.0	36.3	54.2	
Little chance	7.3	15.6	18.1	17.0	14.5	
Some chance	4.0	11.1	19.0	18.8	13.2	
Pretty good chance	2.6	10.4	13.2	17.8	10.8	
Very good chance	3.8	4.7	10.7	10.2	7.3	
N of Valid	424	405	441	383	1653	
N of Miss	19	9	14	8	50	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

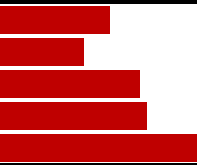
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	22.9	14.6	12.9	12.0	15.7	
Little chance	9.8	11.7	13.6	11.0	11.5	
Some chance	12.9	21.3	22.2	27.0	20.7	
Pretty good chance	16.4	18.6	26.8	26.2	22.0	
Very good chance	38.1	33.7	24.5	23.8	30.1	
N of Valid	420	403	441	382	1646	
N of Miss	22	11	16	9	58	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.5	76.6	57.8	52.6	69.6	
Little chance	4.3	7.1	15.1	18.6	11.2	
Some chance	1.7	6.4	11.7	13.4	8.2	
Pretty good chance	0.9	3.7	6.3	7.6	4.6	
Very good chance	2.6	6.2	9.0	7.9	6.4	
N of Valid	423	406	443	382	1654	
N of Miss	16	8	14	9	47	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	81.7	75.8	67.6	75.1	75.0	
Little chance	4.3	8.6	15.4	11.3	9.9	
Some chance	5.9	6.7	7.7	6.3	6.7	
Pretty good chance	2.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.2	
Very good chance	5.7	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.3	
N of Valid	421	405	442	381	1649	
N of Miss	22	8	16	9	55	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	28.3	32.8	27.0	25.1	28.3	
Little chance	14.5	15.3	22.1	17.8	17.5	
Some chance	17.6	21.7	23.0	27.2	22.2	
Pretty good chance	15.0	15.8	14.9	16.4	15.5	
Very good chance	24.6	14.5	13.1	13.6	16.5	
N of Valid	427	406	444	383	1660	
N of Miss	16	8	14	8	46	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	91.2	76.3	68.8	84.1	
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	1.6	2.6	1.4	
11	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	
12	0.0	1.7	3.8	2.6	2.0	
13	0.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	3.1	
14	0.0	0.5	5.6	3.4	2.4	
15	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.5	2.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.6	2.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.5	1.1	
N of Valid	437	408	443	381	1669	
N of Miss	6	5	14	9	34	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.3	72.2	57.9	53.8	68.1	
10 or younger	9.2	11.5	13.7	11.5	11.5	
11	2.5	5.7	6.3	2.9	4.4	
12	0.9	4.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	
13	0.0	4.2	4.1	6.8	3.7	
14	0.0	1.7	7.0	5.0	3.4	
15	0.0	0.2	4.5	5.0	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.3	1.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.6	
N of Valid	434	407	444	381	1666	
N of Miss	8	6	14	9	37	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	74.5	52.2	34.5	28.3	47.7	
10 or younger	15.5	13.2	18.0	11.3	14.7	
11	7.0	8.6	5.6	2.1	5.9	
12	2.8	10.3	6.3	6.8	6.5	
13	0.0	12.0	9.2	8.1	7.3	
14	0.0	2.7	13.7	8.6	6.3	
15	0.0	1.0	9.9	14.4	6.2	
16	0.0	0.0	2.7	14.1	4.0	
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.5	
N of Valid	431	408	444	382	1665	
N of Miss	11	6	14	9	40	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.6	87.5	72.5	64.0	80.5	
10 or younger	2.3	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	
11	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	
12	0.2	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.8	
13	0.0	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.1	
14	0.0	1.2	8.6	3.4	3.4	
15	0.0	0.5	8.0	7.6	4.0	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.2	2.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.8	1.6	
N of Valid	435	408	440	383	1666	
N of Miss	8	5	17	8	38	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	433	404	440	383	1660	
N of Miss	10	9	17	8	44	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	73.9	66.9	64.3	62.5	67.0	
10 or younger	13.2	6.4	7.7	6.8	8.6	
11	9.7	4.7	3.6	3.1	5.4	
12	3.2	8.4	6.5	4.7	5.7	
13	0.0	10.1	5.9	3.4	4.8	
14	0.0	3.0	6.5	7.9	4.3	
15	0.0	0.5	4.3	5.5	2.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.7	1.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	
N of Valid	433	405	443	381	1662	
N of Miss	8	7	14	10	39	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	93.8	93.2	87.1	93.1	
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	
11	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	
12	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	
13	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	
14	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	
N of Valid	434	406	441	380	1661	
N of Miss	8	8	17	11	44	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.3	93.1	91.4	91.6	92.3	
10 or younger	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.5	
11	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	
12	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	
13	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	
14	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	
15	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	
N of Valid	432	406	440	381	1659	
N of Miss	11	8	18	10	47	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	73.8	75.2	68.6	71.5	72.3	
10 or younger	12.9	6.4	8.1	5.2	8.3	
11	9.7	3.5	2.3	1.8	4.4	
12	3.4	4.7	5.2	1.8	3.8	
13	0.2	7.2	5.0	3.9	4.0	
14	0.0	2.7	3.8	2.9	2.3	
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	5.5	2.8	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.8	
N of Valid	435	404	443	383	1665	
N of Miss	7	7	14	8	36	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.7	93.4	91.0	90.9	91.7	
10 or younger	4.6	1.0	2.9	1.0	2.5	
11	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	
12	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	
13	0.5	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	
14	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	436	407	443	383	1669	
N of Miss	7	7	15	8	37	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.8	85.5	84.3	89.5	87.7	
Wrong	6.2	9.6	11.5	7.6	8.7	
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	
N of Valid	437	408	445	381	1671	
N of Miss	6	6	13	10	35	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	66.3	58.7	56.1	64.2	61.2	
Wrong	24.7	30.2	30.9	27.4	28.3	
A little bit wrong	6.9	9.3	12.4	6.6	8.9	
Not wrong at all	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.6	
N of Valid	433	407	444	380	1664	
N of Miss	10	7	13	11	41	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	52.0	39.6	37.7	49.9	44.6	
Wrong	27.7	31.2	30.9	30.0	29.9	
A little bit wrong	15.0	24.6	25.8	15.4	20.3	
Not wrong at all	5.3	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.1	
N of Valid	433	407	446	377	1663	
N of Miss	10	6	12	13	41	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	76.2	65.4	55.4	60.6	64.5	
Wrong	13.2	19.0	23.3	22.0	19.3	
A little bit wrong	7.4	10.4	15.8	10.6	11.1	
Not wrong at all	3.2	5.2	5.4	6.9	5.1	
N of Valid	433	405	442	378	1658	
N of Miss	10	9	16	13	48	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.8	65.7	47.5	51.3	62.0	
Wrong	10.6	21.8	33.4	27.1	23.2	
A little bit wrong	4.6	9.3	13.5	16.1	10.7	
Not wrong at all	2.1	3.2	5.6	5.5	4.1	
N of Valid	435	408	446	380	1669	
N of Miss	8	6	12	11	37	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.6	62.9	40.1	42.4	57.3	
Wrong	11.0	17.4	23.8	21.3	18.3	
A little bit wrong	4.6	13.0	24.2	24.7	16.5	
Not wrong at all	1.8	6.6	11.9	11.6	7.9	
N of Valid	436	407	446	380	1669	
N of Miss	7	7	12	11	37	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.0	69.3	51.8	47.9	64.6	
Wrong	6.9	18.9	22.4	23.0	17.7	
A little bit wrong	3.2	5.9	14.1	18.0	10.2	
Not wrong at all	1.9	5.9	11.7	11.1	7.6	
N of Valid	432	407	446	378	1663	
N of Miss	10	7	12	13	42	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.3	82.0	64.9	60.9	75.9	
Wrong	3.2	8.9	15.1	17.2	10.9	
A little bit wrong	1.4	4.7	10.3	13.2	7.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	4.4	9.7	8.7	5.9	
N of Valid	436	406	445	379	1666	
N of Miss	7	8	13	12	40	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.1	92.1	89.2	90.8	92.1	
Wrong	3.0	4.4	5.8	6.3	4.9	
A little bit wrong	0.2	1.2	3.6	1.3	1.6	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	
N of Valid	434	405	446	380	1665	
N of Miss	9	9	12	11	41	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.5	87.2	92.4	92.9	86.5	
Yes	26.5	12.8	7.6	7.1	13.5	
N of Valid	366	367	397	339	1469	
N of Miss	77	47	61	52	237	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	38.8	29.4	22.9	19.7	27.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.2	11.5	16.2	9.3	13.8	
Less than once a month	7.4	10.5	10.1	13.3	10.2	
About once a month	6.3	8.7	8.7	11.2	8.6	
2 or 3 times a month	9.1	14.7	11.0	14.9	12.3	
Once a week or more	21.2	25.2	31.1	31.5	27.1	
N of Valid	430	401	437	375	1643	
N of Miss	13	13	21	16	63	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	64.6	52.7	47.2	45.6	52.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.2	17.3	24.4	26.4	22.0	
Less than once a month	4.4	11.1	12.5	11.2	9.7	
About once a month	2.5	6.4	4.8	8.3	5.4	
2 or 3 times a month	3.0	7.2	6.8	4.3	5.3	
Once a week or more	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	
N of Valid	435	404	439	375	1653	
N of Miss	8	10	19	16	53	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	51.7	38.6	27.8	28.6	36.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.4	18.6	23.0	19.0	20.8	
Less than once a month	6.9	10.6	14.1	16.6	11.9	
About once a month	4.2	8.2	9.6	12.3	8.4	
2 or 3 times a month	3.7	10.1	10.7	11.0	8.8	
Once a week or more	11.1	13.9	14.8	12.6	13.1	
N of Valid	433	404	439	374	1650	
N of Miss	9	10	19	17	55	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	78.7	74.2	78.4	82.4	78.4	
1 to 2 times	17.2	22.3	16.6	12.8	17.3	
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.5	2.6	
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	437	403	445	375	1660	
N of Miss	6	11	13	16	46	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.6	94.5	91.7	93.9	93.4	
1 to 2 times	2.1	4.2	3.4	1.9	2.9	
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	
40+ times	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	437	403	444	375	1659	
N of Miss	6	11	14	16	47	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.8	98.0	94.6	91.4	95.8	
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.4	1.0	
N of Valid	432	400	443	372	1647	
N of Miss	11	14	15	19	59	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	96.8	96.4	97.9	97.3	
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	435	401	443	374	1653	
N of Miss	7	13	15	17	52	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.0	12.7	14.7	14.7	16.9	
1 to 2 times	26.6	24.1	18.3	14.4	21.0	
3 to 5 times	18.1	19.4	12.9	12.0	15.6	
6 to 9 times	9.6	10.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	
10 to 19 times	5.3	11.4	9.5	11.5	9.3	
20 to 29 times	3.2	5.5	6.3	6.9	5.4	
30 to 39 times	0.9	1.7	3.4	4.3	2.5	
40+ times	11.2	14.4	24.4	26.1	18.9	
N of Valid	436	403	442	375	1656	
N of Miss	7	11	15	16	49	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	95.0	93.9	94.1	95.2	
1 to 2 times	1.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	3.7	
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	434	400	442	374	1650	
N of Miss	9	13	16	16	54	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.2	24.3	20.8	17.6	22.6	
1 to 2 times	27.0	25.3	19.6	18.4	22.7	
3 to 5 times	11.8	14.8	17.2	16.3	15.0	
6 to 9 times	12.0	13.3	10.8	14.7	12.6	
10 to 19 times	5.5	8.8	10.6	9.9	8.7	
20 to 29 times	3.9	4.3	6.3	8.0	5.6	
30 to 39 times	0.9	1.8	3.8	3.5	2.5	
40+ times	11.8	7.8	10.8	11.5	10.5	
N of Valid	434	400	443	374	1651	
N of Miss	9	14	15	17	55	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.1	77.1	74.7	80.2	78.2	
1 to 2 times	11.8	14.0	15.8	13.1	13.7	
3 to 5 times	2.8	5.0	6.1	4.0	4.5	
6 to 9 times	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	
40+ times	1.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
N of Valid	434	401	443	374	1652	
N of Miss	9	13	15	17	54	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.6	92.8	87.2	84.5	90.4	
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.3	5.4	8.0	4.4	
3 to 5 times	0.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
40+ times	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.3	
N of Valid	435	400	444	374	1653	
N of Miss	8	12	13	17	50	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	48.8	50.5	39.2	39.7	44.6	
1 to 2 times	21.7	22.0	20.3	16.8	20.3	
3 to 5 times	10.4	11.8	15.1	12.8	12.5	
6 to 9 times	7.1	7.2	8.3	10.1	8.2	
10 to 19 times	2.8	3.8	7.9	7.2	5.4	
20 to 29 times	3.2	2.3	3.6	4.8	3.4	
30 to 39 times	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.3	1.8	
40+ times	4.8	2.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	
N of Valid	434	400	444	375	1653	
N of Miss	8	14	14	16	52	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	98.3	98.0	99.2	98.9	
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	435	402	445	375	1657	
N of Miss	8	12	13	16	49	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.6	96.5	95.9	96.8	97.0	
Yes	1.4	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.0	
N of Valid	430	401	443	376	1650	
N of Miss	13	12	15	15	55	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.5	89.3	86.7	90.2	89.1	
No, but would like to	0.7	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	
Yes, in the past	5.3	3.5	5.6	3.5	4.5	
Yes, belong now	3.3	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	
N of Valid	430	402	443	376	1651	
N of Miss	13	12	15	15	55	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	9.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.6
Yes	9.3	8.5	12.0	9.4	9.9
I have never belonged to a gang	81.3	84.5	81.0	83.6	82.5
N of Valid	428	400	442	372	1642
N of Miss	11	14	15	18	58

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	15.3	15.2	23.7	24.0	19.5
Grab a CD and leave the store	4.4	8.4	9.6	8.9	7.8
Tell her to put the CD back	59.2	44.7	33.3	35.6	43.4
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.1	31.7	33.3	31.5	29.3
N of Valid	431	394	438	371	1634
N of Miss	9	19	20	20	68

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	17.5	14.5	17.2	15.1	16.2
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	47.3	46.1	44.8	47.2	46.3
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	28.4	28.8	26.7	29.1	28.2
Swear at the person and walk away	6.8	10.7	11.3	8.6	9.3
N of Valid	429	393	435	371	1628
N of Miss	10	19	20	19	68

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	6.5	21.1	35.6	38.7	25.1	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	41.9	38.4	23.8	24.2	32.2	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	34.2	30.3	34.6	34.4	33.4	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.4	10.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	
N of Valid	430	393	433	372	1628	
N of Miss	10	19	24	19	72	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	6.7	9.9	6.9	6.7	7.6	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	51.3	60.3	64.2	69.1	61.0	
Not say anything and start watching TV	36.9	22.1	17.3	14.5	23.0	
Get into an argument with her	5.1	7.6	11.5	9.7	8.5	
N of Valid	431	393	433	372	1629	
N of Miss	9	20	24	18	71	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	16.7	8.9	6.9	8.1	10.2	
Rarely	14.9	18.0	12.6	22.0	16.7	
1-2 Times a Month	14.0	11.9	16.5	16.7	14.8	
About Once a Week or More	54.4	61.3	64.0	53.2	58.4	
N of Valid	430	395	436	372	1633	
N of Miss	13	19	22	19	73	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	49.3	35.8	36.3	42.3	41.0	
Somewhat False	25.1	24.9	25.3	25.1	25.1	
Somewhat True	19.2	34.5	32.4	28.8	28.7	
Very True	6.3	4.8	6.0	3.8	5.3	
N of Valid	426	394	435	371	1626	
N of Miss	15	20	23	20	78	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	52.1	41.0	33.0	33.5	40.1	
Somewhat False	19.3	21.1	26.3	29.5	24.0	
Somewhat True	17.5	27.0	29.1	27.0	25.1	
Very True	11.1	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.9	
N of Valid	424	393	433	370	1620	
N of Miss	18	21	25	21	85	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	59.9	47.6	37.5	41.4	46.8	
Somewhat False	19.3	23.0	26.8	27.3	24.0	
Somewhat True	14.5	21.5	27.3	25.4	22.1	
Very True	6.3	7.8	8.4	5.9	7.1	
N of Valid	429	395	429	370	1623	
N of Miss	14	19	29	21	83	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.9	34.5	21.0	19.7	35.0	
no	23.2	33.5	30.6	34.1	30.2	
yes	11.7	26.7	39.9	38.6	29.0	
YES!	2.1	5.3	8.5	7.6	5.8	
N of Valid	426	397	434	370	1627	
N of Miss	17	16	24	21	78	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	0.8	2.1	1.1	2.2	
no	4.5	4.3	3.0	2.2	3.5	
yes	20.7	37.5	35.9	30.0	31.0	
YES!	70.2	57.5	59.0	66.8	63.3	
N of Valid	426	395	434	370	1625	
N of Miss	16	19	23	21	79	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	60.0	43.2	42.6	47.8	48.4	
no	15.7	23.7	21.2	24.6	21.1	
yes	14.5	23.9	25.1	17.8	20.4	
YES!	9.9	9.3	11.2	9.7	10.0	
N of Valid	415	389	430	370	1604	
N of Miss	25	25	28	21	99	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.1	32.7	31.6	35.5	35.0	
no	21.5	22.7	22.2	25.2	22.8	
yes	23.4	32.7	33.3	28.2	29.4	
YES!	15.0	12.0	12.9	11.1	12.8	
N of Valid	419	392	433	369	1613	
N of Miss	22	22	25	22	91	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.1	50.5	50.9	55.2	54.4	
no	20.5	27.3	29.0	26.4	25.8	
yes	12.6	15.6	14.3	13.3	13.9	
YES!	5.7	6.6	5.8	5.2	5.8	
N of Valid	419	392	434	368	1613	
N of Miss	24	22	24	22	92	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	28.6	29.0	24.7	26.6	27.2	
no	19.8	23.1	18.4	21.1	20.5	
yes	27.0	27.7	32.5	30.1	29.3	
YES!	24.6	20.3	24.4	22.2	23.0	
N of Valid	419	390	434	369	1612	
N of Miss	23	24	24	22	93	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.1	29.0	19.4	24.5	28.3	
no	12.1	17.9	21.7	18.1	17.5	
yes	19.0	23.8	22.2	29.4	23.4	
YES!	28.7	29.2	36.7	28.0	30.8	
N of Valid	421	390	433	371	1615	
N of Miss	21	23	25	20	89	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.6	58.9	54.6	60.7	63.0	
no	15.8	32.9	33.6	32.5	28.5	
yes	5.0	5.7	9.0	5.1	6.3	
YES!	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.6	2.2	
N of Valid	419	389	432	369	1609	
N of Miss	24	25	26	21	96	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	87.1	74.6	72.1	72.7	76.8	
no	9.2	17.5	14.1	14.6	13.7	
yes	3.3	6.7	9.0	8.4	6.8	
YES!	0.5	1.3	4.8	4.3	2.7	
N of Valid	426	389	433	370	1618	
N of Miss	17	24	25	21	87	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.5	43.3	30.0	28.1	41.4	
no	14.5	17.9	18.0	16.2	16.7	
yes	20.1	31.3	36.7	40.3	31.9	
YES!	2.8	7.4	15.2	15.4	10.1	
N of Valid	427	390	433	370	1620	
N of Miss	16	24	25	21	86	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.5	84.6	74.5	74.9	82.5	
no	3.8	10.8	14.8	16.8	11.4	
yes	0.5	1.3	7.0	5.1	3.5	
YES!	0.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.6	
N of Valid	420	389	431	370	1610	
N of Miss	23	24	27	21	95	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	96.9	92.8	93.3	96.2	94.8	
no	3.1	6.7	5.5	3.5	4.7	
yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	
YES!	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	424	390	434	370	1618	
N of Miss	19	24	24	21	88	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	16.2	10.6	6.5	5.4	9.8	
Slight risk	7.5	7.0	6.2	4.9	6.4	
Moderate risk	11.9	18.6	20.5	17.7	17.1	
Great risk	64.4	63.9	66.8	72.0	66.7	
N of Valid	427	388	434	368	1617	
N of Miss	15	26	24	22	87	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	16.7	14.2	18.0	25.8	18.5	
Slight risk	15.8	15.8	34.3	33.2	24.7	
Moderate risk	22.6	27.4	24.4	19.3	23.5	
Great risk	44.8	42.6	23.3	21.7	33.2	
N of Valid	424	387	434	368	1613	
N of Miss	18	27	24	23	92	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.3	11.8	8.2	12.4	12.4	
Slight risk	2.4	4.5	11.9	13.8	8.1	
Moderate risk	6.2	10.0	21.0	20.9	14.5	
Great risk	74.1	73.8	59.0	52.9	65.1	
N of Valid	417	381	429	363	1590	
N of Miss	23	32	29	28	112	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.2	12.8	14.2	10.4	13.8	
Slight risk	21.4	23.7	26.7	24.5	24.1	
Moderate risk	23.1	29.4	29.9	31.6	28.4	
Great risk	38.4	34.1	29.2	33.5	33.8	
N of Valid	425	384	431	367	1607	
N of Miss	17	29	27	24	97	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.3	12.7	9.9	10.6	12.7	
Slight risk	10.5	10.6	17.5	16.3	13.7	
Moderate risk	24.8	20.9	24.9	26.8	24.4	
Great risk	47.4	55.8	47.7	46.3	49.3	
N of Valid	428	387	434	369	1618	
N of Miss	15	27	24	22	88	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.1	60.2	39.5	30.4	52.9	
1-2	12.7	16.8	14.5	16.6	15.0	
3-5	4.2	8.5	10.5	11.1	8.5	
6-9	2.1	4.9	7.7	5.4	5.0	
10-19	1.2	3.6	11.2	9.2	6.3	
20-39	0.5	2.3	5.4	10.1	4.4	
40+	0.2	3.6	11.2	17.1	7.8	
N of Valid	425	387	428	368	1608	
N of Miss	18	27	30	22	97	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.1	83.2	69.7	64.2	78.4	
1-2	3.5	9.3	14.8	14.8	10.5	
3-5	0.5	2.8	7.0	10.7	5.1	
6-9	0.2	2.8	4.5	4.1	2.9	
10-19	0.5	0.8	2.6	3.8	1.9	
20-39	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.6	
40+	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	
N of Valid	426	386	426	366	1604	
N of Miss	16	28	32	25	101	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.8	90.9	79.7	69.5	85.2	
1-2	1.2	3.1	7.8	7.7	4.9	
3-5	0.0	2.3	2.4	7.4	2.9	
6-9	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.3	2.6	4.1	1.7	
20-39	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.3	
40+	0.0	1.8	3.3	5.8	2.6	
N of Valid	424	386	423	364	1597	
N of Miss	19	28	35	26	108	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	94.6	91.0	88.6	93.6	
1-2	0.2	1.8	2.8	5.2	2.4	
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.1	1.3	
6-9	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	
20-39	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	
40+	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	
N of Valid	423	386	423	367	1599	
N of Miss	20	28	34	24	106	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.6	99.0	
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	423	386	427	368	1604	
N of Miss	20	28	31	23	102	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.2	98.8	99.7	99.4	
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	423	385	427	368	1603	
N of Miss	20	29	31	23	103	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

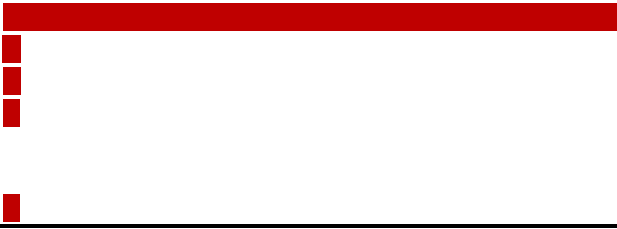
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.2	98.8	98.6	99.1	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	423	386	427	368	1604	
N of Miss	20	28	31	23	102	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	422	385	427	368	1602	
N of Miss	21	29	31	23	104	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.0	85.5	83.0	89.9	86.5	
1-2	6.8	7.5	7.1	5.4	6.7	
3-5	2.1	4.2	4.7	1.9	3.2	
6-9	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	
10-19	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	
40+	1.2	0.3	2.4	1.1	1.2	
N of Valid	426	385	423	368	1602	
N of Miss	17	29	35	23	104	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	94.8	93.4	98.4	95.2	
1-2	3.6	3.4	3.1	1.1	2.8	
3-5	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	422	384	425	368	1599	
N of Miss	21	30	33	23	107	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	422	381	426	368	1597	
N of Miss	21	33	32	23	109	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	421	380	424	367	1592	
N of Miss	22	34	34	24	114	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.3	86.7	84.0	81.5	86.5	
1-2	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.4	4.9	
3-5	1.0	3.1	3.1	5.7	3.1	
6-9	0.0	1.0	2.6	3.0	1.6	
10-19	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	
20-39	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	
40+	0.2	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.9	
N of Valid	419	383	426	368	1596	
N of Miss	24	30	32	23	109	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	93.2	90.9	93.8	94.0	
1-2	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	
3-5	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	
6-9	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.9	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	420	384	427	368	1599	
N of Miss	23	30	31	23	107	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.2	98.8	99.7	99.4	
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	420	384	426	368	1598	
N of Miss	23	30	32	23	108	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	
1-2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	419	383	427	368	1597	
N of Miss	24	31	31	23	109	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.3	98.4	96.5	97.0	97.8	
1-2	0.2	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.1	
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	420	382	426	367	1595	
N of Miss	23	32	32	24	111	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	98.7	98.1	98.4	98.7	
1-2	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	420	382	425	368	1595	
N of Miss	23	32	33	23	111	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	418	383	424	368	1593	
N of Miss	25	31	34	23	113	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	420	382	424	368	1594	
N of Miss	23	32	33	23	111	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.0	97.6	97.0	98.3	
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	419	382	424	368	1593	
N of Miss	24	32	34	23	113	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	419	382	421	367	1589	
N of Miss	24	32	36	23	115	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.8	89.8	83.1	79.8	86.8	
1-2	2.9	5.0	6.1	5.4	4.8	
3-5	1.7	0.8	4.5	5.7	3.1	
6-9	0.2	1.3	3.1	3.5	2.0	
10-19	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	
20-39	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	
40+	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	
N of Valid	420	383	425	367	1595	
N of Miss	22	31	33	24	110	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.7	94.8	92.5	93.2	94.3	
1-2	1.9	2.6	4.0	3.3	3.0	
3-5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	
6-9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	419	382	425	367	1593	
N of Miss	24	32	33	24	113	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.7	93.0	92.9	86.9	92.5	
1-2	1.7	2.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	
3-5	0.2	1.0	1.9	4.4	1.8	
6-9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	
10-19	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	
20-39	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	
40+	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.0	
N of Valid	419	383	423	367	1592	
N of Miss	24	31	34	24	113	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	96.1	95.5	94.8	96.1	
1-2	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	
3-5	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	415	383	423	366	1587	
N of Miss	28	31	35	25	119	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	91.8	79.0	77.3	86.5	
1-2	1.9	3.2	11.8	10.9	7.0	
3-5	0.0	2.1	4.0	4.6	2.7	
6-9	0.5	1.3	1.9	3.8	1.8	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	
40+	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.8	
N of Valid	412	379	423	366	1580	
N of Miss	31	35	34	25	125	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.3	73.3	50.8	46.6	65.3	
1-2	6.8	11.4	14.3	13.4	11.4	
3-5	2.7	5.8	10.7	9.8	7.2	
6-9	0.5	3.7	8.3	7.4	4.9	
10-19	0.2	3.2	6.7	10.4	5.0	
20-39	0.2	0.8	2.4	4.9	2.0	
40+	0.2	1.9	6.9	7.6	4.1	
N of Valid	413	378	421	367	1579	
N of Miss	30	35	35	23	123	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	88.2	77.4	77.4	84.8	
1-2	3.6	7.4	12.7	10.9	8.6	
3-5	0.5	2.4	4.9	4.9	3.1	
6-9	0.0	1.3	2.1	3.0	1.6	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.8	
20-39	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	
N of Valid	415	380	425	368	1588	
N of Miss	28	33	33	23	117	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	95.1	89.4	82.2	77.7	86.2	
Once	2.7	4.9	6.9	8.2	5.6	
Twice	0.7	2.4	4.3	5.7	3.3	
3-5 times	1.2	1.9	2.6	5.2	2.7	
6-9 times	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	
10 or more times	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.2	1.3	
N of Valid	409	369	421	367	1566	
N of Miss	34	45	37	24	140	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.8	87.3	79.5	80.7	85.6	
Once or Twice	3.2	6.8	8.6	10.1	7.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	1.9	4.3	4.1	2.7	
Regularly in the past	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.9	
Regularly now	0.5	3.0	5.0	2.5	2.8	
N of Valid	407	369	419	367	1562	
N of Miss	36	45	39	24	144	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.5	95.1	89.3	91.0	93.5	
Once or twice	0.7	2.2	3.1	4.9	2.7	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.7	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	
About once a day	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.5	
More than once a day	0.5	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.9	
N of Valid	407	367	421	368	1563	
N of Miss	36	47	37	23	143	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.3	76.9	63.1	57.7	71.9	
Once or Twice	7.2	11.8	15.5	16.9	12.8	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.7	6.3	10.7	9.8	7.1	
Regularly in the past	1.0	1.9	5.0	5.2	3.3	
Regularly now	0.7	3.0	5.7	10.4	4.9	
N of Valid	403	364	420	366	1553	
N of Miss	40	49	38	25	152	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.3	91.8	84.1	81.0	88.8	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	4.1	7.4	5.2	4.5	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	2.2	5.0	8.4	3.9	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.8	1.4	3.8	1.5	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	405	366	421	368	1560	
N of Miss	38	48	37	23	146	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	67.9	68.2	67.9	74.2	69.5	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.0	6.6	7.6	7.1	6.8	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.4	3.5	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.5	8.0	9.0	8.8	7.8	
I don't know	18.2	14.1	11.4	5.5	12.4	
N of Valid	402	362	420	365	1549	
N of Miss	40	51	38	25	154	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	60.8	58.4	57.4	60.5	59.3	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.4	14.4	16.4	15.3	14.4	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.0	4.2	5.0	5.5	4.6	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	7.4	8.0	9.3	9.6	8.6	
We do not have a family car	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.4	
I don't know	15.9	13.9	10.7	6.3	11.7	
N of Valid	403	361	420	365	1549	
N of Miss	39	53	37	25	154	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	48.4	39.2	20.3	18.4	31.7	
Agree	24.6	28.6	31.2	28.6	28.2	
Disagree	4.4	8.1	15.2	21.7	12.2	
Strongly disagree	6.1	6.7	15.2	14.6	10.7	
I don't know	16.5	17.5	18.1	16.8	17.2	
N of Valid	407	360	414	364	1545	
N of Miss	36	54	44	27	161	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	19.1	20.4	14.2	16.6	17.5	
Agree	20.8	19.9	21.0	17.1	19.8	
Disagree	15.6	22.1	23.4	27.1	21.9	
Strongly disagree	15.6	13.7	21.7	22.9	18.5	
I don't know	29.0	23.8	19.8	16.3	22.3	
N of Valid	404	357	415	362	1538	
N of Miss	39	57	43	29	168	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	73.1	68.9	64.7	69.8	69.1	
1 time	9.0	11.2	11.3	9.4	10.2	
2 or 3 times	5.5	8.7	11.8	12.7	9.6	
4 or 5 times	3.0	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	
6 or more times	9.5	6.4	7.5	3.6	6.8	
N of Valid	401	357	416	361	1535	
N of Miss	41	57	42	30	170	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	37.6	46.9	21.4	12.9	29.4	
0 times	59.0	46.6	69.6	74.4	62.8	
1 time	1.3	1.5	3.1	4.5	2.6	
2 or 3 times	0.8	1.2	3.6	3.7	2.3	
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.8	0.2	2.8	1.1	
6 or more times	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	
N of Valid	388	341	415	356	1500	
N of Miss	39	65	41	33	178	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	85.2	70.4	53.7	42.8	63.4	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.3	7.5	18.3	26.9	13.3	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	1.0	3.8	5.9	6.5	4.3	
I got it from my brother or sister	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.5	4.3	2.7	4.5	3.5	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.3	2.0	3.5	0.6	1.9	
I got it from another relative	2.0	2.6	4.7	5.1	3.6	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.8	
I took it from a store or shop	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
Other	5.3	6.7	8.4	8.2	7.1	
N of Valid	399	345	404	353	1501	
N of Miss	43	68	46	34	191	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.4	71.1	55.0	44.8	65.5	
at my home	4.8	10.2	11.9	12.1	9.7	
at someone else's home	2.0	11.4	17.3	30.3	14.9	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.8	4.1	11.6	4.9	5.7	
at a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.7	
in a car	0.8	0.9	0.5	3.5	1.3	
at school	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	
N of Valid	398	343	404	346	1491	
N of Miss	45	69	45	35	194	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	99.0	91.1	88.4	89.5	92.1	
Less than 1 a day	0.5	2.9	4.8	4.5	3.2	
1 a day	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.7	
2-3 a day	0.2	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.9	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	
7-10 a day	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	
11 or more a day	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	
N of Valid	404	348	415	353	1520	
N of Miss	39	66	43	38	186	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.8	80.7	68.3	66.0	77.1	
Wrong	3.0	10.1	18.8	21.0	13.1	
A little bit wrong	2.5	5.2	8.7	8.2	6.1	
Not wrong at all	1.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	3.7	
N of Valid	401	348	416	353	1518	
N of Miss	41	66	42	38	187	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.7	66.0	48.2	39.7	58.3	
Wrong	11.8	15.3	22.4	29.5	19.6	
A little bit wrong	6.3	13.0	21.7	22.1	15.7	
Not wrong at all	3.3	5.8	7.8	8.8	6.4	
N of Valid	399	347	411	353	1510	
N of Miss	44	66	47	38	195	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.8	70.3	54.1	43.8	62.7	
Wrong	10.9	15.3	21.0	27.8	18.6	
A little bit wrong	4.0	8.6	16.1	17.6	11.6	
Not wrong at all	3.3	5.8	8.8	10.8	7.1	
N of Valid	396	347	410	352	1505	
N of Miss	47	67	48	39	201	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.8	68.2	58.6	56.7	64.6	
no	12.3	14.2	19.8	21.5	16.9	
yes	7.2	11.0	13.0	16.3	11.8	
YES!	5.8	6.6	8.7	5.4	6.7	
N of Valid	400	346	415	349	1510	
N of Miss	43	68	43	42	196	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.9	60.0	52.8	54.3	55.6	
no	14.9	19.1	22.8	26.1	20.7	
yes	14.9	13.0	15.0	12.9	14.1	
YES!	14.2	7.8	9.4	6.6	9.7	
N of Valid	395	345	413	348	1501	
N of Miss	47	69	45	42	203	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.5	68.2	61.4	63.0	66.0	
no	17.4	21.7	28.5	26.1	23.5	
yes	8.3	6.4	5.8	9.2	7.4	
YES!	2.8	3.8	4.3	1.7	3.2	
N of Valid	396	346	414	349	1505	
N of Miss	47	68	44	42	201	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.3	73.0	71.3	72.1	74.0	
no	11.5	20.9	23.4	22.4	19.5	
yes	4.1	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.6	
YES!	5.1	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.9	
N of Valid	392	344	414	348	1498	
N of Miss	51	70	44	43	208	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.3	12.9	17.6	18.1	16.9	
no	8.8	14.7	15.5	15.2	13.5	
yes	19.8	30.5	32.4	35.6	29.4	
YES!	53.0	41.9	34.5	31.0	40.3	
N of Valid	398	341	414	348	1501	
N of Miss	44	73	44	43	204	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.9	27.7	35.6	34.5	34.9	
no	22.8	40.1	32.4	38.5	33.1	
yes	14.7	22.7	21.6	18.7	19.4	
YES!	21.6	9.4	10.3	8.3	12.6	
N of Valid	394	339	407	348	1488	
N of Miss	47	75	51	43	216	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

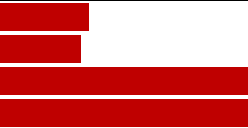
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.4	8.9	12.7	12.7	12.0	
no	6.1	10.7	14.6	11.8	10.8	
yes	25.6	39.9	44.1	45.2	38.5	
YES!	54.9	40.5	28.5	30.3	38.7	
N of Valid	395	338	410	347	1490	
N of Miss	47	76	48	44	215	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.6	21.3	26.8	25.2	26.4	
no	18.8	29.9	31.7	37.1	29.1	
yes	22.1	28.7	23.6	24.1	24.5	
YES!	27.5	20.1	17.9	13.6	20.0	
N of Valid	393	338	407	345	1483	
N of Miss	48	76	51	45	220	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

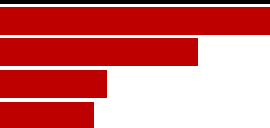
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.4	44.3	34.4	29.3	42.1	
no	17.9	33.9	34.6	34.5	30.0	
yes	11.1	12.2	16.3	20.6	15.0	
YES!	11.6	9.5	14.6	15.7	12.9	
N of Valid	397	336	410	345	1488	
N of Miss	45	78	48	45	216	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.9	16.8	19.5	19.6	21.1	
no	15.6	23.7	23.9	22.2	21.3	
yes	25.1	37.8	37.9	42.7	35.6	
YES!	31.5	21.6	18.7	15.6	22.0	
N of Valid	391	333	406	347	1477	
N of Miss	51	81	52	44	228	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.1	16.1	20.2	21.0	20.0	
no	12.7	20.6	21.9	21.3	19.0	
yes	28.9	36.7	36.5	40.1	35.4	
YES!	36.3	26.6	21.4	17.6	25.6	
N of Valid	394	335	411	347	1487	
N of Miss	48	79	47	44	218	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.8	9.9	10.5	9.0	12.2	
no	8.6	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.4	
yes	24.6	41.9	42.7	47.7	38.9	
YES!	48.0	37.0	35.6	32.7	38.5	
N of Valid	394	332	410	346	1482	
N of Miss	47	81	48	44	220	



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	20.7	13.9	16.6	14.7	16.7	
Yes	79.3	86.1	83.4	85.3	83.3	
N of Valid	397	330	410	346	1483	
N of Miss	45	84	47	45	221	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	40.2	44.2	48.6	41.9	43.8	
Yes	59.8	55.8	51.4	58.1	56.2	
N of Valid	391	326	405	346	1468	
N of Miss	51	88	53	45	237	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	24.1	23.1	23.2	25.4	24.0	
Yes	75.9	76.9	76.8	74.6	76.0	
N of Valid	398	329	409	346	1482	
N of Miss	45	85	49	45	224	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	62.7	56.0	59.1	49.4	57.1	
Yes	37.3	44.0	40.9	50.6	42.9	
N of Valid	375	323	401	338	1437	
N of Miss	68	91	57	53	269	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.5	46.7	40.0	36.4	44.0	
Yes	47.5	53.3	60.0	63.6	56.0	
N of Valid	385	321	402	343	1451	
N of Miss	58	93	56	48	255	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.3	18.2	26.6	25.5	23.3	
no	17.2	36.7	48.5	50.1	37.9	
yes	23.8	23.5	16.0	14.8	19.5	
YES!	36.7	21.6	8.9	9.6	19.3	
N of Valid	395	324	406	345	1470	
N of Miss	46	89	52	46	233	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.9	22.5	33.7	31.3	28.6	
no	23.4	43.4	50.2	52.2	42.0	
yes	23.2	17.2	10.6	9.9	15.3	
YES!	27.5	16.9	5.4	6.7	14.2	
N of Valid	397	325	406	345	1473	
N of Miss	46	88	52	46	232	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.6	16.7	22.5	22.6	21.3	
no	15.7	30.2	39.5	41.2	31.5	
yes	21.8	27.5	20.5	22.6	22.9	
YES!	39.8	25.6	17.5	13.6	24.4	
N of Valid	394	324	405	345	1468	
N of Miss	49	89	53	46	237	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.8	52.1	27.9	15.5	42.5	
Sort of hard	10.4	15.0	12.9	9.7	12.0	
Sort of easy	8.1	16.6	20.6	17.3	15.6	
Very easy	8.6	16.3	38.6	57.5	29.9	
N of Valid	394	326	402	341	1463	
N of Miss	48	88	56	50	242	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.2	42.5	21.6	12.3	36.3	
Sort of hard	11.3	19.3	10.2	15.5	13.7	
Sort of easy	11.5	21.1	29.6	24.6	21.7	
Very easy	10.0	17.1	38.6	47.7	28.3	
N of Valid	390	322	402	342	1456	
N of Miss	51	91	56	49	247	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.1	82.4	62.3	53.5	72.7	
Sort of hard	3.8	8.0	18.5	19.4	12.4	
Sort of easy	1.3	3.7	8.8	13.5	6.7	
Very easy	2.8	5.9	10.5	13.5	8.1	
N of Valid	390	324	400	340	1454	
N of Miss	51	90	58	51	250	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	70.4	61.1	47.6	41.5	55.3	
Sort of hard	10.5	17.0	15.2	20.0	15.4	
Sort of easy	8.7	11.1	18.0	17.1	13.7	
Very easy	10.5	10.8	19.2	21.5	15.5	
N of Valid	392	324	401	340	1457	
N of Miss	50	90	57	51	248	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.8	73.8	40.3	28.2	58.5	
Sort of hard	3.6	7.4	15.2	12.1	9.6	
Sort of easy	1.3	7.7	16.7	20.0	11.3	
Very easy	4.3	11.1	27.9	39.7	20.6	
N of Valid	392	324	402	340	1458	
N of Miss	50	90	56	51	247	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.0	69.1	71.2	77.0	70.9	
Yes	33.0	30.9	28.8	23.0	29.1	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.6	87.0	87.8	90.8	86.9	
Yes	17.4	13.0	12.2	9.2	13.1	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.2	88.4	89.1	87.7	87.9	
Yes	13.8	11.6	10.9	12.3	12.1	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.7	64.0	52.4	45.5	54.0	
Yes	46.3	36.0	47.6	54.5	46.0	
N of Valid	443	414	458	391	1706	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.8	73.7	65.8	58.5	71.8	
Wrong	5.1	16.1	17.3	20.2	14.4	
A little bit wrong	5.1	7.6	13.0	17.0	10.6	
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.4	3.2	
N of Valid	395	316	400	342	1453	
N of Miss	48	98	58	49	253	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.2	80.7	79.3	71.3	80.9	
Wrong	6.3	13.9	11.5	17.0	11.9	
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.8	6.0	8.2	4.5	
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.6	
N of Valid	396	316	400	342	1454	
N of Miss	46	98	58	49	251	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.7	90.2	88.9	84.4	90.5	
Wrong	1.3	6.7	7.1	8.6	5.8	
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.2	2.5	4.4	2.4	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.4	
N of Valid	393	315	396	339	1443	
N of Miss	49	99	62	52	262	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.6	84.5	84.5	87.7	86.3	
Wrong	8.4	10.8	11.0	9.7	9.9	
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.5	3.8	1.2	2.6	
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	
N of Valid	394	316	399	341	1450	
N of Miss	48	98	59	50	255	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.9	81.6	79.5	83.2	83.9	
Wrong	4.8	12.3	15.8	12.1	11.2	
A little bit wrong	2.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	
Not wrong at all	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	
N of Valid	396	316	400	339	1451	
N of Miss	47	98	58	52	255	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	67.2	58.4	60.8	62.5	62.4	
Wrong	17.3	22.9	21.0	25.8	21.5	
A little bit wrong	11.2	14.0	15.8	9.7	12.7	
Not wrong at all	4.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.4	
N of Valid	393	315	400	341	1449	
N of Miss	50	99	58	50	257	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.3	48.8	55.9	54.5	53.9	
Yes	44.7	51.2	44.1	45.5	46.1	
N of Valid	374	297	383	334	1388	
N of Miss	69	114	74	57	314	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.3	55.0	40.5	34.8	51.0	
Yes	23.9	40.2	54.0	58.1	43.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.8	5.5	7.1	5.3	
N of Valid	394	311	398	339	1442	
N of Miss	49	103	60	52	264	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.7	81.6	68.6	61.2	76.3	
Yes	3.5	13.2	25.9	31.7	18.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	5.2	5.5	7.1	5.3	
N of Valid	395	310	398	338	1441	
N of Miss	48	104	60	53	265	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.8	68.5	55.5	53.0	64.7	
Yes	15.4	26.4	38.7	39.8	29.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	5.1	5.8	7.2	5.4	
N of Valid	395	311	398	334	1438	
N of Miss	48	103	60	57	268	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.2	92.3	93.0	92.0	93.2	
Yes	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	5.5	5.5	6.8	5.4	
N of Valid	392	310	399	337	1438	
N of Miss	51	104	59	54	268	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.2	63.7	61.5	65.0	64.3	
Yes	29.0	30.2	33.0	27.9	30.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	6.1	5.5	7.1	5.6	
N of Valid	390	311	397	337	1435	
N of Miss	53	103	59	54	269	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.4	
no	5.3	6.0	8.8	8.5	7.2	
yes	26.3	39.9	42.8	45.7	38.4	
YES!	62.9	50.0	43.5	42.8	50.0	
N of Valid	399	316	409	341	1465	
N of Miss	44	98	49	50	241	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.4	22.2	17.0	19.4	22.9	
no	27.1	39.5	39.7	47.6	38.1	
yes	24.3	25.4	30.5	23.5	26.1	
YES!	16.2	12.9	12.8	9.4	12.9	
N of Valid	395	311	406	340	1452	
N of Miss	46	102	52	51	251	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	3.9	4.5	2.1	4.0	
no	3.6	6.1	7.5	10.1	6.8	
yes	22.0	36.3	38.8	45.1	35.2	
YES!	69.0	53.7	49.3	42.7	54.0	
N of Valid	387	311	402	335	1435	
N of Miss	52	103	56	56	267	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	41.7	25.3	17.2	17.6	25.7	
no	26.6	37.5	34.8	33.3	32.8	
yes	18.9	23.4	31.6	35.4	27.3	
YES!	12.8	13.8	16.4	13.7	14.2	
N of Valid	391	312	402	336	1441	
N of Miss	50	102	56	54	262	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.5	10.5	18.8	19.8	15.8	
no	5.6	20.1	35.8	43.5	26.0	
yes	11.7	24.0	21.3	20.1	19.0	
YES!	69.2	45.4	24.1	16.6	39.2	
N of Valid	393	313	399	338	1443	
N of Miss	50	101	59	53	263	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

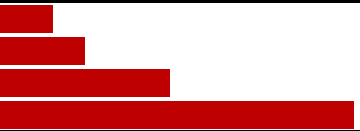
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	6.1	5.8	5.0	6.4	
no	5.6	11.9	13.3	16.9	11.7	
yes	12.9	24.1	31.0	36.5	25.8	
YES!	73.2	57.9	50.0	41.5	56.1	
N of Valid	396	311	400	337	1444	
N of Miss	47	102	58	54	261	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.7	7.4	12.4	9.3	9.6	
no	4.4	7.1	14.7	23.2	12.2	
yes	10.0	26.0	22.3	27.7	21.0	
YES!	76.9	59.5	50.6	39.8	57.2	
N of Valid	389	311	395	332	1427	
N of Miss	53	102	62	59	276	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.2	8.1	10.5	11.4	9.8	
no	5.9	12.9	18.8	23.2	15.0	
yes	13.2	24.9	26.5	31.3	23.6	
YES!	71.8	54.0	44.3	34.0	51.5	
N of Valid	393	309	400	332	1434	
N of Miss	49	105	58	58	270	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	9.4	11.0	9.6	9.1	
no	5.1	11.4	13.3	11.1	10.1	
yes	15.6	25.0	28.1	28.6	24.1	
YES!	73.0	54.2	47.6	50.6	56.7	
N of Valid	392	308	399	332	1431	
N of Miss	51	106	59	58	274	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.5	12.7	15.9	11.4	13.5	
no	14.2	26.7	23.4	21.9	21.3	
yes	22.4	23.1	31.0	33.6	27.6	
YES!	49.9	37.5	29.7	33.0	37.7	
N of Valid	393	307	397	333	1430	
N of Miss	50	107	61	58	276	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.5	14.0	15.5	12.2	14.1	
no	16.3	21.2	24.6	28.1	22.4	
yes	29.0	35.8	36.5	39.1	35.0	
YES!	40.2	29.0	23.4	20.6	28.5	
N of Valid	386	307	394	335	1422	
N of Miss	57	107	64	56	284	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.3	20.5	32.9	27.8	26.9	
no	18.9	27.9	28.6	24.6	24.8	
yes	21.7	26.3	20.8	31.4	24.7	
YES!	34.2	25.3	17.7	16.2	23.5	
N of Valid	392	308	395	334	1429	
N of Miss	51	106	63	57	277	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	8.8	9.1	6.3	7.0	
no	2.8	8.5	7.6	10.2	7.1	
yes	20.5	33.9	41.0	37.1	33.0	
YES!	72.6	48.9	42.3	46.4	52.9	
N of Valid	390	307	395	334	1426	
N of Miss	51	107	63	57	278	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.7	12.5	15.6	18.7	14.6	
no	4.4	7.2	12.1	10.5	8.6	
yes	19.0	33.4	38.5	40.7	32.6	
YES!	64.8	46.9	33.8	30.1	44.2	
N of Valid	384	305	390	332	1411	
N of Miss	59	109	68	59	295	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.2	8.6	10.4	8.7	9.0	
no	7.0	11.8	15.7	10.2	11.2	
yes	20.9	29.9	35.3	37.7	30.8	
YES!	63.9	49.7	38.6	43.4	49.0	
N of Valid	388	304	394	334	1420	
N of Miss	53	109	64	57	283	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.1	15.1	23.8	20.5	17.7	
no	10.1	15.4	17.6	16.3	14.8	
yes	17.1	26.2	28.1	30.2	25.2	
YES!	61.7	43.3	30.4	32.9	42.3	
N of Valid	386	305	391	331	1413	
N of Miss	55	108	65	60	288	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	9.2	11.2	9.3	9.7	
no	9.4	14.5	23.2	24.4	17.8	
yes	24.7	37.0	37.4	41.3	34.7	
YES!	57.0	39.3	28.2	25.0	37.8	
N of Valid	393	303	393	332	1421	
N of Miss	49	110	65	58	282	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.1	6.3	11.4	9.0	8.0	
no	1.8	7.2	12.7	17.8	9.7	
yes	16.2	32.6	31.1	40.7	29.6	
YES!	76.9	53.9	44.8	32.5	52.7	
N of Valid	390	304	395	332	1421	
N of Miss	52	110	63	59	284	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

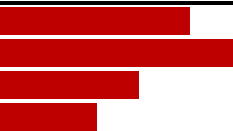
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.0	28.2	24.2	23.5	29.0	
no	29.5	39.9	37.7	41.9	36.9	
yes	15.1	18.9	22.6	25.9	20.6	
YES!	16.4	13.0	15.5	8.7	13.6	
N of Valid	390	301	393	332	1416	
N of Miss	52	111	65	59	287	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	
no	6.4	10.6	13.0	13.9	10.9	
yes	23.3	33.8	31.6	40.6	31.9	
YES!	63.8	50.0	49.9	40.0	51.4	
N of Valid	390	302	393	330	1415	
N of Miss	52	112	65	61	290	



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	7.4	5.9	2.4	5.5	
no	3.8	8.4	9.2	10.0	7.7	
yes	14.8	33.4	35.6	43.5	31.2	
YES!	74.9	50.8	49.4	44.1	55.5	
N of Valid	391	299	393	329	1412	
N of Miss	52	115	65	62	294	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.2	7.3	6.7	7.5	6.6	
Sometimes	25.3	18.1	34.4	24.5	26.1	
Often	21.2	31.9	24.8	31.7	27.0	
All the time	48.2	42.7	34.1	36.4	40.3	
N of Valid	363	288	375	319	1345	
N of Miss	80	126	83	71	360	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.0	
Sometimes	19.8	18.9	31.3	25.2	24.1	
Often	29.7	34.9	32.8	35.3	33.0	
All the time	44.4	37.5	27.3	30.7	35.0	
N of Valid	394	301	396	329	1420	
N of Miss	49	113	62	62	286	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.7	32.9	35.4	33.4	33.4	
1	26.2	31.5	23.7	24.0	26.1	
2	15.8	13.4	18.8	18.2	16.7	
3	11.7	6.4	8.9	11.6	9.8	
4	7.3	8.1	4.3	4.3	5.9	
5	4.2	2.7	4.6	3.0	3.7	
6 or more	3.1	5.0	4.3	5.5	4.4	
N of Valid	385	298	393	329	1405	
N of Miss	57	115	65	61	298	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	30.6	30.4	32.4	34.0	31.9	
1	23.5	26.4	27.3	27.7	26.1	
2	17.9	17.1	16.5	17.0	17.1	
3	10.7	11.7	10.1	11.2	10.9	
4	6.6	6.0	5.3	3.6	5.4	
5	3.3	4.7	3.0	2.4	3.3	
6 or more	7.4	3.7	5.3	4.0	5.2	
N of Valid	392	299	395	329	1415	
N of Miss	51	115	63	62	291	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.1	81.3	77.5	83.2	77.5	
Yes	29.9	18.7	22.5	16.8	22.5	
N of Valid	394	294	391	328	1407	
N of Miss	49	119	67	63	298	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.4	35.5	27.2	27.5	31.8	
1 or 2 times	31.8	34.1	35.8	35.8	34.3	
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.6	19.5	22.3	19.8	
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.8	9.1	8.9	8.0	
7 or more times	5.1	5.1	8.4	5.5	6.1	
N of Valid	390	296	394	327	1407	
N of Miss	52	118	64	64	298	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	66.1	66.2	75.8	79.5	72.0	
Yes	33.9	33.8	24.2	20.5	28.0	
N of Valid	386	296	389	327	1398	
N of Miss	56	118	67	63	304	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	36.5	23.1	25.2	21.3	27.0	
1 or 2 times	41.4	34.7	22.9	27.4	31.6	
3 or 4 times	15.7	28.2	29.0	34.5	26.4	
5 or 6 times	4.8	8.8	14.9	10.4	9.8	
7 or more times	1.5	5.1	8.0	6.4	5.2	
N of Valid	394	294	389	328	1405	
N of Miss	49	120	69	63	301	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.2	67.5	55.0	54.6	62.8	
Yes	25.8	32.5	45.0	45.4	37.2	
N of Valid	388	292	389	328	1397	
N of Miss	54	122	69	63	308	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.2	66.9	49.9	42.5	59.1	
1	8.7	15.9	16.5	14.2	13.7	
2	6.2	7.1	9.0	14.2	9.0	
3-4	4.4	4.1	8.8	9.8	6.8	
5+	4.6	6.1	15.8	19.4	11.4	
N of Valid	390	296	387	325	1398	
N of Miss	50	118	71	66	305	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.7	74.5	61.6	54.6	68.6	
1	9.7	11.6	10.6	11.3	10.7	
2	3.6	6.8	8.6	14.1	8.1	
3-4	1.5	3.4	5.5	8.6	4.7	
5+	2.6	3.7	13.8	11.3	7.9	
N of Valid	392	294	385	326	1397	
N of Miss	51	119	73	64	307	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.8	68.2	57.2	54.9	65.4	
1	9.4	12.5	12.5	14.7	12.2	
2	4.1	8.8	7.3	8.9	7.1	
3-4	2.3	5.4	8.9	9.2	6.4	
5+	4.3	5.1	14.1	12.3	9.0	
N of Valid	392	296	383	326	1397	
N of Miss	51	118	75	65	309	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	57.5	42.7	25.4	21.1	37.0	
1	19.2	20.1	14.4	17.7	17.7	
2	8.7	11.6	11.3	14.7	11.4	
3-4	4.9	8.5	14.1	8.6	9.0	
5+	9.7	17.1	34.8	37.9	24.8	
N of Valid	391	293	382	327	1393	
N of Miss	52	120	74	64	310	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	81.5	81.5	81.5	82.2	81.7	
I was honest pretty much of the time	14.6	13.5	16.4	15.0	15.0	
I was honest some of the time	2.8	4.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	
I was honest once in a while	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	390	297	384	326	1397	
N of Miss	51	117	73	65	306	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixon@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixon@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmiller@fsainc.org](mailto:hmiller@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention****Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education****Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.