

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Stone County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	108
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	111
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	111
9.2 State and National Contacts	113
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	114
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	121

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	304	330	325	352
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.9	91	28.8	95	28.3	92	24.4	86
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	27.3	83	21.2	70	30.2	98	31.5	111
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	22.4	68	23.9	79	25.2	82	24.7	87
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	20.4	62	26.1	86	16.3	53	19.3	68
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	39.4	114	51.1	157	47.8	144	48.2	160
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	60.6	175	48.9	150	52.2	157	51.8	172
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.4	16	9.7	31	6.7	21	4.5	15
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.0	3	1.2	4	0.0	0	0.6	2
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.9	3	0.0	0	0.9	3
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.3	4	1.6	5	1.6	5	1.2	4
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	87.2	259	77.8	249	84.8	267	85.2	282
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.3	4	1.2	4	1.6	5	1.2	4
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	3.7	11	7.5	24	5.4	17	6.3	21
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	82.2	249	80.6	266	75.5	244	76.1	267
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	6.3	19	9.4	31	8.0	26	8.5	30
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.7	2	1.5	5	1.5	5	0.3	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	14.9	45	16.1	53	16.4	53	17.7	62
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.0	12	3.3	11	4.0	13	5.1	18
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	60.7	184	63.9	211	58.8	190	65.2	229
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	13.5	41	15.8	52	19.2	62	14.8	52
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.9	3	0.9	3	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	10.6	32	10.0	33	12.7	41	12.0	42
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.6	8	3.9	13	2.8	9	3.7	13
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.6	11	1.8	6	3.1	10	3.1	11
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	48.2	146	42.4	140	47.1	152	43.3	152
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.9	18	7.3	24	5.6	18	6.6	23
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	41.6	126	40.6	134	42.7	138	41.3	145
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.3	22	7.3	24	7.1	23	6.6	23
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	5.0	15	5.5	18	4.6	15	4.6	16
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

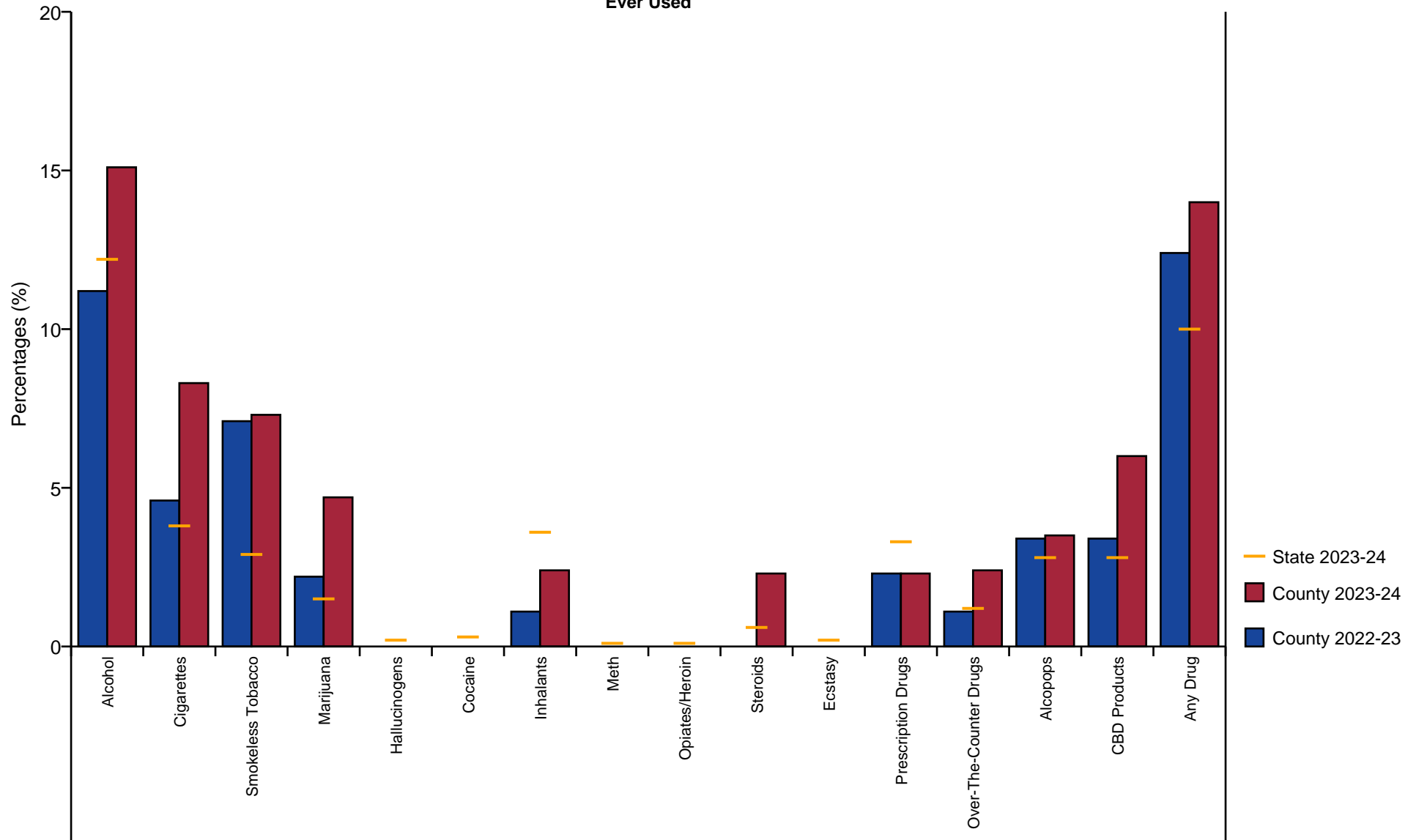
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

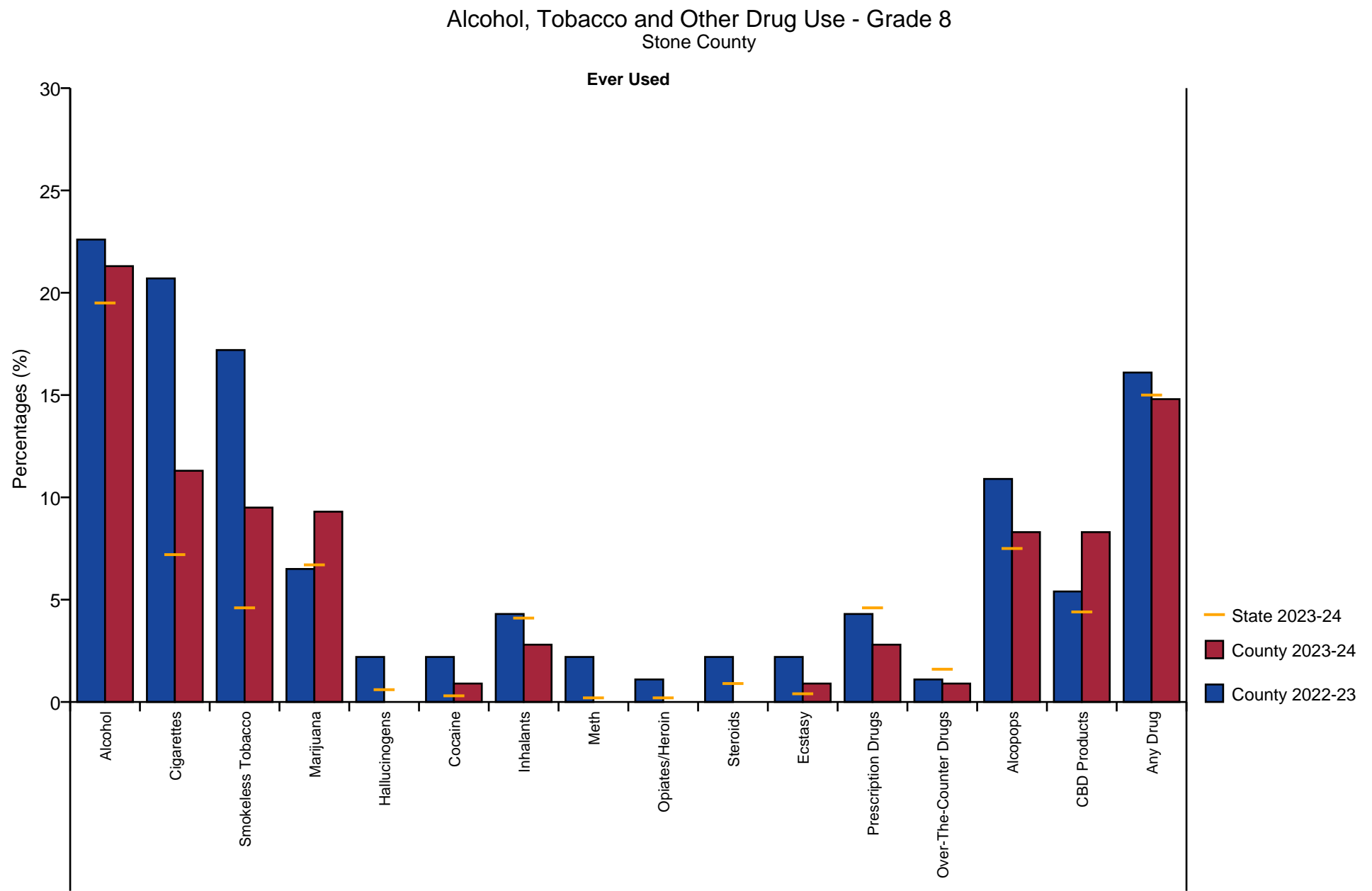
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Stone County

Ever Used



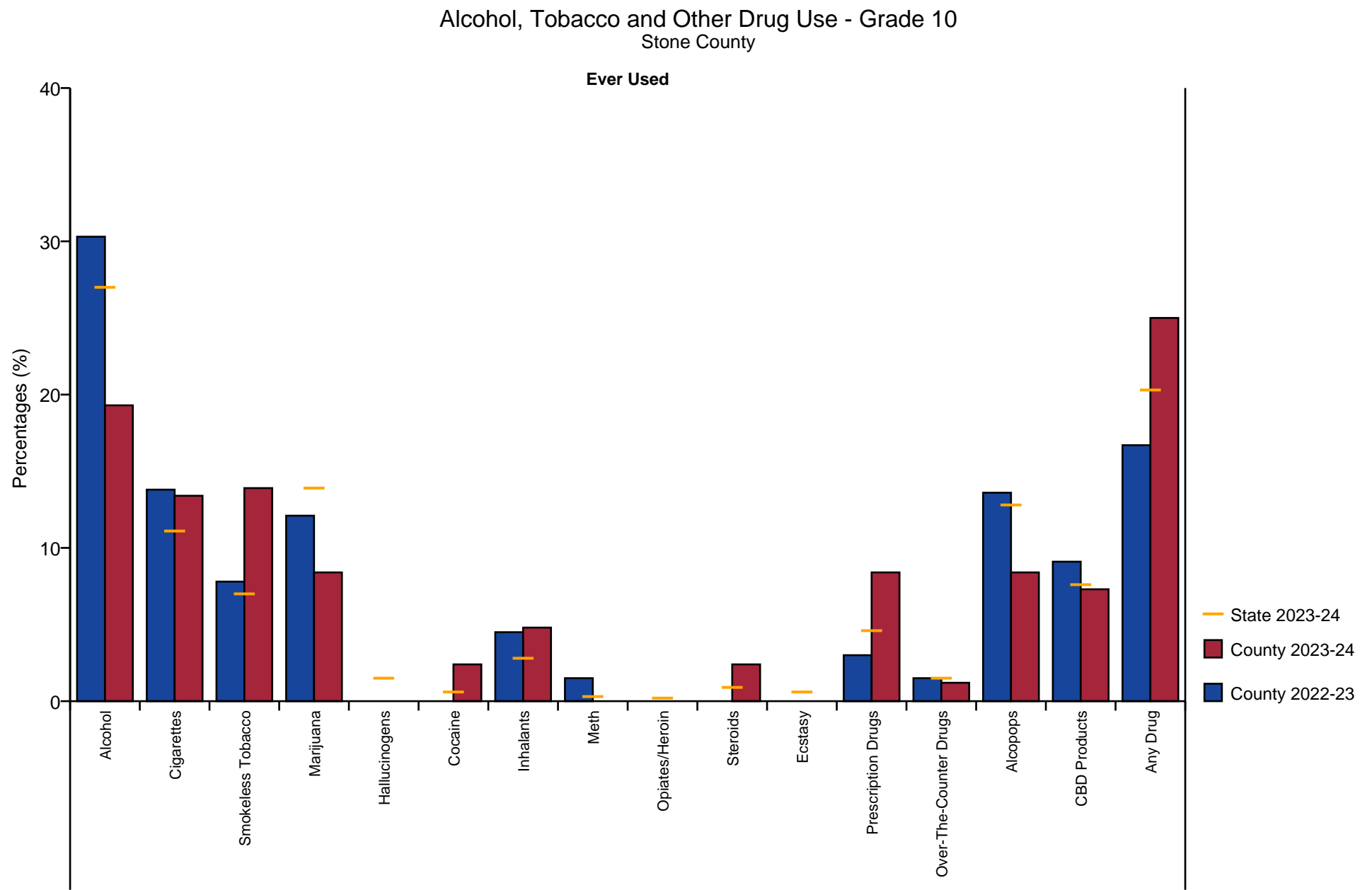
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

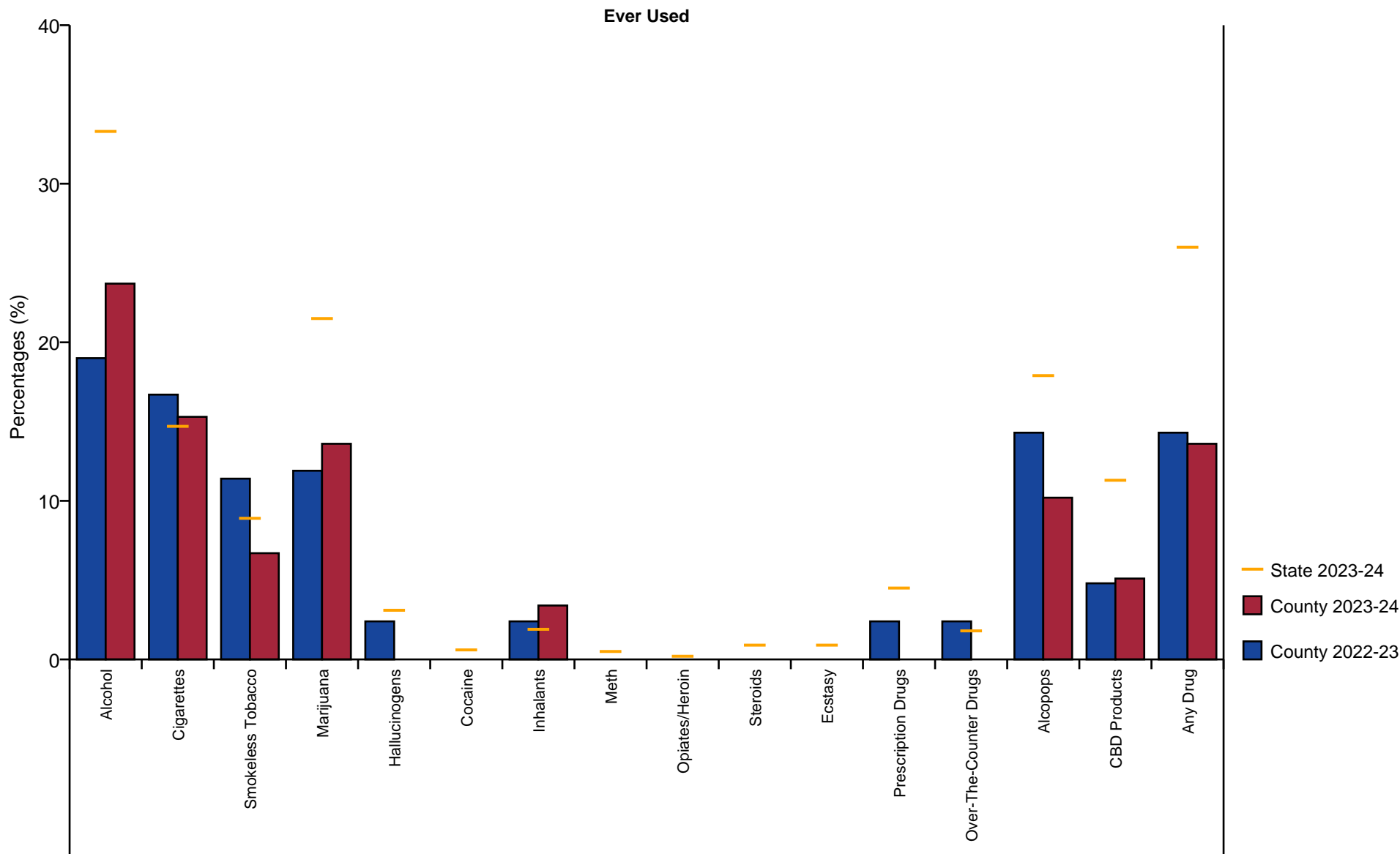
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Stone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Stone County

Ever Used

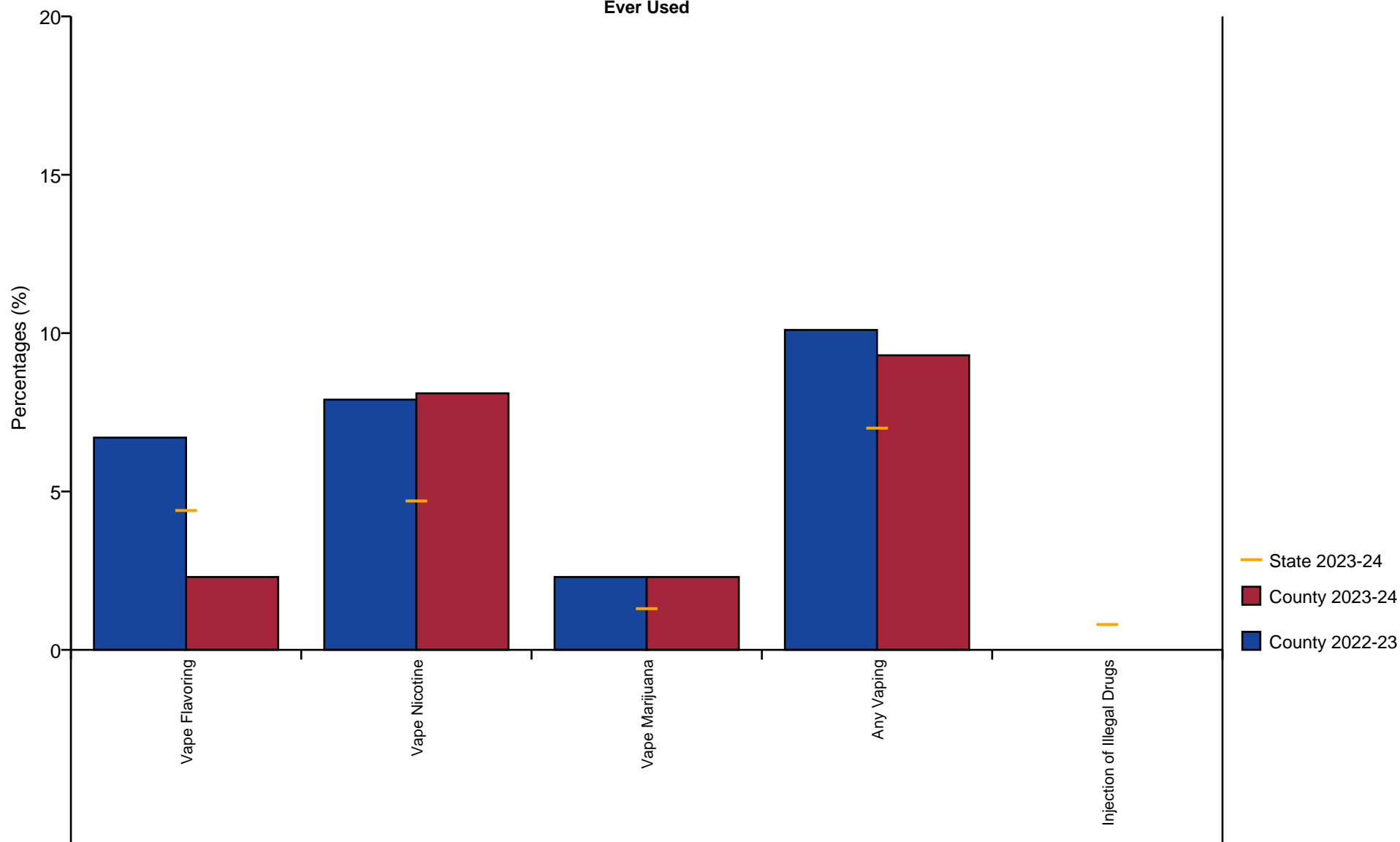


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Stone County

Ever Used

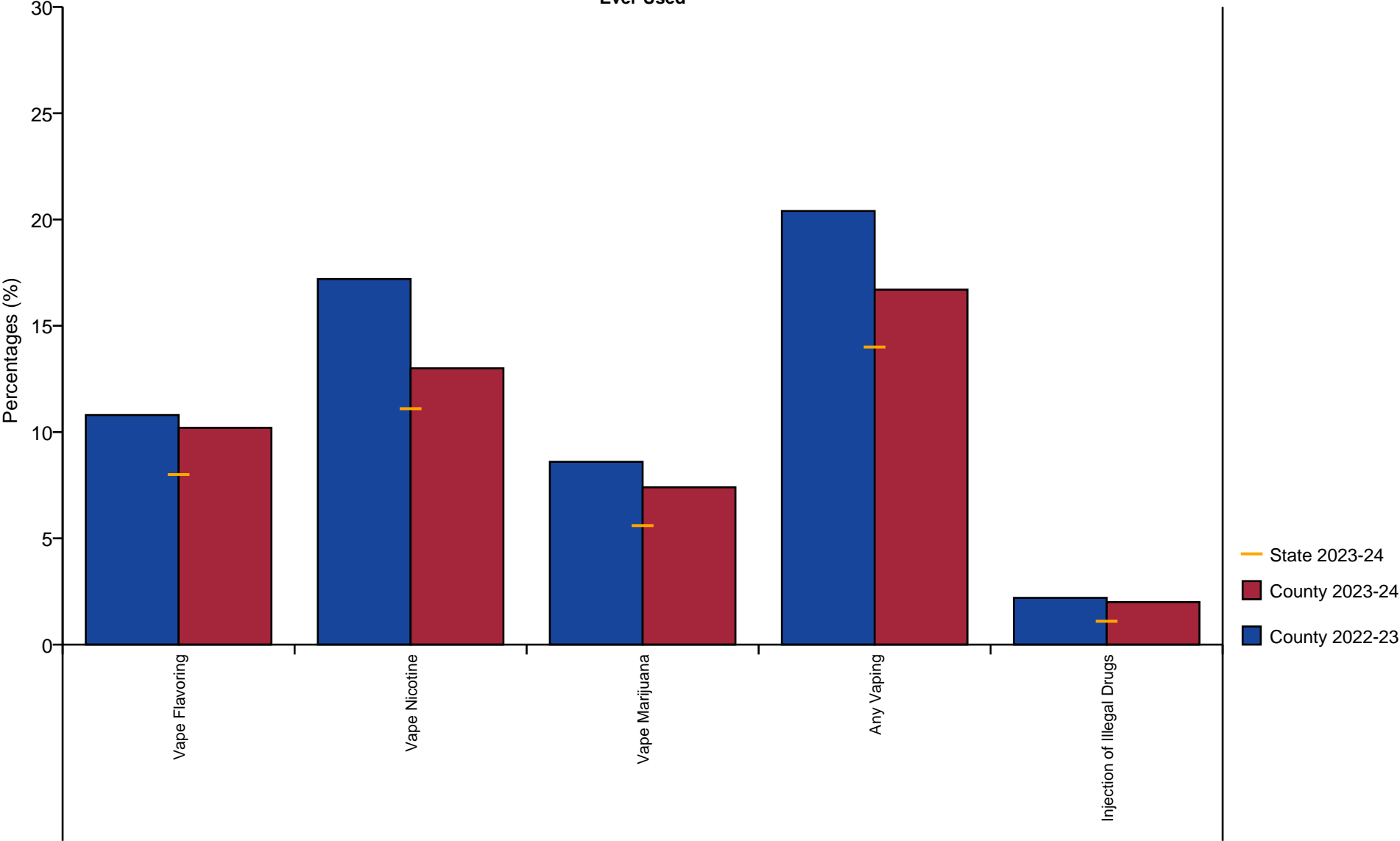


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

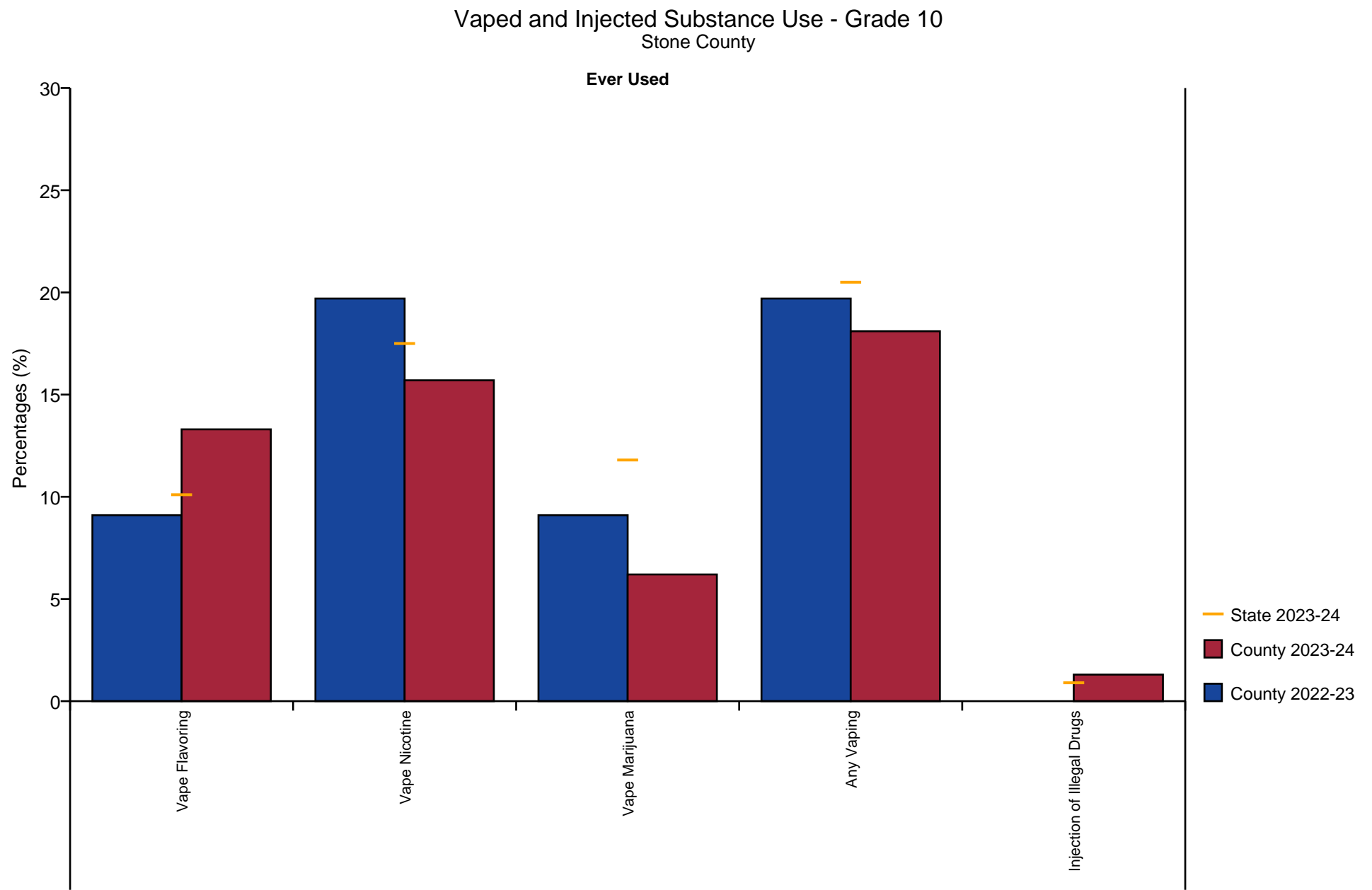


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Stone County

Ever Used

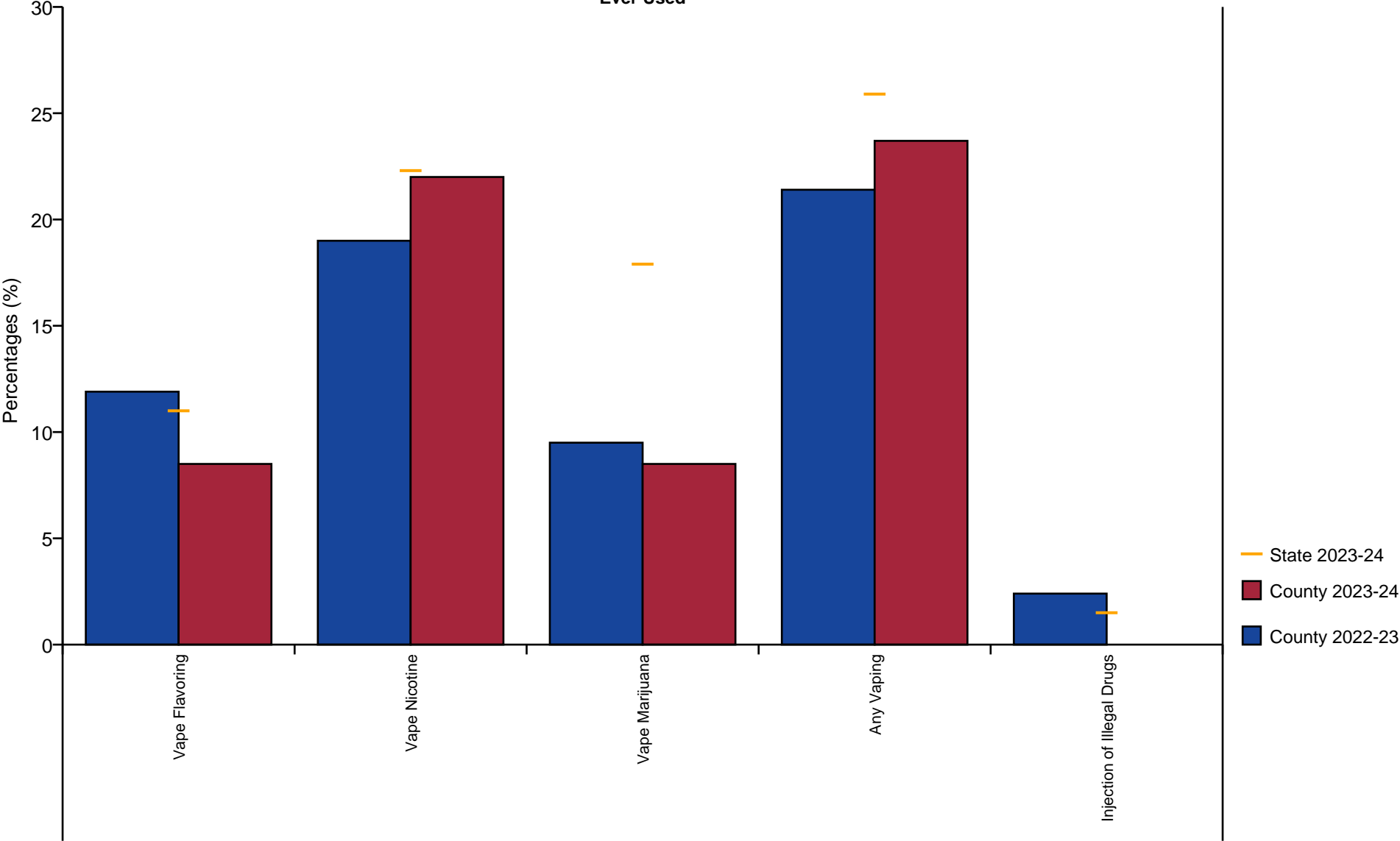
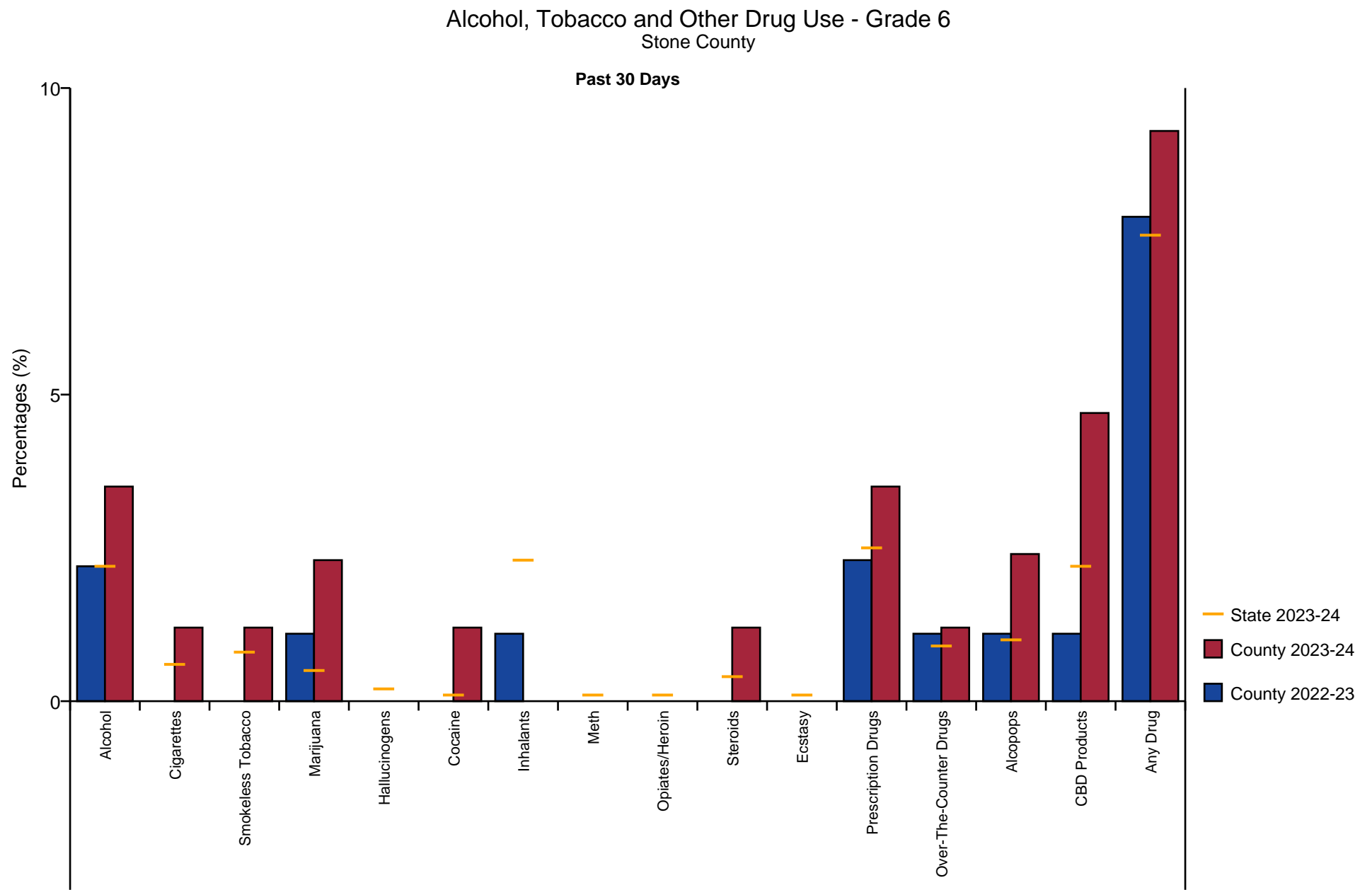


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

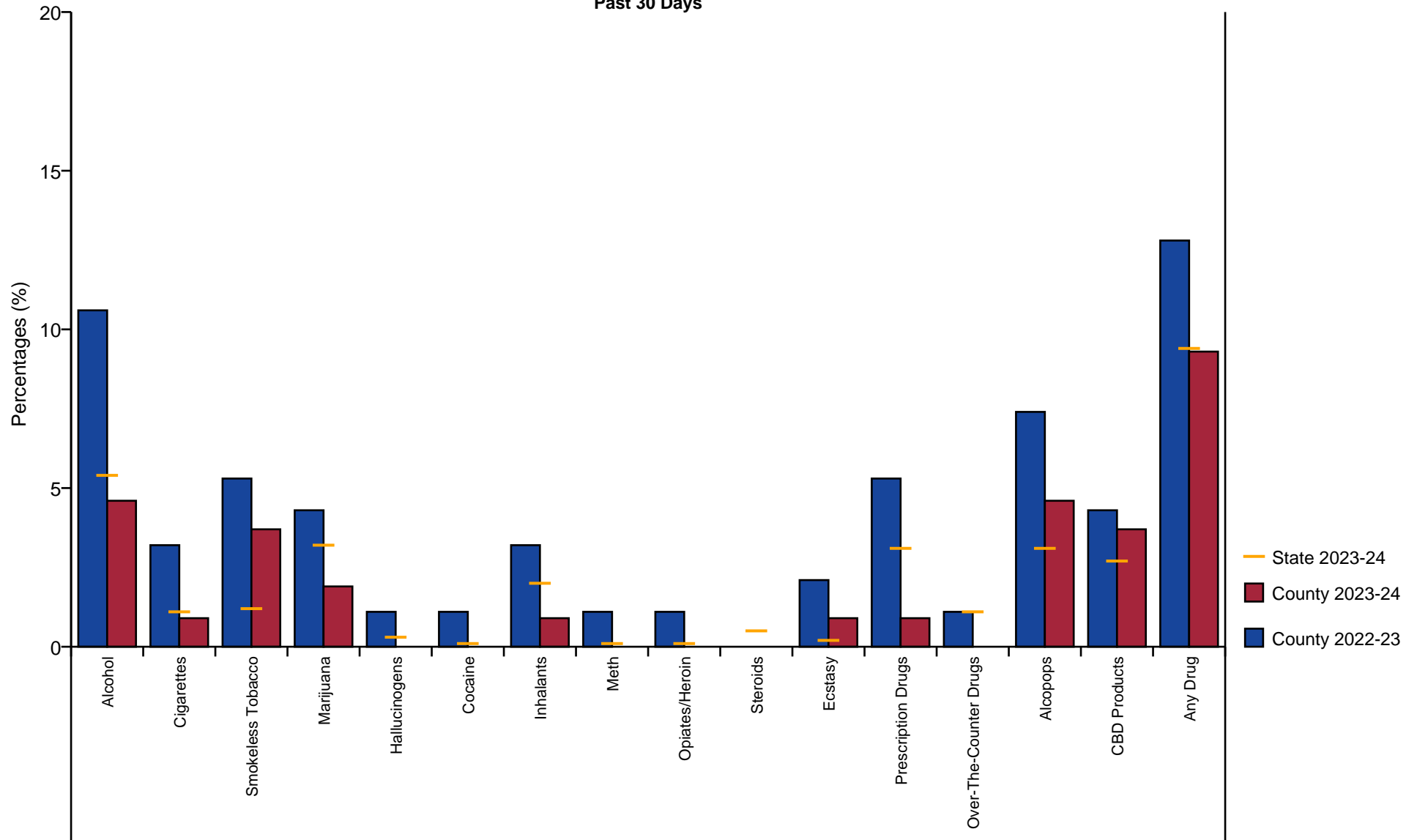


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Stone County

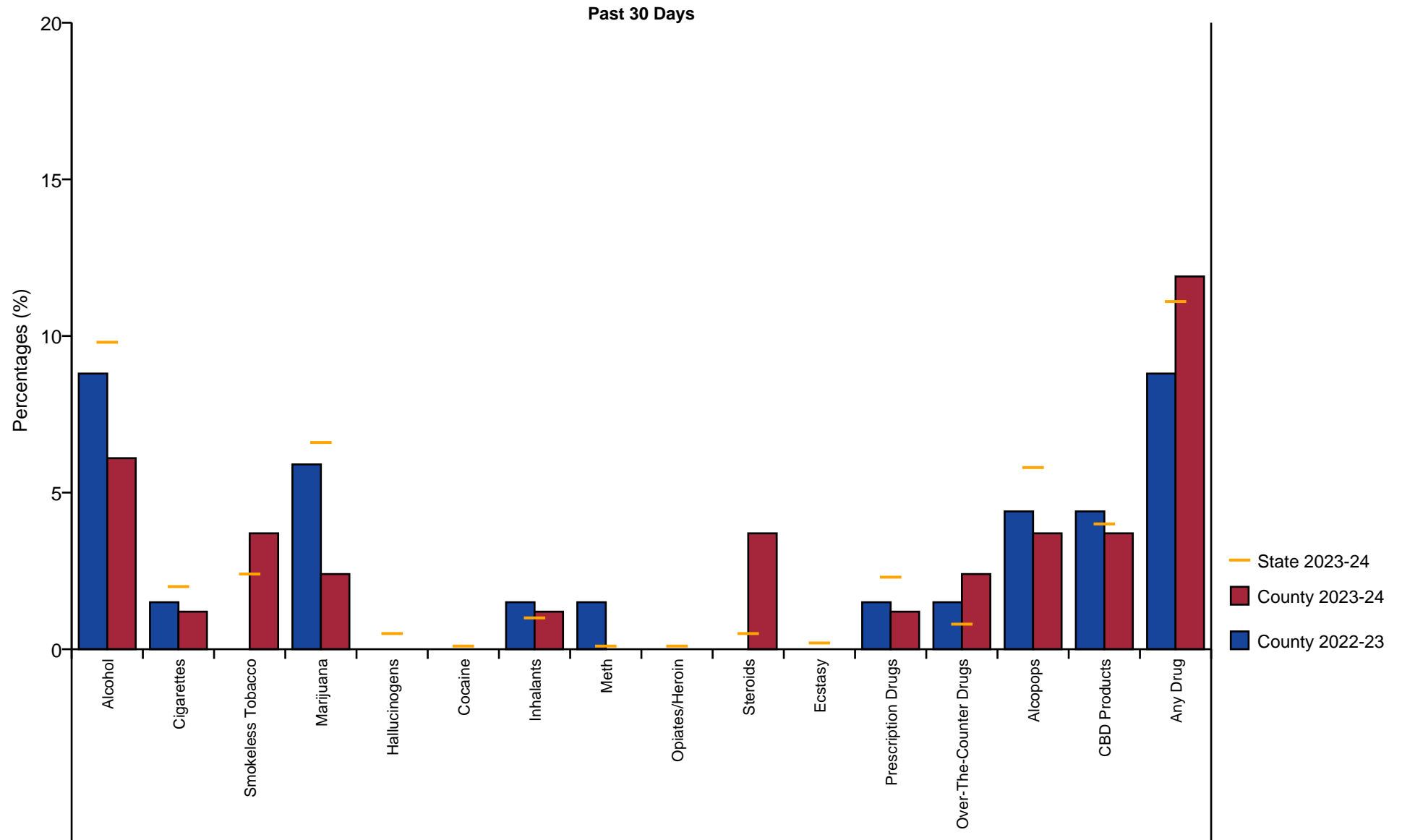
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

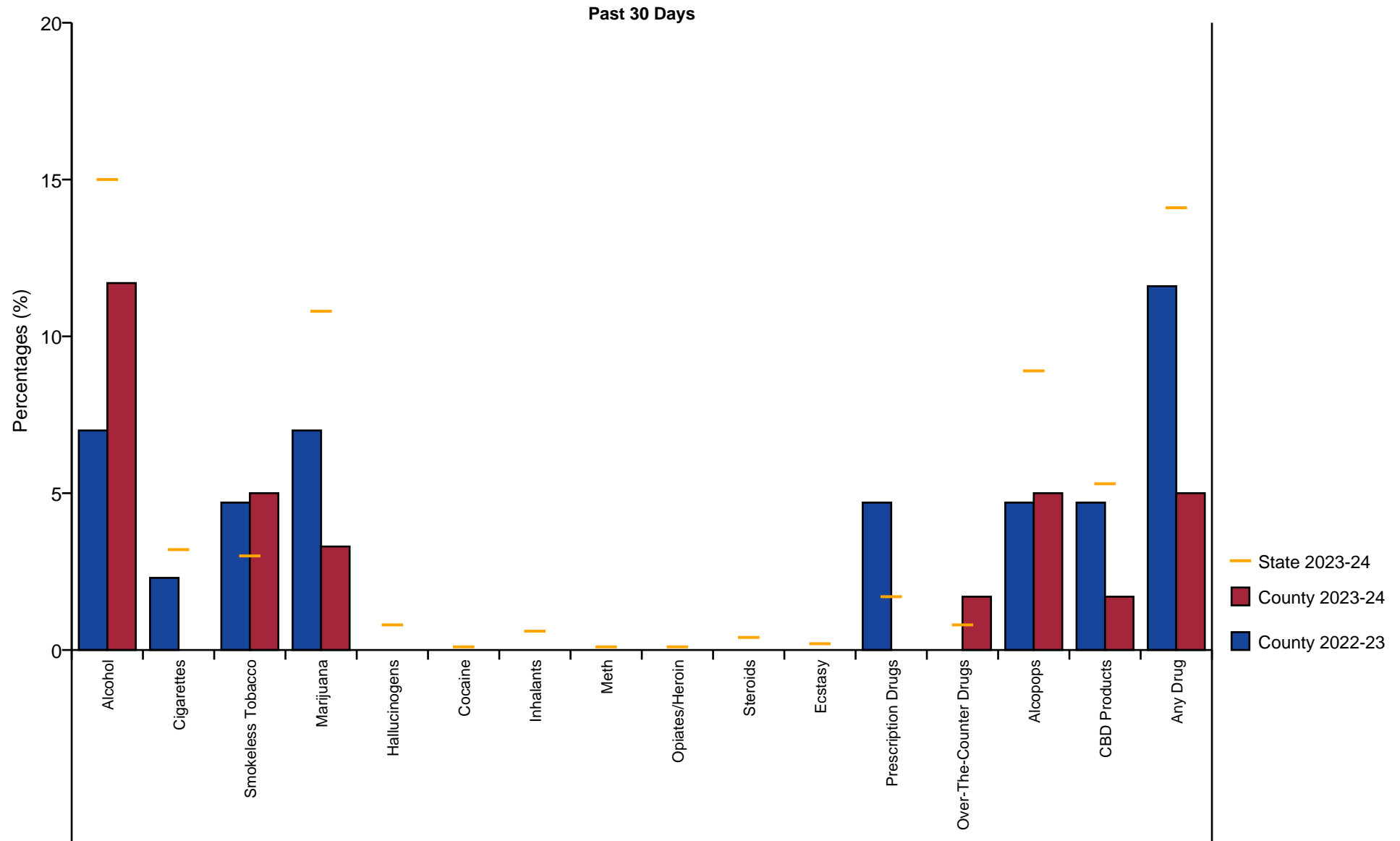
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Stone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Stone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

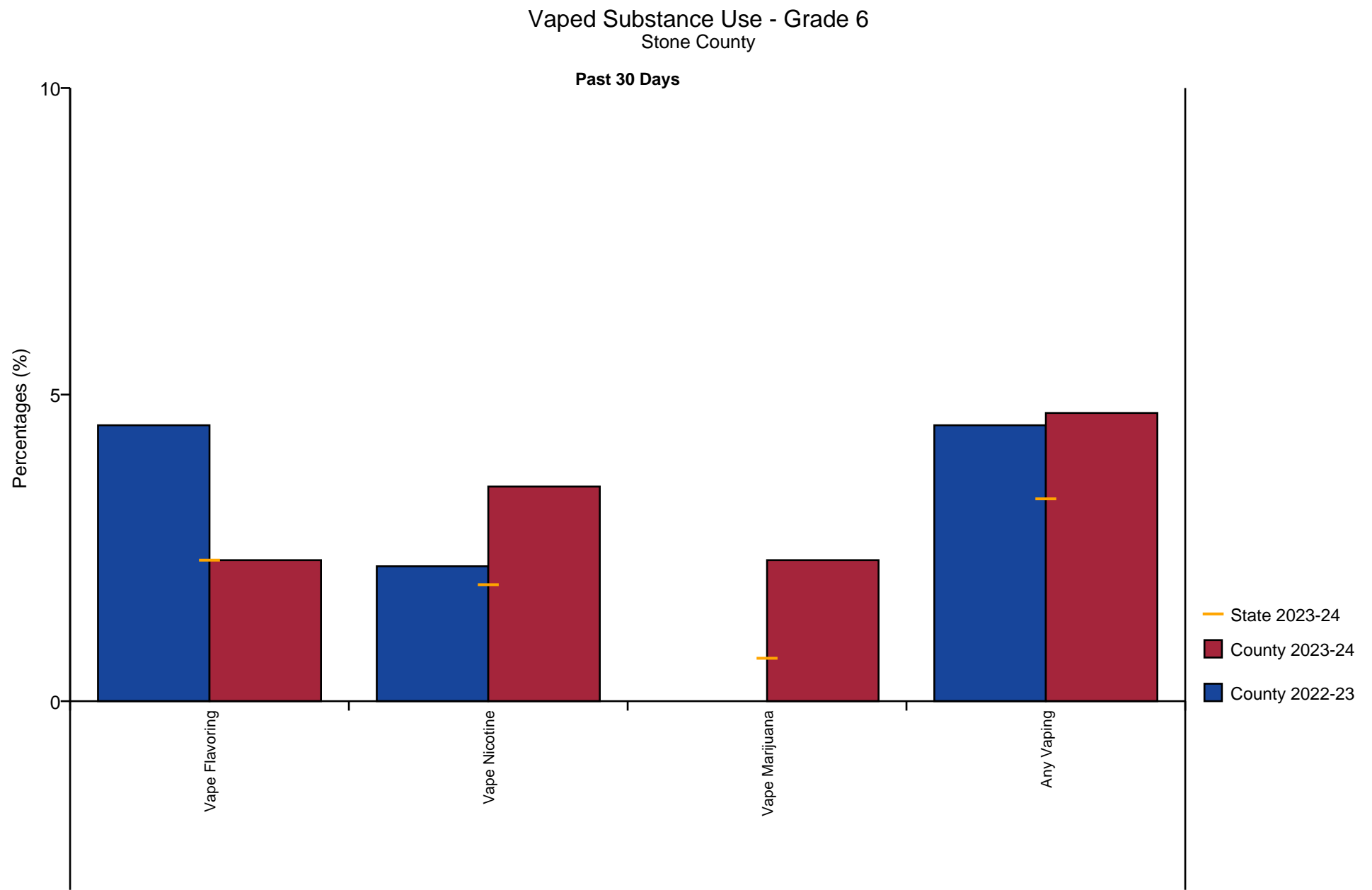


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

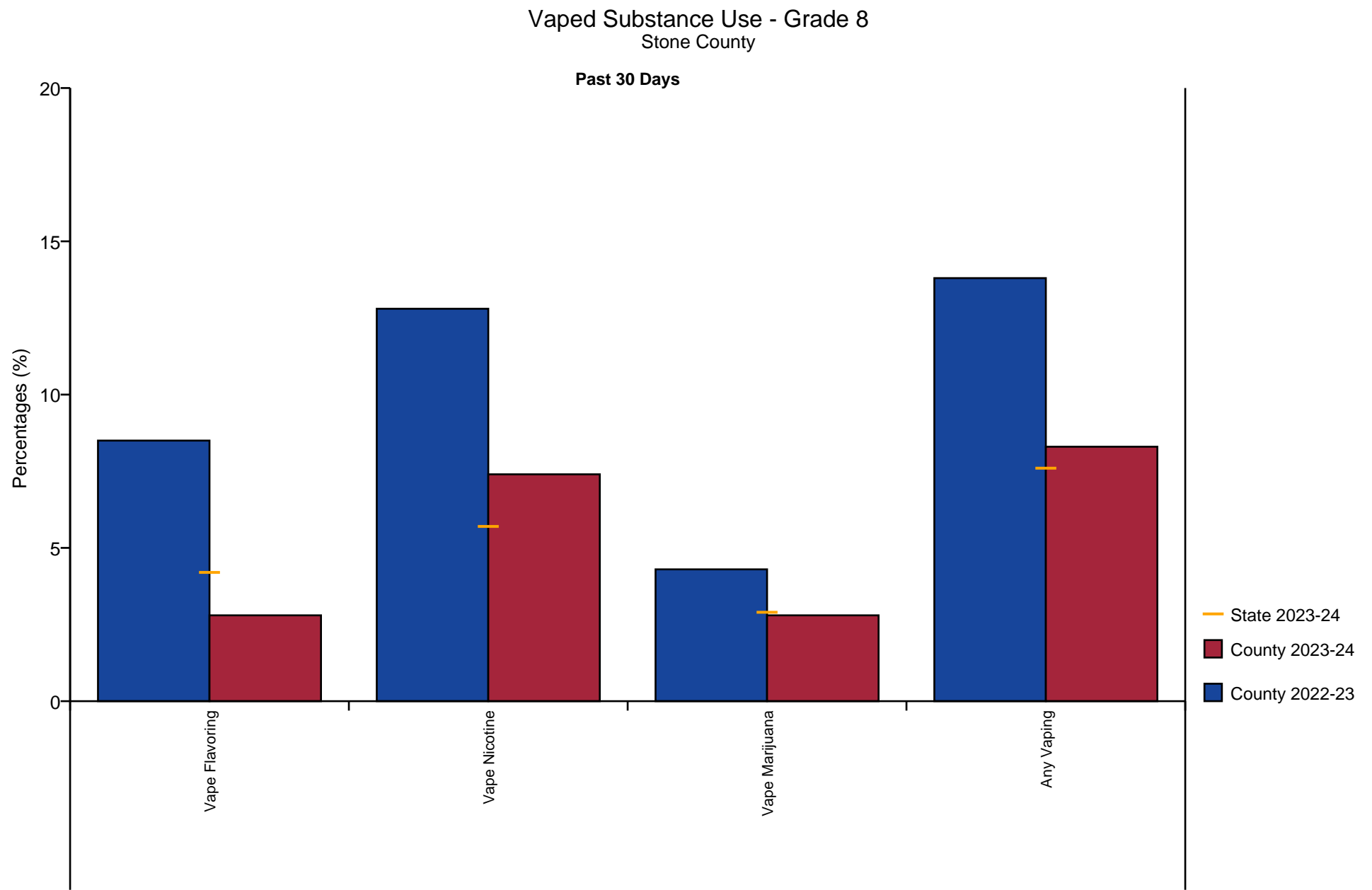


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

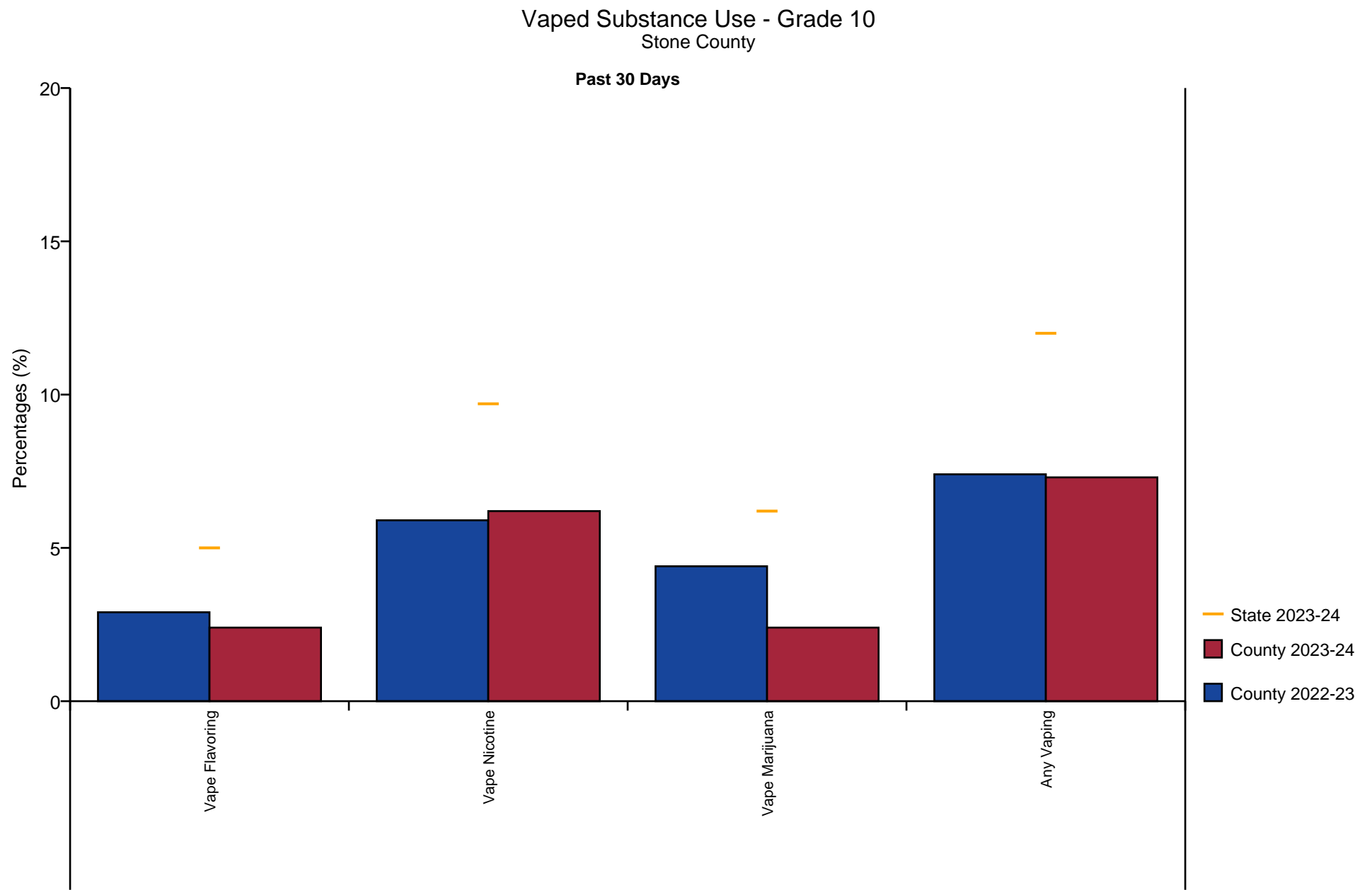


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

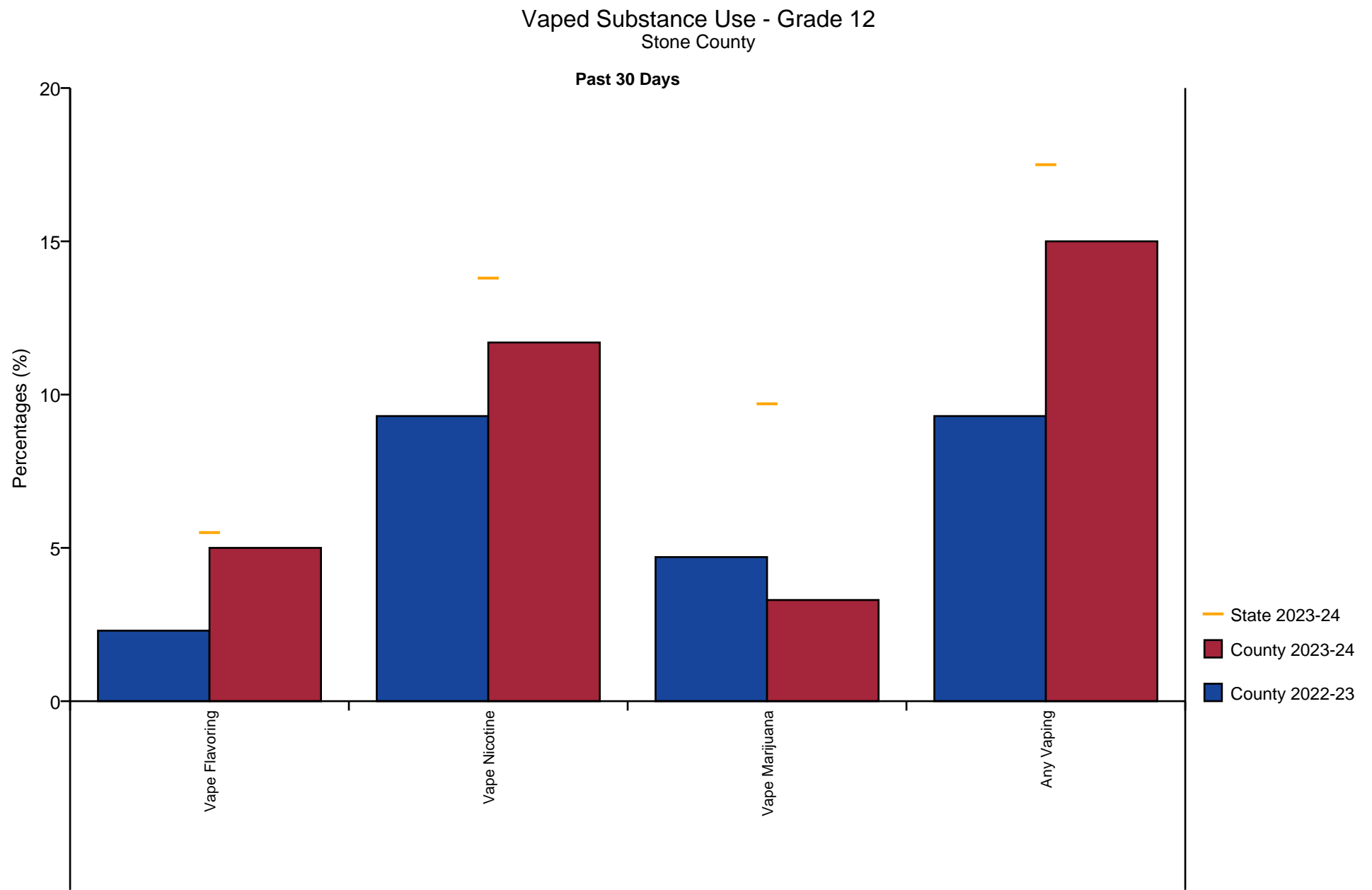
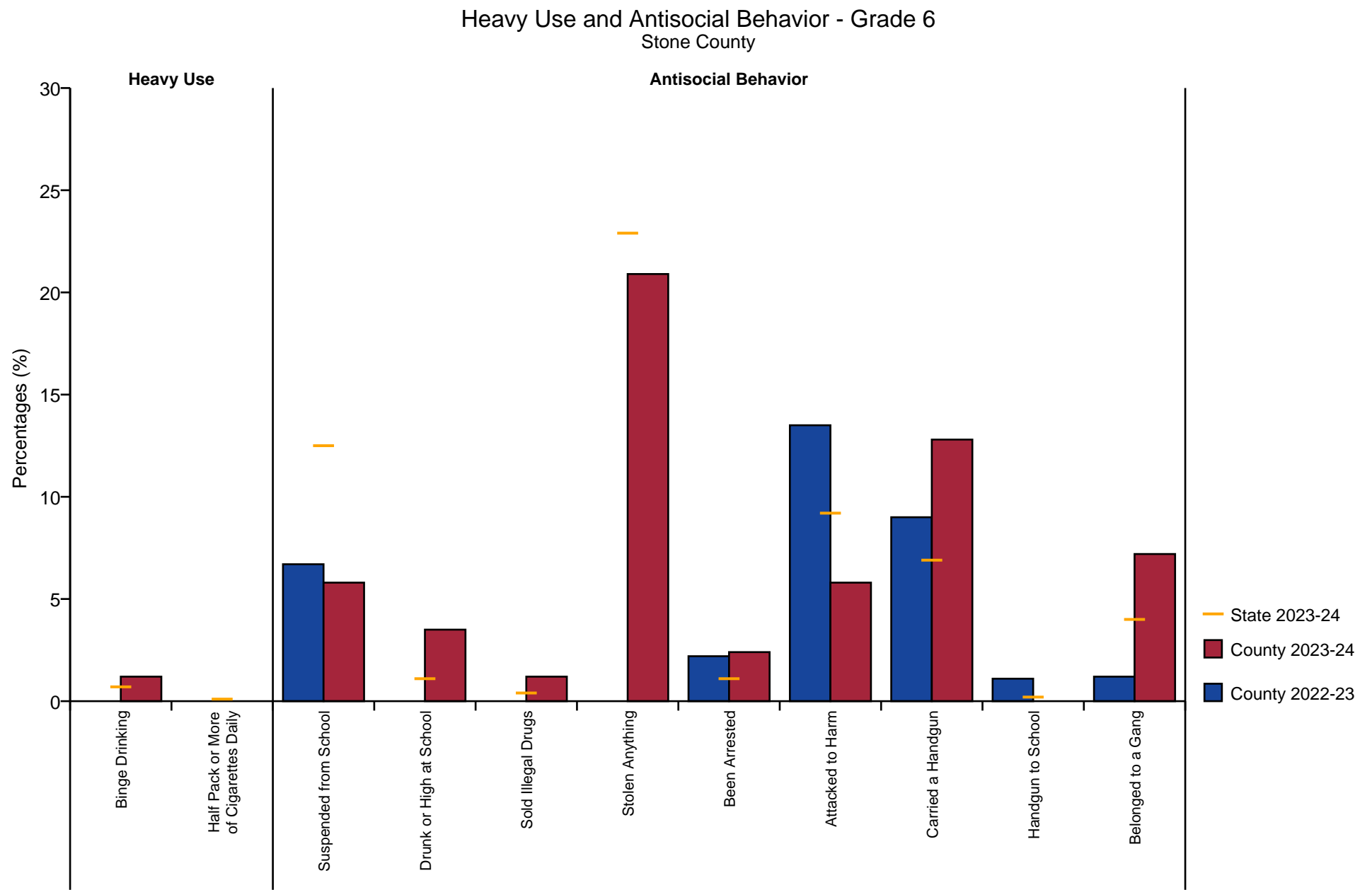
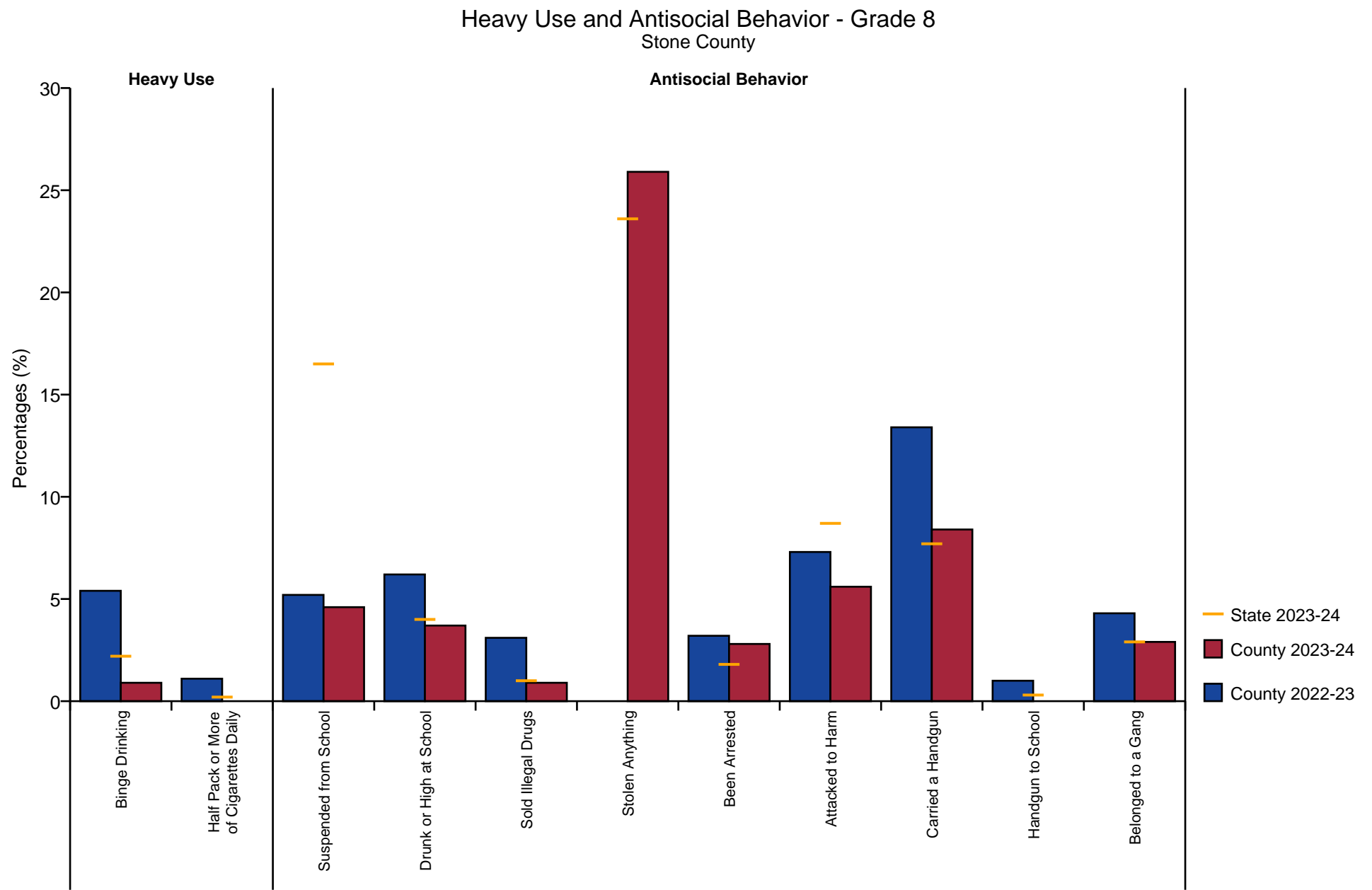


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

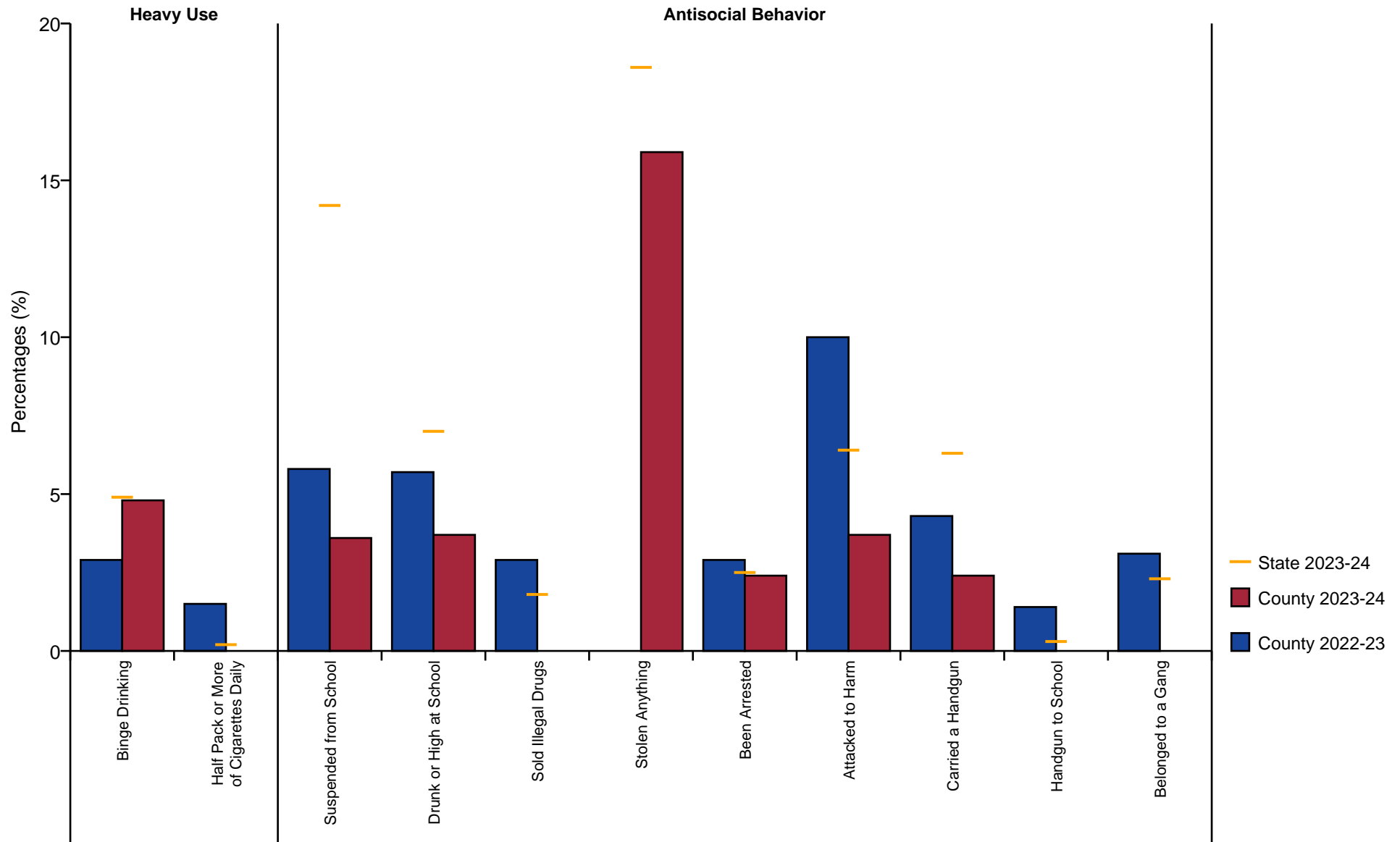
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

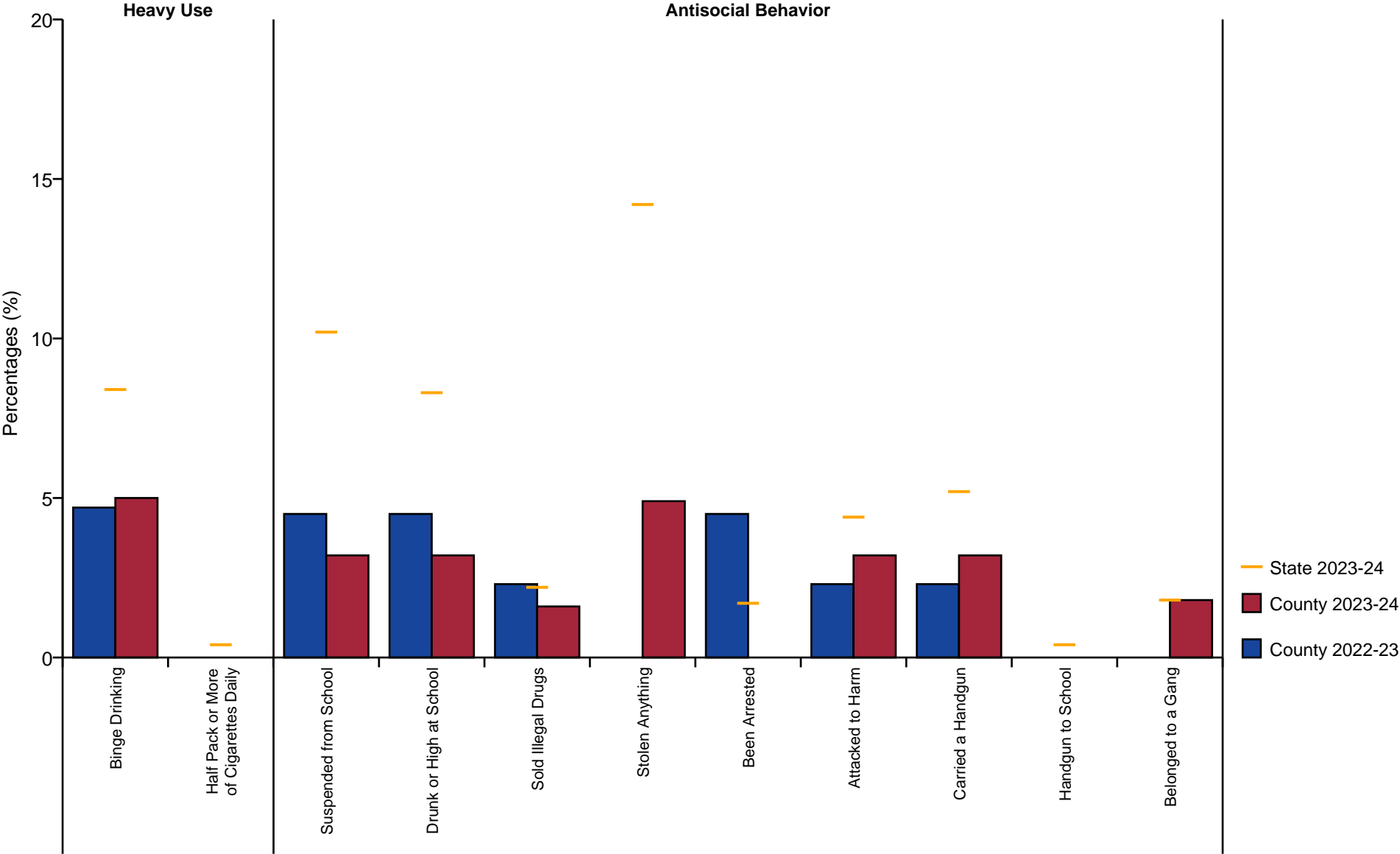
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Stone County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

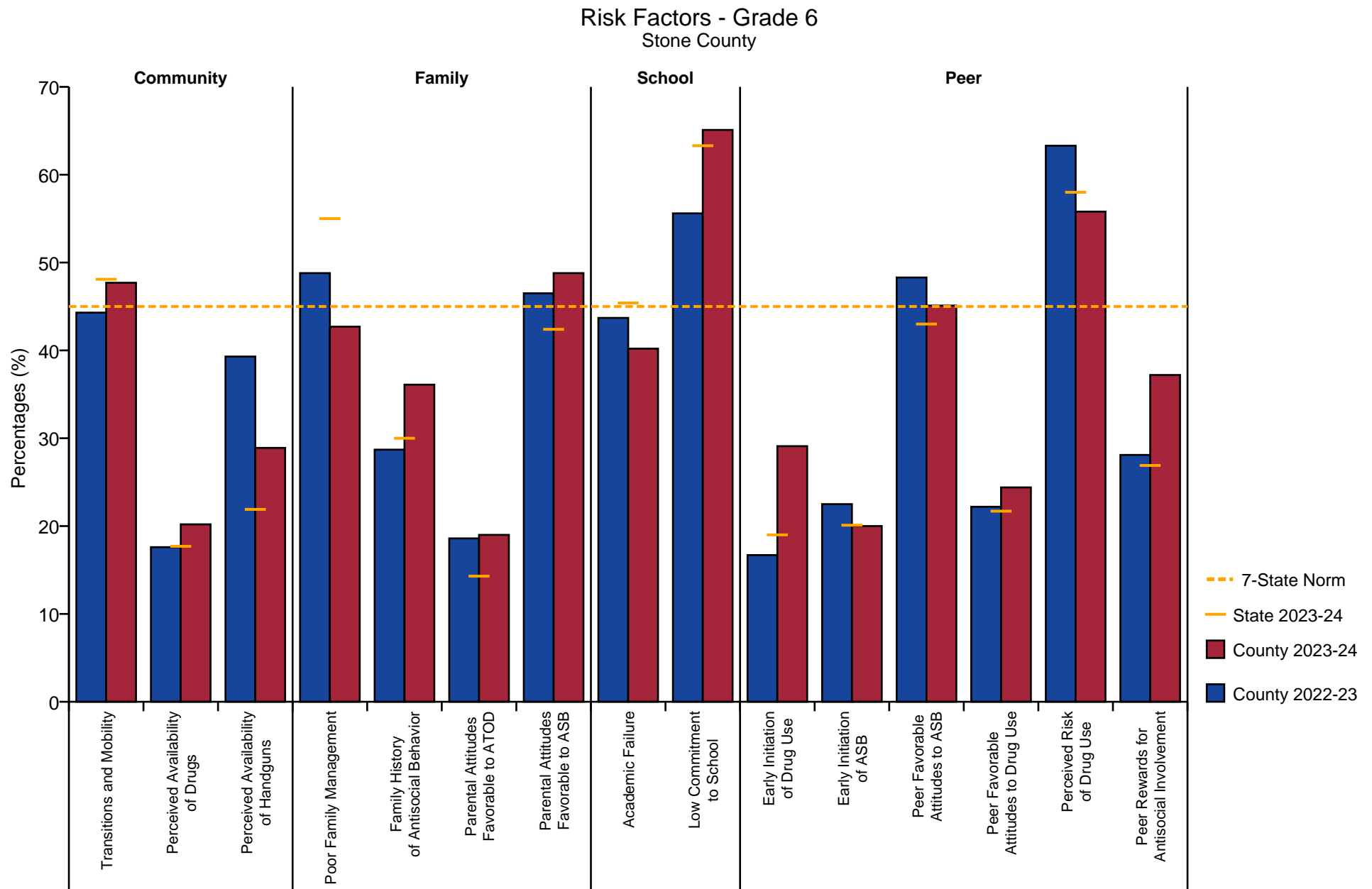
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Stone County



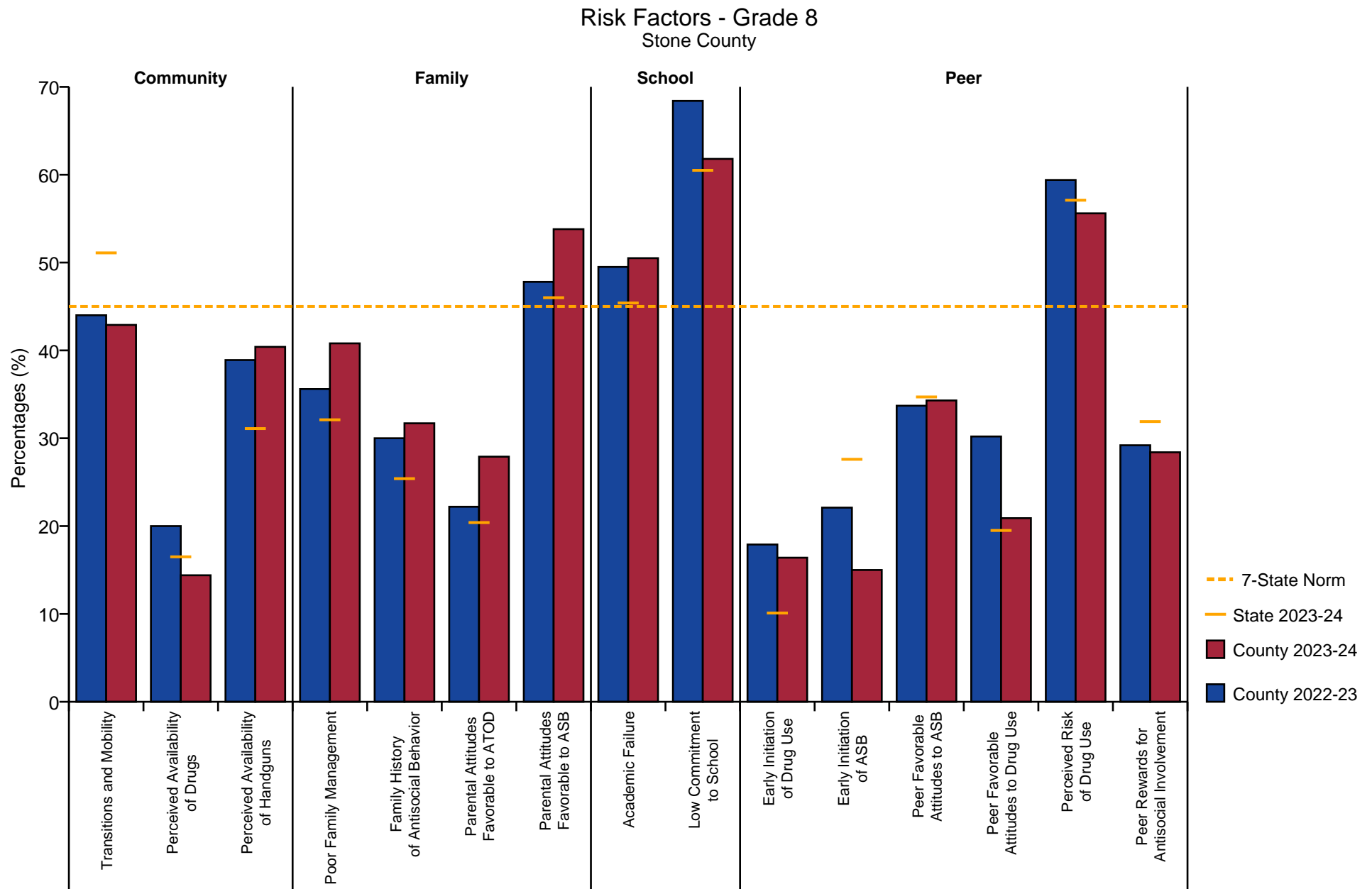
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

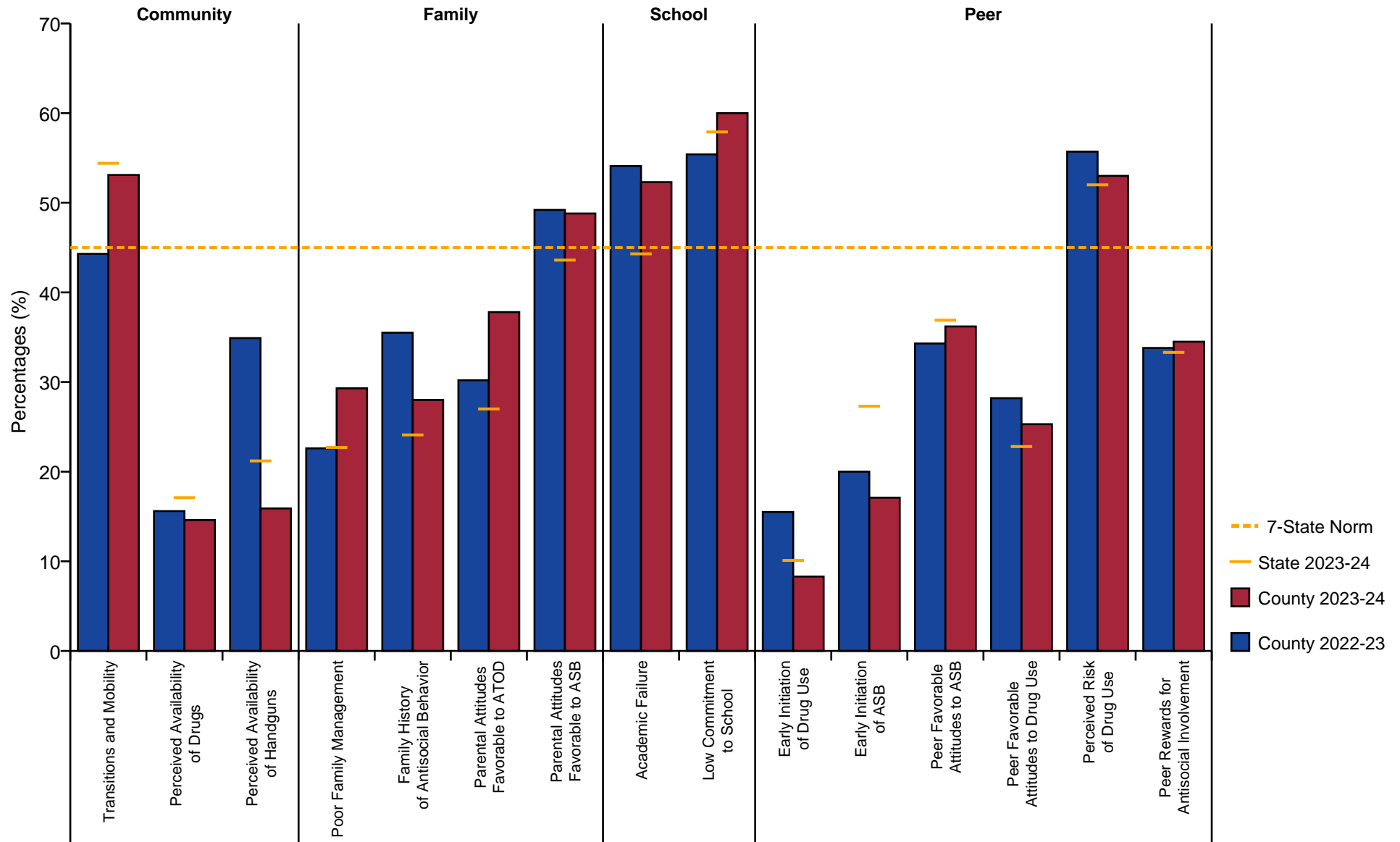
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

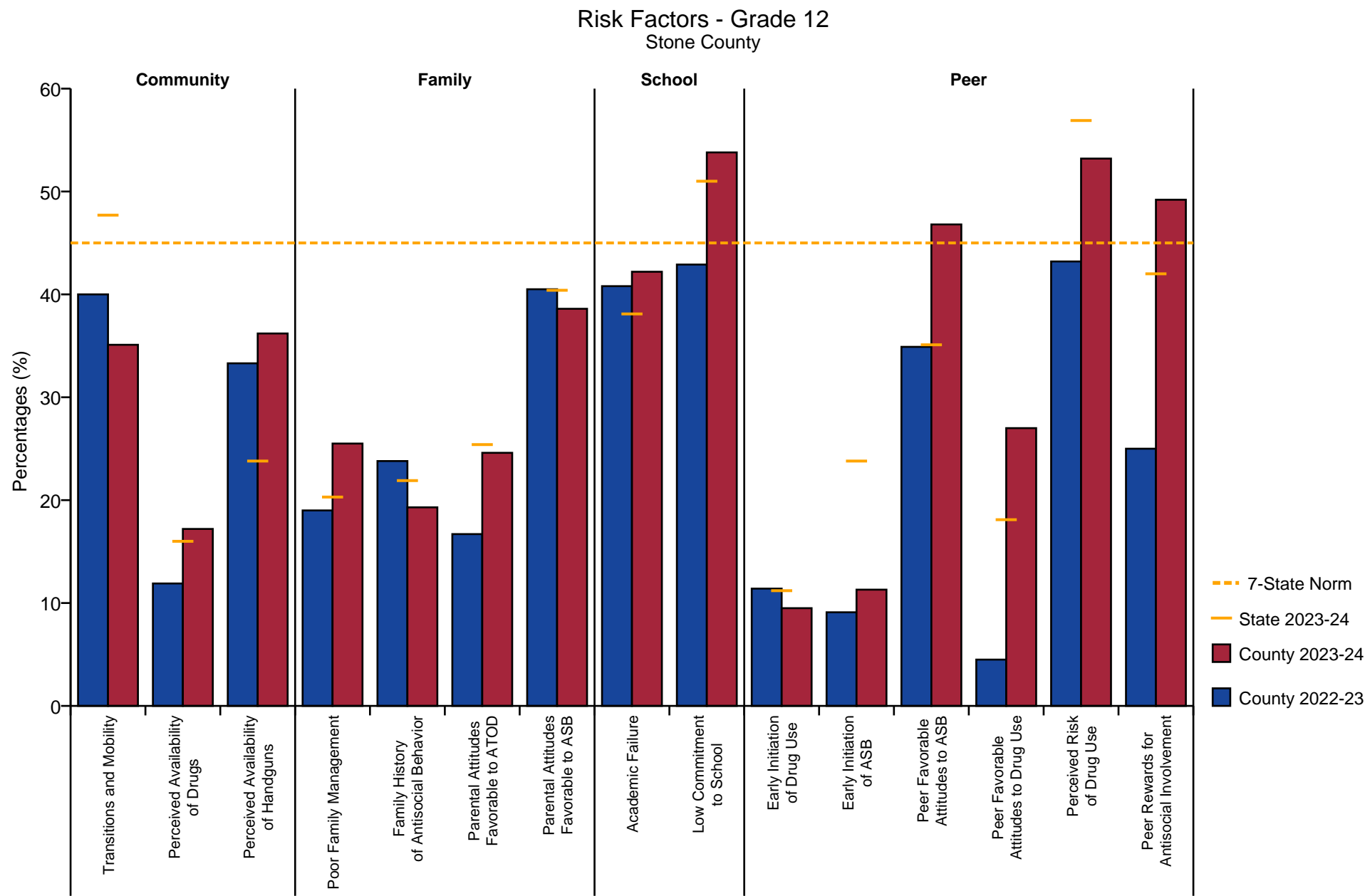
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Stone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

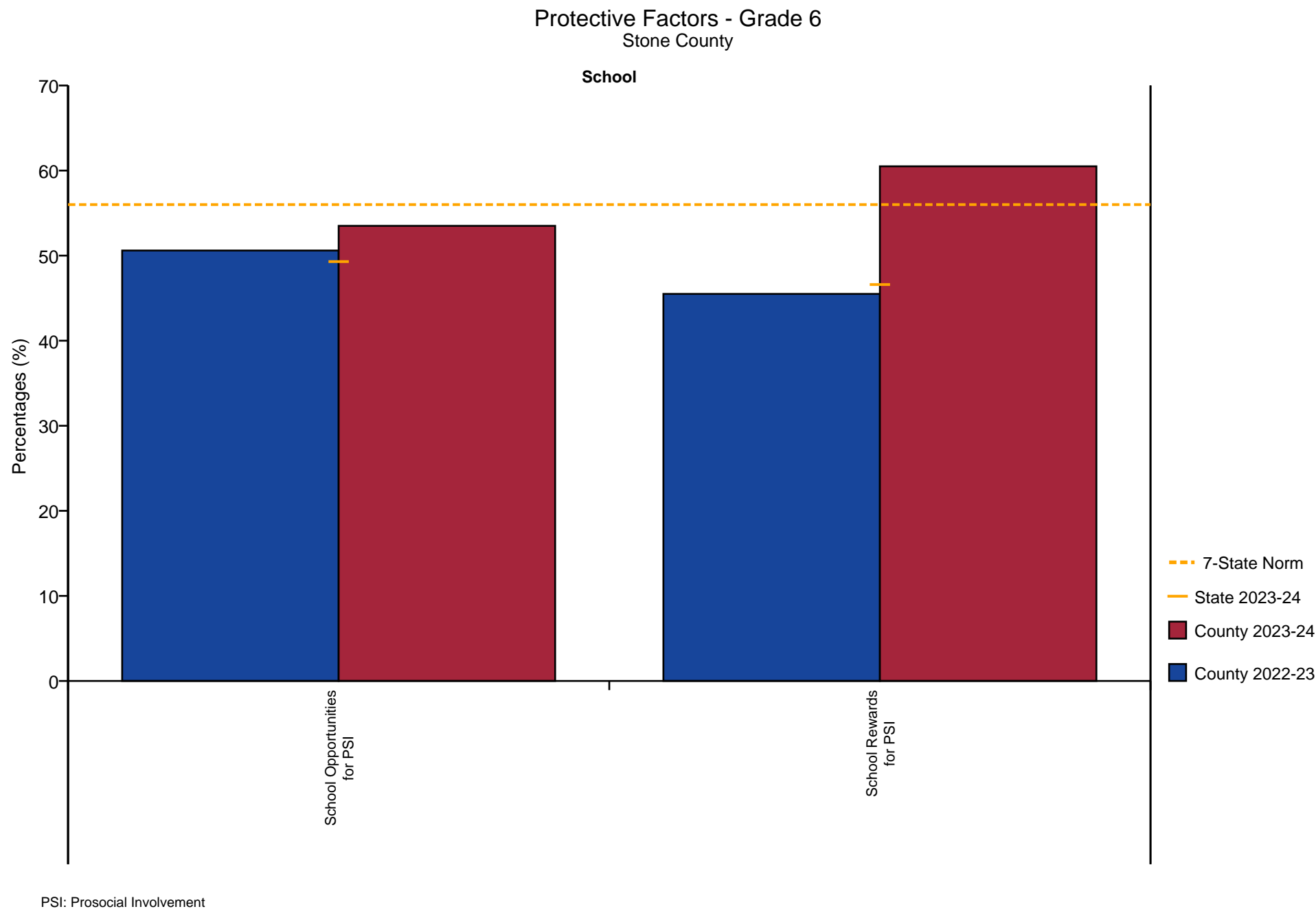


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

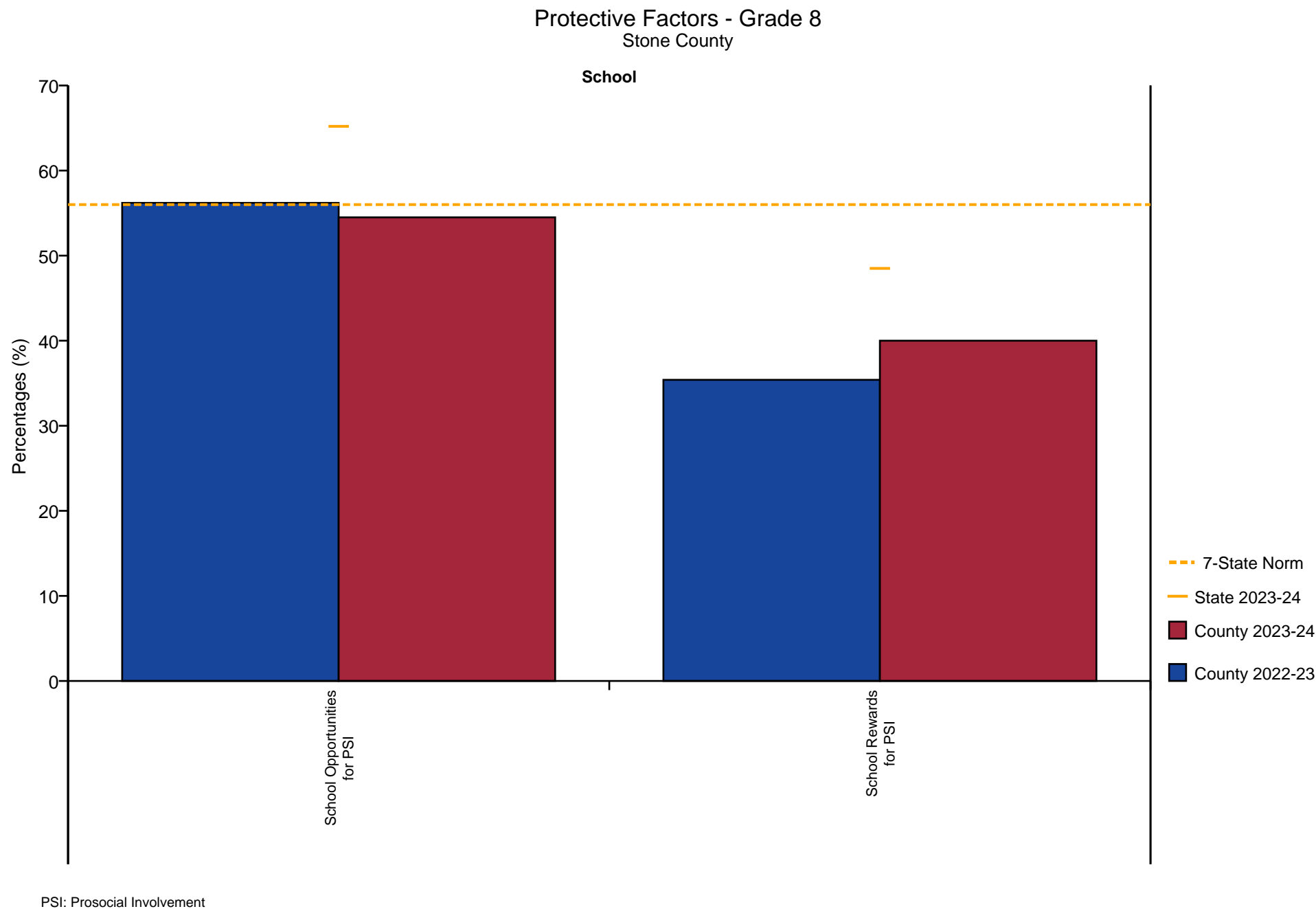


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

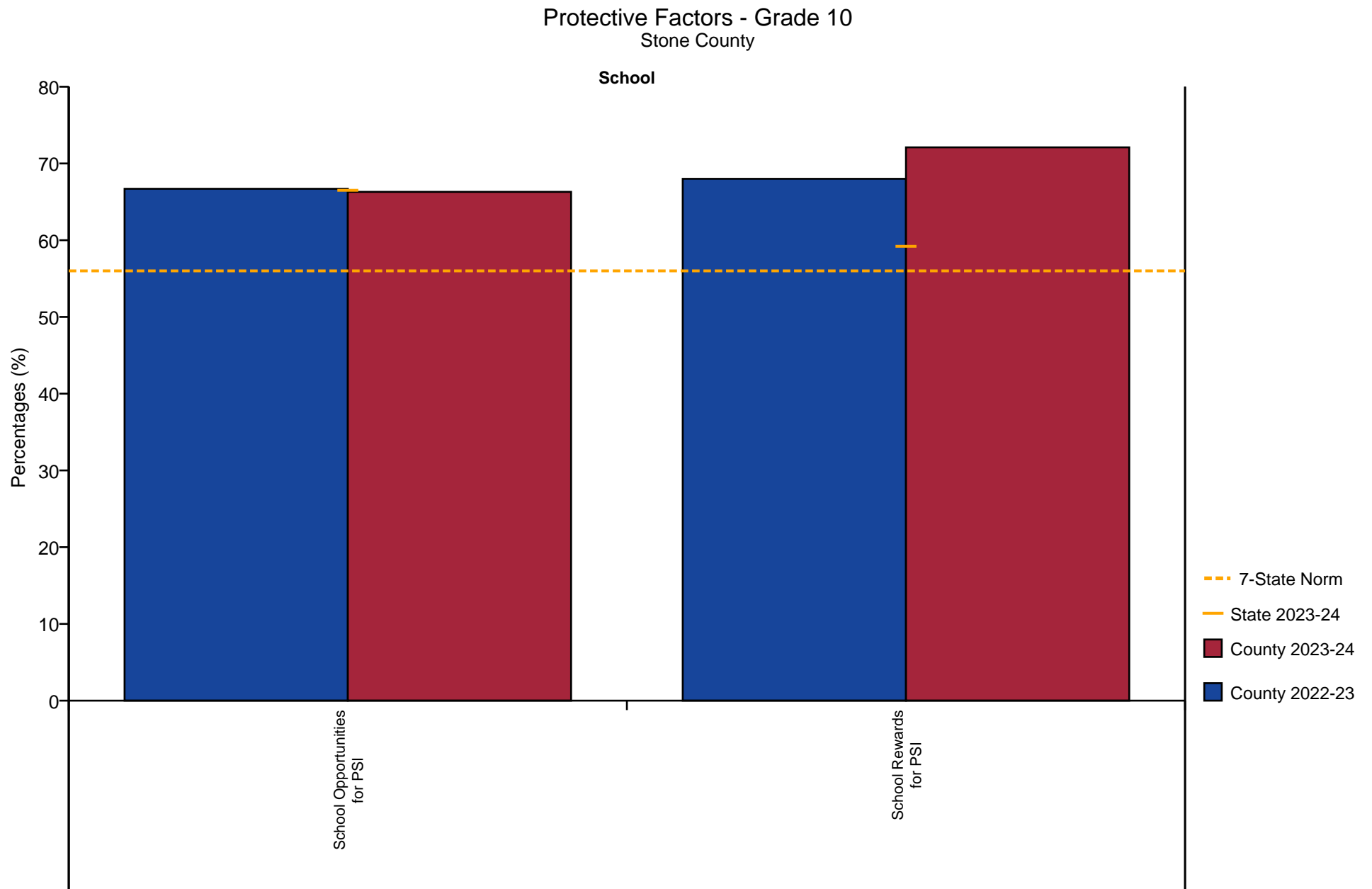
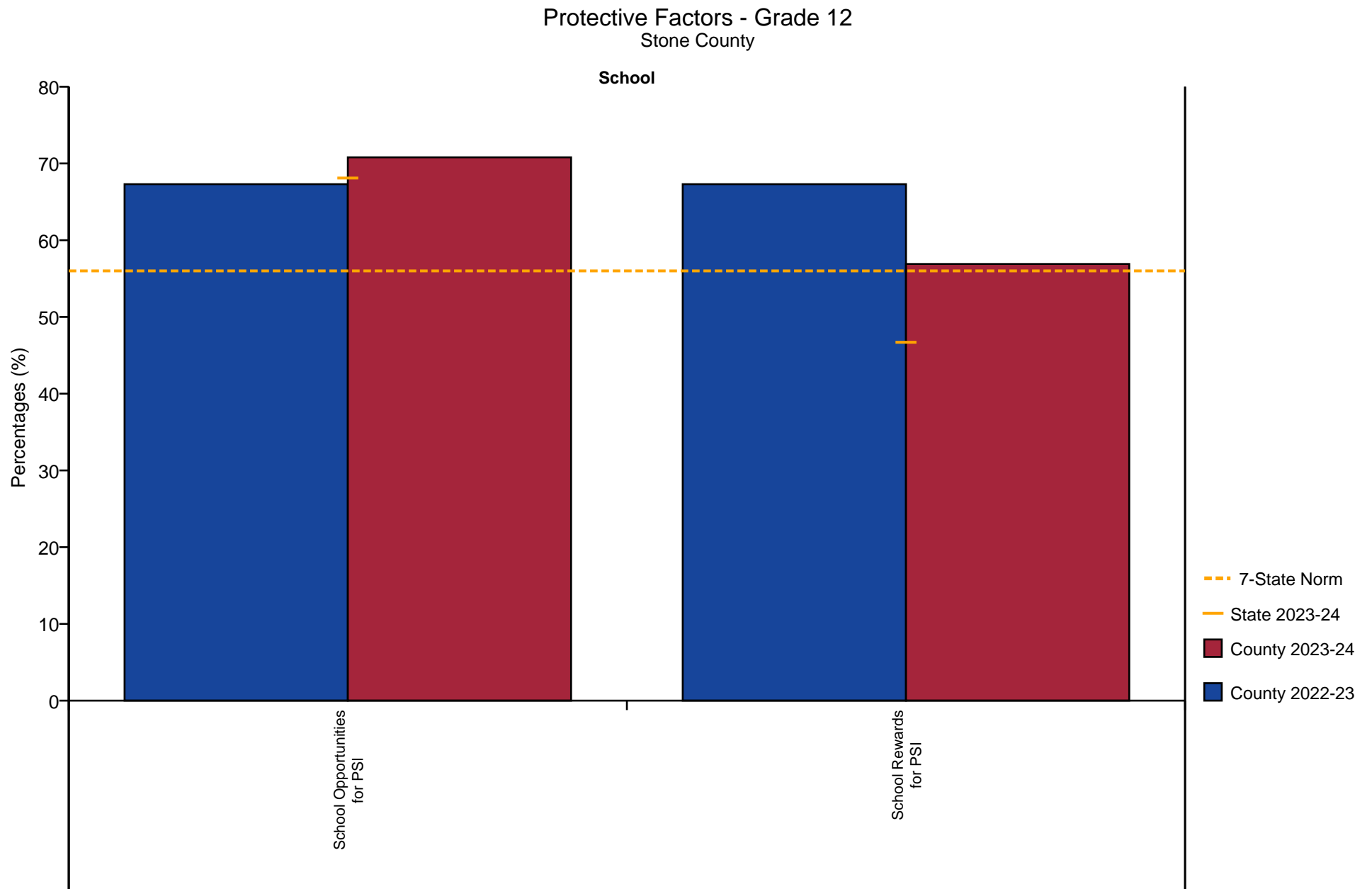


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

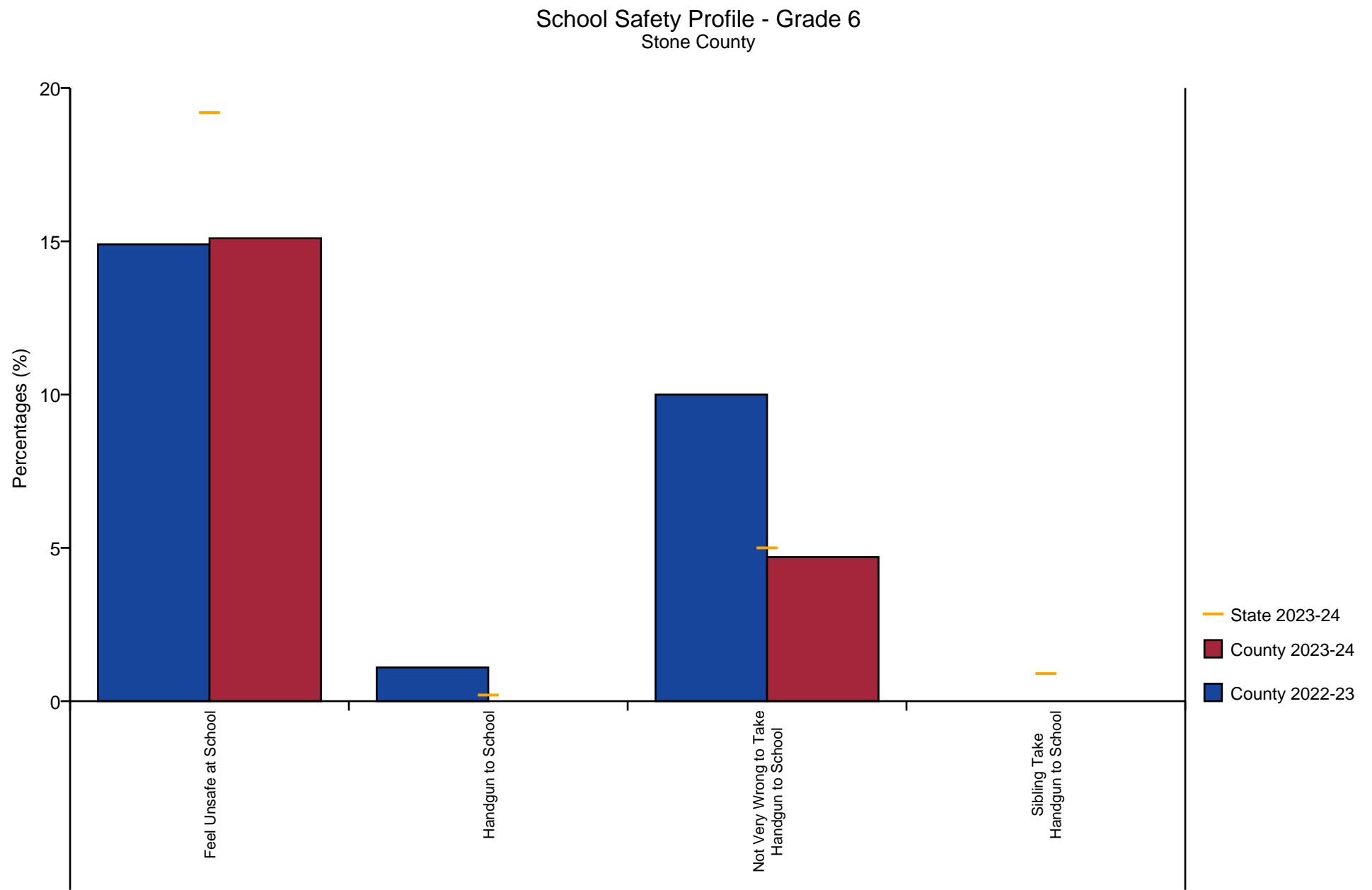


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

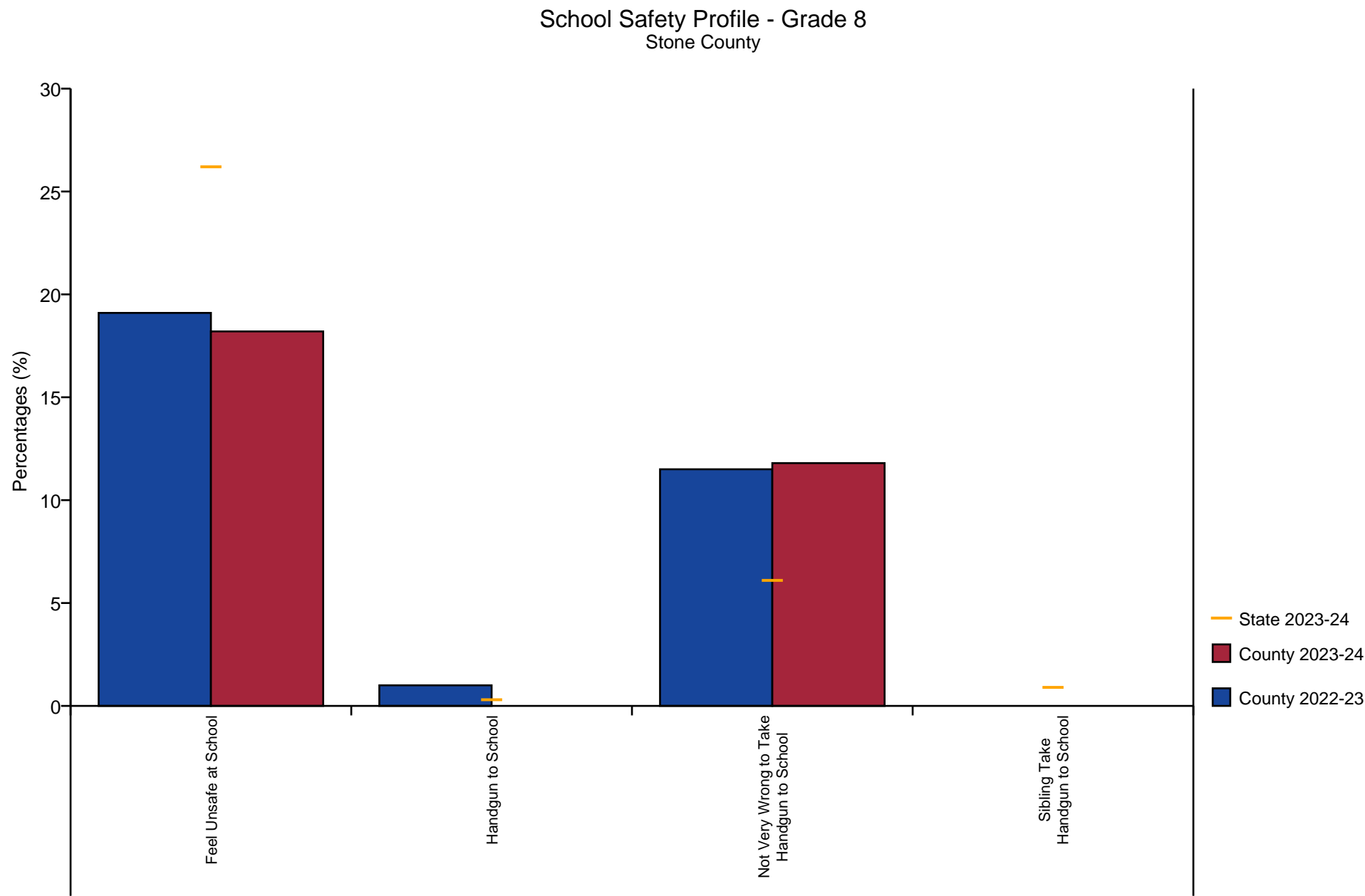


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

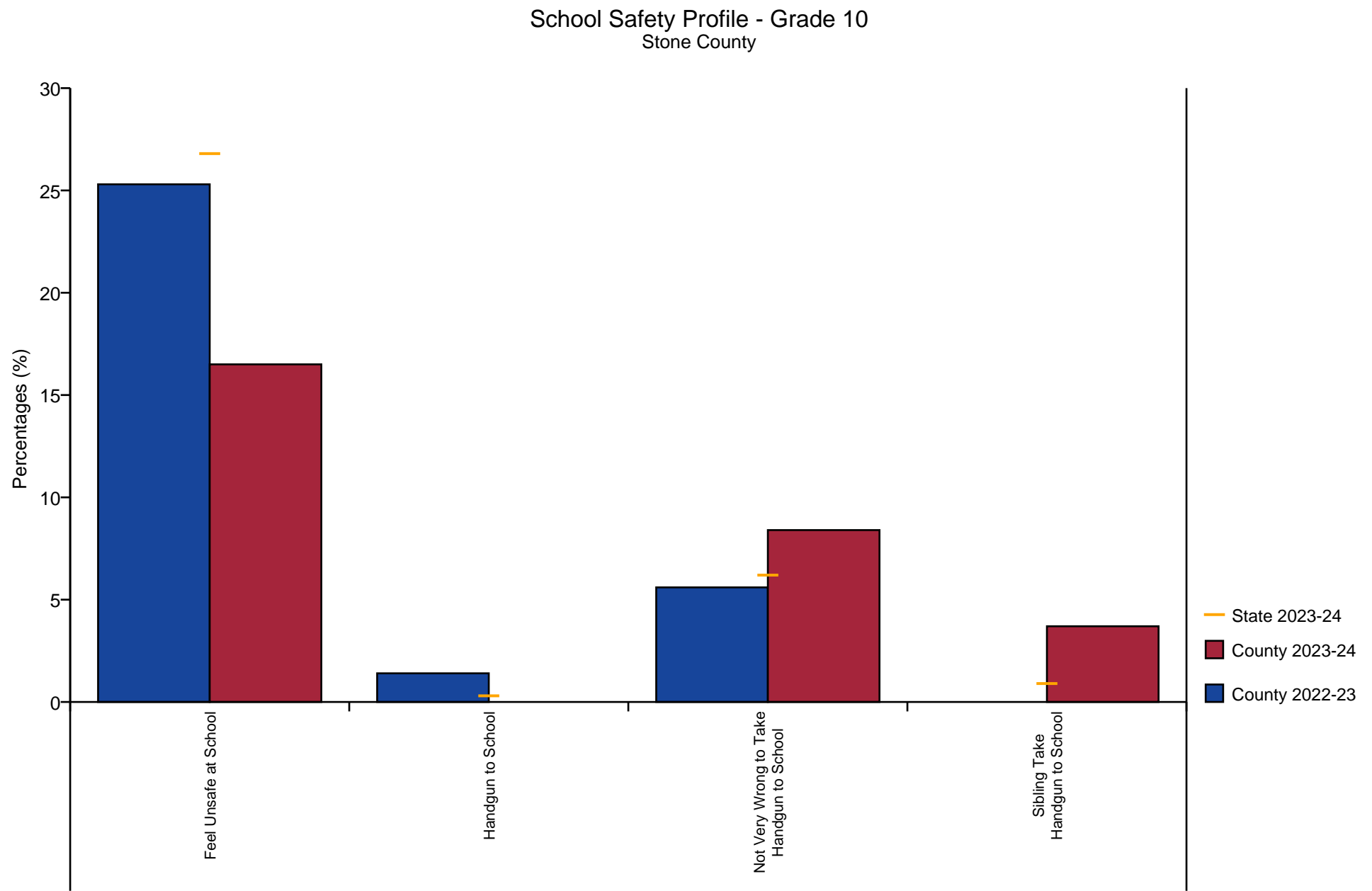


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Stone County

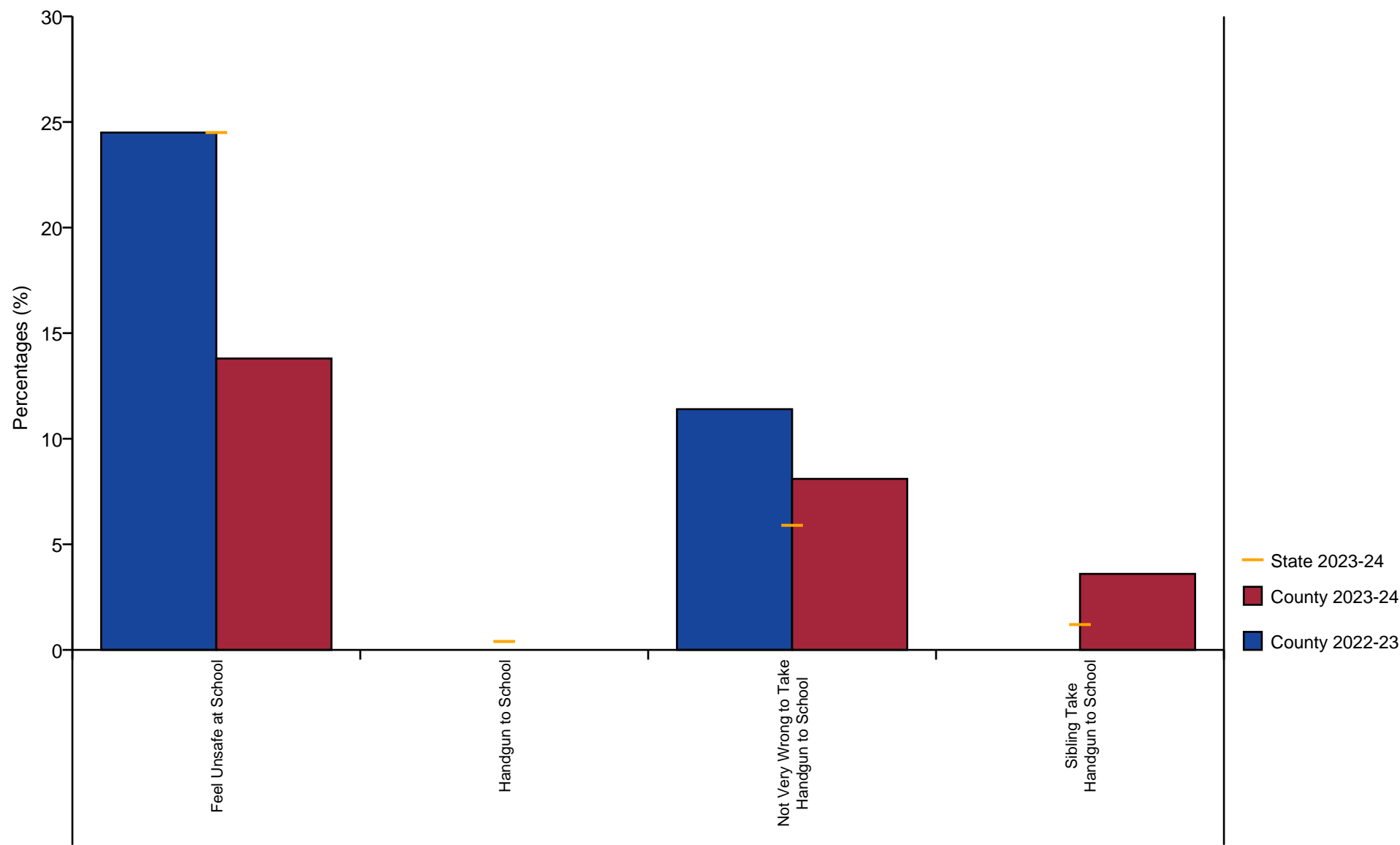
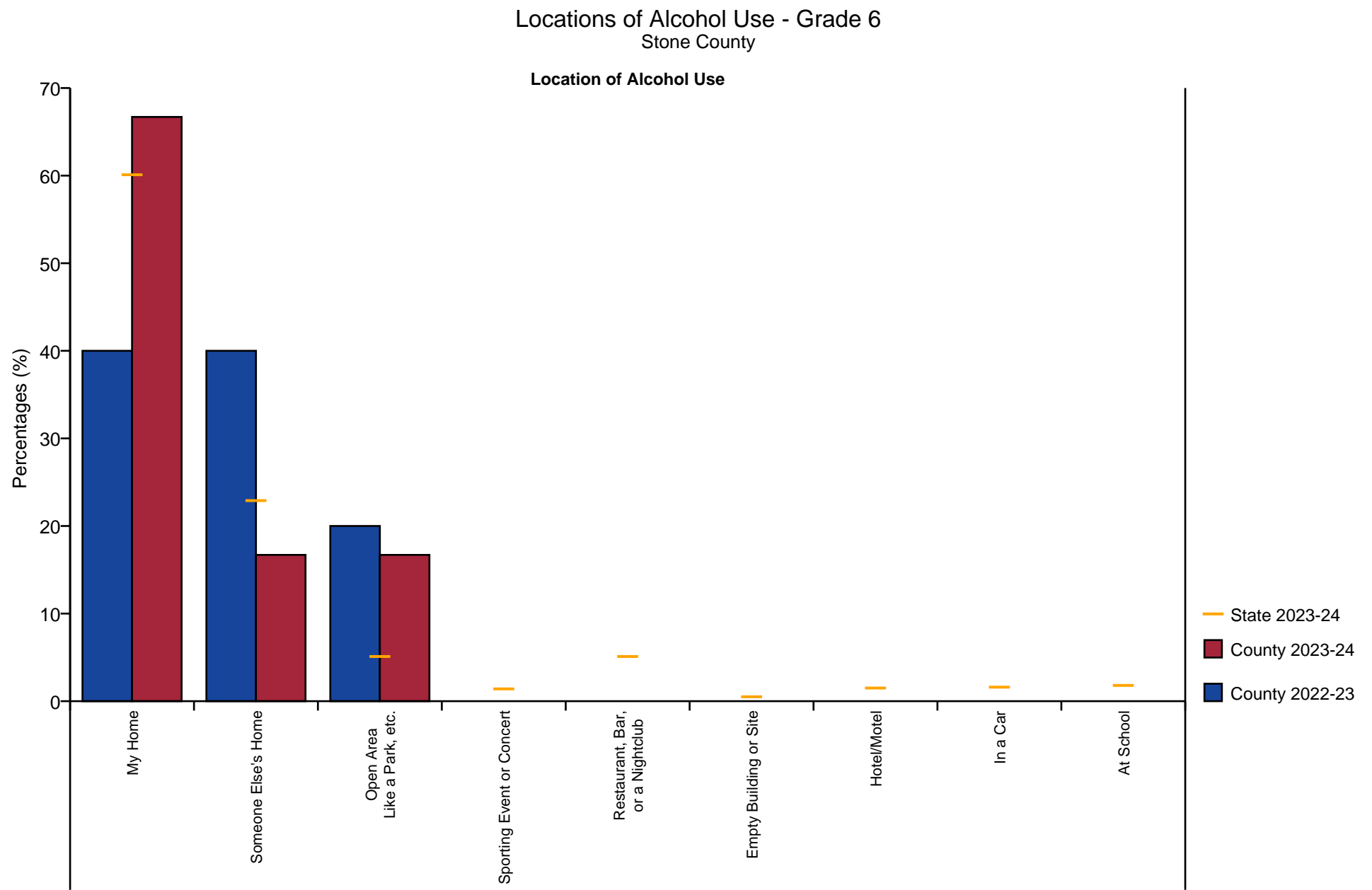
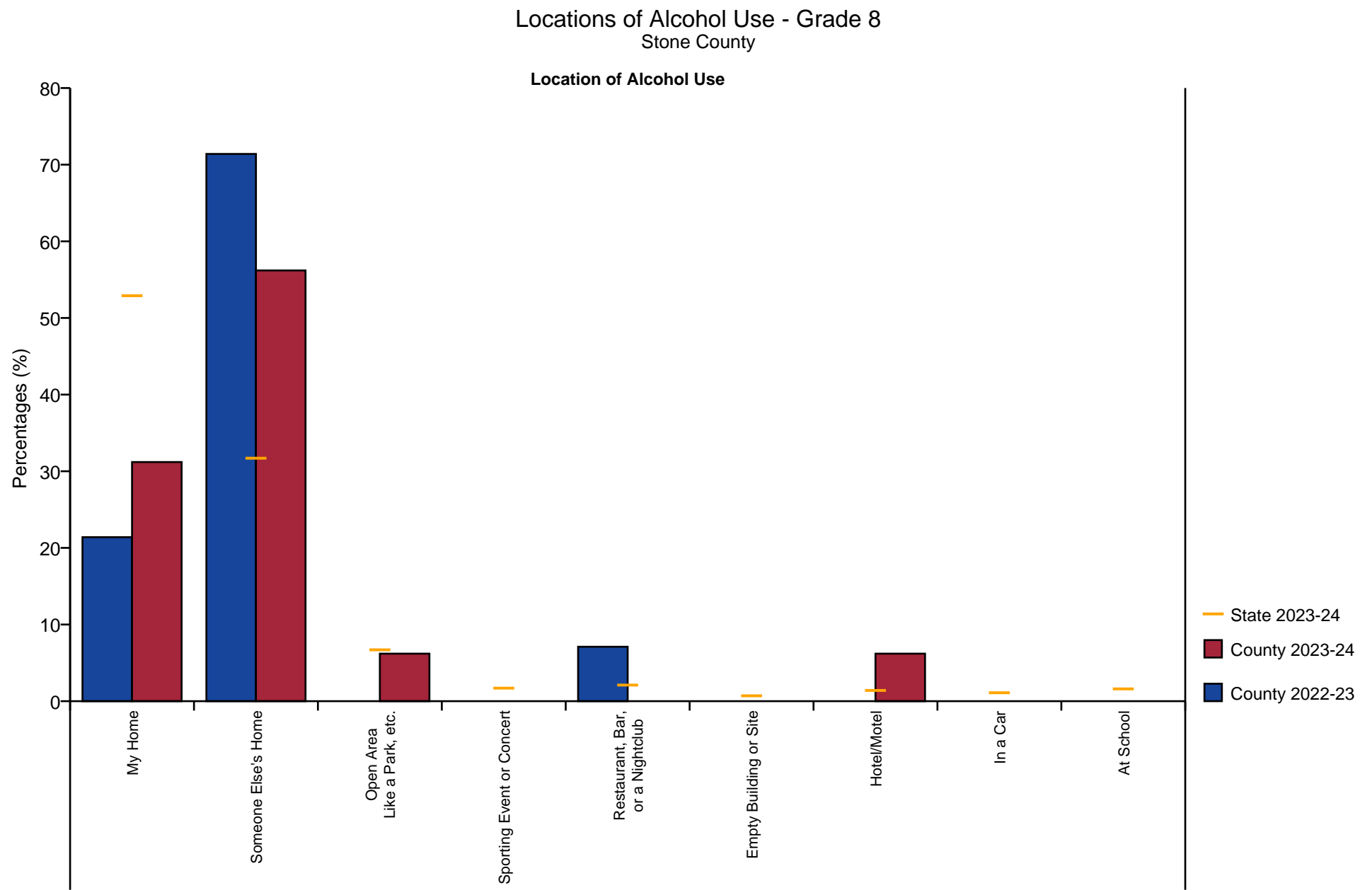


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



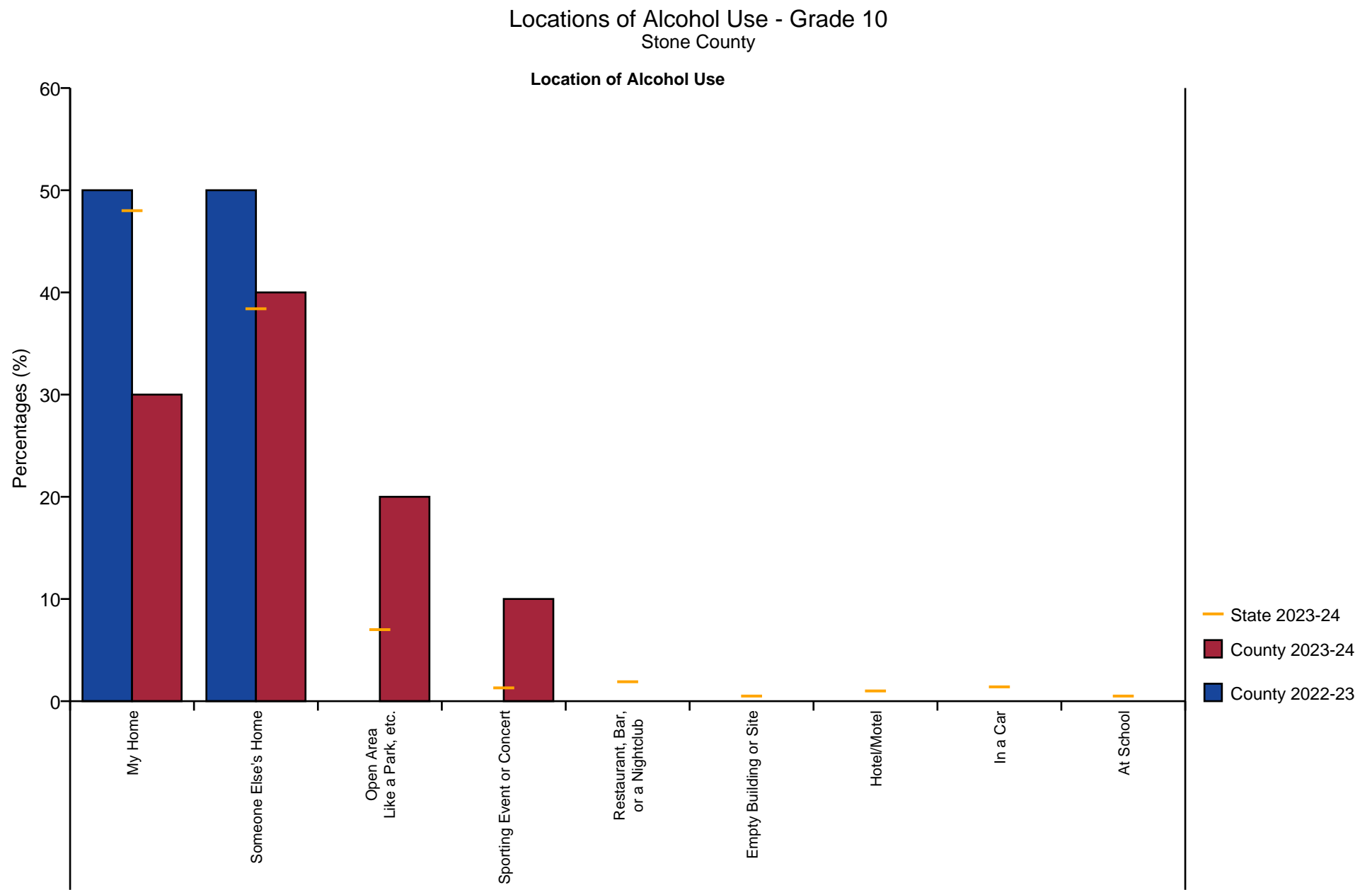
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



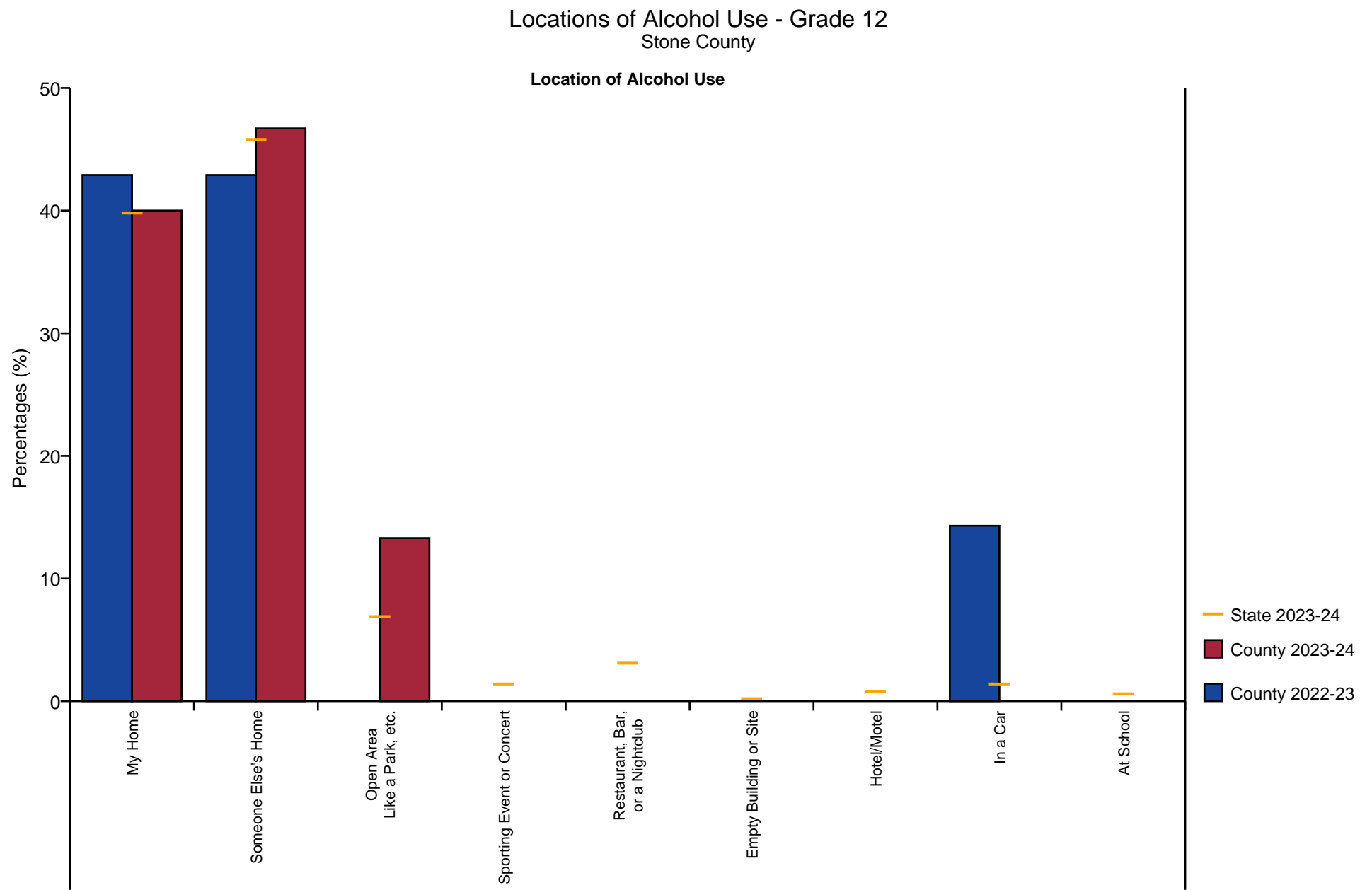
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	12.9	11.2	15.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	14.5	12.9	22.6	21.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	21.5	33.8	30.3	19.3
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	29.5	54.8	19.0	23.7
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	17.1	28.7	20.3	19.6
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	10.8	4.6	8.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.8	11.6	20.7	11.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	10.9	18.7	13.8	13.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	23.3	31.0	16.7	15.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	13.1	18.1	13.6	11.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	8.5	7.1	7.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.1	13.2	17.2	9.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	6.2	11.1	7.8	13.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	11.9	25.6	11.4	6.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	7.7	14.7	11.2	9.5
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.3	2.2	4.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.6	4.3	6.5	9.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	10.8	18.4	12.1	8.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	16.4	34.1	11.9	13.6
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	6.6	15.7	7.3	8.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.9	2.4	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.9	4.3	4.3	2.8
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	1.5	2.6	4.5	4.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	2.4	2.4	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	3.2	2.3	2.3
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	2.6	1.4	4.3	2.8
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	7.7	1.3	3.0	8.4
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	3.3	7.1	2.4	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.6
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	2.4
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	4.8	2.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.2
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.4	3.5
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	3.9	5.7	10.9	8.3
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	9.2	15.6	13.6	8.4
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	13.1	35.3	14.3	10.2
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	5.9	15.3	9.8	7.4
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	3.4	6.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	8.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	6.5	9.1	7.3
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	18.1	4.8	5.1
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.1	5.6	6.9
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	12.8	12.4	14.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	6.6	11.4	16.1	14.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	13.8	23.4	16.7	25.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	18.0	37.6	14.3	13.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	9.4	21.5	14.8	16.9
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	11.7	6.7	2.3
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.8	10.1	10.8	10.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	16.9	19.5	9.1	13.3
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	9.8	21.2	11.9	8.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	10.5	15.7	9.3	8.6
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	12.8	7.9	8.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.2	14.3	17.2	13.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	16.9	29.9	19.7	15.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	14.8	42.4	19.0	22.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	11.5	24.8	15.2	14.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	2.3	2.3
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.6	0.0	8.6	7.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	7.7	10.4	9.1	6.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	3.3	29.8	9.5	8.5
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	3.1	11.4	6.9	6.0
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	16.0	10.1	9.3
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	15.8	15.7	20.4	16.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	20.0	33.8	19.7	18.1
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	16.4	45.9	21.4	23.7
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	14.3	27.9	17.2	16.4
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.2	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	3.2	2.2	3.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	3.9	2.9	10.6	4.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	7.7	16.9	8.8	6.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	13.1	24.7	7.0	11.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	5.9	12.0	7.1	6.0
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.7	1.4	3.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.6	7.9	1.5	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	3.3	12.9	2.3	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.8	5.9	1.7	0.9
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	4.3	5.3	3.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.6	5.4	0.0	3.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	13.1	4.7	5.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	6.2	2.4	3.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	4.6	6.5	5.9	2.4
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	6.6	21.2	7.0	3.3
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	2.4	7.1	4.1	2.4
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.3	1.4	3.2	0.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.2	2.3	3.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	1.4	5.3	0.9
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.1	0.0	1.5	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.7	4.7	4.7	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	2.2	3.4	1.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.1	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.3	0.0	7.4	4.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	6.2	7.8	4.4	3.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	6.7	19.0	4.7	5.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	3.1	7.4	4.4	3.9
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.7
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.7	4.4	3.7
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	9.4	4.7	1.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.1	3.4	3.6
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	5.3	7.9	9.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	1.3	4.3	12.8	9.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	4.6	11.7	8.8	11.9
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	6.6	24.7	11.6	5.0
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	3.8	11.7	10.2	9.2
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	10.6	4.5	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	3.9	5.7	8.5	2.8
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	6.2	5.2	2.9	2.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	4.9	8.2	2.3	5.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	4.2	7.7	5.1	3.0
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	4.3	2.2	3.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	3.9	10.0	12.8	7.4
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	13.8	18.2	5.9	6.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	9.8	31.8	9.3	11.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	7.3	16.0	7.5	6.9
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.8
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	3.1	6.5	4.4	2.4
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	3.3	18.8	4.7	3.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	1.4	6.5	3.1	2.7
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	10.6	4.5	4.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.3	10.0	13.8	8.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	15.4	22.1	7.4	7.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	11.5	37.6	9.3	15.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	8.3	20.2	8.8	8.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.8
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	6.6	12.9	4.7	5.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	2.1	4.6	3.1	2.7
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	1.1	6.7	5.8
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	3.8	4.3	5.2	4.6
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	3.0	5.1	5.8	3.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	6.5	5.8	4.5	3.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	4.7	4.0	5.7	4.4
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	6.2	3.7
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	4.5	5.1	5.7	3.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	1.6	14.0	4.5	3.2
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	1.4	5.2	4.0	3.6
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.5	1.3	2.9	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.6	4.7	2.3	1.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.2	2.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	3.2	2.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.6	1.2	4.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	3.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	10.5	13.5	5.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	8.9	4.3	7.3	5.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	5.1	10.0	3.7
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	4.8	10.5	2.3	3.2
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	5.1	7.9	9.0	4.7
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	3.2	9.0	12.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.9	7.1	13.4	8.4
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.5	15.6	4.3	2.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	8.1	10.5	2.3	3.2
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	6.4	8.8	8.4	7.1
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	4.5	1.2	7.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.6	1.5	4.3	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.6	9.5	3.1	0.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	1.6	4.9	0.0	1.8
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.8	5.2	2.5	3.1
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.6	46.7	44.3	47.7
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	39.7	45.6	44.0	42.9
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	42.2	35.1	44.3	53.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	50.0	37.0	40.0	35.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	40.2	41.2	43.6	45.3
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.3	22.6	17.6	20.2
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	15.3	8.6	20.0	14.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	17.2	24.7	15.6	14.6
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	18.3	23.2	11.9	17.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	17.3	20.2	17.1	16.5
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.4	28.3	39.3	28.9
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	40.8	26.1	38.9	40.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	26.6	35.1	34.9	15.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	28.3	42.7	33.3	36.2
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	31.2	33.1	37.3	30.6
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.0	56.0	48.8	42.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	19.2	28.4	35.6	40.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	11.1	25.0	22.6	29.3
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	15.5	28.0	19.0	25.5
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	21.2	35.4	34.2	35.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.6	35.9	28.7	36.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	28.8	25.0	30.0	31.7
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	26.6	32.5	35.5	28.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	27.1	34.1	23.8	19.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	27.6	32.3	29.9	29.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.1	24.2	18.6	19.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	17.8	16.2	22.2	27.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	23.4	36.4	30.2	37.8
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	23.3	42.7	16.7	24.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	17.9	30.2	22.1	27.5
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.0	54.9	46.5	48.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	43.8	44.1	47.8	53.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	42.2	54.5	49.2	48.8
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	40.0	51.2	40.5	38.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	37.6	51.6	46.6	48.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.7	50.5	43.7	40.2
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	45.0	40.3	49.5	50.5
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	40.9	49.3	54.1	52.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	38.3	38.8	40.8	42.2
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	44.7	45.0	47.5	46.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.3	67.4	55.6	65.1
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	45.0	44.3	68.4	61.8
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	48.5	64.9	55.4	60.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	29.5	61.6	42.9	53.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	44.7	60.4	57.5	60.6
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.9	23.4	16.7	29.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	7.6	7.1	17.9	16.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	7.6	17.9	15.5	8.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	9.7	19.8	11.4	9.5
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	10.5	17.7	16.0	16.3
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.8	8.5	22.5	20.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	11.4	12.9	22.1	15.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	10.6	24.7	20.0	17.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	19.4	24.4	9.1	11.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	13.6	17.4	19.8	16.1
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.3	44.7	48.3	45.1
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	32.1	30.9	33.7	34.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	40.0	50.0	34.3	36.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	25.8	47.7	34.9	46.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	32.0	43.9	38.4	39.8
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.5	26.3	22.2	24.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	22.8	11.4	30.2	20.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	18.2	33.3	28.2	25.3
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	14.5	38.4	4.5	27.0
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	17.2	28.0	23.6	24.0
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.3	58.9	63.3	55.8
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	63.3	61.4	59.4	55.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	43.9	65.4	55.7	53.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	51.6	68.6	43.2	53.2
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	52.0	63.5	57.3	54.6
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.1	21.1	28.1	37.2
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	32.9	21.7	29.2	28.4
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	39.4	42.3	33.8	34.5
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	50.0	58.1	25.0	49.2
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	36.9	36.0	29.3	36.0
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.2	35.8	50.6	53.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	61.2	55.7	56.2	54.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	70.6	62.8	66.7	66.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	72.1	74.1	67.3	70.8
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	61.4	56.4	58.9	60.2
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	59.6	42.1	45.5	60.5
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	67.9	49.3	35.4	40.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	66.2	56.4	68.0	72.1
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	67.7	47.1	67.3	56.9
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	65.0	48.3	51.3	56.2
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.5	11.6	36.0	48.8
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	2.7	15.5	61.8	20.0
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	4.7	11.8	52.9	30.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	6.2	7.7	58.5	27.7
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	4.0	12.1	52.6	31.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.3	3.5	1.2	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	88.2	9.1	2.7	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.6	8.4	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	91.9	6.5	1.6	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	91.5	7.0	1.5	0.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.1	0.0	4.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	87.8	3.7	8.5
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.1	3.6	5.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.2	1.5	5.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	31.2	56.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	30.0	40.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	40.0	46.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	38.3	44.7	12.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.0	88.8	92.9	94.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	91.9	90.0	83.5	82.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	81.2	71.1	87.9	87.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	84.7	52.4	85.7	78.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	88.8	75.2	87.7	85.9
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.1	0.0	6.6	4.6
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.2	11.8	6.1	6.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	5.1	19.0	4.8	10.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	3.6	8.2	4.9	5.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.7	3.9	3.0	2.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	10.7	2.4	1.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	1.1	3.8	1.4	1.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.1	6.6	3.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.1	2.8	1.1	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.4	4.3	3.3	8.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.2	10.5	6.1	2.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	6.8	13.1	7.1	6.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	5.4	8.2	4.9	5.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	3.4	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.1	3.9	3.0	4.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.4	3.6	0.0	1.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.2	3.1	1.4	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.9	1.1	1.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	6.2	5.3	6.1	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	1.7	8.3	4.8	3.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	4.1	2.8	1.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	3.4	2.4	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.1	6.6	4.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	6.2	10.5	1.5	3.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	3.4	9.5	4.8	6.8
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	2.5	7.5	3.9	3.6
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.5	93.3	97.6	97.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	94.6	91.4	94.4	91.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	92.3	85.3	98.4	94.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	90.0	75.3	95.1	93.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	93.9	86.4	96.4	94.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	1.4	1.1	3.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	6.7	9.9	0.0	1.7
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	3.2	3.5	0.4	2.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	3.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0	1.2
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	3.3	7.4	2.4	1.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.8	3.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	4.6	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.1	4.0	0.0	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.7	3.7	2.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	2.8	0.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	6.2	1.3	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	3.1	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.7	8.6	0.0	5.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.5	4.1	0.7	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.8	87.9	91.6	98.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	91.8	88.4	86.7	87.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	79.7	77.3	93.4	87.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	93.0	63.9	90.2	81.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	90.0	79.2	90.2	89.3
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	6.2	5.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	12.0	2.4	3.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	4.4	0.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	4.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.2	2.4	5.1
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	5.5	3.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.4	2.9	3.3	4.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	7.8	2.7	1.6	3.7
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	3.5	4.8	2.4	3.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	4.4	3.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	14.1	16.0	3.3	6.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	5.3	21.7	9.8	8.5
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	7.7	12.6	5.8	5.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	3.1	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.2	3.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.9	6.7	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.7	4.0	1.6	3.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	1.8	10.8	2.4	3.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	5.0	4.0	2.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	98.9	97.6	96.4
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	97.3	97.1	92.3	94.2
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	89.1	82.9	92.1	92.6
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	84.7	73.8	90.0	91.4
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	93.1	88.1	93.5	93.9
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.1	3.9	4.8	1.2
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.1	11.9	5.0	3.4
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.8	4.1	1.8	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.6	2.6	1.6	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.1	2.6	3.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	6.0	5.0	1.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.1	1.3	3.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	6.0	2.5	1.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	2.5	1.4	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.4	5.5	1.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.7	10.5	3.2	4.9
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	10.2	15.5	2.5	3.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.0	6.9	3.2	2.8
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.7	98.8	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.7	93.2	92.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	86.7	93.8	93.8
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	75.0	92.5	93.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	88.4	94.9	94.2
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	4.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	9.5	5.0	1.7
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	3.4	1.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	2.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	1.2
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	4.8	2.5	1.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	1.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	4.8	2.5	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.4	5.7	0.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	8.0	1.5	2.5
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	10.7	2.5	3.4
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	5.6	2.9	1.5
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.9	100.0	97.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	100.0	100.0	98.9	97.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	98.5	98.7	100.0	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	98.3	94.0	95.2	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	99.3	97.8	98.9	97.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.2	2.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.8	11.0	10.3
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.8	12.0	12.4	11.6
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.6	13.1	12.1	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.8	14.9	14.1	15.3
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.9	13.8	12.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.9	13.1	11.7	11.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.7	13.9	12.8	14.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.8	11.6	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.5	12.0	12.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.3
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	13.1	12.0	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	12.5	0.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	13.0	11.9	12.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.0	12.8	14.1	13.6
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	16.1	16.0	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.9	14.8	13.5	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	11.2	11.0	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.5	11.7	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.4	12.8	12.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.4	14.8	14.0	14.5
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.6	13.6	12.2	12.5
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.3	11.0	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.5	10.8	11.1
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.5	12.2	10.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	12.5	14.7	14.0	14.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.1	13.5	11.6	11.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	15.0	12.8	11.5	11.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	11.4	11.6	11.0	13.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.0	12.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.0	10.0	11.8	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	13.0	12.7	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.0	15.3	17.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

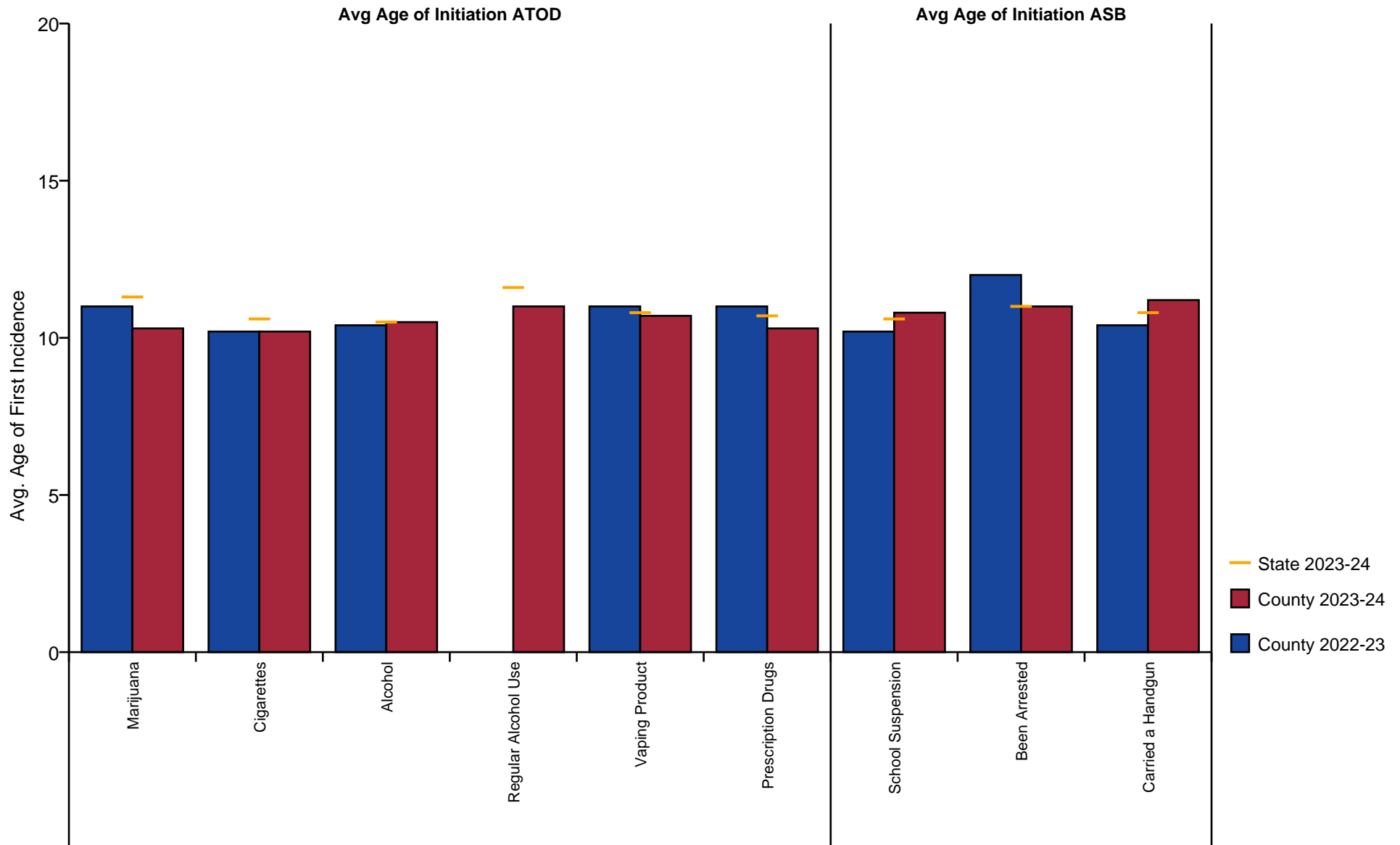
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.6	10.2	10.4	11.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.0	11.9	11.3	15.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.6	13.8	12.0	15.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.6	12.3	11.0	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

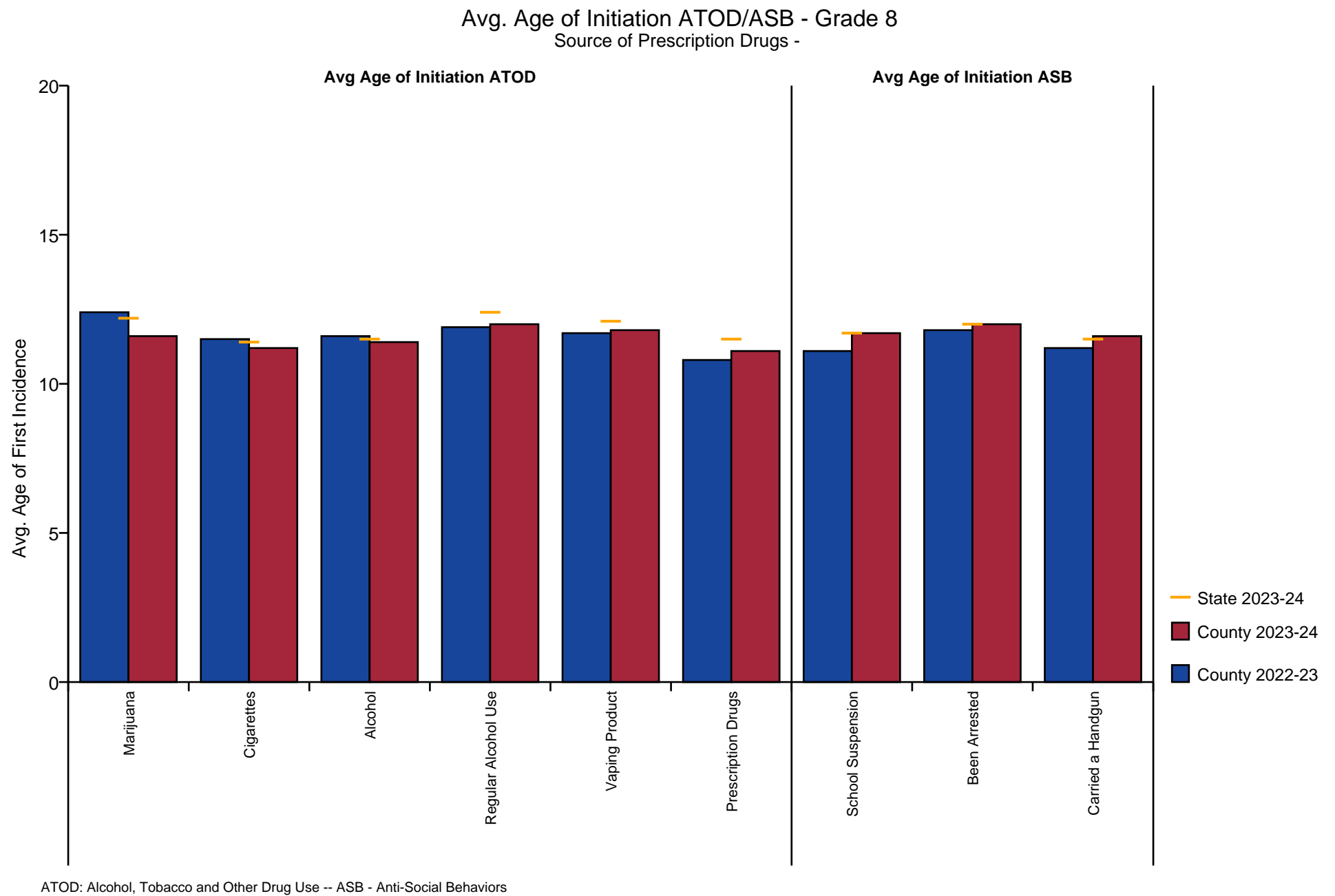
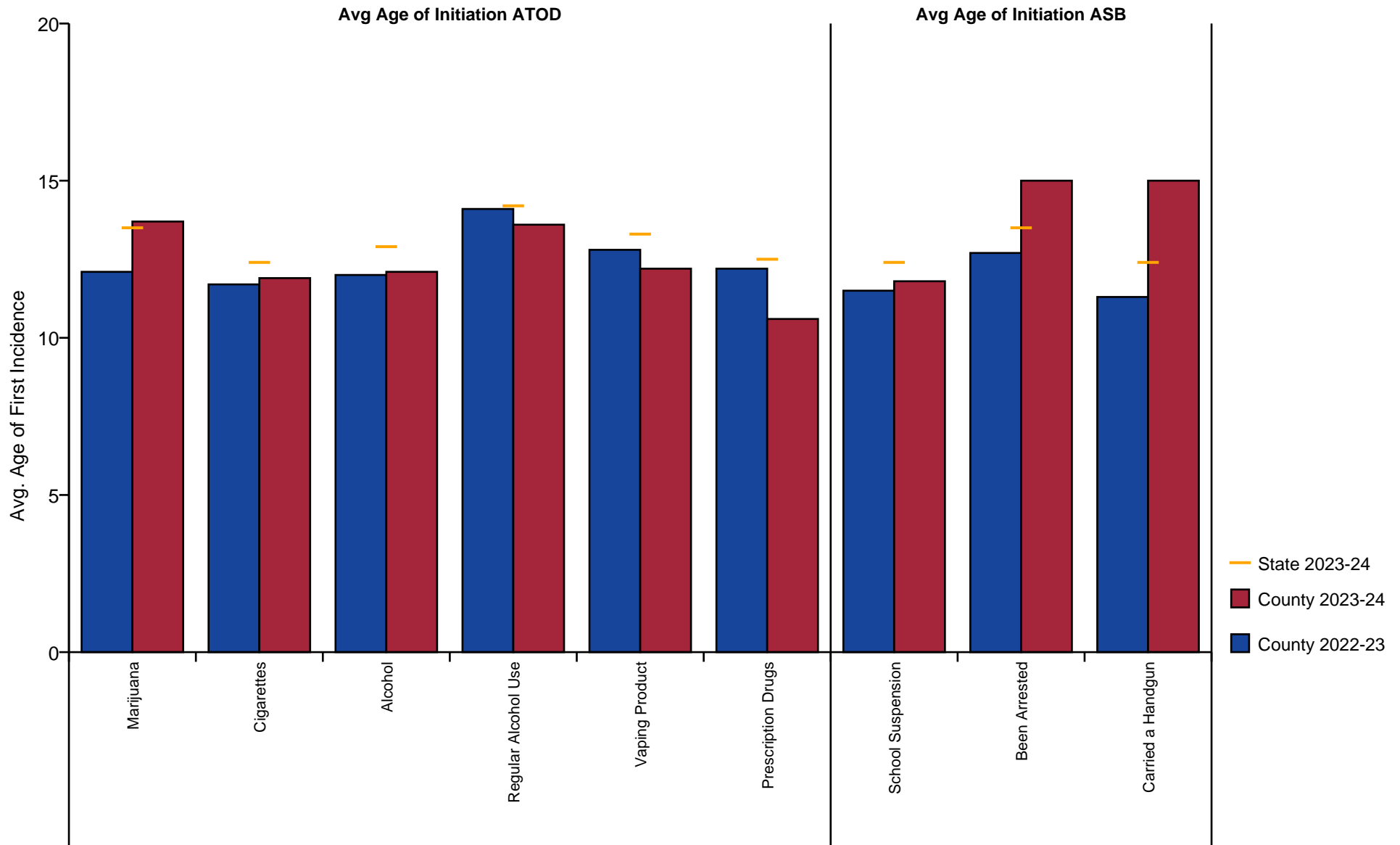


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -

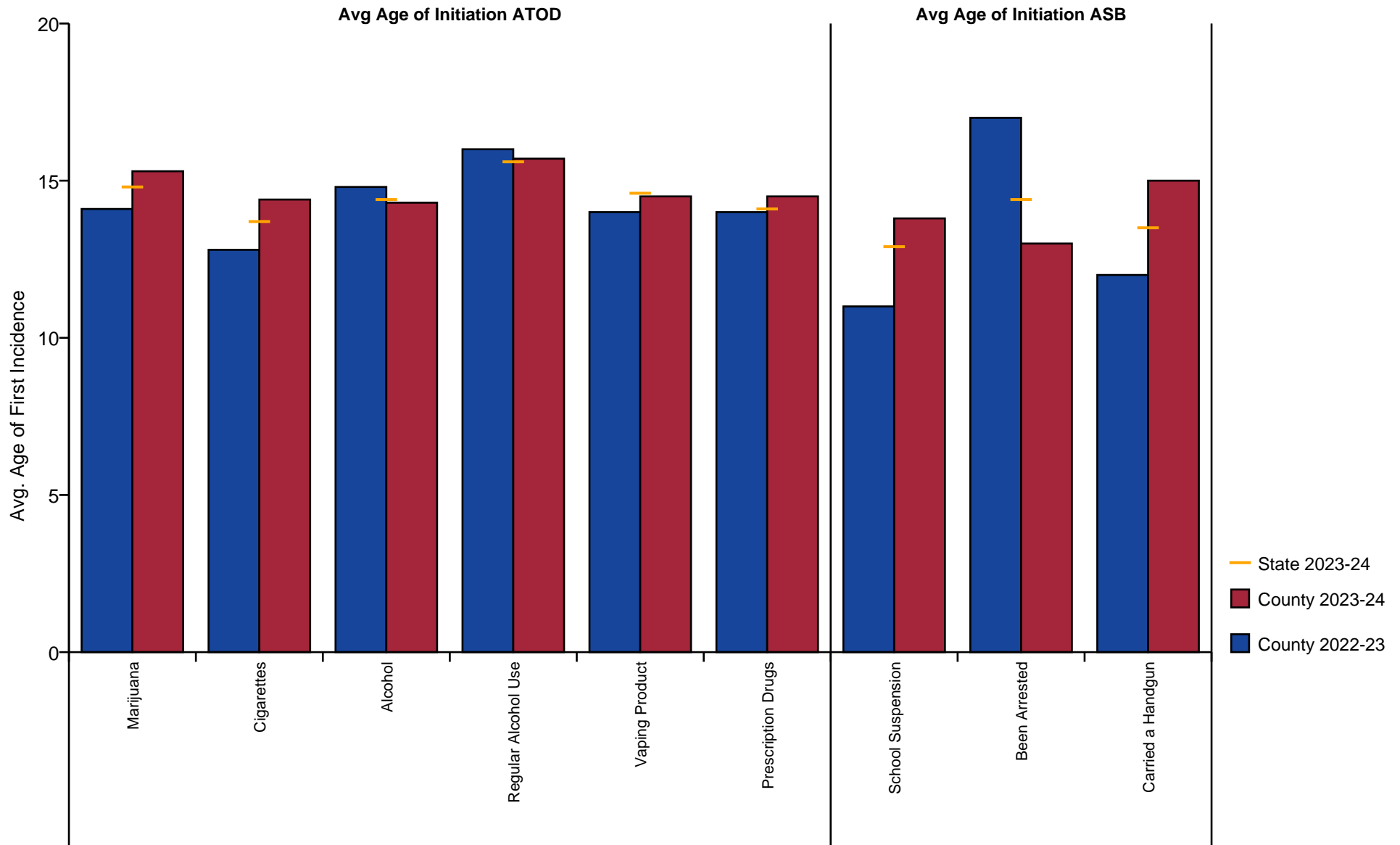


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	10.8	4.6	8.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.8	11.6	20.7	11.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	10.9	18.7	13.8	13.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	23.3	31.0	16.7	15.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	13.1	18.1	13.6	11.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	8.5	7.1	7.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.1	13.2	17.2	9.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	6.2	11.1	7.8	13.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	11.9	25.6	11.4	6.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	7.7	14.7	11.2	9.5
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	12.8	7.9	8.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.2	14.3	17.2	13.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	16.9	29.9	19.7	15.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	14.8	42.4	19.0	22.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	11.5	24.8	15.2	14.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.7	1.4	3.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.6	7.9	1.5	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	3.3	12.9	2.3	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	5.9	1.7	0.9
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	4.3	5.3	3.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.6	5.4	0.0	3.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	13.1	4.7	5.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	6.2	2.4	3.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	4.3	2.2	3.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	3.9	10.0	12.8	7.4
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	13.8	18.2	5.9	6.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	9.8	31.8	9.3	11.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	7.3	16.0	7.5	6.9
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	55.3	9.4	2.4	9.4	23.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	59.8	11.2	3.7	5.6	19.6
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	62.2	8.5	0.0	6.1	23.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	55.0	15.0	5.0	11.7	13.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	58.4	10.8	2.7	7.8	20.4
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	16.3	23.3	41.9	12.8	5.8
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	17.4	27.5	44.0	10.1	0.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	24.7	17.3	39.5	17.3	1.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	31.0	31.0	22.4	8.6	6.9
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	21.3	24.6	38.6	12.3	3.3
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	76.7	10.5	4.7	2.3	5.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	72.5	10.1	6.4	5.5	5.5
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	60.7	13.1	14.3	3.6	8.3
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	50.0	17.7	14.5	4.8	12.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	66.6	12.3	9.4	4.1	7.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.4	12.8	4.7	1.2
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	66.4	24.5	9.1	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	62.2	26.8	9.8	1.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	55.6	15.9	23.8	4.8
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	67.2	20.5	10.9	1.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.0	2.3	3.5	0.0	1.2
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	81.5	7.4	2.8	2.8	5.6
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	88.0	4.8	3.6	0.0	3.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	88.7	3.2	1.6	1.6	4.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	87.3	4.7	2.9	1.2	3.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.3	9.3	38.4	39.5	3.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	10.2	22.2	23.1	38.9	5.6
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	8.4	16.9	27.7	42.2	4.8
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	9.8	11.5	37.7	36.1	4.9
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	9.5	15.7	30.8	39.3	4.7
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.8	10.5	26.7	39.5	10.5
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	11.2	20.6	26.2	37.4	4.7
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	8.4	25.3	28.9	31.3	6.0
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	11.3	17.7	25.8	37.1	8.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	10.9	18.6	26.9	36.4	7.1
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.6	2.3	23.3	51.2	11.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	10.3	5.6	32.7	45.8	5.6
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	8.4	4.8	31.3	47.0	8.4
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	9.7	6.5	29.0	45.2	9.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	10.1	4.7	29.3	47.3	8.6
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.4	3.5	9.4	42.4	35.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	8.3	2.8	5.6	72.2	11.1
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	6.0	0.0	7.2	74.7	12.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	11.3	1.6	4.8	66.1	16.1
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	8.6	2.1	6.8	64.2	18.3
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.4	3.5	5.9	44.7	36.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	9.3	1.9	3.7	73.1	12.0
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	6.0	0.0	4.8	71.1	18.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	11.3	1.6	4.8	64.5	17.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	8.9	1.8	4.7	63.9	20.7
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.9	4.7	1.2	0.0	2.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.0	2.8	0.9	1.9	7.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	84.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	6.0
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	78.0	3.4	1.7	6.8	10.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	86.0	3.3	1.5	3.0	6.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.6	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	93.8	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	91.5	1.7	3.4	0.0	3.4
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	94.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	89.8	6.5	1.9	0.0	1.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	86.7	7.2	1.2	1.2	3.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	91.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.4	4.5	1.2	0.6	2.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.7	5.8	1.2	0.0	2.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	83.3	4.6	1.9	1.9	8.3
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	81.9	4.8	2.4	4.8	6.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	76.3	1.7	5.1	6.8	10.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	83.6	4.5	2.4	3.0	6.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.6	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	93.8	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	88.3	1.7	1.7	0.0	8.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.1	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.7
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	96.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	97.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	97.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	97.0	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.7	3.7	1.9	0.9	1.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	92.7	3.7	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	85.0	3.3	1.7	0.0	10.0
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	91.7	3.6	1.2	0.3	3.3
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	91.2	88.0	90.5	94.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	87.7	85.7	84.6	82.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	82.5	71.1	88.9	83.1
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	86.4	59.0	83.3	78.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	87.3	76.0	87.1	84.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	3.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	5.1	4.8	2.4	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	3.3	4.8	3.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	9.6	2.9	3.3	5.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	15.9	17.1	6.3	8.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	6.8	10.8	7.1	11.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	9.5	8.4	5.0	6.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.4	10.0	7.7	6.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	7.9	13.2	6.3	4.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	6.8	21.7	7.1	6.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	4.7	11.5	5.7	4.8
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.7	0.0	5.5	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	1.6	6.6	1.6	3.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	1.7	4.8	0.0	3.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.1	2.1	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.2	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.7	1.2	0.0	5.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.8	6.6	1.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.1	3.6	4.8	5.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.0	3.4	2.1	1.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.3	4.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.7	5.7	2.2	1.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	7.9	7.9	4.8	2.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	1.7	12.0	4.8	3.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	3.6	7.2	3.9	1.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	4.3	6.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.1	7.1	2.2	5.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	12.7	6.6	3.2	3.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	3.4	8.4	2.4	6.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	5.1	6.5	3.6	4.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.8	7.9	1.6	2.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	1.7	7.2	0.0	3.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	4.7	1.8	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	51.8	24.7	11.8	0.0	11.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	40.4	20.2	23.1	9.6	6.7
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	34.9	18.1	18.1	21.7	7.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	24.1	20.7	20.7	31.0	3.4
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	39.1	20.9	18.5	13.9	7.6
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.3	18.8	12.9	1.2	11.8
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	39.8	22.3	22.3	9.7	5.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	35.7	20.2	16.7	20.2	7.1
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	23.2	17.9	21.4	33.9	3.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	39.9	20.1	18.3	14.3	7.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	77.4	14.3	4.8	3.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	61.2	11.7	18.4	8.7
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	52.4	13.4	15.9	18.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	43.1	8.6	22.4	25.9
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	59.9	12.2	15.0	12.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.5	16.0	2.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	71.2	23.1	5.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	65.9	25.6	8.5
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	68.4	26.3	5.3
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	71.9	22.5	5.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	15.3	35.3	25.9	9.4
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	22.9	21.0	18.1	21.0	17.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	18.3	19.5	26.8	17.1	18.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	14.5	23.6	34.5	14.5	12.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	18.0	19.6	27.5	20.2	14.7
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.0	13.3	13.3	21.7	45.8
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	13.3	6.7	17.1	19.0	43.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	9.8	12.2	23.2	12.2	42.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	10.9	18.2	20.0	9.1	41.8
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	10.2	11.7	18.2	16.3	43.7
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	16.7	22.6	11.9	29.8
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	26.7	14.3	17.1	20.0	21.9
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	25.3	13.3	18.1	18.1	25.3
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.4	25.9	22.2	5.6	25.9
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	23.3	16.6	19.6	15.0	25.5
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.1	4.7	16.5	15.3	56.5
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	12.5	4.8	12.5	14.4	55.8
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	9.8	4.9	15.9	20.7	48.8
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	11.1	11.1	20.4	13.0	44.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	10.2	5.8	15.7	16.0	52.3
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	15.9	19.5	23.2	29.3
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.3	12.4	14.3	23.8	36.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	14.6	14.6	28.0	17.1	25.6
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	20.4	22.2	13.0	20.4	24.1
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	14.6	15.5	18.9	21.4	29.7
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	10.6	11.8	16.5	47.1
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	16.3	5.8	10.6	19.2	48.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.3	8.6	16.0	14.8	48.1
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	16.7	7.4	9.3	22.2	44.4
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.8	8.0	12.0	17.9	47.2
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.2	85	3.5	86	2.3	86	3.5	86	0.0	86	0.0	84
Grade 8	0.9	108	4.6	108	1.9	108	0.9	107	0.0	108	0.0	108
Grade 10	1.2	81	6.1	82	2.4	82	1.2	82	0.0	82	0.0	82
Grade 12	0.0	59	11.7	60	3.3	60	0.0	60	0.0	60	0.0	59
Combined	0.9	333	6.0	336	2.4	336	1.5	335	0.0	336	0.0	333

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	83.5	85	67.4	86	56.4	78	89.0	82	79.6	54	80.0	55
Grade 8	80.2	106	67.3	104	45.5	101	82.4	102	87.4	95	87.5	96
Grade 10	85.0	80	70.9	79	32.9	79	83.1	77	92.6	68	93.2	73
Grade 12	85.2	61	71.7	60	39.3	56	82.5	57	84.3	51	84.6	52
Combined	83.1	332	69.0	329	43.9	314	84.3	318	86.6	268	87.0	276

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	84	97.6	84	97.6	84	100.0	84	100.0	84	100.0	84
Grade 8	98.1	104	96.2	104	93.3	104	98.1	104	99.0	104	99.0	103
Grade 10	95.0	80	93.9	82	89.0	82	98.8	81	98.8	81	98.8	81
Grade 12	94.7	57	94.7	57	86.0	57	100.0	57	100.0	57	100.0	57
Combined	96.9	325	95.7	327	92.0	327	99.1	326	99.4	326	99.4	325

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	89.5	86	91.9	86	93.0	86	94.2	86	98.8	86	98.8	86
Grade 8	92.5	106	91.5	106	87.7	106	97.2	106	98.1	106	98.1	106
Grade 10	81.7	82	82.7	81	75.6	82	92.7	82	98.8	82	97.6	82
Grade 12	79.3	58	70.7	58	72.4	58	94.8	58	98.3	58	96.6	58
Combined	86.7	332	85.8	331	83.4	332	94.9	332	98.5	332	97.9	332

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	151	3.3	152	2.6	152	1.3	151	0.0	152	0.0	151
Female	0.0	163	8.5	164	2.4	164	1.8	164	0.0	164	0.0	162
Combined	1.0	314	6.0	316	2.5	316	1.6	315	0.0	316	0.0	313

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.9	152	63.8	149	42.8	145	81.1	143	84.3	134	83.1	130
Female	86.3	161	72.0	161	43.7	151	87.2	156	89.1	119	90.8	130
Combined	82.7	313	68.1	310	43.2	296	84.3	299	86.6	253	86.9	260

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

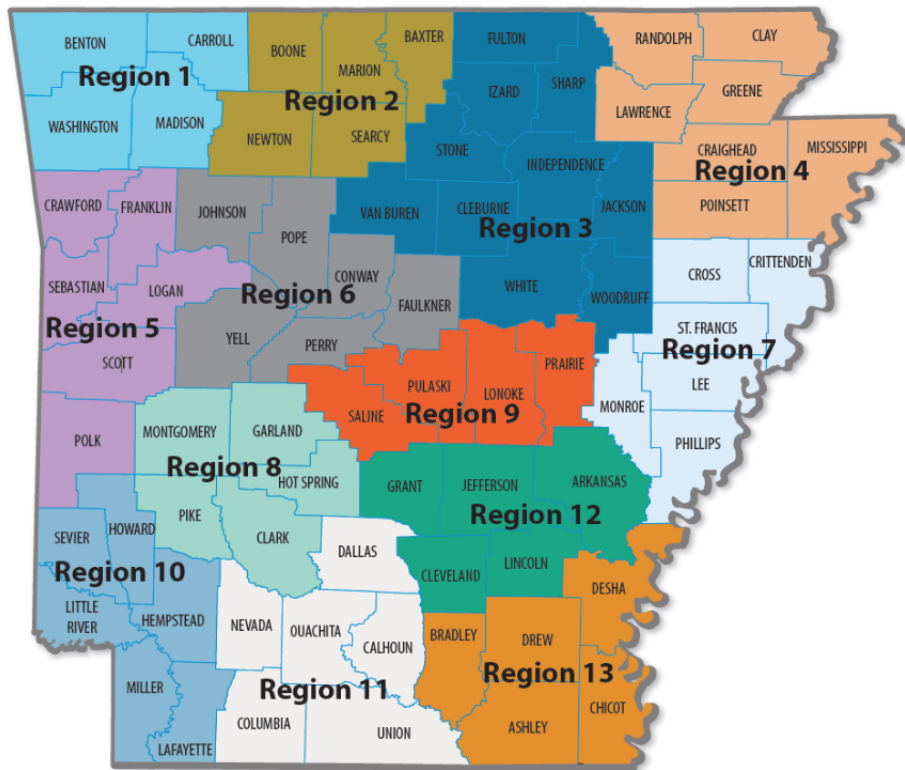
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	147	96.6	148	93.9	148	99.3	147	99.3	147	99.3	146
Female	96.2	160	94.4	161	90.1	161	98.8	161	99.4	161	99.4	161
Combined	96.7	307	95.5	309	91.9	309	99.0	308	99.4	308	99.3	307

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.7	150	84.6	149	83.3	150	94.0	150	98.7	150	98.7	150
Female	86.5	163	86.5	163	82.8	163	95.7	163	98.2	163	96.9	163
Combined	86.6	313	85.6	312	83.1	313	94.9	313	98.4	313	97.8	313

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.1	50.9	53.7	50.6	48.1	49.6	39.4	48.8	48.2	50.2
Female	51.9	49.1	46.3	49.4	51.9	50.4	60.6	51.2	51.8	49.8
N of Valid	77	13,155	108	13,525	81	10,582	66	6,951	332	44,213
N of Miss	9	997	3	1,031	6	893	2	561	20	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	52.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	16.3
12	43.5	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.4
13	3.5	2.7	52.7	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	40.9	43.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.6	50.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	46.0	41.8	1.5	0.7	11.7	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	52.2	60.1	10.6	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.3	37.1	7.7	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.1	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,866	110	14,279	87	11,309	67	7,410	349	46,864
N of Miss	1	286	1	277	0	166	1	102	3	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.3	15.8
N of Valid	86	14,152	111	14,556	87	11,475	68	7,512	352	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	78.5	94.4	78.1	96.2	75.9	96.9	76.5	95.5	77.4
Yes	5.0	21.5	5.6	21.9	3.8	24.1	3.1	23.5	4.5	22.6
N of Valid	80	13,420	107	14,139	80	11,023	64	7,228	331	45,810
N of Miss	6	732	4	417	7	452	4	284	21	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	79.9	97.3	80.8	98.9	83.5	100.0	83.2	98.6	81.6
Yes	1.2	20.1	2.7	19.2	1.1	16.5	0.0	16.8	1.4	18.4
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.0	98.2	97.1	98.9	97.1	100.0	96.8	98.9	97.0
Yes	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.9	0.0	3.2	1.1	3.0
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.0	91.8	93.8	94.3	95.2	95.5	96.0	94.0	94.6
Yes	4.7	6.0	8.2	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.0	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	39.5	6.4	35.3	3.4	30.9	3.0	28.2	4.9	34.3
Yes	94.2	60.5	93.6	64.7	96.6	69.1	97.0	71.8	95.1	65.7
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	99.1	97.7	98.9	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.9	2.3	1.1	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.6	2.4
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	78.9	96.4	80.6	100.0	84.3	98.5	88.1	97.4	82.2
Yes	4.7	21.1	3.6	19.4	0.0	15.7	1.5	11.9	2.6	17.8
N of Valid	86	13,653	110	14,212	87	11,156	67	7,360	350	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.1	11.6	18.9	13.1	27.6	15.7	29.9	17.7	23.9	14.0
Yes	77.9	88.4	81.1	86.9	72.4	84.3	70.1	82.3	76.1	86.0
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	94.2	91.0	93.4	94.3	93.4	89.6	94.0	91.5	93.8
Yes	9.3	5.8	9.0	6.6	5.7	6.6	10.4	6.0	8.5	6.2
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	85.6	82.0	87.5	74.7	89.1	95.5	90.1	82.3	87.7
Yes	19.8	14.4	18.0	12.5	25.3	10.9	4.5	9.9	17.7	12.3
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	94.7	95.5	95.3	96.6	96.1	95.5	96.6	94.9	95.5
Yes	8.1	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.4	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.6	36.5	33.3	39.1	42.5	41.5	38.8	42.5	34.8	39.4
Yes	74.4	63.5	66.7	60.9	57.5	58.5	61.2	57.5	65.2	60.6
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	86.6	78.4	84.7	86.2	84.4	88.1	85.4	85.2	85.3
Yes	9.3	13.4	21.6	15.3	13.8	15.6	11.9	14.6	14.8	14.7
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	91.6	87.4	92.8	86.2	93.5	95.5	94.8	88.0	92.9
Yes	15.1	8.4	12.6	7.2	13.8	6.5	4.5	5.2	12.0	7.1
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.4	98.2	95.2	95.4	96.3	97.0	97.0	96.3	95.5
Yes	5.8	5.6	1.8	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	94.6	97.6	97.7	98.0	95.5	97.1	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.7	5.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.3	50.1	55.0	51.3	56.3	52.8	65.7	56.1	56.7	52.0
Yes	47.7	49.9	45.0	48.7	43.7	47.2	34.3	43.9	43.3	48.0
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.2	90.1	95.3	90.8	95.5	98.5	96.3	93.4	95.5
Yes	3.5	4.8	9.9	4.7	9.2	4.5	1.5	3.7	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.7	53.2	49.5	53.0	63.2	56.4	73.1	59.2	58.7	54.8
Yes	45.3	46.8	50.5	47.0	36.8	43.6	26.9	40.8	41.3	45.2
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	95.2	91.9	95.3	95.4	95.4	95.5	96.4	93.4	95.5
Yes	8.1	4.8	8.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.6	96.4	96.3	93.1	95.8	98.5	95.6	95.4	95.9
Yes	5.8	4.4	3.6	3.7	6.9	4.2	1.5	4.4	4.6	4.1
N of Valid	86	14,058	111	14,493	87	11,421	67	7,464	351	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.7	8.9	5.5	8.5	9.4	9.8	7.7	10.1	9.6	9.2
no	41.7	35.6	55.5	36.9	29.4	32.9	27.7	30.0	40.4	34.5
yes	35.7	48.5	35.5	49.3	56.5	49.3	63.1	50.1	45.9	49.2
YES!	6.0	7.0	3.6	5.2	4.7	8.0	1.5	9.8	4.1	7.1
N of Valid	84	13,633	110	14,231	85	11,112	65	7,241	344	46,217
N of Miss	2	519	1	325	2	363	3	271	8	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	10.1	10.1	8.6	10.6	9.8	4.6	9.5	9.3	9.5
no	45.9	44.7	49.5	47.5	48.2	46.9	41.5	43.0	46.8	45.8
yes	40.0	38.1	38.5	38.8	36.5	38.9	49.2	40.8	40.4	38.9
YES!	3.5	7.1	1.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.7	3.5	5.8
N of Valid	85	13,493	109	14,085	85	10,980	65	7,175	344	45,733
N of Miss	1	659	2	471	2	495	3	337	8	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.1	7.4	5.7	3.5	7.0	7.8	6.9	4.7	5.7
no	16.5	19.0	37.0	26.7	30.2	30.0	20.3	25.7	27.1	25.0
yes	62.4	54.1	49.1	53.7	60.5	52.1	56.2	53.4	56.6	53.4
YES!	21.2	22.8	6.5	14.0	5.8	10.9	15.6	13.9	11.7	15.8
N of Valid	85	13,568	108	14,124	86	11,025	64	7,201	343	45,918
N of Miss	1	584	3	432	1	450	4	311	9	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.2
no	7.1	8.8	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.4	4.7	6.4	6.4	6.8
yes	23.8	44.4	58.2	45.5	44.2	45.2	48.4	47.4	44.5	45.4
YES!	66.7	44.2	33.6	46.5	45.3	47.3	46.9	43.8	47.1	45.6
N of Valid	84	13,618	110	14,200	86	11,051	64	7,216	344	46,085
N of Miss	2	534	1	356	1	424	4	296	8	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.5	4.6	3.6	5.9	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.7	3.8
no	8.2	14.4	23.9	19.6	21.2	19.4	15.4	16.4	17.7	17.5
yes	51.8	51.5	57.8	55.6	55.3	57.2	58.5	57.6	55.8	55.1
YES!	36.5	30.5	13.8	21.2	17.6	19.4	21.5	21.9	21.8	23.6
N of Valid	85	13,536	109	14,153	85	11,032	65	7,214	344	45,935
N of Miss	1	616	2	403	2	443	3	298	8	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	6.1	2.7	7.8	4.7	8.1	6.2	7.4	4.0	7.3
no	11.6	13.1	15.5	18.4	11.8	18.6	7.7	17.1	12.1	16.7
yes	36.0	48.9	61.8	57.1	52.9	58.9	58.5	58.1	52.6	55.3
YES!	48.8	31.8	20.0	16.7	30.6	14.4	27.7	17.4	31.2	20.7
N of Valid	86	13,453	110	14,039	85	10,982	65	7,199	346	45,673
N of Miss	0	699	1	517	2	493	3	313	6	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.8	21.1	16.3	12.8	21.3	13.8	22.6	14.5	16.6
no	38.4	37.4	53.2	47.0	58.1	48.3	50.8	45.6	50.3	44.2
yes	37.2	39.3	22.9	29.9	24.4	25.2	33.8	25.8	28.9	30.9
YES!	16.3	13.6	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.2	1.5	6.0	6.4	8.3
N of Valid	86	13,524	109	14,115	86	11,010	65	7,202	346	45,851
N of Miss	0	628	2	441	1	465	3	310	6	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.2	17.8	10.5	9.3	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.0	11.0
no	15.5	33.9	42.1	41.6	41.9	42.8	33.8	37.5	33.9	39.0
yes	56.0	44.5	36.4	40.7	46.5	38.2	44.6	42.2	45.3	41.4
YES!	21.4	12.4	3.7	7.3	2.3	6.2	9.2	7.7	8.8	8.6
N of Valid	84	13,348	107	14,080	86	10,999	65	7,202	342	45,629
N of Miss	2	804	4	476	1	476	3	310	10	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.5	16.3	8.6	9.2	6.3	10.5	8.2
no	31.7	33.4	40.4	32.2	31.4	31.4	26.2	26.2	33.3	31.4
yes	39.0	44.3	37.6	44.9	34.9	45.5	53.8	49.7	40.4	45.6
YES!	20.7	13.8	13.8	14.4	17.4	14.5	10.8	17.8	15.8	14.8
N of Valid	82	13,397	109	14,106	86	11,028	65	7,211	342	45,742
N of Miss	4	755	2	450	1	447	3	301	10	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.7	2.3	3.4	1.5	3.4	3.5	3.7
no	13.1	15.6	14.7	17.0	11.6	14.9	20.0	13.9	14.5	15.6
yes	60.7	54.7	68.8	62.8	75.6	66.0	63.1	64.8	67.4	61.5
YES!	21.4	25.5	11.9	16.6	10.5	15.7	15.4	17.9	14.5	19.2
N of Valid	84	13,459	109	14,082	86	10,996	65	7,203	344	45,740
N of Miss	2	693	2	474	1	479	3	309	8	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.4	8.0	11.7	10.7	12.8	12.5	18.5	11.1	11.0	10.4
Rarely	16.7	15.2	20.7	20.0	25.6	21.5	24.6	20.6	21.7	19.0
Sometimes	39.3	37.6	42.3	40.0	31.4	40.2	30.8	41.1	36.7	39.5
Often	27.4	22.9	17.1	21.3	27.9	20.3	23.1	21.6	23.4	21.6
Almost always	14.3	16.2	8.1	8.1	2.3	5.5	3.1	5.7	7.2	9.5
N of Valid	84	13,687	111	14,257	86	11,085	65	7,225	346	46,254
N of Miss	2	465	0	299	1	390	3	287	6	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.6	9.3	1.8	4.2	2.4	3.3	1.5	4.0	4.1	5.5
Rarely	32.9	25.7	23.6	19.2	11.9	15.8	13.8	18.0	21.2	20.1
Sometimes	28.2	31.0	32.7	33.6	39.3	35.8	35.4	38.1	33.7	34.1
Often	21.2	18.6	28.2	24.6	32.1	27.1	23.1	25.2	26.5	23.5
Almost always	7.1	15.4	13.6	18.4	14.3	18.0	26.2	14.7	14.5	16.8
N of Valid	85	13,586	110	14,139	84	11,025	65	7,178	344	45,928
N of Miss	1	566	1	417	3	450	3	334	8	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.3	6.2	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.4	8.7	11.9	15.4	25.0	18.9	13.8	19.7	14.7	14.9
Often	22.9	23.8	48.6	34.7	31.0	35.6	32.3	36.3	34.9	31.9
Almost always	67.5	65.2	34.9	46.1	40.5	41.2	47.7	38.9	46.6	49.4
N of Valid	83	13,605	109	14,194	84	11,063	65	7,208	341	46,070
N of Miss	3	547	2	362	3	412	3	304	11	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.4	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.5	7.9	9.4	7.3	6.7	6.5
Rarely	16.7	13.1	32.1	22.2	30.2	27.5	32.8	28.6	28.0	21.8
Sometimes	29.8	32.7	40.4	40.6	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.1	38.2	38.6
Often	32.1	30.1	15.6	22.6	11.6	18.9	15.6	17.8	18.7	23.2
Almost always	19.0	19.2	6.4	8.3	5.8	4.4	1.6	4.2	8.5	10.0
N of Valid	84	13,385	109	13,924	86	10,850	64	7,002	343	45,161
N of Miss	2	767	2	632	1	625	4	510	9	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	2.3	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.2	5.8	4.0	6.2	2.7	4.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.3	11.3	18.0	16.0	19.8	16.1	14.1	16.0	15.6	14.6
Mostly Bs	40.7	36.5	40.5	37.8	34.9	36.2	31.2	35.9	37.5	36.7
Mostly As	45.3	49.0	36.9	42.0	38.4	42.6	48.4	44.9	41.5	44.7
N of Valid	86	13,541	111	14,128	86	10,995	64	7,146	347	45,810
N of Miss	0	611	0	428	1	480	4	366	5	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	17.9	26.4	9.9	11.6	5.8	6.6	7.8	6.6	10.4	14.0
Quite important	33.3	28.5	16.2	20.3	14.0	15.0	4.7	15.1	17.7	20.7
Fairly important	31.0	27.3	40.5	35.6	29.1	35.2	31.2	37.4	33.6	33.3
Slightly important	15.5	14.7	27.0	26.7	44.2	34.0	45.3	33.1	31.9	25.9
Not at all important	2.4	3.2	6.3	5.7	7.0	9.1	10.9	7.8	6.4	6.1
N of Valid	84	13,579	111	14,147	86	11,006	64	7,156	345	45,888
N of Miss	2	573	0	409	1	469	4	356	7	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	32.9	51.1	66.7	54.4	61.6	57.5	43.1	48.8	52.7	53.3
1	22.4	14.3	15.3	13.4	24.4	13.5	24.6	15.9	21.0	14.1
2	15.3	10.8	8.1	10.2	5.8	10.1	9.2	11.5	9.5	10.5
3	8.2	9.4	6.3	8.8	2.3	7.4	9.2	9.2	6.3	8.7
4-5	11.8	9.6	2.7	8.5	2.3	7.0	7.7	8.6	5.8	8.5
6-10	4.7	3.4	0.9	3.3	2.3	3.0	6.2	4.1	3.2	3.4
11 or more	4.7	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	85	13,507	111	14,153	86	10,993	65	7,160	347	45,813
N of Miss	1	645	0	403	1	482	3	352	5	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	88.9	78.2	79.0	60.7	71.7	62.9	72.9	71.9	79.2
Little chance	11.6	6.1	10.9	10.9	26.2	13.9	21.0	14.7	16.7	10.8
Some chance	3.5	2.9	3.6	6.2	7.1	8.9	4.8	8.0	4.7	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.5	6.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.4	2.8
Very good chance	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	8.1	1.3	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	86	13,504	110	14,089	84	10,879	62	7,084	342	45,556
N of Miss	0	648	1	467	3	596	6	428	10	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.8	6.7	16.5	10.5	13.3	13.5	9.7	13.2	11.8	10.5
Little chance	16.3	9.5	17.4	15.7	22.9	18.5	19.4	17.1	18.8	14.8
Some chance	18.6	19.1	20.2	25.7	28.9	27.3	25.8	27.5	22.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	24.4	33.9	31.2	29.7	26.5	26.2	24.2	27.1	27.1	29.7
Very good chance	34.9	30.8	14.7	18.3	8.4	14.6	21.0	15.0	19.4	20.6
N of Valid	86	13,493	109	13,987	83	10,796	62	7,027	340	45,303
N of Miss	0	659	2	569	4	679	6	485	12	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	86.4	72.7	73.5	59.5	59.4	47.6	55.6	67.3	71.2
Little chance	10.6	7.2	8.2	12.3	15.5	15.2	20.6	15.7	12.9	12.0
Some chance	3.5	3.6	10.0	8.1	16.7	13.2	14.3	15.1	10.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	7.3	4.6	7.1	8.8	12.7	9.8	7.0	5.6
Very good chance	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	3.4	4.8	3.8	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	85	13,431	110	14,029	84	10,832	63	7,060	342	45,352
N of Miss	1	721	1	527	3	643	5	452	10	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	11.3	13.6	14.7	15.5	16.7	4.8	16.3	10.9	14.4
Little chance	4.8	12.3	17.3	18.7	14.3	20.0	21.0	17.3	14.1	16.9
Some chance	20.2	22.8	31.8	28.8	29.8	30.5	22.6	30.1	26.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	27.4	28.4	22.7	24.0	22.6	22.1	32.3	24.0	25.6	24.8
Very good chance	40.5	25.2	14.5	13.8	17.9	10.7	19.4	12.3	22.6	16.2
N of Valid	84	13,458	110	14,003	84	10,828	62	7,052	340	45,341
N of Miss	2	694	1	553	3	647	6	460	12	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	89.9	77.8	73.7	61.0	59.0	56.5	54.4	72.1	71.9
Little chance	7.1	4.6	7.4	9.7	18.3	12.2	21.0	13.0	12.5	9.3
Some chance	2.4	2.5	4.6	7.1	9.8	12.0	3.2	13.5	5.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.8	5.6	5.7	8.5	9.7	6.5	11.0	5.6	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	4.6	3.8	2.4	7.1	12.9	8.1	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	85	13,376	108	14,005	82	10,850	62	7,063	337	45,294
N of Miss	1	776	3	551	5	625	6	449	15	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.8	82.3	79.6	76.3	69.0	72.2	66.1	72.5	74.3	76.5
Little chance	11.8	7.9	7.4	9.9	19.0	12.3	14.5	12.3	12.7	10.3
Some chance	4.7	4.4	9.3	6.5	8.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.7	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.5	0.9	3.8	1.2	4.3	4.8	3.8	2.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.7	6.5	2.8	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	85	13,374	108	14,009	84	10,842	62	7,058	339	45,283
N of Miss	1	778	3	547	3	633	6	454	13	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.7	85.8	72.5	70.6	60.7	59.1	50.0	56.5	66.6	70.1
Little chance	10.5	6.1	10.1	10.4	13.1	11.8	17.7	13.0	12.3	9.8
Some chance	4.7	3.4	6.4	7.5	14.3	10.9	14.5	12.3	9.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	5.5	6.4	3.6	9.5	4.8	10.0	4.1	6.6
Very good chance	5.8	2.0	5.5	5.2	8.3	8.7	12.9	8.2	7.6	5.6
N of Valid	86	13,400	109	14,027	84	10,863	62	7,069	341	45,359
N of Miss	0	752	2	529	3	612	6	443	11	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	65.9	73.5	71.8	66.3	73.8	66.1	69.8	70.8	70.5	69.1
Little chance	14.1	15.4	13.6	16.7	13.1	16.4	14.3	15.3	13.7	16.0
Some chance	10.6	5.7	5.5	8.8	8.3	9.9	6.3	8.1	7.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	5.9	2.7	3.6	5.0	1.2	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	3.5	2.6	5.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.8	2.4	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	85	13,423	110	14,039	84	10,851	63	7,064	342	45,377
N of Miss	1	729	1	517	3	624	5	448	10	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	98.4	90.9	93.6	88.0	85.9	81.0	77.2	89.8	90.7
10 or younger	2.3	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.8
11	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	3.6	4.8	4.2	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.5	5.4	1.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	4.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,596	110	14,090	83	10,875	63	7,071	342	45,632
N of Miss	0	556	1	466	4	600	5	441	10	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.6	85.5	92.1	86.6	88.0	82.3	83.7	87.3	90.8
10 or younger	4.7	3.1	5.5	3.1	6.1	3.4	0.0	2.9	4.4	3.1
11	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	5.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.7	4.8	1.9	2.1	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.7	4.8	2.4	1.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	85	13,524	110	14,014	82	10,818	62	7,034	339	45,390
N of Miss	1	628	1	542	5	657	6	478	13	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.4	82.7	70.4	74.6	73.8	67.9	65.1	60.7	71.3	73.3
10 or younger	16.3	11.9	12.0	9.4	9.5	6.7	3.2	4.4	10.9	8.7
11	7.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	2.4	2.3	3.2	1.2	4.4	3.1
12	2.3	1.1	3.7	4.6	2.4	3.4	0.0	2.6	2.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.5	5.7	2.4	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	7.1	5.9	6.3	5.2	3.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	6.9	3.2	6.5	1.2	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	7.9	7.4	1.5	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.3	8.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,525	108	14,042	84	10,838	63	7,061	341	45,466
N of Miss	0	627	3	514	3	637	5	451	11	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	94.5	95.9	94.0	92.3	84.1	85.9	93.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
11	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	3.2	1.2	1.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	2.4	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.8	4.3	0.9	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.3	5.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	85	13,536	109	14,057	84	10,828	63	7,059	341	45,480
N of Miss	1	616	2	499	3	647	5	453	11	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	85.3	93.6	78.1	88.1	77.6	90.5	80.6	91.0	80.5
10 or younger	3.5	8.3	2.7	6.5	6.0	6.2	1.6	4.8	3.5	6.7
11	4.7	4.7	0.9	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	1.5	3.2
12	1.2	1.4	1.8	5.3	2.4	2.7	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.4	0.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	0.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	86	13,569	110	14,077	84	10,868	63	7,077	343	45,591
N of Miss	0	583	1	479	3	607	5	435	9	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.2	97.7	98.8	96.8	98.4	97.3	98.5	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,523	110	14,077	83	10,845	62	7,065	341	45,510
N of Miss	0	629	1	479	4	630	6	447	11	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.9	92.2	92.5	91.0	96.4	91.9	96.8	92.6	92.6	91.8
10 or younger	7.1	4.4	2.8	3.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.8	2.7	3.2
11	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.5
12	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,477	107	14,019	83	10,822	63	7,060	338	45,378
N of Miss	1	675	4	537	4	653	5	452	14	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	94.4	82.4	87.5	84.5	81.4	79.4	76.6	84.8	86.4
10 or younger	3.5	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.6
11	3.5	2.3	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.7
12	1.2	0.7	2.8	3.8	3.6	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.0	1.6	3.3	2.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	4.7	6.3	4.4	2.1	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.4	1.6	4.5	0.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.2	4.6	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	86	13,504	108	14,045	84	10,855	63	7,068	341	45,472
N of Miss	0	648	3	511	3	620	5	444	11	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	97.5	93.5	95.7	94.0	95.4	96.8	94.6	95.0	96.0
10 or younger	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	4.8	1.2	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.4
11	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,507	107	14,051	84	10,861	63	7,078	340	45,497
N of Miss	0	645	4	505	3	614	5	434	12	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.8	54.0	53.2	47.6	56.0	51.5	61.9	58.3	57.9	52.1
Wrong	30.2	36.3	39.4	40.7	32.1	36.9	28.6	31.7	33.3	37.1
A little bit wrong	5.8	8.5	6.4	10.7	11.9	10.7	9.5	9.2	8.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	86	13,615	109	14,125	84	10,911	63	7,084	342	45,735
N of Miss	0	537	2	431	3	564	5	428	10	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	36.9	39.3	27.8	31.7	32.1	34.9	30.2	43.1	31.5	36.5
Wrong	46.4	39.5	45.4	40.7	42.0	40.1	38.1	36.0	43.5	39.5
A little bit wrong	14.3	17.8	25.0	24.0	24.7	22.4	25.4	18.7	22.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.5	1.2	2.6	6.3	2.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	84	13,403	108	13,948	81	10,790	63	7,017	336	45,158
N of Miss	2	749	3	608	6	685	5	495	16	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	79.4	75.5	71.4	74.7	70.8	77.8	75.1	77.1	74.2
Wrong	13.1	14.6	20.0	21.0	18.1	21.8	12.7	19.1	16.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	84	13,532	110	14,058	83	10,855	63	7,067	340	45,512
N of Miss	2	620	1	498	4	620	5	445	12	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.8	65.8	50.9	52.3	51.2	46.0	42.9	46.0	54.3	53.9
Wrong	25.6	26.3	37.3	34.7	31.7	37.4	33.3	34.0	32.3	32.7
A little bit wrong	3.5	6.2	10.0	11.1	17.1	14.2	19.0	17.3	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.0	2.4	4.8	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	86	13,551	110	14,089	82	10,886	63	7,076	341	45,602
N of Miss	0	601	1	467	5	589	5	436	11	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	85.6	68.2	71.4	63.9	57.8	49.2	52.9	67.3	69.5
Wrong	12.8	10.0	21.8	19.7	24.1	26.3	19.0	25.5	19.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.3	10.0	7.2	10.8	12.8	23.8	16.9	11.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.9	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	86	13,552	110	14,098	83	10,889	63	7,066	342	45,605
N of Miss	0	600	1	458	4	586	5	446	10	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	88.2	93.9	91.6	93.8	91.9	94.1	91.5	94.2
Wrong	3.5	3.4	9.1	4.6	8.4	4.8	6.5	4.6	7.0	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,507	110	14,086	83	10,869	62	7,059	341	45,521
N of Miss	0	645	1	470	4	606	6	453	11	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	86.7	73.4	75.7	63.9	65.7	62.9	63.5	73.2	74.7
Wrong	9.3	10.7	22.0	19.5	25.3	25.7	14.5	24.9	18.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	4.6	3.8	9.6	6.8	19.4	9.0	7.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	3.2	2.6	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,564	109	14,121	83	10,900	62	7,078	340	45,663
N of Miss	0	588	2	435	4	575	6	434	12	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	90.0	75.2	75.4	65.9	59.9	54.0	51.7	72.1	72.4
Wrong	8.1	7.3	18.3	16.1	17.1	22.2	15.9	21.9	15.0	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.7	5.5	6.2	14.6	12.3	17.5	17.5	9.4	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.4	5.5	12.7	8.9	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	86	13,514	109	14,037	82	10,853	63	7,057	340	45,461
N of Miss	0	638	2	519	5	622	5	455	12	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	91.4	82.7	83.6	74.7	78.8	77.8	78.9	81.0	84.1
Wrong	9.3	6.5	16.4	13.2	24.1	17.4	20.6	17.2	17.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.2	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	86	13,547	110	14,098	83	10,890	63	7,075	342	45,610
N of Miss	0	605	1	458	4	585	5	437	10	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	90.0	91.2	85.5	88.0	93.7	87.6	90.9	91.0
Wrong	3.5	3.7	10.0	7.3	14.5	10.1	6.3	10.2	8.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	85	13,522	110	14,094	83	10,895	63	7,082	341	45,593
N of Miss	1	630	1	462	4	580	5	430	11	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	85.7	66.4	72.9	62.2	61.4	55.6	57.3	67.2	71.5
Wrong	12.8	10.3	24.5	18.8	26.8	24.0	15.9	23.5	20.5	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	9.1	6.5	9.8	11.4	23.8	14.3	10.9	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	3.2	4.8	4.8	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	86	13,542	110	14,101	82	10,896	63	7,083	341	45,622
N of Miss	0	610	1	455	5	579	5	429	11	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	87.5	95.4	83.5	96.4	85.8	96.8	89.8	95.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.8	9.7	1.8	12.9	3.6	11.0	1.6	8.2	3.2	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.6	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,494	109	14,043	84	10,791	62	6,997	341	45,325
N of Miss	0	658	2	513	3	684	6	515	11	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.2	93.1	91.6	92.3	97.6	93.7	96.8	94.8	92.9	93.3
1 or 2 times	10.5	4.1	6.5	4.2	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.4	5.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	2.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,450	107	13,979	84	10,763	62	6,986	339	45,178
N of Miss	0	702	4	577	3	712	6	526	13	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.6	99.1	99.0	100.0	98.2	98.4	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,458	109	13,996	84	10,767	62	6,993	341	45,214
N of Miss	0	694	2	560	3	708	6	519	11	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.1	77.1	74.1	76.4	84.1	81.4	95.1	85.8	81.6	79.3
1 or 2 times	12.8	16.7	19.4	16.3	8.5	12.2	4.9	9.0	12.5	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.5	3.5	2.8	4.0	4.9	3.3	0.0	2.7	3.0	3.5
6 to 9 times	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1
10+ times	1.2	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	86	13,429	108	13,955	82	10,732	61	6,972	337	45,088
N of Miss	0	723	3	601	5	743	7	540	15	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.7	41.6	33.0	34.4	30.5	32.0	29.0	34.2	31.9	35.9
1 or 2 times	26.7	24.8	21.1	21.7	7.3	18.1	14.5	15.5	18.0	20.8
3 to 5 times	20.9	15.0	12.8	16.4	18.3	16.0	14.5	14.5	16.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.8	5.6	8.3	6.2	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.5
10+ times	12.8	13.0	24.8	21.3	36.6	26.8	33.9	27.8	26.3	21.2
N of Valid	86	13,373	109	13,976	82	10,764	62	6,984	339	45,097
N of Miss	0	779	2	580	5	711	6	528	13	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.9	97.2	98.2	97.6	97.5	100.0	98.3	97.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,421	108	13,960	83	10,729	62	6,975	338	45,085
N of Miss	1	731	3	596	4	746	6	537	14	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	90.8	94.4	91.3	96.3	93.6	96.8	95.6	95.3	92.4
1 or 2 times	3.5	6.7	4.7	6.5	2.4	4.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,472	107	13,997	82	10,764	62	6,988	337	45,221
N of Miss	0	680	4	559	5	711	6	524	15	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	98.9	96.3	96.0	96.3	93.0	96.8	91.7	96.4	95.5
1 or 2 times	2.4	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.2	3.2	1.6	3.4	1.8	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.0	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	85	13,451	107	13,999	82	10,755	62	6,987	336	45,192
N of Miss	1	701	4	557	5	720	6	525	16	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,444	108	13,992	83	10,760	62	6,986	339	45,182
N of Miss	0	708	3	564	4	715	6	526	13	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	95.3	81.5	89.4	88.0	85.3	88.7	82.1	87.3	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.8	7.4	5.0	4.8	5.1	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.5	0.8	2.8	2.0	3.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.7
10+ times	1.2	0.7	5.6	2.9	3.6	6.5	4.8	9.9	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	86	13,431	108	13,985	83	10,766	62	6,994	339	45,176
N of Miss	0	721	3	571	4	709	6	518	13	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	94.3	93.1	95.5	97.6	96.6	93.0	97.1	93.8	95.7
No, but would like to	1.2	1.6	3.9	1.5	2.4	1.1	5.3	1.1	3.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,760	102	13,433	82	10,361	57	6,681	324	43,235
N of Miss	3	1,392	9	1,123	5	1,114	11	831	28	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	21.2	20.4	19.7	21.0	22.4	25.8	26.4	20.9	21.8
Yes	6.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	76.2	75.6	76.9	77.7	79.0	75.5	71.0	71.9	76.1	75.7
N of Valid	84	13,148	108	13,784	81	10,572	62	6,839	335	44,343
N of Miss	2	1,004	3	772	6	903	6	673	17	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.5	20.5	11.1	13.4	8.3	11.3	9.7	11.6	10.0	14.8
Slight risk	5.8	6.6	8.3	5.8	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.8
Moderate risk	22.1	16.3	25.0	17.4	22.6	17.8	19.4	16.3	22.6	17.0
Great risk	60.5	51.0	53.7	58.7	58.3	60.8	64.5	62.6	58.5	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.2	5.5	1.9	4.5	4.8	5.0	1.6	4.4	2.4	4.9
N of Valid	86	13,386	108	13,966	84	10,763	62	6,981	340	45,096
N of Miss	0	766	3	590	3	712	6	531	12	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	23.5	19.6	22.7	27.7	29.2	35.6	37.9	23.4	26.9
Slight risk	24.7	20.0	31.8	26.8	36.1	29.3	22.0	26.3	29.3	25.3
Moderate risk	32.9	20.2	20.6	21.2	9.6	17.3	20.3	14.4	21.0	18.9
Great risk	18.8	25.9	22.4	22.9	21.7	18.3	16.9	16.2	20.4	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	10.3	5.6	6.5	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	85	13,261	107	13,828	83	10,629	59	6,905	334	44,623
N of Miss	1	891	4	728	4	846	9	607	18	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	22.1	13.1	17.5	15.7	19.2	27.4	24.0	16.1	20.3
Slight risk	9.5	8.6	17.8	14.1	27.7	19.7	19.4	23.4	18.5	15.2
Moderate risk	32.1	19.2	22.4	24.4	20.5	25.9	25.8	23.7	25.0	23.1
Great risk	36.9	39.3	40.2	37.1	31.3	29.3	22.6	23.6	33.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.9	6.5	6.8	4.8	5.9	4.8	5.3	6.5	7.5
N of Valid	84	13,139	107	13,765	83	10,618	62	6,907	336	44,429
N of Miss	2	1,013	4	791	4	857	6	605	16	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	22.5	9.3	16.4	11.0	14.9	12.9	14.9	12.7	17.6
Slight risk	14.0	15.1	22.2	16.8	17.1	17.3	14.5	16.2	17.5	16.3
Moderate risk	32.6	21.5	25.9	26.0	31.7	27.3	27.4	28.3	29.3	25.4
Great risk	34.9	35.4	38.9	36.5	36.6	35.9	41.9	36.1	37.9	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.2	4.5	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,303	108	13,910	82	10,734	62	6,963	338	44,910
N of Miss	0	849	3	646	5	741	6	549	14	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	21.5	7.5	14.5	9.6	12.6	14.5	13.4	10.4	16.0
Slight risk	8.2	8.6	15.1	9.2	14.5	10.7	12.9	12.1	12.8	9.8
Moderate risk	32.9	19.5	23.6	23.8	22.9	26.8	27.4	27.0	26.5	23.7
Great risk	45.9	44.5	50.0	47.8	49.4	44.8	40.3	42.8	47.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.2	5.9	3.8	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	3.3	5.2
N of Valid	85	13,295	106	13,910	83	10,739	62	6,974	336	44,918
N of Miss	1	857	5	646	4	736	6	538	16	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.1	21.2	7.4	13.4	6.0	11.1	11.3	11.2	8.0	14.8
Slight risk	2.3	5.0	9.3	5.8	9.6	5.5	4.8	5.2	6.8	5.4
Moderate risk	14.0	12.9	19.4	15.4	10.8	15.5	12.9	15.7	14.7	14.7
Great risk	70.9	51.7	58.3	58.0	66.3	60.4	62.9	60.6	64.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	9.2	5.6	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.3	6.2	7.9
N of Valid	86	13,255	108	13,885	83	10,726	62	6,964	339	44,830
N of Miss	0	897	3	671	4	749	6	548	13	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.5	21.0	7.5	13.3	6.1	11.0	11.3	11.1	8.6	14.7
Slight risk	4.7	3.6	5.6	3.8	1.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.6
Moderate risk	8.1	10.9	15.0	13.8	12.2	14.8	8.1	14.6	11.3	13.3
Great risk	69.8	54.7	68.2	61.6	69.5	63.2	66.1	63.0	68.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	9.8	3.7	7.5	11.0	7.8	11.3	7.9	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	86	13,199	107	13,866	82	10,708	62	6,970	337	44,743
N of Miss	0	953	4	690	5	767	6	542	15	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.3	20.8	10.2	14.3	8.4	13.0	9.8	13.2	9.5	15.7
Slight risk	9.3	9.3	22.2	13.6	16.9	15.8	11.5	17.3	15.7	13.4
Moderate risk	38.4	19.0	23.1	24.4	27.7	28.5	37.7	30.6	30.8	24.7
Great risk	39.5	42.6	38.9	42.0	42.2	37.1	36.1	33.5	39.3	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	8.3	5.6	5.7	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.4	4.7	6.4
N of Valid	86	13,259	108	13,899	83	10,720	61	6,973	338	44,851
N of Miss	0	893	3	657	4	755	7	539	14	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.8	21.2	11.2	14.8	8.4	13.8	11.3	14.4	10.9	16.4
Slight risk	10.5	9.4	20.6	14.0	25.3	18.3	17.7	21.3	18.6	14.8
Moderate risk	26.7	19.4	26.2	25.3	28.9	27.8	25.8	27.5	26.9	24.5
Great risk	39.5	37.5	37.4	37.6	31.3	32.6	37.1	30.0	36.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	12.5	4.7	8.3	6.0	7.5	8.1	6.8	7.1	9.1
N of Valid	86	13,222	107	13,875	83	10,735	62	6,966	338	44,798
N of Miss	0	930	4	681	4	740	6	546	14	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.6	21.1	10.3	13.8	8.4	12.2	9.7	12.6	10.1	15.4
Slight risk	2.3	4.8	5.6	6.5	4.8	8.1	6.5	9.5	4.7	6.9
Moderate risk	23.3	13.2	32.7	18.8	31.3	23.8	29.0	26.2	29.3	19.5
Great risk	51.2	47.9	45.8	52.2	47.0	48.0	45.2	44.7	47.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	13.1	5.6	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.0	8.6	9.5
N of Valid	86	13,201	107	13,857	83	10,727	62	6,963	338	44,748
N of Miss	0	951	4	699	4	748	6	549	14	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.4	21.1	8.3	13.3	6.0	11.1	11.3	11.0	8.6	14.7
Slight risk	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7
Moderate risk	9.4	6.5	5.6	6.3	7.2	4.8	4.8	4.4	6.8	5.7
Great risk	42.4	39.7	72.2	60.1	74.7	68.6	66.1	70.9	64.2	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.3	30.5	11.1	18.6	12.0	14.1	16.1	12.4	18.3	20.0
N of Valid	85	13,069	108	13,881	83	10,737	62	6,974	338	44,661
N of Miss	1	1,083	3	675	4	738	6	538	14	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.4	21.0	9.3	13.2	6.0	11.1	11.3	11.1	8.9	14.7
Slight risk	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	5.9	5.5	3.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.2
Great risk	44.7	36.0	73.1	52.2	71.1	63.0	64.5	66.8	63.9	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.5	35.7	12.0	27.4	18.1	19.8	17.7	16.2	20.7	26.3
N of Valid	85	13,028	108	13,873	83	10,737	62	6,973	338	44,611
N of Miss	1	1,124	3	683	4	738	6	539	14	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	97.1	90.5	95.4	86.1	93.0	93.3	91.1	90.5	94.7
Once or twice	6.1	2.2	4.8	3.5	10.1	4.5	1.7	5.3	5.8	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.4	3.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,733	105	13,393	79	10,190	60	6,587	326	42,903
N of Miss	4	1,419	6	1,163	8	1,285	8	925	26	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.2	96.3	98.8	96.3	97.6	95.0	97.0	96.7	98.3
Once or twice	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,953	109	13,642	82	10,419	60	6,744	335	43,758
N of Miss	2	1,199	2	914	5	1,056	8	768	17	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	96.2	88.7	92.8	86.6	88.9	84.7	85.3	88.2	91.7
Once or twice	8.3	3.0	6.6	5.5	8.5	7.4	10.2	9.0	8.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	3.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,910	106	13,587	82	10,401	59	6,711	331	43,609
N of Miss	2	1,242	5	969	5	1,074	9	801	21	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.0	100.0	96.8	99.1	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	13,018	108	13,647	81	10,423	59	6,739	333	43,827
N of Miss	1	1,134	3	909	6	1,052	9	773	19	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.3	60.8	59.8	59.2	62.2	64.3	55.0	67.4	58.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.4	8.9	11.2	9.2	8.5	8.1	15.0	7.9	10.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.5	0.0	2.2	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	9.4	3.4	5.6	4.6	6.1	5.0	11.7	5.4	7.8	4.5
I don't know	23.5	24.5	19.6	24.5	23.2	20.4	13.3	16.7	20.4	22.3
N of Valid	85	13,102	107	13,770	82	10,561	60	6,862	334	44,295
N of Miss	1	1,050	4	786	5	914	8	650	18	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.3	30.9	17.4	29.8	24.7	39.0	31.0	46.2	21.3	34.9
Rarely	23.3	19.6	27.5	22.2	17.3	23.2	31.0	21.0	24.6	21.5
Sometimes	41.9	25.8	44.0	26.6	39.5	23.5	22.4	20.1	38.6	24.6
Often	12.8	15.2	10.1	15.0	17.3	10.3	8.6	9.2	12.3	13.0
Almost always	5.8	8.5	0.9	6.4	1.2	3.9	6.9	3.5	3.3	6.0
N of Valid	86	13,016	109	13,726	81	10,471	58	6,769	334	43,982
N of Miss	0	1,136	2	830	6	1,004	10	743	18	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.4	87.3	90.7	85.4	92.8	84.7	86.7	83.9	90.1	85.6
1 time	2.4	5.2	0.9	5.7	2.4	5.5	0.0	5.1	1.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.4	3.8	4.7	4.7	1.2	5.3	6.7	6.3	3.6	4.8
4 or 5 times	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4
6 or more times	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.7	5.0	3.1	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	85	12,898	107	13,542	83	10,338	60	6,726	335	43,504
N of Miss	1	1,254	4	1,014	4	1,137	8	786	17	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.1	54.1	50.0	58.3	38.6	42.9	15.3	27.7	42.1	48.6
0 times	44.7	44.3	49.1	40.0	60.2	54.5	79.7	67.0	56.1	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.6	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,922	108	13,563	83	10,407	59	6,794	335	43,686
N of Miss	1	1,230	3	993	4	1,068	9	718	17	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.8	95.4	94.6	93.9	90.2	88.3	85.0	94.0	93.0
1-2	2.3	1.8	4.6	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.0	9.0	3.9	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.3	3.8	0.9	1.4
6-9	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,147	108	13,746	82	10,528	60	6,807	336	44,228
N of Miss	0	1,005	3	810	5	947	8	705	16	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.5	98.1	96.8	97.6	93.4	96.7	89.2	97.6	95.6
1-2	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.7	3.9	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.8
6-9	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	4.2	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	86	13,108	108	13,708	82	10,499	60	6,795	336	44,110
N of Miss	0	1,044	3	848	5	976	8	717	16	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,963	108	13,697	82	10,494	60	6,796	336	43,950
N of Miss	0	1,189	3	859	5	981	8	716	16	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,061	108	13,678	82	10,480	60	6,782	336	44,001
N of Miss	0	1,091	3	878	5	995	8	730	16	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	99.1	98.0	98.8	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,078	108	13,722	82	10,512	60	6,801	336	44,113
N of Miss	0	1,074	3	834	5	963	8	711	16	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,930	108	13,685	82	10,481	60	6,787	336	43,883
N of Miss	0	1,222	3	871	5	994	8	725	16	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,908	108	13,660	82	10,482	59	6,775	333	43,825
N of Miss	2	1,244	3	896	5	993	9	737	19	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,778	108	13,641	82	10,483	60	6,781	333	43,683
N of Miss	3	1,374	3	915	5	992	8	731	19	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	96.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5
1-2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,907	108	13,670	81	10,471	60	6,783	334	43,831
N of Miss	1	1,245	3	886	6	1,004	8	729	18	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.5	99.1	96.9	98.8	97.7	100.0	98.3	98.5	97.5
1-2	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	86	12,974	107	13,688	82	10,483	60	6,793	335	43,938
N of Miss	0	1,178	4	868	5	992	8	719	17	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.9	97.6	99.2	98.3	99.2	98.8	99.1
1-2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,979	108	13,675	83	10,479	60	6,781	336	43,914
N of Miss	1	1,173	3	881	4	996	8	731	16	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	99.1	97.8	95.2	95.1	95.0	91.6	97.3	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	2.4	3.1	1.7	5.0	0.9	2.1
3-5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,990	107	13,663	83	10,458	60	6,770	336	43,881
N of Miss	0	1,162	4	893	4	1,017	8	742	16	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	99.0	95.4	96.9	96.3	94.2	95.0	91.1	96.1	96.0
1-2	2.4	0.8	3.7	2.3	2.4	3.9	0.0	5.5	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.3	2.2	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,981	108	13,648	82	10,476	60	6,786	335	43,891
N of Miss	1	1,171	3	908	5	999	8	726	17	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.8	96.3	97.3	96.3	96.0	98.3	94.7	96.4	96.7
1-2	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	3.5	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	85	12,809	107	13,598	82	10,452	60	6,765	334	43,624
N of Miss	1	1,343	4	958	5	1,023	8	747	18	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	98.1	92.6	94.3	93.8	90.3	88.3	86.2	93.1	93.2
1-2	3.5	1.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	1.7	3.3	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	2.5	4.8	8.3	8.3	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	86	13,065	108	13,724	81	10,509	60	6,809	335	44,107
N of Miss	0	1,087	3	832	6	966	8	703	17	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	97.2	97.1	97.6	93.8	96.7	90.3	97.3	95.9
1-2	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.9	1.7	4.0	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	86	13,011	108	13,696	82	10,489	60	6,801	336	43,997
N of Miss	0	1,141	3	860	5	986	8	711	16	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.7	97.2	95.8	97.6	95.0	95.0	94.5	97.0	96.0
1-2	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.1	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,009	107	13,680	82	10,488	60	6,798	335	43,975
N of Miss	0	1,143	4	876	5	987	8	714	17	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.9	87.8	78.7	80.5	80.7	73.0	76.3	66.7	80.4	78.8
1-2	10.5	8.7	13.0	10.5	7.2	10.6	6.8	9.5	9.8	9.8
3-5	1.2	2.0	1.9	4.2	4.8	6.9	3.4	7.2	2.7	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	4.6	1.7	4.8	2.7	1.7	4.0	3.0	2.0
10+	3.5	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	6.8	11.9	12.6	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	86	12,974	108	13,640	83	10,445	59	6,765	336	43,824
N of Miss	0	1,178	3	916	4	1,030	9	747	16	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	98.5	90.7	93.3	91.6	86.1	86.4	78.5	91.4	90.8
1-2	1.2	0.9	3.7	3.0	3.6	4.5	8.5	5.6	3.9	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.2	0.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	0.8
10+	3.5	0.2	0.9	1.9	3.6	5.7	3.4	10.6	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	86	12,918	108	13,621	83	10,418	59	6,758	336	43,715
N of Miss	0	1,234	3	935	4	1,057	9	754	16	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	96.9	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,796	108	13,584	83	10,418	58	6,748	335	43,546
N of Miss	0	1,356	3	972	4	1,057	10	764	17	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,867	108	13,569	84	10,407	59	6,744	337	43,587
N of Miss	0	1,285	3	987	3	1,068	9	768	15	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	97.2	95.9	95.2	97.2	96.6	98.1	96.7	96.7
1-2	1.2	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.9
3-5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	85	12,896	107	13,614	83	10,426	59	6,752	334	43,688
N of Miss	1	1,256	4	942	4	1,049	9	760	18	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,778	107	13,572	83	10,416	59	6,752	335	43,518
N of Miss	0	1,374	4	984	4	1,059	9	760	17	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,753	108	13,556	83	10,390	59	6,744	336	43,443
N of Miss	0	1,399	3	1,000	4	1,085	9	768	16	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,668	107	13,479	82	10,364	59	6,730	334	43,241
N of Miss	0	1,484	4	1,077	5	1,111	9	782	18	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.4	100.0	99.1	97.6	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.8	99.2
1-2	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,758	108	13,532	83	10,375	59	6,737	336	43,402
N of Miss	0	1,394	3	1,024	4	1,100	9	775	16	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.7	97.2	95.4	91.6	95.4	100.0	95.5	96.4	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.6	6.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	86	12,822	108	13,559	83	10,402	59	6,749	336	43,532
N of Miss	0	1,330	3	997	4	1,073	9	763	16	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.5	100.0	98.2	98.8	98.5
1-2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,818	108	13,572	83	10,388	59	6,744	335	43,522
N of Miss	1	1,334	3	984	4	1,087	9	768	17	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.2	91.7	92.5	91.6	87.2	89.8	82.1	92.6	91.0
1-2	1.2	1.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	4.2	1.7	3.8	2.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.0
10+	2.3	0.3	0.9	1.4	3.6	3.8	5.1	7.5	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	86	12,828	108	13,550	83	10,388	59	6,734	336	43,500
N of Miss	0	1,324	3	1,006	4	1,087	9	778	16	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	97.2	91.7	95.6	92.7	92.4	94.9	88.7	93.1	94.3
1-2	2.4	1.3	5.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	0.0	3.6	3.0	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	2.4	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.7	4.3	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	84	12,727	108	13,546	82	10,380	59	6,731	333	43,384
N of Miss	2	1,425	3	1,010	5	1,095	9	781	19	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	95.3	87.0	88.9	84.3	82.5	78.0	77.7	86.0	87.5
1-2	4.7	2.7	2.8	4.4	2.4	5.0	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.1
3-5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	4.8	1.5	6.8	1.6	3.0	1.0
10+	2.3	0.9	7.4	3.6	6.0	8.3	10.2	12.4	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	86	12,856	108	13,547	83	10,400	59	6,736	336	43,539
N of Miss	0	1,296	3	1,009	4	1,075	9	776	16	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.7	92.6	94.4	93.8	88.2	91.5	82.1	94.0	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	1.7	4.0	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.8
10+	2.3	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.5	5.3	3.4	9.4	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	86	12,846	108	13,541	81	10,387	59	6,748	334	43,522
N of Miss	0	1,306	3	1,015	6	1,088	9	764	18	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	95.6	89.8	92.0	86.7	89.9	91.5	89.0	91.4	92.1
1-2	1.2	2.6	6.5	3.7	7.2	3.8	1.7	3.5	4.5	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	86	12,835	108	13,547	83	10,382	59	6,744	336	43,508
N of Miss	0	1,317	3	1,009	4	1,093	9	768	16	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.4	98.1	97.2	96.2	94.7	92.9	91.4	96.9	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.4	0.9	1.8
Twice	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,335	105	13,130	80	9,978	56	6,423	323	41,866
N of Miss	4	1,817	6	1,426	7	1,497	12	1,089	29	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.9	94.2	85.2	88.0	88.1	79.7	74.1	71.0	86.0	85.2
at my home	4.7	3.5	4.6	6.4	3.6	9.7	10.3	11.5	5.4	7.1
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	8.3	3.8	4.8	7.8	12.1	13.3	6.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,549	108	13,354	84	10,232	58	6,645	335	42,780
N of Miss	1	1,603	3	1,202	3	1,243	10	867	17	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.8	23.2	28.0	26.2	36.6	32.6	33.9	34.8	28.8	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.6	8.3	13.1	14.5	18.3	17.5	23.2	19.4	15.5	14.2
Strongly disapprove	62.4	56.3	49.5	48.2	42.7	39.8	37.5	36.6	49.1	46.7
Don't know or can't say	8.2	12.2	9.3	11.1	2.4	10.2	5.4	9.1	6.7	10.9
N of Valid	85	12,561	107	13,438	82	10,257	56	6,647	330	42,903
N of Miss	1	1,591	4	1,118	5	1,218	12	865	22	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	5.8	17.6	12.5	12.3	20.5	22.0	29.3	14.1	15.1
Yes	94.1	94.2	82.4	87.5	87.7	79.5	78.0	70.7	85.9	84.9
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	95.4	96.1	93.8	92.3	89.8	85.9	94.6	94.3
Yes	2.4	1.6	4.6	3.9	6.2	7.7	10.2	14.1	5.4	5.7
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.1	98.2	97.5	96.5	98.3	93.9	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.5	1.7	6.1	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	97.2	98.8	100.0	98.2	98.3	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.2	0.6	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	97.4	91.7	95.3	97.5	93.3	93.2	91.5	94.3	94.8
Yes	4.7	2.6	8.3	4.7	2.5	6.7	6.8	8.5	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	96.3	97.2	95.1	96.0	98.3	96.5	97.0	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.0	1.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	98.1	97.8	100.0	96.7	96.6	96.3	98.5	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.2	0.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	95.4	96.5	96.3	94.9	93.2	92.9	96.4	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	4.6	3.5	3.7	5.1	6.8	7.1	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	85	12,389	108	13,248	81	10,151	59	6,620	333	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	3	1,308	6	1,324	9	892	19	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.2	8.4	4.0	6.0	6.1	6.8	8.7	6.0	4.7
Yes	97.6	97.8	91.6	96.0	94.0	93.9	93.2	91.3	94.0	95.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.7	96.3	99.3	97.6	98.6	98.3	97.3	97.3	98.9
Yes	2.4	0.3	3.7	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.3	97.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	97.6	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.3	98.3	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.2	98.2	100.0	97.6	94.9	96.9	98.2	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.8	0.0	2.4	5.1	3.1	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	84	12,257	107	13,073	83	10,103	59	6,531	333	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	4	1,483	4	1,372	9	981	19	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	3.6	12.4	8.5	12.2	13.2	18.6	17.1	10.7	9.5
Yes	98.8	96.4	87.6	91.5	87.8	86.8	81.4	82.9	89.3	90.5
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.8	96.6	96.4	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	94.9	97.6	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	5.1	2.4	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	95.2	97.2	96.3	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.6	97.4
Yes	1.2	1.6	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	92.4	94.2	93.9	90.7	91.5	89.1	94.5	93.8
Yes	0.0	1.7	7.6	5.8	6.1	9.3	8.5	10.9	5.5	6.2
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.8	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.1	98.2	96.3	97.4	96.6	96.8	97.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	81	12,243	105	13,106	82	10,088	59	6,569	327	42,006
N of Miss	5	1,909	6	1,450	5	1,387	9	943	25	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	5.7	17.1	12.0	16.9	16.5	22.0	20.7	15.1	12.6
Yes	94.1	94.3	82.9	88.0	83.1	83.5	78.0	79.3	84.9	87.4
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	98.3	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.2	94.3	94.4	91.6	93.2	88.1	92.7	93.1	94.7
Yes	3.5	2.8	5.7	5.6	8.4	6.8	11.9	7.3	6.9	5.3
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	93.3	94.7	95.2	91.4	93.2	88.9	95.2	94.1
Yes	1.2	1.7	6.7	5.3	4.8	8.6	6.8	11.1	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.6	96.4	97.0	96.6	96.5	97.9	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.7	99.0	98.4	100.0	98.6	94.9	98.8	98.2	98.6
Yes	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	5.1	1.2	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	99.0	97.8	100.0	97.0	94.9	97.0	98.5	97.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.2	0.0	3.0	5.1	3.0	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	99.0	96.7	97.6	95.6	96.6	94.7	98.2	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.3	2.4	4.4	3.4	5.3	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	94.3	96.7	96.4	96.0	93.2	95.5	95.8	96.8
Yes	1.2	1.6	5.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	6.8	4.5	4.2	3.2
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.2	97.6	98.1	96.6	96.4	97.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.8	2.4	1.9	3.4	3.6	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	85	12,436	105	13,209	83	10,115	59	6,536	332	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	6	1,347	4	1,360	9	976	20	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.5	99.1	98.1	97.2	92.5	94.3	92.6	90.9	95.6	96.1
Less than 1 a day	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	5.6	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	81	11,947	104	12,753	80	9,748	54	6,286	319	40,734
N of Miss	5	2,205	7	1,803	7	1,727	14	1,226	33	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	1.6	5.8	5.4	7.4	10.6	8.6	16.2	6.1	7.2
Yes	96.4	98.4	94.2	94.6	92.6	89.4	91.4	83.8	93.9	92.8
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.8	97.2	96.6	94.3	98.8	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.8	3.4	5.7	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	98.3	97.0	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	1.7	3.0	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	97.1	99.3	100.0	98.3	98.3	97.1	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.2	2.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	98.1	98.6	98.8	97.9	98.3	97.5	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	98.1	97.2	95.1	95.0	96.6	92.3	97.2	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.8	4.9	5.0	3.4	7.7	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	84	12,192	104	13,113	81	10,088	58	6,505	327	41,898
N of Miss	2	1,960	7	1,443	6	1,387	10	1,007	25	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.2	6.2	9.3	6.9	13.9	5.8	6.6
Yes	97.6	97.9	92.5	94.8	93.8	90.7	93.1	86.1	94.2	93.4
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	99.1	99.2	100.0	97.7	98.3	95.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	2.3	1.7	4.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.4	97.5	97.2	98.3	96.8	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	97.2	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.3	98.0	98.2	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.1	2.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	99.1	97.4	97.5	95.9	96.6	93.8	98.5	96.9
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.4	6.2	1.5	3.1
N of Valid	84	12,152	106	13,109	81	10,072	58	6,496	329	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	6	1,403	10	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	0.9	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.6
Yes	97.6	99.1	97.2	98.4	97.5	98.0	98.3	97.7	97.6	98.4
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6
Yes	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	99.1	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,136	106	13,059	80	10,071	58	6,517	329	41,783
N of Miss	1	2,016	5	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	23	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.0	98.9	98.7	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	83	11,970	100	12,842	77	9,827	58	6,345	318	40,984
N of Miss	3	2,182	11	1,714	10	1,648	10	1,167	34	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.0	78.9	59.4	65.6	63.0	57.0	51.7	54.4	60.1	65.7
Wrong	27.9	15.4	32.1	22.0	19.8	23.8	19.0	24.2	25.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	7.0	4.2	4.7	8.8	11.1	12.6	25.9	13.5	10.6	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	3.8	3.6	6.2	6.7	3.4	7.9	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	86	12,467	106	13,334	81	10,219	58	6,591	331	42,611
N of Miss	0	1,685	5	1,222	6	1,256	10	921	21	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	84.8	63.2	72.1	61.0	61.7	53.4	57.9	63.0	71.1
Wrong	18.6	11.7	29.2	19.3	20.7	23.2	25.9	22.9	23.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	9.3	2.5	6.6	6.1	11.0	9.5	13.8	11.4	9.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	7.3	5.6	6.9	7.8	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	86	12,411	106	13,286	82	10,181	58	6,585	332	42,463
N of Miss	0	1,741	5	1,270	5	1,294	10	927	20	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	87.9	67.9	72.2	64.6	57.9	53.4	50.1	67.5	69.9
Wrong	14.0	8.3	19.8	15.9	11.0	18.3	19.0	17.4	16.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.5	11.3	7.4	15.9	13.0	19.0	15.8	11.7	8.6
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.3	0.9	4.5	8.5	10.8	8.6	16.7	4.8	7.0
N of Valid	86	12,367	106	13,250	82	10,173	58	6,577	332	42,367
N of Miss	0	1,785	5	1,306	5	1,302	10	935	20	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.7	87.0	84.9	79.0	78.0	75.4	82.8	76.5	80.7	80.1
Wrong	17.4	9.7	12.3	15.5	14.6	17.4	12.1	16.6	14.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.3	2.8	3.7	7.3	5.1	3.4	4.8	4.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	86	12,404	106	13,274	82	10,172	58	6,578	332	42,428
N of Miss	0	1,748	5	1,282	5	1,303	10	934	20	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	91.9	90.6	87.9	87.8	88.0	94.8	90.3	89.8	89.5
Wrong	11.6	6.4	7.5	9.5	9.8	9.3	1.7	7.6	8.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	86	12,303	106	13,280	82	10,187	58	6,590	332	42,360
N of Miss	0	1,849	5	1,276	5	1,288	10	922	20	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	92.5	89.6	88.3	89.0	88.0	96.6	90.2	90.4	89.8
Wrong	10.5	5.9	8.5	9.3	9.8	9.4	1.7	7.7	8.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	86	12,274	106	13,254	82	10,166	58	6,580	332	42,274
N of Miss	0	1,878	5	1,302	5	1,309	10	932	20	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	83.9	65.7	71.8	62.2	62.6	53.4	60.0	66.2	71.3
Wrong	15.1	11.6	26.9	18.6	24.4	22.5	24.1	22.5	22.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.9	9.8	10.0	13.8	11.6	7.2	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.7	2.7	3.7	4.9	8.6	5.9	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	86	12,534	108	13,364	82	10,238	58	6,606	334	42,742
N of Miss	0	1,618	3	1,192	5	1,237	10	906	18	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.7	88.5	67.6	77.1	64.6	66.7	56.9	62.2	67.4	75.6
Wrong	15.1	8.8	25.9	16.6	20.7	20.8	19.0	21.7	20.7	16.1
A little bit wrong	8.1	1.9	5.6	4.3	11.0	8.1	15.5	9.8	9.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	3.7	4.4	8.6	6.3	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	86	12,496	108	13,349	82	10,216	58	6,594	334	42,655
N of Miss	0	1,656	3	1,207	5	1,259	10	918	18	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	90.5	69.4	76.1	68.3	61.7	56.9	53.5	71.3	73.4
Wrong	7.0	6.5	21.3	13.8	14.6	17.5	12.1	17.7	14.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	4.7	1.8	7.4	6.3	8.5	11.6	15.5	14.6	8.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	8.5	9.2	15.5	14.3	6.0	6.0
N of Valid	86	12,465	108	13,336	82	10,206	58	6,588	334	42,595
N of Miss	0	1,687	3	1,220	5	1,269	10	924	18	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	90.4	86.1	84.3	84.1	81.1	87.9	82.0	85.3	85.0
Wrong	15.1	7.2	11.1	11.8	13.4	14.2	10.3	13.5	12.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.2	0.0	3.2	1.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	86	12,477	108	13,345	82	10,211	58	6,594	334	42,627
N of Miss	0	1,675	3	1,211	5	1,264	10	918	18	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	93.7	88.0	90.4	90.4	90.4	96.6	91.8	91.0	91.6
Wrong	7.0	4.9	10.2	7.8	8.4	7.7	1.7	6.7	7.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	86	12,381	108	13,332	83	10,219	58	6,593	335	42,525
N of Miss	0	1,771	3	1,224	4	1,256	10	919	17	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.1	87.9	90.4	91.4	90.3	94.8	91.8	91.5	91.7
Wrong	4.7	4.6	11.2	7.8	8.6	7.8	3.4	6.7	7.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,362	107	13,300	81	10,202	58	6,597	331	42,461
N of Miss	1	1,790	4	1,256	6	1,273	10	915	21	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	51.8	63.4	40.4	45.8	34.9	33.0	24.1	29.9	39.1	45.4
Very difficult	24.7	14.8	20.2	17.7	18.1	14.4	20.7	11.4	20.9	15.1
Fairly easy	11.8	7.9	23.1	18.9	18.1	24.6	20.7	23.9	18.5	17.9
Very easy	0.0	3.2	9.6	10.0	21.7	21.2	31.0	29.0	13.9	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.7	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	3.4	5.8	7.6	8.0
N of Valid	85	12,260	104	13,199	83	10,152	58	6,554	330	42,165
N of Miss	1	1,892	7	1,357	4	1,323	10	958	22	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	55.3	64.0	39.8	45.1	35.7	32.5	23.2	29.4	39.9	45.1
Very difficult	18.8	13.9	22.3	17.0	20.2	14.0	17.9	10.8	20.1	14.4
Fairly easy	12.9	8.5	22.3	19.6	16.7	24.9	21.4	23.8	18.3	18.3
Very easy	1.2	4.2	9.7	11.8	20.2	22.4	33.9	30.3	14.3	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	9.4	5.8	6.6	7.1	6.3	3.6	5.7	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	85	12,101	103	13,059	84	10,074	56	6,515	328	41,749
N of Miss	1	2,051	8	1,497	3	1,401	12	997	24	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.8	77.1	53.8	59.7	51.9	45.7	41.4	40.8	56.3	58.4
Sort of hard	14.3	11.6	21.2	18.7	17.3	21.6	17.2	19.2	17.7	17.4
Sort of easy	4.8	6.8	17.3	13.3	18.5	19.3	22.4	21.9	15.3	14.2
Very easy	7.1	4.4	7.7	8.4	12.3	13.3	19.0	18.2	10.7	9.9
N of Valid	84	12,210	104	13,181	81	10,115	58	6,539	327	42,045
N of Miss	2	1,942	7	1,375	6	1,360	10	973	25	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.0	73.6	49.0	54.1	53.7	41.0	42.1	36.4	54.1	53.9
Sort of hard	17.9	12.9	22.1	17.5	15.9	17.9	14.0	14.8	18.0	15.8
Sort of easy	6.0	7.8	18.3	15.3	13.4	20.9	24.6	23.4	15.0	15.7
Very easy	7.1	5.6	10.6	13.1	17.1	20.2	19.3	25.3	12.8	14.5
N of Valid	84	12,168	104	13,162	82	10,108	57	6,538	327	41,976
N of Miss	2	1,984	7	1,394	5	1,367	11	974	25	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.2	92.4	91.3	85.4	84.0	75.5	74.1	71.1	87.5	82.8
Sort of hard	3.6	5.0	6.7	9.8	12.3	15.7	15.5	17.3	8.9	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	1.9	3.0	2.5	5.2	1.7	7.2	1.5	3.8
Very easy	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.2	3.5	8.6	4.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	84	12,118	104	13,133	81	10,089	58	6,532	327	41,872
N of Miss	2	2,034	7	1,423	6	1,386	10	980	25	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.1	78.1	59.6	68.9	62.2	61.5	55.2	59.1	62.4	68.3
Sort of hard	15.7	11.4	17.3	14.7	22.0	17.3	8.6	17.1	16.5	14.7
Sort of easy	10.8	6.0	13.5	9.3	4.9	11.0	20.7	12.6	11.9	9.3
Very easy	2.4	4.4	9.6	7.1	11.0	10.2	15.5	11.2	9.2	7.7
N of Valid	83	12,133	104	13,129	82	10,098	58	6,525	327	41,885
N of Miss	3	2,019	7	1,427	5	1,377	10	987	25	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.1	88.7	69.2	71.2	57.3	52.1	43.1	44.0	65.3	67.4
Sort of hard	6.1	6.5	16.3	12.2	14.6	14.9	13.8	13.7	12.9	11.5
Sort of easy	4.9	2.8	7.7	9.3	20.7	16.0	17.2	18.0	12.0	10.4
Very easy	4.9	2.0	6.7	7.2	7.3	17.0	25.9	24.3	9.8	10.7
N of Valid	82	12,077	104	13,130	82	10,086	58	6,522	326	41,815
N of Miss	4	2,075	7	1,426	5	1,389	10	990	26	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	85.4	74.8	72.1	66.7	61.9	56.9	60.5	72.9	71.7
Sort of hard	7.2	7.9	12.6	13.4	18.5	17.5	13.8	18.3	12.9	13.5
Sort of easy	2.4	3.8	7.8	8.1	7.4	11.7	12.1	11.7	7.1	8.3
Very easy	2.4	3.0	4.9	6.3	7.4	8.9	17.2	9.5	7.1	6.5
N of Valid	83	12,097	103	13,124	81	10,096	58	6,531	325	41,848
N of Miss	3	2,055	8	1,432	6	1,379	10	981	27	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	89.9	86.4	81.8	73.2	72.7	64.9	69.8	79.1	80.1
Sort of hard	8.4	6.6	7.8	11.4	15.9	16.0	17.5	16.4	11.7	11.9
Sort of easy	2.4	2.2	5.8	4.3	7.3	6.8	5.3	8.0	5.2	4.9
Very easy	3.6	1.3	0.0	2.5	3.7	4.5	12.3	5.7	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	83	12,059	103	13,116	82	10,079	57	6,525	325	41,779
N of Miss	3	2,093	8	1,440	5	1,396	11	987	27	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.4	80.8	61.2	62.0	52.4	47.5	43.1	43.0	59.9	60.9
Sort of hard	14.3	8.6	11.7	12.2	13.4	12.6	8.6	10.6	12.2	11.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.2	18.4	14.1	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	15.0	13.6
Very easy	3.6	4.4	8.7	11.8	18.3	21.9	25.9	26.7	12.8	14.4
N of Valid	84	12,068	103	13,074	82	10,075	58	6,515	327	41,732
N of Miss	2	2,084	8	1,482	5	1,400	10	997	25	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.3	73.2	68.0	76.8	61.7	81.4	70.7	83.6	64.7	77.9
Yes	40.7	26.8	32.0	23.2	38.3	18.6	29.3	16.4	35.3	22.1
N of Valid	81	11,936	103	12,968	81	9,971	58	6,428	323	41,303
N of Miss	5	2,216	8	1,588	6	1,504	10	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	93.2	96.1	93.7	92.6	95.1	94.8	96.0	94.4	94.3
Yes	6.2	6.8	3.9	6.3	7.4	4.9	5.2	4.0	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	81	11,936	103	12,968	81	9,971	58	6,428	323	41,303
N of Miss	5	2,216	8	1,588	6	1,504	10	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	92.1	93.2	89.6	90.1	89.9	94.8	90.9	92.9	90.6
Yes	6.2	7.9	6.8	10.4	9.9	10.1	5.2	9.1	7.1	9.4
N of Valid	81	11,936	103	12,968	81	9,971	58	6,428	323	41,303
N of Miss	5	2,216	8	1,588	6	1,504	10	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.2	31.1	39.8	30.4	51.9	25.6	32.8	22.8	42.4	28.3
Yes	56.8	68.9	60.2	69.6	48.1	74.4	67.2	77.2	57.6	71.7
N of Valid	81	11,936	103	12,968	81	9,971	58	6,428	323	41,303
N of Miss	5	2,216	8	1,588	6	1,504	10	1,084	29	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.4	76.2	76.5	77.6	75.0	81.2	82.1	82.7	76.5	78.8
Yes	25.6	23.8	23.5	22.4	25.0	18.8	17.9	17.3	23.5	21.2
N of Valid	86	11,869	102	12,887	80	9,823	56	6,316	324	40,895
N of Miss	0	2,283	9	1,669	7	1,652	12	1,196	28	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.7	38.0	30.5	31.3	29.6	29.9	28.6	30.0	30.8	32.7
1 or 2 times	31.4	35.6	28.6	34.1	27.2	32.2	39.3	30.2	30.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	17.4	16.1	23.8	20.0	22.2	19.8	14.3	20.8	20.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	9.3	5.8	4.8	7.9	8.6	10.1	10.7	9.8	7.9	8.1
7 or more times	8.1	4.5	12.4	6.7	12.3	8.0	7.1	9.3	10.4	6.8
N of Valid	86	12,084	105	13,062	81	9,975	56	6,399	328	41,520
N of Miss	0	2,068	6	1,494	6	1,500	12	1,113	24	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.8	47.7	68.6	56.5	68.3	59.2	80.7	74.8	69.1	57.4
Yes	37.2	52.3	31.4	43.5	31.7	40.8	19.3	25.2	30.9	42.6
N of Valid	86	11,919	105	12,939	82	9,876	57	6,319	330	41,053
N of Miss	0	2,233	6	1,617	5	1,599	11	1,193	22	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	33.3	43.8	27.1	29.3	27.2	33.3	28.6	36.5	29.2
1 or 2 times	43.5	41.6	32.4	36.5	24.4	24.7	29.8	22.4	32.8	32.9
3 or 4 times	11.8	17.3	9.5	23.8	22.0	30.0	21.1	29.7	15.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.5	5.5	9.5	7.7	17.1	12.1	8.8	12.7	9.7	8.9
7 or more times	4.7	2.4	4.8	4.9	7.3	6.1	7.0	6.6	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	85	11,992	105	13,026	82	9,939	57	6,380	329	41,337
N of Miss	1	2,160	6	1,530	5	1,536	11	1,132	23	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.9	50.4	54.7	49.7	48.8	46.2	43.9	40.9	48.6	47.7
Yes	56.1	49.6	45.3	50.3	51.2	53.8	56.1	59.1	51.4	52.3
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	93.2	92.5	93.3	95.1	93.6	93.0	92.7	94.2	93.3
Yes	3.7	6.8	7.5	6.7	4.9	6.4	7.0	7.3	5.8	6.7
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.8	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.3	95.3	95.7	98.8	96.7	94.7	97.6	96.3	96.1
Yes	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	1.2	3.3	5.3	2.4	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	96.5	97.2	96.0	97.6	95.3	91.2	95.2	96.6	95.8
Yes	1.2	3.5	2.8	4.0	2.4	4.7	8.8	4.8	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.4	72.8	69.8	71.7	72.0	72.6	68.4	75.3	71.3	72.8
Yes	25.6	27.2	30.2	28.3	28.0	27.4	31.6	24.7	28.7	27.2
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	81.0	84.0	83.6	82.9	86.4	94.7	90.1	85.3	84.5
Yes	17.1	19.0	16.0	16.4	17.1	13.6	5.3	9.9	14.7	15.5
N of Valid	82	12,112	106	13,065	82	10,002	57	6,414	327	41,593
N of Miss	4	2,040	5	1,491	5	1,473	11	1,098	25	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.2	67.2	46.2	58.4	50.6	53.0	50.0	53.8	50.0	58.9
Yes	45.8	32.8	53.8	41.6	49.4	47.0	50.0	46.2	50.0	41.1
N of Valid	83	11,796	104	12,896	81	9,871	56	6,338	324	40,901
N of Miss	3	2,356	7	1,660	6	1,604	12	1,174	28	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.7	4.8	5.3	6.1	5.1	10.5	6.1	4.9	5.8
no	3.6	6.3	7.6	6.6	13.4	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.6	6.3
yes	39.3	33.8	42.9	38.9	36.6	40.2	38.6	40.5	39.6	38.0
YES!	57.1	53.3	44.8	49.2	43.9	48.6	45.6	47.2	47.9	49.9
N of Valid	84	12,006	105	13,064	82	10,026	57	6,444	328	41,540
N of Miss	2	2,146	6	1,492	5	1,449	11	1,068	24	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.8	37.7	24.0	31.0	28.0	28.3	26.3	30.1	29.4	32.1
no	43.4	35.6	44.2	38.8	36.6	40.1	40.4	39.8	41.4	38.3
yes	12.0	18.1	18.3	20.9	26.8	21.9	21.1	21.1	19.3	20.4
YES!	4.8	8.6	13.5	9.3	8.5	9.8	12.3	9.1	9.8	9.2
N of Valid	83	11,944	104	13,021	82	9,991	57	6,422	326	41,378
N of Miss	3	2,208	7	1,535	5	1,484	11	1,090	26	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	7.5	4.8	5.8	6.1	5.7	8.8	7.0	5.2	6.5
no	3.7	5.1	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.2	7.0	6.2	4.6	4.9
yes	28.0	28.1	38.5	34.1	39.0	36.0	36.8	38.7	35.7	33.5
YES!	65.9	59.3	52.9	55.5	50.0	54.2	47.4	48.1	54.5	55.1
N of Valid	82	11,968	104	13,040	82	9,988	57	6,422	325	41,418
N of Miss	4	2,184	7	1,516	5	1,487	11	1,090	27	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	8.3	3.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	6.9	4.6	6.8
no	3.6	5.4	2.9	5.8	8.5	6.1	10.7	7.6	5.8	6.1
yes	24.1	20.1	42.3	28.1	35.4	32.1	33.9	36.2	34.5	28.0
YES!	68.7	66.3	51.0	59.8	50.0	56.1	50.0	49.3	55.1	59.1
N of Valid	83	11,900	104	13,013	82	9,988	56	6,421	325	41,322
N of Miss	3	2,252	7	1,543	5	1,487	12	1,091	27	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.2	5.8	7.3	6.1	7.0	10.7	9.7	7.1	8.1
no	4.8	6.6	12.5	9.2	14.6	11.5	17.9	15.1	12.0	10.0
yes	33.7	25.4	36.5	32.1	36.6	34.4	30.4	36.0	34.8	31.3
YES!	54.2	58.9	45.2	51.3	42.7	47.0	41.1	39.2	46.2	50.6
N of Valid	83	11,928	104	13,016	82	9,994	56	6,422	325	41,360
N of Miss	3	2,224	7	1,540	5	1,481	12	1,090	27	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	8.5	5.8	9.3	15.9	10.6	7.0	13.8	8.0	10.1
no	2.4	11.7	24.3	16.6	20.7	19.8	29.8	23.2	18.8	17.0
yes	39.8	33.0	38.8	36.8	29.3	37.5	31.6	36.0	35.4	35.8
YES!	54.2	46.8	31.1	37.3	34.1	32.2	31.6	27.0	37.8	37.2
N of Valid	83	11,968	103	13,035	82	10,005	57	6,427	325	41,435
N of Miss	3	2,184	8	1,521	5	1,470	11	1,085	27	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	6.7	2.9	5.6	6.1	5.6	7.0	7.6	4.3	6.2
no	2.4	6.6	9.6	7.3	8.5	7.7	12.3	8.8	8.0	7.4
yes	34.9	28.2	42.3	33.8	40.2	35.4	38.6	37.2	39.3	33.1
YES!	60.2	58.5	45.2	53.4	45.1	51.3	42.1	46.5	48.5	53.3
N of Valid	83	11,935	104	13,029	82	10,008	57	6,425	326	41,397
N of Miss	3	2,217	7	1,527	5	1,467	11	1,087	26	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	78.2	66.3	69.1	59.8	59.6	57.9	54.1	64.7	67.1
Yes	25.3	17.4	28.8	26.4	31.7	35.1	36.8	40.8	30.1	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	4.8	4.5	8.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,986	104	13,000	82	9,973	57	6,423	326	41,382
N of Miss	3	2,166	7	1,556	5	1,502	11	1,089	26	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	89.7	80.6	81.7	70.7	73.4	73.7	66.9	79.3	79.7
Yes	7.4	6.0	14.6	13.8	20.7	21.4	21.1	28.0	15.5	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	8.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,945	103	12,959	82	9,964	57	6,414	323	41,282
N of Miss	5	2,207	8	1,597	5	1,511	11	1,098	29	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	87.7	74.0	83.3	68.3	78.4	68.4	74.7	74.2	82.1
Yes	13.3	8.1	21.2	12.2	23.2	16.3	26.3	20.2	20.6	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	4.8	4.5	8.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,924	104	12,941	82	9,941	57	6,411	326	41,217
N of Miss	3	2,228	7	1,615	5	1,534	11	1,101	26	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	94.9	95.1	94.6	87.8	93.9	91.1	93.7	93.2	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	3.7	0.9	3.6	1.2	1.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	8.5	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,911	103	12,934	82	9,945	56	6,399	324	41,189
N of Miss	3	2,241	8	1,622	5	1,530	12	1,113	28	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	77.9	76.7	75.2	78.0	74.3	85.7	75.1	80.6	75.7
Yes	13.3	17.7	17.5	20.3	13.4	20.5	8.9	19.8	13.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	5.8	4.5	8.5	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,891	103	12,928	82	9,943	56	6,400	324	41,162
N of Miss	3	2,261	8	1,628	5	1,532	12	1,112	28	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	82.5	71.2	75.9	65.9	69.6	68.4	66.4	71.9	74.8
Yes	16.0	13.2	23.1	19.6	25.6	25.2	26.3	28.5	22.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.8	4.5	8.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	162	23,854	208	25,878	164	19,948	114	12,824	648	82,504
N of Miss	10	4,450	14	3,234	10	3,002	22	2,200	56	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	93.1	88.5	91.4	84.0	89.1	91.2	88.0	89.5	90.8
Yes	2.4	2.6	6.7	4.1	7.4	5.6	3.5	7.0	5.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	4.8	4.5	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,870	104	12,889	81	9,924	57	6,393	325	41,076
N of Miss	3	2,282	7	1,667	6	1,551	11	1,119	27	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	88.0	77.9	84.1	73.2	80.2	80.7	76.8	79.2	83.2
Wrong	11.9	8.7	18.3	11.6	20.7	13.6	14.0	15.3	16.5	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.9	3.5	5.8	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	84	11,988	104	13,008	82	9,974	57	6,405	327	41,375
N of Miss	2	2,164	7	1,548	5	1,501	11	1,107	25	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.2	82.7	90.6	73.8	85.9	80.7	81.5	82.5	89.1
Wrong	7.1	4.4	15.4	7.5	21.2	10.9	14.0	13.3	14.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	84	11,976	104	12,997	80	9,959	57	6,391	325	41,323
N of Miss	2	2,176	7	1,559	7	1,516	11	1,121	27	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	94.8	82.7	89.2	68.3	82.1	73.7	75.8	79.5	87.0
Wrong	7.1	3.4	10.6	6.9	20.7	10.3	12.3	12.6	12.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.0	5.8	2.7	7.3	5.3	7.0	7.3	5.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	3.7	2.4	7.0	4.3	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	84	11,929	104	12,960	82	9,942	57	6,393	327	41,224
N of Miss	2	2,223	7	1,596	5	1,533	11	1,119	25	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.7	89.4	92.8	87.7	91.4	94.7	90.4	91.4	92.6
Wrong	4.8	3.8	8.7	5.4	11.1	6.6	5.3	7.4	7.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	84	11,953	104	12,987	81	9,954	57	6,394	326	41,288
N of Miss	2	2,199	7	1,569	6	1,521	11	1,118	26	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.2	95.1	96.6	95.1	95.6	94.7	95.4	95.7	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	5.3	3.9	3.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	84	11,911	103	12,965	81	9,953	57	6,395	325	41,224
N of Miss	2	2,241	8	1,591	6	1,522	11	1,117	27	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.1	95.2	96.6	95.1	95.5	96.5	95.3	96.0	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	84	11,875	104	12,946	81	9,951	57	6,391	326	41,163
N of Miss	2	2,277	7	1,610	6	1,524	11	1,121	26	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	81.8	77.9	80.1	78.3	81.2	87.7	82.8	81.1	81.3
Wrong	15.5	14.9	19.2	16.1	19.3	15.4	10.5	13.9	16.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	84	11,908	104	12,950	83	9,933	57	6,389	328	41,180
N of Miss	2	2,244	7	1,606	4	1,542	11	1,123	24	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	83.9	73.8	79.9	74.4	78.5	77.2	79.4	76.7	80.6
Wrong	15.5	11.5	19.4	14.7	22.0	15.7	15.8	15.3	18.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.3	6.8	4.4	2.4	4.8	7.0	4.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	84	11,915	103	12,965	82	9,939	57	6,386	326	41,205
N of Miss	2	2,237	8	1,591	5	1,536	11	1,126	26	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.1	62.9	47.1	58.8	52.4	60.4	61.4	63.3	53.5	61.1
Wrong	31.0	24.0	32.7	25.6	26.8	25.0	24.6	24.4	29.4	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.7	17.3	13.1	18.3	12.6	12.3	10.8	15.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	84	11,890	104	12,932	82	9,893	57	6,372	327	41,087
N of Miss	2	2,262	7	1,624	5	1,582	11	1,140	25	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.6	82.6	67.3	74.9	62.2	68.2	63.2	64.3	67.4	73.9
1	17.1	8.5	13.5	10.0	17.1	10.6	8.8	10.0	14.5	9.7
2	1.2	3.7	7.7	6.0	6.1	7.9	7.0	8.5	5.5	6.2
3-4	4.9	2.4	4.8	4.5	6.1	6.3	10.5	7.2	6.2	4.8
5+	1.2	2.8	6.7	4.5	8.5	7.0	10.5	10.0	6.5	5.5
N of Valid	82	11,947	104	12,965	82	9,958	57	6,402	325	41,272
N of Miss	4	2,205	7	1,591	5	1,517	11	1,110	27	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	93.3	83.7	88.6	86.6	84.7	82.5	81.6	86.5	87.9
1	6.1	3.9	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.3	8.8	7.1	6.2	5.6
2	1.2	1.1	5.8	2.7	3.7	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.0	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.8	3.2	1.2	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	82	11,874	104	12,906	82	9,941	57	6,394	325	41,115
N of Miss	4	2,278	7	1,650	5	1,534	11	1,118	27	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.7	89.4	76.0	84.2	80.5	82.3	84.2	82.1	81.3	84.9
1	10.8	6.2	5.8	7.6	8.5	7.5	7.0	6.3	8.0	7.0
2	0.0	2.1	9.6	3.5	4.9	4.0	1.8	4.6	4.6	3.4
3-4	2.4	1.0	4.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	5.3	2.9	3.7	2.1
5+	0.0	1.3	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	4.0	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	83	11,879	104	12,940	82	9,949	57	6,403	326	41,171
N of Miss	3	2,273	7	1,616	5	1,526	11	1,109	26	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.4	69.1	50.5	58.0	50.0	51.2	56.1	49.8	54.6	58.3
1	22.0	13.5	12.6	13.9	17.1	13.1	8.8	10.4	15.4	13.0
2	6.1	6.5	14.6	9.3	6.1	10.1	3.5	9.8	8.3	8.8
3-4	1.2	4.8	8.7	7.6	12.2	9.0	10.5	10.0	8.0	7.5
5+	7.3	6.1	13.6	11.2	14.6	16.6	21.1	20.1	13.6	12.4
N of Valid	82	11,890	103	12,914	82	9,952	57	6,393	324	41,149
N of Miss	4	2,262	8	1,642	5	1,523	11	1,119	28	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.9	54.9	59.4	60.2	56.4	60.2	52.9	62.6	58.3	59.1
No	11.9	14.3	16.8	13.4	10.3	14.4	27.5	15.8	15.6	14.3
I don't know	26.2	30.9	23.8	26.4	33.3	25.4	19.6	21.5	26.1	26.7
N of Valid	84	11,221	101	12,366	78	9,421	51	6,058	314	39,066
N of Miss	2	2,931	10	2,190	9	2,054	17	1,454	38	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	14.6	22.9	16.5	18.3	18.2	14.5	18.0	18.0	16.6
Most of the time	15.3	14.6	21.0	17.7	19.5	19.3	23.6	18.2	19.6	17.3
Some of the time	35.3	28.5	18.1	30.1	26.8	30.3	34.5	31.3	27.5	29.9
A little of the time	25.9	25.5	21.0	20.3	17.1	16.7	14.5	16.3	20.2	20.3
None of the time	9.4	16.8	17.1	15.4	18.3	15.5	12.7	16.2	14.7	16.0
N of Valid	85	11,915	105	13,005	82	9,919	55	6,382	327	41,221
N of Miss	1	2,237	6	1,551	5	1,556	13	1,130	25	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.0	11.2	13.3	11.6	9.8	11.8	10.9	11.2	10.2	11.5
Most of the time	13.3	9.9	6.7	10.9	12.2	11.7	18.2	11.7	11.7	10.9
Some of the time	13.3	15.8	17.1	18.6	23.2	20.2	20.0	21.9	18.2	18.7
A little of the time	21.7	21.7	19.0	20.0	12.2	19.7	9.1	19.4	16.3	20.3
None of the time	45.8	41.3	43.8	38.9	42.7	36.6	41.8	35.7	43.7	38.6
N of Valid	83	11,768	105	12,912	82	9,862	55	6,347	325	40,889
N of Miss	3	2,384	6	1,644	5	1,613	13	1,165	27	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	19.5	26.7	21.2	25.3	21.9	20.4	20.2	23.3	20.7
Most of the time	16.7	15.8	14.3	18.6	13.3	19.5	25.9	18.9	16.6	18.1
Some of the time	22.6	18.3	17.1	20.5	18.1	21.2	22.2	22.6	19.6	20.4
A little of the time	11.9	17.2	20.0	16.0	18.1	14.8	5.6	15.0	15.0	15.9
None of the time	29.8	29.3	21.9	23.7	25.3	22.7	25.9	23.4	25.5	25.0
N of Valid	84	11,690	105	12,869	83	9,835	54	6,354	326	40,748
N of Miss	2	2,462	6	1,687	4	1,640	14	1,158	26	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.1	9.3	12.5	9.2	9.8	9.6	11.1	9.4	10.2	9.4
Most of the time	4.7	7.8	4.8	8.3	4.9	8.5	11.1	8.2	5.8	8.2
Some of the time	16.5	12.9	12.5	14.5	15.9	16.3	20.4	17.9	15.7	15.0
A little of the time	15.3	18.5	14.4	18.5	20.7	19.4	13.0	20.1	16.0	19.0
None of the time	56.5	51.5	55.8	49.6	48.8	46.2	44.4	44.4	52.3	48.5
N of Valid	85	11,775	104	12,918	82	9,861	54	6,361	325	40,915
N of Miss	1	2,377	7	1,638	5	1,614	14	1,151	27	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	17.5	13.3	14.6	14.6	16.4	20.4	15.8	14.6	16.0
Most of the time	15.9	15.3	12.4	16.4	14.6	16.1	22.2	16.8	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	19.5	19.7	14.3	23.2	28.0	24.1	13.0	24.2	18.9	22.6
A little of the time	23.2	18.9	23.8	18.9	17.1	18.8	20.4	18.1	21.4	18.8
None of the time	29.3	28.6	36.2	26.9	25.6	24.6	24.1	25.2	29.7	26.6
N of Valid	82	11,609	105	12,812	82	9,868	54	6,348	323	40,637
N of Miss	4	2,543	6	1,744	5	1,607	14	1,164	29	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	14.1	16.3	13.9	12.3	13.7	16.7	12.1	14.8	13.6
Most of the time	10.6	9.0	5.8	9.9	8.6	9.5	7.4	9.4	8.0	9.5
Some of the time	11.8	11.3	10.6	12.5	16.0	14.7	9.3	16.1	12.0	13.2
A little of the time	16.5	16.1	19.2	16.6	14.8	16.8	22.2	17.7	17.9	16.7
None of the time	47.1	49.6	48.1	47.1	48.1	45.3	44.4	44.8	47.2	47.0
N of Valid	85	11,793	104	12,931	81	9,876	54	6,362	324	40,962
N of Miss	1	2,359	7	1,625	6	1,599	14	1,150	28	6,733