

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Sevier County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	124	159	545	684
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.1	55	27.8	190
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	34.6	55	34.1	186	24.7	169
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.0	191	28.8	197
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.7	113	18.7	128
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.9	63	51.7	77	47.2	240	50.2	315
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	47.1	56	48.3	72	52.8	268	49.8	312
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	28.7	33	31.8	47	56.1	291	57.3	364
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.9	1	0.0	0	1.5	8	1.1	7
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	6	1.6	10
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	4.3	5	2.7	4	1.5	8	1.1	7
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	53.9	62	50.0	74	32.0	166	32.0	203
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	0.9	1	0.7	1	1.3	7	2.8	18
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	11.3	13	14.9	22	6.4	33	4.1	26
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	81.5	101	76.6	121	88.0	477	86.0	584
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	4.8	6	8.2	13	5.2	28	5.9	40
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	2.4	3	0.6	1	0.2	1	0.3	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	13.7	17	12.0	19	10.0	54	11.2	76
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	7.3	9	3.2	5	5.2	28	5.4	37
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	56.5	70	58.2	92	65.9	357	60.7	412
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	13.7	17	16.5	26	13.8	75	14.0	95
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.6	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.1	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.1	10	8.9	14	5.5	30	7.1	48
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.0	5	1.3	2	5.2	28	4.7	32
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	0.8	1	0.0	0	2.0	11	2.7	18
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	50.8	63	52.5	83	57.2	310	51.0	346
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.2	4	8.9	14	3.5	19	4.9	33
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	46.0	57	46.2	73	57.0	309	52.3	355
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	1.6	2	12.0	19	4.6	25	6.3	43
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.8	6	5.1	8	4.8	26	4.4	30
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

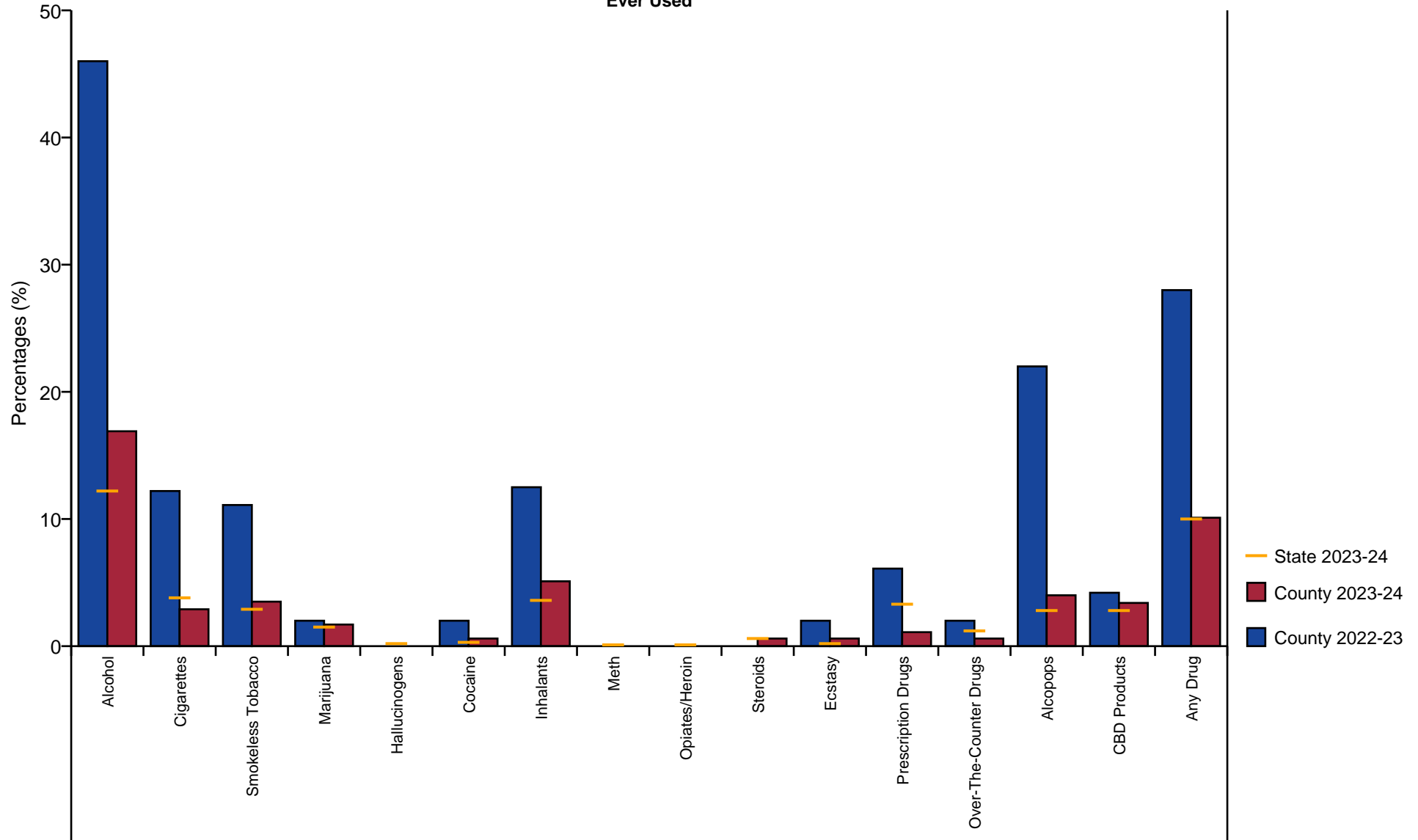
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sevier County

Ever Used

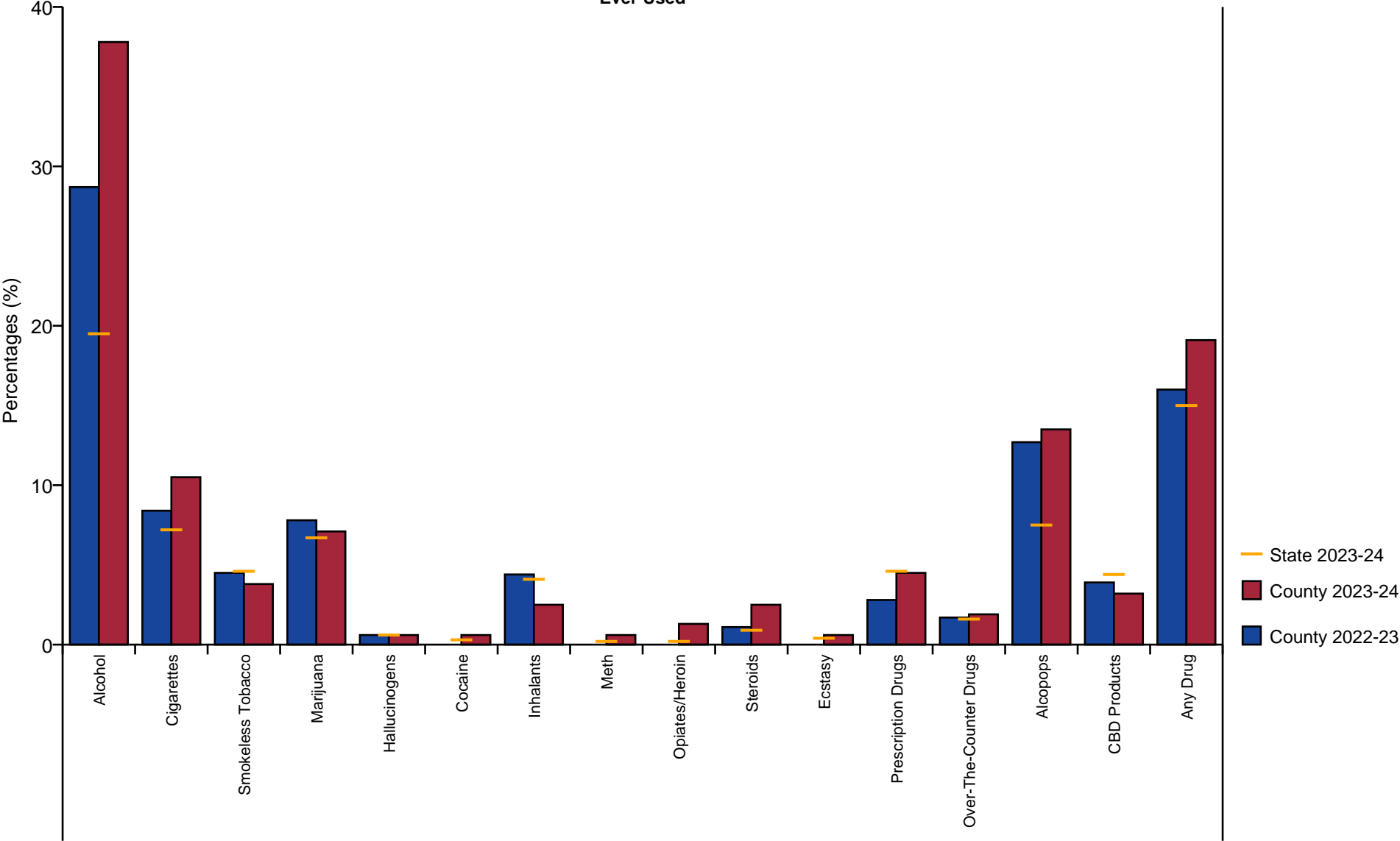


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Sevier County

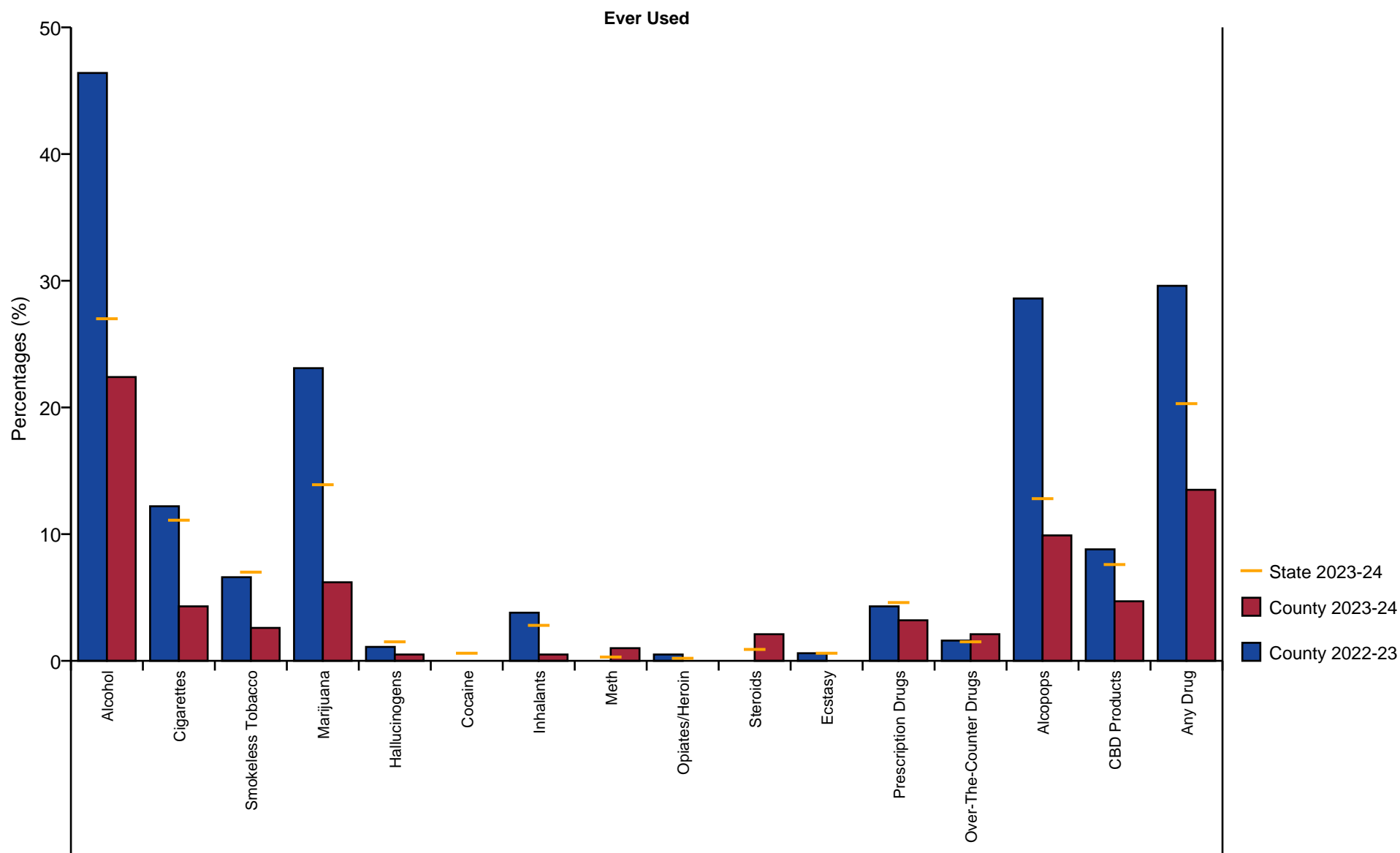
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

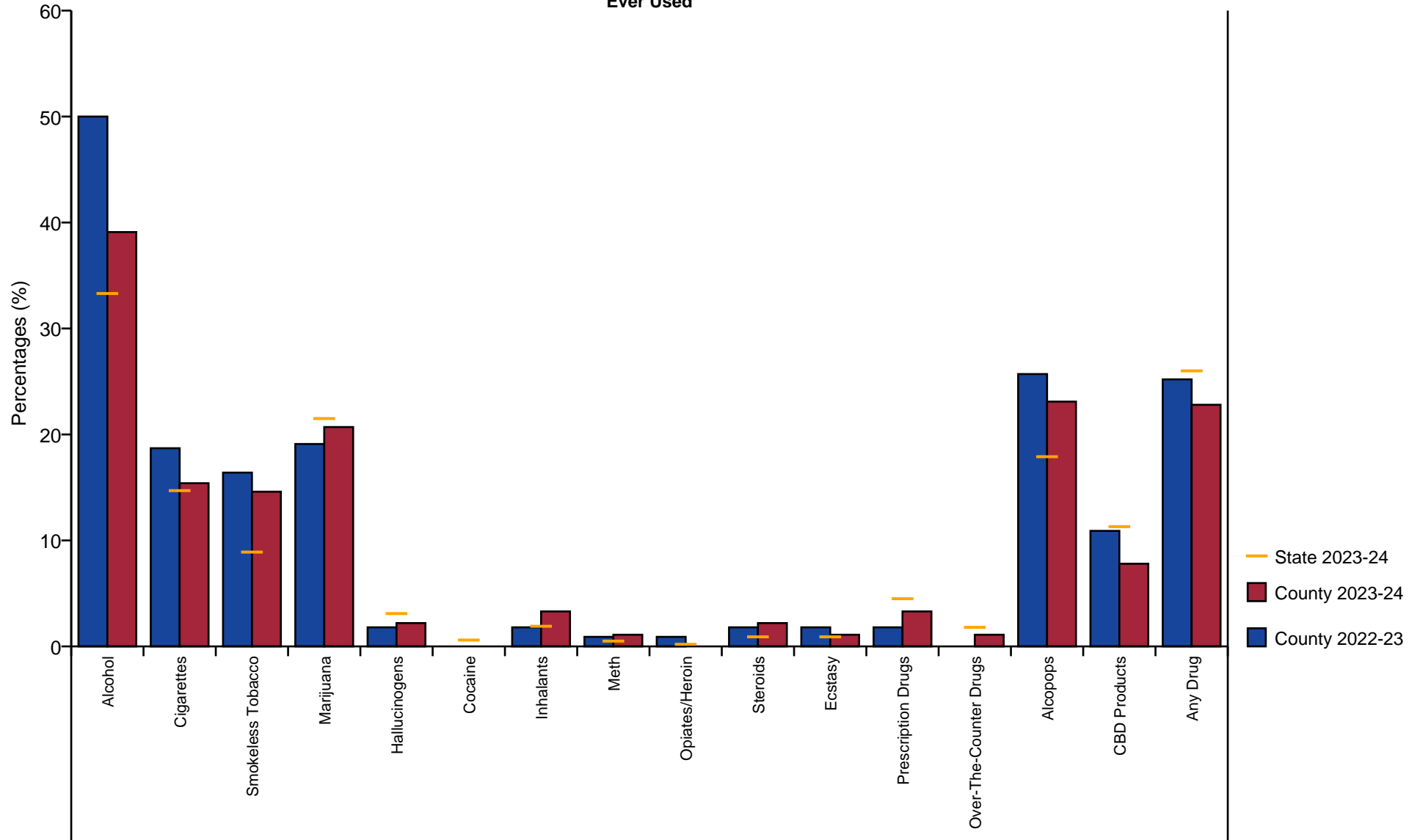


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sevier County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Sevier County

Ever Used

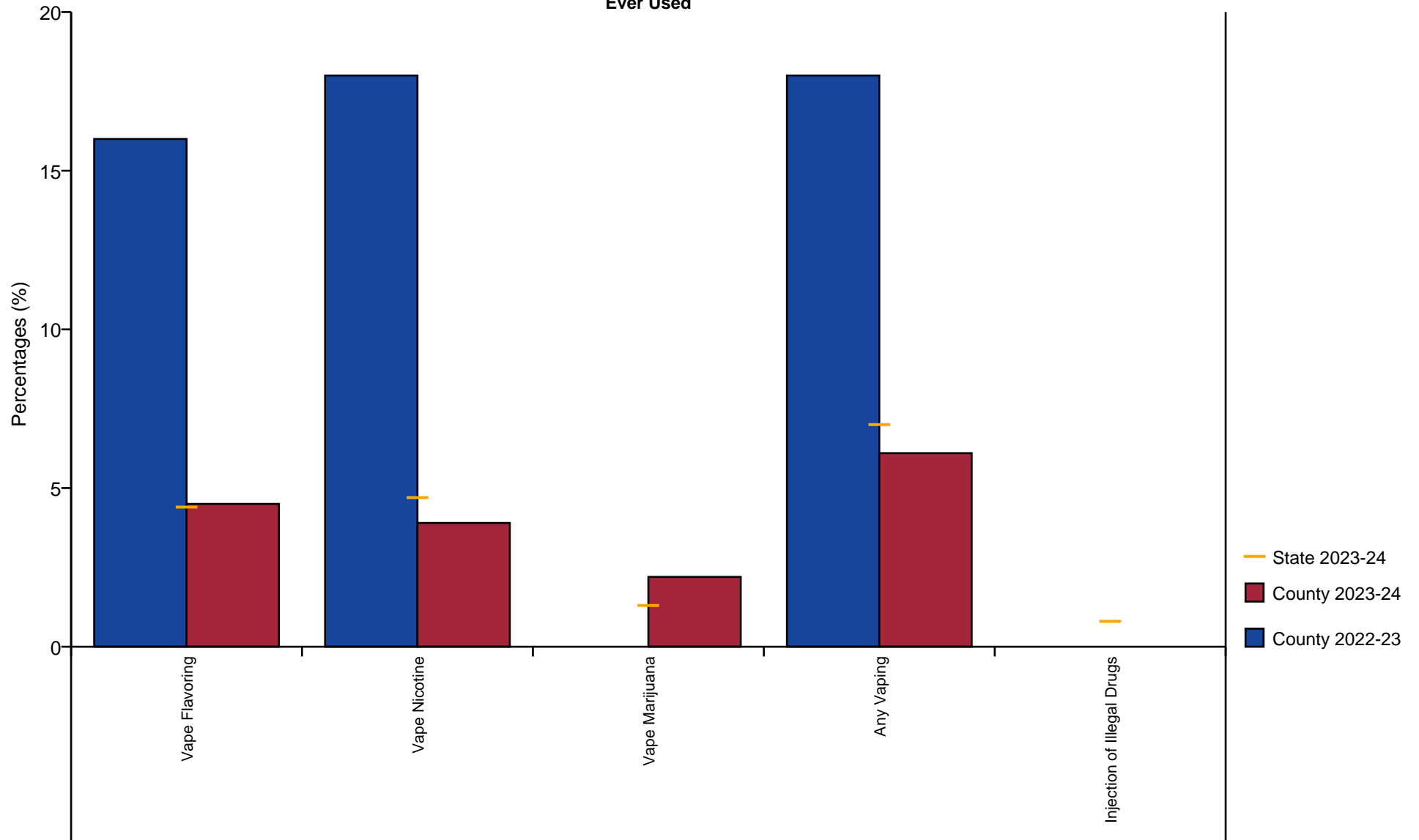


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

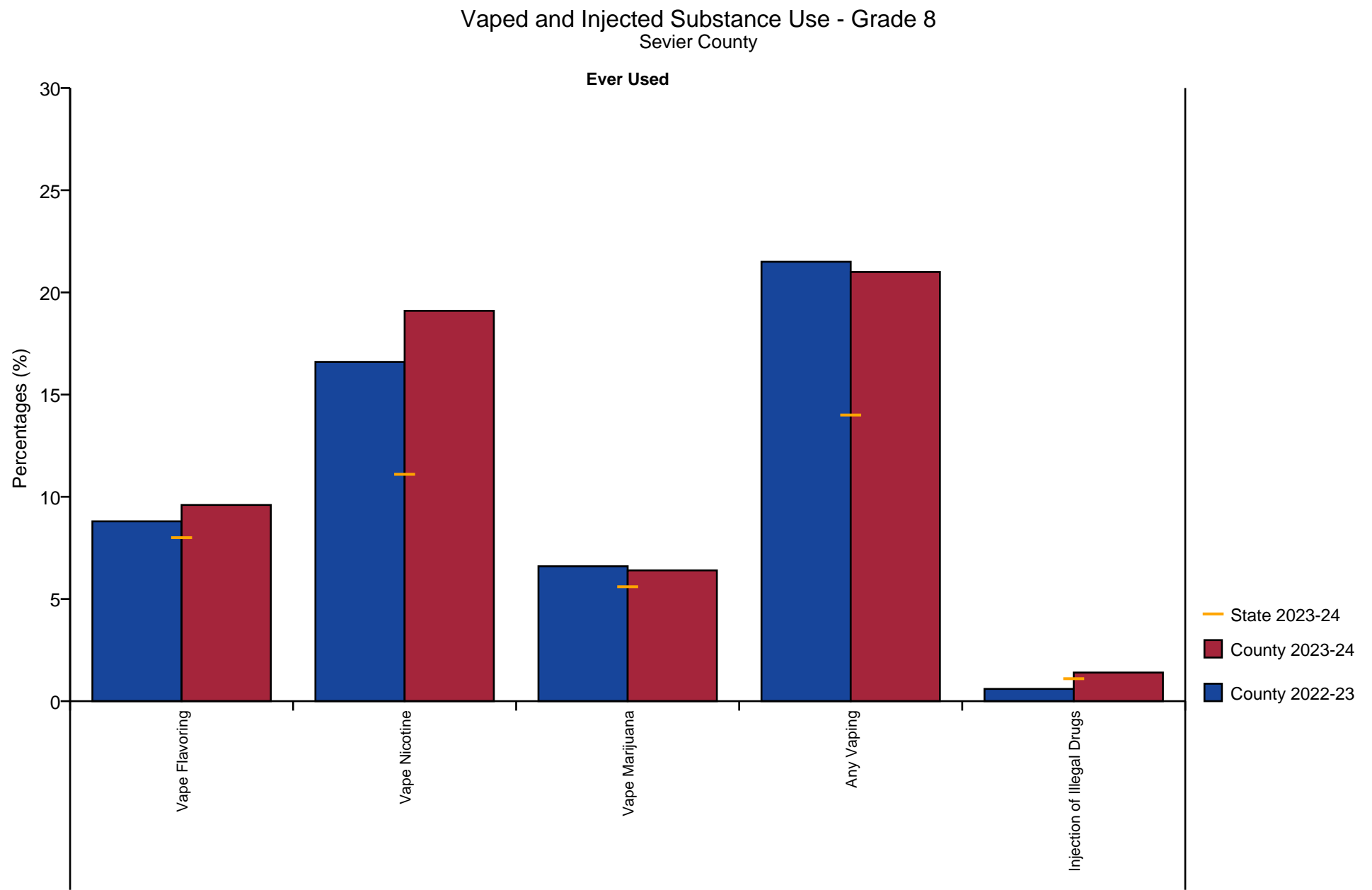


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

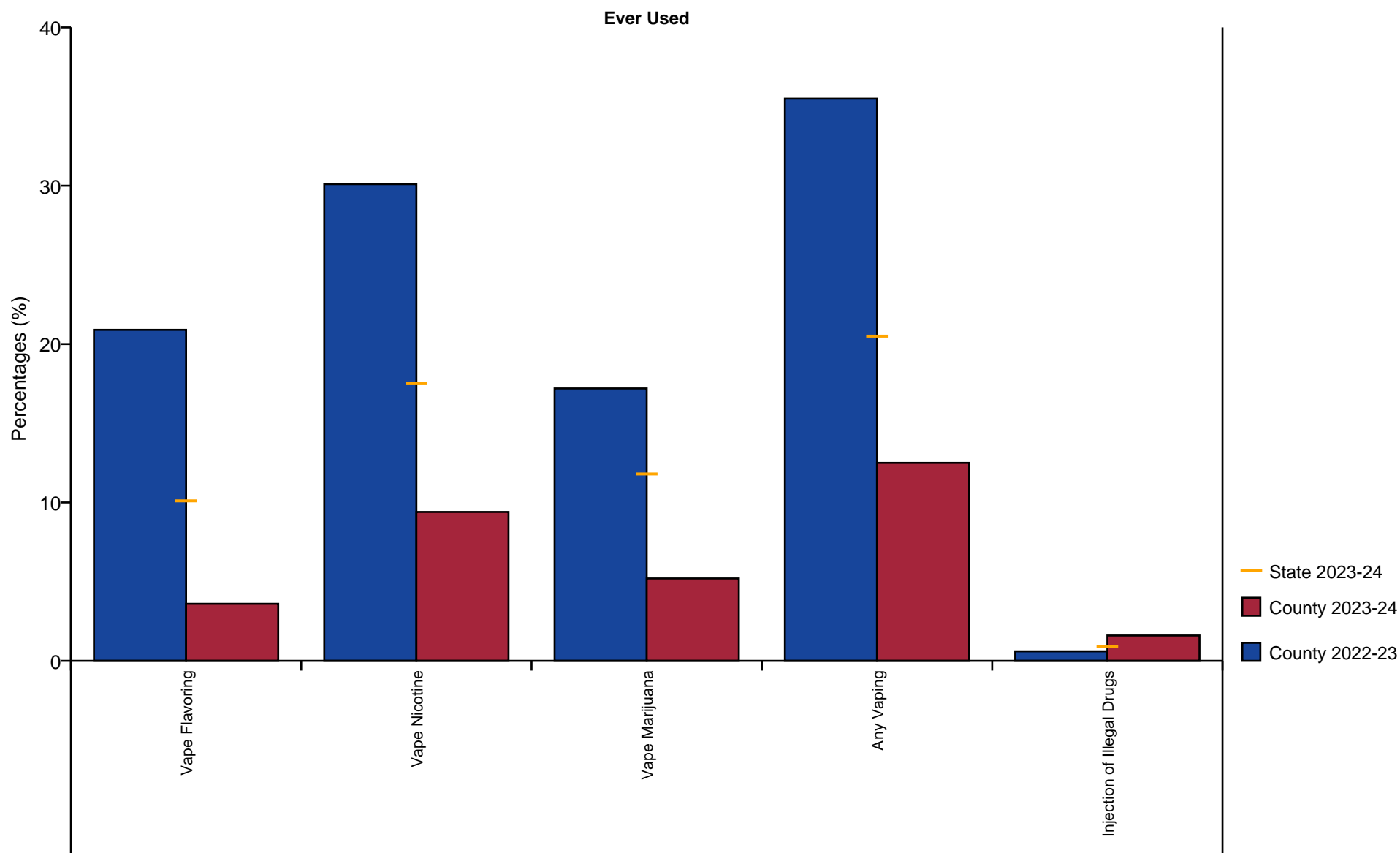


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Sevier County

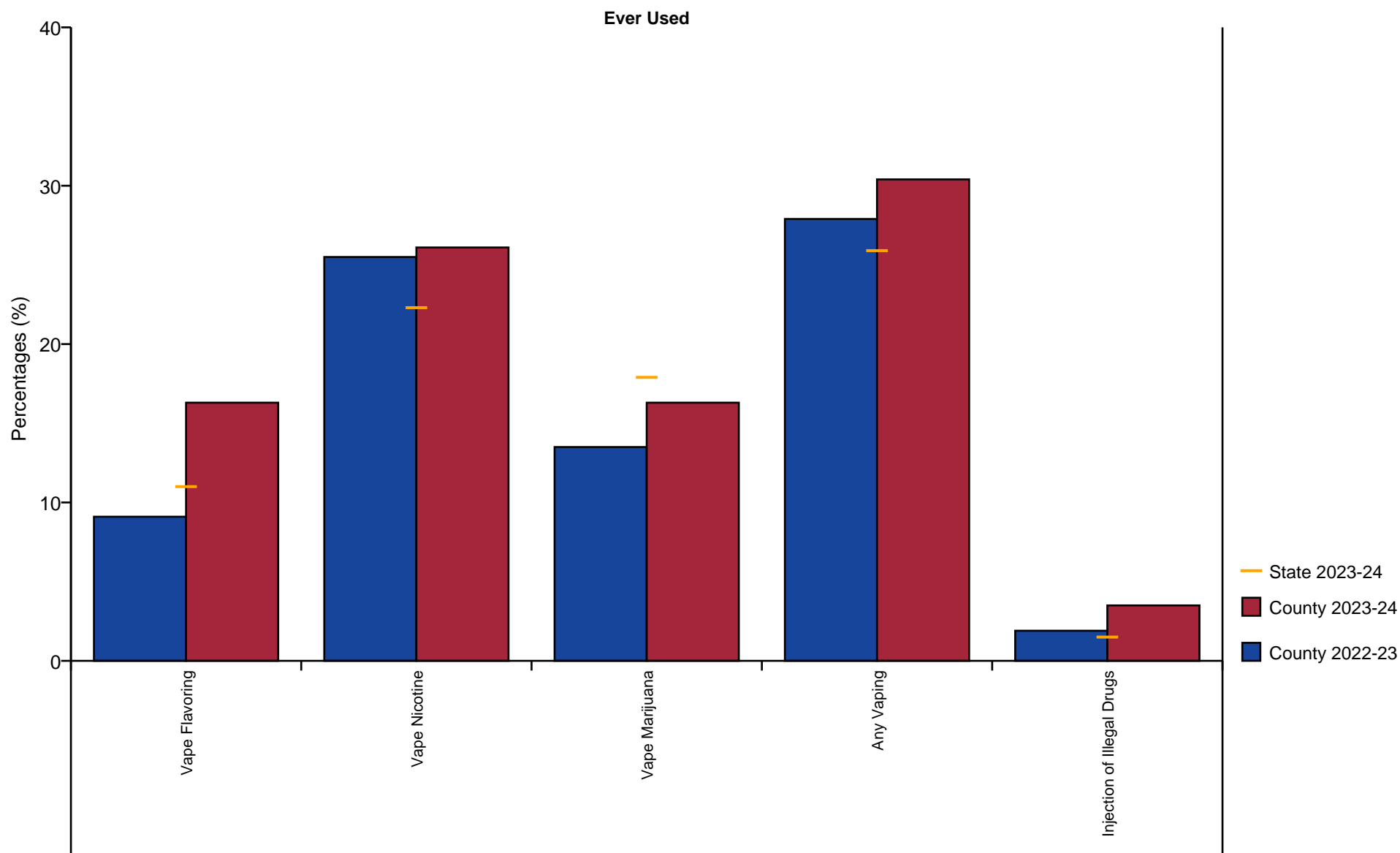
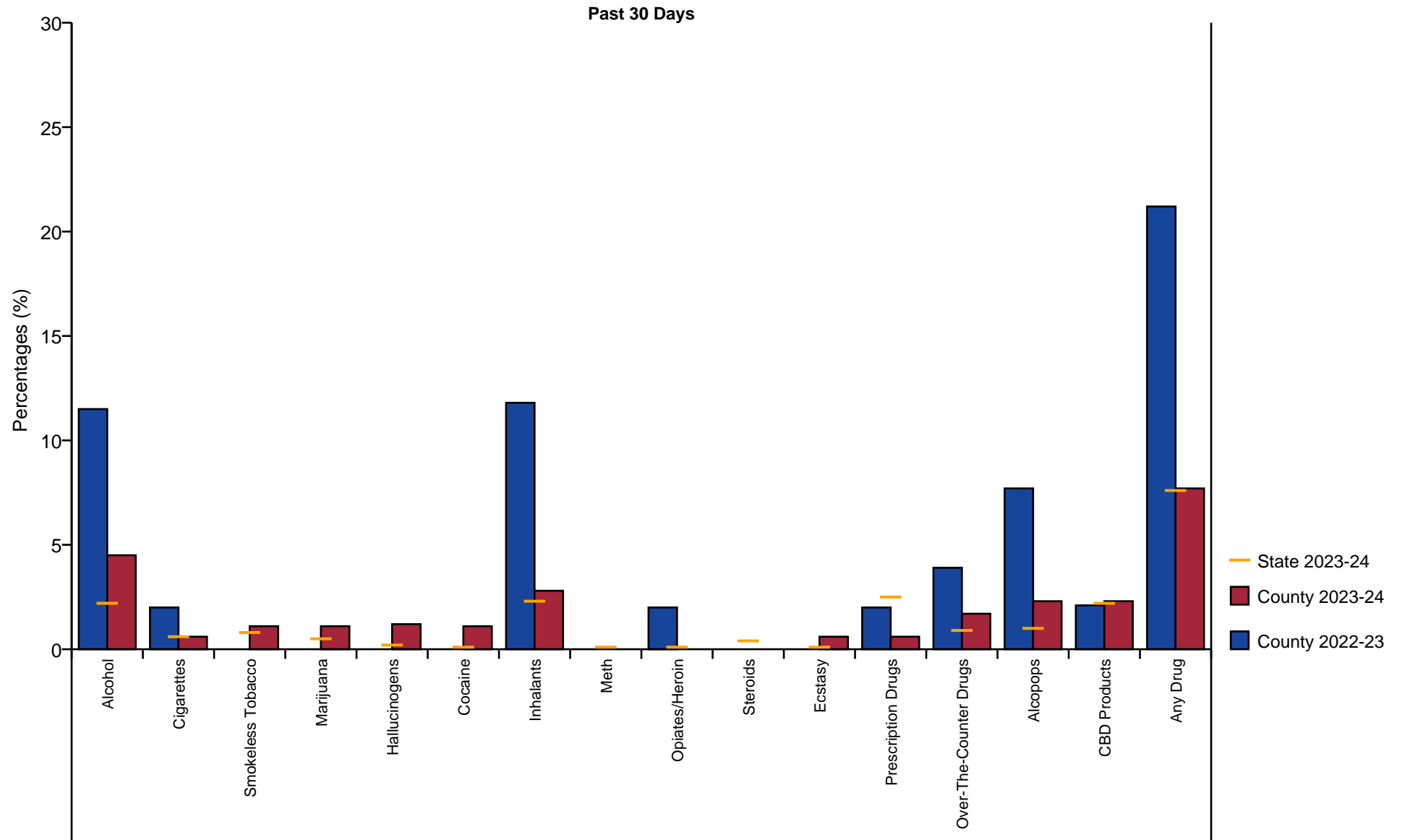


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

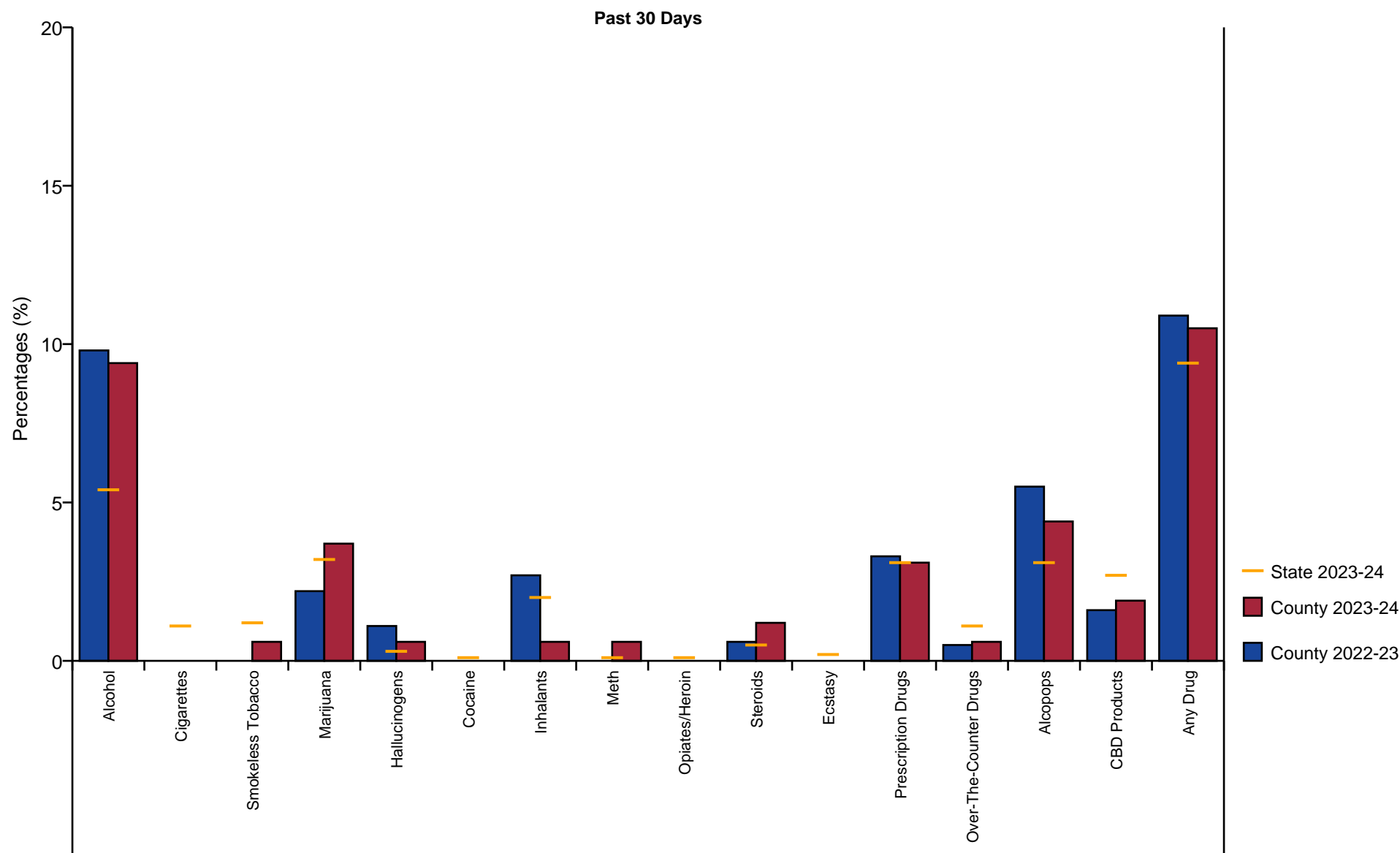
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sevier County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

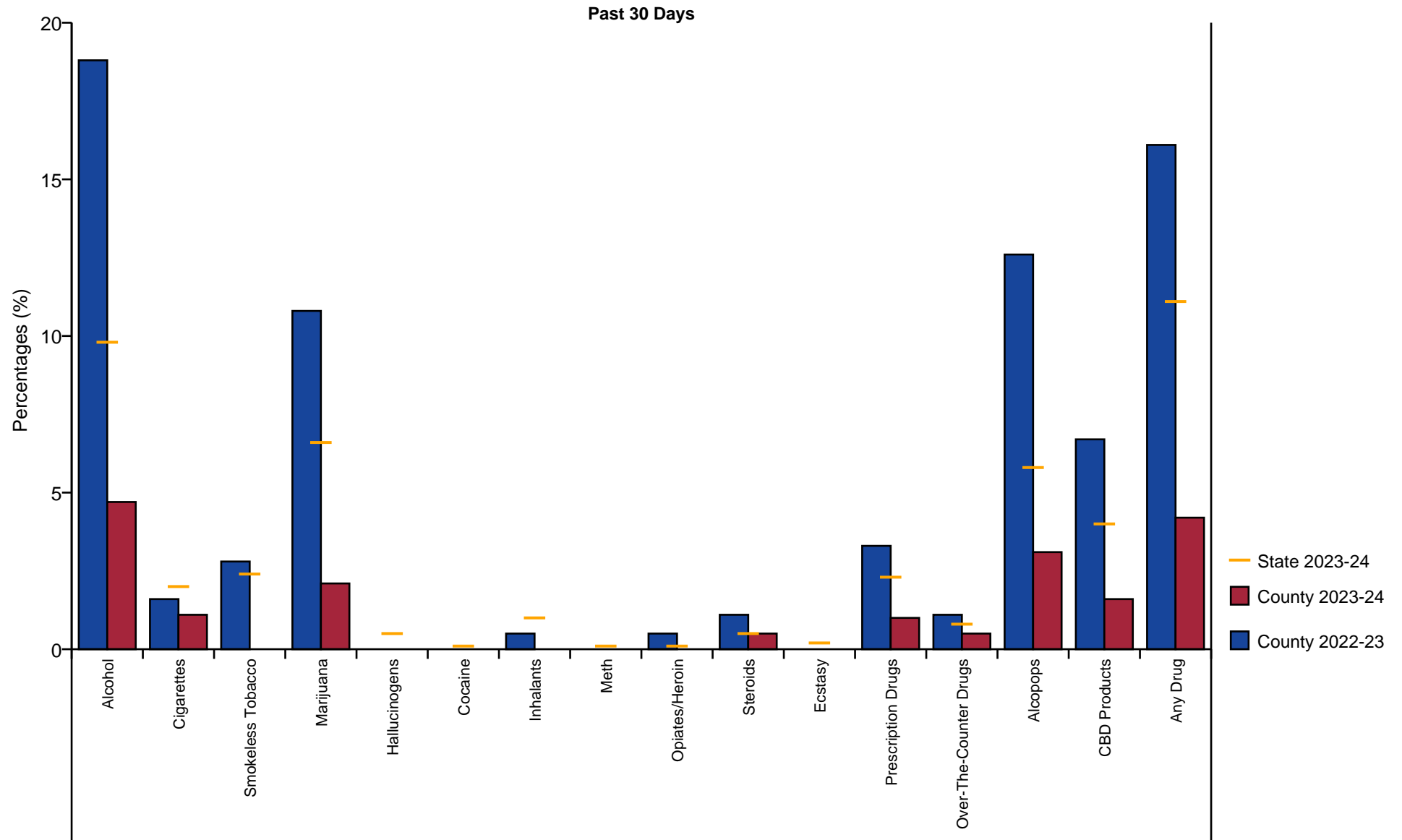
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sevier County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

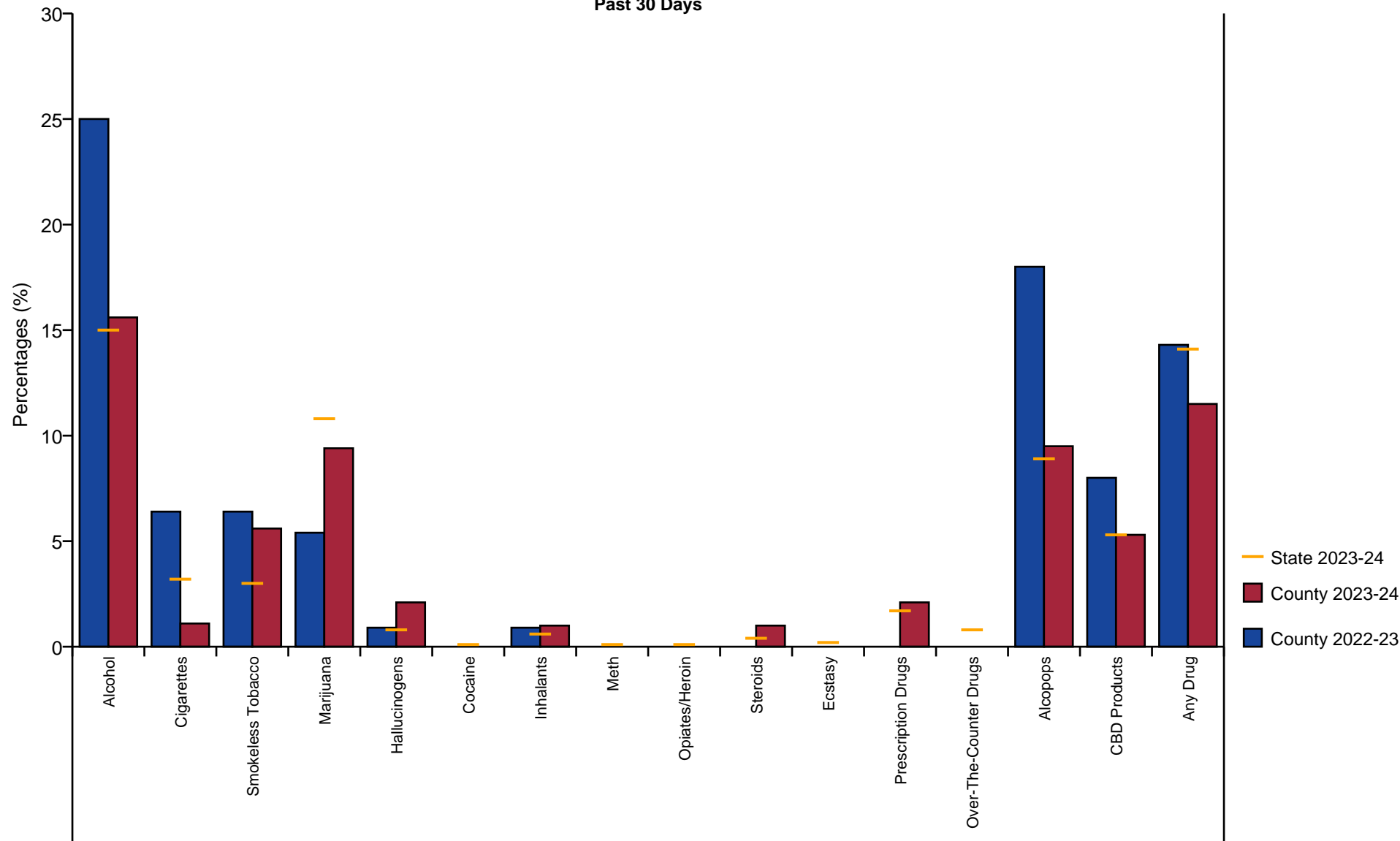


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Sevier County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

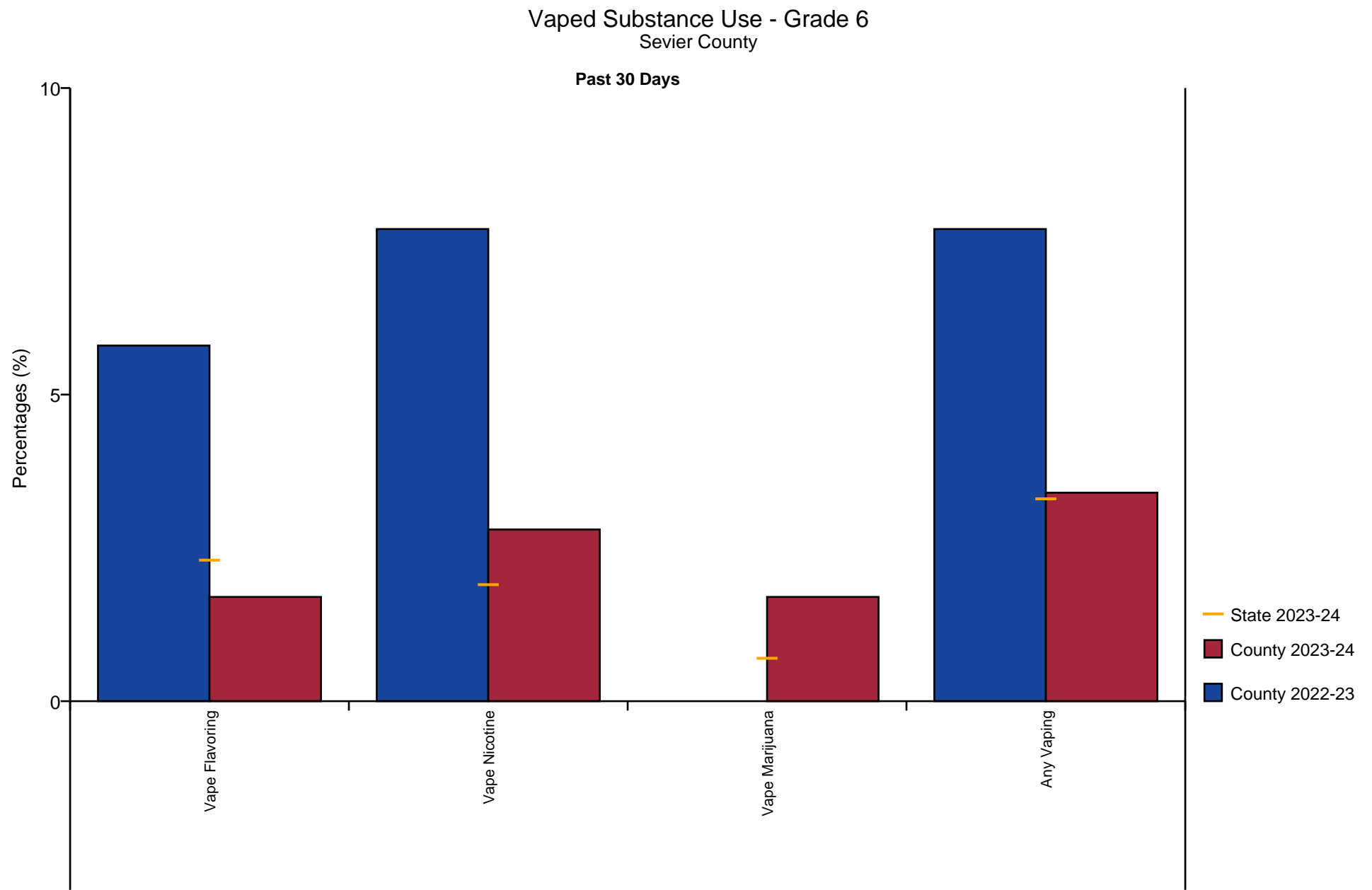


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

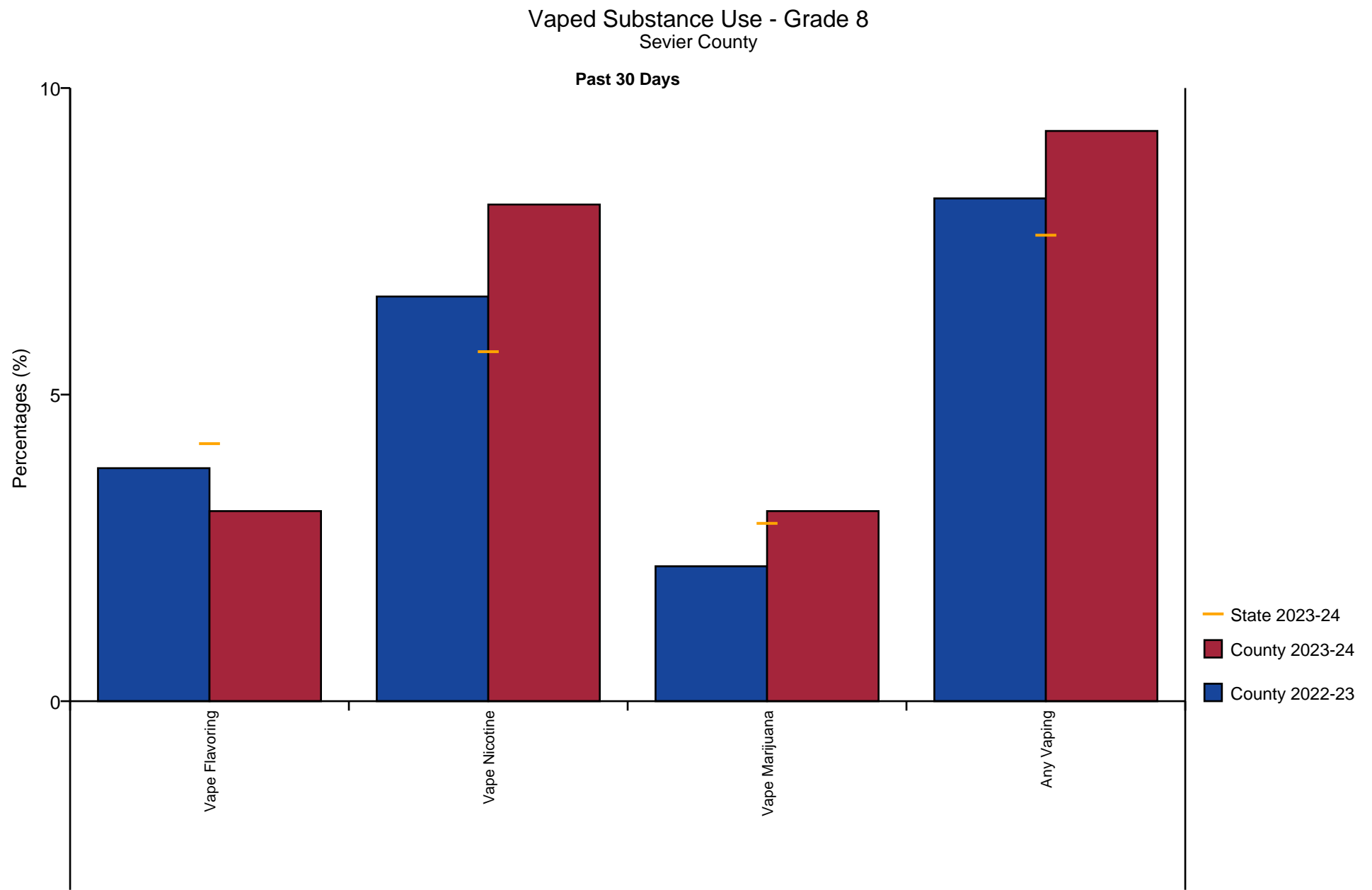


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

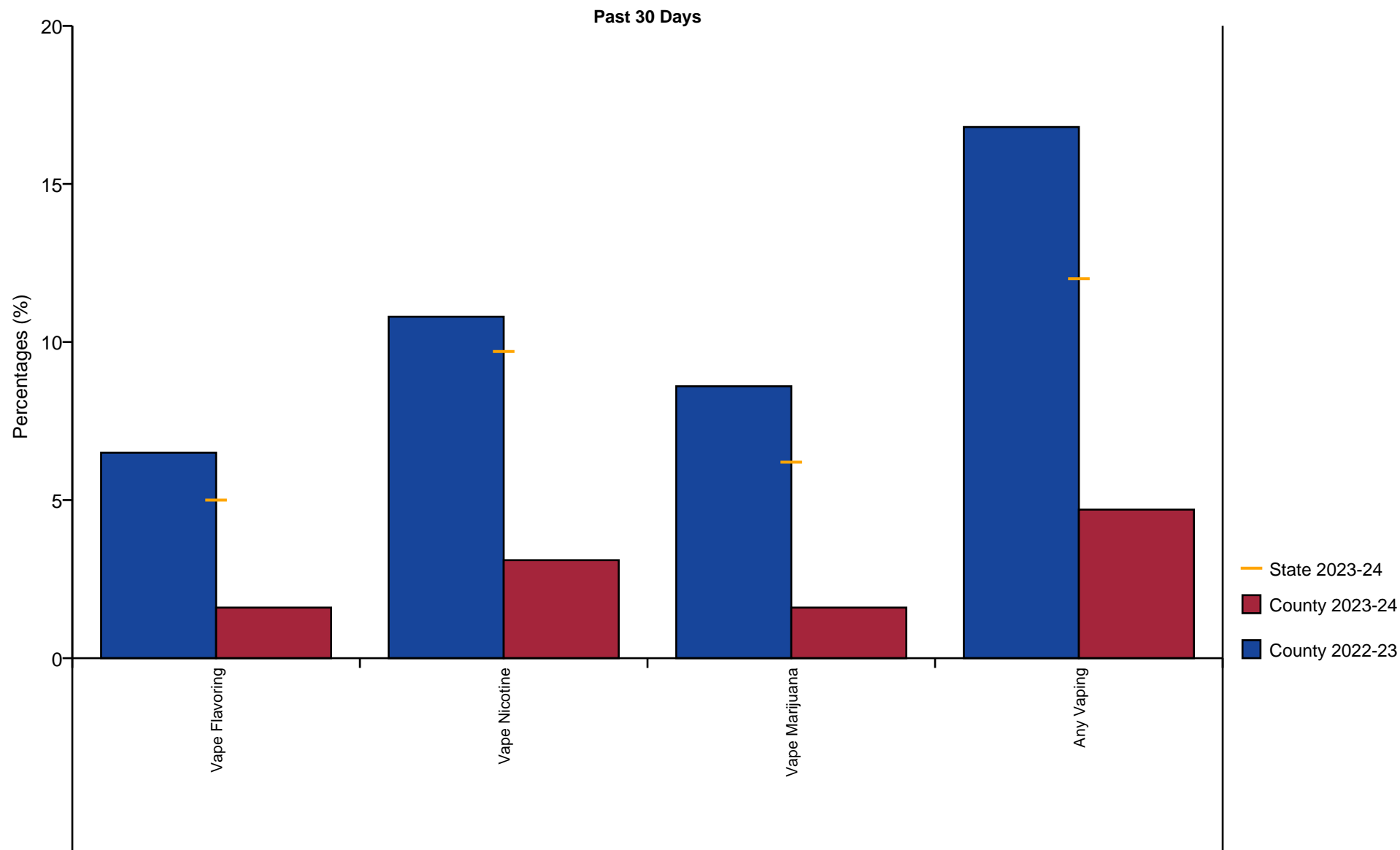


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Sevier County

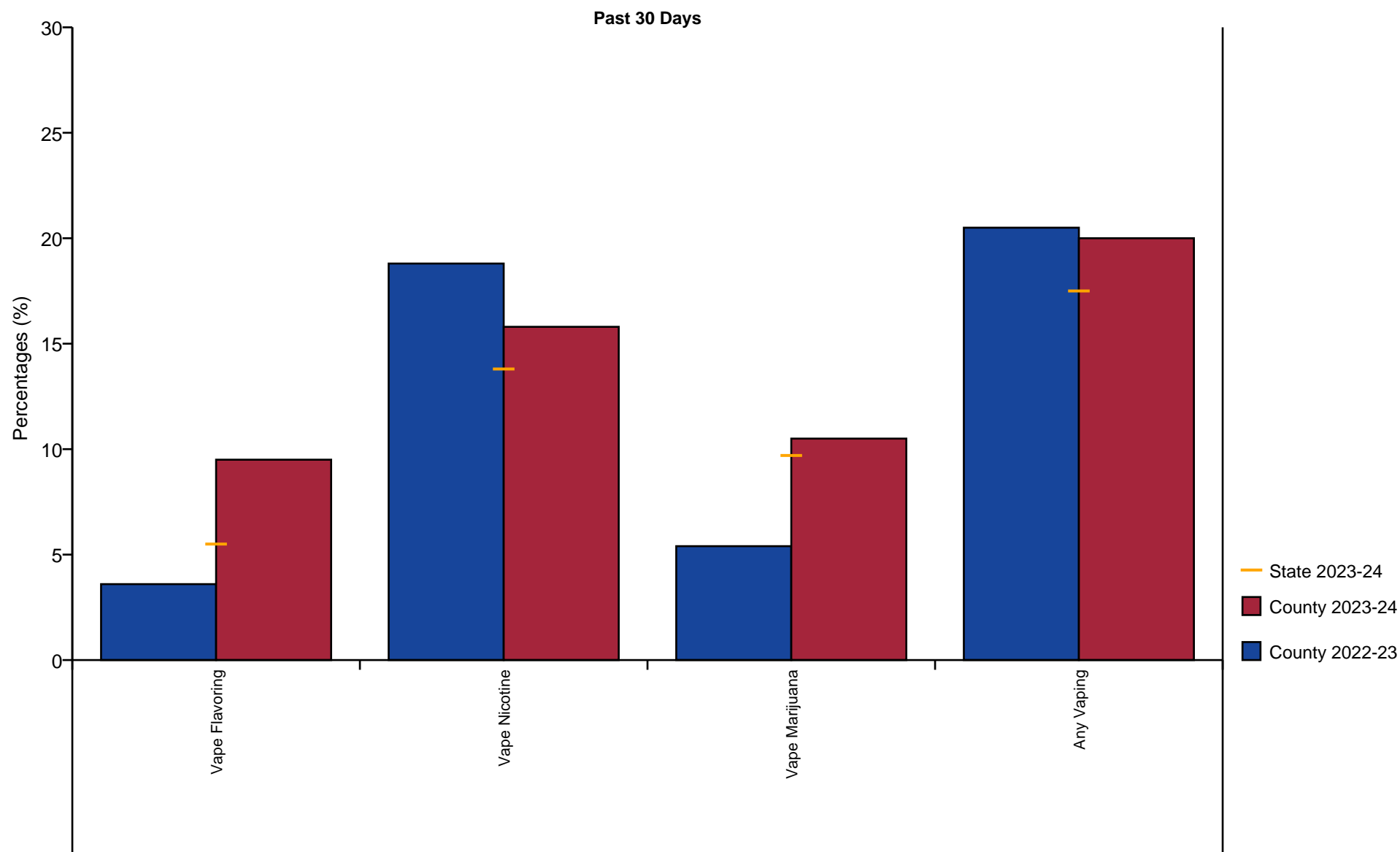
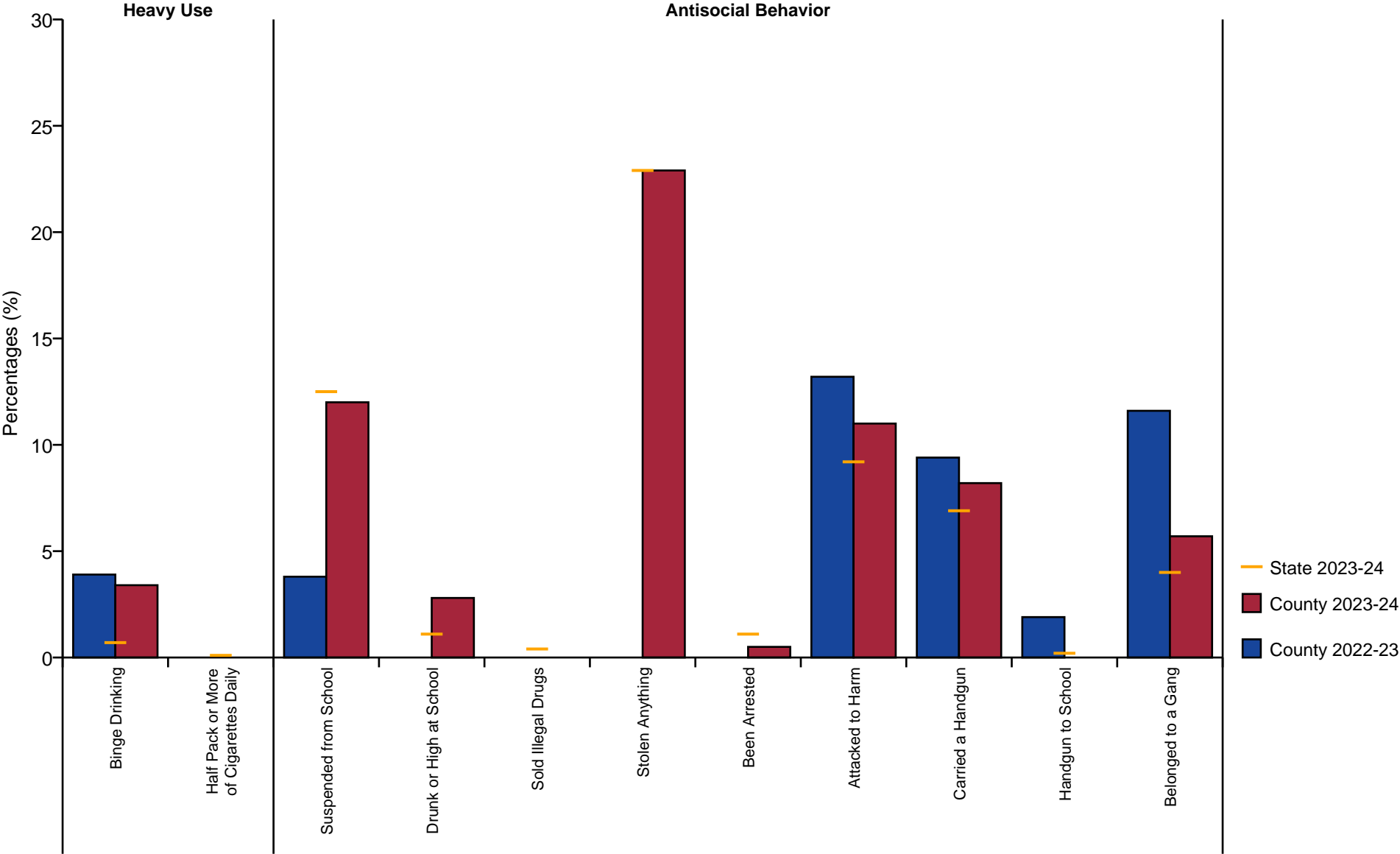


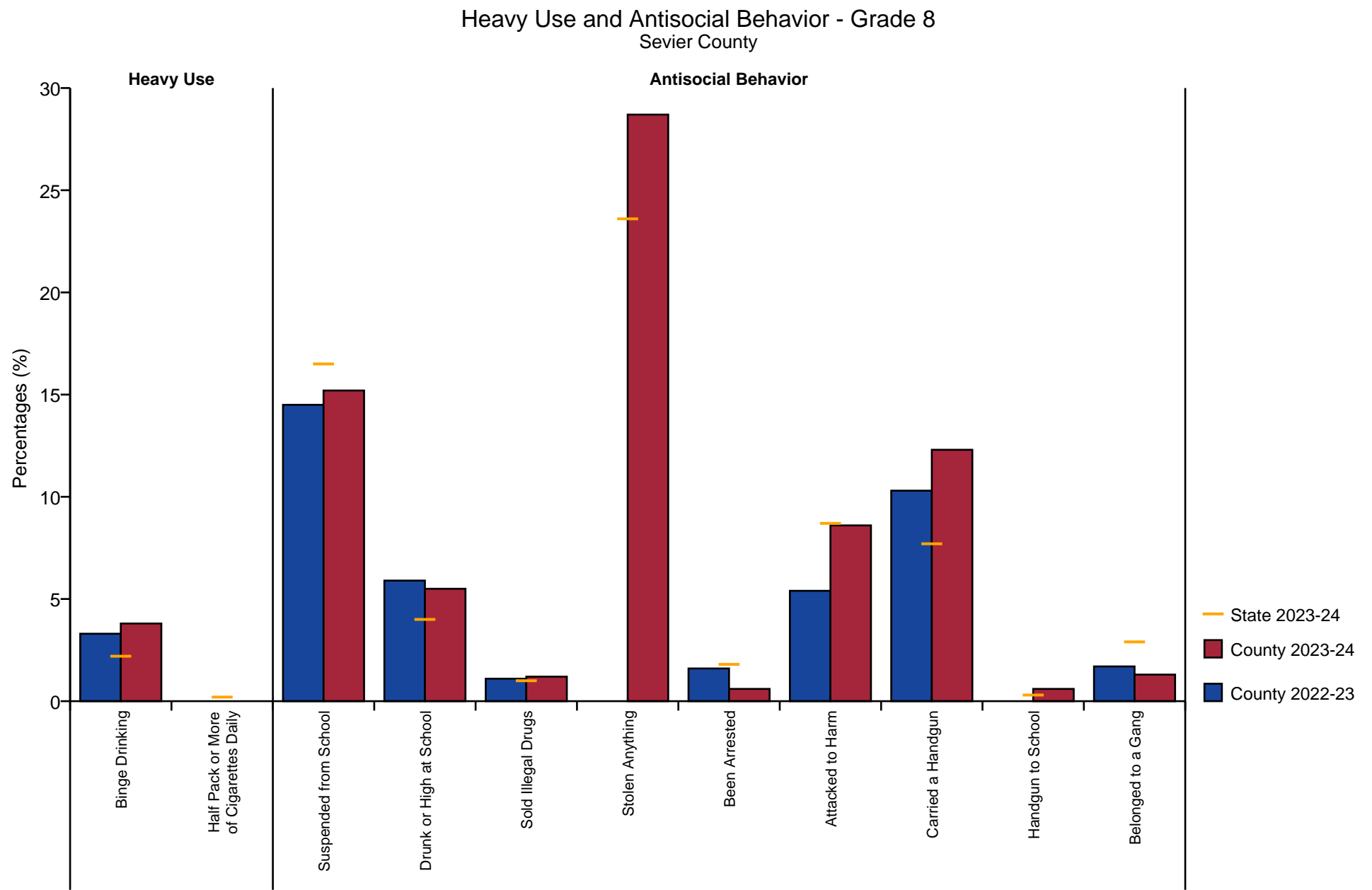
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Sevier County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

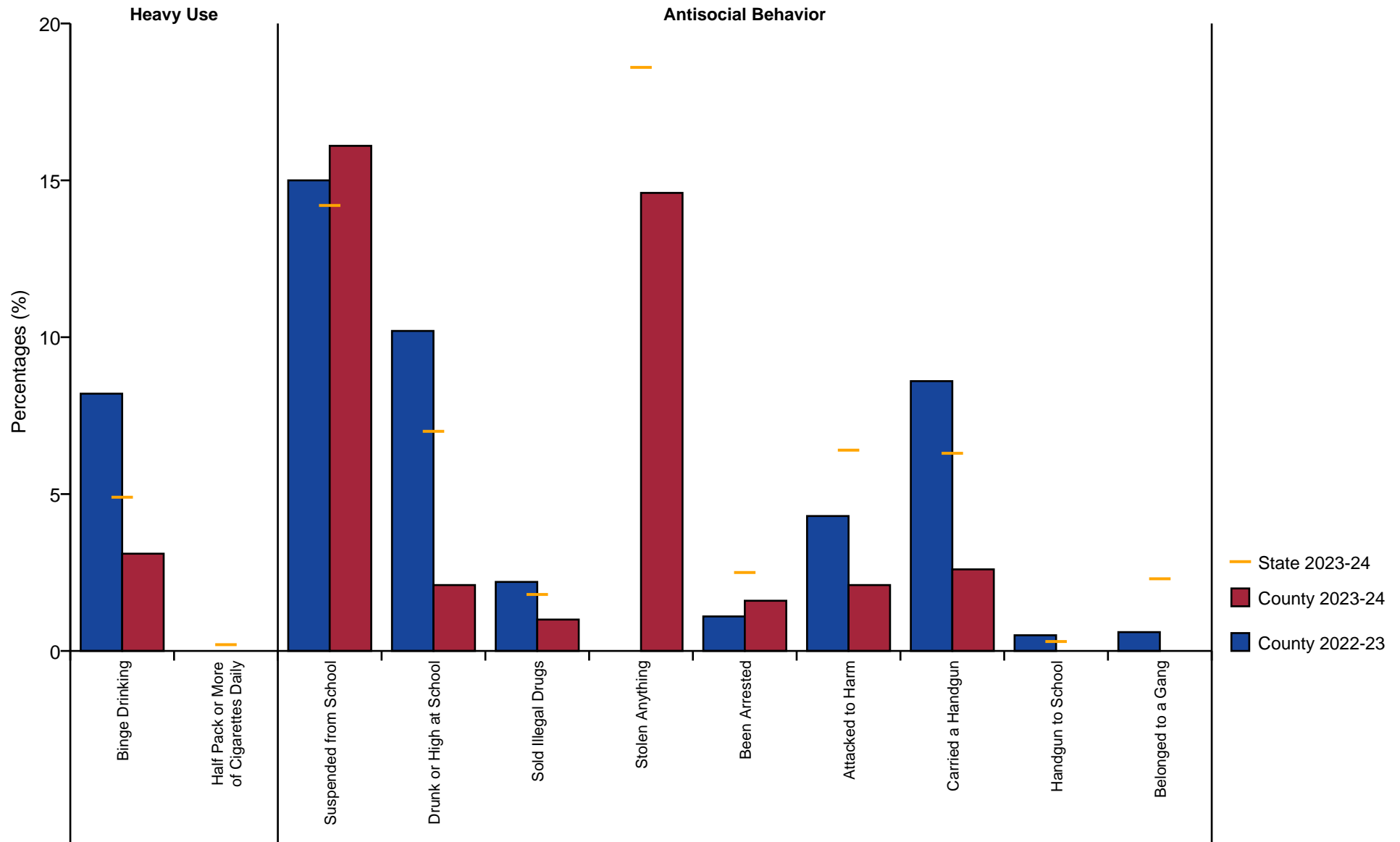
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

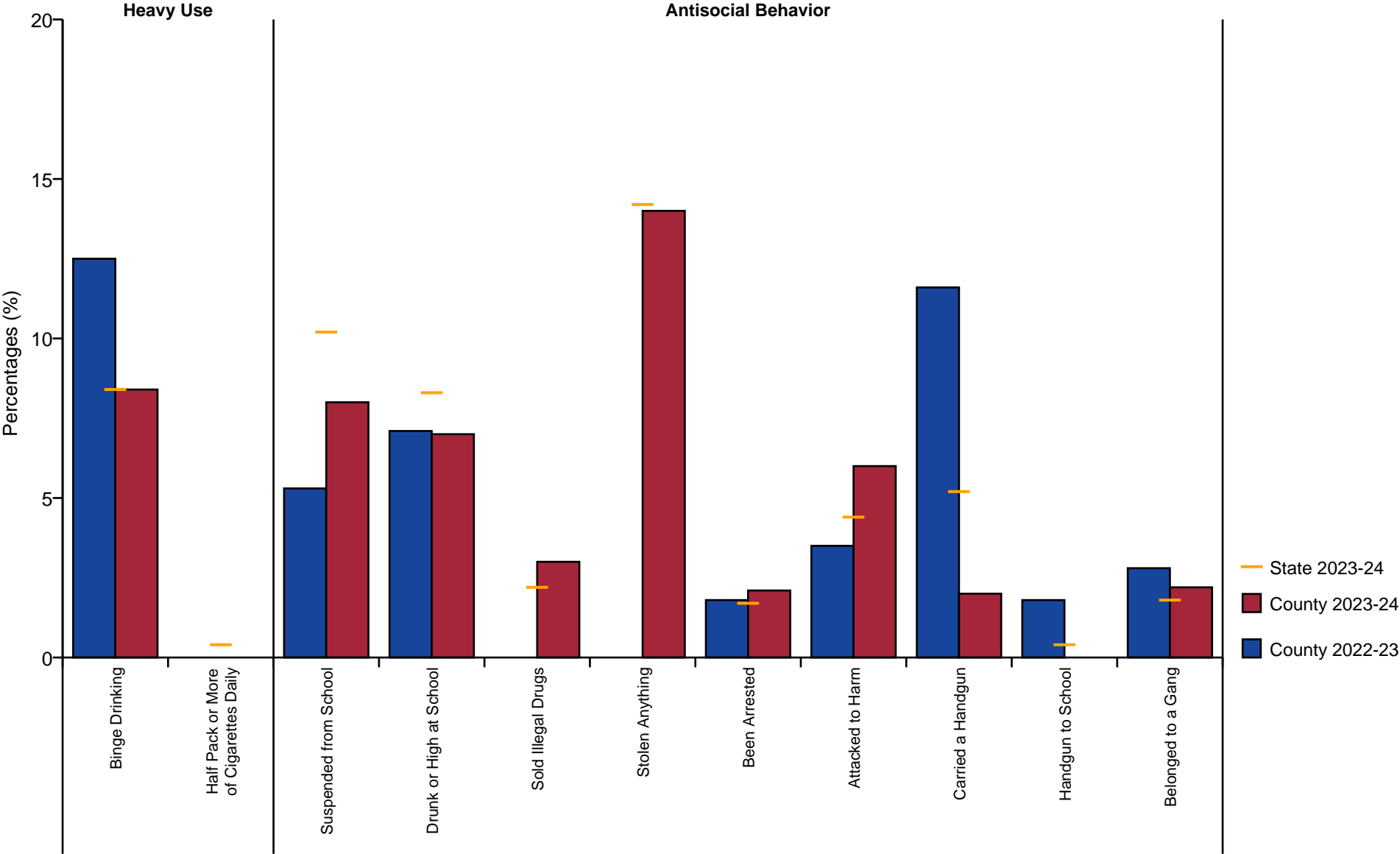
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Sevier County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

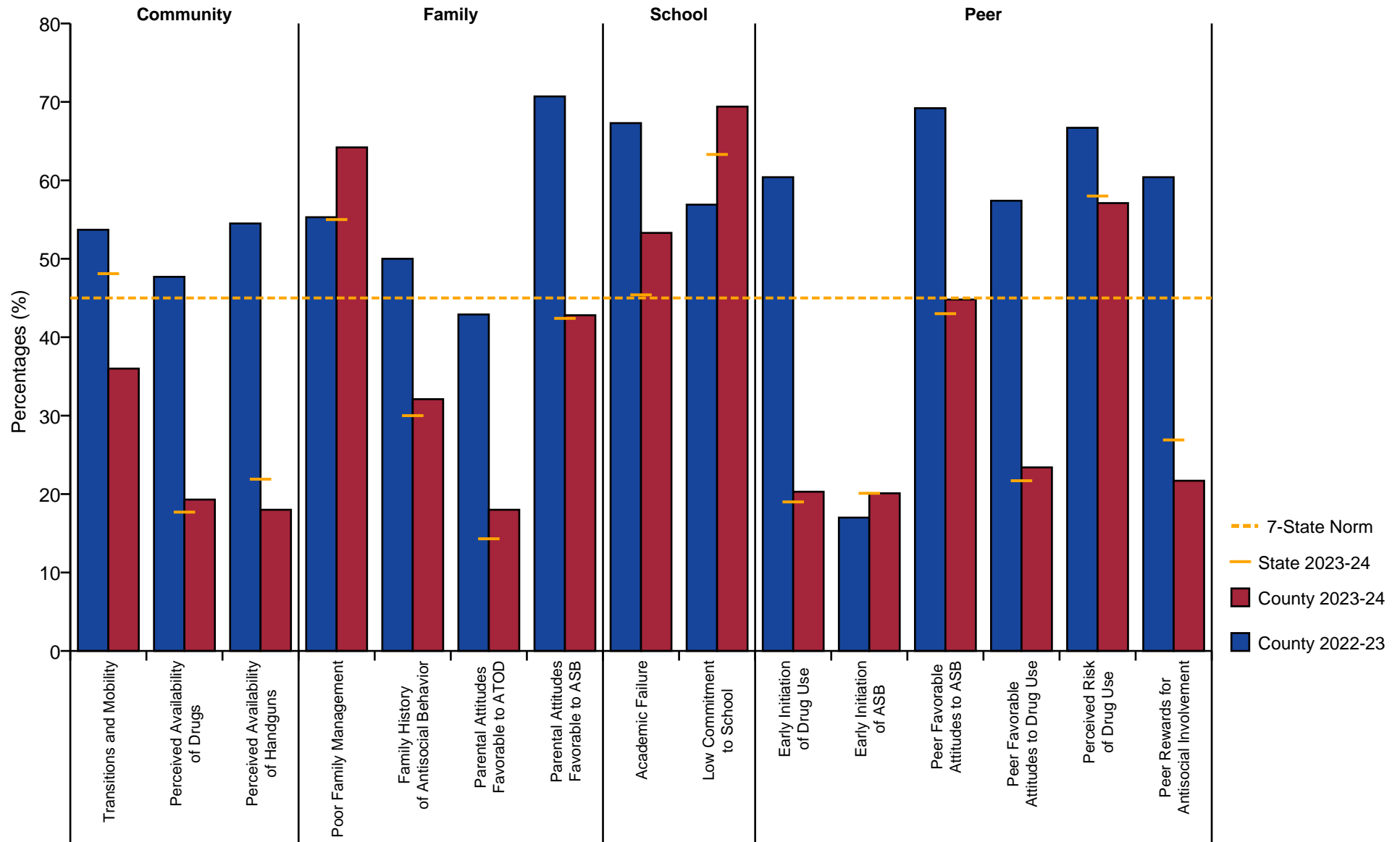
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Sevier County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

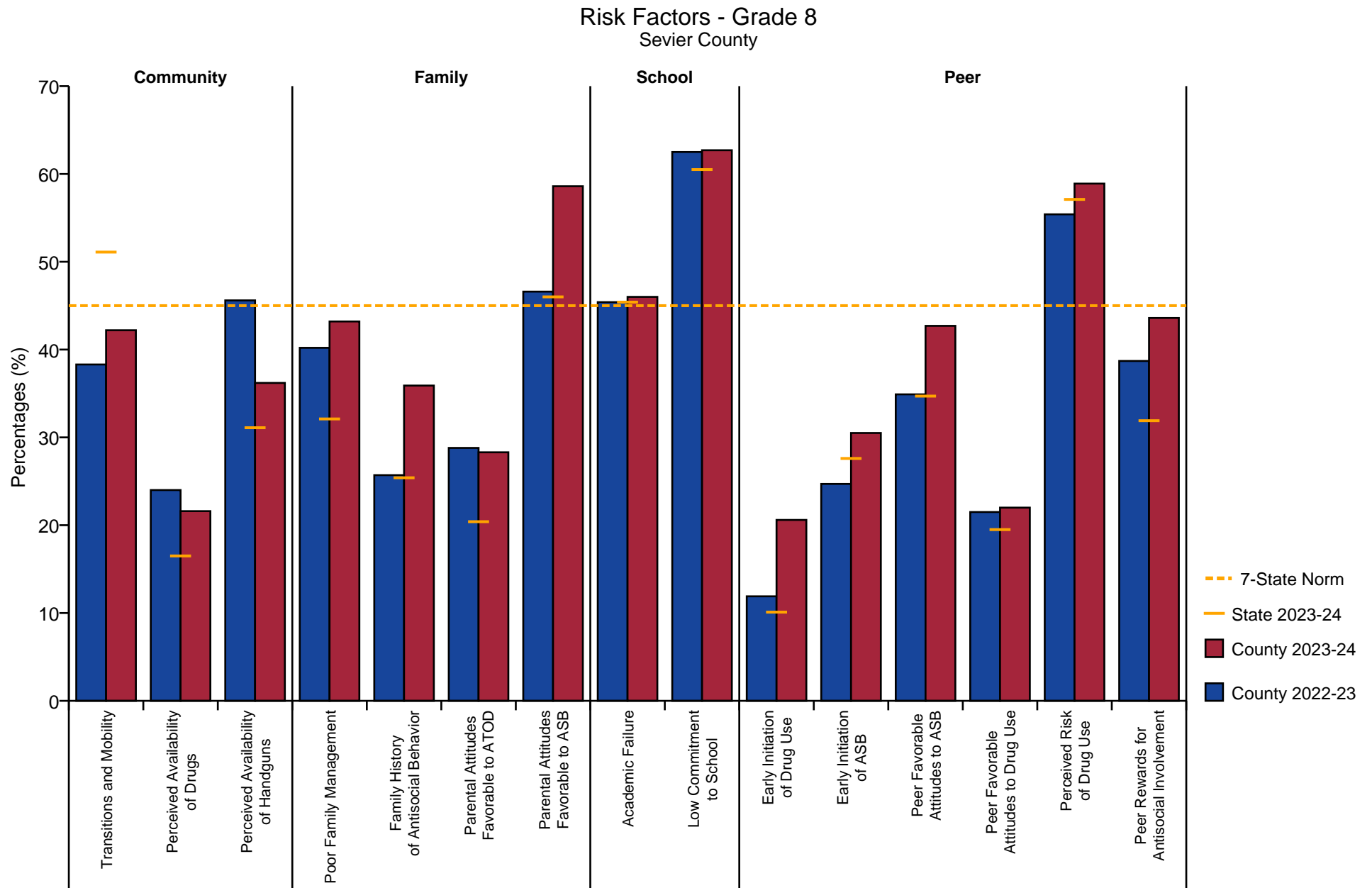
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sevier County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

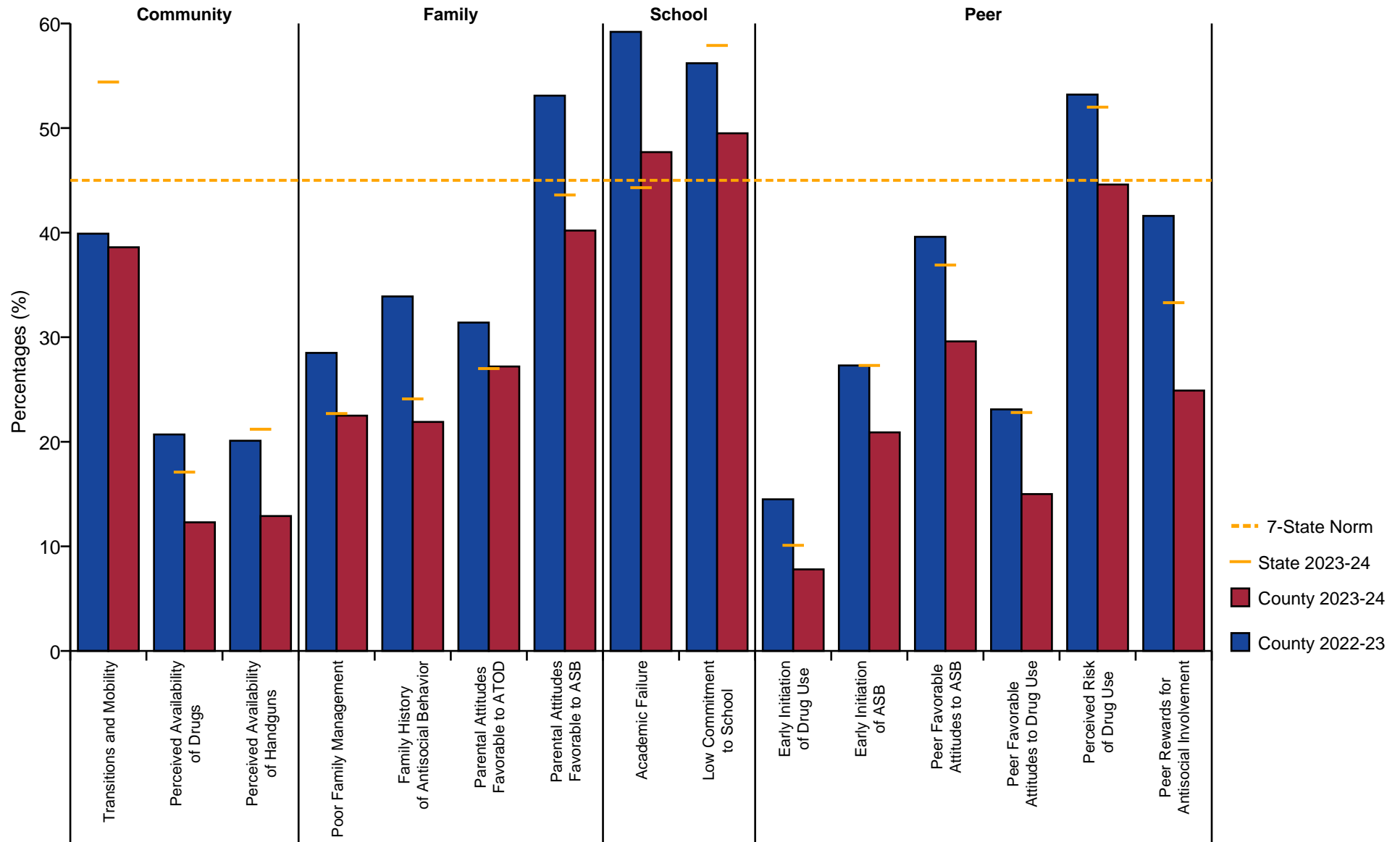
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

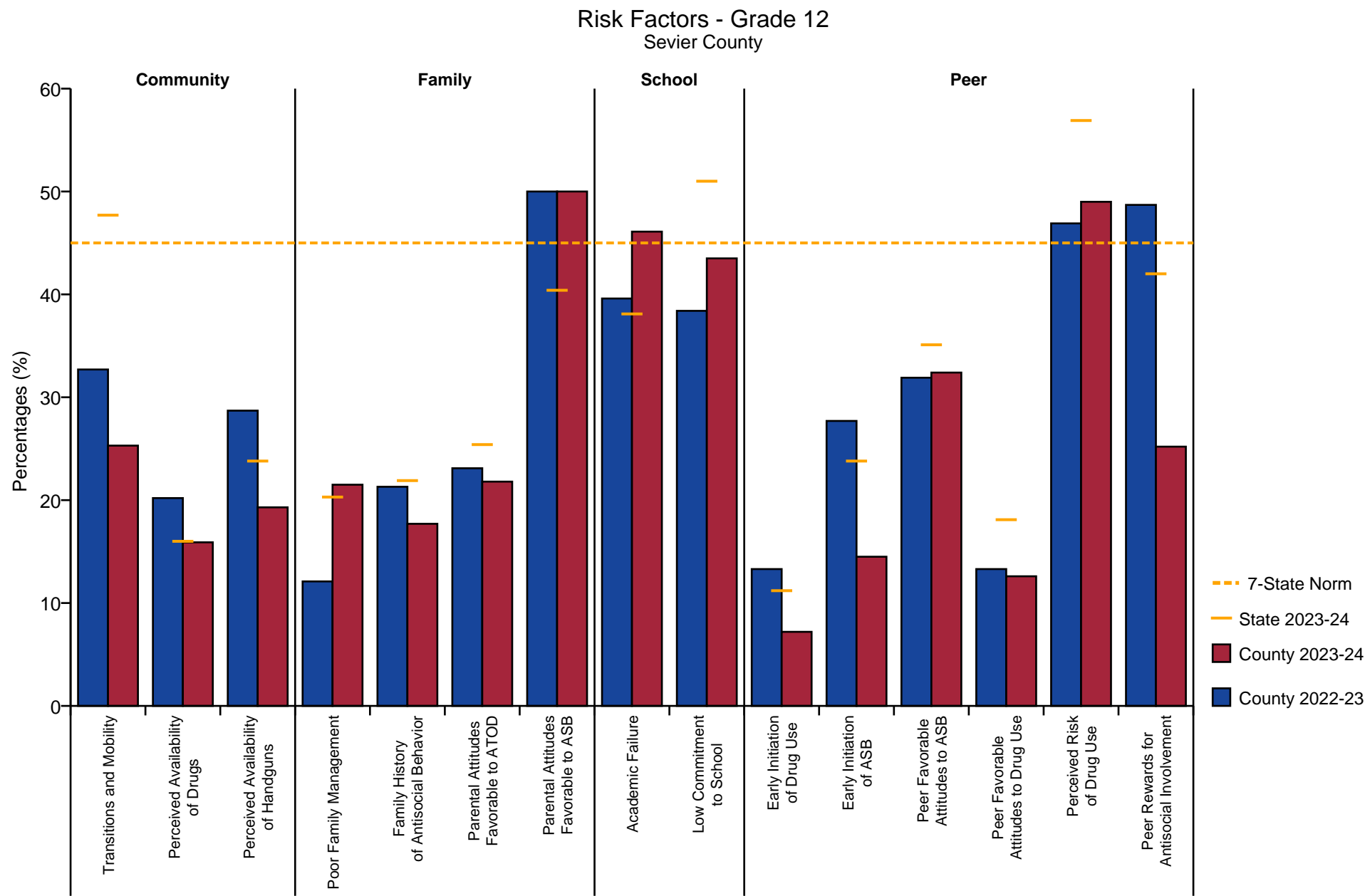
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sevier County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

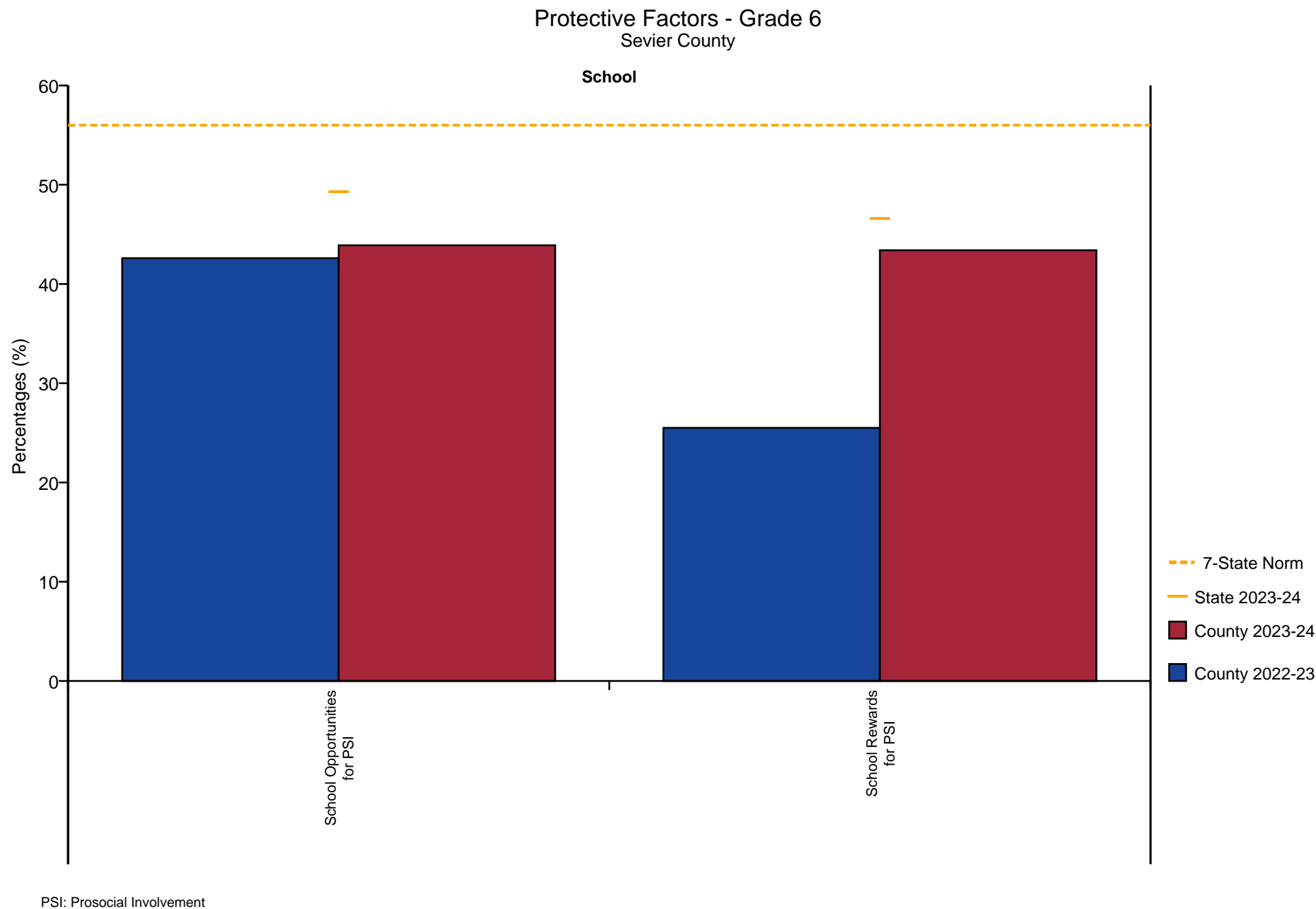


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

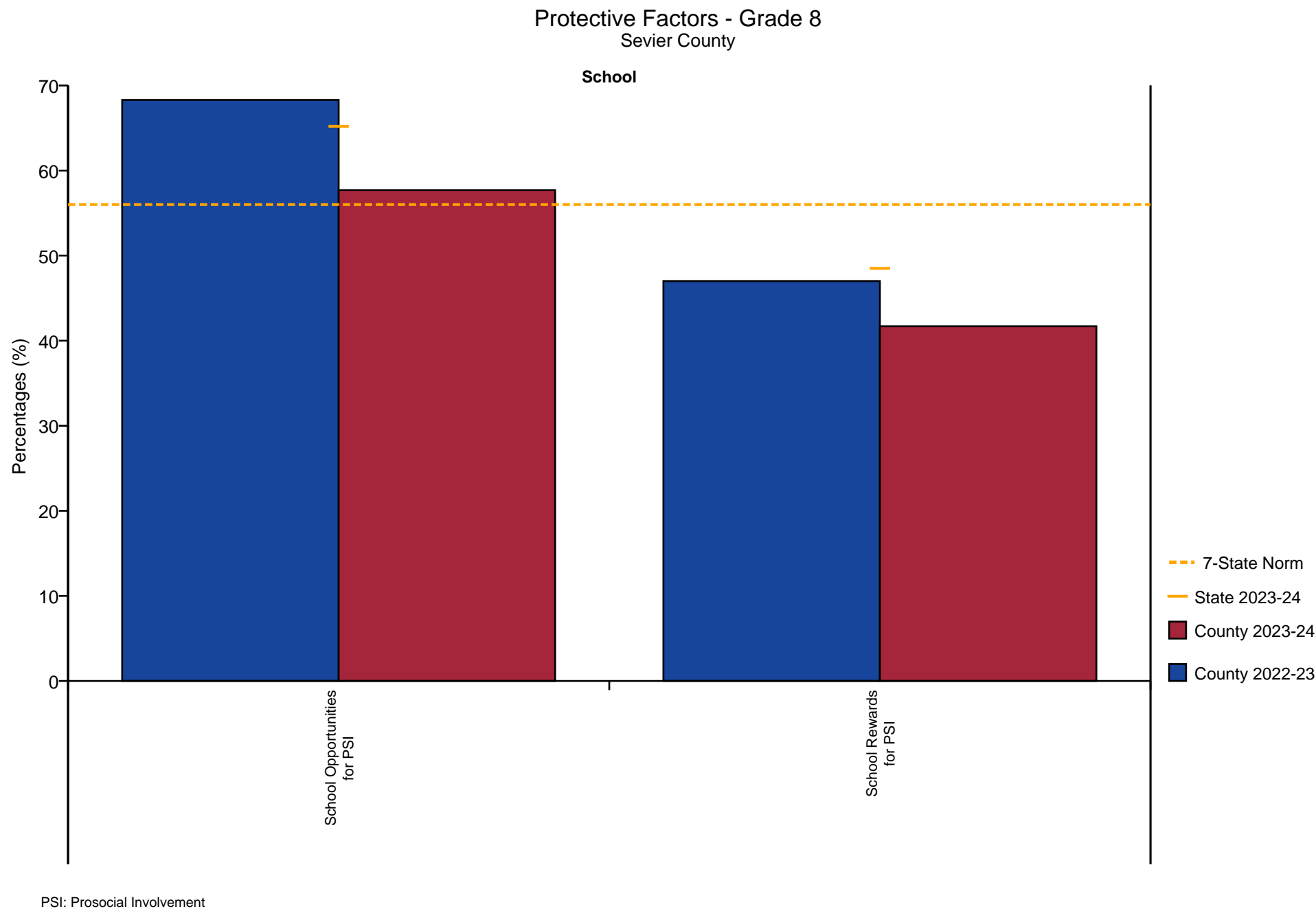


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

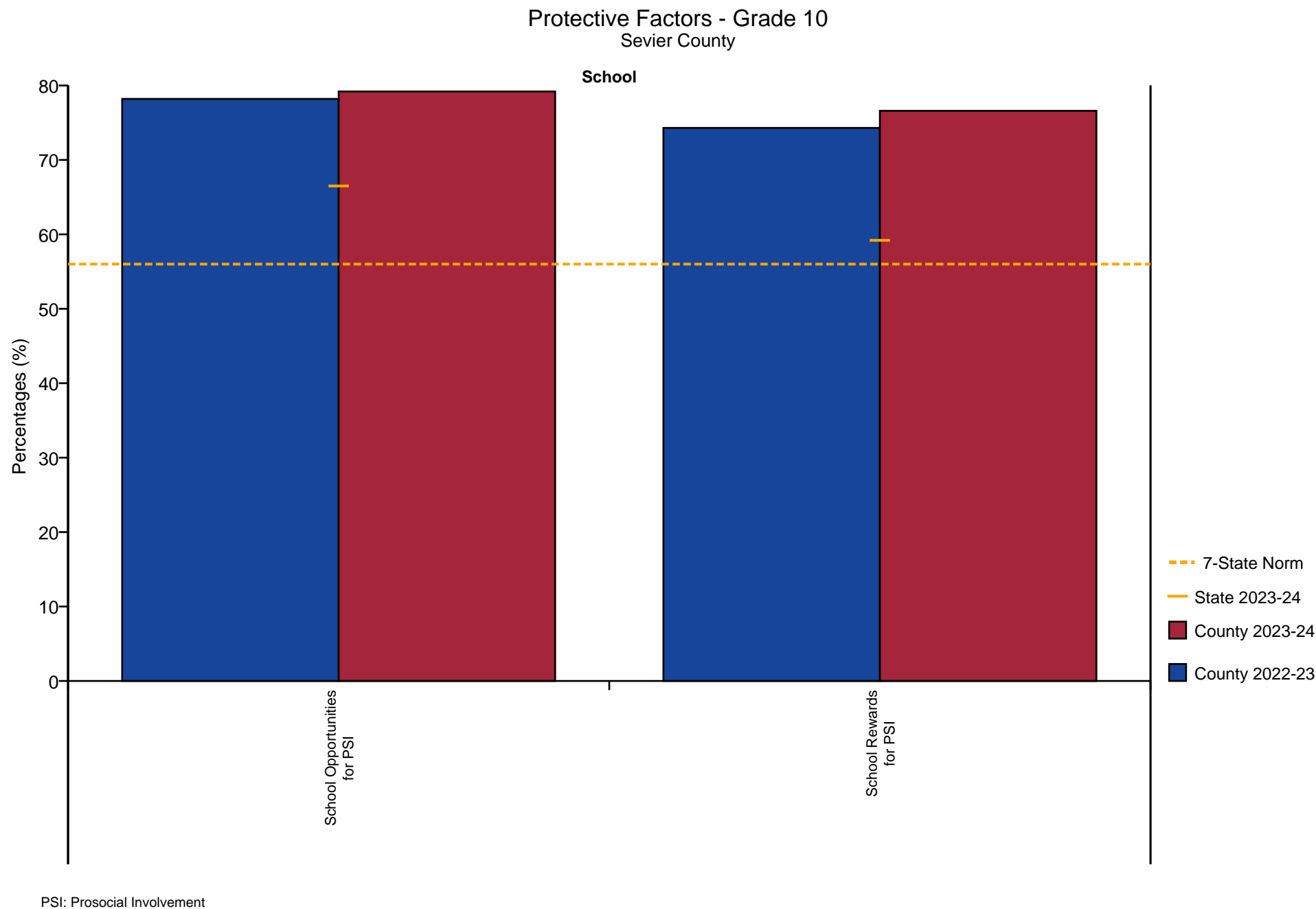


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

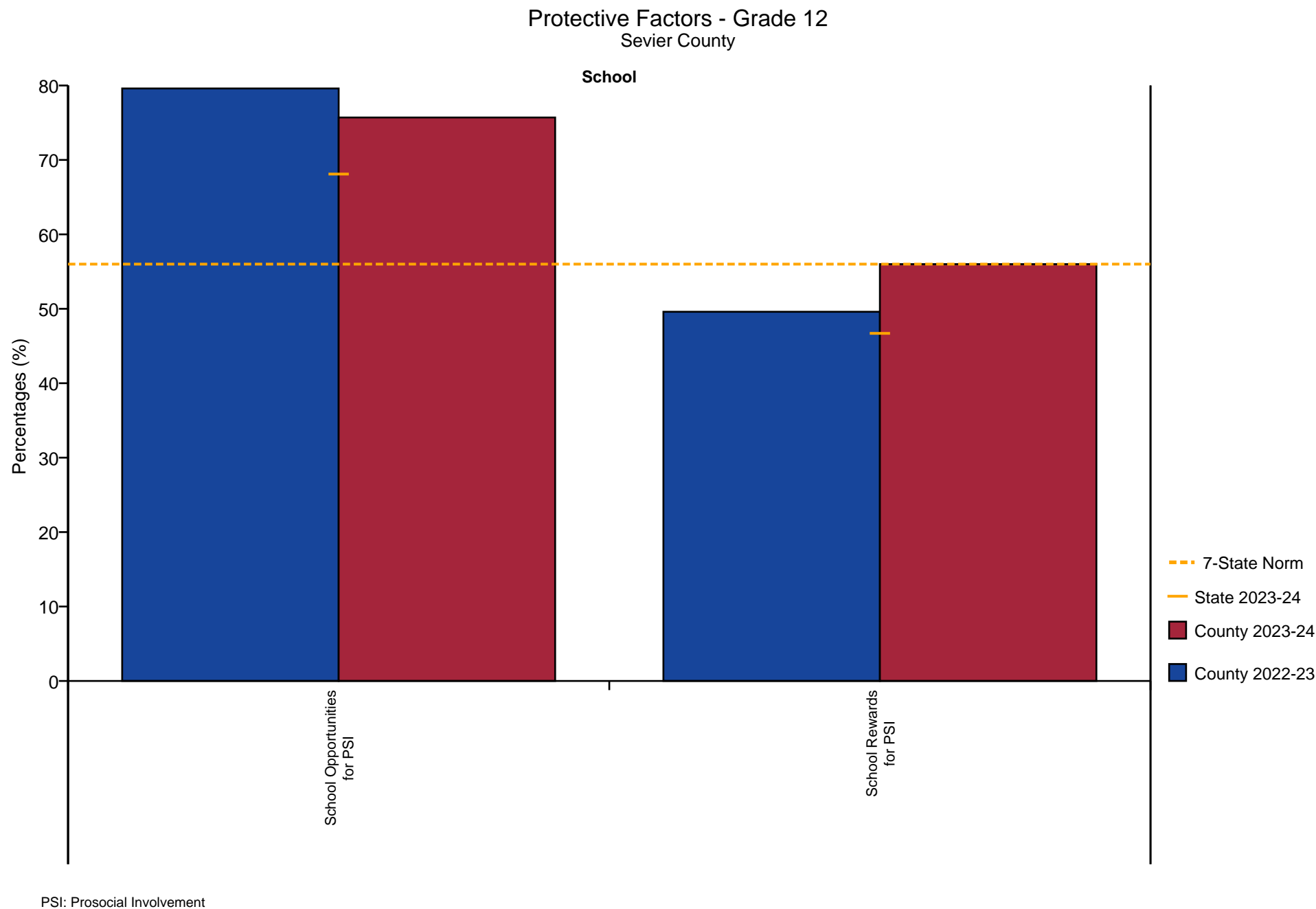


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

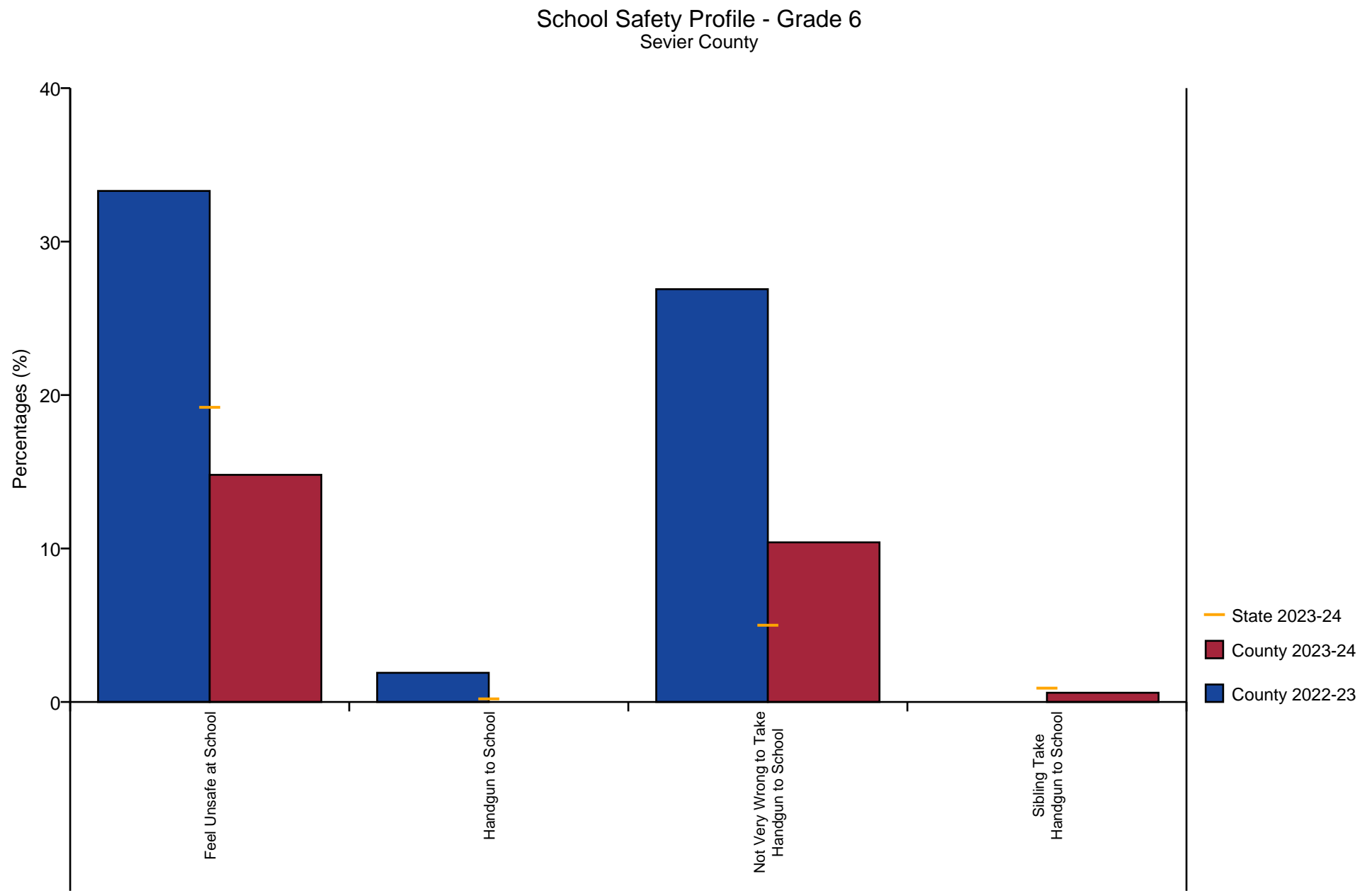


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

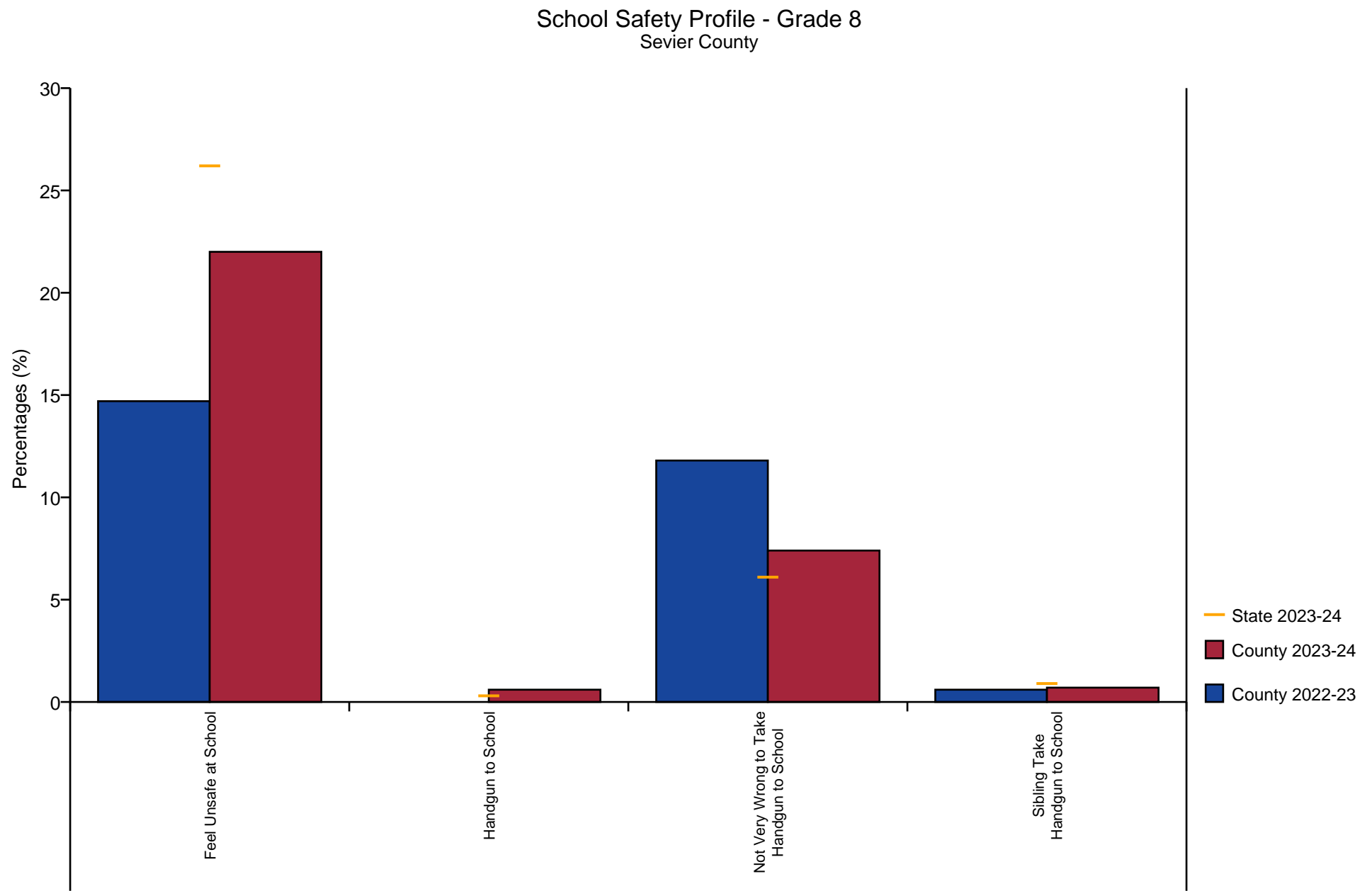


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

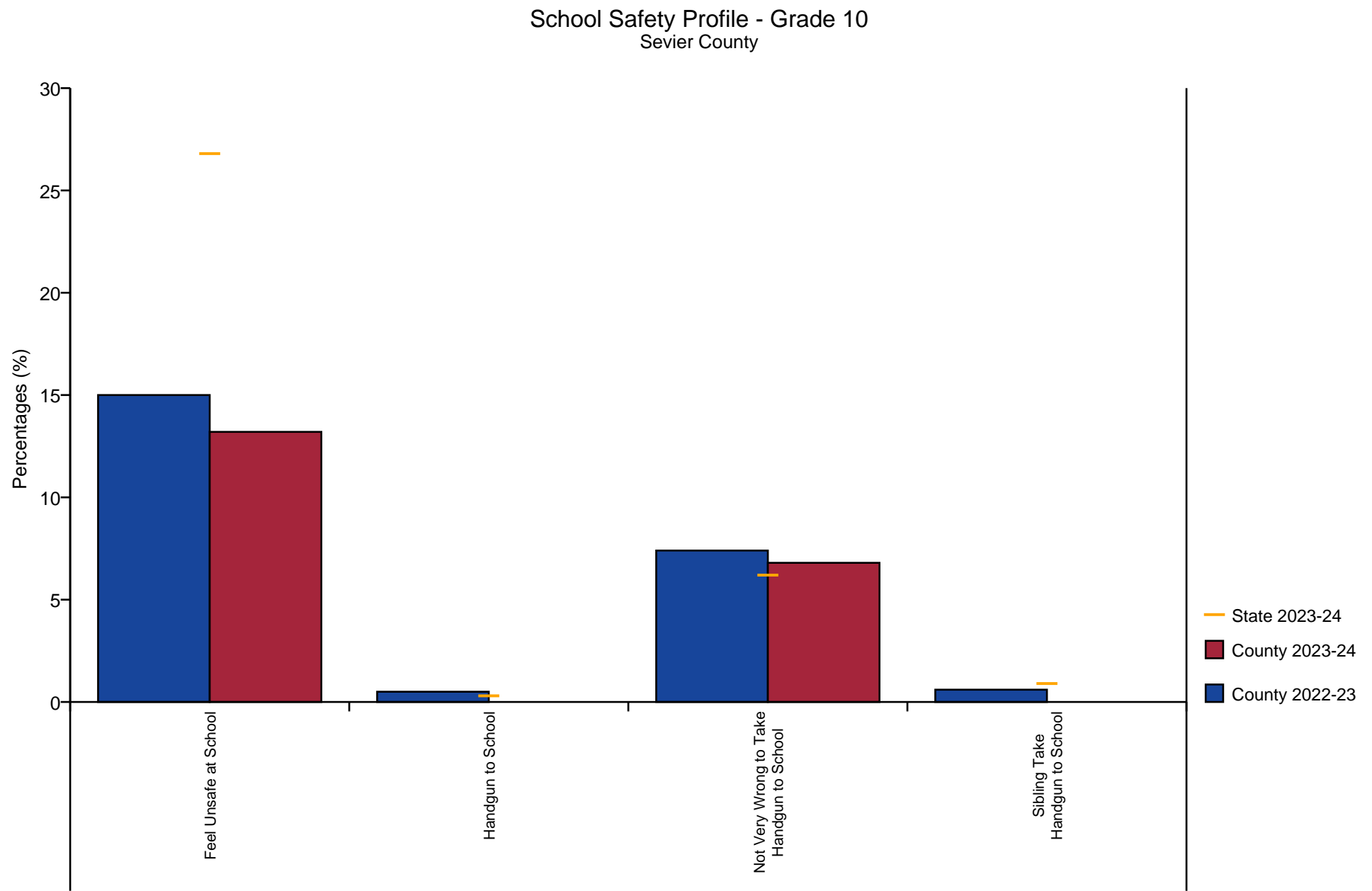


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

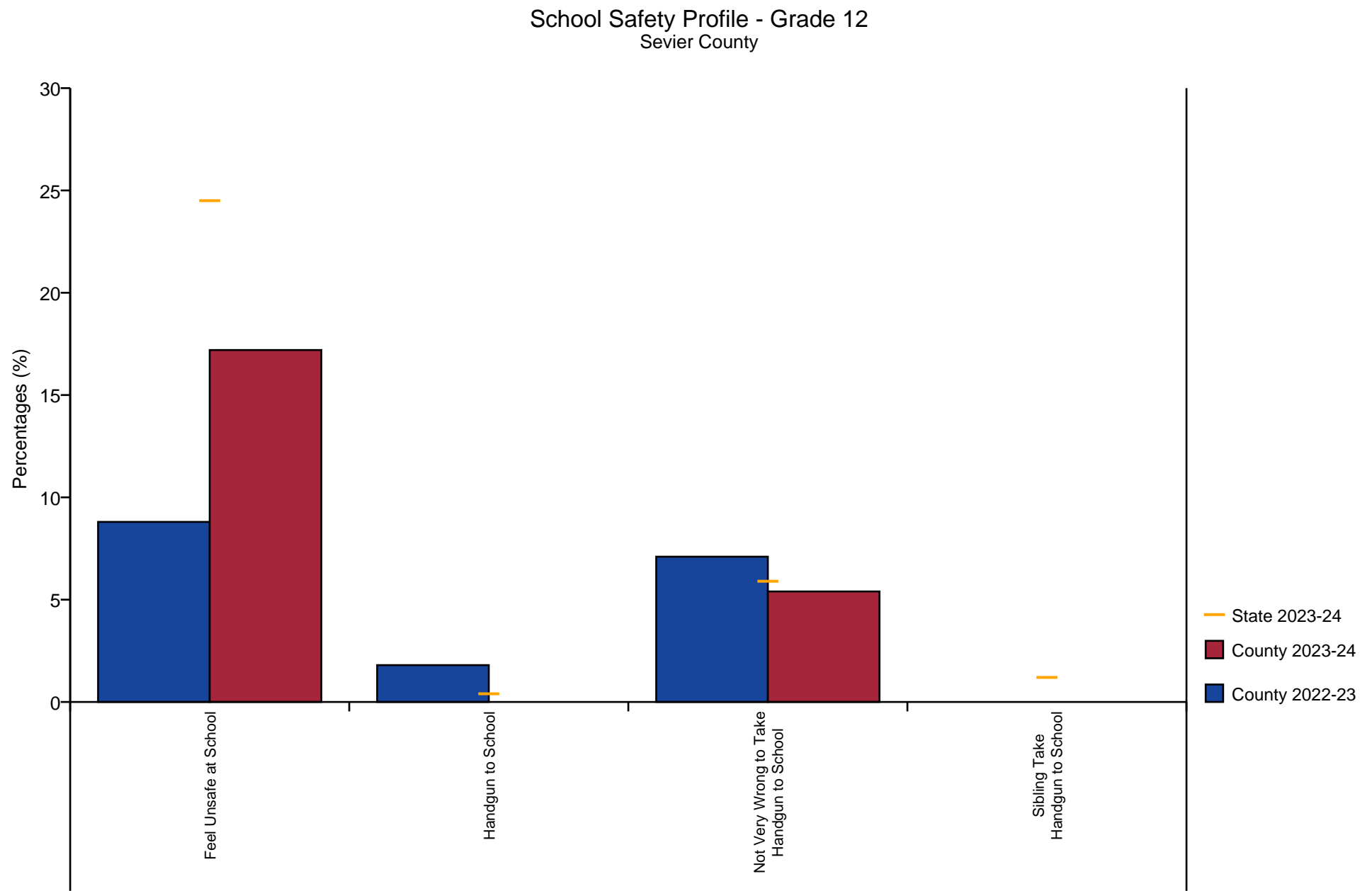
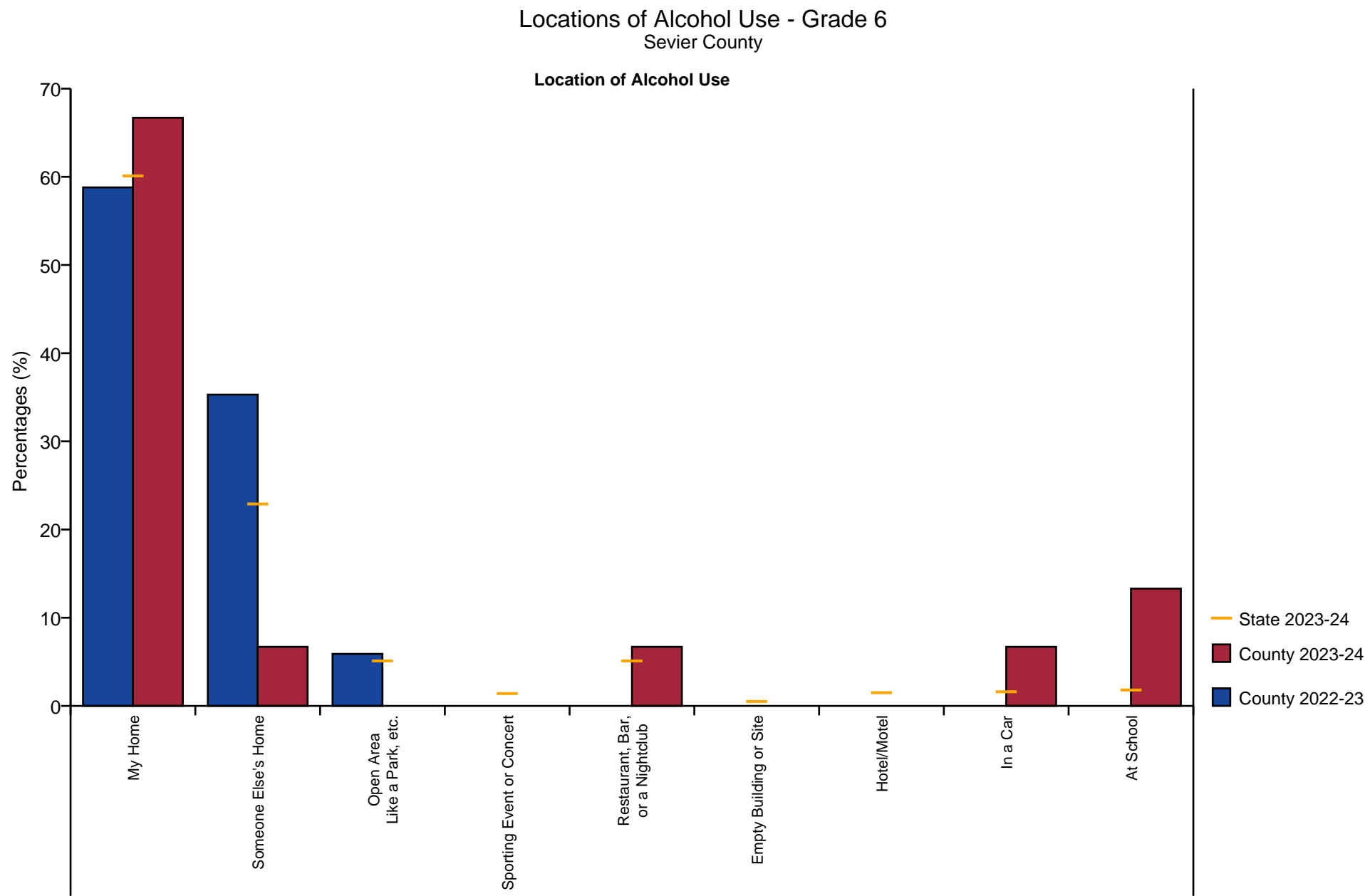
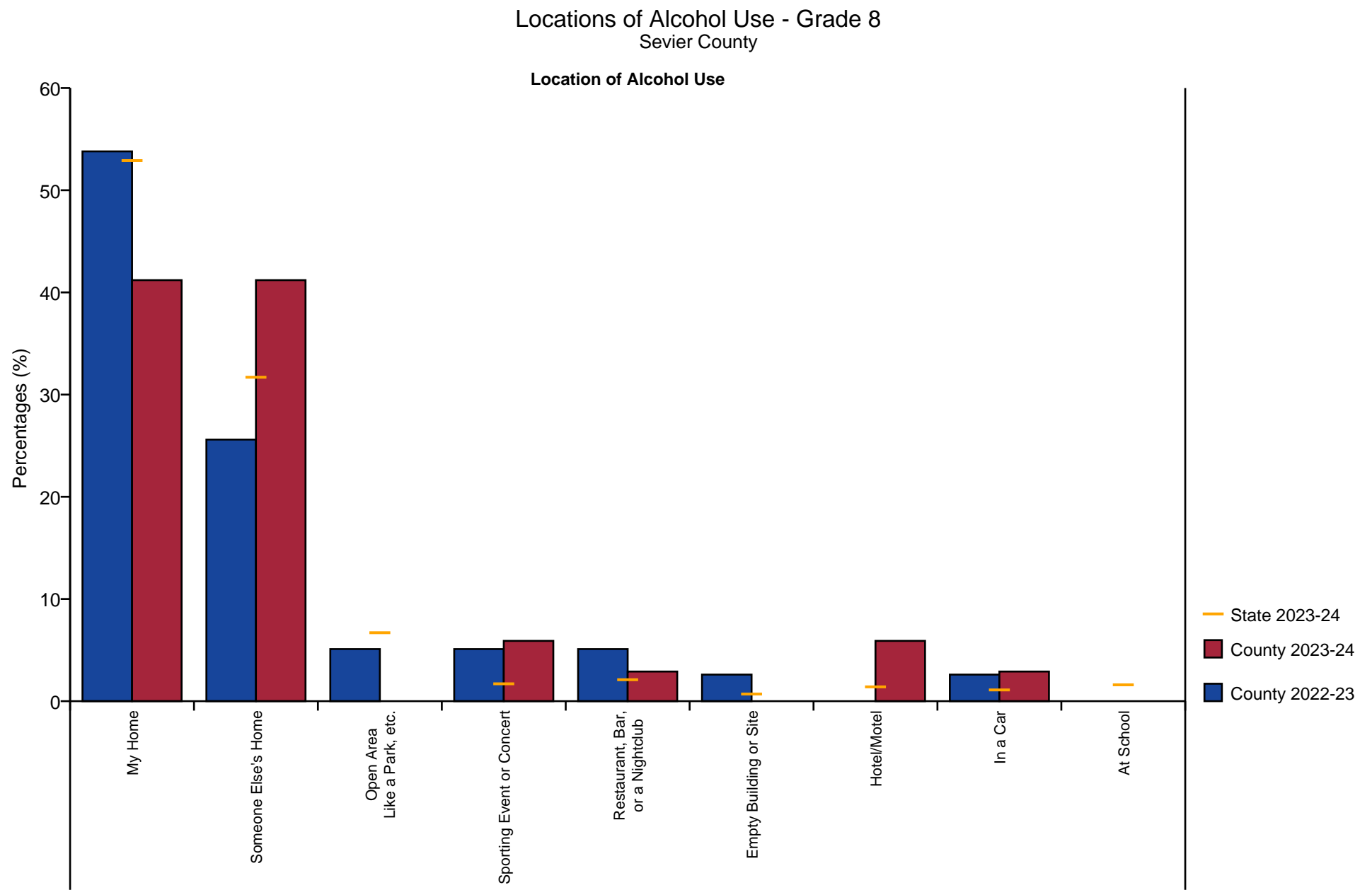


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



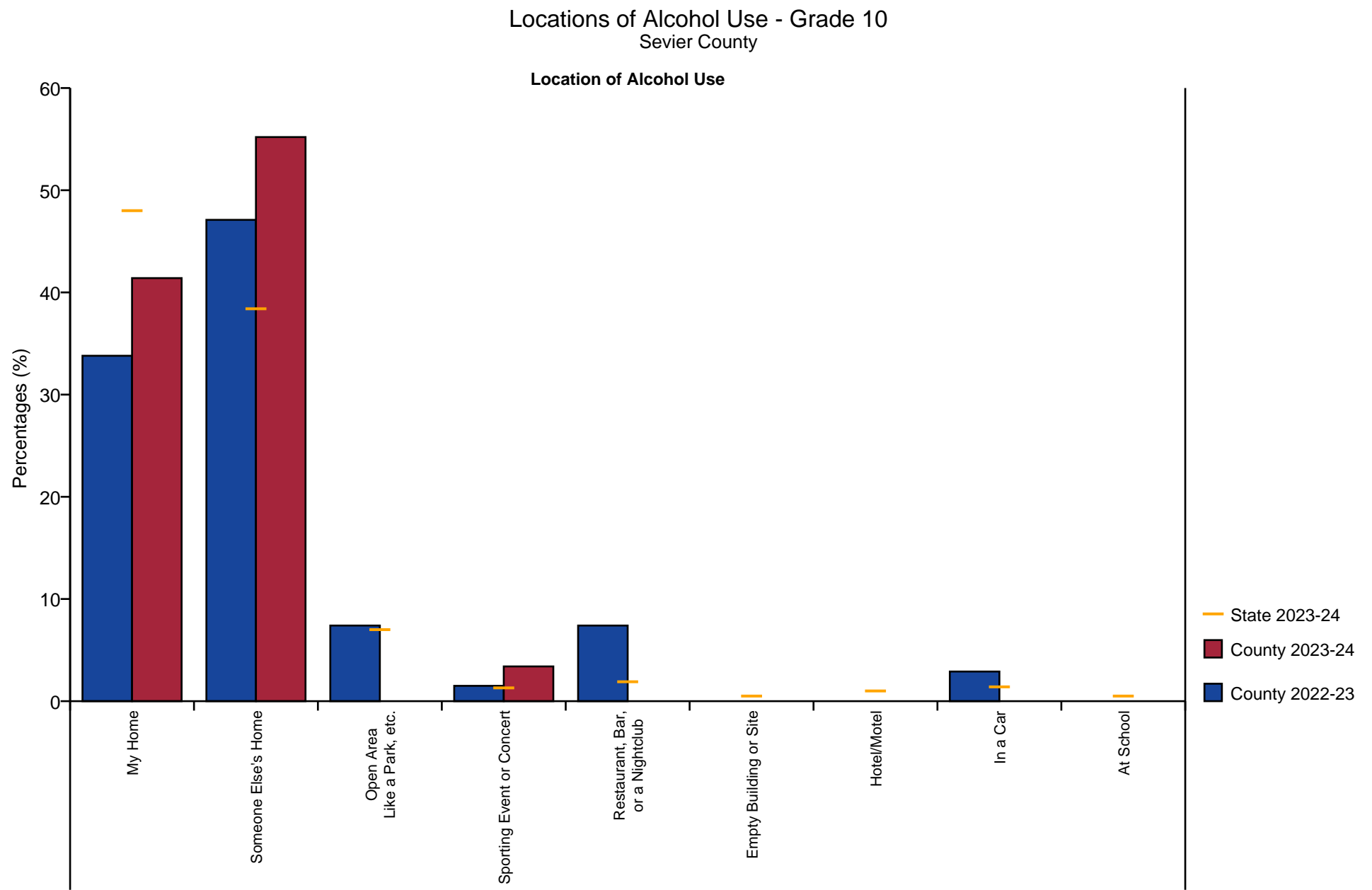
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



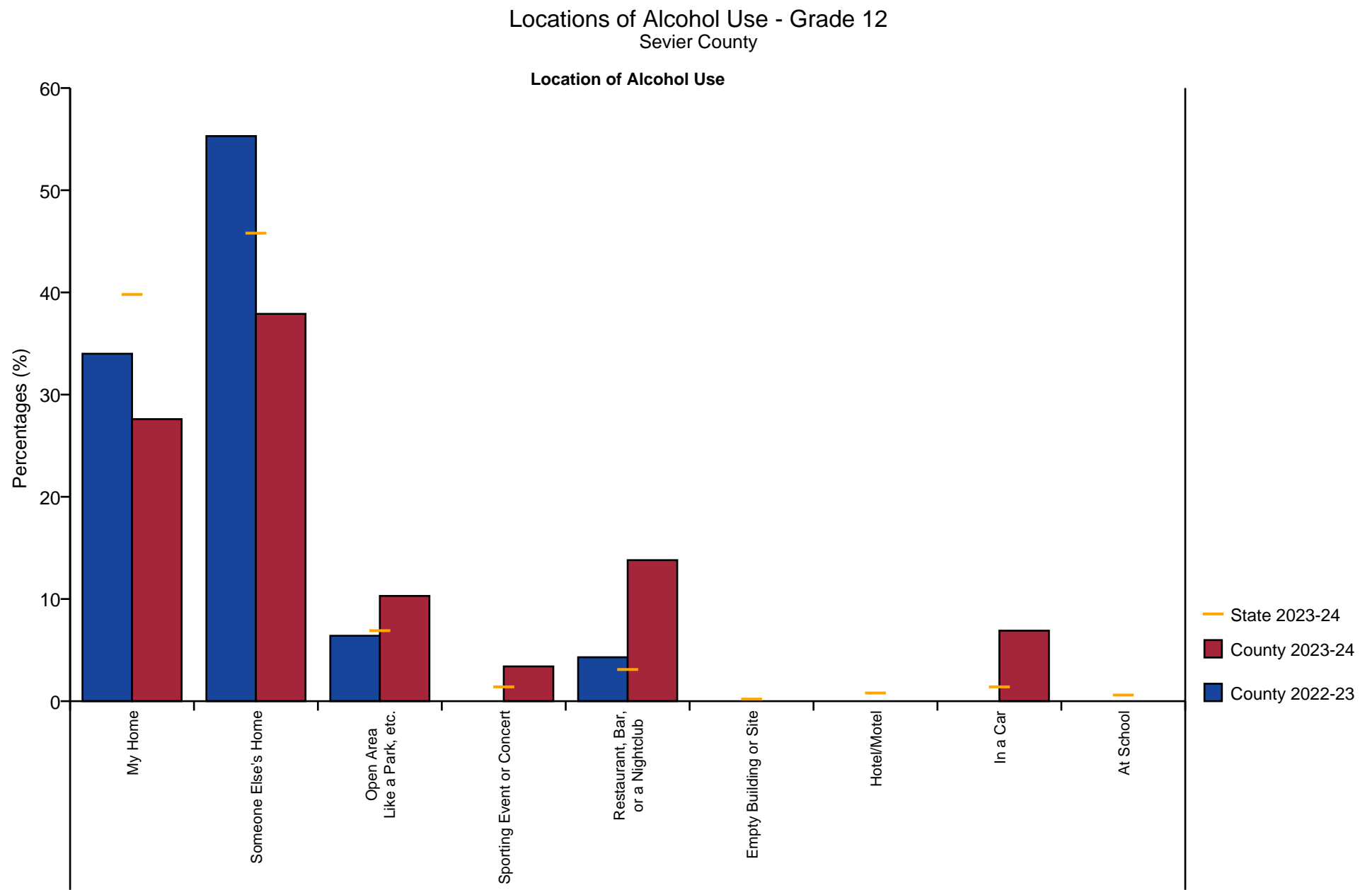
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	46.0	16.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	0.0	23.1	28.7	37.8
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	46.4	22.4
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	50.0	39.1
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	0.0	23.1	41.0	27.2
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	2.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	12.2	8.4	10.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	4.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.7	15.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	12.2	7.2
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	3.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	12.2	4.5	3.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	14.6
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	8.4	4.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	7.5	7.8	7.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	6.2
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.1	20.7
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	14.9	7.3
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	5.1
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	11.5	4.4	2.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.5
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	4.4	2.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	5.7	1.1	2.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	5.7	0.8	1.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	1.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	9.6	2.8	4.5
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.2
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	3.4	2.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.3	1.5
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	4.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	0.0	20.8	12.7	13.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.6	9.9
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.7	23.1
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	20.8	21.8	11.1
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.4
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	7.7	3.9	3.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.8	4.7
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	7.8
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.7	7.1	4.4
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	28.0	10.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	0.0	18.9	16.0	19.1
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	29.6	13.5
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.2	22.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	18.9	23.9	15.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	4.5
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	9.6	8.8	9.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	3.6
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	16.3
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	13.8	7.3
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	3.9
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	17.0	16.6	19.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.1	9.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	26.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	0.0	17.0	23.3	12.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	7.5	6.6	6.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.2	5.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	16.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	11.1	6.3
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	6.1
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	0.0	18.9	21.5	21.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.5	12.5
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.9	30.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	0.0	18.9	27.4	15.5
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.4
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.5
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	4.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	9.8	9.4
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	4.7
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	15.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	16.3	7.5
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	2.1	0.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	2.3	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.2	3.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	2.1
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	9.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	5.6	3.3
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	2.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	2.7	0.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	2.4	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	1.9	3.3	3.1
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	2.5	1.6
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.6
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	5.8	5.5	4.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	3.1
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	9.5
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	10.8	4.2
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.6
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.3
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	4.8	2.4
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	21.2	7.7
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	0.0	13.2	10.9	10.5
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	4.2
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	11.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	13.2	14.4	7.9
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	0.0	7.5	3.8	3.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	1.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	9.5
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	4.9	3.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	2.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	9.4	6.6	8.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	3.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	15.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	10.7	6.2
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.2	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	1.6
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	10.5
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.9	3.3
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	11.3	8.2	9.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
MTF		12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	4.7
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
MTF		23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	20.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
MTF		28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	0.0	11.3	13.7	7.8
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.0	3.3	3.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	3.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	8.4
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	7.0	4.2
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	12.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	0.0	7.4	14.5	15.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	16.1
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	8.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	11.7	13.4
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	7.4	5.9	5.5
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	2.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	7.1	3.9
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	11.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	0.0	7.5	5.4	8.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	5.4	6.9
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.2
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	0.0	5.6	10.3	12.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	2.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	2.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	9.9	6.6
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	5.7
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.3
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	2.4	2.3
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	53.7	36.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	0.0	36.5	38.3	42.2
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.9	38.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.7	25.3
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	0.0	36.5	38.9	36.9
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	47.7	19.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	0.0	15.7	24.0	21.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	12.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	15.9
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	0.0	15.7	24.1	17.1
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	54.5	18.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	0.0	35.3	45.6	36.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.1	12.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.7	19.3
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	35.3	33.9	21.3
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	55.3	64.2
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	0.0	30.8	40.2	43.2
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.5	22.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	21.5
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	30.8	31.2	38.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	50.0	32.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	0.0	28.8	25.7	35.9
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.9	21.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	17.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	0.0	28.8	29.7	27.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	42.9	18.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	0.0	32.7	28.8	28.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.4	27.2
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	21.8
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	0.0	32.7	29.7	24.0
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	70.7	42.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	0.0	63.5	46.6	58.6
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	53.1	40.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	0.0	63.5	51.6	46.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	67.3	53.3
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	0.0	52.7	45.4	46.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	59.2	47.7
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	39.6	46.1
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	0.0	52.7	51.1	48.4
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	56.9	69.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	0.0	57.4	62.5	62.7
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	56.2	49.5
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	38.4	43.5
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	0.0	57.4	54.7	57.2
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	60.4	20.3
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	0.0	16.4	11.9	20.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	7.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	7.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.4	17.9	14.4
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	20.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	20.0	24.7	30.5
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	20.9
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.7	14.5
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	20.0	25.5	22.0
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	69.2	44.8
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	0.0	51.9	34.9	42.7
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.6	29.6
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.9	32.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	0.0	51.9	39.2	37.6
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	57.4	23.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	0.0	27.3	21.5	22.0
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	15.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.6
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	0.0	27.3	23.9	18.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	66.7	57.1
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	0.0	64.8	55.4	58.9
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	53.2	44.6
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	46.9	49.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	0.0	64.8	53.9	52.5
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	60.4	21.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	0.0	38.2	38.7	43.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	41.6	24.9
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	48.7	25.2
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	0.0	38.2	43.9	28.8
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	42.6	43.9
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	0.0	50.9	68.3	57.7
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	78.2	79.2
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	79.6	75.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	0.0	50.9	71.5	63.7
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	43.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	0.0	43.6	47.0	41.7
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	74.3	76.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	49.6	56.0
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	0.0	43.6	54.8	55.2
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.5	10.2	61.9	23.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	6.7	15.2	62.8	15.2
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	3.6	9.6	64.5	22.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.2	12.1	56.9	25.9
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	4.9	11.6	62.0	21.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.6	8.7	1.6	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	92.6	4.9	2.5	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	93.2	5.8	0.5	0.5
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	94.6	4.5	0.0	0.9
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	92.3	6.2	1.2	0.3
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.3	0.6	3.1
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	93.8	0.7	5.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	97.3	0.0	2.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	97.5	0.0	2.5
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	96.1	0.4	3.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.7	13.3
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	41.2	41.2	0.0	5.9	2.9	0.0	5.9	2.9	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	41.4	55.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	27.6	37.9	10.3	3.4	13.8	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	41.1	39.3	2.8	3.7	5.6	0.0	1.9	3.7	1.9
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	64.4	90.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	0.0	79.2	78.1	75.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	64.0	83.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	56.5	67.8
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	0.0	79.2	67.4	81.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	4.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	2.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	9.4	5.1	10.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	4.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	18.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	11.1	7.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.2	3.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	11.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.8	3.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	5.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.1
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	3.0	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	2.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	10.1	9.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	7.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	9.3	6.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.8	3.4	2.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.2	2.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.8	8.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.8	3.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.4	5.1	2.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	6.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	8.7	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	90.9	97.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	88.5	94.9	93.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	92.4	95.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	89.7	90.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	0.0	88.5	92.5	94.8
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.4	0.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1	2.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.4	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	5.8	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.8	4.6	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	3.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	92.7	94.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	0.0	86.0	88.6	89.5
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	72.7	95.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	77.8	82.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	0.0	86.0	81.1	91.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	6.0	2.3	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	2.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.3
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.0	4.2	2.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.3
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	12.0	6.2	7.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	2.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	11.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	11.9	5.0
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	4.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.0	3.4	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	4.0	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	95.3	97.1
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	0.0	92.3	93.7	95.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	82.4	95.2
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	85.0	84.4
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	0.0	92.3	88.1	94.2
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	3.4	1.7
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	5.8	5.2	2.6
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	2.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	10.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	6.9	3.3
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	97.6	96.5
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	91.8	93.8	94.6
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	0.0	87.3	94.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	0.0	89.8	85.4
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.8	91.1	93.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.8	1.1
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.6	5.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.0	2.2	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.1	1.1	2.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	4.1	2.4	1.5
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	5.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	2.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.1	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	4.1	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.8
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.1	4.0	2.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	0.0	6.6	3.7
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	0.0	3.7	9.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.1	4.7	3.5
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.4
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	0.0	96.1	98.3	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	97.6	98.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	99.1	96.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	0.0	96.1	98.4	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	0.0	11.5	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	15.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	13.7	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	11.5	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.5	11.8	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	12.7	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	0.0	12.4	12.6	12.8
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.5
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.4	14.3	13.8
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.7	12.2	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.9
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	0.0	11.7	13.3	13.1
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	11.5	12.0	11.1
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	11.2
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	15.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	12.7	11.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.5	12.2	11.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	14.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	14.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	12.5	12.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	14.0	12.3	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	14.0	13.1	13.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

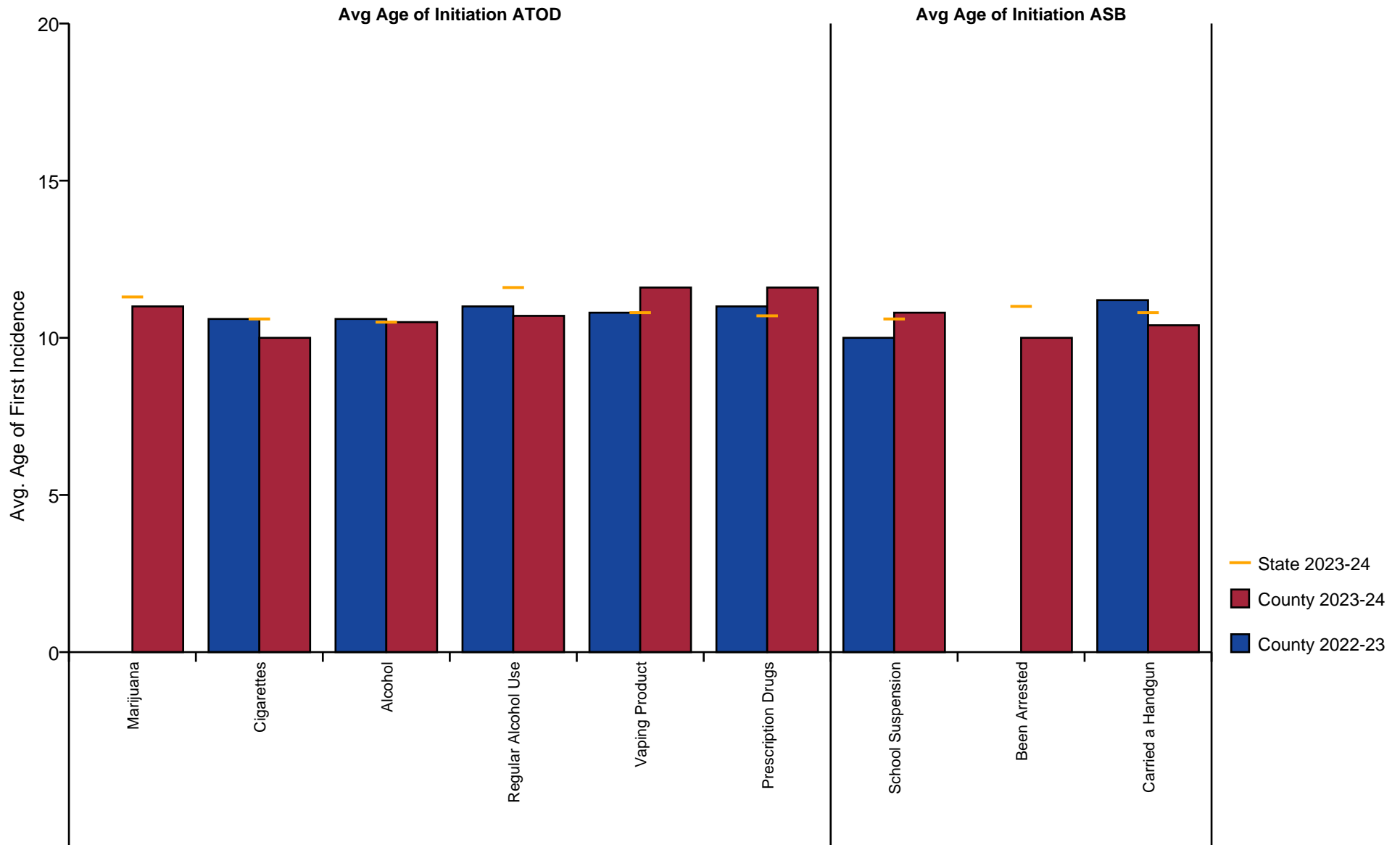
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.4
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.4	11.6	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	15.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	11.4	12.0	11.3
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -

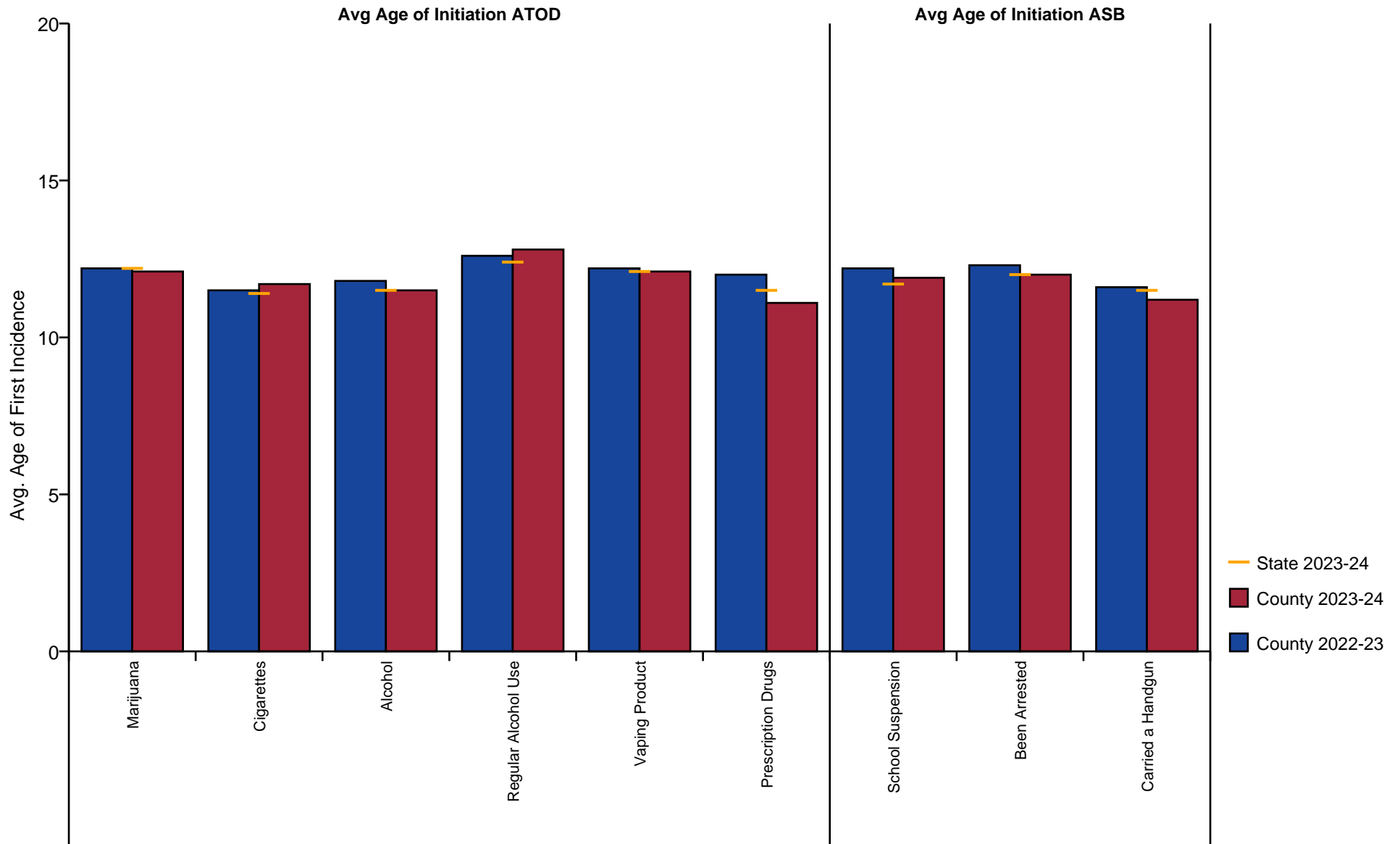


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

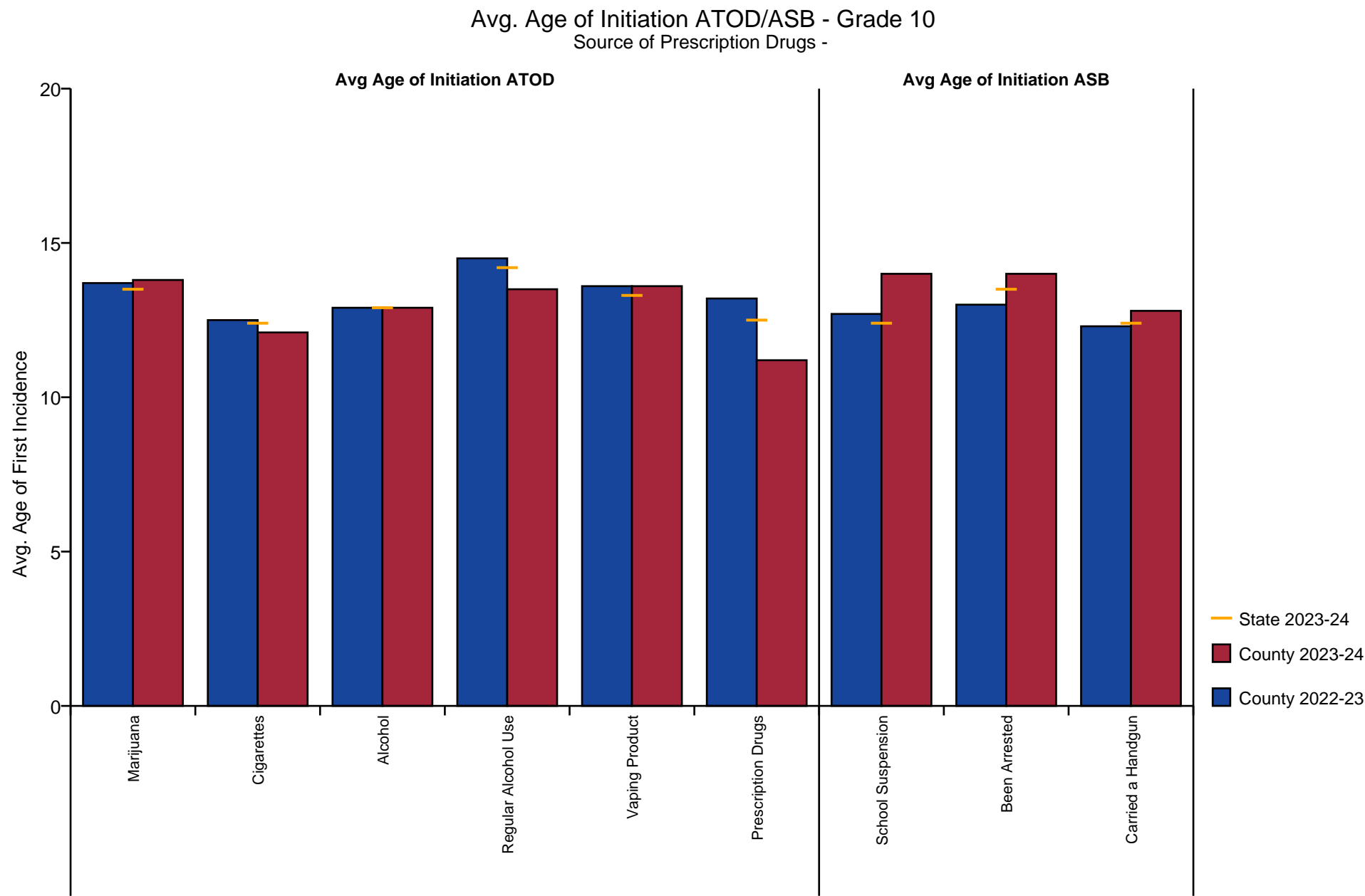
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Source of Prescription Drugs -



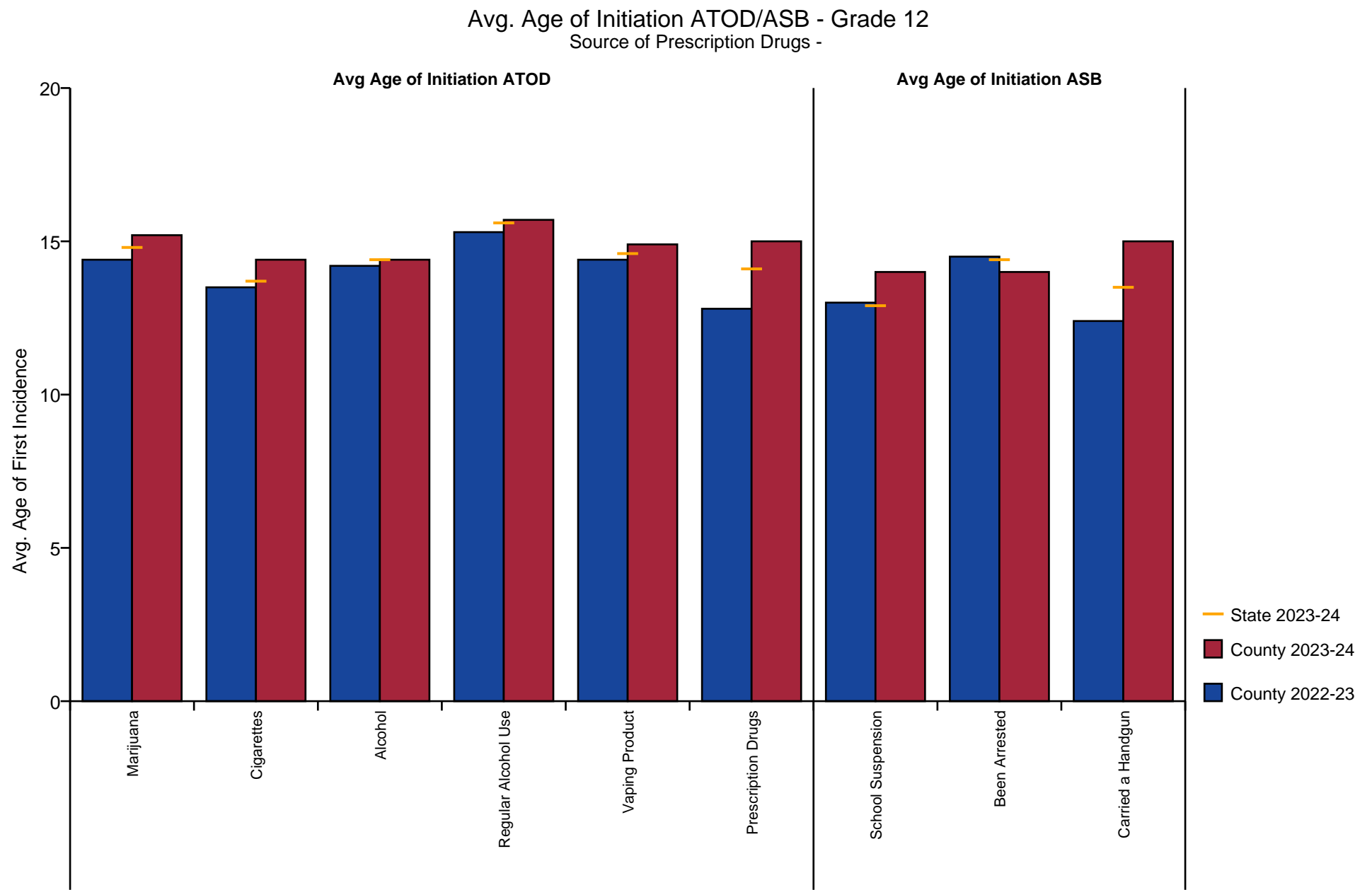
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	2.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	12.2	8.4	10.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	4.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.7	15.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	12.2	7.2
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	3.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	12.2	4.5	3.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	14.6
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	8.4	4.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	3.9
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	17.0	16.6	19.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.1	9.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	26.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	0.0	17.0	23.3	12.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	2.1	0.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	2.3	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	2.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	9.4	6.6	8.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	3.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	15.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	10.7	6.2
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	58.2	5.6	2.8	3.4	29.9
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	54.3	7.9	3.0	5.5	29.3
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	64.6	5.7	1.6	5.7	22.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	67.7	4.0	2.0	4.0	22.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	60.6	6.0	2.4	4.7	26.3
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	18.3	22.3	36.6	17.1	5.7
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	13.0	13.7	39.8	23.0	10.6
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	21.1	25.3	30.0	17.9	5.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	23.9	18.5	33.7	14.1	9.8
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	18.6	20.4	35.0	18.4	7.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.6	6.2	2.2	5.1	3.9
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	61.2	18.2	7.3	7.9	5.5
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	69.4	8.3	11.4	6.2	4.7
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	69.4	12.6	6.3	6.3	5.4
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	70.9	11.0	7.0	6.3	4.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.2	10.4	3.8	1.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	65.9	26.8	5.5	1.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	67.4	26.4	5.7	0.5
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	56.8	25.2	13.5	4.5
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	69.9	21.8	6.5	1.8
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	81.7	9.1	4.9	2.4	1.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	93.8	2.6	1.6	0.0	2.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	80.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	10.0
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	88.9	4.4	2.3	0.8	3.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.2	9.0	19.1	42.7	5.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	10.4	13.5	24.5	45.4	6.1
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	8.9	12.5	31.8	42.2	4.7
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	10.0	24.0	25.0	35.0	6.0
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	13.7	13.6	25.3	42.0	5.4
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.0	4.5	20.1	39.1	12.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	11.0	14.1	26.4	40.5	8.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	9.9	14.1	30.7	37.0	8.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	13.0	23.0	22.0	33.0	9.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	14.7	12.8	25.2	37.9	9.5
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.9	3.9	14.5	41.9	16.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	9.3	5.6	21.0	56.2	8.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	8.8	5.2	23.3	54.9	7.8
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	11.0	15.0	26.0	38.0	10.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	13.2	6.5	20.7	48.9	10.7
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.2	1.1	9.7	40.9	26.1
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	9.9	1.2	8.0	56.8	24.1
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	7.3	0.5	3.1	72.0	17.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	12.0	2.0	4.0	69.0	13.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.8	1.1	6.3	59.0	20.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.5	1.2	6.4	34.7	35.3
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	9.3	1.2	4.3	52.2	32.9
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	7.3	0.0	4.1	66.8	21.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	11.1	2.0	6.1	63.6	17.2
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	12.6	1.0	5.1	53.7	27.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	80.9	8.3	4.5	1.3	5.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	90.6	3.6	1.6	1.0	3.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	73.9	6.5	4.3	2.2	13.0
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	87.2	4.5	2.4	1.0	4.8
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	94.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.6
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	83.7	4.3	1.1	1.1	9.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	93.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	2.9
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	90.4	5.1	2.6	0.6	1.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	96.4	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	83.7	6.5	1.1	2.2	6.5
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	92.7	3.4	1.6	0.5	1.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	2.8	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	79.0	8.3	5.7	1.3	5.7
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	87.5	4.7	3.1	1.0	3.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	69.6	8.7	3.3	3.3	15.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	84.5	5.6	3.2	1.1	5.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.9	4.3	0.6	2.5	0.6
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	96.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	84.2	3.2	2.1	1.1	9.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.8	2.1	0.6	0.8	2.7
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	98.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.5	4.2	3.2	1.1	2.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.9	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	98.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	90.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.3
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.7	4.3	0.6	2.5	1.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	95.3	2.6	0.0	0.5	1.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	80.0	5.3	4.2	0.0	10.5
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.2	2.9	1.0	0.8	3.2
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	82.2	94.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	0.0	84.6	80.1	83.3
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	68.9	92.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	73.1	78.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	0.0	84.6	75.0	88.7
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	0.0	9.6	9.9	8.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	3.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	7.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	12.7	4.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	9.6	9.4	4.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	4.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	15.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	11.0	5.8
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.2	3.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	1.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	3.5	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	7.7	2.2	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.7	3.1	1.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	5.8	3.3	5.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	1.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	4.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	7.2	2.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	5.8	4.4	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.5
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.7
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	6.5	2.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.9	13.0	9.3	2.5	14.3
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	35.5	12.5	32.9	11.2	7.9
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	31.6	22.5	22.5	14.4	9.1
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	30.3	18.0	18.0	24.7	9.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	40.4	16.6	20.9	11.9	10.2
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	8.2	11.3	2.5	14.5
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	33.3	14.7	36.0	9.3	6.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	30.3	20.5	22.2	18.4	8.6
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	30.7	14.8	17.0	28.4	9.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	40.2	14.8	22.0	13.2	9.8
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.0	6.2	8.1	3.7
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	53.3	14.5	21.7	10.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	52.7	16.7	14.0	16.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	54.5	8.0	15.9	21.6
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	61.2	11.9	14.7	12.3
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.3	14.6	3.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	62.8	31.7	5.5
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	77.6	19.7	2.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	64.6	31.6	3.8
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	73.4	22.9	3.7
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.6	17.0	27.3	23.6	11.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	15.8	19.2	30.8	20.5	13.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	13.2	19.8	30.8	19.8	16.5
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	16.7	17.9	34.6	15.4	15.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.5	18.6	30.3	20.5	14.2
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	11.7	17.2	22.7	36.8
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	10.3	11.7	21.4	17.9	38.6
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	7.7	9.4	22.1	22.1	38.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	12.8	11.5	25.6	19.2	30.8
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	10.2	10.9	21.0	20.8	37.0
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	16.4	18.9	17.0	30.8
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	17.6	21.1	21.8	13.4	26.1
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	15.9	16.5	22.0	15.4	30.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.5	23.1	19.2	12.8	24.4
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	17.3	18.5	20.7	15.0	28.5
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	11.3	8.8	15.1	52.8
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	7.6	9.7	17.9	15.2	49.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	6.1	6.1	13.3	20.4	54.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	11.5	7.7	16.7	24.4	39.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	8.9	8.7	13.7	18.1	50.6
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.6	13.9	20.3	19.0	27.2
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	14.0	14.0	20.3	26.6	25.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	8.2	11.0	29.1	21.4	30.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	14.1	21.8	24.4	15.4	24.4
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	13.7	14.1	23.7	21.2	27.3
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	11.2	13.0	14.9	44.1
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.5	7.6	13.8	16.6	47.6
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	8.8	5.5	17.0	14.3	54.4
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	12.8	6.4	21.8	16.7	42.3
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.1	7.8	15.7	15.4	48.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	174	4.5	178	1.1	179	0.6	176	0.0	169	0.0	166
Grade 8	0.0	162	9.4	160	3.7	161	3.1	159	0.6	159	0.0	158
Grade 10	1.1	189	4.7	192	2.1	192	1.0	191	0.0	191	0.0	192
Grade 12	1.1	93	15.6	96	9.4	96	2.1	95	0.0	95	0.0	96
Combined	0.6	618	7.5	626	3.3	628	1.6	621	0.2	614	0.0	612

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.6	175	53.7	175	54.4	169	69.2	169	63.4	112	68.5	130
Grade 8	85.1	154	64.3	154	44.1	152	80.4	148	84.3	108	85.4	123
Grade 10	87.4	183	75.4	187	40.6	180	88.8	179	90.7	151	90.6	160
Grade 12	76.6	94	61.1	95	41.5	94	78.5	93	84.1	82	83.9	87
Combined	79.7	606	64.2	611	45.5	595	79.5	589	81.2	453	82.4	500

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	167	95.8	167	98.8	167	99.4	166	100.0	163	100.0	163
Grade 8	98.6	146	92.4	145	99.3	144	97.9	145	99.3	144	99.3	145
Grade 10	96.7	183	94.6	184	95.7	184	99.5	183	98.9	183	99.5	183
Grade 12	92.3	78	88.5	78	93.6	78	96.2	78	100.0	78	100.0	78
Combined	97.2	574	93.6	574	97.2	573	98.6	572	99.5	568	99.6	569

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.4	174	92.1	177	97.8	178	97.2	176	99.4	173	99.4	172
Grade 8	90.8	153	83.0	153	88.2	152	93.4	152	98.7	151	98.0	152
Grade 10	91.1	190	86.3	190	84.2	190	97.9	190	98.9	189	98.9	190
Grade 12	84.8	92	81.5	92	79.3	92	95.7	92	98.9	92	98.9	92
Combined	91.3	609	86.4	612	88.4	612	96.2	610	99.0	605	98.8	606

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.4	283	4.6	284	1.8	284	0.7	284	0.4	283	0.0	278
Female	1.0	288	8.8	296	4.4	298	2.4	291	0.0	288	0.0	288
Combined	0.7	571	6.7	580	3.1	582	1.6	575	0.2	571	0.0	566

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.6	272	61.8	275	43.6	264	79.2	265	80.8	213	82.0	228
Female	80.6	288	66.2	290	47.0	287	79.3	280	81.0	205	82.3	232
Combined	79.1	560	64.1	565	45.4	551	79.3	545	80.9	418	82.2	460

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.1	260	95.8	260	98.5	259	98.8	259	99.6	259	99.6	259
Female	96.3	273	91.9	272	96.7	272	98.9	271	99.6	267	99.6	268
Combined	97.2	533	93.8	532	97.6	531	98.9	530	99.6	526	99.6	527

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.7	276	88.8	278	90.6	277	96.4	276	99.3	277	99.3	277
Female	91.3	288	85.8	288	86.9	289	96.9	288	98.6	282	98.2	283
Combined	91.5	564	87.3	566	88.7	566	96.6	564	98.9	559	98.8	560

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

	Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?						
<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.9	47.8	50.6	52.7	49.6	50.0	48.8	50.2	50.2
Female	50.0	49.1	52.2	49.4	47.3	50.4	50.0	51.2	49.8	49.8
N of Valid	170	13,155	159	13,525	184	10,582	114	6,951	627	44,213
N of Miss	20	997	10	1,031	13	893	14	561	57	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	38.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	16.3
12	53.8	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	12.4
13	7.1	2.7	55.2	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	38.2	43.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.6	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.6	42.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	52.8	41.8	0.8	0.7	15.6	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.9	52.4	60.1	10.8	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	45.2	37.1	8.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,866	165	14,279	195	11,309	124	7,410	666	46,864
N of Miss	8	286	4	277	2	166	4	102	18	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.7	15.8
N of Valid	190	14,152	169	14,556	197	11,475	128	7,512	684	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.7	78.5	46.6	78.1	44.2	75.9	35.3	76.5	43.6	77.4
Yes	54.3	21.5	53.4	21.9	55.8	24.1	64.7	23.5	56.4	22.6
N of Valid	173	13,420	163	14,139	190	11,023	119	7,228	645	45,810
N of Miss	17	732	6	417	7	452	9	284	39	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	79.9	95.5	80.8	95.6	83.5	97.6	83.2	95.7	81.6
Yes	5.3	20.1	4.5	19.2	4.4	16.5	2.4	16.8	4.3	18.4
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.0	98.7	97.1	98.9	97.1	98.4	96.8	98.6	97.0
Yes	1.8	3.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.6	3.2	1.4	3.0
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.0	94.9	93.8	96.1	95.2	92.7	96.0	94.6	94.6
Yes	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.2	3.9	4.8	7.3	4.0	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.6	39.5	51.3	35.3	43.1	30.9	31.7	28.2	46.3	34.3
Yes	44.4	60.5	48.7	64.7	56.9	69.1	68.3	71.8	53.7	65.7
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	97.5	99.4	97.7	98.9	97.4	98.4	97.7	98.1	97.6
Yes	4.1	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.4	78.9	50.0	80.6	58.0	84.3	70.7	88.1	55.6	82.2
Yes	52.6	21.1	50.0	19.4	42.0	15.7	29.3	11.9	44.4	17.8
N of Valid	171	13,653	156	14,212	181	11,156	123	7,360	631	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	13	344	16	319	5	152	53	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.3	11.6	16.1	13.1	12.2	15.7	16.4	17.7	14.0	14.0
Yes	87.7	88.4	83.9	86.9	87.8	84.3	83.6	82.3	86.0	86.0
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.2	90.5	93.4	95.9	93.4	96.9	94.0	94.1	93.8
Yes	6.4	5.8	9.5	6.6	4.1	6.6	3.1	6.0	5.9	6.2
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	85.6	91.7	87.5	89.3	89.1	93.8	90.1	88.8	87.7
Yes	17.6	14.4	8.3	12.5	10.7	10.9	6.2	9.9	11.2	12.3
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.7	96.4	95.3	94.9	96.1	96.9	96.6	94.6	95.5
Yes	9.1	5.3	3.6	4.7	5.1	3.9	3.1	3.4	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.2	36.5	38.7	39.1	44.9	41.5	39.1	42.5	39.3	39.4
Yes	65.8	63.5	61.3	60.9	55.1	58.5	60.9	57.5	60.7	60.6
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	86.6	79.2	84.7	86.2	84.4	89.1	85.4	86.0	85.3
Yes	10.2	13.4	20.8	15.3	13.8	15.6	10.9	14.6	14.0	14.7
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	91.6	92.3	92.8	93.9	93.5	96.1	94.8	92.9	92.9
Yes	9.6	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.1	6.5	3.9	5.2	7.1	7.1
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	94.4	98.2	95.2	96.4	96.3	97.7	97.0	95.3	95.5
Yes	10.2	5.6	1.8	4.8	3.6	3.7	2.3	3.0	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.3	97.0	97.6	98.5	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	97.5
Yes	4.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	50.1	51.8	51.3	55.1	52.8	47.7	56.1	49.0	52.0
Yes	58.8	49.9	48.2	48.7	44.9	47.2	52.3	43.9	51.0	48.0
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	95.2	92.3	95.3	96.4	95.5	97.7	96.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	5.3	4.8	7.7	4.7	3.6	4.5	2.3	3.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.5	53.2	50.6	53.0	47.4	56.4	47.7	59.2	47.7	54.8
Yes	54.5	46.8	49.4	47.0	52.6	43.6	52.3	40.8	52.3	45.2
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	95.2	91.1	95.3	94.4	95.4	96.9	96.4	93.7	95.5
Yes	7.0	4.8	8.9	4.7	5.6	4.6	3.1	3.6	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	95.6	98.8	96.3	97.4	95.8	94.5	95.6	95.6	95.9
Yes	8.6	4.4	1.2	3.7	2.6	4.2	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	187	14,058	168	14,493	196	11,421	128	7,464	679	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.9	6.6	8.5	4.6	9.8	6.1	10.1	6.6	9.2
no	41.6	35.6	33.5	36.9	27.6	32.9	17.4	30.0	31.0	34.5
yes	39.3	48.5	52.7	49.3	58.7	49.3	57.4	50.1	51.8	49.2
YES!	9.8	7.0	7.2	5.2	9.2	8.0	19.1	9.8	10.6	7.1
N of Valid	173	13,633	167	14,231	196	11,112	115	7,241	651	46,217
N of Miss	17	519	2	325	1	363	13	271	33	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	10.1	6.6	8.6	9.2	9.8	13.0	9.5	8.5	9.5
no	49.2	44.7	58.7	47.5	49.5	46.9	40.9	43.0	50.2	45.8
yes	38.0	38.1	29.9	38.8	40.3	38.9	41.7	40.8	37.3	38.9
YES!	6.1	7.1	4.8	5.1	1.0	4.4	4.3	6.7	4.0	5.8
N of Valid	179	13,493	167	14,085	196	10,980	115	7,175	657	45,733
N of Miss	11	659	2	471	1	495	13	337	27	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.1	3.6	5.7	2.5	7.0	4.4	6.9	3.5	5.7
no	17.4	19.0	36.3	26.7	22.8	30.0	26.3	25.7	25.4	25.0
yes	57.9	54.1	52.4	53.7	64.0	52.1	52.6	53.4	57.4	53.4
YES!	20.8	22.8	7.7	14.0	10.7	10.9	16.7	13.9	13.7	15.8
N of Valid	178	13,568	168	14,124	197	11,025	114	7,201	657	45,918
N of Miss	12	584	1	432	0	450	14	311	27	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.9	2.4	0.9	2.2
no	5.0	8.8	6.5	6.3	1.0	5.4	3.4	6.4	3.9	6.8
yes	56.4	44.4	57.7	45.5	39.6	45.2	44.0	47.4	49.5	45.4
YES!	36.3	44.2	35.7	46.5	58.9	47.3	51.7	43.8	45.6	45.6
N of Valid	179	13,618	168	14,200	197	11,051	116	7,216	660	46,085
N of Miss	11	534	1	356	0	424	12	296	24	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.5	0.6	3.6	2.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	2.2	3.8
no	12.9	14.4	17.4	19.6	11.7	19.4	11.3	16.4	13.4	17.5
yes	55.6	51.5	68.3	55.6	60.4	57.2	57.4	57.6	60.6	55.1
YES!	28.7	30.5	13.8	21.2	25.9	19.4	27.8	21.9	23.8	23.6
N of Valid	171	13,536	167	14,153	197	11,032	115	7,214	650	45,935
N of Miss	19	616	2	403	0	443	13	298	34	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	6.1	6.7	7.8	3.6	8.1	5.2	7.4	4.9	7.3
no	10.2	13.1	15.2	18.4	9.6	18.6	12.1	17.1	11.6	16.7
yes	61.9	48.9	62.8	57.1	64.5	58.9	56.9	58.1	62.0	55.3
YES!	23.3	31.8	15.2	16.7	22.3	14.4	25.9	17.4	21.4	20.7
N of Valid	176	13,453	164	14,039	197	10,982	116	7,199	653	45,673
N of Miss	14	699	5	517	0	493	12	313	31	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	9.8	13.1	16.3	8.7	21.3	12.9	22.6	9.9	16.6
no	41.2	37.4	56.5	47.0	55.6	48.3	46.6	45.6	50.4	44.2
yes	41.2	39.3	26.2	29.9	30.6	25.2	36.2	25.8	33.3	30.9
YES!	11.3	13.6	4.2	6.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	6.0	6.4	8.3
N of Valid	177	13,524	168	14,115	196	11,010	116	7,202	657	45,851
N of Miss	13	628	1	441	1	465	12	310	27	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	9.2	13.1	10.5	8.1	12.7	10.4	12.6	10.5	11.0
no	40.0	33.9	46.4	41.6	37.6	42.8	35.7	37.5	40.2	39.0
yes	39.4	44.5	36.9	40.7	48.2	38.2	46.1	42.2	42.6	41.4
YES!	10.0	12.4	3.6	7.3	6.1	6.2	7.8	7.7	6.8	8.6
N of Valid	170	13,348	168	14,080	197	10,999	115	7,202	650	45,629
N of Miss	20	804	1	476	0	476	13	310	34	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.4	13.9	8.5	10.2	8.6	9.5	6.3	10.6	8.2
no	43.9	33.4	31.3	32.2	34.0	31.4	31.9	26.2	35.5	31.4
yes	39.2	44.3	45.8	44.9	44.7	45.5	49.1	49.7	44.3	45.6
YES!	8.2	13.8	9.0	14.4	11.2	14.5	9.5	17.8	9.5	14.8
N of Valid	171	13,397	166	14,106	197	11,028	116	7,211	650	45,742
N of Miss	19	755	3	450	0	447	12	301	34	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.2	1.2	3.7	1.5	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.3	3.7
no	19.4	15.6	27.7	17.0	11.8	14.9	12.2	13.9	18.0	15.6
yes	62.9	54.7	59.6	62.8	70.3	66.0	67.8	64.8	65.1	61.5
YES!	13.1	25.5	11.4	16.6	16.4	15.7	18.3	17.9	14.6	19.2
N of Valid	175	13,459	166	14,082	195	10,996	115	7,203	651	45,740
N of Miss	15	693	3	474	2	479	13	309	33	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	8.0	12.5	10.7	10.7	12.5	7.8	11.1	9.9	10.4
Rarely	13.7	15.2	17.9	20.0	19.8	21.5	18.1	20.6	17.3	19.0
Sometimes	49.7	37.6	42.3	40.0	39.6	40.2	47.4	41.1	44.4	39.5
Often	17.5	22.9	20.2	21.3	23.9	20.3	25.0	21.6	21.4	21.6
Almost always	10.9	16.2	7.1	8.1	6.1	5.5	1.7	5.7	6.9	9.5
N of Valid	183	13,687	168	14,257	197	11,085	116	7,225	664	46,254
N of Miss	7	465	1	299	0	390	12	287	20	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.5	9.3	2.4	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.6	4.0	4.7	5.5
Rarely	23.5	25.7	14.9	19.2	19.3	15.8	19.1	18.0	19.3	20.1
Sometimes	30.7	31.0	36.3	33.6	38.6	35.8	40.0	38.1	36.1	34.1
Often	22.3	18.6	26.8	24.6	21.3	27.1	24.3	25.2	23.5	23.5
Almost always	14.0	15.4	19.6	18.4	17.3	18.0	13.9	14.7	16.4	16.8
N of Valid	179	13,586	168	14,139	197	11,025	115	7,178	659	45,928
N of Miss	11	566	1	417	0	450	13	334	25	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
Rarely	1.7	1.8	6.0	3.0	2.5	3.3	5.2	3.7	3.6	2.8
Sometimes	3.9	8.7	13.1	15.4	18.8	18.9	23.3	19.7	14.1	14.9
Often	28.3	23.8	38.7	34.7	32.5	35.6	35.3	36.3	33.4	31.9
Almost always	64.4	65.2	42.3	46.1	44.2	41.2	36.2	38.9	47.8	49.4
N of Valid	180	13,605	168	14,194	197	11,063	116	7,208	661	46,070
N of Miss	10	547	1	362	0	412	12	304	23	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	5.0	8.0	6.3	6.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.5
Rarely	11.7	13.1	18.4	22.2	19.7	27.5	19.4	28.6	17.1	21.8
Sometimes	34.1	32.7	39.3	40.6	42.5	41.2	43.5	42.1	39.5	38.6
Often	27.4	30.1	23.9	22.6	24.9	18.9	22.2	17.8	24.9	23.2
Almost always	21.2	19.2	10.4	8.3	6.7	4.4	7.4	4.2	11.8	10.0
N of Valid	179	13,385	163	13,924	193	10,850	108	7,002	643	45,161
N of Miss	11	767	6	632	4	625	20	510	41	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.0	2.0	5.5	3.2	4.1	4.0	0.9	2.7	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	7.6	11.3	13.3	16.0	19.2	16.1	24.3	16.0	15.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	48.9	36.5	48.5	37.8	40.9	36.2	40.0	35.9	44.9	36.7
Mostly As	42.4	49.0	32.7	42.0	34.7	42.6	34.8	44.9	36.4	44.7
N of Valid	184	13,541	165	14,128	193	10,995	115	7,146	657	45,810
N of Miss	6	611	4	428	4	480	13	366	27	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.1	26.4	15.3	11.6	9.8	6.6	10.5	6.6	16.5	14.0
Quite important	19.5	28.5	16.6	20.3	15.5	15.0	20.2	15.1	17.7	20.7
Fairly important	33.5	27.3	41.1	35.6	41.8	35.2	40.4	37.4	39.0	33.3
Slightly important	15.7	14.7	19.0	26.7	27.8	34.0	24.6	33.1	21.6	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	8.0	5.7	5.2	9.1	4.4	7.8	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	185	13,579	163	14,147	194	11,006	114	7,156	656	45,888
N of Miss	5	573	6	409	3	469	14	356	28	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.5	51.1	53.6	54.4	56.1	57.5	33.3	48.8	49.2	53.3
1	13.3	14.3	16.9	13.4	14.8	13.5	21.9	15.9	16.1	14.1
2	14.4	10.8	9.0	10.2	9.2	10.1	15.8	11.5	11.7	10.5
3	6.6	9.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.9	9.2	7.3	8.7
4-5	11.6	9.6	7.8	8.5	6.6	7.0	12.3	8.6	9.3	8.5
6-10	5.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.0	7.0	4.1	4.3	3.4
11 or more	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	181	13,507	166	14,153	196	10,993	114	7,160	657	45,813
N of Miss	9	645	3	403	1	482	14	352	27	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	88.9	72.1	79.0	77.7	71.7	81.1	72.9	79.7	79.2
Little chance	7.2	6.1	14.5	10.9	10.9	13.9	10.8	14.7	10.8	10.8
Some chance	2.2	2.9	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.9	5.4	8.0	5.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.5	4.8	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.8	3.1	3.1	2.8
Very good chance	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	180	13,504	165	14,089	193	10,879	111	7,084	649	45,556
N of Miss	10	648	4	467	4	596	17	428	35	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.6	6.7	8.5	10.5	11.5	13.5	16.2	13.2	10.2	10.5
Little chance	7.1	9.5	20.6	15.7	18.8	18.5	11.7	17.1	14.8	14.8
Some chance	27.5	19.1	23.0	25.7	30.2	27.3	29.7	27.5	27.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.1	33.9	33.3	29.7	29.2	26.2	27.0	27.1	31.2	29.7
Very good chance	24.7	30.8	14.5	18.3	10.4	14.6	15.3	15.0	16.3	20.6
N of Valid	182	13,493	165	13,987	192	10,796	111	7,027	650	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	4	569	5	679	17	485	34	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	86.4	61.8	73.5	65.3	59.4	70.0	55.6	70.8	71.2
Little chance	5.1	7.2	18.8	12.3	15.5	15.2	13.6	15.7	13.2	12.0
Some chance	5.7	3.6	8.5	8.1	9.8	13.2	8.2	15.1	8.1	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	9.7	4.6	7.3	8.8	5.5	9.8	6.2	5.6
Very good chance	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.7	3.8	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	176	13,431	165	14,029	193	10,832	110	7,060	644	45,352
N of Miss	14	721	4	527	4	643	18	452	40	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.7	11.3	15.3	14.7	15.5	16.7	18.9	16.3	15.0	14.4
Little chance	14.5	12.3	19.0	18.7	22.3	20.0	19.8	17.3	18.9	16.9
Some chance	26.3	22.8	28.8	28.8	28.0	30.5	25.2	30.1	27.2	27.7
Pretty good chance	30.2	28.4	24.5	24.0	25.4	22.1	23.4	24.0	26.2	24.8
Very good chance	17.3	25.2	12.3	13.8	8.8	10.7	12.6	12.3	12.7	16.2
N of Valid	179	13,458	163	14,003	193	10,828	111	7,052	646	45,341
N of Miss	11	694	6	553	4	647	17	460	38	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	89.9	69.7	73.7	68.9	59.0	70.3	54.4	74.7	71.9
Little chance	3.9	4.6	11.5	9.7	10.9	12.2	12.6	13.0	9.4	9.3
Some chance	3.9	2.5	6.7	7.1	10.4	12.0	7.2	13.5	7.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.3	1.8	5.5	5.7	4.7	9.7	6.3	11.0	4.8	6.3
Very good chance	0.6	1.2	6.7	3.8	5.2	7.1	3.6	8.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	180	13,376	165	14,005	193	10,850	111	7,063	649	45,294
N of Miss	10	776	4	551	4	625	17	449	35	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	82.3	67.3	76.3	81.8	72.2	85.5	72.5	79.7	76.5
Little chance	4.5	7.9	13.3	9.9	8.9	12.3	10.0	12.3	9.0	10.3
Some chance	3.4	4.4	9.7	6.5	5.7	7.6	0.9	8.6	5.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.0	4.3	0.9	3.8	2.6	3.5
Very good chance	2.2	2.9	6.1	3.5	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	179	13,374	165	14,009	192	10,842	110	7,058	646	45,283
N of Miss	11	778	4	547	5	633	18	454	38	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	85.8	61.2	70.6	69.4	59.1	69.4	56.5	70.9	70.1
Little chance	6.2	6.1	18.2	10.4	8.3	11.8	12.6	13.0	11.0	9.8
Some chance	2.2	3.4	7.3	7.5	11.4	10.9	6.3	12.3	7.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	5.1	2.6	7.9	6.4	6.2	9.5	6.3	10.0	6.3	6.6
Very good chance	3.9	2.0	5.5	5.2	4.7	8.7	5.4	8.2	4.8	5.6
N of Valid	178	13,400	165	14,027	193	10,863	111	7,069	647	45,359
N of Miss	12	752	4	529	4	612	17	443	37	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.8	73.5	64.2	66.3	80.8	66.1	82.9	70.8	75.6	69.1
Little chance	14.3	15.4	14.5	16.7	9.3	16.4	5.4	15.3	11.4	16.0
Some chance	8.8	5.7	7.9	8.8	6.2	9.9	6.3	8.1	7.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	6.1	5.0	1.6	4.3	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.9
Very good chance	1.1	2.6	7.3	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	182	13,423	165	14,039	193	10,851	111	7,064	651	45,377
N of Miss	8	729	4	517	4	624	17	448	33	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	93.9	93.6	93.8	85.9	83.6	77.2	93.2	90.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
11	1.1	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7
12	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.6	1.8	4.2	0.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.5	5.4	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.5	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	184	13,596	165	14,090	192	10,875	110	7,071	651	45,632
N of Miss	6	556	4	466	5	600	18	441	33	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	95.6	83.0	92.1	92.7	88.0	84.5	83.7	90.3	90.8
10 or younger	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.5	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	6.1	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.3	2.4	1.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	183	13,524	165	14,014	191	10,818	110	7,034	649	45,390
N of Miss	7	628	4	542	6	657	18	478	35	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.6	82.7	52.4	74.6	74.0	67.9	62.2	60.7	68.1	73.3
10 or younger	12.2	11.9	15.2	9.4	6.8	6.7	4.5	4.4	10.0	8.7
11	6.6	3.9	7.9	4.0	4.2	2.3	0.9	1.2	5.2	3.1
12	1.7	1.1	10.4	4.6	0.0	3.4	1.8	2.6	3.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	12.8	5.7	2.6	4.8	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.6	5.9	7.2	5.2	2.2	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	7.8	6.9	7.2	6.5	3.7	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	7.2	7.4	1.7	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	6.3	8.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	181	13,525	164	14,042	192	10,838	111	7,061	648	45,466
N of Miss	9	627	5	514	5	637	17	451	36	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	98.4	93.9	95.9	94.3	92.3	85.5	85.9	93.4	94.2
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.5	4.3	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.5	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	182	13,536	165	14,057	192	10,828	110	7,059	649	45,480
N of Miss	8	616	4	499	5	647	18	453	35	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.6	85.3	80.0	78.1	79.8	77.6	86.4	80.6	82.3	80.5
10 or younger	5.5	8.3	2.4	6.5	2.1	6.2	0.0	4.8	2.8	6.7
11	8.2	4.7	3.6	3.3	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.7	4.0	3.2
12	1.6	1.4	6.7	5.3	1.0	2.7	0.9	2.6	2.6	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.4	2.6	3.4	0.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.3	3.2	5.5	2.0	3.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,569	165	14,077	193	10,868	110	7,077	650	45,591
N of Miss	8	583	4	479	4	607	18	435	34	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	99.4	97.7	97.9	96.8	96.4	97.3	98.5	97.8
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	182	13,523	165	14,077	192	10,845	110	7,065	649	45,510
N of Miss	8	629	4	479	5	630	18	447	35	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	92.2	82.3	91.0	97.4	91.9	98.2	92.6	92.3	91.8
10 or younger	5.0	4.4	8.5	3.4	0.5	2.5	0.0	1.8	3.7	3.2
11	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.5
12	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,477	164	14,019	192	10,822	110	7,060	647	45,378
N of Miss	9	675	5	537	5	653	18	452	37	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	94.4	77.6	87.5	91.1	81.4	79.1	76.6	86.5	86.4
10 or younger	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.6
11	1.7	2.3	4.2	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7
12	2.2	0.7	9.7	3.8	0.5	2.8	1.8	1.7	3.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.9	3.9	2.1	4.0	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	4.7	3.6	4.4	1.2	2.1
15	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.5	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	7.3	4.6	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	179	13,504	165	14,045	192	10,855	110	7,068	646	45,472
N of Miss	11	648	4	511	5	620	18	444	38	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	97.5	93.8	95.7	97.4	95.4	97.2	94.6	96.4	96.0
10 or younger	1.7	1.6	3.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	181	13,507	162	14,051	193	10,861	109	7,078	645	45,497
N of Miss	9	645	7	505	4	614	19	434	39	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.4	54.0	40.9	47.6	58.0	51.5	66.4	58.3	52.4	52.1
Wrong	37.0	36.3	50.6	40.7	35.2	36.9	28.2	31.7	38.4	37.1
A little bit wrong	13.6	8.5	8.5	10.7	6.7	10.7	5.5	9.2	8.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	184	13,615	164	14,125	193	10,911	110	7,084	651	45,735
N of Miss	6	537	5	431	4	564	18	428	33	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.3	39.3	27.3	31.7	39.9	34.9	48.6	43.1	36.7	36.5
Wrong	43.1	39.5	41.6	40.7	36.2	40.1	27.0	36.0	37.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.6	17.8	28.6	24.0	22.9	22.4	21.6	18.7	22.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	6.1	3.4	2.5	3.5	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	181	13,403	161	13,948	188	10,790	111	7,017	641	45,158
N of Miss	9	749	8	608	9	685	17	495	43	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	79.4	67.1	71.4	76.2	70.8	74.8	75.1	74.2	74.2
Wrong	15.1	14.6	22.6	21.0	17.6	21.8	18.9	19.1	18.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.2	7.9	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.8	6.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	179	13,532	164	14,058	193	10,855	111	7,067	647	45,512
N of Miss	11	620	5	498	4	620	17	445	37	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.6	65.8	42.9	52.3	52.3	46.0	49.5	46.0	51.2	53.9
Wrong	30.4	26.3	41.1	34.7	36.3	37.4	36.9	34.0	36.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	9.4	6.2	12.3	11.1	9.8	14.2	11.7	17.3	10.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	3.7	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	181	13,551	163	14,089	193	10,886	111	7,076	648	45,602
N of Miss	9	601	6	467	4	589	17	436	36	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	85.6	64.0	71.4	61.7	57.8	58.2	52.9	68.5	69.5
Wrong	9.4	10.0	23.2	19.7	26.9	26.3	23.6	25.5	20.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.3	10.4	7.2	9.3	12.8	14.5	16.9	8.6	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	181	13,552	164	14,098	193	10,889	110	7,066	648	45,605
N of Miss	9	600	5	458	4	586	18	446	36	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	95.0	92.6	93.9	93.2	93.8	94.6	94.1	92.3	94.2
Wrong	8.7	3.4	4.9	4.6	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	6.2	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	183	13,507	162	14,086	191	10,869	111	7,059	647	45,521
N of Miss	7	645	7	470	6	606	17	453	37	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	86.7	70.3	75.7	65.8	65.7	62.2	63.5	70.9	74.7
Wrong	14.7	10.7	24.2	19.5	28.5	25.7	28.8	24.9	23.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.7	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.8	8.1	9.0	4.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	184	13,564	165	14,121	193	10,900	111	7,078	653	45,663
N of Miss	6	588	4	435	4	575	17	434	31	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.0	72.1	75.4	69.3	59.9	62.2	51.7	74.7	72.4
Wrong	7.1	7.3	20.6	16.1	24.5	22.2	24.3	21.9	18.6	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	6.1	6.2	4.7	12.3	7.2	17.5	4.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.6	5.5	6.3	8.9	2.3	3.7
N of Valid	183	13,514	165	14,037	192	10,853	111	7,057	651	45,461
N of Miss	7	638	4	519	5	622	17	455	33	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.4	79.3	83.6	83.4	78.8	80.0	78.9	84.2	84.1
Wrong	6.6	6.5	16.5	13.2	15.5	17.4	16.4	17.2	13.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	3.7	2.4	1.0	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	183	13,547	164	14,098	193	10,890	110	7,075	650	45,610
N of Miss	7	605	5	458	4	585	18	437	34	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	95.0	89.0	91.2	89.6	88.0	91.0	87.6	90.8	91.0
Wrong	6.6	3.7	9.1	7.3	9.9	10.1	8.1	10.2	8.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	183	13,522	164	14,094	192	10,895	111	7,082	650	45,593
N of Miss	7	630	5	462	5	580	17	430	34	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.7	65.9	72.9	67.4	61.4	56.8	57.3	69.9	71.5
Wrong	10.4	10.3	26.8	18.8	26.4	24.0	25.2	23.5	21.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.7	5.5	6.5	5.7	11.4	13.5	14.3	6.5	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	4.5	4.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	183	13,542	164	14,101	193	10,896	111	7,083	651	45,622
N of Miss	7	610	5	455	4	579	17	429	33	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	87.5	84.8	83.5	83.9	85.8	92.0	89.8	86.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	9.8	9.7	12.8	12.9	14.0	11.0	7.0	8.2	11.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	183	13,494	164	14,043	193	10,791	100	6,997	640	45,325
N of Miss	7	658	5	513	4	684	28	515	44	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	93.1	87.7	92.3	97.4	93.7	98.0	94.8	93.4	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.3	4.1	7.4	4.2	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.4	3.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	2.7	1.2	3.7	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	182	13,450	163	13,979	193	10,763	100	6,986	638	45,178
N of Miss	8	702	6	577	4	712	28	526	46	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.0	97.8	98.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	182	13,458	162	13,996	193	10,767	99	6,993	636	45,214
N of Miss	8	694	7	560	4	708	29	519	48	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.1	77.1	71.3	76.4	85.4	81.4	86.0	85.8	79.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.9	16.7	23.2	16.3	10.9	12.2	9.0	9.0	15.7	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.3	1.0	2.7	2.7	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
10+ times	1.1	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	179	13,429	164	13,955	192	10,732	100	6,972	635	45,088
N of Miss	11	723	5	601	5	743	28	540	49	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.6	41.6	38.5	34.4	24.9	32.0	32.0	34.2	36.7	35.9
1 or 2 times	27.0	24.8	24.2	21.7	23.8	18.1	17.0	15.5	23.7	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.0	15.0	18.0	16.4	18.1	16.0	17.0	14.5	16.8	15.6
6 to 9 times	2.2	5.6	4.3	6.2	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.0	4.9	6.5
10+ times	6.2	13.0	14.9	21.3	26.9	26.8	26.0	27.8	17.9	21.2
N of Valid	178	13,373	161	13,976	193	10,764	100	6,984	632	45,097
N of Miss	12	779	8	580	4	711	28	528	52	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.9	99.4	98.2	98.4	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	183	13,421	162	13,960	193	10,729	97	6,975	635	45,085
N of Miss	7	731	7	596	4	746	31	537	49	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.0	90.8	91.4	91.3	97.9	93.6	94.0	95.6	93.1	92.4
1 or 2 times	9.4	6.7	8.6	6.5	1.6	4.7	6.0	3.3	6.3	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	181	13,472	163	13,997	193	10,764	100	6,988	637	45,221
N of Miss	9	680	6	559	4	711	28	524	47	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.9	94.5	96.0	97.9	93.0	93.0	91.7	96.1	95.5
1 or 2 times	2.2	0.9	4.3	2.5	1.6	3.2	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.9	3.0	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	179	13,451	163	13,999	193	10,755	100	6,987	635	45,192
N of Miss	11	701	6	557	4	720	28	525	49	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	182	13,444	163	13,992	193	10,760	100	6,986	638	45,182
N of Miss	8	708	6	564	4	715	28	526	46	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	95.3	81.7	89.4	93.8	85.3	80.0	82.1	88.9	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.6	2.8	9.1	5.0	2.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	4.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	4.0	2.5	2.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+ times	3.3	0.7	1.8	2.9	2.1	6.5	10.0	9.9	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	182	13,431	164	13,985	193	10,766	100	6,994	639	45,176
N of Miss	8	721	5	571	4	709	28	518	45	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	94.3	97.5	95.5	100.0	96.6	95.6	97.1	96.2	95.7
No, but would like to	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	5.7	2.8	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	175	12,760	157	13,433	186	10,361	90	6,681	608	43,235
N of Miss	15	1,392	12	1,123	11	1,114	38	831	76	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.5	21.2	14.4	19.7	15.3	22.4	26.5	26.4	18.6	21.8
Yes	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.1	1.7	2.1	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	74.0	75.6	84.4	77.7	84.7	75.5	70.4	71.9	79.3	75.7
N of Valid	181	13,148	160	13,784	190	10,572	98	6,839	629	44,343
N of Miss	9	1,004	9	772	7	903	30	673	55	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	20.5	9.9	13.4	8.9	11.3	10.0	11.6	13.0	14.8
Slight risk	8.2	6.6	4.3	5.8	3.1	5.2	12.0	5.1	6.3	5.8
Moderate risk	23.5	16.3	17.9	17.4	21.4	17.8	18.0	16.3	20.6	17.0
Great risk	42.1	51.0	63.0	58.7	62.0	60.8	54.0	62.6	55.3	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.0	4.4	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	183	13,386	162	13,966	192	10,763	100	6,981	637	45,096
N of Miss	7	766	7	590	5	712	28	531	47	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	23.5	17.9	22.7	22.0	29.2	30.3	37.9	23.1	26.9
Slight risk	17.8	20.0	34.6	26.8	34.0	29.3	25.3	26.3	28.2	25.3
Moderate risk	18.3	20.2	24.1	21.2	16.8	17.3	11.1	14.4	18.2	18.9
Great risk	32.8	25.9	17.3	22.9	21.5	18.3	28.3	16.2	24.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	10.3	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	180	13,261	162	13,828	191	10,629	99	6,905	632	44,623
N of Miss	10	891	7	728	6	846	29	607	52	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	22.1	12.9	17.5	12.6	19.2	22.7	24.0	17.2	20.3
Slight risk	7.9	8.6	14.1	14.1	14.7	19.7	17.5	23.4	13.1	15.2
Moderate risk	20.3	19.2	34.4	24.4	30.4	25.9	23.7	23.7	27.5	23.1
Great risk	39.5	39.3	31.3	37.1	36.1	29.3	30.9	23.6	35.0	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	177	13,139	163	13,765	191	10,618	97	6,907	628	44,429
N of Miss	13	1,013	6	791	6	857	31	605	56	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.8	22.5	13.0	16.4	10.4	14.9	18.0	14.9	16.0	17.6
Slight risk	21.0	15.1	21.0	16.8	13.5	17.3	19.0	16.2	18.4	16.3
Moderate risk	16.6	21.5	28.4	26.0	39.9	27.3	25.0	28.3	28.0	25.4
Great risk	35.4	35.4	32.7	36.5	33.2	35.9	33.0	36.1	33.6	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.1	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	181	13,303	162	13,910	193	10,734	100	6,963	636	44,910
N of Miss	9	849	7	646	4	741	28	549	48	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	21.5	11.7	14.5	7.8	12.6	19.0	13.4	14.7	16.0
Slight risk	9.4	8.6	14.2	9.2	10.4	10.7	18.0	12.1	12.3	9.8
Moderate risk	18.3	19.5	30.9	23.8	28.1	26.8	25.0	27.0	25.6	23.7
Great risk	45.0	44.5	38.9	47.8	50.5	44.8	33.0	42.8	43.2	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.9	4.3	4.7	3.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	180	13,295	162	13,910	192	10,739	100	6,974	634	44,918
N of Miss	10	857	7	646	5	736	28	538	50	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.2	9.8	13.4	7.3	11.1	15.0	11.2	13.4	14.8
Slight risk	6.7	5.0	8.0	5.8	3.1	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.4
Moderate risk	13.4	12.9	12.3	15.4	11.9	15.5	15.0	15.7	12.9	14.7
Great risk	52.0	51.7	60.7	58.0	70.5	60.4	58.0	60.6	60.8	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	9.2	9.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.9
N of Valid	179	13,255	163	13,885	193	10,726	100	6,964	635	44,830
N of Miss	11	897	6	671	4	749	28	548	49	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.0	10.0	13.3	7.3	11.0	11.0	11.1	12.8	14.7
Slight risk	3.4	3.6	6.9	3.8	1.6	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.6
Moderate risk	13.4	10.9	16.9	13.8	9.4	14.8	18.0	14.6	13.8	13.3
Great risk	52.5	54.7	58.8	61.6	72.9	63.2	58.0	63.0	61.2	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	9.8	7.5	7.5	8.9	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.3
N of Valid	179	13,199	160	13,866	192	10,708	100	6,970	631	44,743
N of Miss	11	953	9	690	5	767	28	542	53	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	20.8	10.4	14.3	8.9	13.0	10.0	13.2	13.7	15.7
Slight risk	9.0	9.3	13.5	13.6	12.5	15.8	24.0	17.3	13.6	13.4
Moderate risk	19.1	19.0	24.5	24.4	31.8	28.5	25.0	30.6	25.3	24.7
Great risk	42.7	42.6	45.4	42.0	42.2	37.1	35.0	33.5	42.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	8.3	6.1	5.7	4.7	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	178	13,259	163	13,899	192	10,720	100	6,973	633	44,851
N of Miss	12	893	6	657	5	755	28	539	51	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	21.2	11.0	14.8	9.9	13.8	13.0	14.4	14.7	16.4
Slight risk	4.5	9.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	18.3	23.0	21.3	12.8	14.8
Moderate risk	20.1	19.4	26.4	25.3	30.7	27.8	22.0	27.5	25.2	24.5
Great risk	39.1	37.5	40.5	37.6	37.0	32.6	33.0	30.0	37.9	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	12.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.5	9.0	6.8	9.5	9.1
N of Valid	179	13,222	163	13,875	192	10,735	100	6,966	634	44,798
N of Miss	11	930	6	681	5	740	28	546	50	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	21.1	9.3	13.8	8.8	12.2	11.0	12.6	13.2	15.4
Slight risk	3.9	4.8	5.6	6.5	5.2	8.1	15.0	9.5	6.5	6.9
Moderate risk	14.5	13.2	21.0	18.8	23.3	23.8	26.0	26.2	20.7	19.5
Great risk	41.9	47.9	56.2	52.2	54.9	48.0	38.0	44.7	48.9	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.8	13.1	8.0	8.8	7.8	7.9	10.0	7.0	10.7	9.5
N of Valid	179	13,201	162	13,857	193	10,727	100	6,963	634	44,748
N of Miss	11	951	7	699	4	748	28	549	50	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	21.1	9.9	13.3	7.3	11.1	12.0	11.0	12.8	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.7
Moderate risk	9.7	6.5	8.0	6.3	3.1	4.8	4.0	4.4	6.3	5.7
Great risk	40.9	39.7	56.8	60.1	72.0	68.6	69.0	70.9	59.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.1	30.5	24.1	18.6	17.1	14.1	13.0	12.4	20.8	20.0
N of Valid	176	13,069	162	13,881	193	10,737	100	6,974	631	44,661
N of Miss	14	1,083	7	675	4	738	28	538	53	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	21.0	9.3	13.2	7.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	12.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.6
Moderate risk	6.4	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.1	4.8	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.2
Great risk	34.7	36.0	52.2	52.2	66.8	63.0	63.6	66.8	53.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.3	35.7	32.9	27.4	21.8	19.8	17.2	16.2	27.6	26.3
N of Valid	173	13,028	161	13,873	193	10,737	99	6,973	626	44,611
N of Miss	17	1,124	8	683	4	738	29	539	58	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	97.1	96.2	95.4	97.4	93.0	85.4	91.1	95.1	94.7
Once or twice	2.3	2.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	4.5	9.0	5.3	3.8	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	4.5	1.8	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	171	12,733	158	13,393	189	10,190	89	6,587	607	42,903
N of Miss	19	1,419	11	1,163	8	1,285	39	925	77	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.8	100.0	97.6	94.4	97.0	98.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.3	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	177	12,953	159	13,642	187	10,419	90	6,744	613	43,758
N of Miss	13	1,199	10	914	10	1,056	38	768	71	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	96.2	89.5	92.8	95.7	88.9	84.6	85.3	92.8	91.7
Once or twice	1.2	3.0	9.9	5.5	2.7	7.4	9.9	9.0	5.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	173	12,910	162	13,587	188	10,401	91	6,711	614	43,609
N of Miss	17	1,242	7	969	9	1,074	37	801	70	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.0	98.9	96.8	99.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	174	13,018	162	13,647	189	10,423	93	6,739	618	43,827
N of Miss	16	1,134	7	909	8	1,052	35	773	66	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.2	60.8	54.3	59.2	64.6	64.3	67.7	67.4	60.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.6	8.9	7.9	9.2	5.7	8.1	4.0	7.9	6.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	3.4	5.5	4.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.5
I don't know	29.9	24.5	29.3	24.5	22.4	20.4	22.2	16.7	26.3	22.3
N of Valid	177	13,102	164	13,770	192	10,561	99	6,862	632	44,295
N of Miss	13	1,050	5	786	5	914	29	650	52	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.3	30.9	13.0	29.8	21.1	39.0	23.9	46.2	18.6	34.9
Rarely	22.3	19.6	13.7	22.2	25.3	23.2	18.5	21.0	20.4	21.5
Sometimes	36.6	25.8	39.8	26.6	30.0	23.5	33.7	20.1	35.0	24.6
Often	17.1	15.2	23.0	15.0	17.9	10.3	14.1	9.2	18.4	13.0
Almost always	5.7	8.5	10.6	6.4	5.8	3.9	9.8	3.5	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	175	13,016	161	13,726	190	10,471	92	6,769	618	43,982
N of Miss	15	1,136	8	830	7	1,004	36	743	66	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.1	87.3	83.0	85.4	90.5	84.7	81.7	83.9	86.5	85.6
1 time	4.0	5.2	8.2	5.7	2.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.4
2 or 3 times	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.2	5.3	9.7	6.3	5.3	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	176	12,898	159	13,542	189	10,338	93	6,726	617	43,504
N of Miss	14	1,254	10	1,014	8	1,137	35	786	67	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.4	54.1	56.5	58.3	43.5	42.9	26.0	27.7	46.9	48.6
0 times	45.4	44.3	41.6	40.0	56.5	54.5	67.7	67.0	51.3	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	174	12,922	161	13,563	191	10,407	96	6,794	622	43,686
N of Miss	16	1,230	8	993	6	1,068	32	718	62	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.8	90.6	94.6	95.3	90.2	84.4	85.0	92.5	93.0
1-2	2.8	1.8	8.1	4.1	4.2	6.7	7.3	9.0	5.3	4.8
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.4
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	178	13,147	160	13,746	192	10,528	96	6,807	626	44,228
N of Miss	12	1,005	9	810	5	947	32	705	58	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.5	96.3	96.8	97.9	93.4	90.6	89.2	96.7	95.6
1-2	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.7	5.2	3.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.0	4.2	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	179	13,108	161	13,708	192	10,499	96	6,795	628	44,110
N of Miss	11	1,044	8	848	5	976	32	717	56	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.2	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	173	12,963	160	13,697	192	10,494	96	6,796	621	43,950
N of Miss	17	1,189	9	859	5	981	32	716	63	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	177	13,061	159	13,678	192	10,480	96	6,782	624	44,001
N of Miss	13	1,091	10	878	5	995	32	730	60	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.7	99.4	98.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.4	98.9	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	177	13,078	162	13,722	192	10,512	96	6,801	627	44,113
N of Miss	13	1,074	7	834	5	963	32	711	57	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	169	12,930	159	13,685	191	10,481	95	6,787	614	43,883
N of Miss	21	1,222	10	871	6	994	33	725	70	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	12,908	158	13,660	192	10,482	96	6,775	612	43,825
N of Miss	24	1,244	11	896	5	993	32	737	72	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	168	12,778	159	13,641	191	10,483	96	6,781	614	43,683
N of Miss	22	1,374	10	915	6	992	32	731	70	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	170	12,907	161	13,670	191	10,471	96	6,783	618	43,831
N of Miss	20	1,245	8	886	6	1,004	32	729	66	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	97.5	96.9	96.9	99.0	97.7	97.9	98.3	98.4	97.5
1-2	0.6	1.4	3.1	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	176	12,974	159	13,688	191	10,483	95	6,793	621	43,938
N of Miss	14	1,178	10	868	6	992	33	719	63	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	173	12,979	159	13,675	192	10,479	95	6,781	619	43,914
N of Miss	17	1,173	10	881	5	996	33	731	65	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	99.3	96.2	97.8	96.9	95.1	91.6	91.6	95.8	96.6
1-2	2.3	0.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	3.1	4.2	5.0	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	176	12,990	159	13,663	191	10,458	95	6,770	621	43,881
N of Miss	14	1,162	10	893	6	1,017	33	742	63	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.0	95.6	96.9	96.9	94.2	90.5	91.1	95.8	96.0
1-2	0.6	0.8	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.9	6.3	5.5	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	176	12,981	159	13,648	192	10,476	95	6,786	622	43,891
N of Miss	14	1,171	10	908	5	999	33	726	62	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	98.1	97.3	98.4	96.0	94.7	94.7	97.6	96.7
1-2	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	172	12,809	159	13,598	192	10,452	94	6,765	617	43,624
N of Miss	18	1,343	10	958	5	1,023	34	747	67	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	91.9	94.3	96.9	90.3	84.2	86.2	93.8	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.1	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
10+	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.6	4.8	9.5	8.3	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	178	13,065	161	13,724	192	10,509	95	6,809	626	44,107
N of Miss	12	1,087	8	832	5	966	33	703	58	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	96.9	97.1	98.4	93.8	89.5	90.3	96.7	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.5	2.6	4.2	3.4	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	179	13,011	161	13,696	192	10,489	95	6,801	627	43,997
N of Miss	11	1,141	8	860	5	986	33	711	57	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	96.9	95.8	98.4	95.0	90.5	94.5	96.8	96.0
1-2	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.2	0.5	2.1	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	5.3	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	179	13,009	161	13,680	192	10,488	95	6,798	627	43,975
N of Miss	11	1,143	8	876	5	987	33	714	57	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.1	87.8	62.2	80.5	77.6	73.0	60.9	66.7	72.8	78.8
1-2	11.8	8.7	19.2	10.5	10.9	10.6	12.0	9.5	13.4	9.8
3-5	2.8	2.0	9.0	4.2	6.2	6.9	4.3	7.2	5.7	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.7	1.0	2.7	4.3	4.0	1.8	2.0
10+	2.2	0.8	6.4	3.0	4.2	6.8	18.5	12.6	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	178	12,974	156	13,640	192	10,445	92	6,765	618	43,824
N of Miss	12	1,178	13	916	5	1,030	36	747	66	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.5	92.9	93.3	93.8	86.1	79.3	78.5	92.7	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	4.5	7.6	5.6	2.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.8
10+	1.7	0.2	2.6	1.9	2.1	5.7	9.8	10.6	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	177	12,918	156	13,621	192	10,418	92	6,758	617	43,715
N of Miss	13	1,234	13	935	5	1,057	36	754	67	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.5	97.8	96.9	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	172	12,796	156	13,584	190	10,418	91	6,748	609	43,546
N of Miss	18	1,356	13	972	7	1,057	37	764	75	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	177	12,867	155	13,569	192	10,407	90	6,744	614	43,587
N of Miss	13	1,285	14	987	5	1,068	38	768	70	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	97.5	95.9	99.5	97.2	96.7	98.1	97.2	96.7
1-2	2.9	2.1	1.3	2.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	175	12,896	157	13,614	192	10,426	92	6,752	616	43,688
N of Miss	15	1,256	12	942	5	1,049	36	760	68	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	171	12,778	155	13,572	192	10,416	92	6,752	610	43,518
N of Miss	19	1,374	14	984	5	1,059	36	760	74	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	171	12,753	154	13,556	191	10,390	92	6,744	608	43,443
N of Miss	19	1,399	15	1,000	6	1,085	36	768	76	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	171	12,668	154	13,479	192	10,364	92	6,730	609	43,241
N of Miss	19	1,484	15	1,077	5	1,111	36	782	75	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	97.5	99.1	97.9	99.1	97.8	99.1	98.2	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	172	12,758	157	13,532	192	10,375	92	6,737	613	43,402
N of Miss	18	1,394	12	1,024	5	1,100	36	775	71	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	96.7	95.5	95.4	96.8	95.4	96.7	95.5	97.1	95.8
1-2	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	174	12,822	156	13,559	190	10,402	92	6,749	612	43,532
N of Miss	16	1,330	13	997	7	1,073	36	763	72	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.8	98.1	98.4	97.9	98.5	98.9	98.2	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	172	12,818	156	13,572	191	10,388	92	6,744	611	43,522
N of Miss	18	1,334	13	984	6	1,087	36	768	73	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.2	86.5	92.5	90.1	87.2	76.9	82.1	88.9	91.0
1-2	1.1	1.7	7.1	3.5	4.7	4.2	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	1.7	0.6	4.5	1.8	2.6	3.2	8.8	4.2	3.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.8	9.9	7.5	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	175	12,828	156	13,550	192	10,388	91	6,734	614	43,500
N of Miss	15	1,324	13	1,006	5	1,087	37	778	70	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	96.8	95.6	95.3	92.4	92.2	88.7	95.6	94.3
1-2	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	0.0	3.6	1.8	2.2
3-5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.8	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
10+	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.5	4.4	4.3	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	174	12,727	155	13,546	192	10,380	90	6,731	611	43,384
N of Miss	16	1,425	14	1,010	5	1,095	38	781	73	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	95.3	80.9	88.9	90.6	82.5	73.9	77.7	87.2	87.5
1-2	1.1	2.7	8.3	4.4	3.6	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.5	4.1
3-5	0.6	0.8	4.5	1.9	1.6	2.8	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	2.2	0.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	8.3	13.0	12.4	4.8	5.3
N of Valid	178	12,856	157	13,547	192	10,400	92	6,736	619	43,539
N of Miss	12	1,296	12	1,009	5	1,075	36	776	65	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.7	93.6	94.4	94.8	88.2	83.7	82.1	93.7	92.3
1-2	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.1	3.4	4.3	4.0	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
10+	1.7	0.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	5.3	9.8	9.4	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	179	12,846	156	13,541	192	10,387	92	6,748	619	43,522
N of Miss	11	1,306	13	1,015	5	1,088	36	764	65	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.6	90.4	92.0	96.4	89.9	83.7	89.0	92.7	92.1
1-2	2.8	2.6	5.1	3.7	1.0	3.8	6.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	3.7	6.5	4.7	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	179	12,835	156	13,547	192	10,382	92	6,744	619	43,508
N of Miss	11	1,317	13	1,009	5	1,093	36	768	65	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.1	98.4	97.4	97.2	96.7	94.7	86.9	91.4	95.6	96.1
Once	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	6.0	3.4	1.9	1.8
Twice	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.6	1.6	1.2	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	173	12,335	152	13,130	181	9,978	84	6,423	590	41,866
N of Miss	17	1,817	17	1,426	16	1,497	44	1,089	94	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.4	94.2	77.8	88.0	84.7	79.7	68.5	71.0	82.5	85.2
at my home	5.7	3.5	9.2	6.4	6.3	9.7	8.7	11.5	7.2	7.1
at someone elses home	0.6	1.3	9.2	3.8	8.4	7.8	12.0	13.3	6.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	3.3	2.0	0.5	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.9	1.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.2
at school	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	175	12,549	153	13,354	190	10,232	92	6,645	610	42,780
N of Miss	15	1,603	16	1,202	7	1,243	36	867	74	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.4	23.2	28.9	26.2	28.2	32.6	33.0	34.8	27.4	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	12.1	8.3	13.8	14.5	17.0	17.5	19.8	19.4	15.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	50.0	56.3	47.4	48.2	42.6	39.8	33.0	36.6	44.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	15.5	12.2	9.9	11.1	12.2	10.2	14.3	9.1	12.9	10.9
N of Valid	174	12,561	152	13,438	188	10,257	91	6,647	605	42,903
N of Miss	16	1,591	17	1,118	9	1,218	37	865	79	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	5.8	24.2	12.5	16.9	20.5	32.2	29.3	18.9	15.1
Yes	90.5	94.2	75.8	87.5	83.1	79.5	67.8	70.7	81.1	84.9
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	95.6	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	4.4	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	96.7	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	89.3	96.1	95.8	92.3	81.1	85.9	92.5	94.3
Yes	2.4	1.6	10.7	3.9	4.2	7.7	18.9	14.1	7.5	5.7
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.6	96.6	98.2	98.4	96.5	88.9	93.9	96.3	97.5
Yes	2.4	0.4	3.4	1.8	1.6	3.5	11.1	6.1	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	94.6	98.8	97.4	98.2	98.9	97.3	97.5	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.6	5.4	1.2	2.6	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.4	90.6	95.3	92.1	93.3	92.2	91.5	93.3	94.8
Yes	2.4	2.6	9.4	4.7	7.9	6.7	7.8	8.5	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	98.0	97.2	100.0	96.0	94.4	96.5	98.0	97.3
Yes	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.8	0.0	4.0	5.6	3.5	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	91.9	97.8	97.4	96.7	95.6	96.3	96.1	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	8.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.7	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.9	97.3	96.5	92.6	94.9	93.3	92.9	95.3	96.0
Yes	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.5	7.4	5.1	6.7	7.1	4.7	4.0
N of Valid	169	12,389	149	13,248	189	10,151	90	6,620	597	42,408
N of Miss	21	1,763	20	1,308	8	1,324	38	892	87	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.2	6.7	4.0	4.3	6.1	9.2	8.7	5.2	4.7
Yes	97.1	97.8	93.3	96.0	95.7	93.9	90.8	91.3	94.8	95.3
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.6	95.4	97.3	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.6	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	97.3	99.1	99.5	98.5	95.4	97.6	98.1	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	2.7	0.9	0.5	1.5	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	97.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	100.0	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.3	97.7	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	96.7	98.2	96.8	97.6	98.9	96.9	97.5	98.0
Yes	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.1	3.1	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	171	12,257	150	13,073	186	10,103	87	6,531	594	41,964
N of Miss	19	1,895	19	1,483	11	1,372	41	981	90	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	3.6	10.5	8.5	4.8	13.2	17.8	17.1	8.3	9.5
Yes	94.8	96.4	89.5	91.5	95.2	86.8	82.2	82.9	91.7	90.5
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.8	95.6	96.4	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	4.4	3.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	97.8	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	96.7	97.6	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.4	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.4	97.4	97.2	97.9	96.7	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.4
Yes	3.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.3	92.8	94.2	97.3	90.7	88.9	89.1	95.0	93.8
Yes	2.3	1.7	7.2	5.8	2.7	9.3	11.1	10.9	5.0	6.2
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.8	98.8	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.1	98.0	98.2	99.5	97.4	95.6	96.8	98.0	98.0
Yes	2.3	0.9	2.0	1.8	0.5	2.6	4.4	3.2	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	172	12,243	153	13,106	187	10,088	90	6,569	602	42,006
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,450	10	1,387	38	943	82	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	5.7	16.7	12.0	8.0	16.5	21.3	20.7	11.3	12.6
Yes	94.8	94.3	83.3	88.0	92.0	83.5	78.7	79.3	88.7	87.4
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.2	92.0	94.4	96.8	93.2	92.1	92.7	95.3	94.7
Yes	1.7	2.8	8.0	5.6	3.2	6.8	7.9	7.3	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.3	96.0	94.7	95.2	91.4	84.3	88.9	94.2	94.1
Yes	3.4	1.7	4.0	5.3	4.8	8.6	15.7	11.1	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	99.3	96.7	97.6	98.9	97.0	98.9	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	3.4	0.7	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.0	1.1	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.3	98.4	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	98.0	97.8	99.5	97.0	97.8	97.0	98.8	97.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.0	2.2	0.5	3.0	2.2	3.0	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	94.7	96.7	98.9	95.6	95.5	94.7	97.2	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	5.3	3.3	1.1	4.4	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	96.0	96.7	99.5	96.0	93.3	95.5	97.2	96.8
Yes	2.3	1.6	4.0	3.3	0.5	4.0	6.7	4.5	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.1	96.6	96.4	98.7	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	174	12,436	150	13,209	187	10,115	89	6,536	600	42,296
N of Miss	16	1,716	19	1,347	10	1,360	39	976	84	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	99.1	94.7	97.2	96.7	94.3	92.9	90.9	96.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.5	1.6	2.6	3.5	4.1	1.7	1.9
1 a day	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1
11 or more a day	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	175	11,947	150	12,753	183	9,748	85	6,286	593	40,734
N of Miss	15	2,205	19	1,803	14	1,727	43	1,226	91	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	1.6	4.6	5.4	4.8	10.6	15.6	16.2	5.8	7.2
Yes	97.1	98.4	95.4	94.6	95.2	89.4	84.4	83.8	94.2	92.8
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	97.9	97.2	93.3	94.3	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.1	2.8	6.7	5.7	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	97.5	96.7	97.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.3	95.6	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	4.4	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.5	99.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.5	97.9	97.8	97.5	99.2	98.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	97.4	97.2	97.9	95.0	90.0	92.3	96.7	96.4
Yes	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.1	5.0	10.0	7.7	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	172	12,192	151	13,113	188	10,088	90	6,505	601	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	18	1,443	9	1,387	38	1,007	83	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	2.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	9.3	14.6	13.9	6.2	6.6
Yes	96.5	97.9	94.6	94.8	94.7	90.7	85.4	86.1	93.8	93.4
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.3	99.2	98.9	97.7	94.4	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	5.6	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.6	98.0	98.4	100.0	97.2	96.6	96.8	98.5	98.2
Yes	1.8	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	94.4	98.0	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	5.6	2.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.5	98.9	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	98.0	97.4	96.3	95.9	91.0	93.8	96.5	96.9
Yes	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.7	4.1	9.0	6.2	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	171	12,152	149	13,109	187	10,072	89	6,496	596	41,829
N of Miss	19	2,000	20	1,447	10	1,403	39	1,016	88	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	99.4	99.1	98.0	98.4	98.9	98.0	96.6	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	97.8	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	169	12,136	148	13,059	187	10,071	89	6,517	593	41,783
N of Miss	21	2,016	21	1,497	10	1,404	39	995	91	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.9	98.4	99.1	96.5	98.5	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	3.5	1.5	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	172	11,970	148	12,842	185	9,827	86	6,345	591	40,984
N of Miss	18	2,182	21	1,714	12	1,648	42	1,167	93	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	78.9	51.6	65.6	59.5	57.0	52.2	54.4	61.8	65.7
Wrong	14.1	15.4	31.4	22.0	26.8	23.8	29.3	24.2	24.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.2	9.8	8.8	10.0	12.6	10.9	13.5	8.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.6	7.2	3.6	3.7	6.7	7.6	7.9	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	177	12,467	153	13,334	190	10,219	92	6,591	612	42,611
N of Miss	13	1,685	16	1,222	7	1,256	36	921	72	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	84.8	68.6	72.1	66.8	61.7	55.4	57.9	70.4	71.1
Wrong	11.5	11.7	22.2	19.3	24.2	23.2	29.3	22.9	20.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	7.8	6.1	6.3	9.5	7.6	11.4	6.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.5	2.6	5.6	7.6	7.8	2.6	3.6
N of Valid	174	12,411	153	13,286	190	10,181	92	6,585	609	42,463
N of Miss	16	1,741	16	1,270	7	1,294	36	927	75	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	87.9	71.7	72.2	66.8	57.9	55.4	50.1	71.6	69.9
Wrong	12.9	8.3	16.4	15.9	17.4	18.3	23.9	17.4	16.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	7.2	7.4	8.9	13.0	9.8	15.8	6.4	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	4.6	4.5	6.8	10.8	10.9	16.7	5.2	7.0
N of Valid	178	12,367	152	13,250	190	10,173	92	6,577	612	42,367
N of Miss	12	1,785	17	1,306	7	1,302	36	935	72	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	87.0	74.3	79.0	83.2	75.4	70.7	76.5	78.9	80.1
Wrong	14.8	9.7	19.1	15.5	14.7	17.4	25.0	16.6	17.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	5.3	3.7	1.6	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	176	12,404	152	13,274	190	10,172	92	6,578	610	42,428
N of Miss	14	1,748	17	1,282	7	1,303	36	934	74	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	91.9	86.8	87.9	94.7	88.0	88.0	90.3	91.1	89.5
Wrong	7.0	6.4	11.2	9.5	4.2	9.3	10.9	7.6	7.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	172	12,303	152	13,280	190	10,187	92	6,590	606	42,360
N of Miss	18	1,849	17	1,276	7	1,288	36	922	78	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	92.5	88.1	88.3	94.2	88.0	87.0	90.2	91.1	89.8
Wrong	6.9	5.9	10.6	9.3	4.8	9.4	12.0	7.7	7.9	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	173	12,274	151	13,254	189	10,166	92	6,580	605	42,274
N of Miss	17	1,878	18	1,302	8	1,309	36	932	79	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	83.9	61.4	71.8	63.2	62.6	53.3	60.0	66.1	71.3
Wrong	12.9	11.6	22.9	18.6	25.8	22.5	29.3	22.5	21.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.2	12.4	6.9	8.9	10.0	9.8	11.6	8.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	3.3	2.7	2.1	4.9	7.6	5.9	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	178	12,534	153	13,364	190	10,238	92	6,606	613	42,742
N of Miss	12	1,618	16	1,192	7	1,237	36	906	71	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	88.5	75.2	77.1	74.2	66.7	64.1	62.2	76.5	75.6
Wrong	9.6	8.8	19.6	16.6	18.4	20.8	21.7	21.7	16.7	16.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	8.1	9.8	9.8	4.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.6	4.4	4.3	6.3	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	177	12,496	153	13,349	190	10,216	92	6,594	612	42,655
N of Miss	13	1,656	16	1,207	7	1,259	36	918	72	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	90.5	77.8	76.1	70.5	61.7	59.3	53.5	75.7	73.4
Wrong	9.7	6.5	13.1	13.8	16.3	17.5	23.1	17.7	14.6	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.8	6.5	6.3	8.4	11.6	6.6	14.6	5.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.6	3.8	4.7	9.2	11.0	14.3	4.1	6.0
N of Valid	176	12,465	153	13,336	190	10,206	91	6,588	610	42,595
N of Miss	14	1,687	16	1,220	7	1,269	37	924	74	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	90.4	82.9	84.3	87.9	81.1	75.0	82.0	84.8	85.0
Wrong	10.7	7.2	13.8	11.8	11.1	14.2	23.9	13.5	13.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.1	3.2	0.0	3.2	1.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	177	12,477	152	13,345	190	10,211	92	6,594	611	42,627
N of Miss	13	1,675	17	1,211	7	1,264	36	918	73	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	93.7	90.1	90.4	95.8	90.4	89.0	91.8	92.4	91.6
Wrong	7.6	4.9	7.9	7.8	3.2	7.7	9.9	6.7	6.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	170	12,381	152	13,332	189	10,219	91	6,593	602	42,525
N of Miss	20	1,771	17	1,224	8	1,256	37	919	82	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.1	90.1	90.4	95.2	90.3	88.0	91.8	92.4	91.7
Wrong	6.4	4.6	8.6	7.8	3.7	7.8	10.9	6.7	6.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	172	12,362	151	13,300	188	10,202	92	6,597	603	42,461
N of Miss	18	1,790	18	1,256	9	1,273	36	915	81	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.9	63.4	35.5	45.8	31.6	33.0	30.3	29.9	40.4	45.4
Very difficult	13.0	14.8	12.5	17.7	22.5	14.4	18.0	11.4	16.6	15.1
Fairly easy	9.3	7.9	32.9	18.9	22.5	24.6	18.0	23.9	20.9	17.9
Very easy	2.5	3.2	11.2	10.0	14.4	21.2	24.7	29.0	11.9	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	10.7	7.9	7.6	9.1	6.8	9.0	5.8	10.2	8.0
N of Valid	161	12,260	152	13,199	187	10,152	89	6,554	589	42,165
N of Miss	29	1,892	17	1,357	10	1,323	39	958	95	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	64.0	33.3	45.1	30.3	32.5	30.7	29.4	40.2	45.1
Very difficult	8.2	13.9	14.7	17.0	20.5	14.0	14.8	10.8	14.8	14.4
Fairly easy	11.3	8.5	36.0	19.6	22.2	24.9	17.0	23.8	22.0	18.3
Very easy	2.5	4.2	9.3	11.8	18.4	22.4	28.4	30.3	13.2	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	9.4	6.7	6.6	8.6	6.3	9.1	5.7	9.8	7.2
N of Valid	159	12,101	150	13,059	185	10,074	88	6,515	582	41,749
N of Miss	31	2,051	19	1,497	12	1,401	40	997	102	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.8	77.1	46.4	59.7	50.5	45.7	43.7	40.8	55.2	58.4
Sort of hard	12.9	11.6	22.9	18.7	26.9	21.6	14.9	19.2	20.2	17.4
Sort of easy	9.2	6.8	19.6	13.3	13.4	19.3	24.1	21.9	15.4	14.2
Very easy	3.1	4.4	11.1	8.4	9.1	13.3	17.2	18.2	9.2	9.9
N of Valid	163	12,210	153	13,181	186	10,115	87	6,539	589	42,045
N of Miss	27	1,942	16	1,375	11	1,360	41	973	95	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.7	73.6	38.6	54.1	40.6	41.0	40.9	36.4	48.9	53.9
Sort of hard	10.6	12.9	20.9	17.5	22.5	17.9	12.5	14.8	17.3	15.8
Sort of easy	10.6	7.8	23.5	15.3	20.3	20.9	17.0	23.4	18.0	15.7
Very easy	6.2	5.6	17.0	13.1	16.6	20.2	29.5	25.3	15.8	14.5
N of Valid	161	12,168	153	13,162	187	10,108	88	6,538	589	41,976
N of Miss	29	1,984	16	1,394	10	1,367	40	974	95	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	92.4	79.1	85.4	82.9	75.5	71.6	71.1	82.4	82.8
Sort of hard	6.3	5.0	12.4	9.8	10.7	15.7	14.8	17.3	10.6	11.0
Sort of easy	1.3	1.5	5.9	3.0	4.8	5.2	9.1	7.2	4.8	3.8
Very easy	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.5	4.5	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	158	12,118	153	13,133	187	10,089	88	6,532	586	41,872
N of Miss	32	2,034	16	1,423	10	1,386	40	980	98	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	78.1	63.8	68.9	69.9	61.5	62.5	59.1	70.5	68.3
Sort of hard	9.3	11.4	13.8	14.7	17.2	17.3	18.2	17.1	14.3	14.7
Sort of easy	5.0	6.0	13.2	9.3	6.5	11.0	6.8	12.6	7.8	9.3
Very easy	3.7	4.4	9.2	7.1	6.5	10.2	12.5	11.2	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	161	12,133	152	13,129	186	10,098	88	6,525	587	41,885
N of Miss	29	2,019	17	1,427	11	1,377	40	987	97	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	88.7	65.1	71.2	61.5	52.1	58.0	44.0	68.7	67.4
Sort of hard	7.5	6.5	15.1	12.2	11.2	14.9	5.7	13.7	10.4	11.5
Sort of easy	4.4	2.8	12.5	9.3	15.0	16.0	19.3	18.0	12.1	10.4
Very easy	1.9	2.0	7.2	7.2	12.3	17.0	17.0	24.3	8.9	10.7
N of Valid	160	12,077	152	13,130	187	10,086	88	6,522	587	41,815
N of Miss	30	2,075	17	1,426	10	1,389	40	990	97	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	85.4	66.0	72.1	73.3	61.9	63.6	60.5	73.3	71.7
Sort of hard	8.1	7.9	19.6	13.4	12.3	17.5	12.5	18.3	13.1	13.5
Sort of easy	4.3	3.8	6.5	8.1	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.7	8.1	8.3
Very easy	1.9	3.0	7.8	6.3	3.7	8.9	11.4	9.5	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	161	12,097	153	13,124	187	10,096	88	6,531	589	41,848
N of Miss	29	2,055	16	1,432	10	1,379	40	981	95	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.9	75.2	81.8	79.1	72.7	77.0	69.8	80.8	80.1
Sort of hard	6.5	6.6	15.7	11.4	12.3	16.0	9.2	16.4	11.2	11.9
Sort of easy	1.3	2.2	6.5	4.3	5.9	6.8	8.0	8.0	5.2	4.9
Very easy	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	4.5	5.7	5.7	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	155	12,059	153	13,116	187	10,079	87	6,525	582	41,779
N of Miss	35	2,093	16	1,440	10	1,396	41	987	102	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	80.8	53.3	62.0	52.7	47.5	54.5	43.0	61.2	60.9
Sort of hard	6.2	8.6	14.5	12.2	16.7	12.6	8.0	10.6	11.9	11.0
Sort of easy	8.1	6.2	21.7	14.1	14.0	18.0	15.9	19.6	14.7	13.6
Very easy	3.7	4.4	10.5	11.8	16.7	21.9	21.6	26.7	12.3	14.4
N of Valid	161	12,068	152	13,074	186	10,075	88	6,515	587	41,732
N of Miss	29	2,084	17	1,482	11	1,400	40	997	97	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	73.2	65.8	76.8	63.7	81.4	67.0	83.6	64.7	77.9
Yes	36.6	26.8	34.2	23.2	36.3	18.6	33.0	16.4	35.3	22.1
N of Valid	164	11,936	149	12,968	182	9,971	88	6,428	583	41,303
N of Miss	26	2,216	20	1,588	15	1,504	40	1,084	101	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.2	87.9	93.7	93.4	95.1	97.7	96.0	92.1	94.3
Yes	8.5	6.8	12.1	6.3	6.6	4.9	2.3	4.0	7.9	5.7
N of Valid	164	11,936	149	12,968	182	9,971	88	6,428	583	41,303
N of Miss	26	2,216	20	1,588	15	1,504	40	1,084	101	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	92.1	80.5	89.6	86.3	89.9	95.5	90.9	88.5	90.6
Yes	5.5	7.9	19.5	10.4	13.7	10.1	4.5	9.1	11.5	9.4
N of Valid	164	11,936	149	12,968	182	9,971	88	6,428	583	41,303
N of Miss	26	2,216	20	1,588	15	1,504	40	1,084	101	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.0	31.1	43.0	30.4	40.1	25.6	36.4	22.8	39.1	28.3
Yes	64.0	68.9	57.0	69.6	59.9	74.4	63.6	77.2	60.9	71.7
N of Valid	164	11,936	149	12,968	182	9,971	88	6,428	583	41,303
N of Miss	26	2,216	20	1,588	15	1,504	40	1,084	101	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	76.2	80.4	77.6	86.6	81.2	84.6	82.7	85.0	78.8
Yes	12.4	23.8	19.6	22.4	13.4	18.8	15.4	17.3	15.0	21.2
N of Valid	161	11,869	143	12,887	172	9,823	78	6,316	554	40,895
N of Miss	29	2,283	26	1,669	25	1,652	50	1,196	130	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.4	38.0	43.5	31.3	41.0	29.9	37.7	30.0	41.9	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.3	35.6	27.2	34.1	34.8	32.2	36.4	30.2	33.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	10.2	16.1	14.3	20.0	10.7	19.8	14.3	20.8	12.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.8	9.5	7.9	6.7	10.1	5.2	9.8	6.5	8.1
7 or more times	4.8	4.5	5.4	6.7	6.7	8.0	6.5	9.3	5.8	6.8
N of Valid	166	12,084	147	13,062	178	9,975	77	6,399	568	41,520
N of Miss	24	2,068	22	1,494	19	1,500	51	1,113	116	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.2	47.7	63.0	56.5	69.5	59.2	83.3	74.8	67.9	57.4
Yes	36.8	52.3	37.0	43.5	30.5	40.8	16.7	25.2	32.1	42.6
N of Valid	163	11,919	146	12,939	177	9,876	78	6,319	564	41,053
N of Miss	27	2,233	23	1,617	20	1,599	50	1,193	120	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.5	33.3	50.3	27.1	51.4	27.2	52.6	28.6	51.3	29.2
1 or 2 times	27.0	41.6	18.6	36.5	19.3	24.7	23.7	22.4	21.9	32.9
3 or 4 times	14.1	17.3	22.1	23.8	17.7	30.0	11.8	29.7	17.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.7	5.5	5.5	7.7	8.3	12.1	7.9	12.7	6.2	8.9
7 or more times	3.7	2.4	3.4	4.9	3.3	6.1	3.9	6.6	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	163	11,992	145	13,026	181	9,939	76	6,380	565	41,337
N of Miss	27	2,160	24	1,530	16	1,536	52	1,132	119	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.3	50.4	42.5	49.7	32.8	46.2	22.8	40.9	35.5	47.7
Yes	61.7	49.6	57.5	50.3	67.2	53.8	77.2	59.1	64.5	52.3
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	93.2	96.6	93.3	96.7	93.6	97.5	92.7	97.2	93.3
Yes	1.8	6.8	3.4	6.7	3.3	6.4	2.5	7.3	2.8	6.7
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	99.3	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.3
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.3	94.5	95.7	97.8	96.7	100.0	97.6	97.0	96.1
Yes	3.0	4.7	5.5	4.3	2.2	3.3	0.0	2.4	3.0	3.9
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	96.5	95.9	96.0	93.4	95.3	97.5	95.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	6.6	4.7	2.5	4.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	72.8	83.6	71.7	80.9	72.6	81.0	75.3	82.4	72.8
Yes	16.2	27.2	16.4	28.3	19.1	27.4	19.0	24.7	17.6	27.2
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	81.0	80.1	83.6	94.0	86.4	93.7	90.1	86.6	84.5
Yes	19.2	19.0	19.9	16.4	6.0	13.6	6.3	9.9	13.4	15.5
N of Valid	167	12,112	146	13,065	183	10,002	79	6,414	575	41,593
N of Miss	23	2,040	23	1,491	14	1,473	49	1,098	109	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	67.2	55.9	58.4	58.1	53.0	64.0	53.8	60.5	58.9
Yes	34.2	32.8	44.1	41.6	41.9	47.0	36.0	46.2	39.5	41.1
N of Valid	158	11,796	145	12,896	179	9,871	75	6,338	557	40,901
N of Miss	32	2,356	24	1,660	18	1,604	53	1,174	127	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	6.7	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.1	6.2	5.8
no	10.6	6.3	10.9	6.6	6.0	6.0	3.8	6.1	8.3	6.3
yes	40.6	33.8	49.0	38.9	38.8	40.2	38.0	40.5	41.8	38.0
YES!	39.4	53.3	35.4	49.2	50.3	48.6	53.2	47.2	43.8	49.9
N of Valid	160	12,006	147	13,064	183	10,026	79	6,444	569	41,540
N of Miss	30	2,146	22	1,492	14	1,449	49	1,068	115	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	29.4	37.7	19.7	31.0	30.1	28.3	26.6	30.1	26.7	32.1
no	45.4	35.6	49.0	38.8	43.7	40.1	43.0	39.8	45.5	38.3
yes	17.2	18.1	20.4	20.9	17.5	21.9	20.3	21.1	18.5	20.4
YES!	8.0	8.6	10.9	9.3	8.7	9.8	10.1	9.1	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	163	11,944	147	13,021	183	9,991	79	6,422	572	41,378
N of Miss	27	2,208	22	1,535	14	1,484	49	1,090	112	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	7.5	4.1	5.8	4.9	5.7	7.6	7.0	6.3	6.5
no	10.9	5.1	5.5	4.5	2.7	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.1	4.9
yes	35.8	28.1	50.7	34.1	35.5	36.0	41.8	38.7	40.3	33.5
YES!	44.2	59.3	39.7	55.5	56.8	54.2	45.6	48.1	47.3	55.1
N of Valid	165	11,968	146	13,040	183	9,988	79	6,422	573	41,418
N of Miss	25	2,184	23	1,516	14	1,487	49	1,090	111	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.3	4.8	6.2	6.0	5.7	7.6	6.9	5.6	6.8
no	8.1	5.4	11.0	5.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	7.6	8.1	6.1
yes	29.4	20.1	37.0	28.1	27.3	32.1	40.5	36.2	32.2	28.0
YES!	57.5	66.3	47.3	59.8	60.1	56.1	45.6	49.3	54.0	59.1
N of Valid	160	11,900	146	13,013	183	9,988	79	6,421	568	41,322
N of Miss	30	2,252	23	1,543	14	1,487	49	1,091	116	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	9.2	5.5	7.3	4.9	7.0	12.7	9.7	7.7	8.1
no	6.8	6.6	13.0	9.2	11.5	11.5	17.7	15.1	11.4	10.0
yes	29.8	25.4	40.4	32.1	30.8	34.4	31.6	36.0	33.1	31.3
YES!	52.8	58.9	41.1	51.3	52.7	47.0	38.0	39.2	47.7	50.6
N of Valid	161	11,928	146	13,016	182	9,994	79	6,422	568	41,360
N of Miss	29	2,224	23	1,540	15	1,481	49	1,090	116	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.3	11.5	10.6	13.9	13.8	10.1	10.1
no	10.9	11.7	23.3	16.6	15.8	19.8	25.3	23.2	17.6	17.0
yes	42.4	33.0	46.6	36.8	41.0	37.5	38.0	36.0	42.4	35.8
YES!	38.2	46.8	21.9	37.3	31.7	32.2	22.8	27.0	29.8	37.2
N of Valid	165	11,968	146	13,035	183	10,005	79	6,427	573	41,435
N of Miss	25	2,184	23	1,521	14	1,470	49	1,085	111	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.9	7.6	6.5	6.2
no	4.9	6.6	6.2	7.3	9.8	7.7	7.6	8.8	7.2	7.4
yes	37.7	28.2	42.5	33.8	32.2	35.4	36.7	37.2	37.0	33.1
YES!	50.6	58.5	45.2	53.4	52.5	51.3	46.8	46.5	49.3	53.3
N of Valid	162	11,935	146	13,029	183	10,008	79	6,425	570	41,397
N of Miss	28	2,217	23	1,527	14	1,467	49	1,087	114	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.8	78.2	50.7	69.1	57.7	59.6	55.7	54.1	59.7	67.1
Yes	25.2	17.4	43.8	26.4	39.6	35.1	41.8	40.8	36.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.6	4.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	163	11,986	144	13,000	182	9,973	79	6,423	568	41,382
N of Miss	27	2,166	25	1,556	15	1,502	49	1,089	116	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	89.7	72.9	81.7	83.6	73.4	73.4	66.9	81.5	79.7
Yes	6.1	6.0	21.5	13.8	13.7	21.4	24.1	28.0	14.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.6	4.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	163	11,945	144	12,959	183	9,964	79	6,414	569	41,282
N of Miss	27	2,207	25	1,597	14	1,511	49	1,098	115	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	87.7	73.8	83.3	82.6	78.4	79.7	74.7	82.3	82.1
Yes	6.1	8.1	20.7	12.2	14.6	16.3	17.7	20.2	14.2	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.5	4.5	2.8	5.3	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	163	11,924	145	12,941	178	9,941	79	6,411	565	41,217
N of Miss	27	2,228	24	1,615	19	1,534	49	1,101	119	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.9	93.8	94.6	97.3	93.9	97.5	93.7	96.1	94.4
Yes	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.5	4.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	163	11,911	145	12,934	183	9,945	79	6,399	570	41,189
N of Miss	27	2,241	24	1,622	14	1,530	49	1,113	114	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.0	77.9	68.5	75.2	79.8	74.3	81.0	75.1	76.3	75.7
Yes	20.0	17.7	25.9	20.3	17.5	20.5	16.5	19.8	20.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	5.6	4.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	165	11,891	143	12,928	183	9,943	79	6,400	570	41,162
N of Miss	25	2,261	26	1,628	14	1,532	49	1,112	114	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	82.5	62.8	75.9	77.6	69.6	64.6	66.4	73.4	74.8
Yes	14.6	13.2	31.7	19.6	19.7	25.2	31.6	28.5	22.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	5.5	4.5	2.7	5.2	3.8	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	328	23,854	290	25,878	366	19,948	158	12,824	1,142	82,504
N of Miss	52	4,450	48	3,234	28	3,002	98	2,200	226	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	93.1	90.3	91.4	94.5	89.1	94.9	88.0	93.3	90.8
Yes	3.1	2.6	4.1	4.1	2.7	5.6	2.5	7.0	3.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.5	4.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	5.0	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	163	11,870	145	12,889	182	9,924	79	6,393	569	41,076
N of Miss	27	2,282	24	1,667	15	1,551	49	1,119	115	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	88.0	74.5	84.1	78.8	80.2	67.9	76.8	77.7	83.2
Wrong	12.0	8.7	17.9	11.6	15.8	13.6	20.5	15.3	15.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.5	7.6	3.4	4.9	4.9	9.0	5.8	5.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	167	11,988	145	13,008	184	9,974	78	6,405	574	41,375
N of Miss	23	2,164	24	1,548	13	1,501	50	1,107	110	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.2	89.0	90.6	87.4	85.9	79.5	81.5	88.7	89.1
Wrong	4.8	4.4	9.6	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	13.3	8.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	167	11,976	146	12,997	183	9,959	78	6,391	574	41,323
N of Miss	23	2,176	23	1,559	14	1,516	50	1,121	110	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.8	90.3	89.2	88.6	82.1	87.2	75.8	90.9	87.0
Wrong	3.0	3.4	9.0	6.9	7.1	10.3	6.4	12.6	6.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.7	3.3	5.3	3.8	7.3	1.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.6	4.3	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	167	11,929	144	12,960	184	9,942	78	6,393	573	41,224
N of Miss	23	2,223	25	1,596	13	1,533	50	1,119	111	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	94.7	91.0	92.8	93.4	91.4	91.0	90.4	93.7	92.6
Wrong	1.8	3.8	6.9	5.4	6.0	6.6	5.1	7.4	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	166	11,953	145	12,987	183	9,954	78	6,394	572	41,288
N of Miss	24	2,199	24	1,569	14	1,521	50	1,118	112	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.8	97.2	93.8	96.6	98.9	95.6	96.2	95.4	97.2	96.3
Wrong	1.2	2.3	5.5	3.0	0.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	163	11,911	145	12,965	183	9,953	78	6,395	569	41,224
N of Miss	27	2,241	24	1,591	14	1,522	50	1,117	115	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.8	97.1	93.8	96.6	98.4	95.5	97.4	95.3	97.2	96.3
Wrong	1.2	2.3	5.6	2.9	0.5	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	163	11,875	144	12,946	183	9,951	78	6,391	568	41,163
N of Miss	27	2,277	25	1,610	14	1,524	50	1,121	116	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	81.8	71.2	80.1	78.8	81.2	82.1	82.8	77.4	81.3
Wrong	17.5	14.9	21.9	16.1	19.0	15.4	16.7	13.9	19.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.7	6.2	3.2	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.7	3.5	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	166	11,908	146	12,950	184	9,933	78	6,389	574	41,180
N of Miss	24	2,244	23	1,606	13	1,542	50	1,123	110	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	83.9	70.1	79.9	82.6	78.5	85.7	79.4	80.0	80.6
Wrong	12.7	11.5	22.9	14.7	14.7	15.7	9.1	15.3	15.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	6.9	4.4	2.7	4.8	2.6	4.2	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	165	11,915	144	12,965	184	9,939	77	6,386	570	41,205
N of Miss	25	2,237	25	1,591	13	1,536	51	1,126	114	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.7	62.9	49.7	58.8	62.8	60.4	55.1	63.3	58.4	61.1
Wrong	27.1	24.0	32.4	25.6	23.0	25.0	30.8	24.4	27.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	6.6	10.7	17.2	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.8	10.8	12.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.4	0.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	166	11,890	145	12,932	183	9,893	78	6,372	572	41,087
N of Miss	24	2,262	24	1,624	14	1,582	50	1,140	112	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.1	82.6	74.0	74.9	71.6	68.2	73.1	64.3	76.6	73.9
1	6.0	8.5	12.3	10.0	8.7	10.6	9.0	10.0	8.9	9.7
2	3.6	3.7	6.2	6.0	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.5	6.6	6.2
3-4	1.8	2.4	5.5	4.5	6.6	6.3	5.1	7.2	4.7	4.8
5+	2.4	2.8	2.1	4.5	3.8	7.0	5.1	10.0	3.1	5.5
N of Valid	166	11,947	146	12,965	183	9,958	78	6,402	573	41,272
N of Miss	24	2,205	23	1,591	14	1,517	50	1,110	111	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	93.3	89.6	88.6	88.0	84.7	79.5	81.6	88.6	87.9
1	3.0	3.9	7.6	5.7	5.4	6.3	6.4	7.1	5.4	5.6
2	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.2	4.0	5.1	4.7	1.9	2.9
3-4	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.5	5.1	3.2	2.6	1.7
5+	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.8	3.5	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	165	11,874	144	12,906	184	9,941	78	6,394	571	41,115
N of Miss	25	2,278	25	1,650	13	1,534	50	1,118	113	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.9	89.4	82.8	84.2	84.7	82.3	79.5	82.1	85.3	84.9
1	3.6	6.2	9.7	7.6	8.2	7.5	5.1	6.3	6.8	7.0
2	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.5	1.6	4.0	5.1	4.6	2.5	3.4
3-4	2.4	1.0	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.7	6.4	2.9	3.5	2.1
5+	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	165	11,879	145	12,940	183	9,949	78	6,403	571	41,171
N of Miss	25	2,273	24	1,616	14	1,526	50	1,109	113	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.9	69.1	49.3	58.0	50.5	51.2	39.7	49.8	53.5	58.3
1	10.2	13.5	15.8	13.9	15.2	13.1	12.8	10.4	13.6	13.0
2	7.8	6.5	8.2	9.3	7.1	10.1	11.5	9.8	8.2	8.8
3-4	5.4	4.8	13.7	7.6	9.2	9.0	12.8	10.0	9.8	7.5
5+	9.6	6.1	13.0	11.2	17.9	16.6	23.1	20.1	15.0	12.4
N of Valid	166	11,890	146	12,914	184	9,952	78	6,393	574	41,149
N of Miss	24	2,262	23	1,642	13	1,523	50	1,119	110	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	46.8	54.9	62.4	60.2	65.5	60.2	65.7	62.6	59.3	59.1
No	18.8	14.3	12.8	13.4	9.9	14.4	24.3	15.8	15.1	14.3
I don't know	34.4	30.9	24.8	26.4	24.6	25.4	10.0	21.5	25.6	26.7
N of Valid	154	11,221	141	12,366	171	9,421	70	6,058	536	39,066
N of Miss	36	2,931	28	2,190	26	2,054	58	1,454	148	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.6	14.6	15.8	16.5	13.2	18.2	16.7	18.0	16.5	16.6
Most of the time	17.0	14.6	19.2	17.7	19.8	19.3	17.9	18.2	18.6	17.3
Some of the time	27.3	28.5	30.8	30.1	30.8	30.3	34.6	31.3	30.3	29.9
A little of the time	23.6	25.5	20.5	20.3	19.8	16.7	15.4	16.3	20.5	20.3
None of the time	11.5	16.8	13.7	15.4	16.5	15.5	15.4	16.2	14.2	16.0
N of Valid	165	11,915	146	13,005	182	9,919	78	6,382	571	41,221
N of Miss	25	2,237	23	1,551	15	1,556	50	1,130	113	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.7	11.2	10.3	11.6	7.7	11.8	12.8	11.2	10.2	11.5
Most of the time	11.7	9.9	11.7	10.9	9.4	11.7	11.5	11.7	10.9	10.9
Some of the time	17.2	15.8	21.4	18.6	22.1	20.2	25.6	21.9	21.0	18.7
A little of the time	22.7	21.7	17.9	20.0	22.1	19.7	19.2	19.4	20.8	20.3
None of the time	36.8	41.3	38.6	38.9	38.7	36.6	30.8	35.7	37.0	38.6
N of Valid	163	11,768	145	12,912	181	9,862	78	6,347	567	40,889
N of Miss	27	2,384	24	1,644	16	1,613	50	1,165	117	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	19.5	17.6	21.2	15.9	21.9	20.5	20.2	17.3	20.7
Most of the time	16.4	15.8	21.1	18.6	16.5	19.5	23.1	18.9	18.5	18.1
Some of the time	18.9	18.3	21.8	20.5	22.0	21.2	19.2	22.6	20.7	20.4
A little of the time	17.0	17.2	13.4	16.0	15.4	14.8	12.8	15.0	15.0	15.9
None of the time	30.8	29.3	26.1	23.7	30.2	22.7	24.4	23.4	28.5	25.0
N of Valid	159	11,690	142	12,869	182	9,835	78	6,354	561	40,748
N of Miss	31	2,462	27	1,687	15	1,640	50	1,158	123	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	9.3	7.6	9.2	6.1	9.6	11.5	9.4	8.9	9.4
Most of the time	11.3	7.8	9.7	8.3	6.1	8.5	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.2
Some of the time	8.8	12.9	17.9	14.5	13.3	16.3	16.7	17.9	13.7	15.0
A little of the time	15.1	18.5	15.2	18.5	20.4	19.4	24.4	20.1	18.1	19.0
None of the time	52.8	51.5	49.7	49.6	54.1	46.2	39.7	44.4	50.6	48.5
N of Valid	159	11,775	145	12,918	181	9,861	78	6,361	563	40,915
N of Miss	31	2,377	24	1,638	16	1,614	50	1,151	121	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.6	17.5	14.0	14.6	8.2	16.4	14.1	15.8	13.7	16.0
Most of the time	13.9	15.3	14.0	16.4	11.0	16.1	21.8	16.8	14.1	16.1
Some of the time	20.3	19.7	20.3	23.2	29.1	24.1	24.4	24.2	23.7	22.6
A little of the time	19.0	18.9	26.6	18.9	21.4	18.8	15.4	18.1	21.2	18.8
None of the time	27.2	28.6	25.2	26.9	30.2	24.6	24.4	25.2	27.3	26.6
N of Valid	158	11,609	143	12,812	182	9,868	78	6,348	561	40,637
N of Miss	32	2,543	26	1,744	15	1,607	50	1,164	123	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.8	14.1	14.5	13.9	8.8	13.7	12.8	12.1	13.1	13.6
Most of the time	11.2	9.0	7.6	9.9	5.5	9.5	6.4	9.4	7.8	9.5
Some of the time	13.0	11.3	13.8	12.5	17.0	14.7	21.8	16.1	15.7	13.2
A little of the time	14.9	16.1	16.6	16.6	14.3	16.8	16.7	17.7	15.4	16.7
None of the time	44.1	49.6	47.6	47.1	54.4	45.3	42.3	44.8	48.1	47.0
N of Valid	161	11,793	145	12,931	182	9,876	78	6,362	566	40,962
N of Miss	29	2,359	24	1,625	15	1,599	50	1,150	118	6,733