

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Sevier County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	103
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	111
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	114
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	114
9.2 State and National Contacts	116
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	117
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	124

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	716	124	159	545
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.7	227	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.1	55
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.1	187	0.0	0	34.6	55	34.1	186
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.7	191	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.0	191
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	15.5	111	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.7	113
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.2	345	52.9	63	51.7	77	47.2	240
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	49.8	342	47.1	56	48.3	72	52.8	268
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	53.5	382	28.7	33	31.8	47	56.1	291
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.8	13	0.9	1	0.0	0	1.5	8
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.5	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	6
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.5	11	4.3	5	2.7	4	1.5	8
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	31.9	228	53.9	62	50.0	74	32.0	166
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	3.2	23	0.9	1	0.7	1	1.3	7
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	5.5	39	11.3	13	14.9	22	6.4	33
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

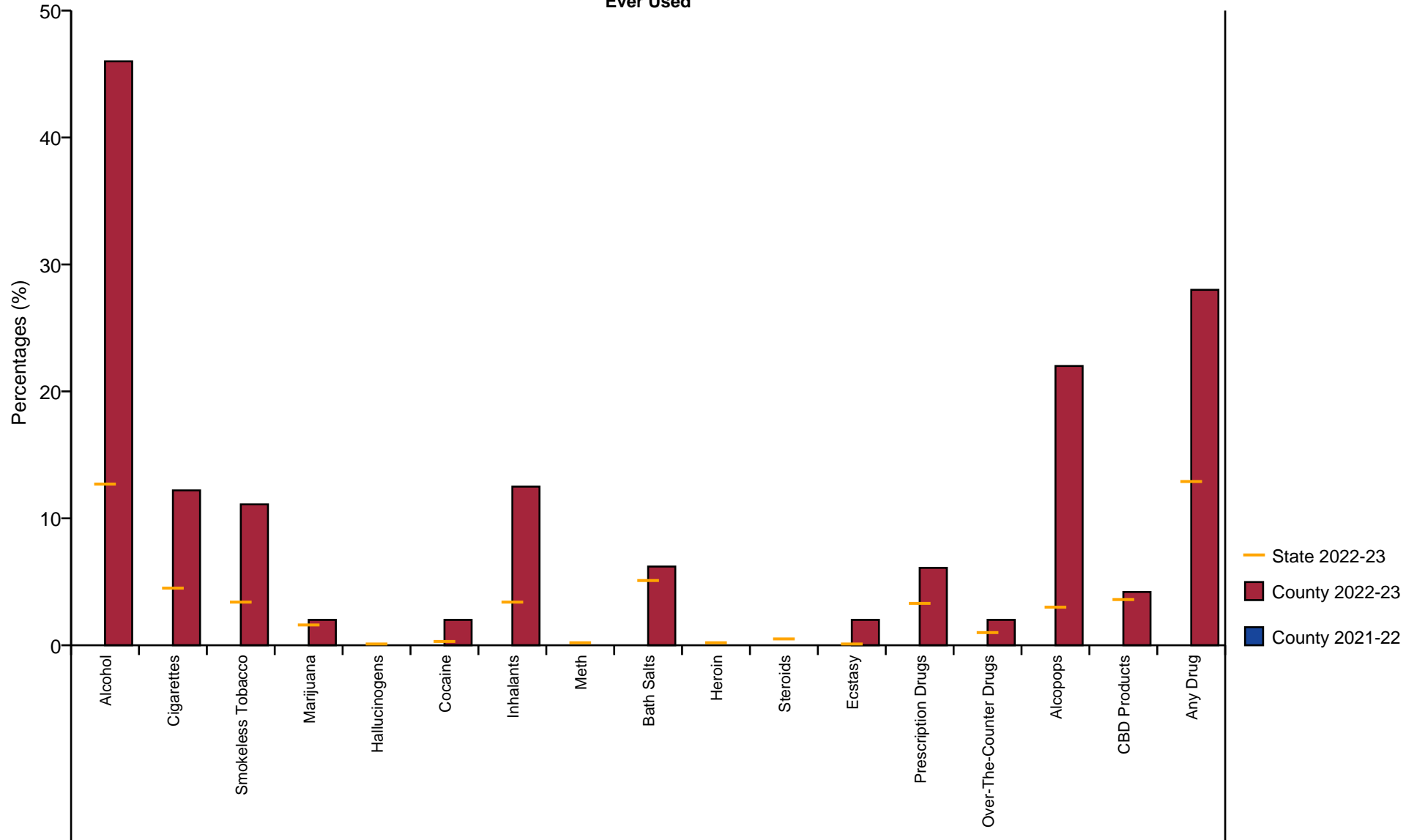
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Sevier County

Ever Used

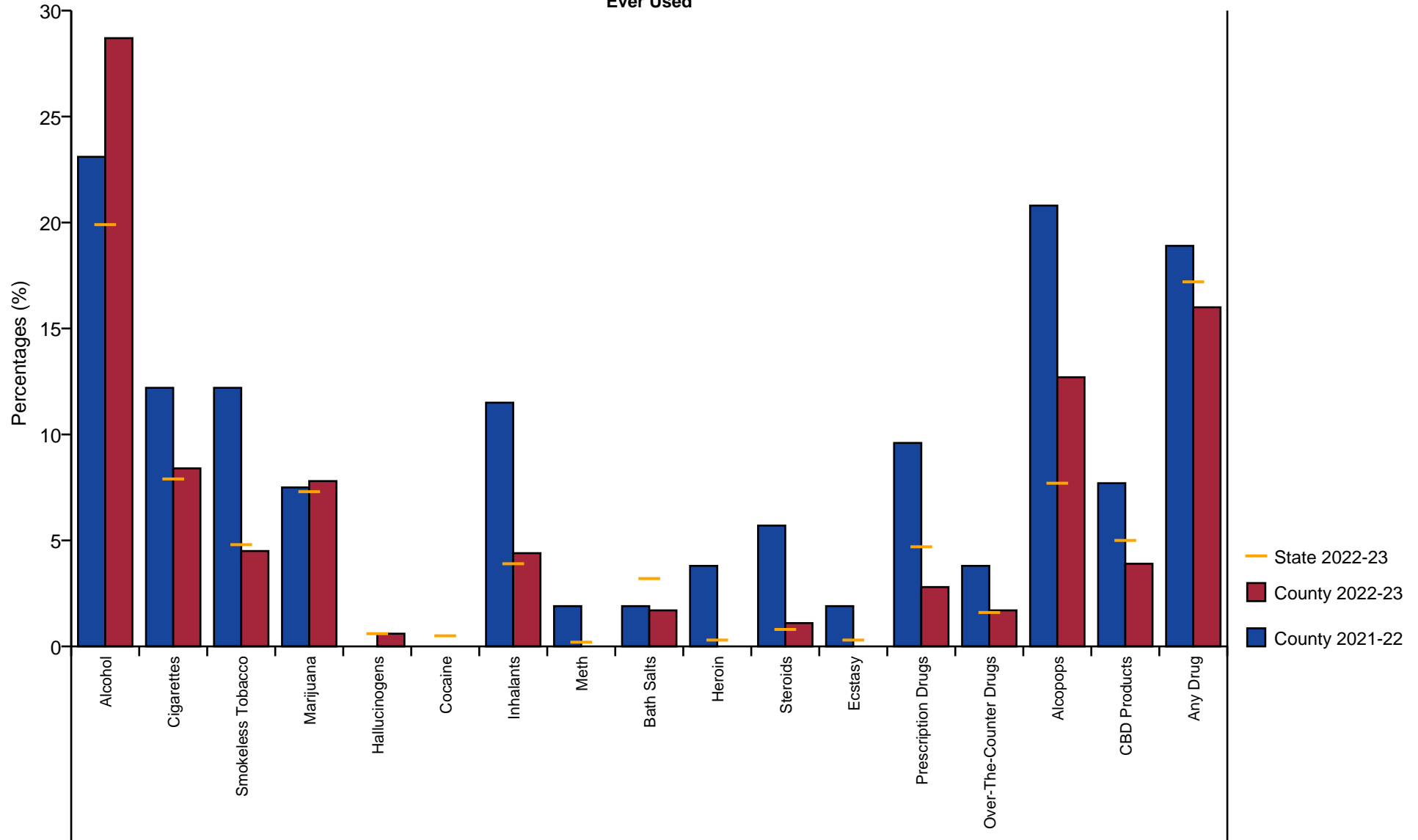


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sevier County

Ever Used

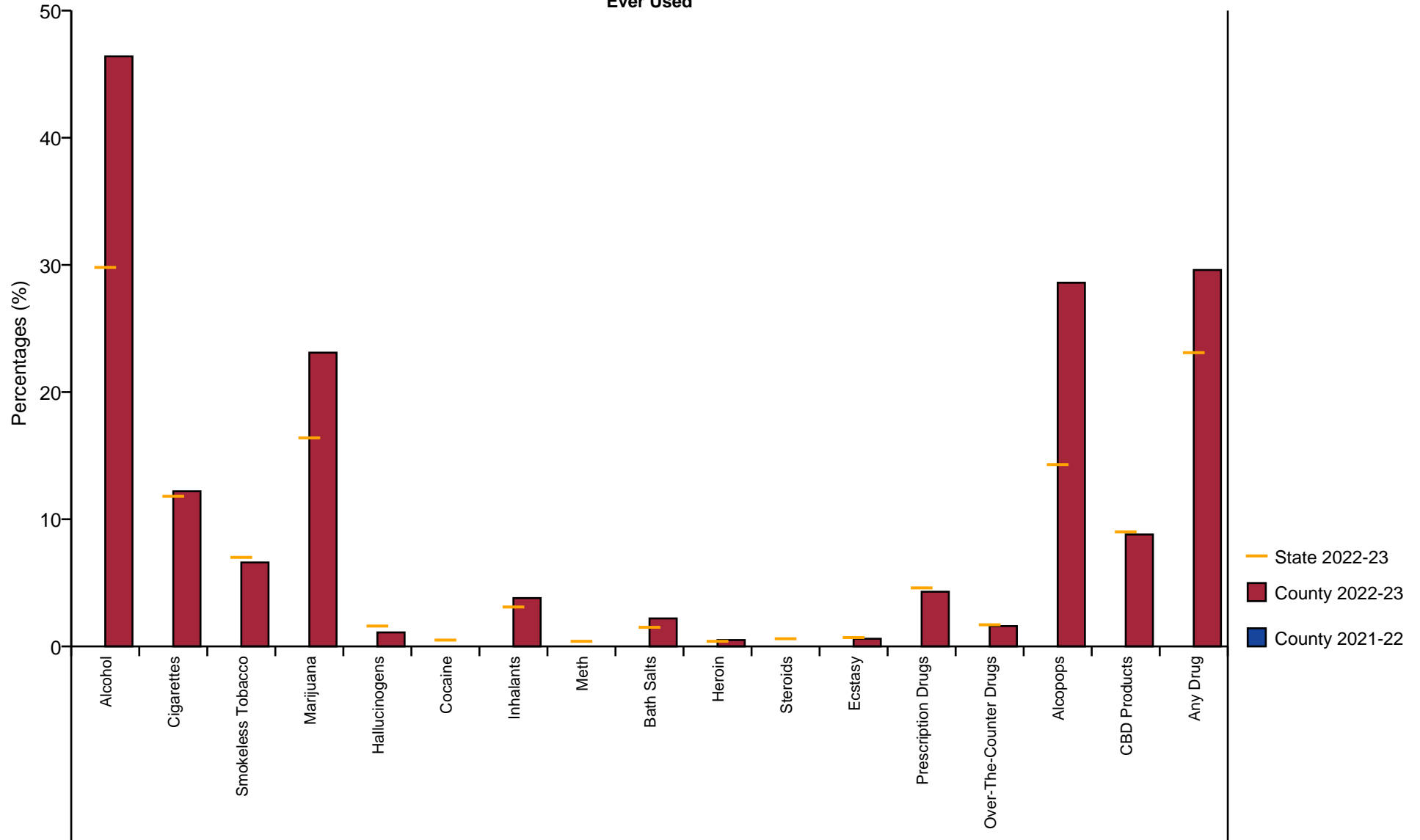


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

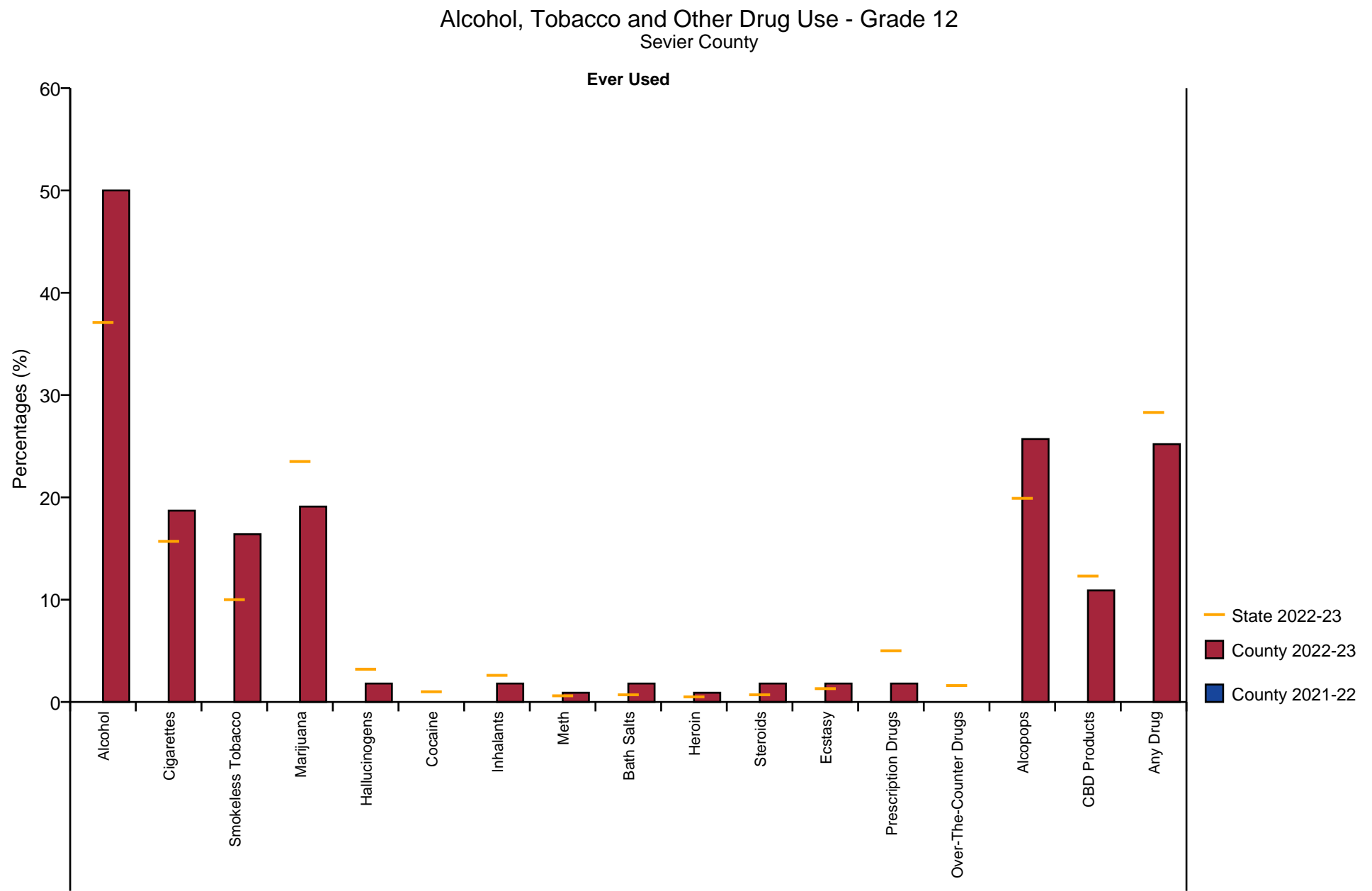
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

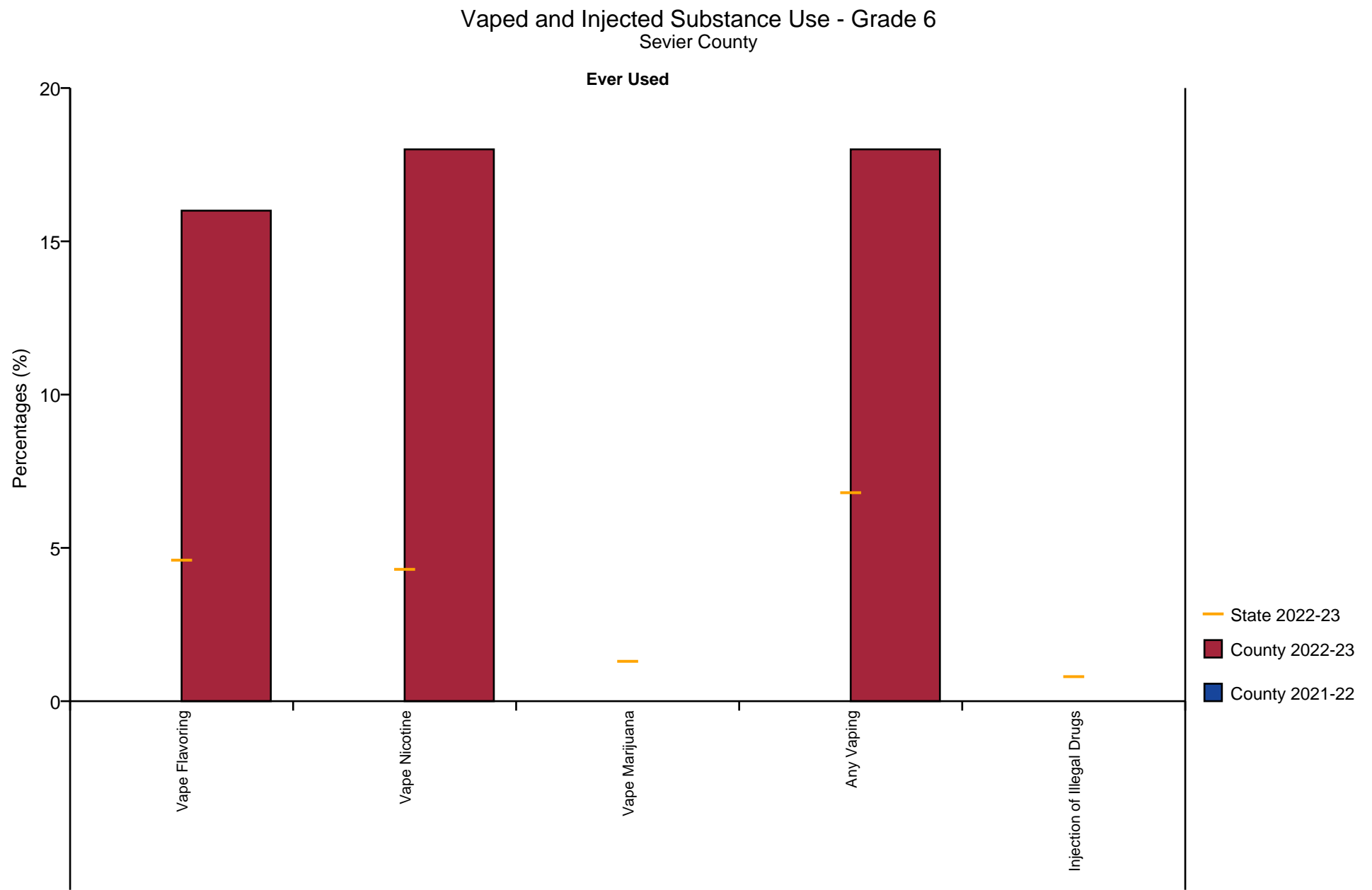


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

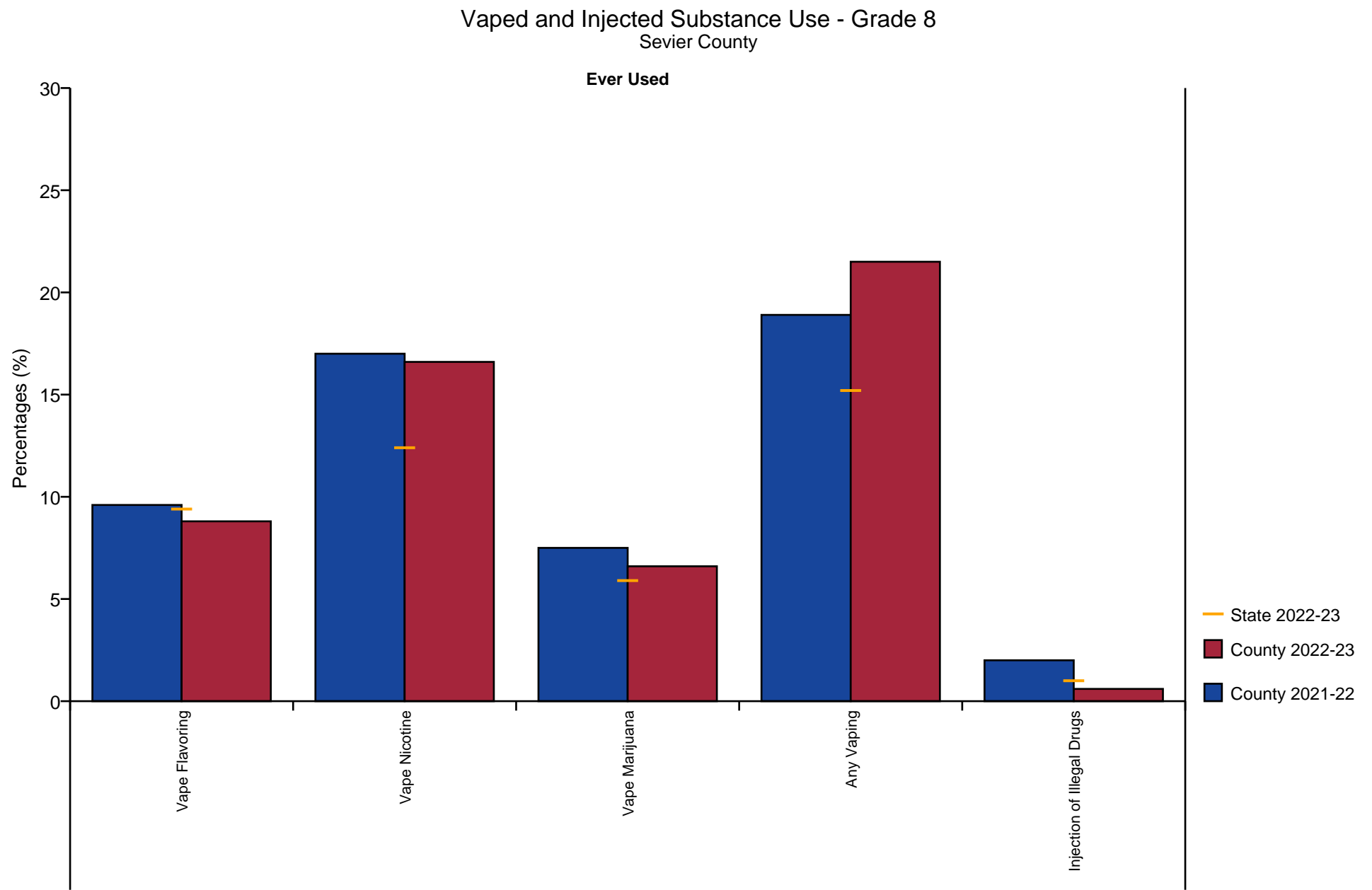


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

Ever Used

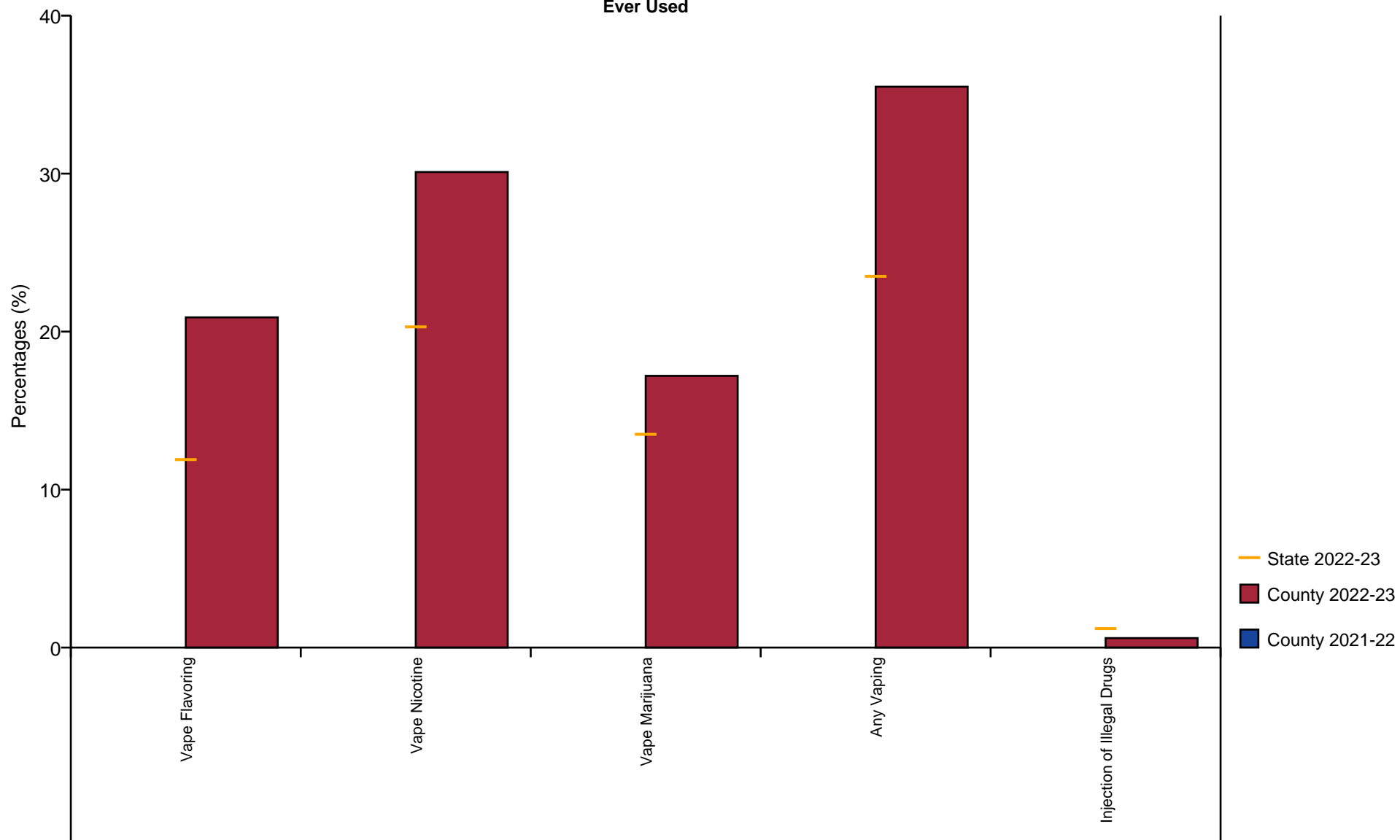


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Sevier County

Ever Used

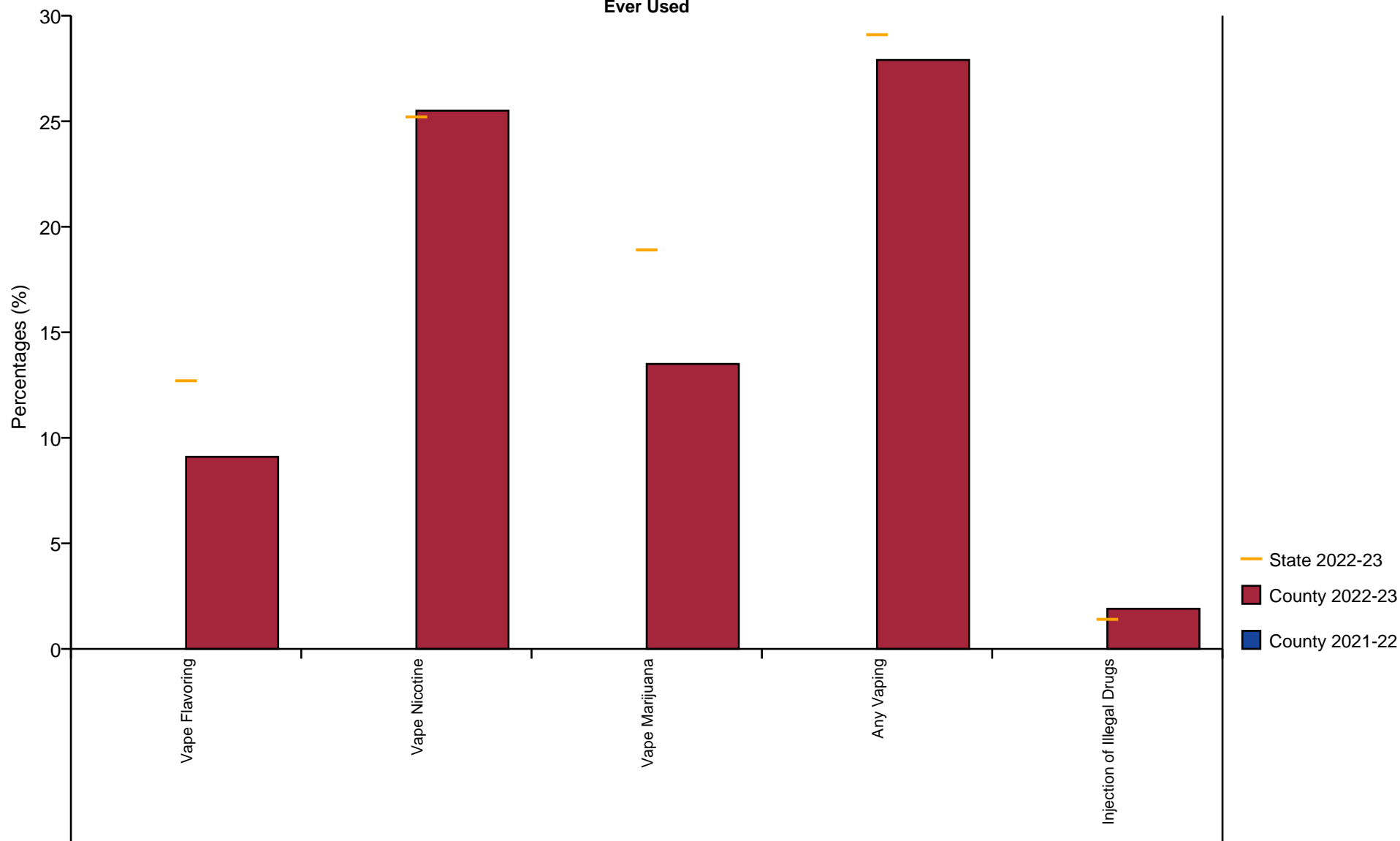
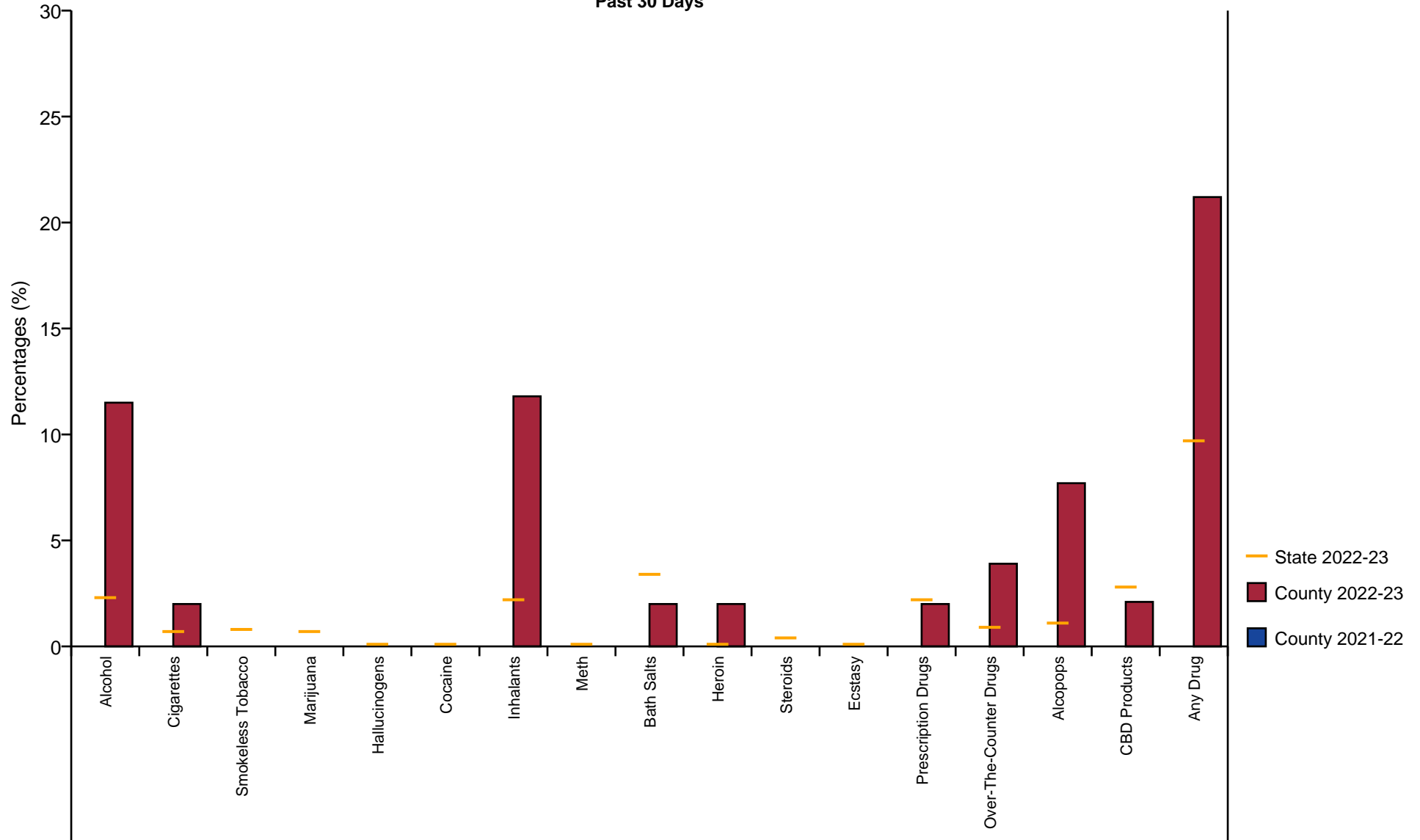


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Sevier County

Past 30 Days

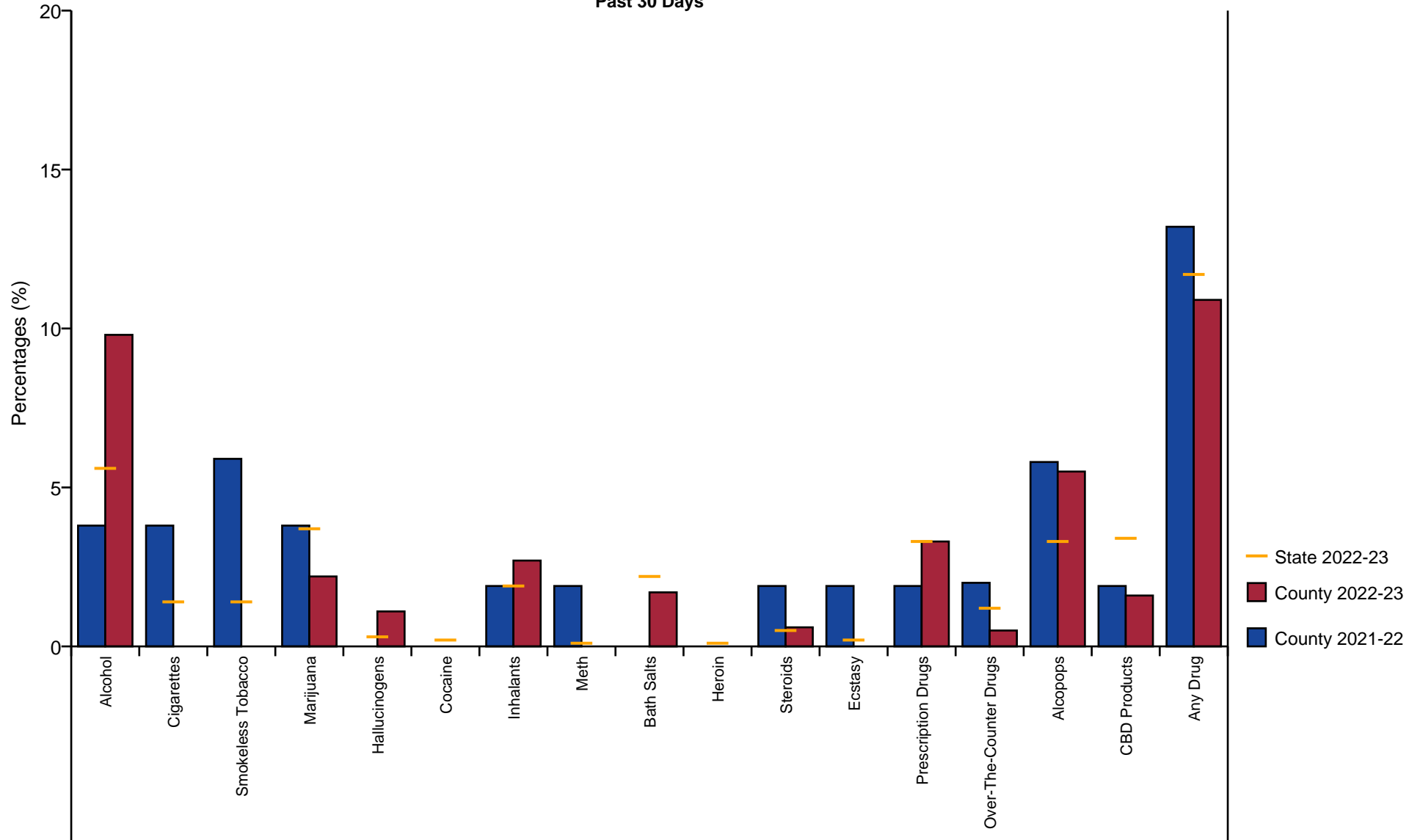


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sevier County

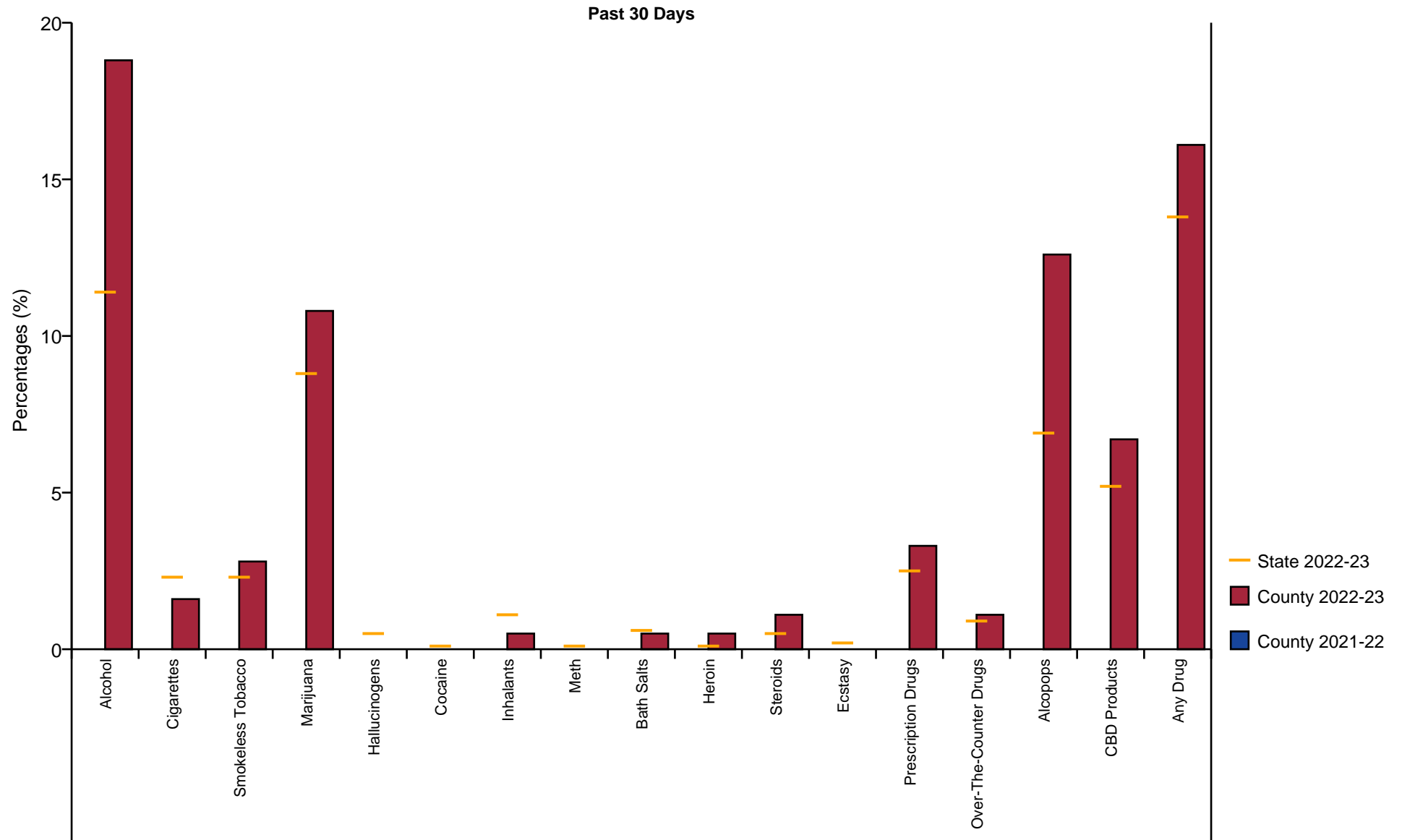
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

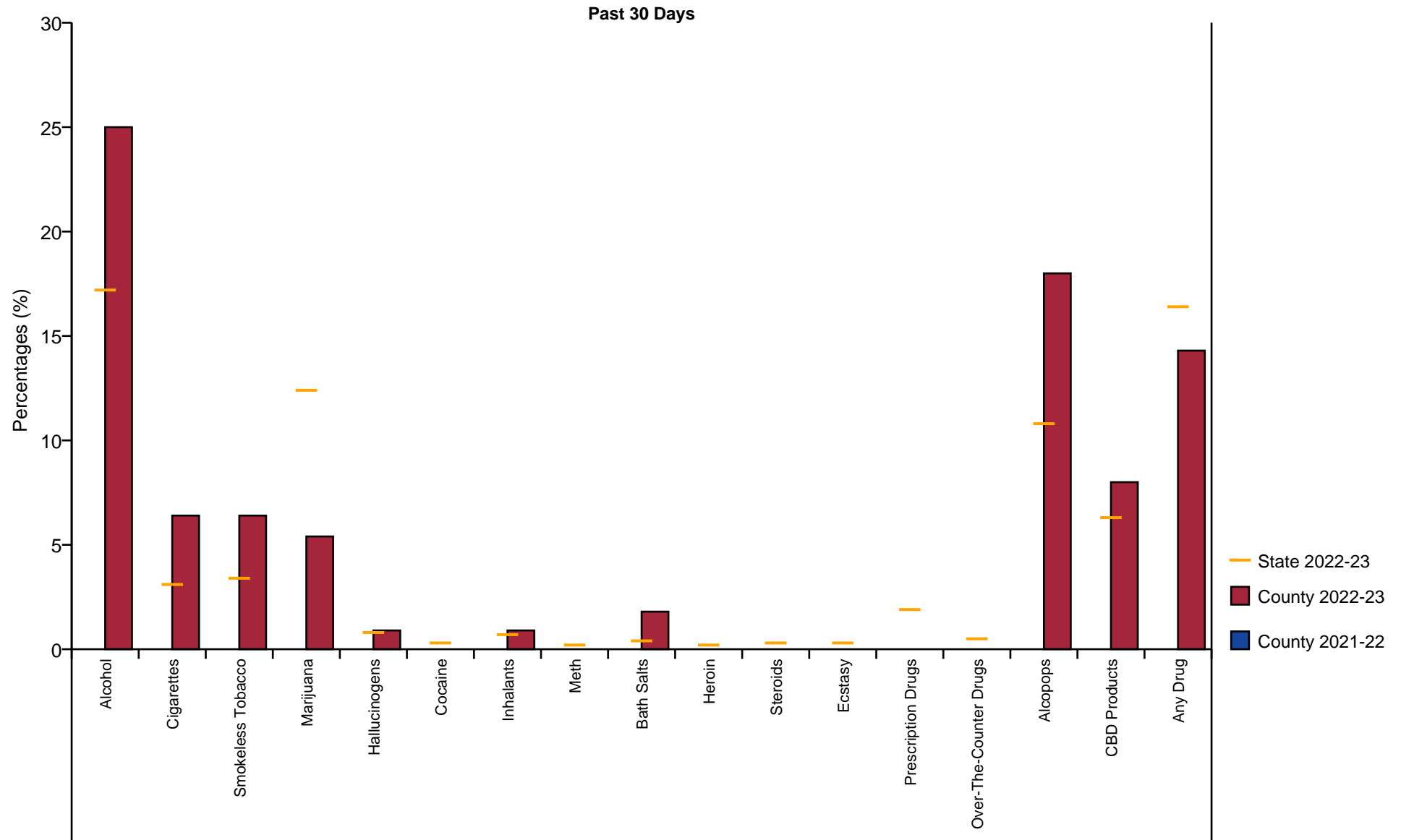
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sevier County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sevier County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

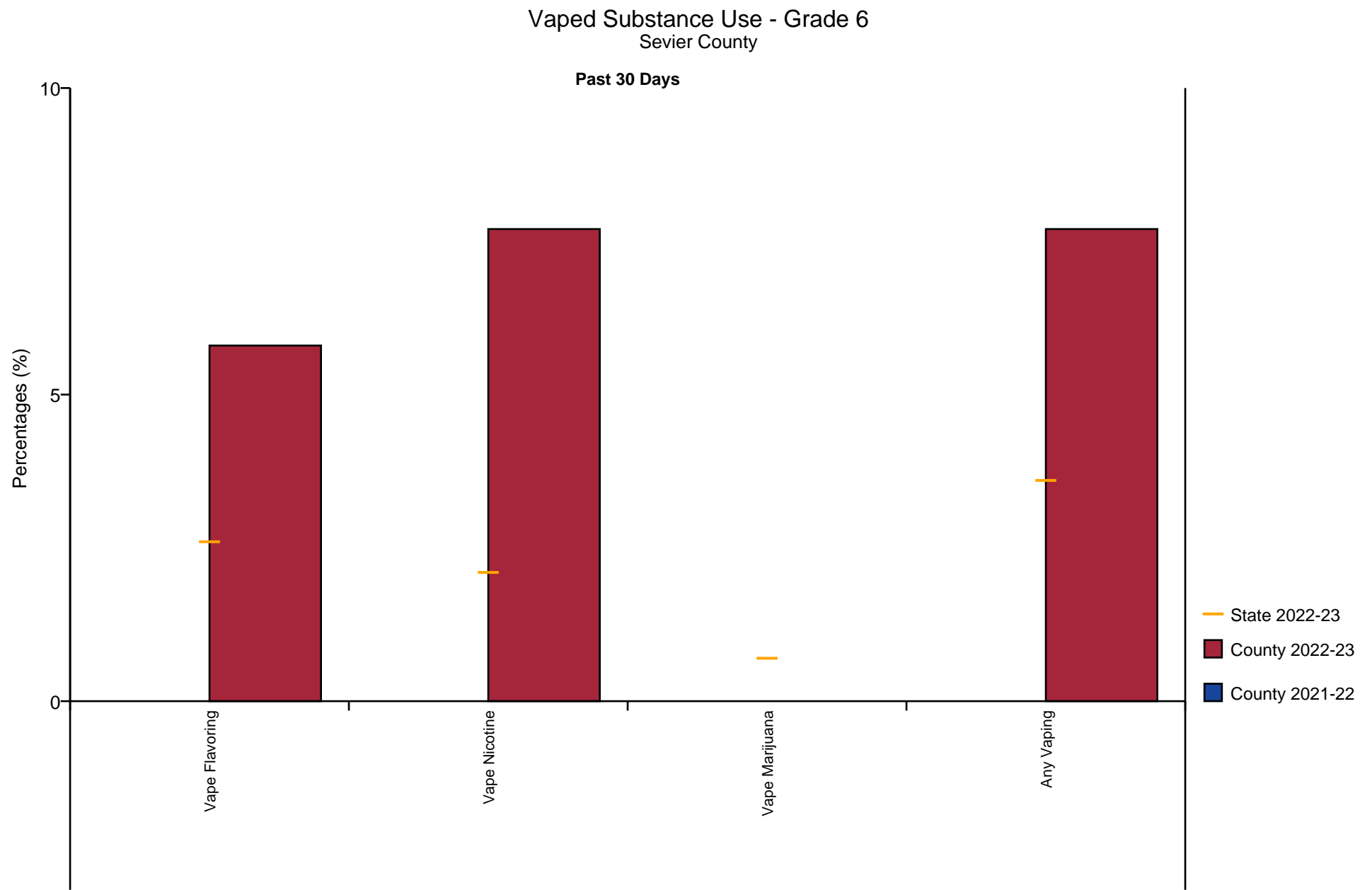


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8
Sevier County

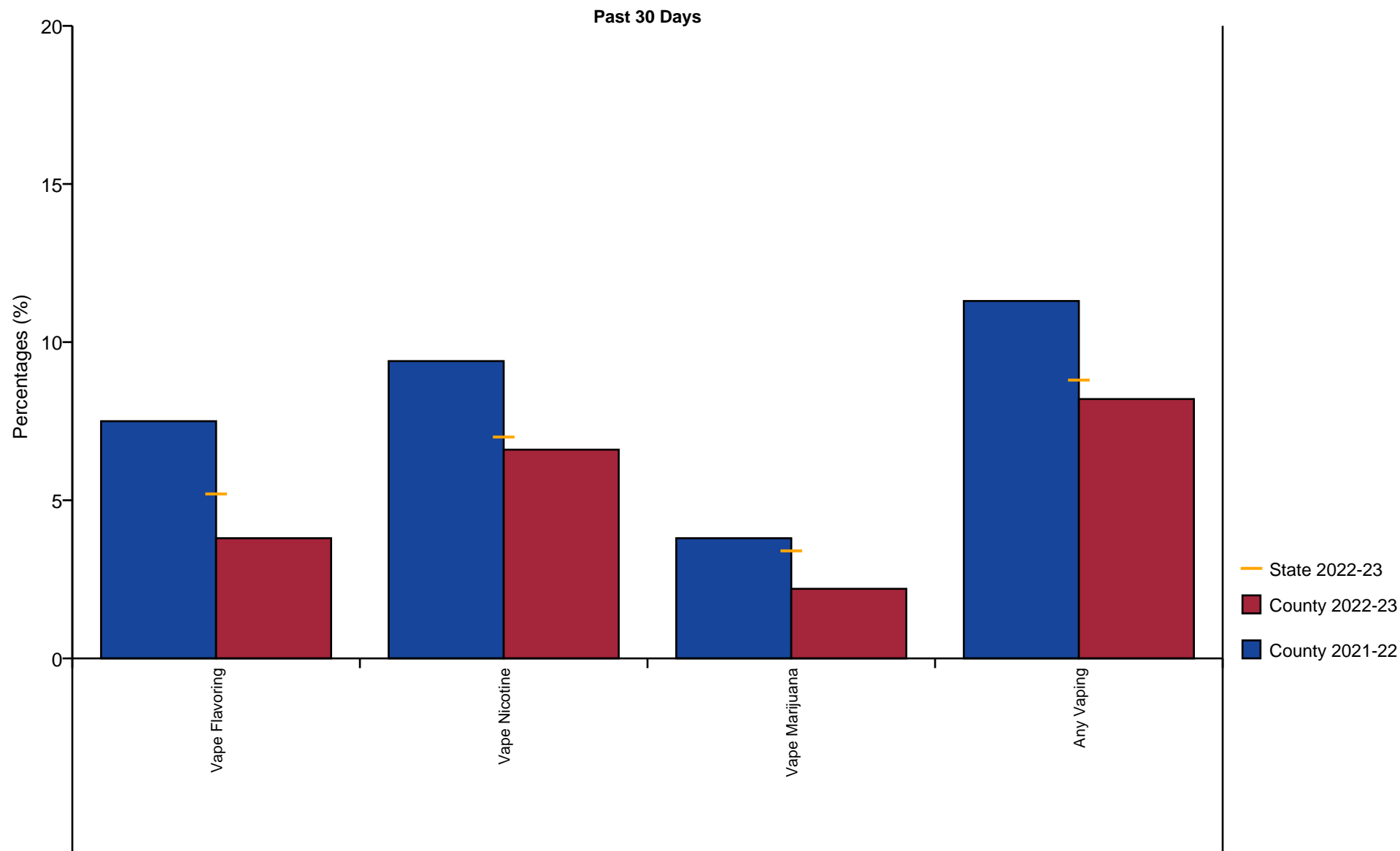


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Sevier County

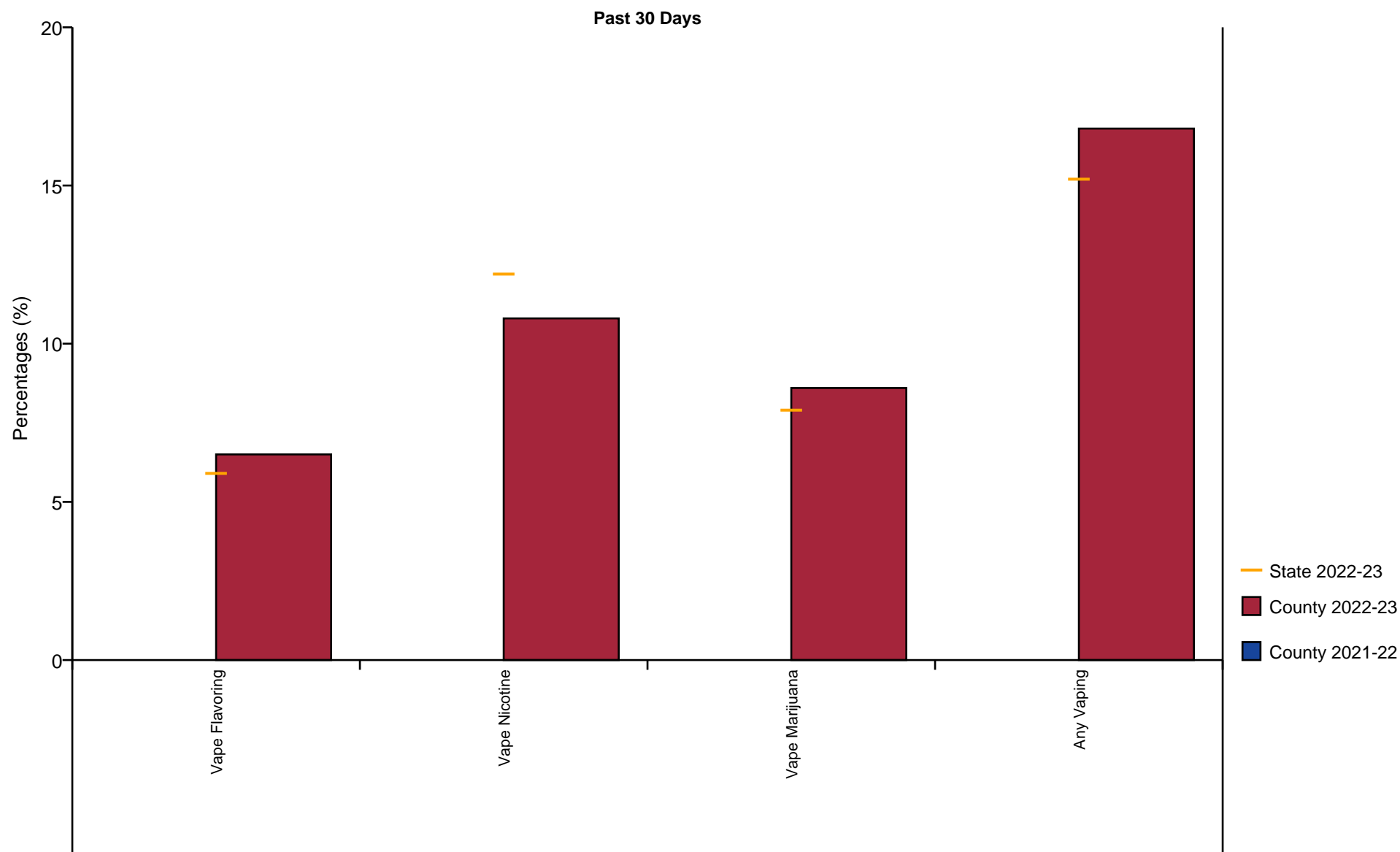


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Sevier County

Past 30 Days

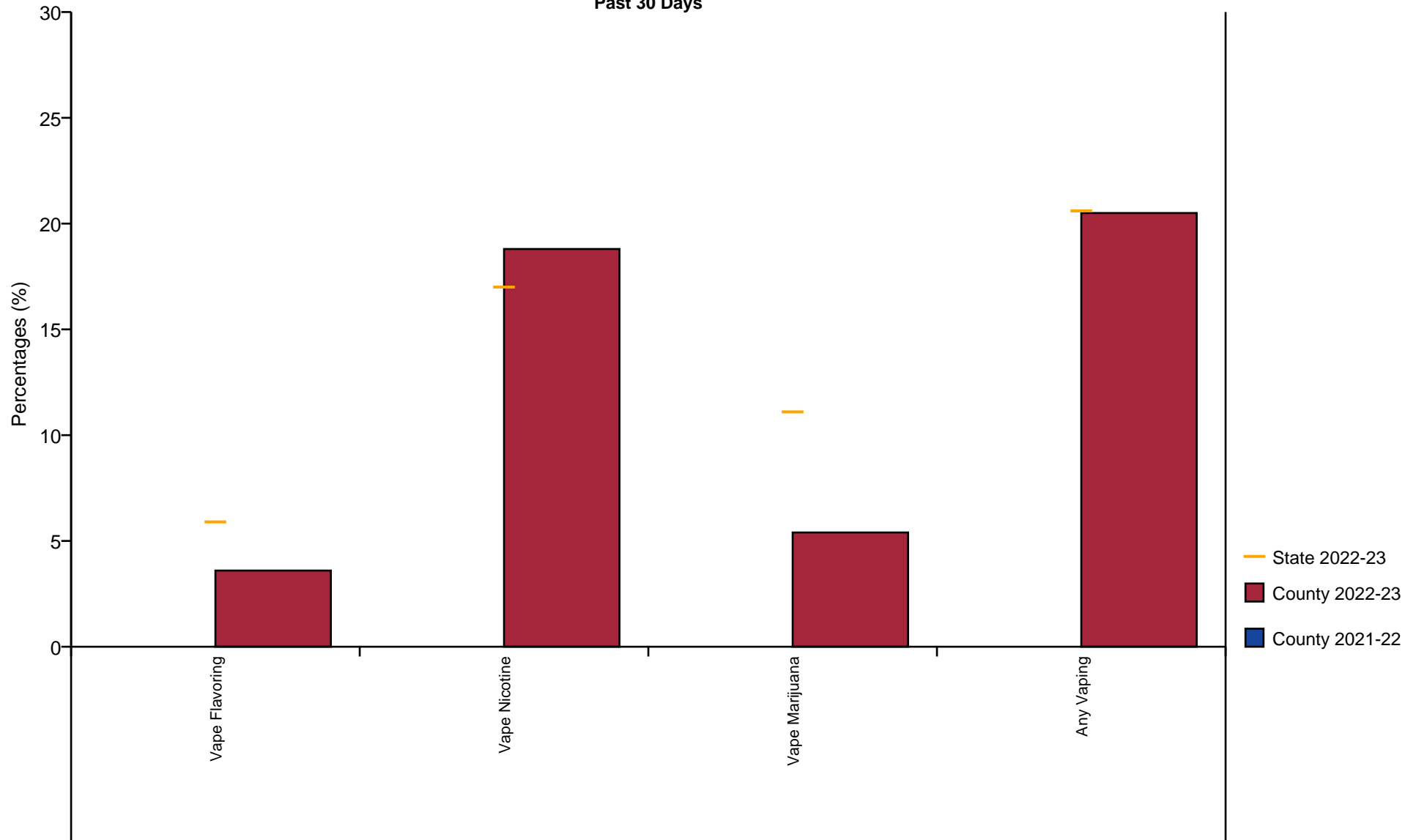


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

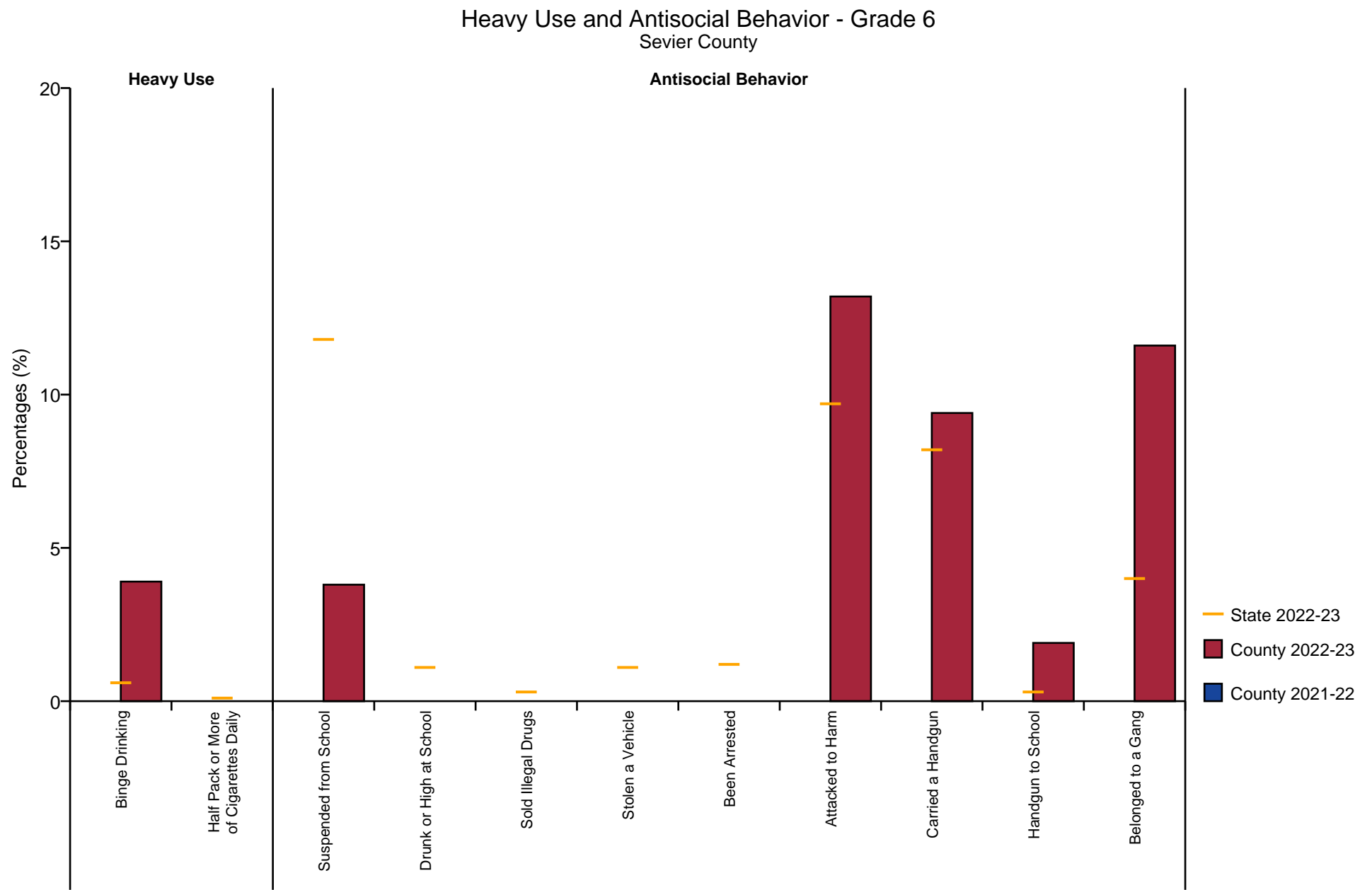


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

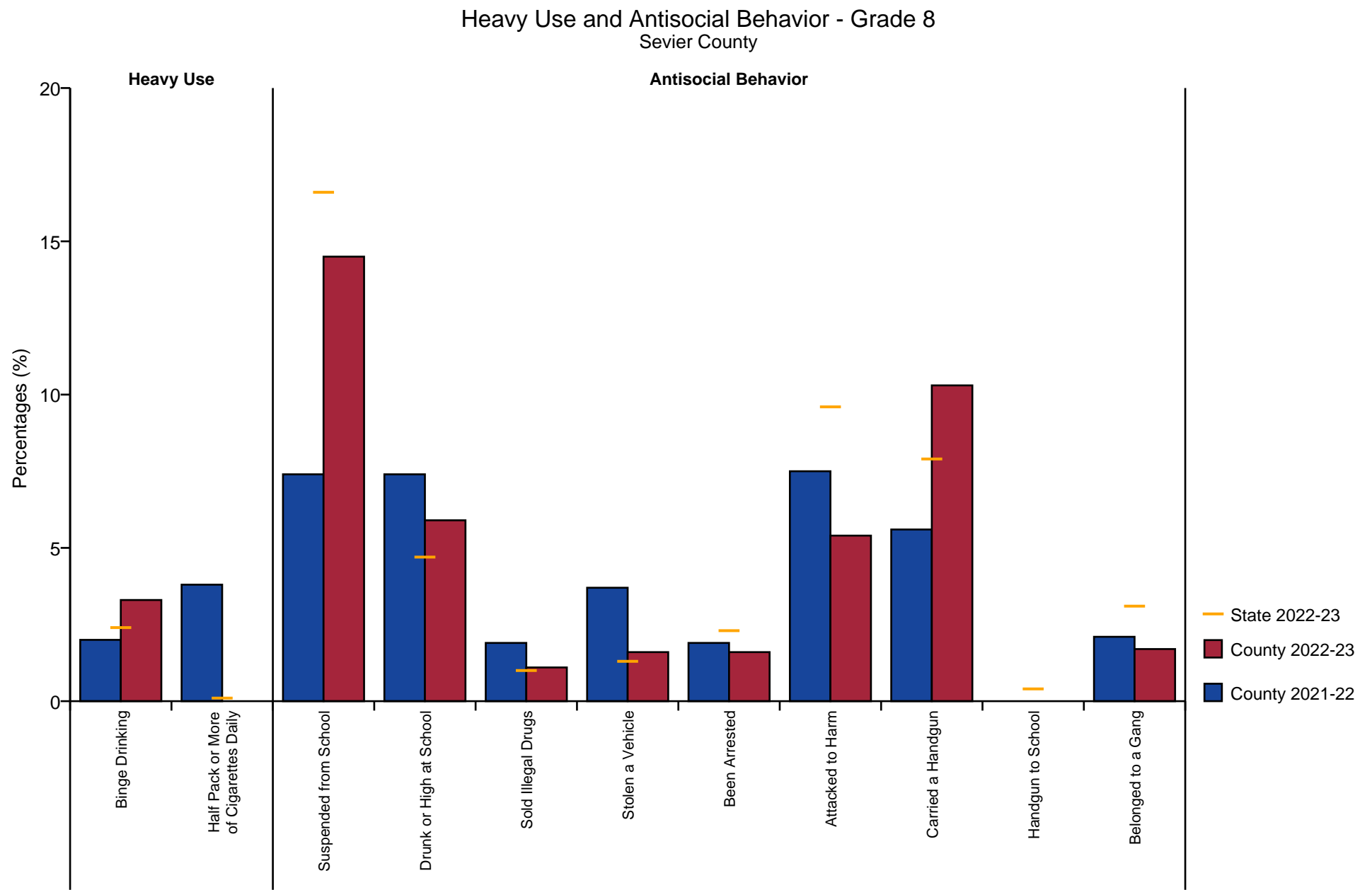


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

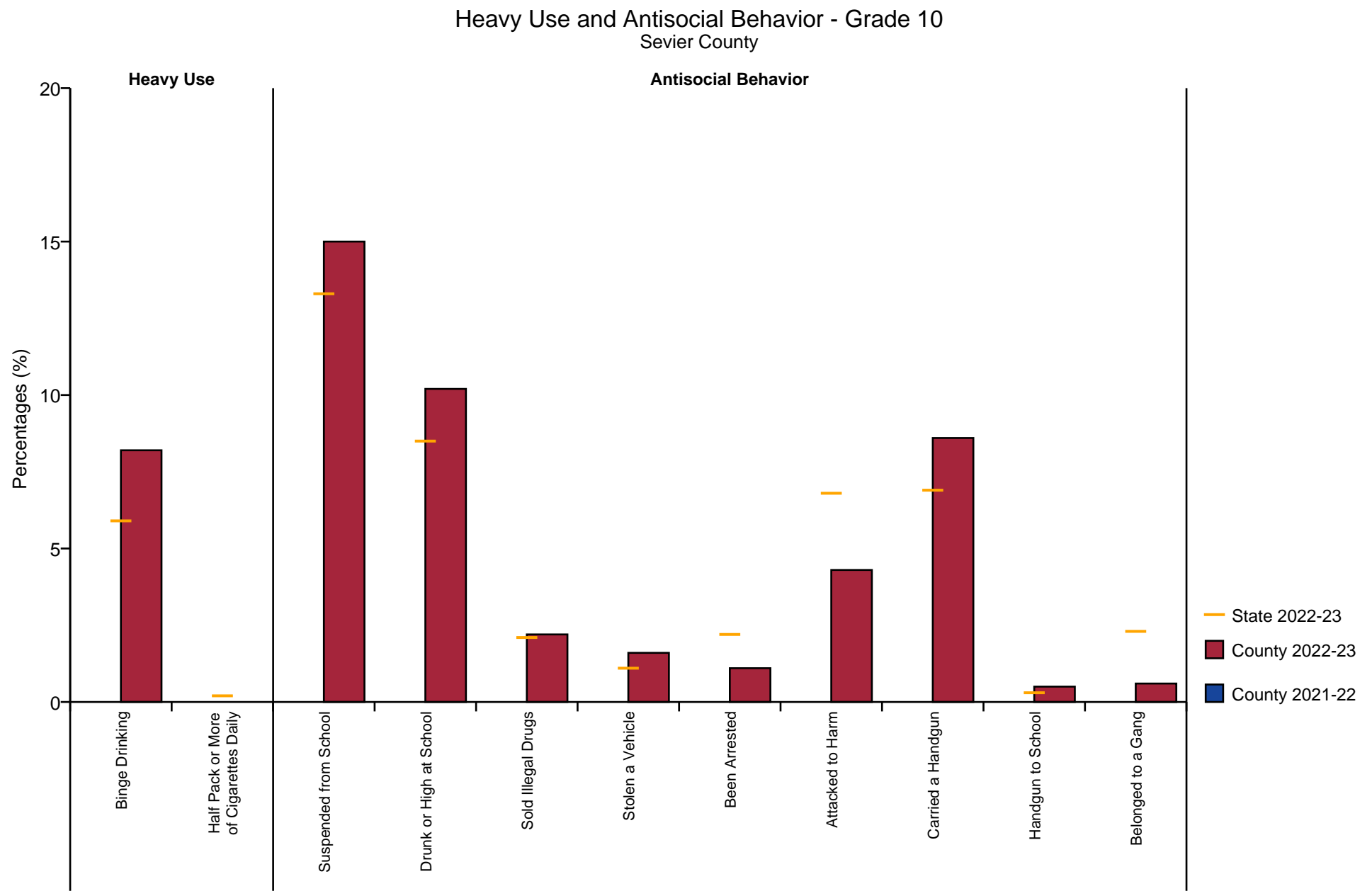


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

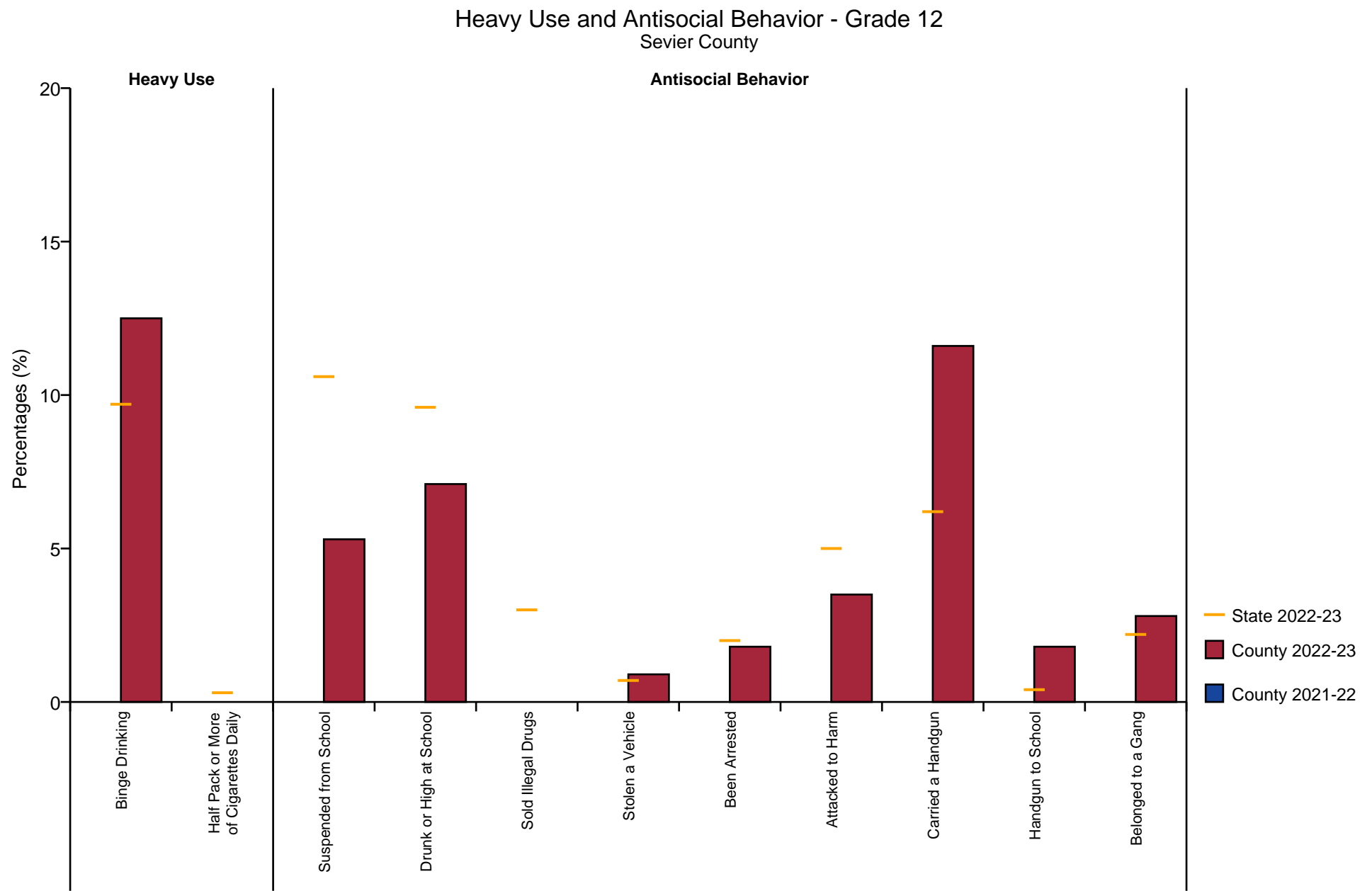
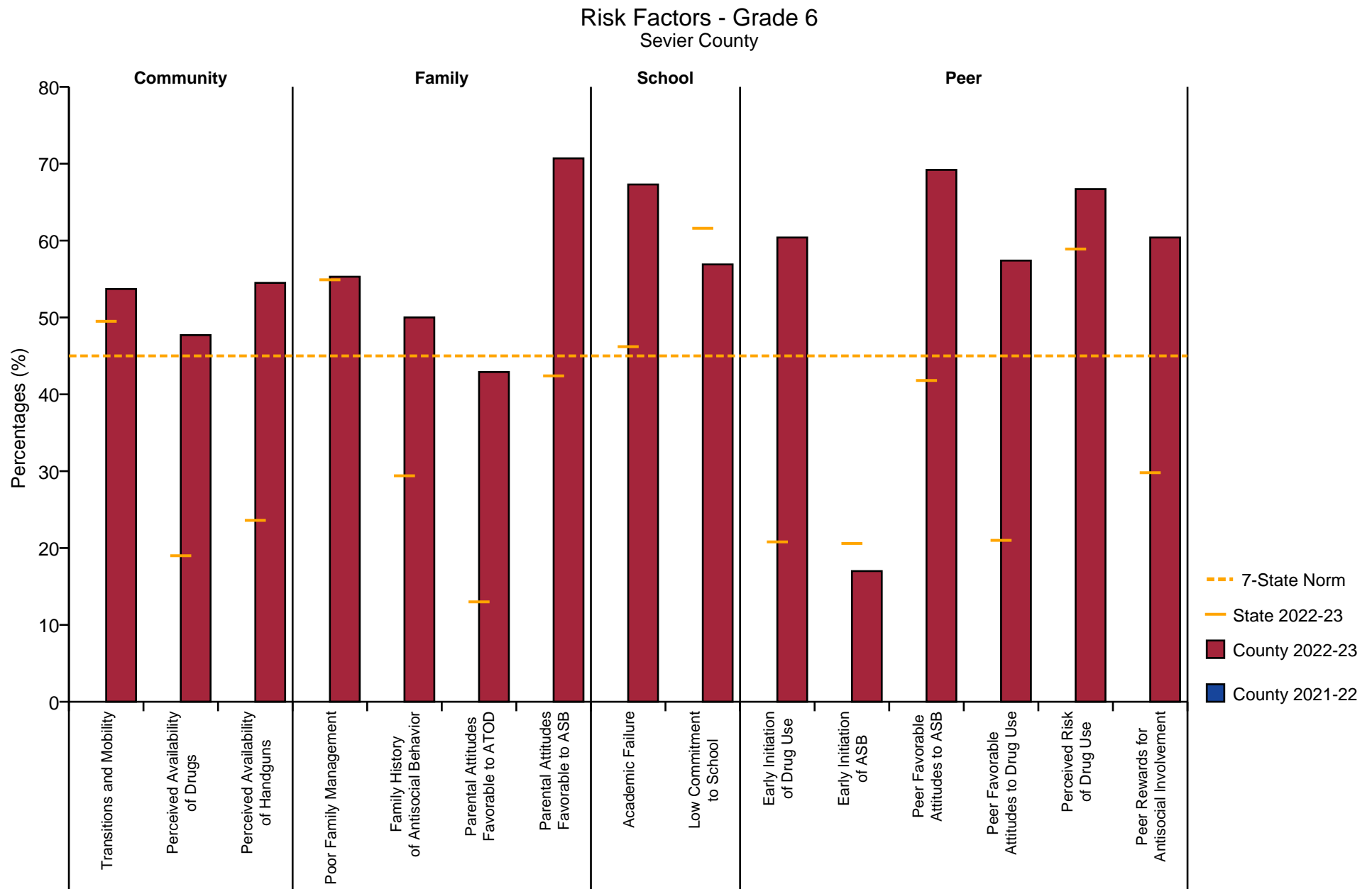
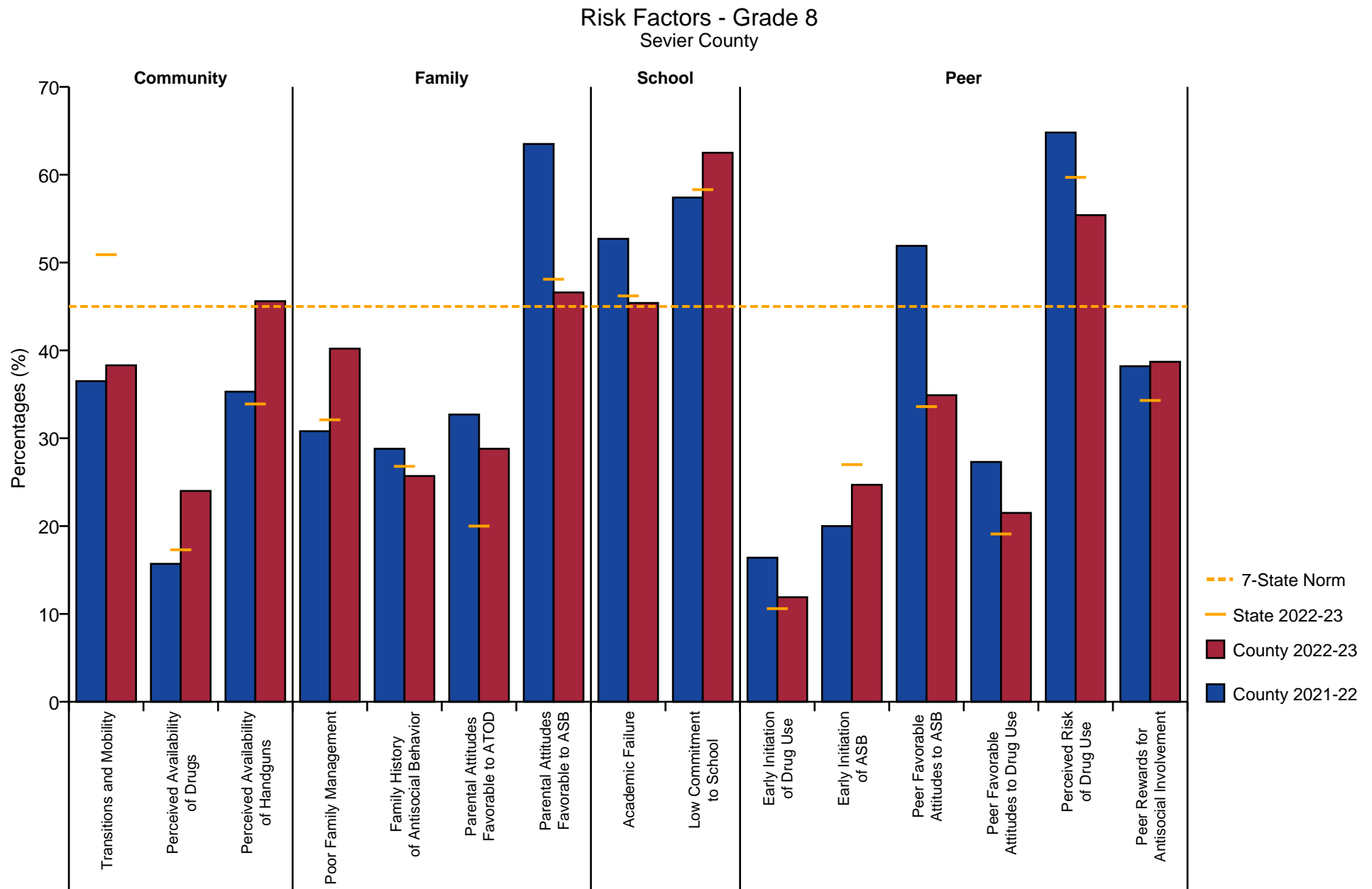


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



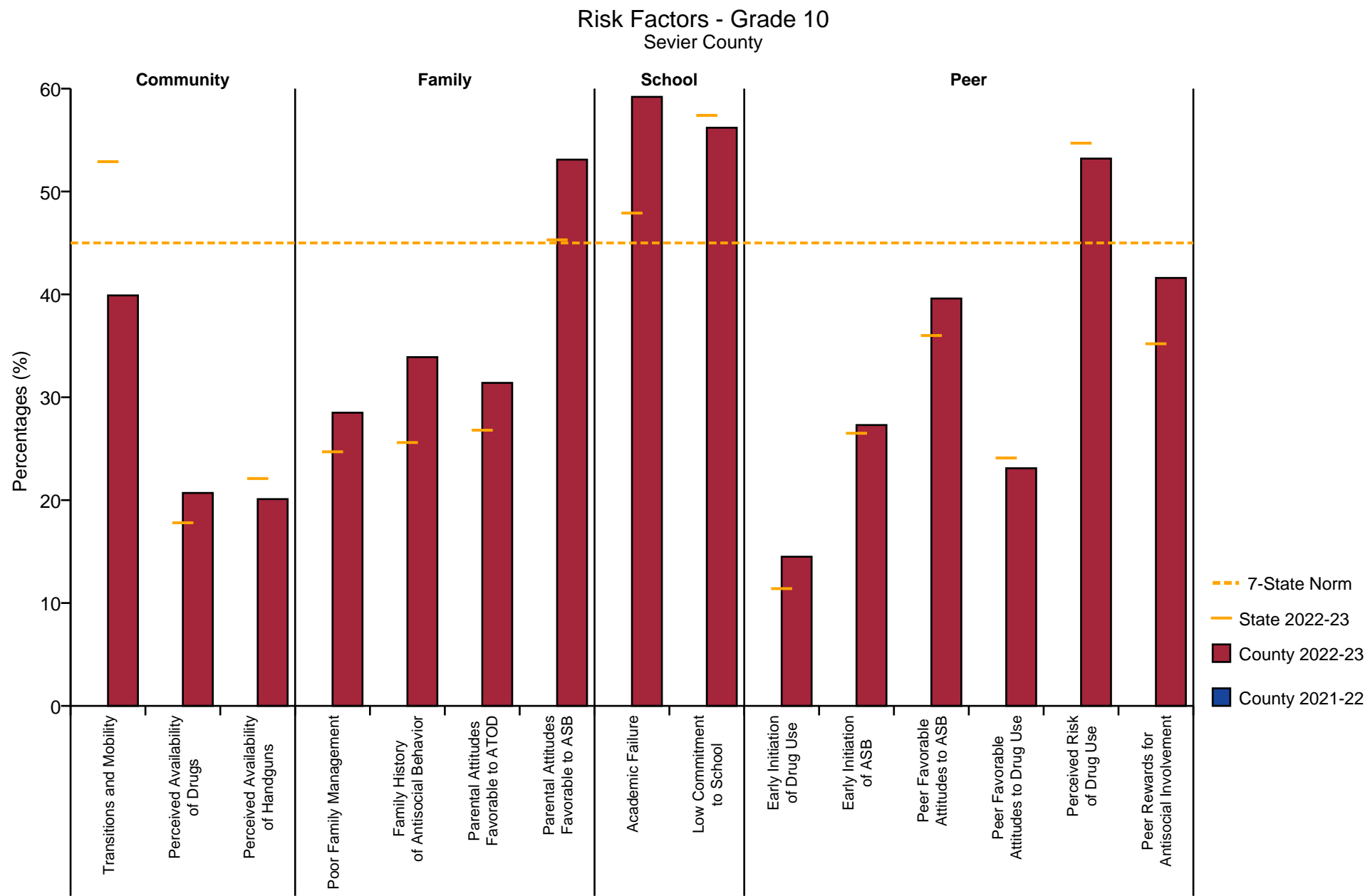
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

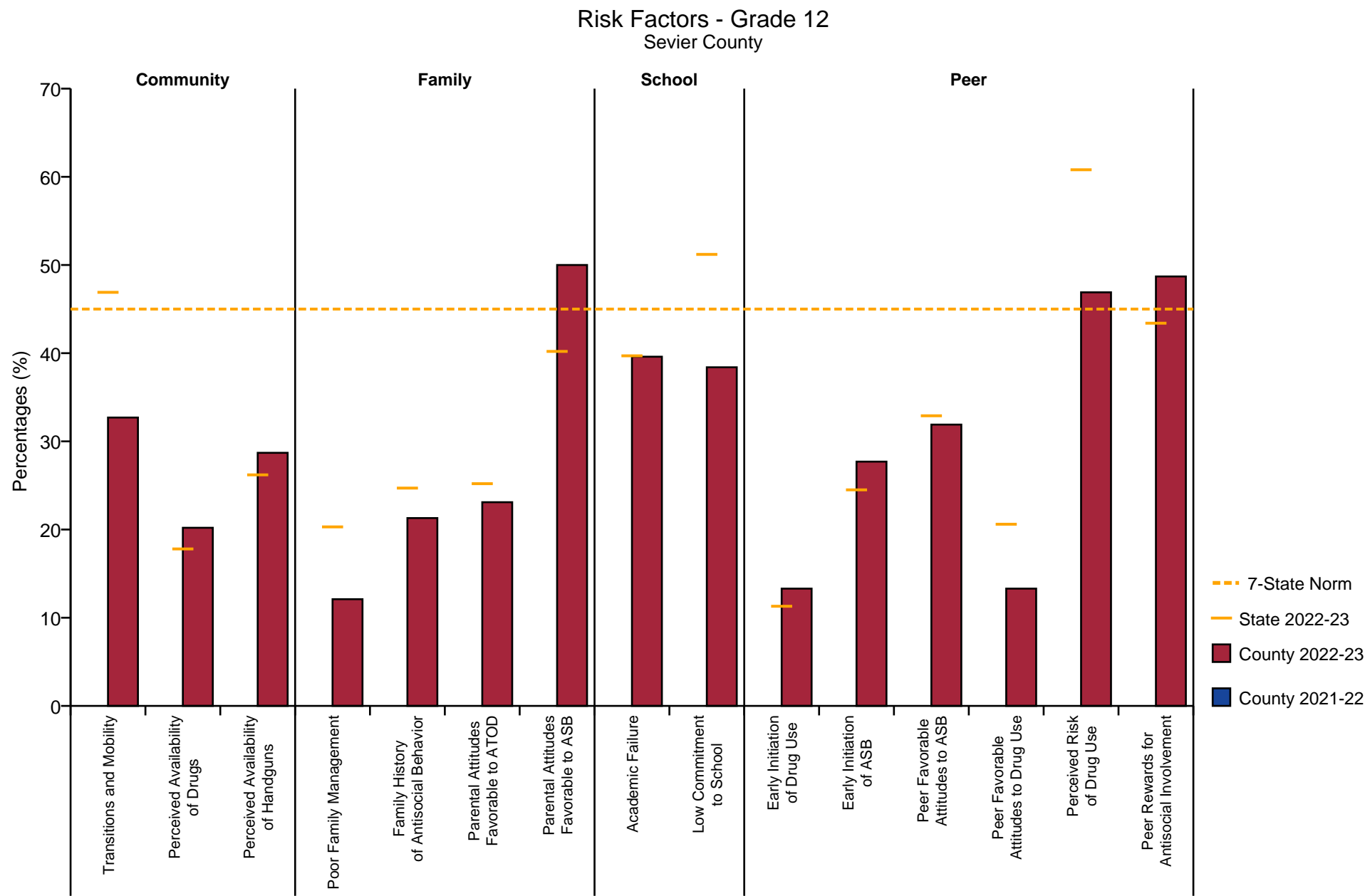
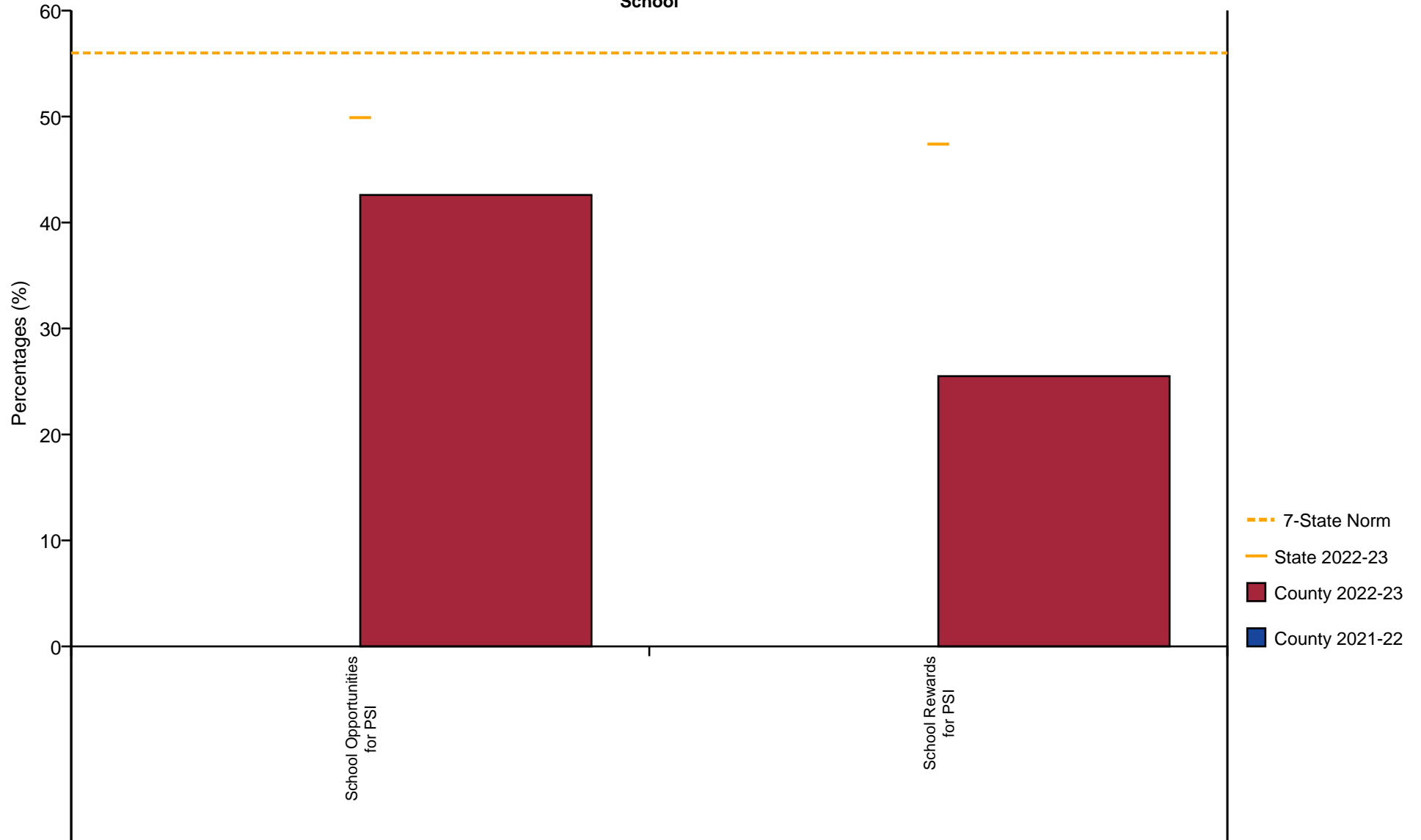


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Sevier County

School

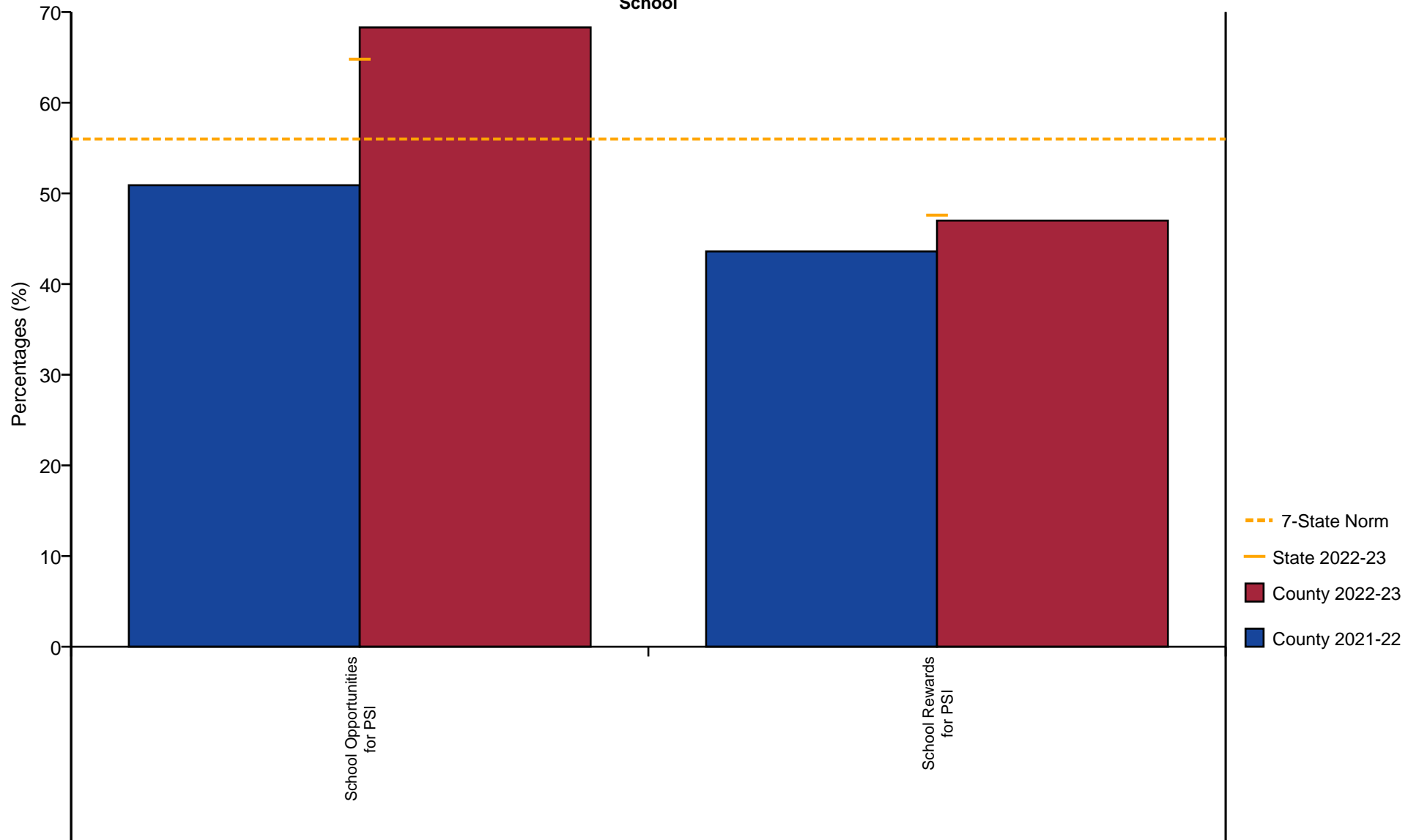


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sevier County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

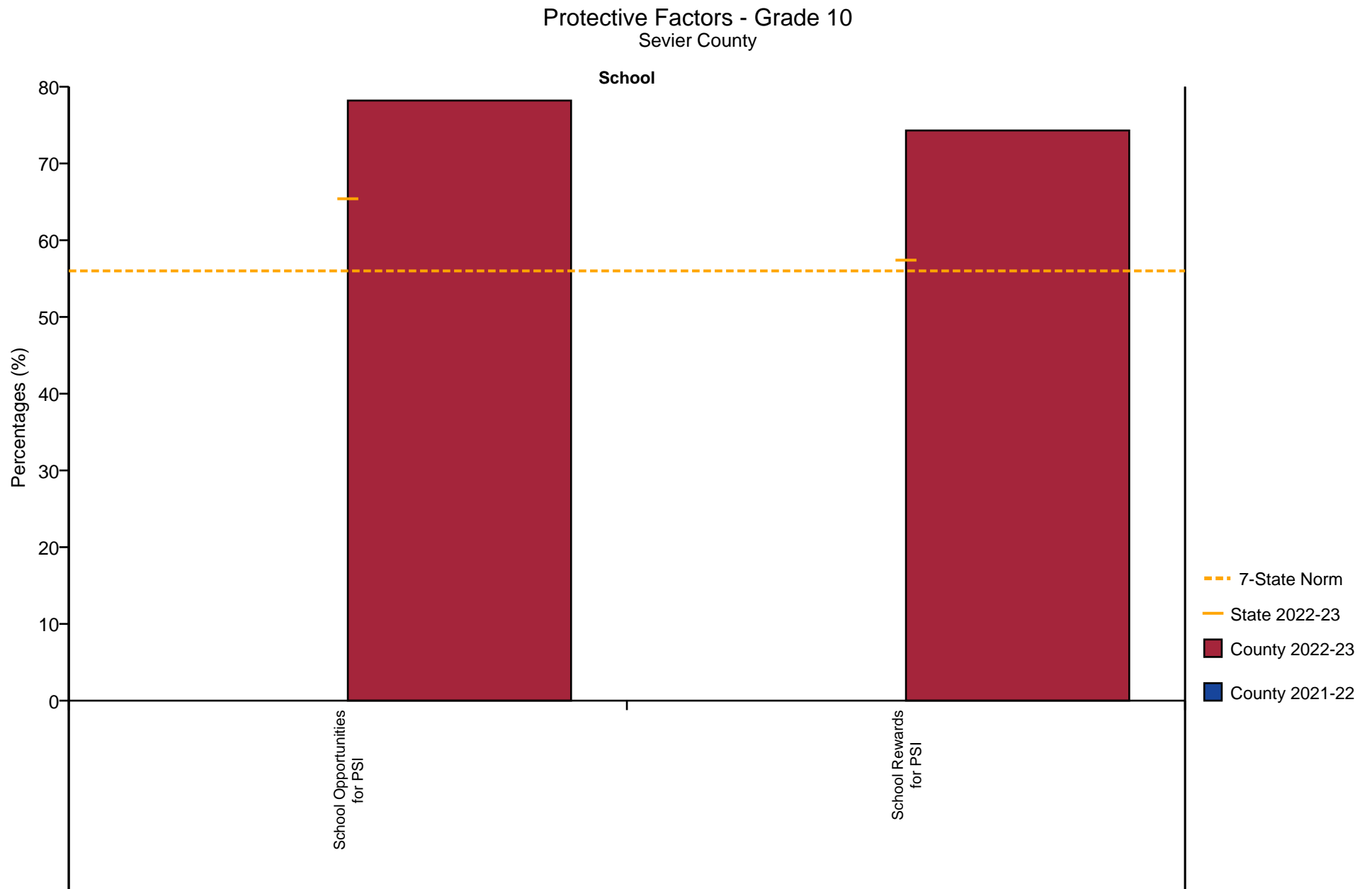


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

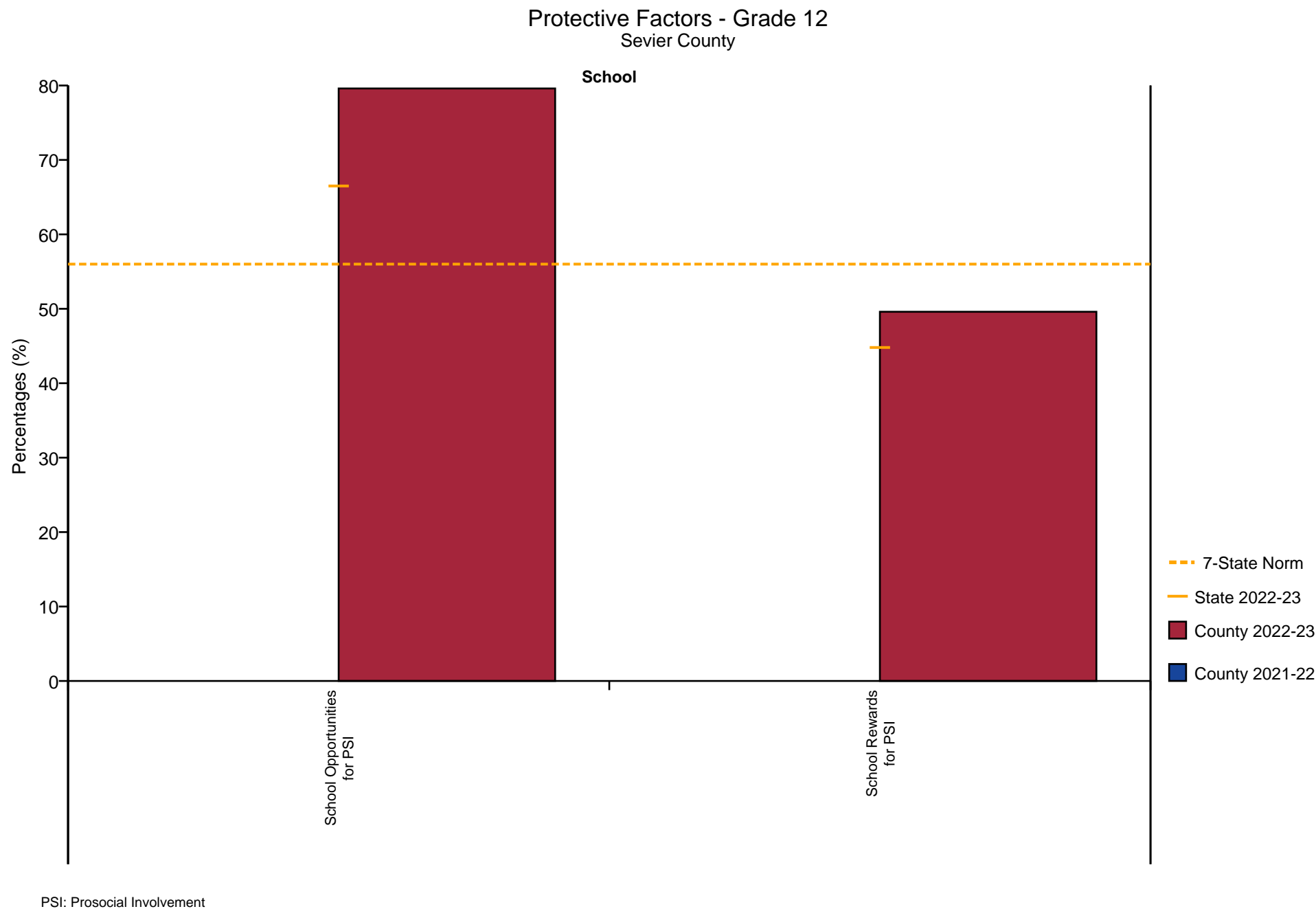


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

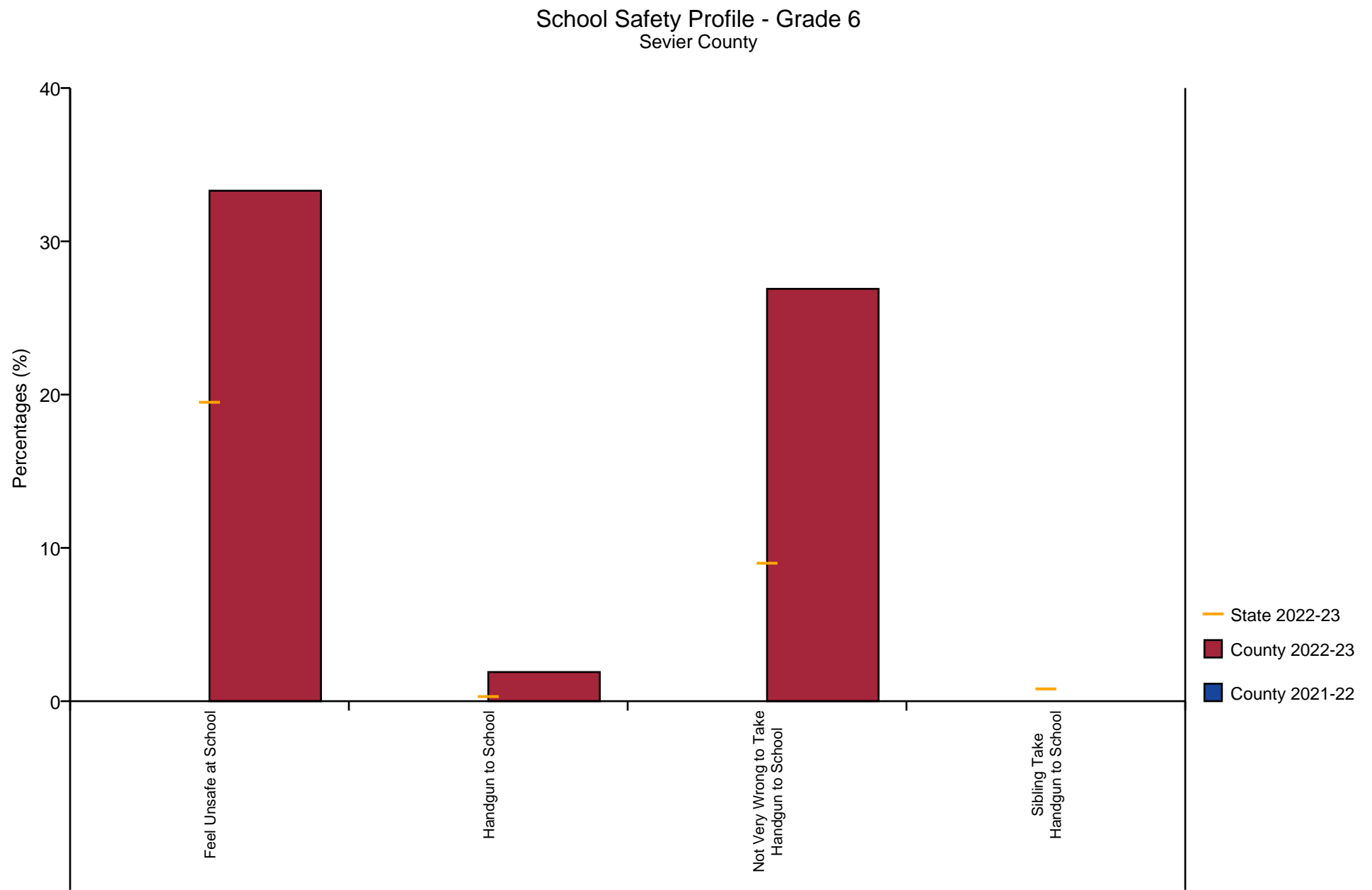


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

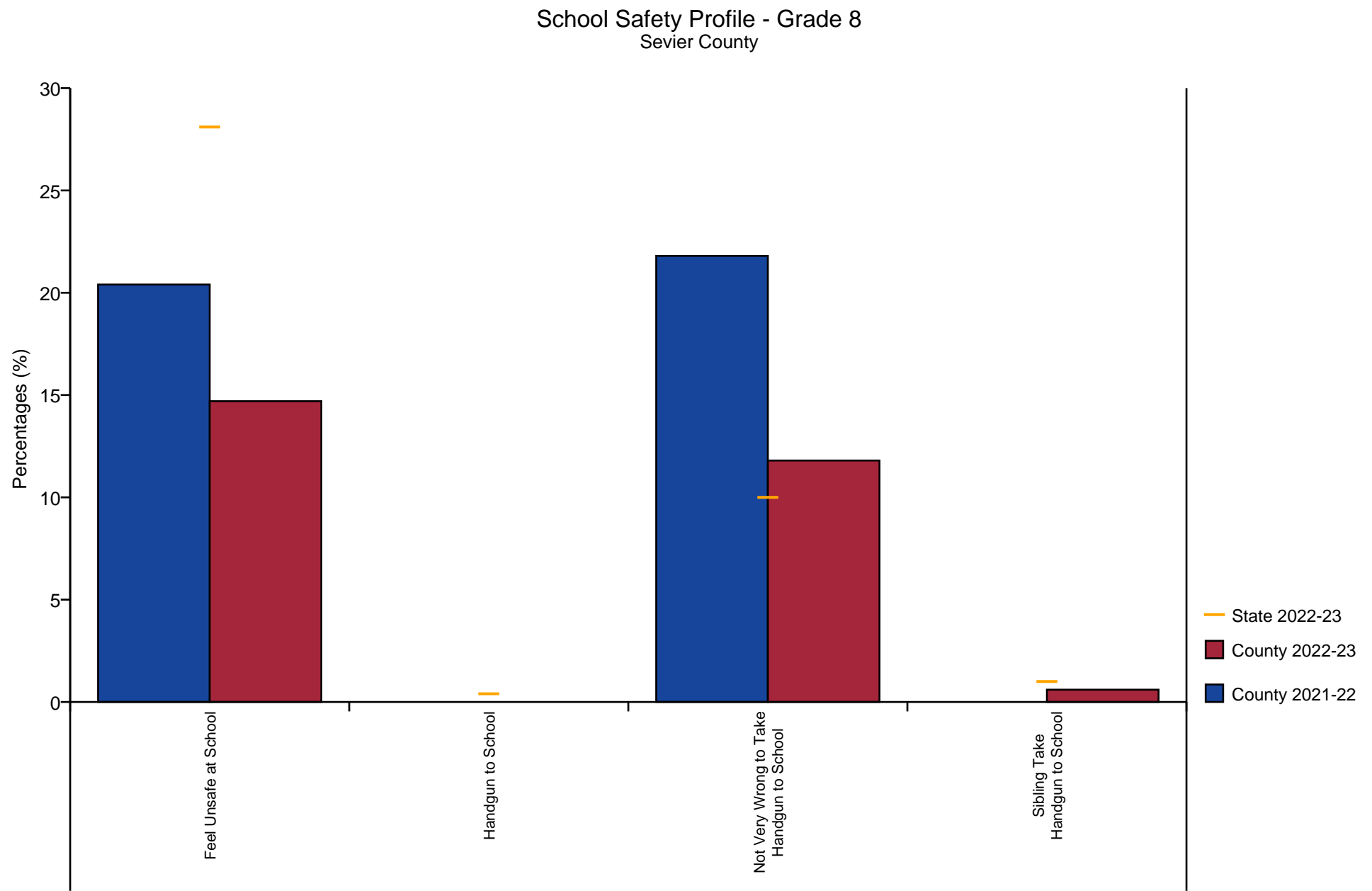


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Sevier County

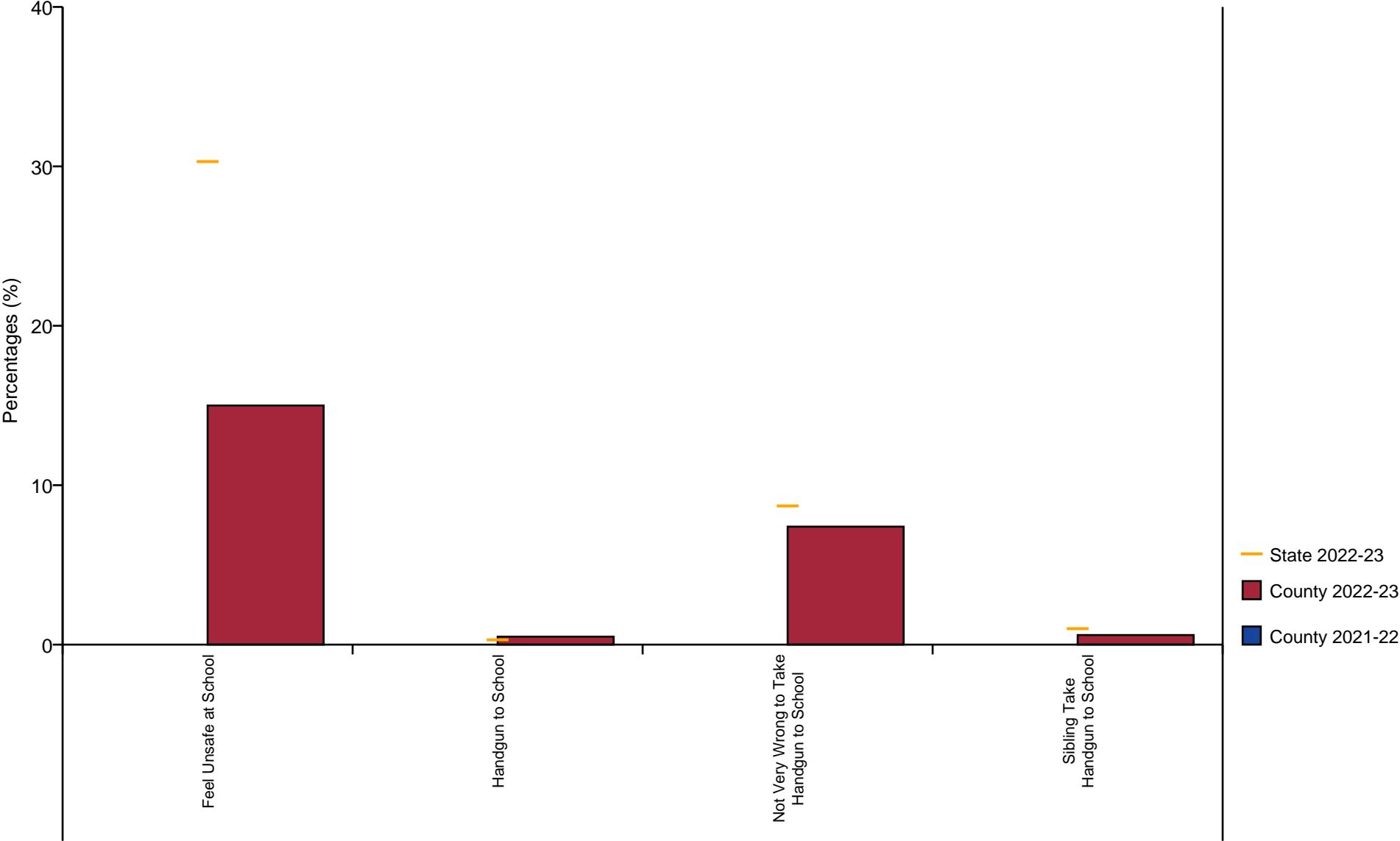


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Sevier County

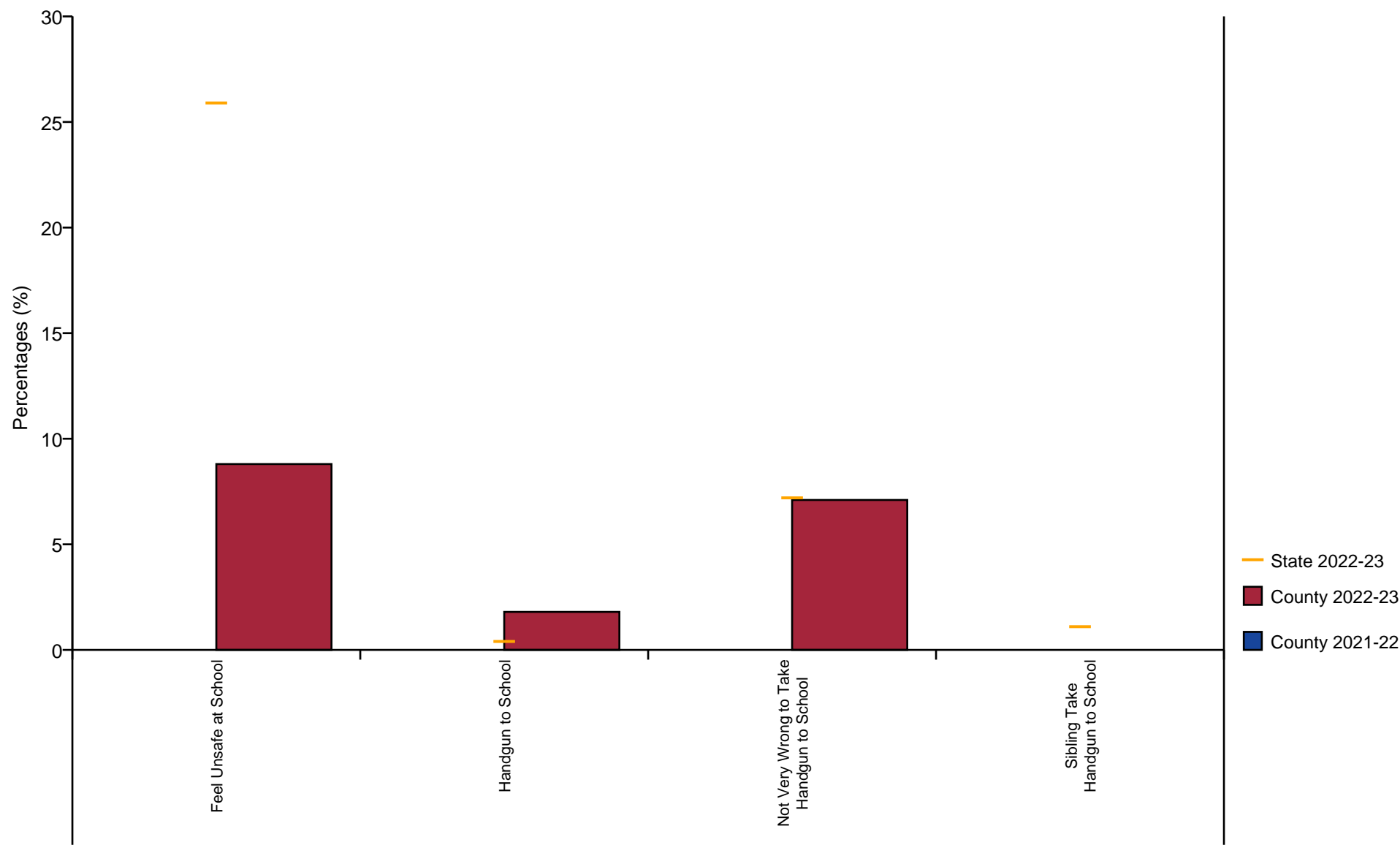
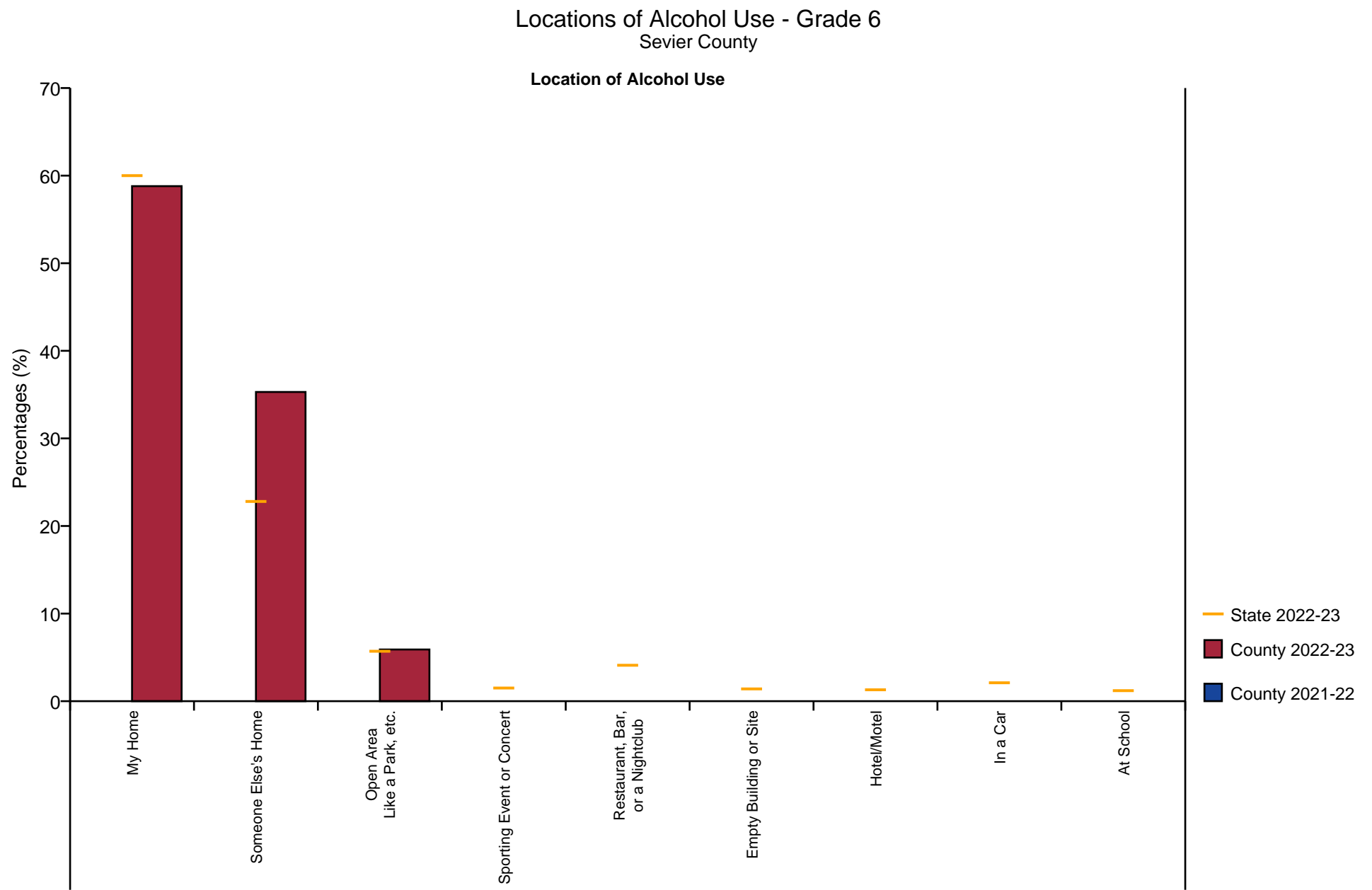
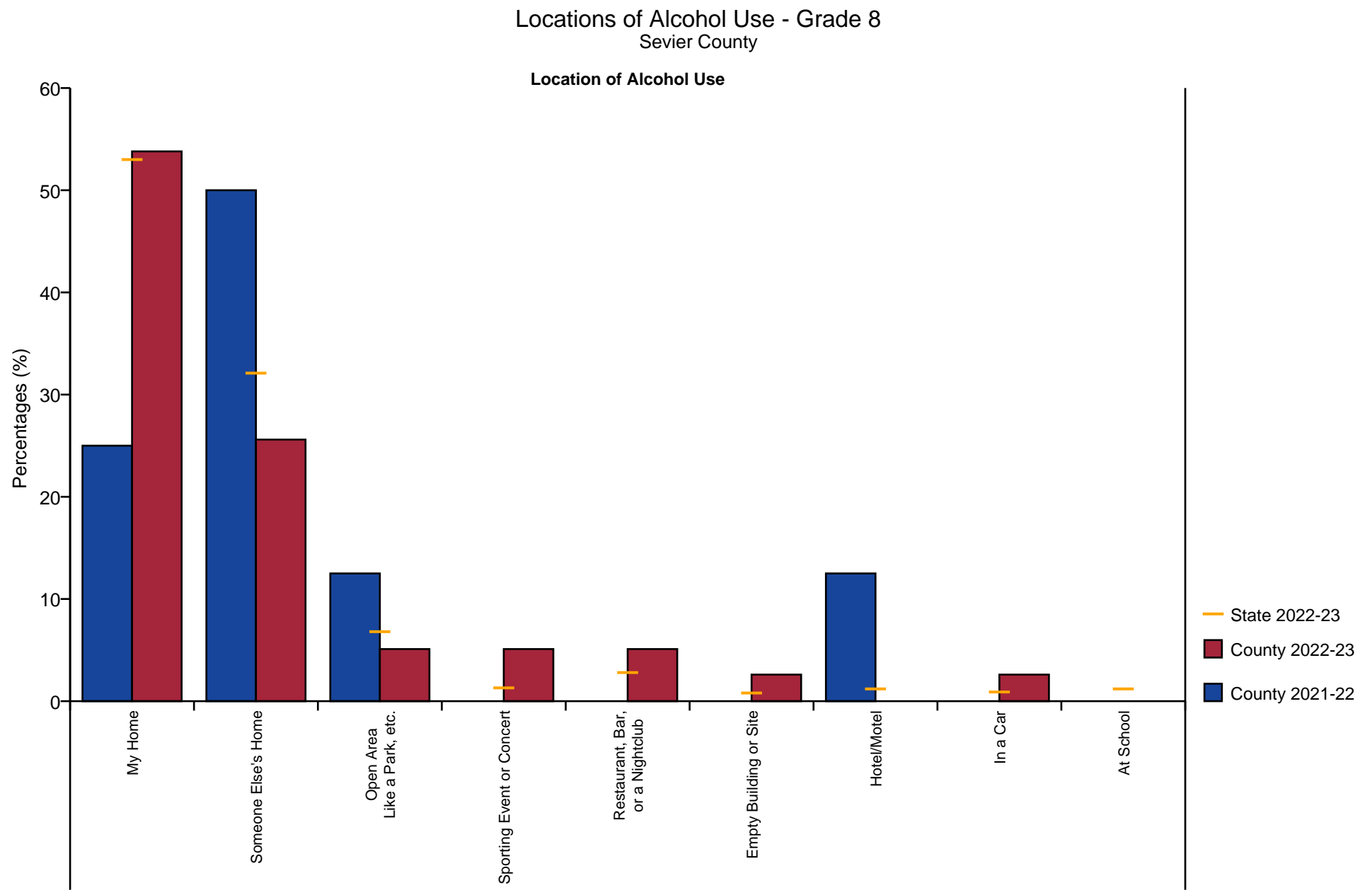


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



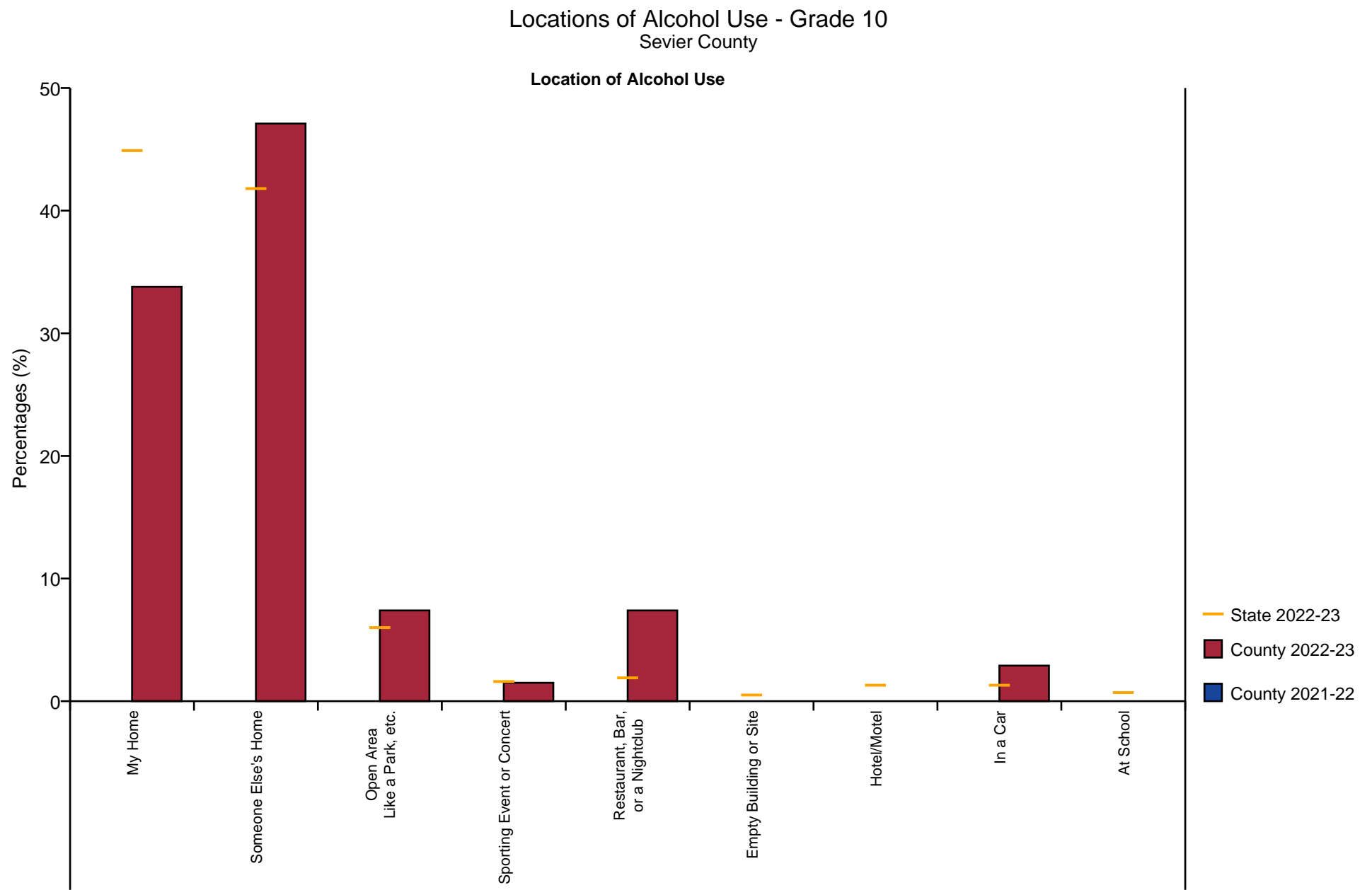
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



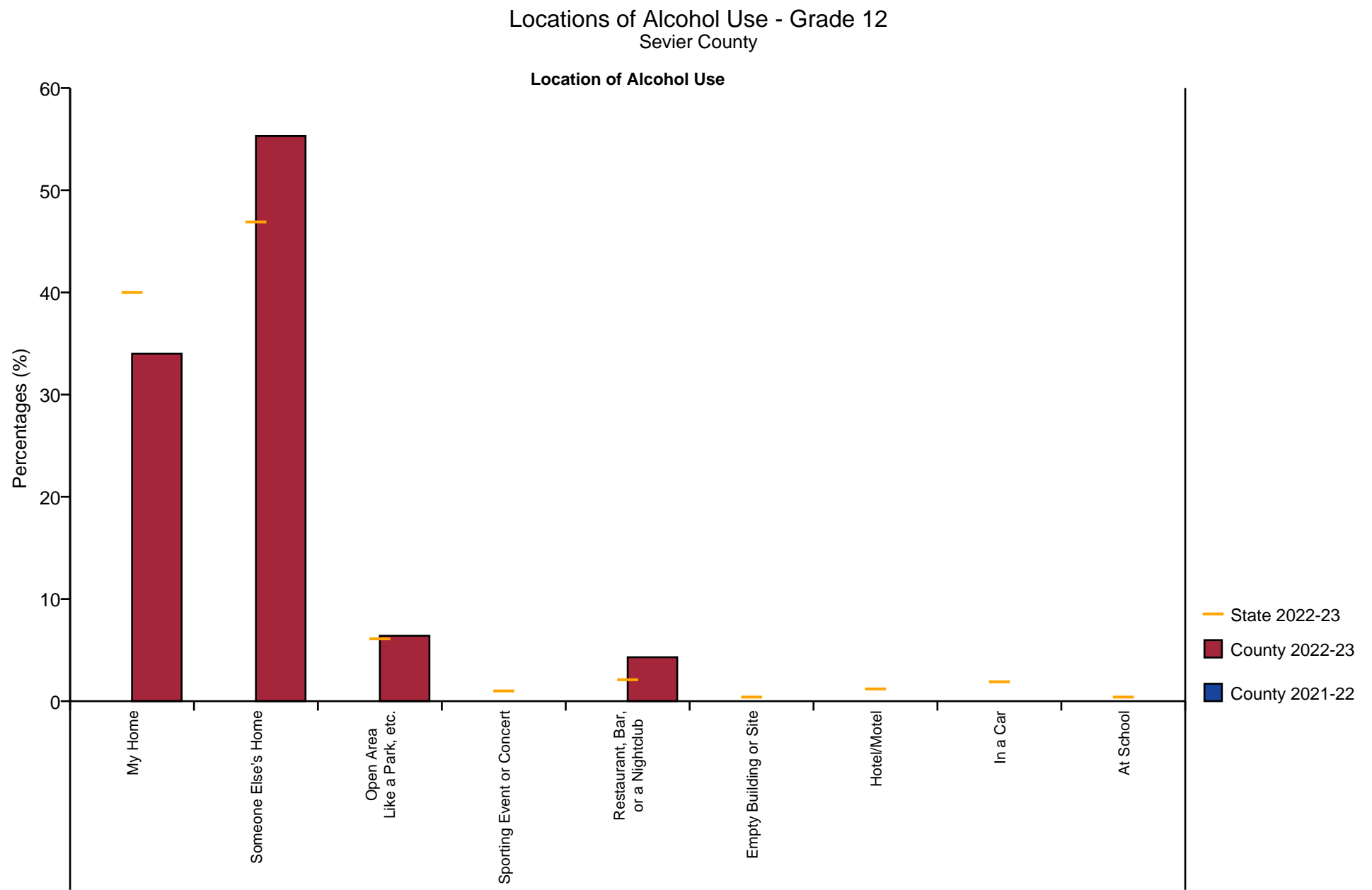
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	46.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	36.0	0.0	23.1	28.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	44.7	0.0	0.0	46.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	54.3	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	33.9	0.0	23.1	41.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.4	0.0	12.2	8.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	18.4	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	25.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	15.1	0.0	12.2	12.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	11.2	0.0	12.2	4.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.1	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	14.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	9.6	0.0	12.2	8.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	11.3	0.0	7.5	7.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	18.6	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	33.3	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.7	0.0	7.5	14.9
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.4	0.0	11.5	4.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.2	0.0	11.5	4.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.7
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	1.9	2.3
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	3.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.8	0.0	9.6	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	8.5	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.7	0.0	9.6	3.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.4	0.0	3.8	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.8	0.0	3.8	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	15.3	0.0	20.8	12.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	29.6	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	37.1	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	20.3	0.0	20.8	21.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	18.5	0.0	18.9	16.0
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	27.0	0.0	0.0	29.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	35.8	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	21.2	0.0	18.9	23.9
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.6	8.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.6	13.8
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	16.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	23.3
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	6.6
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	11.1
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	21.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	27.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	14.7	0.0	3.8	9.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	23.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	24.8	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	15.7	0.0	3.8	16.3
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.5	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.6	0.0	3.8	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.2	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	0.0	5.9	2.3
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.0	0.0	3.8	2.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	6.9	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	11.4	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.8	0.0	3.8	5.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.4	0.0	1.9	2.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	1.9	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.9	3.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	1.9	2.5
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	11.3	0.0	5.8	5.5
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	16.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	9.9	0.0	5.8	10.8
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.9	0.0	13.2	10.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.6	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	12.3	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	8.7	0.0	13.2	14.4
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	3.8
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	4.9
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.9
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	8.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	13.7
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	9.0	0.0	2.0	3.3
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	9.6	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	16.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	7.9	0.0	2.0	7.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	11.4	0.0	7.4	14.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	7.1	0.0	7.4	11.7
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.0	0.0	7.4	5.9
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.1	0.0	7.4	7.1
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.8	0.0	3.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	3.7	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	9.2	0.0	7.5	5.4
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.5	0.0	7.5	5.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.9	0.0	5.6	10.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.6	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.7	0.0	5.6	9.9
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	8.2	0.0	2.1	1.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.4	0.0	2.1	2.4
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.3	0.0	0.0	53.7
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	45.3	0.0	36.5	38.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	46.5	0.0	0.0	39.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	34.6	0.0	0.0	32.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	42.8	0.0	36.5	38.9
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.4	0.0	0.0	47.7
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	27.8	0.0	15.7	24.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	21.2	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	30.1	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	22.8	0.0	15.7	24.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.2	0.0	0.0	54.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	32.0	0.0	35.3	45.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	16.8	0.0	0.0	20.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	23.3	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	23.5	0.0	35.3	33.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	0.0	0.0	55.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	37.6	0.0	30.8	40.2
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	26.8	0.0	0.0	28.5
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	17.8	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	34.1	0.0	30.8	31.2
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.6	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	35.8	0.0	28.8	25.7
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	30.8	0.0	0.0	33.9
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	21.4	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	30.9	0.0	28.8	29.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	23.9	0.0	32.7	28.8
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	28.3	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	19.2	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	21.4	0.0	32.7	29.7
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.3	0.0	0.0	70.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	49.4	0.0	63.5	46.6
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	48.1	0.0	0.0	53.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	41.3	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	42.4	0.0	63.5	51.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.4	0.0	0.0	67.3
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	53.3	0.0	52.7	45.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	48.7	0.0	0.0	59.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	50.9	0.0	0.0	39.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	48.9	0.0	52.7	51.1
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	0.0	0.0	56.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	51.6	0.0	57.4	62.5
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	43.2	0.0	0.0	56.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	51.4	0.0	0.0	38.4
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	47.7	0.0	57.4	54.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.2	0.0	0.0	60.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	25.5	0.0	16.4	11.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.7	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	21.3	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	20.6	0.0	16.4	17.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	18.5	0.0	20.0	24.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	21.4	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	19.6	0.0	0.0	27.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	16.9	0.0	20.0	25.5
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.5	0.0	0.0	69.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	38.7	0.0	51.9	34.9
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	40.0	0.0	0.0	39.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	40.7	0.0	0.0	31.9
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	38.7	0.0	51.9	39.2
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.5	0.0	0.0	57.4
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	30.1	0.0	27.3	21.5
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	32.3	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	23.1	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	24.7	0.0	27.3	23.9
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.6	0.0	0.0	66.7
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	60.4	0.0	64.8	55.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	51.6	0.0	0.0	53.2
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	56.1	0.0	0.0	46.9
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	49.6	0.0	64.8	53.9
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.1	0.0	0.0	60.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	45.7	0.0	38.2	38.7
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	43.7	0.0	0.0	41.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	52.8	0.0	0.0	48.7
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	40.1	0.0	38.2	43.9
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.1	0.0	0.0	42.6
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	57.1	0.0	50.9	68.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	72.5	0.0	0.0	78.2
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	69.4	0.0	0.0	79.6
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	62.8	0.0	50.9	71.5
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.5	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	48.6	0.0	43.6	47.0
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	66.3	0.0	0.0	74.3
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	48.6	0.0	0.0	49.6
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	54.6	0.0	43.6	54.8
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	13.0	20.4	50.0	16.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	2.2	12.5	63.0	22.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	2.1	12.8	71.1	13.9
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	1.8	7.1	59.3	31.9
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	3.2	12.3	63.8	20.8
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	73.1	15.4	7.7	3.8
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.2	9.1	2.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.6	5.3	1.6	0.5
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	92.9	4.4	0.9	1.8
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	89.2	7.4	2.4	0.9
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	98.3	0.6	1.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	97.1	0.6	2.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	97.4	0.4	2.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	58.8	35.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	53.8	25.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	33.8	47.1	7.4	1.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	34.0	55.3	6.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	40.9	43.3	6.4	1.8	5.3	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	64.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	0.0	79.2	78.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	64.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	56.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	0.0	79.2	67.4
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	9.4	5.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	11.1
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.8	10.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	9.3
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.8	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	9.4	5.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	8.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	90.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	0.0	88.5	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	92.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	89.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	0.0	88.5	92.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	5.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	5.8	4.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.6	0.0	0.0	92.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	83.8	0.0	86.0	88.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	76.5	0.0	0.0	72.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	63.4	0.0	0.0	77.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	82.3	0.0	86.0	81.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.6	0.0	6.0	2.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	0.0	6.0	4.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.6	0.0	12.0	6.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	17.1	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	25.7	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	12.5	0.0	12.0	11.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	4.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	4.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	4.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.3	0.0	2.0	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	0.0	2.0	4.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	0.0	0.0	95.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	87.2	0.0	92.3	93.7
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.7	0.0	0.0	82.4
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	79.0	0.0	0.0	85.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.8	0.0	92.3	88.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	5.2	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	9.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	5.1	0.0	1.9	3.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.9	0.0	3.8	0.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	3.8	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	7.0	0.0	5.8	5.2
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.5	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.6	0.0	5.8	6.9
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	91.8	93.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	0.0	87.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	0.0	89.8
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.8	91.1
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.4
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	4.1	2.4
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	2.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	2.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.1	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	4.1	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.1	4.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	6.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	0.0	3.7
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.1	4.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	0.0	96.1	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	99.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	0.0	96.1	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.5	0.0	11.5	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.7	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.5	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.7	0.0	11.5	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	12.0	0.0	11.4	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.1	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	0.0	11.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.9	0.0	11.5	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	0.0	11.5	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.3	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.6	0.0	12.4	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.9	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	0.0	12.4	14.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	0.0	11.7	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.7	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	0.0	11.7	13.3
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	0.0	11.5	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.4	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.2	0.0	11.5	12.7
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	12.2	0.0	11.5	12.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.4	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.3	0.0	11.5	12.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

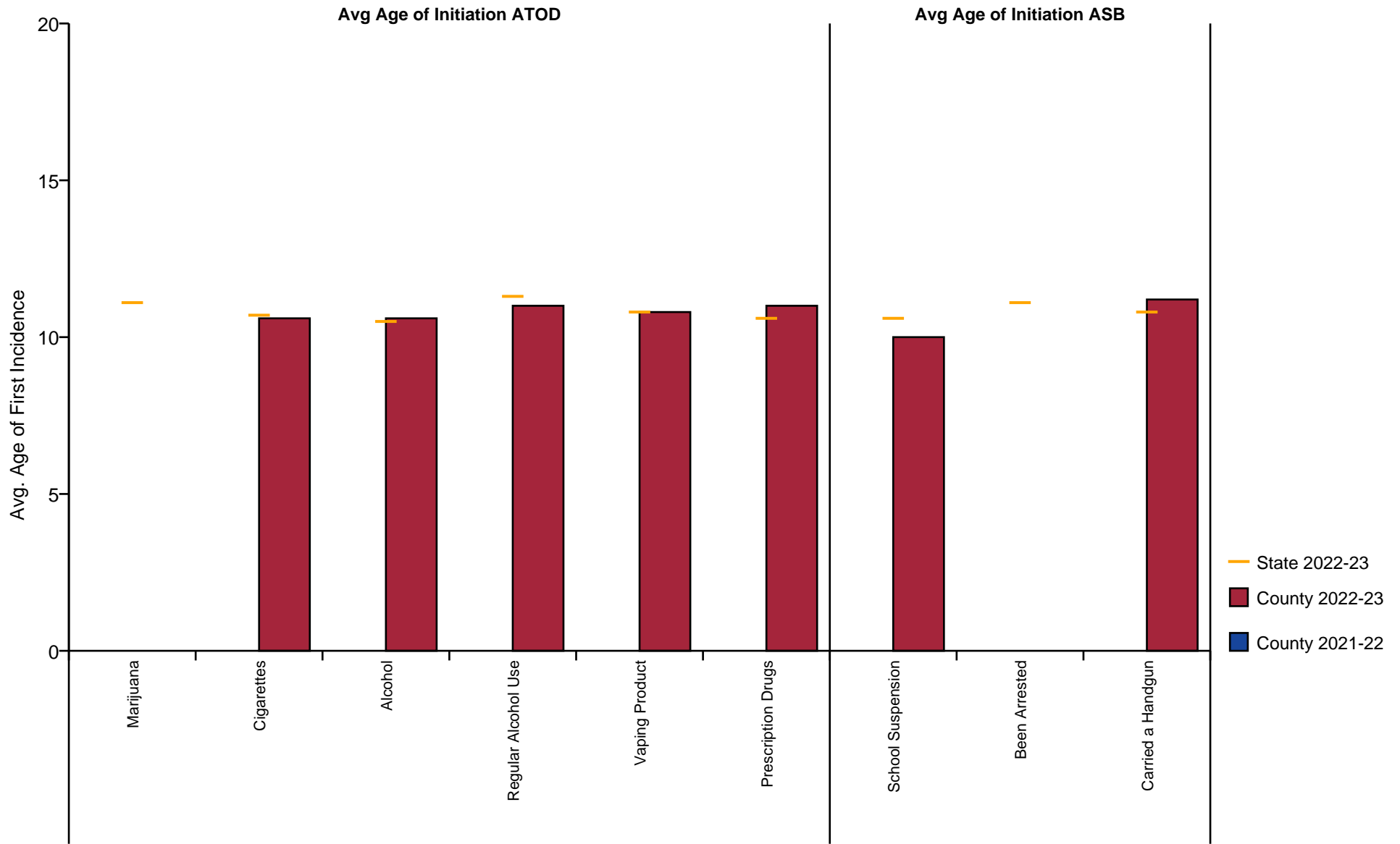
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.5	0.0	14.0	12.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.1	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	0.0	14.0	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	0.0	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	0.0	11.4	12.0
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

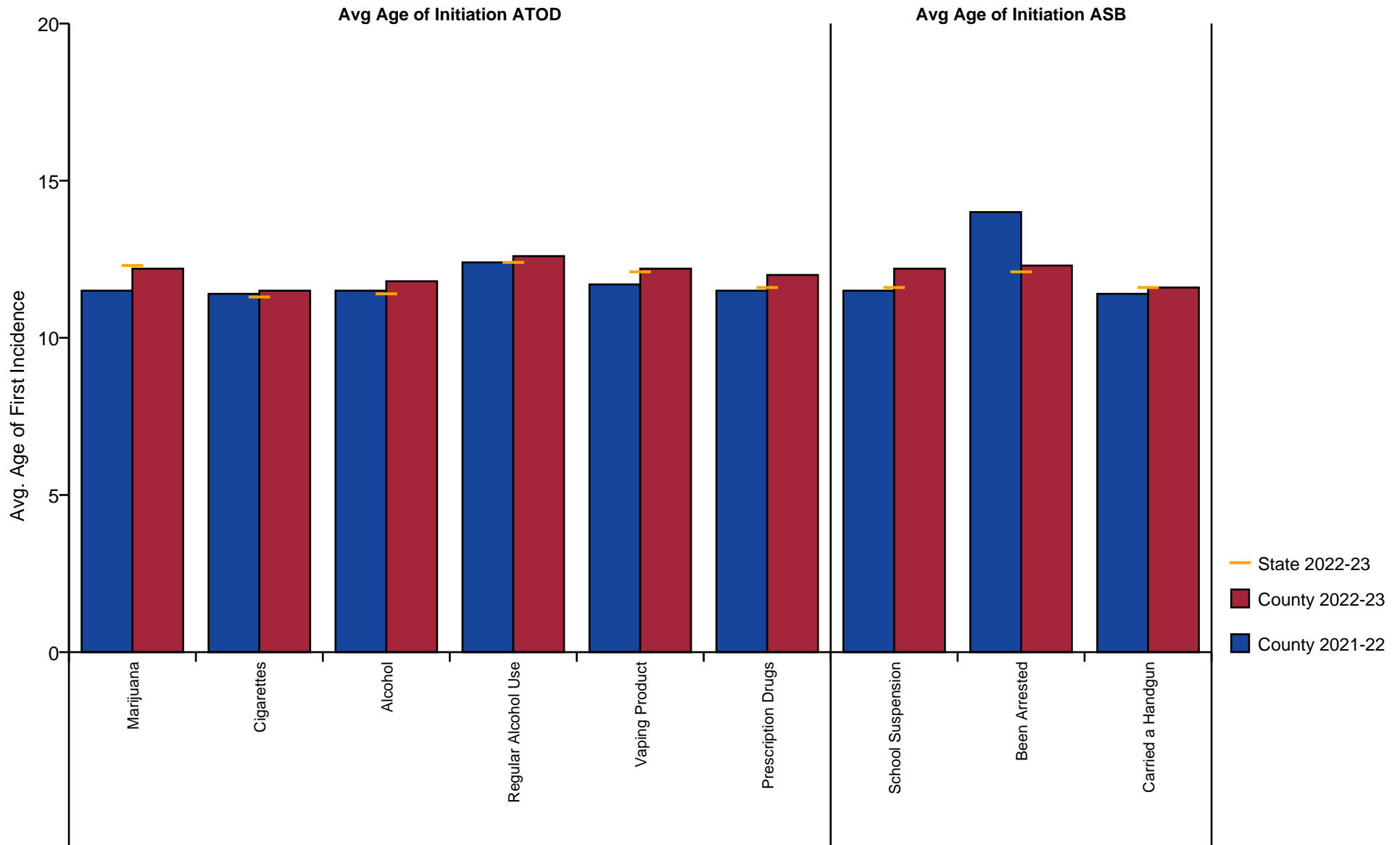
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Sevier County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

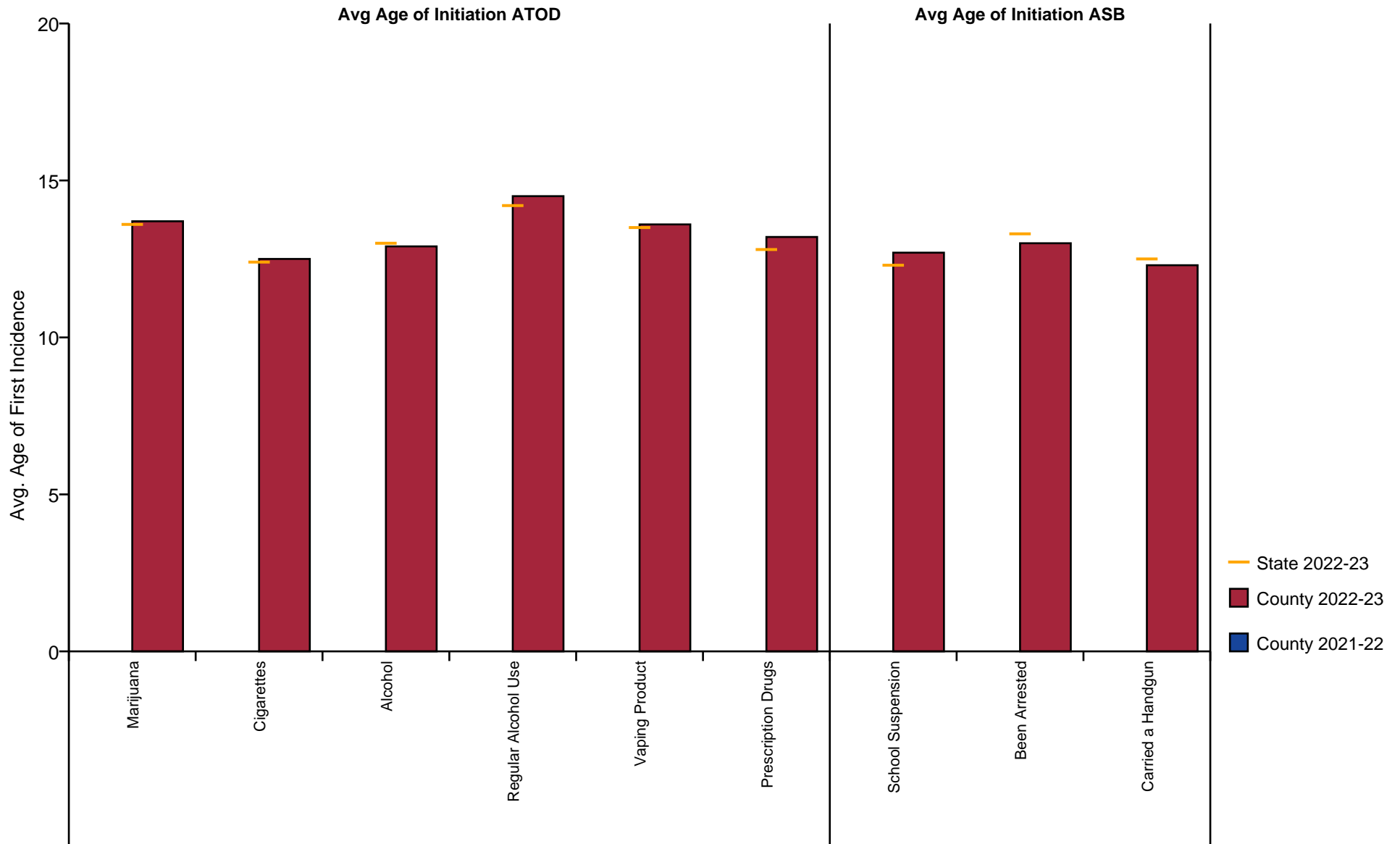
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Sevier County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

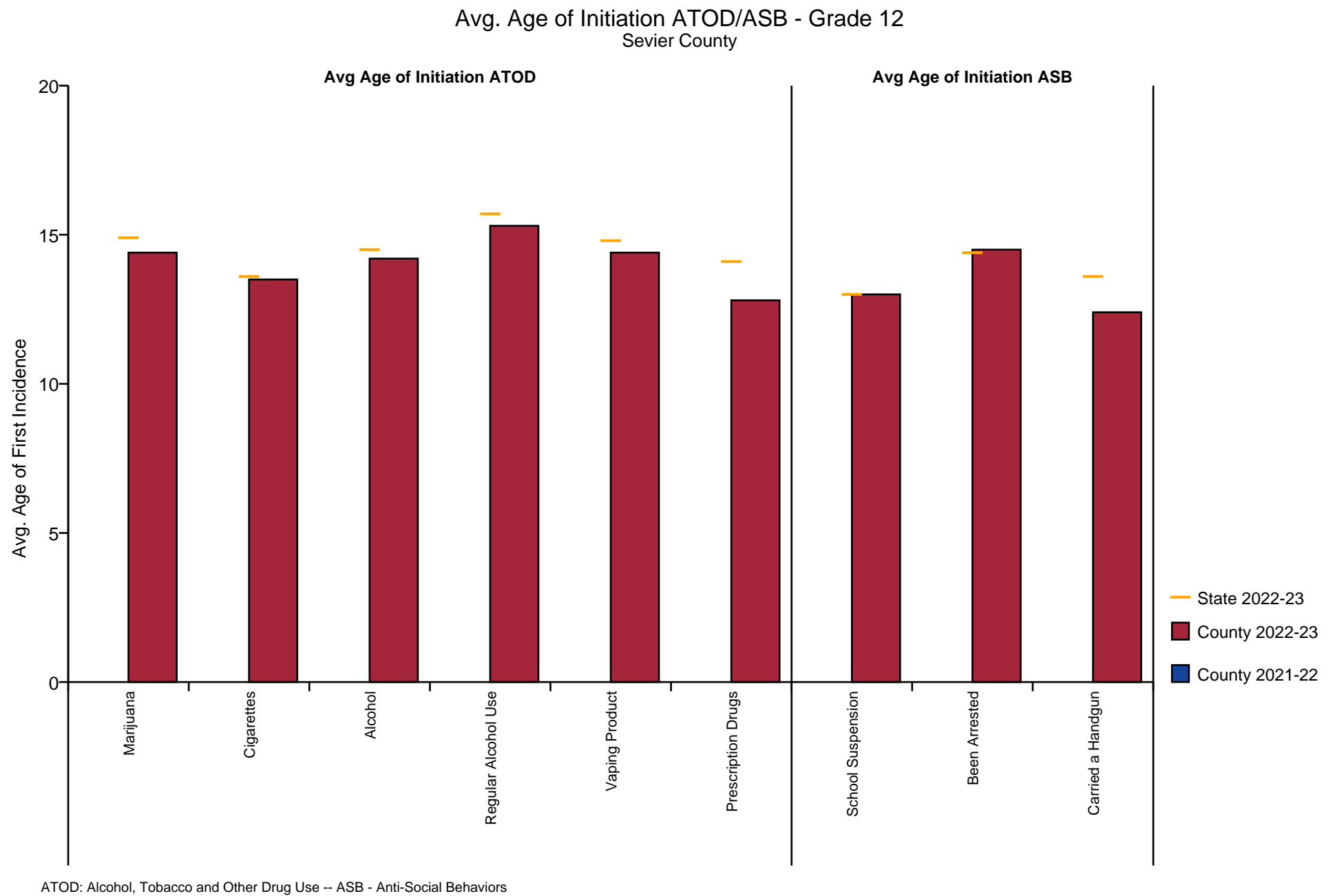
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Sevier County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.4	0.0	12.2	8.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	18.4	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	25.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	15.1	0.0	12.2	12.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	11.2	0.0	12.2	4.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	10.1	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	14.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	9.6	0.0	12.2	8.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	16.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	23.3
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.5	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.6	0.0	3.8	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.2	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.5	0.0	5.9	2.3
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.0	20.0	6.0	4.0	10.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	62.3	3.3	1.6	4.4	28.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	67.0	7.1	1.1	4.4	20.3
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	75.9	6.2	2.7	4.5	10.7
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	66.6	6.8	2.1	4.4	20.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	14.3	12.2	30.6	30.6	12.2
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	23.5	27.3	32.2	14.2	2.7
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	27.2	21.2	33.7	13.6	4.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	31.8	21.8	23.6	16.4	6.4
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	25.7	22.6	30.8	16.0	4.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	65.4	11.5	5.8	15.4	1.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	63.4	12.4	12.9	7.0	4.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	53.0	11.9	11.9	16.2	7.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	48.7	17.7	9.7	7.1	16.8
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	56.9	13.2	11.2	11.0	7.6
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	55.6	33.3	11.1	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	62.4	29.0	7.5	1.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	54.1	25.9	15.1	4.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	61.1	18.6	13.3	7.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	58.6	26.2	11.7	3.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	84.0	8.0	0.0	2.0	6.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.9	5.4	4.3	2.2	3.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	73.1	12.9	5.9	1.1	7.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	78.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	12.5
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	79.4	7.9	4.3	1.7	6.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.7	19.6	35.3	25.5	5.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	10.8	15.1	33.0	39.5	1.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	8.6	25.9	28.1	32.4	4.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	10.6	14.2	31.0	42.5	1.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	10.3	19.1	31.1	36.3	3.2
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.8	15.7	33.3	29.4	9.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.8	20.5	27.6	36.2	4.9
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	10.8	22.7	28.6	31.9	5.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	13.4	14.3	31.2	35.7	5.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	11.4	19.5	29.3	34.0	5.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.8	7.8	25.5	47.1	7.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	9.2	7.0	25.4	54.1	4.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	9.8	9.2	23.9	51.1	6.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	9.7	9.7	17.7	55.8	7.1
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	9.8	8.4	23.3	52.7	5.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	82.0	6.0	4.0	0.0	8.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.4	5.5	2.8	2.8	5.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	69.9	9.8	7.1	3.8	9.3
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	74.5	5.5	3.6	0.9	15.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	76.7	7.1	4.6	2.5	9.2
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.4	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.1
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	82.8	5.6	2.8	3.3	5.6
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	86.5	4.5	2.7	0.0	6.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	88.9	3.8	2.3	1.3	3.6
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	84.0	8.0	0.0	2.0	6.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.2	2.8	2.2	0.0	3.9
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	79.1	6.0	4.9	3.3	6.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	4.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	86.2	4.4	2.9	1.3	5.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	82.0	6.0	2.0	0.0	10.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	78.5	7.2	4.4	1.7	8.3
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	64.5	9.3	7.1	6.0	13.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	72.1	5.4	4.5	0.9	17.1
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	72.6	7.4	5.1	2.9	12.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.3	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.4	2.2	2.7	1.1	0.5
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	89.2	3.2	1.1	0.5	5.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	81.2	4.5	0.0	2.7	11.6
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	89.3	3.2	1.3	1.5	4.7
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.4	2.7	0.5	3.2	2.2
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	94.6	1.8	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.1	1.9	0.4	1.1	1.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.2	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.5	3.3	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	96.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.1	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.3	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.8	2.2	3.8	1.1	1.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	83.2	5.4	2.2	2.2	7.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	79.5	5.4	0.0	2.7	12.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	86.3	4.1	2.1	2.1	5.5
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	82.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	0.0	84.6	80.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	68.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	73.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	0.0	84.6	75.0
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	9.6	9.9
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	12.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	9.6	9.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	0.0	9.6	11.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	3.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	7.7	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.7	3.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	5.8	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	7.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	5.8	4.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	6.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.0	25.0	25.0	18.2	6.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	33.0	19.0	25.7	11.2	11.2
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	23.9	12.8	33.9	23.3	6.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	21.3	16.7	24.1	28.7	9.3
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	26.6	16.8	28.2	19.8	8.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.9	27.9	23.3	14.0	7.0
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	34.4	13.9	28.3	12.2	11.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	24.2	11.8	32.0	25.8	6.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	20.4	17.6	25.0	30.6	6.5
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	27.3	15.1	28.5	21.0	8.1
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	52.4	14.3	26.2	7.1
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	48.9	18.3	17.8	15.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	35.6	13.6	26.6	24.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	37.0	9.3	18.5	35.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	42.0	14.4	21.7	21.9
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	73.8	26.2	0.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	74.6	24.3	1.2
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	65.3	32.4	2.3
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	68.5	26.9	4.6
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	70.0	27.8	2.2
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	13.2	60.5	21.1	5.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	25.9	58.6	12.1	3.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	16.7	66.7	13.7	3.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	30.8	54.8	11.5	2.9
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	22.7	60.7	13.2	3.3
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	36.8	42.1	15.8	5.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.8	68.9	9.6	5.6
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.5	57.6	17.4	10.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	19.2	68.3	11.5	1.0
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	17.7	62.7	13.2	6.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	58.3	16.7	25.0
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	59.8	10.3	29.9
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	58.4	10.8	30.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	73.3	13.3	13.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	62.2	11.6	26.2
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.3	18.9	40.5	8.1	8.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	21.6	21.0	50.0	6.2	1.1
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.7	17.9	56.0	9.5	3.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	15.1	18.9	57.5	7.5	0.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	17.7	19.3	53.0	7.8	2.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.2	11.1	30.6	5.6	5.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	45.8	29.9	18.6	5.1	0.6
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	44.4	21.1	24.0	7.6	2.9
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	46.2	21.7	19.8	9.4	2.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	45.5	23.7	21.6	6.9	2.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	41.7	36.1	19.4	0.0	2.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	55.9	29.9	11.9	2.3	0.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	53.2	26.9	15.2	3.5	1.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	53.8	17.0	18.9	9.4	0.9
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	53.5	26.5	15.1	4.1	0.8
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	63.9	11.1	22.2	2.8	0.0
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	79.7	11.9	3.4	4.5	0.6
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	64.9	16.4	8.8	6.4	3.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	65.1	10.4	13.2	9.4	1.9
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	70.2	13.1	8.8	6.1	1.8
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.1	42.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	71.5	28.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	63.0	37.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	69.5	30.5
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	67.1	32.9
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.2	19.4	19.4	16.7	22.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	13.0	16.9	29.9	21.5	18.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	15.0	19.1	30.6	16.8	18.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	16.0	16.0	38.7	13.2	16.0
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	15.0	17.7	31.3	17.7	18.3
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	13.9	25.0	11.1	30.6
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	7.9	10.2	13.6	21.5	46.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	7.0	9.9	20.5	21.1	41.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	9.4	10.4	13.2	17.9	49.1
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	8.8	10.4	16.7	19.8	44.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	31.4	20.0	11.4	17.1	20.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	15.8	18.1	17.5	18.6	29.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	23.3	14.5	21.5	18.0	22.7
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	16.0	15.1	23.6	21.7	23.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	19.6	16.3	19.8	19.0	25.3
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.9	8.3	25.0	22.2	30.6
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	6.8	6.2	11.9	18.1	57.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	7.0	6.4	16.9	20.9	48.8
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	2.9	3.8	17.1	21.9	54.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	6.5	5.9	15.7	20.2	51.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	22.2	19.4	16.7	22.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	8.6	14.9	21.7	20.6	34.3
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	8.2	18.7	22.8	21.1	29.2
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	9.4	13.2	21.7	30.2	25.5
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	9.4	16.4	21.9	22.5	29.7
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.3	18.9	13.5	8.1	35.1
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	10.2	9.0	11.3	15.8	53.7
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	11.0	8.7	15.7	17.4	47.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	6.6	7.5	16.0	14.2	55.7
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	10.8	9.3	14.0	15.4	50.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.0	50	11.5	52	0.0	52	2.0	50
Grade 8	0.0	181	9.8	183	2.2	183	3.3	183
Grade 10	1.6	184	18.8	186	10.8	185	3.3	184
Grade 12	6.4	109	25.0	112	5.4	112	0.0	111
Combined	2.1	524	16.3	533	5.6	532	2.5	528

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.6	49	44.0	50	54.2	48	75.6	45
Grade 8	83.6	183	68.0	181	53.1	177	82.5	177
Grade 10	85.9	177	68.2	179	33.7	172	88.4	173
Grade 12	87.4	111	68.8	112	38.9	108	90.5	105
Combined	84.8	520	65.9	522	43.6	505	85.6	500

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.2	42	85.7	42	100.0	42	100.0	42
Grade 8	100.0	177	93.8	176	97.2	177	97.7	176
Grade 10	98.9	175	91.4	175	93.7	174	98.9	174
Grade 12	91.7	108	87.0	108	95.4	108	96.2	106
Combined	97.4	502	90.8	501	95.8	501	98.0	498

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	88.9	45	79.5	44	93.3	45	97.8	45
Grade 8	91.1	179	83.9	180	84.4	179	92.7	179
Grade 10	79.8	183	68.9	183	64.5	183	91.8	182
Grade 12	77.1	109	68.2	110	72.7	110	90.9	110
Combined	83.9	516	74.9	517	75.6	517	92.4	516

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	227	14.6	233	5.2	233	1.7	231
Female	1.5	261	17.0	264	6.5	263	2.7	261
Combined	2.0	488	15.9	497	5.8	496	2.2	492

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.4	227	59.2	228	40.8	223	83.3	216
Female	87.3	259	70.7	259	46.6	249	88.0	250
Combined	85.0	486	65.3	487	43.9	472	85.8	466

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

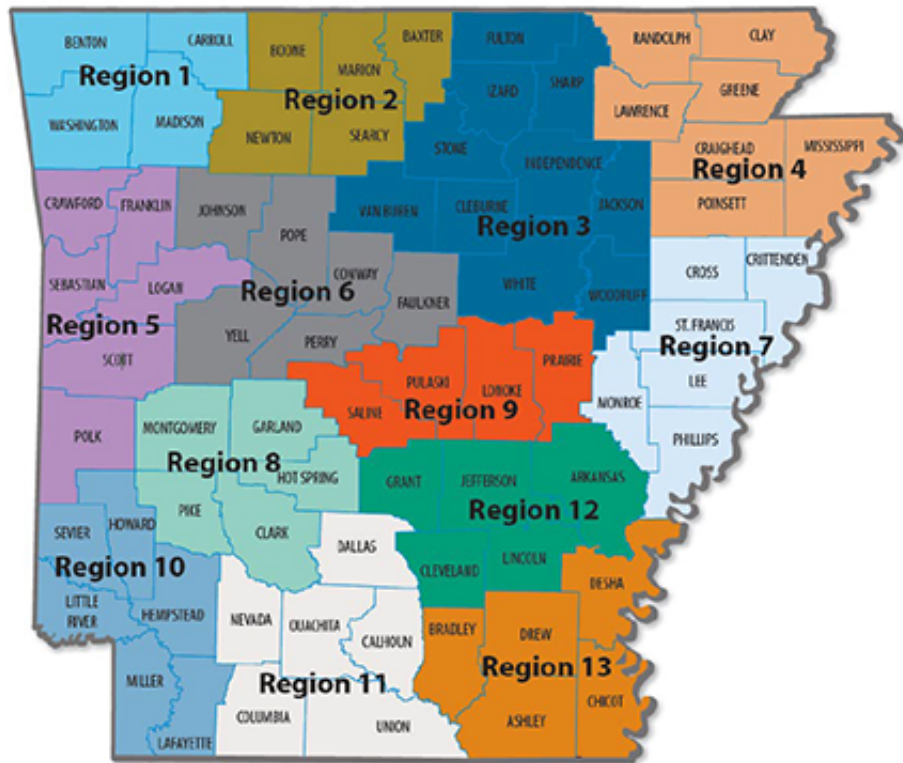
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	212	89.6	212	94.3	212	97.6	212
Female	97.7	256	92.2	255	97.3	255	98.8	252
Combined	97.6	468	91.0	467	95.9	467	98.3	464

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.6	225	73.8	225	75.1	225	92.0	224
Female	84.4	256	76.7	257	76.3	257	93.0	257
Combined	84.0	481	75.3	482	75.7	482	92.5	481

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible

Very easy
Sort of easy
Sort of hard
Very hard

89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	44.4	50.5	48.0	50.6	46.9	49.5	48.1	48.7	47.2	50.0
Female	55.6	49.5	52.0	49.4	53.1	50.5	51.9	51.3	52.8	50.0
N of Valid	54	13,982	173	14,932	177	11,879	104	7,800	508	48,593
N of Miss	1	1,132	13	1,301	14	1,107	9	644	37	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	15.6
12	46.2	42.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	12.2
13	3.8	2.5	46.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	46.2	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.7	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.9	51.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	20.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	45.3	40.4	0.9	0.5	16.4	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.5	68.8	62.5	15.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	26.8	35.1	5.6	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	52	14,838	182	15,955	190	12,788	112	8,357	536	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	4	278	1	198	1	87	9	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.7	16.0
N of Valid	55	15,114	186	16,233	191	12,986	113	8,444	545	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	80.0	41.0	77.5	38.3	77.5	47.7	78.4	44.3	78.4
Yes	30.8	20.0	59.0	22.5	61.7	22.5	52.3	21.6	55.7	21.6
N of Valid	52	14,303	183	15,781	180	12,449	107	8,191	522	50,724
N of Miss	3	811	3	452	11	537	6	253	23	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	79.3	93.7	79.6	95.5	81.3	97.3	82.9	94.8	80.4
Yes	9.8	20.7	6.3	20.4	4.5	18.7	2.7	17.1	5.2	19.6
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.4	97.0	100.0	96.7	99.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.0	3.3	0.2	3.0
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	93.6	92.0	93.9	96.6	95.3	93.7	96.3	92.8	94.6
Yes	19.6	6.4	8.0	6.1	3.4	4.7	6.3	3.7	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.3	38.5	50.9	36.7	41.0	31.3	27.0	28.2	40.6	34.5
Yes	66.7	61.5	49.1	63.3	59.0	68.7	73.0	71.8	59.4	65.5
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	97.7	97.8	98.3	97.9	99.1	98.2	98.4	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	80.0	46.3	80.5	59.0	85.3	73.0	88.8	58.6	82.9
Yes	31.4	20.0	53.7	19.5	41.0	14.7	27.0	11.2	41.4	17.1
N of Valid	51	14,606	175	15,883	178	12,677	111	8,321	515	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	11	350	13	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	4.1	8.6	3.8	8.6	2.6	7.1	3.3	7.5	3.5
Some high school	4.0	2.7	7.0	4.7	13.9	10.9	21.2	15.8	12.1	7.5
Completed high school	12.0	9.6	14.0	13.6	17.1	16.9	12.4	19.1	14.6	14.2
Some college	6.0	7.1	8.1	10.5	6.4	11.6	8.8	12.9	7.5	10.2
Completed college	18.0	22.7	23.7	25.0	15.0	26.7	23.0	25.0	20.0	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	2.0	10.4	5.4	11.4	5.3	12.0	6.2	11.7	5.2	11.3
Don't know	56.0	41.2	29.6	29.2	31.0	17.5	15.0	10.1	29.5	26.6
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	3.8	1.8	2.7	1.7	6.2	2.1	3.7	1.9
N of Valid	50	14,521	186	15,969	187	12,797	113	8,338	536	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	0	264	4	189	0	106	9	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.7	12.0	10.2	13.7	13.3	15.6	12.4	16.9	12.0	14.2
Yes	87.3	88.0	89.8	86.3	86.7	84.4	87.6	83.1	88.0	85.8
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.5	93.7	95.2	93.4	96.8	93.4	95.6	94.4	94.8	93.7
Yes	14.5	6.3	4.8	6.6	3.2	6.6	4.4	5.6	5.2	6.3
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	85.9	90.9	87.1	87.8	88.3	88.5	90.2	90.0	87.6
Yes	1.8	14.1	9.1	12.9	12.2	11.7	11.5	9.8	10.0	12.4
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.6	94.6	95.1	95.2	96.1	93.8	96.9	94.8	95.5
Yes	3.6	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	3.9	6.2	3.1	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.7	38.2	29.6	40.5	38.3	41.5	35.4	43.0	34.1	40.5
Yes	67.3	61.8	70.4	59.5	61.7	58.5	64.6	57.0	65.9	59.5
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	85.5	84.4	84.4	87.2	84.8	89.4	85.7	86.2	85.0
Yes	18.2	14.5	15.6	15.6	12.8	15.2	10.6	14.3	13.8	15.0
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	91.4	94.6	92.6	94.7	93.2	92.0	94.8	94.5	92.8
Yes	1.8	8.6	5.4	7.4	5.3	6.8	8.0	5.2	5.5	7.2
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.5	94.6	95.1	94.7	96.2	94.7	97.2	94.8	95.5
Yes	3.6	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.3	3.8	5.3	2.8	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.0	98.9	97.8	98.4	97.6	96.5	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	3.6	3.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.7	50.3	40.9	49.1	42.6	52.1	41.6	57.0	42.8	51.5
Yes	47.3	49.7	59.1	50.9	57.4	47.9	58.4	43.0	57.2	48.5
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	94.6	97.8	94.9	96.8	95.5	97.3	96.5	96.5	95.2
Yes	10.9	5.4	2.2	5.1	3.2	4.5	2.7	3.5	3.5	4.8
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.2	52.5	40.9	52.1	45.2	55.0	45.1	58.5	43.0	54.0
Yes	61.8	47.5	59.1	47.9	54.8	45.0	54.9	41.5	57.0	46.0
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.6	95.2	95.0	95.7	95.5	97.3	97.0	95.4	95.3
Yes	9.1	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.5	2.7	3.0	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.4	96.8	96.0	93.1	95.8	96.5	95.3	95.2	95.6
Yes	5.5	4.6	3.2	4.0	6.9	4.2	3.5	4.7	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	55	14,957	186	16,164	188	12,945	113	8,397	542	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	3	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.7	8.9	2.7	8.8	4.2	10.3	7.1	11.3	5.5	9.6
no	46.3	35.5	38.7	38.0	29.1	34.4	28.3	30.9	33.9	35.3
yes	31.5	48.3	53.2	48.1	52.9	47.8	43.4	47.9	48.9	48.1
YES!	5.6	7.3	5.4	5.0	13.8	7.4	21.2	9.9	11.6	7.0
N of Valid	54	14,493	186	15,824	189	12,688	113	8,207	542	51,212
N of Miss	1	621	0	409	2	298	0	237	3	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.6	8.6	8.8	8.2	10.1	8.8	11.2	8.8	9.8
no	53.7	43.8	59.1	47.5	47.3	46.5	42.5	42.7	51.0	45.4
yes	35.2	38.8	30.6	39.0	41.8	38.4	44.2	39.8	37.8	38.9
YES!	0.0	7.7	1.6	4.7	2.7	5.0	4.4	6.3	2.4	5.9
N of Valid	54	14,347	186	15,636	184	12,570	113	8,158	537	50,711
N of Miss	1	767	0	597	7	416	0	286	8	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	4.3	4.3	5.8	1.6	7.4	0.9	7.0	2.4	6.0
no	27.3	18.6	28.8	27.0	23.8	30.0	23.0	26.6	25.7	25.3
yes	54.5	53.7	58.7	52.7	63.0	50.5	52.2	52.0	58.4	52.3
YES!	16.4	23.3	8.2	14.5	11.6	12.1	23.9	14.4	13.5	16.4
N of Valid	55	14,448	184	15,709	189	12,611	113	8,173	541	50,941
N of Miss	0	666	2	524	2	375	0	271	4	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.2
no	10.9	9.5	4.3	6.6	2.1	6.1	1.8	6.4	3.7	7.3
yes	52.7	44.8	43.0	45.9	34.6	44.6	31.0	46.2	38.6	45.4
YES!	36.4	42.9	52.2	45.6	62.8	47.4	67.3	45.2	57.4	45.2
N of Valid	55	14,517	186	15,794	188	12,647	113	8,177	542	51,135
N of Miss	0	597	0	439	3	339	0	267	3	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	1.1	4.3	0.0	4.0	2.0	3.8
no	13.0	13.9	15.7	19.1	9.5	19.4	9.7	17.3	12.0	17.4
yes	53.7	52.4	57.3	54.9	63.0	57.0	60.2	56.0	59.5	54.9
YES!	29.6	30.4	23.2	22.1	26.5	19.3	30.1	22.8	26.4	23.9
N of Valid	54	14,380	185	15,699	189	12,610	113	8,146	541	50,835
N of Miss	1	734	1	534	2	376	0	298	4	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	6.1	2.2	8.6	2.1	9.5	1.8	8.0	3.2	8.0
no	20.4	13.4	12.5	19.6	12.8	20.9	7.1	17.9	12.3	17.9
yes	50.0	49.3	63.0	55.7	71.1	56.7	59.3	56.9	63.8	54.3
YES!	16.7	31.2	22.3	16.1	13.9	13.0	31.9	17.2	20.8	19.8
N of Valid	54	14,359	184	15,603	187	12,558	113	8,131	538	50,651
N of Miss	1	755	2	630	4	428	0	313	7	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.8	9.9	20.7	16.9	11.2	22.6	14.2	25.7	16.1	17.8
no	49.1	36.1	49.5	47.0	54.0	49.3	58.4	44.7	52.9	44.1
yes	25.5	39.9	25.0	29.3	32.1	23.7	23.0	24.3	27.1	30.1
YES!	3.6	14.1	4.9	6.9	2.7	4.3	4.4	5.3	3.9	8.0
N of Valid	55	14,371	184	15,671	187	12,570	113	8,156	539	50,768
N of Miss	0	743	2	562	4	416	0	288	6	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.3	9.2	10.6	4.3	13.4	7.1	13.4	7.3	11.4
no	32.7	32.8	40.8	41.9	43.0	43.7	38.9	37.8	40.4	39.1
yes	51.9	45.1	44.6	40.3	46.2	36.7	41.6	41.2	45.2	40.9
YES!	3.8	12.8	5.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	12.4	7.6	7.1	8.6
N of Valid	52	14,246	184	15,650	186	12,567	113	8,147	535	50,610
N of Miss	3	868	2	583	5	419	0	297	10	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	9.1	9.0	6.2	6.4	9.6	8.3
no	41.8	33.7	31.5	32.7	42.8	33.0	31.0	28.2	36.4	32.3
yes	29.1	43.6	50.0	45.1	42.2	44.7	44.2	47.2	44.0	44.9
YES!	7.3	13.9	9.8	14.0	5.9	13.3	18.6	18.2	10.0	14.5
N of Valid	55	14,259	184	15,695	187	12,611	113	8,159	539	50,724
N of Miss	0	855	2	538	4	375	0	285	6	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	4.3	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.3	0.0	3.2	1.9	3.6
no	21.8	15.9	22.7	17.2	16.0	15.7	10.6	14.7	17.8	16.1
yes	54.5	54.4	61.6	61.8	68.4	64.6	61.9	64.0	63.3	60.8
YES!	16.4	25.4	14.1	17.7	13.9	16.4	27.4	18.0	17.0	19.6
N of Valid	55	14,308	185	15,676	187	12,589	113	8,155	540	50,728
N of Miss	0	806	1	557	4	397	0	289	5	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.9	7.6	5.4	9.7	5.3	11.6	4.4	11.2	4.8	9.8
Rarely	14.8	14.4	21.0	19.1	16.9	21.4	12.4	20.5	17.2	18.6
Sometimes	50.0	36.4	46.8	39.4	49.7	40.8	44.2	40.4	47.6	39.1
Often	25.9	24.1	21.5	22.9	20.1	20.4	29.2	21.6	23.1	22.4
Almost always	7.4	17.5	5.4	8.9	7.9	5.8	9.7	6.3	7.4	10.2
N of Valid	54	14,591	186	15,832	189	12,667	113	8,192	542	51,282
N of Miss	1	523	0	401	2	319	0	252	3	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	9.9	6.0	4.5	2.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	4.1	5.7
Rarely	37.7	27.4	13.7	20.0	17.6	16.6	21.6	18.5	19.1	21.0
Sometimes	37.7	31.6	44.8	35.5	40.1	36.1	38.7	37.9	41.2	34.9
Often	11.3	16.7	24.0	23.4	27.3	26.6	25.2	24.7	24.2	22.5
Almost always	13.2	14.5	11.5	16.6	12.3	17.3	9.0	14.6	11.4	15.8
N of Valid	53	14,475	183	15,726	187	12,586	111	8,138	534	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	3	507	4	400	2	306	11	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.4	3.0
Sometimes	14.5	8.5	11.4	15.5	19.1	19.8	21.2	20.2	16.5	15.3
Often	20.0	23.8	40.2	33.8	38.3	35.5	32.7	36.1	35.9	31.8
Almost always	63.6	65.2	45.7	46.9	40.4	39.6	41.6	38.6	44.8	49.0
N of Valid	55	14,509	184	15,775	188	12,640	113	8,171	540	51,095
N of Miss	0	605	2	458	3	346	0	273	5	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	4.7	3.3	6.2	4.4	8.1	4.5	8.5	4.2	6.6
Rarely	16.0	11.8	20.9	22.1	23.9	28.3	20.5	28.7	21.4	21.8
Sometimes	36.0	32.8	44.5	40.8	47.2	41.2	45.5	40.8	44.8	38.7
Often	16.0	30.5	24.7	22.4	18.3	17.3	22.3	17.5	21.2	22.6
Almost always	26.0	20.1	6.6	8.4	6.1	5.1	7.1	4.5	8.4	10.3
N of Valid	50	14,220	182	15,521	180	12,404	112	7,998	524	50,143
N of Miss	5	894	4	712	11	582	1	446	21	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.3
Mostly D's	0.0	2.5	2.2	3.9	2.7	5.0	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.6
Mostly C's	25.0	11.5	13.5	15.9	26.3	18.7	18.0	16.4	20.0	15.4
Mostly B's	55.8	36.3	49.2	37.6	44.6	34.9	38.7	36.1	46.1	36.3
Mostly A's	19.2	48.3	34.6	41.4	25.3	39.9	42.3	43.7	31.5	43.3
N of Valid	52	14,451	185	15,742	186	12,554	111	8,129	534	50,876
N of Miss	3	663	1	491	5	432	2	315	11	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.4	28.9	9.2	12.7	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.3	9.3	14.9
Quite important	20.8	27.6	26.5	20.5	17.3	14.4	16.1	14.4	20.6	20.1
Fairly important	35.8	26.9	35.7	35.2	38.4	36.5	42.9	35.6	38.1	33.2
Slightly important	17.0	13.5	24.9	26.3	31.9	34.0	27.7	35.0	27.1	25.9
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	3.8	5.2	5.9	8.2	7.1	8.7	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	53	14,529	185	15,783	185	12,585	112	8,126	535	51,023
N of Miss	2	585	1	450	6	401	1	318	10	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.4	51.5	52.7	54.7	48.4	58.7	47.8	51.3	49.3	54.2
1	13.2	13.3	10.2	12.9	14.5	12.7	18.6	15.4	13.8	13.4
2	15.1	9.9	8.1	9.7	15.6	9.0	12.4	11.0	12.3	9.8
3	15.1	9.0	5.9	8.4	9.1	7.2	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.4
4-5	3.8	10.3	11.8	8.9	10.8	7.6	7.1	8.2	9.7	8.9
6-10	9.4	4.1	9.7	3.7	1.1	3.0	4.4	3.5	5.6	3.6
11 or more	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	53	14,453	186	15,756	186	12,602	113	8,131	538	50,942
N of Miss	2	661	0	477	5	384	0	313	7	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.8	87.3	73.7	77.7	68.4	73.1	71.7	74.2	71.1	78.8
Little chance	20.8	7.4	11.3	11.1	17.1	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.7	11.2
Some chance	3.8	3.0	8.6	6.4	8.6	7.9	8.8	7.5	8.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	5.7	1.6	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.9	4.3	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	53	14,451	186	15,687	187	12,564	113	8,077	539	50,779
N of Miss	2	663	0	546	4	422	0	367	6	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	1.9	6.9	7.5	10.9	10.2	13.0	6.2	13.1	7.6	10.6
Little chance	16.7	9.6	16.7	16.4	17.7	18.4	15.0	17.1	16.7	15.1
Some chance	29.6	19.6	31.7	25.4	32.8	28.0	32.7	27.8	32.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	38.9	32.7	30.1	29.6	27.4	26.3	31.9	26.0	30.4	29.1
Very good chance	13.0	31.1	14.0	17.8	11.8	14.3	14.2	16.1	13.2	20.4
N of Valid	54	14,401	186	15,565	186	12,470	113	7,984	539	50,420
N of Miss	1	713	0	668	5	516	0	460	6	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	66.7	85.0	64.5	71.8	42.9	57.6	44.2	54.7	53.0	69.3
Little chance	13.7	8.3	15.1	13.0	20.1	15.7	14.2	15.7	16.5	12.7
Some chance	9.8	3.7	10.8	8.1	16.3	13.6	18.6	14.5	14.2	9.2
Pretty good chance	5.9	1.9	7.5	5.4	16.3	9.6	15.9	10.5	12.2	6.3
Very good chance	3.9	1.1	2.2	1.7	4.3	3.5	7.1	4.6	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	51	14,375	186	15,639	184	12,508	113	8,038	534	50,560
N of Miss	4	739	0	594	7	478	0	406	11	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	18.5	11.1	16.2	14.0	11.4	14.9	10.6	14.9	13.6	13.6
Little chance	7.4	11.6	18.4	17.7	17.4	18.0	13.3	16.5	15.9	15.9
Some chance	22.2	22.1	31.4	27.9	31.5	30.3	27.4	30.0	29.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.8	28.0	17.8	24.8	28.3	23.6	28.3	24.6	24.6	25.4
Very good chance	24.1	27.2	16.2	15.5	11.4	13.2	20.4	14.1	16.2	18.0
N of Valid	54	14,369	185	15,605	184	12,496	113	8,040	536	50,510
N of Miss	1	745	1	628	7	490	0	404	9	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.7	88.2	67.6	71.9	50.8	56.2	51.3	53.3	58.8	69.7
Little chance	17.0	5.8	13.0	9.9	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.1	9.8
Some chance	7.5	2.8	7.6	7.5	15.7	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.8	1.8	9.7	6.3	11.4	10.9	8.8	11.7	9.5	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	2.2	4.4	9.7	8.4	15.0	9.8	7.3	5.4
N of Valid	53	14,341	185	15,605	185	12,510	113	8,042	536	50,498
N of Miss	2	773	1	628	6	476	0	402	9	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	50.9	80.3	69.0	74.4	64.5	71.4	68.1	71.6	65.5	74.9
Little chance	32.1	9.0	15.8	10.6	12.6	12.1	13.3	13.0	15.8	10.9
Some chance	5.7	4.5	7.1	6.7	15.3	8.1	12.4	8.1	10.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	7.5	2.6	3.8	4.4	6.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.3	3.9
Very good chance	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.9	1.1	3.8	1.8	3.2	2.6	3.7
N of Valid	53	14,338	184	15,592	183	12,487	113	8,043	533	50,460
N of Miss	2	776	2	641	8	499	0	401	12	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	65.4	84.6	63.4	68.1	53.0	56.6	48.7	55.0	56.9	67.9
Little chance	11.5	7.1	12.4	10.6	11.9	12.0	17.7	12.4	13.2	10.3
Some chance	5.8	3.7	12.9	7.8	11.9	11.6	9.7	12.4	11.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	15.4	2.4	7.0	7.2	16.2	10.3	7.1	10.0	11.0	7.1
Very good chance	1.9	2.2	4.3	6.3	7.0	9.4	16.8	10.1	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	52	14,368	186	15,630	185	12,539	113	8,057	536	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	0	603	6	447	0	387	9	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	61.5	76.5	68.1	67.7	62.6	68.2	70.8	71.5	66.1	70.9
Little chance	28.8	13.3	18.9	16.5	20.3	16.0	17.7	15.7	20.1	15.3
Some chance	7.7	5.5	8.6	8.3	10.7	9.3	6.2	7.0	8.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.4	2.7	4.5	5.3	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	52	14,397	185	15,638	187	12,533	113	8,055	537	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	1	595	4	453	0	389	8	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	94.6	93.2	80.0	83.6	79.6	75.5	86.9	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.8	4.3	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	4.3	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	5.9	4.3	0.9	3.4	2.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5	3.5	5.2	2.1	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	4.4	6.1	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	52	14,552	186	15,693	185	12,550	113	8,075	536	50,870
N of Miss	3	562	0	540	6	436	0	369	9	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.4	95.0	90.8	90.8	85.8	86.8	79.6	82.5	85.7	89.7
10 or younger	9.8	3.2	2.7	3.8	4.4	3.6	5.3	3.2	4.5	3.5
11	7.8	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.3
12	2.0	0.4	2.7	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.7	0.9	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	51	14,478	185	15,617	183	12,489	113	8,018	532	50,602
N of Miss	4	636	1	616	8	497	0	426	13	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.4	80.9	67.6	74.0	51.6	64.6	47.7	57.2	55.5	71.0
10 or younger	32.1	13.0	9.2	10.3	11.3	7.2	9.9	4.6	12.3	9.4
11	15.1	4.5	4.9	3.8	4.8	2.4	0.0	1.4	4.9	3.3
12	9.4	1.2	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.2	1.8	2.3	3.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	11.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.6	9.7	7.3	3.6	5.0	5.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	9.7	7.7	13.5	7.9	6.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.9	6.3	9.2	2.6	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.7	8.9	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	53	14,498	185	15,635	186	12,512	111	8,042	535	50,687
N of Miss	2	616	1	598	5	474	2	402	10	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	98.2	94.1	96.0	83.3	90.2	77.0	83.8	86.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
11	7.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	4.8	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	8.0	4.7	2.4	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	52	14,492	186	15,659	186	12,509	113	8,050	537	50,710
N of Miss	3	622	0	574	5	477	0	394	8	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	86.3	83.9	78.7	78.3	78.4	84.1	80.6	82.8	81.1
10 or younger	7.5	7.8	3.8	6.9	3.8	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	6.6
11	0.0	4.3	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	2.7	4.6	5.4	2.9	0.9	2.3	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	5.3	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.4	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	53	14,519	186	15,669	184	12,543	113	8,059	536	50,790
N of Miss	2	595	0	564	7	443	0	385	9	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	98.4	97.4	98.9	96.9	98.2	97.1	98.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	14,496	186	15,652	185	12,532	113	8,059	538	50,739
N of Miss	1	618	0	581	6	454	0	385	7	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	90.8	89.2	91.0	89.2	91.7	87.5	92.0	88.8	91.3
10 or younger	0.0	4.8	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	5.4	2.0	3.0	3.2
11	9.3	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.6
12	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	54	14,472	186	15,632	186	12,498	112	8,045	538	50,647
N of Miss	1	642	0	601	5	488	1	399	7	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.6	94.1	81.2	87.0	69.4	78.4	72.6	73.9	75.6	84.8
10 or younger	7.7	2.6	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	3.8	2.3	3.8	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.7
12	3.8	0.8	8.6	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.5	1.3	5.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.2	7.5	4.5	3.5	3.1	4.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.1	9.7	6.1	5.3	4.8	5.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	4.7	4.4	6.0	3.0	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.5	5.5	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.3	4.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	52	14,503	186	15,667	186	12,538	113	8,053	537	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	0	566	5	448	0	391	8	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	97.5	98.4	95.4	94.1	93.8	96.5	93.8	96.3	95.4
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.4
11	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	53	14,477	186	15,680	186	12,552	113	8,067	538	50,776
N of Miss	2	637	0	553	5	434	0	377	7	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.1	91.0	88.2	90.0	92.6	91.3	92.9	92.8	89.2	91.1
Wrong	15.4	6.8	9.1	7.6	5.3	6.4	4.4	5.0	7.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	7.7	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	3.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	52	14,583	186	15,748	188	12,599	113	8,084	539	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	0	485	3	387	0	360	6	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.1	59.5	46.2	52.9	45.4	55.3	64.6	63.6	50.0	57.1
Wrong	38.9	33.0	42.9	37.1	47.0	33.7	30.1	27.1	41.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	13.0	6.5	10.3	9.2	7.0	9.9	3.5	8.4	8.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	54	14,449	184	15,593	185	12,487	113	8,027	536	50,556
N of Miss	1	665	2	640	6	499	0	417	9	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	16.7	43.3	25.3	34.3	29.2	38.1	36.3	47.2	28.1	39.9
Wrong	55.6	38.0	48.9	40.4	39.5	37.4	40.7	32.7	44.6	37.7
A little bit wrong	22.2	15.6	23.7	22.0	27.6	21.6	20.4	17.9	24.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	5.6	3.1	2.2	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	54	14,432	186	15,600	185	12,500	113	8,028	538	50,560
N of Miss	1	682	0	633	6	486	0	416	7	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	80.8	71.0	72.3	71.9	72.6	80.5	77.0	72.9	75.6
Wrong	27.8	13.9	19.9	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.8	17.4	20.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.7	8.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	2.7	4.6	5.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	54	14,510	186	15,683	185	12,536	113	8,057	538	50,786
N of Miss	1	604	0	550	6	450	0	387	7	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.1	67.0	45.2	54.6	37.2	48.2	39.8	49.3	42.9	55.7
Wrong	27.8	25.6	43.0	33.0	44.7	34.4	40.7	30.7	41.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	11.1	5.8	10.8	10.5	15.4	15.0	15.0	16.8	13.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	54	14,515	186	15,689	188	12,559	113	8,064	541	50,827
N of Miss	1	599	0	544	3	427	0	380	4	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.3	85.7	61.8	71.7	47.3	58.1	49.6	53.7	54.0	69.5
Wrong	22.2	9.9	25.3	18.9	28.5	23.4	26.5	22.6	26.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	13.0	3.2	10.8	7.6	21.5	14.7	19.5	17.0	16.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	5.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.4	6.6	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	54	14,515	186	15,684	186	12,564	113	8,072	539	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	0	549	5	422	0	372	6	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.3	87.6	75.3	77.6	69.4	68.7	69.6	66.0	70.4	76.4
Wrong	33.3	10.1	22.6	17.6	21.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	23.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	7.4	1.7	2.2	3.8	7.5	7.0	5.4	8.5	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	54	14,536	186	15,711	186	12,562	112	8,067	538	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	0	522	5	424	1	377	7	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	90.1	76.2	76.0	58.1	58.3	60.4	51.8	67.4	71.8
Wrong	11.1	7.1	15.1	14.5	28.0	19.4	25.2	17.8	21.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	5.6	1.8	7.6	6.6	8.1	14.0	6.3	16.9	7.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.9	5.9	8.2	8.1	13.6	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	54	14,462	185	15,612	186	12,501	111	8,021	536	50,596
N of Miss	1	652	1	621	5	485	2	423	9	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	91.9	83.2	84.7	79.5	79.7	79.6	80.8	81.2	84.9
Wrong	13.0	6.2	15.7	12.2	17.8	15.6	16.8	15.0	16.4	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.7	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	54	14,512	185	15,688	185	12,552	113	8,062	537	50,814
N of Miss	1	602	1	545	6	434	0	382	8	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.5	65.7	57.8	64.6	66.3	69.7	74.3	77.7	63.1	68.3
Wrong	28.3	15.0	29.4	18.0	22.5	17.2	12.4	13.7	23.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	17.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	6.2	3.2	6.8	5.2
Not at all wrong	10.9	13.5	6.7	11.8	6.2	8.0	7.1	5.5	7.0	10.3
N of Valid	46	13,515	180	15,201	178	12,316	113	7,939	517	48,971
N of Miss	9	1,599	6	1,032	13	670	0	505	28	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	95.3	91.9	91.6	85.5	88.6	91.2	88.5	89.6	91.4
Wrong	7.4	3.7	8.1	6.9	11.8	9.0	8.8	8.5	9.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	54	14,499	186	15,681	186	12,567	113	8,070	539	50,817
N of Miss	1	615	0	552	5	419	0	374	6	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.6	85.3	62.4	71.4	54.1	59.5	61.1	56.8	58.6	70.1
Wrong	33.3	10.2	29.0	18.5	25.9	22.5	18.6	21.1	26.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	11.1	3.2	7.5	7.7	15.1	13.4	13.3	15.3	11.7	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.4	4.9	4.6	7.1	6.8	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	54	14,534	186	15,703	185	12,576	113	8,063	538	50,876
N of Miss	1	580	0	530	6	410	0	381	7	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	88.2	85.5	83.4	85.0	86.7	94.7	89.4	88.3	86.5
1 to 2 times	3.8	9.1	10.8	12.6	14.4	10.4	3.5	8.5	9.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	53	14,496	186	15,618	187	12,503	113	7,998	539	50,615
N of Miss	2	618	0	615	4	483	0	446	6	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	91.8	89.7	92.1	91.4	93.1	88.4	93.8	90.1	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.8	4.8	7.1	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.6	2.7	5.0	3.9
3 to 5 times	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.7	6.2	1.9	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	53	14,435	184	15,547	187	12,458	112	7,974	536	50,414
N of Miss	2	679	2	686	4	528	1	470	9	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.0	97.8	97.9	100.0	97.0	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	52	14,410	186	15,530	185	12,439	113	7,985	536	50,364
N of Miss	3	704	0	703	6	547	0	459	9	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.4	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	53	14,472	185	15,581	187	12,472	113	7,983	538	50,508
N of Miss	2	642	1	652	4	514	0	461	7	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.0	43.0	28.5	35.5	26.3	32.7	15.9	34.3	26.4	36.8
1 to 2 times	38.0	24.8	28.5	23.1	30.1	18.4	14.2	14.8	26.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	8.0	14.3	16.1	16.1	12.4	15.2	23.0	15.0	15.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.0	5.1	2.7	5.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.7	5.4	6.3
10+ times	8.0	12.8	24.2	19.5	23.7	26.4	39.8	28.3	25.8	20.7
N of Valid	50	14,346	186	15,566	186	12,469	113	7,987	535	50,368
N of Miss	5	768	0	667	5	517	0	457	10	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.4	97.7	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.0	98.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	53	14,391	186	15,520	184	12,415	113	7,966	536	50,292
N of Miss	2	723	0	713	7	571	0	478	9	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	90.3	94.6	90.4	95.7	93.2	96.5	95.0	94.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	13.2	6.9	3.8	7.0	3.8	4.8	2.7	3.8	4.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	53	14,438	186	15,592	186	12,461	113	7,994	538	50,485
N of Miss	2	676	0	641	5	525	0	450	7	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	94.1	95.3	89.8	91.5	92.9	90.4	92.9	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.3	2.9	5.9	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.4	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	52	14,428	185	15,579	186	12,463	113	7,992	536	50,462
N of Miss	3	686	1	654	5	523	0	452	9	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.2	99.6	99.3	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	52	14,419	186	15,558	186	12,456	113	7,983	537	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	0	675	5	530	0	461	8	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.0	95.0	84.9	88.6	73.1	82.5	78.6	79.1	79.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	8.0	2.9	5.4	4.9	12.9	5.9	3.6	5.3	7.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	4.3	2.0	5.9	2.9	3.6	2.8	4.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	2.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.8
10+ times	6.0	0.8	3.2	3.6	7.0	7.7	12.5	11.6	6.7	5.1
N of Valid	50	14,408	186	15,569	186	12,456	112	7,987	534	50,420
N of Miss	5	706	0	664	5	530	1	457	11	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	94.1	96.7	95.3	98.9	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.5	95.4
No, but would like to	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	7.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.8
Yes, belong now	4.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	43	13,585	181	14,941	178	11,931	108	7,660	510	48,117
N of Miss	12	1,529	5	1,292	13	1,055	5	784	35	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.9	19.9	12.6	18.4	12.5	21.0	9.9	24.3	12.9	20.4
Yes	4.2	3.0	1.6	2.8	0.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	72.9	77.1	85.8	78.8	87.0	76.8	88.3	73.8	85.6	77.0
N of Valid	48	14,093	183	15,326	184	12,246	111	7,839	526	49,504
N of Miss	7	1,021	3	907	7	740	2	605	19	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.8	19.6	9.1	13.5	5.4	11.2	7.1	12.0	7.3	14.4
Slight risk	11.8	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	7.5	6.5
Moderate risk	31.4	16.5	25.8	18.1	14.0	17.4	20.4	16.0	21.1	17.2
Great risk	45.1	50.9	56.5	57.4	67.7	61.5	65.5	62.3	61.2	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.4	1.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	1.8	4.1	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	51	14,355	186	15,543	186	12,454	113	7,980	536	50,332
N of Miss	4	759	0	690	5	532	0	464	9	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	23.7	17.4	23.5	25.0	33.5	31.5	41.4	22.8	28.8
Slight risk	27.5	21.1	27.7	27.0	38.3	27.2	27.9	24.4	31.4	25.0
Moderate risk	23.5	19.7	26.1	21.0	16.7	16.9	13.5	13.7	20.0	18.5
Great risk	27.5	25.5	25.0	22.3	15.6	17.6	24.3	15.5	21.9	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	10.0	3.8	6.2	4.4	4.8	2.7	5.0	4.0	6.7
N of Valid	51	14,233	184	15,373	180	12,270	111	7,871	526	49,747
N of Miss	4	881	2	860	11	716	2	573	19	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	22.0	12.4	18.5	15.1	22.9	15.9	28.4	14.4	22.1
Slight risk	7.8	9.8	15.7	15.2	22.7	20.6	17.7	23.4	17.8	16.3
Moderate risk	33.3	20.8	28.6	24.7	29.7	24.9	26.5	21.0	29.0	23.0
Great risk	35.3	36.9	40.0	35.2	28.1	26.7	37.2	22.3	34.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	10.5	3.2	6.4	4.3	4.9	2.7	4.9	3.9	6.9
N of Valid	51	14,101	185	15,319	185	12,308	113	7,902	534	49,630
N of Miss	4	1,013	1	914	6	678	0	542	11	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	21.9	14.5	17.1	10.3	15.7	13.3	16.4	13.5	18.0
Slight risk	33.3	16.0	16.7	18.1	20.7	18.1	17.7	18.1	19.9	17.5
Moderate risk	21.6	22.1	35.5	26.7	36.4	28.7	33.6	27.7	34.1	26.0
Great risk	21.6	35.0	30.6	33.9	29.9	33.8	34.5	33.8	30.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.0	5.0	2.7	4.1	2.7	3.7	0.9	4.0	2.2	4.2
N of Valid	51	14,280	186	15,485	184	12,400	113	7,952	534	50,117
N of Miss	4	834	0	748	7	586	0	492	11	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	21.1	12.9	14.9	5.9	13.1	10.6	14.2	10.6	16.1
Slight risk	29.4	9.9	13.4	11.0	15.1	12.4	16.8	13.6	16.2	11.4
Moderate risk	27.5	20.9	33.3	24.5	37.6	27.1	30.1	26.8	33.6	24.5
Great risk	17.6	42.6	38.2	45.2	38.2	43.4	41.6	41.0	36.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.6	2.2	4.4	3.2	4.0	0.9	4.4	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	51	14,252	186	15,486	186	12,414	113	7,954	536	50,106
N of Miss	4	862	0	747	5	572	0	490	9	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	20.3	9.2	13.5	4.4	11.0	5.3	11.1	7.1	14.4
Slight risk	7.8	5.0	7.6	5.9	6.6	5.8	3.5	5.4	6.4	5.5
Moderate risk	11.8	13.0	11.9	15.7	14.8	16.0	18.6	14.6	14.3	14.8
Great risk	54.9	52.8	67.0	57.7	68.9	60.6	65.5	61.6	66.2	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	8.9	4.3	7.2	5.5	6.6	7.1	7.3	6.0	7.6
N of Valid	51	14,246	185	15,452	183	12,403	113	7,950	532	50,051
N of Miss	4	868	1	781	8	583	0	494	13	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	20.1	10.3	13.6	4.4	10.9	4.4	11.1	7.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.9
Moderate risk	11.8	11.3	17.8	14.1	15.8	15.3	15.9	13.6	16.2	13.5
Great risk	58.8	55.8	63.8	60.7	71.0	63.0	71.7	64.0	67.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	8.9	4.3	7.4	5.5	6.9	5.3	7.7	5.6	7.7
N of Valid	51	14,190	185	15,426	183	12,376	113	7,935	532	49,927
N of Miss	4	924	1	807	8	610	0	509	13	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	20.4	10.8	15.1	8.6	13.8	10.6	14.7	10.3	16.2
Slight risk	19.6	10.6	15.1	15.5	25.9	18.8	14.2	18.7	19.1	15.4
Moderate risk	35.3	20.7	33.0	25.3	28.1	28.6	31.0	28.1	31.1	25.3
Great risk	25.5	40.3	39.5	38.6	32.4	34.1	42.5	33.5	36.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	8.0	1.6	5.5	4.9	4.6	1.8	5.0	3.2	5.9
N of Valid	51	14,261	185	15,486	185	12,400	113	7,963	534	50,110
N of Miss	4	853	1	747	6	586	0	481	11	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	20.9	10.8	15.3	10.8	14.9	13.4	15.9	11.4	16.9
Slight risk	15.7	10.7	20.5	16.9	22.7	21.7	14.3	22.2	19.5	17.2
Moderate risk	33.3	21.0	27.6	26.6	28.6	28.1	31.2	27.3	29.3	25.5
Great risk	29.4	35.7	36.2	33.3	31.9	29.3	35.7	28.8	34.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.8	4.9	7.9	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	8.2
N of Valid	51	14,240	185	15,480	185	12,403	112	7,961	533	50,084
N of Miss	4	874	1	753	6	583	1	483	12	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	20.4	9.2	14.2	9.8	12.7	9.7	13.4	9.8	15.5
Slight risk	7.8	5.8	7.0	7.9	9.2	10.2	9.7	10.7	8.4	8.3
Moderate risk	25.5	14.0	25.4	19.4	23.9	24.4	17.7	25.0	23.3	20.0
Great risk	47.1	47.4	54.1	50.2	51.1	46.2	55.8	44.7	52.7	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	12.4	4.3	8.3	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.2	5.8	8.7
N of Valid	51	14,226	185	15,469	184	12,414	113	7,965	533	50,074
N of Miss	4	888	1	764	7	572	0	479	12	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	96.6	95.5	95.2	93.4	93.0	83.6	90.0	91.6	94.2
Once or twice	8.9	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	8.2	5.6	5.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.5	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,680	178	14,844	181	11,847	110	7,630	514	48,001
N of Miss	10	1,434	8	1,389	10	1,139	3	814	31	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	97.2	97.7	93.6	96.6	97.7	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.5	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,962	178	15,135	181	12,090	110	7,746	517	48,933
N of Miss	7	1,152	8	1,098	10	896	3	698	28	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	95.5	91.6	92.1	87.8	88.2	81.3	84.3	87.8	90.9
Once or twice	10.2	3.7	7.3	5.9	6.6	8.1	9.3	9.4	7.8	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	5.0	1.9	6.5	3.7	3.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.8	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,945	179	15,091	181	12,046	107	7,718	516	48,800
N of Miss	6	1,169	7	1,142	10	940	6	726	29	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	98.4	97.7	93.6	96.9	97.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	5.5	2.2	1.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,001	181	15,171	184	12,111	109	7,747	524	49,030
N of Miss	5	1,113	5	1,062	7	875	4	697	21	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.0	58.5	62.3	61.1	67.0	64.6	75.9	67.2	66.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	20.0	9.8	3.3	8.7	7.1	8.8	6.2	8.7	6.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.5	6.0	4.4	4.8
I don't know	10.0	25.6	28.4	23.2	20.3	18.8	10.7	15.7	20.1	21.6
N of Valid	50	14,069	183	15,292	182	12,279	112	7,857	527	49,497
N of Miss	5	1,045	3	941	9	707	1	587	18	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.3	31.2	23.5	29.3	27.2	38.9	31.8	46.6	25.7	34.9
Rarely	12.2	19.3	27.3	22.8	21.2	23.9	21.8	21.4	22.6	21.8
Sometimes	30.6	26.3	32.2	26.7	33.7	23.2	23.6	19.9	30.8	24.6
Often	30.6	14.8	14.2	14.5	13.6	9.9	16.4	8.3	16.0	12.5
Almost always	12.2	8.4	2.7	6.7	4.3	4.1	6.4	3.8	4.9	6.1
N of Valid	49	14,013	183	15,251	184	12,194	110	7,777	526	49,235
N of Miss	6	1,101	3	982	7	792	3	667	19	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	78.7	86.9	85.2	85.3	74.9	83.1	79.1	82.2	79.7	84.7
1 time	10.6	5.4	3.8	5.7	9.5	6.1	7.3	5.2	7.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.7	8.2	4.7	8.4	5.8	3.6	6.2	6.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	5.0	1.7	4.5	1.9	3.3	1.5
6 or more times	6.4	2.8	1.1	2.9	2.2	3.2	5.5	4.4	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	47	13,946	182	15,097	179	12,126	110	7,737	518	48,906
N of Miss	8	1,168	4	1,136	12	860	3	707	27	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.0	53.8	52.5	57.5	35.9	43.7	24.1	27.1	40.3	48.2
0 times	44.9	44.7	44.8	40.6	58.2	53.3	71.4	66.6	55.1	49.1
1 time	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.2
6 or more times	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	49	13,954	183	15,132	184	12,193	112	7,789	528	49,068
N of Miss	6	1,160	3	1,101	7	793	1	655	17	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	97.7	90.2	94.4	81.2	88.6	75.0	82.8	83.7	92.0
1-2	11.5	1.9	8.2	4.3	12.9	7.6	12.5	10.2	11.1	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	3.8	2.3	6.2	3.9	3.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.6	1.3	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	52	14,050	183	15,229	186	12,228	112	7,813	533	49,320
N of Miss	3	1,064	3	1,004	5	758	1	631	12	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.8	96.3	89.2	91.2	94.6	87.6	94.4	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.9	5.9	3.8	2.7	4.5	3.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	5.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	52	14,017	183	15,203	185	12,219	112	7,803	532	49,242
N of Miss	3	1,097	3	1,030	6	767	1	641	13	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,890	183	15,176	185	12,201	112	7,809	530	49,076
N of Miss	5	1,224	3	1,057	6	785	1	635	15	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	13,969	182	15,170	184	12,166	112	7,788	530	49,093
N of Miss	3	1,145	4	1,063	7	820	1	656	15	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.2	97.8	97.3	98.1	99.5	98.9	99.1	99.3	97.6	98.4
1-2	7.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1
3-5	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,988	183	15,208	185	12,217	112	7,808	531	49,221
N of Miss	4	1,126	3	1,025	6	769	1	636	14	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,847	182	15,146	182	12,172	112	7,793	526	48,958
N of Miss	5	1,267	4	1,087	9	814	1	651	19	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.6	98.3	97.8	99.5	99.4	98.2	99.6	98.7	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2
3-5	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	13,799	181	15,139	184	12,181	112	7,797	527	48,916
N of Miss	5	1,315	5	1,094	7	805	1	647	18	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,752	180	15,112	184	12,168	112	7,796	526	48,828
N of Miss	5	1,362	6	1,121	7	818	1	648	19	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,699	181	15,103	182	12,188	112	7,788	525	48,778
N of Miss	5	1,415	5	1,130	9	798	1	656	20	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	13,785	181	15,110	184	12,177	112	7,799	527	48,871
N of Miss	5	1,329	5	1,123	7	809	1	645	18	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	97.5	100.0	98.1	97.5	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	50	13,829	183	15,156	184	12,195	111	7,801	528	48,981
N of Miss	5	1,285	3	1,077	7	791	2	643	17	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	99.1	99.5	98.8	98.9	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.1
1-2	3.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,841	183	15,136	181	12,183	111	7,800	526	48,960
N of Miss	4	1,273	3	1,097	10	803	2	644	19	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	99.4	96.7	97.6	91.8	94.1	87.5	90.3	93.0	96.1
1-2	3.9	0.4	2.2	1.7	4.4	3.7	6.2	5.3	4.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.2	3.6	2.3	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	51	13,839	182	15,120	182	12,154	112	7,786	527	48,899
N of Miss	4	1,275	4	1,113	9	832	1	658	18	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	98.9	94.5	96.7	87.4	93.1	82.0	89.2	89.2	95.2
1-2	5.8	0.9	4.4	2.4	8.8	4.6	7.2	6.6	6.6	3.2
3-5	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.5	6.3	2.5	2.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,846	183	15,120	182	12,187	111	7,791	528	48,944
N of Miss	3	1,268	3	1,113	9	799	2	653	17	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.2	98.4	96.6	93.3	94.8	92.0	93.7	95.2	95.8
1-2	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	5.0	2.7	5.4	2.8	3.4	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	48	13,582	183	15,018	180	12,040	112	7,696	523	48,336
N of Miss	7	1,532	3	1,215	11	946	1	748	22	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	97.9	93.4	93.0	89.2	87.8	81.2	83.0	89.3	91.5
1-2	3.8	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.2	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
6-9	3.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.7	1.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.2	5.9	6.1	11.6	10.5	4.7	4.0
N of Valid	52	13,923	183	15,199	185	12,219	112	7,816	532	49,157
N of Miss	3	1,191	3	1,034	6	767	1	628	13	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.8	96.6	91.4	92.1	94.6	88.9	95.1	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.8	3.9	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	51	13,857	183	15,174	185	12,208	112	7,807	531	49,046
N of Miss	4	1,257	3	1,059	6	778	1	637	14	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	97.4	96.2	94.8	93.5	94.1	96.4	94.1	95.1	95.3
1-2	5.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	52	13,869	183	15,172	184	12,199	112	7,801	531	49,041
N of Miss	3	1,245	3	1,061	7	787	1	643	14	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	54.0	87.3	71.3	80.1	53.6	70.2	50.0	62.9	59.0	77.0
1-2	16.0	8.6	11.6	10.4	18.0	11.5	17.3	10.1	15.5	10.1
3-5	16.0	2.3	6.6	4.5	10.4	6.8	10.0	7.3	9.5	4.9
6-9	2.0	0.6	2.8	1.6	6.6	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.2	2.2
10+	12.0	1.2	7.7	3.4	11.5	8.3	19.1	15.2	11.8	5.9
N of Valid	50	13,866	181	15,144	183	12,155	110	7,774	524	48,939
N of Miss	5	1,248	5	1,089	8	831	3	670	21	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.4	92.2	92.7	76.9	83.6	80.9	76.5	85.1	89.5
1-2	2.0	1.0	2.8	2.8	9.3	5.3	8.2	5.7	6.1	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.6	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	3.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.8	2.3	8.2	6.9	5.5	11.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	50	13,812	180	15,117	182	12,137	110	7,767	522	48,833
N of Miss	5	1,302	6	1,116	9	849	3	677	23	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.2	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,694	181	15,107	183	12,129	111	7,764	524	48,694
N of Miss	6	1,420	5	1,126	8	857	2	680	21	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
1-2	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,750	180	15,083	183	12,132	111	7,756	523	48,721
N of Miss	6	1,364	6	1,150	8	854	2	688	22	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	96.6	95.6	96.1	96.2	96.9	98.2	97.4	95.6	96.6
1-2	4.2	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.3	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.0
3-5	2.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	6.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	48	13,779	181	15,121	183	12,148	110	7,770	522	48,818
N of Miss	7	1,335	5	1,112	8	838	3	674	23	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,693	181	15,082	182	12,122	110	7,751	522	48,648
N of Miss	6	1,421	5	1,151	9	864	3	693	23	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	94.9	98.3	96.8	97.8	98.5	98.2	99.3	97.7	97.1
1-2	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	4.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	48	13,642	181	15,052	184	12,116	110	7,759	523	48,569
N of Miss	7	1,472	5	1,181	7	870	3	685	22	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,490	180	14,907	182	11,960	108	7,677	519	48,034
N of Miss	6	1,624	6	1,326	9	1,026	5	767	26	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.5
1-2	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,561	178	15,021	181	12,102	111	7,746	519	48,430
N of Miss	6	1,553	8	1,212	10	884	2	698	26	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,651	180	15,050	183	12,132	110	7,752	520	48,585
N of Miss	8	1,463	6	1,183	8	854	3	692	25	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	96.7	97.2	95.3	95.7	95.4	98.2	95.0	96.6	95.7
1-2	4.1	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	49	13,688	181	15,071	184	12,132	111	7,761	525	48,652
N of Miss	6	1,426	5	1,162	7	854	2	683	20	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.0	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
3-5	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	13,720	180	15,056	184	12,128	110	7,755	523	48,659
N of Miss	6	1,394	6	1,177	7	858	3	689	22	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.0	97.0	87.3	92.3	71.4	85.7	74.3	80.1	78.2	90.1
1-2	12.0	1.9	5.0	3.5	6.6	4.6	5.5	4.5	6.3	3.5
3-5	6.0	0.6	5.0	1.9	11.5	3.4	7.3	3.8	7.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	2.7	1.9	1.2
10+	4.0	0.3	2.8	1.5	5.5	4.4	11.9	8.9	5.7	3.1
N of Valid	50	13,718	181	15,062	182	12,116	109	7,749	522	48,645
N of Miss	5	1,396	5	1,171	9	870	4	695	23	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.4	96.1	95.0	91.2	91.0	89.1	87.7	92.9	93.2
1-2	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.1	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
10+	2.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.8	3.0	5.5	4.7	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	48	13,559	180	14,950	181	12,000	110	7,655	519	48,164
N of Miss	7	1,555	6	1,283	10	986	3	789	26	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.0	95.7	83.4	87.6	69.9	79.7	74.5	74.8	76.7	85.9
1-2	6.0	2.3	5.5	4.7	9.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	7.1	4.4
3-5	4.0	0.7	2.8	2.2	7.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.0	3.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.0
10+	8.0	1.0	5.5	4.5	9.3	9.8	15.5	14.9	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	50	13,707	181	15,053	183	12,126	110	7,760	524	48,646
N of Miss	5	1,407	5	1,180	8	860	3	684	21	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	93.4	94.1	82.8	86.5	86.5	81.1	88.9	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.2	5.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	3.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	3.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	5.6	6.2	6.3	9.9	3.6	3.8
N of Valid	50	13,705	181	15,043	180	12,109	111	7,755	522	48,612
N of Miss	5	1,409	5	1,190	11	877	2	689	23	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.0	95.4	91.2	90.6	79.1	88.1	90.9	87.3	86.2	90.8
1-2	8.0	2.6	2.8	4.0	6.0	4.7	2.7	4.2	4.4	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.9	4.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.9	1.7
6-9	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.7
10+	6.0	0.9	3.9	2.7	6.6	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	3.0
N of Valid	50	13,725	181	15,064	182	12,117	110	7,757	523	48,663
N of Miss	5	1,389	5	1,169	9	869	3	687	22	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.6	98.3	96.5	96.9	89.5	93.6	86.9	90.2	91.9	95.4
Once	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.6	5.5	2.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	2.1
Twice	2.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	3.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,167	173	14,482	181	11,598	107	7,463	506	46,710
N of Miss	10	1,947	13	1,751	10	1,388	6	981	39	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	63.8	93.6	78.1	87.1	62.2	76.9	57.3	67.1	66.8	83.2
At my home	21.3	3.8	11.8	6.9	12.8	10.3	14.5	13.2	13.6	7.9
At someone else's home	12.8	1.5	5.6	4.2	17.8	9.6	23.6	15.4	14.4	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,388	178	14,782	180	11,886	110	7,629	515	47,685
N of Miss	8	1,726	8	1,451	11	1,100	3	815	30	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	32.6	22.6	24.3	27.0	33.2	34.7	25.9	37.0	28.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	16.3	9.0	21.5	15.1	22.8	19.0	19.4	18.8	21.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	30.2	54.8	42.5	45.3	29.3	35.4	42.6	33.8	36.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	20.9	13.6	11.6	12.7	14.7	10.9	12.0	10.3	13.6	12.1
N of Valid	43	13,389	181	14,853	184	11,928	108	7,623	516	47,793
N of Miss	12	1,725	5	1,380	7	1,058	5	821	29	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.6	6.6	21.9	13.1	36.0	23.2	43.5	33.4	32.6	17.1
Yes	64.4	93.4	78.1	86.9	64.0	76.8	56.5	66.6	67.4	82.9
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	88.9	97.5	97.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	11.1	2.5	2.8	0.7
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	98.3	94.9	96.1	86.0	91.2	84.3	84.1	88.9	93.6
Yes	13.3	1.7	5.1	3.9	14.0	8.8	15.7	15.9	11.1	6.4
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.6	97.8	98.4	93.6	95.7	92.6	93.0	95.2	97.2
Yes	2.2	0.4	2.2	1.6	6.4	4.3	7.4	7.0	4.8	2.8
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.4	98.9	98.6	94.8	97.6	97.2	96.6	97.0	98.3
Yes	2.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	5.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	97.2	89.9	95.5	91.9	93.2	90.7	90.5	90.7	94.6
Yes	11.1	2.8	10.1	4.5	8.1	6.8	9.3	9.5	9.3	5.4
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	96.6	97.3	94.8	95.3	95.4	96.1	95.8	97.0
Yes	2.2	1.1	3.4	2.7	5.2	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	98.9	97.2	97.8	93.6	96.0	95.4	95.3	95.2	97.3
Yes	6.7	1.1	2.8	2.2	6.4	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	97.6	94.9	96.0	89.5	94.3	90.7	92.9	91.3	95.5
Yes	15.6	2.4	5.1	4.0	10.5	5.7	9.3	7.1	8.7	4.5
N of Valid	45	13,219	178	14,676	172	11,860	108	7,629	503	47,384
N of Miss	10	1,895	8	1,557	19	1,126	5	815	42	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.1	2.9	5.1	4.6	7.6	6.9	10.3	9.0	7.5	5.4
Yes	90.9	97.1	94.9	95.4	92.4	93.1	89.7	91.0	92.5	94.6
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	96.3	98.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.1	98.2	98.4	97.2	97.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.2	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.9
Yes	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.1	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	98.2	95.4	97.6	97.1	97.1	100.0	96.8	96.8	97.5
Yes	6.8	1.8	4.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	0.0	3.2	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	44	13,050	175	14,557	170	11,752	107	7,547	496	46,906
N of Miss	11	2,064	11	1,676	21	1,234	6	897	49	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	3.8	11.4	9.8	27.3	15.5	22.2	20.2	18.9	11.2
Yes	92.7	96.2	88.6	90.2	72.7	84.5	77.8	79.8	81.1	88.8
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.8	98.4	95.4	95.5	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6	4.6	4.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.8	98.9	94.4	97.8	98.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	5.6	2.2	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	97.7	97.0	92.4	96.1	97.2	95.7	95.8	97.0
Yes	2.4	1.6	2.3	3.0	7.6	3.9	2.8	4.3	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	98.2	93.8	93.4	81.4	88.9	87.0	87.2	88.1	92.6
Yes	4.9	1.8	6.2	6.6	18.6	11.1	13.0	12.8	11.9	7.4
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.0	96.6	97.8	95.9	96.9	94.4	96.2	96.0	97.6
Yes	2.4	1.0	3.4	2.2	4.1	3.1	5.6	3.8	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	41	13,062	176	14,577	172	11,782	108	7,568	497	46,989
N of Miss	14	2,052	10	1,656	19	1,204	5	876	48	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.8	6.1	19.9	13.5	31.1	19.7	26.9	24.7	25.0	14.8
Yes	82.2	93.9	80.1	86.5	68.9	80.3	73.1	75.3	75.0	85.2
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	97.1	90.1	94.0	81.9	91.9	88.9	90.9	87.3	93.8
Yes	6.7	2.9	9.9	6.0	18.1	8.1	11.1	9.1	12.7	6.2
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.0	90.6	93.7	87.6	89.9	86.1	86.6	89.0	92.8
Yes	4.4	2.0	9.4	6.3	12.4	10.1	13.9	13.4	11.0	7.2
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.3	97.8	97.2	93.8	96.2	98.1	96.1	96.5	97.3
Yes	2.2	0.7	2.2	2.8	6.2	3.8	1.9	3.9	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.4	93.8	98.3	98.1	98.4	96.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	6.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.5
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.2	97.8	97.4	94.9	96.5	98.1	96.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	2.2	0.8	2.2	2.6	5.1	3.5	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	98.4	96.7	96.2	89.3	94.3	91.7	93.3	92.8	95.9
Yes	6.7	1.6	3.3	3.8	10.7	5.7	8.3	6.7	7.2	4.1
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	98.5	95.6	96.4	91.0	95.4	94.4	95.5	93.5	96.6
Yes	6.7	1.5	4.4	3.6	9.0	4.6	5.6	4.5	6.5	3.4
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.4	97.5	96.3	95.7	98.6	98.3
Yes	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.5	3.7	4.3	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	45	13,241	181	14,704	177	11,795	108	7,555	511	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	5	1,529	14	1,191	5	889	34	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.8	98.9	97.1	96.5	89.1	92.8	93.2	89.7	93.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	6.3	3.1	1.9	4.4	2.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	46	12,773	171	14,195	174	11,431	103	7,345	494	45,744
N of Miss	9	2,341	15	2,038	17	1,555	10	1,099	51	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	2.2	6.3	6.3	17.6	13.0	15.0	18.8	11.9	8.8
Yes	95.3	97.8	93.7	93.7	82.4	87.0	85.0	81.2	88.1	91.2
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	95.3	96.4	93.5	92.7	96.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	4.7	3.6	6.5	7.3	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.6	95.3	96.8	98.1	96.9	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	4.7	3.2	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.2	99.1	96.9	99.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.2	97.3	99.1	96.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.7	0.9	3.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	98.3	94.8	96.6	90.0	93.9	94.4	91.9	93.1	95.7
Yes	4.7	1.7	5.2	3.4	10.0	6.1	5.6	8.1	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	43	13,017	174	14,523	170	11,759	107	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	12	1,710	21	1,227	6	905	51	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.6	6.2	5.8	12.7	10.9	10.2	14.9	8.9	7.6
Yes	97.6	97.4	93.8	94.2	87.3	89.1	89.8	85.1	91.1	92.4
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	98.2	97.5	94.4	94.5	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.5	5.6	5.5	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.4	94.6	96.5	99.1	96.7	97.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	5.4	3.5	0.9	3.3	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.2	100.0	98.0	99.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.2	96.0	96.8	93.4	95.3	96.3	94.0	95.3	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.8	4.0	3.2	6.6	4.7	3.7	6.0	4.7	3.6
N of Valid	42	12,926	176	14,450	166	11,642	108	7,450	492	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	25	1,344	5	994	53	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	0.9	3.1	1.6	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.3	99.1	96.9	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	41	12,994	176	14,511	166	11,733	109	7,535	492	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	10	1,722	25	1,253	4	909	53	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.4	98.8	98.1	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	39	12,842	175	14,251	175	11,434	108	7,296	497	45,823
N of Miss	16	2,272	11	1,982	16	1,552	5	1,148	48	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.7	77.0	49.4	63.1	44.3	53.9	41.8	52.4	45.8	63.0
Wrong	31.8	16.3	34.4	23.0	24.6	24.3	26.4	23.6	29.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	9.1	4.8	13.9	9.7	16.9	13.8	19.1	14.6	15.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	11.4	1.8	2.2	4.2	14.2	8.0	12.7	9.4	9.5	5.3
N of Valid	44	13,392	180	14,803	183	11,926	110	7,622	517	47,743
N of Miss	11	1,722	6	1,430	8	1,060	3	822	28	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.3	83.2	64.8	70.4	55.2	60.5	51.4	56.5	57.6	69.3
Wrong	35.6	12.6	26.3	20.1	24.6	23.2	25.7	22.6	26.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	11.1	2.8	8.4	6.6	12.0	9.7	13.8	12.3	11.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	0.6	3.0	8.2	6.6	9.2	8.6	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	45	13,297	179	14,757	183	11,876	109	7,604	516	47,534
N of Miss	10	1,817	7	1,476	8	1,110	4	840	29	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.1	86.2	65.9	69.2	47.0	52.6	47.3	46.3	55.7	66.1
Wrong	22.2	9.3	18.4	16.4	17.5	18.6	25.5	16.3	19.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	6.7	2.8	10.6	8.3	22.4	14.0	12.7	17.1	14.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	5.0	6.2	13.1	14.8	14.5	20.3	9.5	9.3
N of Valid	45	13,291	179	14,738	183	11,868	110	7,609	517	47,506
N of Miss	10	1,823	7	1,495	8	1,118	3	835	28	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	86.0	74.9	78.1	73.1	73.9	73.6	75.5	74.8	78.8
Wrong	13.3	10.5	17.9	15.5	18.7	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	5.6	4.4	6.0	5.8	6.4	4.7	5.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	45	13,301	179	14,752	182	11,876	110	7,615	516	47,544
N of Miss	10	1,813	7	1,481	9	1,110	3	829	29	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	25.0	63.1	33.0	44.0	23.9	31.9	21.3	27.6	26.6	43.6
Very difficult	25.0	15.1	19.0	18.2	12.8	13.7	16.7	10.7	16.8	15.0
Fairly easy	25.0	8.2	25.7	19.6	33.9	26.1	24.1	24.9	28.2	18.9
Very easy	18.2	3.4	11.2	11.3	23.3	22.8	28.7	31.4	19.8	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	10.2	11.2	7.0	6.1	5.5	9.3	5.4	8.6	7.3
N of Valid	44	13,116	179	14,663	180	11,859	108	7,598	511	47,236
N of Miss	11	1,998	7	1,570	11	1,127	5	846	34	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	27.9	63.4	34.4	44.1	24.2	31.6	20.4	27.3	27.3	43.6
Very difficult	27.9	14.5	13.9	17.4	11.8	13.6	17.6	10.8	15.1	14.6
Fairly easy	23.3	9.2	28.3	19.6	32.0	25.4	25.0	24.3	28.5	19.0
Very easy	14.0	4.1	12.2	12.7	25.8	24.0	30.6	32.5	21.0	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	8.8	11.1	6.2	6.2	5.3	6.5	5.1	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	43	12,920	180	14,551	178	11,779	108	7,558	509	46,808
N of Miss	12	2,194	6	1,682	13	1,207	5	886	36	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	48.9	75.8	50.0	57.6	35.4	45.8	33.9	38.4	41.4	56.6
Sort of hard	15.6	12.3	25.0	19.8	28.7	21.5	26.6	19.3	25.8	18.0
Sort of easy	24.4	7.1	16.7	14.2	24.3	19.1	19.3	22.6	20.6	14.8
Very easy	11.1	4.8	8.3	8.5	11.6	13.7	20.2	19.6	12.2	10.6
N of Valid	45	13,083	180	14,628	181	11,845	109	7,592	515	47,148
N of Miss	10	2,031	6	1,605	10	1,141	4	852	30	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	31.8	71.9	31.7	52.4	29.3	39.7	25.7	33.4	29.6	51.6
Sort of hard	25.0	13.9	27.2	18.2	17.1	17.2	16.5	15.7	21.2	16.4
Sort of easy	25.0	8.3	23.3	16.2	26.5	22.4	22.0	22.7	24.3	16.6
Very easy	18.2	5.9	17.8	13.1	27.1	20.6	35.8	28.1	24.9	15.4
N of Valid	44	13,032	180	14,603	181	11,843	109	7,573	514	47,051
N of Miss	11	2,082	6	1,630	10	1,143	4	871	31	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	92.5	77.7	84.6	70.8	76.0	77.1	70.2	76.2	82.3
Sort of hard	2.3	5.3	17.9	10.2	19.1	14.6	12.8	17.5	15.9	11.1
Sort of easy	2.3	1.3	2.8	3.3	9.0	6.1	4.6	7.2	5.3	4.1
Very easy	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.1	3.3	5.5	5.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	43	12,981	179	14,562	178	11,811	109	7,566	509	46,920
N of Miss	12	2,133	7	1,671	13	1,175	4	878	36	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	45.5	76.4	54.4	66.1	58.1	61.6	56.5	56.7	55.4	66.3
Sort of hard	29.5	12.1	24.4	15.4	21.8	16.3	14.8	17.0	21.9	15.0
Sort of easy	9.1	6.6	12.2	10.5	12.8	11.7	13.9	13.1	12.5	10.1
Very easy	15.9	4.9	8.9	8.0	7.3	10.4	14.8	13.2	10.2	8.6
N of Valid	44	12,981	180	14,573	179	11,816	108	7,558	511	46,928
N of Miss	11	2,133	6	1,660	12	1,170	5	886	34	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	88.6	59.0	69.5	35.4	50.0	41.3	40.8	48.4	65.2
Sort of hard	11.6	6.3	22.5	12.7	19.1	14.2	17.4	12.7	19.3	11.3
Sort of easy	7.0	2.9	10.1	9.8	23.6	17.2	15.6	18.1	15.7	11.1
Very easy	4.7	2.1	8.4	8.1	21.9	18.6	25.7	28.4	16.5	12.4
N of Valid	43	12,946	178	14,535	178	11,809	109	7,550	508	46,840
N of Miss	12	2,168	8	1,698	13	1,177	4	894	37	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.4	84.9	66.1	70.2	55.9	60.9	65.1	58.7	62.0	70.1
Sort of hard	18.2	8.0	17.2	13.6	20.9	17.6	12.8	18.1	17.6	13.8
Sort of easy	18.2	4.3	10.6	9.1	13.6	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.5	9.1
Very easy	2.3	2.8	6.1	7.1	9.6	9.2	10.1	11.1	7.8	7.1
N of Valid	44	12,949	180	14,564	177	11,810	109	7,574	510	46,897
N of Miss	11	2,165	6	1,669	14	1,176	4	870	35	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.1	85.0	66.9	74.0	63.8	67.2	63.0	66.6	64.8	74.2
Sort of hard	11.6	7.1	18.5	11.6	13.8	14.1	13.0	14.9	15.1	11.5
Sort of easy	11.6	4.1	7.9	7.5	15.5	9.9	8.3	9.1	10.9	7.4
Very easy	11.6	3.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	8.7	15.7	9.3	9.1	6.9
N of Valid	43	12,846	178	14,460	174	11,680	108	7,479	503	46,465
N of Miss	12	2,268	8	1,773	17	1,306	5	965	42	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.4	89.2	74.4	81.7	74.7	74.0	68.5	70.8	73.3	80.0
Sort of hard	14.0	7.2	16.7	11.6	14.6	15.2	19.4	15.8	16.3	11.9
Sort of easy	7.0	2.3	4.4	4.3	8.4	7.0	5.6	7.6	6.3	5.0
Very easy	4.7	1.4	4.4	2.5	2.2	3.9	6.5	5.8	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	43	12,907	180	14,553	178	11,804	108	7,567	509	46,831
N of Miss	12	2,207	6	1,680	13	1,182	5	877	36	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.4	81.0	48.9	60.5	35.6	46.1	37.0	40.5	42.0	59.3
Sort of hard	14.3	9.0	18.3	12.6	13.6	12.1	9.3	10.1	14.4	11.1
Sort of easy	26.2	5.9	17.8	14.4	26.6	19.5	18.5	19.9	21.7	14.2
Very easy	7.1	4.1	15.0	12.5	24.3	22.2	35.2	29.4	21.9	15.4
N of Valid	42	12,924	180	14,539	177	11,793	108	7,560	507	46,816
N of Miss	13	2,190	6	1,694	14	1,193	5	884	38	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	73.2	83.1	76.1	85.3	82.1	83.3	85.7	81.9	78.4
Yes	41.5	26.8	16.9	23.9	14.7	17.9	16.7	14.3	18.1	21.6
N of Valid	41	12,682	178	14,353	177	11,649	108	7,479	504	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	8	1,880	14	1,337	5	965	41	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	93.4	93.8	94.1	97.2	95.6	95.4	96.4	95.0	94.7
Yes	9.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	2.8	4.4	4.6	3.6	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	41	12,682	178	14,353	177	11,649	108	7,479	504	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	8	1,880	14	1,337	5	965	41	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	92.4	89.3	89.4	94.9	90.0	90.7	91.3	91.5	90.7
Yes	12.2	7.6	10.7	10.6	5.1	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.3
N of Valid	41	12,682	178	14,353	177	11,649	108	7,479	504	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	8	1,880	14	1,337	5	965	41	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.5	31.2	27.5	30.6	16.4	25.2	24.1	21.0	24.0	27.9
Yes	58.5	68.8	72.5	69.4	83.6	74.8	75.9	79.0	76.0	72.1
N of Valid	41	12,682	178	14,353	177	11,649	108	7,479	504	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	8	1,880	14	1,337	5	965	41	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	73.7	83.0	76.3	84.4	79.0	86.8	81.7	83.7	77.1
Yes	24.4	26.3	17.0	23.7	15.6	21.0	13.2	18.3	16.3	22.9
N of Valid	41	12,732	171	14,181	173	11,476	106	7,341	491	45,730
N of Miss	14	2,382	15	2,052	18	1,510	7	1,103	54	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	35.5	34.5	29.9	46.6	29.9	39.4	30.3	39.6	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.7	34.9	39.7	34.1	30.9	31.9	30.3	30.0	33.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	26.8	18.3	13.8	20.0	10.1	20.1	18.3	20.2	14.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.9	6.0	6.9	8.8	5.6	9.8	7.3	10.3	6.4	8.5
7 or more times	4.9	5.3	5.2	7.2	6.7	8.3	4.6	9.2	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	41	12,951	174	14,362	178	11,670	109	7,446	502	46,429
N of Miss	14	2,163	12	1,871	13	1,316	4	998	43	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.5	48.3	70.1	58.1	64.6	61.5	84.9	75.1	70.3	58.9
Yes	42.5	51.7	29.9	41.9	35.4	38.5	15.1	24.9	29.7	41.1
N of Valid	40	12,767	174	14,205	175	11,566	106	7,364	495	45,902
N of Miss	15	2,347	12	2,028	16	1,420	7	1,080	50	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.0	32.6	53.7	27.1	48.9	27.0	51.4	28.9	50.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	39.0	42.1	19.2	37.4	18.0	25.3	16.2	24.3	19.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.6	16.9	17.5	22.9	20.8	30.3	21.9	28.8	19.4	24.1
5 or 6 times	7.3	5.7	4.5	7.8	5.1	11.2	7.6	12.0	5.6	8.7
7 or more times	0.0	2.7	5.1	4.8	7.3	6.2	2.9	6.0	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	41	12,855	177	14,318	178	11,616	105	7,423	501	46,212
N of Miss	14	2,259	9	1,915	13	1,370	8	1,021	44	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.1	68.6	61.0	60.0	49.1	54.7	66.0	55.7	56.4	60.3
Yes	57.9	31.4	39.0	40.0	50.9	45.3	34.0	44.3	43.6	39.7
N of Valid	38	12,707	172	14,206	175	11,530	106	7,389	491	45,832
N of Miss	17	2,407	14	2,027	16	1,456	7	1,055	54	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	6.0	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.5	2.8	5.8	5.0	5.5
no	4.9	6.4	9.1	7.2	5.1	7.1	2.8	6.5	6.0	6.8
yes	39.0	34.2	44.3	38.2	44.1	39.2	31.2	38.1	41.0	37.3
YES!	48.8	53.4	40.3	49.7	46.3	48.3	63.3	49.6	48.1	50.3
N of Valid	41	12,868	176	14,396	177	11,702	109	7,504	503	46,470
N of Miss	14	2,246	10	1,837	14	1,284	4	940	42	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	26.2	38.0	33.9	30.5	27.9	29.0	35.2	30.6	31.5	32.2
no	42.9	34.6	43.7	39.9	38.4	38.6	42.6	38.6	41.5	37.9
yes	19.0	18.8	14.4	20.8	23.3	22.2	15.7	20.8	18.1	20.6
YES!	11.9	8.6	8.0	8.8	10.5	10.2	6.5	9.9	8.9	9.3
N of Valid	42	12,796	174	14,296	172	11,630	108	7,475	496	46,197
N of Miss	13	2,318	12	1,937	19	1,356	5	969	49	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	7.3	7.9	5.1	4.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	5.2	6.0
no	2.4	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	6.4	4.2	4.9
yes	26.2	28.9	39.5	34.4	42.6	37.2	32.4	37.9	38.0	34.1
YES!	69.0	58.9	48.0	55.9	48.9	52.7	60.2	49.5	52.7	54.9
N of Valid	42	12,847	177	14,351	176	11,672	108	7,494	503	46,364
N of Miss	13	2,267	9	1,882	15	1,314	5	950	42	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	7.9	8.0	5.5	3.5	5.9	1.9	6.4	4.4	6.4
no	11.9	5.8	9.7	7.3	4.0	7.6	4.6	8.1	6.8	7.1
yes	42.9	22.7	28.4	28.4	36.4	32.7	32.4	35.0	33.3	29.0
YES!	45.2	63.6	54.0	58.9	56.1	53.8	61.1	50.5	55.5	57.5
N of Valid	42	12,755	176	14,331	173	11,656	108	7,488	499	46,230
N of Miss	13	2,359	10	1,902	18	1,330	5	956	46	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	8.4	6.2	7.0	8.0	8.0	5.6	9.7	6.2	8.1
no	19.5	7.3	15.3	9.7	18.8	13.1	21.5	16.1	18.2	10.9
yes	19.5	25.9	31.2	31.8	37.5	34.7	32.7	35.0	32.8	31.4
YES!	61.0	58.4	47.2	51.5	35.8	44.2	40.2	39.2	42.8	49.6
N of Valid	41	12,786	176	14,340	176	11,660	107	7,488	500	46,274
N of Miss	14	2,328	10	1,893	15	1,326	6	956	45	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	10.7	11.1	13.9	8.2	9.7
no	11.6	10.8	20.6	16.9	27.4	19.7	20.4	22.1	22.2	16.7
yes	32.6	34.3	40.0	36.5	37.1	37.9	37.0	35.7	37.7	36.1
YES!	55.8	47.1	31.4	38.4	26.9	31.7	31.5	28.2	31.9	37.5
N of Valid	43	12,841	175	14,329	175	11,662	108	7,502	501	46,334
N of Miss	12	2,273	11	1,904	16	1,324	5	942	44	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.0	3.4	4.9	2.3	6.0	2.8	6.8	3.0	5.8
no	16.7	6.9	8.6	8.0	12.6	8.0	5.6	8.4	10.0	7.8
yes	23.8	29.4	39.4	33.3	37.9	35.4	34.3	36.2	36.5	33.2
YES!	54.8	57.7	48.6	53.9	47.1	50.5	57.4	48.5	50.5	53.2
N of Valid	42	12,805	175	14,345	174	11,671	108	7,493	499	46,314
N of Miss	13	2,309	11	1,888	17	1,315	5	951	46	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.7	78.7	60.6	67.7	46.6	58.4	43.5	52.3	51.4	65.9
Yes	43.9	16.9	38.3	27.7	51.1	36.9	50.9	42.3	46.0	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.4	1.1	4.6	2.3	4.6	5.6	5.4	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	41	12,840	175	14,355	174	11,680	108	7,508	498	46,383
N of Miss	14	2,274	11	1,878	17	1,306	5	936	47	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	89.8	85.1	81.2	71.8	72.0	71.3	65.4	77.4	78.7
Yes	14.3	5.9	13.7	14.2	25.9	23.3	24.1	29.2	20.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	1.1	4.6	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.4	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	42	12,780	175	14,296	174	11,648	108	7,490	499	46,214
N of Miss	13	2,334	11	1,937	17	1,338	5	954	46	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.6	87.7	86.2	82.4	79.8	77.9	78.7	72.8	81.7	81.2
Yes	19.0	8.0	12.6	13.0	17.9	17.5	16.7	21.9	15.9	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	1.1	4.6	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.3	2.4	4.6
N of Valid	42	12,753	174	14,286	173	11,633	108	7,492	497	46,164
N of Miss	13	2,361	12	1,947	18	1,353	5	952	48	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.9	98.3	94.4	97.1	94.4	95.3	93.6	97.4	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	1.1	4.6	2.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	2.2	4.6
N of Valid	42	12,756	174	14,265	174	11,623	107	7,482	497	46,126
N of Miss	13	2,358	12	1,968	17	1,363	6	962	48	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	79.0	79.9	74.2	70.9	74.1	72.2	73.9	75.4	75.4
Yes	16.7	16.7	19.0	21.2	26.7	21.2	23.1	20.8	22.4	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	1.1	4.6	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.3	2.2	4.7
N of Valid	42	12,732	174	14,259	172	11,624	108	7,489	496	46,104
N of Miss	13	2,382	12	1,974	19	1,362	5	955	49	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	83.1	74.6	74.3	65.3	68.2	68.5	64.4	70.0	73.6
Yes	26.2	12.5	24.3	21.1	32.4	27.1	26.9	30.1	27.8	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	1.2	4.6	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.5	2.2	4.7
N of Valid	84	25,514	346	28,588	346	23,318	216	14,996	992	92,416
N of Miss	26	4,714	26	3,878	36	2,654	10	1,892	98	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.1	96.0	90.9	90.7	89.1	91.7	87.2	93.1	90.5
Yes	4.9	2.6	2.9	4.5	7.0	6.2	3.7	7.5	4.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	1.1	4.6	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.3	2.2	4.6
N of Valid	41	12,721	174	14,263	172	11,638	108	7,479	495	46,101
N of Miss	14	2,393	12	1,970	19	1,348	5	965	50	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	89.6	76.7	85.5	74.3	81.9	75.9	77.9	74.9	84.5
Wrong	19.0	7.5	17.0	10.2	17.1	12.3	11.1	14.1	16.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	9.5	2.1	6.2	3.3	8.0	4.4	10.2	5.6	8.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	4.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	42	12,836	176	14,342	175	11,680	108	7,496	501	46,354
N of Miss	13	2,278	10	1,891	16	1,306	5	948	44	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	93.8	91.0	91.2	88.6	87.4	84.3	82.7	87.8	89.6
Wrong	14.3	4.8	9.0	6.8	10.3	9.7	7.4	12.3	9.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	4.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	2.0	5.6	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.8	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	42	12,819	177	14,305	175	11,656	108	7,483	502	46,263
N of Miss	13	2,295	9	1,928	16	1,330	5	961	43	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	94.8	88.1	88.6	86.2	81.5	85.2	75.1	86.8	86.3
Wrong	11.9	3.5	9.0	7.0	7.5	10.2	10.2	11.6	9.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.6	5.5	0.9	7.6	2.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.7	5.7	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	42	12,770	177	14,278	174	11,646	108	7,479	501	46,173
N of Miss	13	2,344	9	1,955	17	1,340	5	965	44	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.5	90.9	93.1	94.8	91.4	91.5	90.4	92.8	92.6
Wrong	4.8	4.1	6.8	5.1	4.0	6.3	4.7	7.4	5.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	42	12,783	176	14,278	174	11,657	106	7,477	498	46,195
N of Miss	13	2,331	10	1,955	17	1,329	7	967	47	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	83.1	77.7	80.5	76.6	81.9	84.3	84.4	78.0	82.2
Wrong	28.6	13.9	18.9	16.0	20.6	14.7	13.9	12.6	19.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	42	12,782	175	14,283	175	11,654	108	7,479	500	46,198
N of Miss	13	2,332	11	1,950	16	1,332	5	965	45	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.5	84.6	80.0	80.4	75.9	79.2	85.2	79.8	77.9	81.1
Wrong	29.3	11.0	14.3	14.3	19.5	14.8	9.3	14.7	16.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	9.8	3.2	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	41	12,787	175	14,312	174	11,666	108	7,493	498	46,258
N of Miss	14	2,327	11	1,921	17	1,320	5	951	47	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.5	62.8	57.1	56.8	52.3	58.9	52.8	63.9	53.2	60.1
Wrong	34.1	23.8	29.1	25.8	21.3	24.6	22.2	22.5	25.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	19.5	10.9	13.1	14.7	22.4	13.9	18.5	11.4	18.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.9	2.5	0.6	2.8	4.0	2.5	6.5	2.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	41	12,780	175	14,294	174	11,650	108	7,476	498	46,200
N of Miss	14	2,334	11	1,939	17	1,336	5	968	47	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.5	81.9	71.6	72.1	57.6	64.8	58.3	60.0	62.8	71.0
1	14.6	8.3	14.2	10.8	13.4	11.5	8.3	10.2	12.7	10.2
2	9.8	4.1	5.7	6.4	12.8	7.9	10.2	9.0	9.5	6.6
3-4	9.8	2.7	5.1	5.0	8.1	7.0	10.2	8.8	7.6	5.5
5+	7.3	2.9	3.4	5.7	8.1	8.8	13.0	12.0	7.4	6.7
N of Valid	41	12,813	176	14,318	172	11,694	108	7,499	497	46,324
N of Miss	14	2,301	10	1,915	19	1,292	5	945	48	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.9	92.7	87.5	86.6	80.8	82.8	78.5	78.6	82.9	86.0
1	14.6	4.2	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	3.7	7.5	6.2	6.1
2	2.4	1.5	4.5	3.2	5.2	4.1	6.5	5.2	5.0	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.9	4.7	2.6	8.4	4.1	4.0	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.1	2.9	3.3	2.8	4.7	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	41	12,739	176	14,256	172	11,644	107	7,474	496	46,113
N of Miss	14	2,375	10	1,977	19	1,342	6	970	49	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.0	89.5	84.2	83.7	81.3	81.7	74.1	80.6	80.2	84.3
1	15.0	6.1	7.9	7.8	9.4	7.6	9.3	7.0	9.3	7.1
2	5.0	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.9	4.1	8.3	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	2.5	1.2	4.0	2.3	2.9	2.7	4.6	3.2	3.6	2.2
5+	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	40	12,766	177	14,270	171	11,657	108	7,492	496	46,185
N of Miss	15	2,348	9	1,963	20	1,329	5	952	49	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	43.9	67.8	46.9	54.9	35.7	48.0	38.9	45.1	41.0	55.1
1	24.4	13.7	18.9	14.6	12.9	12.8	8.3	10.5	14.9	13.2
2	14.6	6.9	5.7	9.4	7.6	10.6	16.7	10.0	9.5	9.1
3-4	9.8	4.9	9.7	8.1	12.9	9.6	8.3	10.4	10.5	8.0
5+	7.3	6.7	18.9	12.9	31.0	19.1	27.8	24.1	24.0	14.6
N of Valid	41	12,777	175	14,275	171	11,670	108	7,490	495	46,212
N of Miss	14	2,337	11	1,958	20	1,316	5	954	50	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	13.2	29.9	25.9	25.2	16.7	25.0	30.8	29.8	22.7	27.2
Safe	60.5	50.4	58.6	54.5	66.7	54.7	54.8	52.4	60.7	53.1
Not safe	21.1	14.8	12.1	16.1	13.7	15.5	11.5	13.6	13.2	15.2
Very not safe	5.3	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.0	4.7	2.9	4.2	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	38	12,272	174	13,756	168	11,191	104	7,173	484	44,392
N of Miss	17	2,842	12	2,477	23	1,795	9	1,271	61	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	36.8	18.8	15.8	15.7	14.5	16.8	19.2	17.2	17.7	17.1
At a school	42.1	56.0	68.9	60.7	57.6	60.2	68.3	62.1	62.7	59.5
No preference	15.8	12.2	9.6	13.8	17.4	14.9	11.5	15.3	13.2	13.9
I don't know	5.3	12.9	5.6	9.9	10.5	8.2	1.0	5.5	6.3	9.6
N of Valid	38	12,620	177	14,113	172	11,457	104	7,344	491	45,534
N of Miss	17	2,494	9	2,120	19	1,529	9	1,100	54	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	58.3	58.5	59.8	60.6	58.4	58.4	73.3	62.2	62.2	59.7
No	16.7	12.8	10.3	12.4	10.8	15.7	13.3	18.3	11.6	14.3
I don't know	25.0	28.7	29.9	26.9	30.7	25.9	13.3	19.5	26.2	26.0
N of Valid	36	12,338	174	13,880	166	11,290	105	7,213	481	44,721
N of Miss	19	2,776	12	2,353	25	1,696	8	1,231	64	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	24.3	28.2	21.6	19.9	13.7	16.5	15.1	15.8	17.7	20.7
Somewhat better	18.9	15.6	21.0	16.9	17.9	16.3	18.9	16.4	19.3	16.3
Stayed the same	40.5	43.5	50.0	47.9	56.0	50.6	57.5	51.7	53.0	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.1	9.4	6.2	11.5	9.5	11.7	7.5	11.5	7.8	11.0
Much worse	8.1	3.2	1.1	3.7	3.0	4.9	0.9	4.5	2.3	4.0
N of Valid	37	12,372	176	13,977	168	11,450	106	7,332	487	45,131
N of Miss	18	2,742	10	2,256	23	1,536	7	1,112	58	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.2	37.5	45.8	44.1	44.4	48.6	46.2	48.4	45.5	44.1
Rarely	11.1	21.6	29.9	22.9	21.1	21.1	21.7	19.2	23.7	21.4
Sometimes	30.6	21.6	18.6	19.8	24.0	18.6	19.8	19.3	21.6	19.9
Often	5.6	11.7	5.1	9.0	7.6	8.1	9.4	8.8	6.9	9.5
Always	5.6	7.6	0.6	4.3	2.9	3.6	2.8	4.4	2.2	5.0
N of Valid	36	12,528	177	14,085	171	11,511	106	7,418	490	45,542
N of Miss	19	2,586	9	2,148	20	1,475	7	1,026	55	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.7	43.7	55.9	52.3	53.2	56.4	53.8	55.3	53.5	51.5
Rarely	36.1	23.4	29.9	23.0	26.9	21.1	17.0	19.8	26.5	22.1
Sometimes	19.4	19.9	11.9	16.6	15.2	15.2	18.9	15.9	15.1	17.0
Often	0.0	8.1	2.3	5.6	3.5	4.9	9.4	6.1	4.1	6.2
Always	2.8	4.8	0.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.0	0.8	3.2
N of Valid	36	12,396	177	14,013	171	11,477	106	7,400	490	45,286
N of Miss	19	2,718	9	2,220	20	1,509	7	1,044	55	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.9	58.4	79.7	64.3	64.9	67.8	65.1	65.7	70.2	63.8
Rarely	11.1	17.9	11.9	15.8	16.4	14.2	10.4	14.4	13.1	15.7
Sometimes	22.2	11.8	3.4	10.5	8.8	10.2	13.2	11.4	8.8	10.9
Often	2.8	5.7	4.5	5.3	6.4	4.5	9.4	5.2	6.1	5.2
Always	0.0	6.2	0.6	4.1	3.5	3.3	1.9	3.3	1.8	4.3
N of Valid	36	12,426	177	14,006	171	11,469	106	7,386	490	45,287
N of Miss	19	2,688	9	2,227	20	1,517	7	1,058	55	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	65.5	71.5	64.7	63.0	61.0	69.5	60.8	67.1	63.4
Yes	42.9	34.5	28.5	35.3	37.0	39.0	30.5	39.2	32.9	36.6
N of Valid	35	12,135	172	13,676	165	11,175	105	7,194	477	44,180
N of Miss	20	2,979	14	2,557	26	1,811	8	1,250	68	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.2	16.4	13.0	17.7	15.0	21.3	16.0	20.4	15.0	18.7
Most of the time	19.4	13.5	16.9	17.1	19.1	18.0	16.0	17.3	17.7	16.4
Some of the time	19.4	26.1	29.9	27.5	30.6	27.5	38.7	28.8	31.3	27.3
A little of the time	16.7	22.8	21.5	18.9	16.8	15.5	13.2	14.4	17.7	18.3
None of the time	22.2	21.2	18.6	18.8	18.5	17.8	16.0	19.1	18.3	19.3
N of Valid	36	12,602	177	14,127	173	11,552	106	7,435	492	45,716
N of Miss	19	2,512	9	2,106	18	1,434	7	1,009	53	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	12.0	7.9	12.4	7.0	14.3	9.4	13.9	8.8	13.0
Most of the time	13.9	9.0	10.2	10.1	9.9	11.1	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.2
Some of the time	25.0	15.1	13.6	16.9	20.5	19.1	13.2	20.5	16.7	17.5
A little of the time	11.1	18.3	21.5	18.3	21.1	17.9	17.9	17.7	19.8	18.1
None of the time	30.6	45.6	46.9	42.4	41.5	37.6	49.1	36.9	44.3	41.2
N of Valid	36	12,498	177	14,033	171	11,484	106	7,403	490	45,418
N of Miss	19	2,616	9	2,200	20	1,502	7	1,041	55	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	31.4	20.3	15.8	22.8	23.3	25.1	16.0	23.1	19.6	22.7
Most of the time	20.0	14.8	18.1	17.3	14.5	18.4	15.1	18.6	16.3	17.1
Some of the time	11.4	17.6	17.5	18.8	21.5	19.8	23.6	21.1	19.8	19.1
A little of the time	17.1	15.7	18.6	14.6	18.0	13.3	21.7	12.9	19.0	14.3
None of the time	20.0	31.6	29.9	26.4	22.7	23.3	23.6	24.3	25.3	26.7
N of Valid	35	12,398	177	14,002	172	11,463	106	7,399	490	45,262
N of Miss	20	2,716	9	2,231	19	1,523	7	1,045	55	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.9	10.2	6.8	10.4	7.0	12.7	2.9	12.3	6.5	11.2
Most of the time	8.3	7.5	6.2	7.9	6.4	9.1	3.8	9.3	5.9	8.3
Some of the time	25.0	12.2	11.9	13.9	16.9	16.3	17.1	17.3	15.7	14.6
A little of the time	22.2	16.6	18.1	17.1	20.9	17.3	21.9	18.0	20.2	17.2
None of the time	30.6	53.6	57.1	50.7	48.8	44.7	54.3	43.1	51.6	48.7
N of Valid	36	12,507	177	14,056	172	11,505	105	7,418	490	45,486
N of Miss	19	2,607	9	2,177	19	1,481	8	1,026	55	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	16.4	8.6	15.7	8.2	18.8	9.4	18.1	9.4	17.1
Most of the time	22.2	13.2	14.9	14.1	18.7	15.6	13.2	16.5	16.4	14.6
Some of the time	19.4	18.7	21.7	20.8	22.8	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	20.6
A little of the time	16.7	18.0	20.6	18.2	21.1	16.5	30.2	15.7	22.5	17.3
None of the time	22.2	33.7	34.3	31.2	29.2	27.3	25.5	27.9	29.7	30.3
N of Valid	36	12,304	175	13,984	171	11,487	106	7,411	488	45,186
N of Miss	19	2,810	11	2,249	20	1,499	7	1,033	57	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.3	14.9	10.2	15.5	11.0	16.6	6.6	15.3	10.8	15.6
Most of the time	18.9	8.1	9.0	10.0	8.7	10.5	7.5	10.5	9.3	9.7
Some of the time	13.5	10.9	11.3	11.9	15.7	14.1	16.0	15.5	14.0	12.8
A little of the time	8.1	14.8	15.8	15.0	17.4	15.1	14.2	14.8	15.4	14.9
None of the time	35.1	51.3	53.7	47.6	47.1	43.7	55.7	44.0	50.4	47.0
N of Valid	37	12,509	177	14,056	172	11,509	106	7,417	492	45,491
N of Miss	18	2,605	9	2,177	19	1,477	7	1,027	53	7,286