

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Sebastian County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
Total Students	county	2,292	3,070	3,168	597
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>		<b>2022-23</b>		<b>2023-24</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	30.9	708	28.7	881	26.6	842	16.6	99
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	33.0	757	33.7	1,035	30.2	956	26.6	159
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	22.4	513	22.6	695	26.4	835	29.1	174
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	13.7	314	15.0	459	16.9	535	27.6	165
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>		<b>2022-23</b>		<b>2023-24</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	48.2	1,058	50.1	1,425	49.1	1,438	53.4	290
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	51.8	1,137	49.9	1,420	50.9	1,490	46.6	253
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	30.2	666	35.6	1,038	38.1	1,163	12.8	73
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	5.5	122	7.9	231	6.5	198	2.5	14
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	6.4	142	4.9	144	4.9	150	1.8	10
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.2	27	1.5	43	1.2	36	1.9	11
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	43.4	958	36.3	1,058	36.5	1,114	69.4	396
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.1	47	2.0	58	1.5	46	1.4	8
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	11.0	243	11.7	342	11.4	348	10.3	59
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	86.5	1,966	87.1	2,657	86.4	2,724	79.3	467
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.8	133	5.1	157	5.3	168	7.0	41
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.7	17	0.8	23	0.6	19	1.2	7
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.4	260	11.2	342	12.1	381	12.7	75
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.9	88	4.4	134	4.2	134	3.1	18
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	61.4	1,397	58.1	1,772	59.8	1,885	59.8	352
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	14.1	321	14.5	443	15.5	488	15.8	93
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	12	0.7	21	0.4	14	1.2	7
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.8	131	7.2	219	6.4	203	8.7	51
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.3	74	5.2	158	4.7	147	4.1	24
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.0	45	3.0	91	3.2	100	2.2	13
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	49.6	1,128	48.8	1,490	52.1	1,642	44.0	259
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.2	95	4.3	131	4.9	153	5.8	34
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.6	1,036	48.7	1,487	48.8	1,539	44.0	259
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.1	94	4.3	132	4.3	137	5.6	33
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.5	103	4.7	144	5.0	158	3.7	22
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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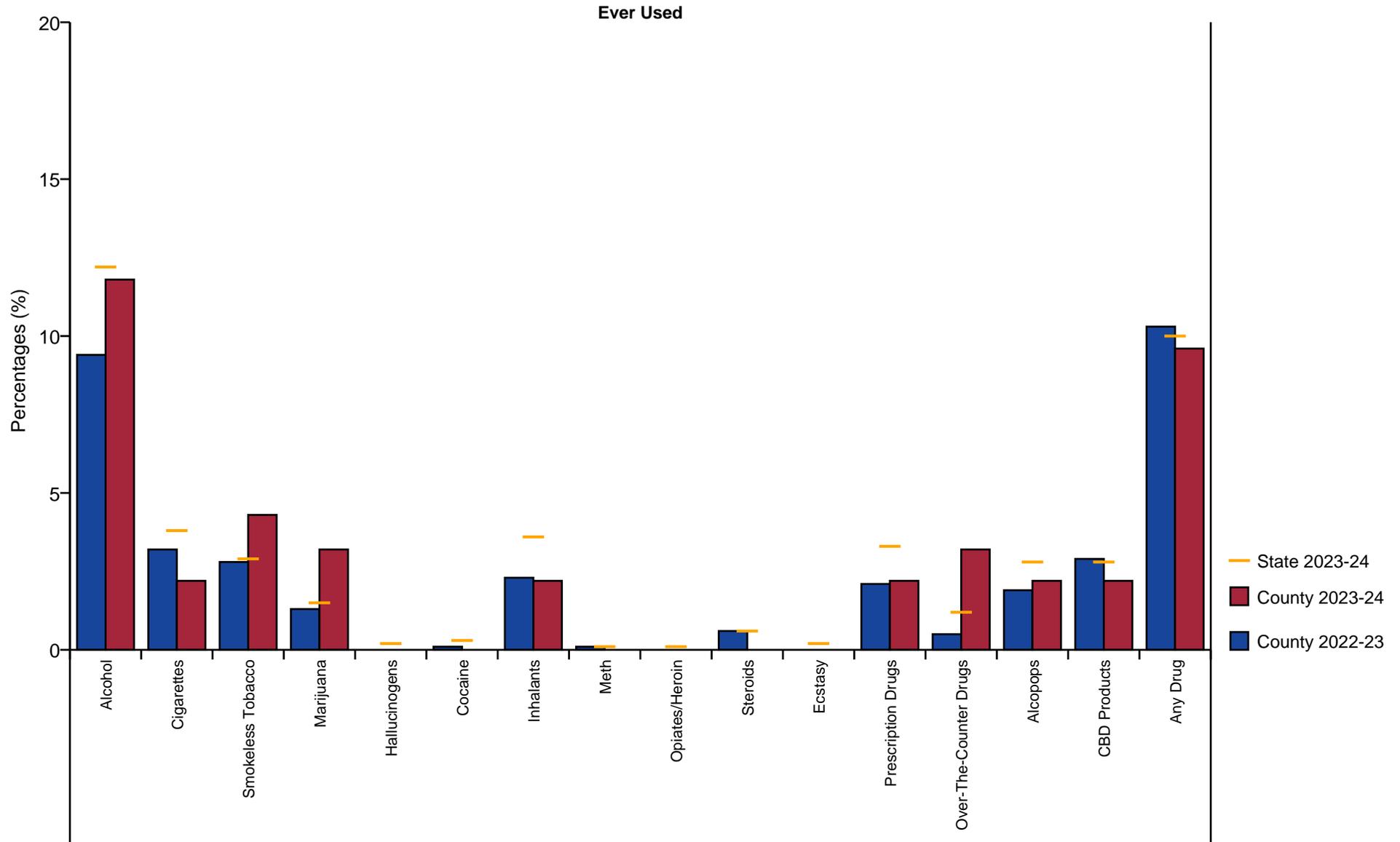
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

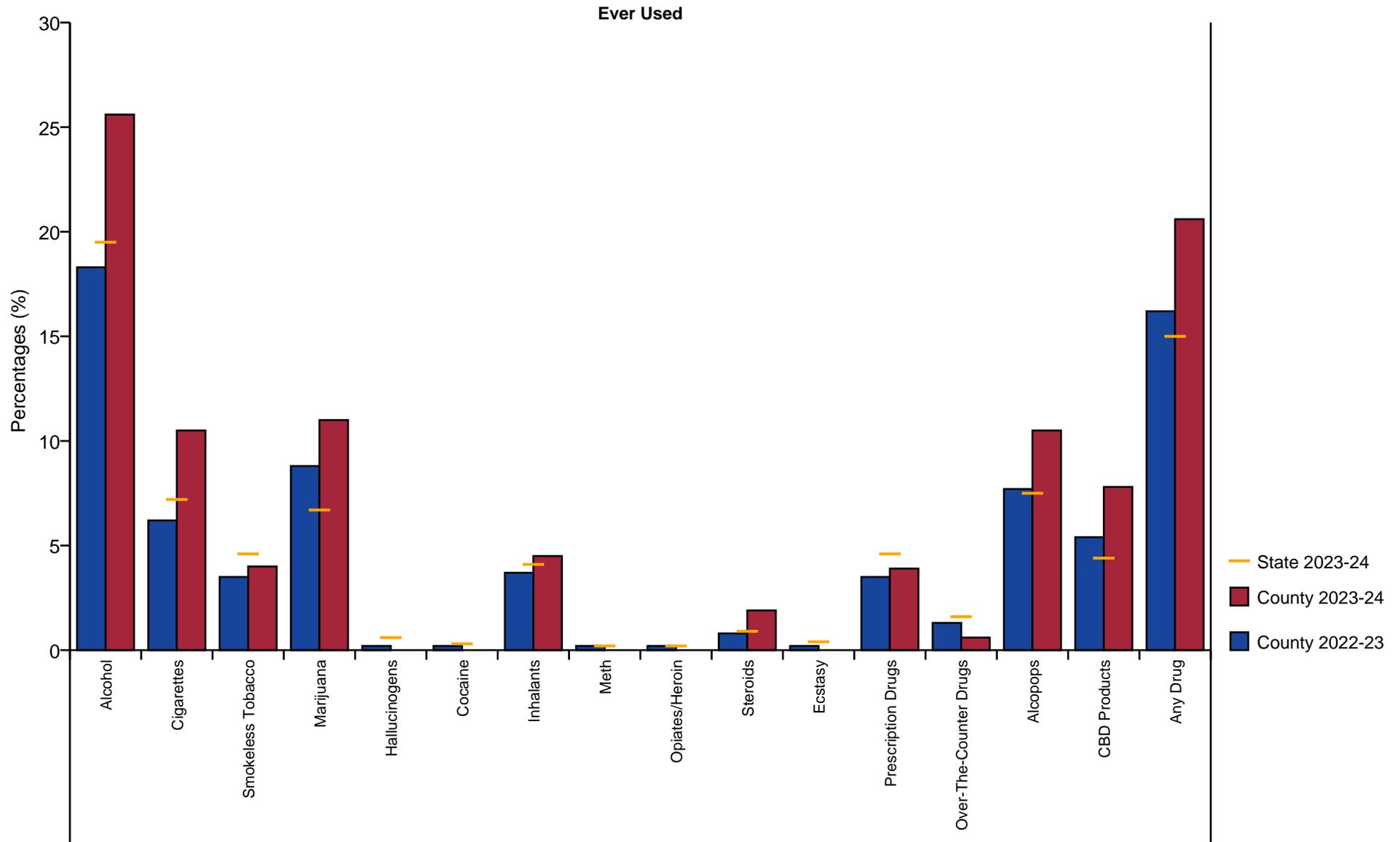
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Sebastian County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

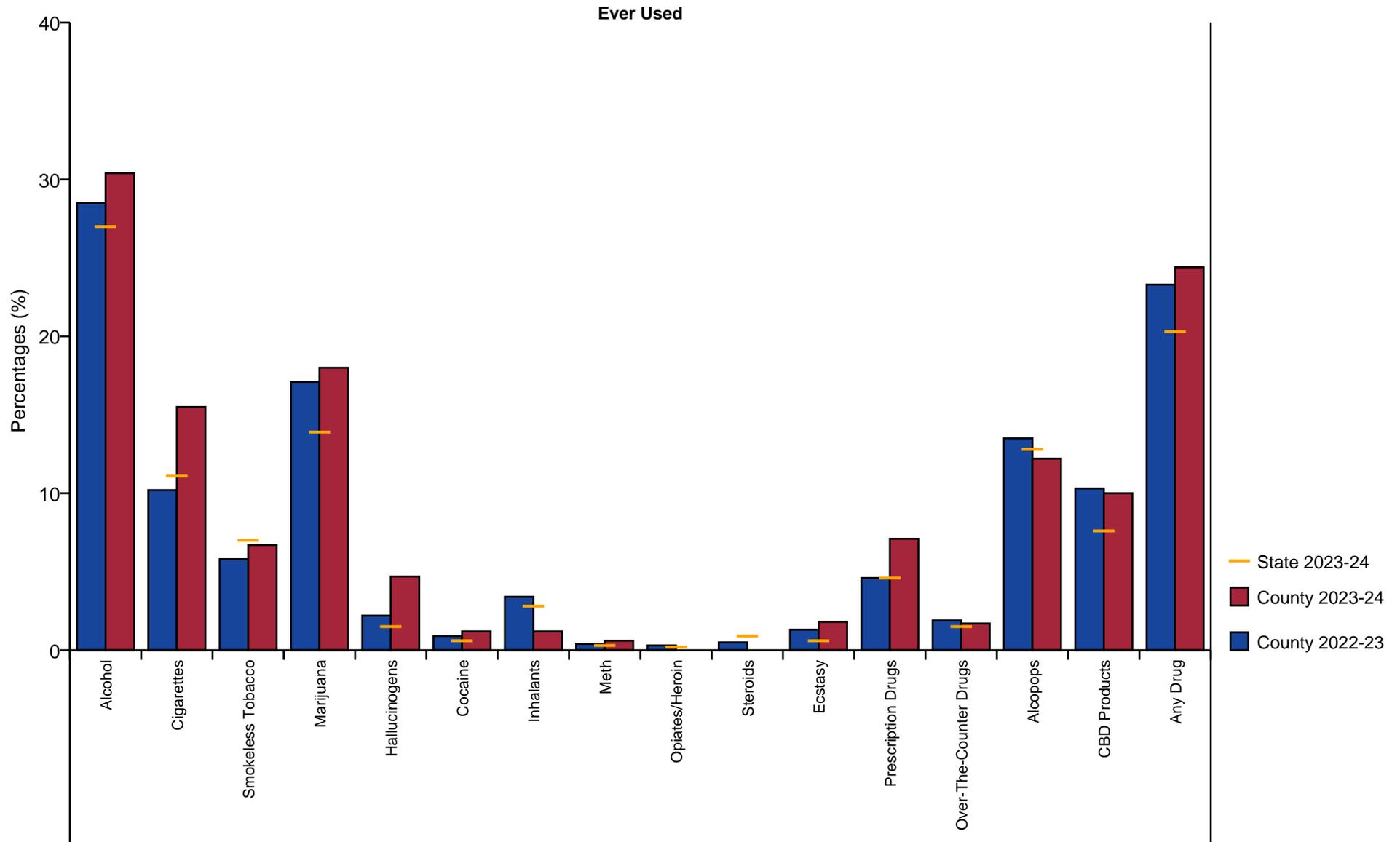
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

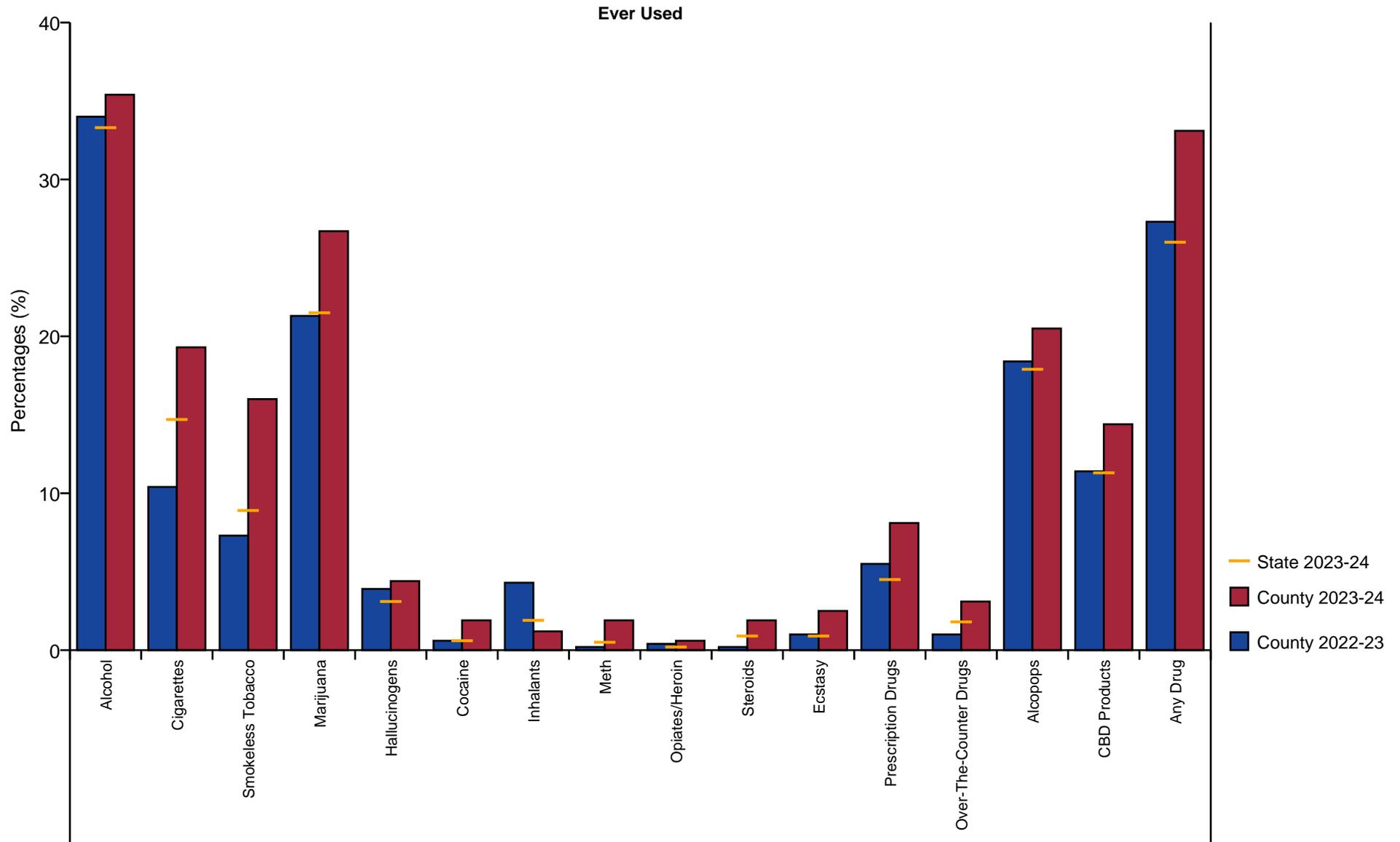
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

Ever Used

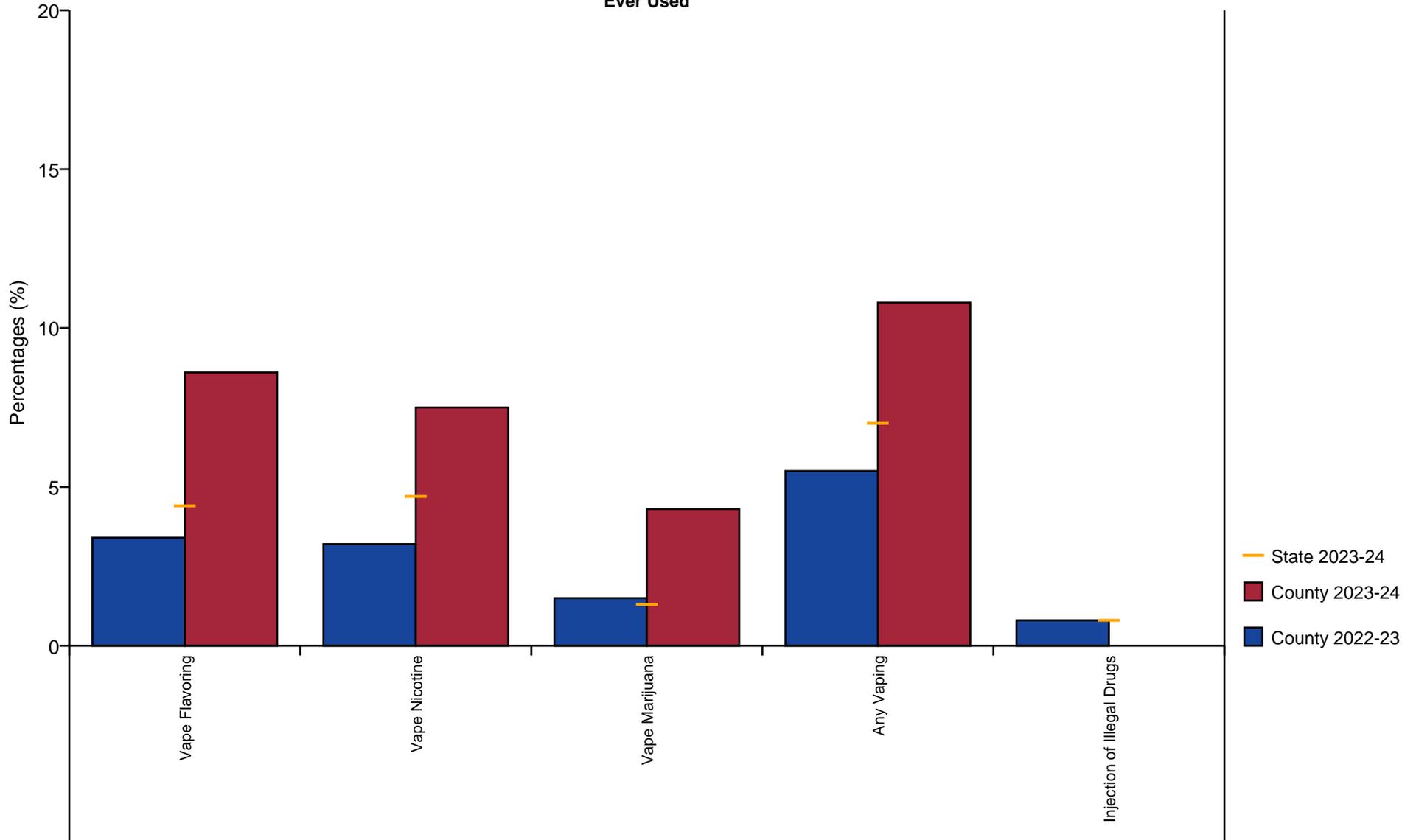


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Ever Used

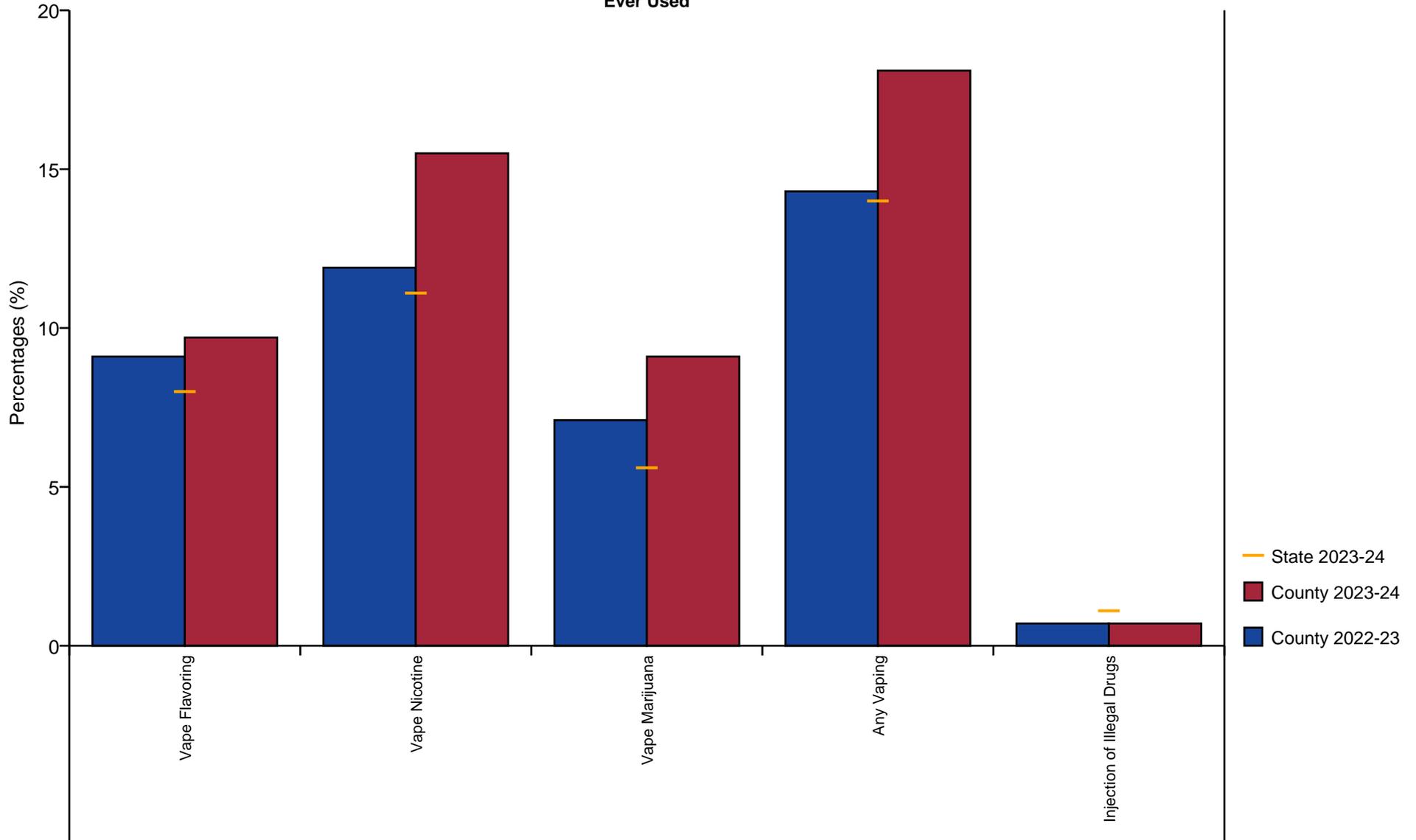


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

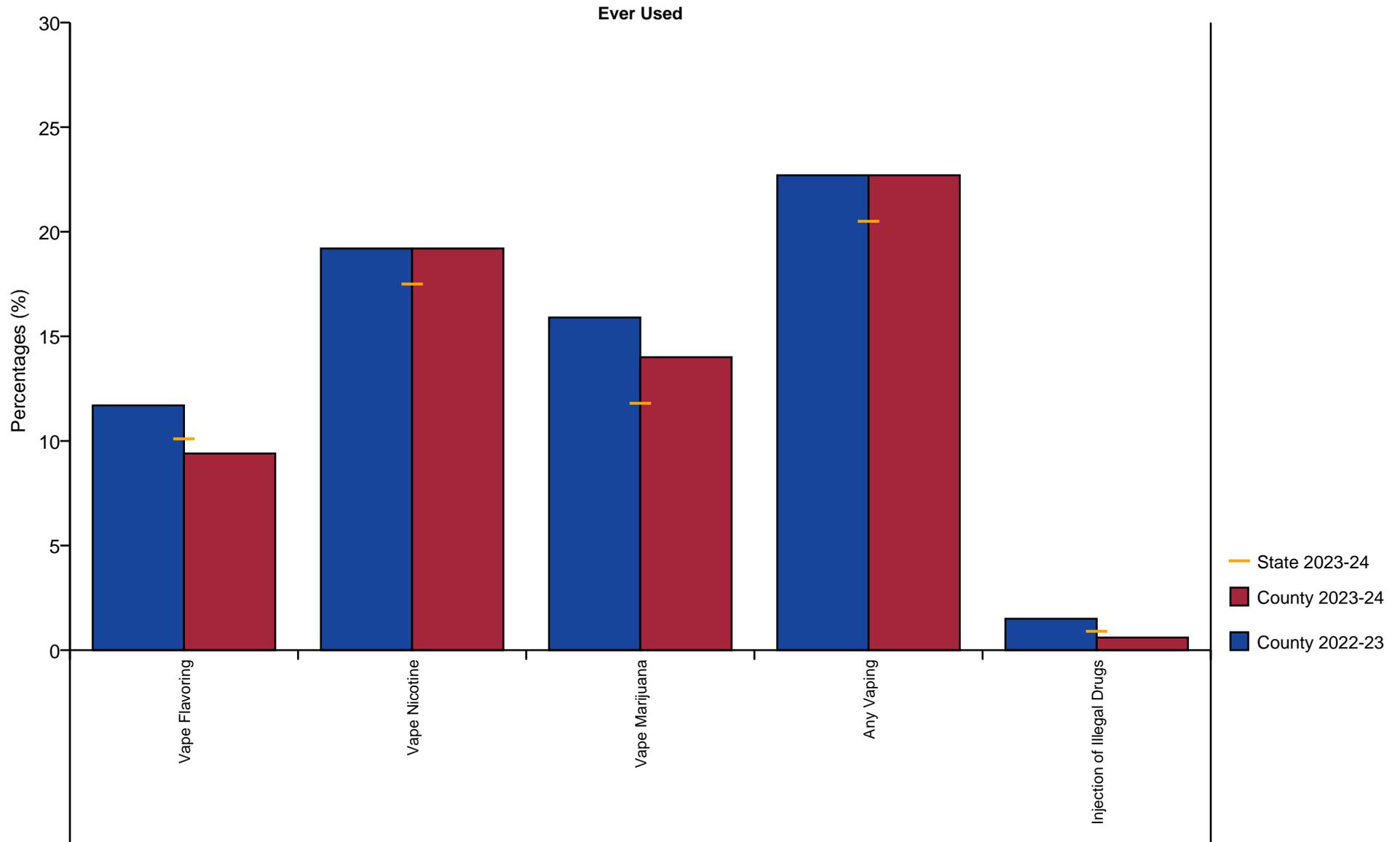


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Ever Used

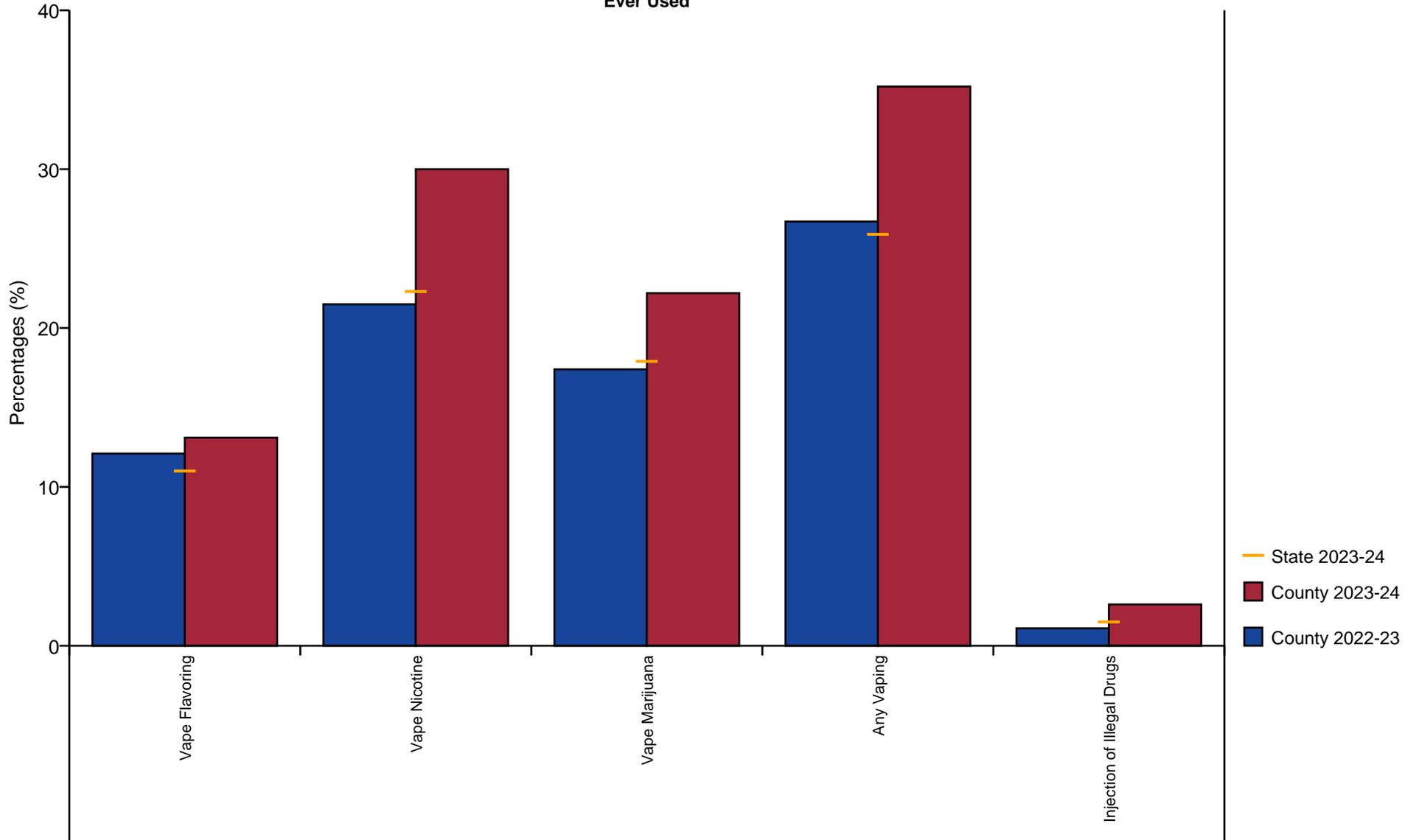
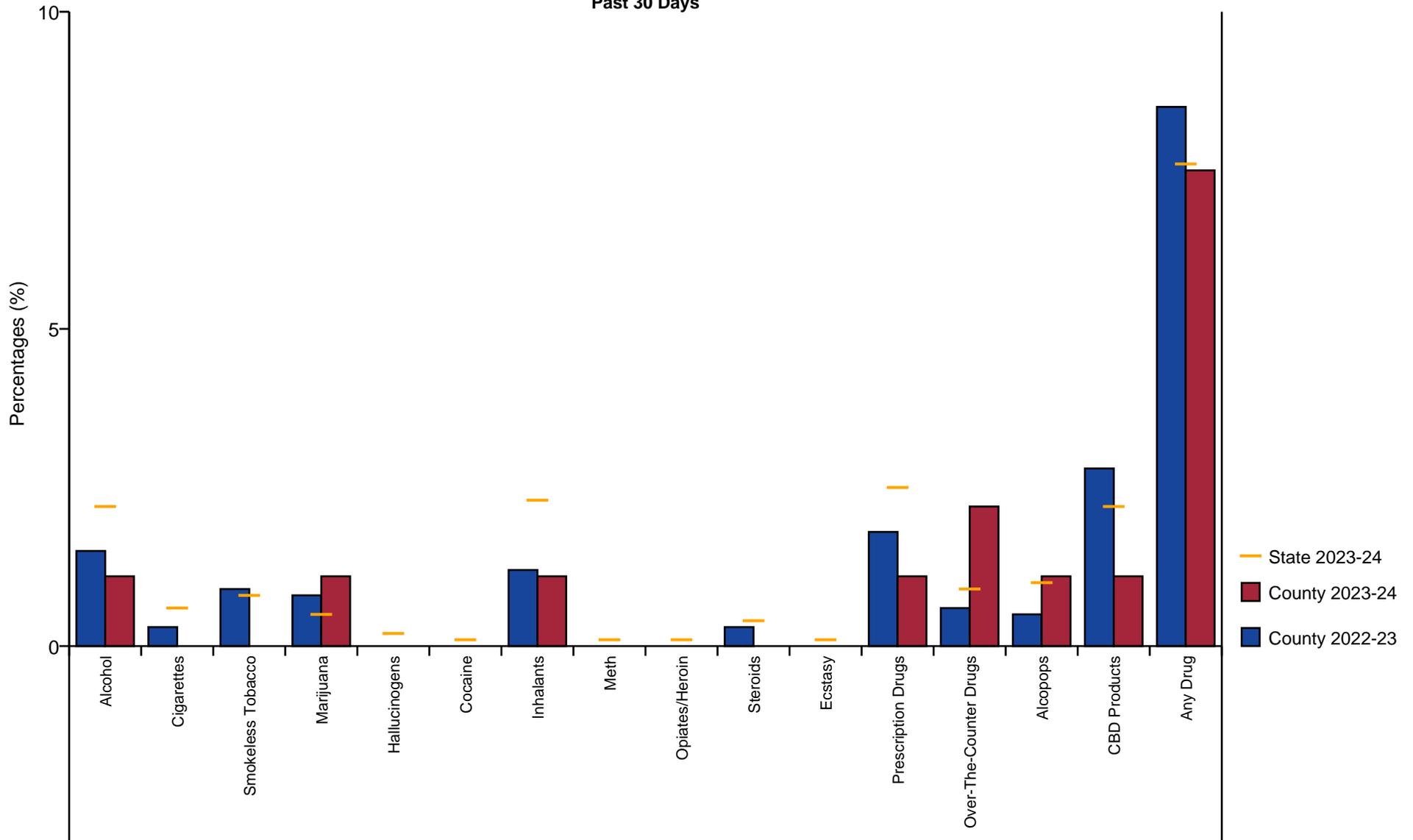


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

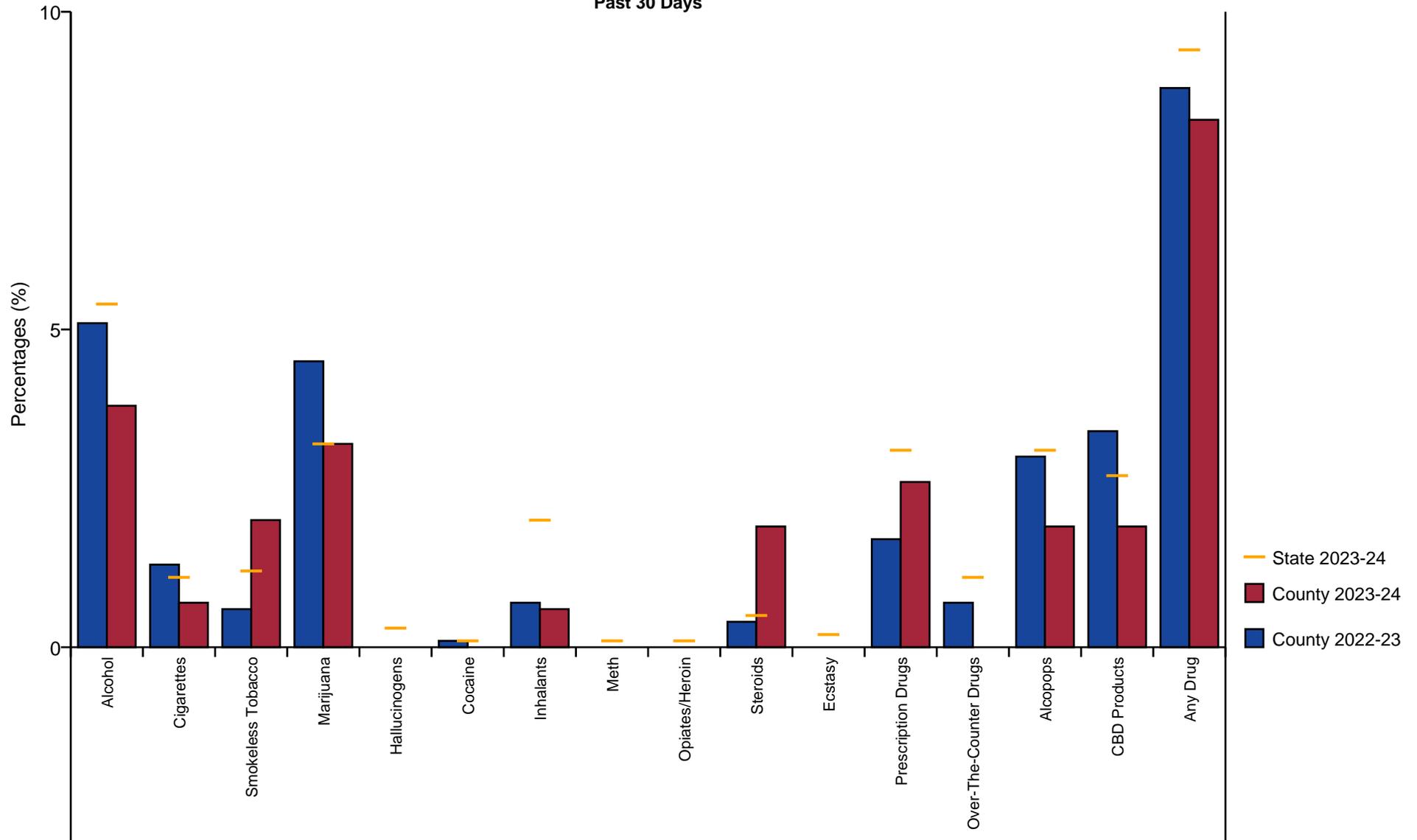


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

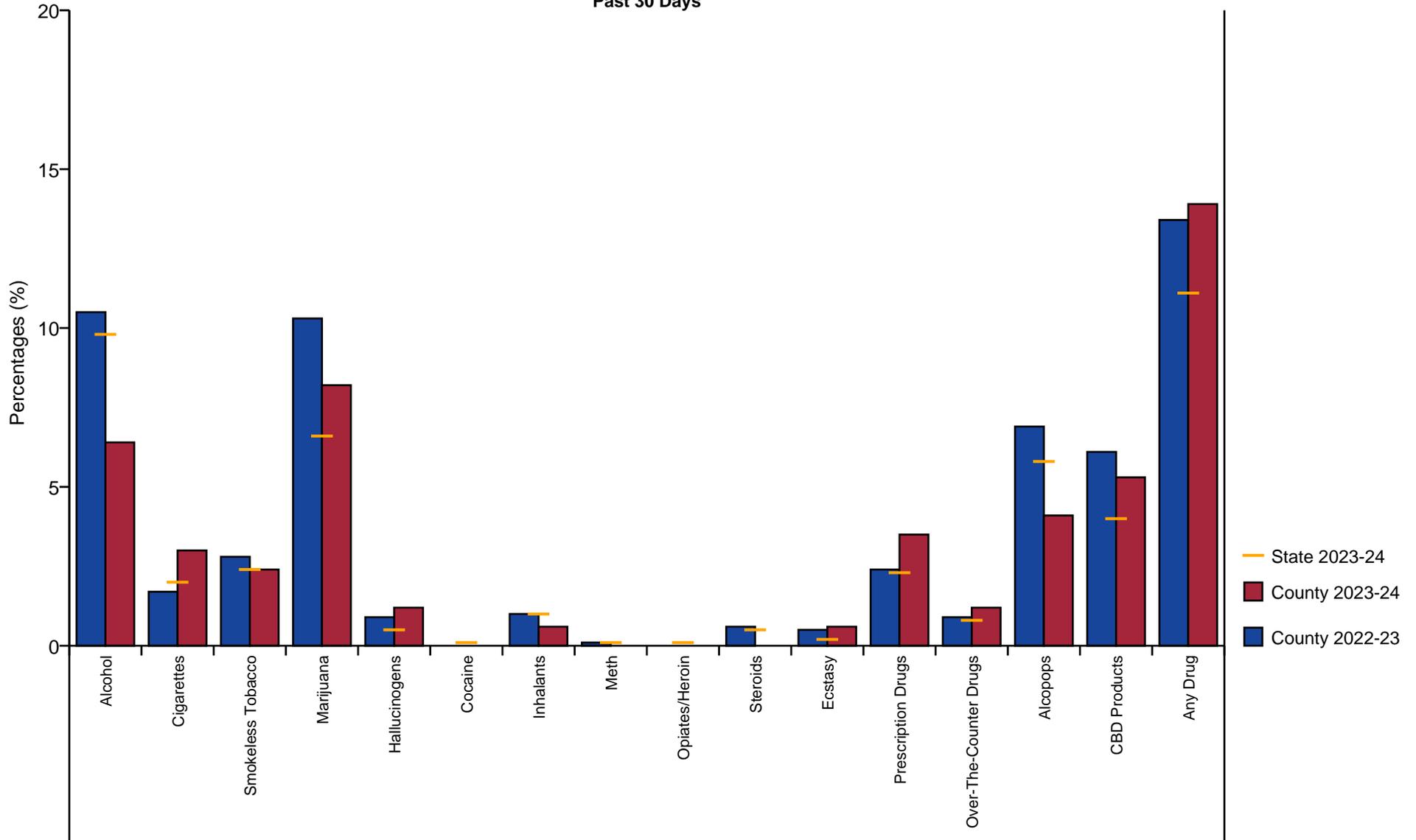


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

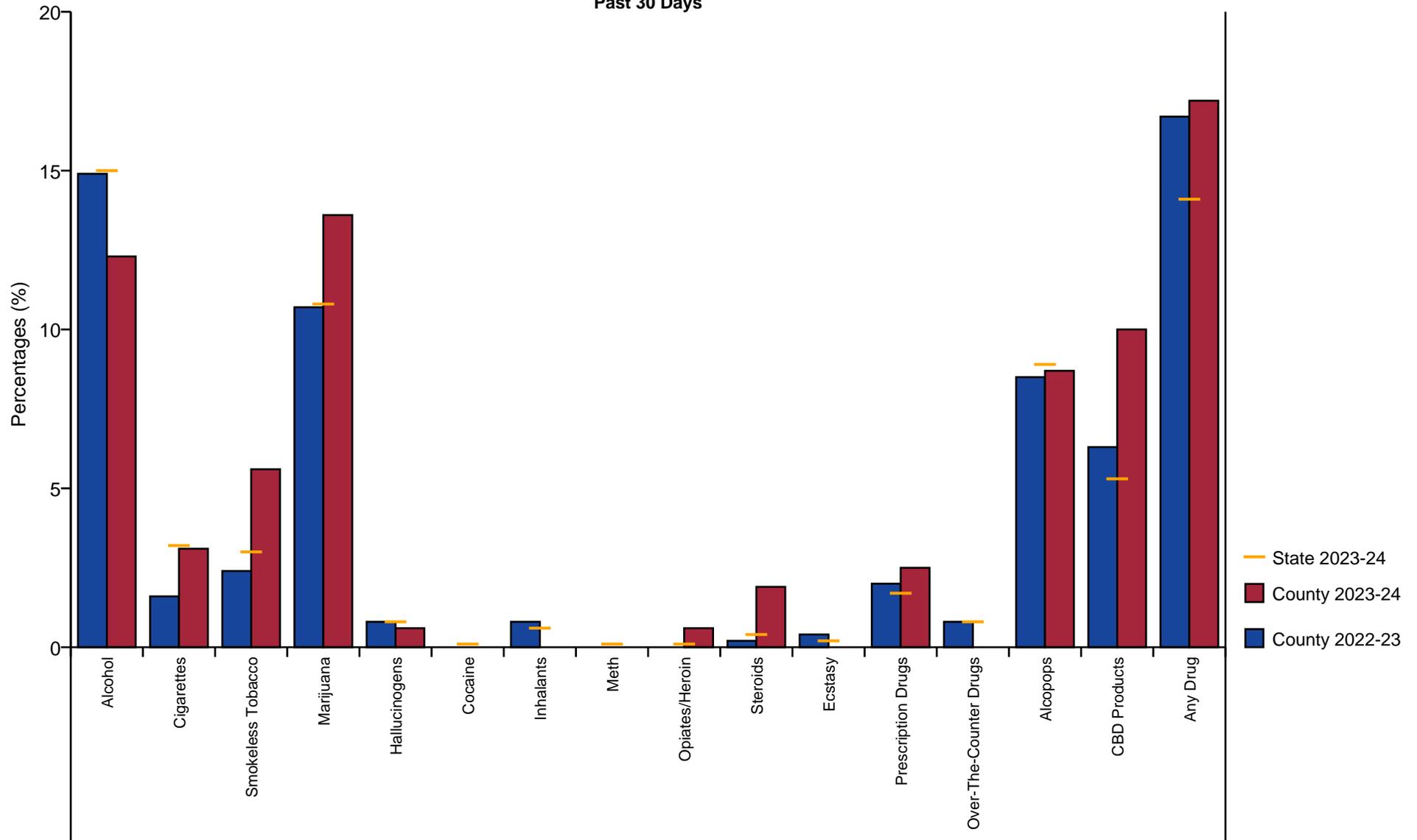


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

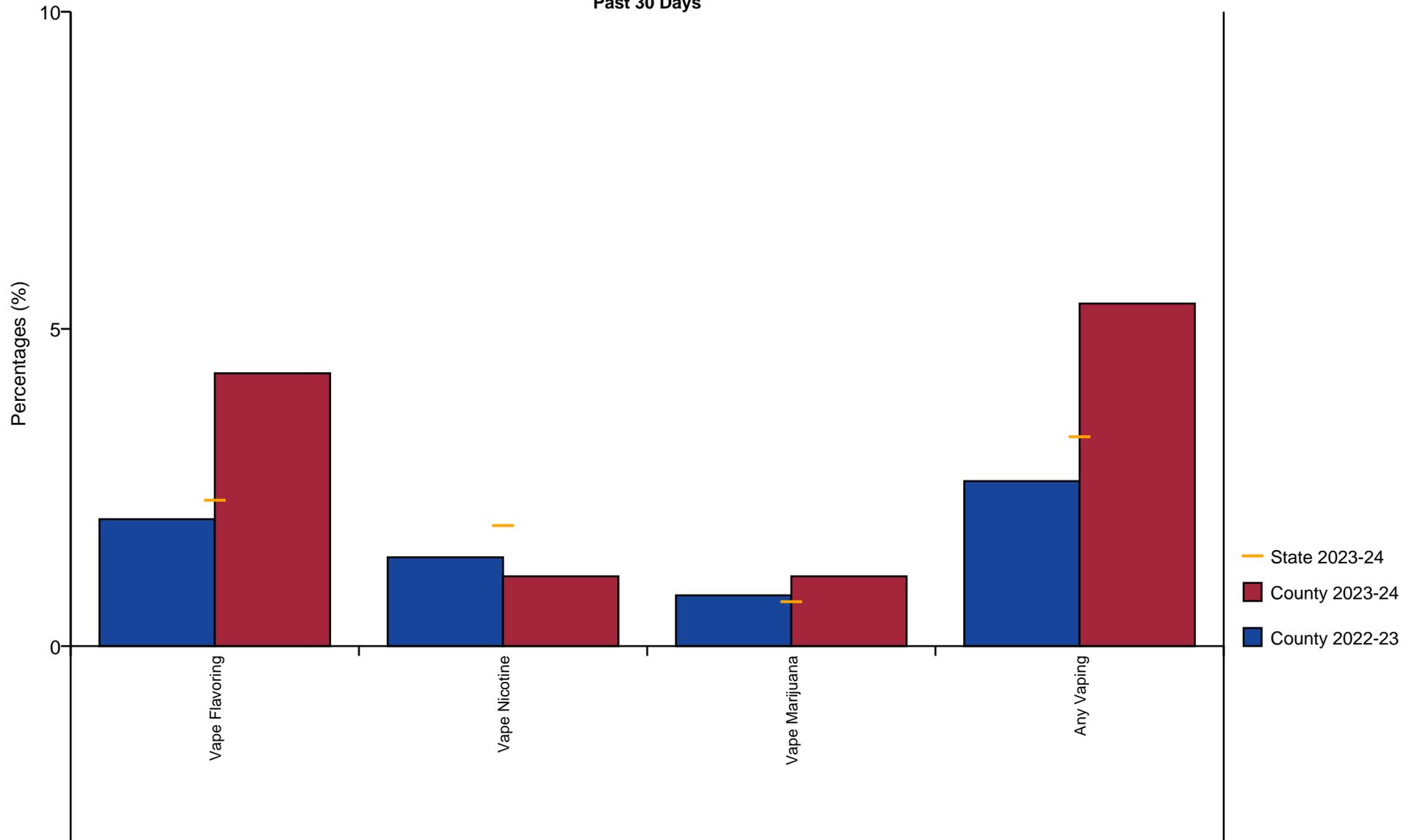


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

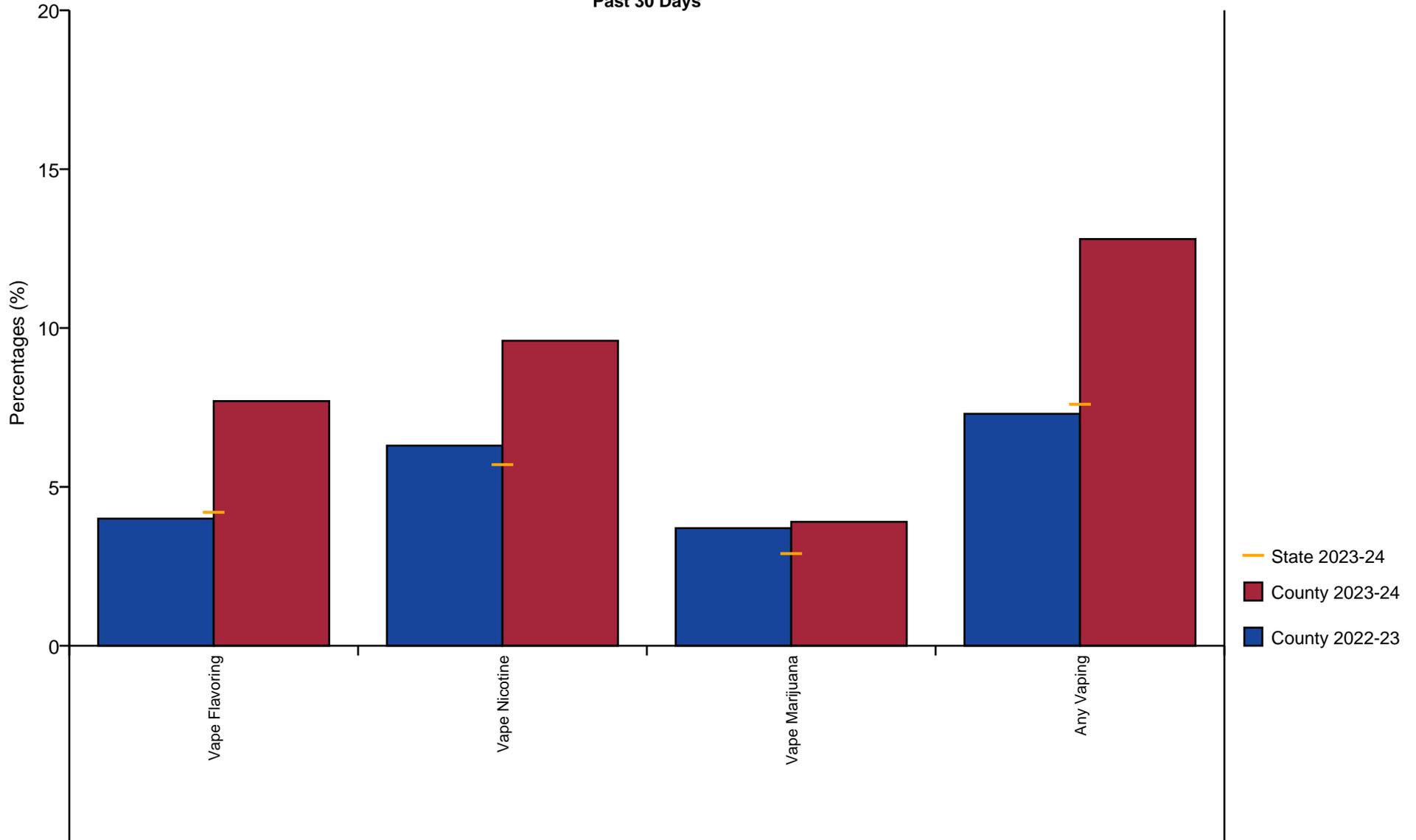


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

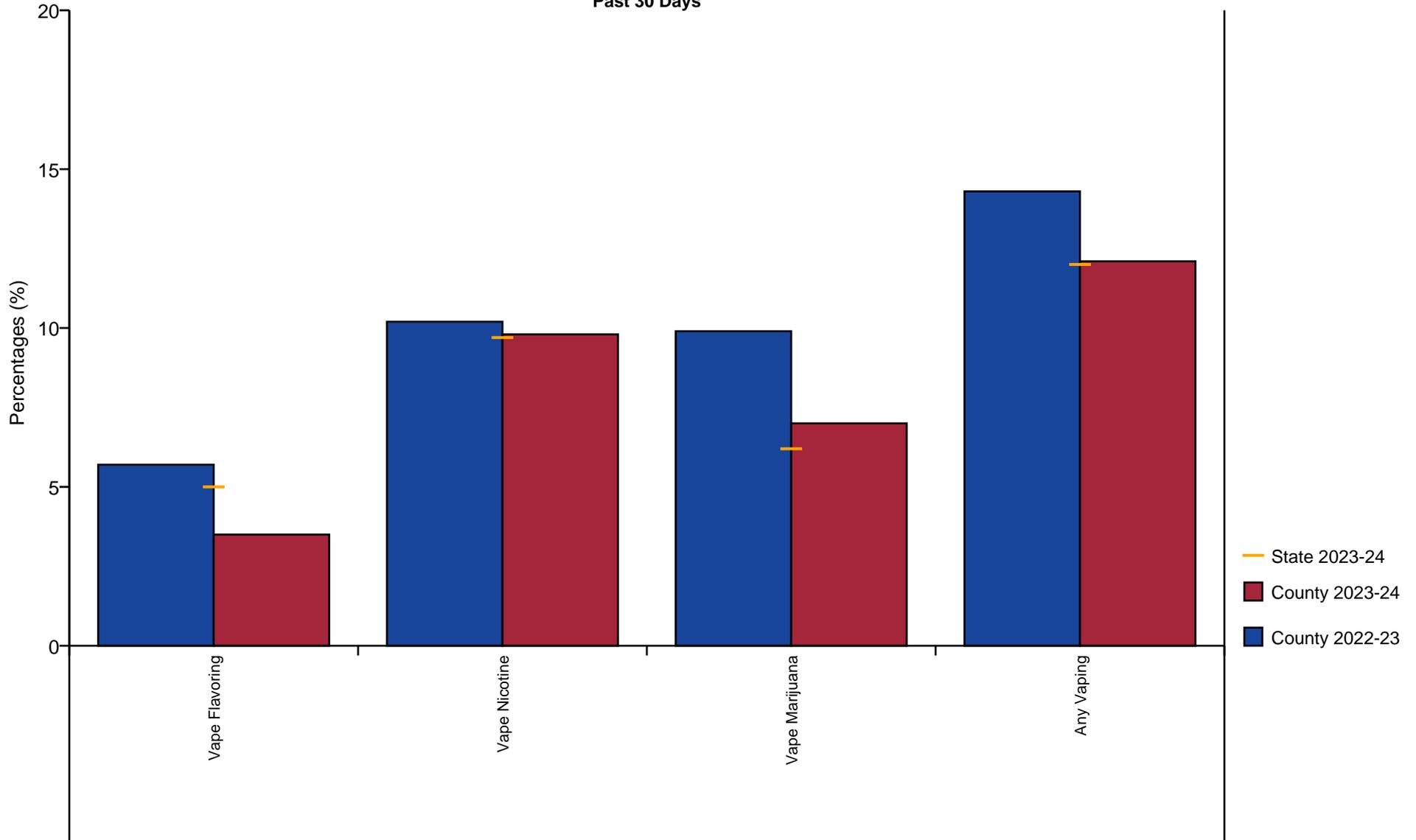


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

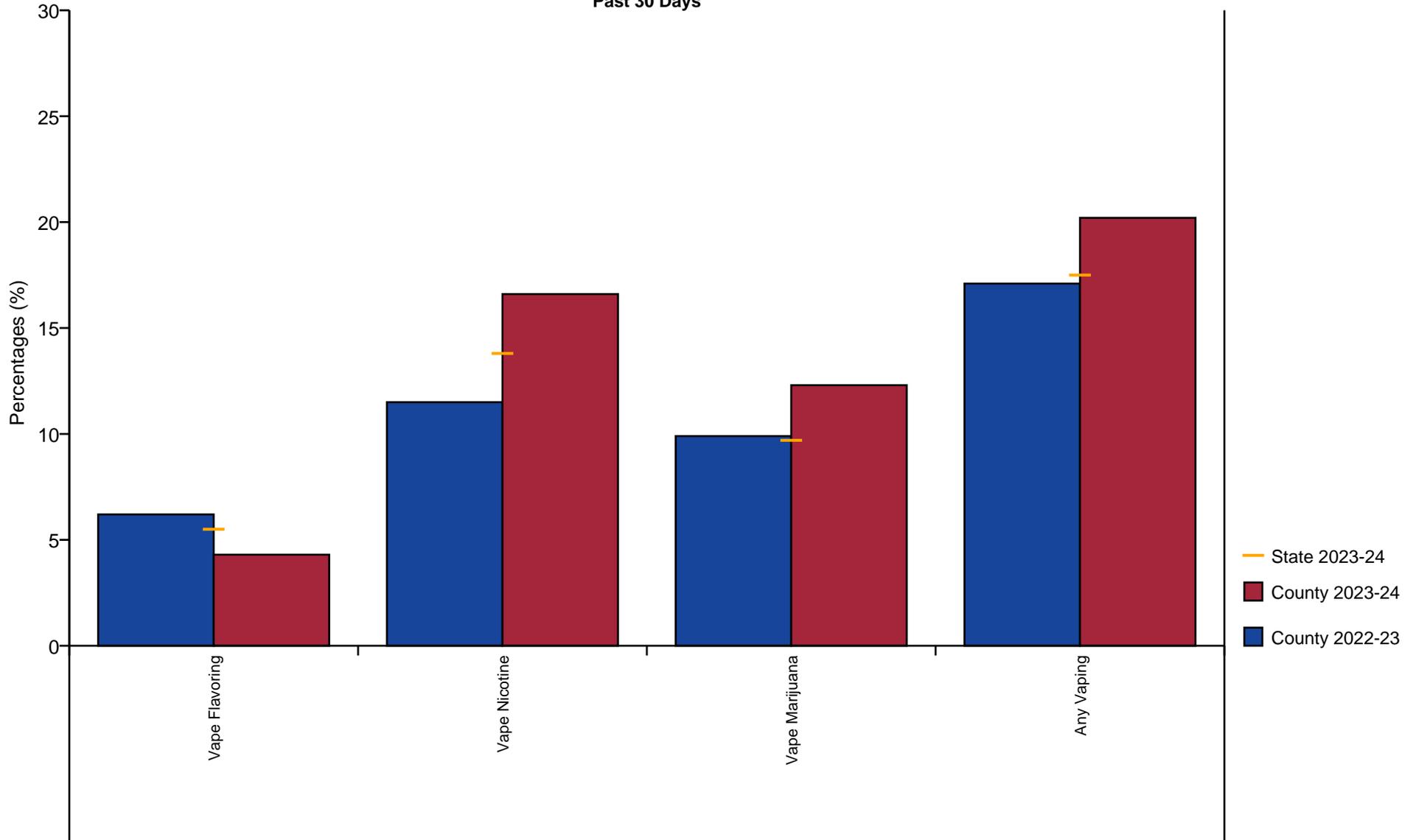
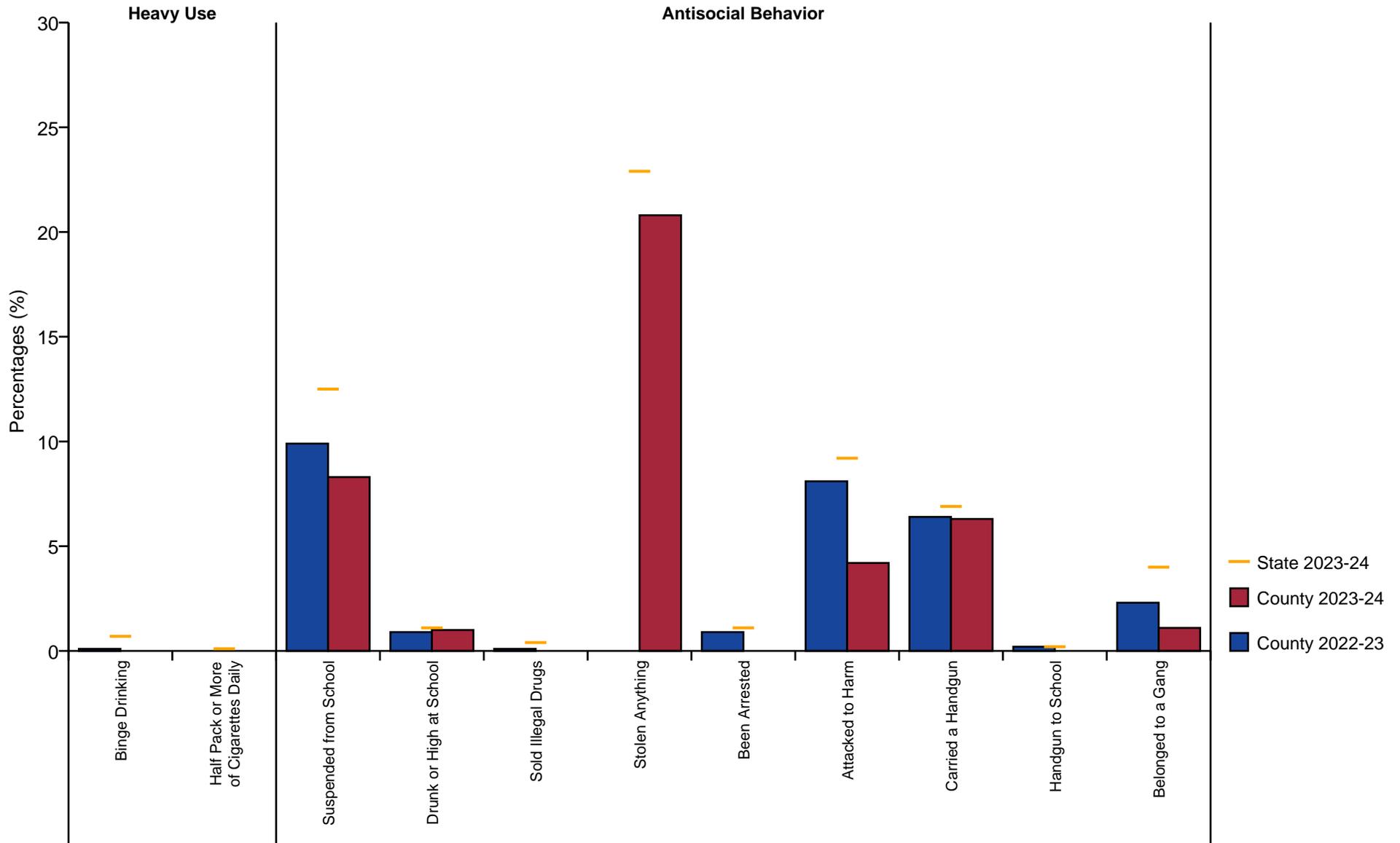


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

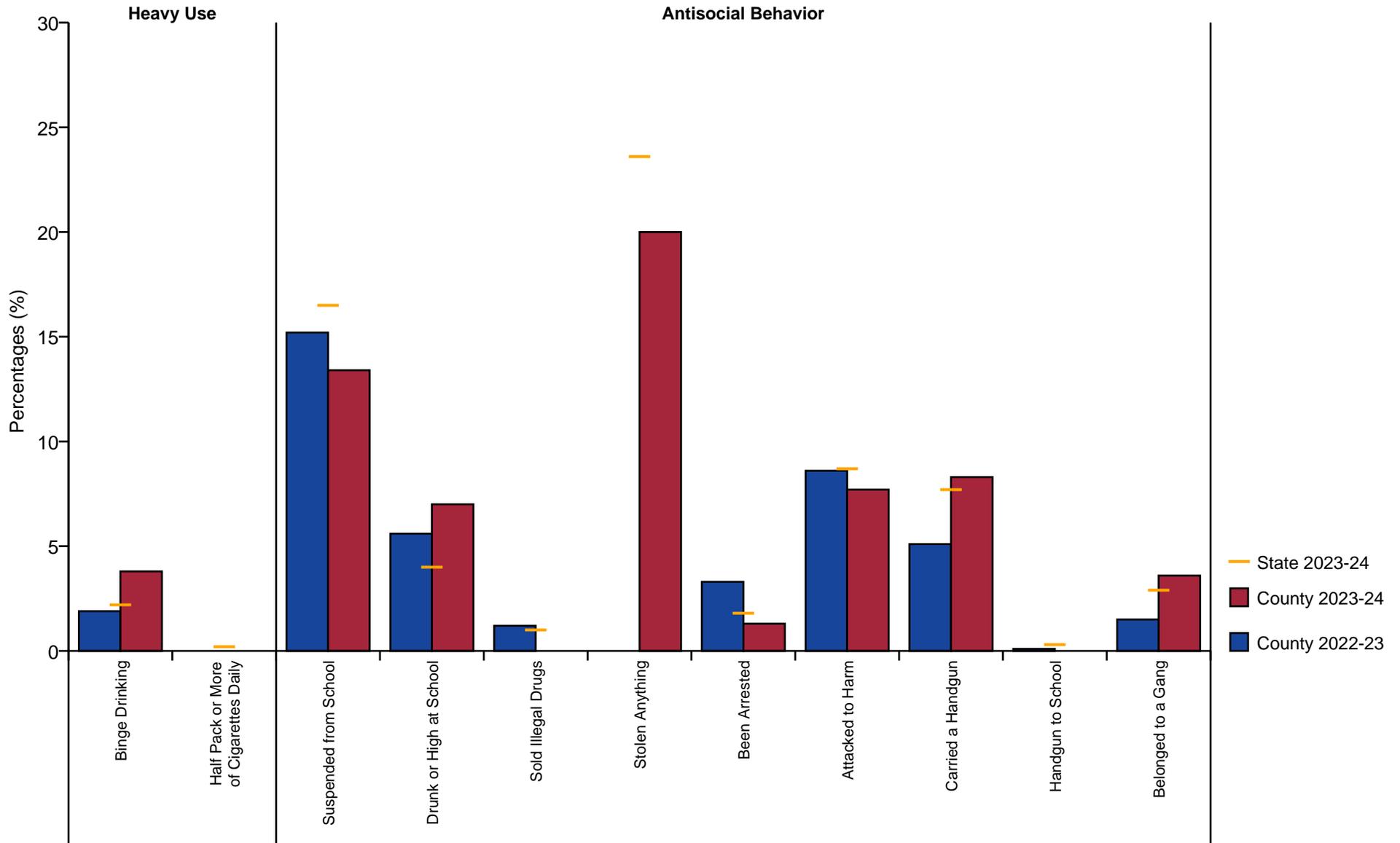
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Sebastian County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

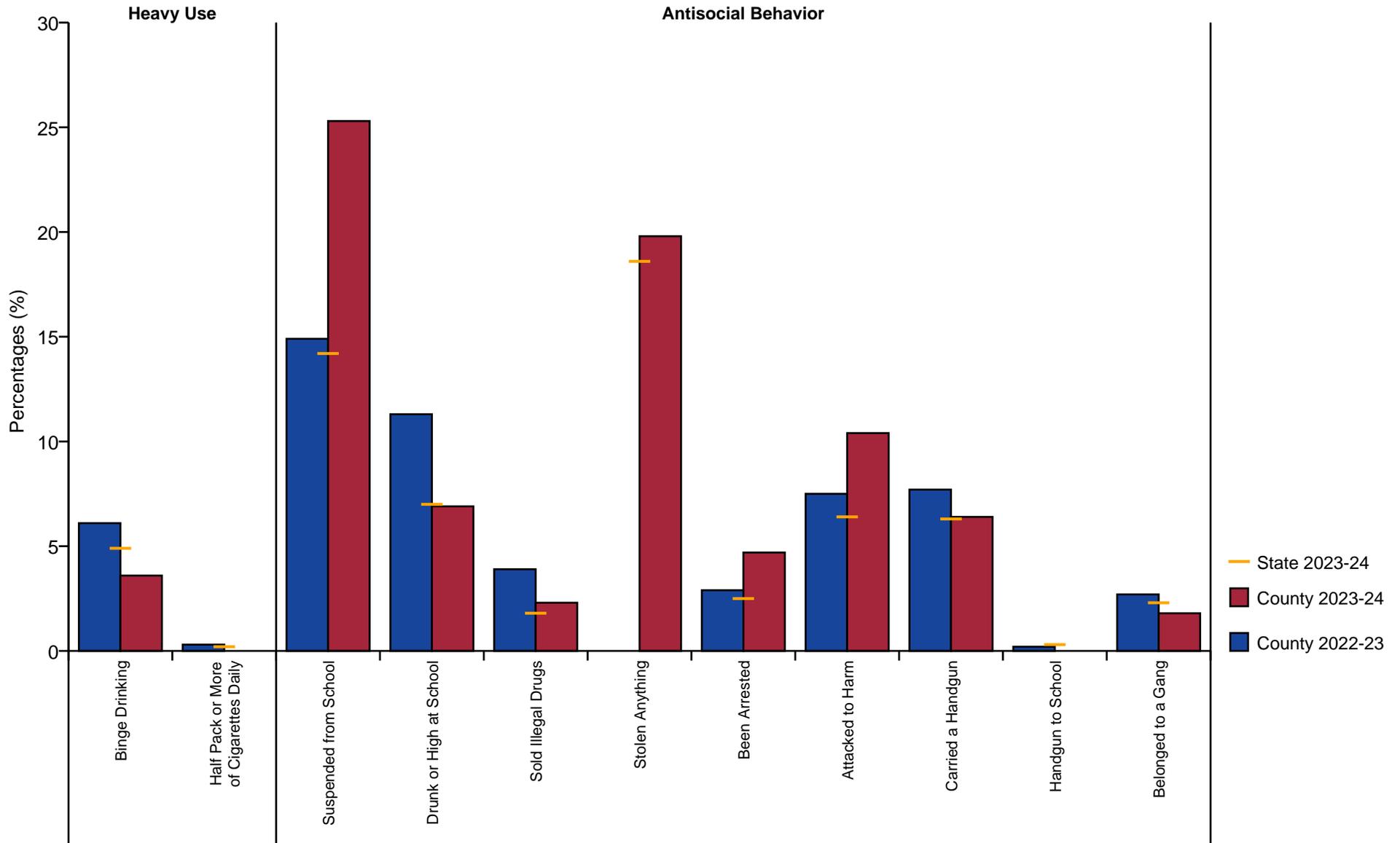
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Sebastian County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

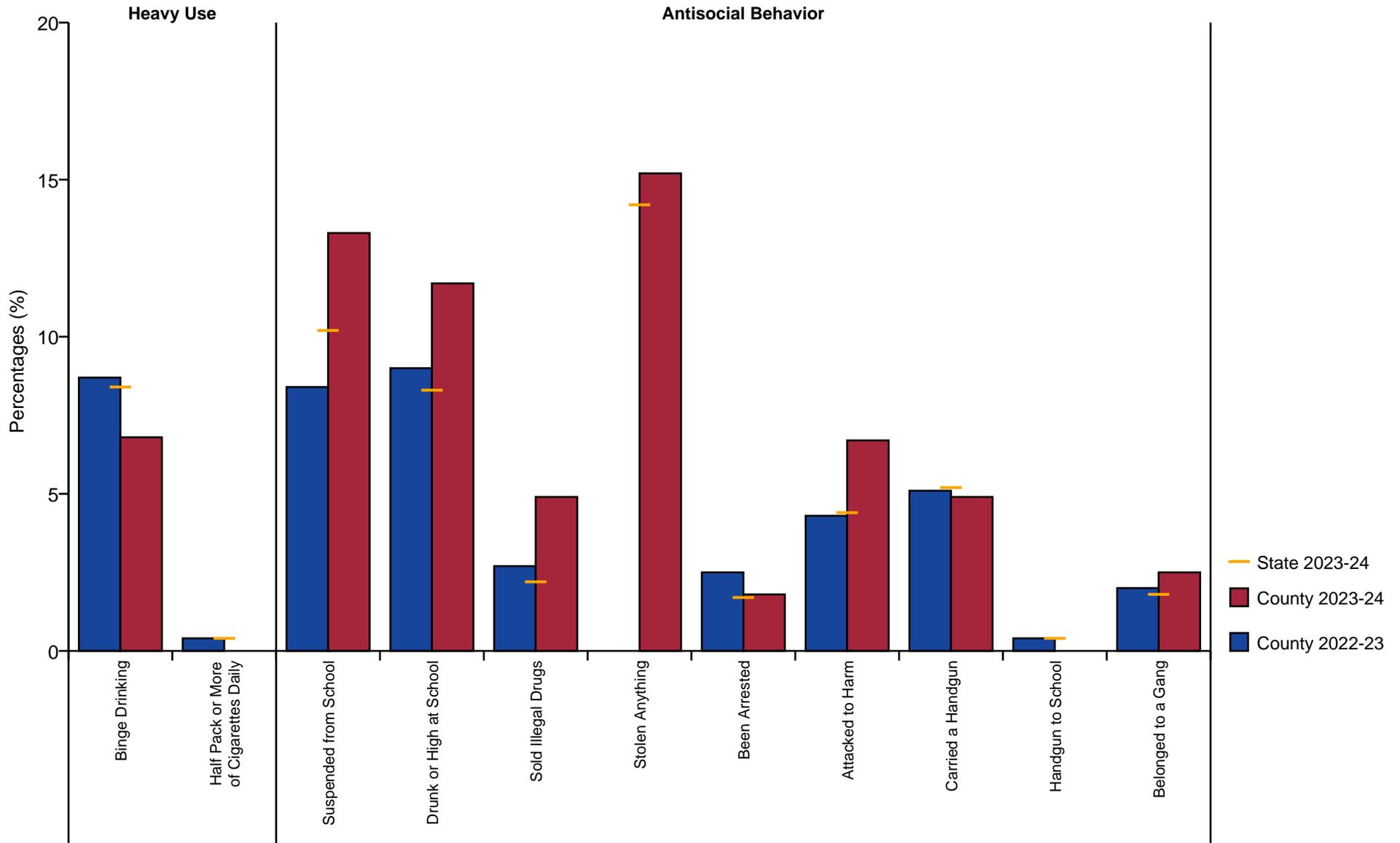
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Sebastian County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

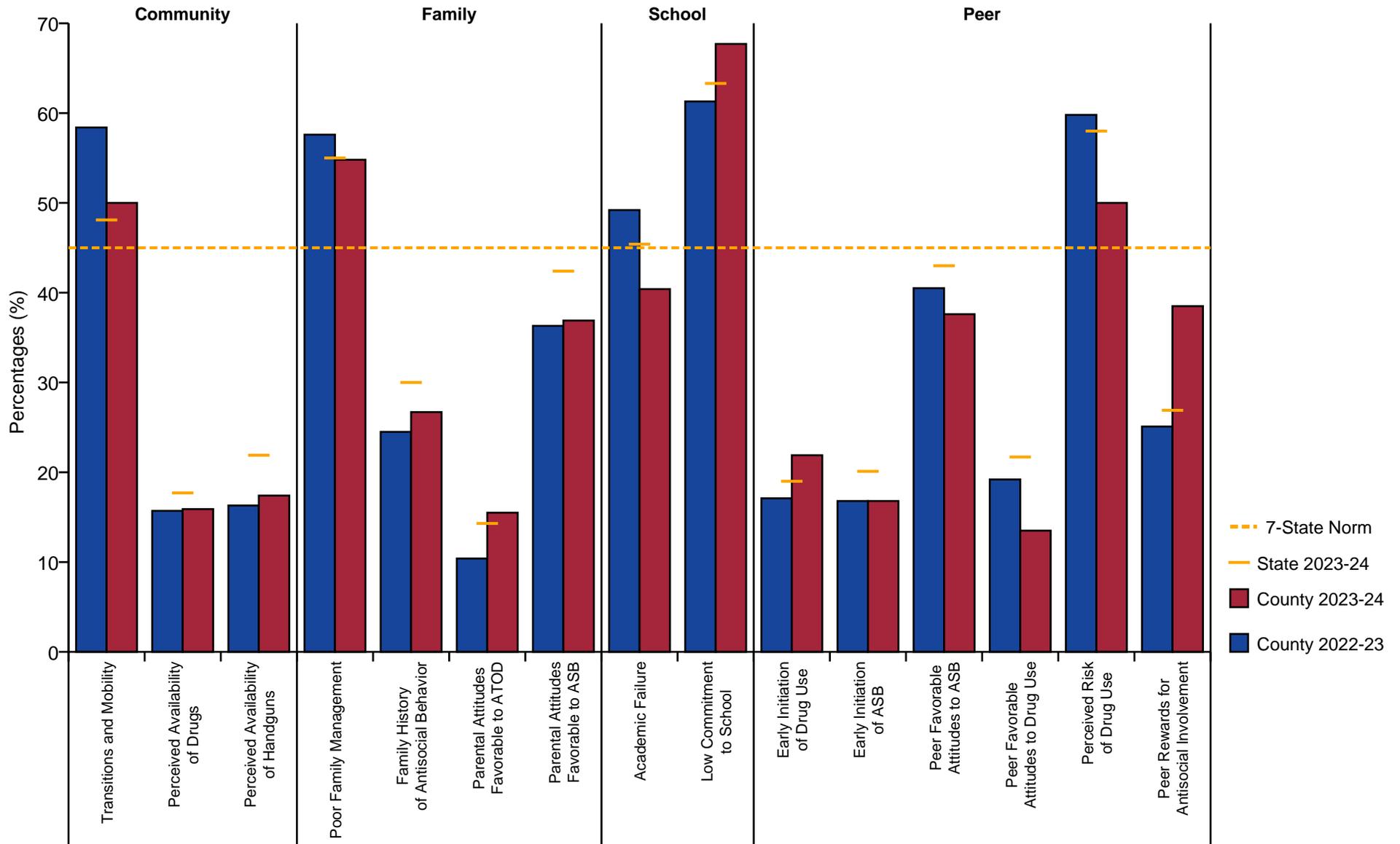
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Sebastian County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

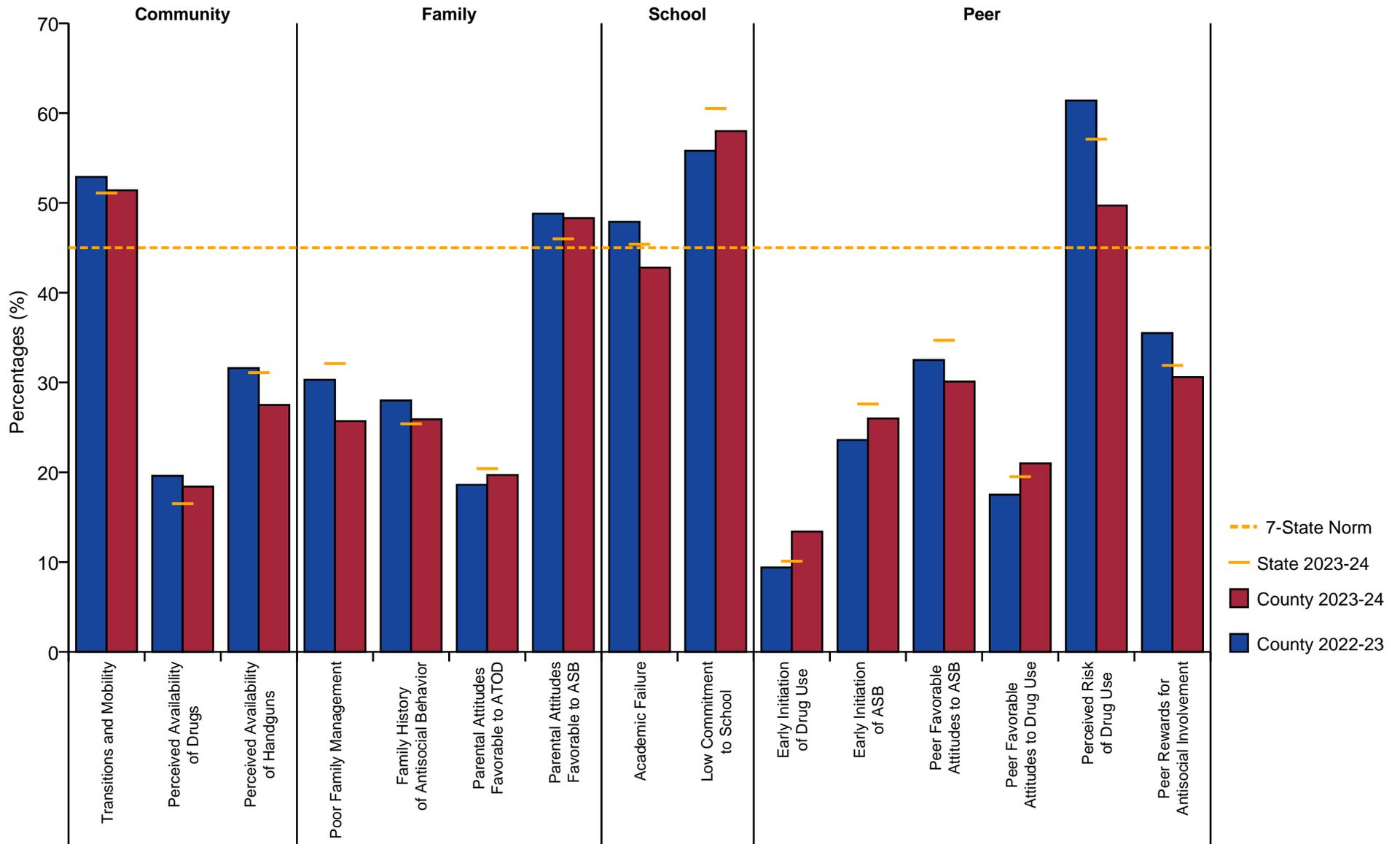
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

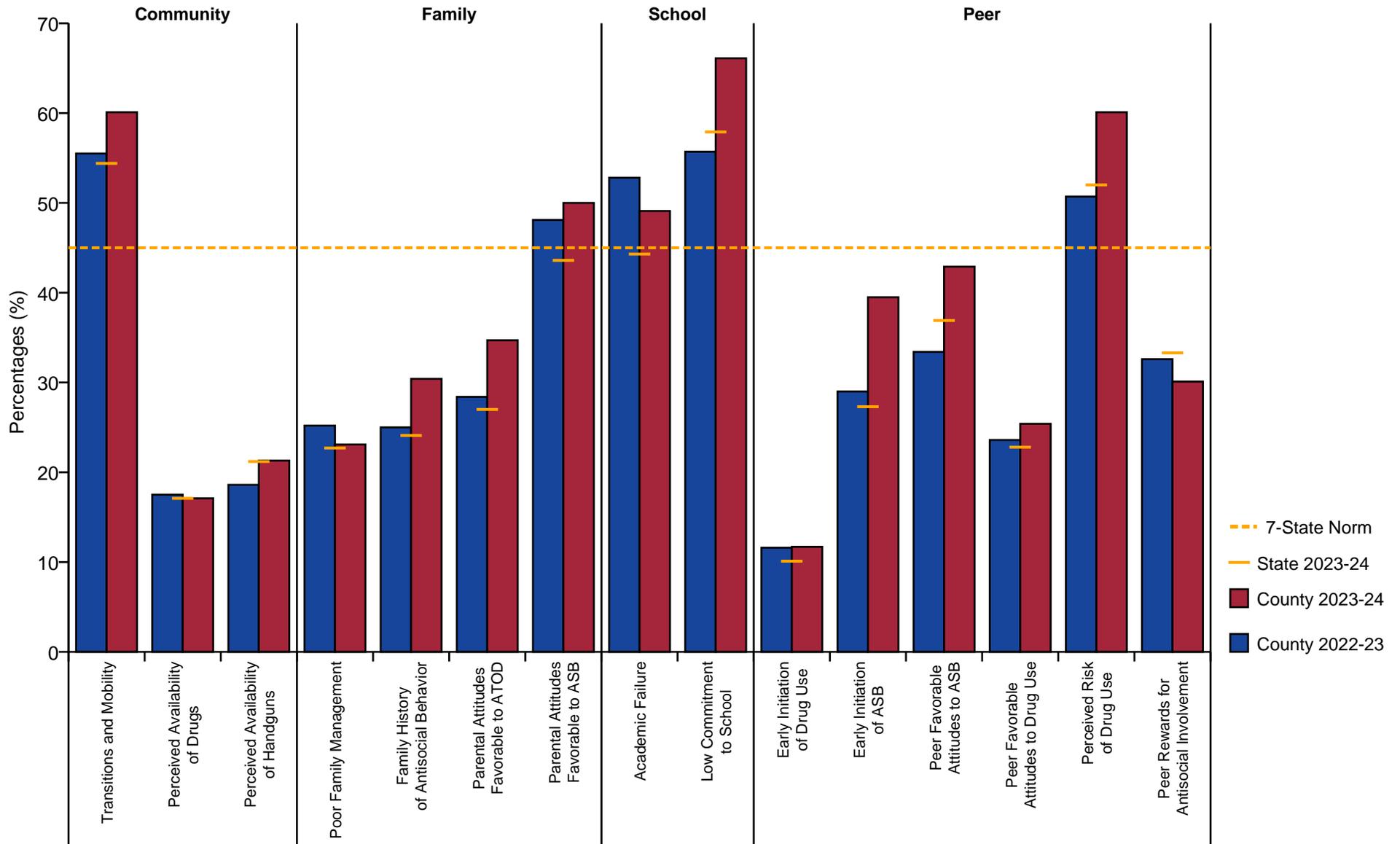
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

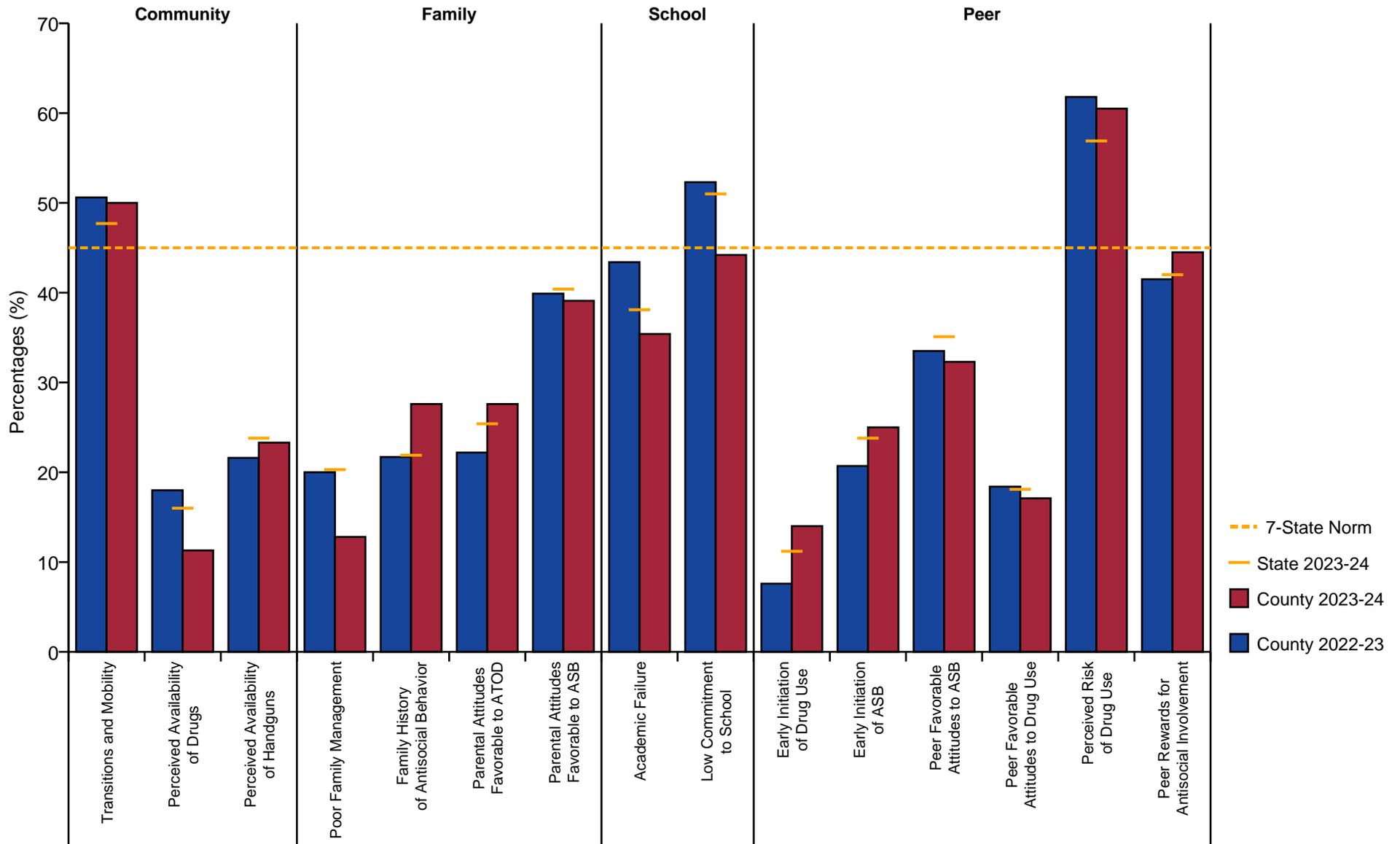
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Sebastian County

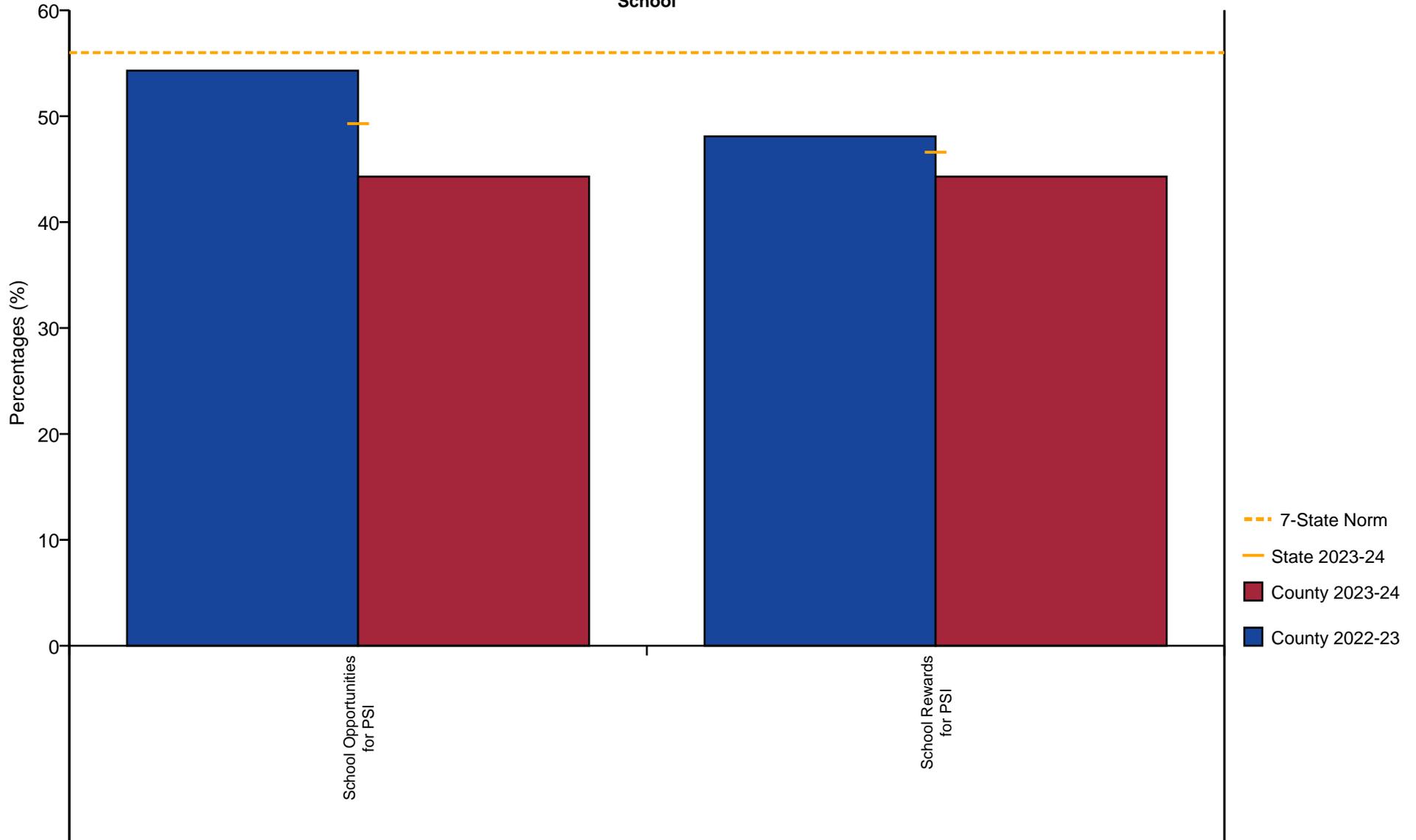


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County

#### School

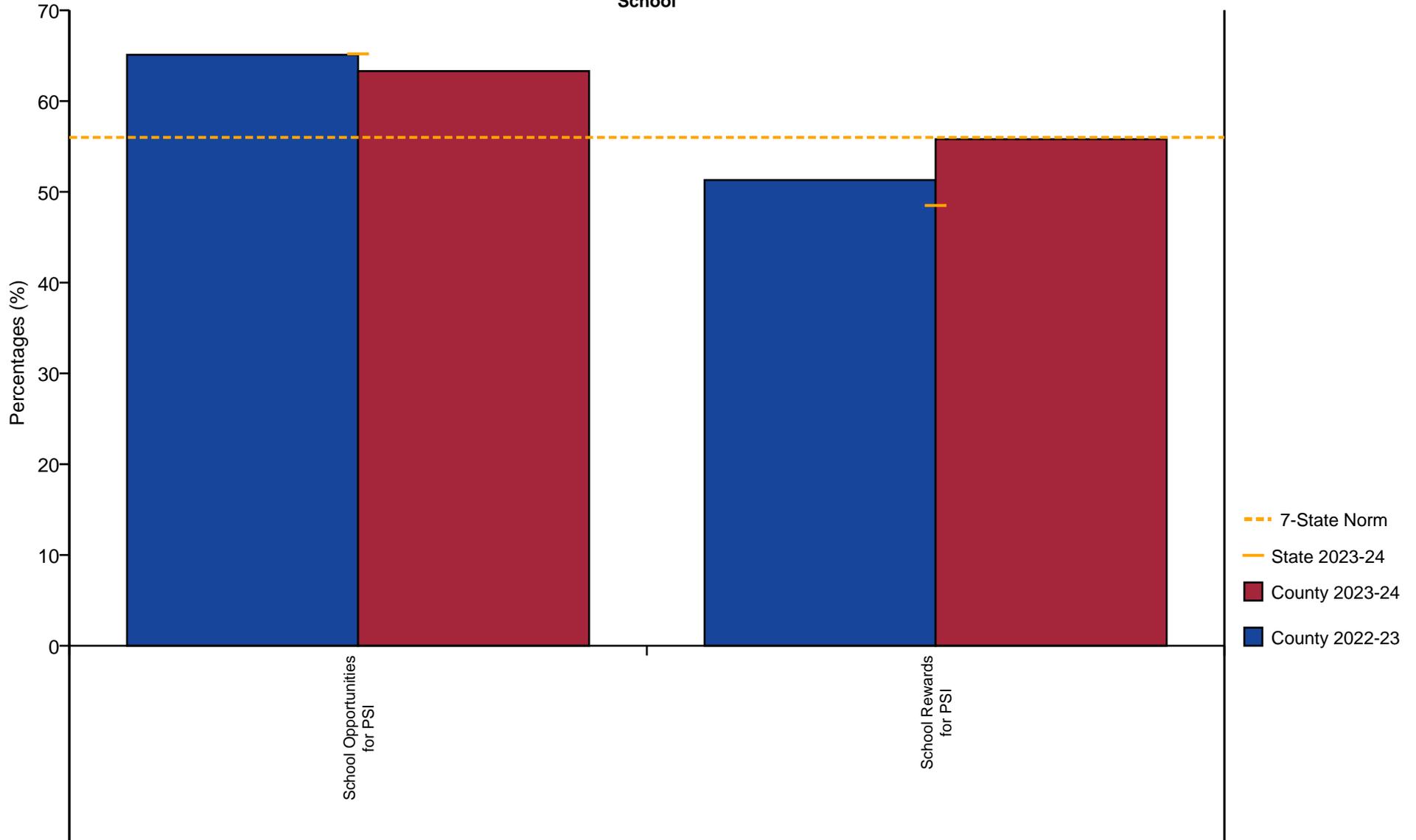


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County

#### School

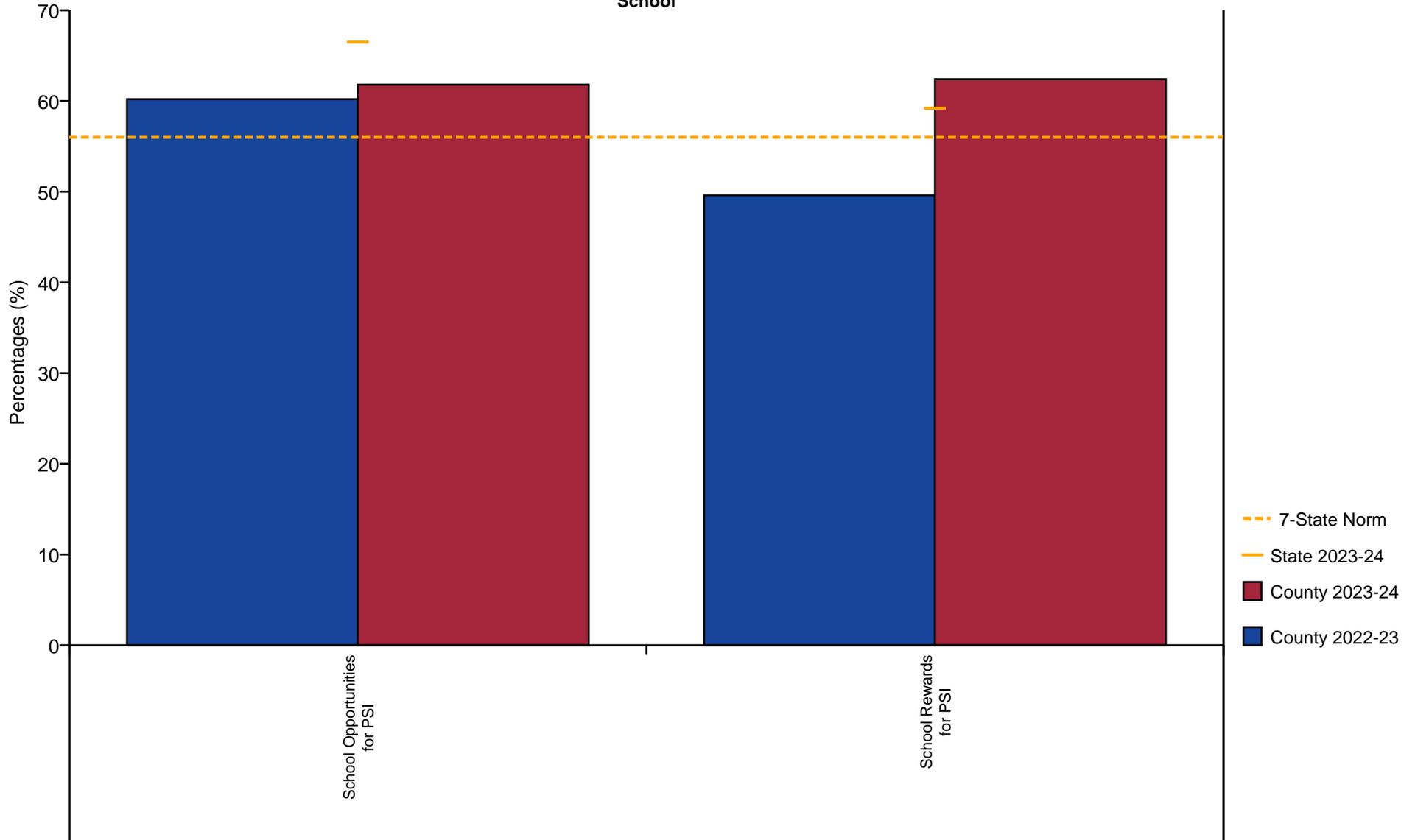


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County

#### School

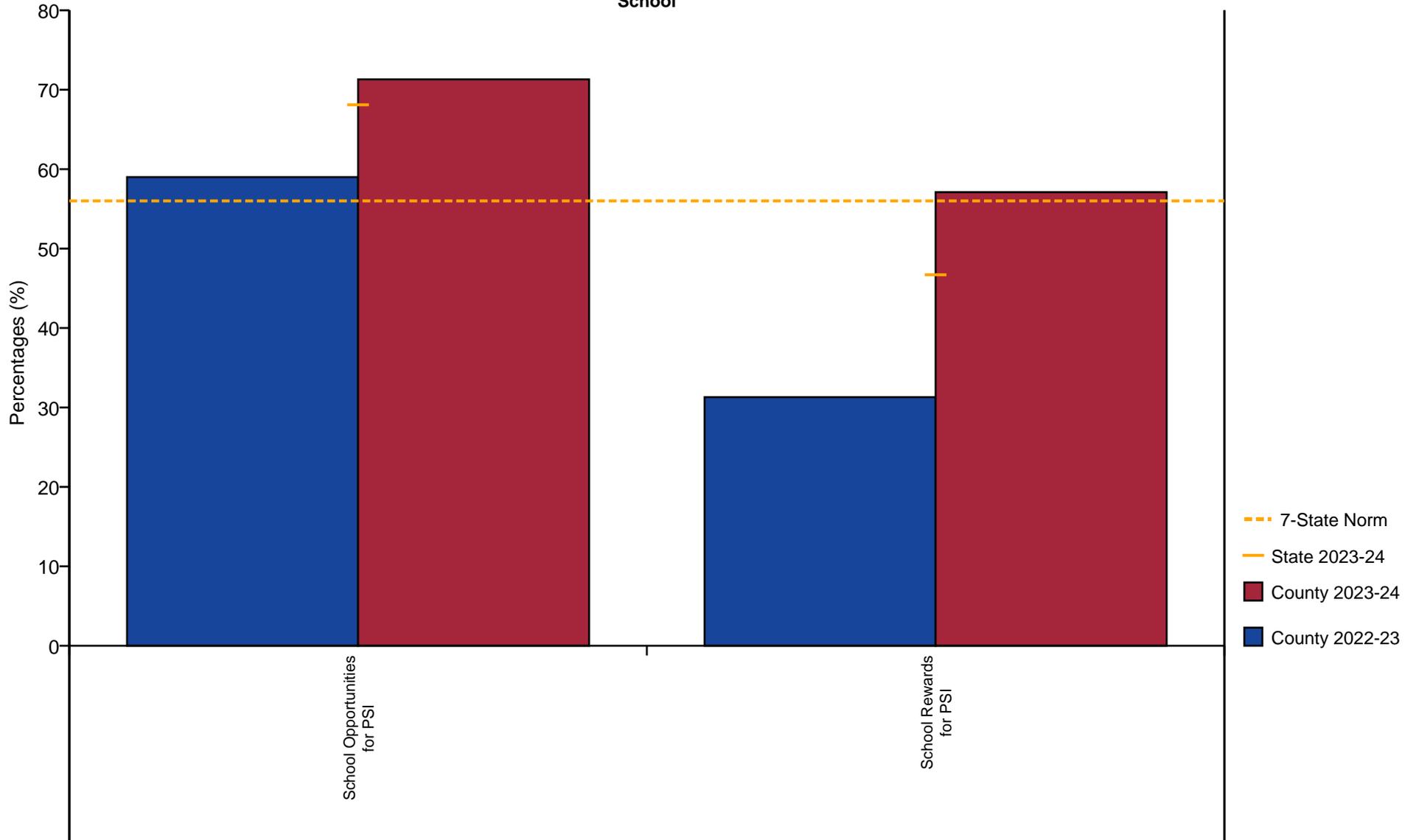


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Sebastian County

#### School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Sebastian County

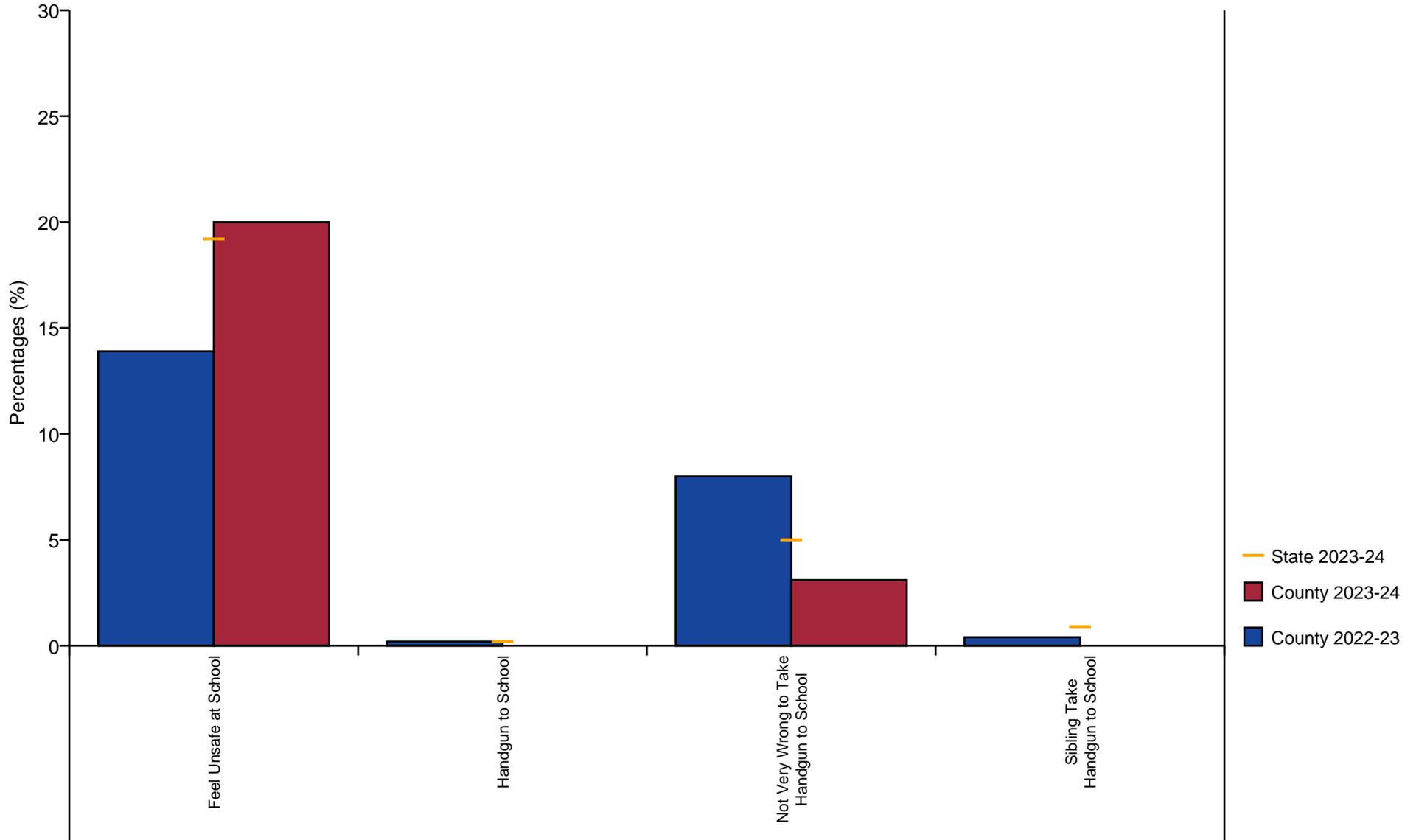


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Sebastian County

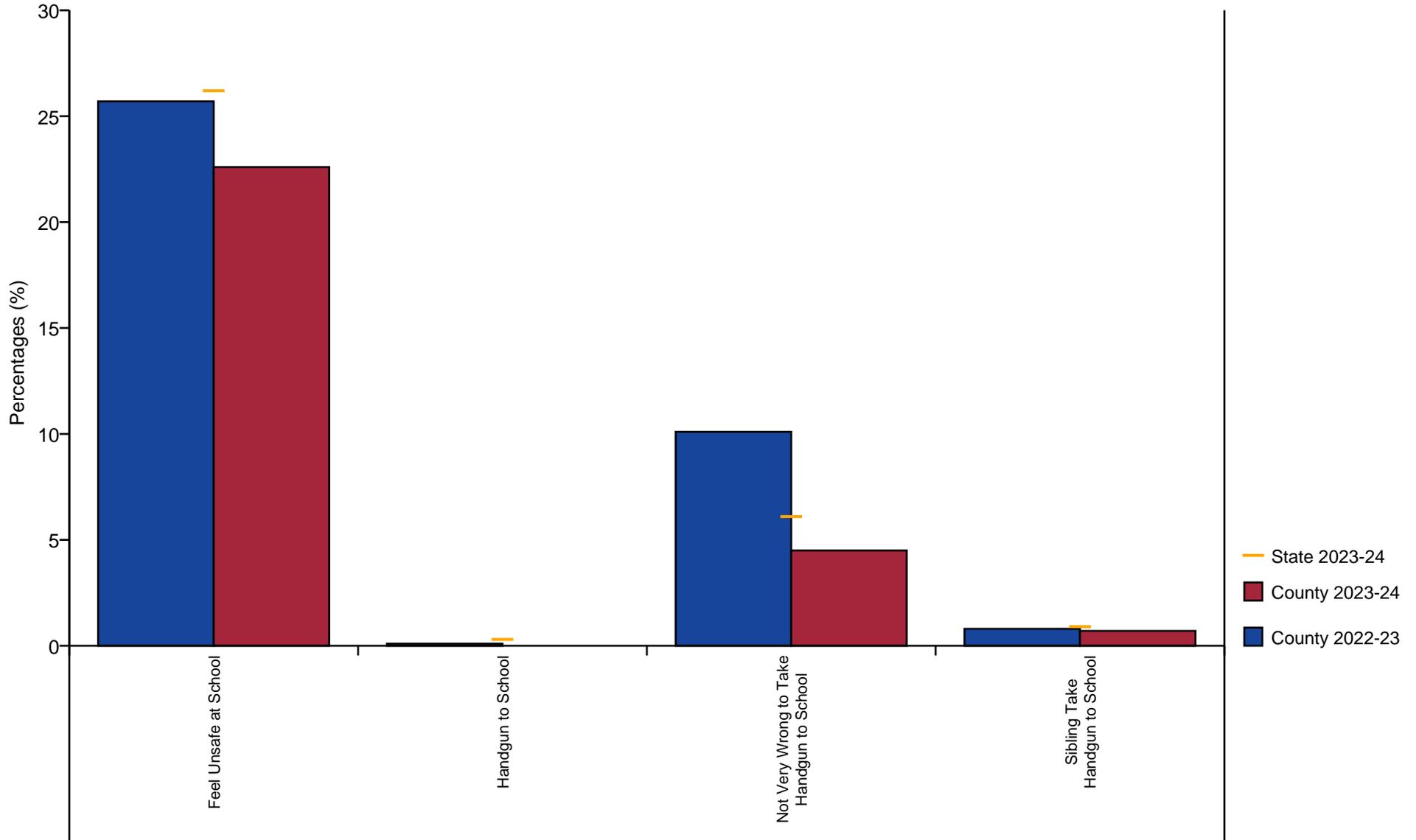


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Sebastian County

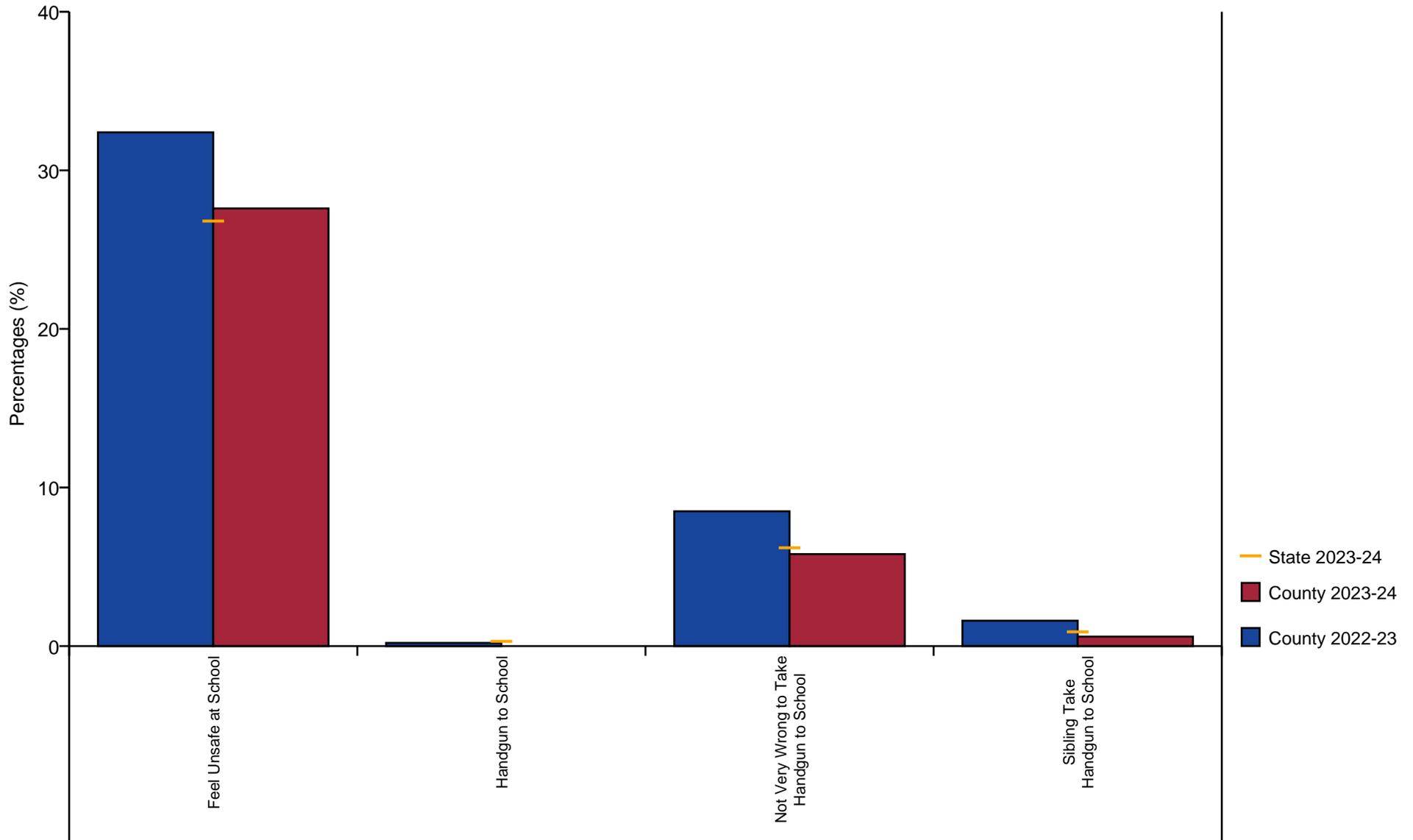


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Sebastian County

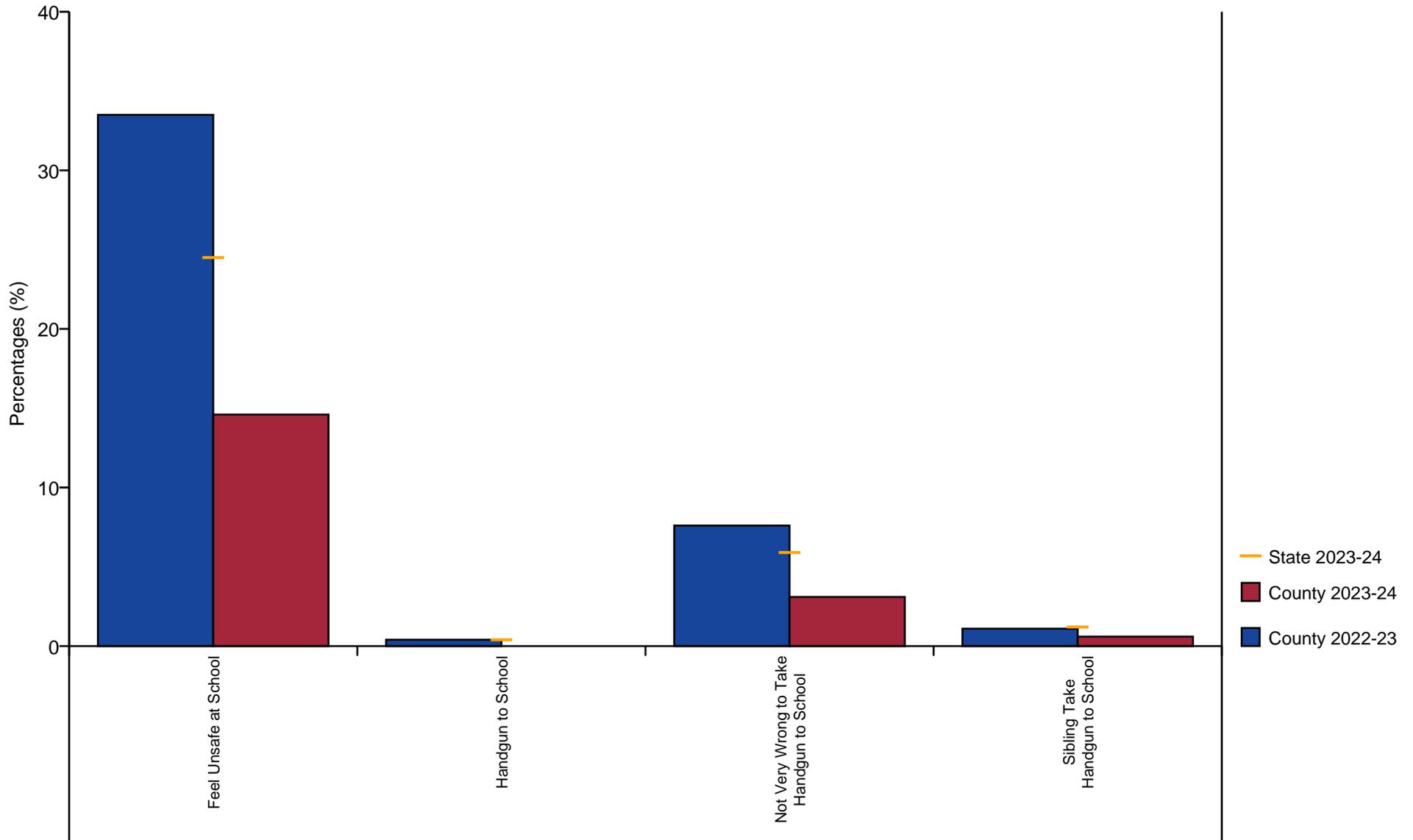
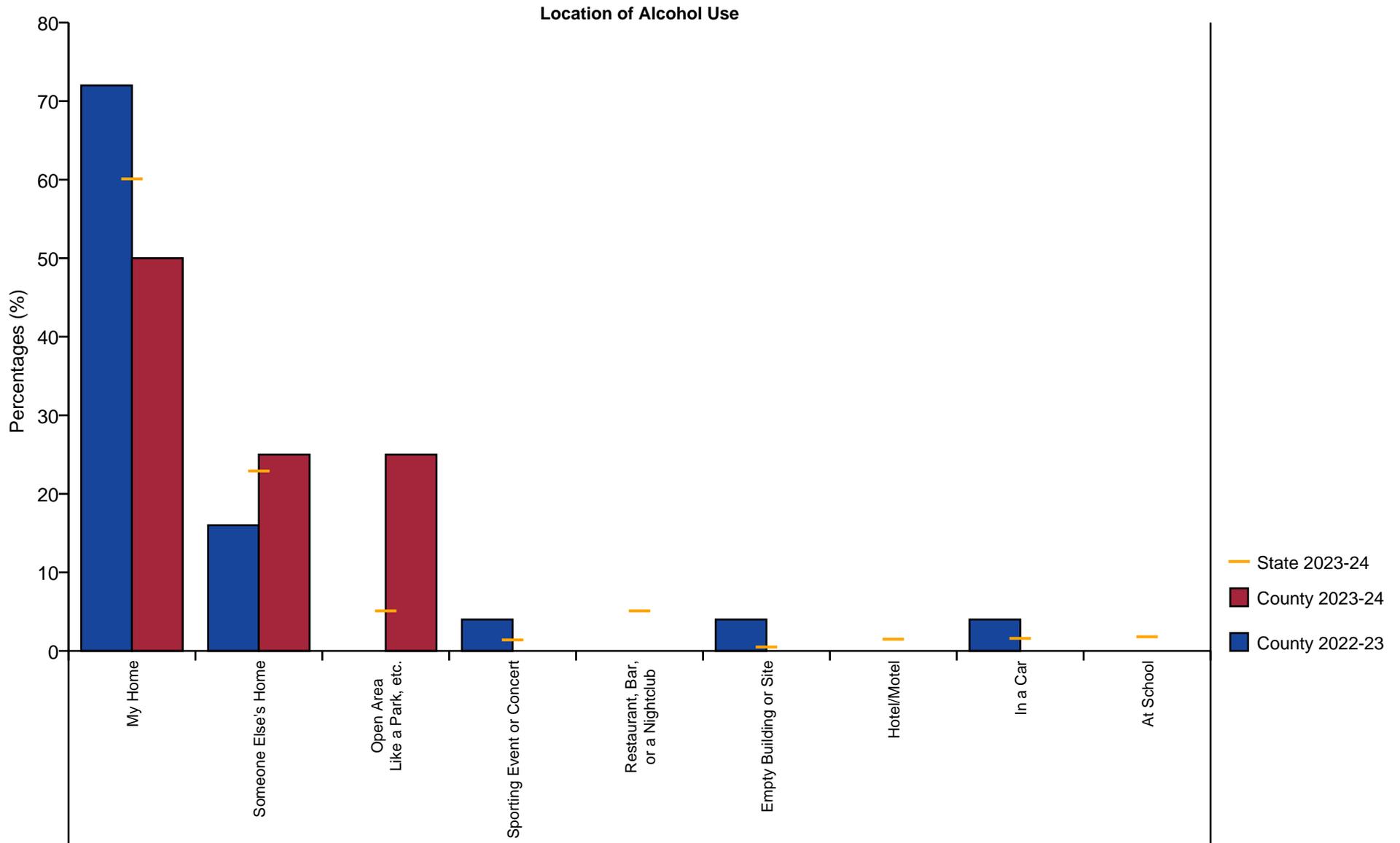


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

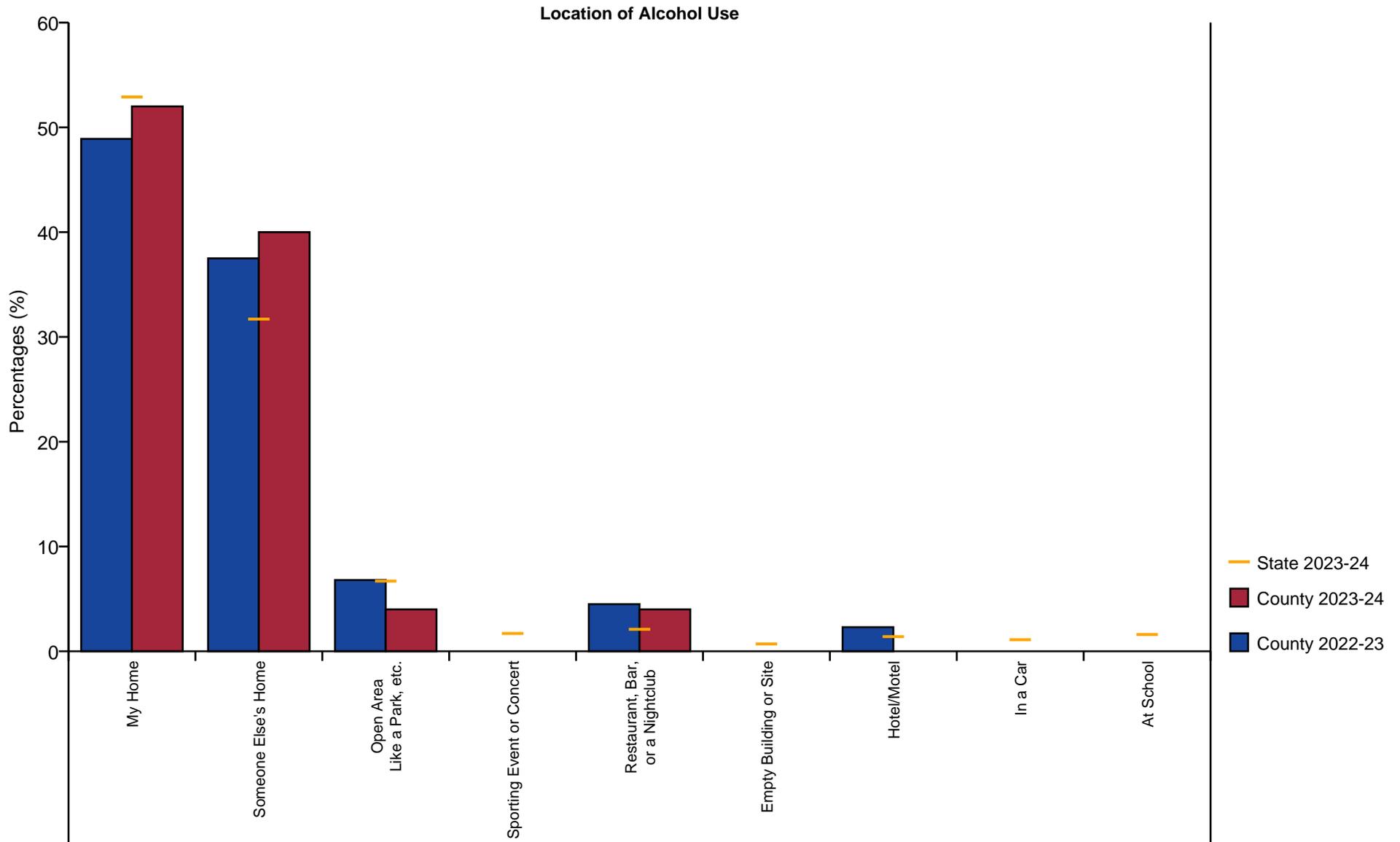
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

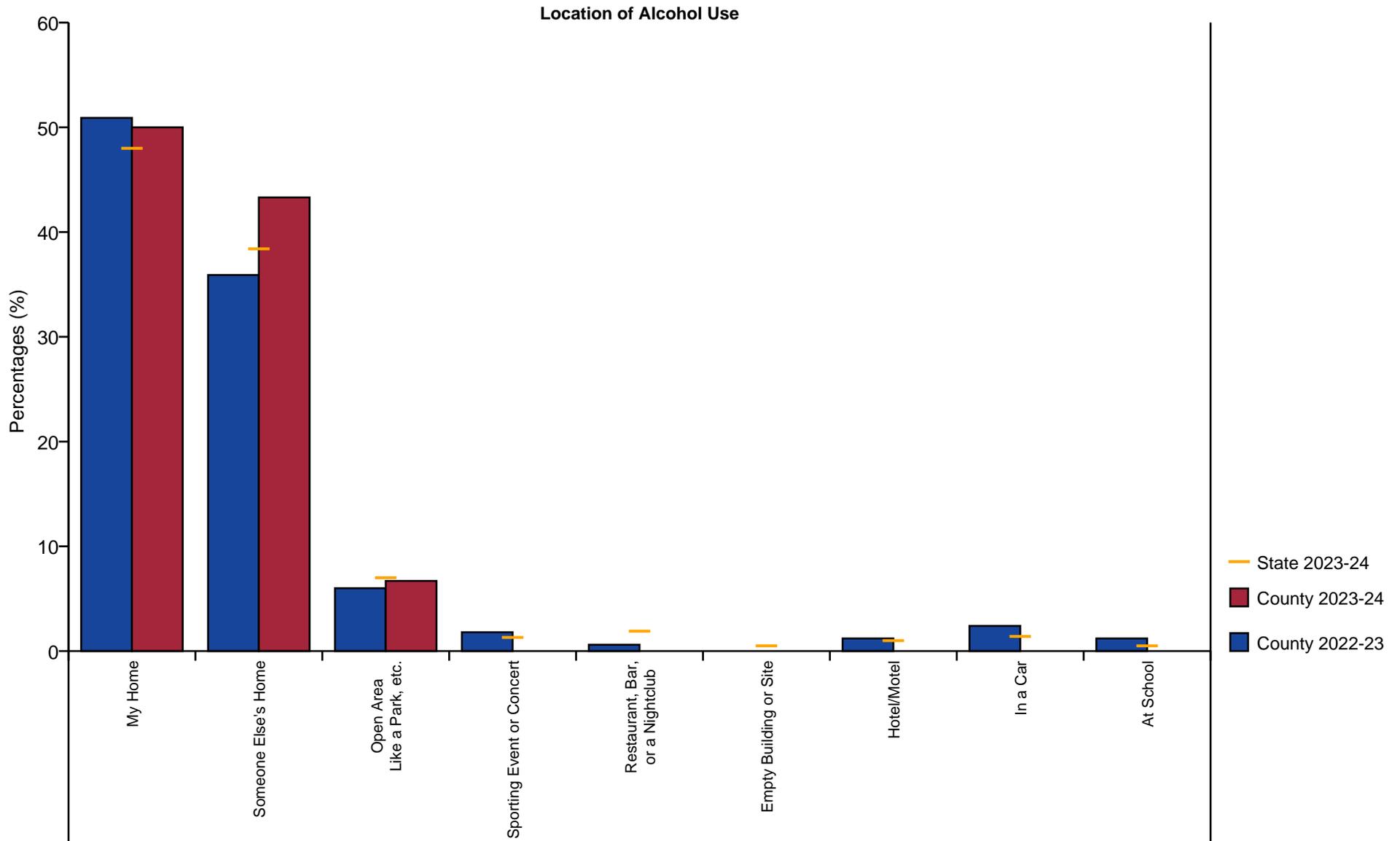
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

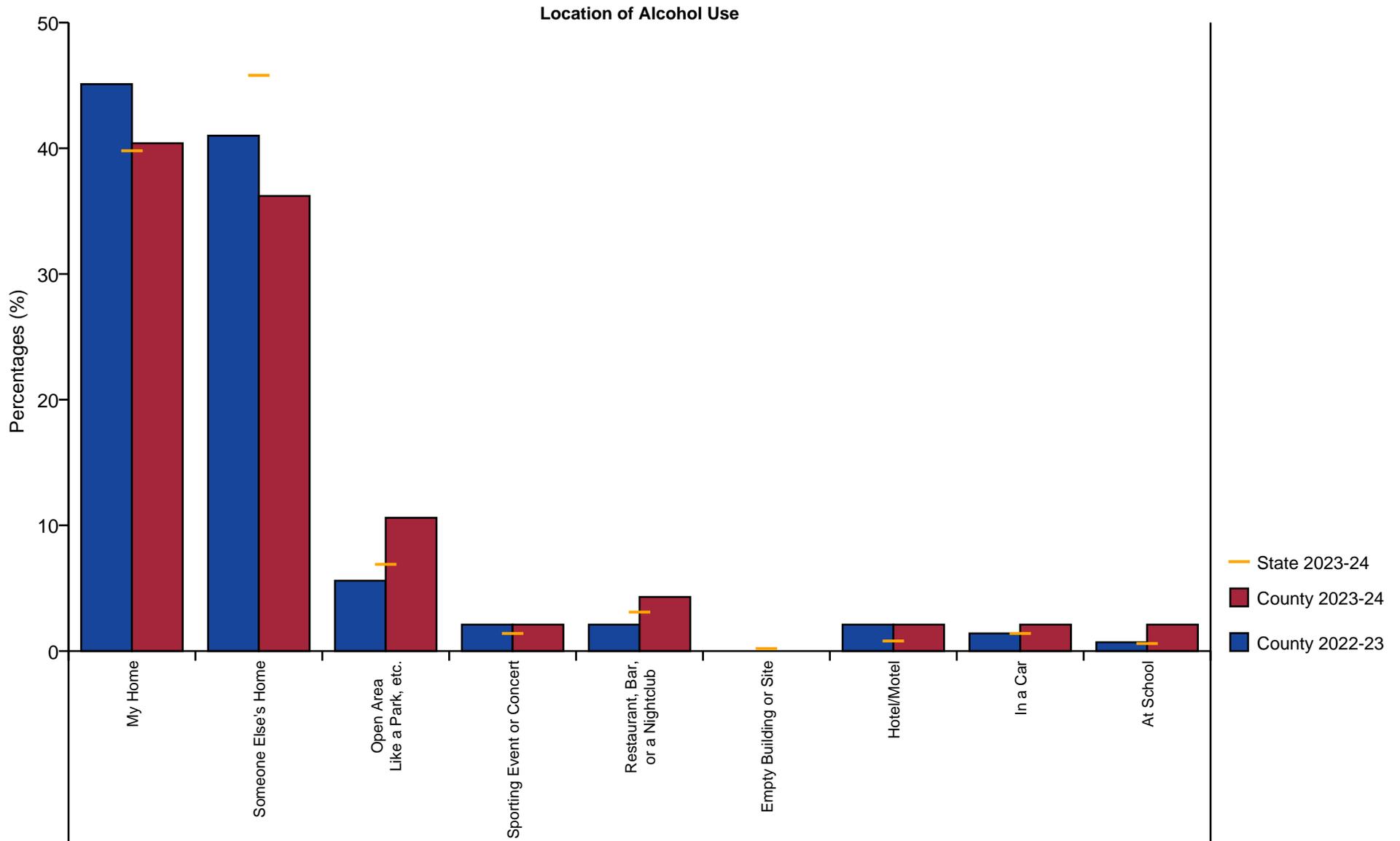
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	10.0	9.4	11.8
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	15.9	20.2	18.3	25.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	26.7	31.5	28.5	30.4
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	37.1	39.2	34.0	35.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	6.4	8.1	6.2	10.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	10.2	10.0	10.2	15.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	12.0	15.7	10.4	19.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	6.0	5.0	5.8	6.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	8.8	8.9	7.3	16.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	2.1	1.3	3.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	9.2	8.4	8.8	11.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	12.8	16.0	17.1	18.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	26.3	32.5	21.3	26.7
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.1	1.7	2.2	4.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	6.5	6.1	3.9	4.4
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	4.5	3.4	3.4	1.2
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.4	4.0	4.3	1.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.7	3.3	1.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.9	3.6	4.6	7.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	6.1	7.7	5.5	8.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.6	0.5	3.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.0	1.9	1.0	3.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.2
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	6.1	7.0	7.7	10.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	11.3	15.0	13.5	12.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	18.1	24.1	18.4	20.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.9	2.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.5	5.4	7.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.2	10.3	10.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	15.3	11.4	14.4
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	8.1	10.3	9.6
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	15.2	17.8	16.2	20.6
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	18.6	23.4	23.3	24.4
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	30.3	37.6	27.3	33.1
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	4.8	3.4	8.6
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	10.7	12.7	9.1	9.7
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	13.6	15.1	11.7	9.4
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	17.4	13.8	12.1	13.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	10.3	11.2	8.8	10.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	3.5	3.2	7.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	12.7	13.6	11.9	15.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	18.0	22.5	19.2	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	23.9	30.0	21.5	30.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	12.4	15.2	13.1	19.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.5	1.5	4.3
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.9	7.1	7.1	9.1
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.3	14.5	15.9	14.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	18.1	27.2	17.4	22.2
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.5	10.2	9.6	13.4
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	6.2	5.5	10.8
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	15.1	18.0	14.3	18.1
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	20.6	26.6	22.7	22.7
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	28.6	35.1	26.7	35.2
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	15.1	19.2	16.2	23.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.6
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	6.0	5.0	5.1	3.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.1	10.8	10.5	6.4
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.6	21.3	14.9	12.3
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	3.2	1.4	1.7	3.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	1.4	3.8	1.6	3.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.3	0.8	2.8	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.1	3.8	2.4	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	7.4	10.0	10.3	8.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	14.6	19.0	10.7	13.6
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.9
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.4	3.7	1.7	2.6
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.5
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.5	0.6	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.1	0.5	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.6	4.0	3.0	1.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	4.4	7.1	6.9	4.1
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.9	13.3	8.5	8.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.0	2.8	1.1
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.5	3.4	1.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.2	6.1	5.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.6	6.3	10.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	6.7	8.5	7.5
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	10.1	10.8	8.8	8.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	10.9	14.1	13.4	13.9
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	18.6	22.9	16.7	17.2
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.6	2.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.1	6.4	4.0	7.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	6.8	6.6	5.7	3.5
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	6.1	7.2	6.2	4.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	7.2	6.7	6.3	9.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	11.8	13.8	10.2	9.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	15.3	18.6	11.5	16.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	6.1	9.4	9.9	7.0
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	10.8	17.7	9.9	12.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	4.8	2.6	5.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	9.6	9.7	7.3	12.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
MTF		12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	14.6	16.3	14.3	12.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
MTF		23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	18.0	25.9	17.1	20.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
MTF		28.2	24.0	25.6	-
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.5	2.1	1.9	3.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.7	7.7	6.1	3.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	12.5	13.1	8.7	6.8
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	9.7	9.9	8.3
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	11.0	15.3	15.2	13.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	8.1	8.6	14.9	25.3
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	6.4	10.0	8.4	13.3
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.5	4.2	5.6	7.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	5.4	8.8	11.3	6.9
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	9.8	16.4	9.0	11.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.5	2.0	3.9	2.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	2.0	4.1	2.7	4.9
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.5	2.1	3.3	1.3
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	2.0	2.9	4.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	7.6	8.1	4.2
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	7.0	9.1	8.6	7.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	4.4	5.3	7.5	10.4
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	3.0	4.8	4.3	6.7
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.0	6.6	6.4	6.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	6.0	4.8	5.1	8.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.8	4.8	7.7	6.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.0	5.5	5.1	4.9
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.9	2.3	1.1
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.7	2.2	2.0	2.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.5	57.9	58.4	50.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	49.2	54.6	52.9	51.4
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	69.1	70.4	55.5	60.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	48.7	49.9	50.6	50.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>53.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.1	14.8	15.7	15.9
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	16.4	17.7	19.6	18.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	20.8	17.7	17.5	17.1
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	19.7	21.4	18.0	11.3
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.6	15.7	16.3	17.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	26.3	29.2	31.6	27.5
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	21.4	19.6	18.6	21.3
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	20.5	22.7	21.6	23.3
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.1	52.7	57.6	54.8
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	32.1	32.7	30.3	25.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	17.5	21.8	25.2	23.1
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	15.0	19.0	20.0	12.8
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.9	24.3	24.5	26.7
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	25.8	28.3	28.0	25.9
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	24.8	25.8	25.0	30.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.0	26.6	21.7	27.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.5	11.2	10.4	15.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	18.1	18.4	18.6	19.7
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	25.9	24.6	28.4	34.7
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	25.1	23.8	22.2	27.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.2	33.7	36.3	36.9
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	47.0	47.7	48.8	48.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	43.8	45.8	48.1	50.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	43.6	41.4	39.9	39.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.9	48.0	49.2	40.4
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	49.9	47.8	47.9	42.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	48.4	46.3	52.8	49.1
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	41.2	49.3	43.4	35.4
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.1	59.2	61.3	67.7
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	48.9	53.5	55.8	58.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	52.8	52.4	55.7	66.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	50.8	50.8	52.3	44.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>58.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.5	16.7	17.1	21.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.4	11.2	9.4	13.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	11.4	9.1	11.6	11.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	9.3	14.0	7.6	14.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.2	18.5	16.8	16.8
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	22.5	23.0	23.6	26.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	22.2	18.7	29.0	39.5
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	15.4	24.7	20.7	25.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.1	35.1	40.5	37.6
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	29.1	34.7	32.5	30.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	36.6	36.9	33.4	42.9
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	31.3	30.3	33.5	32.3
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.8	17.2	19.2	13.5
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	18.4	20.4	17.5	21.0
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	23.8	25.7	23.6	25.4
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	25.7	24.8	18.4	17.1
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.2	57.1	59.8	50.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	54.5	60.1	61.4	49.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	52.4	51.5	50.7	60.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	56.9	63.2	61.8	60.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>55.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.5	26.6	25.1	38.5
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	32.4	38.0	35.5	30.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	33.4	33.1	32.6	30.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	49.8	51.8	41.5	44.5
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.5	47.0	54.3	44.3
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	62.8	66.1	65.1	63.3
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	66.3	65.1	60.2	61.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	66.7	67.3	59.0	71.3
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.5	46.6	48.1	44.3
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	50.7	50.9	51.3	55.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	60.9	56.1	49.6	62.4
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	43.9	41.8	31.3	57.1
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>56.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.3	14.7	40.0	40.0
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	5.8	16.8	53.5	23.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.6	20.0	58.2	14.1
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	2.4	12.2	64.6	20.7
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	5.3	16.1	55.8	22.8
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.2	4.7	0.6	0.6
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.7	3.9	0.2	0.2
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.5	0.0	3.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	93.8	0.7	5.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	98.2	0.6	1.2
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.8	0.6	4.5
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.8	0.5	3.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	52.0	40.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	50.0	43.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	40.4	36.2	10.6	2.1	4.3	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	46.2	38.7	8.5	0.9	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.6	94.8	96.6	97.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	87.6	86.7	89.9	82.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	79.1	76.7	77.4	80.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	68.6	62.5	69.5	72.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>81.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.5	8.9	8.1	4.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	15.7	17.7	15.3	14.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.4	7.1	3.1	3.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.9	7.6	5.6	5.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	4.2	4.0	3.1	7.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.8	6.4	6.8	9.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	9.4	9.3	10.1	8.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.6	3.1	2.1	5.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.9	5.6	4.3	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.5	7.2	3.9	3.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.4	2.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.4	4.0	4.7	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.5	4.3	6.2	3.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.3	1.0	1.6	3.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.3	3.8	2.8	5.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	4.4	5.6	6.0	1.8
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	5.6	6.9	6.6	5.8
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.3	97.3	98.3	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	95.9	93.8	96.3	94.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	94.1	94.5	93.5	94.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	92.7	89.7	94.0	92.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>94.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	1.9	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.8	1.0	1.2	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.8	3.8	1.7	3.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	2.1	2.6	0.8	3.2
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.7	3.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.4	2.8	3.0	1.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.9
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.1	97.2	97.6	94.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.9	87.9	90.7	85.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	85.3	82.0	86.6	86.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	81.3	76.0	83.4	82.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.1	3.1	1.6	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	7.3	7.0	4.1	6.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.6	3.4	1.4	1.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.2	4.6	2.3	3.2
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.1	2.6	2.6	7.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	3.5	3.8	3.5	1.9
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.9	9.4	6.7	9.3
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	11.9	14.1	9.1	9.5
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	10.4	16.1	9.5	11.5
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.1	0.7	3.5
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.5	2.1	1.3	4.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.4	2.9	3.9	2.4
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	2.1	2.2	3.9	1.9
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	97.5	98.1	96.5
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	92.8	92.9	94.0	91.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	88.3	86.4	85.3	87.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	78.0	74.8	84.0	82.1
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.1	4.5	5.1	3.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	9.4	9.6	5.6	5.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.5	3.2	5.5	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	4.5	6.2	4.0	3.8
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.8	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.3	2.3	2.1	4.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.5	5.5	2.9	6.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.7	1.9	2.1	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	2.4	2.6	1.5	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.2
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.6	4.5	3.2	4.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.2	7.0	6.6	4.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	11.2	9.8	5.8	7.7
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.0	97.7	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.5	94.2	90.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	86.9	87.2	91.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	80.2	87.5	87.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>90.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.9	3.4	1.8
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	8.7	5.6	7.1
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	2.2	4.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.9	4.8	2.9
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	6.5	4.0	3.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.2	4.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	3.1	2.1	5.8
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.5	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	0.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.8	1.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	2.2	1.9	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.7	2.4
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.6	3.0	5.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.8	6.8	2.9
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.5	4.4	3.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.1	99.3	99.7	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.3	98.2	99.0	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.0	98.9	97.3	97.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	95.5	95.9	98.1	95.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>97.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.9	3.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.7	11.3	11.1	10.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.2	12.3	11.9
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.2	14.2	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.2
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.5
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.5	11.7	14.2	10.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.5	14.0	13.9
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	15.7	15.9	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.4	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	12.4	12.8	13.1
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	15.0	13.7	13.5	14.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	14.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

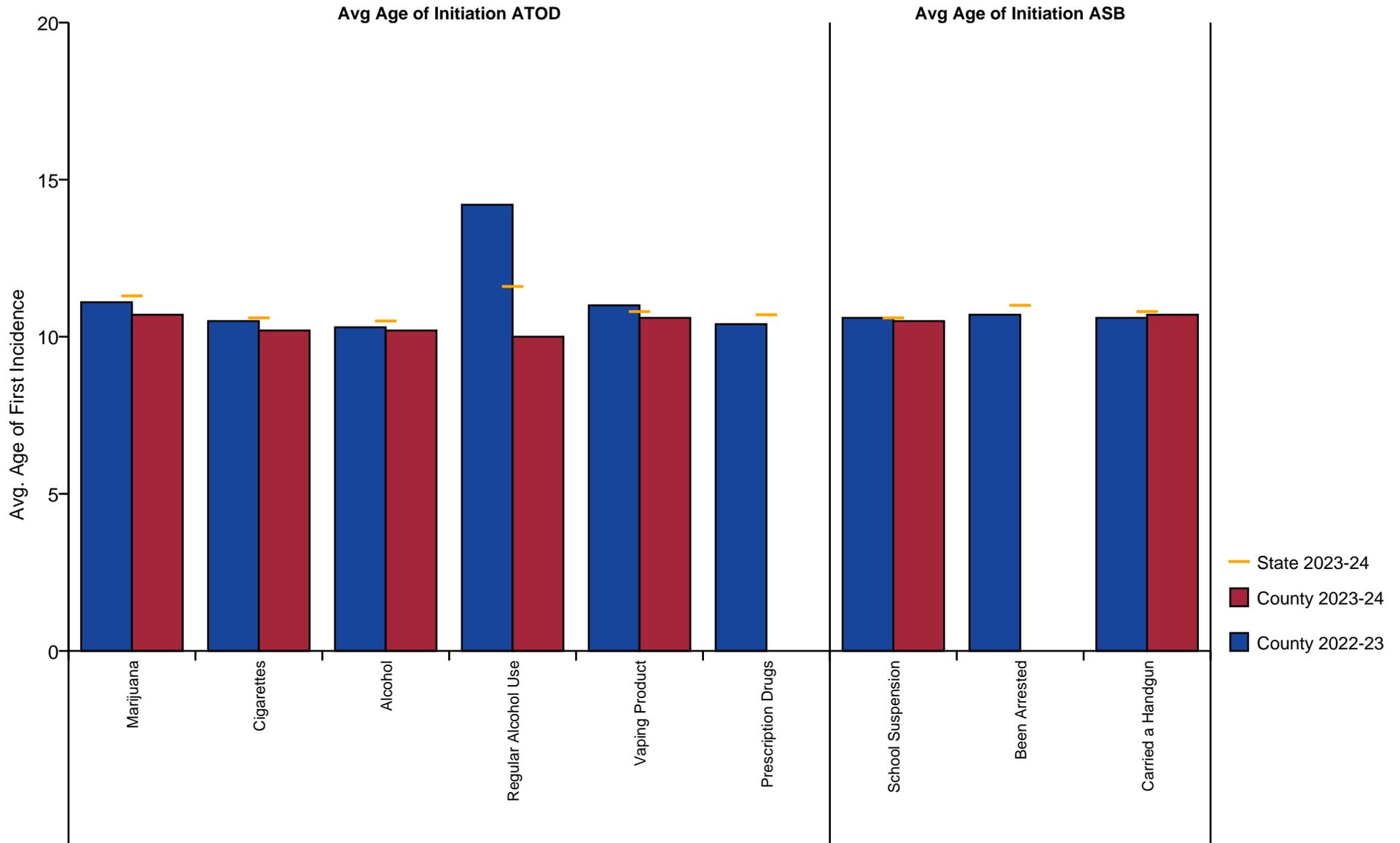
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.8	10.7	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.6	12.2	12.4	13.3
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	13.9	13.2	12.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.2
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.1	13.9	12.8	13.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

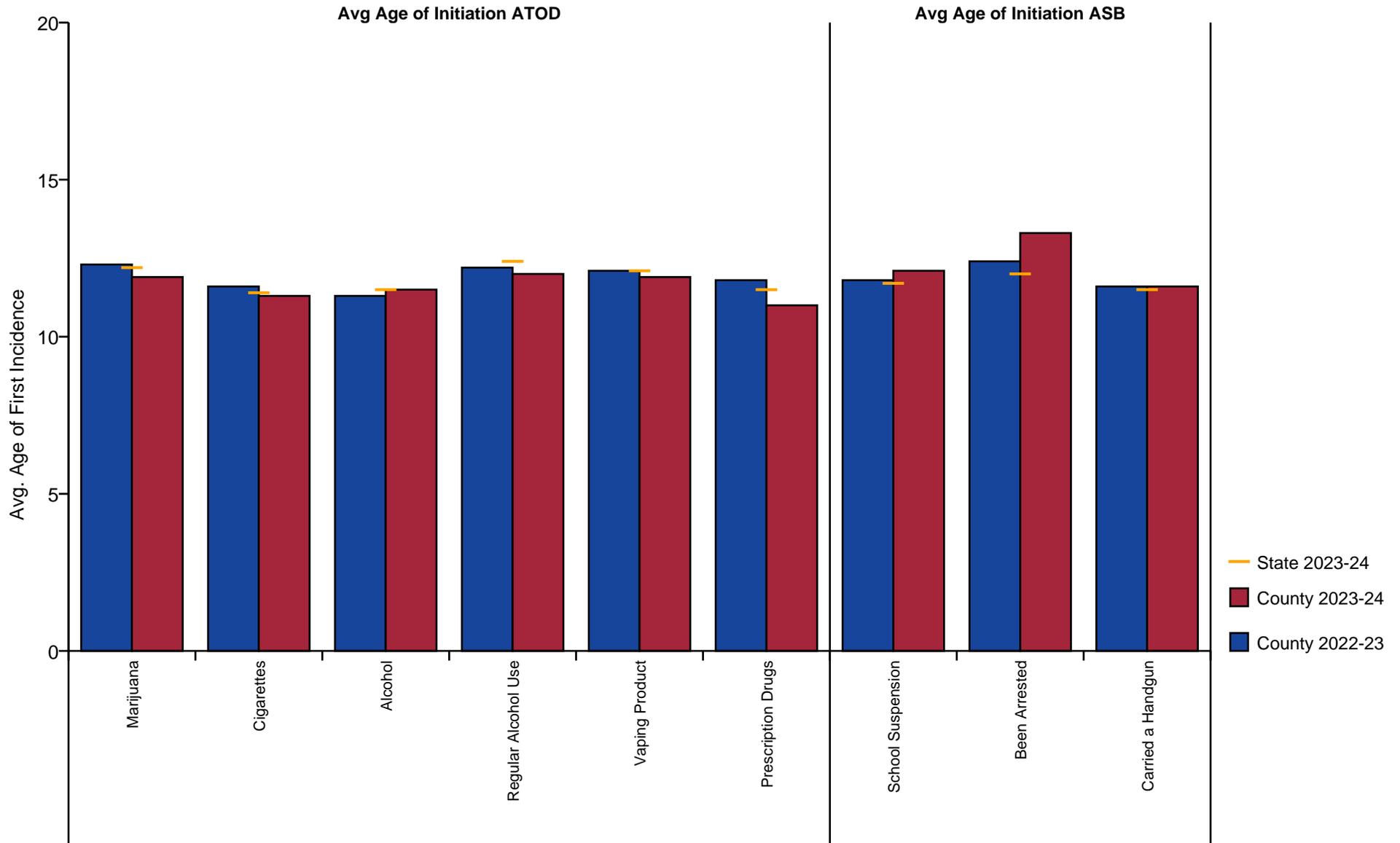
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

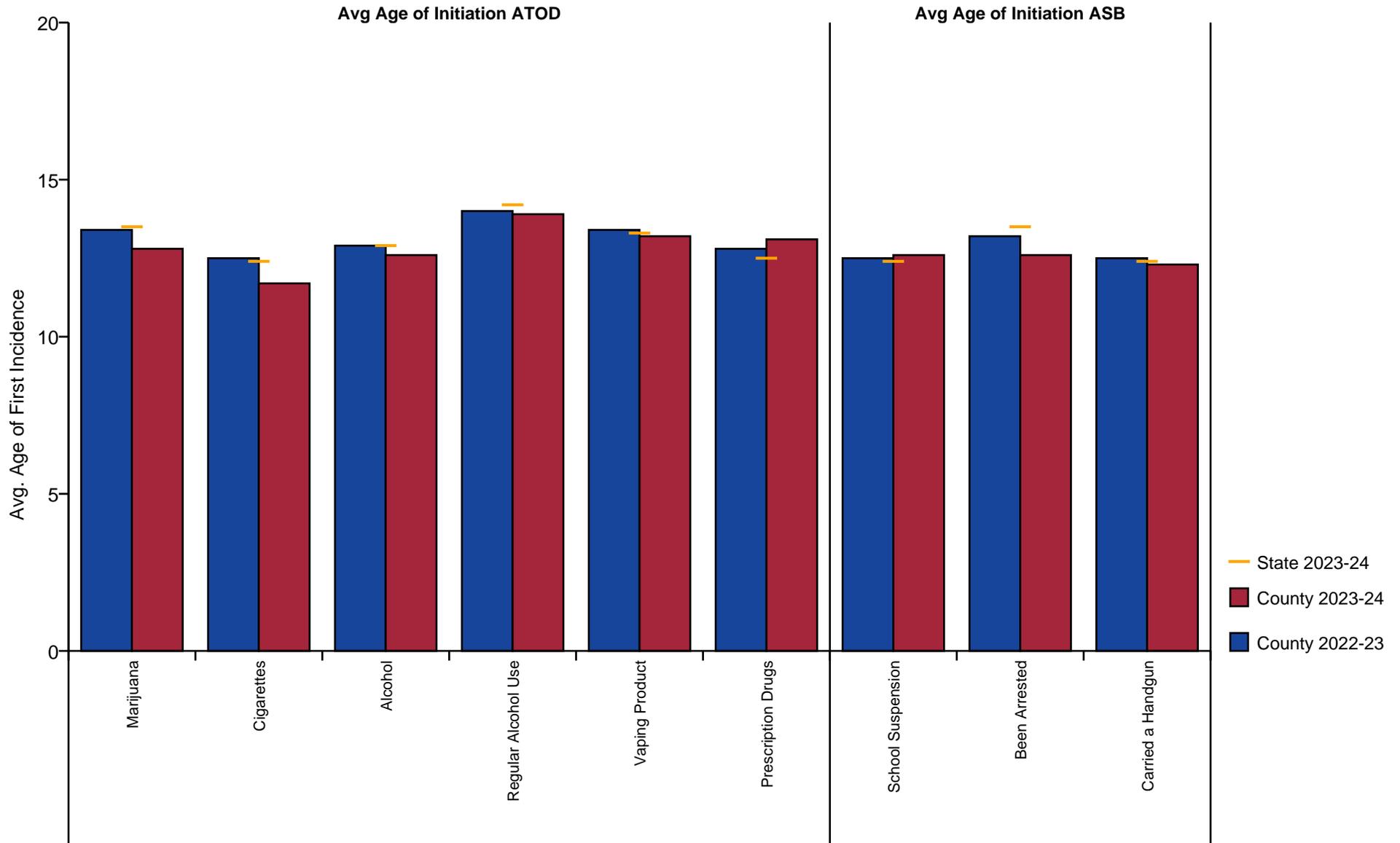
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

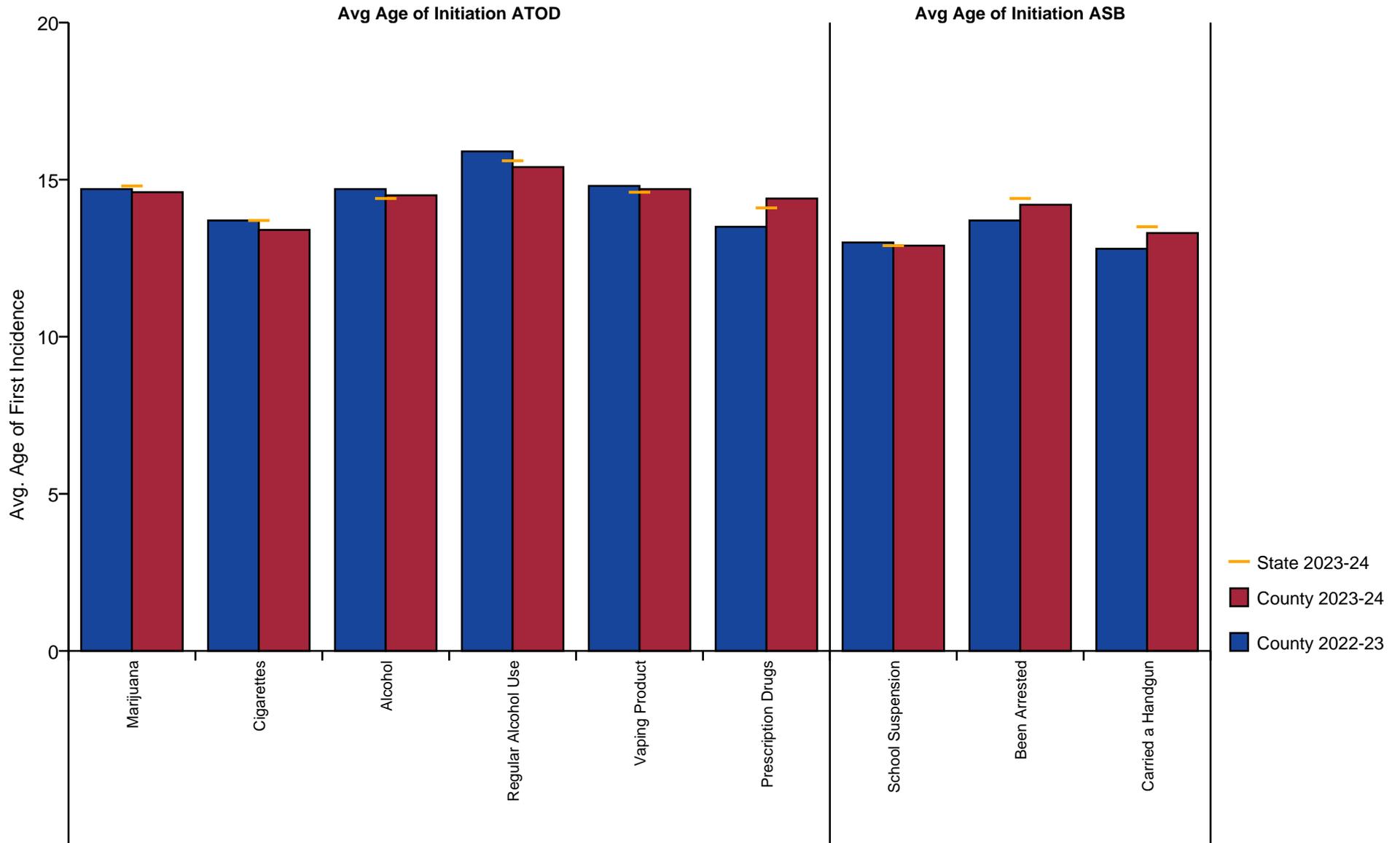
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	6.4	8.1	6.2	10.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	10.2	10.0	10.2	15.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	12.0	15.7	10.4	19.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	6.0	5.0	5.8	6.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	8.8	8.9	7.3	16.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	3.5	3.2	7.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	12.7	13.6	11.9	15.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	18.0	22.5	19.2	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	23.9	30.0	21.5	30.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.2	1.4	1.7	3.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	1.4	3.8	1.6	3.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.3	0.8	2.8	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	2.1	3.8	2.4	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	7.2	6.7	6.3	9.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	11.8	13.8	10.2	9.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	15.3	18.6	11.5	16.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	52.1	9.6	6.4	4.3	27.7
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	57.5	9.2	0.7	7.2	25.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	61.0	8.7	3.5	5.8	20.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	66.5	8.7	3.1	5.0	16.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	60.2	9.0	3.1	5.7	22.1
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.2	12.4	31.5	22.5	4.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	24.0	18.8	30.5	23.4	3.2
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	35.1	33.3	17.9	10.7	3.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	31.1	24.2	35.4	7.5	1.9
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	30.1	23.6	28.3	15.0	3.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	79.2	7.3	8.3	3.1	2.1
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	66.9	14.0	8.9	5.1	5.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	60.7	12.7	11.6	9.8	5.2
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	53.0	14.0	11.6	9.8	11.6
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	63.2	12.5	10.3	7.5	6.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.5	7.3	1.0	3.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	73.9	17.2	6.4	2.5
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	61.8	19.7	13.9	4.6
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	56.7	24.4	15.9	3.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	68.0	18.3	10.3	3.4
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.7	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	82.8	7.6	3.8	1.3	4.5
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	83.8	5.8	3.5	0.6	6.4
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	77.8	3.7	2.5	1.2	14.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	83.2	5.3	3.2	1.0	7.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	8.3	13.5	60.4	3.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	8.9	10.8	27.4	49.0	3.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	9.3	20.3	26.7	38.4	5.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	7.4	22.7	35.0	30.1	4.9
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	9.5	16.5	27.0	42.5	4.4
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.8	6.3	21.1	51.6	5.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	9.6	14.7	31.4	40.4	3.8
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	10.5	20.3	29.7	32.6	7.0
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	9.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	6.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	10.8	18.8	28.3	36.5	5.6
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	6.2	11.5	62.5	5.2
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	9.0	3.2	19.9	63.5	4.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	8.1	11.6	26.2	45.9	8.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	7.4	11.0	27.6	48.5	5.5
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	9.2	8.3	22.5	54.0	6.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	2.1	7.4	52.1	23.4
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	5.7	1.3	4.5	68.2	20.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	8.1	1.2	5.8	71.7	13.3
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	6.1	1.8	2.5	77.9	11.7
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	8.0	1.5	4.8	69.3	16.4
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	1.1	6.4	50.0	27.7
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	5.7	0.6	5.1	61.1	27.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	8.1	0.6	3.5	69.2	18.6
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	6.1	1.8	2.5	73.0	16.6
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	8.0	1.0	4.1	65.0	21.8
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	3.2	1.1	0.0	3.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	84.5	4.5	1.3	3.2	6.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.8	5.8	3.5	1.2	8.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	70.0	6.2	6.2	1.2	16.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	80.7	5.2	3.3	1.6	9.3
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	90.9	3.9	0.6	1.3	3.2
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	86.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	7.0
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	77.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	13.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	86.6	3.8	1.9	1.2	6.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.4	4.3	1.1	0.0	3.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	90.3	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.5
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	90.6	5.3	1.2	0.6	2.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	86.9	5.0	0.0	1.2	6.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	89.6	4.1	1.2	0.7	4.3
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	4.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	81.9	5.8	1.3	2.6	8.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	77.3	7.0	4.1	1.7	9.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	64.8	8.6	6.2	1.9	18.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	77.0	6.5	3.8	1.7	11.0
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.4	4.5	1.9	0.6	2.6
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	90.2	3.5	2.9	0.0	3.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	83.4	3.1	1.8	0.6	11.0
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	89.7	3.1	1.9	0.5	4.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.1	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.0	4.1	0.6	0.6	1.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	87.7	3.1	1.8	1.2	6.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	93.3	2.9	1.0	0.5	2.2
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	92.3	5.1	0.6	1.3	0.6
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.0	3.1	0.3	0.3	1.2
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	87.2	6.4	2.6	1.3	2.6
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	87.9	4.6	2.9	0.6	4.0
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	79.8	4.3	3.1	1.2	11.7
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	86.5	4.6	2.6	1.0	5.3
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.6	93.5	95.0	88.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	85.9	83.6	87.9	82.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	80.1	76.2	81.8	82.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	77.0	70.6	78.6	76.6
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>81.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.6	2.8	6.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	6.7	7.6	5.7	8.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	10.6	11.3	8.1	5.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	10.4	11.7	8.3	8.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	7.4	8.6	6.1	7.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	10.0	10.2	8.1	9.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	12.6	15.0	10.0	12.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	6.4	4.8	3.7	2.4
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.4	5.6	3.7	1.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.7	0.6	3.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.1	2.7	1.2	3.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.2	4.6	2.8	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	5.1	6.1	4.5	1.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	4.3	6.8	2.5	5.7
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.4	8.9	5.0	4.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	7.2	11.7	7.3	8.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.6	0.8	4.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	3.8	4.4	2.2	4.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	4.7	7.8	3.9	6.3
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	2.2	3.6	1.9	3.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.0	20.5	11.4	5.7	4.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	43.4	17.8	18.4	15.8	4.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	29.1	13.4	26.7	20.9	9.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	24.1	13.9	27.8	28.5	5.7
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	36.0	15.8	22.5	19.3	6.5
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.8	13.6	10.2	6.8	4.5
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	44.7	16.4	19.7	16.4	2.6
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	30.8	12.8	26.2	21.5	8.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	23.6	13.4	28.7	29.9	4.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	37.8	14.1	22.7	20.2	5.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.7	4.5	9.1	5.7
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	59.2	11.2	11.8	17.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	43.8	14.2	18.3	23.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	36.5	15.1	25.8	22.6
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	51.6	12.1	17.3	19.0
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	75.6	20.9	3.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	76.6	17.9	5.5
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	70.6	28.2	1.2
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	61.3	34.2	4.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	70.3	26.1	3.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	14.1	32.9	20.0	18.8
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	16.3	23.8	33.3	19.0	7.5
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	18.9	21.9	25.4	13.6	20.1
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	12.8	18.6	30.8	17.9	19.9
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	15.8	20.3	30.2	17.2	16.5
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	8.3	15.5	21.4	46.4
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	10.4	13.2	18.1	21.5	36.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	13.1	12.5	14.9	19.6	39.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	7.1	9.7	27.7	18.7	36.8
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	10.0	11.3	19.4	20.1	39.2
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.4	19.0	16.7	15.5	27.4
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	20.4	21.1	27.9	17.7	12.9
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	22.5	18.3	19.5	13.6	26.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	16.0	18.6	20.5	16.0	28.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.0	19.2	21.6	15.6	23.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.2	3.6	14.5	20.5	54.2
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	9.0	7.6	15.9	20.0	47.6
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	6.5	8.3	17.9	17.9	49.4
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	6.5	11.0	15.5	21.3	45.8
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	7.3	8.2	16.2	19.8	48.6
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	18.8	21.2	12.9	27.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	14.4	19.2	22.6	24.7	19.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	19.6	17.3	20.2	19.0	23.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	6.5	17.0	24.2	26.8	25.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	14.7	17.9	22.1	21.7	23.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	9.5	13.1	9.5	52.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	15.0	10.9	15.6	18.4	40.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	14.9	7.7	14.3	16.1	47.0
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	7.7	10.3	19.9	18.6	43.6
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.0	9.5	16.0	16.4	45.0
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	93	1.1	93	1.1	93	1.1	93	0.0	93	0.0	92
Grade 8	0.7	151	3.8	156	3.2	156	2.6	156	0.0	155	0.0	155
Grade 10	3.0	166	6.4	172	8.2	171	3.5	172	0.0	172	0.0	171
Grade 12	3.1	163	12.3	162	13.6	162	2.5	162	0.0	162	0.6	162
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>580</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	77.9	95	63.2	95	59.1	88	72.7	88	77.9	68	77.8	72
Grade 8	90.2	153	73.4	154	52.4	143	87.2	148	91.2	114	91.2	125
Grade 10	89.1	165	60.7	168	32.9	164	85.5	159	89.3	140	89.3	150
Grade 12	86.2	159	67.1	155	32.0	150	85.4	151	90.4	136	91.0	144
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>491</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.8	84	92.9	84	96.4	84	98.8	84	100.0	84	98.8	84
Grade 8	98.0	147	95.2	147	95.2	147	99.3	147	100.0	147	100.0	146
Grade 10	92.9	170	94.1	170	87.6	169	97.6	169	99.4	170	99.4	170
Grade 12	96.2	156	92.9	156	86.5	155	98.7	155	100.0	155	100.0	156
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>556</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.9	90	96.7	90	98.9	90	100.0	90	100.0	90	100.0	90
Grade 8	90.8	152	88.8	152	87.5	152	94.1	152	96.1	152	97.4	152
Grade 10	81.9	171	77.3	172	70.8	171	93.6	171	98.8	171	98.2	170
Grade 12	81.0	158	80.4	158	65.8	158	96.2	158	100.0	158	100.0	158
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>570</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.1	282	6.0	284	7.7	284	2.8	284	0.0	283	0.4	282
Female	2.1	242	6.9	247	6.1	246	2.0	247	0.0	247	0.0	246
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>528</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	86.7	271	61.4	272	38.2	262	82.7	255	88.2	221	88.9	235
Female	86.7	248	70.6	248	45.3	234	85.5	241	88.6	193	88.2	211
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>446</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

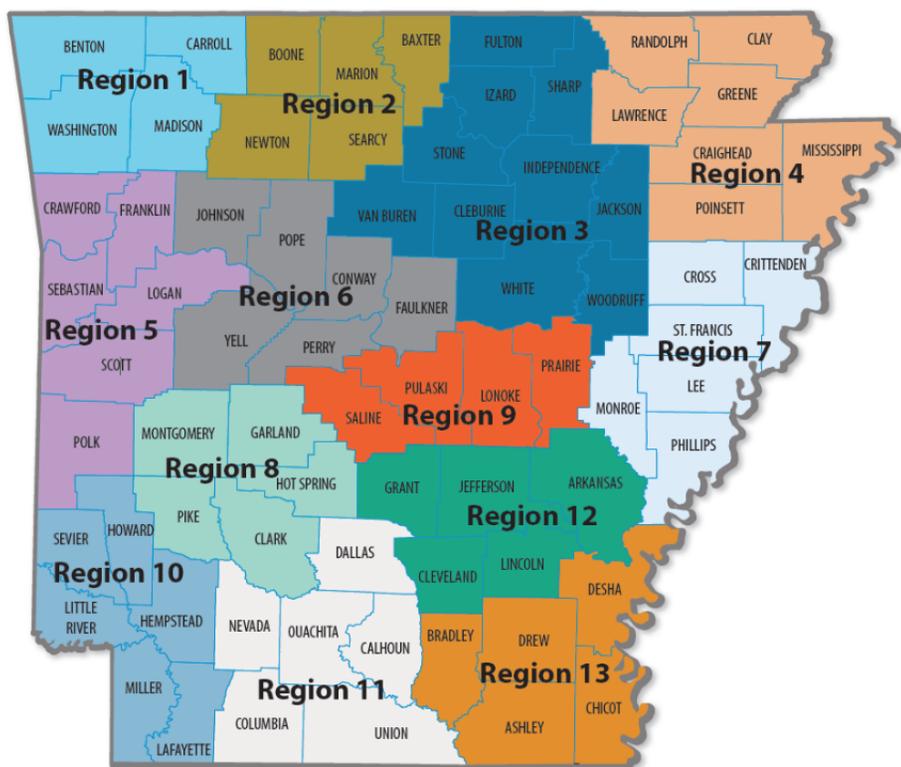
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	96.7	272	94.1	272	91.5	270	98.5	271	100.0	271	100.0	272
Female	94.9	236	93.2	236	89.0	236	98.7	236	99.6	236	99.6	235
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>507</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	84.7	275	82.2	276	77.1	275	93.5	275	97.8	275	98.2	275
Female	89.0	245	86.1	245	80.8	245	97.1	245	99.2	245	99.2	244
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>519</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

**Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**  
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

**Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**  
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

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## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
 NO!  no  yes  YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

- Male  Female

2. How old are you?

- 10 or younger  15  
 11  16  
 12  17  
 13  18  
 14  19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

- 6th  10th  
 7th  11th  
 8th  12th  
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- No  Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

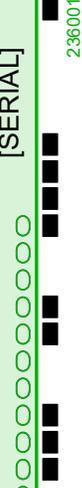
- Black or African American  
 Asian  
 American Indian  
 Alaska Native  
 White  
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- Mother  Grandfather  
 Stepmother  Uncle  
 Foster Mother  Other Adults  
 Grandmother  Brother(s)  
 Aunt  Stepbrother(s)  
 Father  Sister(s)  
 Stepfather  Stepsister(s)  
 Foster Father  Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**23. How old were you when you first:**

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	
31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang		





76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?  
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	58.0	50.9	46.9	50.6	56.2	49.6	54.1	48.8	53.4	50.2
Female	42.0	49.1	53.1	49.4	43.8	50.4	45.9	51.2	46.6	49.8
N of Valid	88	13,155	145	13,525	162	10,582	148	6,951	543	44,213
N of Miss	11	997	14	1,031	12	893	17	561	54	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	62.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	16.3
12	35.4	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	12.4
13	2.1	2.7	55.5	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	42.6	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	49.1	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.5	41.8	0.0	0.7	13.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.9	54.6	60.1	16.5	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	42.9	37.1	12.4	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,866	155	14,279	173	11,309	163	7,410	587	46,864
N of Miss	3	286	4	277	1	166	2	102	10	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	27.6	15.8
N of Valid	99	14,152	159	14,556	174	11,475	165	7,512	597	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	78.5	89.6	78.1	81.5	75.9	87.1	76.5	87.3	77.4
Yes	6.2	21.5	10.4	21.9	18.5	24.1	12.9	23.5	12.7	22.6
N of Valid	96	13,420	154	14,139	168	11,023	155	7,228	573	45,810
N of Miss	3	732	5	417	6	452	10	284	24	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	79.9	93.0	80.8	90.5	83.5	96.3	83.2	93.7	81.6
Yes	4.0	20.1	7.0	19.2	9.5	16.5	3.7	16.8	6.3	18.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	97.0	94.3	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.0
Yes	2.0	3.0	5.7	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	94.0	88.0	93.8	90.5	95.2	90.2	96.0	89.8	94.6
Yes	9.1	6.0	12.0	6.2	9.5	4.8	9.8	4.0	10.2	5.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	9.1	39.5	13.3	35.3	16.0	30.9	10.4	28.2	12.5	34.3
Yes	90.9	60.5	86.7	64.7	84.0	69.1	89.6	71.8	87.5	65.7
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	98.8	97.4	98.8	97.7	99.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	78.9	88.0	80.6	88.2	84.3	94.5	88.1	90.3	82.2
Yes	9.1	21.1	12.0	19.4	11.8	15.7	5.5	11.9	9.7	17.8
N of Valid	99	13,653	158	14,212	169	11,156	164	7,360	590	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	5	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	21.2	11.6	16.7	13.1	22.2	15.7	22.7	17.7	20.7	14.0
Yes	78.8	88.4	83.3	86.9	77.8	84.3	77.3	82.3	79.3	86.0
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.9	94.2	92.9	93.4	94.2	93.4	95.1	94.0	93.0	93.8
Yes	12.1	5.8	7.1	6.6	5.8	6.6	4.9	6.0	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.6	98.2	99.4	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.8	85.6	85.9	87.5	88.9	89.1	89.0	90.1	87.3	87.7
Yes	16.2	14.4	14.1	12.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	9.9	12.7	12.3
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	94.7	95.5	95.3	95.9	96.1	98.2	96.6	96.9	95.5
Yes	1.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.9	1.8	3.4	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	32.3	36.5	32.7	39.1	46.2	41.5	46.0	42.5	40.2	39.4
Yes	67.7	63.5	67.3	60.9	53.8	58.5	54.0	57.5	59.8	60.6
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	86.6	84.0	84.7	79.5	84.4	85.3	85.4	84.2	85.3
Yes	9.1	13.4	16.0	15.3	20.5	15.6	14.7	14.6	15.8	14.7
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.4	98.7	99.4	98.8	99.6	98.8	99.6	98.8	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.9	91.6	91.0	92.8	91.8	93.5	90.8	94.8	91.3	92.9
Yes	8.1	8.4	9.0	7.2	8.2	6.5	9.2	5.2	8.7	7.1
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	94.4	95.5	95.2	94.7	96.3	96.9	97.0	95.9	95.5
Yes	3.0	5.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.3	98.1	97.6	97.7	98.0	96.3	97.1	97.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.7	50.1	53.2	51.3	54.4	52.8	54.6	56.1	56.0	52.0
Yes	34.3	49.9	46.8	48.7	45.6	47.2	45.4	43.9	44.0	48.0
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	95.2	94.2	95.3	94.2	95.5	96.3	96.3	94.2	95.5
Yes	9.1	4.8	5.8	4.7	5.8	4.5	3.7	3.7	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.6	53.2	48.1	53.0	49.1	56.4	67.5	59.2	56.0	54.8
Yes	38.4	46.8	51.9	47.0	50.9	43.6	32.5	40.8	44.0	45.2
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.9	95.2	95.5	95.3	93.6	95.4	95.7	96.4	94.4	95.5
Yes	8.1	4.8	4.5	4.7	6.4	4.6	4.3	3.6	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	95.6	99.4	96.3	93.0	95.8	96.3	95.6	96.3	95.9
Yes	3.0	4.4	0.6	3.7	7.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	99	14,058	156	14,493	171	11,421	163	7,464	589	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	3	63	3	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	8.9	9.4	8.5	4.0	9.8	2.4	10.1	6.1	9.2
no	41.2	35.6	33.3	36.9	32.4	32.9	32.9	30.0	34.2	34.5
yes	46.4	48.5	53.5	49.3	55.5	49.3	57.3	50.1	54.0	49.2
YES!	2.1	7.0	3.8	5.2	8.1	8.0	7.3	9.8	5.7	7.1
N of Valid	97	13,633	159	14,231	173	11,112	164	7,241	593	46,217
N of Miss	2	519	0	325	1	363	1	271	4	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.4	10.1	10.3	8.6	5.9	9.8	3.7	9.5	7.0	9.5
no	39.6	44.7	53.8	47.5	44.7	46.9	46.3	43.0	46.8	45.8
yes	41.7	38.1	31.4	38.8	45.3	38.9	44.5	40.8	40.8	38.9
YES!	9.4	7.1	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.7	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	96	13,493	156	14,085	170	10,980	164	7,175	586	45,733
N of Miss	3	659	3	471	4	495	1	337	11	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.2	4.1	6.3	5.7	4.7	7.0	3.1	6.9	5.1	5.7
no	17.5	19.0	21.5	26.7	28.7	30.0	23.9	25.7	23.6	25.0
yes	59.8	54.1	60.8	53.7	55.6	52.1	62.0	53.4	59.4	53.4
YES!	15.5	22.8	11.4	14.0	11.1	10.9	11.0	13.9	11.9	15.8
N of Valid	97	13,568	158	14,124	171	11,025	163	7,201	589	45,918
N of Miss	2	584	1	432	3	450	2	311	8	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	2.6	0.6	1.7	4.7	2.0	4.2	2.4	3.6	2.2
no	8.5	8.8	2.6	6.3	16.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	8.7	6.8
yes	41.5	44.4	45.5	45.5	48.0	45.2	52.7	47.4	47.6	45.4
YES!	44.7	44.2	51.3	46.5	31.0	47.3	36.4	43.8	40.1	45.6
N of Valid	94	13,618	154	14,200	171	11,051	165	7,216	584	46,085
N of Miss	5	534	5	356	3	424	0	296	13	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	3.5	1.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.7	3.8
no	12.5	14.4	17.2	19.6	22.4	19.4	11.5	16.4	16.3	17.5
yes	59.4	51.5	59.9	55.6	57.6	57.2	65.5	57.6	60.7	55.1
YES!	24.0	30.5	21.7	21.2	15.9	19.4	21.2	21.9	20.2	23.6
N of Valid	96	13,536	157	14,153	170	11,032	165	7,214	588	45,935
N of Miss	3	616	2	403	4	443	0	298	9	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	6.1	5.8	7.8	7.6	8.1	2.4	7.4	5.3	7.3
no	14.7	13.1	16.8	18.4	20.0	18.6	12.2	17.1	16.1	16.7
yes	40.0	48.9	53.5	57.1	58.2	58.9	64.6	58.1	55.8	55.3
YES!	40.0	31.8	23.9	16.7	14.1	14.4	20.7	17.4	22.8	20.7
N of Valid	95	13,453	155	14,039	170	10,982	164	7,199	584	45,673
N of Miss	4	699	4	517	4	493	1	313	13	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.6	9.8	16.9	16.3	19.3	21.3	14.6	22.6	15.8	16.6
no	43.6	37.4	44.2	47.0	45.6	48.3	49.4	45.6	46.0	44.2
yes	38.3	39.3	33.8	29.9	31.0	25.2	32.9	25.8	33.4	30.9
YES!	8.5	13.6	5.2	6.8	4.1	5.2	3.0	6.0	4.8	8.3
N of Valid	94	13,524	154	14,115	171	11,010	164	7,202	583	45,851
N of Miss	5	628	5	441	3	465	1	310	14	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.5	9.2	13.0	10.5	8.1	12.7	4.3	12.6	8.7	11.0
no	36.8	33.9	33.8	41.6	37.2	42.8	36.8	37.5	36.1	39.0
yes	43.2	44.5	43.5	40.7	45.3	38.2	53.4	42.2	46.7	41.4
YES!	9.5	12.4	9.7	7.3	9.3	6.2	5.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	95	13,348	154	14,080	172	10,999	163	7,202	584	45,629
N of Miss	4	804	5	476	2	476	2	310	13	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.5	8.4	7.1	8.5	9.9	8.6	4.9	6.3	7.7	8.2
no	27.4	33.4	31.8	32.2	33.1	31.4	26.8	26.2	30.1	31.4
yes	45.3	44.3	48.1	44.9	37.2	45.5	51.2	49.7	45.3	45.6
YES!	17.9	13.8	13.0	14.4	19.8	14.5	17.1	17.8	16.9	14.8
N of Valid	95	13,397	154	14,106	172	11,028	164	7,211	585	45,742
N of Miss	4	755	5	450	2	447	1	301	12	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	4.2	1.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	0.6	3.4	2.2	3.7
no	27.4	15.6	19.5	17.0	13.9	14.9	17.3	13.9	18.5	15.6
yes	43.2	54.7	61.0	62.8	67.6	66.0	63.6	64.8	60.8	61.5
YES!	25.3	25.5	18.2	16.6	15.0	15.7	18.5	17.9	18.5	19.2
N of Valid	95	13,459	154	14,082	173	10,996	162	7,203	584	45,740
N of Miss	4	693	5	474	1	479	3	309	13	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	16.5	8.0	7.6	10.7	9.8	12.5	7.3	11.1	9.6	10.4
Rarely	15.5	15.2	17.7	20.0	23.0	21.5	18.3	20.6	19.1	19.0
Sometimes	38.1	37.6	39.9	40.0	43.1	40.2	37.2	41.1	39.8	39.5
Often	16.5	22.9	22.2	21.3	17.2	20.3	31.7	21.6	22.4	21.6
Almost always	13.4	16.2	12.7	8.1	6.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	9.1	9.5
N of Valid	97	13,687	158	14,257	174	11,085	164	7,225	593	46,254
N of Miss	2	465	1	299	0	390	1	287	4	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.3	9.3	5.7	4.2	2.9	3.3	1.9	4.0	4.4	5.5
Rarely	16.5	25.7	23.4	19.2	13.4	15.8	21.0	18.0	18.7	20.1
Sometimes	29.9	31.0	30.4	33.6	34.3	35.8	42.6	38.1	34.8	34.1
Often	22.7	18.6	24.1	24.6	31.4	27.1	22.2	25.2	25.5	23.5
Almost always	21.6	15.4	16.5	18.4	18.0	18.0	12.3	14.7	16.6	16.8
N of Valid	97	13,586	158	14,139	172	11,025	162	7,178	589	45,928
N of Miss	2	566	1	417	2	450	3	334	8	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.8
Sometimes	5.2	8.7	11.9	15.4	22.0	18.9	16.5	19.7	15.0	14.9
Often	17.5	23.8	37.1	34.7	35.3	35.6	40.9	36.3	34.4	31.9
Almost always	75.3	65.2	49.1	46.1	38.7	41.2	39.0	38.9	47.6	49.4
N of Valid	97	13,605	159	14,194	173	11,063	164	7,208	593	46,070
N of Miss	2	547	0	362	1	412	1	304	4	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.2	5.0	5.8	6.3	9.6	7.9	5.0	7.3	6.6	6.5
Rarely	14.6	13.1	18.8	22.2	30.5	27.5	28.1	28.6	24.1	21.8
Sometimes	29.2	32.7	49.4	40.6	43.1	41.2	44.4	42.1	42.8	38.6
Often	32.3	30.1	20.8	22.6	13.2	18.9	18.1	17.8	19.8	23.2
Almost always	18.8	19.2	5.2	8.3	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	10.0
N of Valid	96	13,385	154	13,924	167	10,850	160	7,002	577	45,161
N of Miss	3	767	5	632	7	625	5	510	20	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	6.4	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.5	11.3	12.7	16.0	18.1	16.1	15.2	16.0	14.8	14.6
Mostly Bs	33.3	36.5	33.8	37.8	35.1	36.2	38.2	35.9	35.3	36.7
Mostly As	53.1	49.0	51.6	42.0	37.4	42.6	44.2	44.9	45.7	44.7
N of Valid	96	13,541	157	14,128	171	10,995	165	7,146	589	45,810
N of Miss	3	611	2	428	3	480	0	366	8	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	21.9	26.4	11.0	11.6	2.9	6.6	5.5	6.6	8.9	14.0
Quite important	32.3	28.5	19.4	20.3	10.0	15.0	16.5	15.1	17.9	20.7
Fairly important	27.1	27.3	37.4	35.6	35.3	35.2	32.3	37.4	33.7	33.3
Slightly important	14.6	14.7	29.0	26.7	41.2	34.0	39.6	33.1	33.2	25.9
Not at all important	4.2	3.2	3.2	5.7	10.6	9.1	6.1	7.8	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	96	13,579	155	14,147	170	11,006	164	7,156	585	45,888
N of Miss	3	573	4	409	4	469	1	356	12	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	51.1	51.1	66.2	54.4	62.4	57.5	49.4	48.8	57.9	53.3
1	13.8	14.3	10.8	13.4	7.6	13.5	13.4	15.9	11.1	14.1
2	12.8	10.8	9.6	10.2	9.4	10.1	12.8	11.5	10.9	10.5
3	8.5	9.4	7.6	8.8	8.2	7.4	11.6	9.2	9.1	8.7
4-5	10.6	9.6	3.2	8.5	9.4	7.0	9.1	8.6	7.9	8.5
6-10	2.1	3.4	1.9	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.2	3.4
11 or more	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	94	13,507	157	14,153	170	10,993	164	7,160	585	45,813
N of Miss	5	645	2	403	4	482	1	352	12	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.2	88.9	77.7	79.0	73.4	71.7	65.6	72.9	74.1	79.2
Little chance	5.3	6.1	11.5	10.9	17.9	13.9	19.6	14.7	14.6	10.8
Some chance	8.4	2.9	8.3	6.2	6.4	8.9	9.2	8.0	8.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.9	0.6	4.0	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.8
Very good chance	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	95	13,504	157	14,089	173	10,879	163	7,084	588	45,556
N of Miss	4	648	2	467	1	596	2	428	9	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	8.4	6.7	11.0	10.5	17.0	13.5	6.2	13.2	11.0	10.5
Little chance	17.9	9.5	12.3	15.7	18.1	18.5	20.5	17.1	17.2	14.8
Some chance	21.1	19.1	31.2	25.7	26.3	27.3	31.1	27.5	28.1	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.7	33.9	33.8	29.7	26.3	26.2	29.8	27.1	30.6	29.7
Very good chance	17.9	30.8	11.7	18.3	12.3	14.6	12.4	15.0	13.1	20.6
N of Valid	95	13,493	154	13,987	171	10,796	161	7,027	581	45,303
N of Miss	4	659	5	569	3	679	4	485	16	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	81.2	86.4	73.9	73.5	62.6	59.4	51.2	55.6	65.5	71.2
Little chance	10.4	7.2	12.7	12.3	13.5	15.2	19.1	15.7	14.3	12.0
Some chance	6.2	3.6	7.6	8.1	12.9	13.2	13.6	15.1	10.6	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.6	9.4	8.8	13.0	9.8	8.0	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	96	13,431	157	14,029	171	10,832	162	7,060	586	45,352
N of Miss	3	721	2	527	3	643	3	452	11	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	14.6	11.3	10.3	14.7	11.0	16.7	8.5	16.3	10.7	14.4
Little chance	12.5	12.3	13.5	18.7	16.8	20.0	16.4	17.3	15.1	16.9
Some chance	19.8	22.8	33.3	28.8	30.6	30.5	29.1	30.1	29.2	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.2	28.4	30.8	24.0	25.4	22.1	30.9	24.0	29.0	24.8
Very good chance	24.0	25.2	12.2	13.8	16.2	10.7	15.2	12.3	16.1	16.2
N of Valid	96	13,458	156	14,003	173	10,828	165	7,052	590	45,341
N of Miss	3	694	3	553	1	647	0	460	7	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.1	89.9	73.7	73.7	59.0	59.0	49.7	54.4	64.5	71.9
Little chance	3.2	4.6	9.0	9.7	16.2	12.2	16.0	13.0	12.1	9.3
Some chance	7.4	2.5	7.7	7.1	10.4	12.0	11.7	13.5	9.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.8	7.1	5.7	6.4	9.7	12.9	11.0	7.7	6.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.2	2.6	3.8	8.1	7.1	9.8	8.1	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	94	13,376	156	14,005	173	10,850	163	7,063	586	45,294
N of Miss	5	776	3	551	1	625	2	449	11	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	72.6	82.3	77.1	76.3	74.4	72.2	68.7	72.5	73.3	76.5
Little chance	9.5	7.9	11.5	9.9	13.4	12.3	17.8	12.3	13.5	10.3
Some chance	7.4	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.4	7.6	10.4	8.6	7.5	6.5
Pretty good chance	7.4	2.5	3.8	3.8	2.3	4.3	1.8	3.8	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	95	13,374	157	14,009	172	10,842	163	7,058	587	45,283
N of Miss	4	778	2	547	2	633	2	454	10	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	79.2	85.8	66.9	70.6	60.7	59.1	53.0	56.5	63.2	70.1
Little chance	7.3	6.1	14.0	10.4	12.7	11.8	14.0	13.0	12.5	9.8
Some chance	8.3	3.4	8.9	7.5	11.6	10.9	11.6	12.3	10.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.6	5.1	6.4	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	7.5	6.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	8.7	11.6	8.2	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	96	13,400	157	14,027	173	10,863	164	7,069	590	45,359
N of Miss	3	752	2	529	1	612	1	443	7	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	65.6	73.5	66.0	66.3	70.5	66.1	63.6	70.8	66.6	69.1
Little chance	14.6	15.4	19.9	16.7	13.9	16.4	22.2	15.3	17.9	16.0
Some chance	9.4	5.7	9.6	8.8	9.2	9.9	9.3	8.1	9.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	8.3	2.7	3.2	5.0	2.3	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	2.1	2.6	1.3	3.2	4.0	3.2	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	96	13,423	156	14,039	173	10,851	162	7,064	587	45,377
N of Miss	3	729	3	517	1	624	3	448	10	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	98.4	89.2	93.6	80.9	85.9	71.8	77.2	83.2	90.7
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8
11	2.1	0.5	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.9	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.7	5.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	4.0	3.6	6.7	3.5	3.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.6	6.1	4.2	2.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	6.1	5.4	2.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.4	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	96	13,596	157	14,090	173	10,875	163	7,071	589	45,632
N of Miss	3	556	2	466	1	600	2	441	8	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.8	95.6	91.6	92.1	85.4	88.0	77.2	83.7	86.3	90.8
10 or younger	4.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	5.3	3.4	4.9	2.9	4.5	3.1
11	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	4.1	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	4.9	2.4	1.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	96	13,524	155	14,014	171	10,818	162	7,034	584	45,390
N of Miss	3	628	4	542	3	657	3	478	13	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	78.9	82.7	68.6	74.6	65.3	67.9	54.9	60.7	65.5	73.3
10 or younger	16.8	11.9	10.3	9.4	8.8	6.7	4.3	4.4	9.3	8.7
11	3.2	3.9	6.4	4.0	3.5	2.3	0.6	1.2	3.4	3.1
12	1.1	1.1	4.5	4.6	3.5	3.4	4.9	2.6	3.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.3	5.7	6.5	4.8	3.1	3.8	5.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	5.3	5.9	3.7	5.2	3.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	6.9	11.7	6.5	4.1	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.9	8.6	7.4	3.4	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	8.0	8.1	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	95	13,525	156	14,042	170	10,838	162	7,061	583	45,466
N of Miss	4	627	3	514	4	637	3	451	14	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.4	96.2	95.9	95.3	92.3	82.9	85.9	92.7	94.2
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	6.7	4.3	2.0	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	96	13,536	157	14,057	172	10,828	164	7,059	589	45,480
N of Miss	3	616	2	499	2	647	1	453	8	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.6	85.3	79.6	78.1	65.7	77.6	79.4	80.6	77.1	80.5
10 or younger	5.2	8.3	5.1	6.5	8.7	6.2	3.6	4.8	5.8	6.7
11	5.2	4.7	1.3	3.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	3.2	5.3	7.0	2.7	4.2	2.6	4.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	8.3	5.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.8	4.7	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	4.1	3.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	3.2	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,569	157	14,077	172	10,868	165	7,077	590	45,591
N of Miss	3	583	2	479	2	607	0	435	7	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.8	98.1	97.7	94.2	96.8	95.2	97.3	96.4	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,523	157	14,077	173	10,845	165	7,065	591	45,510
N of Miss	3	629	2	479	1	630	0	447	6	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.6	92.2	89.6	91.0	91.9	91.9	91.5	92.6	91.3	91.8
10 or younger	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.2
11	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
12	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	95	13,477	154	14,019	173	10,822	164	7,060	586	45,378
N of Miss	4	675	5	537	1	653	1	452	11	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.6	94.4	81.5	87.5	79.2	81.4	70.7	76.6	79.3	86.4
10 or younger	5.2	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.6
11	3.1	2.3	3.8	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.7
12	1.0	0.7	6.4	3.8	5.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.0	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	5.2	4.7	6.7	4.4	3.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	3.4	8.5	4.5	3.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	4.3	4.6	1.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	96	13,504	157	14,045	173	10,855	164	7,068	590	45,472
N of Miss	3	648	2	511	1	620	1	444	7	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	97.5	95.5	95.7	93.6	95.4	91.5	94.6	94.6	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	96	13,507	157	14,051	173	10,861	164	7,078	590	45,497
N of Miss	3	645	2	505	1	614	1	434	7	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.4	54.0	54.8	47.6	50.3	51.5	62.2	58.3	56.4	52.1
Wrong	34.4	36.3	38.2	40.7	37.0	36.9	28.0	31.7	34.4	37.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	8.5	7.0	10.7	11.6	10.7	9.1	9.2	8.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	96	13,615	157	14,125	173	10,911	164	7,084	590	45,735
N of Miss	3	537	2	431	1	564	1	428	7	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	40.0	39.3	32.1	31.7	31.2	34.9	38.9	43.1	35.0	36.5
Wrong	45.3	39.5	39.7	40.7	37.0	40.1	39.5	36.0	39.8	39.5
A little bit wrong	12.6	17.8	25.6	24.0	30.1	22.4	19.8	18.7	23.2	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.1
N of Valid	95	13,403	156	13,948	173	10,790	162	7,017	586	45,158
N of Miss	4	749	3	608	1	685	3	495	11	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	80.2	79.4	74.5	71.4	65.1	70.8	75.6	75.1	73.0	74.2
Wrong	11.5	14.6	19.7	21.0	24.4	21.8	20.1	19.1	19.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	6.2	4.2	5.1	5.9	8.7	6.0	3.7	4.8	5.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	96	13,532	157	14,058	172	10,855	164	7,067	589	45,512
N of Miss	3	620	2	498	2	620	1	445	8	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.1	65.8	57.3	52.3	44.8	46.0	42.1	46.0	51.3	53.9
Wrong	25.5	26.3	31.8	34.7	38.4	37.4	42.1	34.0	35.6	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.3	6.2	9.6	11.1	14.0	14.2	14.0	17.3	11.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	94	13,551	157	14,089	172	10,886	164	7,076	587	45,602
N of Miss	5	601	2	467	2	589	1	436	10	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.7	85.6	73.9	71.4	59.5	57.8	56.1	52.9	67.9	69.5
Wrong	5.3	10.0	17.8	19.7	24.3	26.3	28.0	25.5	20.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.3	6.4	7.2	13.3	12.8	13.4	16.9	9.3	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	95	13,552	157	14,098	173	10,889	164	7,066	589	45,605
N of Miss	4	600	2	458	1	586	1	446	8	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.9	95.0	95.5	93.9	94.2	93.8	96.9	94.1	95.7	94.2
Wrong	3.1	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	3.1	4.6	3.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	96	13,507	157	14,086	172	10,869	163	7,059	588	45,521
N of Miss	3	645	2	470	2	606	2	453	9	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.8	86.7	74.5	75.7	64.2	65.7	59.8	63.5	70.5	74.7
Wrong	6.2	10.7	22.3	19.5	23.7	25.7	30.5	24.9	22.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	1.9	3.8	10.4	6.8	9.1	9.0	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	2.6	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	96	13,564	157	14,121	173	10,900	164	7,078	590	45,663
N of Miss	3	588	2	435	1	575	1	434	7	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.7	90.0	74.4	75.4	57.0	59.9	51.8	51.7	66.1	72.4
Wrong	4.2	7.3	18.6	16.1	17.4	22.2	20.1	21.9	16.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	5.1	6.2	16.9	12.3	18.9	17.5	11.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.3	8.7	5.5	9.1	8.9	5.6	3.7
N of Valid	95	13,514	156	14,037	172	10,853	164	7,057	587	45,461
N of Miss	4	638	3	519	2	622	1	455	10	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	91.4	83.4	83.6	78.6	78.8	86.6	78.9	84.4	84.1
Wrong	6.2	6.5	14.6	13.2	17.9	17.4	10.4	17.2	13.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	96	13,547	157	14,098	173	10,890	164	7,075	590	45,610
N of Miss	3	605	2	458	1	585	1	437	7	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.8	95.0	91.0	91.2	89.6	88.0	92.7	87.6	91.8	91.0
Wrong	3.2	3.7	9.0	7.3	8.7	10.1	6.1	10.2	7.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	95	13,522	156	14,094	173	10,895	164	7,082	588	45,593
N of Miss	4	630	3	462	1	580	1	430	9	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	85.7	73.9	72.9	61.8	61.4	56.7	57.3	68.0	71.5
Wrong	7.3	10.3	17.2	18.8	19.7	24.0	24.4	23.5	18.3	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	6.4	6.5	13.9	11.4	15.9	14.3	10.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.8	4.6	3.2	3.0	4.8	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	96	13,542	157	14,101	173	10,896	164	7,083	590	45,622
N of Miss	3	610	2	455	1	579	1	429	7	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.7	87.5	86.6	83.5	74.7	85.8	86.7	89.8	84.0	86.2
1 or 2 times	8.3	9.7	12.1	12.9	16.7	11.0	10.3	8.2	12.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	5.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	96	13,494	157	14,043	174	10,791	165	6,997	592	45,325
N of Miss	3	658	2	513	0	684	0	515	5	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.7	93.1	91.7	92.3	93.6	93.7	95.1	94.8	93.5	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.2	4.1	3.2	4.2	5.2	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.9	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	95	13,450	156	13,979	172	10,763	162	6,986	585	45,178
N of Miss	4	702	3	577	2	712	3	526	12	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	97.7	98.2	95.1	97.8	98.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	96	13,458	156	13,996	173	10,767	164	6,993	589	45,214
N of Miss	3	694	3	560	1	708	1	519	8	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	79.2	77.1	80.0	76.4	80.2	81.4	84.8	85.8	81.3	79.3
1 or 2 times	19.8	16.7	10.3	16.3	12.8	12.2	9.8	9.0	12.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.0	3.5	7.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	4.1	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	96	13,429	155	13,955	172	10,732	164	6,972	587	45,088
N of Miss	3	723	4	601	2	743	1	540	10	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	38.9	41.6	25.5	34.4	29.1	32.0	24.4	34.2	28.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	25.3	24.8	19.7	21.7	14.5	18.1	12.8	15.5	17.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	10.5	15.0	15.9	16.4	15.1	16.0	13.4	14.5	14.1	15.6
6 to 9 times	3.2	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.6	7.1	9.8	8.0	7.0	6.5
10+ times	22.1	13.0	33.1	21.3	33.7	26.8	39.6	27.8	33.3	21.2
N of Valid	95	13,373	157	13,976	172	10,764	164	6,984	588	45,097
N of Miss	4	779	2	580	2	711	1	528	9	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.2	95.3	97.5	98.2	98.3	97.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,421	157	13,960	172	10,729	164	6,975	588	45,085
N of Miss	4	731	2	596	2	746	1	537	9	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	90.8	92.3	91.3	89.6	93.6	93.3	95.6	92.4	92.4
1 or 2 times	3.1	6.7	5.8	6.5	5.8	4.7	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	96	13,472	156	13,997	173	10,764	164	6,988	589	45,221
N of Miss	3	680	3	559	1	711	1	524	8	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.9	93.0	96.0	93.1	93.0	88.3	91.7	92.7	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.9	5.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	96	13,451	157	13,999	173	10,755	163	6,987	589	45,192
N of Miss	3	701	2	557	1	720	2	525	8	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,444	157	13,992	172	10,760	162	6,986	587	45,182
N of Miss	3	708	2	564	2	715	3	526	10	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.7	95.3	82.8	89.4	83.8	85.3	77.8	82.1	83.2	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.1	2.8	7.6	5.0	5.8	5.1	3.7	4.5	5.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.1	0.8	3.8	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7
10+ times	1.0	0.7	4.5	2.9	6.4	6.5	14.8	9.9	7.3	4.2
N of Valid	96	13,431	157	13,985	173	10,766	162	6,994	588	45,176
N of Miss	3	721	2	571	1	709	3	518	9	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	94.3	95.7	95.5	96.4	96.6	97.5	97.1	96.8	95.7
No, but would like to	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.1	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	91	12,760	139	13,433	167	10,361	162	6,681	559	43,235
N of Miss	8	1,392	20	1,123	7	1,114	3	831	38	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.4	21.2	17.0	19.7	17.8	22.4	21.6	26.4	18.6	21.8
Yes	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	81.5	75.6	81.0	77.7	79.3	75.5	75.9	71.9	79.2	75.7
N of Valid	92	13,148	153	13,784	169	10,572	162	6,839	576	44,343
N of Miss	7	1,004	6	772	5	903	3	673	21	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.6	20.5	5.7	13.4	7.0	11.3	8.5	11.6	8.3	14.8
Slight risk	7.3	6.6	3.8	5.8	3.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.8
Moderate risk	13.5	16.3	21.7	17.4	16.9	17.8	20.7	16.3	18.7	17.0
Great risk	63.5	51.0	66.2	58.7	68.6	60.8	62.8	62.6	65.5	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.0	5.5	2.5	4.5	4.1	5.0	3.0	4.4	2.9	4.9
N of Valid	96	13,386	157	13,966	172	10,763	164	6,981	589	45,096
N of Miss	3	766	2	590	2	712	1	531	8	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.0	23.5	17.5	22.7	33.3	29.2	37.5	37.9	27.5	26.9
Slight risk	22.3	20.0	26.6	26.8	31.0	29.3	26.2	26.3	27.1	25.3
Moderate risk	23.4	20.2	25.3	21.2	16.4	17.3	15.6	14.4	19.7	18.9
Great risk	31.9	25.9	23.4	22.9	15.2	18.3	14.4	16.2	19.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	10.3	7.1	6.5	4.1	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	94	13,261	154	13,828	171	10,629	160	6,905	579	44,623
N of Miss	5	891	5	728	3	846	5	607	18	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.0	22.1	9.6	17.5	21.6	19.2	21.9	24.0	17.6	20.3
Slight risk	9.6	8.6	19.2	14.1	24.6	19.7	25.6	23.4	21.0	15.2
Moderate risk	22.3	19.2	19.9	24.4	28.1	25.9	25.0	23.7	24.1	23.1
Great risk	44.7	39.3	44.2	37.1	21.1	29.3	22.5	23.6	31.5	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	10.9	7.1	6.8	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.9	7.5
N of Valid	94	13,139	156	13,765	171	10,618	160	6,907	581	44,429
N of Miss	5	1,013	3	791	3	857	5	605	16	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.6	22.5	8.9	16.4	13.3	14.9	13.6	14.9	12.6	17.6
Slight risk	20.8	15.1	17.2	16.8	24.9	17.3	17.9	16.2	20.2	16.3
Moderate risk	21.9	21.5	35.0	26.0	23.7	27.3	31.5	28.3	28.6	25.4
Great risk	40.6	35.4	36.9	36.5	35.3	35.9	32.7	36.1	35.9	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.0	5.4	1.9	4.3	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.5	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	96	13,303	157	13,910	173	10,734	162	6,963	588	44,910
N of Miss	3	849	2	646	1	741	3	549	9	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.6	21.5	6.4	14.5	8.7	12.6	9.2	13.4	9.2	16.0
Slight risk	10.4	8.6	7.7	9.2	14.0	10.7	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.8
Moderate risk	26.0	19.5	28.8	23.8	28.5	26.8	30.7	27.0	28.8	23.7
Great risk	46.9	44.5	55.1	47.8	44.2	44.8	44.2	42.8	47.5	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	5.9	1.9	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.6	5.2
N of Valid	96	13,295	156	13,910	172	10,739	163	6,974	587	44,918
N of Miss	3	857	3	646	2	736	2	538	10	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.1	21.2	7.0	13.4	7.6	11.1	6.1	11.2	8.7	14.8
Slight risk	7.4	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.5	7.4	5.2	6.3	5.4
Moderate risk	5.3	12.9	14.6	15.4	15.1	15.5	14.7	15.7	13.3	14.7
Great risk	62.8	51.7	67.5	58.0	64.0	60.4	64.4	60.6	64.8	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	9.2	5.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.9
N of Valid	94	13,255	157	13,885	172	10,726	163	6,964	586	44,830
N of Miss	5	897	2	671	2	749	2	548	11	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.6	21.0	6.4	13.3	7.5	11.0	6.2	11.1	8.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	3.6	1.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.6
Moderate risk	8.3	10.9	13.4	13.8	14.5	14.8	14.2	14.6	13.1	13.3
Great risk	66.7	54.7	73.2	61.6	65.3	63.2	67.9	63.0	68.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.8	5.1	7.5	9.2	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	8.3
N of Valid	96	13,199	157	13,866	173	10,708	162	6,970	588	44,743
N of Miss	3	953	2	690	1	767	3	542	9	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.6	20.8	8.9	14.3	9.3	13.0	7.4	13.2	9.5	15.7
Slight risk	8.3	9.3	10.8	13.6	20.3	15.8	22.7	17.3	16.5	13.4
Moderate risk	13.5	19.0	27.4	24.4	26.7	28.5	35.0	30.6	27.0	24.7
Great risk	60.4	42.6	49.0	42.0	38.4	37.1	30.1	33.5	42.5	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	8.3	3.8	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.4	4.4	6.4
N of Valid	96	13,259	157	13,899	172	10,720	163	6,973	588	44,851
N of Miss	3	893	2	657	2	755	2	539	9	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.8	21.2	9.6	14.8	10.5	13.8	9.2	14.4	10.8	16.4
Slight risk	6.3	9.4	14.7	14.0	20.3	18.3	28.2	21.3	18.8	14.8
Moderate risk	21.1	19.4	31.4	25.3	29.7	27.8	28.2	27.5	28.3	24.5
Great risk	51.6	37.5	40.4	37.6	32.6	32.6	28.2	30.0	36.5	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	12.5	3.8	8.3	7.0	7.5	6.1	6.8	5.6	9.1
N of Valid	95	13,222	156	13,875	172	10,735	163	6,966	586	44,798
N of Miss	4	930	3	681	2	740	2	546	11	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.6	21.1	9.0	13.8	8.1	12.2	7.4	12.6	9.2	15.4
Slight risk	6.2	4.8	3.2	6.5	11.6	8.1	11.0	9.5	8.3	6.9
Moderate risk	11.5	13.2	19.9	18.8	26.2	23.8	27.6	26.2	22.5	19.5
Great risk	62.5	47.9	63.5	52.2	45.9	48.0	48.5	44.7	54.0	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	13.1	4.5	8.8	8.1	7.9	5.5	7.0	6.0	9.5
N of Valid	96	13,201	156	13,857	172	10,727	163	6,963	587	44,748
N of Miss	3	951	3	699	2	748	2	549	10	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.9	21.1	5.7	13.3	8.1	11.1	6.1	11.0	8.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	7.4	6.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.8	2.5	4.4	4.8	5.7
Great risk	52.1	39.7	68.2	60.1	71.7	68.6	77.9	70.9	69.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	23.4	30.5	20.4	18.6	13.3	14.1	11.7	12.4	16.4	20.0
N of Valid	94	13,069	157	13,881	173	10,737	163	6,974	587	44,661
N of Miss	5	1,083	2	675	1	738	2	538	10	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.9	21.0	5.7	13.2	8.1	11.1	6.1	11.1	8.0	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.6
Moderate risk	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.5	3.5	4.8	2.5	4.7	4.1	5.2
Great risk	50.0	36.0	61.1	52.2	69.2	63.0	73.0	66.8	65.0	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	27.7	35.7	27.4	27.4	18.6	19.8	16.6	16.2	21.8	26.3
N of Valid	94	13,028	157	13,873	172	10,737	163	6,973	586	44,611
N of Miss	5	1,124	2	683	2	738	2	539	11	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.7	97.1	96.0	95.4	93.3	93.0	84.0	91.1	91.8	94.7
Once or twice	4.3	2.2	3.3	3.5	4.8	4.5	9.6	5.3	5.7	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.8	1.8	1.4	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	92	12,733	150	13,393	165	10,190	156	6,587	563	42,903
N of Miss	7	1,419	9	1,163	9	1,285	9	925	34	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.2	98.0	98.8	97.6	97.6	94.4	97.0	97.2	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	4.4	1.6	1.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	93	12,953	151	13,642	170	10,419	160	6,744	574	43,758
N of Miss	6	1,199	8	914	4	1,056	5	768	23	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	96.2	89.5	92.8	84.5	88.9	80.7	85.3	86.9	91.7
Once or twice	2.2	3.0	10.5	5.5	10.7	7.4	10.6	9.0	9.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.3	5.0	1.7	2.1	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	90	12,910	153	13,587	168	10,401	161	6,711	572	43,609
N of Miss	9	1,242	6	969	6	1,074	4	801	25	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.0	98.0	96.9	96.8	98.1	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	13,018	151	13,647	166	10,423	163	6,739	573	43,827
N of Miss	6	1,134	8	909	8	1,052	2	773	24	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.1	60.8	57.5	59.2	61.0	64.3	66.5	67.4	60.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.6	8.9	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	8.7	7.9	9.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.4	2.4	0.7	2.5	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	3.4	7.2	4.6	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	4.5
I don't know	27.7	24.5	25.5	24.5	20.9	20.4	16.8	16.7	22.1	22.3
N of Valid	94	13,102	153	13,770	172	10,561	161	6,862	580	44,295
N of Miss	5	1,050	6	786	2	914	4	650	17	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	29.2	30.9	24.0	29.8	35.1	39.0	31.1	46.2	30.1	34.9
Rarely	12.4	19.6	18.8	22.2	33.3	23.2	24.2	21.0	23.6	21.5
Sometimes	31.5	25.8	30.5	26.6	17.9	23.5	35.4	20.1	28.3	24.6
Often	22.5	15.2	23.4	15.0	10.7	10.3	7.5	9.2	15.0	13.0
Almost always	4.5	8.5	3.2	6.4	3.0	3.9	1.9	3.5	3.0	6.0
N of Valid	89	13,016	154	13,726	168	10,471	161	6,769	572	43,982
N of Miss	10	1,136	5	830	6	1,004	4	743	25	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	90.0	87.3	86.5	85.4	85.8	84.7	89.4	83.9	87.7	85.6
1 time	5.6	5.2	7.1	5.7	5.9	5.5	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.1	5.3	3.1	6.3	3.6	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	0.0	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	90	12,898	156	13,542	169	10,338	161	6,726	576	43,504
N of Miss	9	1,254	3	1,014	5	1,137	4	786	21	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.3	54.1	62.4	58.3	45.0	42.9	23.3	27.7	46.2	48.6
0 times	35.5	44.3	36.3	40.0	53.8	54.5	69.3	67.0	50.5	48.9
1 time	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.0
2 or 3 times	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	93	12,922	157	13,563	169	10,407	163	6,794	582	43,686
N of Miss	6	1,230	2	993	5	1,068	2	718	15	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	97.8	96.2	94.6	93.6	90.2	87.7	85.0	93.5	93.0
1-2	1.1	1.8	1.9	4.1	4.7	6.7	6.8	9.0	3.9	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	4.9	3.8	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	93	13,147	156	13,746	172	10,528	162	6,807	583	44,228
N of Miss	6	1,005	3	810	2	947	3	705	14	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.5	96.8	96.8	91.8	93.4	86.4	89.2	92.8	95.6
1-2	1.1	0.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.9	2.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.9	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	2.0	8.0	4.2	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	93	13,108	156	13,708	171	10,499	162	6,795	582	44,110
N of Miss	6	1,044	3	848	3	976	3	717	15	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	93	12,963	156	13,697	172	10,494	161	6,796	582	43,950
N of Miss	6	1,189	3	859	2	981	4	716	15	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	13,061	155	13,678	171	10,480	162	6,782	581	44,001
N of Miss	6	1,091	4	878	3	995	3	730	16	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	97.7	99.4	98.0	99.4	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	93	13,078	156	13,722	172	10,512	162	6,801	583	44,113
N of Miss	6	1,074	3	834	2	963	3	711	14	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	12,930	155	13,685	172	10,481	162	6,787	582	43,883
N of Miss	6	1,222	4	871	2	994	3	725	15	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	12,908	155	13,660	171	10,482	162	6,775	580	43,825
N of Miss	7	1,244	4	896	3	993	3	737	17	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	12,778	154	13,641	169	10,483	161	6,781	574	43,683
N of Miss	9	1,374	5	915	5	992	4	731	23	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.6	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	92	12,907	155	13,670	171	10,471	162	6,783	580	43,831
N of Miss	7	1,245	4	886	3	1,004	3	729	17	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	97.5	97.4	96.9	96.5	97.7	97.5	98.3	97.4	97.5
1-2	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	93	12,974	156	13,688	172	10,483	162	6,793	583	43,938
N of Miss	6	1,178	3	868	2	992	3	719	14	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	99.1	100.0	98.9	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	93	12,979	156	13,675	172	10,479	162	6,781	583	43,914
N of Miss	6	1,173	3	881	2	996	3	731	14	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	96.2	97.8	96.4	95.1	93.2	91.6	96.0	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.5	5.0	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	93	12,990	156	13,663	169	10,458	162	6,770	580	43,881
N of Miss	6	1,162	3	893	5	1,017	3	742	17	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.0	98.1	96.9	95.9	94.2	91.3	91.1	95.7	96.0
1-2	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	5.0	5.5	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	93	12,981	154	13,648	172	10,476	161	6,786	580	43,891
N of Miss	6	1,171	5	908	2	999	4	726	17	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	97.8	98.1	97.3	94.7	96.0	90.0	94.7	95.0	96.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.5	2.2	5.0	2.4	2.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	91	12,809	155	13,598	171	10,452	160	6,765	577	43,624
N of Miss	8	1,343	4	958	3	1,023	5	747	20	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	98.1	90.4	94.3	90.2	90.3	83.4	86.2	89.7	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.1	4.5	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.9
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	4.8	11.0	8.3	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	93	13,065	156	13,724	173	10,509	163	6,809	585	44,107
N of Miss	6	1,087	3	832	1	966	2	703	12	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.3	96.1	97.1	93.0	93.8	87.7	90.3	93.3	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.5	4.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	1.8
3-5	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.9	6.1	4.0	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	93	13,011	155	13,696	172	10,489	163	6,801	583	43,997
N of Miss	6	1,141	4	860	2	986	2	711	14	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.7	97.7	92.3	95.8	96.5	95.0	95.7	94.5	95.0	96.0
1-2	3.2	1.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.9	3.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,009	156	13,680	171	10,488	163	6,798	583	43,975
N of Miss	6	1,143	3	876	3	987	2	714	14	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.2	87.8	74.4	80.5	69.6	73.0	64.6	66.7	72.5	78.8
1-2	10.8	8.7	13.5	10.5	14.0	10.6	10.6	9.5	12.4	9.8
3-5	1.1	2.0	5.8	4.2	8.8	6.9	8.1	7.2	6.5	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	3.8	3.0	4.7	6.8	11.8	12.6	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	93	12,974	156	13,640	171	10,445	161	6,765	581	43,824
N of Miss	6	1,178	3	916	3	1,030	4	747	16	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	98.5	89.0	93.3	82.0	86.1	73.3	78.5	83.8	90.8
1-2	3.2	0.9	5.2	3.0	4.7	4.5	8.1	5.6	5.5	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	2.3	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.9	8.1	5.7	13.7	10.6	7.1	3.7
N of Valid	93	12,918	154	13,621	172	10,418	161	6,758	580	43,715
N of Miss	6	1,234	5	935	2	1,057	4	754	17	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	95.3	98.5	95.6	96.9	97.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	93	12,796	155	13,584	171	10,418	160	6,748	579	43,546
N of Miss	6	1,356	4	972	3	1,057	5	764	18	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.1	99.4	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	93	12,867	154	13,569	172	10,407	160	6,744	579	43,587
N of Miss	6	1,285	5	987	2	1,068	5	768	18	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	96.4	95.5	95.9	98.8	97.2	98.8	98.1	97.8	96.7
1-2	0.0	2.1	2.6	2.3	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.9
3-5	2.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	93	12,896	154	13,614	172	10,426	161	6,752	580	43,688
N of Miss	6	1,256	5	942	2	1,049	4	760	17	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.1	99.5	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	12,778	155	13,572	172	10,416	161	6,752	581	43,518
N of Miss	6	1,374	4	984	2	1,059	4	760	16	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	12,753	155	13,556	172	10,390	161	6,744	580	43,443
N of Miss	7	1,399	4	1,000	2	1,085	4	768	17	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.4	97.5	99.1	98.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,668	153	13,479	169	10,364	161	6,730	577	43,241
N of Miss	5	1,484	6	1,077	5	1,111	4	782	20	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	12,758	155	13,532	172	10,375	158	6,737	578	43,402
N of Miss	6	1,394	4	1,024	2	1,100	7	775	19	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	96.7	96.1	95.4	92.9	95.4	91.9	95.5	94.3	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	4.4	1.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	3.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	92	12,822	155	13,559	170	10,402	160	6,749	577	43,532
N of Miss	7	1,330	4	997	4	1,073	5	763	20	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	98.8	99.4	98.4	98.3	98.5	96.9	98.2	97.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1
10+	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	93	12,818	155	13,572	172	10,388	160	6,744	580	43,522
N of Miss	6	1,334	4	984	2	1,087	5	768	17	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.2	89.5	92.5	87.8	87.2	79.5	82.1	87.5	91.0
1-2	0.0	1.7	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.2	5.6	3.8	3.8	3.2
3-5	2.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.1	4.2	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.6	5.0	2.3	2.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.4	3.5	3.8	6.8	7.5	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	92	12,828	153	13,550	172	10,388	161	6,734	578	43,500
N of Miss	7	1,324	6	1,006	2	1,087	4	778	19	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.2	92.2	95.6	90.0	92.4	85.6	88.7	90.6	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.3	4.5	1.9	4.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.2
3-5	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.5	9.4	4.3	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	92	12,727	154	13,546	170	10,380	160	6,731	576	43,384
N of Miss	7	1,425	5	1,010	4	1,095	5	781	21	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.5	95.3	84.5	88.9	80.8	82.5	70.0	77.7	80.7	87.5
1-2	3.2	2.7	4.5	4.4	5.8	5.0	6.2	5.0	5.2	4.1
3-5	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.9	3.5	2.8	6.2	3.2	3.3	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.0
10+	3.2	0.9	6.5	3.6	8.7	8.3	16.2	12.4	9.3	5.3
N of Valid	93	12,856	155	13,547	172	10,400	160	6,736	580	43,539
N of Miss	6	1,296	4	1,009	2	1,075	5	776	17	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.7	98.7	90.9	94.4	86.0	88.2	77.8	82.1	86.6	92.3
1-2	2.2	0.8	3.9	2.2	2.9	3.4	5.6	4.0	3.8	2.3
3-5	2.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.8	7.0	5.3	13.0	9.4	6.6	3.3
N of Valid	93	12,846	154	13,541	171	10,387	162	6,748	580	43,522
N of Miss	6	1,306	5	1,015	3	1,088	3	764	17	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.4	95.6	90.3	92.0	90.6	89.9	86.9	89.0	89.6	92.1
1-2	4.3	2.6	1.9	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.0	3.5	4.1	3.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.7	2.3	3.7	6.9	4.7	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	93	12,835	155	13,547	171	10,382	160	6,744	579	43,508
N of Miss	6	1,317	4	1,009	3	1,093	5	768	18	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	98.4	97.8	97.2	94.0	94.7	94.1	91.4	96.0	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	4.2	2.3	1.3	3.4	2.0	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	12,335	138	13,130	166	9,978	153	6,423	547	41,866
N of Miss	9	1,817	21	1,426	8	1,497	12	1,089	50	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.6	94.2	83.9	88.0	82.7	79.7	70.3	71.0	81.6	85.2
at my home	2.2	3.5	8.4	6.4	8.7	9.7	12.0	11.5	8.5	7.1
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	6.5	3.8	7.5	7.8	10.8	13.3	7.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.6	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	91	12,549	155	13,354	173	10,232	158	6,645	577	42,780
N of Miss	8	1,603	4	1,202	1	1,243	7	867	20	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.4	23.2	20.6	26.2	39.0	32.6	28.9	34.8	27.9	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.6	8.3	8.4	14.5	20.3	17.5	22.6	19.4	15.7	14.2
Strongly disapprove	68.5	56.3	58.1	48.2	32.6	39.8	40.3	36.6	47.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	6.5	12.2	12.9	11.1	8.1	10.2	8.2	9.1	9.2	10.9
N of Valid	92	12,561	155	13,438	172	10,257	159	6,647	578	42,903
N of Miss	7	1,591	4	1,118	2	1,218	6	865	19	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	5.8	17.1	12.5	19.2	20.5	27.6	29.3	18.3	15.1
Yes	97.7	94.2	82.9	87.5	80.8	79.5	72.4	70.7	81.7	84.9
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	96.1	96.1	95.2	92.3	85.3	85.9	93.4	94.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.9	3.9	4.8	7.7	14.7	14.1	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2	97.0	96.5	94.9	93.9	97.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.5	5.1	6.1	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.8	97.6	98.2	96.2	97.3	97.7	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.8	2.7	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	97.4	92.8	95.3	91.0	93.3	91.7	91.5	92.9	94.8
Yes	1.1	2.6	7.2	4.7	9.0	6.7	8.3	8.5	7.1	5.2
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.9	94.1	97.2	97.0	96.0	96.2	96.5	96.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.9	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	99.0	96.7	97.8	97.6	96.7	96.8	96.3	97.2	97.6
Yes	2.3	1.0	3.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.3	96.8	98.5	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.7	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.9	94.7	96.5	98.2	94.9	94.2	92.9	96.4	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	5.3	3.5	1.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	87	12,389	152	13,248	167	10,151	156	6,620	562	42,408
N of Miss	12	1,763	7	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	35	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	2.2	6.0	4.0	5.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	5.5	4.7
Yes	100.0	97.8	94.0	96.0	94.1	93.9	92.4	91.3	94.5	95.3
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.3	97.1	98.6	96.2	97.3	97.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.7	2.9	1.4	3.8	2.7	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.1	98.2	98.5	96.8	97.6	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	96.7	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	98.0	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	96.9	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	85	12,257	151	13,073	170	10,103	157	6,531	563	41,964
N of Miss	14	1,895	8	1,483	4	1,372	8	981	34	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.8	3.6	14.7	8.5	13.7	13.2	17.2	17.1	13.7	9.5
Yes	94.2	96.4	85.3	91.5	86.3	86.8	82.8	82.9	86.3	90.5
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.8	93.6	96.4	97.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	6.4	3.6	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.2	96.8	97.6	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.4	92.7	97.2	96.4	96.7	98.1	96.7	96.3	97.4
Yes	1.2	1.6	7.3	2.8	3.6	3.3	1.9	3.3	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.3	90.7	94.2	90.5	90.7	88.5	89.1	91.3	93.8
Yes	1.2	1.7	9.3	5.8	9.5	9.3	11.5	10.9	8.7	6.2
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	99.1	95.3	98.2	97.6	97.4	98.1	96.8	97.0	98.0
Yes	3.5	0.9	4.7	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	86	12,243	150	13,106	168	10,088	157	6,569	561	42,006
N of Miss	13	1,909	9	1,450	6	1,387	8	943	36	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.5	5.7	17.1	12.0	17.6	16.5	23.4	20.7	18.2	12.6
Yes	88.5	94.3	82.9	88.0	82.4	83.5	76.6	79.3	81.8	87.4
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	97.2	91.4	94.4	94.1	93.2	91.8	92.7	92.6	94.7
Yes	6.9	2.8	8.6	5.6	5.9	6.8	8.2	7.3	7.4	5.3
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.3	92.1	94.7	90.6	91.4	88.0	88.9	91.4	94.1
Yes	2.3	1.7	7.9	5.3	9.4	8.6	12.0	11.1	8.6	5.9
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.3	96.7	97.6	97.6	97.0	98.1	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.2	98.6	96.8	98.8	97.7	98.6
Yes	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	99.1	98.0	97.8	98.2	97.0	94.3	97.0	97.0	97.9
Yes	2.3	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	3.0	5.7	3.0	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.6	94.1	96.7	95.3	95.6	91.1	94.7	94.4	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	5.9	3.3	4.7	4.4	8.9	5.3	5.6	3.3
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	98.4	95.4	96.7	95.3	96.0	93.7	95.5	94.9	96.8
Yes	4.6	1.6	4.6	3.3	4.7	4.0	6.3	4.5	5.1	3.2
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.2	98.1	96.2	96.4	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.6	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	87	12,436	152	13,209	170	10,115	158	6,536	567	42,296
N of Miss	12	1,716	7	1,347	4	1,360	7	976	30	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	99.1	96.6	97.2	93.8	94.3	86.8	90.9	93.6	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.6	5.9	4.1	3.3	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.1	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	85	11,947	146	12,753	160	9,748	152	6,286	543	40,734
N of Miss	14	2,205	13	1,803	14	1,727	13	1,226	54	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.5	1.6	8.7	5.4	13.0	10.6	17.9	16.2	11.8	7.2
Yes	96.5	98.4	91.3	94.6	87.0	89.4	82.1	83.8	88.2	92.8
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	97.0	97.2	94.9	94.3	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.0	2.8	5.1	5.7	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	96.7	98.7	98.2	97.5	96.2	97.0	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.3	95.3	98.3	93.6	97.1	96.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	4.7	1.7	6.4	2.9	3.7	1.1
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.6	98.7	99.4	98.5	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.5	97.3	98.6	96.4	97.9	96.8	97.5	97.1	98.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	2.7	1.4	3.6	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.9	96.0	97.2	95.9	95.0	92.3	92.3	95.2	96.4
Yes	2.3	1.1	4.0	2.8	4.1	5.0	7.7	7.7	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	86	12,192	150	13,113	169	10,088	156	6,505	561	41,898
N of Miss	13	1,960	9	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	36	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.4	2.1	9.9	5.2	8.8	9.3	12.9	13.9	9.3	6.6
Yes	97.6	97.9	90.1	94.8	91.2	90.7	87.1	86.1	90.7	93.4
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.2	97.7	92.9	95.1	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.3	7.1	4.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	95.4	98.4	97.1	97.2	96.8	96.8	97.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	1.8
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.5	95.9	98.8	94.2	98.0	96.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	4.1	1.2	5.8	2.0	3.2	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.3	98.8	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.9	98.8	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.7	94.1	97.4	97.1	95.9	96.1	93.8	96.1	96.9
Yes	2.4	1.3	5.9	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.2	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	85	12,152	152	13,109	170	10,072	155	6,496	562	41,829
N of Miss	14	2,000	7	1,447	4	1,403	10	1,016	35	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.6	3.0	2.0	4.5	2.3	2.7	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	98.0	98.4	97.0	98.0	95.5	97.7	97.3	98.4
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	97.0	99.4	98.7	99.3	98.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	12,136	149	13,059	169	10,071	157	6,517	562	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	10	1,497	5	1,404	8	995	35	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.1	97.4	98.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	89	11,970	146	12,842	162	9,827	154	6,345	551	40,984
N of Miss	10	2,182	13	1,714	12	1,648	11	1,167	46	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.4	78.9	65.1	65.6	50.6	57.0	50.6	54.4	59.8	65.7
Wrong	12.2	15.4	23.7	22.0	26.7	23.8	29.7	24.2	24.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	4.2	5.9	8.8	17.4	12.6	9.5	13.5	9.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	5.3	3.6	5.2	6.7	10.1	7.9	5.9	4.4
N of Valid	90	12,467	152	13,334	172	10,219	158	6,591	572	42,611
N of Miss	9	1,685	7	1,222	2	1,256	7	921	25	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.2	84.8	68.4	72.1	59.1	61.7	53.8	57.9	65.3	71.1
Wrong	6.7	11.7	22.4	19.3	22.8	23.2	27.2	22.9	21.4	18.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	4.6	6.1	14.6	9.5	11.4	11.4	8.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	4.6	2.5	3.5	5.6	7.6	7.8	4.6	3.6
N of Valid	90	12,411	152	13,286	171	10,181	158	6,585	571	42,463
N of Miss	9	1,741	7	1,270	3	1,294	7	927	26	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.3	87.9	71.1	72.2	53.2	57.9	50.0	50.1	63.4	69.9
Wrong	5.6	8.3	16.4	15.9	17.5	18.3	15.8	17.4	14.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	7.2	7.4	17.0	13.0	14.6	15.8	11.2	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	5.3	4.5	12.3	10.8	19.6	16.7	10.5	7.0
N of Valid	90	12,367	152	13,250	171	10,173	158	6,577	571	42,367
N of Miss	9	1,785	7	1,306	3	1,302	7	935	26	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.3	87.0	82.9	79.0	75.4	75.4	79.1	76.5	81.3	80.1
Wrong	6.7	9.7	11.2	15.5	18.1	17.4	17.1	16.6	14.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	4.6	3.7	5.3	5.1	3.2	4.8	3.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	90	12,404	152	13,274	171	10,172	158	6,578	571	42,428
N of Miss	9	1,748	7	1,282	3	1,303	7	934	26	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.7	91.9	88.8	87.9	87.6	88.0	94.3	90.3	91.2	89.5
Wrong	3.3	6.4	8.6	9.5	10.6	9.3	5.7	7.6	7.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	90	12,303	152	13,280	170	10,187	158	6,590	570	42,360
N of Miss	9	1,849	7	1,276	4	1,288	7	922	27	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.7	92.5	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.0	94.3	90.2	91.2	89.8
Wrong	3.3	5.9	7.9	9.3	10.5	9.4	5.7	7.7	7.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	90	12,274	152	13,254	171	10,166	158	6,580	571	42,274
N of Miss	9	1,878	7	1,302	3	1,309	7	932	26	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	83.9	70.8	71.8	59.3	62.6	56.3	60.0	66.4	71.3
Wrong	6.7	11.6	18.8	18.6	23.3	22.5	25.9	22.5	20.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	7.1	6.9	12.8	10.0	12.0	11.6	9.4	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.9	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	90	12,534	154	13,364	172	10,238	158	6,606	574	42,742
N of Miss	9	1,618	5	1,192	2	1,237	7	906	23	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.7	88.5	74.7	77.1	62.6	66.7	58.2	62.2	70.0	75.6
Wrong	2.2	8.8	18.8	16.6	22.8	20.8	25.9	21.7	19.4	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	3.9	4.3	10.5	8.1	10.1	9.8	7.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.0	4.1	4.4	5.7	6.3	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	90	12,496	154	13,349	171	10,216	158	6,594	573	42,655
N of Miss	9	1,656	5	1,207	3	1,259	7	918	24	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	90.5	76.0	76.1	57.3	61.7	54.4	53.5	67.4	73.4
Wrong	4.4	6.5	13.6	13.8	16.4	17.5	18.4	17.7	14.3	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.8	7.1	6.3	14.0	11.6	10.1	14.6	9.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.2	3.8	12.3	9.2	17.1	14.3	9.2	6.0
N of Valid	90	12,465	154	13,336	171	10,206	158	6,588	573	42,595
N of Miss	9	1,687	5	1,220	3	1,269	7	924	24	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.7	90.4	90.3	84.3	84.8	81.1	85.4	82.0	88.3	85.0
Wrong	2.2	7.2	5.8	11.8	11.7	14.2	12.0	13.5	8.7	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	90	12,477	154	13,345	171	10,211	158	6,594	573	42,627
N of Miss	9	1,675	5	1,211	3	1,264	7	918	24	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.9	93.7	93.5	90.4	92.4	90.4	97.5	91.8	95.1	91.6
Wrong	1.1	4.9	5.8	7.8	5.8	7.7	2.5	6.7	4.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	90	12,381	154	13,332	171	10,219	158	6,593	573	42,525
N of Miss	9	1,771	5	1,224	3	1,256	7	919	24	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.8	94.1	93.5	90.4	93.6	90.3	96.8	91.8	95.1	91.7
Wrong	2.2	4.6	5.8	7.8	5.3	7.8	3.2	6.7	4.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	90	12,362	154	13,300	171	10,202	158	6,597	573	42,461
N of Miss	9	1,790	5	1,256	3	1,273	7	915	24	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	58.0	63.4	43.4	45.8	29.1	33.0	24.1	29.9	36.0	45.4
Very difficult	20.5	14.8	17.8	17.7	13.4	14.4	13.9	11.4	15.8	15.1
Fairly easy	11.4	7.9	18.4	18.9	26.7	24.6	27.8	23.9	22.5	17.9
Very easy	5.7	3.2	15.8	10.0	20.9	21.2	28.5	29.0	19.3	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	10.7	4.6	7.6	9.9	6.8	5.7	5.8	6.5	8.0
N of Valid	88	12,260	152	13,199	172	10,152	158	6,554	570	42,165
N of Miss	11	1,892	7	1,357	2	1,323	7	958	27	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.8	64.0	44.7	45.1	30.8	32.5	23.6	29.4	37.8	45.1
Very difficult	13.6	13.9	16.4	17.0	12.8	14.0	13.4	10.8	14.1	14.4
Fairly easy	10.2	8.5	19.7	19.6	26.2	24.9	28.7	23.8	22.7	18.3
Very easy	6.8	4.2	16.4	11.8	21.5	22.4	29.9	30.3	20.2	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	9.4	2.6	6.6	8.7	6.3	4.5	5.7	5.3	7.2
N of Valid	88	12,101	152	13,059	172	10,074	157	6,515	569	41,749
N of Miss	11	2,051	7	1,497	2	1,401	8	997	28	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	76.1	77.1	54.6	59.7	42.6	45.7	36.5	40.8	49.3	58.4
Sort of hard	8.0	11.6	17.8	18.7	21.3	21.6	23.3	19.2	18.8	17.4
Sort of easy	10.2	6.8	16.4	13.3	17.8	19.3	25.8	21.9	18.5	14.2
Very easy	5.7	4.4	11.2	8.4	18.3	13.3	14.5	18.2	13.4	9.9
N of Valid	88	12,210	152	13,181	169	10,115	159	6,539	568	42,045
N of Miss	11	1,942	7	1,375	5	1,360	6	973	29	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.3	73.6	52.0	54.1	38.0	41.0	31.6	36.4	46.0	53.9
Sort of hard	10.2	12.9	17.1	17.5	19.3	17.9	17.1	14.8	16.7	15.8
Sort of easy	8.0	7.8	16.4	15.3	25.1	20.9	36.1	23.4	23.2	15.7
Very easy	4.5	5.6	14.5	13.1	17.5	20.2	15.2	25.3	14.1	14.5
N of Valid	88	12,168	152	13,162	171	10,108	158	6,538	569	41,976
N of Miss	11	1,984	7	1,394	3	1,367	7	974	28	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.3	92.4	86.8	85.4	77.1	75.5	74.7	71.1	81.7	82.8
Sort of hard	3.4	5.0	9.9	9.8	15.3	15.7	18.4	17.3	12.9	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	1.3	3.0	5.9	5.2	4.4	7.2	3.4	3.8
Very easy	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.5	2.5	4.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	87	12,118	152	13,133	170	10,089	158	6,532	567	41,872
N of Miss	12	2,034	7	1,423	4	1,386	7	980	30	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.6	78.1	72.5	68.9	60.4	61.5	53.5	59.1	65.0	68.3
Sort of hard	8.1	11.4	16.1	14.7	18.3	17.3	23.3	17.1	17.6	14.7
Sort of easy	5.8	6.0	5.4	9.3	13.0	11.0	13.8	12.6	10.1	9.3
Very easy	3.5	4.4	6.0	7.1	8.3	10.2	9.4	11.2	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	86	12,133	149	13,129	169	10,098	159	6,525	563	41,885
N of Miss	13	2,019	10	1,427	5	1,377	6	987	34	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.6	88.7	67.5	71.2	51.8	52.1	39.9	44.0	58.4	67.4
Sort of hard	5.7	6.5	9.9	12.2	12.9	14.9	20.9	13.7	13.2	11.5
Sort of easy	4.5	2.8	12.6	9.3	14.7	16.0	18.4	18.0	13.6	10.4
Very easy	1.1	2.0	9.9	7.2	20.6	17.0	20.9	24.3	14.8	10.7
N of Valid	88	12,077	151	13,130	170	10,086	158	6,522	567	41,815
N of Miss	11	2,075	8	1,426	4	1,389	7	990	30	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.0	85.4	69.7	72.1	61.2	61.9	56.0	60.5	66.8	71.7
Sort of hard	3.4	7.9	15.1	13.4	21.8	17.5	23.9	18.3	17.8	13.5
Sort of easy	1.1	3.8	8.6	8.1	9.4	11.7	14.5	11.7	9.3	8.3
Very easy	3.4	3.0	6.6	6.3	7.6	8.9	5.7	9.5	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	88	12,097	152	13,124	170	10,096	159	6,531	569	41,848
N of Miss	11	2,055	7	1,432	4	1,379	6	981	28	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.8	89.9	75.0	81.8	74.0	72.7	60.1	69.8	72.8	80.1
Sort of hard	6.8	6.6	15.8	11.4	14.8	16.0	24.1	16.4	16.4	11.9
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	5.3	4.3	8.3	6.8	12.0	8.0	7.4	4.9
Very easy	2.3	1.3	3.9	2.5	3.0	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	88	12,059	152	13,116	169	10,079	158	6,525	567	41,779
N of Miss	11	2,093	7	1,440	5	1,396	7	987	30	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	80.7	80.8	59.2	62.0	43.8	47.5	36.5	43.0	51.6	60.9
Sort of hard	4.5	8.6	11.2	12.2	14.2	12.6	15.1	10.6	12.1	11.0
Sort of easy	9.1	6.2	11.8	14.1	18.3	18.0	25.8	19.6	17.3	13.6
Very easy	5.7	4.4	17.8	11.8	23.7	21.9	22.6	26.7	19.0	14.4
N of Valid	88	12,068	152	13,074	169	10,075	159	6,515	568	41,732
N of Miss	11	2,084	7	1,482	5	1,400	6	997	29	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	62.1	73.2	70.9	76.8	83.2	81.4	85.7	83.6	77.3	77.9
Yes	37.9	26.8	29.1	23.2	16.8	18.6	14.3	16.4	22.7	22.1
N of Valid	87	11,936	148	12,968	167	9,971	154	6,428	556	41,303
N of Miss	12	2,216	11	1,588	7	1,504	11	1,084	41	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.7	93.2	91.9	93.7	97.6	95.1	98.1	96.0	95.0	94.3
Yes	10.3	6.8	8.1	6.3	2.4	4.9	1.9	4.0	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	87	11,936	148	12,968	167	9,971	154	6,428	556	41,303
N of Miss	12	2,216	11	1,588	7	1,504	11	1,084	41	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	92.1	82.4	89.6	89.8	89.9	90.9	90.9	89.2	90.6
Yes	3.4	7.9	17.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.1	9.1	10.8	9.4
N of Valid	87	11,936	148	12,968	167	9,971	154	6,428	556	41,303
N of Miss	12	2,216	11	1,588	7	1,504	11	1,084	41	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	39.1	31.1	36.5	30.4	22.8	25.6	20.8	22.8	28.4	28.3
Yes	60.9	68.9	63.5	69.6	77.2	74.4	79.2	77.2	71.6	71.7
N of Valid	87	11,936	148	12,968	167	9,971	154	6,428	556	41,303
N of Miss	12	2,216	11	1,588	7	1,504	11	1,084	41	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.1	76.2	79.0	77.6	80.2	81.2	78.7	82.7	78.5	78.8
Yes	25.9	23.8	21.0	22.4	19.8	18.8	21.3	17.3	21.5	21.2
N of Valid	85	11,869	143	12,887	167	9,823	155	6,316	550	40,895
N of Miss	14	2,283	16	1,669	7	1,652	10	1,196	47	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.2	38.0	27.7	31.3	24.3	29.9	26.9	30.0	27.6	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.5	35.6	36.5	34.1	28.4	32.2	26.3	30.2	31.4	33.5
3 or 4 times	14.8	16.1	14.9	20.0	21.9	19.8	23.1	20.8	19.3	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.5	10.1	10.9	9.8	9.6	8.1
7 or more times	6.8	4.5	10.1	6.7	16.0	8.0	12.8	9.3	12.1	6.8
N of Valid	88	12,084	148	13,062	169	9,975	156	6,399	561	41,520
N of Miss	11	2,068	11	1,494	5	1,500	9	1,113	36	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.7	47.7	59.5	56.5	63.1	59.2	75.6	74.8	63.2	57.4
Yes	52.3	52.3	40.5	43.5	36.9	40.8	24.4	25.2	36.8	42.6
N of Valid	88	11,919	148	12,939	168	9,876	156	6,319	560	41,053
N of Miss	11	2,233	11	1,617	6	1,599	9	1,193	37	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	29.9	33.3	25.2	27.1	18.8	27.2	28.8	28.6	25.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	49.4	41.6	39.1	36.5	28.5	24.7	28.2	22.4	34.5	32.9
3 or 4 times	17.2	17.3	17.9	23.8	26.7	30.0	23.1	29.7	21.8	24.3
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.5	11.9	7.7	15.8	12.1	11.5	12.7	11.1	8.9
7 or more times	3.4	2.4	6.0	4.9	10.3	6.1	8.3	6.6	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	87	11,992	151	13,026	165	9,939	156	6,380	559	41,337
N of Miss	12	2,160	8	1,530	9	1,536	9	1,132	38	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.5	50.4	58.8	49.7	47.3	46.2	50.3	40.9	52.1	47.7
Yes	46.5	49.6	41.2	50.3	52.7	53.8	49.7	59.1	47.9	52.3
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	93.2	94.6	93.3	92.9	93.6	91.1	92.7	92.9	93.3
Yes	7.0	6.8	5.4	6.7	7.1	6.4	8.9	7.3	7.1	6.7
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	98.0	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.4	98.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.2	95.3	95.9	95.7	95.3	96.7	96.2	97.6	95.5	96.1
Yes	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.3	3.8	2.4	4.5	3.9
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	96.5	94.6	96.0	94.1	95.3	91.7	95.2	94.1	95.8
Yes	2.3	3.5	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7	8.3	4.8	5.9	4.2
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.4	72.8	54.7	71.7	72.2	72.6	65.0	75.3	64.8	72.8
Yes	32.6	27.2	45.3	28.3	27.8	27.4	35.0	24.7	35.2	27.2
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.0	81.0	89.9	83.6	87.6	86.4	93.6	90.1	89.6	84.5
Yes	14.0	19.0	10.1	16.4	12.4	13.6	6.4	9.9	10.4	15.5
N of Valid	86	12,112	148	13,065	169	10,002	157	6,414	560	41,593
N of Miss	13	2,040	11	1,491	5	1,473	8	1,098	37	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.8	67.2	51.4	58.4	44.0	53.0	45.5	53.8	50.1	58.9
Yes	32.2	32.8	48.6	41.6	56.0	47.0	54.5	46.2	49.9	41.1
N of Valid	87	11,796	148	12,896	166	9,871	156	6,338	557	40,901
N of Miss	12	2,356	11	1,660	8	1,604	9	1,174	40	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.0	6.7	1.4	5.3	3.5	5.1	3.8	6.1	3.7	5.8
no	11.5	6.3	7.5	6.6	5.8	6.0	2.6	6.1	6.2	6.3
yes	29.9	33.8	39.5	38.9	44.2	40.2	47.4	40.5	41.6	38.0
YES!	50.6	53.3	51.7	49.2	46.5	48.6	46.2	47.2	48.4	49.9
N of Valid	87	12,006	147	13,064	172	10,026	156	6,444	562	41,540
N of Miss	12	2,146	12	1,492	2	1,449	9	1,068	35	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	45.9	37.7	23.6	31.0	31.6	28.3	25.0	30.1	29.8	32.1
no	31.8	35.6	41.9	38.8	38.0	40.1	46.8	39.8	40.5	38.3
yes	15.3	18.1	19.6	20.9	24.6	21.9	17.9	21.1	20.0	20.4
YES!	7.1	8.6	14.9	9.3	5.8	9.8	10.3	9.1	9.6	9.2
N of Valid	85	11,944	148	13,021	171	9,991	156	6,422	560	41,378
N of Miss	14	2,208	11	1,535	3	1,484	9	1,090	37	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.3	7.5	2.0	5.8	2.9	5.7	3.2	7.0	3.8	6.5
no	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.5	6.2	4.5	4.9
yes	19.8	28.1	31.3	34.1	40.9	36.0	44.2	38.7	36.1	33.5
YES!	66.3	59.3	62.6	55.5	51.5	54.2	48.1	48.1	55.7	55.1
N of Valid	86	11,968	147	13,040	171	9,988	156	6,422	560	41,418
N of Miss	13	2,184	12	1,516	3	1,487	9	1,090	37	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	8.3	2.0	6.2	4.1	5.7	3.8	6.9	4.6	6.8
no	9.2	5.4	6.8	5.8	9.5	6.1	3.2	7.6	7.0	6.1
yes	20.7	20.1	25.7	28.1	37.9	32.1	39.1	36.2	32.3	28.0
YES!	58.6	66.3	65.5	59.8	48.5	56.1	53.8	49.3	56.1	59.1
N of Valid	87	11,900	148	13,013	169	9,988	156	6,421	560	41,322
N of Miss	12	2,252	11	1,543	5	1,487	9	1,091	37	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.1	9.2	4.8	7.3	4.7	7.0	7.1	9.7	6.0	8.1
no	5.7	6.6	9.5	9.2	10.5	11.5	10.9	15.1	9.6	10.0
yes	22.7	25.4	25.9	32.1	40.4	34.4	37.8	36.0	33.1	31.3
YES!	62.5	58.9	59.9	51.3	44.4	47.0	44.2	39.2	51.2	50.6
N of Valid	88	11,928	147	13,016	171	9,994	156	6,422	562	41,360
N of Miss	11	2,224	12	1,540	3	1,481	9	1,090	35	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.4	8.5	7.4	9.3	8.2	10.6	9.6	13.8	8.9	10.1
no	14.8	11.7	18.9	16.6	24.0	19.8	21.8	23.2	20.6	17.0
yes	25.0	33.0	34.5	36.8	40.4	37.5	41.0	36.0	36.6	35.8
YES!	48.9	46.8	39.2	37.3	27.5	32.2	27.6	27.0	33.9	37.2
N of Valid	88	11,968	148	13,035	171	10,005	156	6,427	563	41,435
N of Miss	11	2,184	11	1,521	3	1,470	9	1,085	34	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.1	6.7	3.4	5.6	2.9	5.6	5.1	7.6	4.6	6.2
no	4.5	6.6	6.1	7.3	5.8	7.7	8.3	8.8	6.4	7.4
yes	26.1	28.2	34.5	33.8	41.5	35.4	35.3	37.2	35.5	33.1
YES!	60.2	58.5	56.1	53.4	49.7	51.3	51.3	46.5	53.5	53.3
N of Valid	88	11,935	148	13,029	171	10,008	156	6,425	563	41,397
N of Miss	11	2,217	11	1,527	3	1,467	9	1,087	34	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.6	78.2	69.4	69.1	61.8	59.6	50.0	54.1	63.7	67.1
Yes	12.8	17.4	25.2	26.4	37.1	35.1	45.5	40.8	32.6	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.5	1.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	86	11,986	147	13,000	170	9,973	156	6,423	559	41,382
N of Miss	13	2,166	12	1,556	4	1,502	9	1,089	38	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.5	89.7	80.8	81.7	72.5	73.4	59.0	66.9	73.5	79.7
Yes	7.0	6.0	13.7	13.8	26.3	21.4	36.5	28.0	22.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	1.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	86	11,945	146	12,959	171	9,964	156	6,414	559	41,282
N of Miss	13	2,207	13	1,597	3	1,511	9	1,098	38	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.9	87.7	80.8	83.3	77.2	78.4	65.8	74.7	76.2	82.1
Yes	11.6	8.1	13.7	12.2	21.6	16.3	29.7	20.2	20.3	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	1.2	5.3	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	86	11,924	146	12,941	171	9,941	155	6,411	558	41,217
N of Miss	13	2,228	13	1,615	3	1,534	10	1,101	39	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	94.9	93.8	94.6	98.2	93.9	94.8	93.7	95.8	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	1.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	85	11,911	145	12,934	169	9,945	155	6,399	554	41,189
N of Miss	14	2,241	14	1,622	5	1,530	10	1,113	43	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.4	77.9	75.9	75.2	70.8	74.3	71.6	75.1	74.0	75.7
Yes	15.1	17.7	18.6	20.3	28.1	20.5	23.9	19.8	22.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	1.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	86	11,891	145	12,928	171	9,943	155	6,400	557	41,162
N of Miss	13	2,261	14	1,628	3	1,532	10	1,112	40	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.6	82.5	76.6	75.9	70.6	69.6	61.3	66.4	70.3	74.8
Yes	20.9	13.2	17.9	19.6	28.2	25.2	34.2	28.5	26.1	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	1.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	172	23,854	290	25,878	340	19,948	310	12,824	1,112	82,504
N of Miss	26	4,450	28	3,234	8	3,002	20	2,200	82	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	93.1	91.7	91.4	92.4	89.1	84.5	88.0	90.6	90.8
Yes	0.0	2.6	2.8	4.1	6.4	5.6	11.0	7.0	5.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.6	4.5	1.2	5.3	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	85	11,870	144	12,889	171	9,924	155	6,393	555	41,076
N of Miss	14	2,282	15	1,667	3	1,551	10	1,119	42	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.9	88.0	85.7	84.1	72.4	80.2	78.8	76.8	79.9	83.2
Wrong	6.0	8.7	9.5	11.6	21.8	13.6	14.1	15.3	14.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	7.1	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	84	11,988	147	13,008	170	9,974	156	6,405	557	41,375
N of Miss	15	2,164	12	1,548	4	1,501	9	1,107	40	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.9	94.2	93.2	90.6	77.1	85.9	78.8	81.5	84.2	89.1
Wrong	6.0	4.4	4.8	7.5	15.9	10.9	17.3	13.3	11.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	4.7	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	84	11,976	147	12,997	170	9,959	156	6,391	557	41,323
N of Miss	15	2,176	12	1,559	4	1,516	9	1,121	40	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	94.8	89.8	89.2	73.4	82.1	74.8	75.8	80.9	87.0
Wrong	4.8	3.4	5.4	6.9	14.2	10.3	11.6	12.6	9.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	4.1	2.7	8.9	5.3	8.4	7.3	6.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	3.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	84	11,929	147	12,960	169	9,942	155	6,393	555	41,224
N of Miss	15	2,223	12	1,596	5	1,533	10	1,119	42	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	94.7	95.9	92.8	91.1	91.4	92.3	90.4	93.5	92.6
Wrong	2.4	3.8	3.4	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.4	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	84	11,953	147	12,987	169	9,954	155	6,394	555	41,288
N of Miss	15	2,199	12	1,569	5	1,521	10	1,118	42	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	97.2	98.6	96.6	94.1	95.6	98.7	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	1.4	3.0	5.3	3.8	1.3	3.9	2.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	84	11,911	146	12,965	170	9,953	156	6,395	556	41,224
N of Miss	15	2,241	13	1,591	4	1,522	9	1,117	41	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	97.1	98.6	96.6	94.1	95.5	98.7	95.3	97.1	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.9	5.3	3.8	1.3	3.9	2.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	84	11,875	147	12,946	170	9,951	155	6,391	556	41,163
N of Miss	15	2,277	12	1,610	4	1,524	10	1,121	41	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.9	81.8	85.0	80.1	80.0	81.2	84.0	82.8	83.5	81.3
Wrong	13.1	14.9	12.9	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.5	13.9	13.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	1.4	3.2	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	84	11,908	147	12,950	170	9,933	156	6,389	557	41,180
N of Miss	15	2,244	12	1,606	4	1,542	9	1,123	40	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.5	83.9	83.7	79.9	75.3	78.5	86.5	79.4	82.9	80.6
Wrong	7.1	11.5	12.2	14.7	16.5	15.7	12.2	15.3	12.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.3	2.0	4.4	7.6	4.8	1.3	4.2	3.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	84	11,915	147	12,965	170	9,939	156	6,386	557	41,205
N of Miss	15	2,237	12	1,591	4	1,536	9	1,126	40	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	65.1	62.9	55.1	58.8	52.9	60.4	62.2	63.3	57.9	61.1
Wrong	27.7	24.0	27.9	25.6	25.3	25.0	23.1	24.4	25.7	24.8
A little bit wrong	4.8	10.7	14.3	13.1	18.8	12.6	12.8	10.8	13.8	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	83	11,890	147	12,932	170	9,893	156	6,372	556	41,087
N of Miss	16	2,262	12	1,624	4	1,582	9	1,140	41	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	81.2	82.6	60.3	74.9	60.0	68.2	64.5	64.3	64.6	73.9
1	10.6	8.5	19.2	10.0	14.1	10.6	11.0	10.0	14.0	9.7
2	1.2	3.7	7.5	6.0	7.1	7.9	9.0	8.5	6.8	6.2
3-4	3.5	2.4	7.5	4.5	8.8	6.3	5.8	7.2	6.8	4.8
5+	3.5	2.8	5.5	4.5	10.0	7.0	9.7	10.0	7.7	5.5
N of Valid	85	11,947	146	12,965	170	9,958	155	6,402	556	41,272
N of Miss	14	2,205	13	1,591	4	1,517	10	1,110	41	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.0	93.3	81.2	88.6	78.2	84.7	82.7	81.6	82.7	87.9
1	4.8	3.9	11.8	5.7	7.1	6.3	5.8	7.1	7.6	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	4.2	2.7	5.9	4.0	5.8	4.7	4.5	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.5	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.7
5+	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	84	11,874	144	12,906	170	9,941	156	6,394	554	41,115
N of Miss	15	2,278	15	1,650	4	1,534	9	1,118	43	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.0	89.4	79.3	84.2	76.5	82.3	80.0	82.1	80.9	84.9
1	3.6	6.2	13.1	7.6	9.4	7.5	5.2	6.3	8.3	7.0
2	1.2	2.1	2.1	3.5	4.7	4.0	6.5	4.6	4.0	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.1
5+	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	7.1	3.4	5.2	4.0	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	84	11,879	145	12,940	170	9,949	155	6,403	554	41,171
N of Miss	15	2,273	14	1,616	4	1,526	10	1,109	43	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	71.4	69.1	52.4	58.0	46.5	51.2	45.5	49.8	51.5	58.3
1	15.5	13.5	13.8	13.9	15.9	13.1	14.7	10.4	15.0	13.0
2	2.4	6.5	11.7	9.3	8.8	10.1	11.5	9.8	9.4	8.8
3-4	4.8	4.8	6.2	7.6	11.2	9.0	6.4	10.0	7.6	7.5
5+	6.0	6.1	15.9	11.2	17.6	16.6	21.8	20.1	16.6	12.4
N of Valid	84	11,890	145	12,914	170	9,952	156	6,393	555	41,149
N of Miss	15	2,262	14	1,642	4	1,523	9	1,119	42	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	57.7	54.9	67.9	60.2	59.4	60.2	61.6	62.6	62.0	59.1
No	15.4	14.3	9.3	13.4	14.2	14.4	15.2	15.8	13.4	14.3
I don't know	26.9	30.9	22.9	26.4	26.5	25.4	23.2	21.5	24.6	26.7
N of Valid	78	11,221	140	12,366	155	9,421	151	6,058	524	39,066
N of Miss	21	2,931	19	2,190	19	2,054	14	1,454	73	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.1	14.6	16.3	16.5	18.9	18.2	12.8	18.0	15.8	16.6
Most of the time	14.1	14.6	23.8	17.7	21.9	19.3	18.6	18.2	20.3	17.3
Some of the time	32.9	28.5	33.3	30.1	25.4	30.3	30.8	31.3	30.2	29.9
A little of the time	20.0	25.5	19.0	20.3	13.6	16.7	17.9	16.3	17.2	20.3
None of the time	18.8	16.8	7.5	15.4	20.1	15.5	19.9	16.2	16.5	16.0
N of Valid	85	11,915	147	13,005	169	9,919	156	6,382	557	41,221
N of Miss	14	2,237	12	1,551	5	1,556	9	1,130	40	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.3	11.2	10.4	11.6	13.1	11.8	7.1	11.2	10.0	11.5
Most of the time	8.3	9.9	13.2	10.9	12.5	11.7	9.7	11.7	11.3	10.9
Some of the time	15.5	15.8	18.1	18.6	14.9	20.2	27.7	21.9	19.4	18.7
A little of the time	21.4	21.7	21.5	20.0	19.6	19.7	18.7	19.4	20.1	20.3
None of the time	46.4	41.3	36.8	38.9	39.9	36.6	36.8	35.7	39.2	38.6
N of Valid	84	11,768	144	12,912	168	9,862	155	6,347	551	40,889
N of Miss	15	2,384	15	1,644	6	1,613	10	1,165	46	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.4	19.5	20.4	21.2	22.5	21.9	16.0	20.2	20.0	20.7
Most of the time	19.0	15.8	21.1	18.6	18.3	19.5	18.6	18.9	19.2	18.1
Some of the time	16.7	18.3	27.9	20.5	19.5	21.2	20.5	22.6	21.6	20.4
A little of the time	15.5	17.2	17.7	16.0	13.6	14.8	16.0	15.0	15.6	15.9
None of the time	27.4	29.3	12.9	23.7	26.0	22.7	28.8	23.4	23.6	25.0
N of Valid	84	11,690	147	12,869	169	9,835	156	6,354	556	40,748
N of Miss	15	2,462	12	1,687	5	1,640	9	1,158	41	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	7.2	9.3	9.0	9.2	6.5	9.6	6.5	9.4	7.3	9.4
Most of the time	3.6	7.8	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.5	11.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
Some of the time	14.5	12.9	15.9	14.5	17.9	16.3	15.5	17.9	16.2	15.0
A little of the time	20.5	18.5	20.0	18.5	17.9	19.4	21.3	20.1	19.8	19.0
None of the time	54.2	51.5	47.6	49.6	49.4	46.2	45.8	44.4	48.6	48.5
N of Valid	83	11,775	145	12,918	168	9,861	155	6,361	551	40,915
N of Miss	16	2,377	14	1,638	6	1,614	10	1,151	46	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	20.0	17.5	14.4	14.6	19.6	16.4	6.5	15.8	14.7	16.0
Most of the time	18.8	15.3	19.2	16.4	17.3	16.1	17.0	16.8	17.9	16.1
Some of the time	21.2	19.7	22.6	23.2	20.2	24.1	24.2	24.2	22.1	22.6
A little of the time	12.9	18.9	24.7	18.9	19.0	18.8	26.8	18.1	21.7	18.8
None of the time	27.1	28.6	19.2	26.9	23.8	24.6	25.5	25.2	23.6	26.6
N of Valid	85	11,609	146	12,812	168	9,868	153	6,348	552	40,637
N of Miss	14	2,543	13	1,744	6	1,607	12	1,164	45	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.5	14.1	15.0	13.9	14.9	13.7	7.7	12.1	13.0	13.6
Most of the time	9.5	9.0	10.9	9.9	7.7	9.5	10.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
Some of the time	13.1	11.3	15.6	12.5	14.3	14.7	19.9	16.1	16.0	13.2
A little of the time	9.5	16.1	18.4	16.6	16.1	16.8	18.6	17.7	16.4	16.7
None of the time	52.4	49.6	40.1	47.1	47.0	45.3	43.6	44.8	45.0	47.0
N of Valid	84	11,793	147	12,931	168	9,876	156	6,362	555	40,962
N of Miss	15	2,359	12	1,625	6	1,599	9	1,150	42	6,733