

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Sebastian County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	3,599	2,292	3,070	3,168
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.8	1,037	30.9	708	28.7	881	26.6	842
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	24.9	895	33.0	757	33.7	1,035	30.2	956
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.3	911	22.4	513	22.6	695	26.4	835
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	21.0	756	13.7	314	15.0	459	16.9	535
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.0	1,776	48.2	1,058	50.1	1,425	49.1	1,438
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	50.0	1,773	51.8	1,137	49.9	1,420	50.9	1,490
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	33.6	1,207	30.2	666	35.6	1,038	38.1	1,163
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	8.7	312	5.5	122	7.9	231	6.5	198
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	5.2	187	6.4	142	4.9	144	4.9	150
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	2.1	75	1.2	27	1.5	43	1.2	36
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	37.1	1,330	43.4	958	36.3	1,058	36.5	1,114
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.4	85	2.1	47	2.0	58	1.5	46
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	11.0	393	11.0	243	11.7	342	11.4	348
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

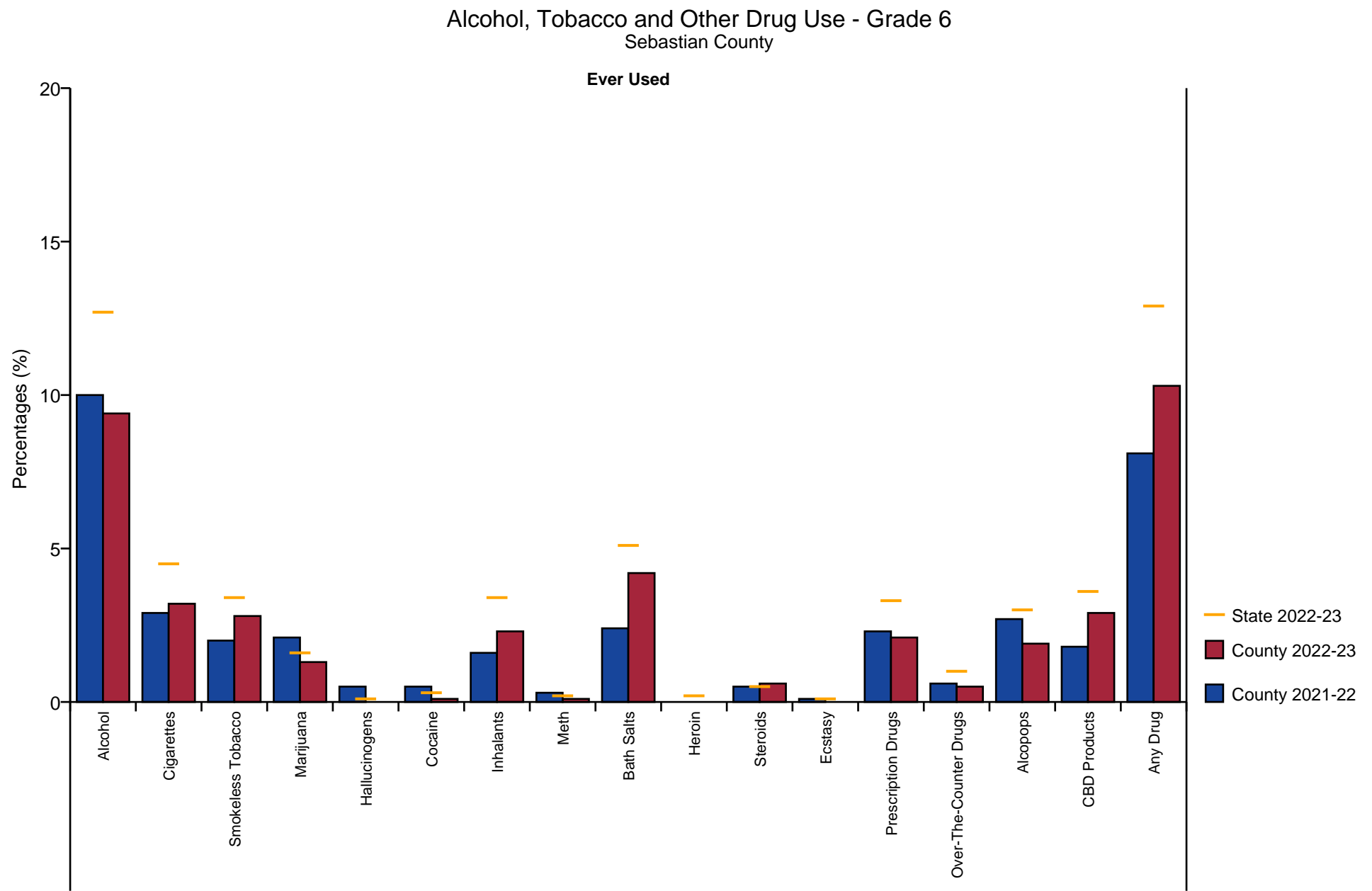
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

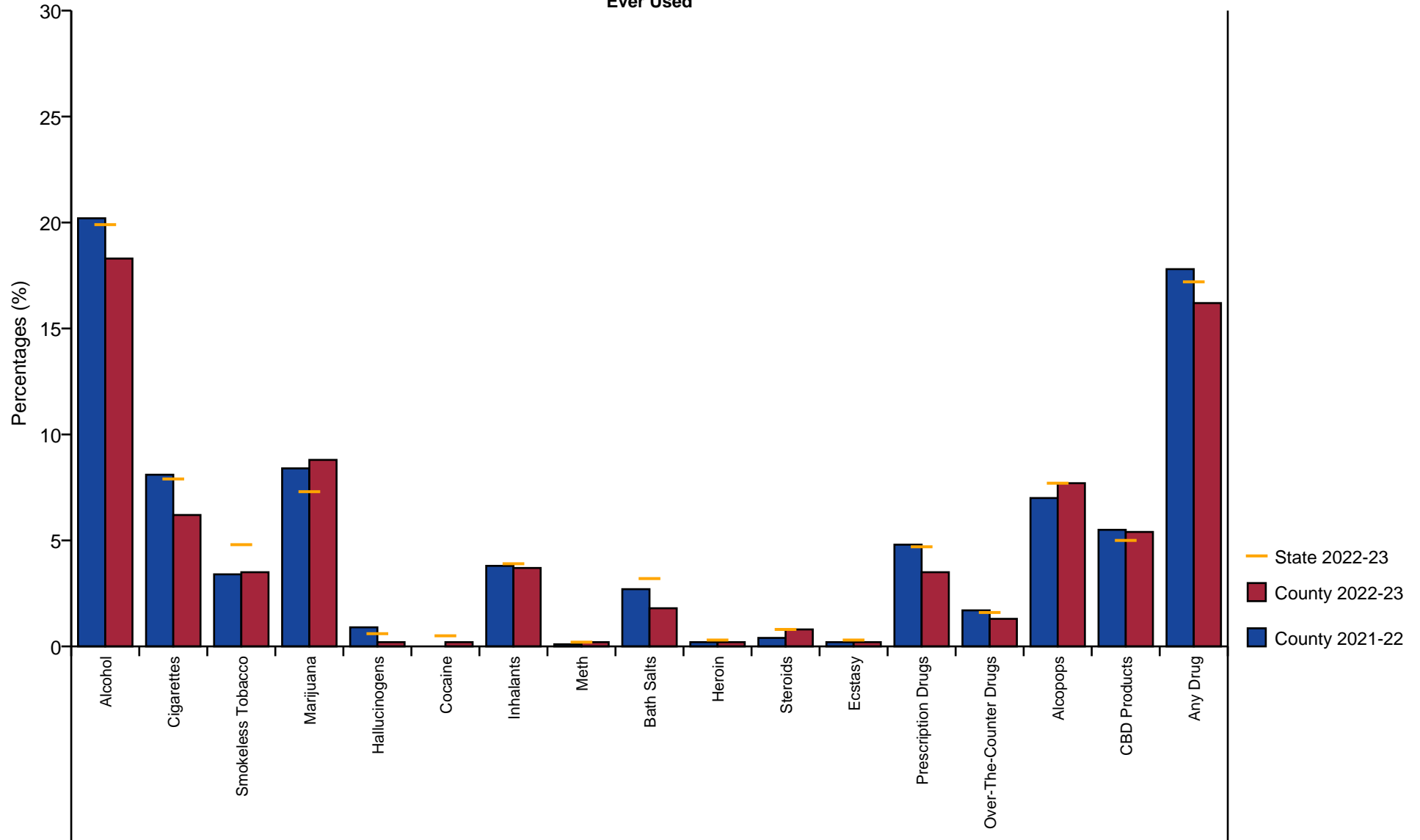


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

Ever Used

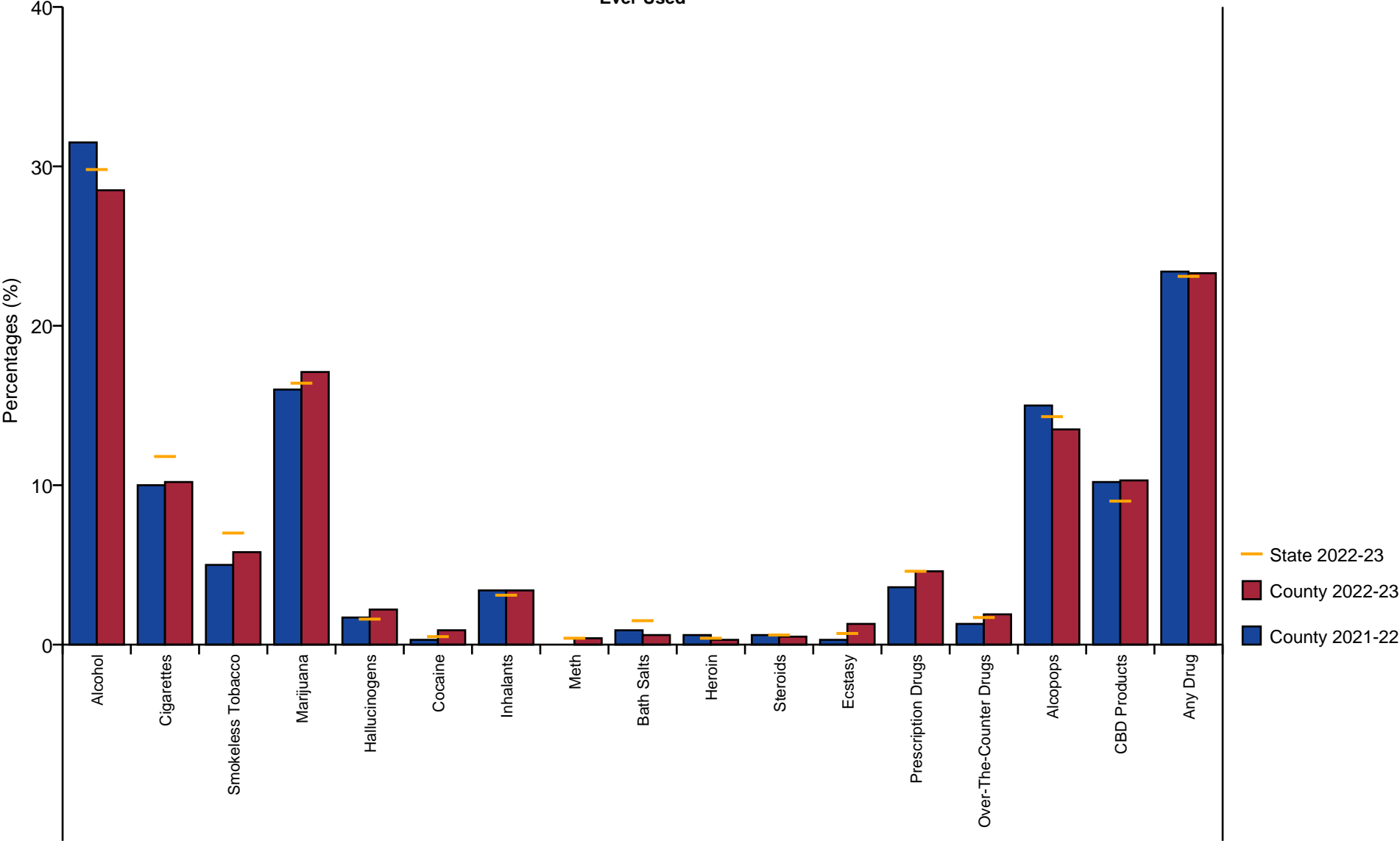


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Sebastian County

Ever Used

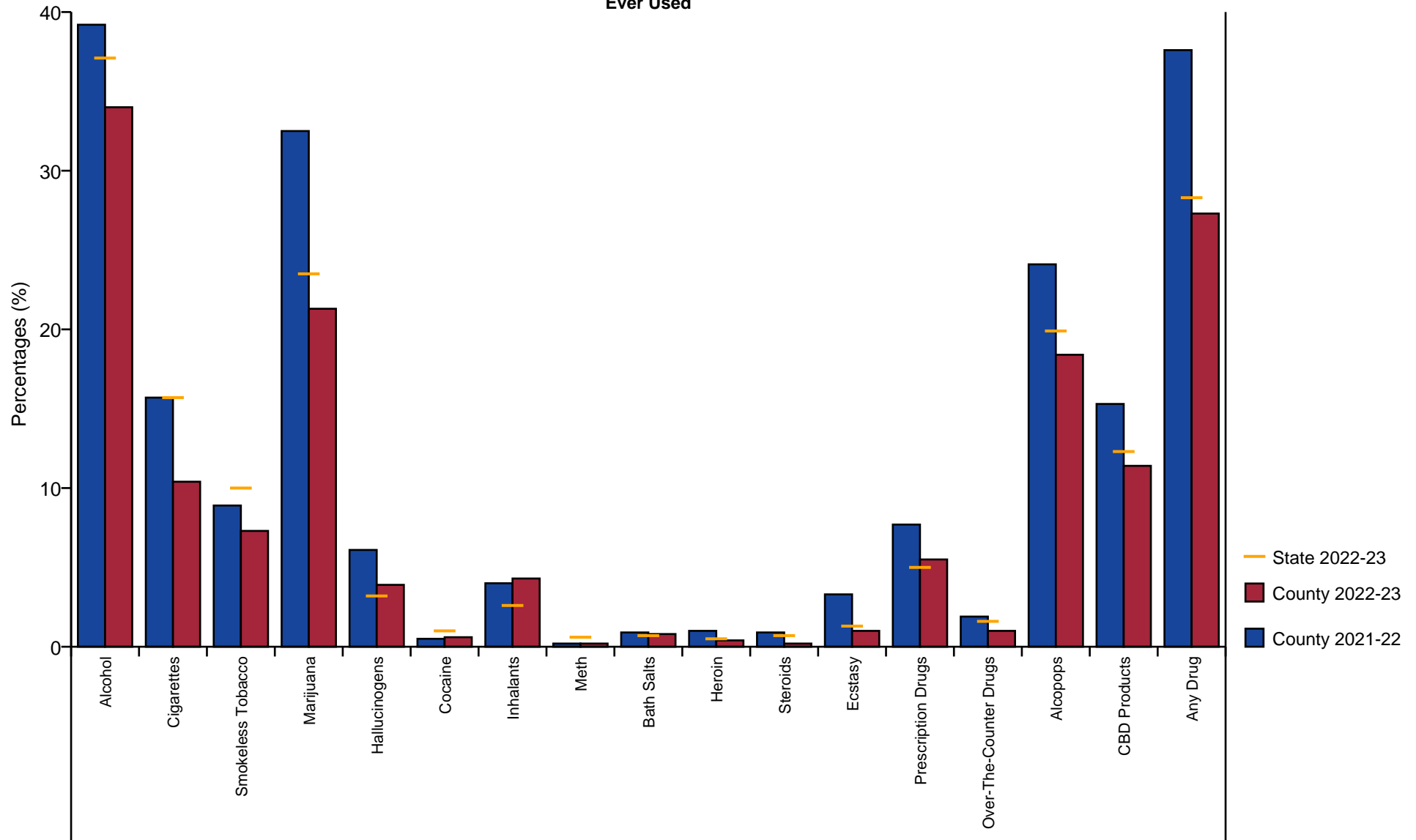


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Sebastian County

Ever Used

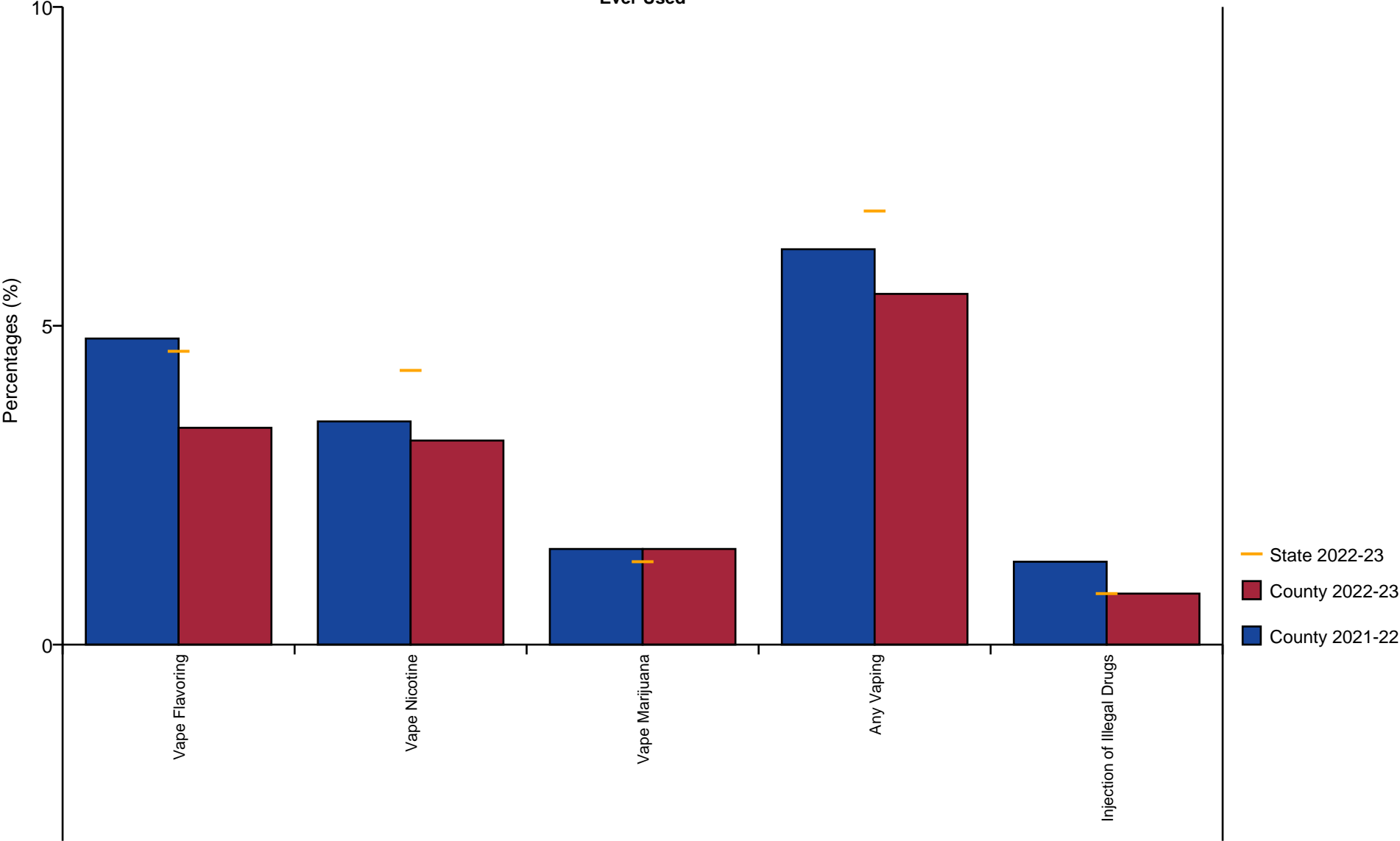


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Sebastian County

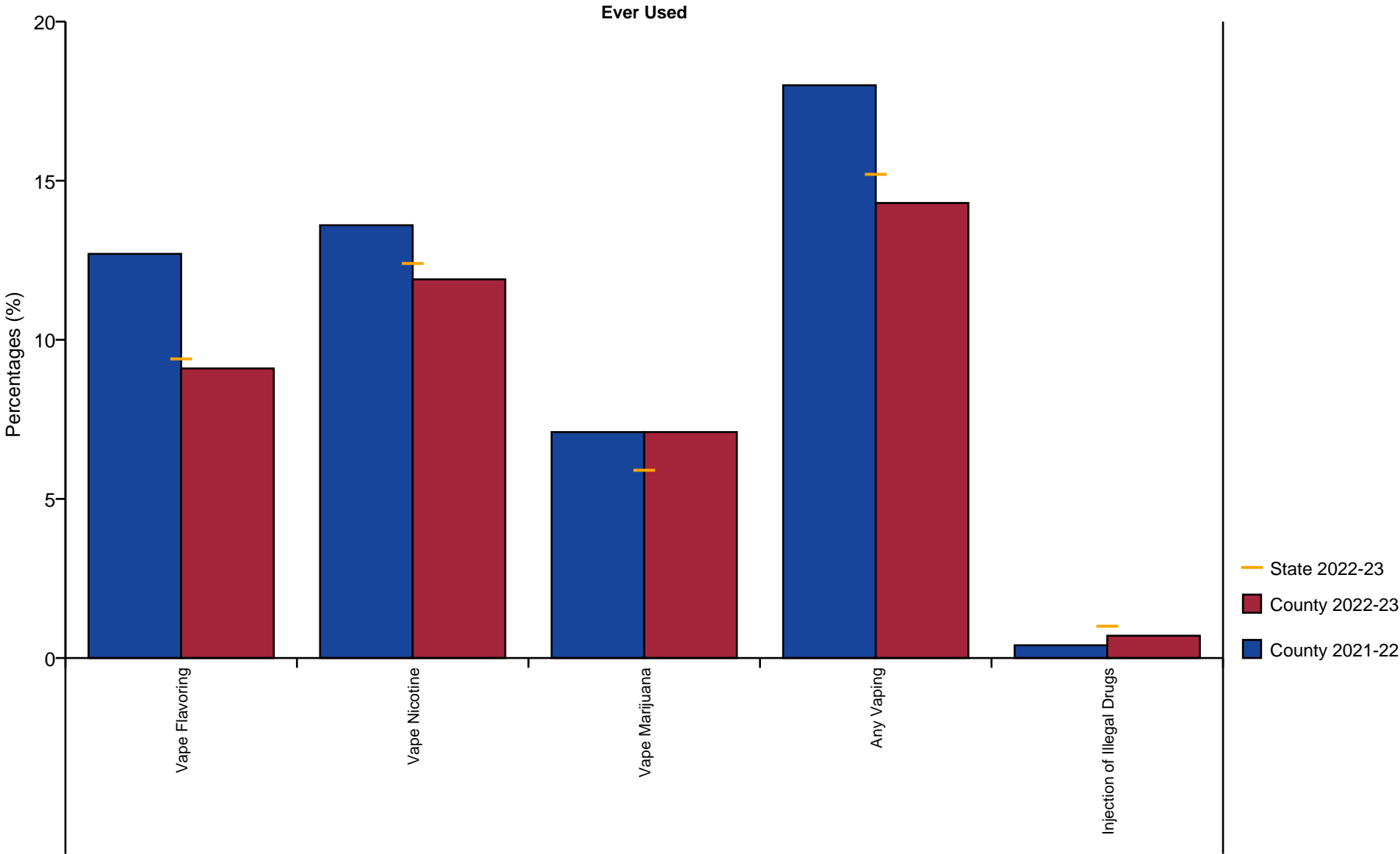


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

Ever Used

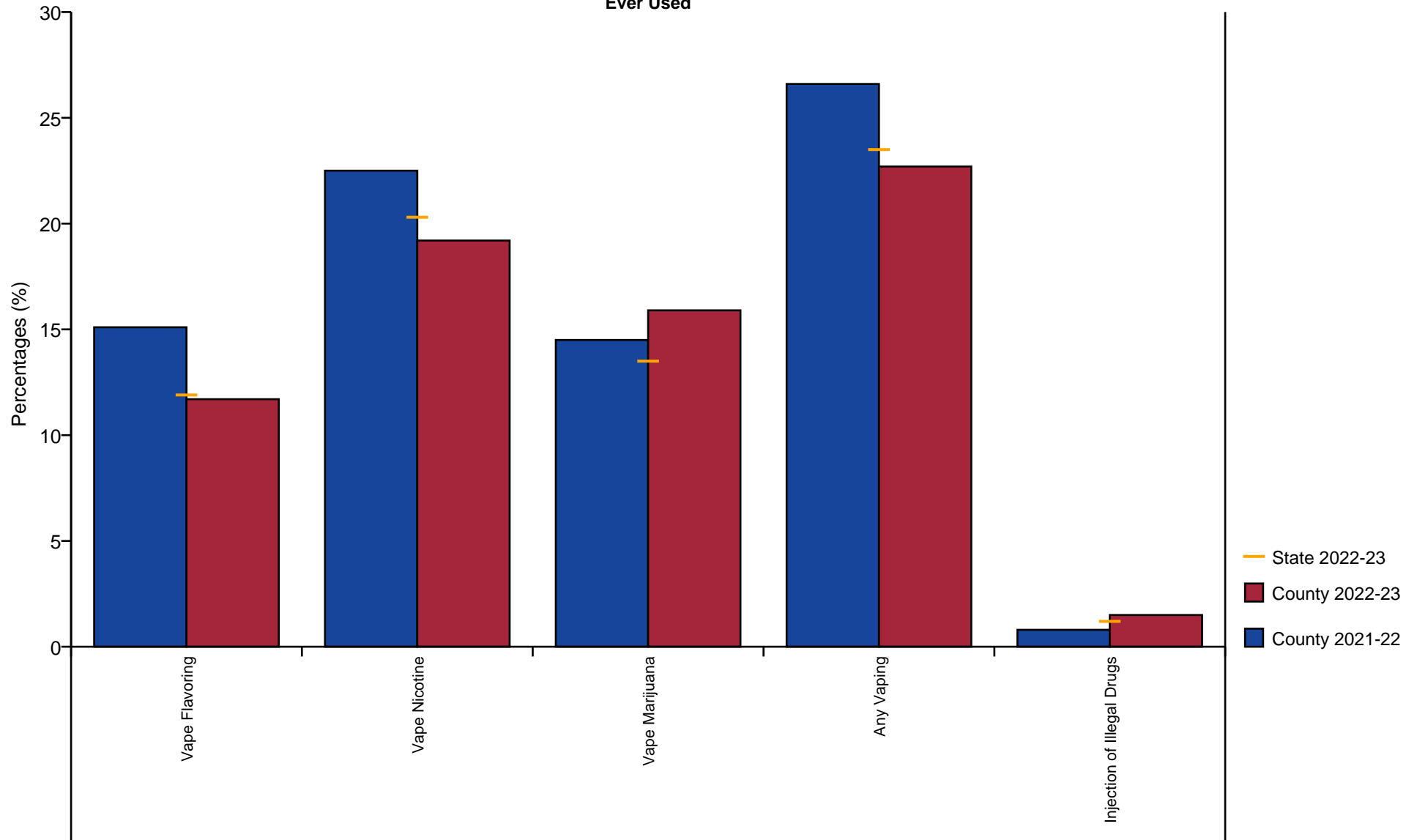


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Ever Used

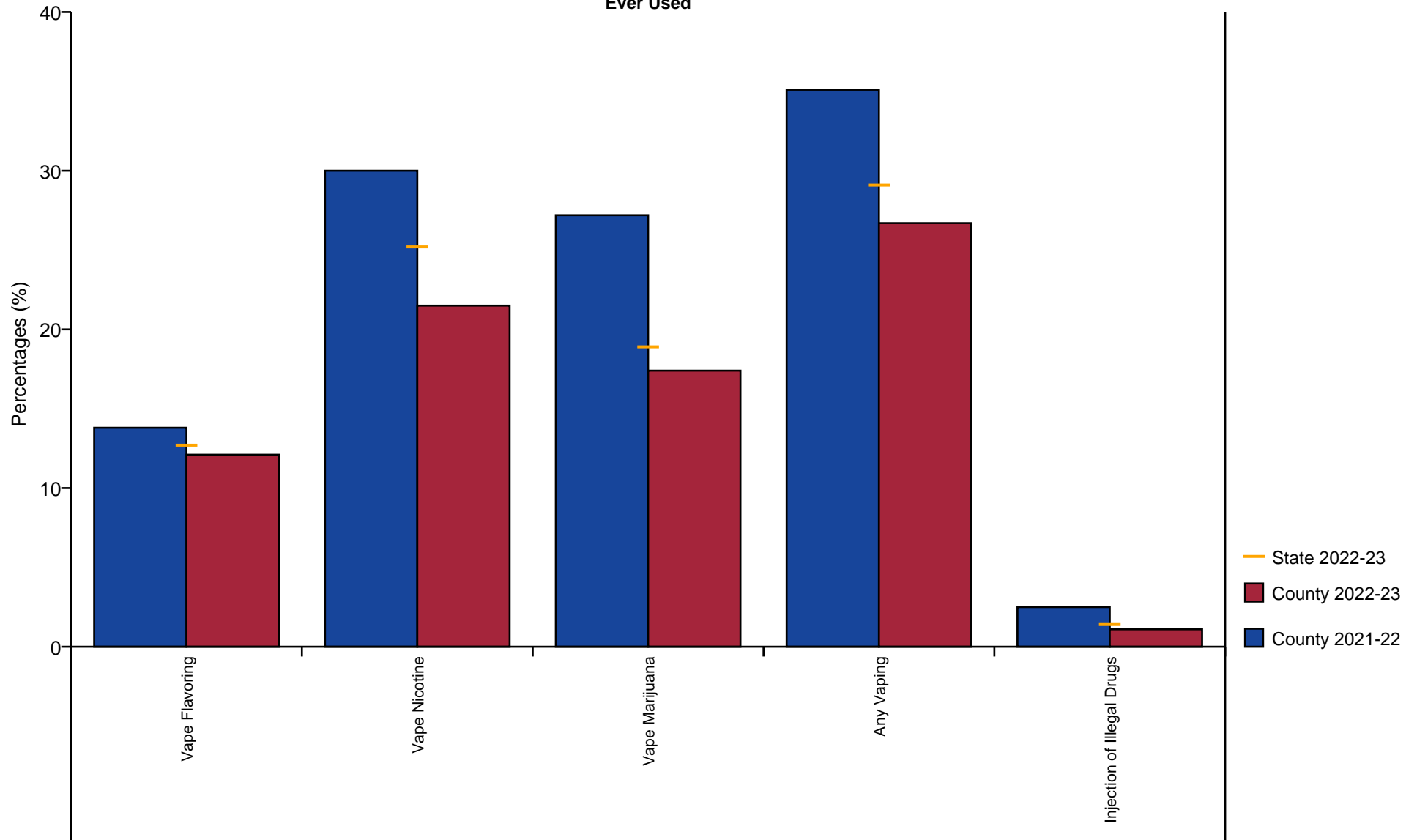
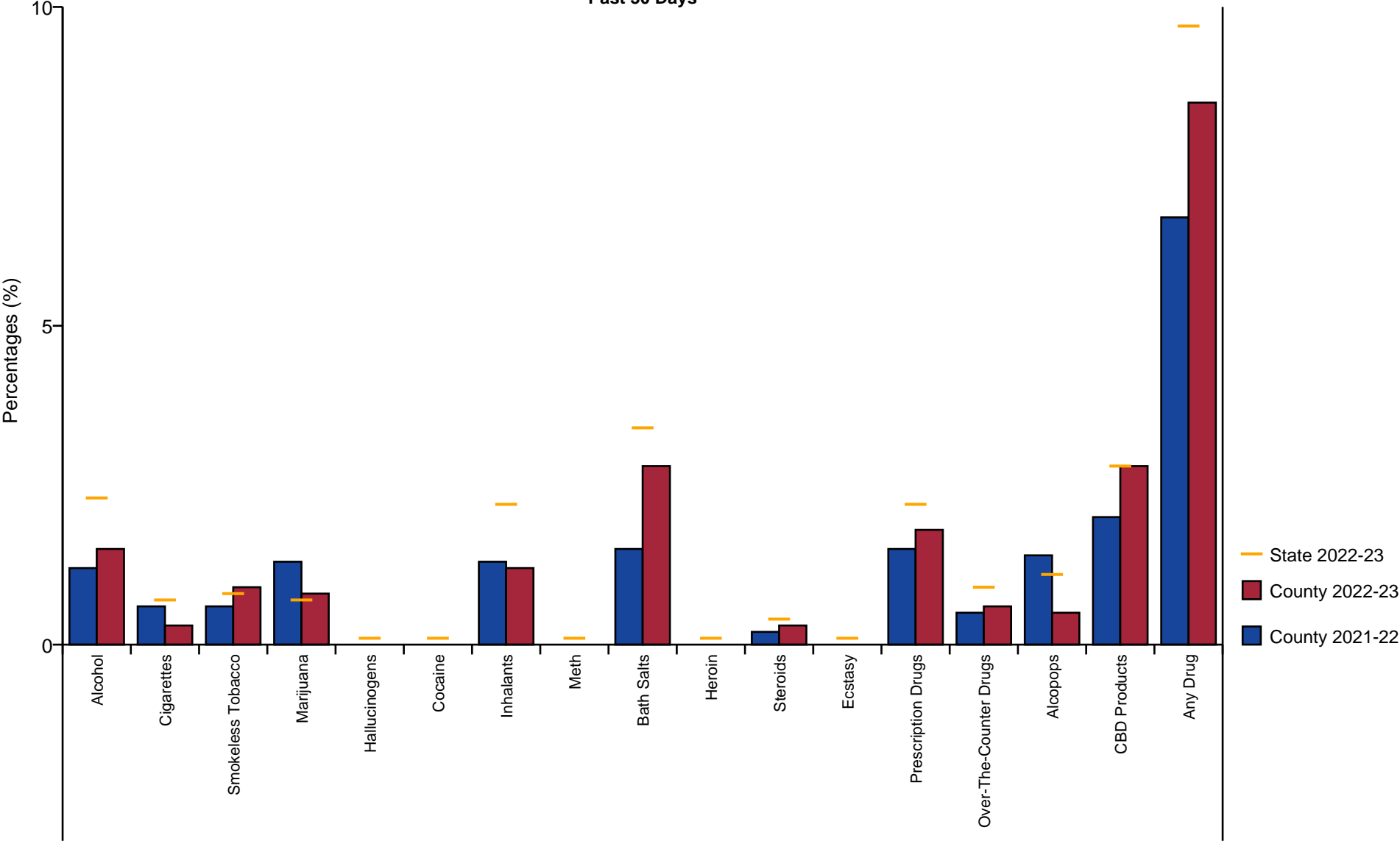


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

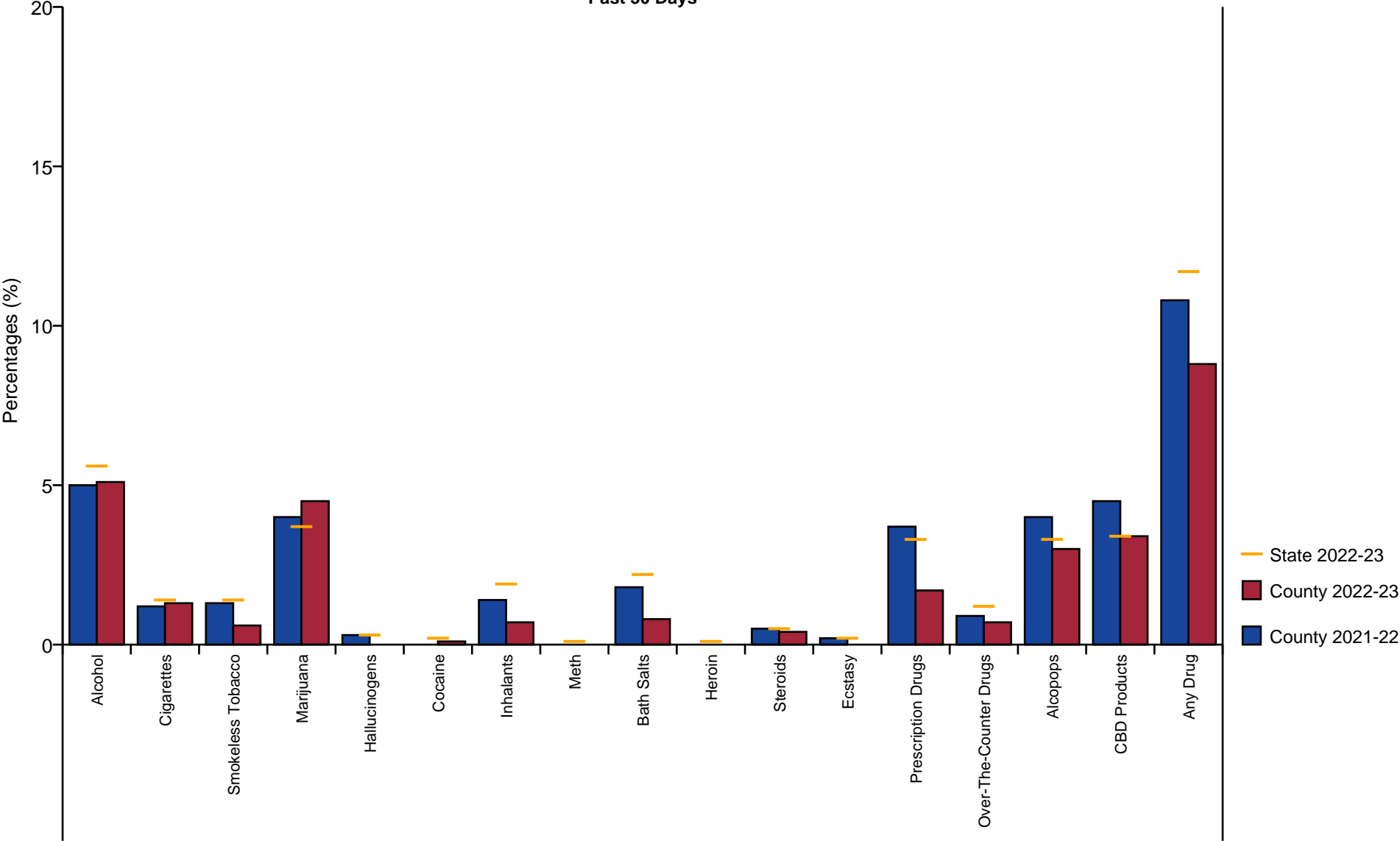


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

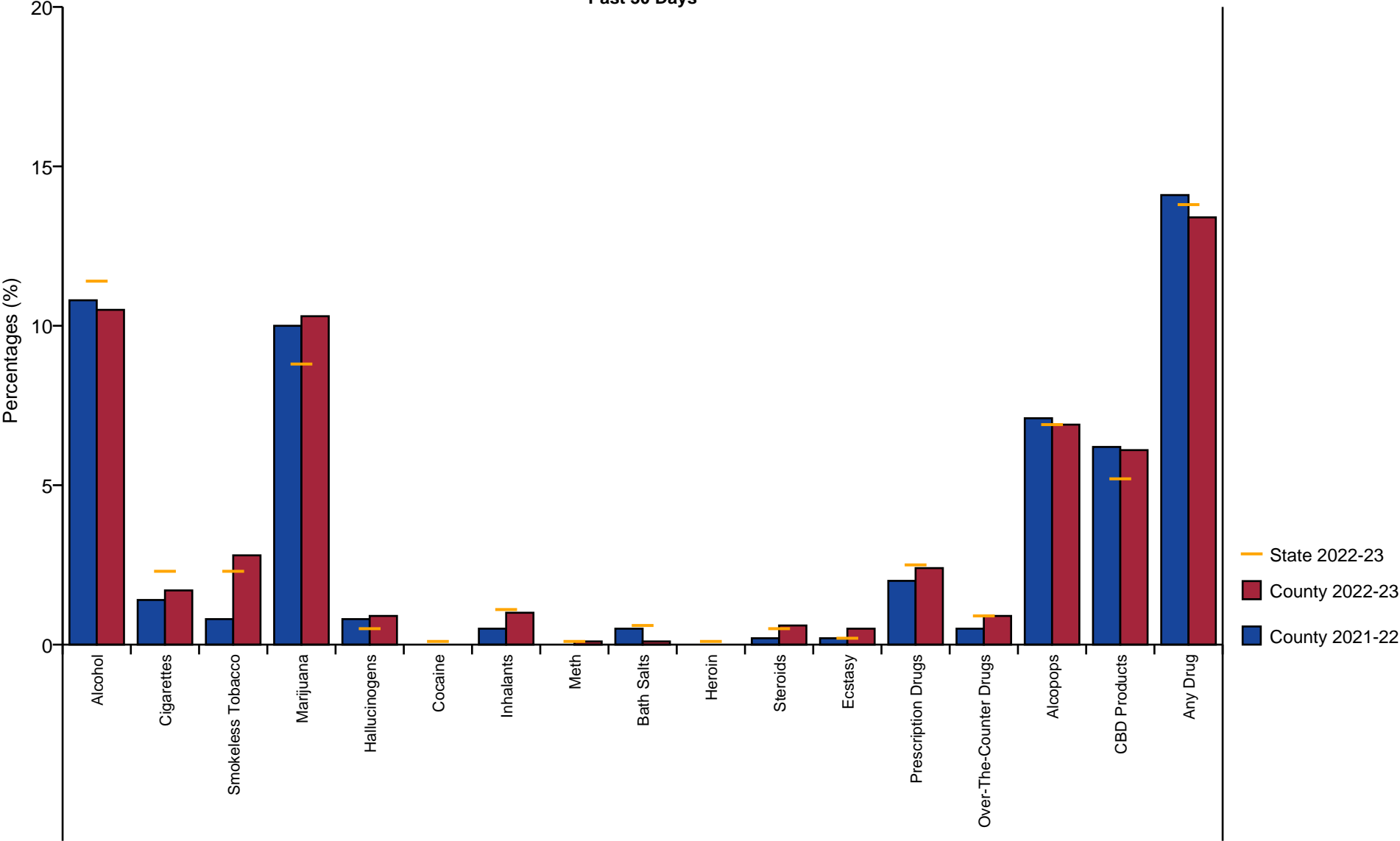


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Sebastian County

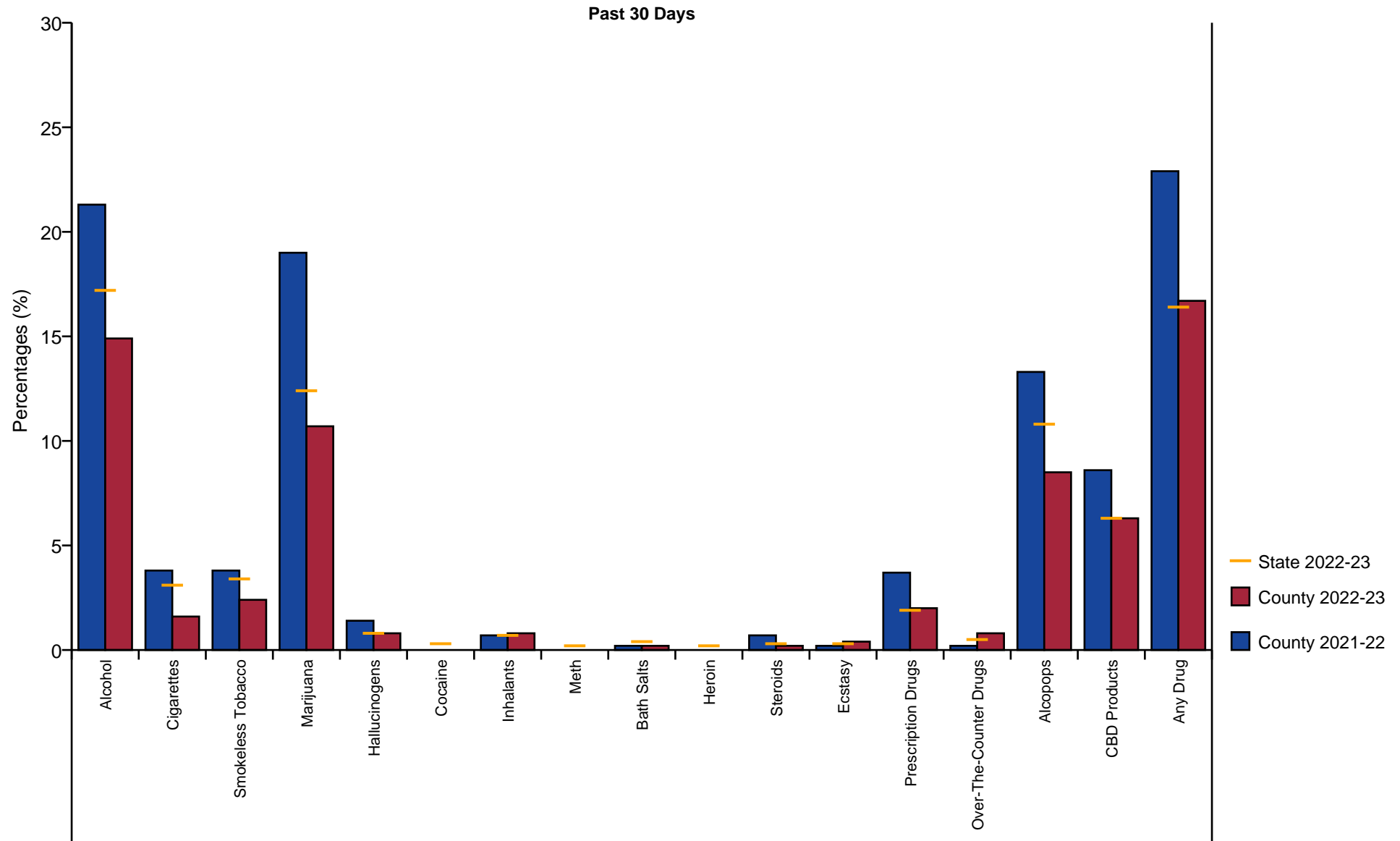
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

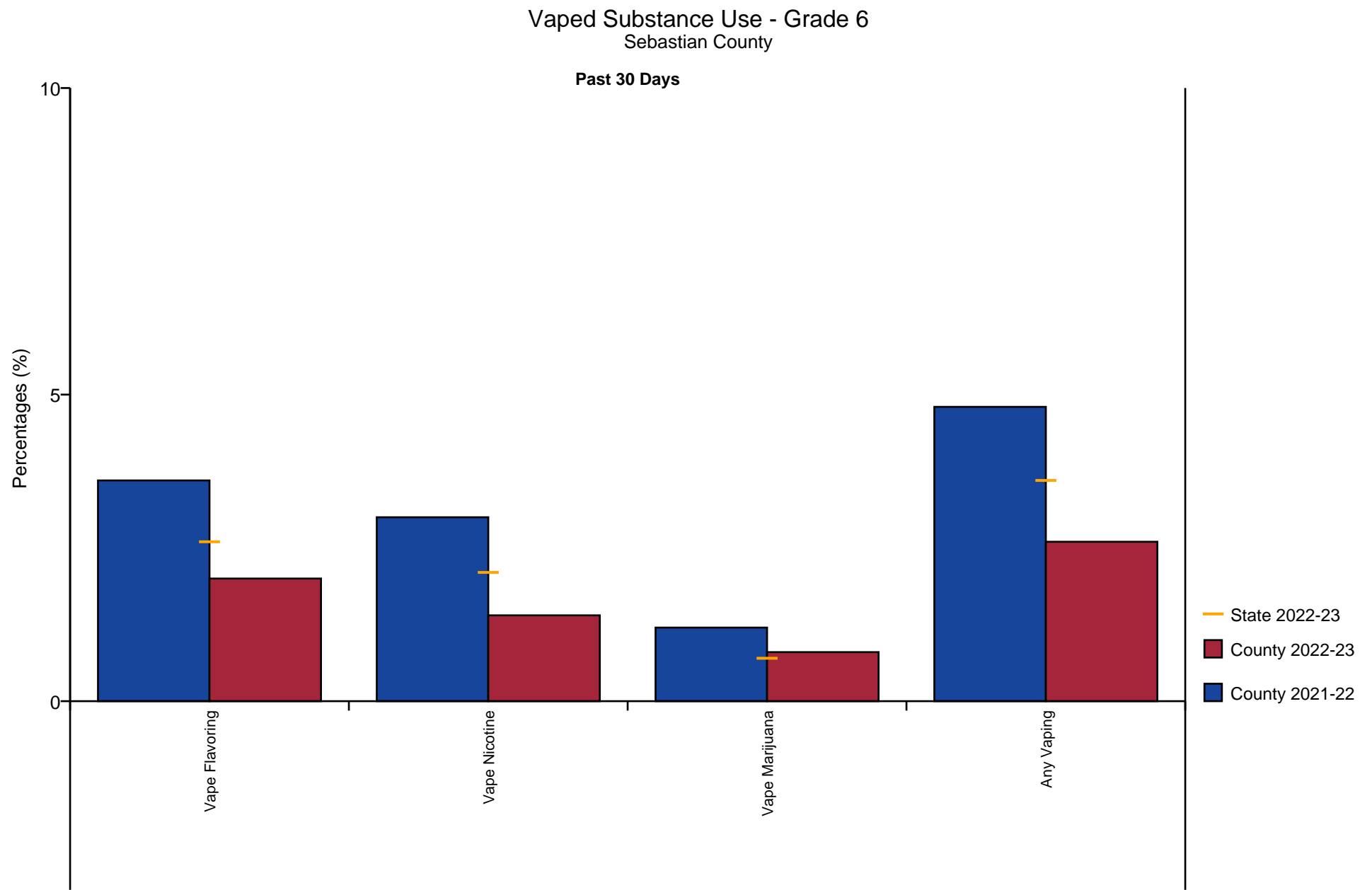


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

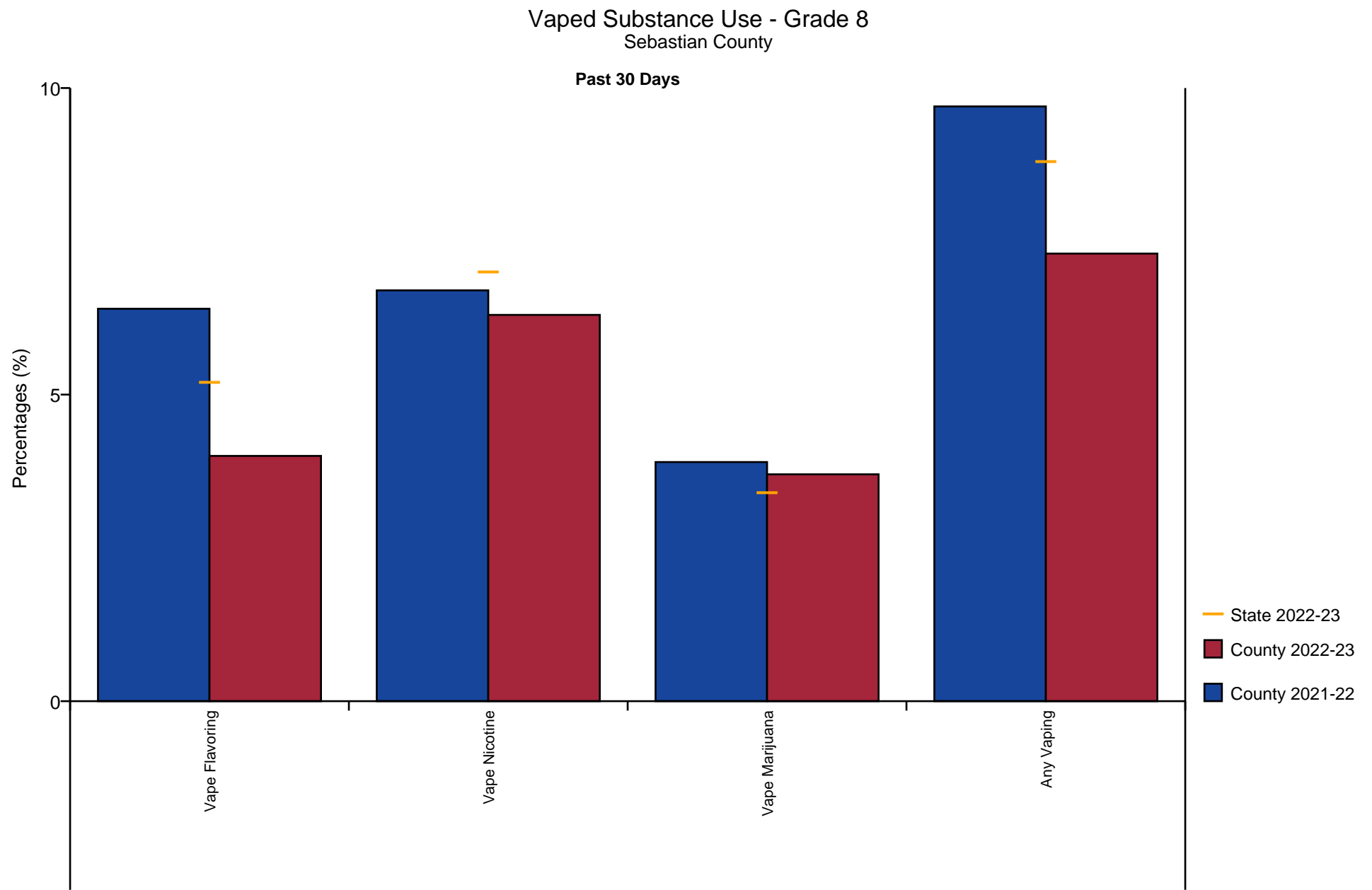


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

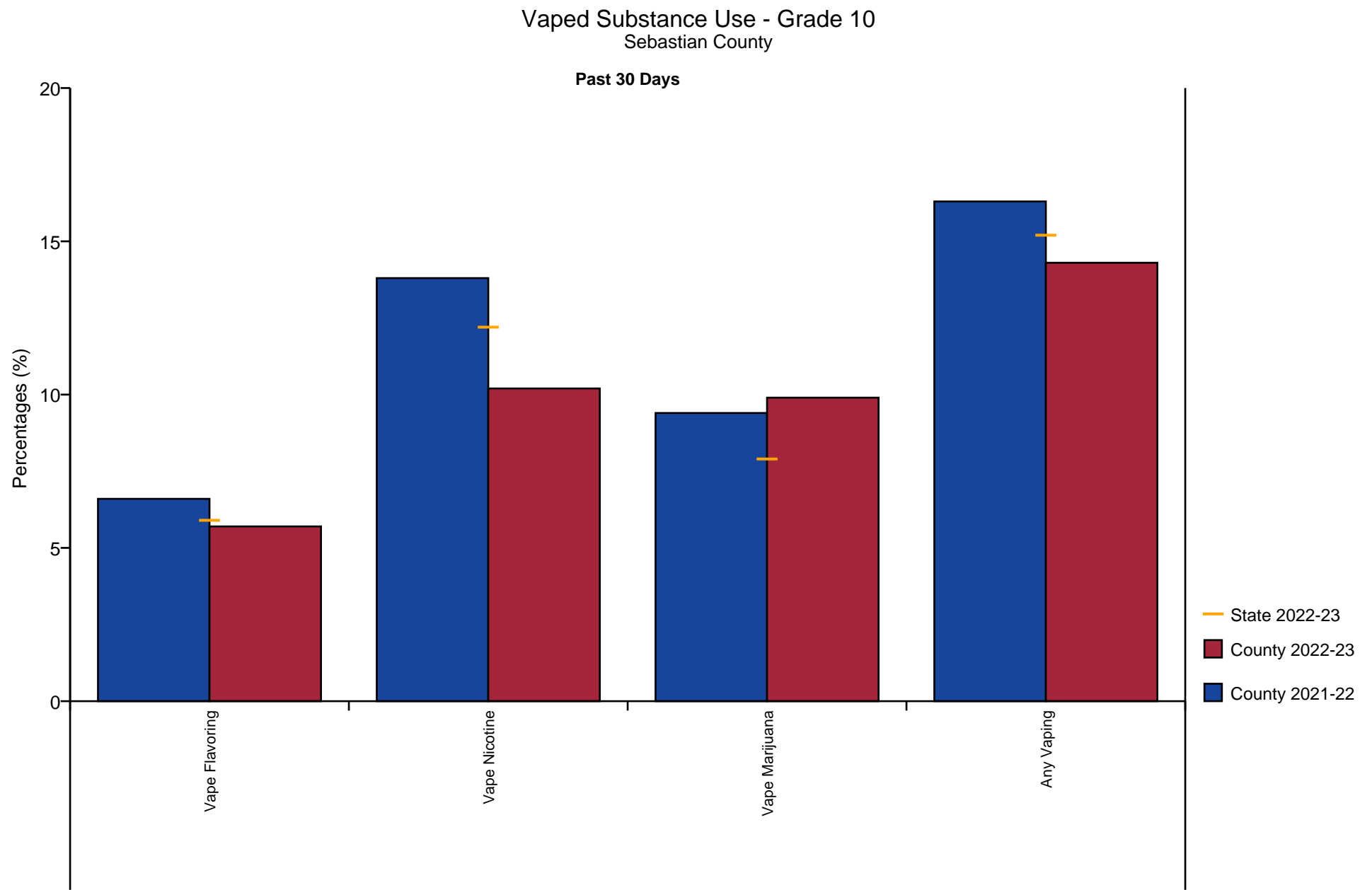


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

Past 30 Days

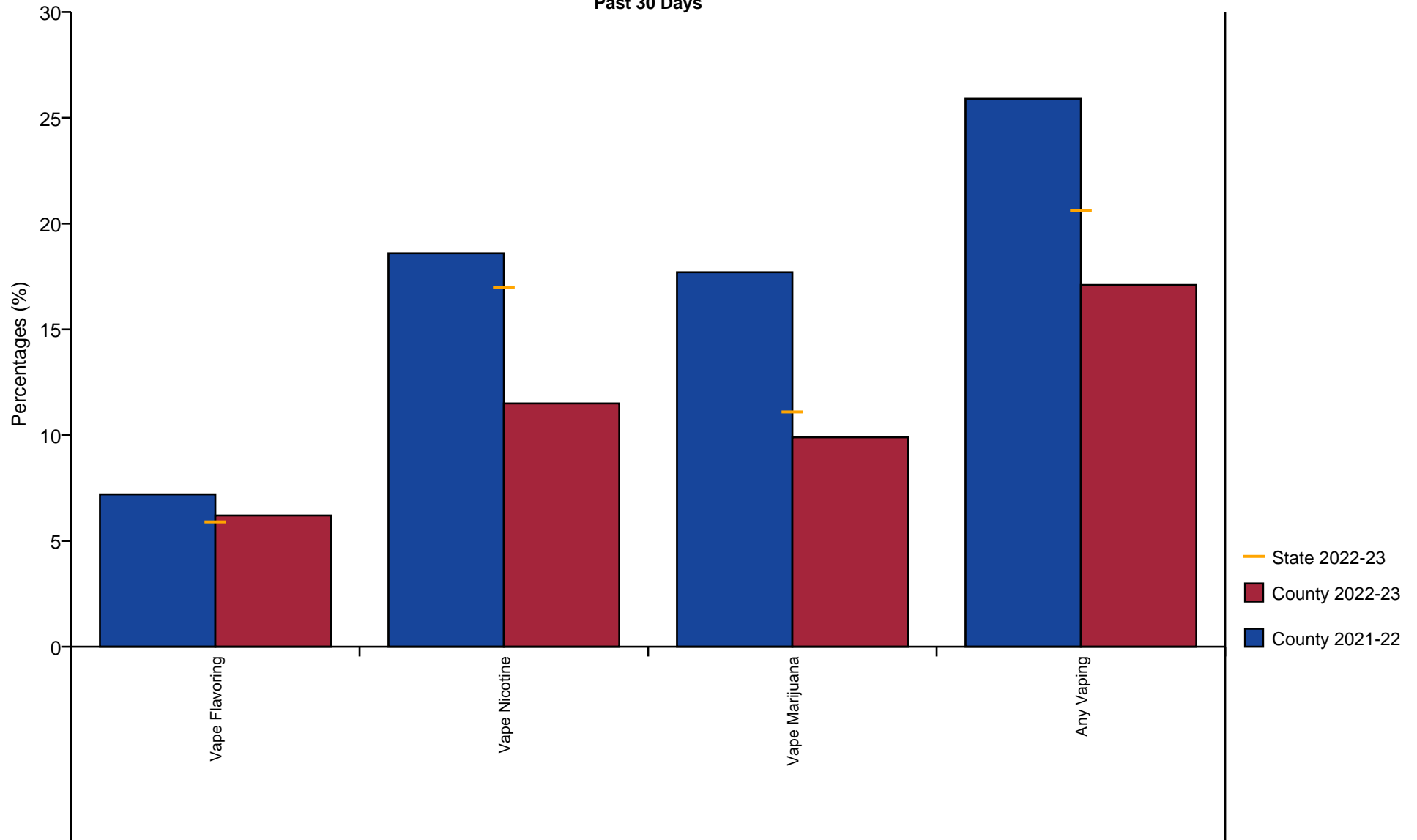


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

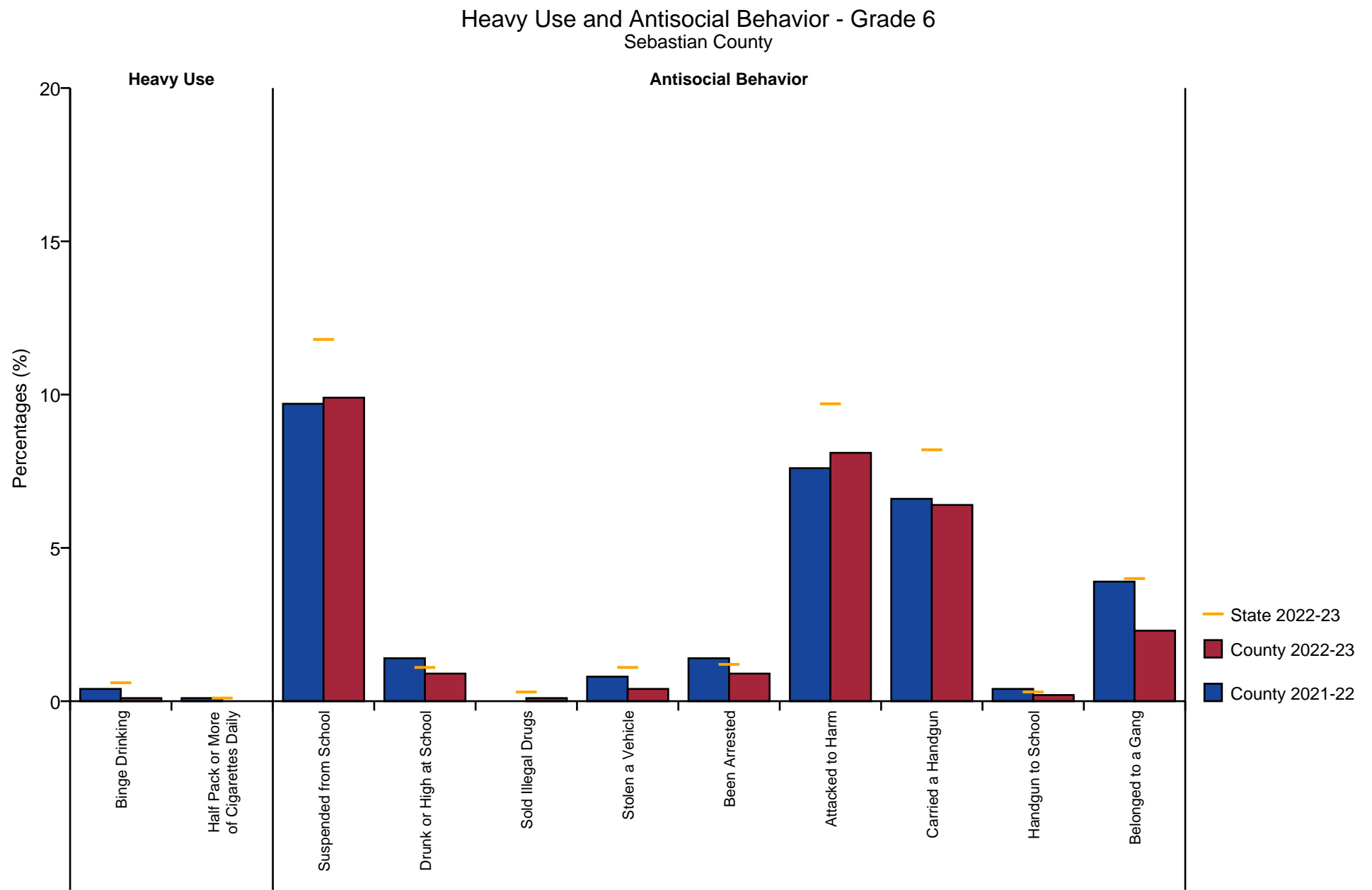


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

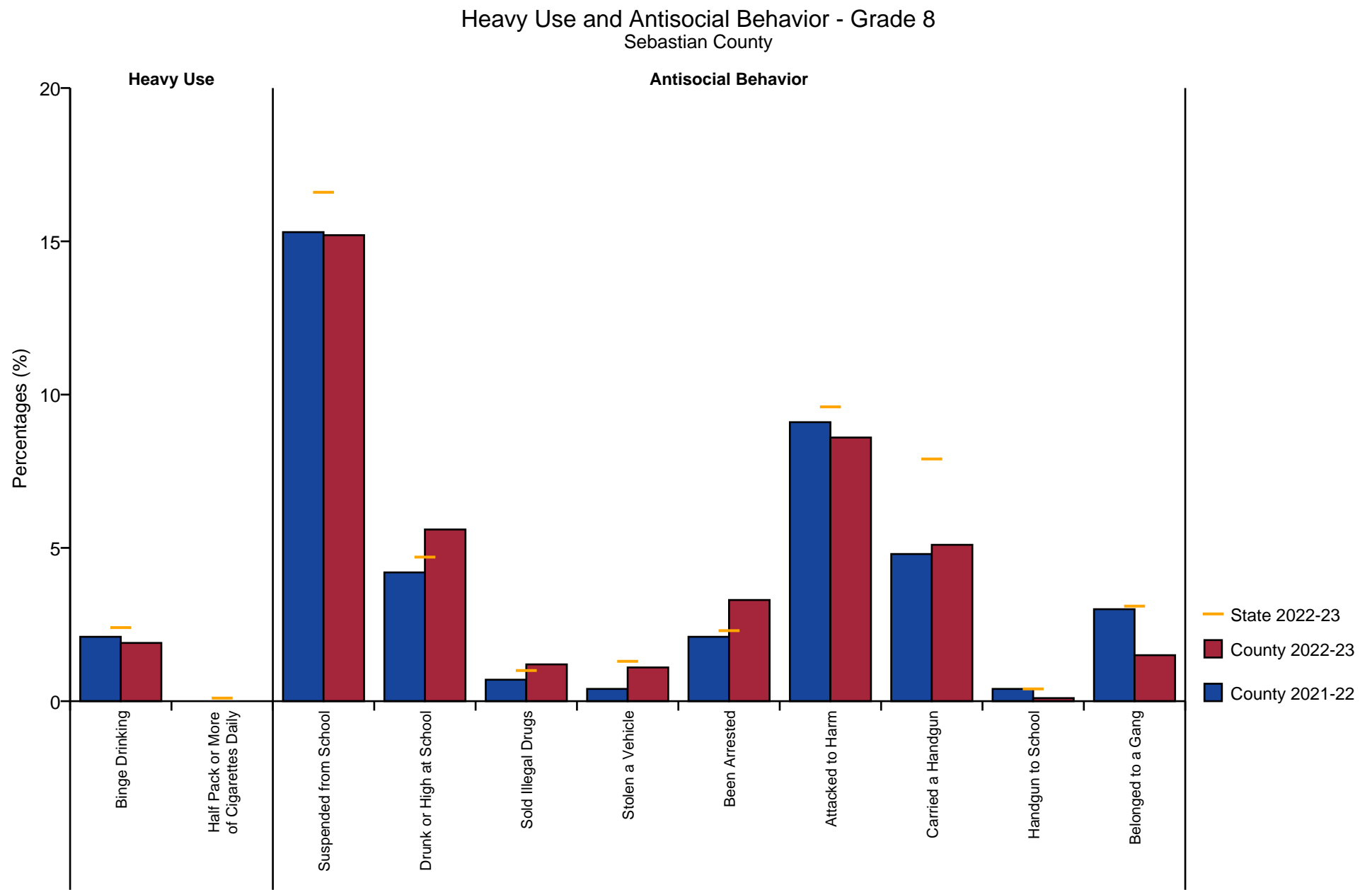


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Sebastian County

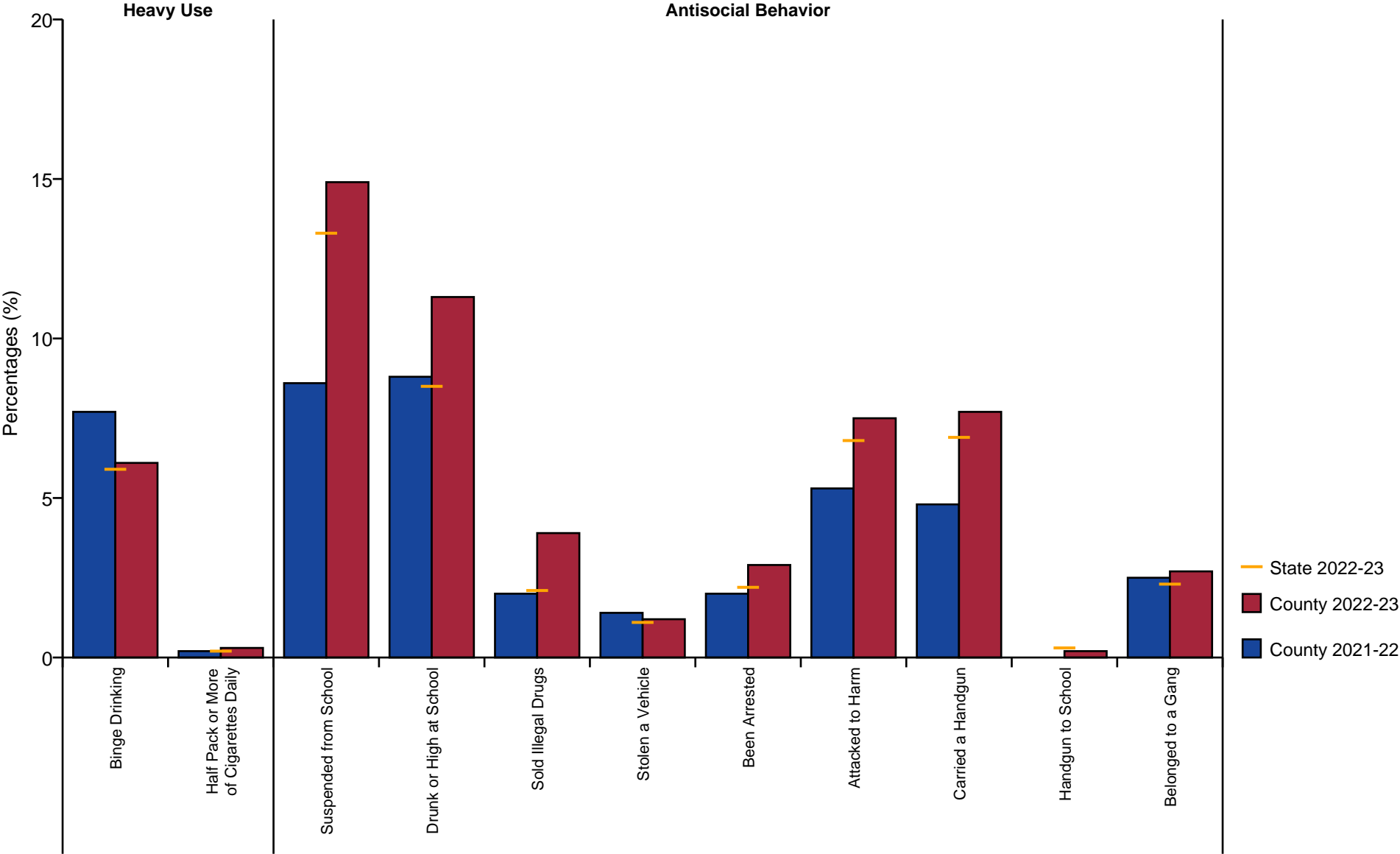


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Sebastian County

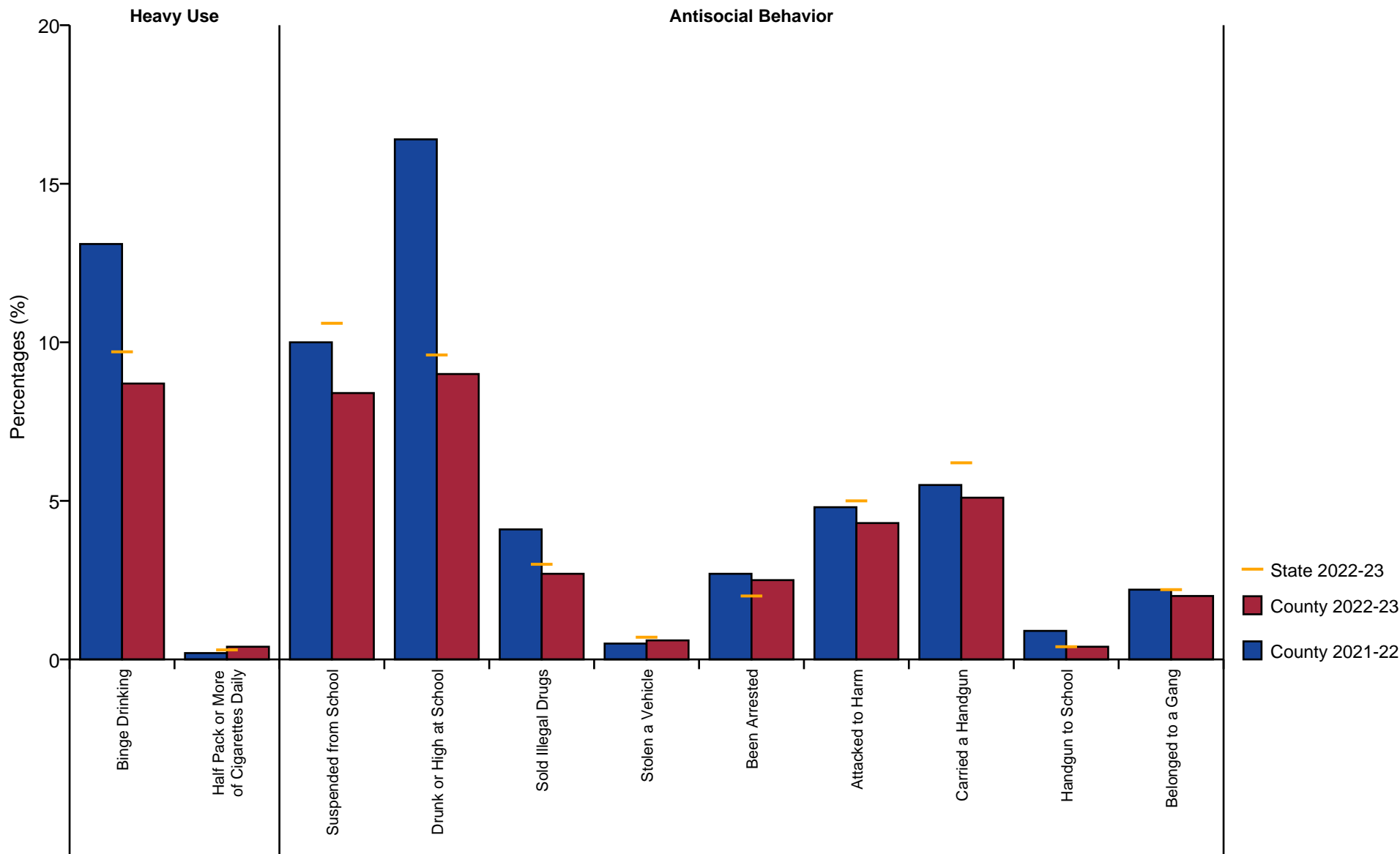
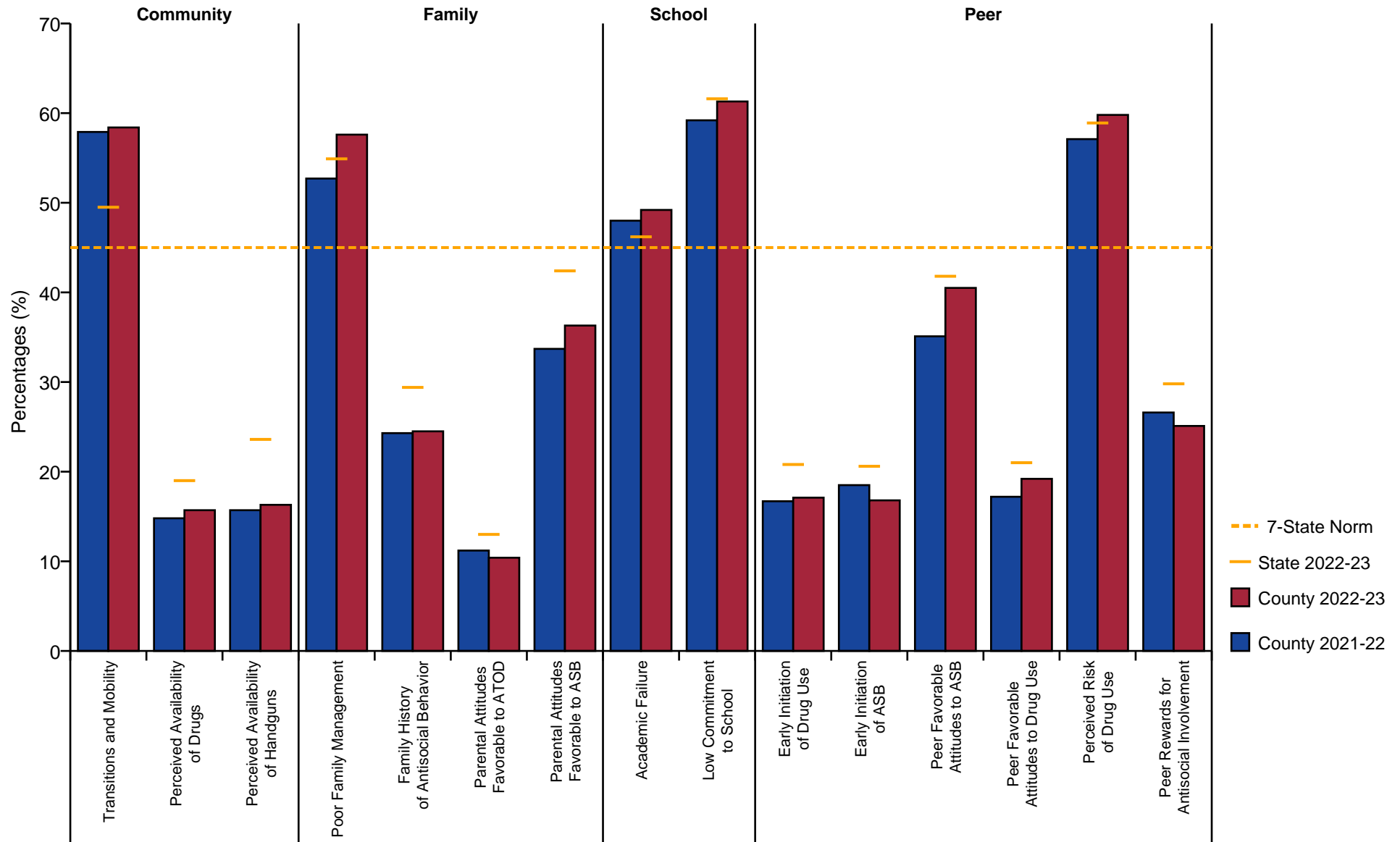


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

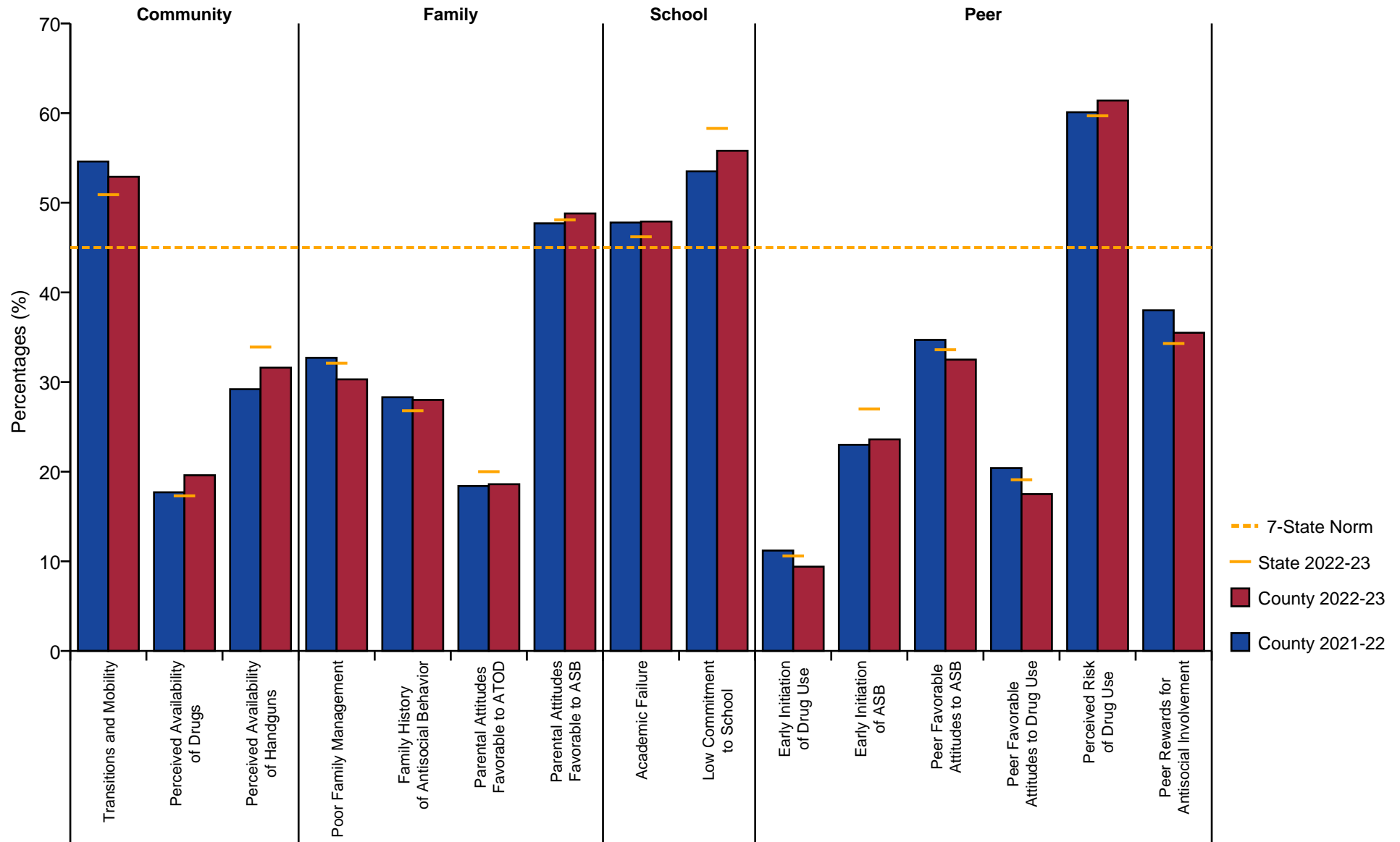
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County

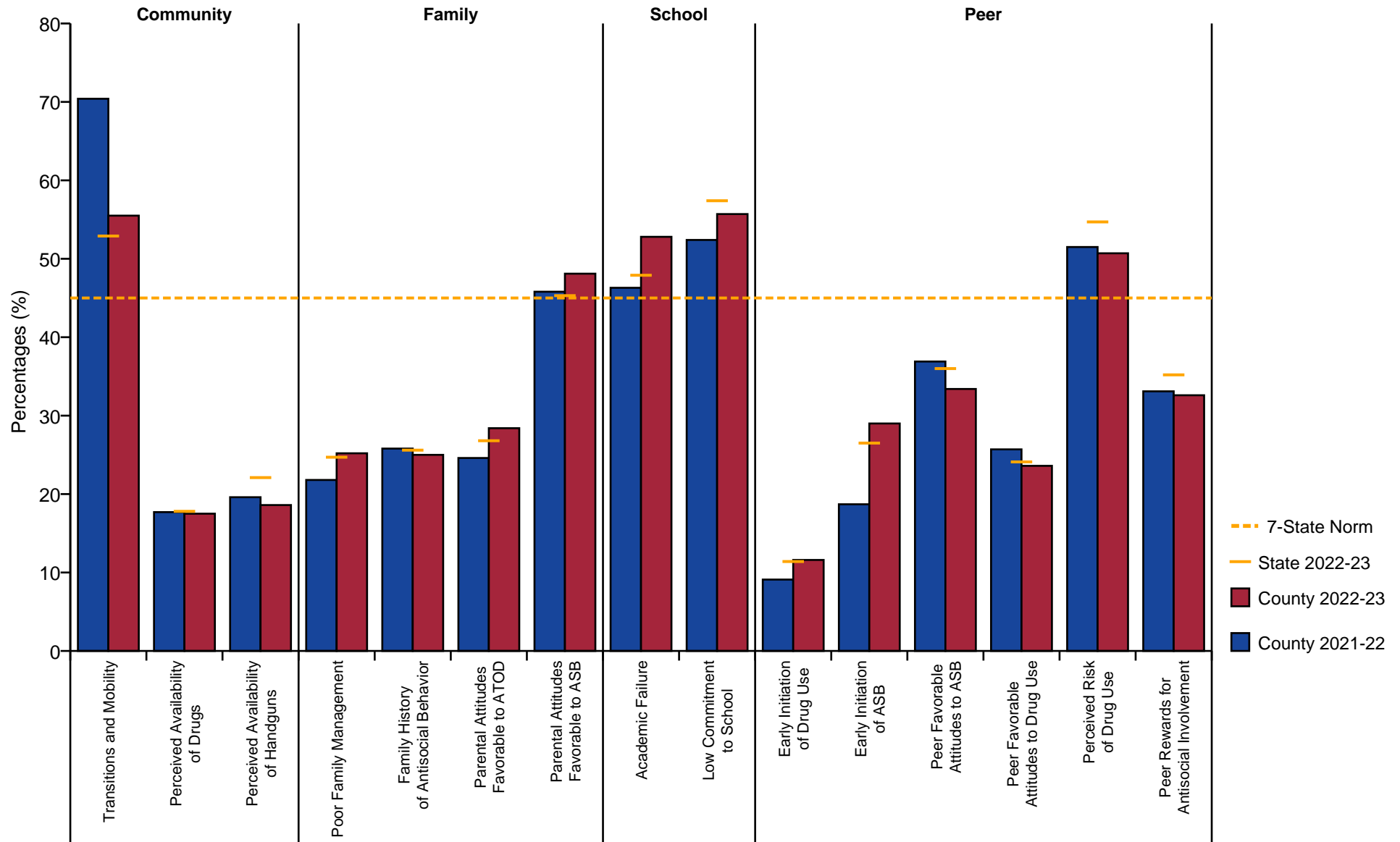
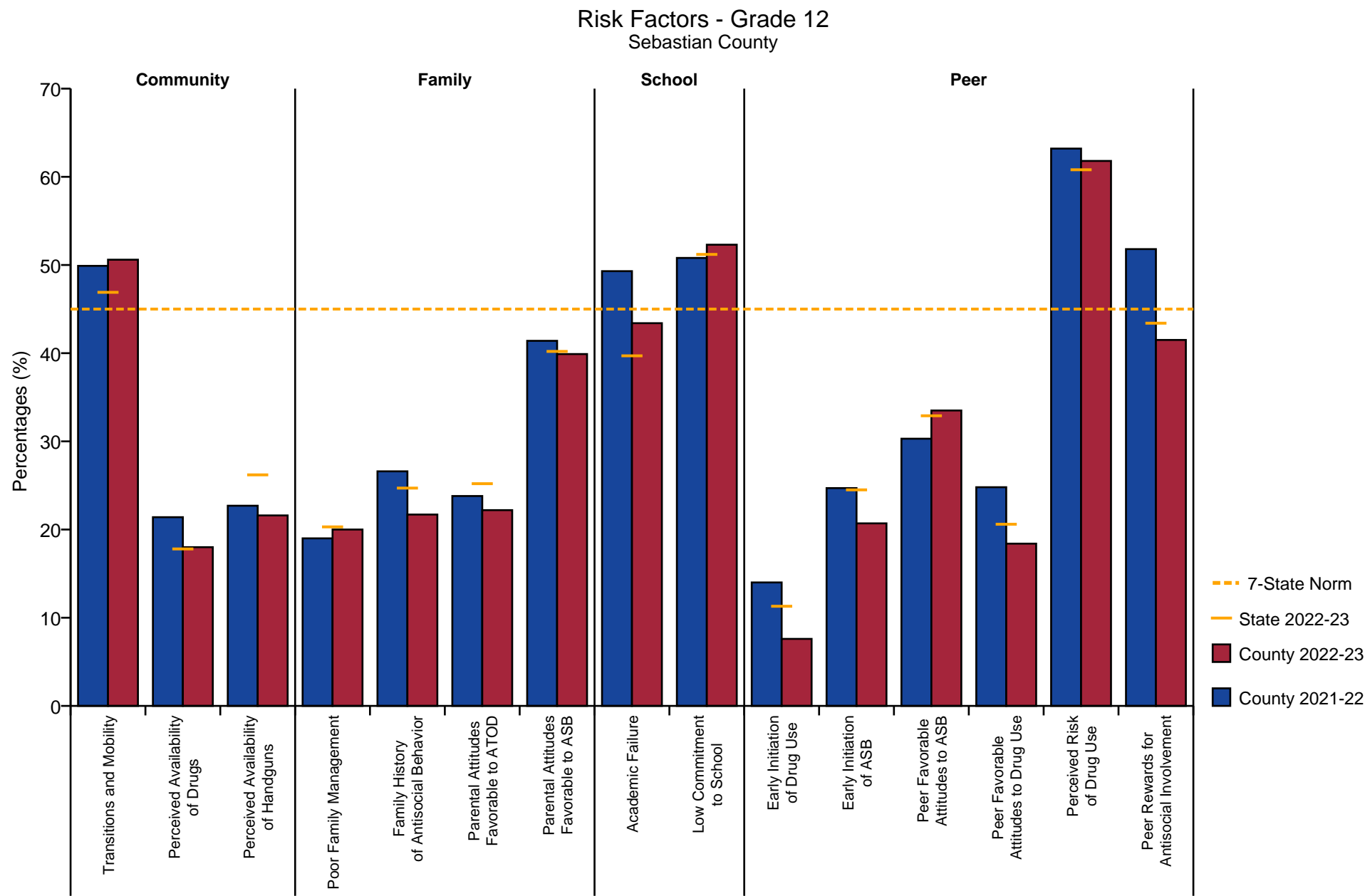


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

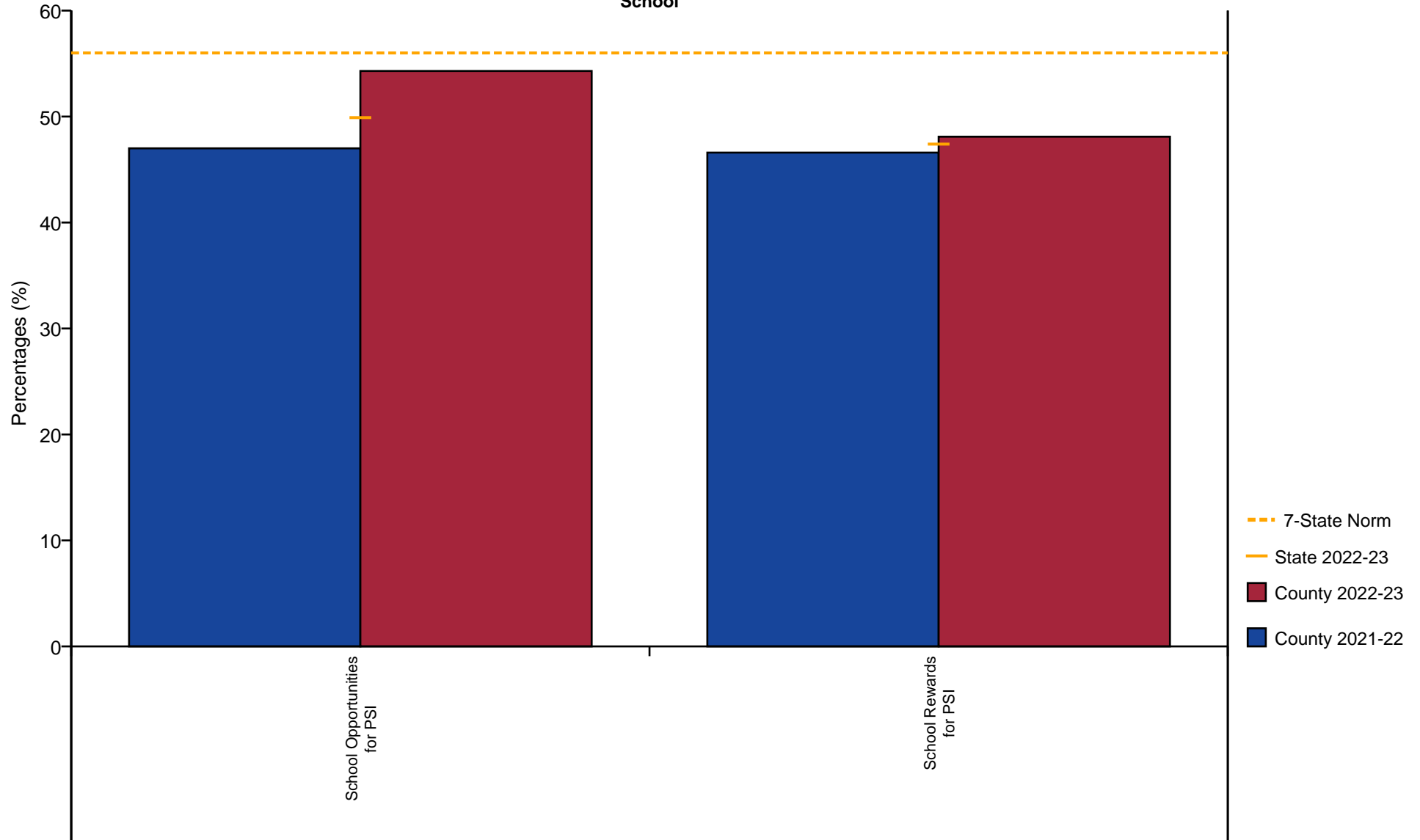


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

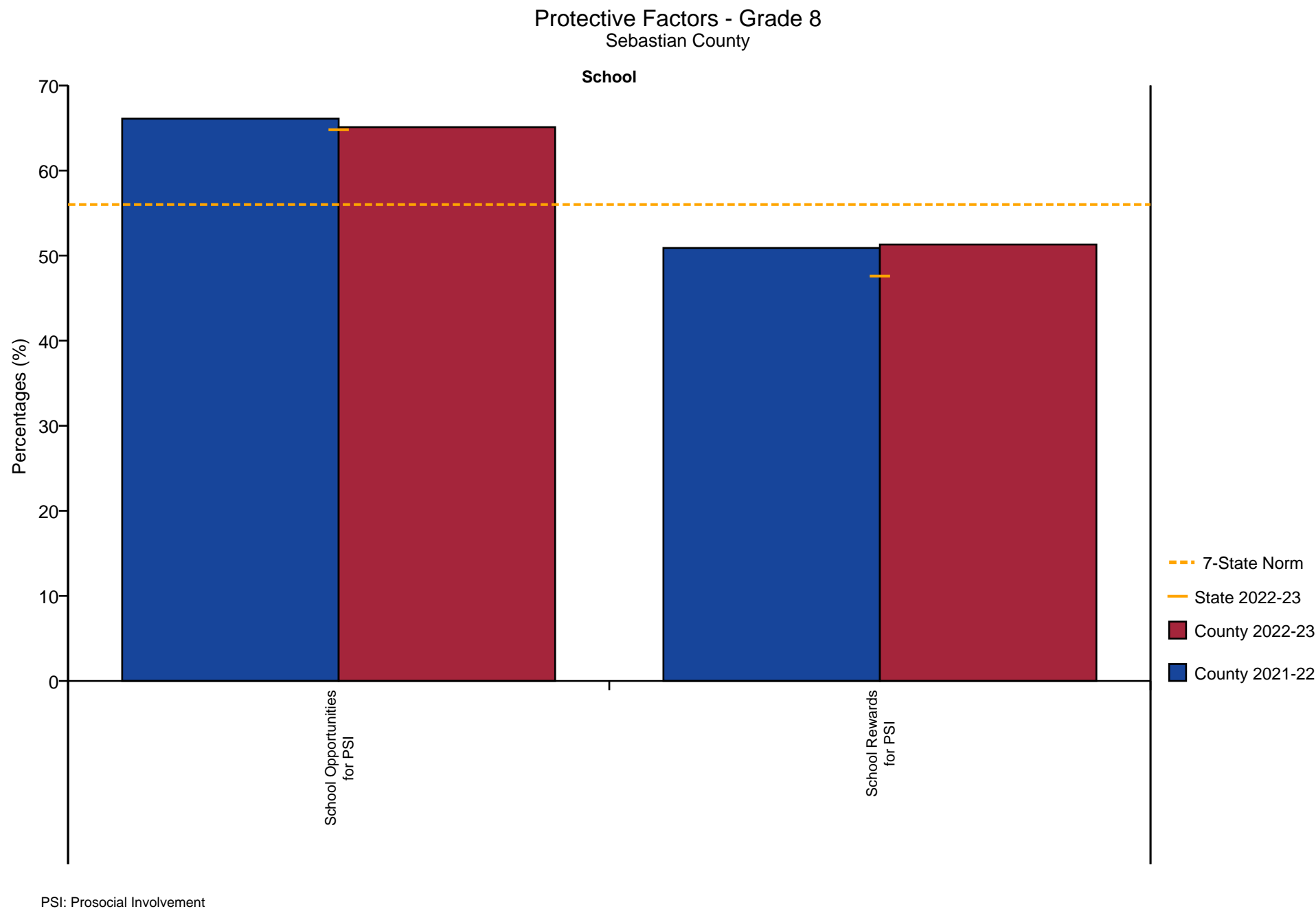


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

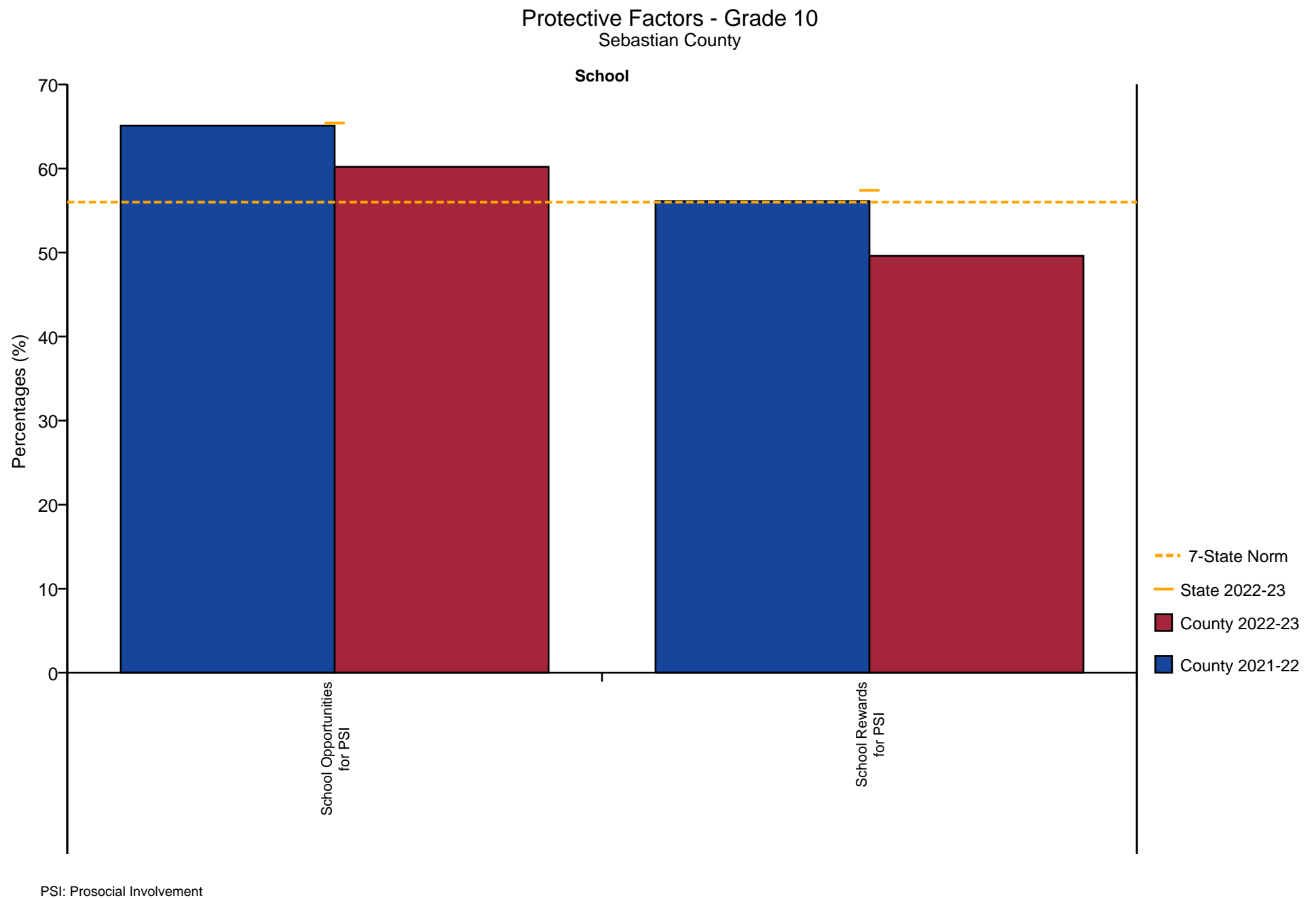
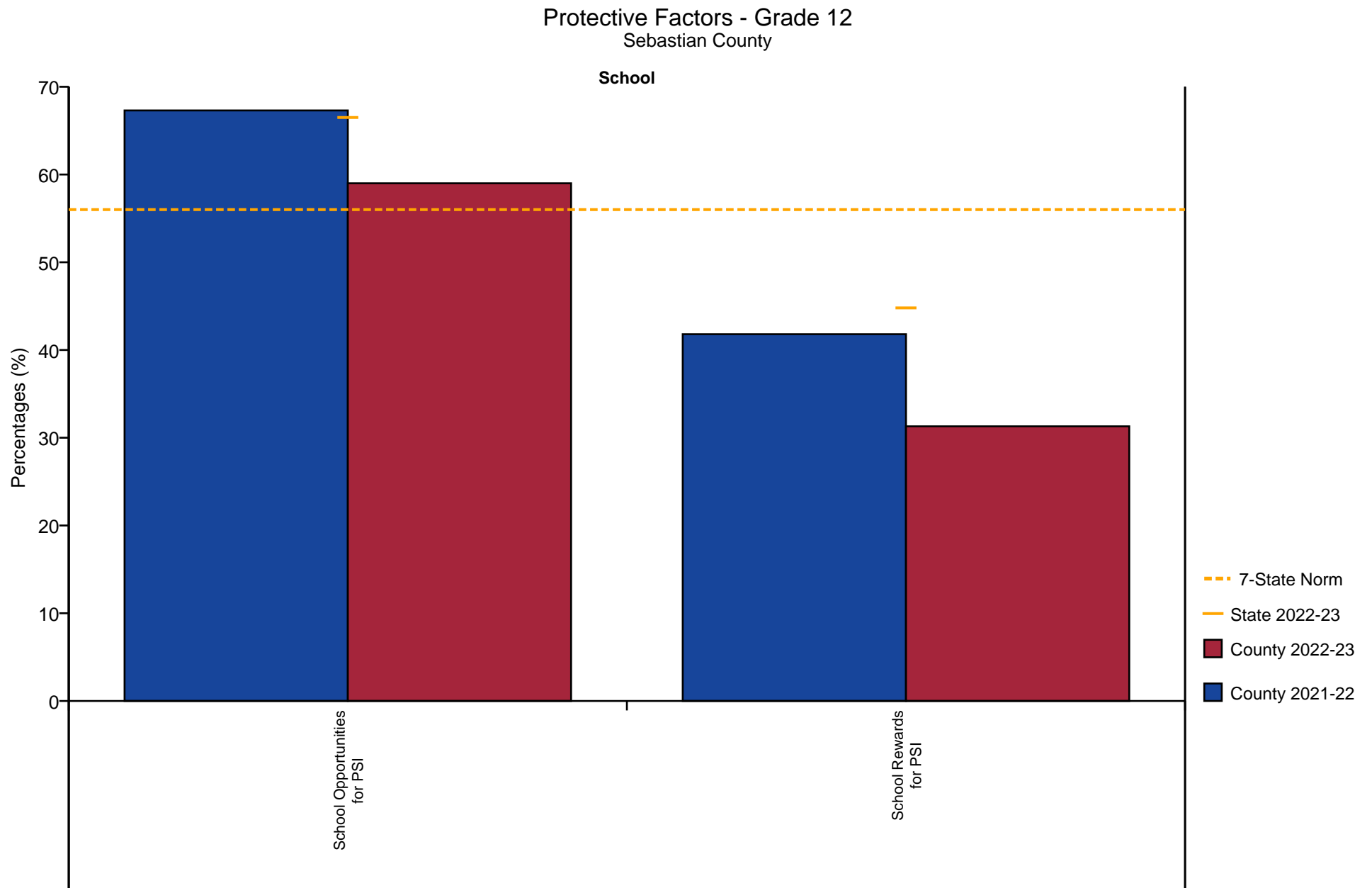


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

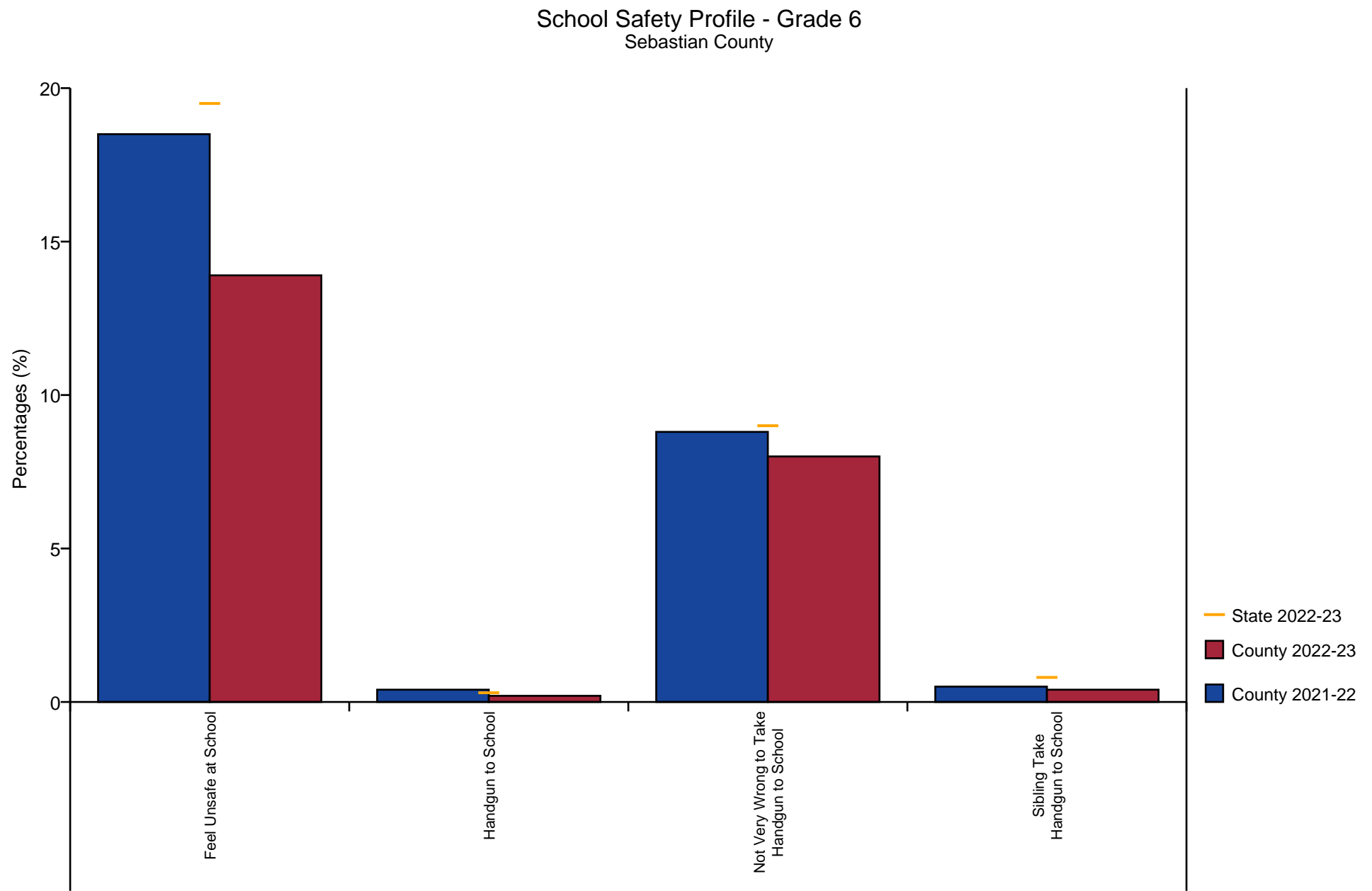


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

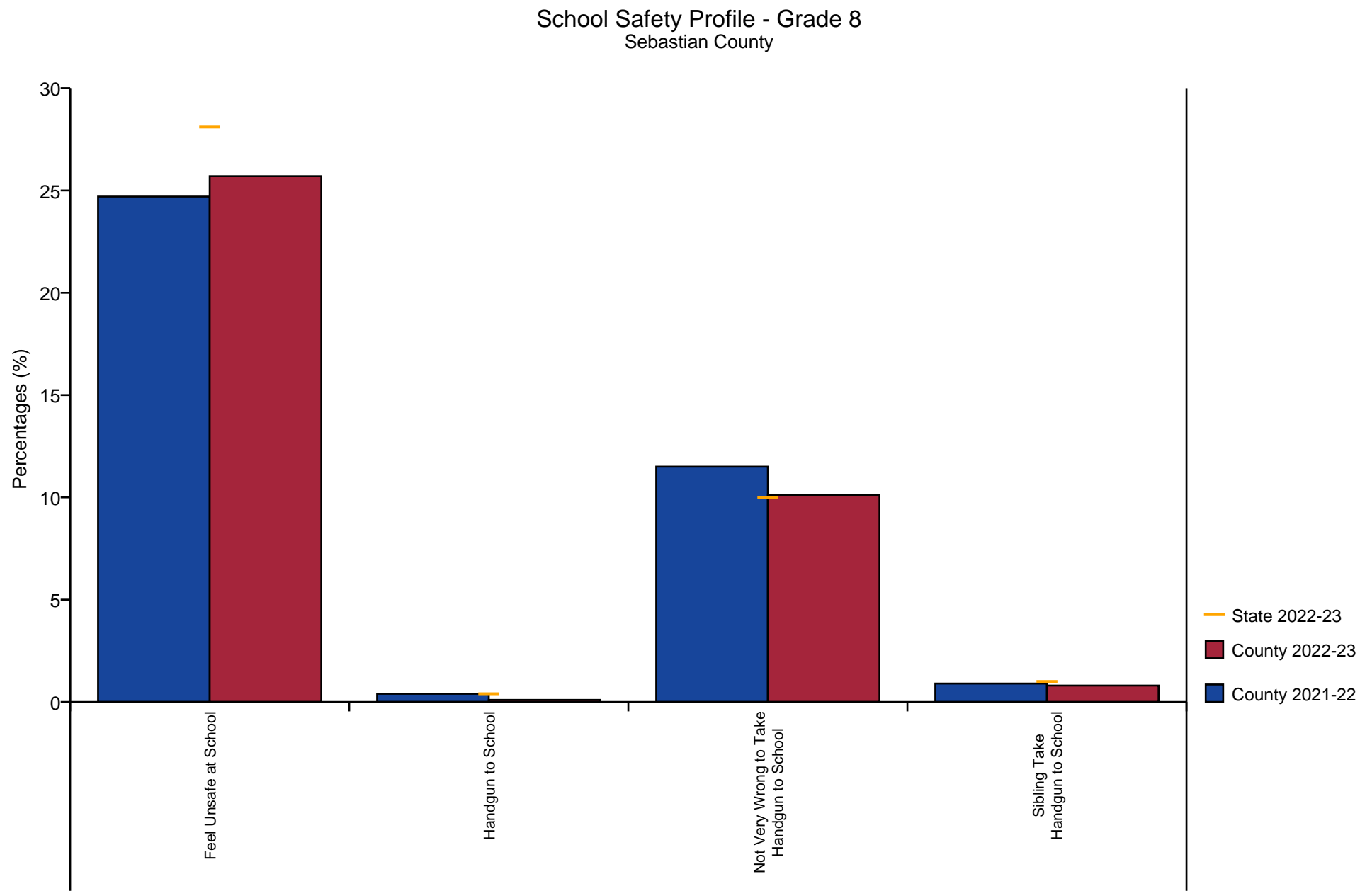


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

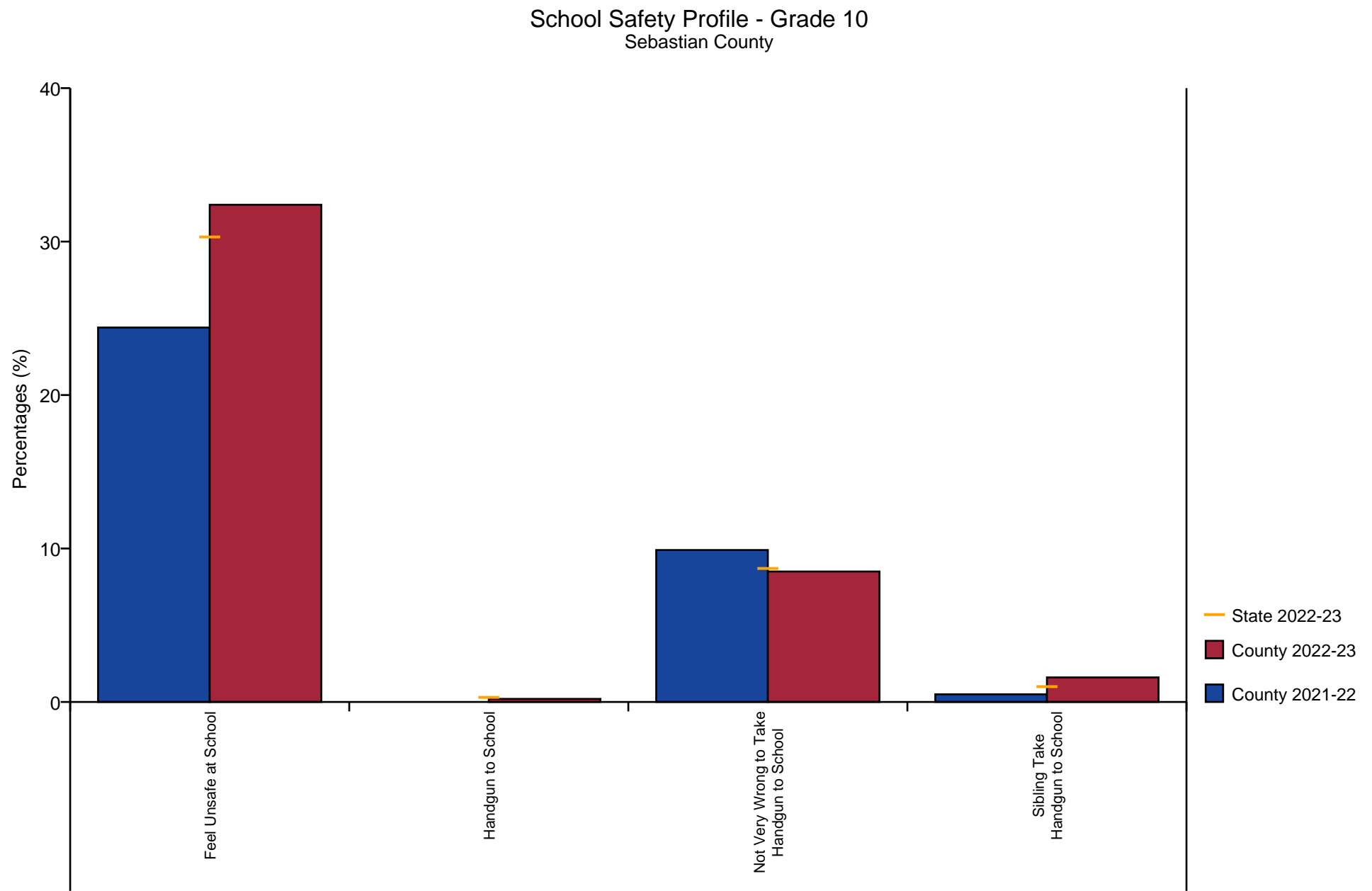


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

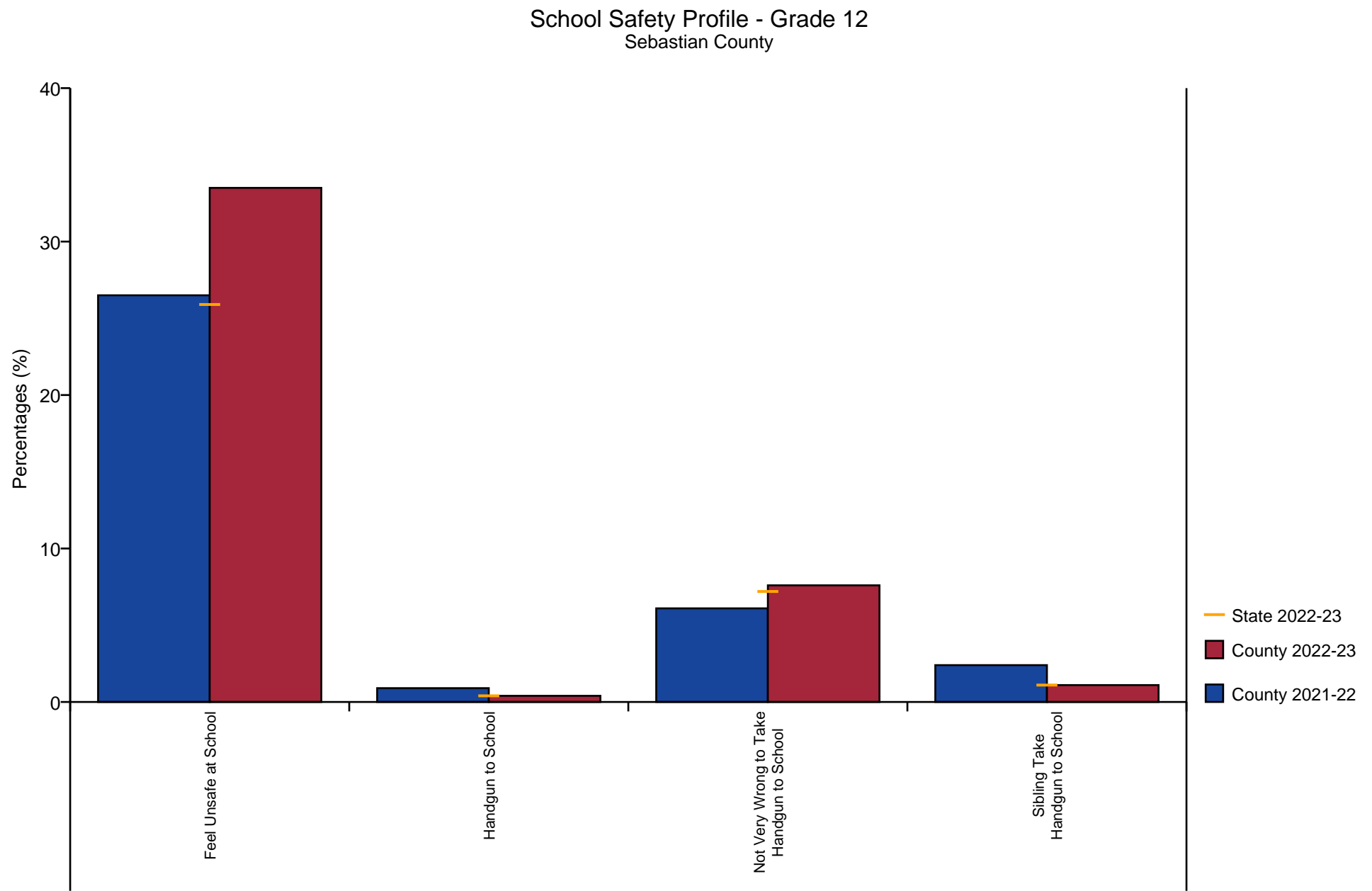
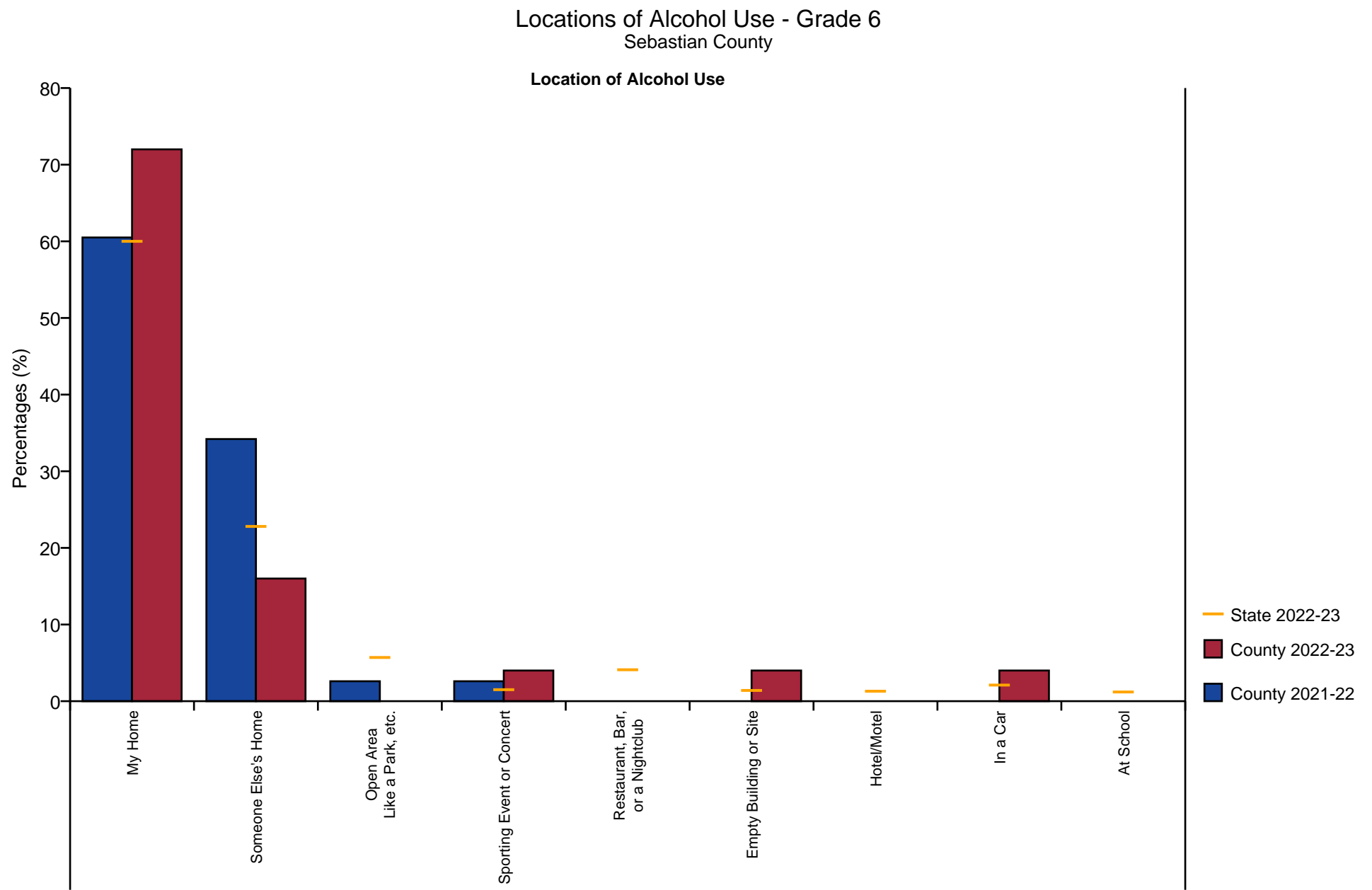


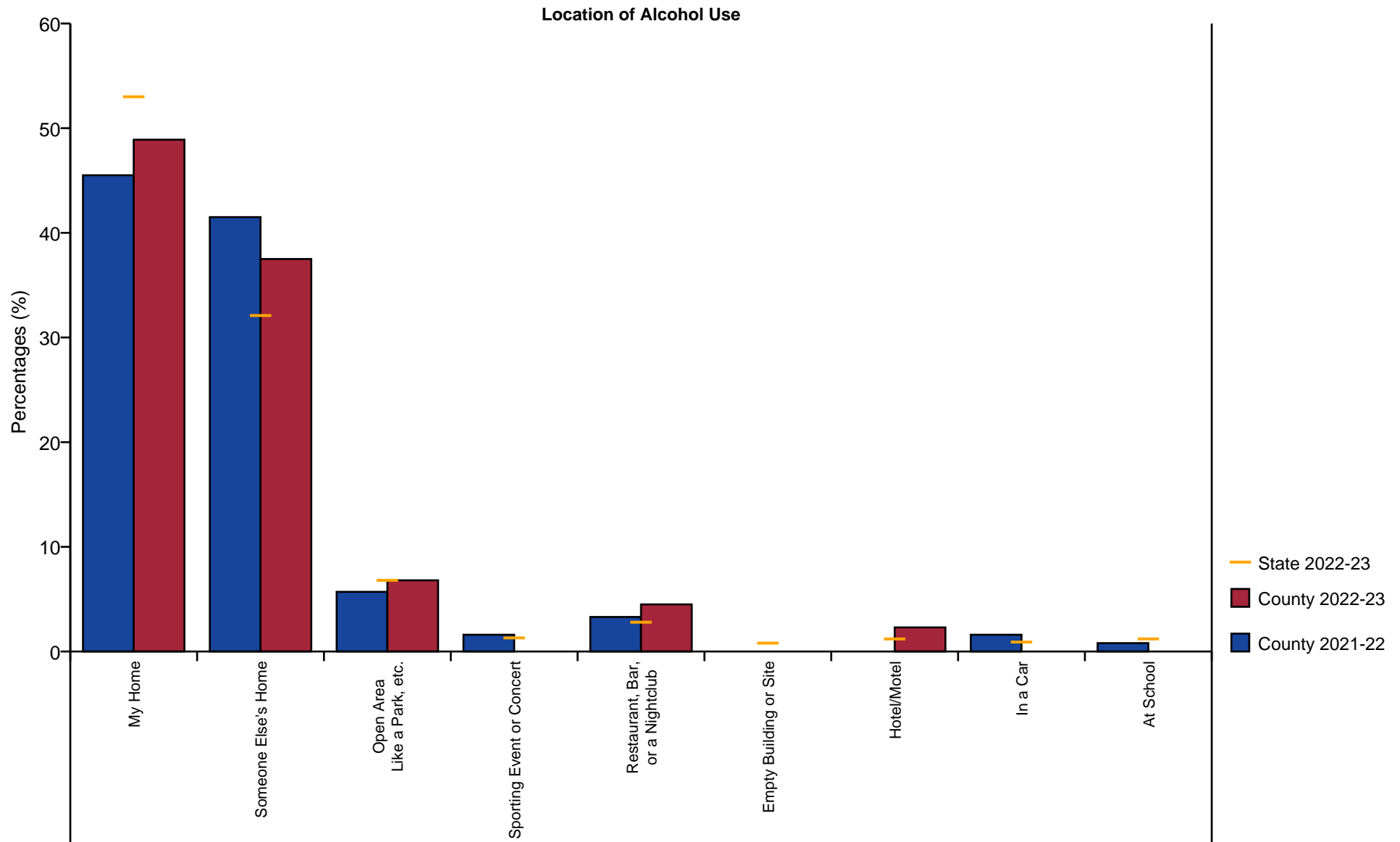
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

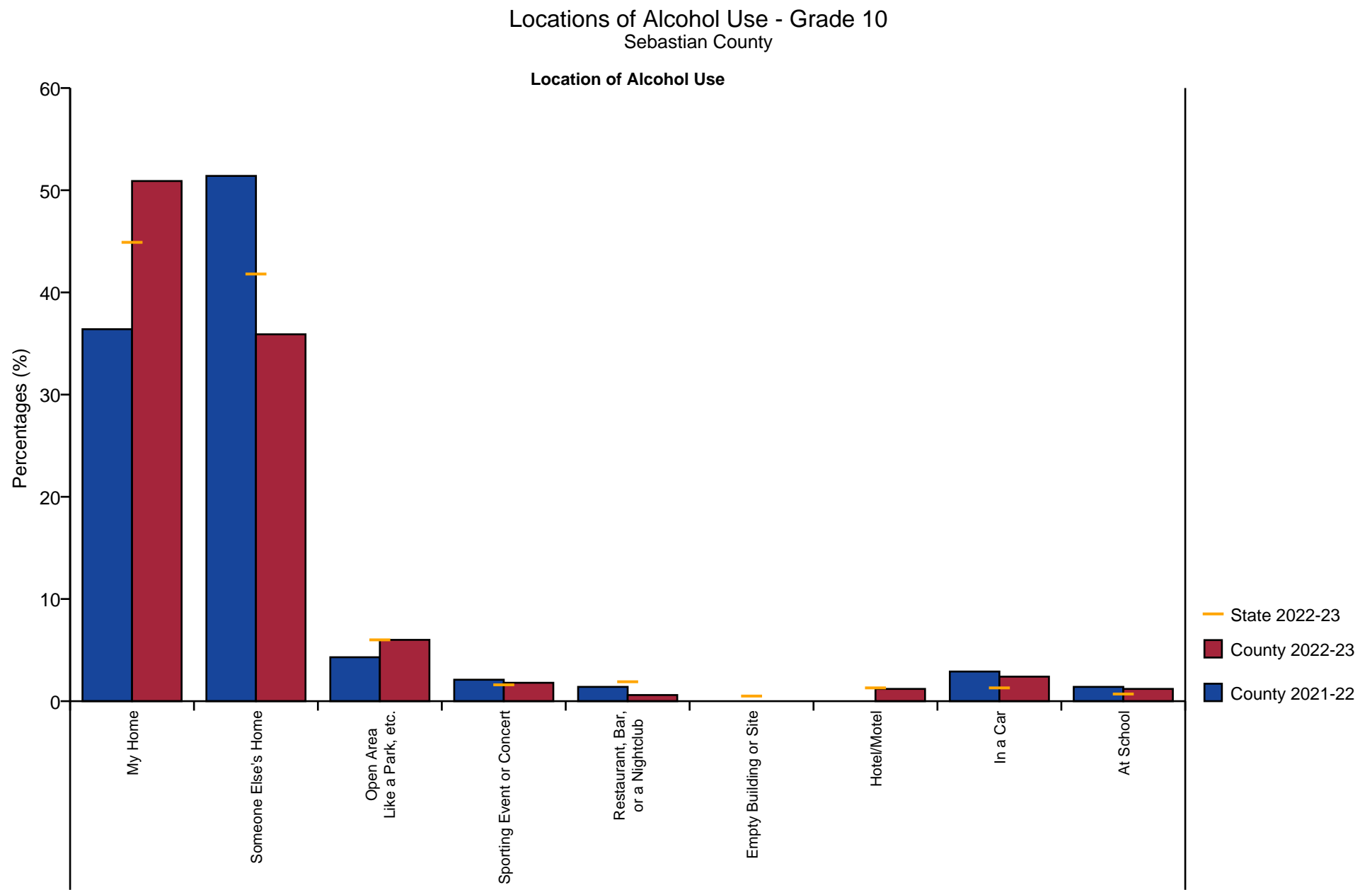
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

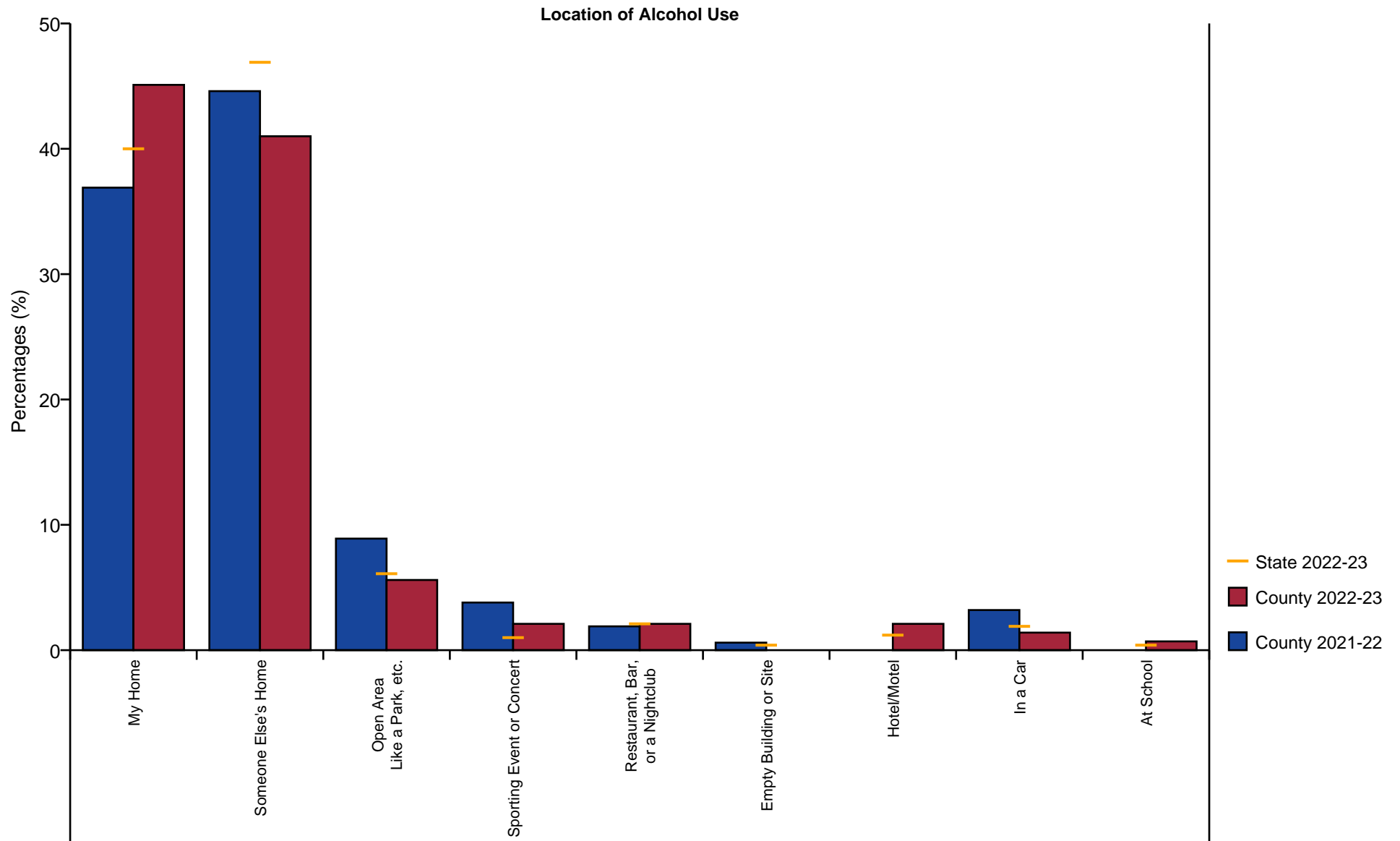
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	7.5	10.0	9.4
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	22.6	15.9	20.2	18.3
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	41.0	26.7	31.5	28.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	53.9	37.1	39.2	34.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	30.4	18.6	22.7	21.2
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	2.3	2.9	3.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.1	6.4	8.1	6.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	15.7	10.2	10.0	10.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	22.6	12.0	15.7	10.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	13.5	6.7	8.2	7.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.5	4.2	3.4	3.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.3	6.0	5.0	5.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	13.3	8.8	8.9	7.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	7.1	4.6	4.2	4.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.8	2.1	1.3
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	13.2	9.2	8.4	8.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	30.1	12.8	16.0	17.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	37.3	26.3	32.5	21.3
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	19.4	9.7	11.9	11.0
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	6.8	6.5	6.1	3.9
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.2	1.0	0.5	0.6
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	2.0	1.6	2.3
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.1	3.5	3.8	3.7
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.4	4.5	3.4	3.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.2	2.4	4.0	4.3
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.5	3.1	3.1	3.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.0	1.7	3.3	1.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.1	3.5	4.8	3.5
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	9.3	4.9	3.6	4.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	11.0	6.1	7.7	5.5
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.2	3.9	4.3	3.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.0	3.2	1.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	3.2	2.7	1.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.9	6.1	7.0	7.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	24.6	11.3	15.0	13.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	36.5	18.1	24.1	18.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	17.7	8.0	10.1	9.5
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.8	7.1	8.1	10.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	20.7	15.2	17.8	16.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	33.8	18.6	23.4	23.3
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	39.8	30.3	37.6	27.3
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	25.4	15.5	19.3	18.3
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	4.8	3.4
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	10.7	12.7	9.1
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	13.6	15.1	11.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	17.4	13.8	12.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.3	11.2	8.8
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	3.5	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	12.7	13.6	11.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	18.0	22.5	19.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	23.9	30.0	21.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	12.4	15.2	13.1
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.5
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.9	7.1	7.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.3	14.5	15.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	18.1	27.2	17.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	10.2	9.6
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.2	6.2	5.5
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	15.1	18.0	14.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	20.6	26.6	22.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	28.6	35.1	26.7
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.1	19.2	16.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.8	6.0	5.0	5.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	19.9	10.1	10.8	10.5
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	30.0	17.6	21.3	14.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	13.4	7.0	7.7	7.2
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.2	3.2	1.4	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	5.2	1.4	3.8	1.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	3.0	1.3	0.8	2.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.4	2.1	3.8	2.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	6.0	3.8	4.0	4.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	18.9	7.4	10.0	10.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	21.4	14.6	19.0	10.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	10.9	5.0	6.8	6.0
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.8	2.4	3.7	1.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.8	3.2	2.0	2.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.8	2.0	3.7	2.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.0
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	12.8	4.4	7.1	6.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	20.0	11.9	13.3	8.5
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	8.9	4.4	5.3	4.3
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	5.7	6.7	8.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.2	10.1	10.8	8.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	21.6	10.9	14.1	13.4
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	24.1	18.6	22.9	16.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	14.6	10.1	12.2	11.2
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	3.6	2.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.1	6.4	4.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	6.8	6.6	5.7
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	6.1	7.2	6.2
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.5	5.8	4.3
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.2	6.7	6.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	11.8	13.8	10.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.3	18.6	11.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	9.0	6.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	6.1	9.4	9.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	10.8	17.7	9.9
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.4	6.4	5.6
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.1	4.8	2.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	9.6	9.7	7.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	14.6	16.3	14.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	18.0	25.9	17.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	9.8	12.2	9.5
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.9
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	14.3	5.7	7.7	6.1
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	20.9	12.5	13.1	8.7
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	9.2	3.9	4.5	3.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	7.8	9.7	9.9
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.5	11.0	15.3	15.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	14.3	8.1	8.6	14.9
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	9.0	6.4	10.0	8.4
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	11.0	8.7	11.4	12.6
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	8.4	4.5	4.2	5.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	23.3	5.4	8.8	11.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	20.7	9.8	16.4	9.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	12.7	4.2	6.2	6.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	7.3	1.5	2.0	3.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	7.6	2.0	4.1	2.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	4.1	1.1	1.3	1.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.7	0.3	0.4	1.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	3.8	1.5	2.1	3.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	6.4	1.2	2.0	2.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	3.7	1.5	2.0	2.4
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.6	10.3	7.6	8.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	9.6	7.0	9.1	8.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	9.1	4.4	5.3	7.5
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	7.2	3.0	4.8	4.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	8.6	6.9	7.2	7.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	5.0	6.6	6.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.2	6.0	4.8	5.1
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	7.0	4.8	4.8	7.7
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.4	3.0	5.5	5.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.3	5.0	5.4	6.1
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	2.3	3.9	2.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	6.1	2.4	3.0	1.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	6.0	2.4	2.5	2.7
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	3.0	0.7	2.2	2.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	5.0	2.1	3.0	2.1
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.9	41.5	57.9	58.4
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	54.3	49.2	54.6	52.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	69.7	69.1	70.4	55.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	48.3	48.7	49.9	50.6
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	53.5	51.1	58.3	54.6
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.3	18.1	14.8	15.7
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	23.0	16.4	17.7	19.6
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	30.6	20.8	17.7	17.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	27.3	19.7	21.4	18.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	25.6	18.4	17.5	17.8
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.2	20.6	15.7	16.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	28.6	26.3	29.2	31.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	22.2	21.4	19.6	18.6
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	24.4	20.5	22.7	21.6
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	23.3	22.6	22.4	22.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.7	53.1	52.7	57.6
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.0	32.1	32.7	30.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	21.5	17.5	21.8	25.2
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	23.2	15.0	19.0	20.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	31.0	32.7	33.4	34.1
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.7	30.9	24.3	24.5
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	32.8	25.8	28.3	28.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	33.0	24.8	25.8	25.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	27.1	22.0	26.6	21.7
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	32.2	26.6	26.4	25.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	11.5	11.2	10.4
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	32.1	25.9	24.6	28.4
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	27.1	25.1	23.8	22.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	20.9	18.7	18.7	19.7
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.8	38.2	33.7	36.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	40.2	47.0	47.7	48.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	47.8	43.8	45.8	48.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	38.8	43.6	41.4	39.9
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	41.1	43.1	42.6	44.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.0	49.9	48.0	49.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	40.4	49.9	47.8	47.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	46.7	48.4	46.3	52.8
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	35.7	41.2	49.3	43.4
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	42.6	48.4	47.7	48.8
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.5	54.1	59.2	61.3
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	47.2	48.9	53.5	55.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	44.8	52.8	52.4	55.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	40.6	50.8	50.8	52.3
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	46.2	51.6	54.5	56.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.2	16.5	16.7	17.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	18.4	10.4	11.2	9.4
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.7	11.4	9.1	11.6
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	17.6	9.3	14.0	7.6
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	18.2	12.4	12.7	11.7
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.3	16.2	18.5	16.8
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.6	22.5	23.0	23.6
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	28.3	22.2	18.7	29.0
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	23.8	15.4	24.7	20.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	22.5	19.5	21.0	22.7
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.3	33.1	35.1	40.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	34.9	29.1	34.7	32.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	38.5	36.6	36.9	33.4
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	33.5	31.3	30.3	33.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	35.1	32.3	34.7	35.0
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.7	15.8	17.2	19.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	26.7	18.4	20.4	17.5
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	36.1	23.8	25.7	23.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	30.5	25.7	24.8	18.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	27.3	19.8	21.3	19.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.0	56.2	57.1	59.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	55.7	54.5	60.1	61.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	61.1	52.4	51.5	50.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	60.9	56.9	63.2	61.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	55.1	54.9	57.8	58.3
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.4	27.5	26.6	25.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	36.5	32.4	38.0	35.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	50.0	33.4	33.1	32.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	56.3	49.8	51.8	41.5
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	41.7	33.5	35.7	33.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.7	37.5	47.0	54.3
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	69.6	62.8	66.1	65.1
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	72.6	66.3	65.1	60.2
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	72.2	66.7	67.3	59.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	65.8	56.3	60.7	59.9
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.2	54.5	46.6	48.1
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	53.0	50.7	50.9	51.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	60.0	60.9	56.1	49.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	48.9	43.9	41.8	31.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	54.0	53.2	49.5	46.6
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.4	10.4	54.8	31.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	6.8	18.9	59.0	15.4
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.6	22.8	56.7	10.9
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	9.6	23.9	55.7	10.8
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	7.1	18.5	56.7	17.6
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.0	6.7	1.0	0.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.9	8.1	1.8	0.1
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.5	6.5	1.7	0.2
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	92.4	4.8	2.1	0.6
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.3	6.8	1.6	0.3
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.4	4.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	94.6	0.8	4.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.6	1.6	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	93.9	1.1	5.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	72.0	16.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	48.9	37.5	6.8	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	50.9	35.9	6.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.2
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	45.1	41.0	5.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.7
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	49.8	36.8	5.7	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	94.8	96.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	87.6	86.7	89.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	79.1	76.7	77.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	68.6	62.5	69.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	86.1	83.0	85.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.4	1.7	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	2.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.4	3.9	2.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.5	8.9	8.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	15.7	17.7	15.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	5.2	6.5	5.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.4	7.1	3.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.9	7.6	5.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	2.2
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.5	1.8	3.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	3.5	3.8	3.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.7	2.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.2	4.0	3.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	6.8	6.4	6.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	9.4	9.3	10.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	4.5	4.7	4.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.6	3.1	2.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	3.9	5.6	4.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.5	7.2	3.9
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.7	3.5	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.6	2.0	2.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.4	4.0	4.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.5	4.3	6.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.2	2.5	3.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.3	1.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.5	1.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.3	3.8	2.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	4.4	5.6	6.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	5.6	6.9	6.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	2.9	4.3	3.8
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.3	97.3	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.9	93.8	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	94.1	94.5	93.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	92.7	89.7	94.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	95.8	94.3	95.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.8	1.0	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.8	3.8	1.7
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.3	0.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.6	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.2	2.1	1.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	2.1	2.6	0.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.7	1.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.7	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.3	1.1	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.3	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.6	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.9	3.3	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.4	2.8	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.4	2.4	2.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	2.6	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	85.2	90.9	87.9	90.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	71.9	85.3	82.0	86.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	64.8	81.3	76.0	83.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	80.9	90.2	87.3	90.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.4	1.1	3.1	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.8	7.3	7.0	4.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	6.8	4.2	4.6	2.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	2.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.6	3.1	2.6	2.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.2	5.9	9.4	6.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	19.7	11.9	14.1	9.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	19.9	10.4	16.1	9.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	11.7	6.6	9.4	6.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.4	98.6	97.5	98.1
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	88.9	92.8	92.9	94.0
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	71.4	88.3	86.4	85.3
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	66.3	78.0	74.8	84.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	82.0	91.5	90.0	91.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	8.8	3.1	4.5	5.1
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	13.6	9.4	9.6	5.6
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	5.8	2.7	2.8	2.6
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	7.9	3.5	3.2	5.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	6.4	4.5	6.2	4.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.5
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.1
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.9	4.5	5.5	2.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.8	0.7	1.9	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.0	3.5	3.6	4.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.6	2.6	4.5	3.2
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.6	6.2	7.0	6.6
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.9	11.2	9.8	5.8
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.3	4.1	5.1	4.1
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	97.7
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.5	94.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	86.9	87.2
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	80.2	87.5
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.2	92.2
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.9	3.4
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	8.7	5.6
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	2.2
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	4.9	4.8
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	6.5	4.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	2.8	2.6
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	3.1	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.2	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.1	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.8	1.8
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.2	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.7
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.6	3.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	5.8	6.8
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.5	4.4
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.8	3.9
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.1	99.3	99.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.3	98.2	99.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.0	98.9	97.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	95.5	95.9	98.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.8	98.3	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.4	1.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.7	1.7	0.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	11.7	11.3	11.1
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.7
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	12.5	11.7	14.2
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.0
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.9
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.3	13.3	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.2	12.4	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.6	15.0	13.7	13.5
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.4	14.2	13.1	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

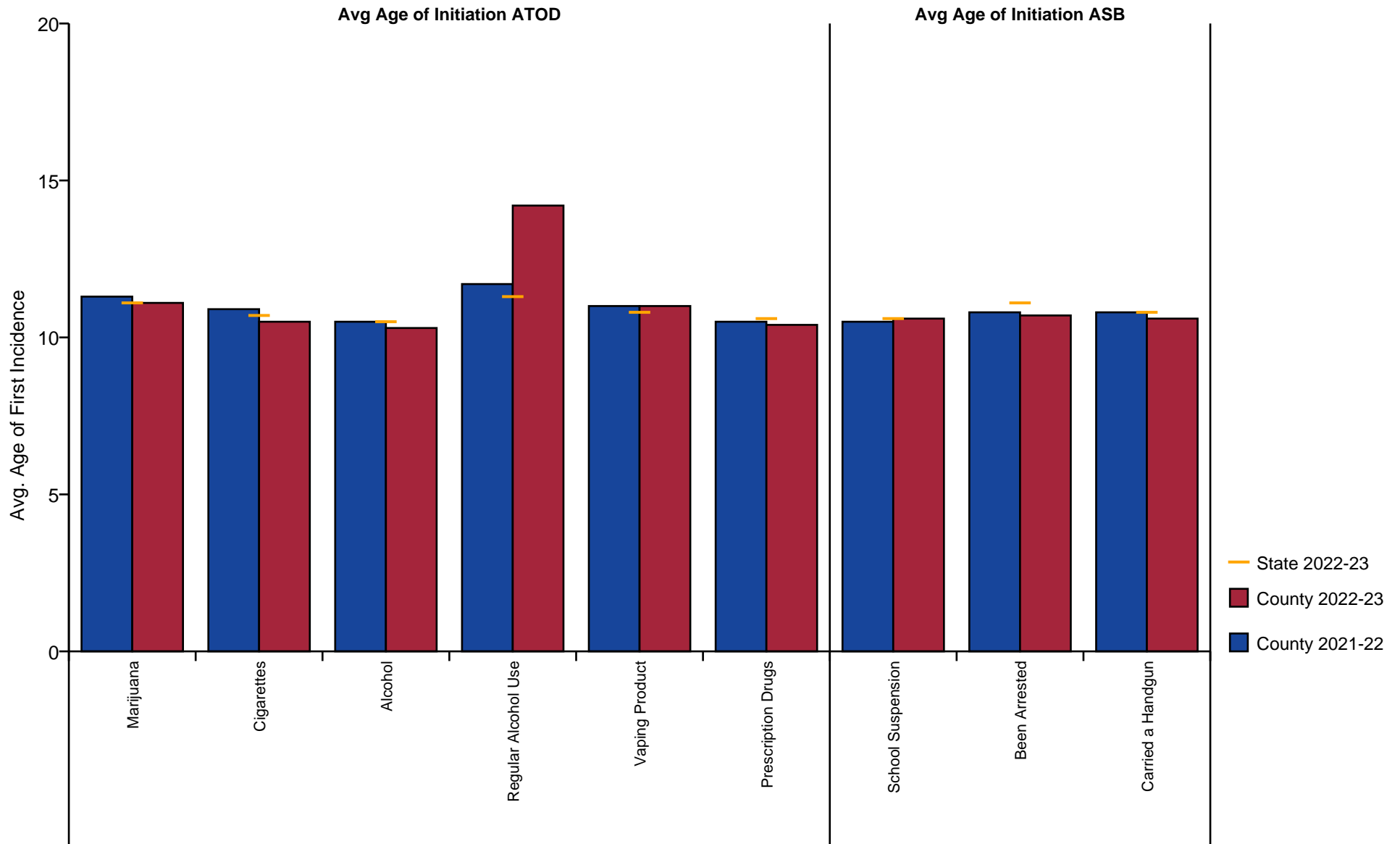
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.3	11.6	12.2	12.4
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.2	13.9	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.7	14.5	13.7	13.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	12.5	12.9	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.9	10.8	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	12.0	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.1	14.1	13.9	12.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	11.6	11.9	11.9
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

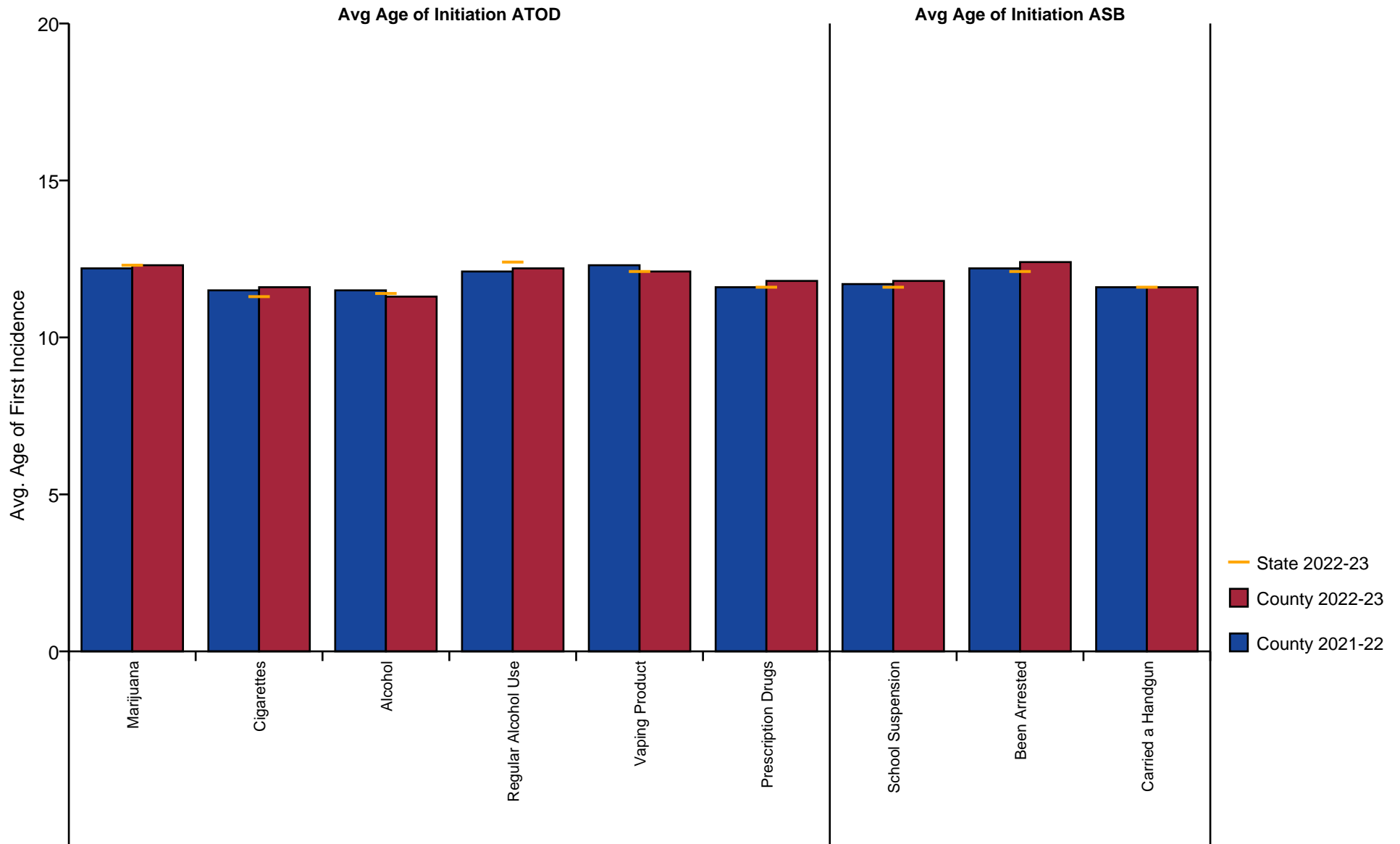
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

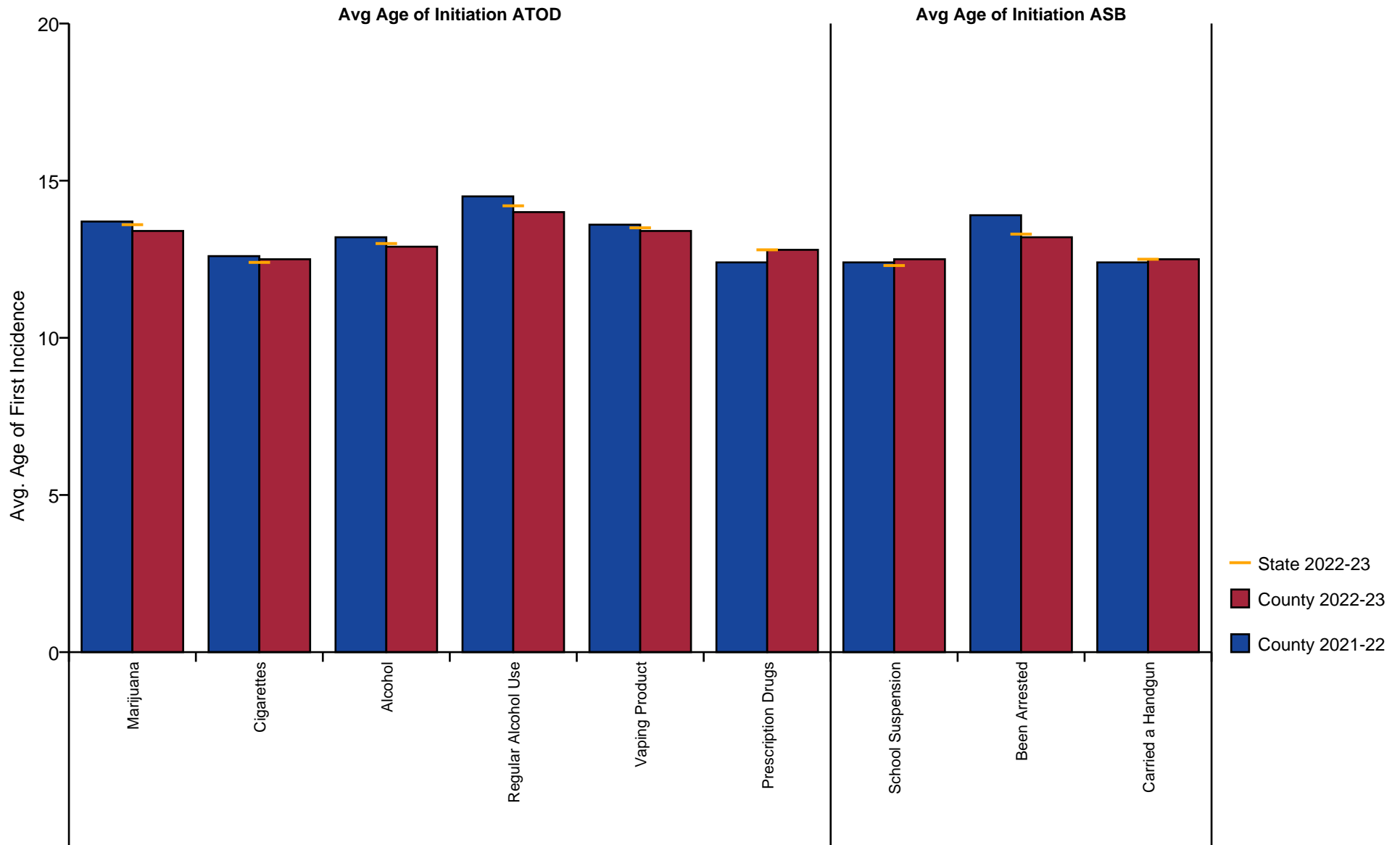
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

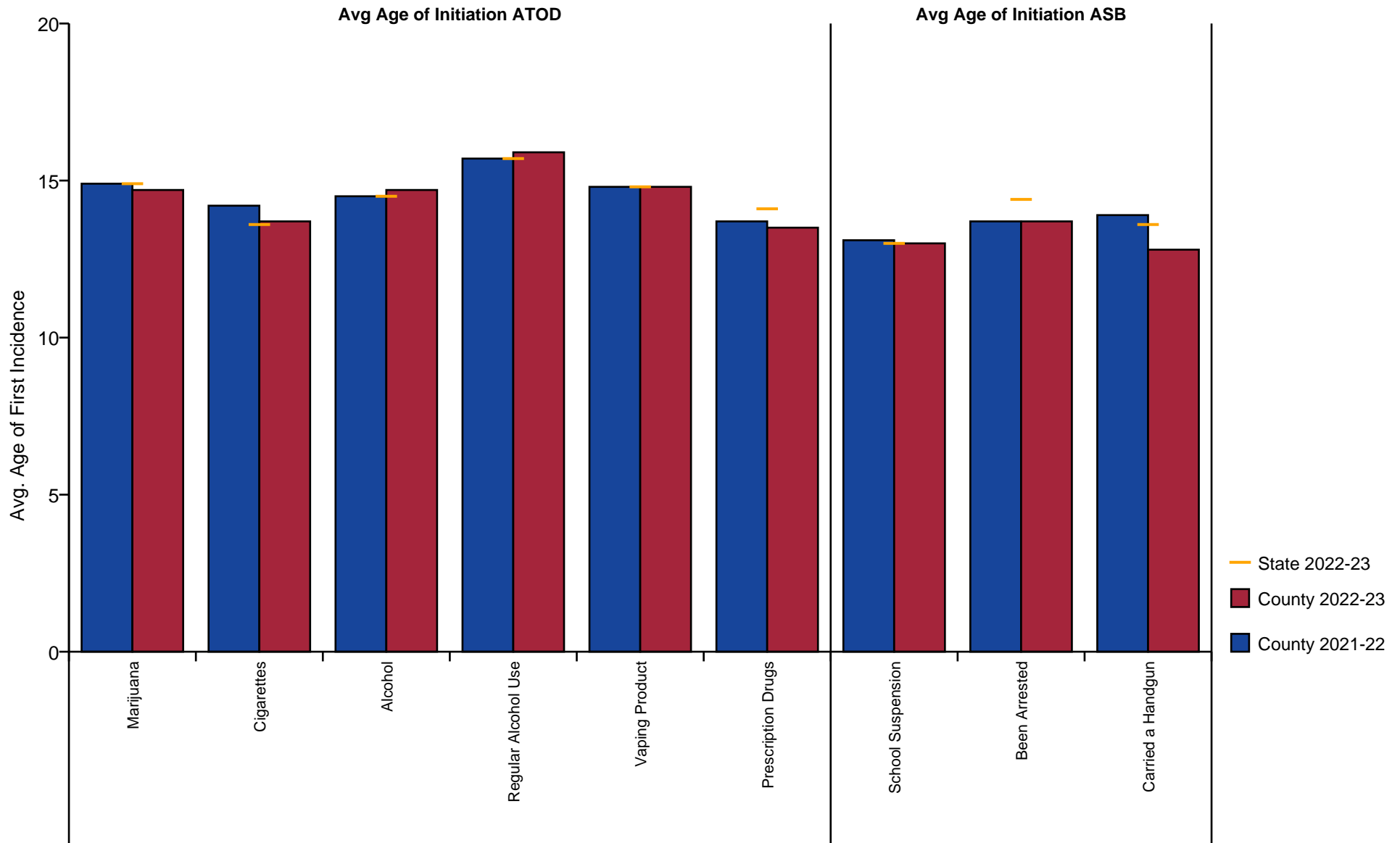
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Sebastian County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	2.3	2.9	3.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.1	6.4	8.1	6.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	15.7	10.2	10.0	10.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	22.6	12.0	15.7	10.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	13.5	6.7	8.2	7.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.5	4.2	3.4	3.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	8.3	6.0	5.0	5.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	13.3	8.8	8.9	7.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	7.1	4.6	4.2	4.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	3.5	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	12.7	13.6	11.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	18.0	22.5	19.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	23.9	30.0	21.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	12.4	15.2	13.1
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.2	3.2	1.4	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	5.2	1.4	3.8	1.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.0	1.3	0.8	2.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.4	2.1	3.8	2.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.2	6.7	6.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	11.8	13.8	10.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	15.3	18.6	11.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	9.0	6.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.8	8.1	2.2	3.0	28.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	62.4	8.0	1.3	3.6	24.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	63.8	8.5	3.5	3.7	20.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	69.2	6.1	2.0	4.5	18.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	62.7	7.8	2.2	3.6	23.7
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	33.7	23.8	24.8	11.3	6.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	19.7	25.5	33.8	15.2	5.8
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	40.8	26.2	22.0	8.0	3.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	54.8	20.3	16.3	5.8	2.8
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	34.7	24.4	25.4	10.8	4.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.8	5.5	3.8	1.1	1.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	65.2	11.9	7.8	7.9	7.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	58.8	13.3	11.9	8.1	7.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	57.4	13.0	11.8	9.7	8.1
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	68.2	10.8	8.5	6.5	6.1
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.1	10.6	2.8	0.5
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	72.6	17.6	8.5	1.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	61.2	22.1	12.6	4.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	58.1	22.3	13.6	6.0
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	70.8	17.7	8.9	2.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.0	4.2	1.4	1.2	3.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.9	5.5	2.5	1.4	6.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	85.2	4.7	2.7	0.8	6.6
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	89.3	4.0	1.7	1.0	4.0
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.0	8.7	21.7	39.0	6.5
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	12.4	17.4	31.0	34.8	4.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.6	18.7	29.8	35.6	4.2
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	14.8	18.3	27.3	34.3	5.3
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.7	15.6	27.6	36.0	5.1
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.4	9.9	20.6	35.6	9.4
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	12.6	18.4	32.5	29.4	7.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	12.6	20.9	30.8	30.4	5.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	16.3	20.6	27.8	30.4	4.9
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	16.4	17.2	28.1	31.5	6.9
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.5	4.0	14.4	47.1	9.9
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	11.3	6.6	23.5	51.0	7.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.0	10.3	24.4	49.6	5.6
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	13.2	10.3	23.7	47.3	5.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	14.8	7.5	21.4	49.0	7.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	88.1	5.6	1.6	0.9	3.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	80.8	7.0	1.8	1.5	8.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	78.5	5.9	4.3	1.8	9.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	86.9	4.9	2.0	1.0	5.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.9	3.1	1.3	0.4	2.3
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	84.1	4.7	2.0	1.4	7.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	82.6	5.1	1.8	1.2	9.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.7	4.3
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.9	4.4	1.6	0.5	2.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	88.3	5.1	1.9	0.8	4.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	87.9	4.9	2.4	0.0	4.9
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.2	4.1	1.5	0.4	2.8
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.5	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	85.7	6.6	1.8	1.2	4.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	77.3	7.6	2.4	1.7	11.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	73.3	6.9	4.7	2.4	12.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.8	6.0	2.3	1.3	6.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.7	3.2	1.5	0.1	1.5
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	89.8	2.8	1.5	0.6	5.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	88.5	3.6	1.2	0.2	6.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	93.1	2.6	1.1	0.2	3.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.3	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.6
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	90.1	4.1	1.0	0.5	4.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	90.1	3.6	1.2	0.8	4.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.4	2.5	0.8	0.3	2.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.0	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.3
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.8	2.6	1.4	0.4	1.8
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.7	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.3
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	92.7	3.3	1.5	0.6	1.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	85.7	4.8	1.5	0.8	7.2
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	82.9	5.4	2.2	0.8	8.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.5	3.6	1.3	0.6	4.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.6	93.5	95.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	85.9	83.6	87.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	80.1	76.2	81.8
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	77.0	70.6	78.6
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	86.4	82.7	86.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.6	2.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	6.7	7.6	5.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	10.6	11.3	8.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	10.4	11.7	8.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.9	7.7	6.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.5	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	7.4	8.6	6.1
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	10.0	10.2	8.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	12.6	15.0	10.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.8	8.2	6.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.3	3.9	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.4	4.8	3.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.4	5.6	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.5	3.4	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.3	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.1	2.6	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.1	2.7	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.3	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.2	4.6	2.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	5.1	6.1	4.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.3	6.8	2.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.3	4.3	2.6
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.4	0.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.7	4.7	4.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	4.4	8.9	5.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	7.2	11.7	7.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.9	5.8	3.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.6	0.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	3.8	4.4	2.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.5	5.8	5.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	4.7	7.8	3.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	3.6	4.4	2.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.0	0.6	1.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.2	3.6	1.9
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.2	14.8	7.9	3.3	8.7
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.7	19.5	19.9	13.3	6.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	30.4	14.6	25.4	24.5	5.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	29.5	10.9	23.5	30.9	5.2
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	42.5	15.6	18.9	16.6	6.5
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.5	12.5	8.6	4.7	7.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	41.1	18.2	19.2	15.5	6.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	30.9	14.5	24.4	25.6	4.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	29.5	10.7	22.9	31.6	5.2
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	43.0	14.5	18.5	18.1	5.9
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.9	8.6	6.1	3.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	56.6	14.0	15.4	14.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	41.6	12.8	22.5	23.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	42.1	10.6	18.9	28.4
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	56.7	11.8	15.5	16.1
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.9	11.9	4.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	75.0	20.2	4.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	66.8	28.4	4.8
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	67.9	26.8	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	73.9	21.4	4.7
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.3	53.0	11.2	3.5
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	21.1	59.6	15.4	3.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	21.7	58.3	14.5	5.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	26.8	50.9	18.0	4.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	25.0	56.2	14.5	4.3
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.2	57.7	13.5	11.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	14.8	60.0	15.3	10.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	16.7	60.1	15.4	7.8
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	19.0	59.5	14.9	6.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	16.6	59.3	14.8	9.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	66.6	7.8	25.6
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	68.6	7.3	24.1
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	57.4	17.1	25.5
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	57.2	22.9	19.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	63.3	12.6	24.1
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.7	18.4	45.1	7.0	2.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.2	17.6	50.3	10.2	3.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	16.4	17.8	49.1	13.1	3.6
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	18.5	16.3	48.5	12.2	4.5
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	19.9	17.6	48.4	10.5	3.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.7	21.3	24.9	13.4	8.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	40.1	23.6	22.1	10.3	3.9
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	42.3	22.8	21.3	9.3	4.3
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	47.6	22.1	16.8	8.7	4.9
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	39.8	22.6	21.7	10.5	5.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.9	26.0	22.9	9.1	6.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	48.8	24.6	17.1	7.5	2.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	52.2	21.9	17.3	5.3	3.4
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	54.6	23.1	13.2	5.3	3.8
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	47.4	24.0	17.9	7.0	3.7
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	52.2	19.4	14.0	6.6	7.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	60.9	16.5	10.5	7.5	4.6
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	63.8	16.5	10.6	4.6	4.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	65.8	15.7	10.0	4.0	4.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	60.3	17.1	11.3	5.9	5.4
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	68.6	31.4
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	62.3	37.7
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	61.6	38.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	61.1	38.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.5	36.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	13.8	27.0	23.4	21.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	16.0	19.6	26.7	22.1	15.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	18.9	20.7	28.3	15.7	16.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	17.4	17.6	29.7	18.9	16.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.7	18.1	27.7	20.2	17.3
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.8	8.5	14.1	19.7	48.9
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	11.4	12.8	16.5	20.3	39.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	12.7	8.2	22.1	18.1	38.9
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	12.8	12.3	23.8	16.2	34.9
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	11.3	10.5	18.6	18.9	40.8
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	15.4	16.8	16.0	35.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	21.0	17.3	20.3	15.2	26.2
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	21.8	18.5	21.4	13.1	25.2
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	20.5	22.0	21.5	13.0	23.0
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.0	17.9	19.9	14.5	27.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.8	7.1	11.2	16.6	58.2
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.7	7.4	12.3	18.2	53.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	10.8	8.5	15.4	18.3	47.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	11.9	11.7	16.0	17.0	43.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	9.3	8.3	13.4	17.6	51.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.1	13.4	19.6	20.0	33.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	14.7	14.8	20.7	19.6	30.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	17.3	14.2	22.2	18.7	27.5
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	16.2	19.4	22.8	13.4	28.1
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	15.2	15.1	21.2	18.4	30.1
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.4	8.6	11.1	14.1	55.7
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	15.0	9.4	13.0	17.3	45.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	13.3	10.0	13.7	19.3	43.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	14.6	10.2	17.8	14.0	43.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	13.4	9.5	13.5	16.5	47.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	796	1.5	801	0.8	799	1.8	793
Grade 8	1.3	925	5.1	938	4.5	936	1.7	935
Grade 10	1.7	777	10.5	790	10.3	788	2.4	782
Grade 12	1.6	497	14.9	498	10.7	497	2.0	496
Combined	1.2	2,995	7.2	3,027	6.0	3,020	2.0	3,006

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.0	791	59.8	784	49.1	747	69.6	731
Grade 8	80.6	903	64.7	904	43.0	873	82.5	870
Grade 10	85.7	774	70.3	781	36.9	759	85.5	744
Grade 12	81.8	494	66.7	493	31.1	482	82.2	478
Combined	78.8	2,962	65.2	2,962	41.0	2,861	79.9	2,823

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	729	98.1	731	98.6	726	99.3	728
Grade 8	98.9	908	97.0	911	96.0	910	98.7	910
Grade 10	97.2	753	94.3	754	91.8	753	97.7	753
Grade 12	97.2	472	92.2	473	88.2	473	97.7	472
Combined	98.1	2,862	95.8	2,869	94.3	2,862	98.4	2,863

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	774	94.7	778	95.9	773	97.8	775
Grade 8	91.3	926	87.8	927	86.4	924	94.2	926
Grade 10	85.7	771	78.3	775	72.5	771	91.1	771
Grade 12	83.6	487	77.9	488	63.9	488	91.0	488
Combined	90.0	2,958	85.5	2,968	81.5	2,956	93.8	2,960

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.6	1,361	6.3	1,363	5.1	1,362	1.9	1,355
Female	0.7	1,406	7.9	1,430	6.9	1,424	2.0	1,420
Combined	1.2	2,767	7.1	2,793	6.0	2,786	1.9	2,775

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.9	1,335	61.6	1,330	38.9	1,293	78.1	1,259
Female	82.0	1,402	69.8	1,406	43.5	1,346	82.7	1,346
Combined	79.5	2,737	65.8	2,736	41.3	2,639	80.5	2,605

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

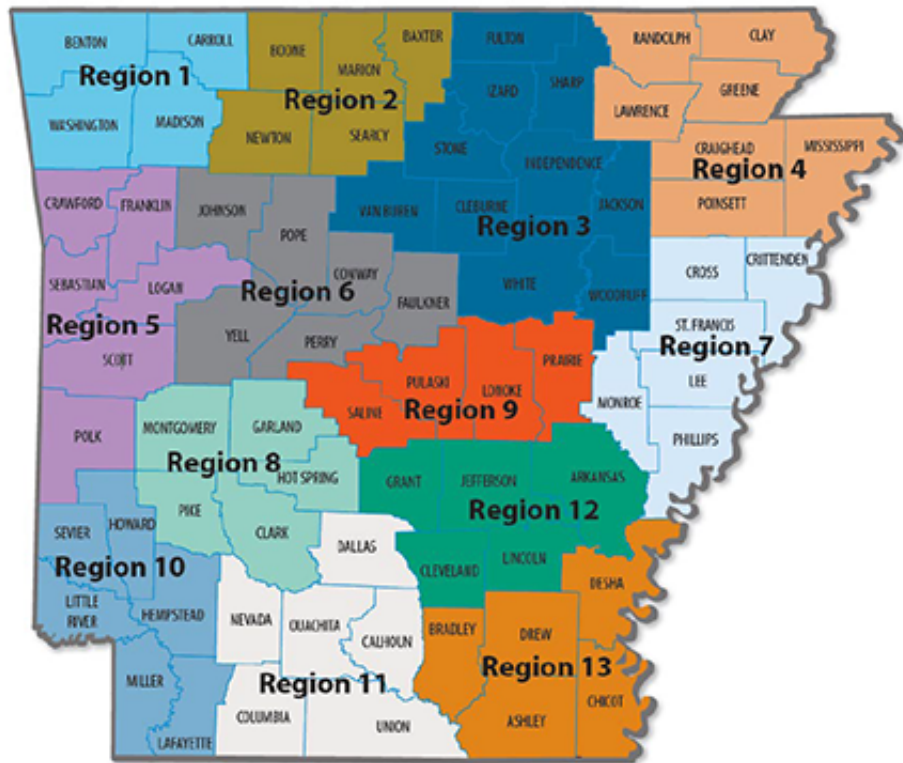
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	1,287	96.0	1,289	94.7	1,286	98.6	1,289
Female	98.3	1,352	95.9	1,357	93.9	1,353	98.7	1,353
Combined	98.3	2,639	96.0	2,646	94.3	2,639	98.6	2,642

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.9	1,327	86.0	1,332	82.1	1,327	93.6	1,329
Female	90.3	1,403	85.5	1,408	80.9	1,401	94.2	1,403
Combined	90.1	2,730	85.8	2,740	81.5	2,728	93.9	2,732

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

○ 1 time

☐ 6 or more times

☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.8	50.5	46.3	50.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	48.7	49.1	50.0
Female	48.2	49.5	53.7	49.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	51.3	50.9	50.0
N of Valid	755	13,982	898	14,932	784	11,879	491	7,800	2,928	48,593
N of Miss	87	1,132	58	1,301	51	1,107	44	644	240	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	61.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	15.6
12	36.2	42.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	12.2
13	1.7	2.5	59.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.8
14	0.1	0.1	38.0	41.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.5	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	56.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	40.5	40.4	1.3	0.5	11.0	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.5	65.8	62.5	11.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	32.1	35.1	5.5	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	825	14,838	944	15,955	827	12,788	532	8,357	3,128	51,938
N of Miss	17	276	12	278	8	198	3	87	40	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	16.0
N of Valid	842	15,114	956	16,233	835	12,986	535	8,444	3,168	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.5	80.0	60.8	77.5	62.5	77.5	64.8	78.4	62.1	78.4
Yes	38.5	20.0	39.2	22.5	37.5	22.5	35.2	21.6	37.9	21.6
N of Valid	801	14,303	934	15,781	807	12,449	529	8,191	3,071	50,724
N of Miss	41	811	22	452	28	537	6	253	97	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	79.3	85.0	79.6	85.9	81.3	90.0	82.9	86.3	80.4
Yes	14.1	20.7	15.0	20.4	14.1	18.7	10.0	17.1	13.7	19.6
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	97.3	91.6	97.1	91.4	97.0	89.8	96.7	91.5	97.0
Yes	7.5	2.7	8.4	2.9	8.6	3.0	10.2	3.3	8.5	3.0
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	93.6	91.5	93.9	92.4	95.3	92.7	96.3	91.8	94.6
Yes	9.2	6.4	8.5	6.1	7.6	4.7	7.3	3.7	8.2	5.4
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.6	38.5	44.6	36.7	39.9	31.3	32.5	28.2	41.5	34.5
Yes	54.4	61.5	55.4	63.3	60.1	68.7	67.5	71.8	58.5	65.5
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	98.7	97.8	98.4	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.7	97.9
Yes	0.6	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.3	80.0	68.1	80.5	73.1	85.3	80.2	88.8	70.5	82.9
Yes	35.7	20.0	31.9	19.5	26.9	14.7	19.8	11.2	29.5	17.1
N of Valid	803	14,606	921	15,883	815	12,677	520	8,321	3,059	51,487
N of Miss	39	508	35	350	20	309	15	123	109	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	2.6	6.2	3.3	4.9	3.5
Some high school	1.8	2.7	5.9	4.7	11.3	10.9	14.0	15.8	7.6	7.5
Completed high school	11.4	9.6	16.8	13.6	18.2	16.9	19.1	19.1	16.1	14.2
Some college	9.0	7.1	11.2	10.5	11.7	11.6	13.6	12.9	11.2	10.2
Completed college	16.7	22.7	21.1	25.0	22.0	26.7	19.5	25.0	19.9	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	7.6	10.4	7.6	11.4	10.6	12.0	13.4	11.7	9.4	11.3
Don't know	44.3	41.2	31.8	29.2	19.9	17.5	12.3	10.1	28.6	26.6
Does not apply	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	818	14,521	949	15,969	824	12,797	528	8,338	3,119	51,625
N of Miss	24	593	7	264	11	189	7	106	49	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.2	12.0	12.6	13.7	16.1	15.6	13.9	16.9	13.6	14.2
Yes	87.8	88.0	87.4	86.3	83.9	84.4	86.1	83.1	86.4	85.8
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	93.7	94.2	93.4	93.8	93.4	96.1	94.4	94.7	93.7
Yes	4.8	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.6	3.9	5.6	5.3	6.3
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	85.9	87.4	87.1	89.9	88.3	90.2	90.2	87.9	87.6
Yes	14.9	14.1	12.6	12.9	10.1	11.7	9.8	9.8	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	94.9	95.1	96.6	96.1	97.0	96.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.3	38.2	41.6	40.5	38.3	41.5	40.8	43.0	40.2	40.5
Yes	59.7	61.8	58.4	59.5	61.7	58.5	59.2	57.0	59.8	59.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	85.5	82.7	84.4	86.3	84.8	85.3	85.7	84.5	85.0
Yes	15.7	14.5	17.3	15.6	13.7	15.2	14.7	14.3	15.5	15.0
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	91.4	93.8	92.6	94.2	93.2	94.9	94.8	93.6	92.8
Yes	8.2	8.6	6.2	7.4	5.8	6.8	5.1	5.2	6.4	7.2
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.5	94.8	95.1	96.5	96.2	96.8	97.2	95.3	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.0	97.5	97.8	96.9	97.6	96.4	97.3	96.8	97.4
Yes	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.9	50.3	46.0	49.1	47.2	52.1	51.1	57.0	47.9	51.5
Yes	51.1	49.7	54.0	50.9	52.8	47.9	48.9	43.0	52.1	48.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.9	95.0	95.5	97.0	96.5	95.1	95.2
Yes	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.5	3.0	3.5	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.7	52.5	47.1	52.1	53.8	55.0	56.8	58.5	51.2	54.0
Yes	50.3	47.5	52.9	47.9	46.2	45.0	43.2	41.5	48.8	46.0
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	95.4	95.0	95.3	95.5	97.7	97.0	95.7	95.3
Yes	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	2.3	3.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	94.5	96.0	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.3	95.0	95.6
Yes	4.7	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	837	14,957	953	16,164	832	12,945	532	8,397	3,154	52,463
N of Miss	5	157	3	69	3	41	3	47	14	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	8.9	5.2	8.8	10.0	10.3	11.2	11.3	7.5	9.6
no	25.4	35.5	32.3	38.0	32.4	34.4	31.7	30.9	30.4	35.3
yes	60.3	48.3	56.9	48.1	49.8	47.8	49.4	47.9	54.7	48.1
YES!	8.8	7.3	5.6	5.0	7.7	7.4	7.7	9.9	7.4	7.0
N of Valid	819	14,493	944	15,824	817	12,688	520	8,207	3,100	51,212
N of Miss	23	621	12	409	18	298	15	237	68	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.6	10.3	8.8	11.8	10.1	15.1	11.2	11.2	9.8
no	43.5	43.8	50.8	47.5	51.7	46.5	43.8	42.7	47.9	45.4
yes	41.8	38.8	35.3	39.0	33.4	38.4	35.8	39.8	36.6	38.9
YES!	5.5	7.7	3.5	4.7	3.1	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.3	5.9
N of Valid	813	14,347	931	15,636	811	12,570	523	8,158	3,078	50,711
N of Miss	29	767	25	597	24	416	12	286	90	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.3	3.4	5.8	9.3	7.4	9.6	7.0	6.0	6.0
no	20.5	18.6	29.2	27.0	36.2	30.0	36.5	26.6	30.0	25.3
yes	55.4	53.7	51.9	52.7	43.6	50.5	46.3	52.0	49.7	52.3
YES!	20.6	23.3	15.5	14.5	10.9	12.1	7.6	14.4	14.3	16.4
N of Valid	821	14,448	937	15,709	817	12,611	523	8,173	3,098	50,941
N of Miss	21	666	19	524	18	375	12	271	70	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.2
no	7.6	9.5	8.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	9.0	6.4	7.6	7.3
yes	47.2	44.8	51.4	45.9	48.8	44.6	48.9	46.2	49.2	45.4
YES!	42.9	42.9	39.1	45.6	42.8	47.4	38.1	45.2	40.9	45.2
N of Valid	820	14,517	946	15,794	815	12,647	522	8,177	3,103	51,135
N of Miss	22	597	10	439	20	339	13	267	65	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.9	5.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
no	10.3	13.9	15.0	19.1	20.7	19.4	20.7	17.3	16.3	17.4
yes	54.6	52.4	58.0	54.9	58.6	57.0	56.6	56.0	57.0	54.9
YES!	32.3	30.4	23.8	22.1	15.2	19.3	17.8	22.8	22.8	23.9
N of Valid	813	14,380	937	15,699	816	12,610	523	8,146	3,089	50,835
N of Miss	29	734	19	534	19	376	12	298	79	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.1	6.8	8.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.0	7.1	8.0
no	10.4	13.4	18.9	19.6	22.8	20.9	23.9	17.9	18.5	17.9
yes	54.8	49.3	59.0	55.7	56.7	56.7	55.7	56.9	56.7	54.3
YES!	31.3	31.2	15.4	16.1	10.9	13.0	10.8	17.2	17.6	19.8
N of Valid	814	14,359	938	15,603	811	12,558	519	8,131	3,082	50,651
N of Miss	28	755	18	630	24	428	16	313	86	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.9	13.9	16.9	27.2	22.6	31.5	25.7	19.3	17.8
no	38.7	36.1	49.4	47.0	51.7	49.3	48.6	44.7	47.1	44.1
yes	38.8	39.9	30.5	29.3	17.2	23.7	16.1	24.3	26.7	30.1
YES!	13.0	14.1	6.1	6.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	5.3	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	809	14,371	933	15,671	810	12,570	523	8,156	3,075	50,768
N of Miss	33	743	23	562	25	416	12	288	93	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.3	6.9	10.6	15.7	13.4	17.2	13.4	11.0	11.4
no	35.0	32.8	40.6	41.9	45.9	43.7	42.4	37.8	40.8	39.1
yes	47.3	45.1	43.8	40.3	32.5	36.7	35.9	41.2	40.4	40.9
YES!	10.7	12.8	8.7	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.4	7.6	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	806	14,246	941	15,650	813	12,567	523	8,147	3,083	50,610
N of Miss	36	868	15	583	22	419	12	297	85	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.8	7.2	8.2	11.1	9.0	6.7	6.4	8.3	8.3
no	36.5	33.7	36.1	32.7	35.0	33.0	30.7	28.2	35.0	32.3
yes	42.8	43.6	42.2	45.1	41.6	44.7	45.8	47.2	42.8	44.9
YES!	12.9	13.9	14.5	14.0	12.2	13.3	16.9	18.2	13.9	14.5
N of Valid	817	14,259	939	15,695	817	12,611	522	8,159	3,095	50,724
N of Miss	25	855	17	538	18	375	13	285	73	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.3	4.7	3.3	5.5	3.2	4.2	3.6
no	16.0	15.9	16.3	17.2	18.5	15.7	15.9	14.7	16.7	16.1
yes	57.3	54.4	64.5	61.8	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.0	62.5	60.8
YES!	22.2	25.4	16.3	17.7	12.4	16.4	14.3	18.0	16.5	19.6
N of Valid	811	14,308	937	15,676	813	12,589	523	8,155	3,084	50,728
N of Miss	31	806	19	557	22	397	12	289	84	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.4	7.6	7.9	9.7	10.4	11.6	13.2	11.2	9.3	9.8
Rarely	12.0	14.4	18.0	19.1	23.8	21.4	18.1	20.5	18.0	18.6
Sometimes	39.0	36.4	41.4	39.4	40.3	40.8	42.4	40.4	40.7	39.1
Often	25.8	24.1	23.1	22.9	18.9	20.4	21.2	21.6	22.4	22.4
Almost always	15.8	17.5	9.5	8.9	6.7	5.8	5.2	6.3	9.7	10.2
N of Valid	823	14,591	944	15,832	811	12,667	524	8,192	3,102	51,282
N of Miss	19	523	12	401	24	319	11	252	66	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.8	9.9	3.6	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.7
Rarely	28.4	27.4	20.4	20.0	17.6	16.6	19.6	18.5	21.6	21.0
Sometimes	32.1	31.6	34.3	35.5	35.7	36.1	38.0	37.9	34.7	34.9
Often	16.5	16.7	26.9	23.4	26.1	26.6	24.2	24.7	23.5	22.5
Almost always	12.2	14.5	14.7	16.6	16.9	17.3	14.1	14.6	14.5	15.8
N of Valid	817	14,475	932	15,726	807	12,586	516	8,138	3,072	50,925
N of Miss	25	639	24	507	28	400	19	306	96	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.0
Sometimes	10.2	8.5	17.3	15.5	25.2	19.8	23.1	20.2	18.5	15.3
Often	25.8	23.8	32.6	33.8	37.5	35.5	40.2	36.1	33.4	31.8
Almost always	62.4	65.2	46.4	46.9	32.1	39.6	30.4	38.6	44.1	49.0
N of Valid	814	14,509	938	15,775	813	12,640	523	8,171	3,088	51,095
N of Miss	28	605	18	458	22	346	12	273	80	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	4.7	5.4	6.2	8.5	8.1	10.5	8.5	6.8	6.6
Rarely	10.6	11.8	23.0	22.1	28.1	28.3	33.9	28.7	22.9	21.8
Sometimes	35.8	32.8	40.5	40.8	39.6	41.2	39.3	40.8	38.8	38.7
Often	30.3	30.5	22.7	22.4	19.8	17.3	13.8	17.5	22.5	22.6
Almost always	18.8	20.1	8.5	8.4	3.9	5.1	2.5	4.5	9.0	10.3
N of Valid	808	14,220	927	15,521	797	12,404	514	7,998	3,046	50,143
N of Miss	34	894	29	712	38	582	21	446	122	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.3
Mostly D's	2.4	2.5	5.0	3.9	7.7	5.0	5.2	3.1	5.1	3.6
Mostly C's	13.7	11.5	16.2	15.9	23.7	18.7	17.9	16.4	17.8	15.4
Mostly B's	35.1	36.3	33.2	37.6	29.0	34.9	36.5	36.1	33.2	36.3
Mostly A's	47.6	48.3	44.7	41.4	36.5	39.9	39.0	43.7	42.4	43.3
N of Valid	826	14,451	942	15,742	813	12,554	521	8,129	3,102	50,876
N of Miss	16	663	14	491	22	432	14	315	66	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.2	28.9	11.3	12.7	7.7	6.9	5.4	6.3	13.3	14.9
Quite important	31.5	27.6	23.0	20.5	15.7	14.4	13.8	14.4	21.8	20.1
Fairly important	27.8	26.9	36.7	35.2	36.1	36.5	35.2	35.6	33.9	33.2
Slightly important	12.7	13.5	24.7	26.3	33.9	34.0	34.6	35.0	25.6	25.9
Not at all important	1.8	3.2	4.3	5.2	6.6	8.2	11.0	8.7	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	818	14,529	939	15,783	817	12,585	520	8,126	3,094	51,023
N of Miss	24	585	17	450	18	401	15	318	74	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.3	51.5	60.1	54.7	63.5	58.7	62.8	51.3	60.5	54.2
1	13.0	13.3	11.5	12.9	9.9	12.7	12.3	15.4	11.6	13.4
2	9.1	9.9	8.8	9.7	5.6	9.0	8.2	11.0	8.0	9.8
3	7.1	9.0	6.8	8.4	7.5	7.2	4.8	8.8	6.7	8.4
4-5	8.7	10.3	7.3	8.9	7.1	7.6	8.8	8.2	7.9	8.9
6-10	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.0	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
11 or more	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	820	14,453	941	15,756	817	12,602	522	8,131	3,100	50,942
N of Miss	22	661	15	477	18	384	13	313	68	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	87.3	75.9	77.7	76.7	73.1	76.6	74.2	80.0	78.8
Little chance	6.2	7.4	12.0	11.1	12.3	14.0	13.2	13.6	10.8	11.2
Some chance	2.2	3.0	7.3	6.4	6.3	7.9	6.2	7.5	5.5	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.6	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	816	14,451	943	15,687	811	12,564	516	8,077	3,086	50,779
N of Miss	26	663	13	546	24	422	19	367	82	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.9	10.4	10.9	11.4	13.0	13.3	13.1	10.1	10.6
Little chance	8.5	9.6	17.8	16.4	17.5	18.4	18.2	17.1	15.3	15.1
Some chance	20.8	19.6	27.6	25.4	29.3	28.0	32.9	27.8	27.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	36.0	32.7	29.0	29.6	27.7	26.3	21.9	26.0	29.4	29.1
Very good chance	28.4	31.1	15.1	17.8	14.1	14.3	13.7	16.1	18.2	20.4
N of Valid	816	14,401	938	15,565	808	12,470	511	7,984	3,073	50,420
N of Miss	26	713	18	668	27	516	24	460	95	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	85.0	69.8	71.8	62.3	57.6	55.4	54.7	70.4	69.3
Little chance	6.4	8.3	12.8	13.0	13.8	15.7	16.8	15.7	12.0	12.7
Some chance	3.3	3.7	9.0	8.1	13.6	13.6	12.3	14.5	9.2	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.6	11.9	10.5	5.9	6.3
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	816	14,375	945	15,639	810	12,508	513	8,038	3,084	50,560
N of Miss	26	739	11	594	25	478	22	406	84	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.0	11.1	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.9	16.0	14.9	14.3	13.6
Little chance	11.0	11.6	19.7	17.7	17.6	18.0	18.9	16.5	16.7	15.9
Some chance	24.2	22.1	31.8	27.9	30.8	30.3	29.8	30.0	29.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.5	28.0	22.6	24.8	24.2	23.6	24.1	24.6	24.0	25.4
Very good chance	26.3	27.2	11.7	15.5	12.6	13.2	11.3	14.1	15.8	18.0
N of Valid	817	14,369	939	15,605	809	12,496	514	8,040	3,079	50,510
N of Miss	25	745	17	628	26	490	21	404	89	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	88.2	69.1	71.9	57.5	56.2	54.5	53.3	68.8	69.7
Little chance	7.1	5.8	10.2	9.9	12.1	12.1	13.2	12.9	10.4	9.8
Some chance	2.7	2.8	8.3	7.5	13.9	12.4	10.5	12.2	8.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.8	7.0	6.3	9.0	10.9	12.6	11.7	6.8	7.0
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	5.3	4.4	7.4	8.4	9.1	9.8	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	814	14,341	938	15,605	808	12,510	514	8,042	3,074	50,498
N of Miss	28	773	18	628	27	476	21	402	94	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	80.3	72.4	74.4	72.8	71.4	72.7	71.6	76.0	74.9
Little chance	8.7	9.0	12.4	10.6	11.9	12.1	11.9	13.0	11.2	10.9
Some chance	2.7	4.5	6.3	6.7	7.2	8.1	8.4	8.1	5.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.6	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	809	14,338	939	15,592	810	12,487	513	8,043	3,071	50,460
N of Miss	33	776	17	641	25	499	22	401	97	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	84.6	65.2	68.1	58.8	56.6	57.4	55.0	68.2	67.9
Little chance	5.5	7.1	11.9	10.6	13.3	12.0	13.0	12.4	10.8	10.3
Some chance	3.8	3.7	7.8	7.8	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.4	8.5	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.4	7.9	7.2	8.1	10.3	9.7	10.0	6.5	7.1
Very good chance	1.7	2.2	7.2	6.3	7.9	9.4	8.1	10.1	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	812	14,368	941	15,630	810	12,539	516	8,057	3,079	50,594
N of Miss	30	746	15	603	25	447	19	387	89	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.9	76.5	67.7	67.7	72.0	68.2	68.5	71.5	71.7	70.9
Little chance	13.0	13.3	16.0	16.5	13.1	16.0	18.1	15.7	14.8	15.3
Some chance	4.9	5.5	8.7	8.3	7.9	9.3	9.3	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.9	2.1	3.4	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	814	14,397	941	15,638	811	12,533	515	8,055	3,081	50,623
N of Miss	28	717	15	595	24	453	20	389	87	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.0	92.7	93.2	82.8	83.6	80.4	75.5	89.5	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
11	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.2	0.3	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.1	4.3	3.1	3.4	2.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.2	1.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	3.3	6.1	0.7	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.9	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	823	14,552	942	15,693	810	12,550	515	8,075	3,090	50,870
N of Miss	19	562	14	540	25	436	20	369	78	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.0	91.2	90.8	86.9	86.8	86.7	82.5	90.6	89.7
10 or younger	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.5
11	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	820	14,478	937	15,617	802	12,489	511	8,018	3,070	50,602
N of Miss	22	636	19	616	33	497	24	426	98	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.4	80.9	78.0	74.0	67.9	64.6	62.2	57.2	74.7	71.0
10 or younger	11.4	13.0	10.1	10.3	5.9	7.2	3.3	4.6	8.2	9.4
11	2.4	4.5	2.3	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.4	3.3
12	0.5	1.2	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	6.8	7.3	4.7	5.0	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.2	7.7	6.6	7.9	2.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	8.4	9.2	1.8	1.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.2	8.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	823	14,498	939	15,635	808	12,512	513	8,042	3,083	50,687
N of Miss	19	616	17	598	27	474	22	402	85	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.2	96.6	96.0	89.5	90.2	86.7	83.8	93.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
11	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.6	3.9	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.4
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	3.7	4.7	0.9	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	6.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	820	14,492	940	15,659	807	12,509	512	8,050	3,079	50,710
N of Miss	22	622	16	574	28	477	23	394	89	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	86.3	80.3	78.7	75.9	78.4	84.6	80.6	81.9	81.1
10 or younger	6.6	7.8	5.4	6.9	6.8	6.1	4.1	4.5	5.9	6.6
11	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	3.8	4.6	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	6.0	5.3	4.2	3.2	1.0	2.8	3.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	4.3	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.7
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	822	14,519	945	15,669	809	12,543	514	8,059	3,090	50,790
N of Miss	20	595	11	564	26	443	21	385	78	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	96.7	97.4	95.3	96.9	96.5	97.1	96.9	97.6
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	822	14,496	942	15,652	805	12,532	513	8,059	3,082	50,739
N of Miss	20	618	14	581	30	454	22	385	86	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	90.8	94.1	91.0	91.5	91.7	93.8	92.0	93.5	91.3
10 or younger	3.3	4.8	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	3.2
11	2.0	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.6
12	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	820	14,472	940	15,632	810	12,498	514	8,045	3,084	50,647
N of Miss	22	642	16	601	25	488	21	399	84	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	94.1	88.8	87.0	79.8	78.4	79.0	73.9	86.7	84.8
10 or younger	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.6
11	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	0.4	0.8	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	5.9	6.1	3.5	4.8	2.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.3	4.7	5.6	6.0	2.1	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	3.9	5.5	0.8	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.5	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	821	14,503	943	15,667	808	12,538	515	8,053	3,087	50,761
N of Miss	21	611	13	566	27	448	20	391	81	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	97.5	95.7	95.4	93.8	93.8	94.2	93.8	95.8	95.4
10 or younger	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	821	14,477	944	15,680	810	12,552	514	8,067	3,089	50,776
N of Miss	21	637	12	553	25	434	21	377	79	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.0	89.9	90.0	91.5	91.3	92.4	92.8	91.3	91.1
Wrong	6.7	6.8	8.1	7.6	6.5	6.4	4.8	5.0	6.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	821	14,583	945	15,748	813	12,599	516	8,084	3,095	51,014
N of Miss	21	531	11	485	22	387	19	360	73	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.7	59.5	48.4	52.9	53.4	55.3	62.6	63.6	55.1	57.1
Wrong	32.8	33.0	41.2	37.1	34.2	33.7	27.8	27.1	34.9	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.5	6.5	10.4	9.2	11.1	9.9	8.9	8.4	9.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	817	14,449	930	15,593	809	12,487	514	8,027	3,070	50,556
N of Miss	25	665	26	640	26	499	21	417	98	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.5	43.3	29.8	34.3	37.3	38.1	45.9	47.2	38.1	39.9
Wrong	40.0	38.0	44.9	40.4	37.9	37.4	31.9	32.7	39.6	37.7
A little bit wrong	14.9	15.6	22.5	22.0	21.5	21.6	19.8	17.9	19.8	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	817	14,432	939	15,600	809	12,500	514	8,028	3,079	50,560
N of Miss	25	682	17	633	26	486	21	416	89	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	80.8	70.8	72.3	74.2	72.6	76.5	77.0	76.1	75.6
Wrong	13.0	13.9	24.0	20.6	19.8	20.2	19.1	17.4	19.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.7	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.8	3.1	4.6	3.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	817	14,510	943	15,683	809	12,536	514	8,057	3,083	50,786
N of Miss	25	604	13	550	26	450	21	387	85	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.0	67.0	56.4	54.6	51.2	48.2	51.1	49.3	57.2	55.7
Wrong	27.6	25.6	32.4	33.0	34.3	34.4	30.5	30.7	31.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	5.8	10.0	10.5	12.4	15.0	15.9	16.8	9.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	821	14,515	943	15,689	807	12,559	515	8,064	3,086	50,827
N of Miss	21	599	13	544	28	427	20	380	82	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.7	74.4	71.7	58.0	58.1	56.0	53.7	70.3	69.5
Wrong	9.4	9.9	17.7	18.9	24.1	23.4	23.3	22.6	18.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	7.0	7.6	13.6	14.7	14.7	17.0	9.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.8	4.3	3.8	6.0	6.6	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	821	14,515	942	15,684	810	12,564	516	8,072	3,089	50,835
N of Miss	21	599	14	549	25	422	19	372	79	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	87.6	79.0	77.6	71.0	68.7	68.5	66.0	78.0	76.4
Wrong	8.6	10.1	16.1	17.6	21.7	22.5	20.0	22.0	16.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	4.4	3.8	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.5	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.5	3.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	822	14,536	944	15,711	810	12,562	514	8,067	3,090	50,876
N of Miss	20	578	12	522	25	424	21	377	78	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	90.1	75.4	76.0	58.4	58.3	52.0	51.8	71.1	71.8
Wrong	7.4	7.1	15.5	14.5	20.6	19.4	19.1	17.8	15.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	7.6	6.6	13.1	14.0	16.0	16.9	8.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	7.9	8.2	12.9	13.6	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	820	14,462	938	15,612	807	12,501	512	8,021	3,077	50,596
N of Miss	22	652	18	621	28	485	23	423	91	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.9	84.4	84.7	79.0	79.7	78.5	80.8	84.1	84.9
Wrong	6.1	6.2	13.5	12.2	16.9	15.6	17.6	15.0	13.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	822	14,512	944	15,688	810	12,552	516	8,062	3,092	50,814
N of Miss	20	602	12	545	25	434	19	382	76	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.0	65.7	68.8	64.6	68.4	69.7	76.9	77.7	70.4	68.3
Wrong	14.7	15.0	18.9	18.0	18.7	17.2	15.0	13.7	17.1	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.3	3.2	4.8	5.2
Not at all wrong	10.5	13.5	7.5	11.8	7.8	8.0	3.9	5.5	7.7	10.3
N of Valid	784	13,515	925	15,201	808	12,316	515	7,939	3,032	48,971
N of Miss	58	1,599	31	1,032	27	670	20	505	136	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.3	90.5	91.6	87.5	88.6	86.0	88.5	90.4	91.4
Wrong	3.8	3.7	8.4	6.9	10.2	9.0	10.9	8.5	8.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	820	14,499	944	15,681	810	12,567	516	8,070	3,090	50,817
N of Miss	22	615	12	552	25	419	19	374	78	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.3	72.6	71.4	61.2	59.5	58.1	56.8	70.8	70.1
Wrong	10.6	10.2	17.6	18.5	22.1	22.5	22.3	21.1	17.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.2	8.5	7.7	12.6	13.4	13.6	15.3	8.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.3	1.4	2.4	4.2	4.6	6.0	6.8	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	823	14,534	944	15,703	811	12,576	516	8,063	3,094	50,876
N of Miss	19	580	12	530	24	410	19	381	74	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	88.2	84.8	83.4	85.1	86.7	91.6	89.4	87.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	7.6	9.1	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.4	7.2	8.5	10.0	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	821	14,496	946	15,618	804	12,503	514	7,998	3,085	50,615
N of Miss	21	618	10	615	31	483	21	446	83	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	91.8	94.9	92.1	92.3	93.1	94.9	93.8	93.9	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.4	4.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	822	14,435	942	15,547	804	12,458	513	7,974	3,081	50,414
N of Miss	20	679	14	686	31	528	22	470	87	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	98.8	99.0	96.1	97.9	97.3	97.0	98.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	817	14,410	942	15,530	803	12,439	513	7,985	3,075	50,364
N of Miss	25	704	14	703	32	547	22	459	93	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	821	14,472	943	15,581	802	12,472	513	7,983	3,079	50,508
N of Miss	21	642	13	652	33	514	22	461	89	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.1	43.0	36.9	35.5	37.9	32.7	40.0	34.3	40.9	36.8
1 to 2 times	27.0	24.8	25.0	23.1	18.0	18.4	13.5	14.8	21.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	10.4	14.3	15.3	16.1	13.7	15.2	14.0	15.0	13.4	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.2	6.3
10+ times	7.9	12.8	16.9	19.5	24.1	26.4	25.0	28.3	17.8	20.7
N of Valid	819	14,346	940	15,566	804	12,469	513	7,987	3,076	50,368
N of Miss	23	768	16	667	31	517	22	457	92	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.8	96.7	97.7	97.1	97.8	97.5	98.0	97.6	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	1.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	815	14,391	940	15,520	803	12,415	510	7,966	3,068	50,292
N of Miss	27	723	16	713	32	571	25	478	100	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	90.3	91.4	90.4	92.5	93.2	95.7	95.0	92.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.5	4.8	2.7	3.8	5.8	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	817	14,438	943	15,592	802	12,461	514	7,994	3,076	50,485
N of Miss	25	676	13	641	33	525	21	450	92	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	94.4	95.3	88.7	91.5	91.0	90.4	93.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	3.6	2.9	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	4.0	2.2	3.9	3.4	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	821	14,428	944	15,579	804	12,463	513	7,992	3,082	50,462
N of Miss	21	686	12	654	31	523	22	452	86	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	817	14,419	943	15,558	803	12,456	514	7,983	3,077	50,416
N of Miss	25	695	13	675	32	530	21	461	91	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.0	90.0	88.6	83.9	82.5	85.2	79.1	89.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.9	4.7	5.3	4.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
10+ times	0.6	0.8	3.2	3.6	6.7	7.7	6.6	11.6	4.0	5.1
N of Valid	819	14,408	943	15,569	803	12,456	513	7,987	3,078	50,420
N of Miss	23	706	13	664	32	530	22	457	90	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.1	97.7	95.3	96.5	96.4	96.7	96.4	96.5	95.4
No, but would like to	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	776	13,585	907	14,941	769	11,931	490	7,660	2,942	48,117
N of Miss	66	1,529	49	1,292	66	1,055	45	784	226	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.2	19.9	12.8	18.4	17.4	21.0	21.3	24.3	16.9	20.4
Yes	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.4	77.1	85.4	78.8	79.8	76.8	77.0	73.8	81.0	77.0
N of Valid	807	14,093	934	15,326	791	12,246	508	7,839	3,040	49,504
N of Miss	35	1,021	22	907	44	740	27	605	128	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	19.6	10.8	13.5	8.5	11.2	13.2	12.0	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	7.0	7.5	7.9	6.5	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.5	6.4	6.5
Moderate risk	14.6	16.5	19.9	18.1	16.1	17.4	17.1	16.0	17.0	17.2
Great risk	51.3	50.9	57.7	57.4	66.5	61.5	61.5	62.3	58.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	816	14,355	938	15,543	803	12,454	514	7,980	3,071	50,332
N of Miss	26	759	18	690	32	532	21	464	97	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.4	23.7	20.9	23.5	30.3	33.5	40.4	41.4	28.3	28.8
Slight risk	19.3	21.1	32.5	27.0	30.4	27.2	25.0	24.4	27.2	25.0
Moderate risk	20.1	19.7	22.4	21.0	17.9	16.9	13.8	13.7	19.2	18.5
Great risk	24.9	25.5	17.8	22.3	17.6	17.6	15.8	15.5	19.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.0	6.2	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.7
N of Valid	815	14,233	931	15,373	789	12,270	507	7,871	3,042	49,747
N of Miss	27	881	25	860	46	716	28	573	126	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	22.0	14.5	18.5	19.3	22.9	29.0	28.4	21.2	22.1
Slight risk	8.7	9.8	18.0	15.2	22.4	20.6	21.8	23.4	17.3	16.3
Moderate risk	21.6	20.8	29.3	24.7	25.9	24.9	22.7	21.0	25.2	23.0
Great risk	35.6	36.9	31.9	35.2	28.5	26.7	21.6	22.3	30.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.5	6.4	6.4	3.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.9
N of Valid	809	14,101	923	15,319	796	12,308	510	7,902	3,038	49,630
N of Miss	33	1,013	33	914	39	678	25	542	130	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	21.9	14.4	17.1	11.7	15.7	15.4	16.4	16.8	18.0
Slight risk	13.0	16.0	19.6	18.1	17.2	18.1	16.6	18.1	16.7	17.5
Moderate risk	22.8	22.1	28.3	26.7	30.5	28.7	30.1	27.7	27.7	26.0
Great risk	34.7	35.0	34.1	33.9	37.9	33.8	34.2	33.8	35.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.0	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	816	14,280	938	15,485	803	12,400	512	7,952	3,069	50,117
N of Miss	26	834	18	748	32	586	23	492	99	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	21.1	11.6	14.9	10.5	13.1	13.7	14.2	15.0	16.1
Slight risk	8.2	9.9	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.1	13.6	10.4	11.4
Moderate risk	19.7	20.9	26.6	24.5	28.6	27.1	26.4	26.8	25.2	24.5
Great risk	43.8	42.6	47.5	45.2	45.8	43.4	43.6	41.0	45.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.6	4.1	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	817	14,252	941	15,486	801	12,414	511	7,954	3,070	50,106
N of Miss	25	862	15	747	34	572	24	490	98	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	20.3	10.5	13.5	8.0	11.0	11.4	11.1	13.5	14.4
Slight risk	3.7	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5
Moderate risk	10.7	13.0	19.4	15.7	15.6	16.0	17.4	14.6	15.8	14.8
Great risk	51.9	52.8	57.3	57.7	63.8	60.6	59.5	61.6	57.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	8.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	813	14,246	936	15,452	801	12,403	511	7,950	3,061	50,051
N of Miss	29	868	20	781	34	583	24	494	107	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	20.1	10.2	13.6	8.0	10.9	11.4	11.1	13.4	14.4
Slight risk	2.6	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.4	3.9	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	11.2	11.3	16.3	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.5	13.6	14.4	13.5
Great risk	54.5	55.8	61.6	60.7	65.4	63.0	62.8	64.0	60.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.9	7.3	7.4	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	813	14,190	937	15,426	800	12,376	511	7,935	3,061	49,927
N of Miss	29	924	19	807	35	610	24	509	107	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	20.4	12.4	15.1	11.6	13.8	14.8	14.7	15.7	16.2
Slight risk	8.7	10.6	17.4	15.5	18.7	18.8	18.3	18.7	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	21.7	20.7	31.0	25.3	29.8	28.6	27.3	28.1	27.6	25.3
Great risk	39.0	40.3	34.8	38.6	35.6	34.1	34.3	33.5	36.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	8.0	4.5	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	815	14,261	939	15,486	801	12,400	513	7,963	3,068	50,110
N of Miss	27	853	17	747	34	586	22	481	100	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.4	20.9	12.6	15.3	12.6	14.9	16.3	15.9	16.4	16.9
Slight risk	9.9	10.7	18.4	16.9	20.9	21.7	20.6	22.2	17.2	17.2
Moderate risk	20.6	21.0	32.5	26.6	30.8	28.1	27.8	27.3	28.1	25.5
Great risk	35.6	35.7	29.4	33.3	30.4	29.3	30.4	28.8	31.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	11.8	7.1	7.9	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.7	6.9	8.2
N of Valid	815	14,240	942	15,480	800	12,403	514	7,961	3,071	50,084
N of Miss	27	874	14	753	35	583	21	483	97	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	20.4	11.3	14.2	10.0	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.8	15.5
Slight risk	4.0	5.8	6.6	7.9	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.7	7.5	8.3
Moderate risk	14.4	14.0	23.5	19.4	24.4	24.4	23.7	25.0	21.4	20.0
Great risk	47.1	47.4	51.0	50.2	49.6	46.2	47.3	44.7	49.0	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	12.4	7.7	8.3	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.2	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	815	14,226	940	15,469	802	12,414	514	7,965	3,071	50,074
N of Miss	27	888	16	764	33	572	21	479	97	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.6	96.5	95.2	94.2	93.0	92.7	90.0	95.4	94.2
Once or twice	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	4.3	4.3	5.6	2.9	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	772	13,680	914	14,844	755	11,847	491	7,630	2,932	48,001
N of Miss	70	1,434	42	1,389	80	1,139	44	814	236	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	99.4	98.6	97.2	97.7	97.6	96.6	98.4	98.2
Once or twice	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	797	13,962	930	15,135	781	12,090	501	7,746	3,009	48,933
N of Miss	45	1,152	26	1,098	54	896	34	698	159	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.5	93.8	92.1	89.8	88.2	89.6	84.3	92.8	90.9
Once or twice	2.7	3.7	4.2	5.9	6.9	8.1	6.6	9.4	4.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.7	1.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	792	13,945	928	15,091	772	12,046	500	7,718	2,992	48,800
N of Miss	50	1,169	28	1,142	63	940	35	726	176	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.3	97.7	98.4	96.9	98.8	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	796	14,001	925	15,171	777	12,111	497	7,747	2,995	49,030
N of Miss	46	1,113	31	1,062	58	875	38	697	173	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.8	58.5	62.4	61.1	63.8	64.6	69.2	67.2	62.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.1	9.8	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	6.1	8.7	7.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.5	1.3	2.2	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.5	6.0	3.6	4.8
I don't know	28.9	25.6	24.7	23.2	20.5	18.8	18.2	15.7	23.7	21.6
N of Valid	810	14,069	942	15,292	789	12,279	506	7,857	3,047	49,497
N of Miss	32	1,045	14	941	46	707	29	587	121	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.7	31.2	19.7	29.3	40.8	38.9	54.8	46.6	34.7	34.9
Rarely	23.8	19.3	25.5	22.8	26.2	23.9	20.3	21.4	24.4	21.8
Sometimes	24.8	26.3	33.8	26.7	22.0	23.2	16.3	19.9	25.4	24.6
Often	11.3	14.8	15.2	14.5	8.0	9.9	5.8	8.3	10.8	12.5
Almost always	6.4	8.4	5.8	6.7	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.8	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	803	14,013	938	15,251	787	12,194	502	7,777	3,030	49,235
N of Miss	39	1,101	18	982	48	792	33	667	138	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.7	86.9	86.0	85.3	82.3	83.1	82.6	82.2	85.2	84.7
1 time	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.7	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
6 or more times	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	806	13,946	935	15,097	789	12,126	499	7,737	3,029	48,906
N of Miss	36	1,168	21	1,136	46	860	36	707	139	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.6	53.8	62.0	57.5	42.2	43.7	27.1	27.1	49.9	48.2
0 times	41.4	44.7	37.1	40.6	54.1	53.3	68.1	66.6	47.8	49.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	809	13,954	944	15,132	791	12,193	502	7,789	3,046	49,068
N of Miss	33	1,160	12	1,101	44	793	33	655	122	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.7	94.9	94.4	89.5	88.6	85.1	82.8	92.8	92.0
1-2	1.1	1.9	3.9	4.3	6.2	7.6	10.0	10.2	4.8	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	801	14,050	938	15,229	790	12,228	498	7,813	3,027	49,320
N of Miss	41	1,064	18	1,004	45	758	37	631	141	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	95.5	96.3	89.7	91.2	89.3	87.6	94.0	94.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.5	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.4	2.7	4.6	5.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	799	14,017	936	15,203	788	12,219	497	7,803	3,020	49,242
N of Miss	43	1,097	20	1,030	47	767	38	641	148	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	797	13,890	937	15,176	787	12,201	497	7,809	3,018	49,076
N of Miss	45	1,224	19	1,057	48	785	38	635	150	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	799	13,969	938	15,170	788	12,166	495	7,788	3,020	49,093
N of Miss	43	1,145	18	1,063	47	820	40	656	148	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	99.3	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	800	13,988	938	15,208	788	12,217	496	7,808	3,022	49,221
N of Miss	42	1,126	18	1,025	47	769	39	636	146	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	794	13,847	931	15,146	786	12,172	496	7,793	3,007	48,958
N of Miss	48	1,267	25	1,087	49	814	39	651	161	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.6	99.2	97.8	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	794	13,799	932	15,139	786	12,181	496	7,797	3,008	48,916
N of Miss	48	1,315	24	1,094	49	805	39	647	160	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	789	13,752	932	15,112	787	12,168	496	7,796	3,004	48,828
N of Miss	53	1,362	24	1,121	48	818	39	648	164	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	784	13,699	936	15,103	786	12,188	497	7,788	3,003	48,778
N of Miss	58	1,415	20	1,130	49	798	38	656	165	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	793	13,785	933	15,110	787	12,177	496	7,799	3,009	48,871
N of Miss	49	1,329	23	1,123	48	809	39	645	159	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	98.3	96.7	97.6	97.5	98.0	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	793	13,829	935	15,156	782	12,195	496	7,801	3,006	48,981
N of Miss	49	1,285	21	1,077	53	791	39	643	162	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	795	13,841	936	15,136	786	12,183	496	7,800	3,013	48,960
N of Miss	47	1,273	20	1,097	49	803	39	644	155	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.4	98.1	97.6	93.9	94.1	91.3	90.3	96.3	96.1
1-2	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.7	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	794	13,839	934	15,120	786	12,154	495	7,786	3,009	48,899
N of Miss	48	1,275	22	1,113	49	832	40	658	159	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.9	97.0	96.7	93.1	93.1	91.5	89.2	95.7	95.2
1-2	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.4	4.8	4.6	5.7	6.6	3.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	793	13,846	936	15,120	787	12,187	494	7,791	3,010	48,944
N of Miss	49	1,268	20	1,113	48	799	41	653	158	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.2	96.6	96.6	93.9	94.8	93.7	93.7	95.6	95.8
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	788	13,582	933	15,018	786	12,040	494	7,696	3,001	48,336
N of Miss	54	1,532	23	1,215	49	946	41	748	167	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.9	93.7	93.0	89.8	87.8	88.5	83.0	93.1	91.5
1-2	1.0	1.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.4	0.3	1.5	2.2	5.2	6.1	6.4	10.5	3.0	4.0
N of Valid	798	13,923	935	15,199	788	12,219	497	7,816	3,018	49,157
N of Miss	44	1,191	21	1,034	47	767	38	628	150	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.3	96.6	90.1	92.1	90.1	88.9	94.4	95.0
1-2	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.7	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	4.3	2.6	4.2	4.6	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	793	13,857	937	15,174	789	12,208	496	7,807	3,015	49,046
N of Miss	49	1,257	19	1,059	46	778	39	637	153	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	96.0	94.8	94.3	94.1	93.8	94.1	95.7	95.3
1-2	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	796	13,869	936	15,172	786	12,199	496	7,801	3,014	49,041
N of Miss	46	1,245	20	1,061	49	787	39	643	154	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	87.3	81.7	80.1	71.5	70.2	66.0	62.9	78.8	77.0
1-2	6.9	8.6	11.1	10.4	11.5	11.5	8.3	10.1	9.6	10.1
3-5	1.5	2.3	2.9	4.5	5.2	6.8	9.3	7.3	4.2	4.9
6-9	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	0.6	1.2	2.6	3.4	8.7	8.3	12.1	15.2	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	796	13,866	936	15,144	786	12,155	494	7,774	3,012	48,939
N of Miss	46	1,248	20	1,089	49	831	41	670	156	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	91.2	92.7	82.9	83.6	78.7	76.5	89.0	89.5
1-2	0.6	1.0	3.4	2.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.7	3.3	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.7	4.5	3.9	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.3	8.2	6.9	10.7	11.7	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	795	13,812	936	15,117	782	12,137	494	7,767	3,007	48,833
N of Miss	47	1,302	20	1,116	53	849	41	677	161	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.4	97.8	98.4	96.1	96.8	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	789	13,694	934	15,107	785	12,129	493	7,764	3,001	48,694
N of Miss	53	1,420	22	1,126	50	857	42	680	167	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	790	13,750	932	15,083	787	12,132	492	7,756	3,001	48,721
N of Miss	52	1,364	24	1,150	48	854	43	688	167	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.6	96.3	96.1	96.6	96.9	95.7	97.4	96.6	96.6
1-2	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	793	13,779	935	15,121	785	12,148	494	7,770	3,007	48,818
N of Miss	49	1,335	21	1,112	50	838	41	674	161	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	790	13,693	934	15,082	786	12,122	489	7,751	2,999	48,648
N of Miss	52	1,421	22	1,151	49	864	46	693	169	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	94.9	98.2	96.8	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.3	98.0	97.1
1-2	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	790	13,642	931	15,052	782	12,116	493	7,759	2,996	48,569
N of Miss	52	1,472	25	1,181	53	870	42	685	172	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	779	13,490	912	14,907	778	11,960	489	7,677	2,958	48,034
N of Miss	63	1,624	44	1,326	57	1,026	46	767	210	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	787	13,561	929	15,021	783	12,102	493	7,746	2,992	48,430
N of Miss	55	1,553	27	1,212	52	884	42	698	176	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	792	13,651	931	15,050	784	12,132	492	7,752	2,999	48,585
N of Miss	50	1,463	25	1,183	51	854	43	692	169	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.7	96.5	95.3	95.4	95.4	94.5	95.0	96.2	95.7
1-2	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	794	13,688	934	15,071	787	12,132	493	7,761	3,008	48,652
N of Miss	48	1,426	22	1,162	48	854	42	683	160	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.3	99.0	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	792	13,720	934	15,056	783	12,128	492	7,755	3,001	48,659
N of Miss	50	1,394	22	1,177	52	858	43	689	167	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.0	92.3	92.3	86.5	85.7	81.6	80.1	90.5	90.1
1-2	1.5	1.9	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	4.2	4.4	7.5	8.9	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	792	13,718	933	15,062	786	12,116	494	7,749	3,005	48,645
N of Miss	50	1,396	23	1,171	49	870	41	695	163	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	94.6	95.0	89.7	91.0	88.6	87.7	93.0	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.8	3.0	5.7	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	792	13,559	929	14,950	783	12,000	492	7,655	2,996	48,164
N of Miss	50	1,555	27	1,283	52	986	43	789	172	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.7	88.1	87.6	80.8	79.7	78.5	74.8	86.9	85.9
1-2	1.3	2.3	5.6	4.7	7.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.3	4.3	3.4	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.0
10+	0.6	1.0	3.9	4.5	8.9	9.8	9.5	14.9	5.3	6.5
N of Valid	793	13,707	934	15,053	786	12,126	494	7,760	3,007	48,646
N of Miss	49	1,407	22	1,180	49	860	41	684	161	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	92.9	94.1	84.1	86.5	82.6	81.1	90.4	91.4
1-2	0.6	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.7	4.0	5.1	4.5	3.2	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.0	7.8	6.2	9.3	9.9	4.3	3.8
N of Valid	795	13,705	931	15,043	786	12,109	494	7,755	3,006	48,612
N of Miss	47	1,409	25	1,190	49	877	41	689	162	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	95.4	90.9	90.6	88.3	88.1	87.9	87.3	91.2	90.8
1-2	2.1	2.6	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.8
3-5	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
10+	0.6	0.9	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	792	13,725	934	15,064	784	12,117	494	7,757	3,004	48,663
N of Miss	50	1,389	22	1,169	51	869	41	687	164	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.3	98.1	96.9	93.8	93.6	93.8	90.2	96.6	95.4
Once	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.1	2.6	1.9	3.9	1.5	2.1
Twice	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	0.9	1.2
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	753	13,167	898	14,482	763	11,598	480	7,463	2,894	46,710
N of Miss	89	1,947	58	1,751	72	1,388	55	981	274	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.8	93.6	90.5	87.1	78.5	76.9	70.3	67.1	85.7	83.2
At my home	2.3	3.8	4.6	6.9	10.9	10.3	13.4	13.2	7.1	7.9
At someone else's home	0.5	1.5	3.6	4.2	7.7	9.6	12.2	15.4	5.2	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	783	13,388	928	14,782	777	11,886	485	7,629	2,973	47,685
N of Miss	59	1,726	28	1,451	58	1,100	50	815	195	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.8	22.6	27.5	27.0	34.7	34.7	37.9	37.0	30.4	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.1	18.2	19.0	17.0	18.8	14.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	52.8	54.8	44.8	45.3	35.9	35.4	35.9	33.8	43.1	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.6	13.6	13.6	12.7	11.2	10.9	9.2	10.3	12.5	12.1
N of Valid	779	13,389	925	14,853	780	11,928	488	7,623	2,972	47,793
N of Miss	63	1,725	31	1,380	55	1,058	47	821	196	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	6.6	10.1	13.1	22.6	23.2	30.5	33.4	15.0	17.1
Yes	96.6	93.4	89.9	86.9	77.4	76.8	69.5	66.6	85.0	82.9
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.6	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	97.1	96.1	91.9	91.2	84.7	84.1	94.1	93.6
Yes	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.9	8.1	8.8	15.3	15.9	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.8	98.4	96.9	95.7	94.4	93.0	97.8	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.3	5.6	7.0	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.4	99.1	98.6	96.6	97.6	96.1	96.6	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.4	2.4	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.2	96.9	95.5	93.2	93.2	89.9	90.5	95.1	94.6
Yes	2.0	2.8	3.1	4.5	6.8	6.8	10.1	9.5	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	98.9	97.9	97.3	95.7	95.3	96.1	96.1	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.7	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.9	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	97.7	97.8	95.3	96.0	93.8	95.3	96.9	97.3
Yes	0.4	1.1	2.3	2.2	4.7	4.0	6.2	4.7	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	97.2	96.0	94.0	94.3	93.4	92.9	96.2	95.5
Yes	1.0	2.4	2.8	4.0	6.0	5.7	6.6	7.1	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	768	13,219	918	14,676	766	11,860	485	7,629	2,937	47,384
N of Miss	74	1,895	38	1,557	69	1,126	50	815	231	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.9	3.7	4.6	6.5	6.9	6.0	9.0	4.3	5.4
Yes	98.3	97.1	96.3	95.4	93.5	93.1	94.0	91.0	95.7	94.6
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	98.5	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.3	98.3	97.3	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.4	99.2	97.7	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.0	98.5	98.8	98.9	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	98.2	97.6	97.0	97.1	97.9	96.8	98.0	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	754	13,050	910	14,557	767	11,752	482	7,547	2,913	46,906
N of Miss	88	2,064	46	1,676	68	1,234	53	897	255	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	3.8	9.3	9.8	13.4	15.5	16.6	20.2	9.8	11.2
Yes	97.6	96.2	90.7	90.2	86.6	84.5	83.4	79.8	90.2	88.8
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.4	98.4	95.9	95.5	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.6	4.1	4.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.6	98.9	97.7	97.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	97.4	97.0	96.6	96.1	96.5	95.7	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.2	93.3	93.4	90.9	88.9	90.5	87.2	93.7	92.6
Yes	0.9	1.8	6.7	6.6	9.1	11.1	9.5	12.8	6.3	7.4
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.4	98.8	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.7	97.8	96.1	96.9	96.1	96.2	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	761	13,062	908	14,577	770	11,782	483	7,568	2,922	46,989
N of Miss	81	2,052	48	1,656	65	1,204	52	876	246	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.0	6.1	12.1	13.5	18.2	19.7	21.4	24.7	13.4	14.8
Yes	95.0	93.9	87.9	86.5	81.8	80.3	78.6	75.3	86.6	85.2
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.1	94.3	94.0	91.9	91.9	91.7	90.9	94.0	93.8
Yes	2.8	2.9	5.7	6.0	8.1	8.1	8.3	9.1	6.0	6.2
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	93.9	93.7	91.9	89.9	90.0	86.6	94.0	92.8
Yes	1.2	2.0	6.1	6.3	8.1	10.1	10.0	13.4	6.0	7.2
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	97.3	97.2	96.3	96.2	96.3	96.1	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	97.2	97.4	95.5	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.6	4.5	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	96.0	96.2	95.0	94.3	92.7	93.3	96.1	95.9
Yes	0.5	1.6	4.0	3.8	5.0	5.7	7.3	6.7	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.5	97.8	96.4	95.0	95.4	96.1	95.5	97.1	96.6
Yes	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.5	2.9	3.4
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	98.9	98.3	97.5	98.1	95.7	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	4.3	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	773	13,241	916	14,704	775	11,795	482	7,555	2,946	47,295
N of Miss	69	1,873	40	1,529	60	1,191	53	889	222	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	95.9	96.5	91.0	92.8	91.4	89.7	94.7	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.6	3.7	3.1	4.3	4.4	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	741	12,773	893	14,195	756	11,431	466	7,345	2,856	45,744
N of Miss	101	2,341	63	2,038	79	1,555	69	1,099	312	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.2	6.0	6.3	14.7	13.0	16.0	18.8	8.9	8.8
Yes	98.1	97.8	94.0	93.7	85.3	87.0	84.0	81.2	91.1	91.2
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	94.9	96.4	94.4	92.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	5.1	3.6	5.6	7.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	98.6	94.5	96.8	96.0	96.9	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.4	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.3	97.9	98.2	97.1	96.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.1	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.9	98.5	97.3	97.3	96.0	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	96.8	96.6	93.4	93.9	94.2	91.9	95.9	95.7
Yes	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	8.1	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	749	13,017	906	14,523	768	11,759	480	7,539	2,903	46,838
N of Miss	93	2,097	50	1,710	67	1,227	55	905	265	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.6	5.8	5.8	12.8	10.9	12.5	14.9	7.8	7.6
Yes	97.7	97.4	94.2	94.2	87.2	89.1	87.5	85.1	92.2	92.4
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.2	96.6	97.5	94.4	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.4	2.5	5.6	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.4	95.2	96.5	96.0	96.7	97.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	4.8	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.9	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.2	98.4	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	97.0	96.8	93.2	95.3	95.6	94.0	96.1	96.4
Yes	1.7	1.8	3.0	3.2	6.8	4.7	4.4	6.0	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	748	12,926	913	14,450	765	11,642	480	7,450	2,906	46,468
N of Miss	94	2,188	43	1,783	70	1,344	55	994	262	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.4	2.1
Yes	99.7	98.9	99.0	98.0	97.3	97.3	98.1	96.9	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	758	12,994	917	14,511	764	11,733	482	7,535	2,921	46,773
N of Miss	84	2,120	39	1,722	71	1,253	53	909	247	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	749	12,842	897	14,251	751	11,434	472	7,296	2,869	45,823
N of Miss	93	2,272	59	1,982	84	1,552	63	1,148	299	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.8	77.0	65.2	63.1	54.5	53.9	57.2	52.4	64.6	63.0
Wrong	15.9	16.3	22.7	23.0	23.9	24.3	20.7	23.6	20.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.8	8.7	9.7	14.6	13.8	15.2	14.6	10.2	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.8	3.5	4.2	7.1	8.0	7.0	9.4	4.3	5.3
N of Valid	778	13,392	927	14,803	775	11,926	488	7,622	2,968	47,743
N of Miss	64	1,722	29	1,430	60	1,060	47	822	200	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.2	70.8	70.4	63.3	60.5	64.7	56.5	71.2	69.3
Wrong	13.0	12.6	20.4	20.1	22.4	23.2	18.9	22.6	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	5.7	6.6	9.2	9.7	10.9	12.3	6.5	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.0	5.1	6.6	5.5	8.6	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	774	13,297	926	14,757	771	11,876	487	7,604	2,958	47,534
N of Miss	68	1,817	30	1,476	64	1,110	48	840	210	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	86.2	68.0	69.2	53.6	52.6	48.2	46.3	65.5	66.1
Wrong	10.6	9.3	18.4	16.4	18.9	18.6	15.8	16.3	16.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.8	7.7	8.3	13.0	14.0	17.4	17.1	9.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	6.0	6.2	14.5	14.8	18.6	20.3	9.0	9.3
N of Valid	773	13,291	924	14,738	771	11,868	488	7,609	2,956	47,506
N of Miss	69	1,823	32	1,495	64	1,118	47	835	212	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	86.0	77.8	78.1	74.1	73.9	76.4	75.5	78.9	78.8
Wrong	11.4	10.5	16.4	15.5	17.0	17.4	14.5	17.1	14.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.3	3.8	4.4	6.5	5.8	6.6	4.7	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	775	13,301	926	14,752	771	11,876	488	7,615	2,960	47,544
N of Miss	67	1,813	30	1,481	64	1,110	47	829	208	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.2	63.1	40.7	44.0	30.4	31.9	29.5	27.6	42.5	43.6
Very difficult	14.8	15.1	19.5	18.2	14.6	13.7	10.9	10.7	15.6	15.0
Fairly easy	7.9	8.2	19.9	19.6	25.4	26.1	23.5	24.9	18.9	18.9
Very easy	3.3	3.4	13.3	11.3	24.5	22.8	30.9	31.4	16.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	10.2	6.5	7.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	756	13,116	923	14,663	767	11,859	485	7,598	2,931	47,236
N of Miss	86	1,998	33	1,570	68	1,127	50	846	237	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.5	63.4	41.1	44.1	30.9	31.6	29.5	27.3	43.0	43.6
Very difficult	12.5	14.5	18.2	17.4	14.5	13.6	10.7	10.8	14.5	14.6
Fairly easy	8.6	9.2	19.2	19.6	24.4	25.4	22.9	24.3	18.5	19.0
Very easy	4.7	4.1	15.5	12.7	25.6	24.0	31.6	32.5	18.1	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.8	6.1	6.2	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	744	12,920	919	14,551	761	11,779	484	7,558	2,908	46,808
N of Miss	98	2,194	37	1,682	74	1,207	51	886	260	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.5	75.8	53.6	57.6	43.7	45.8	40.5	38.4	55.5	56.6
Sort of hard	10.6	12.3	23.6	19.8	22.2	21.5	21.1	19.3	19.5	18.0
Sort of easy	6.1	7.1	16.0	14.2	19.3	19.1	22.5	22.6	15.4	14.8
Very easy	3.7	4.8	6.8	8.5	14.8	13.7	15.9	19.6	9.6	10.6
N of Valid	752	13,083	924	14,628	765	11,845	484	7,592	2,925	47,148
N of Miss	90	2,031	32	1,605	70	1,141	51	852	243	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.8	71.9	51.3	52.4	38.5	39.7	36.4	33.4	52.3	51.6
Sort of hard	11.9	13.9	18.4	18.2	17.9	17.2	17.6	15.7	16.5	16.4
Sort of easy	6.8	8.3	16.8	16.2	23.0	22.4	21.1	22.7	16.6	16.6
Very easy	3.5	5.9	13.4	13.1	20.6	20.6	25.0	28.1	14.7	15.4
N of Valid	749	13,032	922	14,603	766	11,843	484	7,573	2,921	47,051
N of Miss	93	2,082	34	1,630	69	1,143	51	871	247	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.5	92.5	83.0	84.6	74.6	76.0	70.8	70.2	81.7	82.3
Sort of hard	3.9	5.3	12.2	10.2	15.0	14.6	15.9	17.5	11.4	11.1
Sort of easy	1.1	1.3	3.5	3.3	5.8	6.1	8.1	7.2	4.2	4.1
Very easy	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	4.6	3.3	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	746	12,981	917	14,562	765	11,811	483	7,566	2,911	46,920
N of Miss	96	2,133	39	1,671	70	1,175	52	878	257	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.7	76.4	68.4	66.1	63.7	61.6	58.1	56.7	69.4	66.3
Sort of hard	9.4	12.1	14.3	15.4	17.7	16.3	20.3	17.0	14.9	15.0
Sort of easy	3.9	6.6	11.0	10.5	9.4	11.7	10.0	13.1	8.6	10.1
Very easy	3.1	4.9	6.3	8.0	9.2	10.4	11.6	13.2	7.1	8.6
N of Valid	747	12,981	920	14,573	763	11,816	482	7,558	2,912	46,928
N of Miss	95	2,133	36	1,660	72	1,170	53	886	256	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	88.6	62.6	69.5	47.0	50.0	41.2	40.8	61.5	65.2
Sort of hard	7.7	6.3	15.3	12.7	12.9	14.2	14.2	12.7	12.5	11.3
Sort of easy	2.8	2.9	12.0	9.8	17.6	17.2	15.3	18.1	11.6	11.1
Very easy	1.5	2.1	10.1	8.1	22.6	18.6	29.3	28.4	14.3	12.4
N of Valid	744	12,946	920	14,535	762	11,809	478	7,550	2,904	46,840
N of Miss	98	2,168	36	1,698	73	1,177	57	894	264	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	84.9	68.9	70.2	57.2	60.9	59.8	58.7	69.2	70.1
Sort of hard	6.8	8.0	14.5	13.6	19.8	17.6	18.5	18.1	14.6	13.8
Sort of easy	3.4	4.3	9.6	9.1	14.0	12.3	11.8	12.1	9.5	9.1
Very easy	1.9	2.8	7.1	7.1	9.0	9.2	10.0	11.1	6.7	7.1
N of Valid	746	12,949	919	14,564	764	11,810	482	7,574	2,911	46,897
N of Miss	96	2,165	37	1,669	71	1,176	53	870	257	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.6	85.0	72.8	74.0	63.3	67.2	66.9	66.6	73.1	74.2
Sort of hard	6.7	7.1	15.4	11.6	16.4	14.1	16.6	14.9	13.6	11.5
Sort of easy	3.0	4.1	6.6	7.5	9.5	9.9	7.9	9.1	6.7	7.4
Very easy	2.7	3.7	5.1	6.9	10.8	8.7	8.7	9.3	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	741	12,846	920	14,460	758	11,680	483	7,479	2,902	46,465
N of Miss	101	2,268	36	1,773	77	1,306	52	965	266	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	89.2	78.7	81.7	71.8	74.0	68.2	70.8	78.2	80.0
Sort of hard	6.8	7.2	13.4	11.6	13.9	15.2	18.6	15.8	12.7	11.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.3	5.5	4.3	8.9	7.0	7.9	7.6	5.9	5.0
Very easy	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.5	5.3	3.9	5.4	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	740	12,907	919	14,553	760	11,804	484	7,567	2,903	46,831
N of Miss	102	2,207	37	1,680	75	1,182	51	877	265	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.9	81.0	56.6	60.5	41.6	46.1	42.1	40.5	56.7	59.3
Sort of hard	8.6	9.0	14.0	12.6	12.8	12.1	10.6	10.1	11.8	11.1
Sort of easy	6.1	5.9	15.4	14.4	22.5	19.5	18.9	19.9	15.5	14.2
Very easy	3.4	4.1	14.0	12.5	23.0	22.2	28.4	29.4	16.1	15.4
N of Valid	741	12,924	921	14,539	764	11,793	482	7,560	2,908	46,816
N of Miss	101	2,190	35	1,694	71	1,193	53	884	260	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	73.2	75.5	76.1	87.1	82.1	90.6	85.7	82.0	78.4
Yes	20.7	26.8	24.5	23.9	12.9	17.9	9.4	14.3	18.0	21.6
N of Valid	735	12,682	905	14,353	758	11,649	480	7,479	2,878	46,163
N of Miss	107	2,432	51	1,880	77	1,337	55	965	290	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.4	93.4	94.1	96.3	95.6	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.7
Yes	6.4	6.6	6.6	5.9	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.6	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	735	12,682	905	14,353	758	11,649	480	7,479	2,878	46,163
N of Miss	107	2,432	51	1,880	77	1,337	55	965	290	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	92.4	87.3	89.4	87.3	90.0	90.0	91.3	88.8	90.7
Yes	8.6	7.6	12.7	10.6	12.7	10.0	10.0	8.7	11.2	9.3
N of Valid	735	12,682	905	14,353	758	11,649	480	7,479	2,878	46,163
N of Miss	107	2,432	51	1,880	77	1,337	55	965	290	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.7	31.2	32.7	30.6	22.7	25.2	16.9	21.0	25.6	27.9
Yes	74.3	68.8	67.3	69.4	77.3	74.8	83.1	79.0	74.4	72.1
N of Valid	735	12,682	905	14,353	758	11,649	480	7,479	2,878	46,163
N of Miss	107	2,432	51	1,880	77	1,337	55	965	290	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	73.7	75.3	76.3	77.7	79.0	80.8	81.7	76.1	77.1
Yes	27.7	26.3	24.7	23.7	22.3	21.0	19.2	18.3	23.9	22.9
N of Valid	723	12,732	896	14,181	743	11,476	469	7,341	2,831	45,730
N of Miss	119	2,382	60	2,052	92	1,510	66	1,103	337	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	35.5	31.1	29.9	27.4	29.9	27.9	30.3	30.9	31.5
1 or 2 times	35.0	34.9	30.6	34.1	31.4	31.9	30.9	30.0	32.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.6	18.3	19.4	20.0	19.8	20.1	20.0	20.2	18.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.6	6.0	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	11.6	10.3	9.2	8.5
7 or more times	5.8	5.3	9.4	7.2	11.9	8.3	9.7	9.2	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	737	12,951	909	14,362	759	11,670	476	7,446	2,881	46,429
N of Miss	105	2,163	47	1,871	76	1,316	59	998	287	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.7	48.3	53.1	58.1	61.7	61.5	74.5	75.1	52.6	58.9
Yes	71.3	51.7	46.9	41.9	38.3	38.5	25.5	24.9	47.4	41.1
N of Valid	722	12,767	895	14,205	751	11,566	466	7,364	2,834	45,902
N of Miss	120	2,347	61	2,028	84	1,420	69	1,080	334	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.4	32.6	18.3	27.1	17.3	27.0	21.7	28.9	20.4	28.9
1 or 2 times	44.5	42.1	47.9	37.4	29.1	25.3	28.6	24.3	38.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	21.2	16.9	20.8	22.9	32.0	30.3	28.0	28.8	25.0	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.9	5.7	8.5	7.8	12.2	11.2	13.7	12.0	9.7	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.7	4.6	4.8	9.4	6.2	8.0	6.0	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	732	12,855	915	14,318	756	11,616	475	7,423	2,878	46,212
N of Miss	110	2,259	41	1,915	79	1,370	60	1,021	290	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.6	68.6	60.8	60.0	56.5	54.7	59.3	55.7	62.4	60.3
Yes	27.4	31.4	39.2	40.0	43.5	45.3	40.7	44.3	37.6	39.7
N of Valid	716	12,707	901	14,206	751	11,530	474	7,389	2,842	45,832
N of Miss	126	2,407	55	2,027	84	1,456	61	1,055	326	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.0	3.2	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.8	4.5	5.5
no	6.5	6.4	7.8	7.2	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.3	6.8
yes	37.0	34.2	41.1	38.2	39.2	39.2	40.1	38.1	39.4	37.3
YES!	51.0	53.4	47.9	49.7	47.7	48.3	48.7	49.6	48.8	50.3
N of Valid	733	12,868	910	14,396	755	11,702	476	7,504	2,874	46,470
N of Miss	109	2,246	46	1,837	80	1,284	59	940	294	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.7	38.0	26.8	30.5	25.9	29.0	31.8	30.6	29.9	32.2
no	40.5	34.6	43.7	39.9	40.4	38.6	37.7	38.6	41.0	37.9
yes	15.6	18.8	21.6	20.8	22.8	22.2	20.0	20.8	20.1	20.6
YES!	7.3	8.6	7.8	8.8	10.9	10.2	10.5	9.9	8.9	9.3
N of Valid	731	12,796	910	14,296	753	11,630	475	7,475	2,869	46,197
N of Miss	111	2,318	46	1,937	82	1,356	60	969	299	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.3	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	4.9	6.0
no	5.3	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	6.3	6.4	4.9	4.9
yes	31.7	28.9	37.1	34.4	38.0	37.2	40.8	37.9	36.6	34.1
YES!	56.5	58.9	56.3	55.9	51.9	52.7	46.7	49.5	53.6	54.9
N of Valid	733	12,847	910	14,351	756	11,672	475	7,494	2,874	46,364
N of Miss	109	2,267	46	1,882	79	1,314	60	950	294	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	7.9	3.1	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.1	6.4
no	6.8	5.8	6.0	7.3	8.9	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.2	7.1
yes	23.6	22.7	32.0	28.4	33.9	32.7	36.5	35.0	31.1	29.0
YES!	61.7	63.6	59.0	58.9	52.7	53.8	50.0	50.5	56.5	57.5
N of Valid	721	12,755	907	14,331	755	11,656	474	7,488	2,857	46,230
N of Miss	121	2,359	49	1,902	80	1,330	61	956	311	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.4	5.0	7.0	6.4	8.0	8.6	9.7	7.0	8.1
no	7.0	7.3	6.6	9.7	9.8	13.1	14.5	16.1	8.9	10.9
yes	27.7	25.9	34.8	31.8	36.9	34.7	37.7	35.0	34.0	31.4
YES!	56.0	58.4	53.6	51.5	46.9	44.2	39.2	39.2	50.1	49.6
N of Valid	728	12,786	907	14,340	754	11,660	475	7,488	2,864	46,274
N of Miss	114	2,328	49	1,893	81	1,326	60	956	304	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	7.8	7.3	8.2	10.5	10.7	14.1	13.9	9.2	9.7
no	12.5	10.8	19.9	16.9	23.1	19.7	24.6	22.1	19.6	16.7
yes	34.1	34.3	36.9	36.5	37.9	37.9	33.8	35.7	35.9	36.1
YES!	46.2	47.1	36.0	38.4	28.5	31.7	27.5	28.2	35.2	37.5
N of Valid	730	12,841	906	14,329	754	11,662	476	7,502	2,866	46,334
N of Miss	112	2,273	50	1,904	81	1,324	59	942	302	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.0	3.2	4.9	4.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	4.7	5.8
no	6.9	6.9	7.1	8.0	9.6	8.0	10.4	8.4	8.2	7.8
yes	29.5	29.4	34.4	33.3	36.5	35.4	37.8	36.2	34.3	33.2
YES!	57.9	57.7	55.3	53.9	49.4	50.5	45.5	48.5	52.8	53.2
N of Valid	726	12,805	911	14,345	753	11,671	473	7,493	2,863	46,314
N of Miss	116	2,309	45	1,888	82	1,315	62	951	305	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	78.7	67.1	67.7	57.0	58.4	58.7	52.3	66.8	65.9
Yes	14.0	16.9	28.2	27.7	38.1	36.9	36.2	42.3	28.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	729	12,840	911	14,355	758	11,680	475	7,508	2,873	46,383
N of Miss	113	2,274	45	1,878	77	1,306	60	936	295	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	89.8	80.1	81.2	70.5	72.0	66.9	65.4	77.9	78.7
Yes	5.6	5.9	15.3	14.2	24.7	23.3	28.0	29.2	17.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	726	12,780	909	14,296	757	11,648	475	7,490	2,867	46,214
N of Miss	116	2,334	47	1,937	78	1,338	60	954	301	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	87.7	82.5	82.4	80.4	77.9	76.6	72.8	83.0	81.2
Yes	5.3	8.0	12.9	13.0	14.7	17.5	18.8	21.9	12.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	723	12,753	907	14,286	756	11,633	474	7,492	2,860	46,164
N of Miss	119	2,361	49	1,947	79	1,353	61	952	308	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.9	94.6	94.4	93.6	94.4	93.9	93.6	94.4	94.4
Yes	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	726	12,756	909	14,265	751	11,623	474	7,482	2,860	46,126
N of Miss	116	2,358	47	1,968	84	1,363	61	962	308	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	79.0	73.2	74.2	72.4	74.1	76.4	73.9	75.7	75.4
Yes	13.7	16.7	22.1	21.2	22.6	21.2	18.8	20.8	19.6	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	723	12,732	908	14,259	756	11,624	474	7,489	2,861	46,104
N of Miss	119	2,382	48	1,974	79	1,362	61	955	307	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	83.1	75.0	74.3	66.8	68.2	67.9	64.4	73.9	73.6
Yes	11.9	12.5	20.2	21.1	28.4	27.1	26.8	30.1	21.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,450	25,514	1,818	28,588	1,512	23,318	948	14,996	5,728	92,416
N of Miss	234	4,714	94	3,878	158	2,654	122	1,892	608	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	93.1	91.5	90.9	88.1	89.1	89.5	87.2	91.0	90.5
Yes	1.2	2.6	3.8	4.5	7.2	6.2	5.5	7.5	4.3	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	720	12,721	910	14,263	754	11,638	474	7,479	2,858	46,101
N of Miss	122	2,393	46	1,970	81	1,348	61	965	310	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	89.6	87.4	85.5	80.1	81.9	79.9	77.9	85.7	84.5
Wrong	4.8	7.5	9.7	10.2	14.2	12.3	12.3	14.1	10.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.7	5.6	3.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	731	12,836	911	14,342	754	11,680	473	7,496	2,869	46,354
N of Miss	111	2,278	45	1,891	81	1,306	62	948	299	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	93.8	93.5	91.2	87.6	87.4	87.9	82.7	91.5	89.6
Wrong	3.6	4.8	5.4	6.8	9.6	9.7	9.3	12.3	6.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.4	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	729	12,819	908	14,305	753	11,656	472	7,483	2,862	46,263
N of Miss	113	2,295	48	1,928	82	1,330	63	961	306	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.8	89.2	88.6	80.6	81.5	78.0	75.1	86.7	86.3
Wrong	3.3	3.5	6.8	7.0	11.2	10.2	10.1	11.6	7.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.9	3.1	5.2	5.5	7.4	7.6	3.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.8	4.4	5.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	726	12,770	910	14,278	753	11,646	473	7,479	2,862	46,173
N of Miss	116	2,344	46	1,955	82	1,340	62	965	306	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	94.5	94.1	93.1	90.4	91.4	91.1	90.4	93.5	92.6
Wrong	1.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	7.3	6.3	6.6	7.4	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	728	12,783	910	14,278	753	11,657	472	7,477	2,863	46,195
N of Miss	114	2,331	46	1,955	82	1,329	63	967	305	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	83.1	80.4	80.5	81.3	81.9	84.1	84.4	83.0	82.2
Wrong	11.8	13.9	16.7	16.0	15.9	14.7	13.1	12.6	14.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	727	12,782	911	14,283	754	11,654	472	7,479	2,864	46,198
N of Miss	115	2,332	45	1,950	81	1,332	63	965	304	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	84.6	80.0	80.4	78.2	79.2	81.4	79.8	82.2	81.1
Wrong	8.3	11.0	15.5	14.3	16.7	14.8	11.0	14.7	13.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	6.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	727	12,787	911	14,312	754	11,666	474	7,493	2,866	46,258
N of Miss	115	2,327	45	1,921	81	1,320	61	951	302	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	62.8	56.0	56.8	55.4	58.9	66.2	63.9	60.6	60.1
Wrong	20.1	23.8	26.4	25.8	28.0	24.6	20.0	22.5	24.2	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.4	10.9	16.0	14.7	13.3	13.9	11.4	11.4	13.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	728	12,780	912	14,294	753	11,650	474	7,476	2,867	46,200
N of Miss	114	2,334	44	1,939	82	1,336	61	968	301	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.4	81.9	71.1	72.1	65.2	64.8	60.3	60.0	71.1	71.0
1	8.2	8.3	10.7	10.8	13.2	11.5	11.8	10.2	10.9	10.2
2	3.0	4.1	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.9	8.6	9.0	6.0	6.6
3-4	2.2	2.7	5.0	5.0	7.9	7.0	7.6	8.8	5.5	5.5
5+	2.2	2.9	6.8	5.7	7.0	8.8	11.8	12.0	6.5	6.7
N of Valid	723	12,813	909	14,318	756	11,694	476	7,499	2,864	46,324
N of Miss	119	2,301	47	1,915	79	1,292	59	945	304	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	92.7	85.2	86.6	84.5	82.8	78.8	78.6	86.4	86.0
1	3.2	4.2	7.0	6.3	5.3	7.2	8.8	7.5	5.9	6.1
2	1.1	1.5	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.2	2.9	3.3
3-4	0.3	0.7	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	4.0	4.1	2.2	2.1
5+	0.6	0.9	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.3	4.4	4.7	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	716	12,739	906	14,256	755	11,644	476	7,474	2,853	46,113
N of Miss	126	2,375	50	1,977	80	1,342	59	970	315	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	89.5	84.1	83.7	84.1	81.7	82.1	80.6	85.7	84.3
1	6.2	6.1	7.4	7.8	6.1	7.6	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.1
2	1.4	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.1	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2
5+	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.7	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	714	12,766	907	14,270	754	11,657	474	7,492	2,849	46,185
N of Miss	128	2,348	49	1,963	81	1,329	61	952	319	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.5	67.8	54.5	54.9	47.3	48.0	45.5	45.1	54.6	55.1
1	15.7	13.7	16.0	14.6	13.9	12.8	14.0	10.5	15.0	13.2
2	7.1	6.9	8.3	9.4	9.9	10.6	7.6	10.0	8.3	9.1
3-4	2.9	4.9	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.6	9.3	10.4	7.6	8.0
5+	5.8	6.7	12.7	12.9	18.9	19.1	23.7	24.1	14.4	14.6
N of Valid	721	12,777	908	14,275	755	11,670	473	7,490	2,857	46,212
N of Miss	121	2,337	48	1,958	80	1,316	62	954	311	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.3	29.9	21.1	25.2	21.7	25.0	26.8	29.8	25.0	27.2
Safe	53.0	50.4	59.6	54.5	58.3	54.7	50.9	52.4	56.2	53.1
Not safe	11.2	14.8	15.4	16.1	14.5	15.5	18.0	13.6	14.5	15.2
Very not safe	3.5	4.9	3.9	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	685	12,272	872	13,756	724	11,191	456	7,173	2,737	44,392
N of Miss	157	2,842	84	2,477	111	1,795	79	1,271	431	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.2	18.8	14.8	15.7	16.7	16.8	19.0	17.2	16.6	17.1
At a school	57.7	56.0	60.0	60.7	60.1	60.2	59.5	62.1	59.3	59.5
No preference	13.5	12.2	15.3	13.8	15.4	14.9	14.9	15.3	14.8	13.9
I don't know	11.6	12.9	10.0	9.9	7.8	8.2	6.6	5.5	9.3	9.6
N of Valid	705	12,620	904	14,113	741	11,457	469	7,344	2,819	45,534
N of Miss	137	2,494	52	2,120	94	1,529	66	1,100	349	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	66.6	58.5	68.6	60.6	57.4	58.4	57.2	62.2	63.3	59.7
No	7.8	12.8	7.3	12.4	17.1	15.7	22.9	18.3	12.6	14.3
I don't know	25.6	28.7	24.1	26.9	25.5	25.9	19.9	19.5	24.1	26.0
N of Valid	695	12,338	888	13,880	733	11,290	463	7,213	2,779	44,721
N of Miss	147	2,776	68	2,353	102	1,696	72	1,231	389	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.7	28.2	18.2	19.9	16.4	16.5	18.5	15.8	19.9	20.7
Somewhat better	18.4	15.6	17.6	16.9	17.8	16.3	16.3	16.4	17.6	16.3
Stayed the same	45.1	43.5	50.3	47.9	49.1	50.6	48.5	51.7	48.4	48.0
Somewhat worse	7.0	9.4	10.2	11.5	13.1	11.7	12.2	11.5	10.5	11.0
Much worse	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	701	12,372	898	13,977	743	11,450	466	7,332	2,808	45,131
N of Miss	141	2,742	58	2,256	92	1,536	69	1,112	360	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	37.5	40.1	44.1	42.3	48.6	47.6	48.4	39.8	44.1
Rarely	21.3	21.6	23.6	22.9	22.8	21.1	22.1	19.2	22.6	21.4
Sometimes	24.9	21.6	22.1	19.8	21.3	18.6	16.8	19.3	21.7	19.9
Often	13.4	11.7	10.3	9.0	9.3	8.1	8.7	8.8	10.5	9.5
Always	8.8	7.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	704	12,528	901	14,085	742	11,511	471	7,418	2,818	45,542
N of Miss	138	2,586	55	2,148	93	1,475	64	1,026	350	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.9	43.7	48.8	52.3	52.2	56.4	54.6	55.3	47.4	51.5
Rarely	26.0	23.4	24.6	23.0	21.9	21.1	23.1	19.8	24.0	22.1
Sometimes	22.9	19.9	17.1	16.6	17.3	15.2	13.2	15.9	17.9	17.0
Often	9.1	8.1	7.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.0	6.2
Always	6.1	4.8	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	700	12,396	894	14,013	740	11,477	471	7,400	2,805	45,286
N of Miss	142	2,718	62	2,220	95	1,509	64	1,044	363	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.2	58.4	60.9	64.3	63.8	67.8	65.8	65.7	60.3	63.8
Rarely	19.4	17.9	16.5	15.8	16.5	14.2	15.7	14.4	17.1	15.7
Sometimes	14.0	11.8	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.0	11.4	11.3	10.9
Often	6.6	5.7	7.5	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	5.2	5.9	5.2
Always	7.8	6.2	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.3	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	701	12,426	893	14,006	738	11,469	471	7,386	2,803	45,287
N of Miss	141	2,688	63	2,227	97	1,517	64	1,058	365	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	65.5	62.3	64.7	61.6	61.0	61.1	60.8	63.5	63.4
Yes	31.4	34.5	37.7	35.3	38.4	39.0	38.9	39.2	36.5	36.6
N of Valid	679	12,135	876	13,676	731	11,175	458	7,194	2,744	44,180
N of Miss	163	2,979	80	2,557	104	1,811	77	1,250	424	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.7	16.4	16.0	17.7	18.9	21.3	17.4	20.4	16.7	18.7
Most of the time	13.8	13.5	19.6	17.1	20.7	18.0	17.6	17.3	18.1	16.4
Some of the time	27.0	26.1	26.7	27.5	28.3	27.5	29.7	28.8	27.7	27.3
A little of the time	23.4	22.8	22.1	18.9	15.7	15.5	18.9	14.4	20.2	18.3
None of the time	21.0	21.2	15.6	18.8	16.4	17.8	16.3	19.1	17.3	19.3
N of Valid	708	12,602	899	14,127	745	11,552	471	7,435	2,823	45,716
N of Miss	134	2,512	57	2,106	90	1,434	64	1,009	345	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.8	12.0	11.4	12.4	12.7	14.3	12.8	13.9	11.3	13.0
Most of the time	8.5	9.0	12.8	10.1	8.2	11.1	12.3	10.9	10.5	10.2
Some of the time	14.1	15.1	16.5	16.9	22.1	19.1	23.8	20.5	18.6	17.5
A little of the time	19.7	18.3	20.3	18.3	18.1	17.9	16.2	17.7	18.9	18.1
None of the time	48.9	45.6	39.0	42.4	38.9	37.6	34.9	36.9	40.8	41.2
N of Valid	704	12,498	897	14,033	741	11,484	470	7,403	2,812	45,418
N of Miss	138	2,616	59	2,200	94	1,502	65	1,041	356	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	20.3	21.0	22.8	21.8	25.1	20.5	23.1	20.0	22.7
Most of the time	15.4	14.8	17.3	17.3	18.5	18.4	22.0	18.6	17.9	17.1
Some of the time	16.8	17.6	20.3	18.8	21.4	19.8	21.5	21.1	19.9	19.1
A little of the time	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.6	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.9	14.5	14.3
None of the time	35.2	31.6	26.2	26.4	25.2	23.3	23.0	24.3	27.7	26.7
N of Valid	702	12,398	896	14,002	742	11,463	469	7,399	2,809	45,262
N of Miss	140	2,716	60	2,231	93	1,523	66	1,045	359	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	10.2	8.7	10.4	10.8	12.7	11.9	12.3	9.3	11.2
Most of the time	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	11.7	9.3	8.3	8.3
Some of the time	11.2	12.2	12.3	13.9	15.4	16.3	16.0	17.3	13.4	14.6
A little of the time	16.6	16.6	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.3	17.0	18.0	17.6	17.2
None of the time	58.2	53.6	53.5	50.7	47.0	44.7	43.4	43.1	51.3	48.7
N of Valid	704	12,507	896	14,056	742	11,505	470	7,418	2,812	45,486
N of Miss	138	2,607	60	2,177	93	1,481	65	1,026	356	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.1	16.4	14.7	15.7	17.3	18.8	16.2	18.1	15.2	17.1
Most of the time	13.4	13.2	14.8	14.1	14.2	15.6	19.4	16.5	15.1	14.6
Some of the time	19.6	18.7	20.7	20.8	22.2	21.7	22.8	21.8	21.2	20.6
A little of the time	20.0	18.0	19.6	18.2	18.7	16.5	13.4	15.7	18.4	17.3
None of the time	33.9	33.7	30.2	31.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.9	30.1	30.3
N of Valid	700	12,304	893	13,984	738	11,487	469	7,411	2,800	45,186
N of Miss	142	2,810	63	2,249	97	1,499	66	1,033	368	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.4	14.9	15.0	15.5	13.3	16.6	14.6	15.3	13.4	15.6
Most of the time	8.6	8.1	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.5	9.5	9.7
Some of the time	11.1	10.9	13.0	11.9	13.7	14.1	17.8	15.5	13.5	12.8
A little of the time	14.1	14.8	17.3	15.0	19.3	15.1	14.0	14.8	16.5	14.9
None of the time	55.7	51.3	45.2	47.6	43.7	43.7	43.3	44.0	47.1	47.0
N of Valid	709	12,509	900	14,056	742	11,509	471	7,417	2,822	45,491
N of Miss	133	2,605	56	2,177	93	1,477	64	1,027	346	7,286