

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Sebastian County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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232	It is important to think before you act.	122
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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	4,200	3,737	4,654	3,768
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.4	1,067	24.6	921	27.3	1,272	28.2	1,062
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	26.9	1,128	27.2	1,017	26.7	1,241	26.2	987
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	27.4	1,152	26.2	978	25.7	1,195	24.8	933
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	20.3	853	22.0	821	20.3	946	20.9	786
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.0	2,138	48.2	1,782	49.0	2,256	48.3	1,795
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	48.0	1,974	51.8	1,916	51.0	2,352	51.7	1,922
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	12.4	639	16.2	758	14.0	805	17.1	843
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	9.4	483	10.4	485	8.8	503	10.7	526
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	5.0	257	5.2	245	4.6	263	5.1	252
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	7.2	371	6.7	316	7.2	416	6.9	338
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.4	21	0.3	16	0.3	17	0.2	9
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	53.9	2,781	48.6	2,276	53.1	3,053	45.5	2,241
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.8	39	0.4	20	0.5	30	0.6	30
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	11.0	565	12.1	567	11.5	660	14.0	690
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Sebastian County

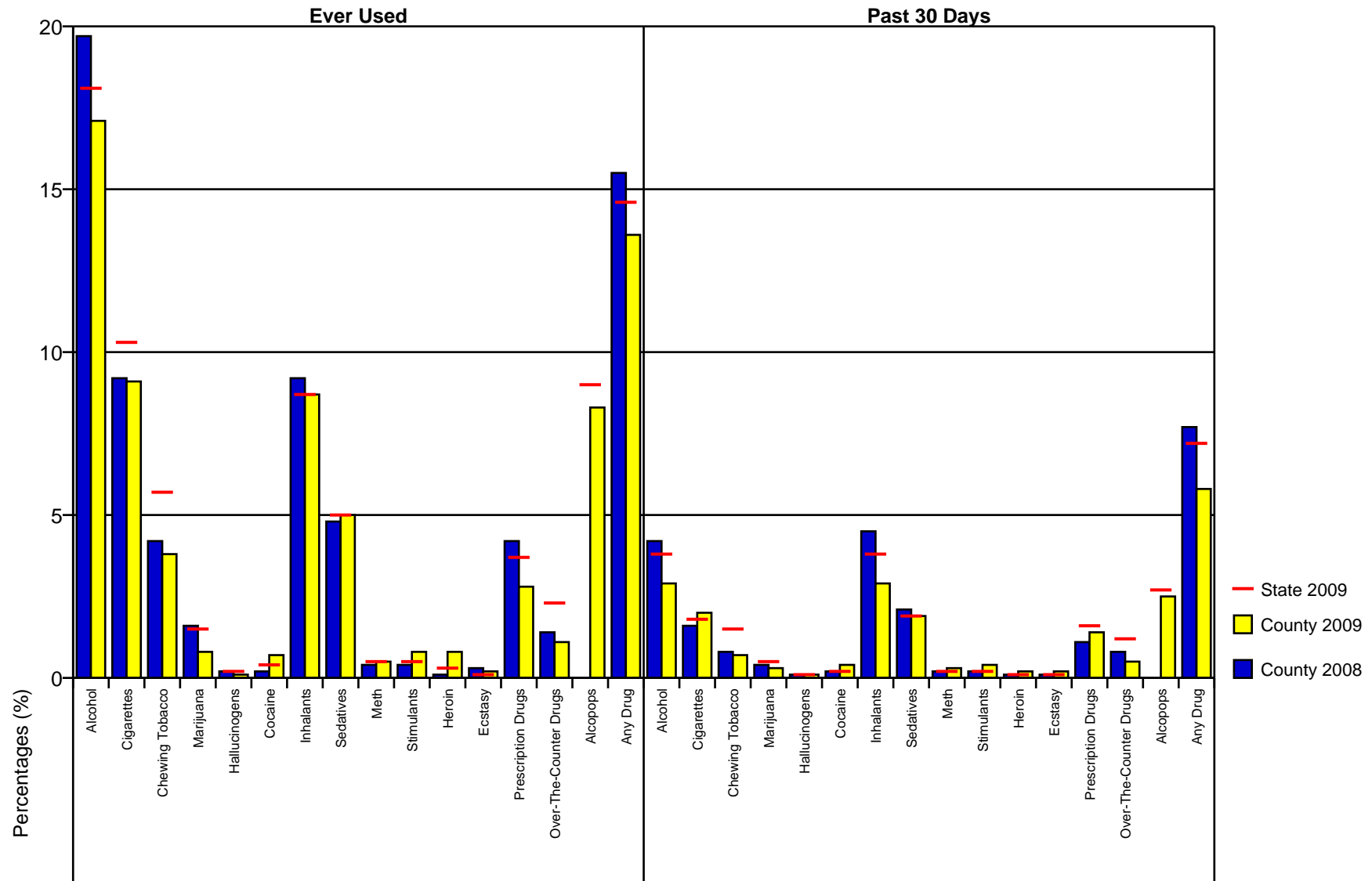


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Sebastian County

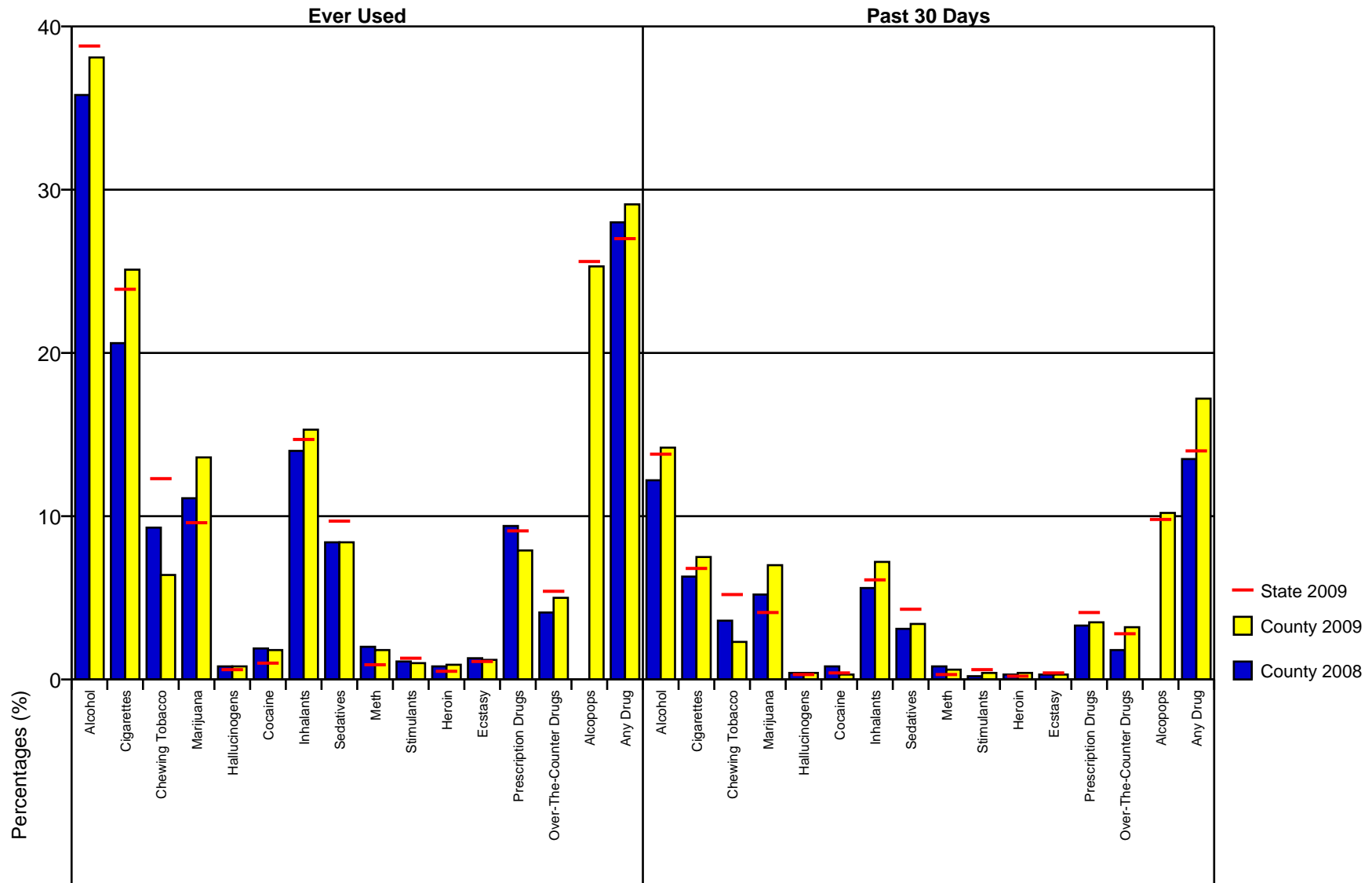


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Sebastian County

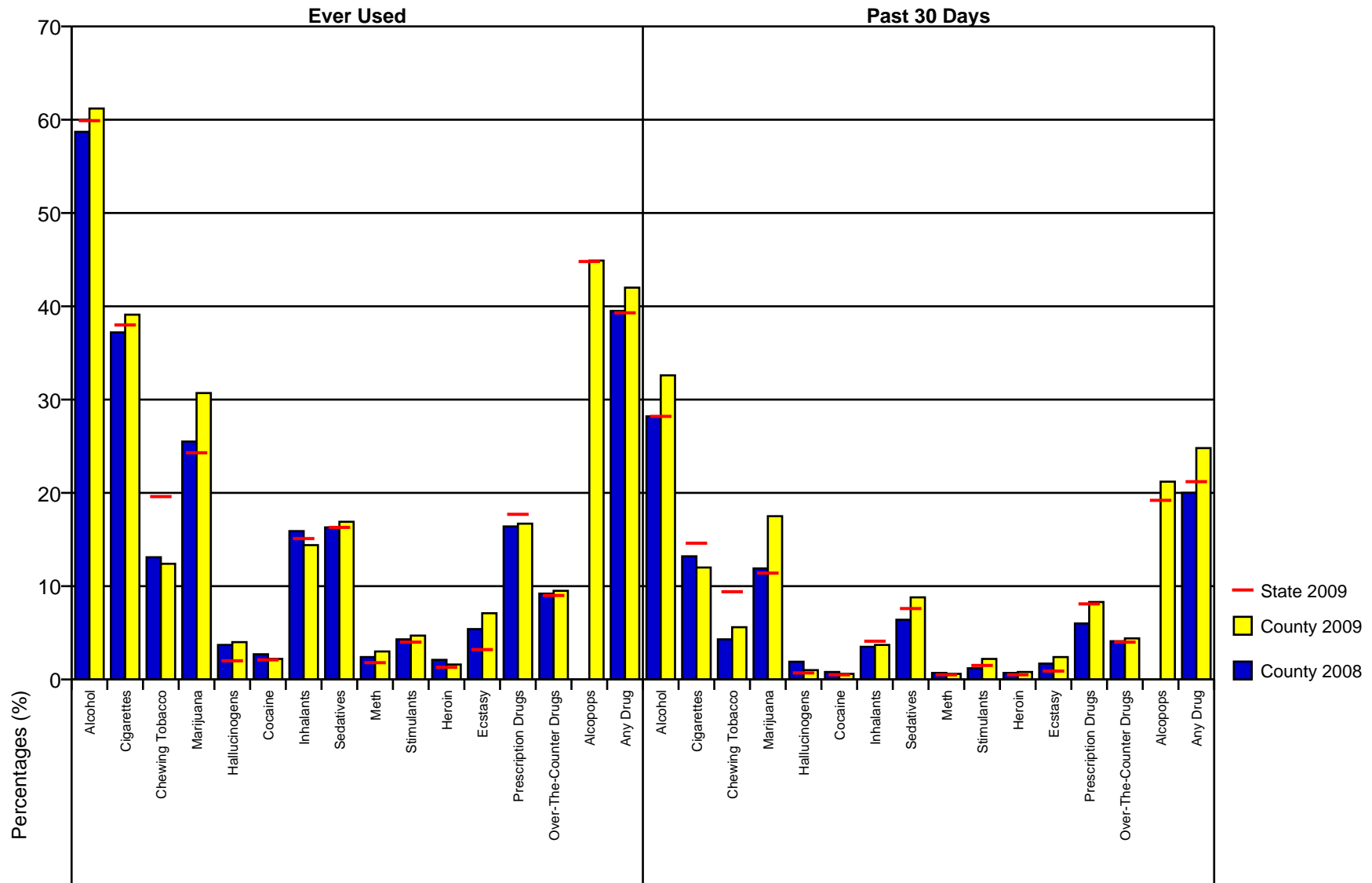


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Sebastian County

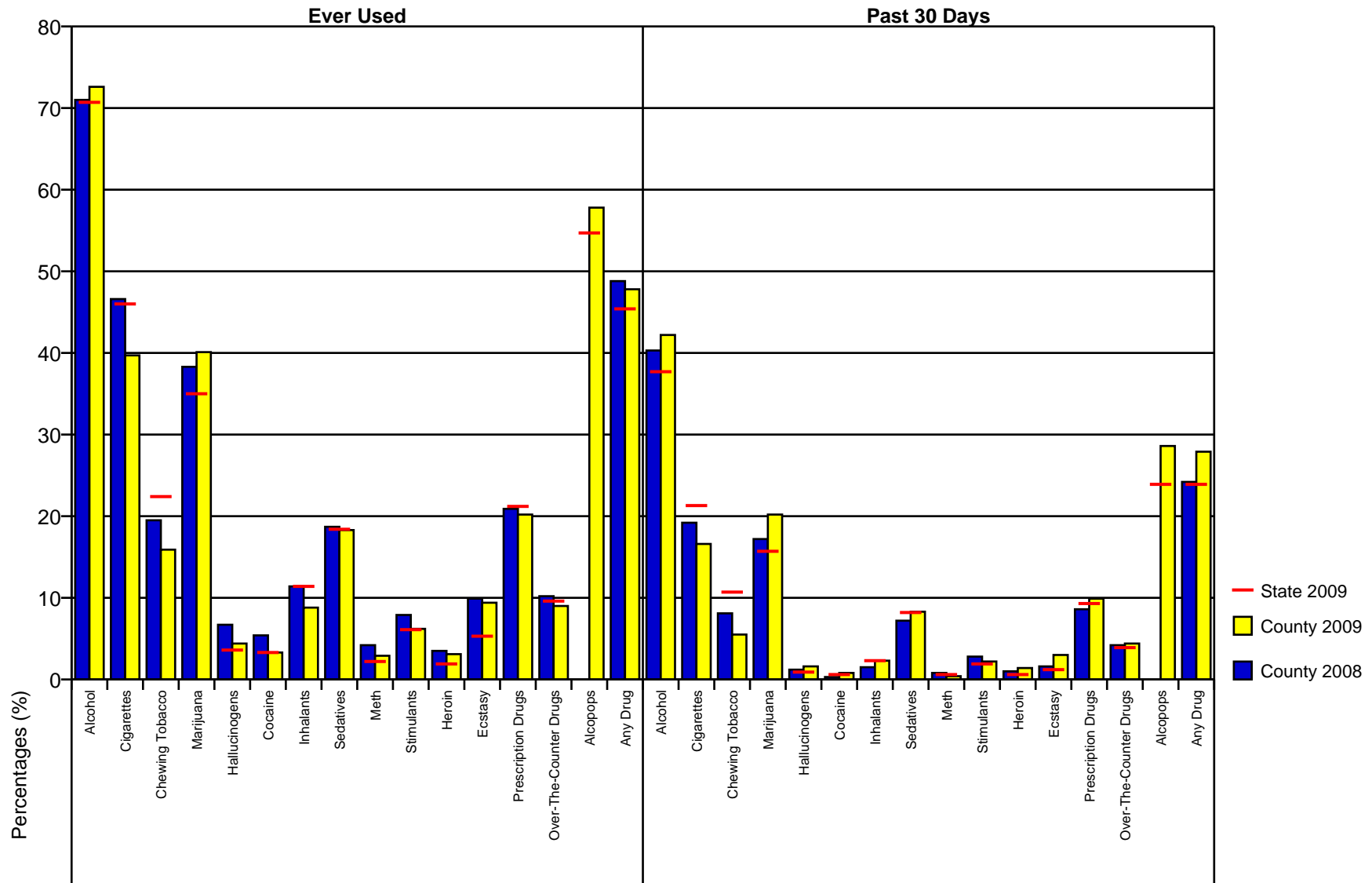


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Sebastian County

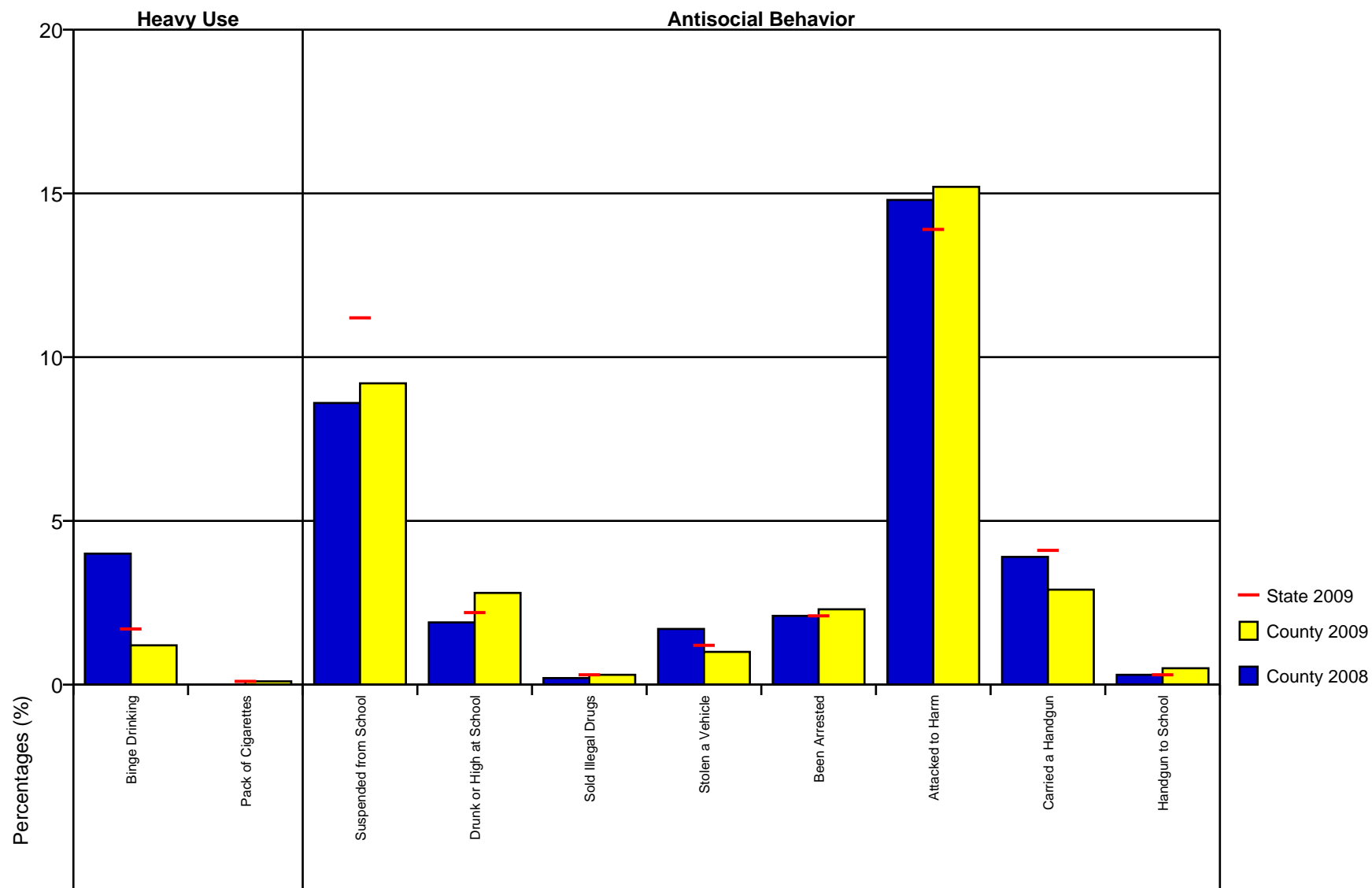


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Sebastian County

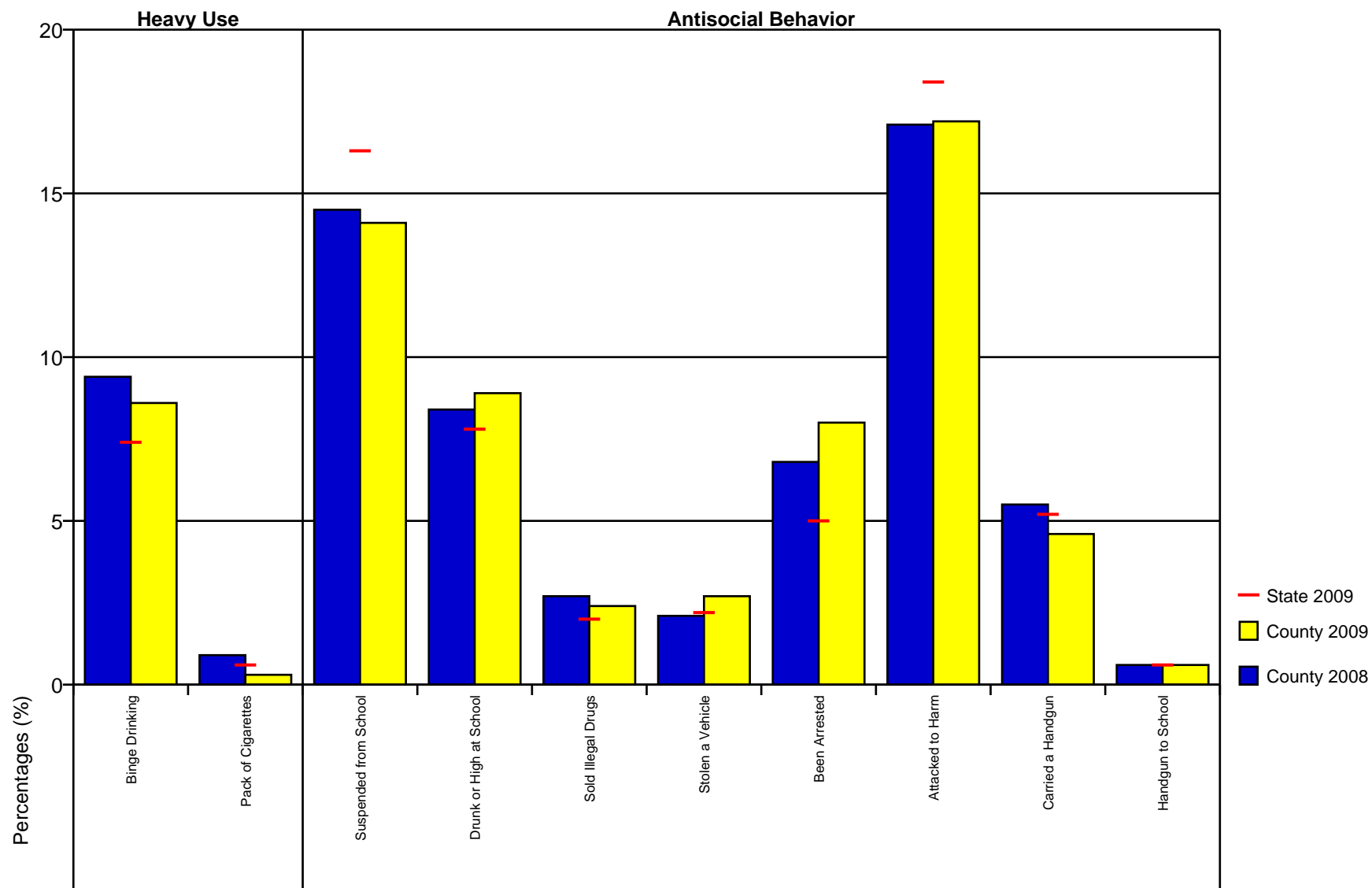


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Sebastian County

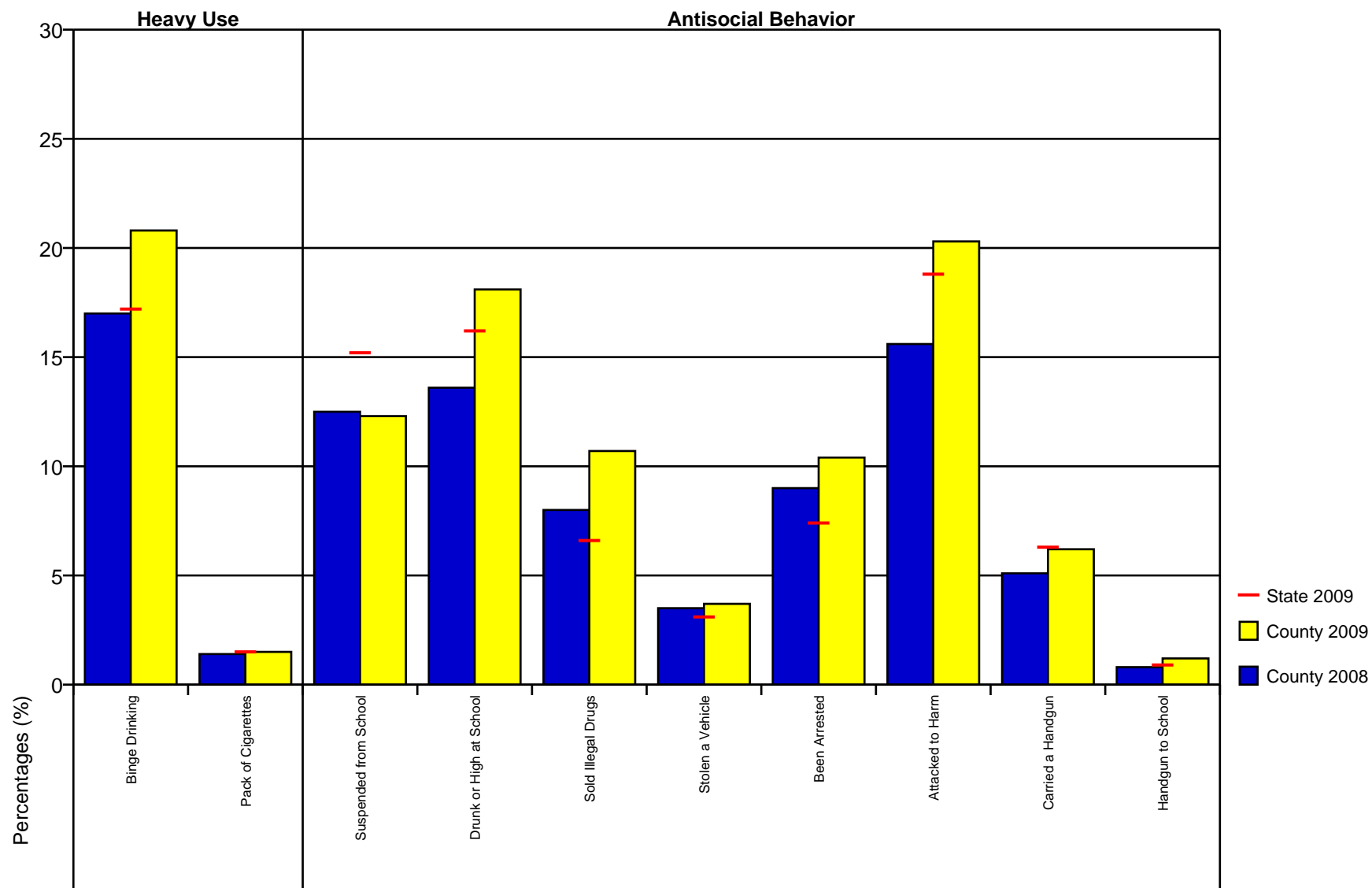


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Sebastian County

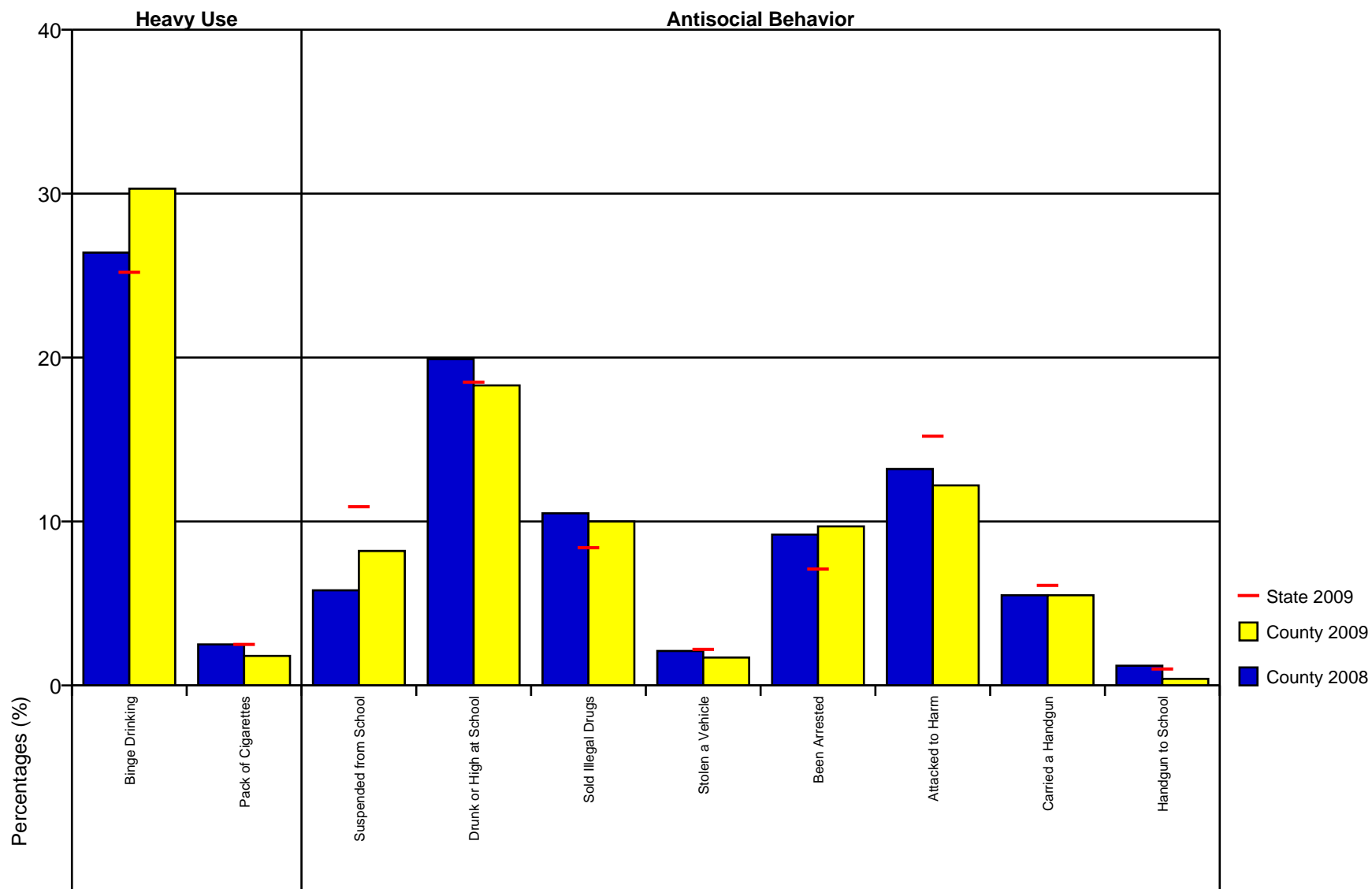


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County

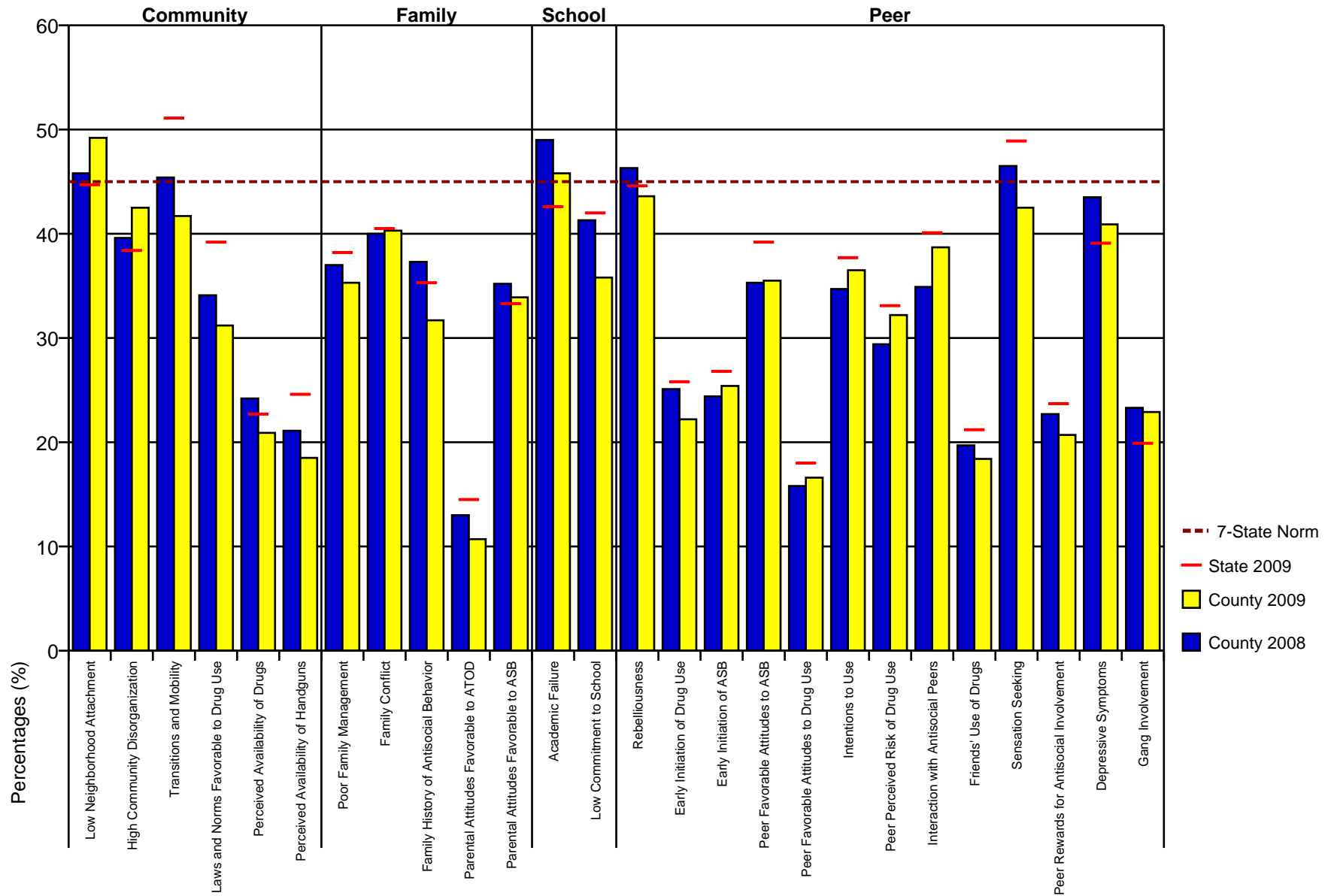


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County

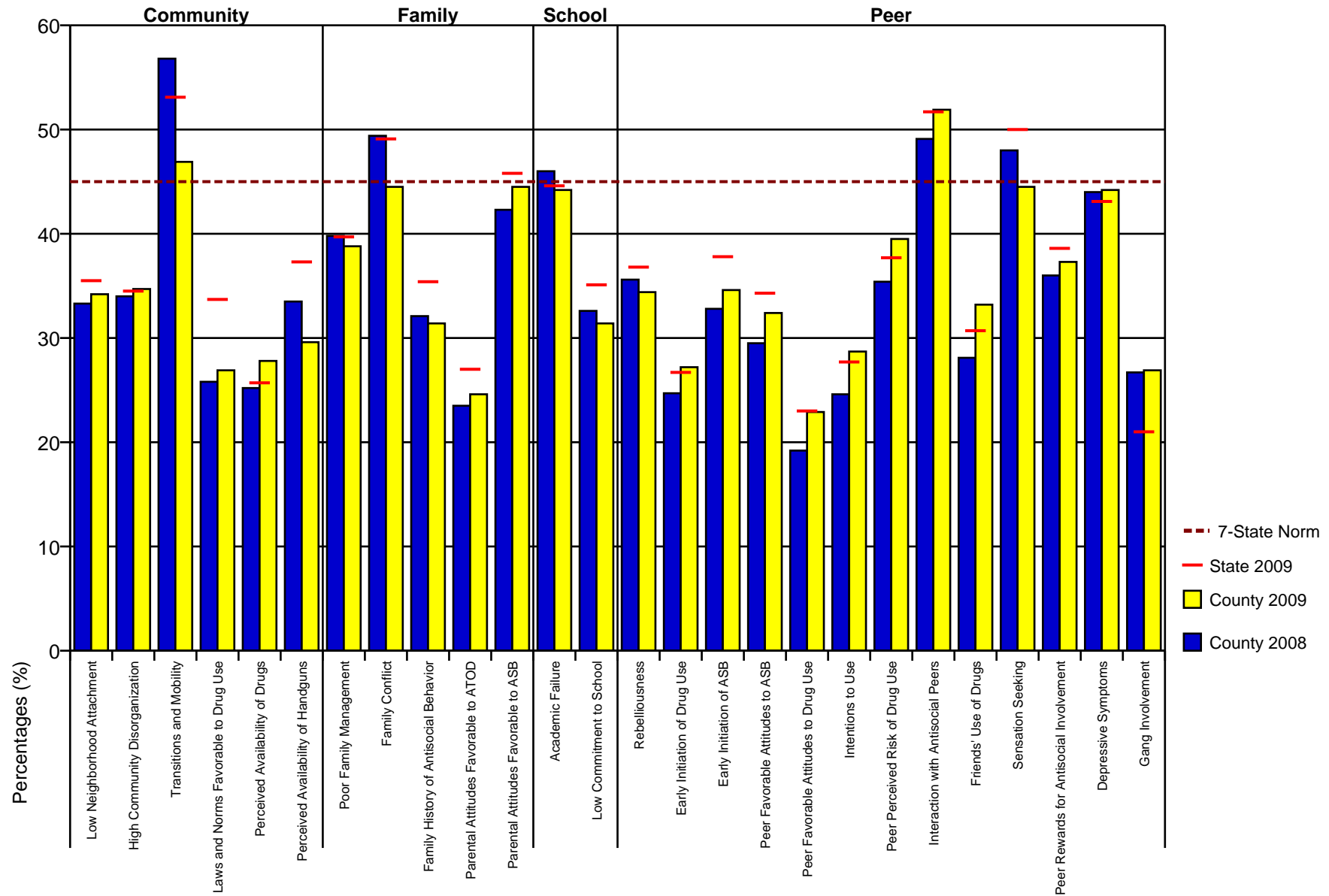


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County

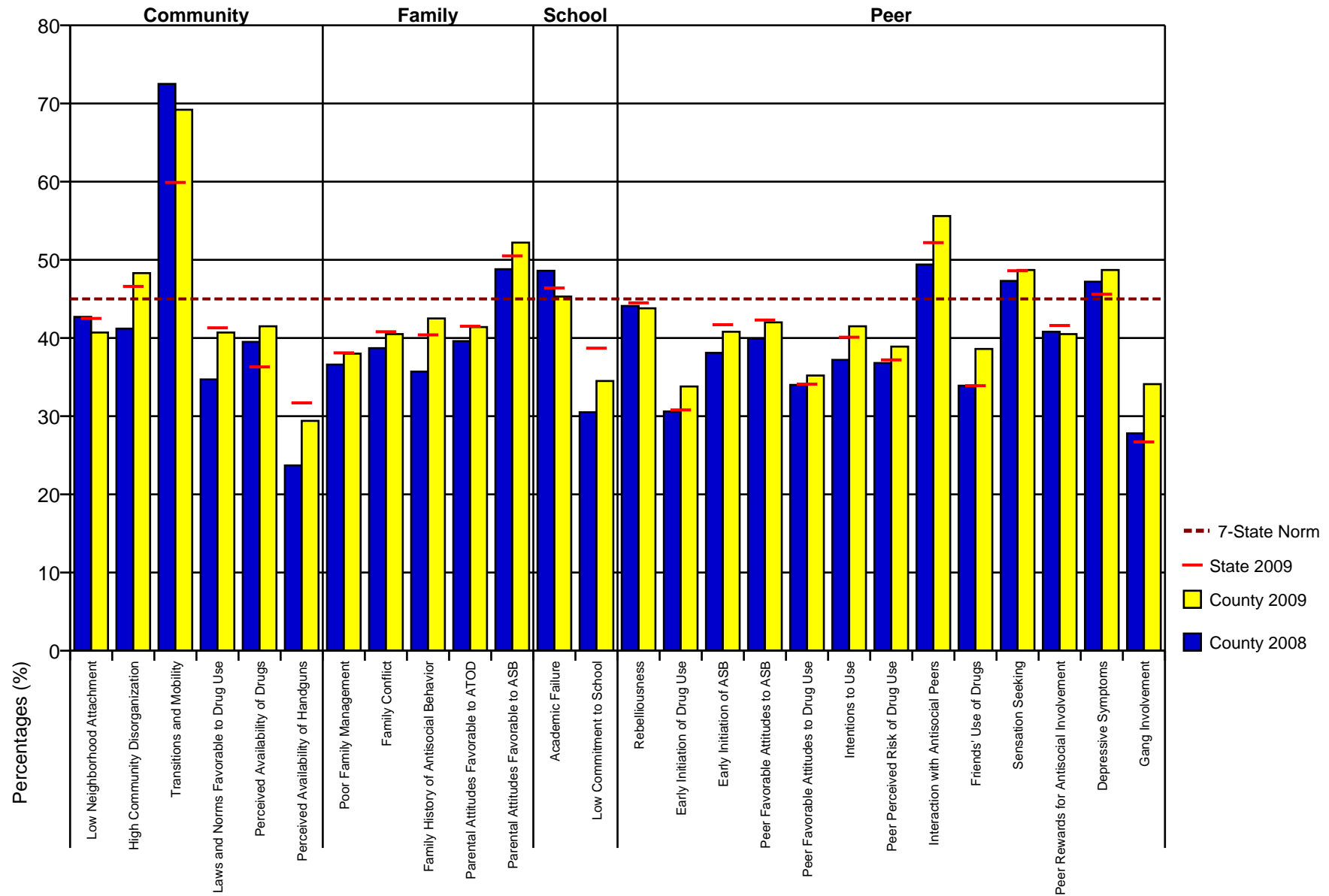


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Sebastian County

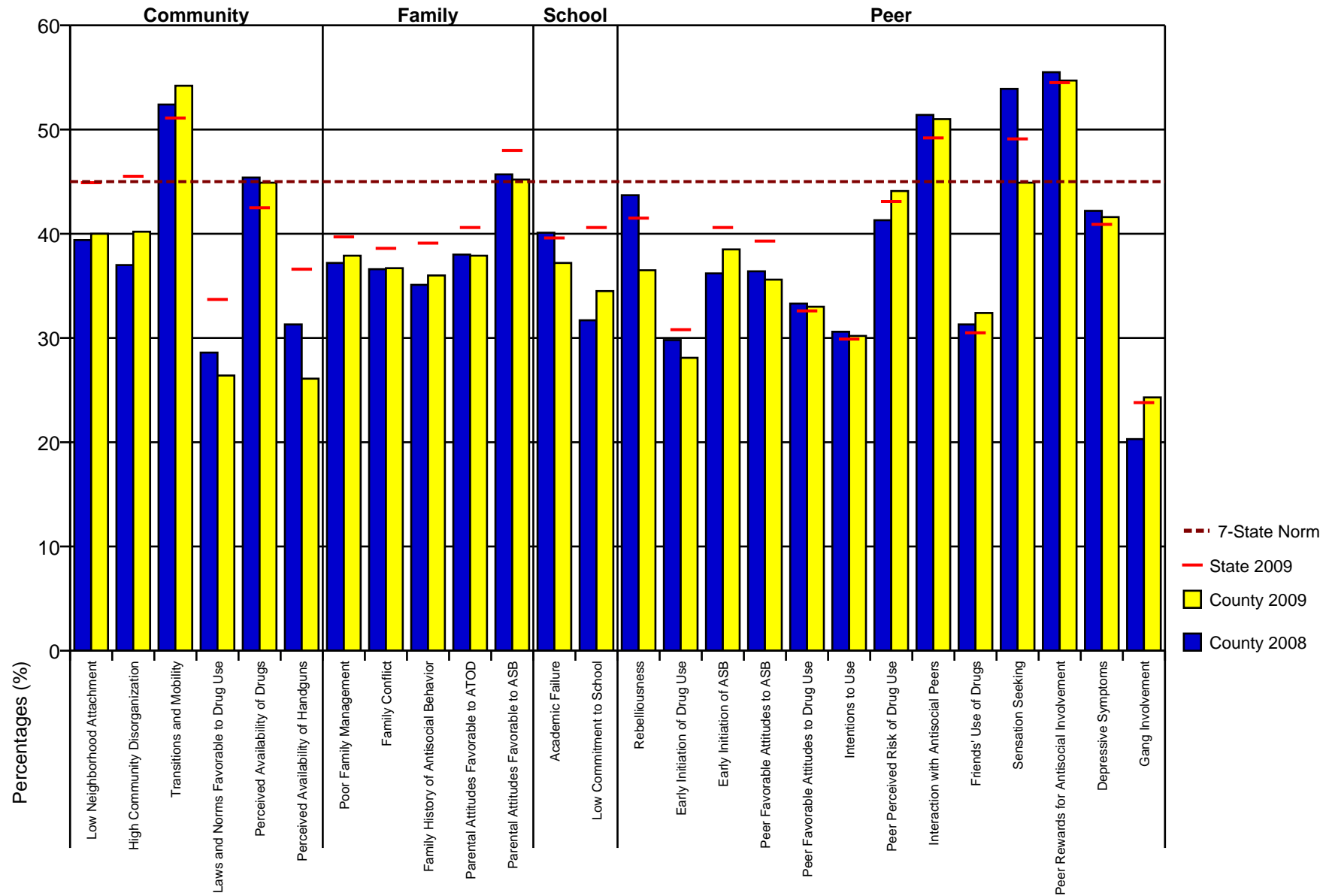


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Sebastian County

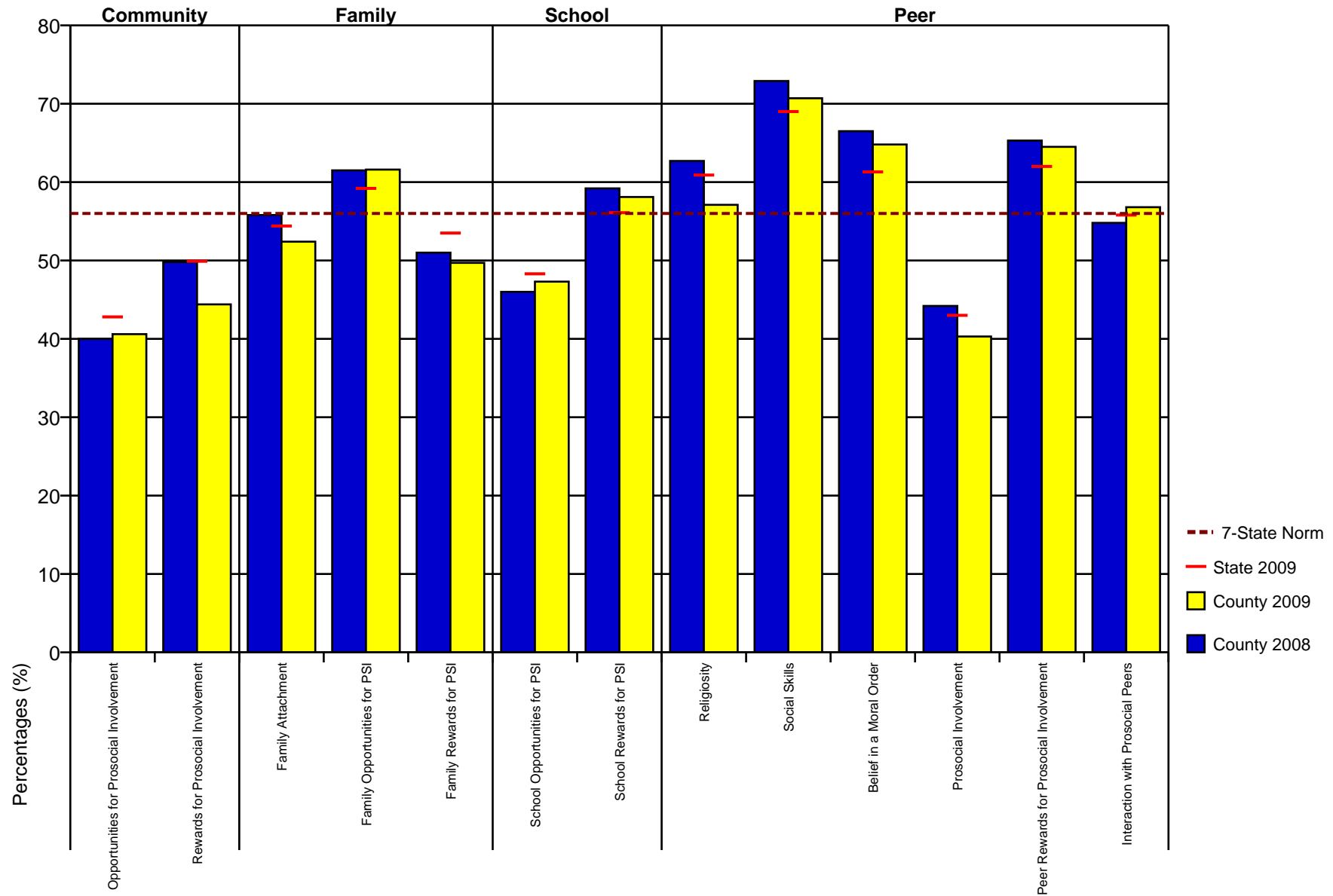


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Sebastian County

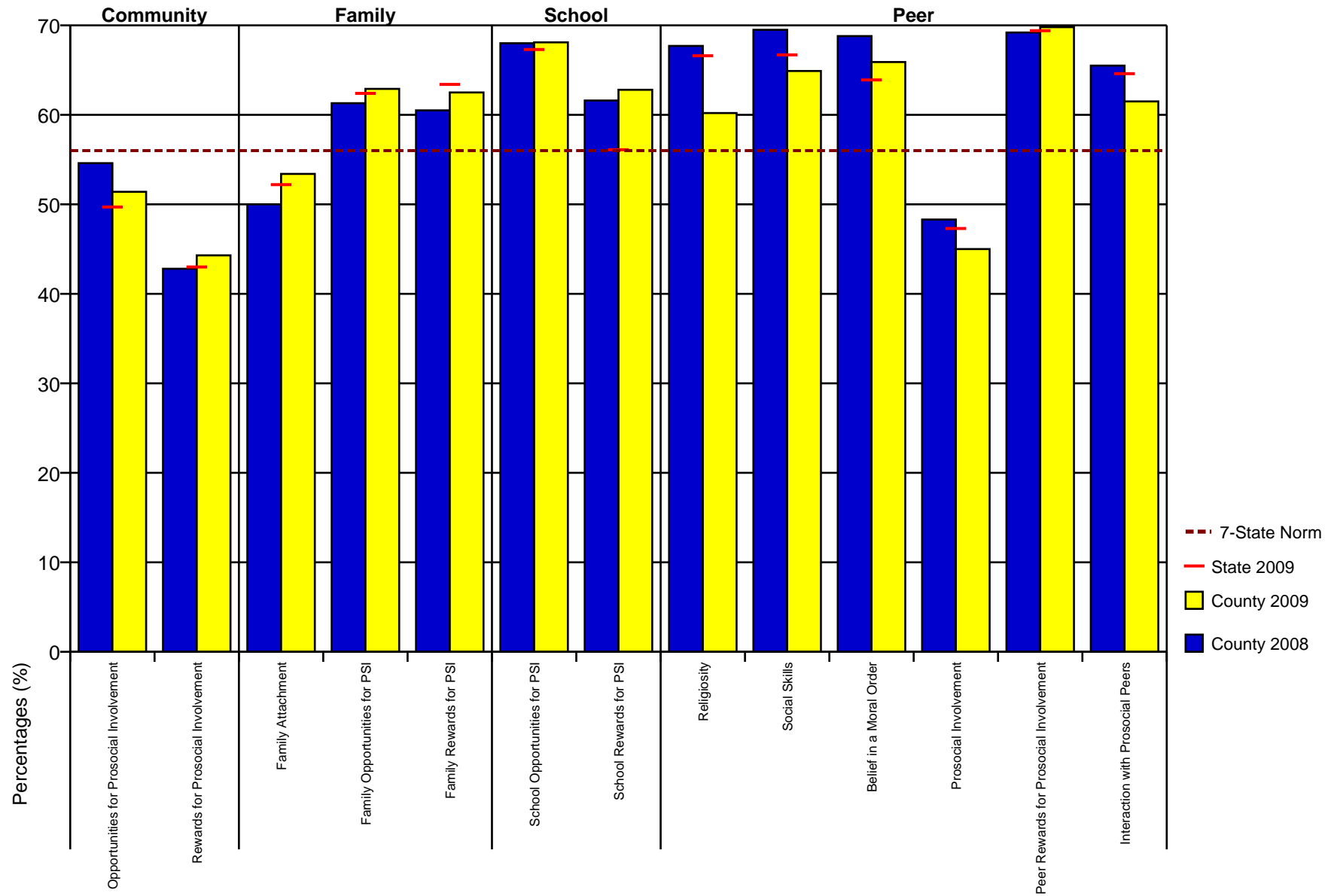


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Sebastian County

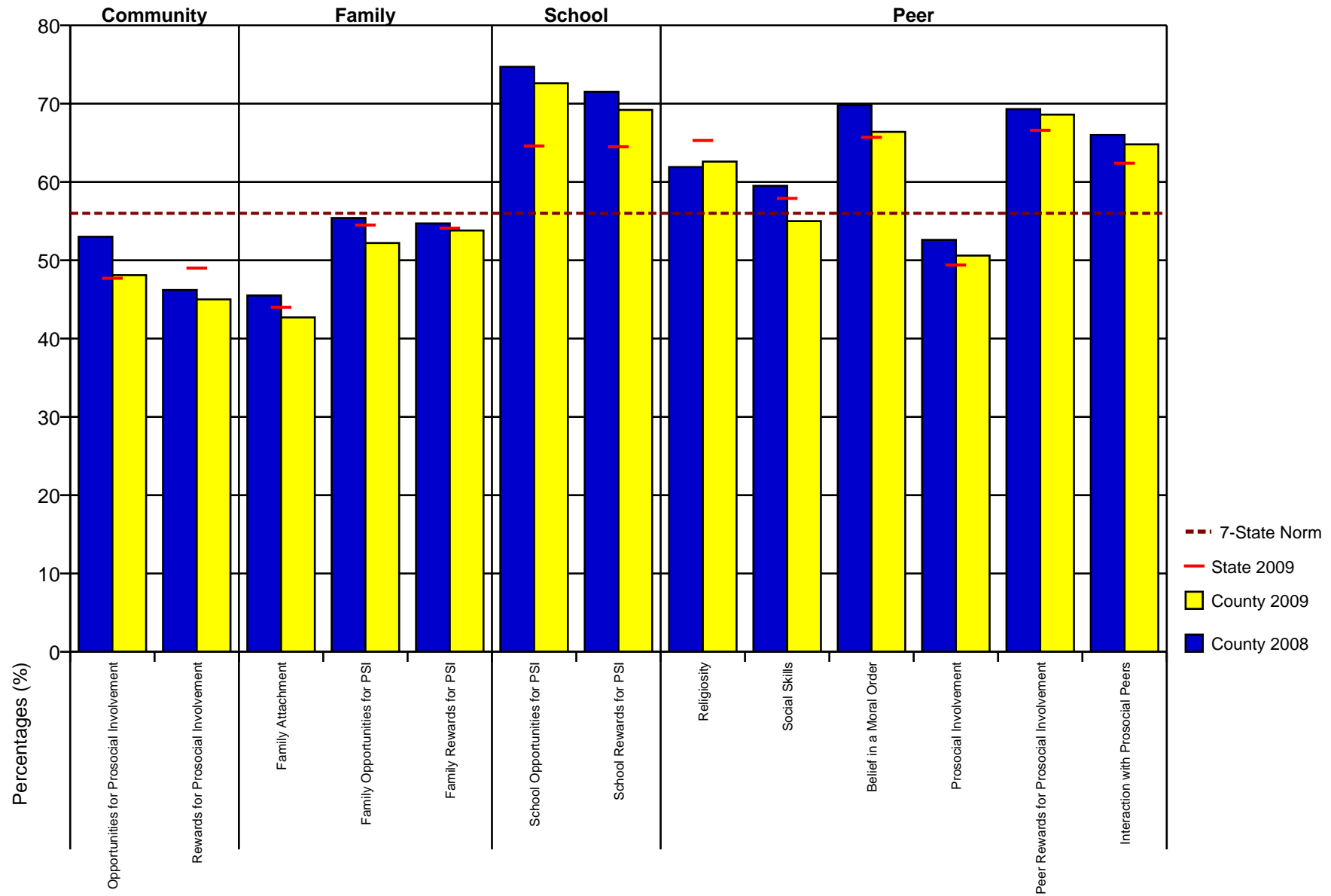


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Sebastian County

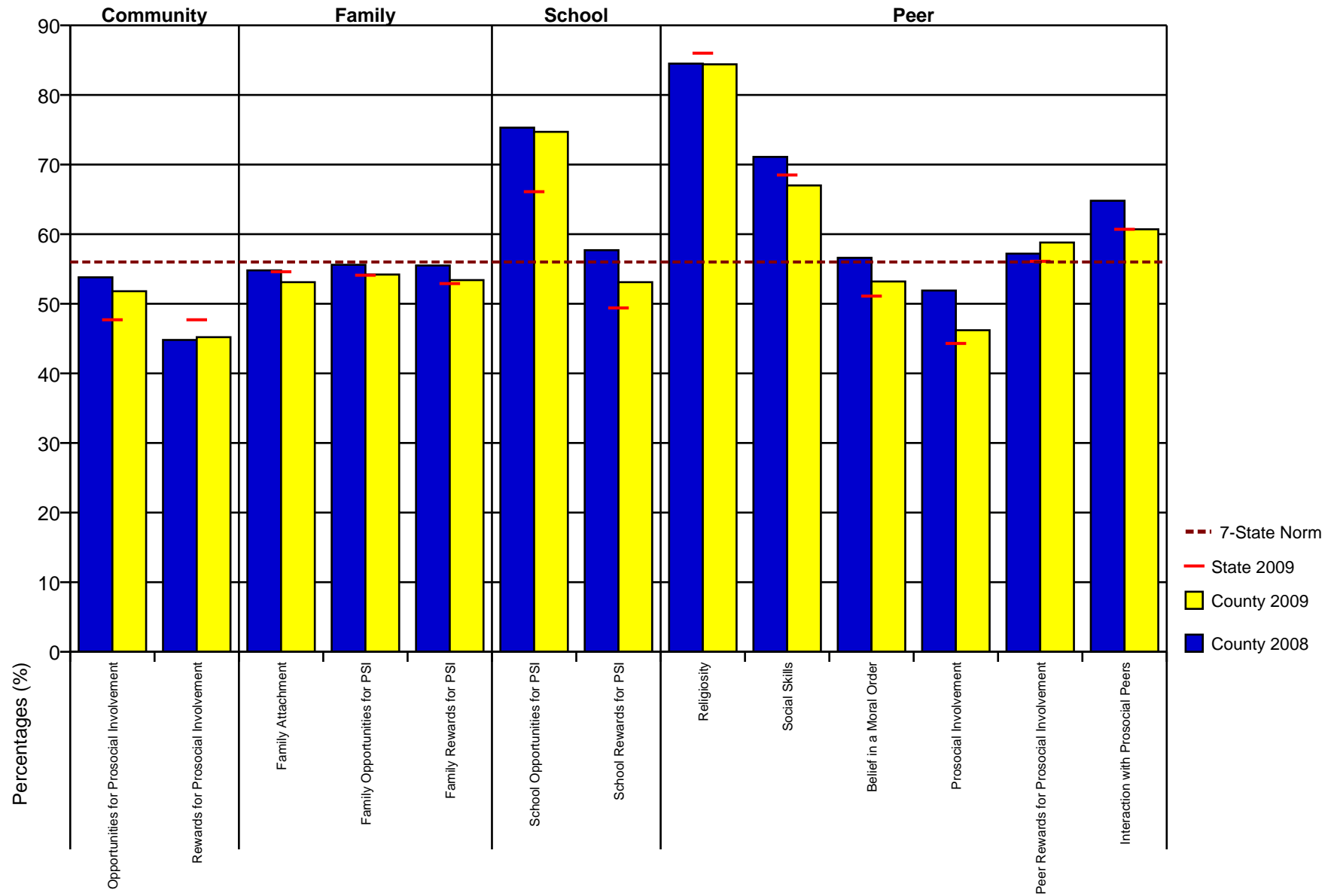


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Sebastian County

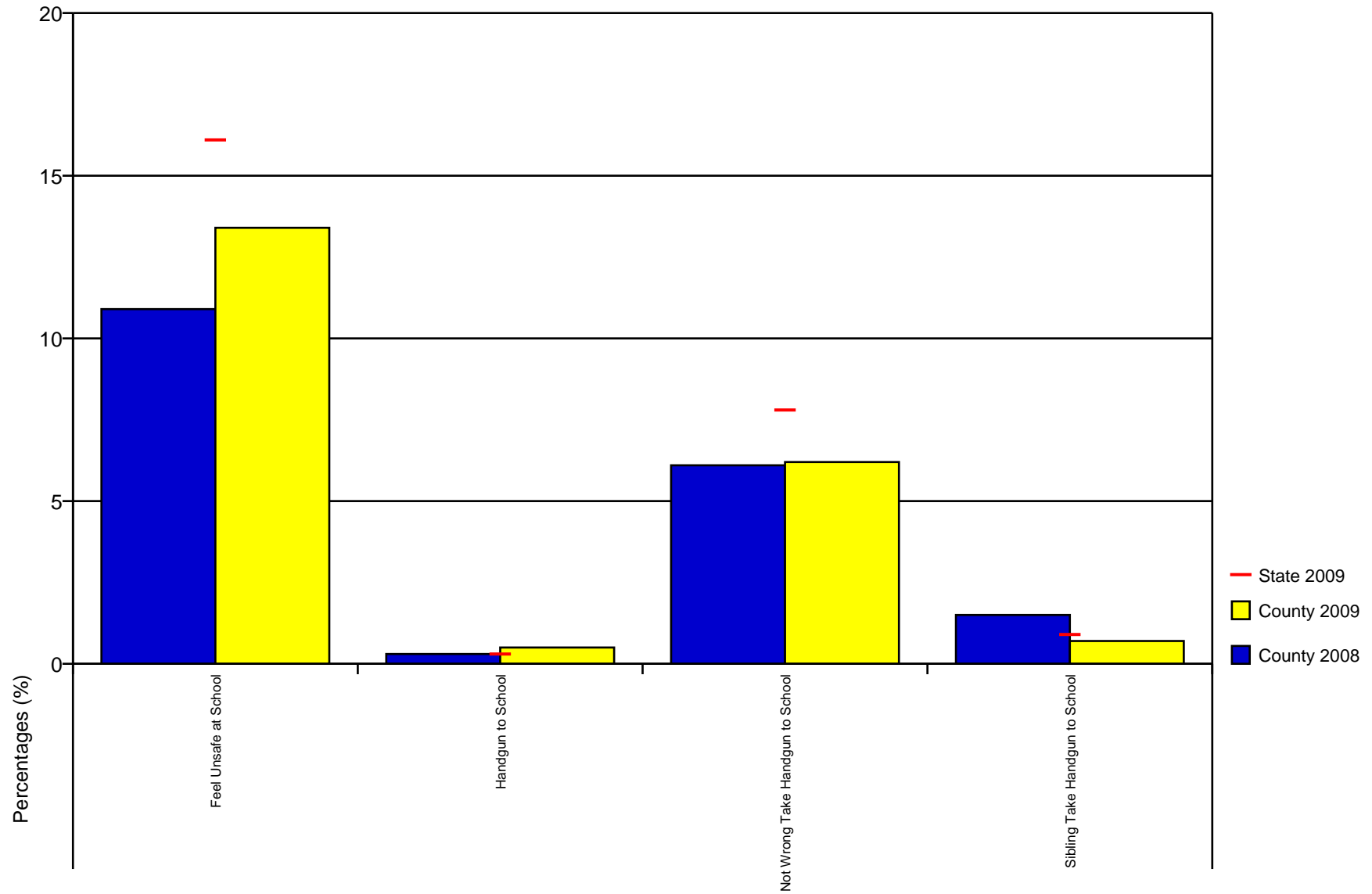


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Sebastian County

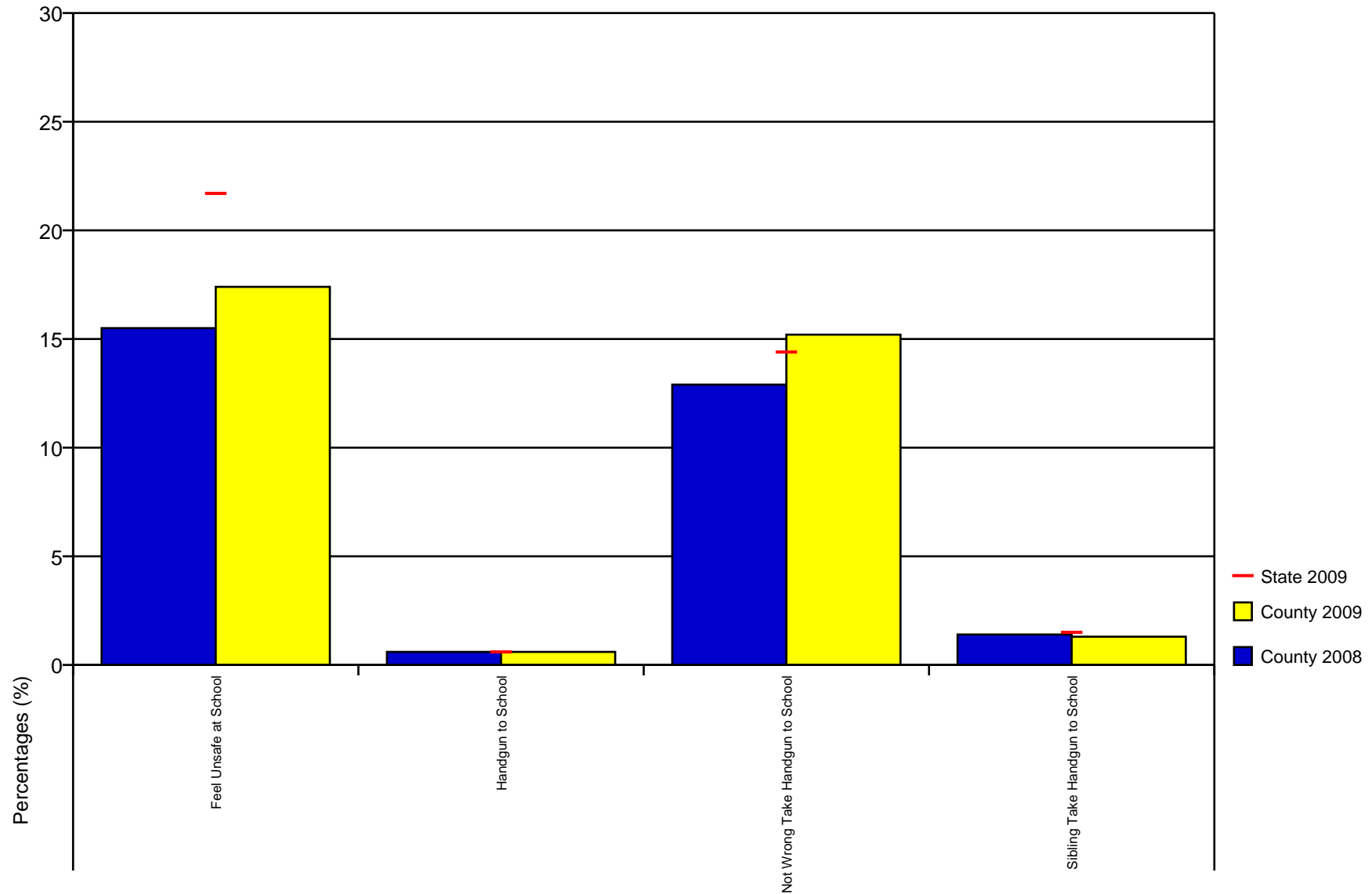


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Sebastian County

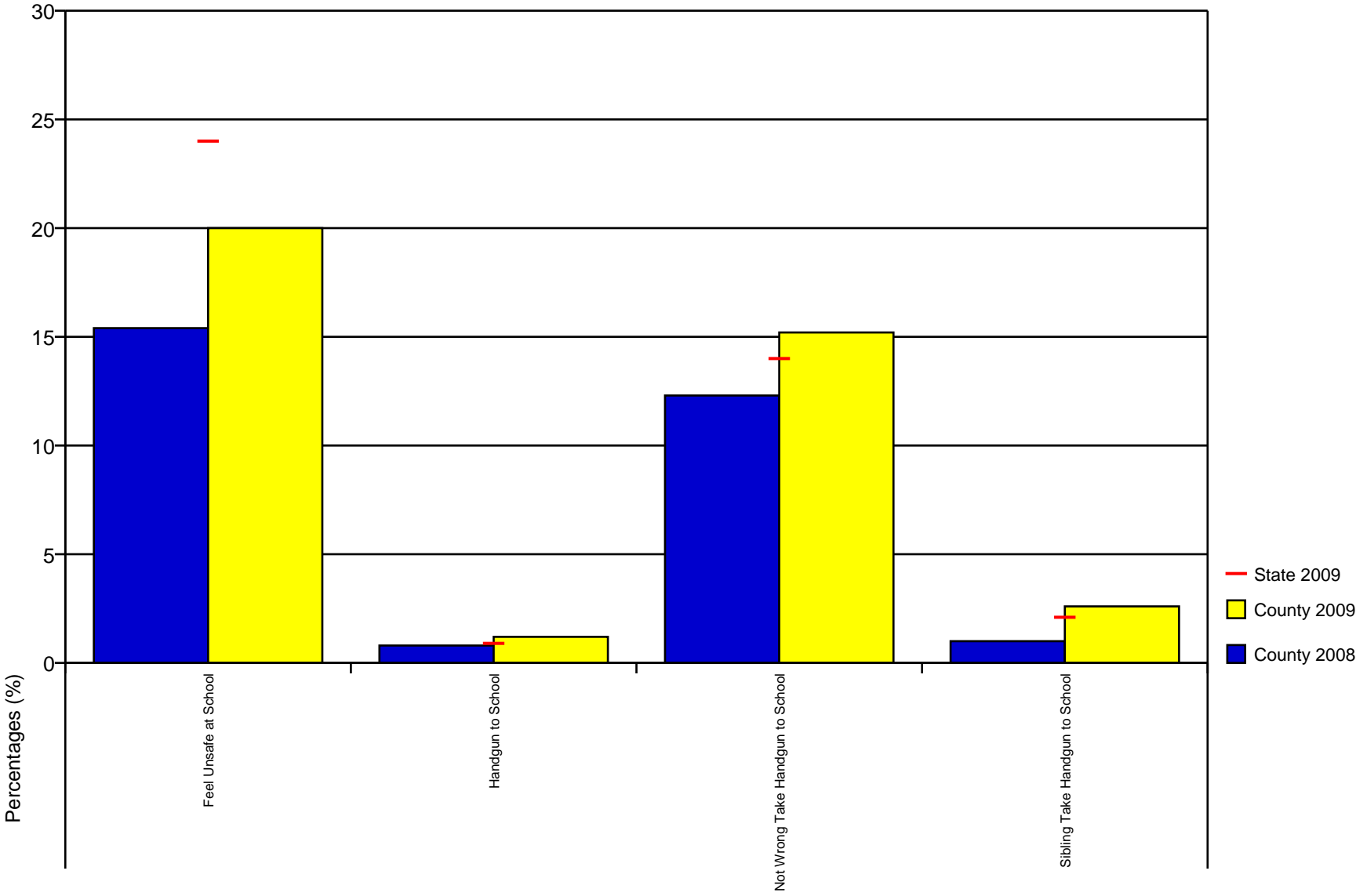


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sebastian County

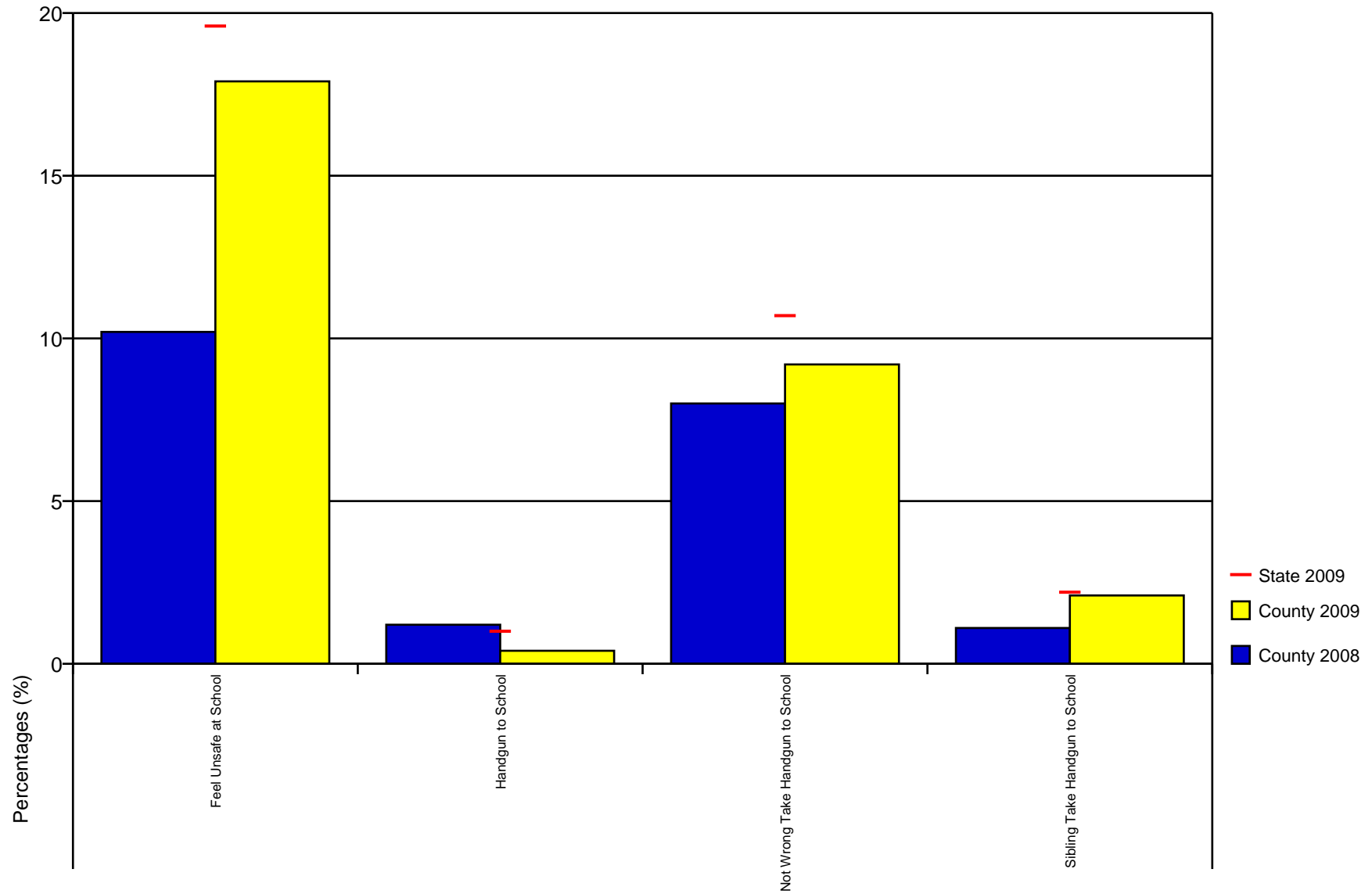


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sebastian County

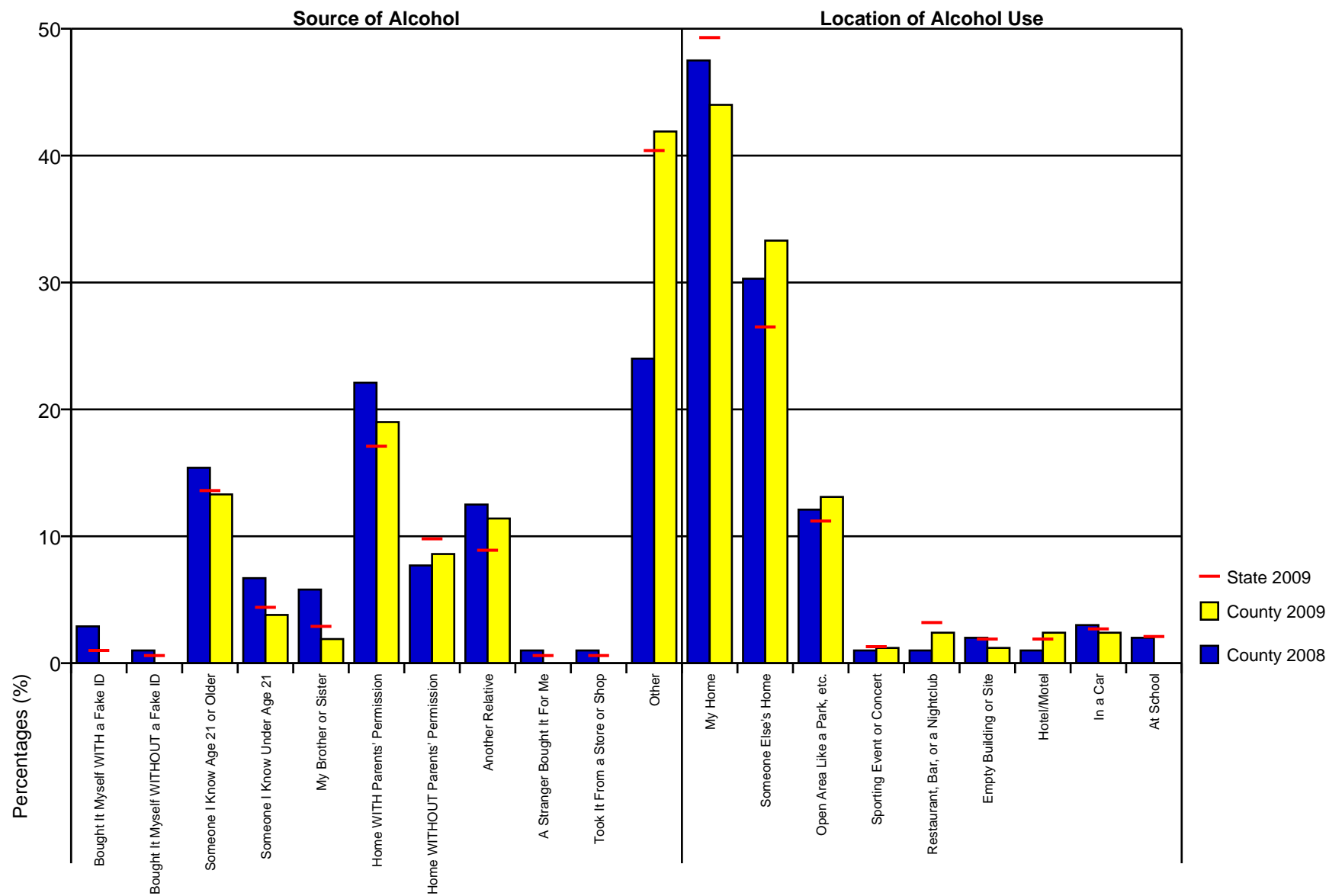


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sebastian County

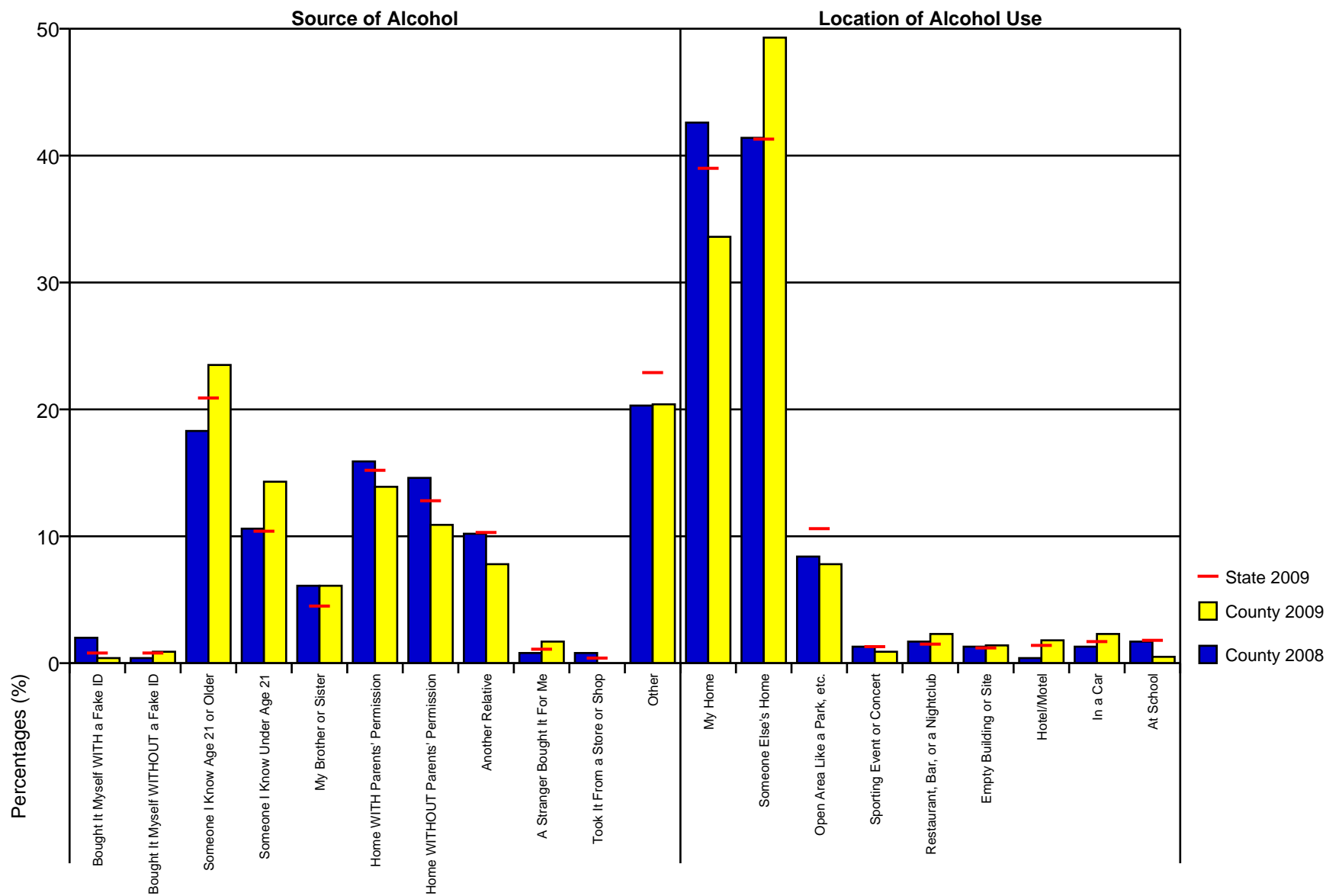


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sebastian County

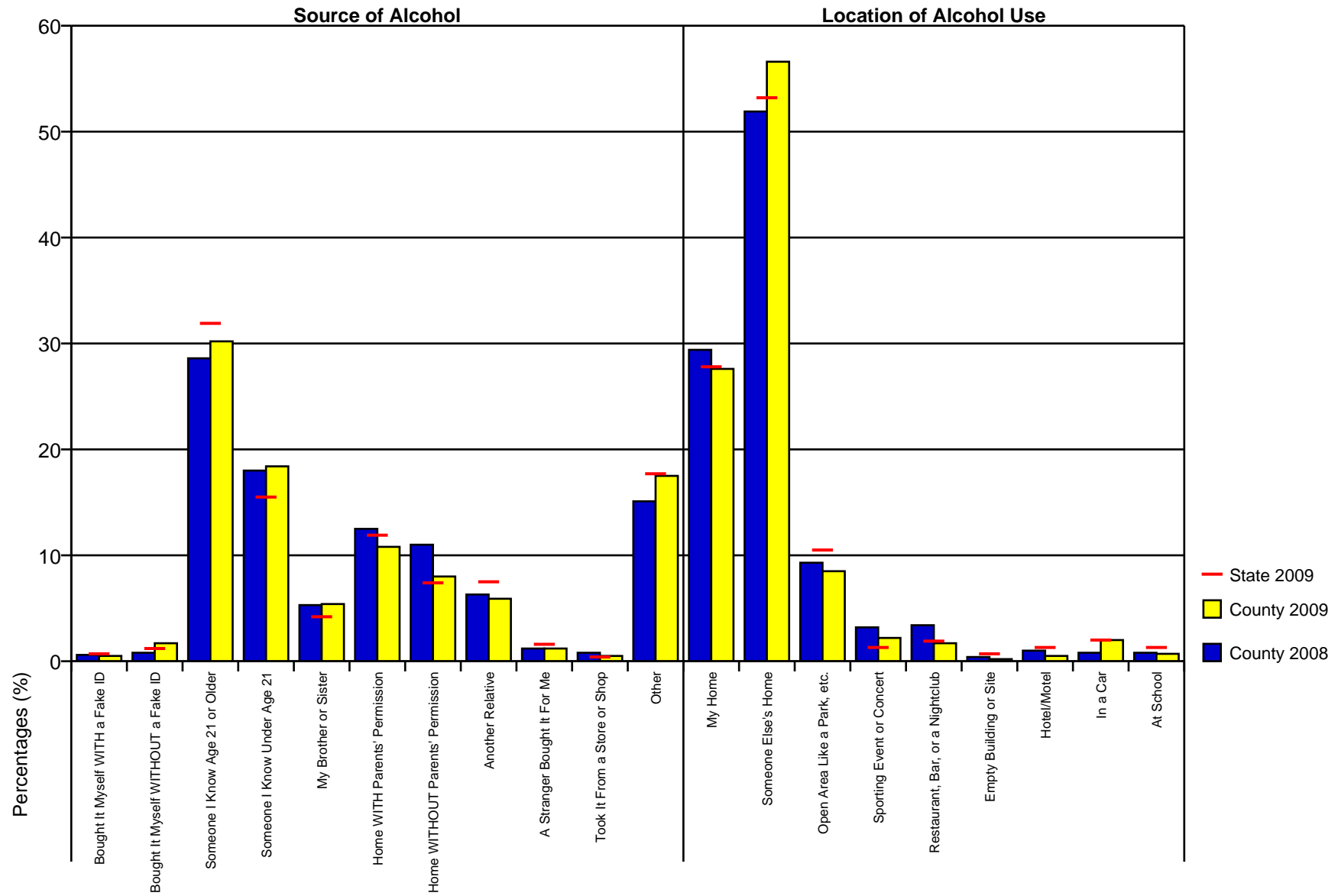


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Sebastian County

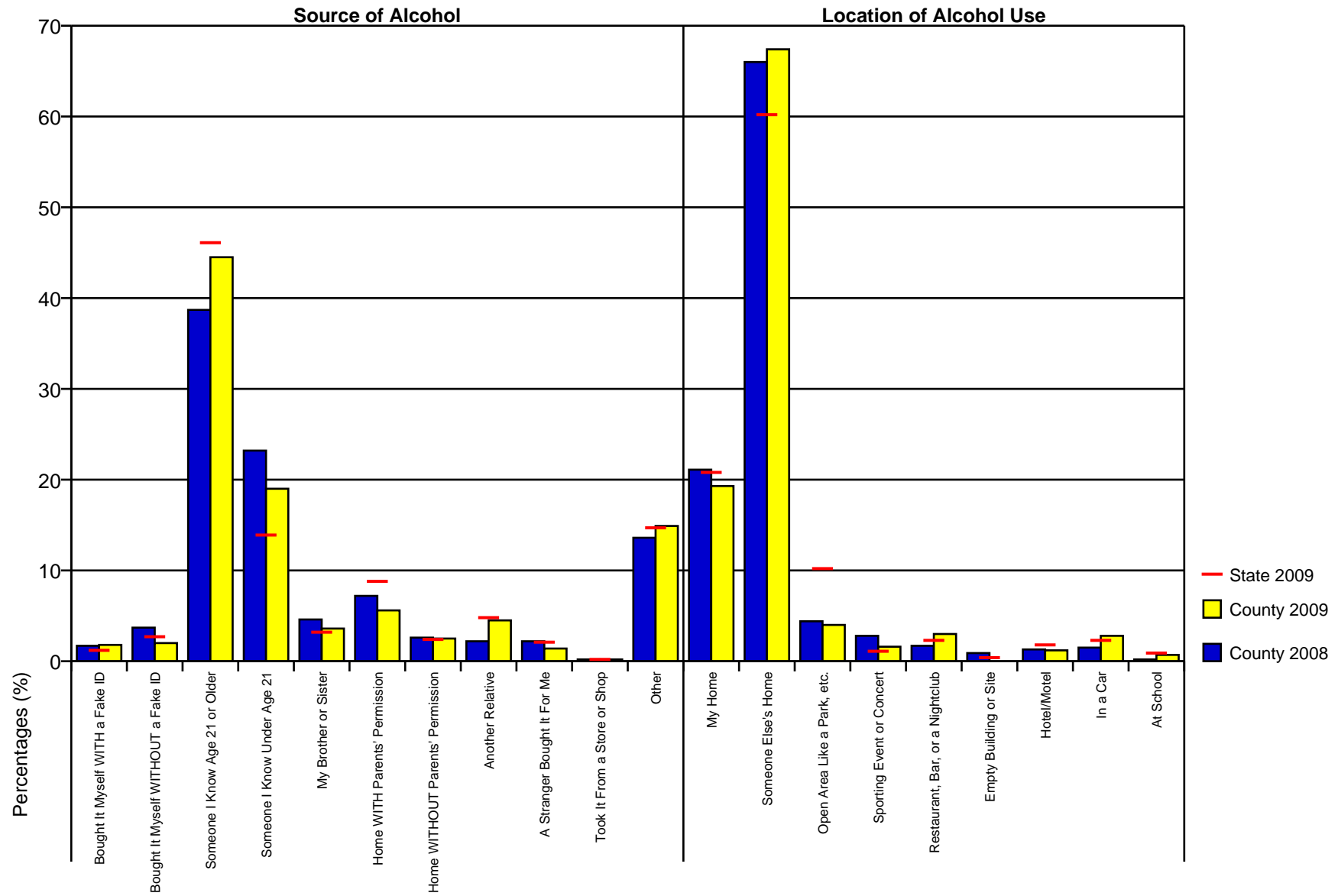


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.7	16.4	19.7	17.1
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	37.3	42.2	35.8	38.1
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	61.1	64.0	58.7	61.2
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	73.9	72.0	71.0	72.6
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	46.5	48.0	44.6	45.0
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.4	9.5	9.2	9.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	27.0	28.4	20.6	25.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	38.5	38.9	37.2	39.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	48.4	46.4	46.6	39.7
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	30.8	30.3	27.4	27.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.8
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	12.0	10.0	9.3	6.4
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	15.3	13.8	13.1	12.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	19.7	17.6	19.5	15.9
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	12.3	11.1	11.1	9.1
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	10.0	12.7	11.1	13.6
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	27.0	29.8	25.5	30.7
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	37.6	40.8	38.3	40.1
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	18.3	20.5	17.9	19.7
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	6.1	5.5	6.7	4.4
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.2
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.9	4.4	2.7	2.2
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	7.7	4.0	5.4	3.3
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	4.1	2.6	2.3	1.9
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.7
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	15.8	15.4	14.0	15.3
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	15.4	16.4	15.9	14.4
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	11.8	11.4	11.4	8.8
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	13.0	13.2	12.7	11.8
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.0
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	11.1	8.8	8.4	8.4
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	17.6	18.5	16.3	16.9
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	21.8	20.1	18.7	18.3
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	13.8	13.0	11.6	11.6
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.3	3.6	2.4	3.0
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	5.8	3.5	4.2	2.9
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.0
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	6.5	5.7	4.3	4.7
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	8.7	8.0	7.9	6.2
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.9
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.6
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	3.2	1.5	3.5	3.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.7	6.6	5.4	7.1
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	9.8	7.6	9.9	9.4
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.0	13.4	15.5	13.6
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	25.5	25.8	28.0	29.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	35.7	39.9	39.5	42.0
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	44.7	46.9	48.8	47.8
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	29.1	31.0	31.9	31.7
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.5	2.9	4.2	2.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	13.8	15.5	12.2	14.2
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	31.7	32.2	28.2	32.6
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	43.1	41.0	40.3	42.2
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	22.3	22.3	20.0	21.3
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.0
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	6.5	6.8	6.3	7.5
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	14.9	12.9	13.2	12.0
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	21.9	18.8	19.2	16.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	10.9	9.8	9.6	8.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.3
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	8.8	5.5	4.3	5.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	8.6	7.4	8.1	5.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	5.7	4.3	4.0	3.3
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.5	6.0	5.2	7.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	14.6	13.6	11.9	17.5
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	18.6	19.5	17.2	20.2
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	9.5	9.5	8.1	10.4
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.0
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	4.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.2	4.3	4.5	2.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	6.1	5.9	5.6	7.2
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.7
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.3
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.1
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	9.5	8.9	6.4	8.8
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	10.8	8.8	7.2	8.3
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	6.5	5.9	4.6	5.3
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	2.7	1.3	1.2	2.2
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	3.3	2.1	2.8	2.2
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	3.6	2.4	1.6	3.0
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.7	7.0	7.7	5.8
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	12.2	12.7	13.5	17.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	21.2	19.8	20.0	24.8
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	24.4	24.2	24.2	27.9
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	15.8	15.7	15.8	18.0
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.8	3.9	4.0	1.2
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	8.8	10.6	9.4	8.6
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	21.3	19.7	17.0	20.8
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	28.9	28.1	26.4	30.3
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	15.5	15.1	13.5	14.0
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.8
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.8	9.3	8.6	9.2
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	11.3	15.6	14.5	14.1
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	11.7	14.0	12.5	12.3
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	8.6	7.6	5.8	8.2
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	10.2	11.9	10.6	11.0
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.8
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	8.5	9.4	8.4	8.9
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	16.8	17.8	13.6	18.1
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	19.1	20.0	19.9	18.3
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	11.4	12.0	10.3	11.4
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	4.0	3.9	2.7	2.4
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	9.2	10.4	8.0	10.7
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.0
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.7
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.7
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.7
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	7.7	9.9	6.8	8.0
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	11.9	11.4	9.0	10.4
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	12.8	9.1	9.2	9.7
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	8.4	8.1	6.6	7.3
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.8	13.2	14.8	15.2
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	15.3	17.1	17.1	17.2
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	18.2	19.0	15.6	20.3
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	15.9	13.0	13.2	12.2
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	15.3	15.7	15.3	16.4
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.1	2.2	3.9	2.9
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.6
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	7.1	5.8	5.1	6.2
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	6.6	3.8	5.5	5.5
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.8	4.2	5.0	4.7
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.2
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.4
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.2	46.4	45.8	49.2
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	33.2	37.7	33.3	34.2
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	41.0	43.2	42.7	40.7
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	41.8	42.9	39.4	40.0
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	40.5	42.6	40.3	41.4
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.9	36.7	39.6	42.5
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	30.7	36.6	34.0	34.7
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	45.9	44.6	41.2	48.3
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	41.3	38.8	37.0	40.2
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	39.2	39.2	38.0	41.5
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.7	42.8	45.4	41.7
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	48.9	52.8	56.8	46.9
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	61.2	72.8	72.5	69.2
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	50.1	50.3	52.4	54.2
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	49.7	54.6	57.1	52.5
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	80.5	30.1	34.1	31.2
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	29.3	30.0	25.8	26.9
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	20.5	35.8	34.7	40.7
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	9.7	25.2	28.6	26.4
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	35.9	30.5	30.9	31.5
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.1	19.7	24.2	20.9
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	25.8	27.1	25.2	27.8
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	45.8	41.6	39.5	41.5
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	52.8	50.3	45.4	44.9
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	36.5	34.2	33.2	32.9
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.9	19.8	21.1	18.5
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	33.4	33.1	33.5	29.6
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	30.8	25.5	23.7	29.4
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	38.1	30.6	31.3	26.1
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	30.7	27.0	27.3	25.5
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.7	33.0	37.0	35.3
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	36.6	38.9	39.8	38.8
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	36.4	39.4	36.6	38.0
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	37.7	35.8	37.2	37.9
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	36.2	36.7	37.6	37.3
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.0	36.8	40.0	40.3
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	44.5	48.3	49.4	44.5
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	40.6	38.7	38.7	40.5
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	38.5	33.7	36.6	36.7
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	41.0	39.4	41.3	40.5
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.3	30.3	37.3	31.7
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	16.4	36.5	32.1	31.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	16.4	40.0	35.7	42.5
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	11.5	36.3	35.1	36.0
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	16.7	35.6	35.1	35.2
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.2	11.3	13.0	10.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	21.7	26.5	23.5	24.6
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	38.4	40.0	39.6	41.4
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	41.7	40.4	38.0	37.9
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	28.3	29.1	28.3	27.5
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.7	31.1	35.2	33.9
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	43.3	46.0	42.3	44.5
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	48.3	48.4	48.8	52.2
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	30.2	46.9	45.7	45.2
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	39.5	42.9	43.0	43.4
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.9	48.4	49.0	45.8
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	39.3	44.4	46.0	44.2
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	45.6	49.6	48.6	45.3
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	39.3	40.1	40.1	37.2
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	42.4	45.8	46.2	43.4
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	81.5	36.0	41.3	35.8
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	52.1	31.4	32.6	31.4
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	43.0	34.9	30.5	34.5
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	55.5	32.2	31.7	34.5
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	57.4	33.6	34.2	34.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.3	46.8	46.3	43.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	35.7	36.5	35.6	34.4
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	46.3	43.8	44.1	43.8
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	44.9	41.4	43.7	36.5
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	43.6	42.0	42.4	39.7
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	14.7	23.8	25.1	22.2
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	8.5	29.8	24.7	27.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	29.1	33.6	30.6	33.8
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	51.1	30.7	29.8	28.1
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	24.4	29.5	27.4	27.6
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.0	22.2	24.4	25.4
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	31.5	37.9	32.8	34.6
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	37.8	40.5	38.1	40.8
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	38.4	35.3	36.2	38.5
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	32.3	34.1	32.6	34.4
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.7	32.6	35.3	35.5
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	31.0	32.1	29.5	32.4
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	41.2	41.6	39.9	42.0
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	41.0	36.3	36.4	35.6
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.3
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.9	14.6	15.8	16.6
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	22.4	22.7	19.2	22.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	36.7	36.3	34.0	35.2
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	35.1	37.1	33.3	33.0
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	27.8	27.4	24.9	26.3
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.5	31.9	34.7	36.5
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	25.0	24.9	24.6	28.7
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	40.7	39.9	37.2	41.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	30.6	28.8	30.6	30.2
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	32.4	31.4	31.8	34.4
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.2	30.4	29.4	32.2
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	32.7	39.0	35.4	39.5
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	34.5	37.0	36.8	38.9
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	43.2	44.6	41.3	44.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	34.7	37.6	35.3	38.2
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.3	34.0	34.9	38.7
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	48.5	52.2	49.1	51.9
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	56.4	55.0	49.4	55.6
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	54.7	51.0	51.4	51.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	48.9	48.2	45.8	48.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.9	16.8	19.7	18.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	27.7	28.9	28.1	33.2
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	36.0	34.7	33.9	38.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	26.9	33.7	31.3	32.4
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	28.1	28.5	28.0	30.2
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.2	48.7	46.5	42.5
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	39.7	44.4	48.0	44.5
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	48.6	49.8	47.3	48.7
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	43.6	48.7	53.9	44.9
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	45.6	47.8	48.6	45.1
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.7	21.3	22.7	20.7
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	32.7	35.4	36.0	37.3
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	40.7	43.8	40.8	40.5
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	52.6	57.5	55.5	54.7
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	36.2	39.0	37.6	37.1
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.6	42.0	43.5	40.9
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	45.1	45.5	44.0	44.2
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	49.4	49.0	47.2	48.7
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	45.9	37.7	42.2	41.6
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	46.6	43.8	44.3	43.9
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.4	20.9	23.3	22.9
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	16.4	26.5	26.7	26.9
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	28.6	30.2	27.8	34.1
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	26.8	23.2	20.3	24.3
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	23.7	25.3	24.8	27.0
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.6	46.6	40.0	40.6
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	80.4	50.2	54.6	51.4
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	81.9	50.1	53.0	48.1
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	81.4	52.5	53.8	51.8
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	77.8	49.8	50.3	47.5
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	49.8	51.2	49.8	44.4
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	41.7	44.6	42.8	44.3
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	49.1	46.3	46.2	45.0
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	43.7	43.9	44.8	45.2
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	46.3	46.6	46.0	44.7
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.7	57.9	55.8	52.4
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	53.6	50.5	50.0	53.4
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	43.4	44.6	45.5	42.7
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	56.6	57.4	54.8	53.1
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	51.9	52.6	51.4	50.4
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.2	65.9	61.5	61.6
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	61.4	64.5	61.3	62.9
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	54.3	49.9	55.4	52.2
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	55.0	58.9	55.6	54.2
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	58.0	59.8	58.5	58.0
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.0	55.2	51.0	49.7
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	64.9	62.8	60.5	62.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	55.4	54.1	54.7	53.8
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	52.8	56.6	55.5	53.4
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	56.8	57.0	55.4	54.4
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.7	41.9	46.0	47.3
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	66.5	72.2	68.0	68.1
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	64.5	73.9	74.7	72.6
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	67.9	75.3	75.3	74.7
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	61.1	65.9	65.2	64.8
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.8	62.0	59.2	58.1
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	60.3	62.9	61.6	62.8
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	69.0	71.1	71.5	69.2
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	53.8	53.2	57.7	53.1
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	61.3	62.7	62.7	61.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.7	66.4	62.7	57.1
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	69.3	62.9	67.7	60.2
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	65.5	59.2	61.9	62.6
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	85.2	86.7	84.5	84.4
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	71.1	68.0	68.3	65.0
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	73.0	70.9	72.9	70.7
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	68.3	67.2	69.5	64.9
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	57.8	55.6	59.5	55.0
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	66.9	69.9	71.1	67.0
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	66.3	65.7	68.2	64.5
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	66.2	69.3	66.5	64.8
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	67.9	65.8	68.8	65.9
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	66.2	65.8	69.8	66.4
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	49.8	54.1	56.6	53.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	63.2	64.1	65.9	63.0
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.1	42.6	44.2	40.3
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	53.2	46.7	48.3	45.0
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	54.4	48.2	52.6	50.6
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	46.2	48.2	51.9	46.2
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	50.1	46.4	49.0	45.3
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.6	67.8	65.3	64.5
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	70.8	70.8	69.2	69.8
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	65.6	66.8	69.3	68.6
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	58.8	61.0	57.2	58.8
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	66.6	66.8	65.7	65.7
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	82.8	59.7	54.8	56.8
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	87.5	66.2	65.5	61.5
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	87.8	61.5	66.0	64.8
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	86.7	62.5	64.8	60.7
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	86.3	62.6	62.6	60.9
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	3.8	1.9	19.0	8.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	41.9
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.4	0.9	23.5	14.3	6.1	13.9	10.9	7.8	1.7	0.0	20.4
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.5	1.7	30.2	18.4	5.4	10.8	8.0	5.9	1.2	0.5	17.5
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	1.8	2.0	44.5	19.0	3.6	5.6	2.5	4.5	1.4	0.2	14.9
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.5	32.7	16.6	4.6	10.2	6.6	6.2	1.2	0.2	19.2
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	44.0	33.3	13.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	33.6	49.3	7.8	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	0.5
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	27.6	56.6	8.5	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.7
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	19.3	67.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	0.0	1.2	2.8	0.7
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	26.8	57.6	7.0	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.1	2.4	0.6
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.4	8.0	35.4	51.1
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	6.1	11.3	52.4	30.2
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	6.4	13.6	57.5	22.6
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	6.1	11.8	56.1	26.0
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	6.0	11.1	49.6	33.3
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	93.8	4.6	1.1	0.5
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	84.8	10.8	3.5	0.9
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	84.8	10.9	2.7	1.5
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	90.8	6.5	1.8	0.9
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.6	8.2	2.3	0.9
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.7	0.7	3.7
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.8	1.3	4.9
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	92.6	2.6	4.8
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	92.6	2.1	5.2
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.8	1.6	4.6
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.3	10.5	10.7
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.3	11.8	12.0	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.2	13.3	13.5	13.6
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.1	14.8	14.8	14.7
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.8	13.7	13.8	13.8
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.4
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.1
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.2	13.2	13.5	13.4
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.2
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.8
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.5	13.0	13.1	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.7	14.1	14.2	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.8	12.7	12.8	12.8
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.8	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.4	13.9	14.2	14.2
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.6	15.5	15.4	15.5
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	11.0	14.3	14.3	14.4
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.7	12.5	12.8	12.6
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	10.9	13.4	13.2	13.4
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.5	12.1	12.1	12.2
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.6
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.4	12.4	12.2
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.7	13.6	13.7	13.5
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	11.0	15.2	15.1	15.0
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.5
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.1	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.3	12.9	13.1	13.0
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	14.3	14.1	14.2
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	12.6	12.5	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.5	11.7	11.7	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.8	12.8	12.6	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	10.9	13.4	13.5	13.5
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.6	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.1	11.0	10.6
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.3	13.0	13.6	13.1
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.3	13.6	13.7	13.5
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.5	12.7	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Sebastian County

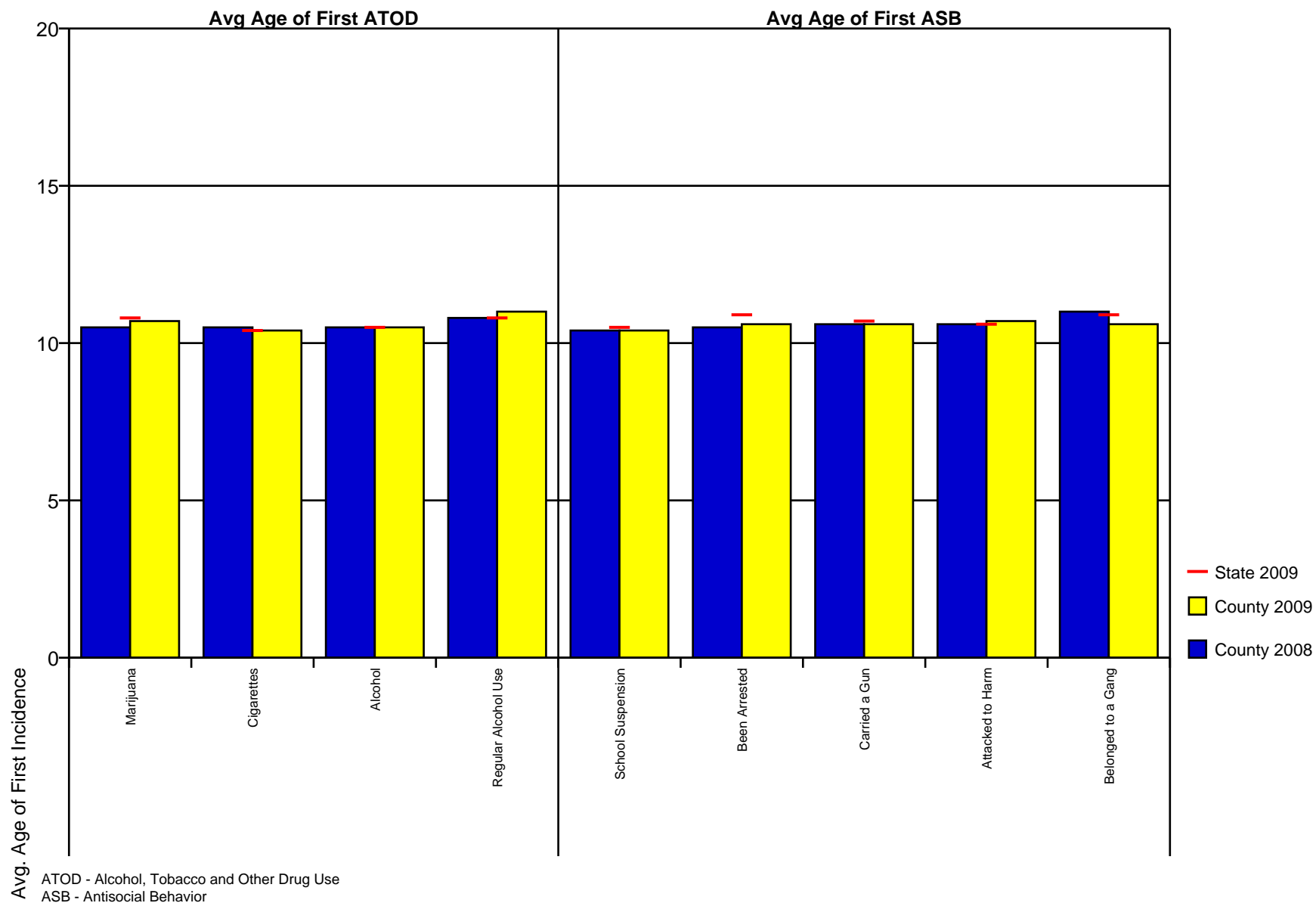


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Sebastian County

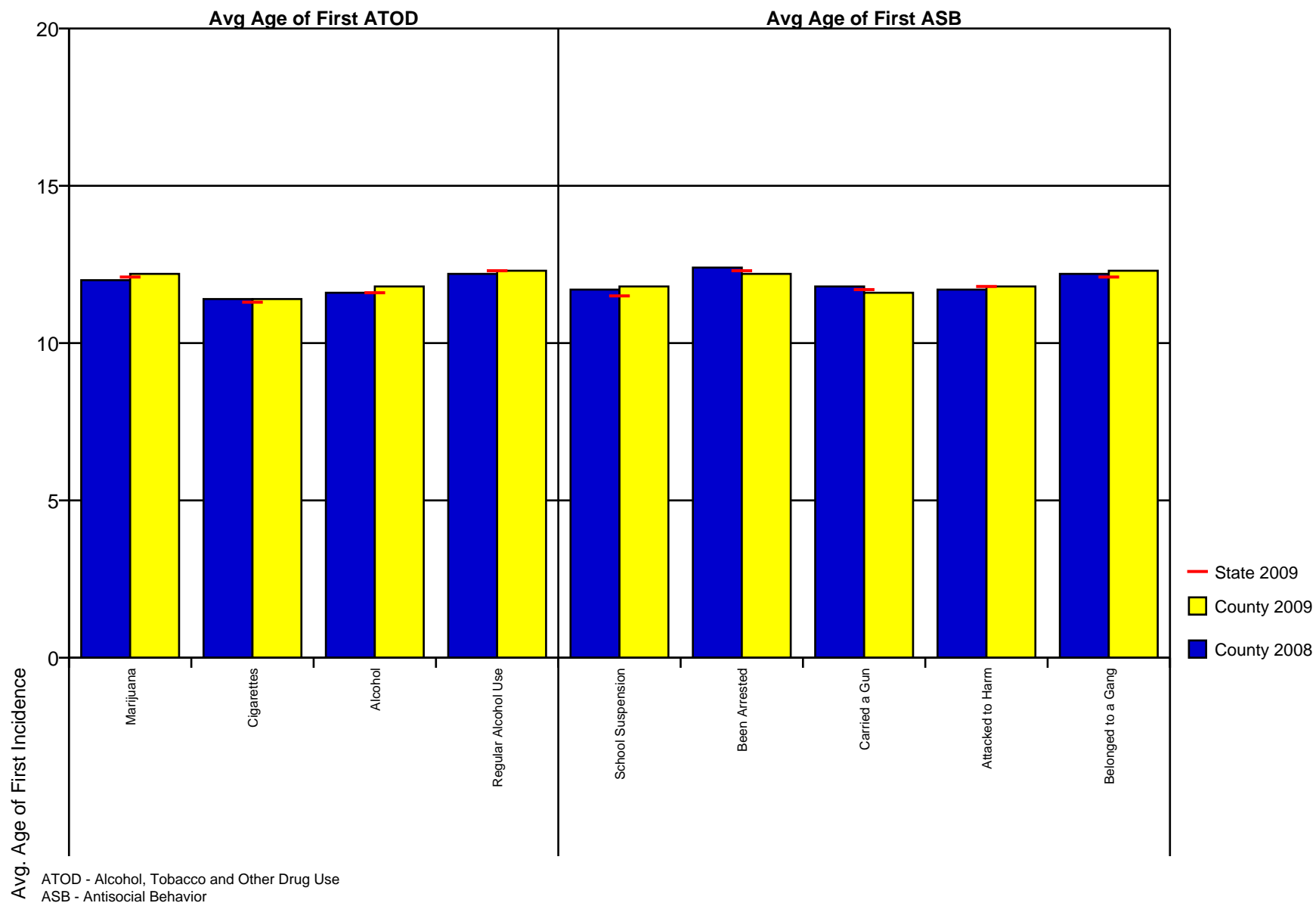


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Sebastian County

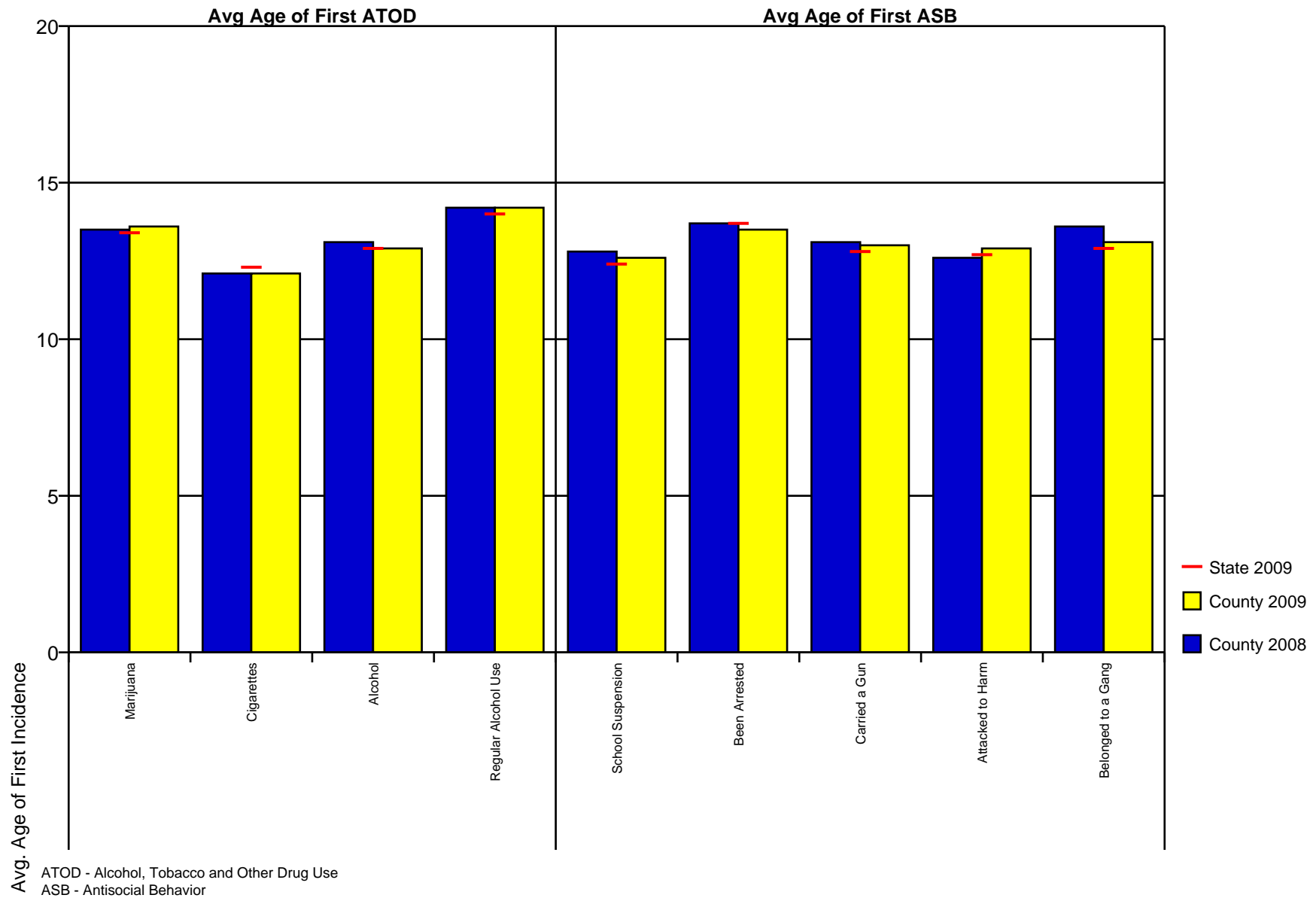


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Sebastian County

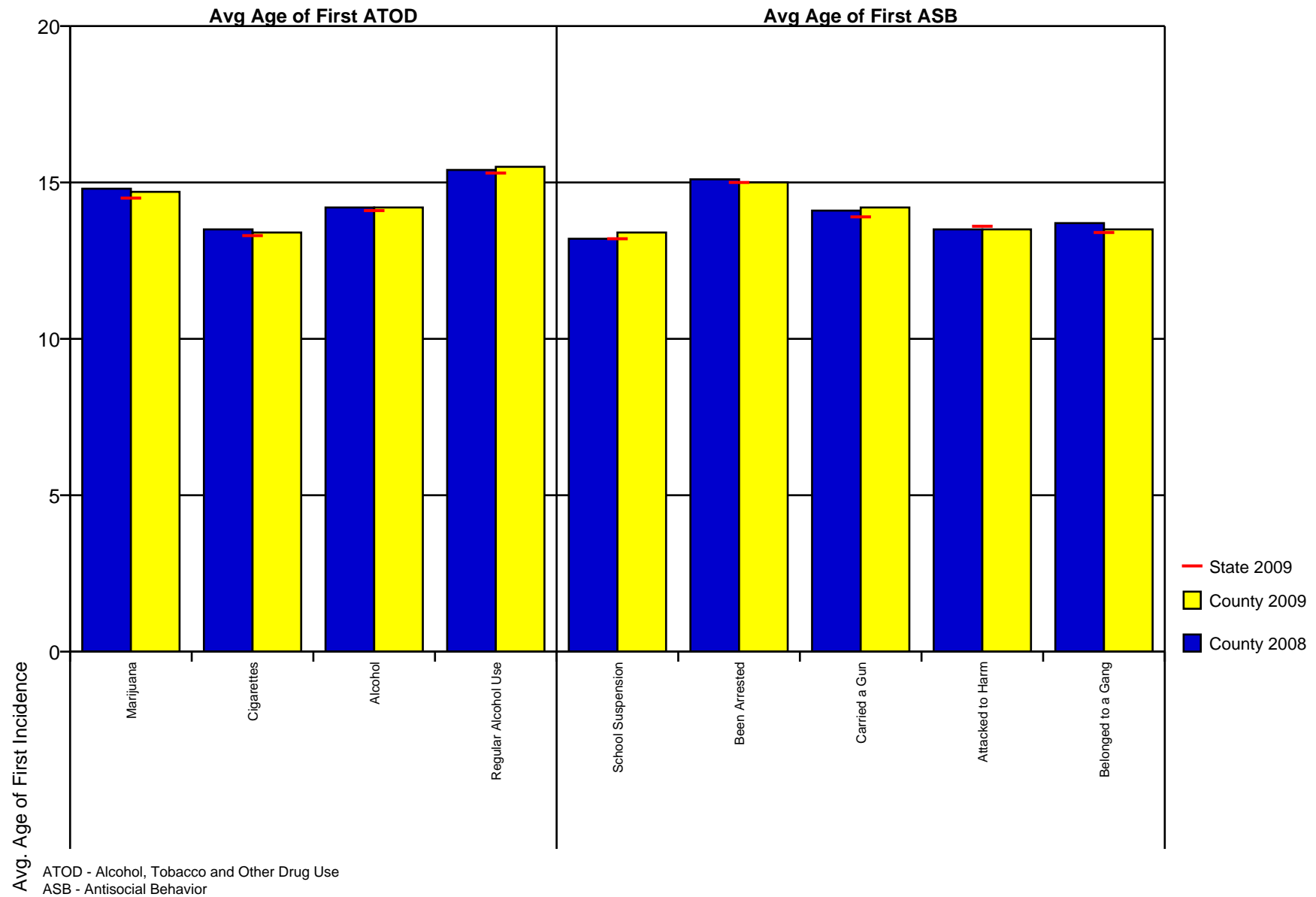


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.4	9.5	9.2	9.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	27.0	28.4	20.6	25.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	38.5	38.9	37.2	39.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	48.4	46.4	46.6	39.7
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	30.8	30.3	27.4	27.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.8
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	12.0	10.0	9.3	6.4
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	15.3	13.8	13.1	12.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	19.7	17.6	19.5	15.9
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	12.3	11.1	11.1	9.1
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.0
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	6.5	6.8	6.3	7.5
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	14.9	12.9	13.2	12.0
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	21.9	18.8	19.2	16.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	10.9	9.8	9.6	8.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.3
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	8.8	5.5	4.3	5.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	8.6	7.4	8.1	5.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	5.7	4.3	4.0	3.3
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	67.3	6.9	3.4	4.9	17.5
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	66.3	7.4	3.1	6.8	16.5
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	68.6	8.0	4.3	8.7	10.5
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	71.4	5.8	4.3	9.1	9.3
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	68.2	7.0	3.7	7.2	13.8
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	62.5	10.9	3.8	6.1	1.1	15.6
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	60.4	9.9	5.2	9.6	0.8	14.1
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	59.7	11.2	5.8	10.4	1.1	11.7
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	61.4	13.3	4.5	10.0	1.6	9.2
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	61.1	11.2	4.8	8.9	1.1	12.9
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	51.0	22.0	4.9	4.7	17.5
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	41.2	27.0	6.6	5.1	20.1
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	24.9	26.0	17.2	12.7	19.2
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	14.7	21.3	21.5	25.2	17.4
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	34.4	24.1	11.8	11.1	18.5
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	21.9	14.8	15.2	19.1	29.0
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	18.3	16.4	18.0	18.2	29.1
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	11.3	16.9	25.6	22.9	23.2
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	9.9	12.2	24.8	36.0	17.1
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	15.9	15.2	20.5	23.4	25.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.9	1050	2.0	1052	0.3	1048
Grade 8	14.2	944	7.5	916	7.0	946
Grade 10	32.6	899	12.0	891	17.5	899
Grade 12	42.2	766	16.6	759	20.2	766
Combined	21.3	3659	8.9	3618	10.4	3659

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.8	1046	81.5	1049	68.6	1043
Grade 8	65.9	942	85.2	947	61.9	945
Grade 10	62.2	907	88.4	907	45.9	902
Grade 12	65.8	768	92.5	772	37.4	771
Combined	65.5	3663	86.5	3675	54.7	3661

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	1043	98.5	1040	99.0	1036
Grade 8	90.4	836	95.3	834	95.7	829
Grade 10	83.3	866	91.5	867	91.2	863
Grade 12	78.1	749	86.9	748	89.9	746
Combined	88.2	3494	93.5	3489	94.3	3474

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	19.4	1046	10.5	9.7	1050	10.4	1.5	1050	10.7
Grade 8	44.2	977	11.8	28.5	976	11.4	13.3	978	12.2
Grade 10	65.3	919	12.9	43.1	918	12.1	32.2	922	13.6
Grade 12	74.9	781	14.2	45.9	782	13.4	42.6	782	14.7
Combined	48.9	3723	12.8	30.5	3726	12.2	20.8	3732	13.8

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	21.5	1728	10.3	1707	11.3	1727
Female	21.2	1884	7.7	1863	9.6	1884
Combined	21.3	3612	8.9	3570	10.4	3611

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	60.8	1724	85.9	1732	53.8	1722
Female	69.9	1891	87.1	1895	55.6	1891
Combined	65.6	3615	86.5	3627	54.7	3613

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.7	1638	93.1	1633	95.1	1630
Female	88.8	1810	94.2	1811	93.8	1799
Combined	88.3	3448	93.7	3444	94.4	3429

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	47.6	1768	12.6	30.7	1768	12.1	21.7	1772	13.6
Female	49.8	1908	12.9	30.1	1911	12.2	19.7	1913	13.9
Combined	48.7	3676	12.8	30.4	3679	12.2	20.7	3685	13.8

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

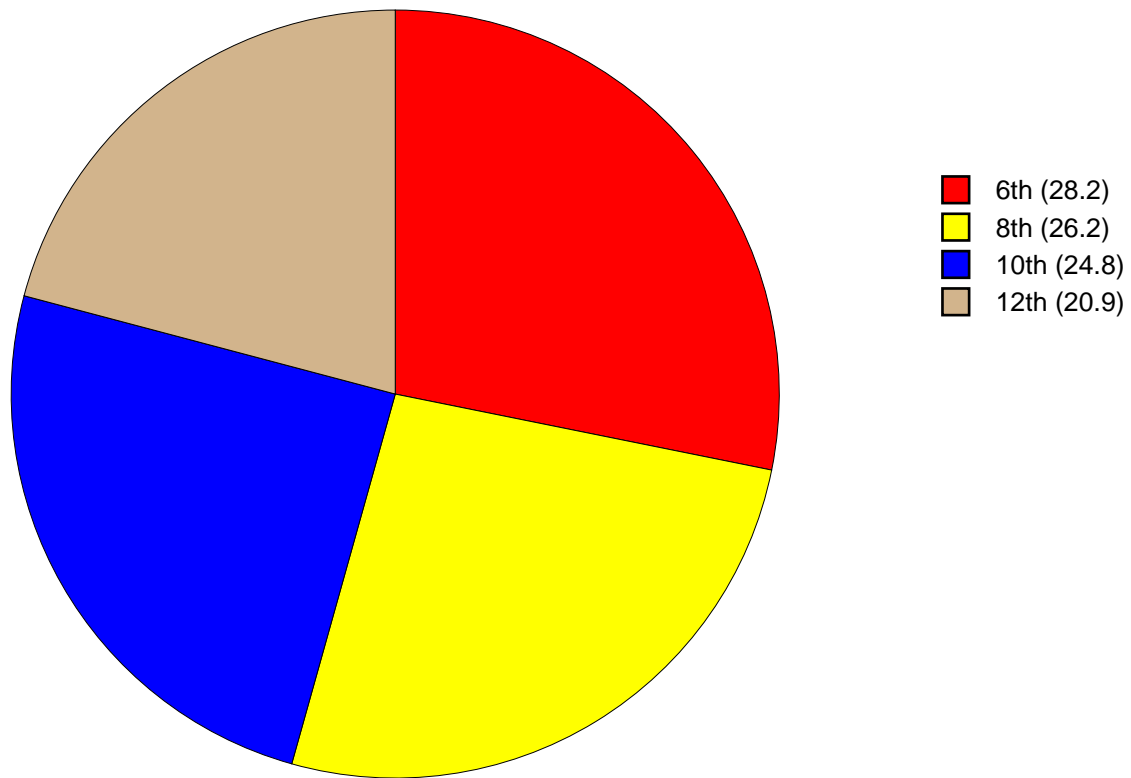


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart



Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

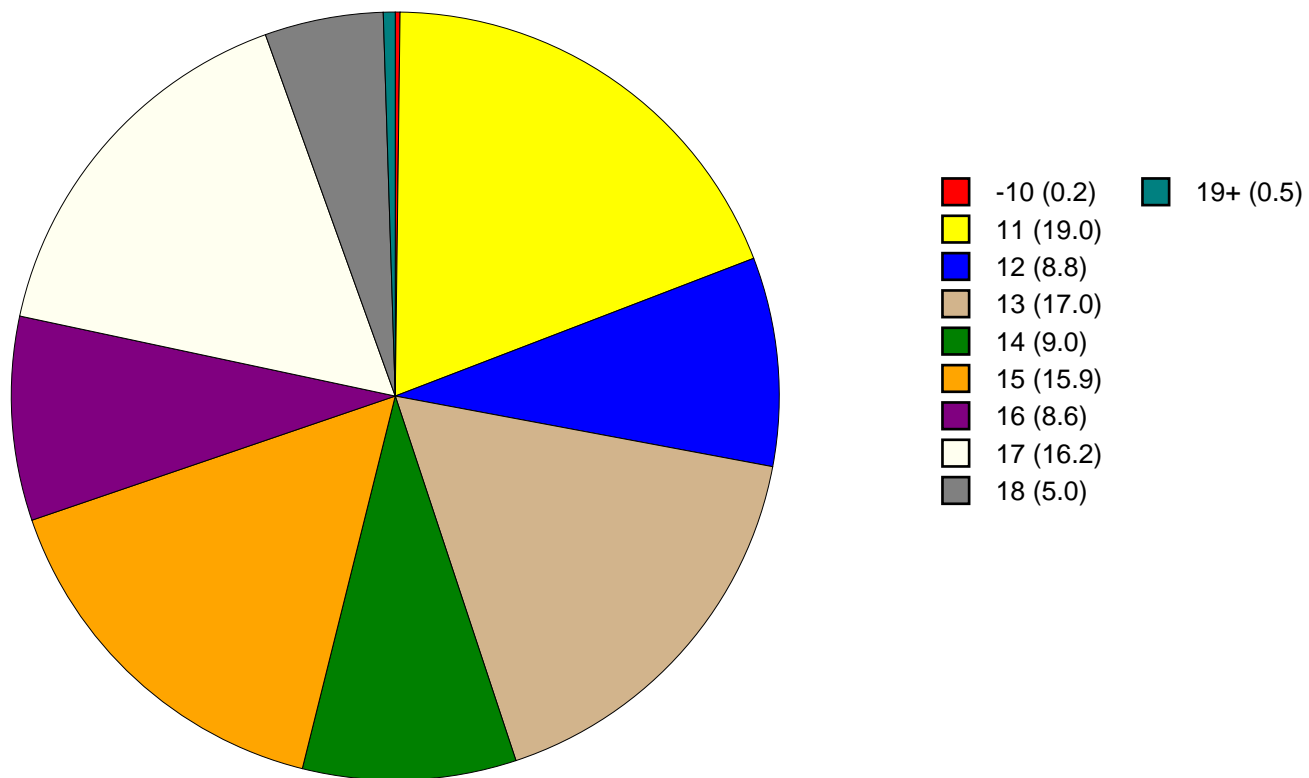


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	52.3	48.0	46.6	45.1	48.3
Female	47.7	52.0	53.4	54.9	51.7
N of Valid	1053	974	920	770	3717
N of Miss	9	13	13	14	49

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
11	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
12	30.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	8.8
13	1.8	63.2	0.0	0.0	17.0
14	0.0	33.5	1.0	0.0	9.0
15	0.0	2.4	61.7	0.0	15.9
16	0.0	0.3	33.5	1.1	8.6
17	0.0	0.0	3.6	73.0	16.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	23.5	5.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5
N of Valid	1058	976	928	784	3746
N of Miss	4	10	5	2	21

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	74.2	74.7	80.5	80.0	77.1
Yes	25.8	25.3	19.5	20.0	22.9
N of Valid	1034	963	914	769	3680
N of Miss	28	24	19	17	88

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	85.7	87.1	86.0	85.2	86.0	
Yes	14.3	12.9	14.0	14.8	14.0	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.0	94.2	93.0	92.9	93.3	
Yes	7.0	5.8	7.0	7.1	6.7	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.6	91.9	91.6	93.9	91.0	
Yes	12.4	8.1	8.4	6.1	9.0	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8	
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	44.4	39.6	36.2	41.5	40.5	
Yes	55.6	60.4	63.8	58.5	59.5	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.2	
Yes	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.0	79.0	86.3	84.6	81.7	
Yes	22.0	21.0	13.7	15.4	18.3	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.3	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.1	
Some high school	6.0	6.6	10.4	14.3	9.0	
Completed high school	15.0	15.4	20.1	17.5	16.9	
Some college	12.4	15.1	16.6	17.9	15.3	
Completed college	17.1	20.1	21.2	22.9	20.1	
Graduate or professional school after college	8.0	8.7	10.9	12.5	9.9	
Don't know	38.0	27.2	14.1	8.1	23.0	
Does not apply	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	
N of Valid	1032	973	920	778	3703	
N of Miss	23	7	7	2	39	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	11.1	11.4	13.5	17.8	13.2	
Yes	88.9	88.6	86.5	82.2	86.8	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.6	93.7	92.1	95.3	94.5	
Yes	3.4	6.3	7.9	4.7	5.5	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.5	98.8	99.4	99.4	
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.2	89.0	92.7	92.5	90.4	
Yes	11.8	11.0	7.3	7.5	9.6	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.2	96.5	97.4	97.2	95.9	
Yes	6.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	4.1	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	42.3	44.6	44.5	42.5	43.5	
Yes	57.7	55.4	55.5	57.5	56.5	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.5	83.8	83.1	86.1	84.9	
Yes	13.5	16.2	16.9	13.9	15.1	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.6	
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.2	93.9	95.6	96.2	94.6	
Yes	6.8	6.1	4.4	3.8	5.4	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	96.0	97.2	96.3	96.3	
Yes	4.4	4.0	2.8	3.7	3.7	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.5	97.6	97.2	96.1	96.6	
Yes	4.5	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.4	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	47.6	49.6	54.6	59.5	52.3	
Yes	52.4	50.4	45.4	40.5	47.7	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	95.0	94.4	97.5	95.7	
Yes	4.0	5.0	5.6	2.5	4.3	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.1	51.7	55.8	59.5	54.2	
Yes	48.9	48.3	44.2	40.5	45.8	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.7	96.0	96.0	98.1	96.7	
Yes	3.3	4.0	4.0	1.9	3.3	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.5	95.3	94.9	94.0	94.4	
Yes	6.5	4.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.8	13.8	9.9	13.0	12.7	
no	39.0	35.5	29.0	29.8	33.7	
yes	39.6	40.0	43.9	39.6	40.8	
YES!	7.6	10.7	17.2	17.6	12.9	
N of Valid	1052	978	928	785	3743	
N of Miss	9	8	5	1	23	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.0	9.8	9.2	9.6	10.2
no	35.0	37.5	44.7	36.1	38.3
yes	39.6	41.5	39.5	44.1	41.0
YES!	13.4	11.3	6.6	10.2	10.5
N of Valid	1049	977	928	784	3738
N of Miss	11	9	4	2	26

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.5
no	15.8	16.8	21.7	21.8	18.8
yes	46.4	51.5	53.1	49.6	50.1
YES!	33.7	25.6	19.0	22.3	25.6
N of Valid	1049	976	925	783	3733
N of Miss	12	9	7	3	31

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	3.6
no	19.1	5.4	3.0	3.8	8.3
yes	41.2	37.5	28.7	31.6	35.1
YES!	30.5	55.7	66.8	63.5	53.0
N of Valid	1049	981	927	784	3741
N of Miss	10	5	5	2	22

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.1	4.6	4.8	2.6	4.1
no	12.3	16.4	18.8	16.2	15.8
yes	45.7	52.4	49.5	51.7	49.7
YES!	37.9	26.5	26.9	29.5	30.4
N of Valid	1048	980	925	783	3736
N of Miss	13	6	7	3	29

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.0
no	8.0	11.3	13.6	11.8	11.1
yes	35.4	52.4	57.5	56.1	49.6
YES!	51.1	30.2	22.6	26.0	33.3
N of Valid	1056	973	926	782	3737
N of Miss	5	12	6	4	27

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.7	14.0	19.4	19.6	15.8
no	28.7	39.8	45.6	49.8	40.2
yes	38.4	32.9	28.7	24.3	31.6
YES!	21.2	13.3	6.4	6.3	12.3
N of Valid	1047	977	924	781	3729
N of Miss	13	9	9	5	36

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

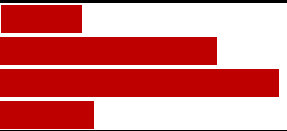
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.5	11.1	11.4	10.0	10.8	
no	27.2	31.7	39.2	35.5	33.1	
yes	44.6	44.4	40.8	43.6	43.4	
YES!	17.8	12.8	8.5	10.9	12.7	
N of Valid	1046	978	918	778	3720	
N of Miss	13	9	15	8	45	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

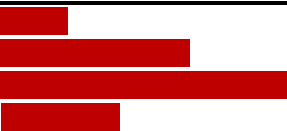
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.6	9.3	9.3	3.9	8.5	
no	31.0	29.8	26.9	26.0	28.6	
yes	41.0	41.9	50.9	51.2	45.8	
YES!	17.4	19.0	12.9	19.0	17.0	
N of Valid	1050	974	925	778	3727	
N of Miss	12	12	7	6	37	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	
no	12.6	13.8	14.4	11.3	13.1	
yes	49.3	55.7	58.1	58.6	55.1	
YES!	33.2	26.7	24.8	27.1	28.1	
N of Valid	1046	971	925	782	3724	
N of Miss	15	15	8	4	42	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.5	7.6	8.4	6.3	7.2	
Seldom	8.2	8.1	10.8	11.3	9.5	
Sometimes	30.7	38.5	37.0	37.9	35.9	
Often	26.6	25.9	29.1	30.6	27.9	
Almost always	28.0	19.9	14.7	13.8	19.6	
N of Valid	1038	978	927	780	3723	
N of Miss	22	8	5	5	40	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.0	10.9	5.9	7.7	12.9	
Seldom	27.0	28.1	28.1	27.1	27.6	
Sometimes	28.4	38.1	38.1	39.1	35.6	
Often	11.0	13.8	16.5	17.9	14.6	
Almost always	8.5	9.1	11.3	8.2	9.3	
N of Valid	1034	975	928	780	3717	
N of Miss	24	9	5	6	44	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	
Seldom	1.3	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.9	
Sometimes	6.9	12.1	16.3	16.4	12.6	
Often	22.0	29.7	36.8	37.1	30.9	
Almost always	69.3	53.7	42.4	43.1	53.0	
N of Valid	1038	974	923	781	3716	
N of Miss	23	13	10	5	51	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	3.7	6.1	5.8	7.1	5.6	
Seldom	7.6	13.2	18.9	20.0	14.4	
Sometimes	22.7	30.3	36.8	36.8	31.1	
Often	29.2	32.4	28.1	26.5	29.2	
Almost always	36.9	17.9	10.4	9.6	19.7	
N of Valid	1046	977	921	780	3724	
N of Miss	16	10	11	6	43	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.0	2.3	
Mostly D's	3.9	5.7	5.7	3.1	4.6	
Mostly C's	16.3	18.6	24.7	20.0	19.8	
Mostly B's	42.6	32.6	33.2	43.2	37.8	
Mostly A's	34.6	40.3	34.0	32.6	35.5	
N of Valid	1006	947	910	775	3638	
N of Miss	11	9	10	4	34	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	61.9	42.9	25.8	20.2	39.3	
Quite important	21.7	29.4	26.9	26.4	26.0	
Fairly important	11.1	18.0	30.0	31.9	21.9	
Slightly important	3.9	7.5	13.9	17.9	10.2	
Not at all important	1.4	2.2	3.5	3.6	2.6	
N of Valid	1055	976	923	781	3735	
N of Miss	7	9	10	5	31	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	20.9	12.4	8.5	11.9	13.7	
Quite interesting	36.9	31.8	27.6	27.1	31.2	
Fairly interesting	27.6	35.0	37.7	39.7	34.6	
Slightly dull	8.2	14.0	20.5	15.0	14.2	
Very dull	6.4	6.8	5.6	6.3	6.3	
N of Valid	1048	973	925	780	3726	
N of Miss	14	12	8	6	40	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	82.4	77.6	82.1	78.9	80.4	
1	8.1	9.3	8.7	10.0	8.9	
2	3.1	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.8	
3	2.5	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.8	
4-5	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	
6-10	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	
11 or more	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	1039	960	913	778	3690	
N of Miss	23	27	20	8	78	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	20.6	14.2	10.1	9.4	13.9	
1	15.6	10.7	8.9	9.5	11.4	
2	19.0	17.0	18.1	17.8	18.0	
3	16.0	14.6	19.2	14.2	16.0	
4	28.8	43.6	43.8	49.1	40.7	
N of Valid	1033	973	913	780	3699	
N of Miss	26	12	19	6	63	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.9	68.7	52.2	48.6	66.6	
1	4.5	13.3	18.3	19.3	13.3	
2	2.8	7.7	12.1	13.4	8.6	
3	1.0	3.1	5.7	7.5	4.1	
4	0.8	7.1	11.7	11.2	7.3	
N of Valid	1037	969	916	774	3696	
N of Miss	24	17	16	9	66	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.6	56.7	29.1	20.4	50.6	
1	7.9	13.9	15.7	12.8	12.4	
2	1.8	11.2	16.0	14.6	10.5	
3	1.6	7.1	11.2	14.6	8.2	
4	2.0	11.0	28.0	37.5	18.3	
N of Valid	1035	969	913	779	3696	
N of Miss	26	16	17	7	66	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	12.1	23.2	30.4	35.3	24.5	
1	5.1	9.8	15.7	17.6	11.6	
2	7.3	10.5	10.1	12.2	9.8	
3	7.2	10.0	13.2	10.9	10.2	
4	68.3	46.5	30.6	23.9	43.9	
N of Valid	1030	966	915	778	3689	
N of Miss	25	18	17	7	67	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.2	74.7	48.2	40.3	66.6	
1	2.5	8.4	15.0	15.7	9.9	
2	0.7	6.4	12.3	12.8	7.6	
3	0.4	2.9	6.9	11.1	4.9	
4	1.3	7.6	17.6	20.1	11.0	
N of Valid	1031	968	914	776	3689	
N of Miss	31	16	18	10	75	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	1.7	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.3	
1	4.4	5.8	6.7	4.1	5.3	
2	8.8	12.7	12.3	11.2	11.2	
3	18.0	18.6	21.1	21.2	19.6	
4	67.1	58.8	56.4	59.4	60.6	
N of Valid	1036	969	912	775	3692	
N of Miss	21	16	20	8	65	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	87.2	77.2	76.9	85.4	
1	1.4	5.8	10.1	9.4	6.4	
2	0.5	3.3	4.9	5.4	3.4	
3	0.2	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	
4	0.6	2.2	4.3	6.0	3.1	
N of Valid	1034	968	914	778	3694	
N of Miss	27	17	19	7	70	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	66.7	54.9	61.8	73.4	63.8	
1	19.2	22.0	17.2	15.0	18.6	
2	7.5	9.5	9.4	6.0	8.2	
3	2.8	5.6	4.2	2.3	3.8	
4	3.8	8.0	7.3	3.2	5.6	
N of Valid	1029	966	912	778	3685	
N of Miss	31	18	21	7	77	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	14.9	24.1	26.8	23.7	22.1	
1	11.0	12.0	12.6	13.1	12.1	
2	19.7	20.7	21.9	21.5	20.9	
3	20.4	18.4	18.9	21.0	19.7	
4	34.0	24.7	19.7	20.7	25.3	
N of Valid	1038	971	913	777	3699	
N of Miss	20	15	20	8	63	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.6	91.8	88.8	90.0	91.5	
1	2.9	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.2	
2	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	
3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	
4	0.8	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	
N of Valid	1035	971	913	778	3697	
N of Miss	27	15	20	7	69	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	90.4	73.8	72.9	84.7	
1	0.9	5.0	12.1	12.6	7.2	
2	0.5	1.7	6.7	6.8	3.7	
3	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.4	
4	0.6	2.2	4.6	5.6	3.1	
N of Valid	1030	969	911	779	3689	
N of Miss	31	17	22	7	77	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	23.1	23.9	17.4	19.0	21.0	
1	11.5	12.3	18.6	20.3	15.3	
2	14.8	17.1	20.3	26.2	19.2	
3	17.6	18.1	17.3	14.6	17.0	
4	33.0	28.5	26.4	19.9	27.4	
N of Valid	1021	965	908	779	3673	
N of Miss	39	21	25	6	91	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	92.1	89.3	93.7	92.7	
1	2.9	5.0	6.2	3.6	4.4	
2	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	
3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	
4	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	1038	972	915	780	3705	
N of Miss	24	14	18	6	62	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.6	73.7	67.3	70.3	75.8	
1	7.2	12.4	14.8	15.3	12.1	
2	1.4	7.3	7.7	7.7	5.8	
3	0.6	2.9	4.1	2.6	2.5	
4	1.4	3.7	6.1	4.2	3.8	
N of Valid	1034	970	912	780	3696	
N of Miss	27	16	21	6	70	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.9	91.4	87.9	81.4	89.1	
1	3.6	5.3	7.4	12.3	6.8	
2	1.0	1.8	2.1	3.7	2.0	
3	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	
4	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	
N of Valid	1036	970	917	780	3703	
N of Miss	26	16	16	6	64	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.6	75.1	73.2	84.0	79.2	
1	7.4	9.4	8.6	5.5	7.8	
2	2.8	5.1	6.0	5.1	4.7	
3	1.3	3.0	3.7	0.9	2.3	
4	3.8	7.4	8.4	4.5	6.1	
N of Valid	1039	971	912	780	3702	
N of Miss	23	14	20	6	63	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	89.1	71.0	64.2	63.0	72.7	
Little chance	5.4	14.0	18.6	19.3	13.8	
Some chance	3.4	9.1	10.7	11.6	8.4	
Pretty good chance	1.5	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	
Very good chance	0.7	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.0	
N of Valid	1032	966	914	779	3691	
N of Miss	19	18	16	6	59	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	6.8	12.6	13.3	13.5	11.3	
Little chance	7.1	13.0	14.4	14.9	12.1	
Some chance	13.1	23.7	26.7	26.4	22.0	
Pretty good chance	23.8	23.6	25.4	24.0	24.2	
Very good chance	49.2	27.2	20.3	21.1	30.4	
N of Valid	1043	963	911	776	3693	
N of Miss	19	21	21	10	71	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.2	64.0	42.8	33.7	59.2	
Little chance	6.3	15.1	18.0	15.3	13.4	
Some chance	3.4	10.2	18.1	20.5	12.4	
Pretty good chance	1.4	7.7	14.4	17.7	9.7	
Very good chance	0.8	3.0	6.6	12.8	5.3	
N of Valid	1036	964	915	780	3695	
N of Miss	23	22	18	6	69	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	18.0	13.6	12.2	11.3	14.0	
Little chance	7.7	9.9	12.2	13.5	10.6	
Some chance	14.9	21.2	26.3	29.4	22.4	
Pretty good chance	19.7	26.2	23.5	24.0	23.2	
Very good chance	39.7	29.1	25.8	21.9	29.7	
N of Valid	1035	969	916	780	3700	
N of Miss	25	17	17	6	65	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.8	72.6	53.9	46.6	67.9	
Little chance	3.4	9.1	15.2	16.4	10.6	
Some chance	2.5	7.4	11.3	16.8	9.0	
Pretty good chance	0.8	4.4	10.3	10.3	6.1	
Very good chance	1.5	6.4	9.3	9.9	6.5	
N of Valid	1030	967	914	776	3687	
N of Miss	31	19	19	10	79	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.2	78.5	75.6	79.6	80.5	
Little chance	5.6	8.9	10.2	9.8	8.5	
Some chance	3.2	5.3	6.5	5.1	5.0	
Pretty good chance	1.5	4.4	3.7	2.1	2.9	
Very good chance	2.5	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.2	
N of Valid	1034	960	910	778	3682	
N of Miss	27	25	22	8	82	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	24.7	33.3	32.2	27.6	29.4	
Little chance	14.2	19.9	18.1	20.5	18.0	
Some chance	16.3	20.4	23.0	25.6	21.0	
Pretty good chance	18.4	13.1	14.3	14.9	15.3	
Very good chance	26.4	13.3	12.4	11.4	16.3	
N of Valid	1036	964	913	780	3693	
N of Miss	24	22	20	6	72	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	86.7	67.8	57.4	79.2	
10 or younger	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	
11	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	
12	0.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.4	
13	0.0	4.3	6.8	4.2	3.7	
14	0.0	1.6	8.7	6.1	3.9	
15	0.0	0.1	8.6	8.3	3.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	12.1	2.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.9	1.3	
N of Valid	1050	978	922	782	3732	
N of Miss	10	6	10	4	30	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.3	71.5	56.9	54.1	69.5	
10 or younger	6.5	10.5	15.3	9.6	10.3	
11	2.5	5.2	5.0	3.3	4.0	
12	0.8	6.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	
13	0.0	5.3	5.2	6.3	4.0	
14	0.0	1.4	6.6	4.9	3.0	
15	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.0	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.5	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.8	1.3	
N of Valid	1050	976	918	782	3726	
N of Miss	11	8	13	4	36	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	80.6	55.8	34.7	25.1	51.1	
10 or younger	12.2	12.2	14.5	8.6	12.0	
11	5.6	6.6	3.9	2.4	4.8	
12	1.4	10.2	6.1	5.8	5.8	
13	0.0	11.1	10.9	7.7	7.2	
14	0.0	3.8	14.3	9.6	6.5	
15	0.0	0.4	12.9	16.3	6.7	
16	0.0	0.0	2.5	15.7	3.9	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.8	1.9	
N of Valid	1046	977	919	781	3723	
N of Miss	11	8	13	5	37	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.8	89.1	72.5	59.8	81.3	
10 or younger	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	
11	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.0	
12	0.1	3.3	1.3	0.5	1.3	
13	0.1	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.4	
14	0.1	1.0	6.3	4.5	2.8	
15	0.0	0.3	10.6	7.0	4.2	
16	0.1	0.0	3.1	14.9	3.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.0	2.2	
N of Valid	1051	979	921	781	3732	
N of Miss	11	7	12	5	35	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1038	977	919	778	3712	
N of Miss	23	9	14	6	52	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.9	80.0	74.0	76.0	79.6	
10 or younger	9.1	5.3	5.8	4.1	6.2	
11	3.4	2.8	2.7	1.4	2.7	
12	0.5	5.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	
13	0.1	5.2	5.6	3.3	3.5	
14	0.0	1.7	6.2	4.9	3.0	
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.5	1.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	1047	981	918	780	3726	
N of Miss	13	4	11	6	34	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	90.8	85.7	84.4	90.0	
10 or younger	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	
11	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	
12	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	
13	0.2	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.7	
14	0.0	1.6	4.6	2.1	2.0	
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.2	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.7	1.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.7	
N of Valid	1051	976	921	780	3728	
N of Miss	10	8	11	6	35	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.0	94.3	92.7	93.2	94.2	
10 or younger	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.7	
11	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	
12	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	
13	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	
14	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	1046	972	915	778	3711	
N of Miss	16	13	18	8	55	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.5	80.5	75.6	80.4	80.1	
10 or younger	7.3	5.1	4.7	3.3	5.3	
11	7.4	3.1	2.3	1.4	3.8	
12	1.6	3.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	
13	0.1	5.7	4.1	2.2	3.0	
14	0.0	1.8	5.3	2.7	2.4	
15	0.0	0.1	4.6	3.6	1.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1050	979	921	782	3732	
N of Miss	9	6	10	4	29	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.1	90.9	89.1	93.1	92.1	
10 or younger	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	
11	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1	
12	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.3	
13	0.0	3.8	2.7	1.4	2.0	
14	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	
15	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.2	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	1053	978	920	782	3733	
N of Miss	9	7	11	4	31	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.8	84.8	84.8	90.8	88.6	
Wrong	4.6	10.8	10.9	6.5	8.2	
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.3	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	
N of Valid	1051	981	923	783	3738	
N of Miss	7	5	9	3	24	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	68.7	54.5	49.2	54.2	57.1	
Wrong	23.3	31.1	34.9	32.0	30.0	
A little bit wrong	7.0	11.5	11.9	11.8	10.4	
Not wrong at all	1.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.5	
N of Valid	1046	977	923	782	3728	
N of Miss	11	8	9	4	32	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	56.7	36.9	34.3	40.2	42.5	
Wrong	28.1	32.3	35.2	36.6	32.7	
A little bit wrong	11.5	23.8	23.4	18.6	19.1	
Not wrong at all	3.8	7.0	7.1	4.6	5.6	
N of Valid	1048	979	918	776	3721	
N of Miss	13	7	13	8	41	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.3	66.1	58.5	66.6	68.6	
Wrong	11.3	19.5	24.3	21.4	18.8	
A little bit wrong	5.2	11.0	12.2	8.7	9.2	
Not wrong at all	2.2	3.4	5.0	3.3	3.4	
N of Valid	1051	979	921	781	3732	
N of Miss	11	7	11	5	34	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.3	65.5	45.7	47.2	62.1	
Wrong	10.9	22.8	31.5	30.1	23.1	
A little bit wrong	3.4	8.7	17.2	17.4	11.1	
Not wrong at all	1.3	3.0	5.5	5.2	3.6	
N of Valid	1052	977	923	781	3733	
N of Miss	10	7	10	4	31	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.8	65.7	42.5	34.6	59.4	
Wrong	8.5	16.3	19.7	21.1	15.9	
A little bit wrong	3.5	12.1	23.5	29.8	16.2	
Not wrong at all	1.2	5.9	14.4	14.5	8.5	
N of Valid	1052	979	921	781	3733	
N of Miss	10	7	11	5	33	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.2	70.6	53.8	46.6	67.0	
Wrong	6.9	15.0	21.1	23.0	15.9	
A little bit wrong	1.8	8.9	14.4	15.8	9.7	
Not wrong at all	1.0	5.4	10.6	14.6	7.4	
N of Valid	1053	977	923	779	3732	
N of Miss	9	9	10	7	35	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.6	78.2	58.7	49.2	72.2	
Wrong	2.8	9.4	14.4	16.4	10.2	
A little bit wrong	0.8	6.8	12.1	17.8	8.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	5.5	14.7	16.6	8.8	
N of Valid	1051	979	923	782	3735	
N of Miss	11	7	10	4	32	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.1	92.4	85.9	83.5	90.2	
Wrong	2.2	4.5	7.6	10.0	5.8	
A little bit wrong	0.4	2.1	4.2	3.7	2.5	
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.8	1.5	
N of Valid	1052	978	922	780	3732	
N of Miss	10	8	11	6	35	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.3	87.9	90.2	94.1	84.9	
Yes	28.7	12.1	9.8	5.9	15.1	
N of Valid	959	820	798	683	3260	
N of Miss	103	167	135	103	508	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	49.0	37.2	25.6	23.3	34.7	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.0	16.4	12.7	11.9	15.3	
Less than once a month	5.7	9.9	13.3	15.4	10.7	
About once a month	4.7	7.5	9.8	11.7	8.1	
2 or 3 times a month	6.2	9.2	16.1	13.2	10.9	
Once a week or more	15.4	19.8	22.4	24.5	20.2	
N of Valid	1028	965	905	772	3670	
N of Miss	32	22	27	13	94	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	69.4	53.6	44.6	46.6	54.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.7	22.4	24.9	24.2	22.1	
Less than once a month	4.8	9.2	11.6	13.3	9.4	
About once a month	2.2	6.5	7.0	8.2	5.8	
2 or 3 times a month	2.7	4.2	5.8	4.6	4.3	
Once a week or more	3.3	4.1	6.1	3.0	4.1	
N of Valid	1051	974	913	776	3714	
N of Miss	11	12	20	10	53	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	56.2	37.5	26.5	28.8	38.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.8	25.3	22.2	20.7	22.9	
Less than once a month	6.2	10.9	17.4	17.0	12.4	
About once a month	4.1	7.0	10.3	14.8	8.6	
2 or 3 times a month	4.1	7.6	10.1	9.4	7.6	
Once a week or more	6.7	11.8	13.5	9.3	10.2	
N of Valid	1050	974	913	777	3714	
N of Miss	10	12	20	9	51	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.8	85.9	87.7	91.8	89.0	
1 to 2 times	8.0	10.8	8.5	7.1	8.7	
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.6	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1054	978	920	779	3731	
N of Miss	8	8	13	7	36	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.1	95.4	93.8	94.5	95.3	
1 to 2 times	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	1052	977	916	779	3724	
N of Miss	10	8	15	7	40	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	97.6	89.3	90.0	94.6	
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.8	4.3	3.6	2.1	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.1	1.0	
N of Valid	1048	974	910	777	3709	
N of Miss	14	13	23	9	59	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	97.3	96.3	98.3	97.7	
1 to 2 times	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1051	978	918	780	3727	
N of Miss	10	9	15	6	40	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.0	24.4	19.0	17.6	23.2	
1 to 2 times	27.0	22.4	17.2	14.9	20.8	
3 to 5 times	15.8	14.6	13.1	12.5	14.1	
6 to 9 times	7.5	6.4	10.0	6.8	7.7	
10 to 19 times	5.9	7.7	9.6	9.1	8.0	
20 to 29 times	2.9	3.7	6.0	7.6	4.8	
30 to 39 times	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.3	
40+ times	9.6	18.6	22.3	28.5	19.0	
N of Valid	1049	980	914	779	3722	
N of Miss	13	7	18	7	45	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	92.0	89.6	90.3	92.7	
1 to 2 times	1.7	5.6	6.9	8.5	5.4	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1052	977	917	780	3726	
N of Miss	9	10	15	6	40	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.0	31.4	27.8	28.0	28.8	
1 to 2 times	30.8	24.3	21.3	17.5	23.9	
3 to 5 times	14.5	14.4	17.0	13.7	14.9	
6 to 9 times	10.5	9.4	10.2	11.4	10.3	
10 to 19 times	4.6	6.9	9.6	10.7	7.7	
20 to 29 times	2.6	4.8	6.2	6.4	4.9	
30 to 39 times	1.2	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.2	
40+ times	7.8	6.3	5.9	9.1	7.2	
N of Valid	1043	975	915	779	3712	
N of Miss	19	11	18	7	55	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.8	82.8	79.7	87.8	83.6	
1 to 2 times	9.9	11.8	11.1	8.0	10.3	
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.5	4.7	1.8	3.0	
6 to 9 times	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	
10 to 19 times	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	1050	974	917	777	3718	
N of Miss	12	13	16	9	50	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	91.1	81.9	81.7	88.6	
1 to 2 times	2.0	5.1	7.6	6.2	5.1	
3 to 5 times	0.4	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.1	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	2.7	3.8	1.5	
N of Valid	1045	977	918	780	3720	
N of Miss	16	9	15	6	46	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.7	61.7	49.6	42.8	52.8	
1 to 2 times	21.5	15.9	18.6	16.2	18.2	
3 to 5 times	9.8	7.8	10.9	12.4	10.1	
6 to 9 times	4.5	6.7	8.3	9.2	7.0	
10 to 19 times	4.1	2.5	4.4	7.7	4.5	
20 to 29 times	1.5	1.8	3.4	4.2	2.6	
30 to 39 times	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.2	
40+ times	3.0	2.7	3.6	5.3	3.5	
N of Valid	1045	973	917	780	3715	
N of Miss	17	12	16	6	51	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.3	
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	1049	976	916	778	3719	
N of Miss	13	11	17	8	49	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.0	94.0	92.2	94.3	94.5	
Yes	3.0	6.0	7.8	5.7	5.5	
N of Valid	1042	971	919	777	3709	
N of Miss	20	15	14	9	58	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.2	86.1	85.3	91.2	88.4	
No, but would like to	1.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.8	
Yes, in the past	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.2	5.1	
Yes, belong now	1.8	4.8	6.6	3.0	4.0	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	
N of Valid	1047	971	916	777	3711	
N of Miss	14	14	16	9	53	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	7.6	5.5	6.6	8.1	6.9
Yes	6.6	11.2	13.0	7.7	9.6
I have never belonged to a gang	85.8	83.3	80.4	84.3	83.5
N of Valid	1038	958	907	770	3673
N of Miss	18	22	20	9	69

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	14.3	18.6	25.3	25.9	20.6
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.6	9.5	12.4	9.0	8.1
Tell her to put the CD back	62.3	41.8	31.1	32.6	43.1
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.8	30.1	31.1	32.5	28.2
N of Valid	1051	973	912	776	3712
N of Miss	9	12	20	10	51

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	12.1	17.2	16.1	14.6	14.9
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	52.2	44.8	42.0	50.8	47.4
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	27.7	26.6	27.1	23.1	26.3
Swear at the person and walk away	8.0	11.4	14.8	11.5	11.3
N of Valid	1048	963	903	772	3686
N of Miss	10	18	24	14	66

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	3.7	20.8	39.0	47.0	25.9	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	46.5	34.8	24.3	18.2	32.1	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	28.4	30.5	29.4	28.7	29.3	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	21.4	13.9	7.3	6.1	12.8	
N of Valid	1048	968	908	774	3698	
N of Miss	14	17	23	11	65	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.2	7.7	7.3	9.2	7.2	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	53.6	61.3	67.7	72.5	63.0	
Not say anything and start watching TV	37.2	20.9	15.4	10.3	22.0	
Get into an argument with her	4.0	10.0	9.6	8.0	7.8	
N of Valid	1046	969	900	774	3689	
N of Miss	16	17	26	11	70	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.9	16.6	13.7	15.6	16.3	
Rarely	24.1	23.2	23.7	30.5	25.1	
1-2 Times a Month	13.6	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.6	
About Once a Week or More	43.5	46.3	48.9	40.6	45.0	
N of Valid	1039	966	906	775	3686	
N of Miss	20	21	27	10	78	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	53.3	41.2	34.6	41.5	43.0	
Somewhat False	24.6	26.8	29.8	32.8	28.2	
Somewhat True	18.3	27.3	32.0	23.3	25.1	
Very True	3.9	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.7	
N of Valid	1046	962	908	774	3690	
N of Miss	16	23	22	11	72	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	60.5	44.9	34.7	39.4	45.7	
Somewhat False	19.4	25.2	26.1	25.8	23.9	
Somewhat True	15.3	22.1	30.0	26.6	23.0	
Very True	4.8	7.7	9.3	8.3	7.4	
N of Valid	1045	955	908	772	3680	
N of Miss	17	30	24	12	83	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	66.7	49.7	37.6	42.4	50.0	
Somewhat False	18.6	26.6	28.5	25.4	24.5	
Somewhat True	10.8	17.5	28.1	26.7	20.1	
Very True	3.8	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	
N of Valid	1046	964	905	772	3687	
N of Miss	16	23	28	12	79	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.4	38.0	22.6	18.7	38.7	
no	24.8	37.8	32.2	35.2	32.2	
yes	6.0	20.8	36.3	39.6	24.4	
YES!	0.9	3.4	8.9	6.6	4.7	
N of Valid	1049	969	912	776	3706	
N of Miss	11	18	21	10	60	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.6	
no	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.0	4.0	
yes	26.6	37.4	44.1	39.7	36.5	
YES!	67.8	55.8	50.1	56.6	58.0	
N of Valid	1050	967	911	774	3702	
N of Miss	11	20	21	11	63	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.2	45.3	39.2	42.8	45.5	
no	21.9	23.0	24.0	27.0	23.8	
yes	17.5	22.4	26.0	22.6	22.0	
YES!	7.4	9.3	10.8	7.5	8.7	
N of Valid	1041	960	911	773	3685	
N of Miss	20	25	22	12	79	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.8	34.1	28.9	32.1	32.0	
no	25.4	23.6	25.7	29.5	25.9	
yes	29.8	31.2	33.2	28.5	30.7	
YES!	12.1	11.0	12.3	10.0	11.4	
N of Valid	1044	961	911	773	3689	
N of Miss	16	26	22	13	77	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	51.3	47.4	43.3	49.9	48.0	
no	28.7	30.3	32.9	34.0	31.3	
yes	14.1	15.7	16.0	11.0	14.3	
YES!	6.0	6.6	7.8	5.1	6.4	
N of Valid	1036	951	906	770	3663	
N of Miss	25	36	27	16	104	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	28.4	31.5	27.2	31.4	29.5	
no	24.8	23.5	24.9	27.3	25.0	
yes	30.7	28.1	27.8	27.3	28.6	
YES!	16.2	17.0	20.2	14.0	16.9	
N of Valid	1046	959	908	773	3686	
N of Miss	12	27	25	13	77	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	48.2	31.8	25.2	28.6	34.1	
no	20.2	22.2	20.7	24.7	21.8	
yes	18.4	25.7	26.4	24.5	23.5	
YES!	13.2	20.3	27.7	22.2	20.5	
N of Valid	1045	954	905	774	3678	
N of Miss	15	31	27	12	85	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.7	59.4	51.7	53.4	61.1	
no	18.8	30.8	35.5	36.6	29.7	
yes	3.5	7.8	9.7	7.0	6.9	
YES!	1.0	2.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	
N of Valid	1050	954	908	776	3688	
N of Miss	11	31	25	10	77	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.6	74.9	71.3	72.5	76.3	
no	11.9	17.2	18.7	16.2	15.9	
yes	2.6	5.8	5.8	7.9	5.3	
YES!	1.0	2.0	4.2	3.4	2.5	
N of Valid	1049	958	910	772	3689	
N of Miss	12	28	23	13	76	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.1	42.1	25.3	20.1	40.2	
no	18.2	20.4	17.5	13.1	17.5	
yes	13.2	31.1	42.2	45.4	31.7	
YES!	2.5	6.5	15.0	21.4	10.6	
N of Valid	1045	956	908	771	3680	
N of Miss	15	30	24	15	84	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	93.6	78.4	67.9	63.6	77.0	
no	5.4	14.1	15.5	18.9	13.0	
yes	0.8	4.8	9.7	10.6	6.1	
YES!	0.2	2.7	6.8	6.9	3.9	
N of Valid	1048	953	907	772	3680	
N of Miss	13	32	25	14	84	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.5	91.0	90.0	88.6	91.5	
no	4.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	7.0	
yes	0.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	
YES!	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	
N of Valid	1051	951	908	773	3683	
N of Miss	11	34	24	13	82	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.2	7.8	4.6	3.1	7.3	
Slight risk	6.3	7.0	6.9	4.4	6.2	
Moderate risk	16.3	19.4	20.1	20.2	18.9	
Great risk	65.2	65.8	68.4	72.3	67.6	
N of Valid	1049	947	907	772	3675	
N of Miss	11	37	25	13	86	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.7	14.8	25.8	33.6	20.9	
Slight risk	18.8	23.3	28.3	29.1	24.4	
Moderate risk	25.7	29.3	20.7	16.1	23.4	
Great risk	42.9	32.6	25.2	21.3	31.3	
N of Valid	1043	945	902	771	3661	
N of Miss	17	39	30	15	101	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.9	10.0	12.3	11.6	11.5	
Slight risk	4.3	7.8	14.0	19.1	10.7	
Moderate risk	12.2	14.1	18.5	23.6	16.6	
Great risk	71.6	68.1	55.1	45.8	61.2	
N of Valid	1031	928	891	760	3610	
N of Miss	28	55	41	24	148	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

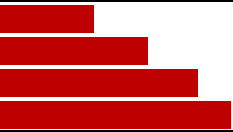
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.1	12.7	11.7	10.7	12.7	
Slight risk	17.1	21.3	26.1	23.6	21.8	
Moderate risk	26.7	30.5	32.1	31.6	30.0	
Great risk	41.1	35.5	30.1	34.1	35.5	
N of Valid	1046	942	907	768	3663	
N of Miss	13	41	26	18	98	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

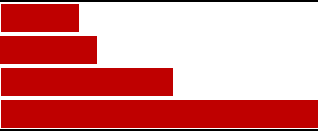
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.0	9.7	8.7	8.0	10.3	
Slight risk	9.2	10.7	16.3	18.4	13.3	
Moderate risk	21.6	24.9	27.6	29.8	25.7	
Great risk	55.2	54.6	47.4	43.8	50.7	
N of Valid	1044	950	908	772	3674	
N of Miss	16	37	25	14	92	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

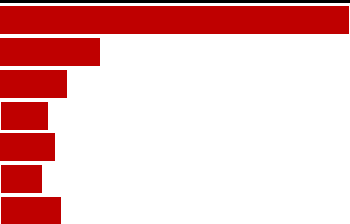
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.9	61.9	38.8	27.4	55.0	
1-2	11.1	16.5	14.4	13.3	13.8	
3-5	3.3	9.5	11.7	10.3	8.4	
6-9	1.6	4.4	8.1	7.0	5.1	
10-19	0.8	3.4	10.8	12.5	6.4	
20-39	0.0	2.4	5.1	10.7	4.1	
40+	0.3	1.9	11.1	18.8	7.2	
N of Valid	1052	948	904	767	3671	
N of Miss	10	37	28	17	92	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	85.8	67.4	57.8	78.7	
1-2	2.4	8.9	15.6	16.1	10.2	
3-5	0.3	2.0	8.2	10.7	4.9	
6-9	0.1	2.1	3.3	6.0	2.7	
10-19	0.1	0.7	3.3	6.3	2.4	
20-39	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.8	
N of Valid	1050	944	899	766	3659	
N of Miss	12	43	33	19	107	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	86.4	69.3	59.9	80.3	
1-2	0.5	5.6	6.7	6.8	4.6	
3-5	0.1	2.4	3.1	6.6	2.8	
6-9	0.0	1.3	3.3	5.4	2.3	
10-19	0.1	1.2	4.8	3.7	2.3	
20-39	0.0	1.5	2.7	3.8	1.8	
40+	0.1	1.7	10.1	13.9	5.9	
N of Valid	1049	948	898	763	3658	
N of Miss	13	39	34	23	109	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	93.0	82.5	79.8	89.6	
1-2	0.2	4.2	5.2	5.7	3.6	
3-5	0.0	1.3	2.4	3.1	1.6	
6-9	0.1	0.1	2.7	3.4	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.1	1.4	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.7	2.3	4.0	1.6	
N of Valid	1048	946	899	766	3659	
N of Miss	14	41	34	20	109	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.2	96.0	95.6	97.8	
1-2	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1052	948	901	767	3668	
N of Miss	10	39	32	19	100	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.6	99.0	98.4	99.3	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1050	948	902	768	3668	
N of Miss	12	39	31	18	100	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.3	98.2	97.8	96.7	98.1	
1-2	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.2	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1050	944	901	769	3664	
N of Miss	12	43	31	17	103	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.5	
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1047	939	901	768	3655	
N of Miss	14	47	32	18	111	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.3	84.7	85.6	91.2	88.2	
1-2	6.4	8.4	7.3	4.9	6.8	
3-5	0.9	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.9	
6-9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	
10-19	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	
40+	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	
N of Valid	1052	942	901	770	3665	
N of Miss	10	43	32	16	101	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	92.8	96.3	97.7	95.9	
1-2	2.2	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.6	
3-5	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	
6-9	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1049	941	901	769	3660	
N of Miss	13	46	32	17	108	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1046	939	898	769	3652	
N of Miss	14	48	35	17	114	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1043	940	897	768	3648	
N of Miss	18	47	36	18	119	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.0	91.6	83.1	81.7	88.4	
1-2	3.3	4.0	5.2	4.8	4.3	
3-5	1.0	1.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	
6-9	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.9	1.5	
10-19	0.2	0.9	2.5	2.7	1.5	
20-39	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	
40+	0.1	0.5	2.1	3.4	1.4	
N of Valid	1052	936	902	769	3659	
N of Miss	10	50	31	17	108	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	96.6	91.2	91.7	94.7	
1-2	1.4	2.0	4.4	3.5	2.8	
3-5	0.3	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.3	
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1049	937	901	769	3656	
N of Miss	12	49	32	17	110	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	98.2	97.0	97.1	98.1	
1-2	0.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.2	
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1049	938	898	769	3654	
N of Miss	13	49	35	17	114	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1048	935	899	769	3651	
N of Miss	13	51	34	17	115	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.0	95.3	93.8	97.1	
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.5	1.3	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1051	935	901	769	3656	
N of Miss	10	51	32	17	110	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.6	97.8	97.8	98.8	
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1047	934	900	768	3649	
N of Miss	14	53	33	18	118	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

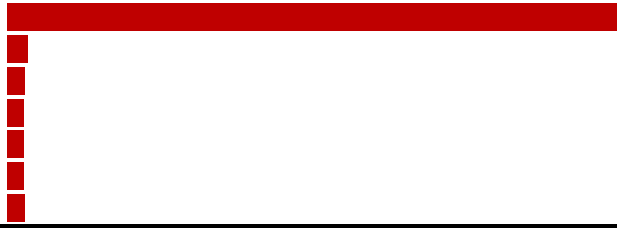
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.1	98.4	96.9	98.5	
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.3	
N of Valid	1049	934	900	770	3653	
N of Miss	13	53	33	16	115	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.6	99.2	98.6	99.3	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1048	933	897	767	3645	
N of Miss	14	54	35	18	121	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	98.8	92.9	90.6	95.9	
1-2	0.0	1.1	4.1	4.2	2.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	935	899	768	3649	
N of Miss	15	52	34	18	119	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	97.6	97.0	98.6	
1-2	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1042	931	898	768	3639	
N of Miss	18	56	35	17	126	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.2	92.1	83.3	79.8	88.9	
1-2	1.7	4.1	5.8	5.9	4.2	
3-5	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.1	2.1	
6-9	0.2	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.6	1.1	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.6	
40+	0.2	0.5	2.6	4.2	1.7	
N of Valid	1050	935	893	764	3642	
N of Miss	11	52	37	19	119	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	96.5	91.7	90.1	94.6	
1-2	1.0	2.2	4.8	3.8	2.8	
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.1	
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1050	935	896	769	3650	
N of Miss	12	52	37	17	118	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	95.0	90.5	91.0	94.2	
1-2	0.8	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.1	
3-5	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.3	
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	1049	935	895	769	3648	
N of Miss	13	51	37	17	118	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	96.8	95.6	95.6	97.0	
1-2	0.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.6	
3-5	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1049	933	893	765	3640	
N of Miss	13	53	40	20	126	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.8	91.4	79.2	69.7	86.0	
1-2	0.9	5.6	9.3	12.8	6.7	
3-5	0.0	1.7	5.3	6.1	3.0	
6-9	0.2	0.3	3.0	4.0	1.7	
10-19	0.1	0.6	1.8	3.0	1.3	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.6	3.0	0.9	
N of Valid	1046	932	890	766	3634	
N of Miss	16	53	43	20	132	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.7	74.7	55.1	42.2	68.0	
1-2	5.6	12.8	12.8	10.4	10.2	
3-5	1.1	4.7	9.7	13.6	6.8	
6-9	0.8	3.4	6.8	9.1	4.7	
10-19	0.2	1.9	6.4	7.3	3.7	
20-39	0.0	0.8	3.6	6.0	2.3	
40+	0.6	1.7	5.6	11.3	4.4	
N of Valid	1050	932	893	767	3642	
N of Miss	12	53	36	18	119	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	89.8	78.8	71.4	85.5	
1-2	1.6	6.3	11.9	14.2	8.0	
3-5	0.2	1.7	4.6	6.9	3.1	
6-9	0.3	1.0	2.8	2.7	1.6	
10-19	0.0	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.9	
20-39	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	
40+	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	
N of Valid	1050	934	896	767	3647	
N of Miss	12	52	36	19	119	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.8	89.8	80.2	73.3	86.0	
Once	1.9	4.7	6.2	8.7	5.1	
Twice	1.0	2.9	5.8	7.6	4.1	
3-5 times	0.3	1.5	4.5	5.5	2.7	
6-9 times	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.0	
10 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.9	2.8	1.2	
N of Valid	1049	924	894	761	3628	
N of Miss	13	63	39	24	139	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.2	93.6	87.6	84.1	90.9	
Once or Twice	2.9	4.0	5.9	8.3	5.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.7	
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.4	1.2	
Regularly now	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.4	1.2	
N of Valid	1051	917	894	761	3623	
N of Miss	11	69	39	25	144	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.3	97.7	94.4	94.5	96.7	
Once or twice	0.4	1.2	2.7	2.4	1.6	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	
More than once a day	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	
N of Valid	1047	916	894	760	3617	
N of Miss	15	71	39	26	151	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.9	74.9	60.9	60.3	73.0	
Once or Twice	6.7	14.0	19.5	17.8	14.0	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	4.9	8.6	8.7	5.6	
Regularly in the past	0.9	3.4	4.9	5.0	3.4	
Regularly now	0.3	2.8	6.1	8.3	4.0	
N of Valid	1051	915	892	760	3618	
N of Miss	11	72	41	26	150	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.0	92.5	88.0	83.4	91.1	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.4	4.3	4.7	6.7	4.1	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	2.3	4.0	5.8	2.9	
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.1	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1052	916	891	759	3618	
N of Miss	10	70	41	27	148	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	67.3	66.3	68.6	71.4	68.2	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.9	7.4	8.0	5.8	7.0	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.3	3.7	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.9	6.8	8.7	9.1	7.2	
I don't know	17.5	16.5	10.5	9.3	13.8	
N of Valid	1047	911	888	760	3606	
N of Miss	15	74	42	26	157	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	62.5	60.4	59.7	61.4	61.1	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	10.9	9.9	11.2	13.3	11.2	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	3.8	5.2	5.8	4.5	4.8	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	6.1	9.6	10.4	10.0	8.9	
We do not have a family car	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	
I don't know	15.6	14.1	11.7	9.2	12.9	
N of Valid	1048	912	891	759	3610	
N of Miss	13	75	42	27	157	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	51.0	41.2	24.9	14.7	34.4	
Agree	22.0	27.0	26.0	21.3	24.1	
Disagree	4.9	6.6	17.2	21.5	11.8	
Strongly disagree	4.7	5.1	12.7	25.2	11.1	
I don't know	17.5	20.1	19.2	17.4	18.5	
N of Valid	1042	910	889	755	3596	
N of Miss	17	77	44	30	168	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	21.9	18.3	11.3	9.9	15.9	
Agree	14.8	16.4	16.9	12.2	15.2	
Disagree	15.2	18.0	25.6	24.8	20.5	
Strongly disagree	19.1	18.2	22.9	36.0	23.4	
I don't know	29.0	29.1	23.2	17.1	25.1	
N of Valid	1033	907	882	755	3577	
N of Miss	28	79	51	30	188	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	80.0	75.6	69.0	66.8	73.4	
1 time	9.9	10.8	11.6	12.0	11.0	
2 or 3 times	4.6	6.2	11.6	13.3	8.6	
4 or 5 times	2.2	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.9	
6 or more times	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.1	
N of Valid	1042	907	887	758	3594	
N of Miss	20	80	46	28	174	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.4	52.5	35.0	15.6	39.1	
0 times	49.9	44.2	56.7	68.4	54.1	
1 time	1.0	1.8	4.1	7.3	3.3	
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.8	2.2	5.8	2.0	
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	
6 or more times	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	1014	884	879	757	3534	
N of Miss	33	83	48	29	193	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	74.0	50.9	40.7	65.8	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.4	6.1	14.8	26.4	11.2	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.4	3.7	9.0	11.2	5.7	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.2	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.0	3.6	5.3	3.3	3.5	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.9	2.8	3.9	1.5	2.2	
I got it from another relative	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Other	4.3	5.3	8.6	8.8	6.6	
N of Valid	1018	885	863	747	3513	
N of Miss	44	95	53	31	223	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.7	75.3	52.2	41.3	67.2	
at my home	3.6	8.3	13.2	11.3	8.8	
at someone else's home	2.8	12.2	27.1	39.6	18.9	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	1.9	4.1	2.3	2.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	
in a car	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	
at school	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1014	879	857	733	3483	
N of Miss	48	102	56	32	238	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.5	91.0	80.2	79.7	88.1	
Less than 1 a day	0.6	3.5	7.1	8.1	4.5	
1 a day	0.4	1.5	4.4	2.4	2.1	
2-3 a day	0.5	2.0	3.7	4.9	2.6	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.9	2.3	2.8	1.4	
7-10 a day	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	1039	892	883	757	3571	
N of Miss	23	95	49	29	196	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.2	80.2	64.3	65.3	76.6	
Wrong	5.1	11.0	19.1	19.5	13.1	
A little bit wrong	1.6	5.9	11.1	10.9	7.0	
Not wrong at all	1.1	2.9	5.5	4.2	3.3	
N of Valid	1042	885	879	758	3564	
N of Miss	19	102	51	28	200	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.6	68.3	48.4	45.7	62.7	
Wrong	10.1	16.8	24.6	24.6	18.4	
A little bit wrong	5.7	9.8	18.5	21.4	13.2	
Not wrong at all	1.6	5.2	8.5	8.3	5.7	
N of Valid	1040	882	878	757	3557	
N of Miss	22	104	52	29	207	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.7	70.3	52.8	50.1	65.9	
Wrong	9.8	15.2	24.3	22.8	17.5	
A little bit wrong	2.6	9.2	14.4	17.4	10.3	
Not wrong at all	2.9	5.3	8.5	9.8	6.4	
N of Valid	1040	881	878	755	3554	
N of Miss	22	106	53	31	212	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.7	70.4	58.3	63.0	68.0	
no	12.6	15.8	22.9	21.5	17.8	
yes	6.3	10.9	13.9	11.9	10.5	
YES!	3.4	2.9	4.9	3.6	3.7	
N of Valid	1037	882	877	755	3551	
N of Miss	22	104	55	31	212	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.2	58.1	52.4	62.0	58.7	
no	16.2	20.4	26.1	23.0	21.1	
yes	15.5	16.0	16.1	10.7	14.8	
YES!	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.2	5.4	
N of Valid	1036	879	874	755	3544	
N of Miss	24	106	57	31	218	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.7	68.4	63.8	71.5	69.8	
no	17.6	23.2	28.1	23.2	22.8	
yes	5.7	6.5	6.3	4.0	5.7	
YES!	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	
N of Valid	1034	881	874	754	3543	
N of Miss	27	106	59	32	224	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.1	69.6	64.5	71.7	69.8	
no	13.4	20.0	24.5	21.0	19.4	
yes	8.2	6.9	7.6	5.2	7.1	
YES!	5.3	3.4	3.4	2.1	3.7	
N of Valid	1030	879	878	753	3540	
N of Miss	31	108	55	33	227	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.3	12.8	14.4	12.7	14.2	
no	14.1	17.0	20.2	20.6	17.7	
yes	25.6	27.7	33.2	35.9	30.2	
YES!	44.0	42.4	32.3	30.8	37.9	
N of Valid	1042	880	877	757	3556	
N of Miss	17	105	56	29	207	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.1	32.6	39.7	39.2	37.4	
no	28.3	36.3	35.9	35.0	33.6	
yes	19.6	20.6	16.2	18.1	18.7	
YES!	13.9	10.5	8.2	7.7	10.3	
N of Valid	1041	877	877	752	3547	
N of Miss	21	110	56	34	221	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.1	9.4	11.2	8.5	9.9	
no	10.0	11.9	14.9	13.6	12.4	
yes	37.0	41.8	45.7	50.7	43.2	
YES!	42.9	36.9	28.2	27.2	34.5	
N of Valid	1041	873	873	750	3537	
N of Miss	21	110	59	36	226	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.0	26.0	32.2	30.7	29.7	
no	25.6	29.7	30.3	36.0	30.0	
yes	23.2	26.4	24.2	23.9	24.4	
YES!	21.2	17.8	13.4	9.5	15.9	
N of Valid	1031	874	876	750	3531	
N of Miss	30	112	57	36	235	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	49.0	40.1	31.8	28.2	38.1	
no	27.8	36.8	39.0	43.2	36.0	
yes	14.4	13.6	18.4	18.7	16.1	
YES!	8.8	9.5	10.9	10.0	9.7	
N of Valid	1043	870	875	753	3541	
N of Miss	17	115	58	33	223	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.7	22.8	29.1	28.4	26.4	
no	24.5	27.8	31.7	30.7	28.4	
yes	29.6	32.5	27.3	28.2	29.4	
YES!	20.2	16.9	11.9	12.7	15.7	
N of Valid	1034	869	874	749	3526	
N of Miss	28	118	59	37	242	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.3	21.8	27.1	29.5	25.5	
no	22.1	27.6	28.9	28.6	26.5	
yes	30.2	30.3	28.9	28.9	29.6	
YES!	23.4	20.3	15.1	13.0	18.4	
N of Valid	1039	866	872	752	3529	
N of Miss	22	120	60	34	236	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	9.4	8.2	6.5	9.4	
no	14.7	10.9	12.0	10.0	12.1	
yes	31.8	41.2	47.1	49.5	41.7	
YES!	40.9	38.5	32.7	34.0	36.8	
N of Valid	1036	864	877	751	3528	
N of Miss	25	122	56	34	237	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	21.4	15.9	13.0	12.6	16.1	
Yes	78.6	84.1	87.0	87.4	83.9	
N of Valid	1032	857	872	753	3514	
N of Miss	29	128	61	32	250	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	42.0	42.4	40.6	34.6	40.1	
Yes	58.0	57.6	59.4	65.4	59.9	
N of Valid	1013	844	860	748	3465	
N of Miss	48	142	73	38	301	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	21.6	24.8	21.4	17.3	21.4	
Yes	78.4	75.2	78.6	82.7	78.6	
N of Valid	1023	847	866	750	3486	
N of Miss	38	139	66	35	278	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	64.0	65.0	59.3	58.5	61.9	
Yes	36.0	35.0	40.7	41.5	38.1	
N of Valid	1002	831	842	739	3414	
N of Miss	57	156	91	47	351	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	54.7	50.8	38.3	33.6	45.1
Yes	45.3	49.2	61.7	66.4	54.9
N of Valid	1006	833	853	746	3438
N of Miss	55	153	79	39	326

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.7	14.8	20.6	20.7	16.3
no	15.8	30.2	48.1	49.4	34.5
yes	30.8	30.0	20.8	21.0	26.0
YES!	42.8	25.0	10.5	8.9	23.2
N of Valid	1040	852	869	753	3514
N of Miss	19	133	64	33	249

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.2	18.4	25.3	24.3	19.6
no	19.8	37.3	50.3	53.7	38.9
yes	33.5	26.3	17.2	15.7	23.9
YES!	34.4	18.0	7.1	6.3	17.6
N of Valid	1038	852	870	752	3512
N of Miss	21	135	63	34	253

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	10.4	16.7	15.2	12.2	
no	11.4	23.9	33.9	33.9	24.8	
yes	28.7	30.9	30.9	31.0	30.2	
YES!	52.3	34.7	18.5	19.9	32.8	
N of Valid	1040	852	867	749	3508	
N of Miss	21	135	65	37	258	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	76.1	49.4	25.0	14.1	43.6	
Sort of hard	8.9	12.4	14.1	6.9	10.6	
Sort of easy	7.0	18.7	24.3	20.5	17.0	
Very easy	8.1	19.4	36.6	58.5	28.7	
N of Valid	1028	844	864	751	3487	
N of Miss	32	142	68	35	277	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.7	44.9	19.4	11.0	39.5	
Sort of hard	10.7	18.2	15.1	13.4	14.2	
Sort of easy	8.9	18.1	25.9	26.7	19.2	
Very easy	7.7	18.8	39.6	48.9	27.2	
N of Valid	1027	845	866	748	3486	
N of Miss	34	142	66	38	280	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.0	80.6	55.7	44.4	70.0	
Sort of hard	3.7	8.4	20.5	25.2	13.7	
Sort of easy	1.9	5.8	12.5	15.1	8.3	
Very easy	2.4	5.1	11.3	15.3	8.1	
N of Valid	1024	841	862	750	3477	
N of Miss	36	146	70	36	288	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	81.5	70.4	51.7	51.2	64.9	
Sort of hard	7.6	12.7	18.9	22.7	14.9	
Sort of easy	4.7	8.0	12.5	10.4	8.7	
Very easy	6.2	8.9	16.8	15.6	11.5	
N of Valid	1025	842	862	748	3477	
N of Miss	34	145	71	38	288	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	87.9	65.2	32.6	21.2	54.3	
Sort of hard	4.5	9.8	11.4	10.4	8.7	
Sort of easy	3.3	9.6	16.2	18.9	11.4	
Very easy	4.3	15.5	39.9	49.5	25.5	
N of Valid	1026	841	863	750	3480	
N of Miss	35	145	70	36	286	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.7	71.4	79.0	82.3	71.2	
Yes	44.3	28.6	21.0	17.7	28.8	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.7	90.5	92.8	92.7	89.1	
Yes	18.3	9.5	7.2	7.3	10.9	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.5	85.8	85.1	83.8	84.0	
Yes	18.5	14.2	14.9	16.2	16.0	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.1	50.8	38.7	34.2	45.0	
Yes	46.9	49.2	61.3	65.8	55.0	
N of Valid	1062	987	933	786	3768	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.9	79.7	63.3	55.1	74.0	
Wrong	5.8	10.8	20.0	23.0	14.2	
A little bit wrong	1.6	8.4	12.9	16.7	9.3	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.2	3.8	5.2	2.5	
N of Valid	1043	836	866	749	3494	
N of Miss	19	151	67	37	274	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.7	86.7	78.9	69.9	83.5	
Wrong	3.8	8.6	12.6	17.0	9.9	
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.8	5.7	8.7	4.3	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.9	2.9	4.4	2.2	
N of Valid	1040	834	867	748	3489	
N of Miss	22	153	66	38	279	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.2	90.8	82.6	77.3	88.1	
Wrong	0.9	4.8	8.6	12.6	6.2	
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.5	5.9	7.4	3.8	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.9	
N of Valid	1036	829	863	746	3474	
N of Miss	26	158	70	40	294	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.6	83.8	79.4	81.0	83.3	
Wrong	10.0	11.0	14.8	14.6	12.4	
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.4	4.7	3.5	3.3	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	1035	828	864	748	3475	
N of Miss	27	159	69	38	293	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.2	87.6	80.6	78.2	85.2	
Wrong	5.3	7.2	13.7	15.1	10.0	
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.5	
N of Valid	1039	829	868	748	3484	
N of Miss	23	158	65	38	284	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.4	60.1	52.5	59.8	61.5	
Wrong	16.6	22.9	25.3	25.3	22.1	
A little bit wrong	9.1	13.1	17.2	13.1	12.9	
Not wrong at all	2.9	3.9	5.1	1.7	3.4	
N of Valid	1042	829	867	747	3485	
N of Miss	20	158	65	38	281	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	46.7	55.2	57.6	58.4	54.0	
Yes	53.3	44.8	42.4	41.6	46.0	
N of Valid	1007	803	852	738	3400	
N of Miss	54	184	81	48	367	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.0	59.4	40.4	37.0	55.4	
Yes	18.2	35.5	54.9	57.8	39.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	
N of Valid	1035	820	858	746	3459	
N of Miss	27	167	74	40	308	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.5	79.8	61.3	60.3	74.8	
Yes	3.8	15.2	33.9	34.5	20.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.6	
N of Valid	1036	815	853	746	3450	
N of Miss	26	171	77	39	313	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.6	70.5	58.7	56.3	68.1	
Yes	13.6	24.2	36.4	38.5	27.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	
N of Valid	1036	813	855	746	3450	
N of Miss	26	173	77	40	316	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	93.8	92.6	92.6	93.8	
Yes	0.7	1.3	2.6	2.1	1.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.6	
N of Valid	1036	816	854	746	3452	
N of Miss	26	171	77	40	314	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.0	73.7	65.3	72.4	72.9	
Yes	17.2	21.4	29.9	22.3	22.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.6	
N of Valid	1034	816	855	749	3454	
N of Miss	28	171	76	37	312	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.1	
no	6.4	9.9	11.5	10.3	9.3	
yes	28.4	35.0	41.6	43.1	36.4	
YES!	61.7	51.8	44.6	43.4	51.1	
N of Valid	1037	819	864	751	3471	
N of Miss	25	167	68	35	295	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.9	29.2	19.0	23.6	27.1	
no	30.1	37.7	40.7	40.9	36.9	
yes	24.1	23.2	27.4	26.0	25.1	
YES!	11.0	9.9	12.9	9.6	10.9	
N of Valid	1030	811	860	751	3452	
N of Miss	30	174	71	35	310	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	5.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	
no	4.5	6.4	9.0	12.5	7.8	
yes	25.8	34.4	44.4	46.4	36.9	
YES!	66.3	53.8	43.1	36.6	51.1	
N of Valid	1032	809	864	744	3449	
N of Miss	30	178	69	41	318	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.1	25.0	14.9	17.7	24.5	
no	32.4	37.7	35.7	36.3	35.3	
yes	19.0	24.4	33.3	32.5	26.8	
YES!	11.5	12.9	16.1	13.5	13.4	
N of Valid	1021	808	855	747	3431	
N of Miss	35	179	76	39	329	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	11.1	15.0	19.5	12.5	
no	5.7	20.0	37.9	41.7	24.9	
yes	14.1	22.1	21.6	20.6	19.3	
YES!	73.6	46.8	25.5	18.2	43.3	
N of Valid	1027	804	858	743	3432	
N of Miss	33	181	74	43	331	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.4	5.6	4.1	6.2	5.0
no	6.0	10.8	16.1	17.9	12.2
yes	15.4	23.8	30.8	32.5	24.9
YES!	74.2	59.8	49.0	43.4	57.9
N of Valid	1028	803	857	744	3432
N of Miss	32	183	76	42	333

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	7.6	8.0	11.2	7.6
no	3.0	8.8	17.9	18.3	11.4
yes	12.9	21.7	23.7	27.7	20.8
YES!	79.6	61.9	50.5	42.8	60.2
N of Valid	1024	798	854	739	3415
N of Miss	37	188	79	46	350

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.0	6.9	5.6	8.2	6.0
no	4.3	10.3	16.5	18.0	11.7
yes	16.2	21.8	29.2	31.1	24.0
YES!	75.5	61.1	48.7	42.7	58.4
N of Valid	1030	800	853	740	3423
N of Miss	31	185	79	46	341

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	8.4	9.2	10.8	8.2	
no	6.7	10.1	15.3	12.5	10.9	
yes	18.8	25.1	30.0	32.2	26.0	
YES!	69.1	56.4	45.6	44.4	54.9	
N of Valid	1027	793	851	738	3409	
N of Miss	34	190	82	48	354	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	13.3	15.1	14.8	13.7	
no	16.8	24.7	25.7	24.4	22.5	
yes	25.4	26.8	28.8	30.6	27.7	
YES!	45.8	35.3	30.4	30.2	36.1	
N of Valid	1027	791	845	738	3401	
N of Miss	34	192	88	48	362	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.6	12.4	15.5	15.2	13.5	
no	18.1	23.2	27.5	26.7	23.5	
yes	33.4	36.8	34.0	36.9	35.1	
YES!	36.9	27.5	22.9	21.2	27.8	
N of Valid	1021	788	846	737	3392	
N of Miss	39	198	86	49	372	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.0	24.9	26.5	26.0	24.9	
no	19.8	26.7	30.9	31.8	26.8	
yes	23.7	25.4	24.3	26.1	24.8	
YES!	33.5	23.1	18.4	16.1	23.5	
N of Valid	1013	784	839	735	3371	
N of Miss	48	202	92	51	393	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	6.3	7.9	7.6	6.3	
no	5.4	10.2	10.7	9.1	8.6	
yes	24.6	35.1	41.9	43.7	35.5	
YES!	65.8	48.4	39.5	39.6	49.6	
N of Valid	1030	783	844	737	3394	
N of Miss	31	200	88	49	368	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.2	13.9	14.6	16.0	13.7	
no	5.3	10.9	14.7	13.7	10.8	
yes	22.4	33.2	37.0	39.8	32.3	
YES!	61.1	42.0	33.7	30.6	43.2	
N of Valid	1006	779	841	732	3358	
N of Miss	55	206	91	54	406	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.3	10.5	11.4	11.7	9.4
no	6.3	12.0	18.5	12.5	12.0
yes	21.9	30.4	31.8	36.5	29.5
YES!	66.5	47.2	38.3	39.3	49.1
N of Valid	1026	784	845	737	3392
N of Miss	35	200	88	48	371

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.4	16.6	19.5	18.2	16.7
no	9.5	16.2	22.9	22.4	17.2
yes	21.3	27.2	26.8	33.3	26.6
YES!	55.8	40.0	30.8	26.1	39.5
N of Valid	1016	778	838	727	3359
N of Miss	46	207	94	58	405

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.6	9.7	10.7	12.4	9.3
no	13.2	17.0	25.8	26.7	20.1
yes	26.0	34.0	37.6	36.4	33.0
YES!	55.2	39.3	25.9	24.5	37.6
N of Valid	1027	783	842	739	3391
N of Miss	34	202	90	47	373

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.4	7.2	7.3	12.8	7.3	
no	3.3	9.6	15.9	25.1	12.7	
yes	21.1	30.3	38.4	34.1	30.4	
YES!	72.2	52.9	38.4	27.9	49.7	
N of Valid	1027	780	841	741	3389	
N of Miss	35	207	91	45	378	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.9	31.7	22.5	23.2	29.7	
no	34.0	38.7	41.0	41.5	38.5	
yes	14.4	17.9	21.5	23.8	19.1	
YES!	12.6	11.7	15.0	11.5	12.8	
N of Valid	1005	777	840	738	3360	
N of Miss	54	210	91	47	402	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.0	
no	6.1	11.4	13.5	17.0	11.5	
yes	23.2	31.3	39.6	36.9	32.2	
YES!	67.4	51.9	41.1	40.0	51.3	
N of Valid	1020	774	840	737	3371	
N of Miss	42	213	92	48	395	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.2	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.2	
no	4.1	10.3	12.9	15.0	10.1	
yes	20.9	30.0	40.8	40.1	32.1	
YES!	71.7	53.6	40.6	38.6	52.6	
N of Valid	1023	776	839	739	3377	
N of Miss	38	208	94	47	387	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	8.0	10.5	12.2	11.0	10.3	
Sometimes	21.5	21.4	28.4	29.3	24.9	
Often	25.6	31.4	30.4	27.4	28.5	
All the time	44.9	36.7	29.0	32.3	36.3	
N of Valid	969	730	806	719	3224	
N of Miss	93	257	126	67	543	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.5	12.2	11.8	12.4	10.7	
Sometimes	20.8	21.1	30.2	28.7	24.9	
Often	32.4	30.1	29.7	32.2	31.2	
All the time	39.3	36.6	28.2	26.8	33.2	
N of Valid	1024	768	837	743	3372	
N of Miss	38	219	96	43	396	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	30.1	34.7	31.7	35.8	32.8	
1	28.4	28.3	26.1	27.8	27.6	
2	20.8	16.5	17.9	17.0	18.2	
3	9.9	8.9	8.4	7.3	8.7	
4	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.8	5.1	
5	2.3	3.1	4.7	2.7	3.1	
6 or more	3.9	4.1	5.6	3.6	4.3	
N of Valid	1012	752	833	742	3339	
N of Miss	47	233	100	43	423	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	32.0	32.1	29.8	33.6	31.8	
1	27.0	25.5	25.8	26.9	26.4	
2	16.5	17.0	18.6	18.4	17.5	
3	11.0	11.3	10.5	7.8	10.2	
4	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	
5	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	
6 or more	5.4	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.9	
N of Valid	1013	761	829	740	3343	
N of Miss	45	224	104	45	418	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.5	75.3	73.5	77.9	74.9	
Yes	26.5	24.7	26.5	22.1	25.1	
N of Valid	1016	760	830	742	3348	
N of Miss	46	226	103	44	419	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	31.6	29.4	25.7	23.9	27.9	
1 or 2 times	30.4	33.7	27.7	31.2	30.6	
3 or 4 times	21.2	18.4	20.3	22.7	20.7	
5 or 6 times	9.1	7.5	11.5	9.3	9.4	
7 or more times	7.8	11.0	14.8	12.8	11.4	
N of Valid	1011	748	829	740	3328	
N of Miss	48	239	104	45	436	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.6	67.5	31.9	81.1	63.8	
Yes	25.4	32.5	68.1	18.9	36.2	
N of Valid	1003	742	822	737	3304	
N of Miss	56	242	109	49	456	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	42.7	19.4	13.7	12.9	23.6	
1 or 2 times	29.3	47.7	30.5	26.7	33.2	
3 or 4 times	18.2	19.0	27.0	33.8	24.1	
5 or 6 times	5.8	6.1	15.6	15.4	10.4	
7 or more times	4.0	7.7	13.1	11.2	8.7	
N of Valid	1015	752	825	742	3334	
N of Miss	47	232	108	43	430	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.5	70.9	56.3	53.2	64.5	
Yes	25.5	29.1	43.7	46.8	35.5	
N of Valid	1015	753	817	739	3324	
N of Miss	45	234	116	47	442	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.4	69.7	44.9	45.0	60.8	
1	11.1	12.7	15.1	15.6	13.4	
2	5.3	5.7	13.8	11.0	8.7	
3-4	2.4	4.9	9.9	11.3	6.8	
5+	2.8	6.9	16.3	17.1	10.2	
N of Valid	1026	749	821	743	3339	
N of Miss	36	238	111	42	427	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.0	78.8	60.3	59.2	73.3	
1	5.0	8.2	13.6	12.8	9.6	
2	2.5	5.5	8.6	9.2	6.2	
3-4	1.4	2.4	6.6	8.0	4.4	
5+	1.2	5.1	10.8	10.9	6.6	
N of Valid	1020	745	822	742	3329	
N of Miss	42	241	111	44	438	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	81.0	75.3	58.8	59.3	69.4	
1	11.5	10.5	12.1	14.0	12.0	
2	3.0	5.2	9.3	8.5	6.3	
3-4	1.7	2.9	7.0	7.0	4.4	
5+	2.7	6.0	12.9	11.2	7.9	
N of Valid	1023	746	820	742	3331	
N of Miss	39	241	113	44	437	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	61.3	51.7	27.0	24.1	42.4	
1	17.8	18.3	16.7	14.9	17.0	
2	7.5	7.5	11.8	14.8	10.2	
3-4	5.0	7.2	10.7	13.3	8.8	
5+	8.3	15.3	33.7	32.9	21.6	
N of Valid	1021	745	821	744	3331	
N of Miss	40	242	111	42	435	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	85.1	82.6	79.9	82.7	82.7	
I was honest pretty much of the time	13.1	15.0	16.4	14.2	14.6	
I was honest some of the time	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	
I was honest once in a while	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1022	746	824	741	3333	
N of Miss	40	241	109	45	435	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.