

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Scott County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	246	295	322	332
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	35.0	86	25.8	76	26.4	85	28.6	95
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	32.5	80	25.8	76	27.6	89	31.3	104
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	22.0	54	24.7	73	21.4	69	16.6	55
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	23.7	70	24.5	79	23.5	78
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.5	122	51.3	137	51.3	153	54.8	171
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	46.5	106	48.7	130	48.7	145	45.2	141
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	17.2	41	19.2	55	22.2	68	24.0	75
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.4	1	1.0	3	0.0	0	1.0	3
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.1	5	1.0	3	2.9	9	1.0	3
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	2.9	7	1.4	4	3.6	11	3.5	11
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	67.2	160	64.5	185	62.4	191	62.9	197
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.1	5	2.8	8	2.6	8	1.6	5
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	8.0	19	10.1	29	6.2	19	6.1	19
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	80.7	197	77.2	227	81.9	263	79.9	263
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	4.1	10	9.2	27	8.1	26	6.1	20
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.8	2	1.7	5	0.9	3	0.6	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	14.3	35	12.6	37	14.6	47	17.9	59
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.7	9	2.7	8	5.0	16	6.4	21
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	60.7	148	59.5	175	62.9	202	60.2	198
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	14.8	36	11.6	34	12.8	41	12.5	41
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.2	3	1.0	3	0.0	0	0.6	2
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	11.9	29	11.2	33	13.4	43	11.9	39
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.7	9	4.1	12	4.7	15	5.5	18
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	4.1	10	3.4	10	4.4	14	2.4	8
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.5	116	42.9	126	49.2	158	45.0	148
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.9	12	4.8	14	7.2	23	4.6	15
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	41.0	100	39.5	116	43.9	141	41.6	137
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.6	16	6.5	19	7.2	23	7.6	25
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	8.6	21	4.8	14	7.8	25	3.3	11
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

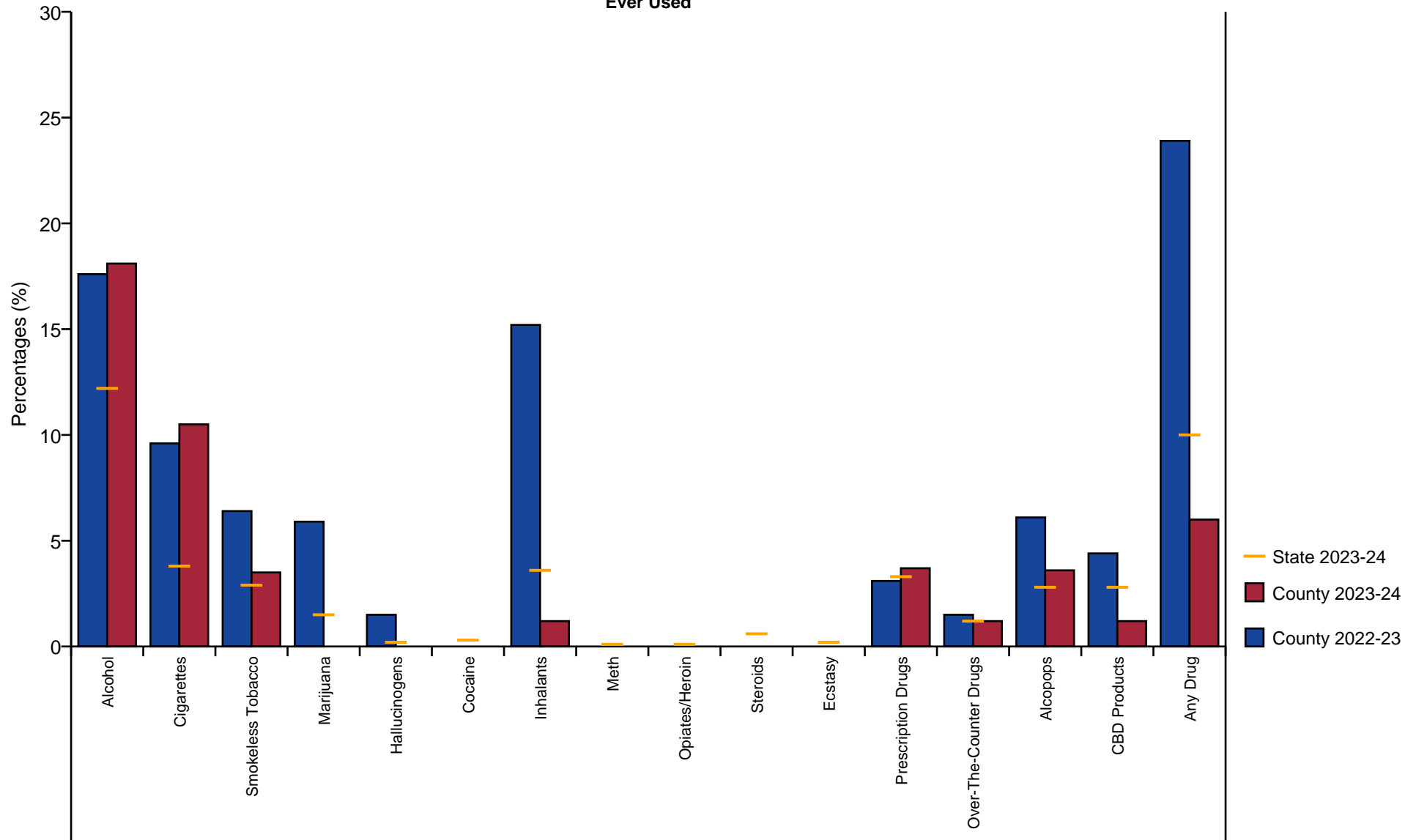
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Scott County

Ever Used

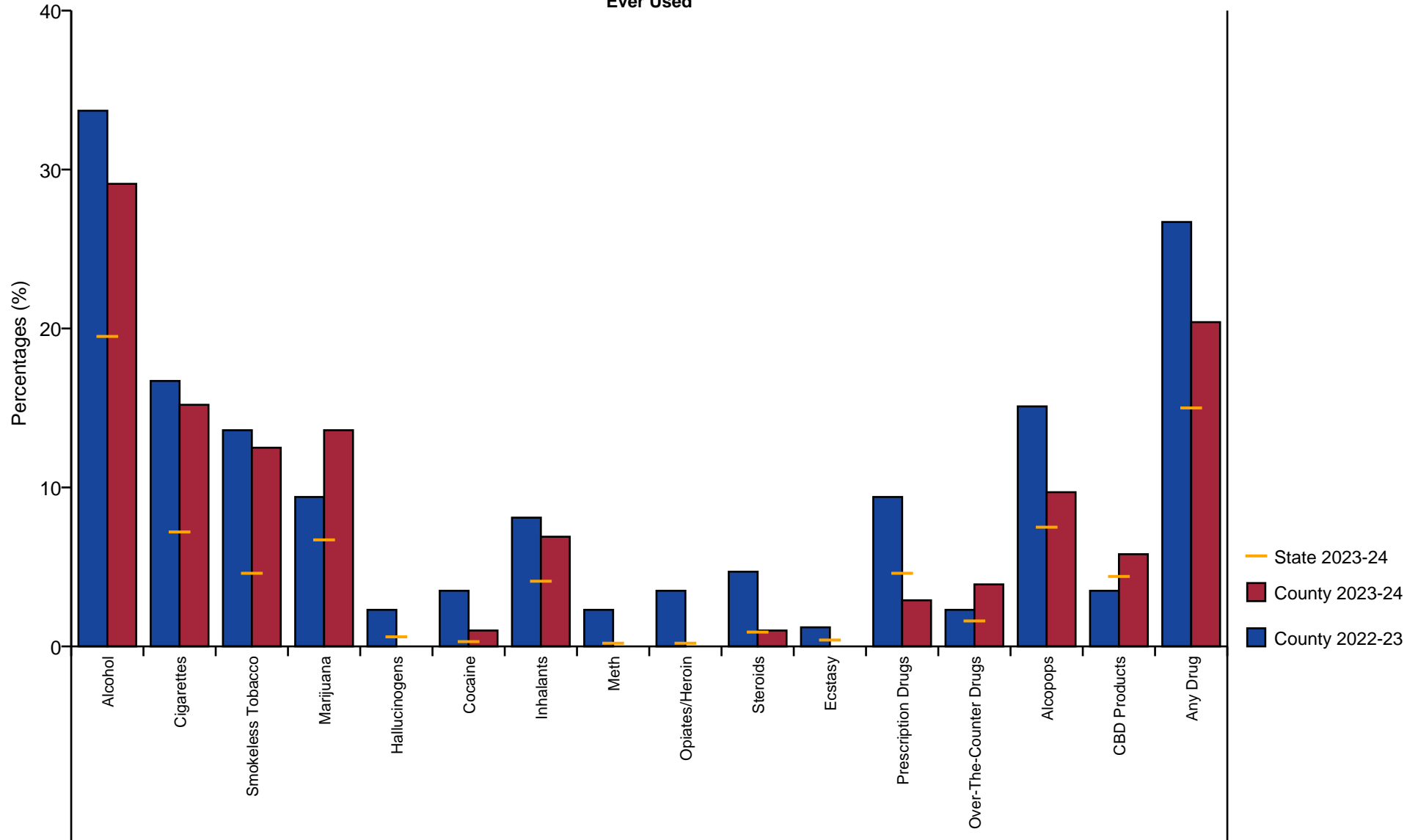


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Scott County

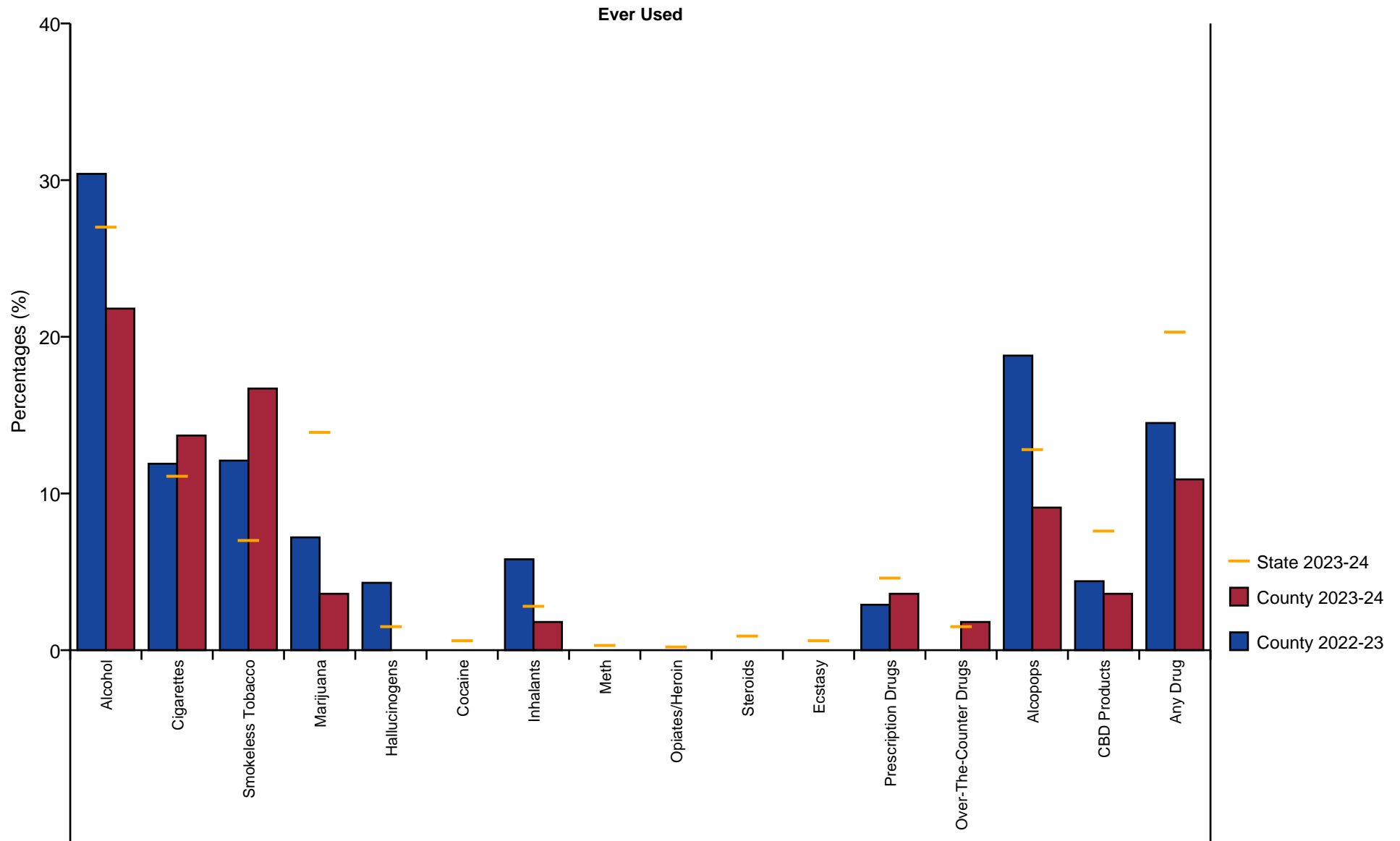
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

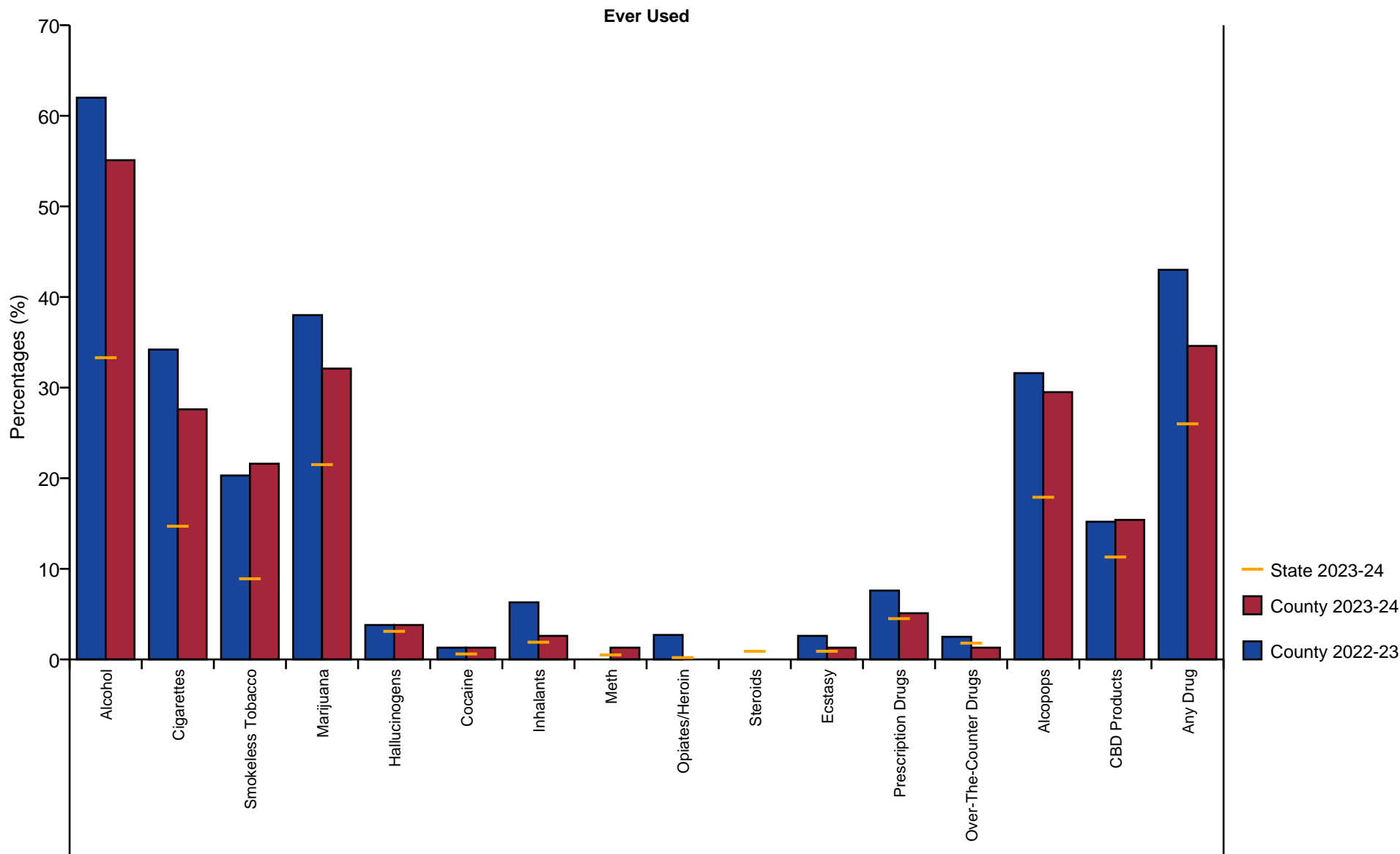
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Scott County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Scott County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Scott County

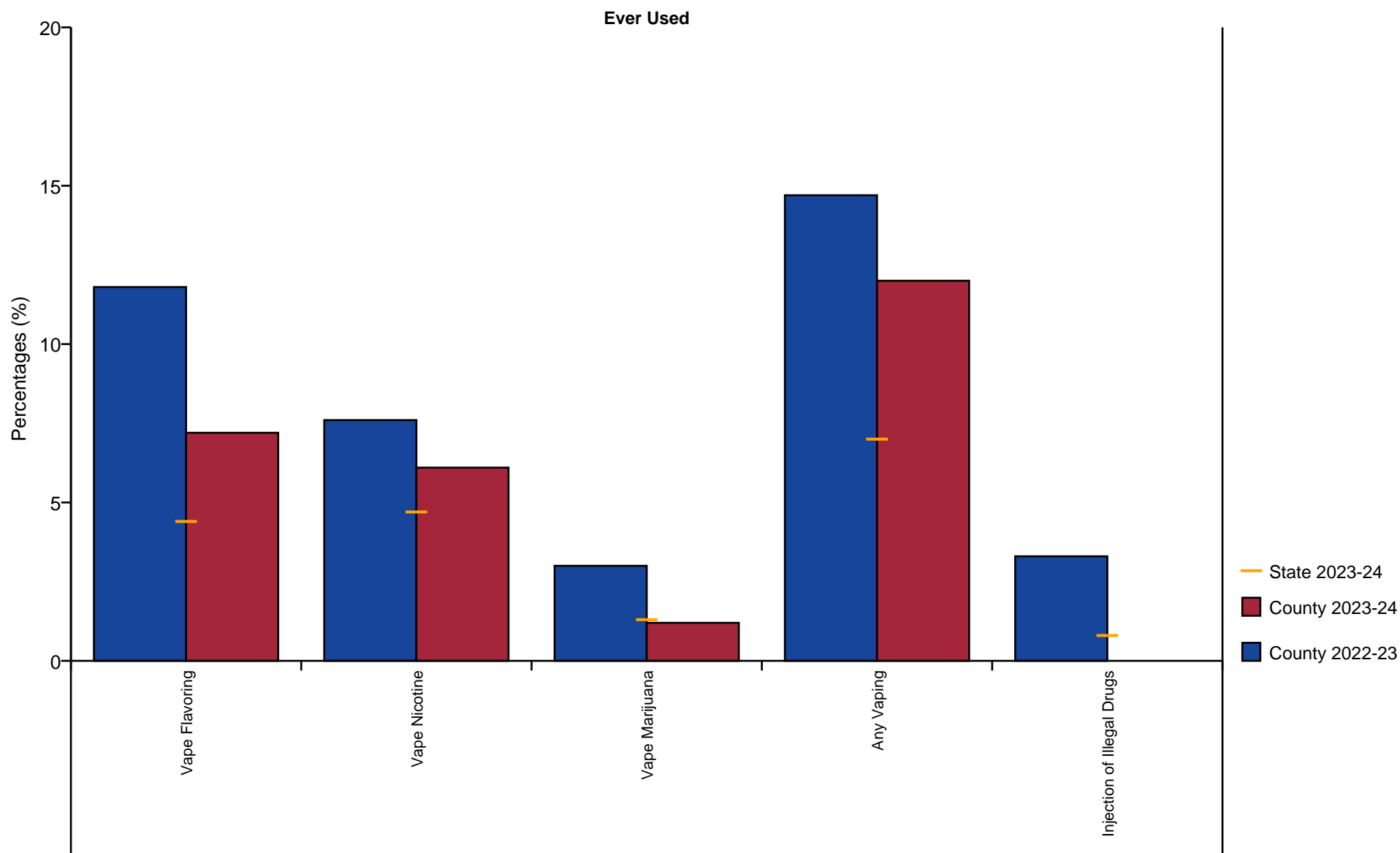


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

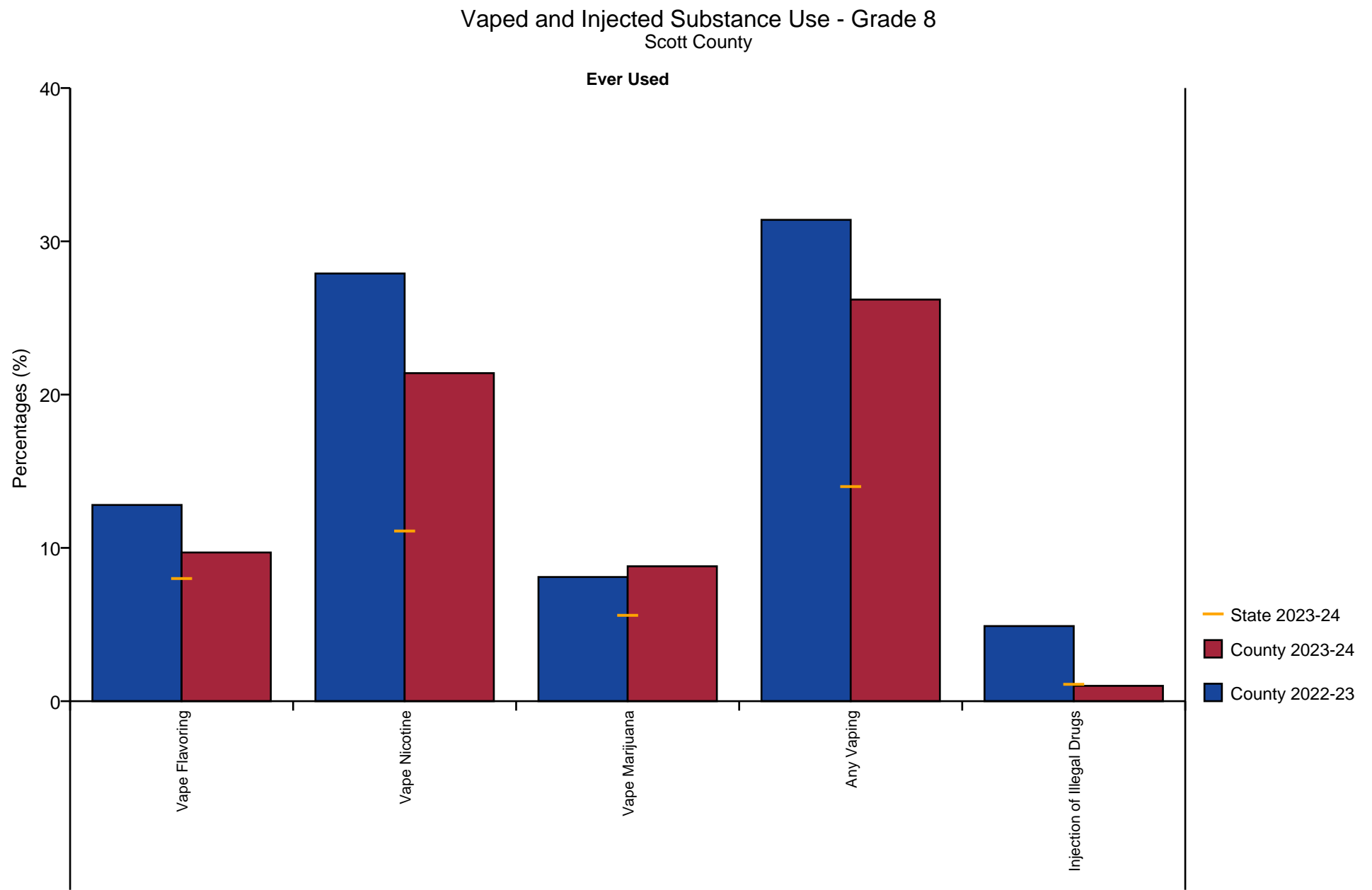


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Scott County

Ever Used

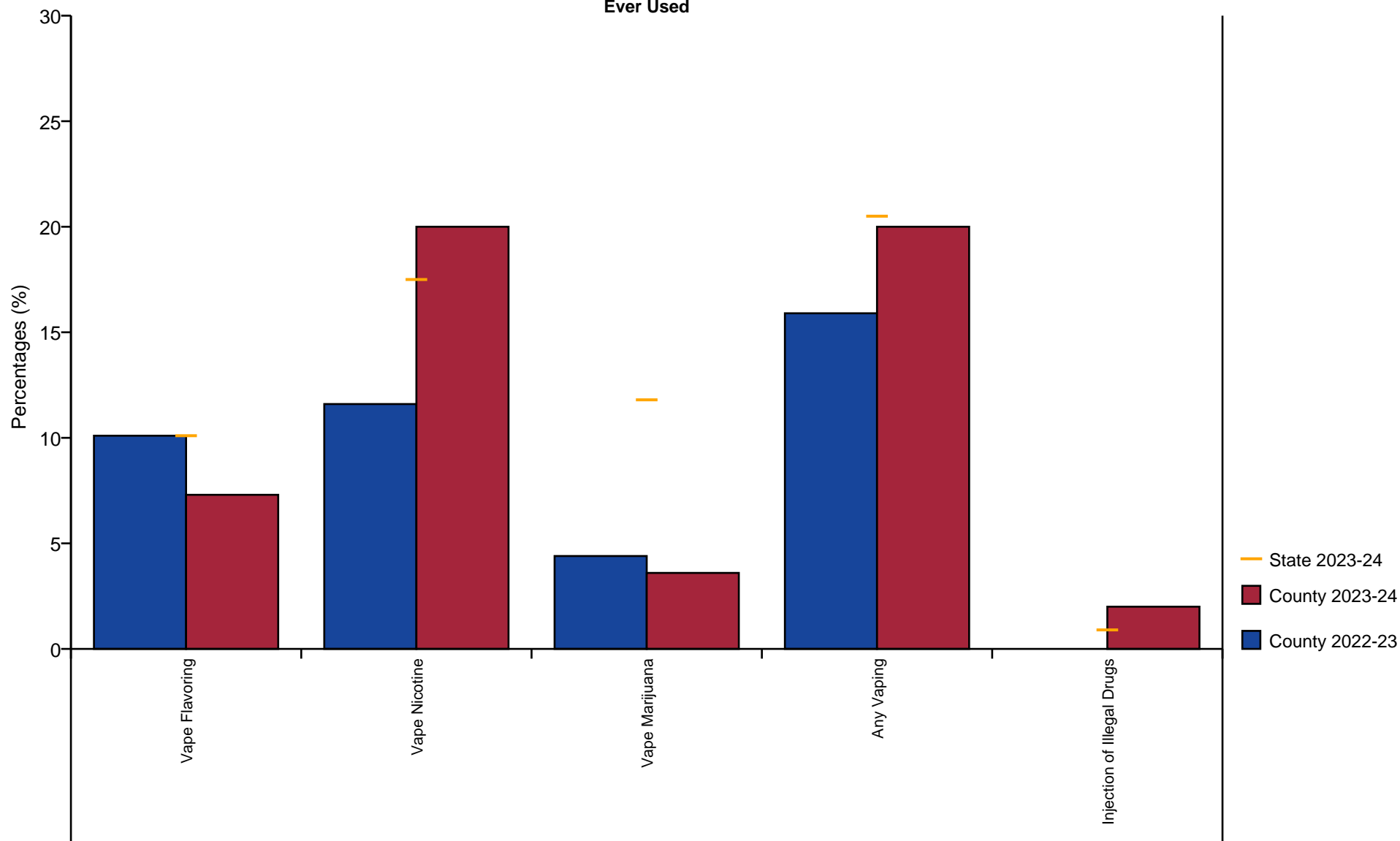


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Scott County

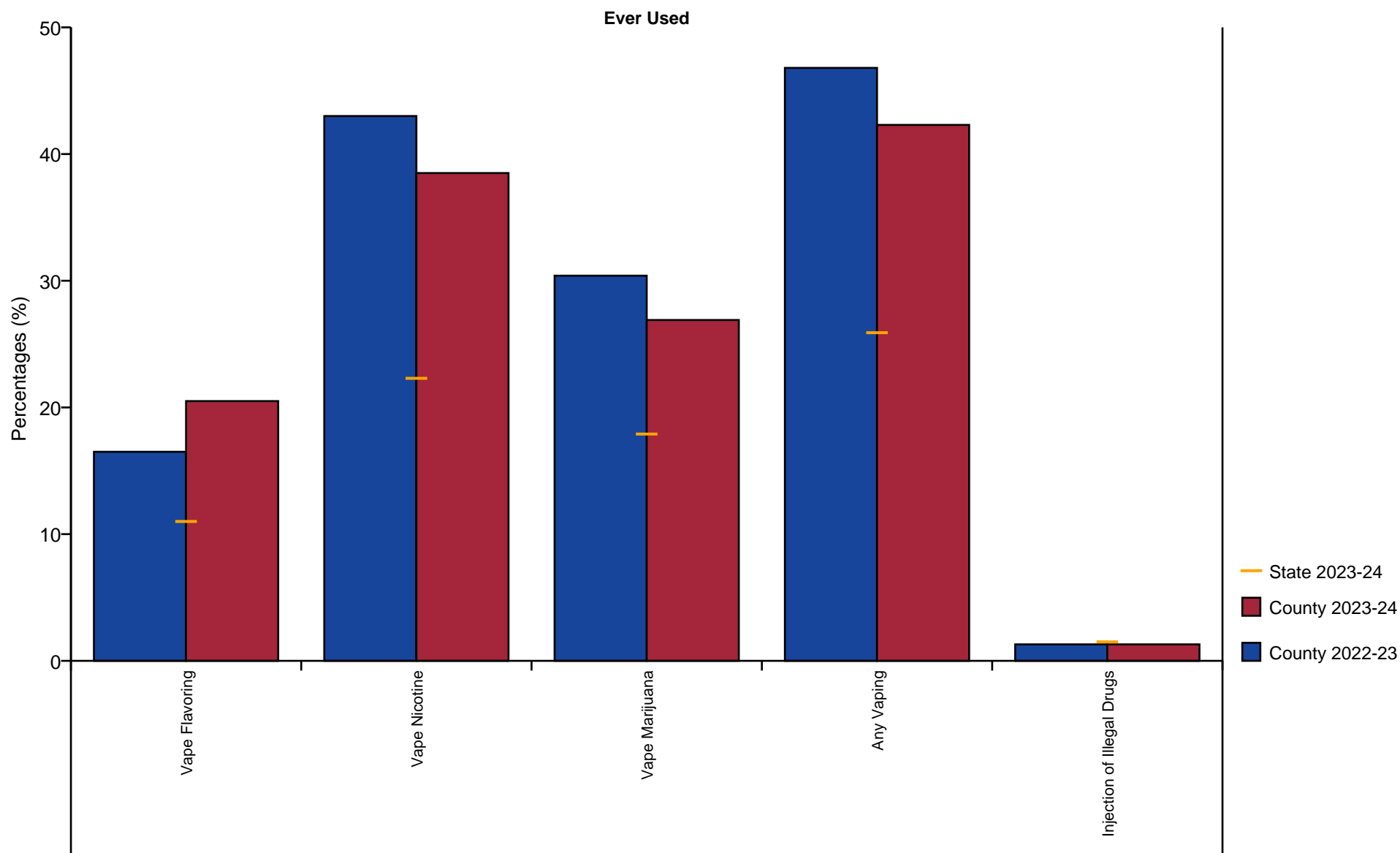
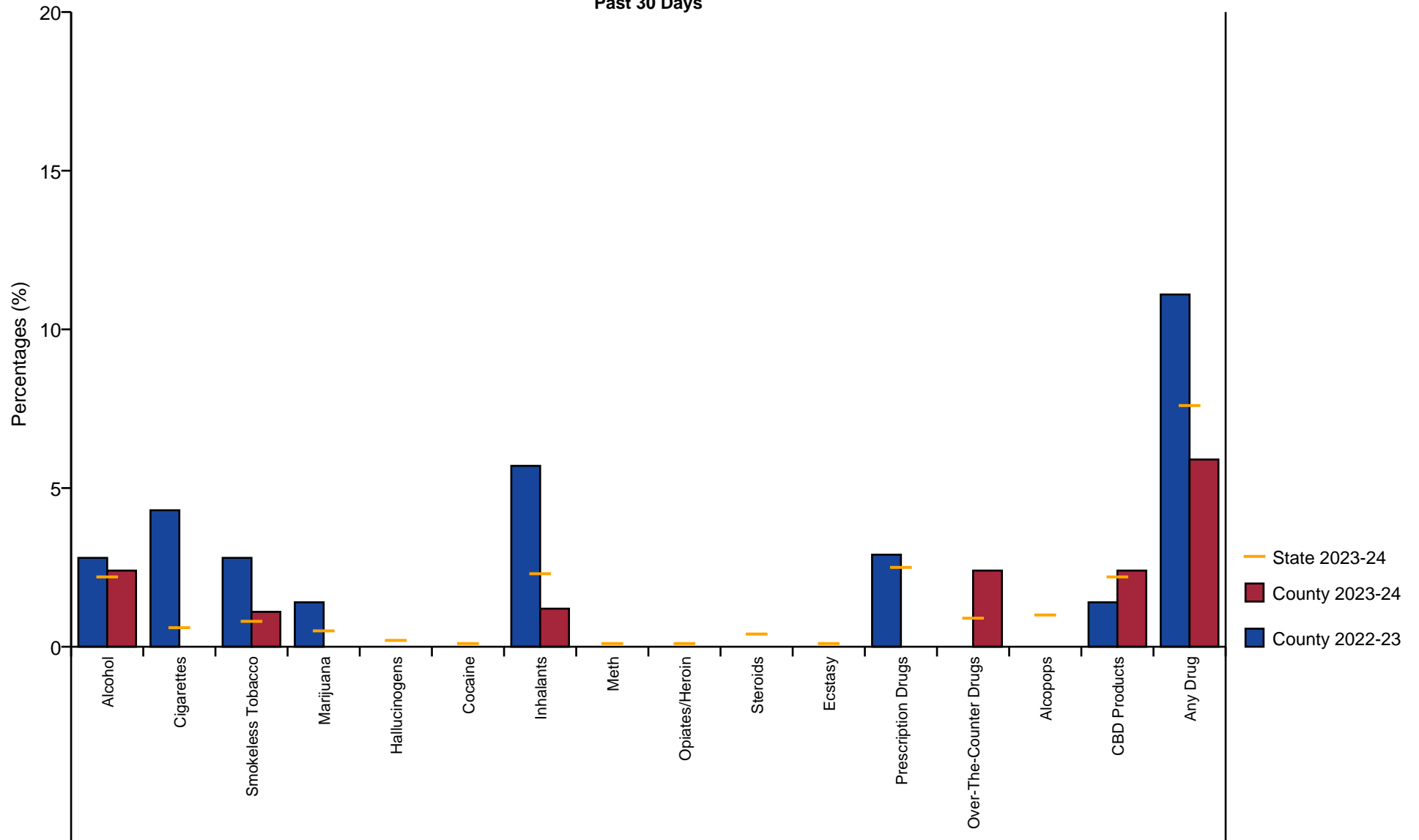


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Scott County

Past 30 Days

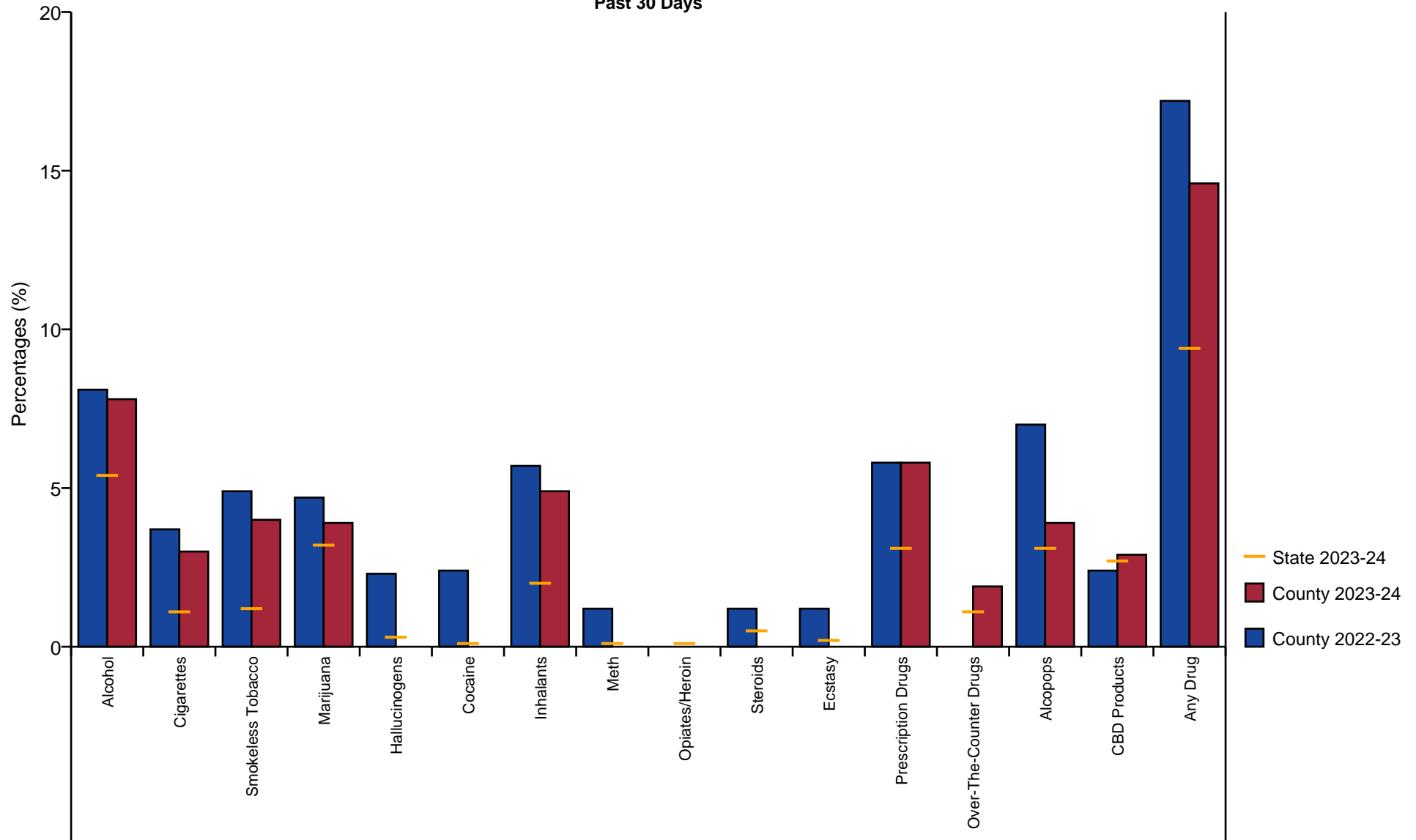


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Scott County

Past 30 Days

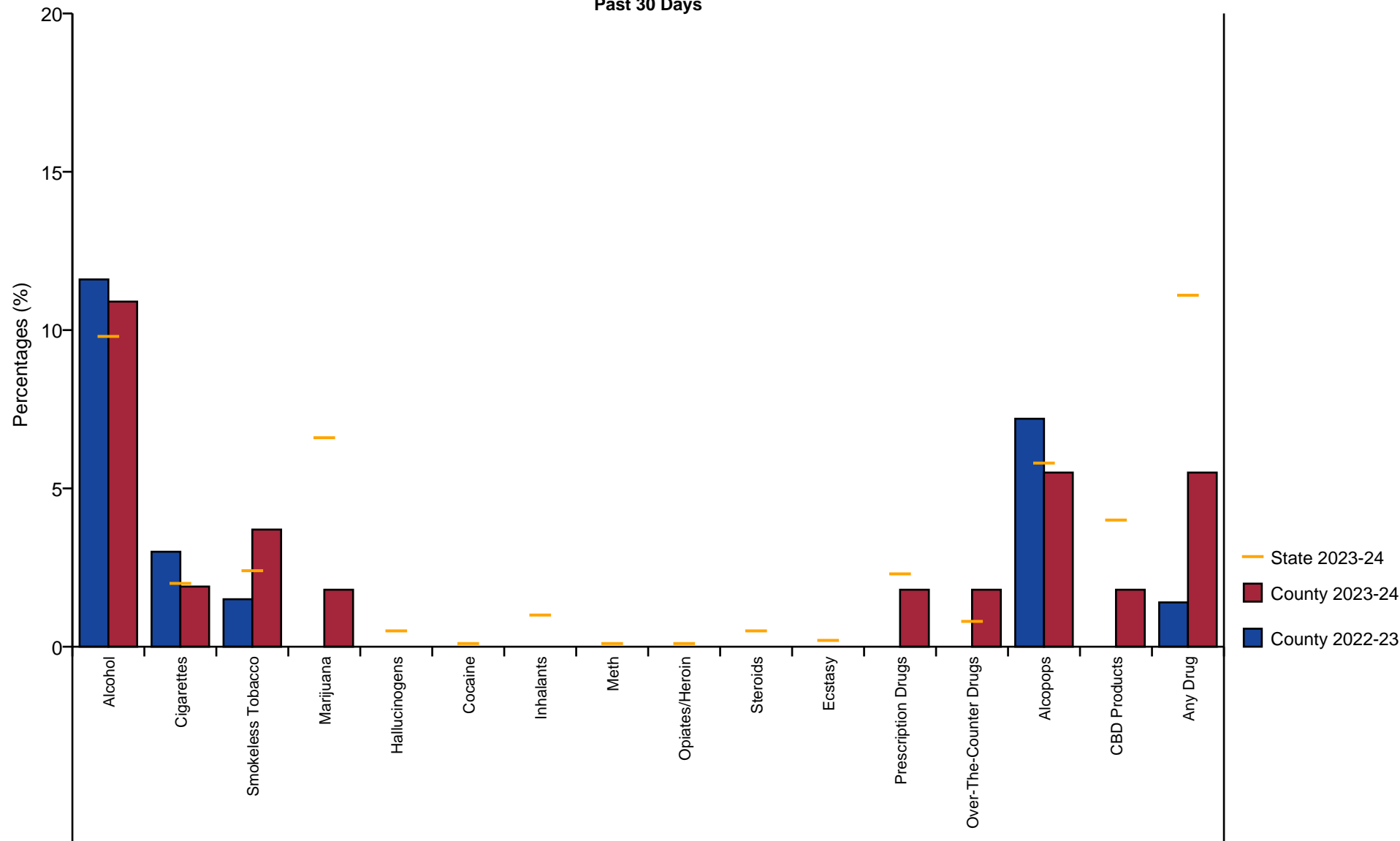


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Scott County

Past 30 Days

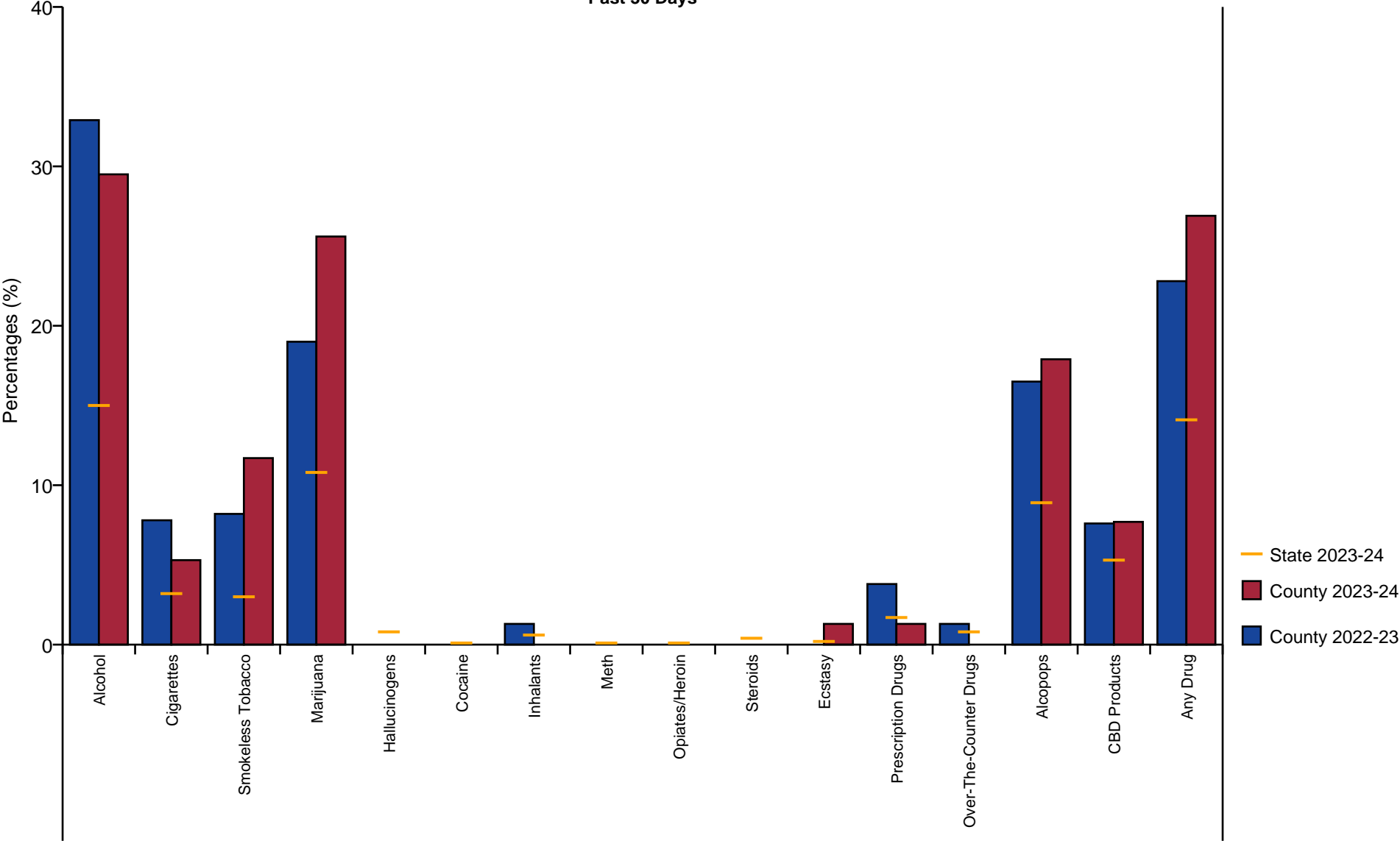


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Scott County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

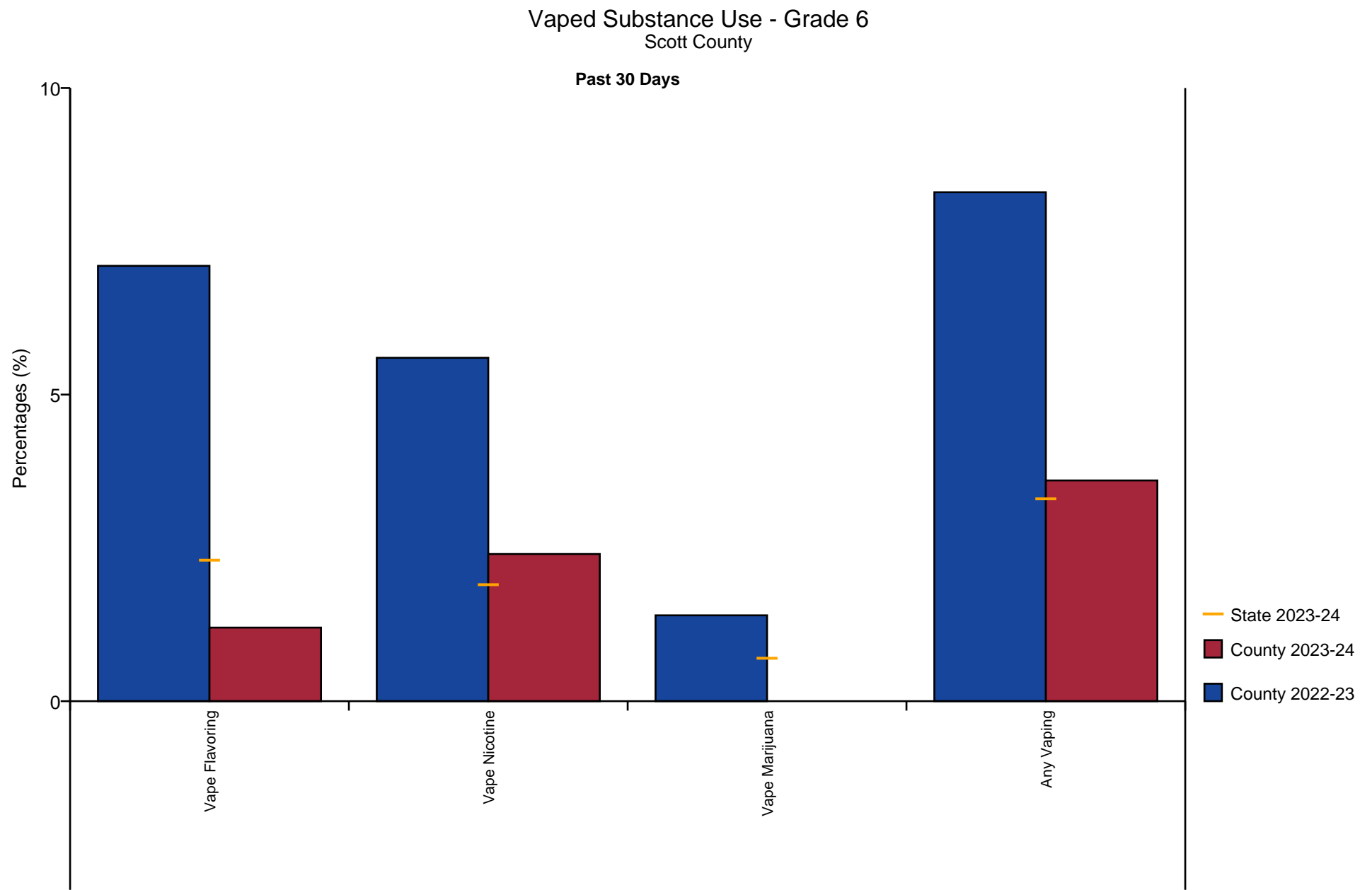


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

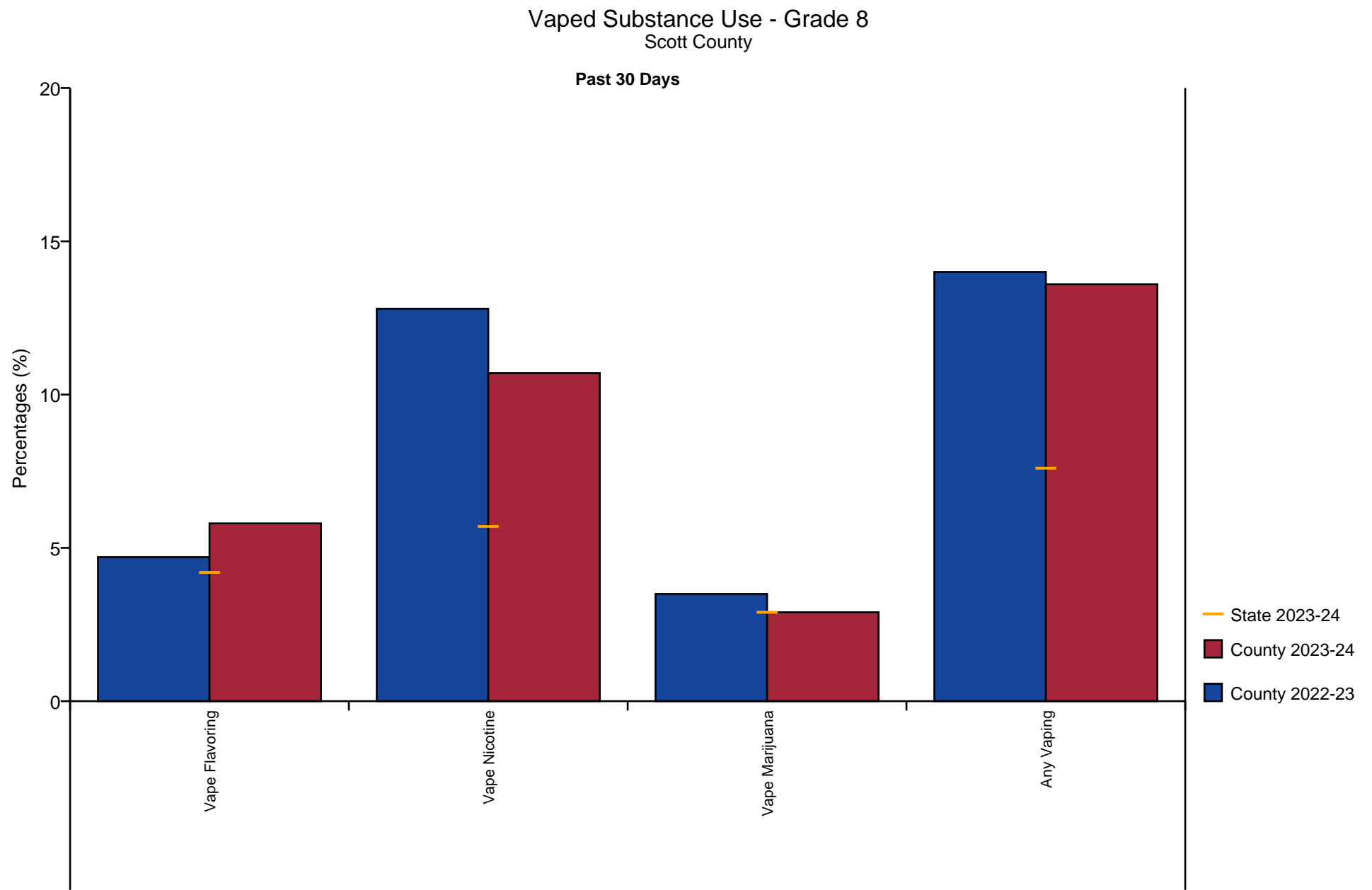


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

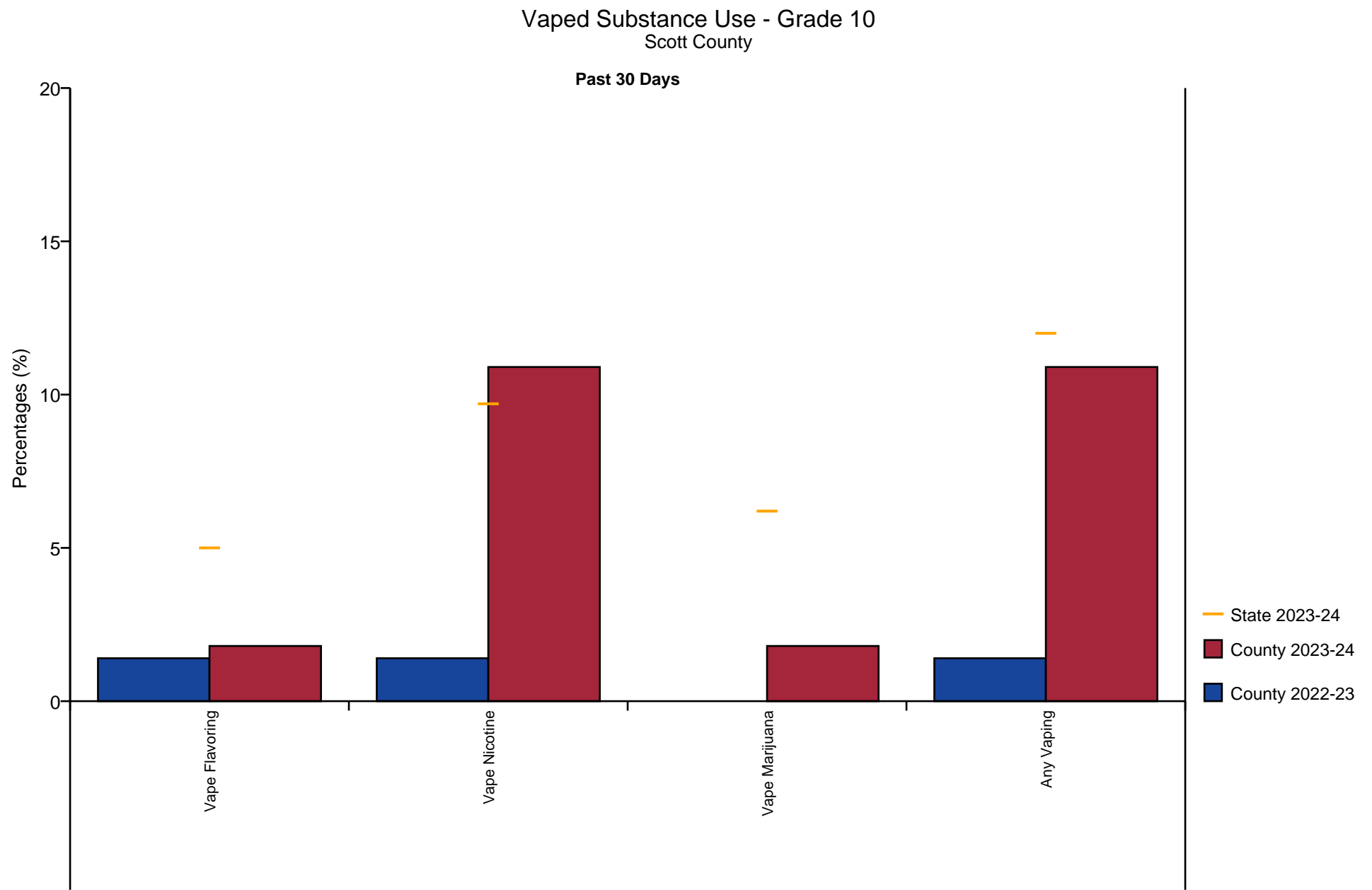


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

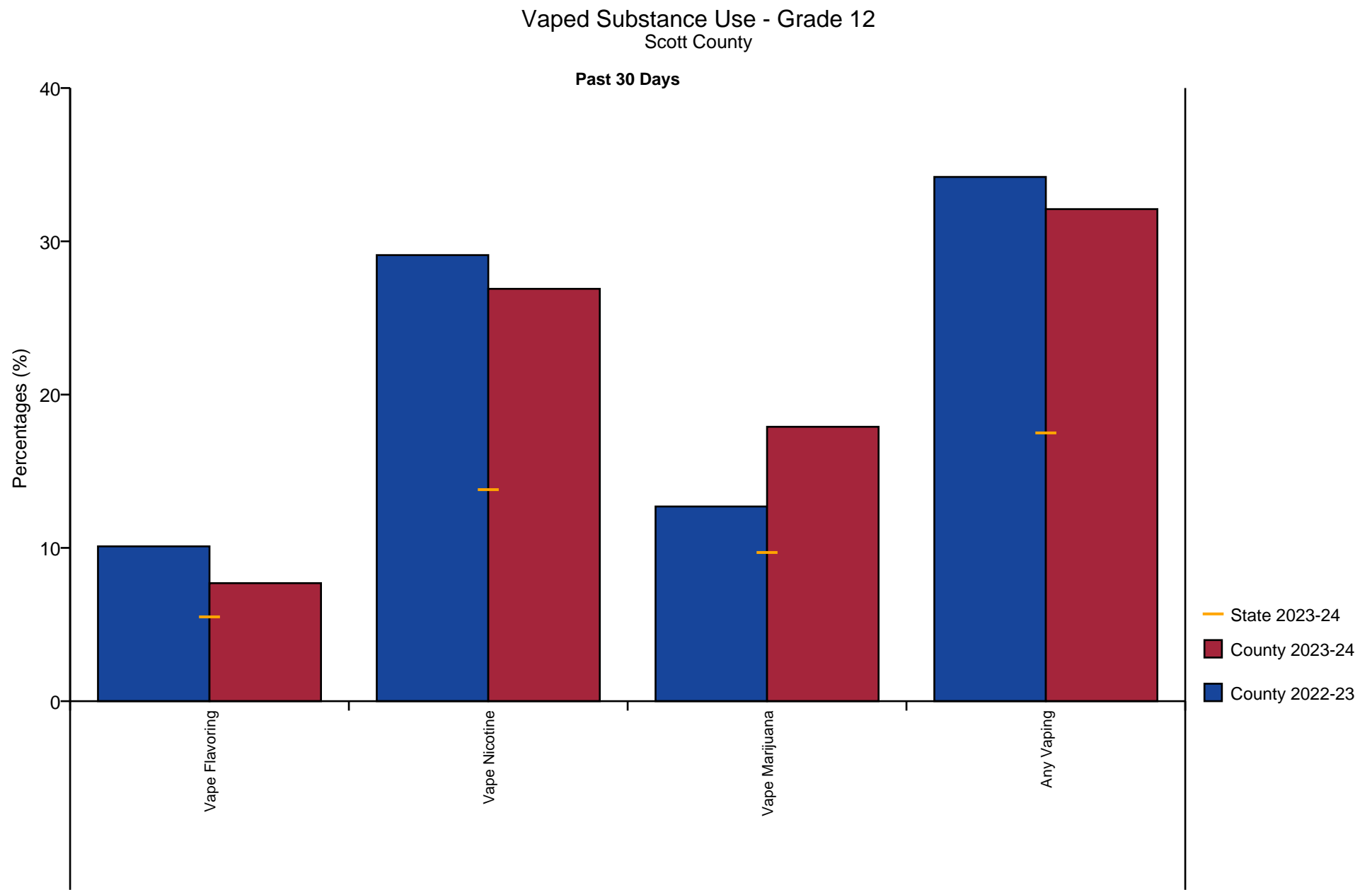
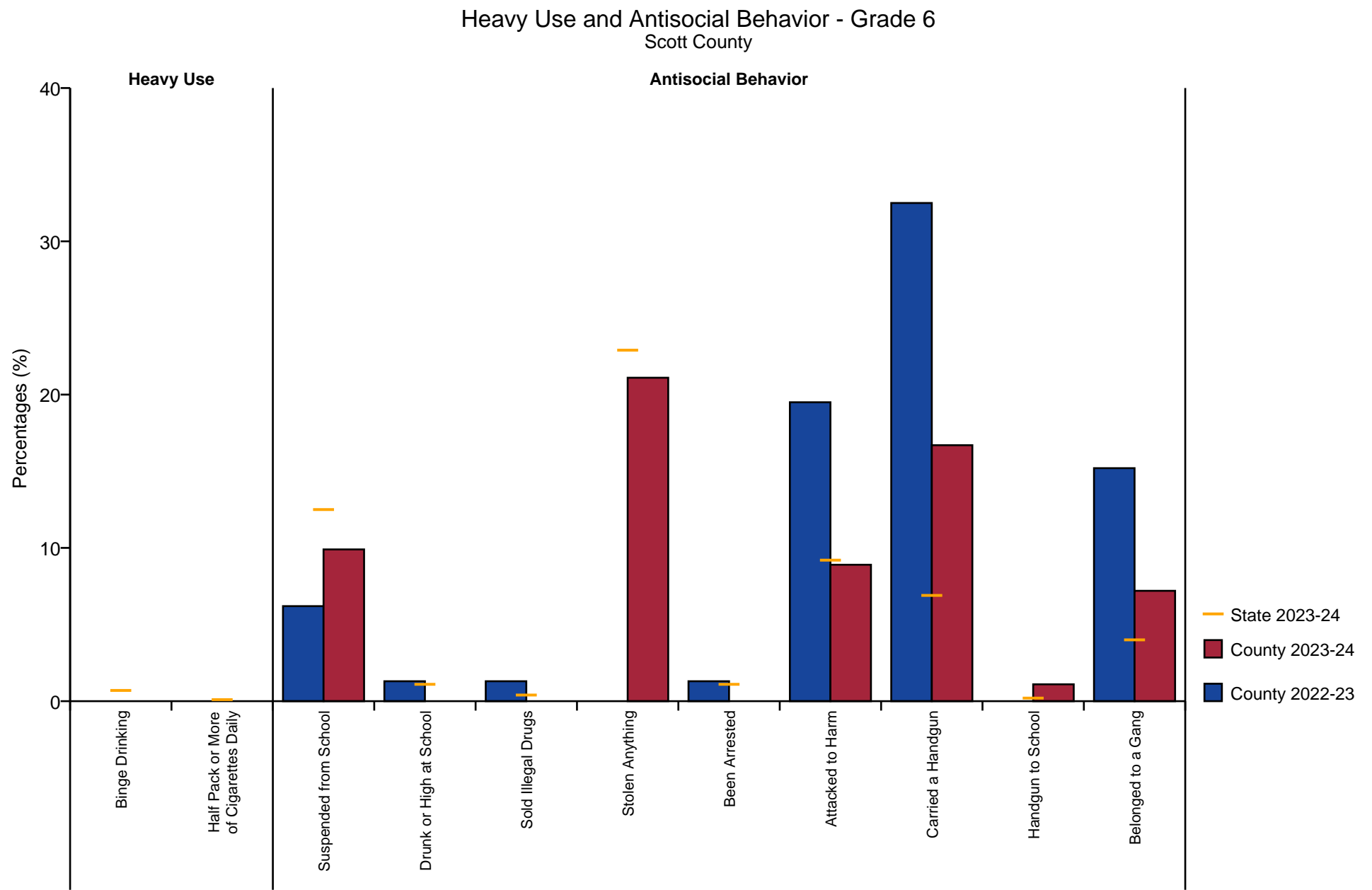
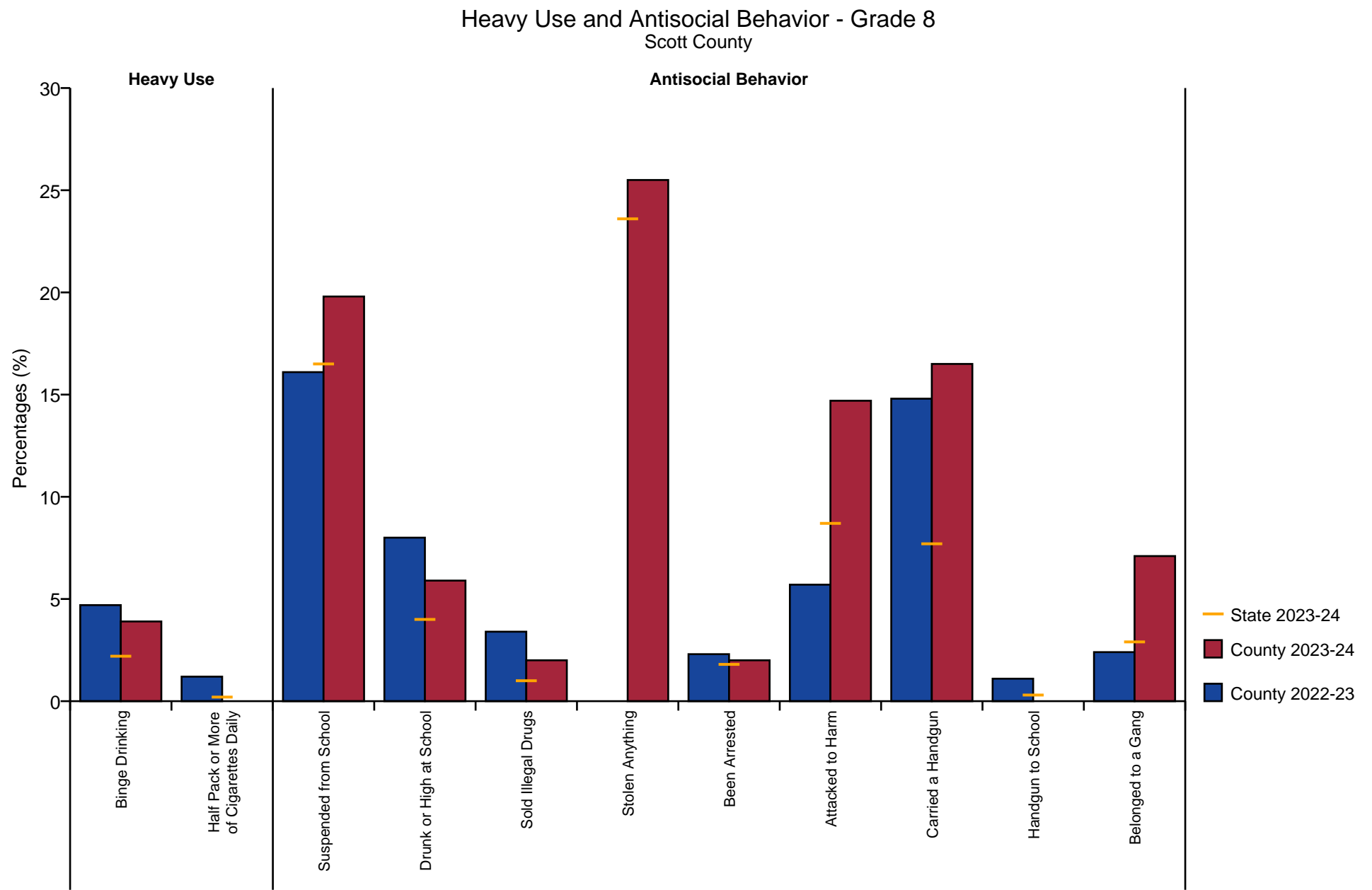


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



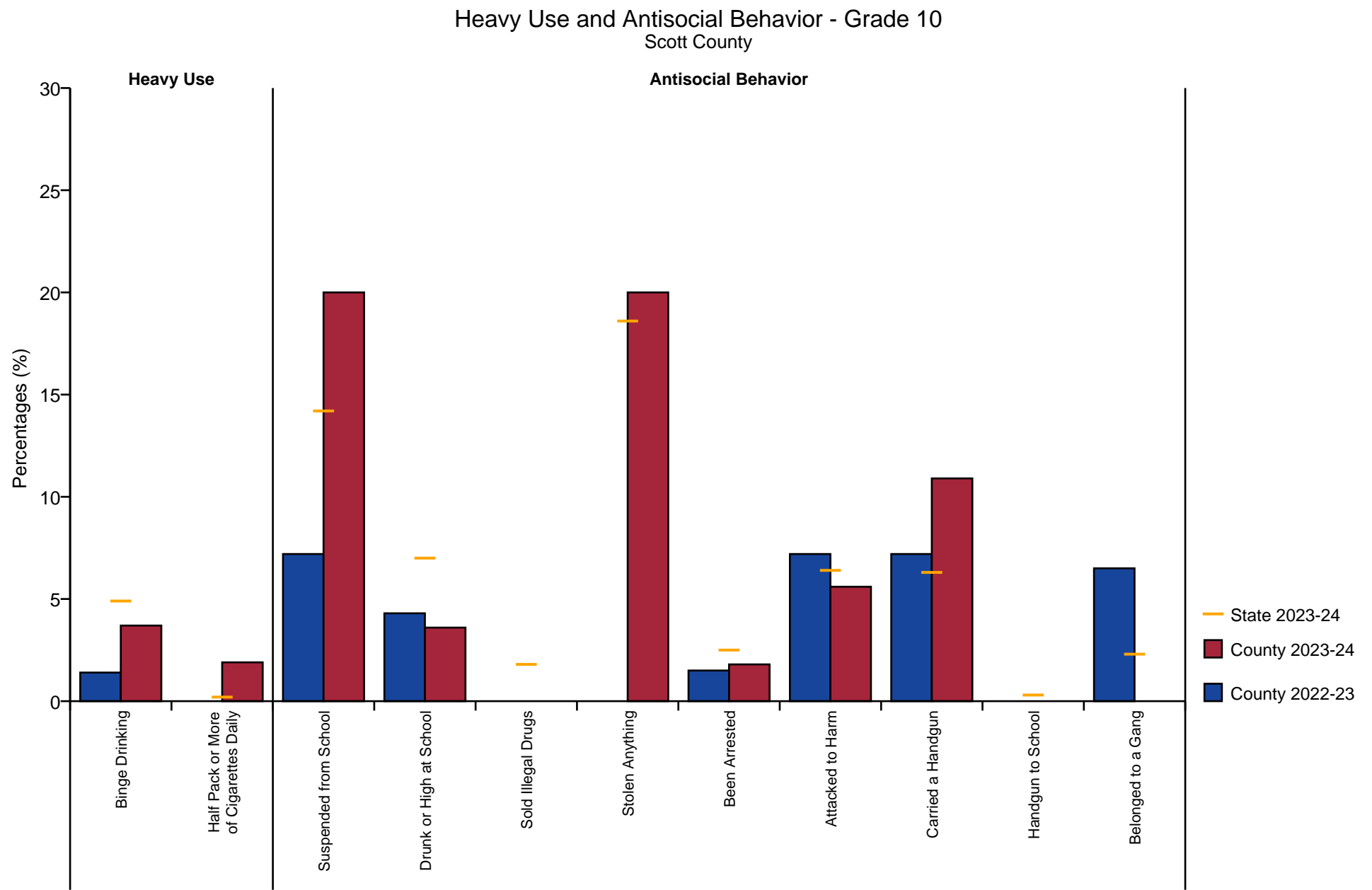
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



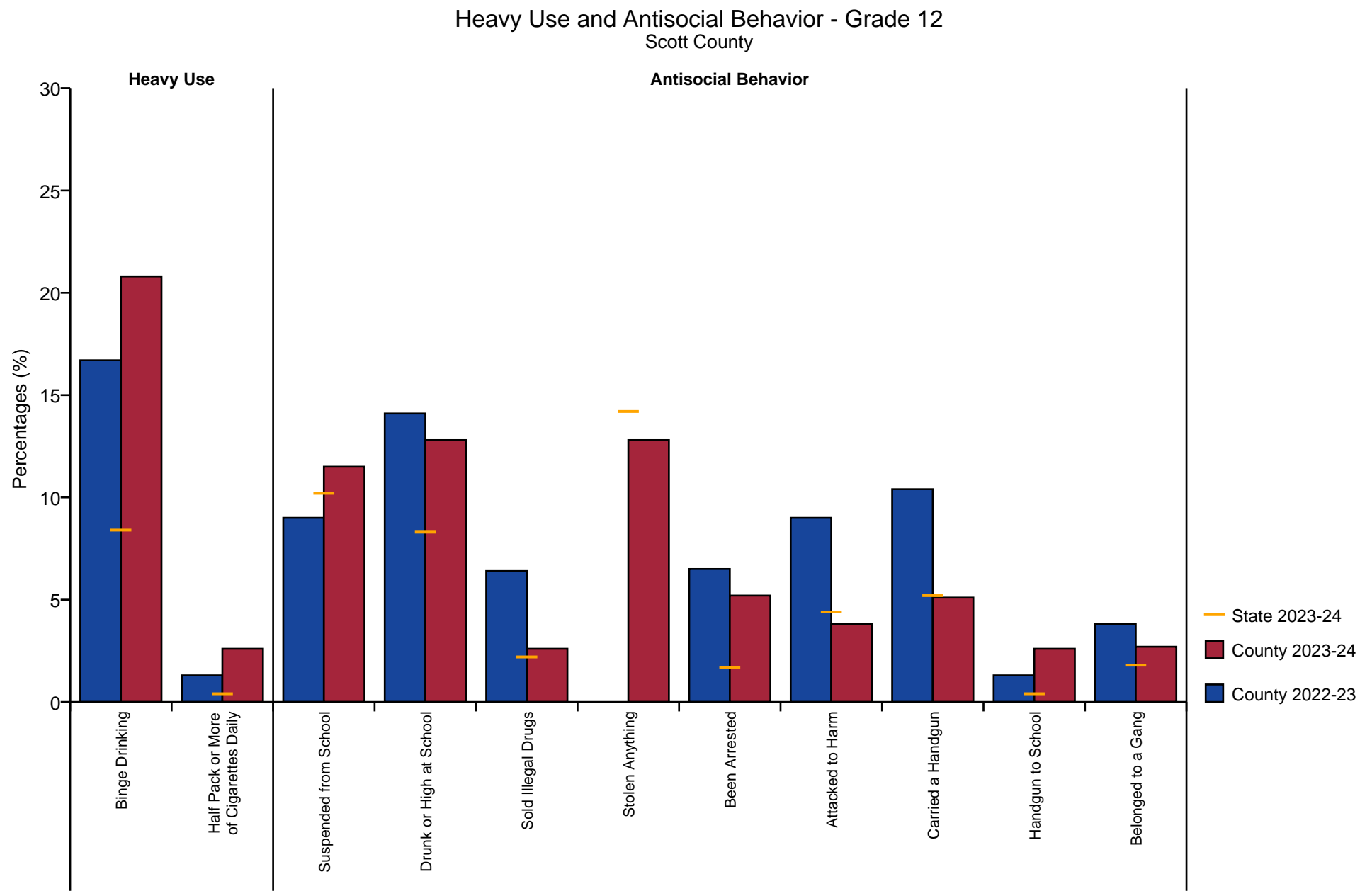
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



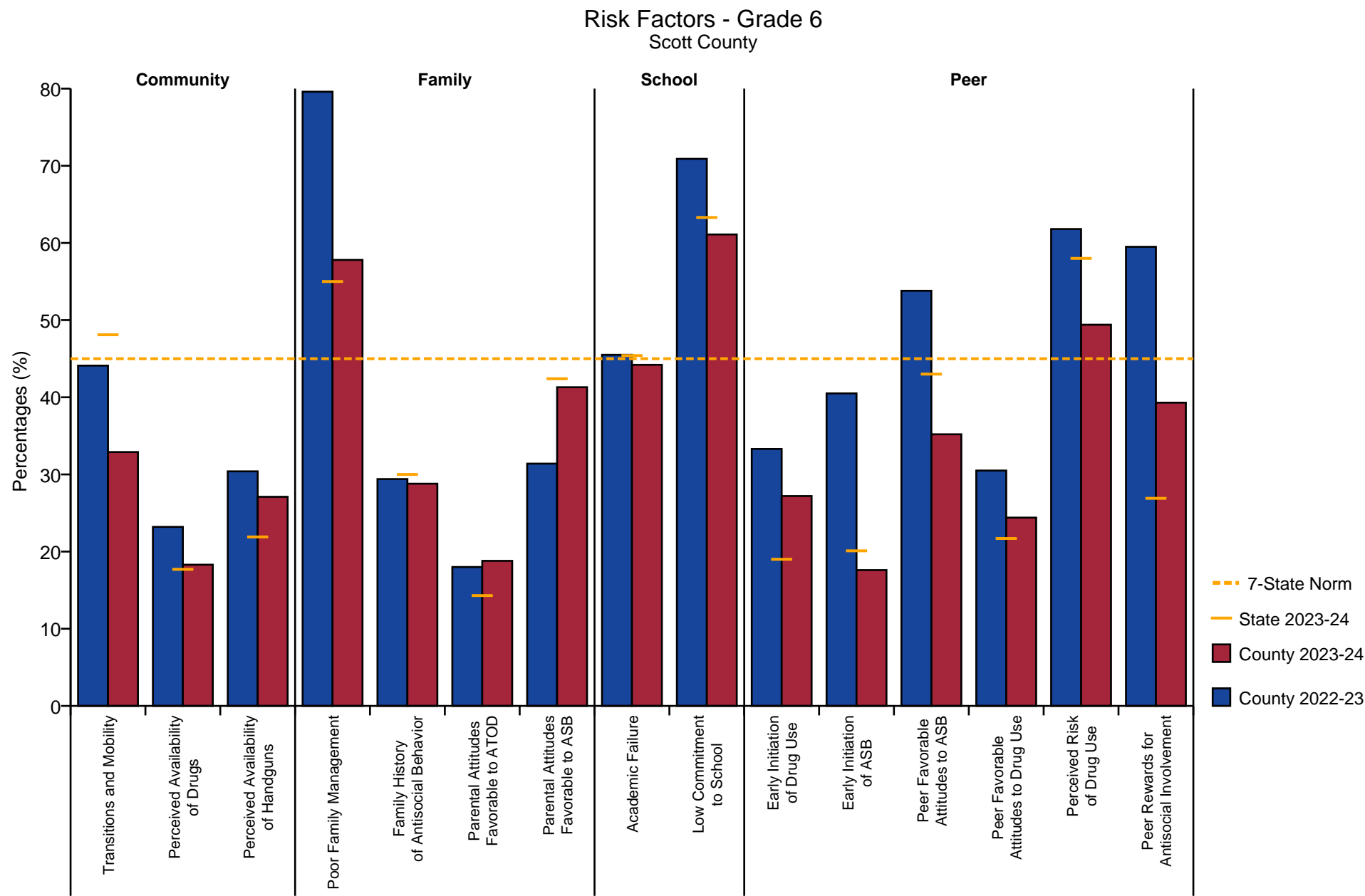
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



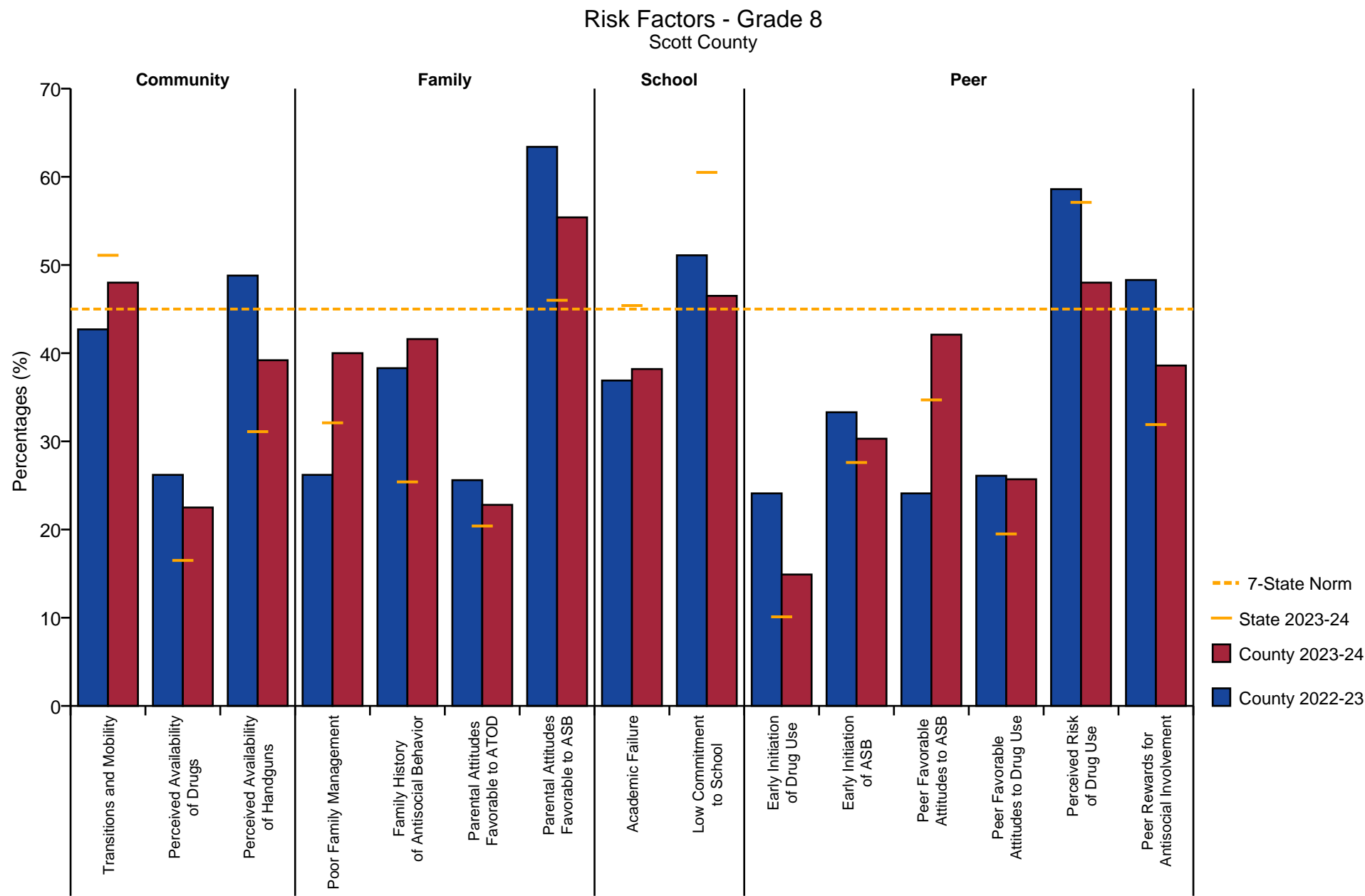
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

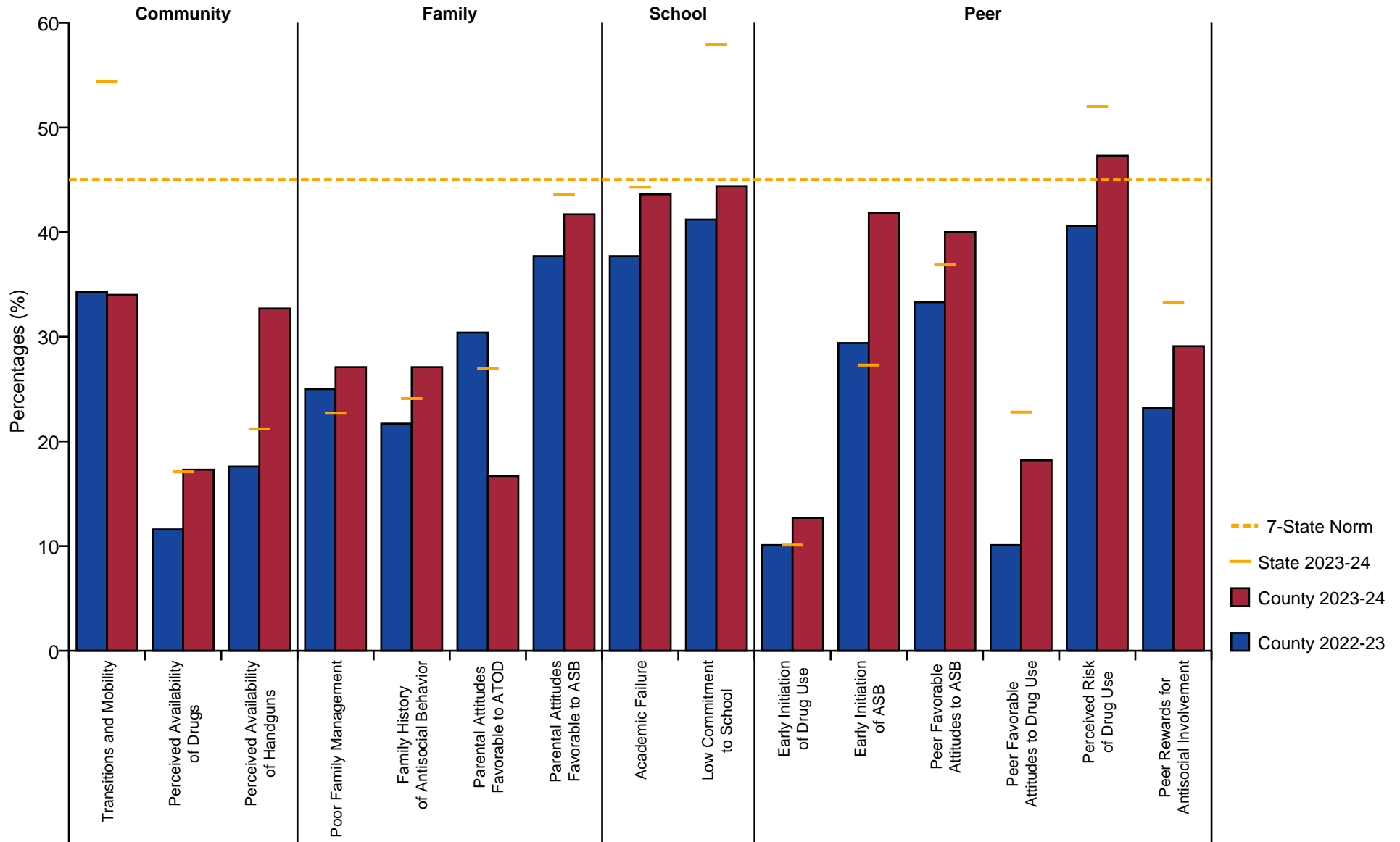
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

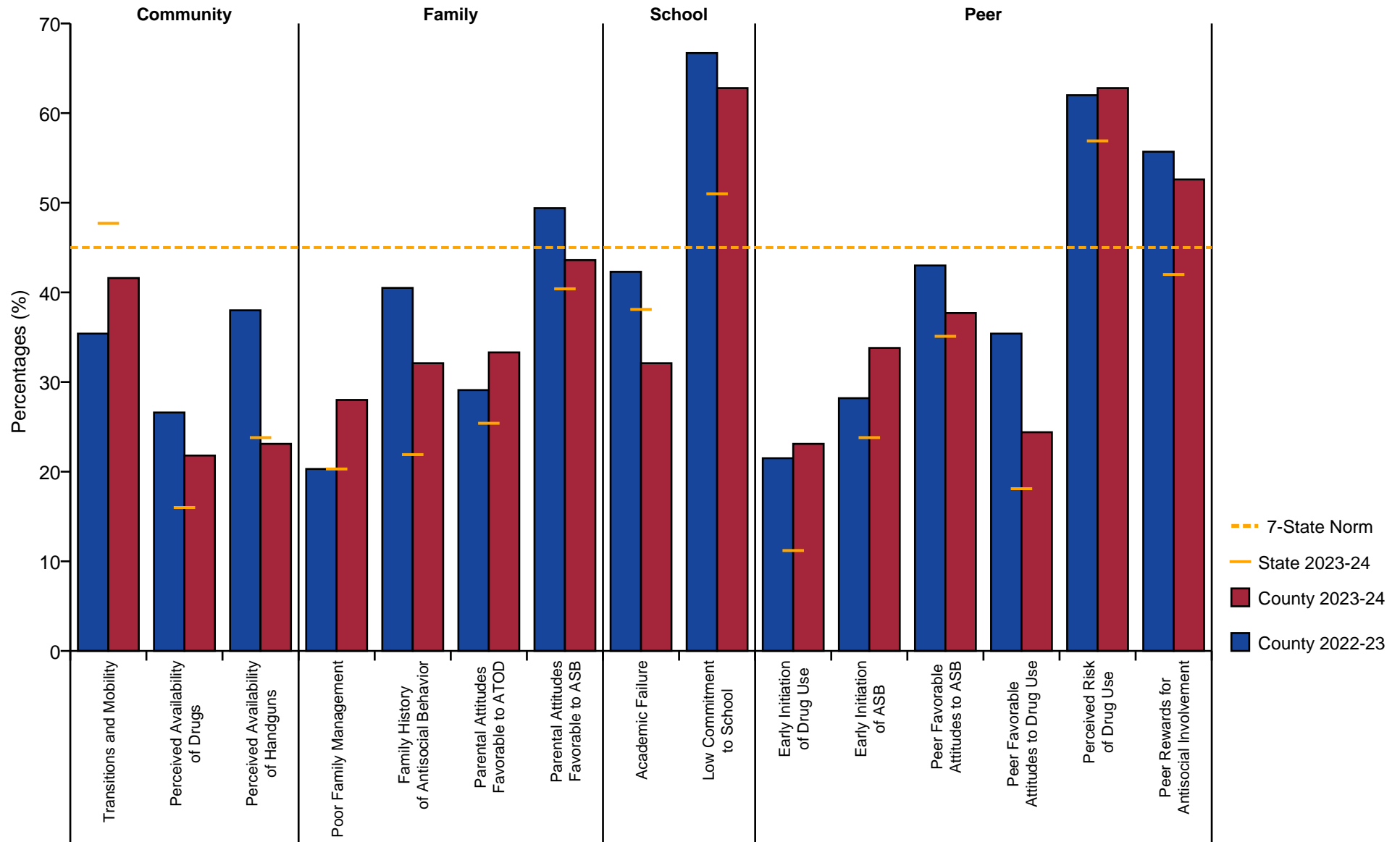
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Scott County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Scott County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

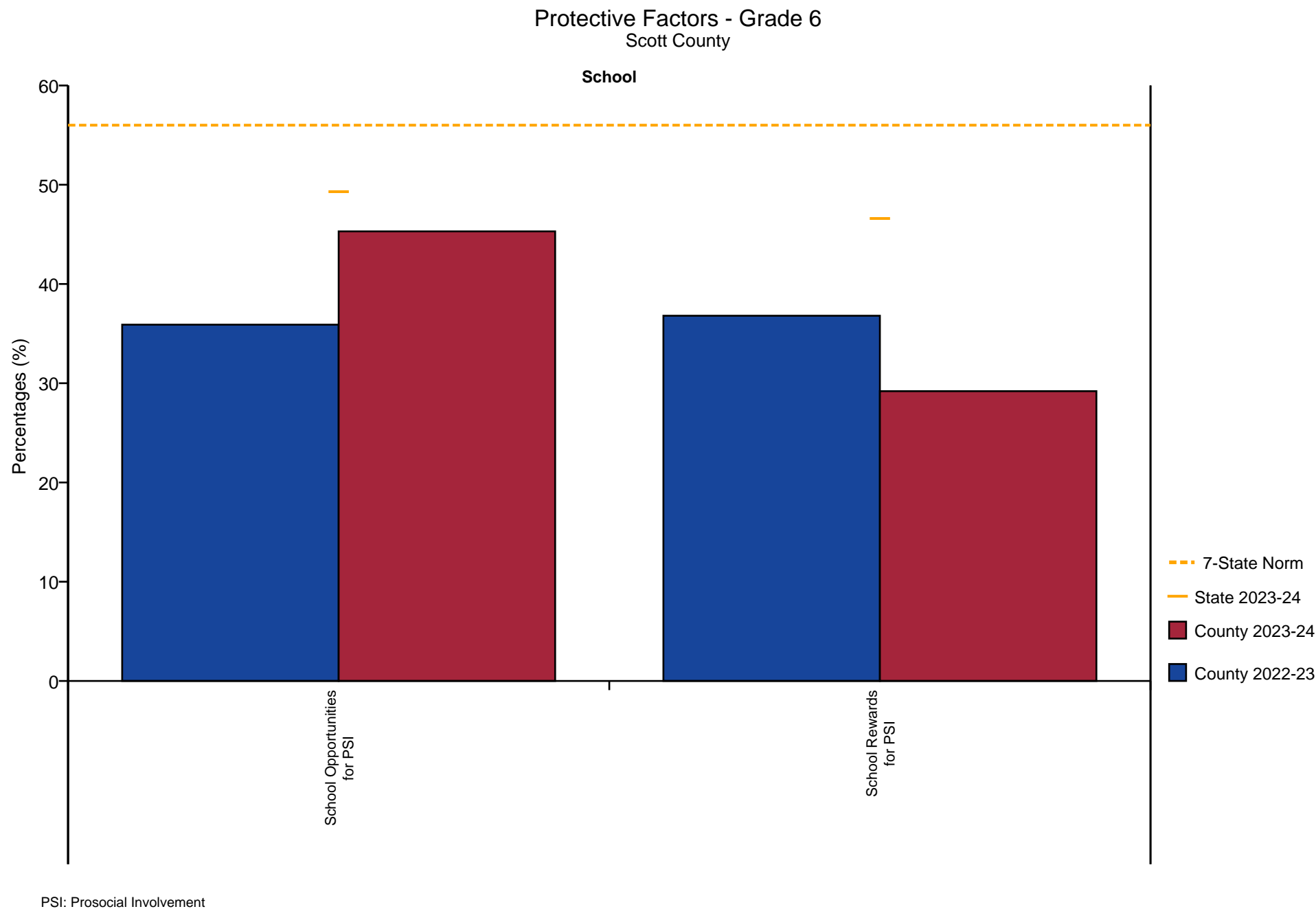


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

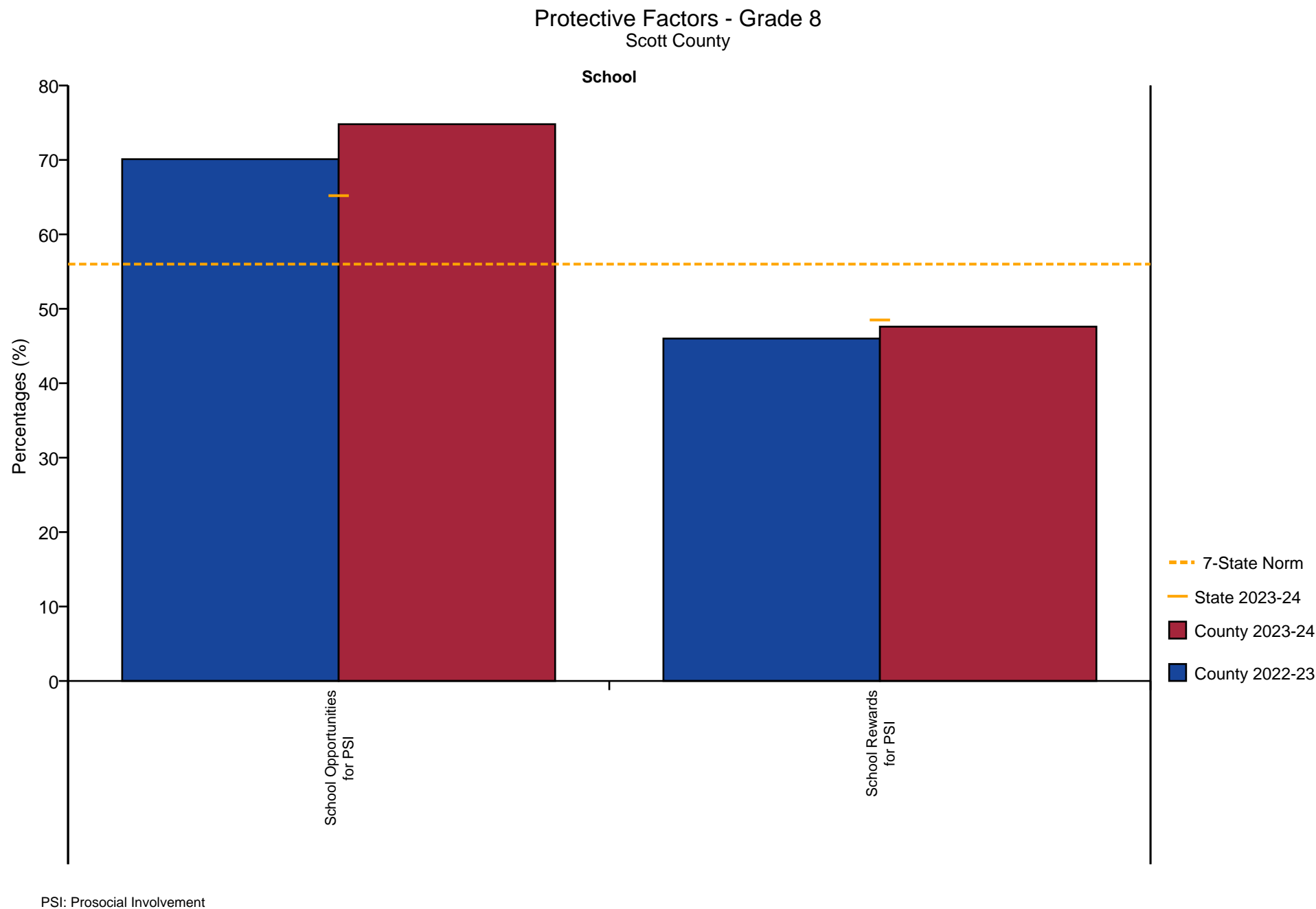


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

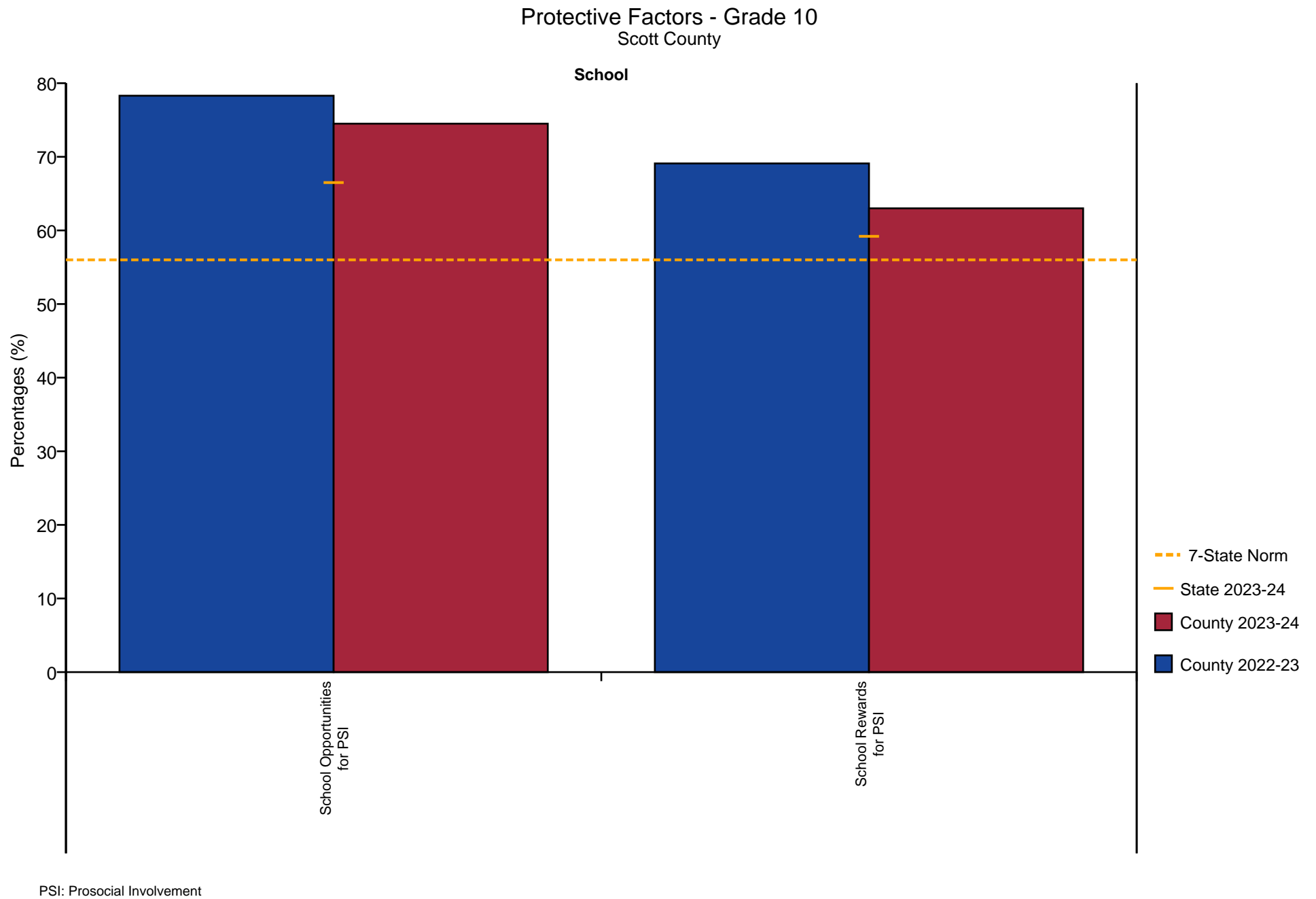
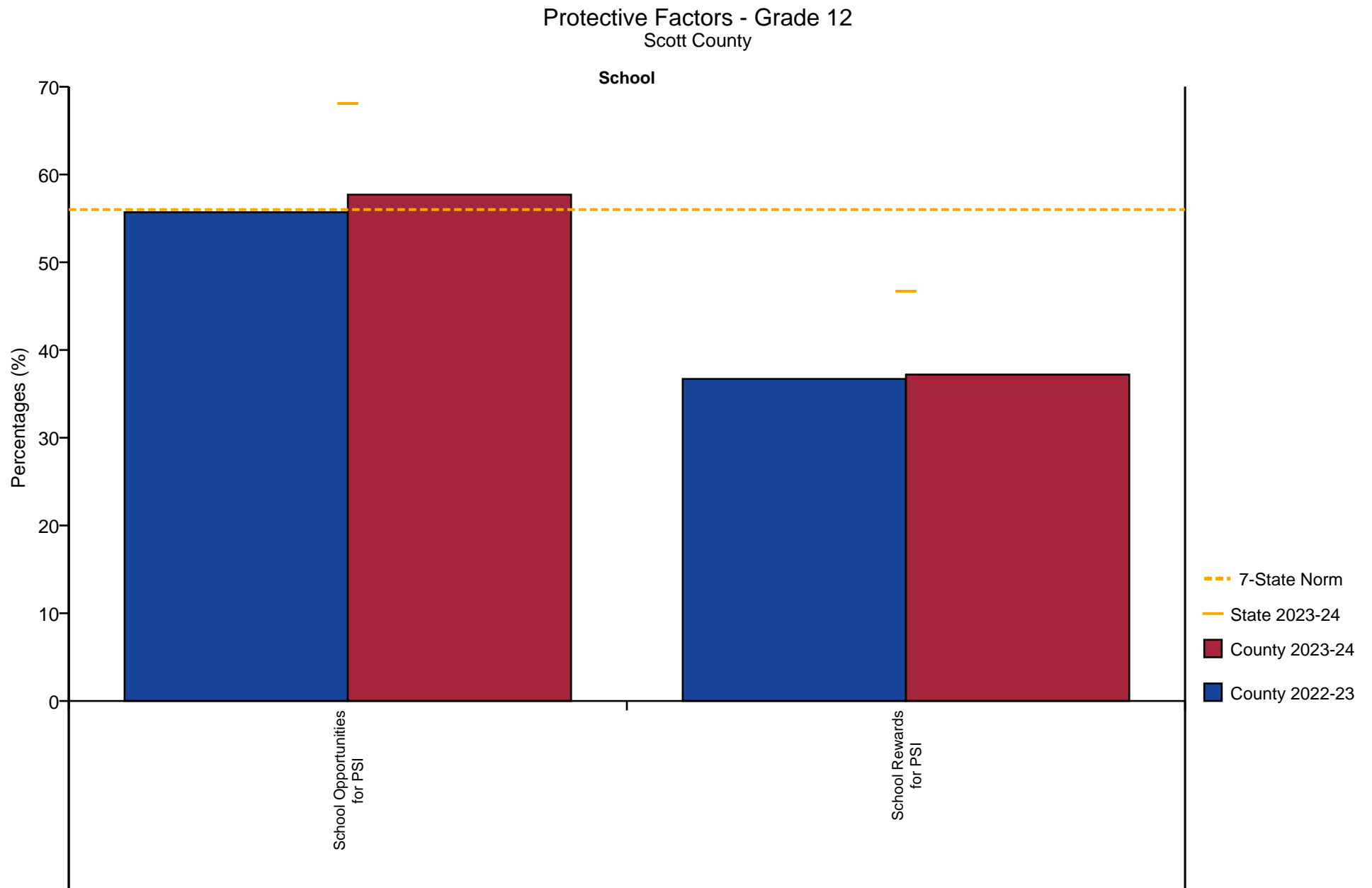


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

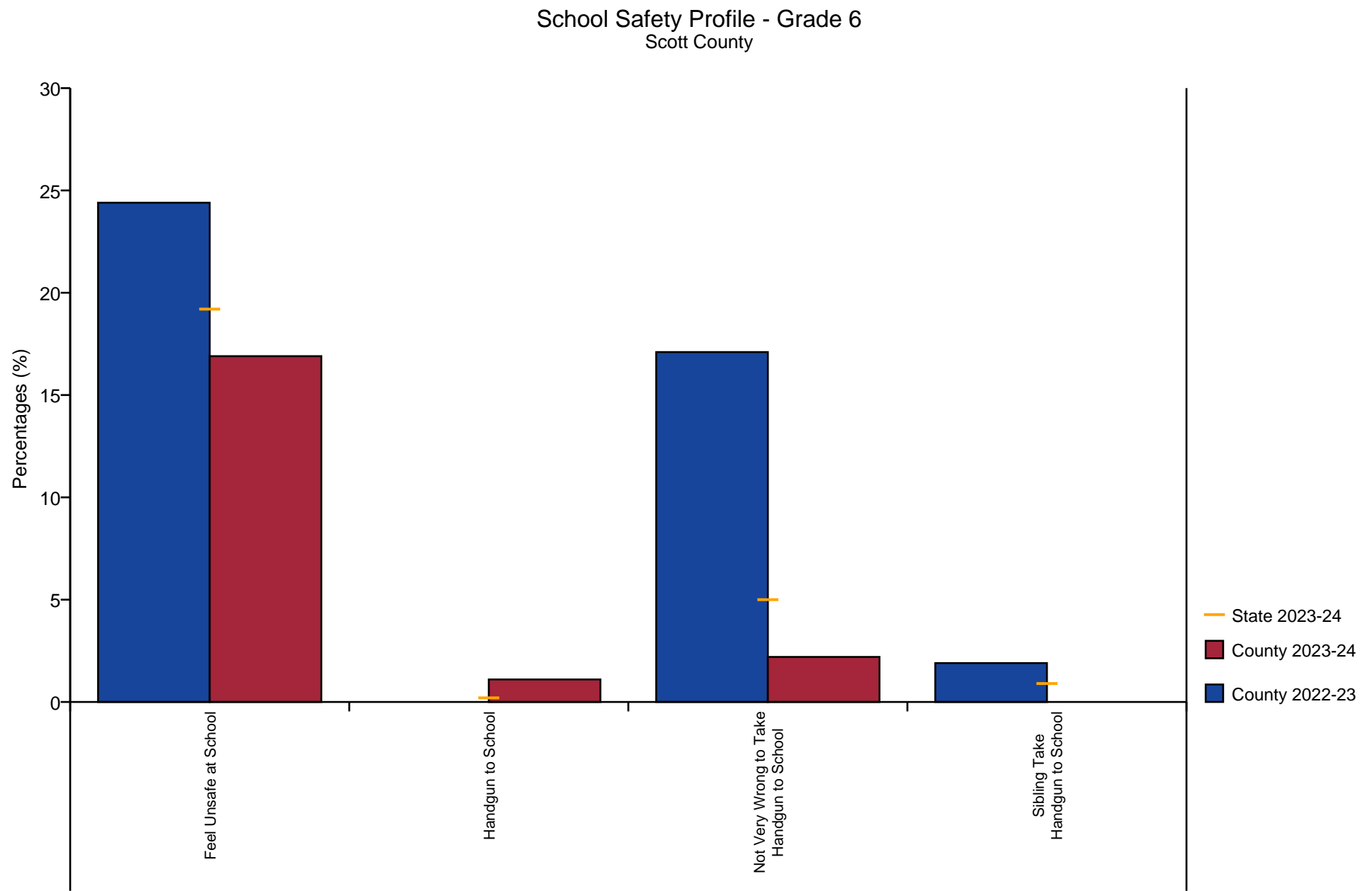


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

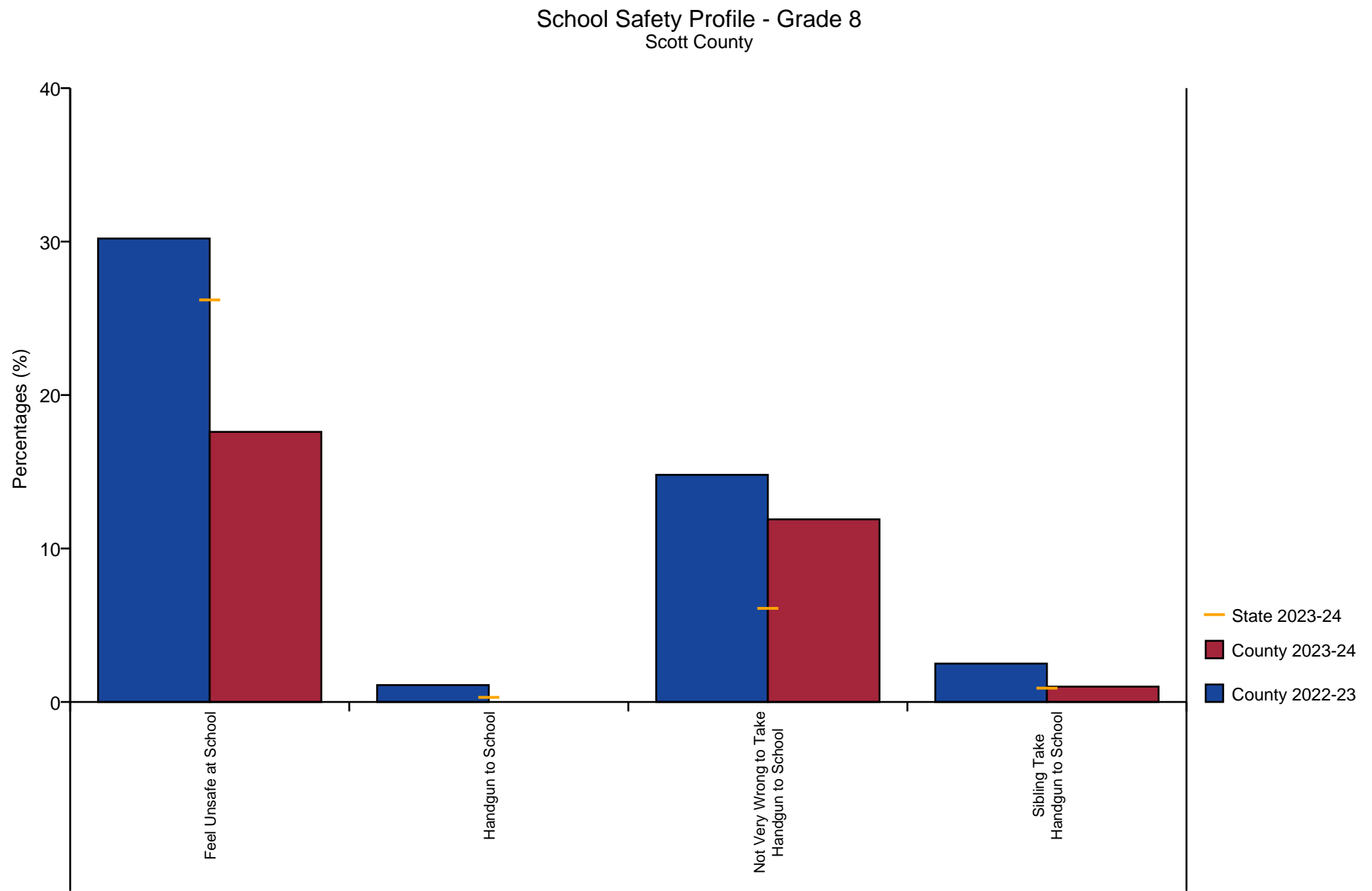


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

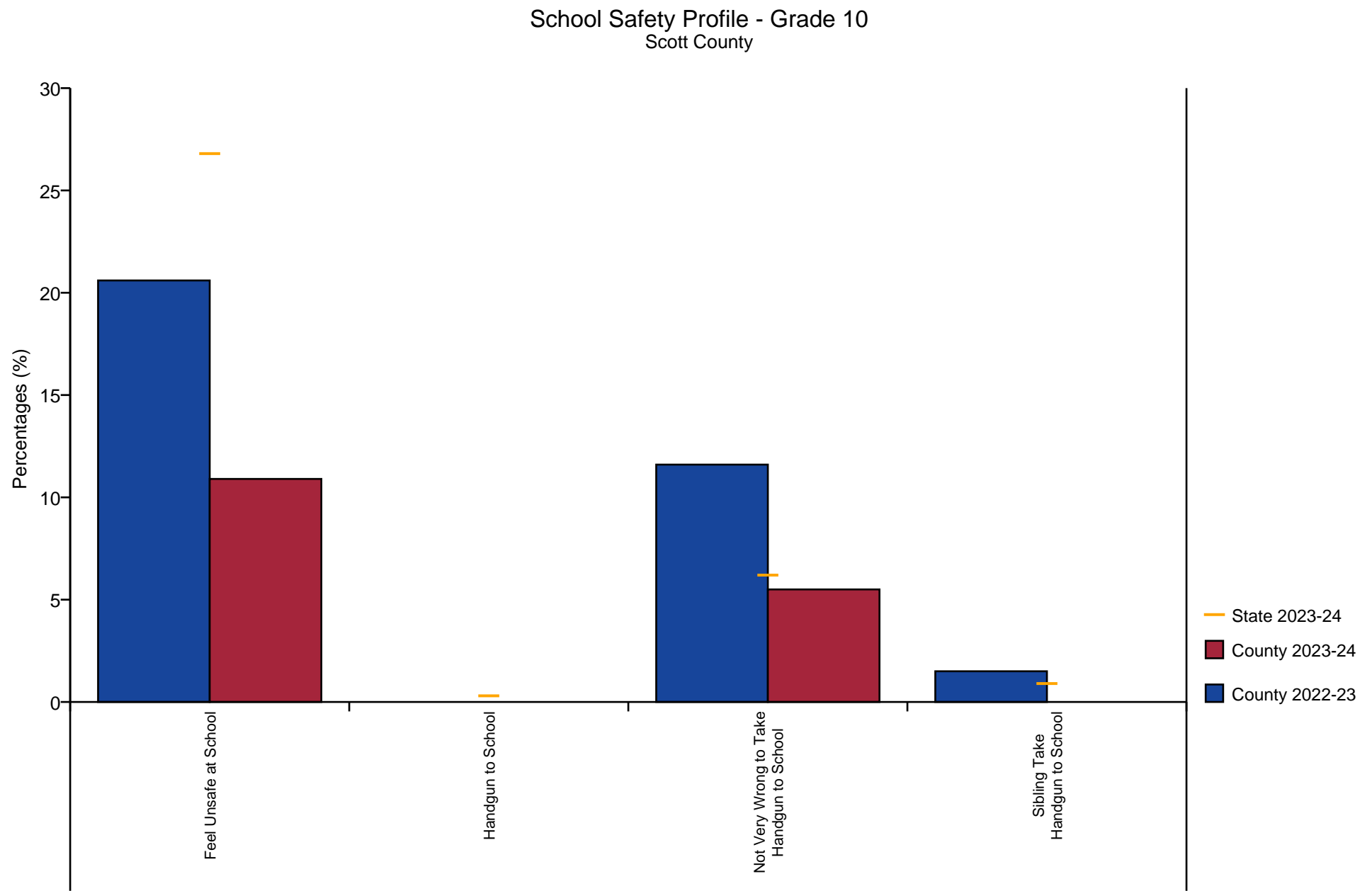


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

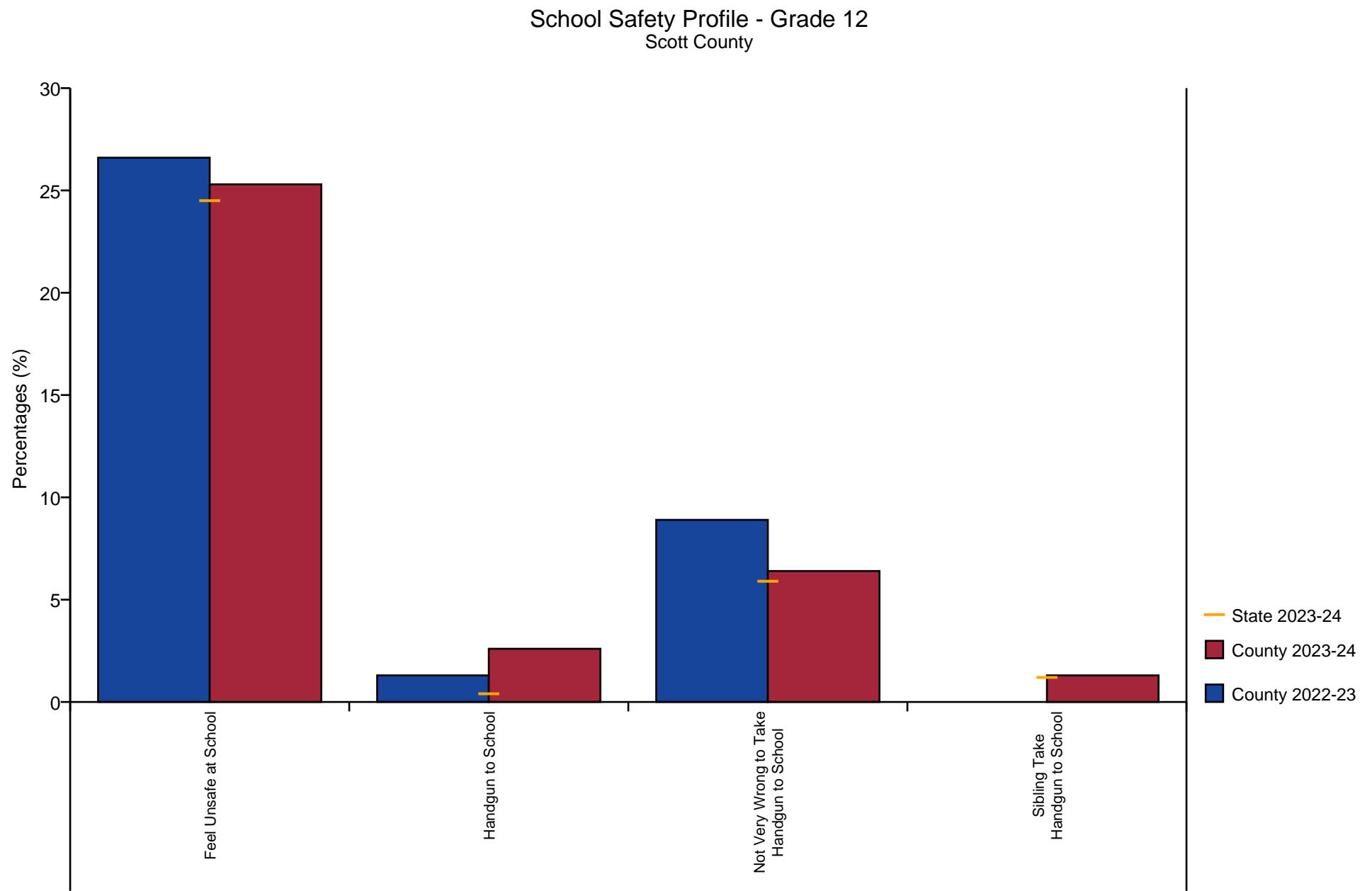
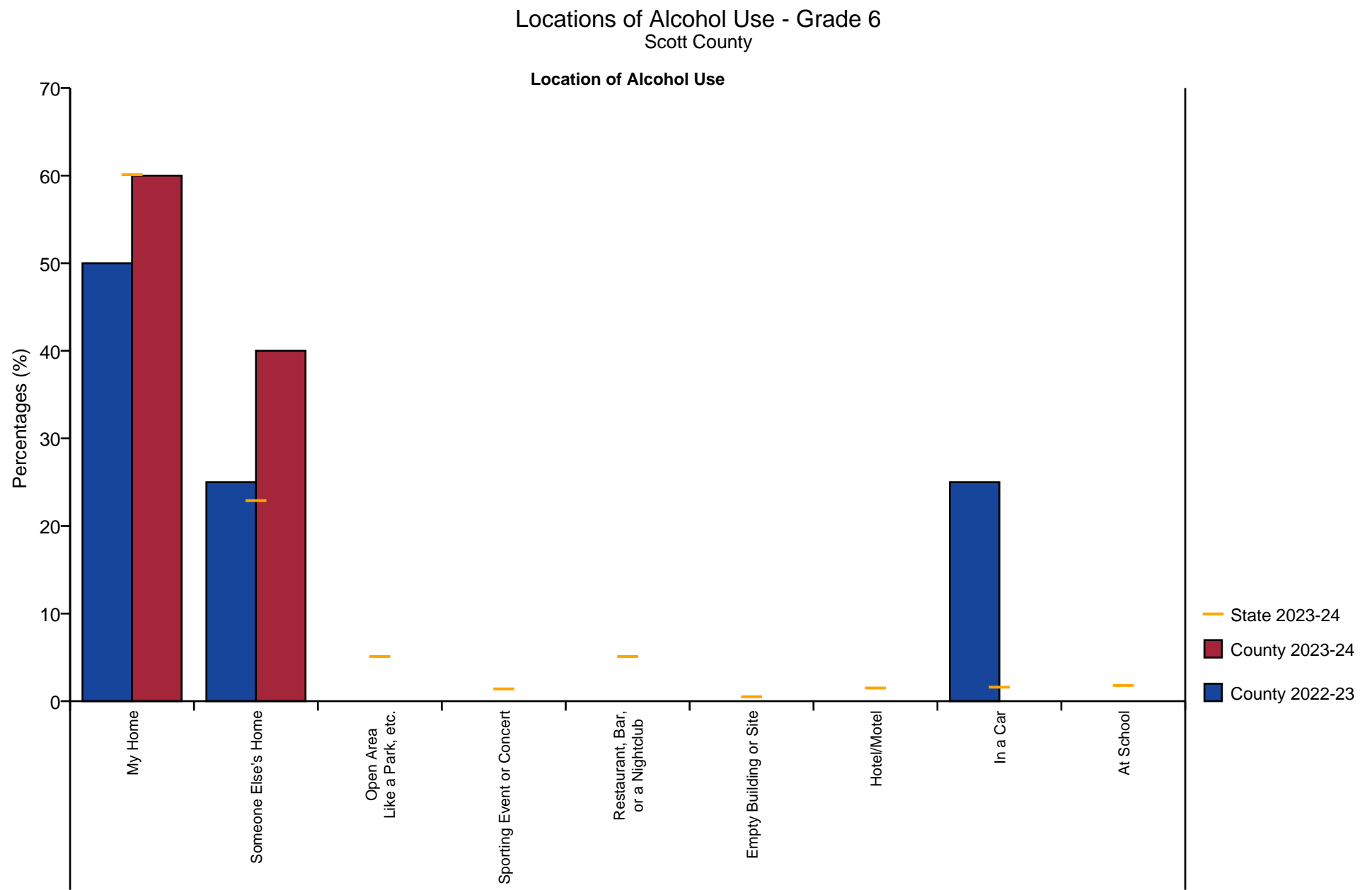
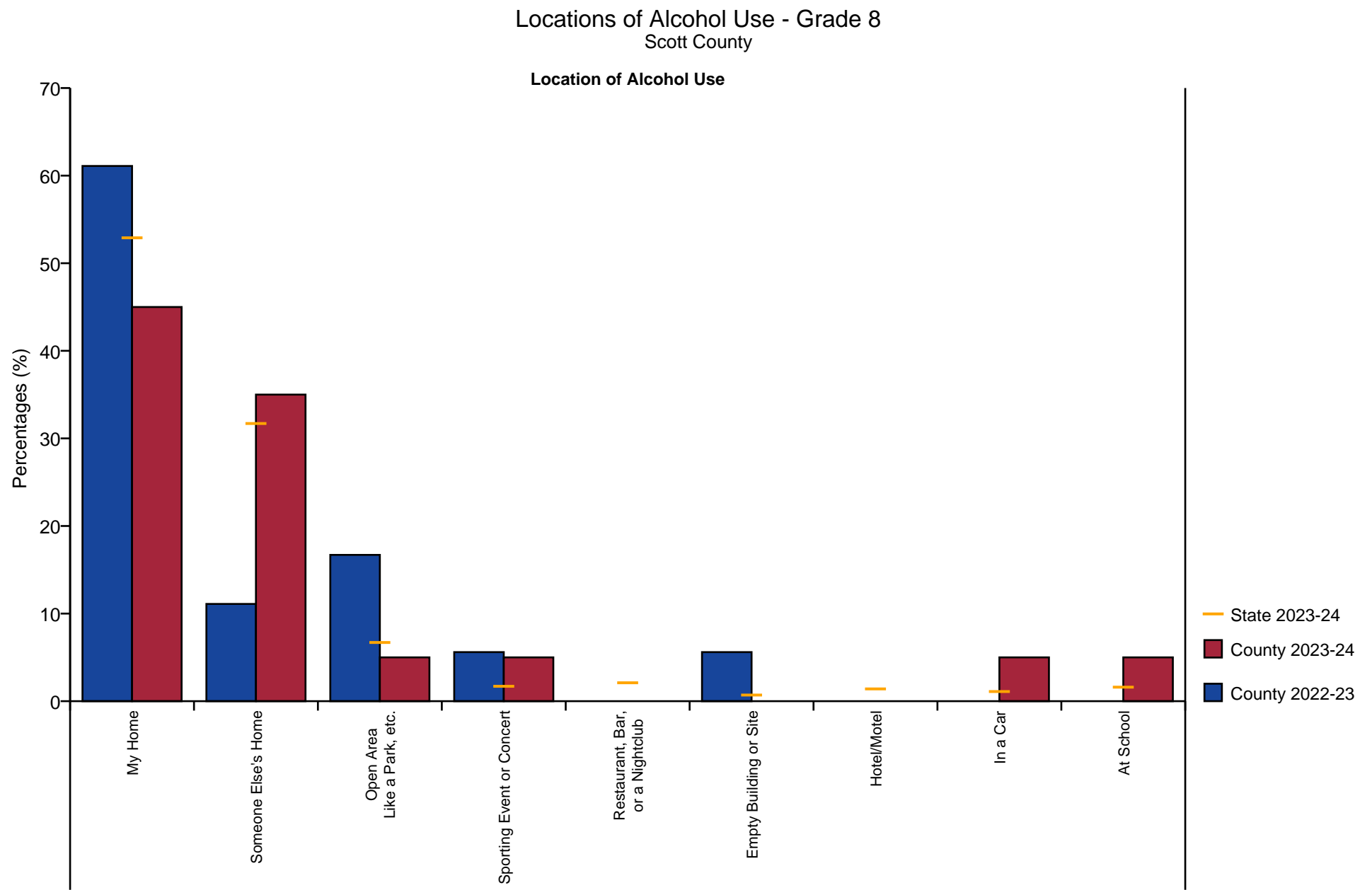


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



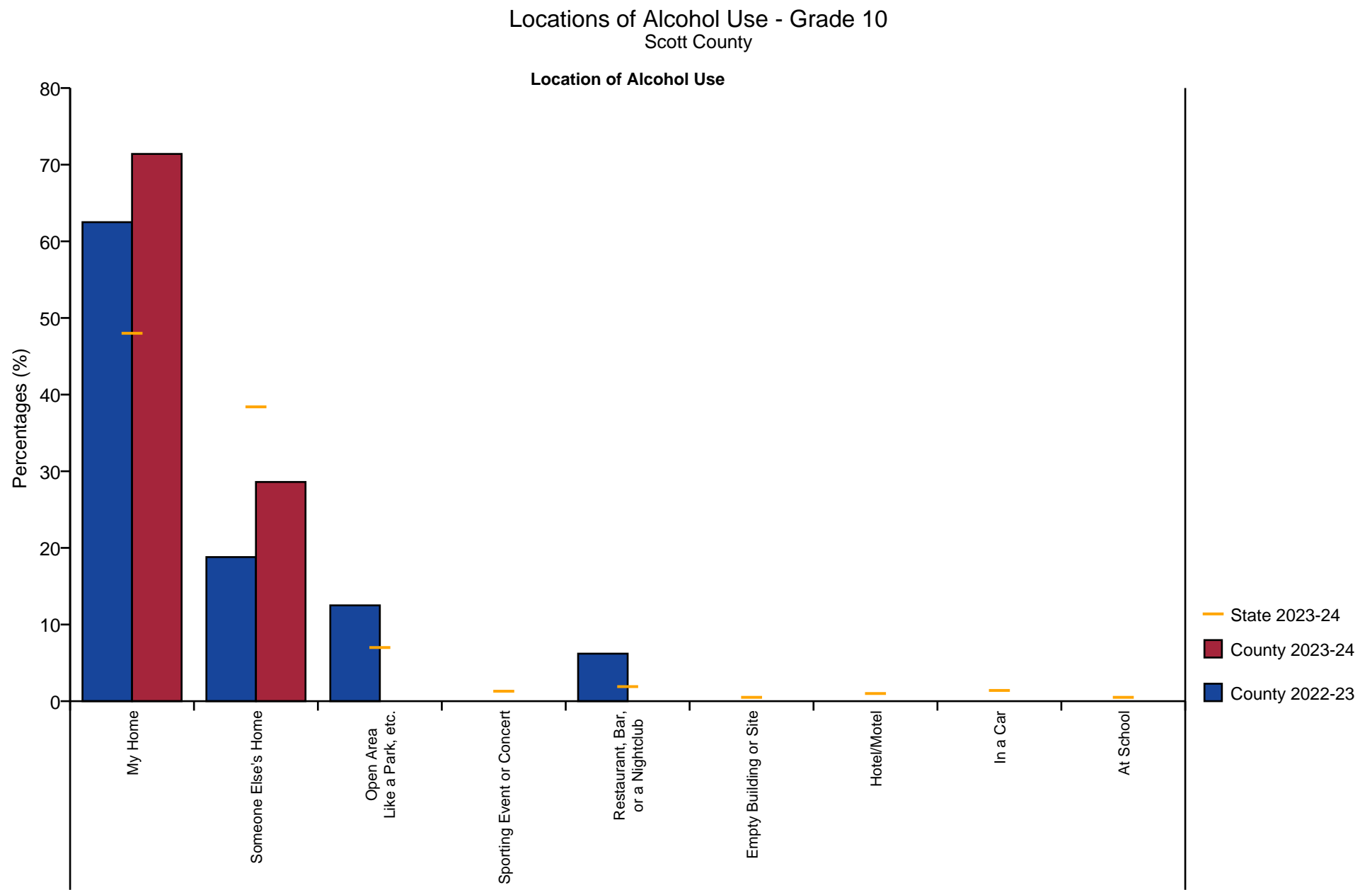
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



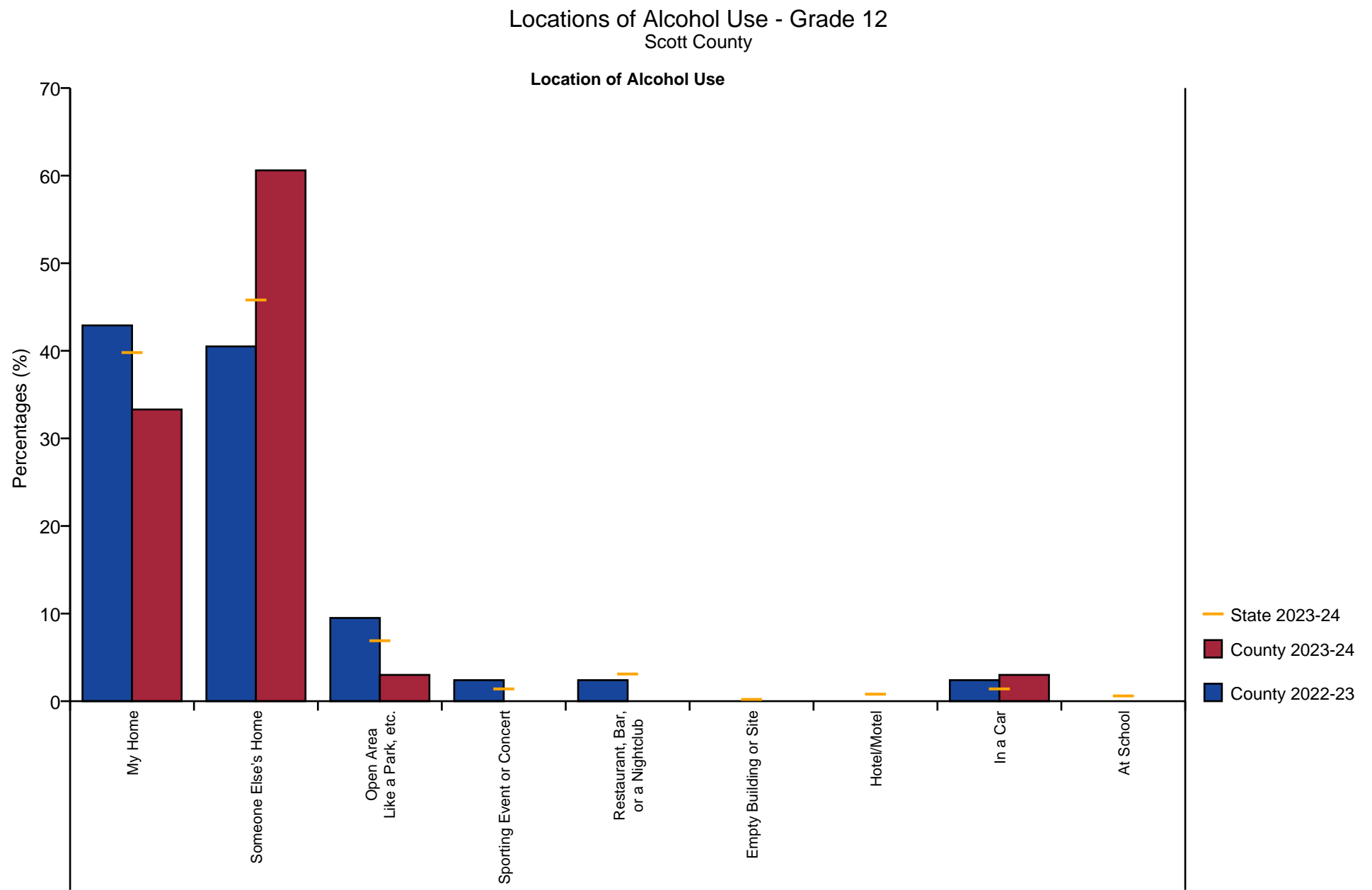
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	15.4	17.6	18.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.6	31.6	33.7	29.1
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	44.4	57.5	30.4	21.8
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	50.0	62.0	55.1
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	24.0	39.1	36.8	31.3
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.9	4.3	9.6	10.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	18.2	17.6	16.7	15.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	29.6	29.6	11.9	13.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	36.8	34.2	27.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	17.4	21.9	18.3	16.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	5.9	6.4	3.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	18.9	20.0	13.6	12.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	26.4	18.8	12.1	16.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	25.4	20.3	21.6
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	16.5	17.6	13.0	12.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	4.6	5.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	10.8	11.8	9.4	13.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	20.8	30.1	7.2	3.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	30.4	38.0	32.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	10.2	19.4	15.6	12.9
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	3.9	2.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.7	4.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.7	3.8	3.8
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.5	3.5	3.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.3	1.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	12.3	15.2	1.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	5.4	1.3	8.1	6.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	3.7	2.7	5.8	1.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	6.3	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.9	4.2	8.7	3.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.3	4.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	6.5	3.1	3.7
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	6.9	5.3	9.4	2.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	7.4	4.1	2.9	3.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	5.7	7.6	5.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	6.5	5.3	6.0	3.8
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.7	1.3	2.3	3.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.2
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.5	4.7	6.1	3.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	10.8	15.8	15.1	9.7
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	24.1	31.5	18.8	9.1
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	24.3	31.6	29.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	12.7	19.4	18.3	12.9
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.3	4.4	1.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	6.7	3.5	5.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	13.7	4.4	3.6
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	17.1	15.2	15.4
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	11.0	7.0	6.6
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.5	19.1	23.9	6.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	17.6	18.4	26.7	20.4
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	25.9	34.2	14.5	10.9
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	31.4	43.0	34.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	17.5	25.8	27.5	18.4
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	12.5	11.8	7.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	8.1	15.8	12.8	9.7
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	24.1	31.9	10.1	7.3
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	22.9	16.5	20.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.2	20.9	12.9	11.3
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	12.7	7.6	6.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.8	21.1	27.9	21.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	24.5	45.2	11.6	20.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	32.9	43.0	38.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	14.2	28.4	23.7	21.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.7	3.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.8	13.3	8.1	8.8
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	13.0	20.8	4.4	3.6
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	21.7	30.4	26.9
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	5.9	15.4	12.0	10.4
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	13.8	14.7	12.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	17.6	21.1	31.4	26.2
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	27.8	46.6	15.9	20.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	42.9	46.8	42.3
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	15.5	31.3	28.1	25.4
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	4.3	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	2.5	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	4.7	2.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.3	10.5	8.1	7.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	16.7	27.8	11.6	10.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	25.7	32.9	29.5
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	9.2	17.4	14.1	12.1
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.3	6.8	3.7	3.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	7.4	4.1	3.0	1.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	7.8	5.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.4	3.5	4.7	2.5
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.9	2.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.8	9.3	4.9	4.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	11.8	4.2	1.5	3.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	10.3	8.2	11.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	6.4	6.7	4.5	5.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.7	7.9	4.7	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	3.8	19.2	0.0	1.8
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	12.9	19.0	25.6
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	2.0	10.9	6.6	7.8
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	2.6	2.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	11.1	5.7	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.7	1.3	5.7	4.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	2.4	3.2	3.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.7	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.1	2.9	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	5.3	4.0	5.8	5.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	3.8	1.3
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.1	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.3	2.7	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	8.1	8.0	7.0	3.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	7.4	13.7	7.2	5.5
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	15.7	16.5	17.9
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	5.9	9.9	7.9	6.6
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	1.4	2.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	6.7	2.4	2.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.7	7.6	7.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.4	3.0	3.8
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	20.9	11.1	5.9
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.0	11.8	17.2	14.6
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	7.4	23.3	1.4	5.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	14.3	22.8	26.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	8.7	17.5	13.7	13.7
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	4.5	7.1	1.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	5.3	10.5	4.7	5.8
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	16.7	15.1	1.4	1.8
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	11.6	10.1	7.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	7.7	10.6	5.9	4.4
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.0	5.6	2.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	16.0	13.2	12.8	10.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	25.9	32.9	1.4	10.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	25.7	29.1	26.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	13.5	18.9	12.8	12.5
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.7	7.9	3.5	2.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	5.6	15.1	0.0	1.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	8.6	12.7	17.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	2.4	8.8	4.6	5.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	4.5	8.3	3.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	16.0	15.8	14.0	13.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	25.9	34.2	1.4	10.9
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	30.0	34.2	32.1
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	14.0	21.4	15.0	15.0
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.4	9.5	4.7	3.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.6	13.7	1.4	3.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	14.5	16.7	20.8
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	3.4	10.0	5.9	6.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	4.2	6.2	9.9
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	22.1	23.7	16.1	19.8
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	11.1	15.1	7.2	20.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	7.1	9.0	11.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	11.4	12.7	9.8	15.1
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.9	7.9	8.0	5.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	9.3	13.7	4.3	3.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	14.3	14.1	12.8
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.8	9.6	7.0	5.5
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.9	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.9	6.4	2.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.4	3.4	2.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	3.9	5.3	2.3	2.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	6.5	5.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.2
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	13.9	19.5	8.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	10.5	13.2	5.7	14.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	3.7	8.2	7.2	5.6
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	5.7	9.0	3.8
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.7	10.3	10.3	9.0
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.5	12.3	32.5	16.7
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	9.1	12.0	14.8	16.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	9.3	16.7	7.2	10.9
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	12.9	10.4	5.1
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	11.9	13.4	16.6	12.9
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	7.0	15.2	7.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	6.5	7.1	2.4	7.1
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	3.7	1.4	6.5	0.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	3.0	3.8	2.7
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	5.3	4.7	7.0	4.9
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.4	32.8	44.1	32.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	48.5	40.3	42.7	48.0
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	42.6	46.6	34.3	34.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	40.6	35.4	41.6
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	42.2	40.4	39.0	40.5
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.1	15.0	23.2	18.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	18.1	24.3	26.2	22.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	27.8	26.0	11.6	17.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	27.1	26.6	21.8
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	21.8	23.5	22.2	20.5
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.7	25.0	30.4	27.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	35.2	44.6	48.8	39.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	27.8	34.2	17.6	32.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	35.7	38.0	23.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	29.2	35.4	34.8	31.1
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.1	50.9	79.6	57.8
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	31.9	46.5	26.2	40.0
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	16.7	29.2	25.0	27.1
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	17.1	20.3	28.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	33.2	35.2	33.7	38.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.6	41.1	29.4	28.8
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	40.6	37.5	38.3	41.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	31.5	34.2	21.7	27.1
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	32.9	40.5	32.1
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	34.7	36.2	33.2	33.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	12.7	18.0	18.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	22.1	30.6	25.6	22.8
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	29.6	41.1	30.4	16.7
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	31.4	29.1	33.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	19.6	30.0	26.4	23.7
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	40.8	33.3	31.4	41.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	46.4	61.1	63.4	55.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	53.7	50.7	37.7	41.7
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	37.1	49.4	43.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	46.2	46.5	47.3	46.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.0	50.7	45.5	44.2
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	46.2	51.3	36.9	38.2
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	50.0	43.1	37.7	43.6
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	30.0	42.3	32.1
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	45.5	43.9	40.6	39.1
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.5	46.5	70.9	61.1
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	47.4	53.3	51.1	46.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	53.7	57.5	41.2	44.4
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	42.9	66.7	62.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	53.3	50.2	57.8	54.2
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.5	30.6	33.3	27.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	15.4	18.4	24.1	14.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	20.8	21.9	10.1	12.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	24.3	21.5	23.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	21.0	23.7	22.8	19.9
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.0	15.3	40.5	17.6
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	38.2	37.3	33.3	30.3
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	22.6	31.5	29.4	41.8
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	26.5	28.2	33.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	25.7	27.8	33.0	29.5
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.5	33.3	53.8	35.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	23.7	39.2	24.1	42.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	26.9	30.6	33.3	40.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	27.5	43.0	37.7
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	27.9	32.8	38.4	38.7
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.3	26.8	30.5	24.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	12.8	22.4	26.1	25.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	20.4	35.6	10.1	18.2
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	18.6	35.4	24.4
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	16.8	25.9	26.1	23.8
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.4	47.9	61.8	49.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	38.5	46.1	58.6	48.0
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	51.9	52.1	40.6	47.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	54.3	62.0	62.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	48.6	50.0	56.3	51.9
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.5	36.6	59.5	39.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	36.4	44.6	48.3	38.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	37.7	47.9	23.2	29.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	50.0	55.7	52.6
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	37.9	44.8	47.5	40.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.4	54.9	35.9	45.3
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	69.6	65.8	70.1	74.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	64.2	74.0	78.3	74.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	81.4	55.7	57.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	60.6	69.0	59.7	62.7
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.4	48.6	36.8	29.2
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	51.3	43.4	46.0	47.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	75.5	67.1	69.1	63.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	61.4	36.7	37.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	56.5	55.0	46.5	42.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.2	5.6	49.4	33.7
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	3.9	13.7	64.7	17.6
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	3.6	7.3	65.5	23.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.3	20.0	56.0	18.7
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	6.2	11.8	58.6	23.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	97.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	88.1	8.9	3.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.6	3.8	1.3	1.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.2	5.2	1.2	0.3
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	0.0	4.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	97.9	0.0	2.1
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	93.6	1.3	5.1
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.9	0.7	4.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	45.0	35.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	33.3	60.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	43.1	47.7	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.5
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.2	89.4	86.9	93.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	80.8	78.4	80.5	79.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	67.9	49.3	77.9	87.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	56.7	45.6	59.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	82.0	68.2	71.7	79.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	3.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	6.1	1.6	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.8	8.1	6.1	6.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	11.3	21.9	7.4	5.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	20.9	22.8	29.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	6.0	14.3	10.0	11.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.7	2.7	1.2	6.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	7.5	11.0	4.4	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	4.5	8.9	12.8
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.5	5.4	4.1	5.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.1	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.8	4.1	1.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	6.0	3.8	3.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	6.1	9.8	4.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.5	2.7	8.5	4.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	7.5	17.8	7.4	3.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	16.4	15.2	10.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	4.5	10.7	10.3	5.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.0	1.6	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.8	8.1	4.9	3.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.5	6.8	1.5	7.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.5	12.7	1.3
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	5.0	6.4	5.5	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.5	5.4	2.4	5.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	1.9	9.6	2.9	1.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	13.4	5.1	2.6
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	2.5	8.2	2.8	3.6
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.0	2.5	2.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.0	4.9	1.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	8.2	5.4	6.1	6.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	11.3	15.1	5.9	1.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	10.4	15.2	9.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	6.5	8.6	8.3	5.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	90.5	93.1	96.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	84.5	87.7	91.5	91.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	85.2	86.3	94.0	98.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	86.8	81.6	89.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	90.0	87.7	89.8	93.1
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.2	5.5	2.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.9	5.5	1.5	1.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	7.4	5.3	6.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.5	5.1	2.8	2.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	4.1	1.2	3.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	5.6	4.1	3.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.9	3.9	2.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.0	3.6	2.1	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.9	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.5	2.9	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	4.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.2	4.1	0.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	7.4	1.4	3.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	4.4	5.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	2.7	3.7	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.8	3.4	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	8.5	4.1	1.2	6.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.7	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	6.6	2.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	88.7	90.7	93.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	78.1	82.2	82.1	82.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	69.8	55.6	91.3	88.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	76.5	63.6	71.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	83.1	75.3	81.0	83.3
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	3.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	4.1	2.4	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	3.8	4.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	7.4	16.9	15.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.0	4.7	6.0	4.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	5.7	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	7.4	5.2	6.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	2.0	3.6	1.8	2.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	6.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	11.0	6.8	6.0	6.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	5.7	11.1	4.3	3.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	7.4	7.8	7.7
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	7.0	8.0	5.3	4.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	8.1	1.9	4.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	12.3	13.7	11.9	12.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	30.2	31.9	5.8	7.5
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	19.1	16.9	15.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	12.9	18.5	9.9	10.2
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	7.4	1.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	3.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.8	5.6	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	6.8	8.2	4.8	7.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	1.9	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	5.9	3.9	5.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	3.0	6.5	3.5	3.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	95.1	93.2	98.7
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	88.6	87.7	91.4	91.0
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	84.9	76.7	94.2	98.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	75.4	72.2	69.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	91.4	83.3	87.2	88.6
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	4.3	2.7	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	7.5	8.2	1.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	11.6	12.7	6.4
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	3.5	6.2	3.8	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.9	4.1	0.0	3.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.9	3.8	7.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	2.0	2.9	1.0	2.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.9	5.1	6.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	2.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	2.5	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.7	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.9	8.9	3.8
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.6	6.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.3	11.0	4.9	4.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	11.3	12.3	4.3	2.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	14.5	12.7	15.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	10.1	7.3	5.9
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.8	89.1	98.7
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	89.2	95.2	91.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	87.7	94.2	96.1
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.3	78.2	75.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	89.2	89.2	89.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.7	7.7	9.2
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	3.6	2.1	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.1	1.2	3.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.9	5.1	5.3
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	2.3
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.7	1.2	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	7.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	2.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.4	2.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.1	1.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.4	2.6	3.9
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.8	1.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	7.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	10.8	1.2	6.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.5	2.9	3.9
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	8.6	10.3	9.2
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	6.8	5.2	5.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	93.4	98.2	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.3	97.3	96.4	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	96.3	94.5	94.1	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	95.6	93.7	98.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.0	95.3	95.5	99.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.4	3.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	2.2	1.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	1.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.0	11.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	13.6	13.0	10.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.0	14.8	14.4
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	12.9	13.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.6	11.9	11.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.2	13.5	12.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.8	12.3	12.1	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.0	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.0	12.3	12.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.1	14.0	13.9
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	11.6	12.7	12.3	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.2	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	11.8	12.2	11.7	11.9
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.2	14.9	13.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.2	15.8	16.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	12.4	14.2	13.9	14.3
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	14.0	13.3	12.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.5	14.9	14.1
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	13.6	13.2	12.6
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	10.0	10.8	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	12.2	12.3	11.8	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	13.2	11.2	10.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	14.2	15.2	13.3
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.4	12.9	12.5	11.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	12.5	11.0	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.7	12.0	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.7	13.5	13.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	17.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.3	12.8	11.0	13.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	12.5	13.3	11.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.8	14.2	15.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	11.6	14.2	12.5	14.3
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

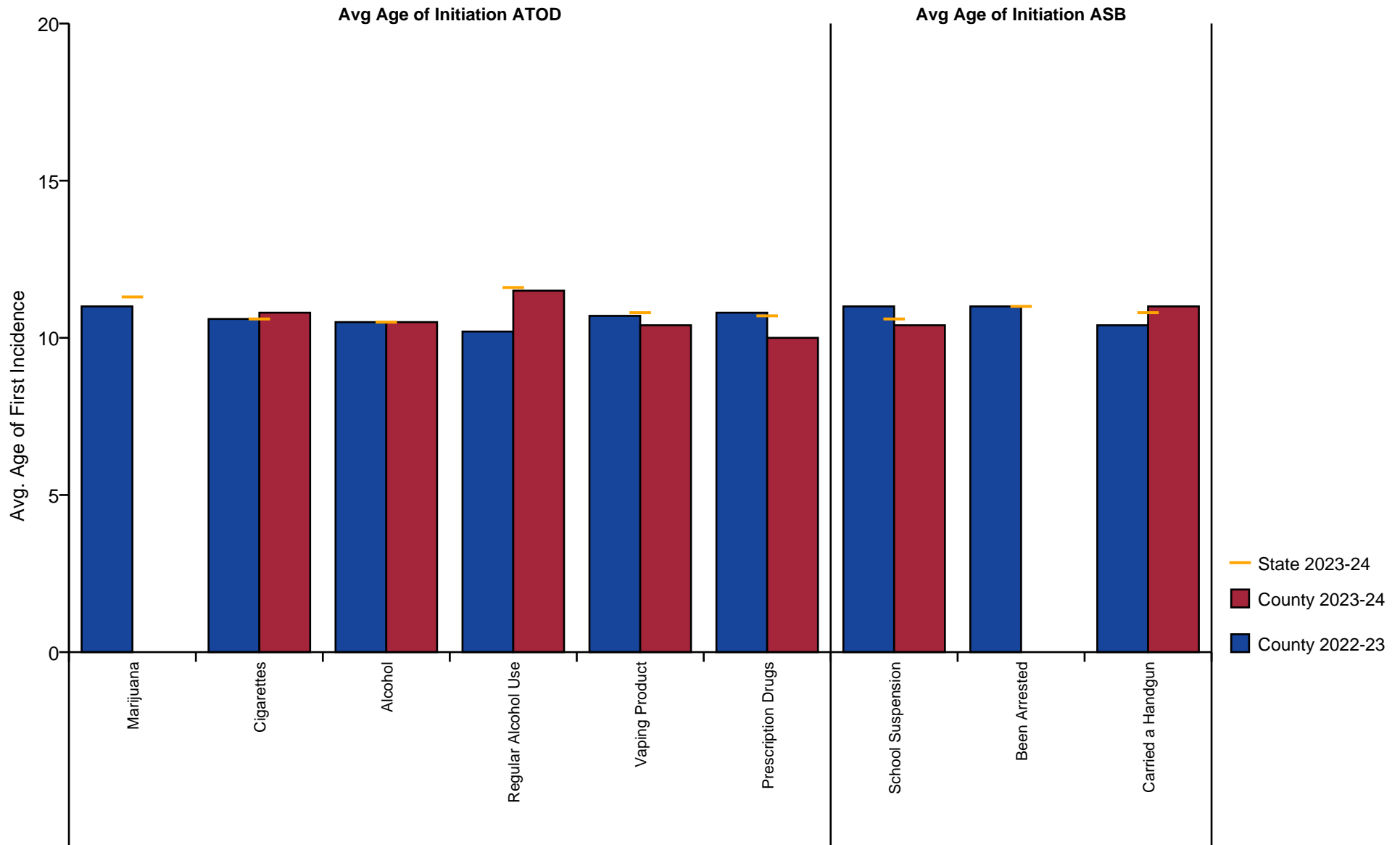
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.4	11.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	11.5	11.2	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	12.1	11.4	12.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.6	13.2	12.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.7	11.9	11.1	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -

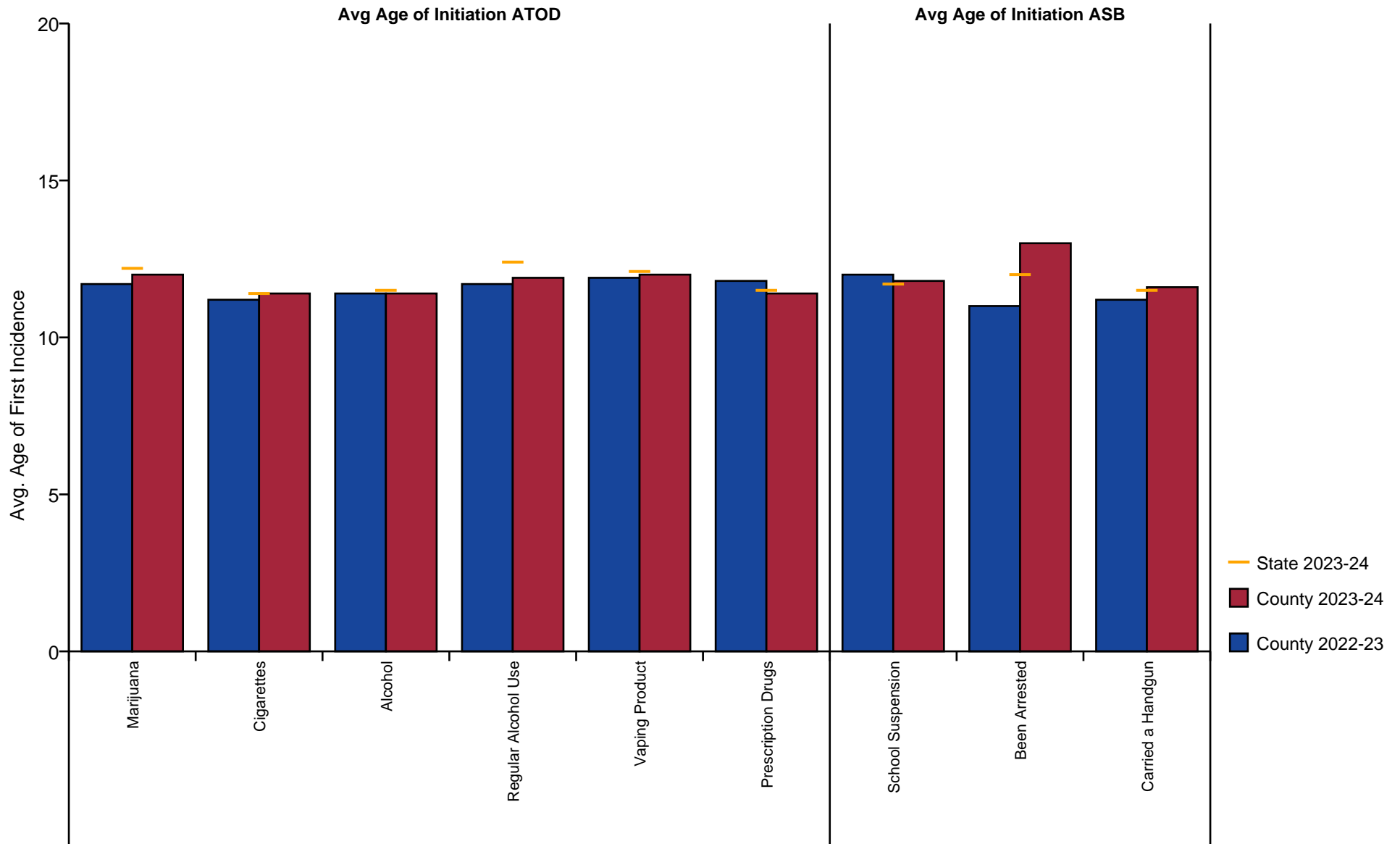


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

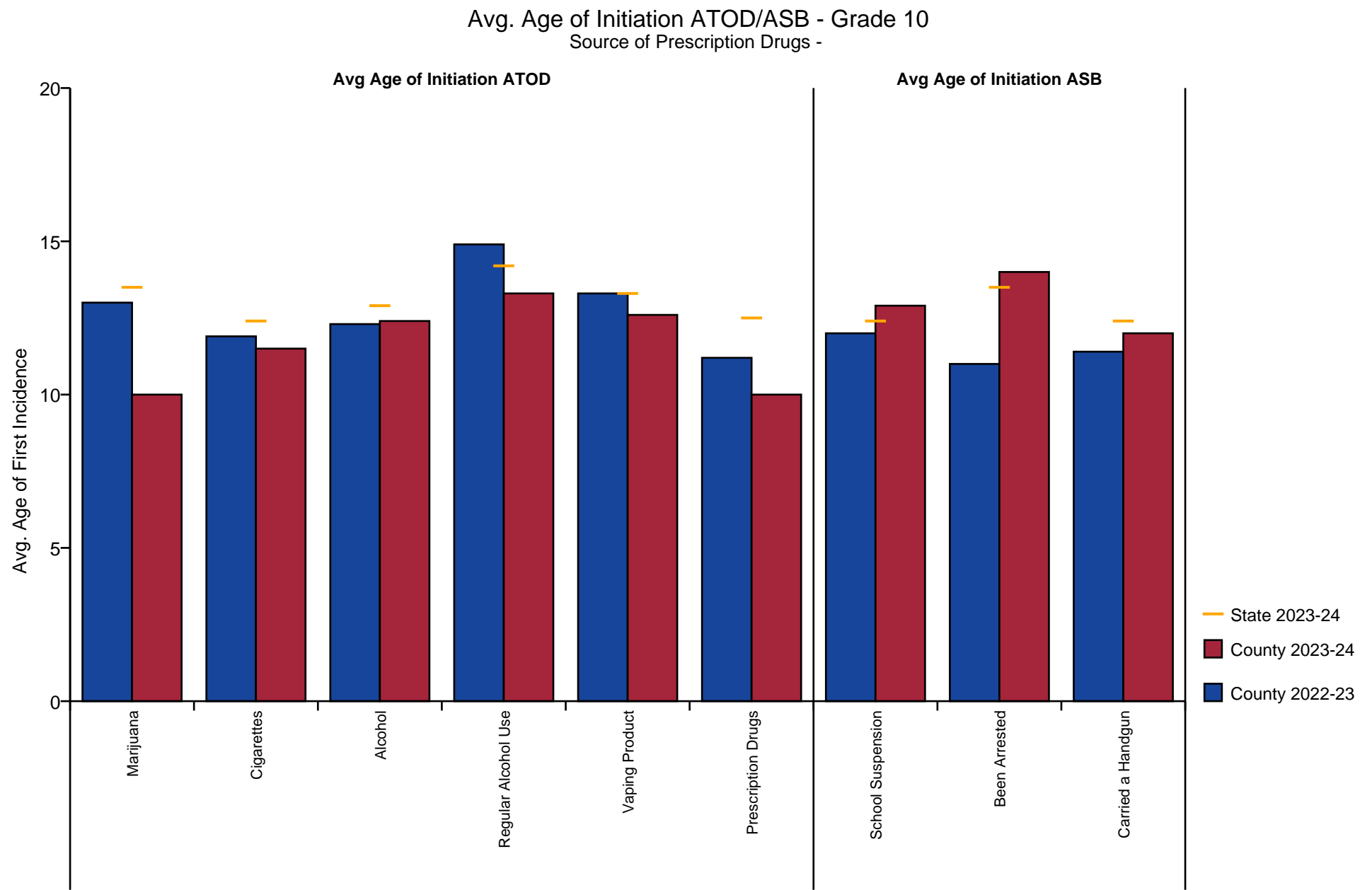
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Source of Prescription Drugs -



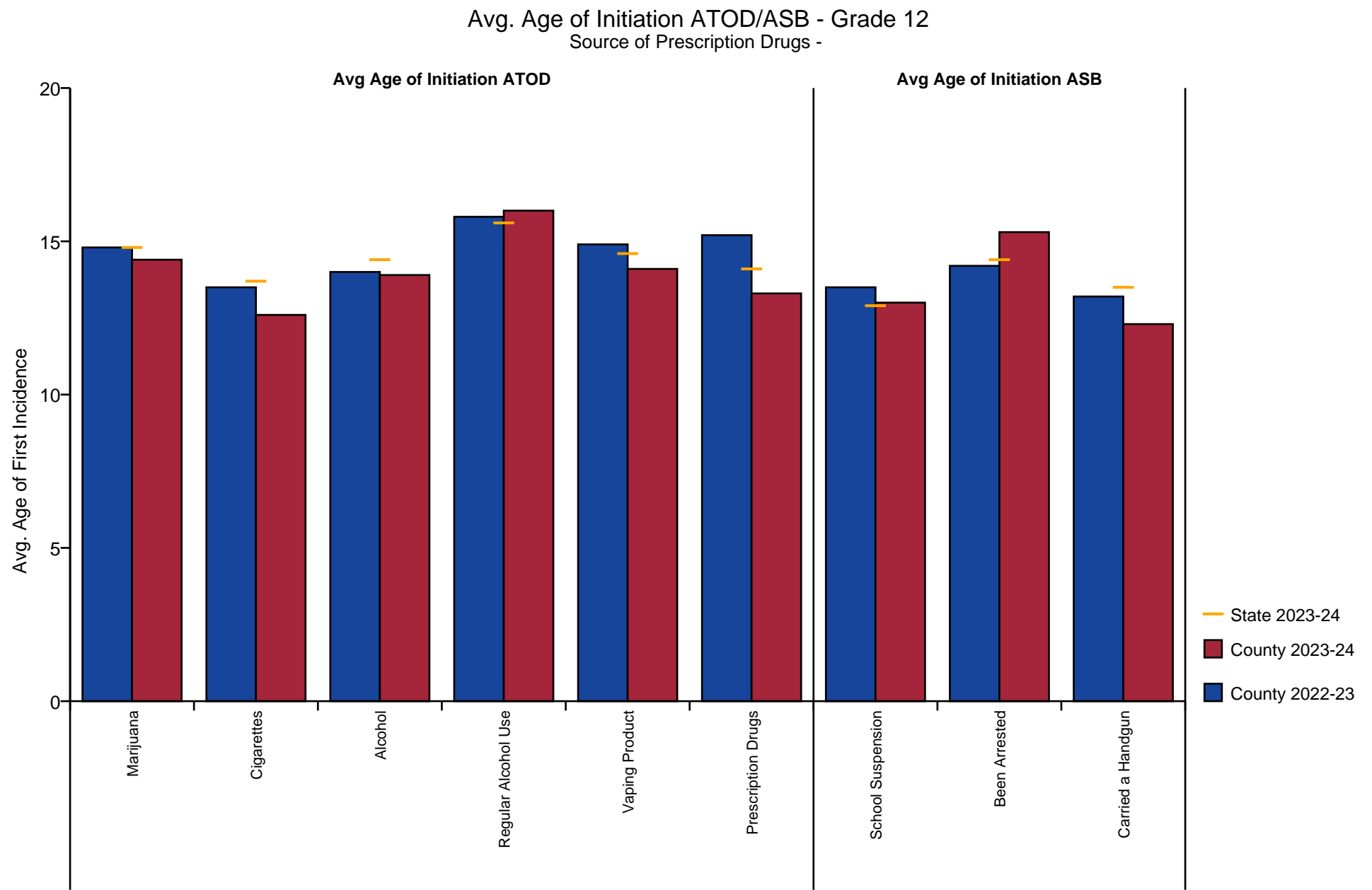
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.9	4.3	9.6	10.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	18.2	17.6	16.7	15.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	29.6	29.6	11.9	13.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	36.8	34.2	27.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	17.4	21.9	18.3	16.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	5.9	6.4	3.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	18.9	20.0	13.6	12.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	26.4	18.8	12.1	16.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	25.4	20.3	21.6
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	16.5	17.6	13.0	12.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	12.7	7.6	6.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.8	21.1	27.9	21.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	24.5	45.2	11.6	20.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	32.9	43.0	38.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	14.2	28.4	23.7	21.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.3	6.8	3.7	3.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	7.4	4.1	3.0	1.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	7.8	5.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	2.4	3.5	4.7	2.5
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.9	2.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.8	9.3	4.9	4.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	11.8	4.2	1.5	3.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	10.3	8.2	11.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	6.4	6.7	4.5	5.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.0	5.6	2.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	16.0	13.2	12.8	10.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	25.9	32.9	1.4	10.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	25.7	29.1	26.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	13.5	18.9	12.8	12.5
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.4	9.4	1.2	7.1	20.0
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	47.1	15.7	3.9	6.9	26.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	45.5	12.7	7.3	18.2	16.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	51.3	16.7	6.4	7.7	17.9
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	51.9	13.8	4.4	9.1	20.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	10.6	11.8	34.1	27.1	16.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	5.9	6.9	22.5	41.2	23.5
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	16.7	35.2	25.9	16.7	5.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	33.3	19.2	32.1	10.3	5.1
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	15.7	16.0	28.5	25.7	14.1
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.1	6.9	3.4	2.3	2.3
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	62.4	14.9	6.9	5.9	9.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	63.6	16.4	10.9	7.3	1.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	48.7	20.5	16.7	7.7	6.4
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	65.4	14.3	9.0	5.6	5.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.4	12.2	1.1	2.2
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	65.7	21.6	8.8	3.9
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	61.8	34.5	1.8	1.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	56.4	16.7	21.8	5.1
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	68.0	20.0	8.6	3.4
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.2	4.4	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	78.4	8.8	3.9	1.0	7.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	89.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	74.4	3.8	1.3	1.3	19.2
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	82.8	5.5	2.1	0.6	8.9
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.3	14.1	16.5	51.8	2.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	9.8	17.6	18.6	49.0	4.9
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	5.5	14.5	30.9	45.5	3.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	11.5	21.8	46.2	16.7	3.8
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	10.9	17.2	26.9	41.2	3.8
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.7	9.6	20.5	48.2	6.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	10.8	15.7	21.6	46.1	5.9
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	5.5	14.5	41.8	34.5	3.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	13.0	26.0	37.7	18.2	5.2
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	11.7	16.4	28.7	37.9	5.4
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.3	4.7	17.4	55.8	5.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	8.8	4.9	23.5	55.9	6.9
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	3.6	5.5	32.7	54.5	3.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	11.5	11.5	44.9	26.9	5.1
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	10.6	6.5	28.7	48.6	5.6
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.0	1.2	11.0	53.7	23.2
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	6.9	2.0	7.8	73.5	9.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	1.9	0.0	3.7	83.3	11.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	7.7	0.0	6.4	79.5	6.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	7.3	0.9	7.6	71.5	12.7
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.0	2.4	6.0	54.2	25.3
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	6.9	2.9	7.8	66.7	15.7
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	1.8	0.0	3.6	85.5	9.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	7.7	0.0	10.3	75.6	6.4
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	7.5	1.6	7.2	68.9	14.8
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	1.2	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	78.6	6.8	1.9	3.9	8.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	61.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	26.9
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	78.6	4.7	2.2	2.8	11.6
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.2	4.9	0.0	1.0	2.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	96.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	73.1	6.4	5.1	2.6	12.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	89.6	3.5	1.3	0.9	4.7
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	1.2	3.6	1.2	1.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	90.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	2.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	92.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	79.5	10.3	1.3	0.0	9.0
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	88.7	4.1	2.2	0.6	4.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.2
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	73.8	7.8	3.9	3.9	10.7
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	80.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	57.7	5.1	3.8	2.6	30.8
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	74.6	6.0	3.1	2.8	13.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.3	3.9	1.9	0.0	4.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	73.1	3.8	3.8	1.3	17.9
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	87.5	3.8	1.6	0.3	6.9
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	82.1	5.1	6.4	2.6	3.8
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	94.4	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.6
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.2	1.9	1.0	0.0	2.9
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	92.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	5.1
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	86.4	3.9	2.9	0.0	6.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	89.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	67.9	3.8	5.1	2.6	20.5
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	85.0	4.1	2.2	0.6	8.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.7	78.1	87.3	89.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	82.2	82.4	74.4	75.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	66.7	53.5	86.8	84.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	65.7	59.0	64.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	82.7	69.9	75.6	77.7
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	10.9	5.5	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	4.1	4.1	11.0	7.9
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	7.4	14.1	8.8	1.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	7.1	10.3	9.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	5.0	9.0	9.2	5.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.8	13.5	13.4	10.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	24.1	23.9	5.9	9.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	17.1	20.5	19.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	9.9	14.7	11.3	10.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.1	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.7	6.8	4.9	5.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	7.4	11.3	0.0	1.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	7.7	5.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.5	6.1	3.5	3.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	3.7	2.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	3.6	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	6.8	6.8	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	5.6	9.9	2.9	1.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	2.6	5.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.0	5.4	3.2	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.7	7.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.5	9.5	8.5	5.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	7.4	14.1	1.5	1.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	11.4	16.7	12.8
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	5.0	10.0	8.8	5.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	9.4	3.6	5.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	2.7	10.8	3.7	7.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	11.1	19.7	2.9	3.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	11.4	9.0	12.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	4.5	12.9	4.9	7.7
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	5.5	2.7	7.3	2.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	10.0	10.3	9.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.5	3.9	5.3	3.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.9	13.7	15.1	6.8	5.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	29.7	21.8	23.8	20.8	4.0
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	27.5	17.6	21.6	27.5	5.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	23.1	10.3	15.4	48.7	2.6
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	34.7	16.2	19.1	25.7	4.3
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.2	16.9	14.1	4.2	5.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	31.7	18.8	23.8	22.8	3.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	26.9	15.4	19.2	34.6	3.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	20.5	11.5	17.9	47.4	2.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	34.4	15.9	19.2	26.8	3.6
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.4	7.2	8.7	8.7
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	54.9	12.7	11.8	20.6
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	48.1	11.5	9.6	30.8
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	33.3	17.9	16.7	32.1
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	52.8	12.6	12.0	22.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.3	18.2	4.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	62.4	32.7	5.0
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	70.2	27.7	2.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	55.1	39.7	5.1
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	65.1	30.5	4.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.1	12.3	12.3	33.8	18.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	15.0	15.0	25.0	26.0	19.0
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	4.3	8.5	29.8	25.5	31.9
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	21.8	23.1	29.5	10.3	15.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.9	15.5	24.1	23.4	20.0
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	9.4	12.5	14.1	48.4
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	13.1	13.1	14.1	20.2	39.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	2.1	8.5	14.9	12.8	61.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	10.3	23.1	21.8	19.2	25.6
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	11.1	14.2	16.0	17.4	41.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.0	15.6	7.8	14.1	37.5
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	19.0	17.0	18.0	14.0	32.0
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	11.1	15.6	13.3	22.2	37.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.5	25.6	23.1	11.5	19.2
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	19.5	18.8	16.4	14.6	30.7
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.3	7.7	7.7	20.0	52.3
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	12.0	10.0	11.0	15.0	52.0
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	2.2	6.5	8.7	15.2	67.4
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	9.0	10.3	26.9	16.7	37.2
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	9.7	9.0	14.2	16.6	50.5
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	30.2	17.5	11.1	15.9	25.4
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	15.0	12.0	20.0	16.0	37.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	4.3	8.5	17.0	25.5	44.7
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	17.9	15.4	28.2	17.9	20.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	17.4	13.5	19.8	18.1	31.2
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.5	13.8	7.7	10.8	49.2
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	17.0	11.0	12.0	11.0	49.0
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	2.1	12.8	6.4	6.4	72.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	14.1	15.4	15.4	15.4	39.7
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.1	13.1	11.0	11.4	50.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	87	2.4	85	0.0	84	0.0	82	0.0	81	0.0	83
Grade 8	3.0	101	7.8	103	3.9	103	5.8	103	0.0	103	0.0	103
Grade 10	1.9	53	10.9	55	1.8	55	1.8	55	0.0	55	0.0	55
Grade 12	5.3	76	29.5	78	25.6	78	1.3	78	0.0	78	0.0	78
Combined	2.5	317	12.1	321	7.8	320	2.5	318	0.0	317	0.0	319

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.4	84	58.8	85	61.2	85	76.0	75	80.6	62	84.1	63
Grade 8	85.7	98	64.3	98	60.0	95	84.7	98	88.4	86	90.2	92
Grade 10	88.7	53	67.3	52	56.0	50	94.1	51	98.0	50	97.9	48
Grade 12	84.2	76	54.5	77	27.3	77	81.7	71	91.8	73	91.8	73
Combined	82.0	311	60.9	312	51.5	307	83.4	295	89.3	271	90.6	276

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	64	93.8	64	96.8	62	96.8	63	98.4	63	98.4	63
Grade 8	98.0	101	93.1	101	95.0	101	98.0	101	99.0	101	99.0	101
Grade 10	100.0	48	100.0	48	97.9	48	100.0	48	100.0	48	100.0	48
Grade 12	87.2	78	82.1	78	87.2	78	100.0	78	100.0	78	100.0	78
Combined	95.5	291	91.4	291	93.8	289	98.6	290	99.3	290	99.3	290

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	77	92.3	78	100.0	77	100.0	77	100.0	76	100.0	76
Grade 8	89.2	102	79.4	102	82.4	102	94.1	102	98.0	102	99.0	102
Grade 10	88.5	52	84.6	52	90.4	52	98.1	52	98.1	52	98.1	52
Grade 12	58.4	77	47.4	78	50.6	77	89.6	77	96.1	76	96.1	77
Combined	83.8	308	75.5	310	80.2	308	95.1	308	98.0	306	98.4	307

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.1	161	12.2	164	6.1	163	0.6	161	0.0	160	0.0	162
Female	2.2	137	11.7	137	8.0	137	3.6	137	0.0	137	0.0	137
Combined	2.7	298	12.0	301	7.0	300	2.0	298	0.0	297	0.0	299

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.9	158	58.5	159	52.6	156	82.9	146	89.4	141	89.7	136
Female	81.3	134	64.2	134	48.5	132	84.8	132	90.2	112	91.8	122
Combined	82.2	292	61.1	293	50.7	288	83.8	278	89.7	253	90.7	258

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.4	143	90.9	143	93.0	142	97.9	142	98.6	142	98.6	142
Female	97.7	131	92.4	131	95.4	130	99.2	131	100.0	131	100.0	131
Combined	96.0	274	91.6	274	94.1	272	98.5	273	99.3	273	99.3	273

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.7	153	75.3	154	79.7	153	96.1	153	97.4	152	98.0	153
Female	84.6	136	75.7	136	81.6	136	94.1	136	98.5	136	98.5	135
Combined	84.1	289	75.5	290	80.6	289	95.2	289	97.9	288	98.3	288

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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236001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	62.6	50.9	47.4	50.6	56.9	49.6	53.4	48.8	54.8	50.2
Female	37.4	49.1	52.6	49.4	43.1	50.4	46.6	51.2	45.2	49.8
N of Valid	91	13,155	97	13,525	51	10,582	73	6,951	312	44,213
N of Miss	4	997	7	1,031	4	893	5	561	20	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	16.3
12	44.1	41.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.4
13	4.3	2.7	67.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	28.4	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	57.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.6	41.8	0.0	0.7	7.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	60.0	60.1	13.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.3	37.1	8.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	93	13,866	102	14,279	54	11,309	75	7,410	324	46,864
N of Miss	2	286	2	277	1	166	3	102	8	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.5	15.8
N of Valid	95	14,152	104	14,556	55	11,475	78	7,512	332	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	78.5	77.5	78.1	66.7	75.9	82.7	76.5	76.2	77.4
Yes	25.0	21.5	22.5	21.9	33.3	24.1	17.3	23.5	23.8	22.6
N of Valid	84	13,420	102	14,139	54	11,023	75	7,228	315	45,810
N of Miss	11	732	2	417	1	452	3	284	17	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	79.9	96.0	80.8	96.4	83.5	97.4	83.2	97.2	81.6
Yes	1.1	20.1	4.0	19.2	3.6	16.5	2.6	16.8	2.8	18.4
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.0	98.0	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.4	96.8	97.8	97.0
Yes	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	94.0	93.1	93.8	94.5	95.2	98.7	96.0	92.0	94.6
Yes	16.5	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.5	4.8	1.3	4.0	8.0	5.4
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.0	39.5	17.8	35.3	20.0	30.9	9.1	28.2	20.4	34.3
Yes	67.0	60.5	82.2	64.7	80.0	69.1	90.9	71.8	79.6	65.7
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.5	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4	98.7	97.7	99.4	97.6
Yes	1.1	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.4
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.8	78.9	82.2	80.6	78.2	84.3	94.8	88.1	82.7	82.2
Yes	24.2	21.1	17.8	19.4	21.8	15.7	5.2	11.9	17.3	17.8
N of Valid	91	13,653	101	14,212	55	11,156	77	7,360	324	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	3	344	0	319	1	152	8	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	11.6	19.4	13.1	25.5	15.7	30.8	17.7	20.1	14.0
Yes	91.4	88.4	80.6	86.9	74.5	84.3	69.2	82.3	79.9	86.0
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	94.2	93.2	93.4	92.7	93.4	91.0	94.0	93.9	93.8
Yes	2.2	5.8	6.8	6.6	7.3	6.6	9.0	6.0	6.1	6.2
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.5	85.6	86.4	87.5	78.2	89.1	83.3	90.1	82.1	87.7
Yes	21.5	14.4	13.6	12.5	21.8	10.9	16.7	9.9	17.9	12.3
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	94.7	93.2	95.3	100.0	96.1	94.9	96.6	93.6	95.5
Yes	10.8	5.3	6.8	4.7	0.0	3.9	5.1	3.4	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.5	36.5	41.7	39.1	38.2	41.5	43.6	42.5	39.8	39.4
Yes	64.5	63.5	58.3	60.9	61.8	58.5	56.4	57.5	60.2	60.6
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	86.6	86.4	84.7	85.5	84.4	87.2	85.4	87.5	85.3
Yes	9.7	13.4	13.6	15.3	14.5	15.6	12.8	14.6	12.5	14.7
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	91.6	89.3	92.8	85.5	93.5	89.7	94.8	88.1	92.9
Yes	12.9	8.4	10.7	7.2	14.5	6.5	10.3	5.2	11.9	7.1
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.4	96.1	95.2	98.2	96.3	92.3	97.0	94.5	95.5
Yes	7.5	5.6	3.9	4.8	1.8	3.7	7.7	3.0	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	100.0	97.6	100.0	98.0	92.3	97.1	97.6	97.5
Yes	2.2	2.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	7.7	2.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.1	50.1	45.6	51.3	65.5	52.8	56.4	56.1	55.0	52.0
Yes	41.9	49.9	54.4	48.7	34.5	47.2	43.6	43.9	45.0	48.0
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	95.2	93.2	95.3	94.5	95.5	96.2	96.3	95.4	95.5
Yes	2.2	4.8	6.8	4.7	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	53.2	57.3	53.0	65.5	56.4	65.4	59.2	58.4	54.8
Yes	50.5	46.8	42.7	47.0	34.5	43.6	34.6	40.8	41.6	45.2
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	95.2	88.3	95.3	89.1	95.4	94.9	96.4	92.4	95.5
Yes	3.2	4.8	11.7	4.7	10.9	4.6	5.1	3.6	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	95.6	97.1	96.3	96.4	95.8	96.2	95.6	96.7	95.9
Yes	3.2	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.3	4.1
N of Valid	93	14,058	103	14,493	55	11,421	78	7,464	329	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.9	7.8	8.5	1.8	9.8	10.3	10.1	8.0	9.2
no	42.0	35.6	30.1	36.9	30.9	32.9	35.9	30.0	34.9	34.5
yes	43.2	48.5	57.3	49.3	63.6	49.3	44.9	50.1	51.5	49.2
YES!	4.5	7.0	4.9	5.2	3.6	8.0	9.0	9.8	5.6	7.1
N of Valid	88	13,633	103	14,231	55	11,112	78	7,241	324	46,217
N of Miss	7	519	1	325	0	363	0	271	8	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	10.1	13.0	8.6	5.6	9.8	6.5	9.5	10.0	9.5
no	60.7	44.7	43.0	47.5	40.7	46.9	45.5	43.0	48.1	45.8
yes	25.8	38.1	40.0	38.8	51.9	38.9	40.3	40.8	38.1	38.9
YES!	1.1	7.1	4.0	5.1	1.9	4.4	7.8	6.7	3.8	5.8
N of Valid	89	13,493	100	14,085	54	10,980	77	7,175	320	45,733
N of Miss	6	659	4	471	1	495	1	337	12	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	4.1	7.8	5.7	3.7	7.0	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.7
no	21.3	19.0	31.1	26.7	38.9	30.0	38.5	25.7	31.5	25.0
yes	65.2	54.1	46.6	53.7	51.9	52.1	43.6	53.4	51.9	53.4
YES!	10.1	22.8	14.6	14.0	5.6	10.9	10.3	13.9	10.8	15.8
N of Valid	89	13,568	103	14,124	54	11,025	78	7,201	324	45,918
N of Miss	6	584	1	432	1	450	0	311	8	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.0	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2
no	8.0	8.8	3.9	6.3	3.6	5.4	2.6	6.4	4.7	6.8
yes	43.7	44.4	31.1	45.5	47.3	45.2	61.0	47.4	44.4	45.4
YES!	46.0	44.2	64.1	46.5	49.1	47.3	32.5	43.8	49.1	45.6
N of Valid	87	13,618	103	14,200	55	11,051	77	7,216	322	46,085
N of Miss	8	534	1	356	0	424	1	296	10	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	3.5	1.9	3.6	0.0	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.8
no	13.8	14.4	21.4	19.6	5.5	19.4	20.5	16.4	16.4	17.5
yes	52.9	51.5	52.4	55.6	76.4	57.2	56.4	57.6	57.6	55.1
YES!	28.7	30.5	24.3	21.2	18.2	19.4	17.9	21.9	22.9	23.6
N of Valid	87	13,536	103	14,153	55	11,032	78	7,214	323	45,935
N of Miss	8	616	1	403	0	443	0	298	9	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	6.1	3.9	7.8	3.6	8.1	5.3	7.4	6.2	7.3
no	5.6	13.1	13.7	18.4	7.3	18.6	20.0	17.1	11.8	16.7
yes	49.4	48.9	64.7	57.1	65.5	58.9	56.0	58.1	58.6	55.3
YES!	33.7	31.8	17.6	16.7	23.6	14.4	18.7	17.4	23.4	20.7
N of Valid	89	13,453	102	14,039	55	10,982	75	7,199	321	45,673
N of Miss	6	699	2	517	0	493	3	313	11	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.7	9.8	12.6	16.3	18.5	21.3	22.4	22.6	18.1	16.6
no	41.4	37.4	57.3	47.0	50.0	48.3	52.6	45.6	50.6	44.2
yes	34.5	39.3	23.3	29.9	29.6	25.2	22.4	25.8	27.2	30.9
YES!	3.4	13.6	6.8	6.8	1.9	5.2	2.6	6.0	4.1	8.3
N of Valid	87	13,524	103	14,115	54	11,010	76	7,202	320	45,851
N of Miss	8	628	1	441	1	465	2	310	12	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.2	10.8	10.5	11.1	12.7	10.3	12.6	11.0	11.0
no	44.0	33.9	46.1	41.6	48.1	42.8	52.6	37.5	47.5	39.0
yes	38.1	44.5	36.3	40.7	35.2	38.2	32.1	42.2	35.5	41.4
YES!	6.0	12.4	6.9	7.3	5.6	6.2	5.1	7.7	6.0	8.6
N of Valid	84	13,348	102	14,080	54	10,999	78	7,202	318	45,629
N of Miss	11	804	2	476	1	476	0	310	14	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	8.4	3.9	8.5	10.9	8.6	1.3	6.3	7.0	8.2
no	29.6	33.4	31.4	32.2	32.7	31.4	24.4	26.2	29.4	31.4
yes	44.4	44.3	51.0	44.9	36.4	45.5	56.4	49.7	48.1	45.6
YES!	12.3	13.8	13.7	14.4	20.0	14.5	17.9	17.8	15.5	14.8
N of Valid	81	13,397	102	14,106	55	11,028	78	7,211	316	45,742
N of Miss	14	755	2	450	0	447	0	301	16	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.3	3.4	2.5	3.7
no	22.0	15.6	12.9	17.0	16.4	14.9	16.9	13.9	16.8	15.6
yes	54.9	54.7	61.4	62.8	61.8	66.0	68.8	64.8	61.6	61.5
YES!	20.7	25.5	21.8	16.6	20.0	15.7	13.0	17.9	19.0	19.2
N of Valid	82	13,459	101	14,082	55	10,996	77	7,203	315	45,740
N of Miss	13	693	3	474	0	479	1	309	17	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.9	8.0	7.8	10.7	10.9	12.5	12.8	11.1	10.9	10.4
Rarely	20.4	15.2	11.7	20.0	12.7	21.5	34.6	20.6	19.8	19.0
Sometimes	34.4	37.6	38.8	40.0	40.0	40.2	34.6	41.1	36.8	39.5
Often	20.4	22.9	29.1	21.3	27.3	20.3	15.4	21.6	23.1	21.6
Almost always	11.8	16.2	12.6	8.1	9.1	5.5	2.6	5.7	9.4	9.5
N of Valid	93	13,687	103	14,257	55	11,085	78	7,225	329	46,254
N of Miss	2	465	1	299	0	390	0	287	3	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.8	9.3	3.0	4.2	5.6	3.3	2.6	4.0	5.2	5.5
Rarely	23.9	25.7	31.0	19.2	20.4	15.8	15.4	18.0	23.5	20.1
Sometimes	23.9	31.0	32.0	33.6	48.1	35.8	38.5	38.1	34.0	34.1
Often	21.7	18.6	20.0	24.6	9.3	27.1	24.4	25.2	19.8	23.5
Almost always	20.7	15.4	14.0	18.4	16.7	18.0	19.2	14.7	17.6	16.8
N of Valid	92	13,586	100	14,139	54	11,025	78	7,178	324	45,928
N of Miss	3	566	4	417	1	450	0	334	8	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	2.0	3.0	7.3	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.5	2.8
Sometimes	10.8	8.7	5.9	15.4	12.7	18.9	22.1	19.7	12.3	14.9
Often	14.0	23.8	34.7	34.7	38.2	35.6	40.3	36.3	30.7	31.9
Almost always	75.3	65.2	55.4	46.1	41.8	41.2	32.5	38.9	53.4	49.4
N of Valid	93	13,605	101	14,194	55	11,063	77	7,208	326	46,070
N of Miss	2	547	3	362	0	412	1	304	6	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	5.0	7.1	6.3	5.7	7.9	6.5	7.3	6.1	6.5
Rarely	11.9	13.1	21.4	22.2	24.5	27.5	33.8	28.6	22.4	21.8
Sometimes	34.5	32.7	41.8	40.6	39.6	41.2	41.6	42.1	39.4	38.6
Often	26.2	30.1	19.4	22.6	26.4	18.9	14.3	17.8	21.2	23.2
Almost always	22.6	19.2	10.2	8.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	10.9	10.0
N of Valid	84	13,385	98	13,924	53	10,850	77	7,002	312	45,161
N of Miss	11	767	6	632	2	625	1	510	20	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.2	2.0	1.0	3.2	1.8	4.0	2.6	2.7	1.8	3.0
Mostly Cs	8.9	11.3	9.7	16.0	9.1	16.1	10.3	16.0	9.5	14.6
Mostly Bs	33.3	36.5	38.8	37.8	40.0	36.2	41.0	35.9	38.0	36.7
Mostly As	55.6	49.0	50.5	42.0	49.1	42.6	44.9	44.9	50.3	44.7
N of Valid	90	13,541	103	14,128	55	10,995	78	7,146	326	45,810
N of Miss	5	611	1	428	0	480	0	366	6	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.6	26.4	12.6	11.6	5.6	6.6	1.3	6.6	15.8	14.0
Quite important	19.3	28.5	24.3	20.3	22.2	15.0	18.2	15.1	21.1	20.7
Fairly important	33.0	27.3	31.1	35.6	33.3	35.2	29.9	37.4	31.7	33.3
Slightly important	8.0	14.7	27.2	26.7	29.6	34.0	44.2	33.1	26.4	25.9
Not at all important	1.1	3.2	4.9	5.7	9.3	9.1	6.5	7.8	5.0	6.1
N of Valid	88	13,579	103	14,147	54	11,006	77	7,156	322	45,888
N of Miss	7	573	1	409	1	469	1	356	10	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	59.8	51.1	57.3	54.4	61.8	57.5	44.9	48.8	55.8	53.3
1	17.4	14.3	14.6	13.4	9.1	13.5	19.2	15.9	15.5	14.1
2	6.5	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.1	10.1	14.1	11.5	10.1	10.5
3	6.5	9.4	5.8	8.8	10.9	7.4	10.3	9.2	7.9	8.7
4-5	6.5	9.6	8.7	8.5	3.6	7.0	10.3	8.6	7.6	8.5
6-10	3.3	3.4	1.9	3.3	5.5	3.0	1.3	4.1	2.7	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	92	13,507	103	14,153	55	10,993	78	7,160	328	45,813
N of Miss	3	645	1	403	0	482	0	352	4	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	88.9	68.3	79.0	72.7	71.7	61.5	72.9	72.8	79.2
Little chance	7.9	6.1	21.8	10.9	23.6	13.9	20.5	14.7	18.0	10.8
Some chance	2.2	2.9	7.9	6.2	1.8	8.9	11.5	8.0	6.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.8	4.0	5.1	3.1	2.2	2.8
Very good chance	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	89	13,504	101	14,089	55	10,879	78	7,084	323	45,556
N of Miss	6	648	3	467	0	596	0	428	9	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.4	6.7	7.0	10.5	14.5	13.5	15.6	13.2	9.6	10.5
Little chance	7.7	9.5	22.0	15.7	20.0	18.5	22.1	17.1	17.6	14.8
Some chance	16.5	19.1	27.0	25.7	34.5	27.3	26.0	27.5	25.1	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.1	33.9	24.0	29.7	20.0	26.2	27.3	27.1	26.9	29.7
Very good chance	37.4	30.8	20.0	18.3	10.9	14.6	9.1	15.0	20.7	20.6
N of Valid	91	13,493	100	13,987	55	10,796	77	7,027	323	45,303
N of Miss	4	659	4	569	0	679	1	485	9	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	86.4	67.3	73.5	52.7	59.4	44.9	55.6	63.0	71.2
Little chance	13.3	7.2	18.8	12.3	25.5	15.2	21.8	15.7	19.1	12.0
Some chance	2.2	3.6	7.9	8.1	18.2	13.2	16.7	15.1	10.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	1.9	4.0	4.6	1.8	8.8	6.4	9.8	4.0	5.6
Very good chance	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	3.4	10.3	3.8	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	90	13,431	101	14,029	55	10,832	78	7,060	324	45,352
N of Miss	5	721	3	527	0	643	0	452	8	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.8	11.3	12.7	14.7	14.5	16.7	14.1	16.3	12.3	14.4
Little chance	5.5	12.3	17.6	18.7	21.8	20.0	24.4	17.3	16.6	16.9
Some chance	19.8	22.8	26.5	28.8	38.2	30.5	32.1	30.1	27.9	27.7
Pretty good chance	26.4	28.4	28.4	24.0	18.2	22.1	17.9	24.0	23.6	24.8
Very good chance	39.6	25.2	14.7	13.8	7.3	10.7	11.5	12.3	19.6	16.2
N of Valid	91	13,458	102	14,003	55	10,828	78	7,052	326	45,341
N of Miss	4	694	2	553	0	647	0	460	6	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.2	89.9	68.3	73.7	68.5	59.0	46.2	54.4	69.8	71.9
Little chance	2.3	4.6	14.9	9.7	14.8	12.2	17.9	13.0	12.1	9.3
Some chance	3.4	2.5	7.9	7.1	9.3	12.0	16.7	13.5	9.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	3.0	5.7	3.7	9.7	12.8	11.0	4.7	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	5.9	3.8	3.7	7.1	6.4	8.1	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	88	13,376	101	14,005	54	10,850	78	7,063	321	45,294
N of Miss	7	776	3	551	1	625	0	449	11	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.0	82.3	68.3	76.3	70.9	72.2	56.4	72.5	67.2	76.5
Little chance	10.1	7.9	17.8	9.9	12.7	12.3	26.9	12.3	17.0	10.3
Some chance	10.1	4.4	7.9	6.5	12.7	7.6	10.3	8.6	9.9	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.8	1.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.5
Very good chance	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.5	1.8	3.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	89	13,374	101	14,009	55	10,842	78	7,058	323	45,283
N of Miss	6	778	3	547	0	633	0	454	9	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	85.8	62.4	70.6	63.6	59.1	48.7	56.5	65.4	70.1
Little chance	6.9	6.1	14.9	10.4	16.4	11.8	20.5	13.0	14.3	9.8
Some chance	3.4	3.4	6.9	7.5	10.9	10.9	16.7	12.3	9.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	5.9	6.4	7.3	9.5	7.7	10.0	5.6	6.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.0	9.9	5.2	1.8	8.7	6.4	8.2	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	87	13,400	101	14,027	55	10,863	78	7,069	321	45,359
N of Miss	8	752	3	529	0	612	0	443	11	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	73.5	67.3	66.3	67.3	66.1	65.4	70.8	71.0	69.1
Little chance	10.0	15.4	15.8	16.7	18.2	16.4	25.6	15.3	17.0	16.0
Some chance	3.3	5.7	6.9	8.8	9.1	9.9	6.4	8.1	6.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.7	5.0	5.0	1.8	4.3	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.9
Very good chance	1.1	2.6	5.0	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	90	13,423	101	14,039	55	10,851	78	7,064	324	45,377
N of Miss	5	729	3	517	0	624	0	448	8	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	93.1	93.6	96.3	85.9	67.9	77.2	89.5	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	3.7	0.9	2.6	0.7	1.2	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	5.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.7	4.2	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.6	5.4	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	4.4	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	91	13,596	101	14,090	54	10,875	78	7,071	324	45,632
N of Miss	4	556	3	466	1	600	0	441	8	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	95.6	82.0	92.1	88.9	88.0	69.2	83.7	81.8	90.8
10 or younger	8.7	3.1	8.0	3.1	3.7	3.4	10.3	2.9	8.0	3.1
11	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.6	0.9	1.9	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	4.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	3.8	1.6	2.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.5	3.7	1.7	3.8	1.9	2.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.3	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	92	13,524	100	14,014	54	10,818	78	7,034	324	45,390
N of Miss	3	628	4	542	1	657	0	478	8	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.4	82.7	64.4	74.6	67.3	67.9	43.6	60.7	62.7	73.3
10 or younger	14.4	11.9	11.9	9.4	10.9	6.7	6.4	4.4	11.1	8.7
11	8.9	3.9	6.9	4.0	1.8	2.3	5.1	1.2	6.2	3.1
12	2.2	1.1	7.9	4.6	3.6	3.4	6.4	2.6	5.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.7	3.6	4.8	7.7	3.8	4.6	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.2	2.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.9	7.7	6.5	2.8	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	5.1	7.4	1.5	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	12.8	8.1	3.1	1.4
N of Valid	90	13,525	101	14,042	55	10,838	78	7,061	324	45,466
N of Miss	5	627	3	514	0	637	0	451	8	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	91.9	95.9	89.1	92.3	75.0	85.9	89.1	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
11	1.1	0.6	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4
12	1.1	0.2	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.5	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.8	4.3	2.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.9	5.0	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	92	13,536	99	14,057	55	10,828	76	7,059	322	45,480
N of Miss	3	616	5	499	0	647	2	453	10	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	85.3	76.2	78.1	65.5	77.6	73.1	80.6	77.0	80.5
10 or younger	7.6	8.3	5.9	6.5	3.6	6.2	6.4	4.8	6.1	6.7
11	4.3	4.7	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	7.9	5.3	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.4	9.1	3.4	6.4	2.8	5.2	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	10.9	3.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.0	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	3.8	2.0	1.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,569	101	14,077	55	10,868	78	7,077	326	45,591
N of Miss	3	583	3	479	0	607	0	435	6	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.0	97.7	96.4	96.8	96.2	97.3	97.8	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	92	13,523	100	14,077	55	10,845	78	7,065	325	45,510
N of Miss	3	629	4	479	0	630	0	447	7	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.9	92.2	85.0	91.0	85.5	91.9	92.2	92.6	87.6	91.8
10 or younger	4.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	5.5	2.5	2.6	1.8	4.3	3.2
11	4.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5
12	2.2	0.8	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.7	2.2	1.0
13	1.1	0.1	4.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,477	100	14,019	55	10,822	77	7,060	323	45,378
N of Miss	4	675	4	537	0	653	1	452	9	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	94.4	73.5	87.5	83.6	81.4	65.4	76.6	77.7	86.4
10 or younger	7.6	2.4	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.6	0.6	4.3	1.6
11	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.1	5.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.8	1.7
12	1.1	0.7	9.8	3.8	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.7	4.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	3.9	1.8	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.7	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	4.7	11.5	4.4	3.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.4	3.8	4.5	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	7.7	4.6	2.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	92	13,504	102	14,045	55	10,855	78	7,068	327	45,472
N of Miss	3	648	2	511	0	620	0	444	5	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.5	93.1	95.7	98.2	95.4	96.2	94.6	96.0	96.0
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	92	13,507	101	14,051	55	10,861	78	7,078	326	45,497
N of Miss	3	645	3	505	0	614	0	434	6	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	54.0	53.5	47.6	70.9	51.5	63.6	58.3	62.0	52.1
Wrong	28.6	36.3	37.6	40.7	29.1	36.9	28.6	31.7	31.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	5.5	8.5	7.9	10.7	0.0	10.7	7.8	9.2	5.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	91	13,615	101	14,125	55	10,911	77	7,084	324	45,735
N of Miss	4	537	3	431	0	564	1	428	8	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.2	39.3	33.0	31.7	25.5	34.9	28.6	43.1	34.6	36.5
Wrong	33.7	39.5	36.1	40.7	45.5	40.1	46.8	36.0	39.6	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.7	17.8	27.8	24.0	29.1	22.4	22.1	18.7	23.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	89	13,403	97	13,948	55	10,790	77	7,017	318	45,158
N of Miss	6	749	7	608	0	685	1	495	14	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	79.4	64.0	71.4	65.5	70.8	74.4	75.1	73.7	74.2
Wrong	7.8	14.6	23.0	21.0	30.9	21.8	16.7	19.1	18.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	4.2	11.0	5.9	3.6	6.0	7.7	4.8	6.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	90	13,532	100	14,058	55	10,855	78	7,067	323	45,512
N of Miss	5	620	4	498	0	620	0	445	9	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.3	65.8	57.0	52.3	47.3	46.0	43.6	46.0	55.9	53.9
Wrong	24.2	26.3	26.0	34.7	36.4	37.4	29.5	34.0	28.1	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.5	6.2	14.0	11.1	16.4	14.2	24.4	17.3	14.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	91	13,551	100	14,089	55	10,886	78	7,076	324	45,602
N of Miss	4	601	4	467	0	589	0	436	8	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.6	68.3	71.4	58.2	57.8	44.2	52.9	65.2	69.5
Wrong	11.2	10.0	18.8	19.7	34.5	26.3	22.1	25.5	20.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	9.9	7.2	3.6	12.8	27.3	16.9	11.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.7	3.6	3.1	6.5	4.7	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	89	13,552	101	14,098	55	10,889	77	7,066	322	45,605
N of Miss	6	600	3	458	0	586	1	446	10	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	95.0	88.1	93.9	94.5	93.8	93.6	94.1	93.2	94.2
Wrong	2.2	3.4	8.9	4.6	5.5	4.8	3.8	4.6	5.2	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	90	13,507	101	14,086	55	10,869	78	7,059	324	45,521
N of Miss	5	645	3	470	0	606	0	453	8	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.7	72.0	75.7	63.6	65.7	50.0	63.5	69.3	74.7
Wrong	8.9	10.7	21.0	19.5	30.9	25.7	28.2	24.9	21.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.7	5.0	3.8	3.6	6.8	17.9	9.0	7.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	90	13,564	100	14,121	55	10,900	78	7,078	323	45,663
N of Miss	5	588	4	435	0	575	0	434	9	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	90.0	66.7	75.4	70.9	59.9	50.0	51.7	71.1	72.4
Wrong	4.4	7.3	21.2	16.1	20.0	22.2	19.2	21.9	15.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	8.1	6.2	3.6	12.3	21.8	17.5	8.4	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	5.5	5.5	9.0	8.9	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	90	13,514	99	14,037	55	10,853	78	7,057	322	45,461
N of Miss	5	638	5	519	0	622	0	455	10	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.4	75.2	83.6	81.8	78.8	84.6	78.9	82.7	84.1
Wrong	6.7	6.5	21.8	13.2	18.2	17.4	15.4	17.2	15.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	90	13,547	101	14,098	55	10,890	78	7,075	324	45,610
N of Miss	5	605	3	458	0	585	0	437	8	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	95.0	88.1	91.2	90.9	88.0	91.0	87.6	91.0	91.0
Wrong	3.3	3.7	11.9	7.3	9.1	10.1	9.0	10.2	8.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	90	13,522	101	14,094	55	10,895	78	7,082	324	45,593
N of Miss	5	630	3	462	0	580	0	430	8	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	85.7	65.7	72.9	61.8	61.4	56.4	57.3	68.0	71.5
Wrong	12.2	10.3	21.6	18.8	34.5	24.0	16.7	23.5	20.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	8.8	6.5	1.8	11.4	21.8	14.3	8.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	3.9	1.8	1.8	3.2	5.1	4.8	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	90	13,542	102	14,101	55	10,896	78	7,083	325	45,622
N of Miss	5	610	2	455	0	579	0	429	7	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	87.5	80.2	83.5	80.0	85.8	88.5	89.8	84.9	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.6	9.7	11.9	12.9	20.0	11.0	9.0	8.2	11.1	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.9	6.9	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	91	13,494	101	14,043	55	10,791	78	6,997	325	45,325
N of Miss	4	658	3	513	0	684	0	515	7	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.3	93.1	83.5	92.3	89.1	93.7	94.9	94.8	87.1	93.3
1 or 2 times	8.9	4.1	12.6	4.2	5.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	8.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	5.6	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	90	13,450	103	13,979	55	10,763	78	6,986	326	45,178
N of Miss	5	702	1	577	0	712	0	526	6	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.0	100.0	98.2	97.4	97.8	98.8	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,458	102	13,996	55	10,767	78	6,993	326	45,214
N of Miss	4	694	2	560	0	708	0	519	6	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.9	77.1	74.5	76.4	80.0	81.4	87.2	85.8	79.7	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.8	16.7	17.6	16.3	14.5	12.2	10.3	9.0	15.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.2	3.5	2.9	4.0	5.5	3.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1
10+ times	1.1	1.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	90	13,429	102	13,955	55	10,732	78	6,972	325	45,088
N of Miss	5	723	2	601	0	743	0	540	7	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	41.6	19.6	34.4	25.5	32.0	38.5	34.2	29.1	35.9
1 or 2 times	18.7	24.8	18.6	21.7	23.6	18.1	14.1	15.5	18.4	20.8
3 to 5 times	19.8	15.0	15.7	16.4	9.1	16.0	23.1	14.5	17.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	7.7	5.6	11.8	6.2	7.3	7.1	5.1	8.0	8.3	6.5
10+ times	19.8	13.0	34.3	21.3	34.5	26.8	19.2	27.8	26.7	21.2
N of Valid	91	13,373	102	13,976	55	10,764	78	6,984	326	45,097
N of Miss	4	779	2	580	0	711	0	528	6	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.0	98.2	98.2	97.5	94.8	98.3	97.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	13,421	102	13,960	55	10,729	77	6,975	325	45,085
N of Miss	4	731	2	596	0	746	1	537	7	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	90.8	85.3	91.3	94.4	93.6	96.2	95.6	91.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	4.4	6.7	11.8	6.5	5.6	4.7	2.6	3.3	6.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	90	13,472	102	13,997	54	10,764	78	6,988	324	45,221
N of Miss	5	680	2	559	1	711	0	524	8	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	94.1	96.0	96.4	93.0	87.2	91.7	94.5	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.2	10.3	3.4	3.7	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	90	13,451	102	13,999	55	10,755	78	6,987	325	45,192
N of Miss	5	701	2	557	0	720	0	525	7	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.6	99.1	99.7
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	13,444	102	13,992	55	10,760	78	6,986	325	45,182
N of Miss	5	708	2	564	0	715	0	526	7	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	95.3	78.4	89.4	89.1	85.3	74.4	82.1	82.8	89.0
1 or 2 times	4.4	2.8	8.8	5.0	3.6	5.1	3.8	4.5	5.5	4.3
3 to 5 times	2.2	0.8	3.9	2.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	2.2	0.7	7.8	2.9	7.3	6.5	19.2	9.9	8.9	4.2
N of Valid	91	13,431	102	13,985	55	10,766	78	6,994	326	45,176
N of Miss	4	721	2	571	0	709	0	518	6	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.3	89.8	95.5	100.0	96.6	96.0	97.1	93.8	95.7
No, but would like to	0.0	1.6	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	6.0	2.8	4.1	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	3.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,760	98	13,433	50	10,361	75	6,681	306	43,235
N of Miss	12	1,392	6	1,123	5	1,114	3	831	26	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.5	21.2	8.9	19.7	20.0	22.4	24.4	26.4	18.5	21.8
Yes	3.5	3.2	5.0	2.6	0.0	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	72.9	75.6	86.1	77.7	80.0	75.5	74.4	71.9	78.7	75.7
N of Valid	85	13,148	101	13,784	55	10,572	78	6,839	319	44,343
N of Miss	10	1,004	3	772	0	903	0	673	13	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	20.5	8.8	13.4	3.6	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.2	14.8
Slight risk	9.2	6.6	4.9	5.8	7.3	5.2	3.8	5.1	6.2	5.8
Moderate risk	11.5	16.3	11.8	17.4	14.5	17.8	28.2	16.3	16.1	17.0
Great risk	57.5	51.0	70.6	58.7	70.9	60.8	53.8	62.6	63.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.5	3.6	5.0	2.6	4.4	3.4	4.9
N of Valid	87	13,386	102	13,966	55	10,763	78	6,981	322	45,096
N of Miss	8	766	2	590	0	712	0	531	10	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	23.5	17.8	22.7	15.1	29.2	38.5	37.9	22.3	26.9
Slight risk	20.7	20.0	19.8	26.8	26.4	29.3	33.3	26.3	24.5	25.3
Moderate risk	27.6	20.2	22.8	21.2	32.1	17.3	17.9	14.4	24.5	18.9
Great risk	32.2	25.9	33.7	22.9	20.8	18.3	9.0	16.2	25.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	10.3	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.8	1.3	5.2	3.8	7.3
N of Valid	87	13,261	101	13,828	53	10,629	78	6,905	319	44,623
N of Miss	8	891	3	728	2	846	0	607	13	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	22.1	13.1	17.5	9.3	19.2	27.3	24.0	16.8	20.3
Slight risk	5.8	8.6	8.1	14.1	14.8	19.7	26.0	23.4	13.0	15.2
Moderate risk	24.4	19.2	26.3	24.4	27.8	25.9	26.0	23.7	25.9	23.1
Great risk	51.2	39.3	45.5	37.1	40.7	29.3	19.5	23.6	39.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	10.9	7.1	6.8	7.4	5.9	1.3	5.3	4.4	7.5
N of Valid	86	13,139	99	13,765	54	10,618	77	6,907	316	44,429
N of Miss	9	1,013	5	791	1	857	1	605	16	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	22.5	10.8	16.4	9.1	14.9	12.8	14.9	13.7	17.6
Slight risk	19.8	15.1	23.5	16.8	21.8	17.3	32.1	16.2	24.3	16.3
Moderate risk	20.9	21.5	20.6	26.0	30.9	27.3	26.9	28.3	24.0	25.4
Great risk	37.2	35.4	41.2	36.5	32.7	35.9	26.9	36.1	35.2	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.2	5.4	3.9	4.3	5.5	4.7	1.3	4.5	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,303	102	13,910	55	10,734	78	6,963	321	44,910
N of Miss	9	849	2	646	0	741	0	549	11	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	21.5	7.8	14.5	3.6	12.6	14.1	13.4	10.6	16.0
Slight risk	14.9	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.1	10.7	24.4	12.1	14.3	9.8
Moderate risk	27.6	19.5	21.6	23.8	29.1	26.8	26.9	27.0	25.8	23.7
Great risk	37.9	44.5	57.8	47.8	52.7	44.8	33.3	42.8	45.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.9	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.1	1.3	4.8	3.7	5.2
N of Valid	87	13,295	102	13,910	55	10,739	78	6,974	322	44,918
N of Miss	8	857	2	646	0	736	0	538	10	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	21.2	8.7	13.4	1.8	11.1	7.9	11.2	9.1	14.8
Slight risk	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.6	5.5	9.2	5.2	6.3	5.4
Moderate risk	14.3	12.9	14.6	15.4	9.1	15.5	17.1	15.7	14.2	14.7
Great risk	53.6	51.7	66.0	58.0	78.2	60.4	59.2	60.6	63.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	9.2	4.9	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.6	7.3	7.2	7.9
N of Valid	84	13,255	103	13,885	55	10,726	76	6,964	318	44,830
N of Miss	11	897	1	671	0	749	2	548	14	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	21.0	8.8	13.3	3.6	11.0	9.0	11.1	9.4	14.7
Slight risk	4.7	3.6	2.9	3.8	0.0	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.6
Moderate risk	10.6	10.9	17.6	13.8	5.5	14.8	12.8	14.6	12.5	13.3
Great risk	63.5	54.7	64.7	61.6	85.5	63.2	64.1	63.0	67.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	9.8	5.9	7.5	5.5	7.8	10.3	7.9	7.2	8.3
N of Valid	85	13,199	102	13,866	55	10,708	78	6,970	320	44,743
N of Miss	10	953	2	690	0	767	0	542	12	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	20.8	9.8	14.3	5.5	13.0	11.5	13.2	10.9	15.7
Slight risk	14.1	9.3	17.6	13.6	14.5	15.8	21.8	17.3	17.2	13.4
Moderate risk	16.5	19.0	18.6	24.4	30.9	28.5	46.2	30.6	26.9	24.7
Great risk	51.8	42.6	49.0	42.0	45.5	37.1	16.7	33.5	41.2	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.4	8.3	4.9	5.7	3.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	3.8	6.4
N of Valid	85	13,259	102	13,899	55	10,720	78	6,973	320	44,851
N of Miss	10	893	2	657	0	755	0	539	12	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	21.2	10.8	14.8	5.5	13.8	13.0	14.4	11.7	16.4
Slight risk	9.6	9.4	15.7	14.0	14.5	18.3	26.0	21.3	16.4	14.8
Moderate risk	20.5	19.4	21.6	25.3	41.8	27.8	37.7	27.5	28.7	24.5
Great risk	48.2	37.5	46.1	37.6	34.5	32.6	18.2	30.0	37.9	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	12.5	5.9	8.3	3.6	7.5	5.2	6.8	5.4	9.1
N of Valid	83	13,222	102	13,875	55	10,735	77	6,966	317	44,798
N of Miss	12	930	2	681	0	740	1	546	15	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	21.1	8.8	13.8	3.6	12.2	11.5	12.6	10.6	15.4
Slight risk	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.5	5.5	8.1	11.5	9.5	6.5	6.9
Moderate risk	17.4	13.2	23.5	18.8	32.7	23.8	44.9	26.2	28.7	19.5
Great risk	55.8	47.9	55.9	52.2	54.5	48.0	26.9	44.7	48.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	13.1	6.9	8.8	3.6	7.9	5.1	7.0	5.6	9.5
N of Valid	86	13,201	102	13,857	55	10,727	78	6,963	321	44,748
N of Miss	9	951	2	699	0	748	0	549	11	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.0	21.1	6.9	13.3	1.9	11.1	7.7	11.0	7.3	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.7
Moderate risk	11.0	6.5	7.8	6.3	3.7	4.8	6.4	4.4	7.6	5.7
Great risk	53.7	39.7	73.5	60.1	83.3	68.6	79.5	70.9	71.5	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	23.2	30.5	9.8	18.6	11.1	14.1	6.4	12.4	12.7	20.0
N of Valid	82	13,069	102	13,881	54	10,737	78	6,974	316	44,661
N of Miss	13	1,083	2	675	1	738	0	538	16	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	21.0	6.9	13.2	1.8	11.1	7.7	11.1	7.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.4	1.8	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	6.0	5.5	7.8	5.5	3.6	4.8	10.3	4.7	7.2	5.2
Great risk	54.2	36.0	66.7	52.2	85.5	63.0	75.6	66.8	68.9	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	25.3	35.7	15.7	27.4	9.1	19.8	6.4	16.2	14.8	26.3
N of Valid	83	13,028	102	13,873	55	10,737	78	6,973	318	44,611
N of Miss	12	1,124	2	683	0	738	0	539	14	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	97.1	87.5	95.4	83.3	93.0	78.4	91.1	87.1	94.7
Once or twice	1.2	2.2	9.4	3.5	7.4	4.5	12.2	5.3	7.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	5.6	1.3	5.4	1.8	2.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.5
Regularly now	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,733	96	13,393	54	10,190	74	6,587	309	42,903
N of Miss	10	1,419	8	1,163	1	1,285	4	925	23	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	96.0	98.8	96.3	97.6	88.3	97.0	95.0	98.3
Once or twice	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	6.5	1.6	2.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,953	100	13,642	54	10,419	77	6,744	318	43,758
N of Miss	8	1,199	4	914	1	1,056	1	768	14	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	96.2	84.8	92.8	86.3	88.9	72.4	85.3	83.3	91.7
Once or twice	8.1	3.0	9.1	5.5	5.9	7.4	15.8	9.0	9.9	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.3	0.4	3.0	0.8	2.0	2.0	7.9	3.4	3.8	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	5.9	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.2	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,910	99	13,587	51	10,401	76	6,711	312	43,609
N of Miss	9	1,242	5	969	4	1,074	2	801	20	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.0	98.9	98.1	98.0	94.7	96.8	97.5	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,018	101	13,647	53	10,423	76	6,739	317	43,827
N of Miss	8	1,134	3	909	2	1,052	2	773	15	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.4	60.8	47.1	59.2	45.5	64.3	51.3	67.4	51.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.4	8.9	15.7	9.2	12.7	8.1	16.7	7.9	13.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.2	2.4	3.9	2.5	7.3	2.2	6.4	2.6	4.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	7.1	3.4	6.9	4.6	18.2	5.0	7.7	5.4	9.1	4.5
I don't know	20.0	24.5	26.5	24.5	16.4	20.4	17.9	16.7	20.9	22.3
N of Valid	85	13,102	102	13,770	55	10,561	78	6,862	320	44,295
N of Miss	10	1,050	2	786	0	914	0	650	12	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.6	30.9	5.9	29.8	16.7	39.0	33.3	46.2	15.7	34.9
Rarely	11.8	19.6	6.9	22.2	35.2	23.2	19.2	21.0	16.0	21.5
Sometimes	34.1	25.8	22.5	26.6	25.9	23.5	32.1	20.1	28.5	24.6
Often	27.1	15.2	41.2	15.0	16.7	10.3	10.3	9.2	25.7	13.0
Almost always	16.5	8.5	23.5	6.4	5.6	3.9	5.1	3.5	14.1	6.0
N of Valid	85	13,016	102	13,726	54	10,471	78	6,769	319	43,982
N of Miss	10	1,136	2	830	1	1,004	0	743	13	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.4	87.3	79.2	85.4	86.8	84.7	79.5	83.9	83.0	85.6
1 time	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.7	3.8	5.9	4.7	3.8	5.3	11.5	6.3	6.6	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.4
6 or more times	2.3	2.5	6.9	2.7	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	86	12,898	101	13,542	53	10,338	78	6,726	318	43,504
N of Miss	9	1,254	3	1,014	2	1,137	0	786	14	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.8	54.1	50.5	58.3	34.5	42.9	26.9	27.7	40.6	48.6
0 times	55.2	44.3	45.6	40.0	63.6	54.5	65.4	67.0	56.0	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.7	1.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,922	103	13,563	55	10,407	78	6,794	323	43,686
N of Miss	8	1,230	1	993	0	1,068	0	718	9	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	92.2	94.6	89.1	90.2	70.5	85.0	87.9	93.0
1-2	2.4	1.8	4.9	4.1	10.9	6.7	17.9	9.0	8.4	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.9	9.0	3.8	2.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	85	13,147	103	13,746	55	10,528	78	6,807	321	44,228
N of Miss	10	1,005	1	810	0	947	0	705	11	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.1	96.8	98.2	93.4	74.4	89.2	92.2	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	11.5	3.9	3.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.9	1.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.8	2.0	6.4	4.2	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	84	13,108	103	13,708	55	10,499	78	6,795	320	44,110
N of Miss	11	1,044	1	848	0	976	0	717	12	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,963	103	13,697	55	10,494	78	6,796	317	43,950
N of Miss	14	1,189	1	859	0	981	0	716	15	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	13,061	102	13,678	55	10,480	78	6,782	318	44,001
N of Miss	12	1,091	2	878	0	995	0	730	14	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.7	95.1	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,078	103	13,722	55	10,512	78	6,801	318	44,113
N of Miss	13	1,074	1	834	0	963	0	711	14	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,930	103	13,685	55	10,481	78	6,787	317	43,883
N of Miss	14	1,222	1	871	0	994	0	725	15	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,908	103	13,660	55	10,482	78	6,775	319	43,825
N of Miss	12	1,244	1	896	0	993	0	737	13	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,778	103	13,641	54	10,483	78	6,781	316	43,683
N of Miss	14	1,374	1	915	1	992	0	731	16	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,907	103	13,670	55	10,471	77	6,783	318	43,831
N of Miss	12	1,245	1	886	0	1,004	1	729	14	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.5	94.2	96.9	98.2	97.7	98.7	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,974	103	13,688	55	10,483	78	6,793	318	43,938
N of Miss	13	1,178	1	868	0	992	0	719	14	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	99.1	98.1	98.9	98.2	99.2	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.1
1-2	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,979	103	13,675	55	10,479	78	6,781	318	43,914
N of Miss	13	1,173	1	881	0	996	0	731	14	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.1	97.8	96.3	95.1	79.2	91.6	93.1	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.9	1.6	3.7	3.1	13.0	5.0	5.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,990	103	13,663	54	10,458	77	6,770	317	43,881
N of Miss	12	1,162	1	893	1	1,017	1	742	15	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	96.1	96.9	94.5	94.2	82.1	91.1	93.4	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	3.9	2.3	5.5	3.9	11.5	5.5	5.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,981	103	13,648	55	10,476	78	6,786	319	43,891
N of Miss	12	1,171	1	908	0	999	0	726	13	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	97.1	97.3	98.2	96.0	92.3	94.7	96.2	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.6	0.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	82	12,809	102	13,598	55	10,452	78	6,765	317	43,624
N of Miss	13	1,343	2	958	0	1,023	0	747	15	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	89.3	94.3	89.1	90.3	73.1	86.2	87.5	93.2
1-2	2.4	1.1	3.9	2.6	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.4	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	4.9	1.6	5.5	4.8	17.9	8.3	6.9	3.0
N of Valid	84	13,065	103	13,724	55	10,509	78	6,809	320	44,107
N of Miss	11	1,087	1	832	0	966	0	703	12	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.1	97.1	98.2	93.8	82.1	90.3	94.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	5.1	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	6.4	1.3	1.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	84	13,011	103	13,696	55	10,489	78	6,801	320	43,997
N of Miss	11	1,141	1	860	0	986	0	711	12	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.7	94.2	95.8	98.2	95.0	92.3	94.5	95.6	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.8	0.0	1.6	5.1	2.4	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	84	13,009	103	13,680	55	10,488	78	6,798	320	43,975
N of Miss	11	1,143	1	876	0	987	0	714	12	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.9	87.8	70.9	80.5	78.2	73.0	44.9	66.7	68.7	78.8
1-2	13.3	8.7	15.5	10.5	7.3	10.6	6.4	9.5	11.3	9.8
3-5	1.2	2.0	5.8	4.2	3.6	6.9	10.3	7.2	5.3	4.7
6-9	3.6	0.6	2.9	1.7	3.6	2.7	6.4	4.0	4.1	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	4.9	3.0	7.3	6.8	32.1	12.6	10.7	4.7
N of Valid	83	12,974	103	13,640	55	10,445	78	6,765	319	43,824
N of Miss	12	1,178	1	916	0	1,030	0	747	13	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	86.4	93.3	96.4	86.1	67.9	78.5	87.1	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	9.7	3.0	1.8	4.5	6.4	5.6	5.0	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	3.8	3.2	0.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	6.4	2.1	2.2	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	5.7	15.4	10.6	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	83	12,918	103	13,621	55	10,418	78	6,758	319	43,715
N of Miss	12	1,234	1	935	0	1,057	0	754	13	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	96.2	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,796	103	13,584	55	10,418	78	6,748	318	43,546
N of Miss	13	1,356	1	972	0	1,057	0	764	14	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,867	103	13,569	55	10,407	78	6,744	319	43,587
N of Miss	12	1,285	1	987	0	1,068	0	768	13	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	96.4	93.1	95.9	98.2	97.2	97.4	98.1	96.6	96.7
1-2	0.0	2.1	3.9	2.3	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.9
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	84	12,896	102	13,614	55	10,426	78	6,752	319	43,688
N of Miss	11	1,256	2	942	0	1,049	0	760	13	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,778	102	13,572	55	10,416	78	6,752	318	43,518
N of Miss	12	1,374	2	984	0	1,059	0	760	14	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,753	103	13,556	55	10,390	78	6,744	319	43,443
N of Miss	12	1,399	1	1,000	0	1,085	0	768	13	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	12,668	102	13,479	55	10,364	78	6,730	316	43,241
N of Miss	14	1,484	2	1,077	0	1,111	0	782	16	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,758	102	13,532	54	10,375	77	6,737	315	43,402
N of Miss	13	1,394	2	1,024	1	1,100	1	775	17	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	97.1	95.4	96.4	95.4	94.9	95.5	96.2	95.8
1-2	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	82	12,822	102	13,559	55	10,402	78	6,749	317	43,532
N of Miss	13	1,330	2	997	0	1,073	0	763	15	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.8	96.1	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.2	97.8	98.5
1-2	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,818	102	13,572	55	10,388	78	6,744	318	43,522
N of Miss	12	1,334	2	984	0	1,087	0	768	14	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	90.3	92.5	90.9	87.2	70.5	82.1	87.1	91.0
1-2	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.5	0.0	4.2	2.6	3.8	2.5	3.2
3-5	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.8	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.3	1.6	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.8	19.2	7.5	6.0	2.6
N of Valid	83	12,828	103	13,550	55	10,388	78	6,734	319	43,500
N of Miss	12	1,324	1	1,006	0	1,087	0	778	13	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.2	94.2	95.6	96.4	92.4	84.6	88.7	93.4	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	3.9	1.9	0.0	2.6	5.1	3.6	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
10+	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	9.0	4.3	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	82	12,727	103	13,546	55	10,380	78	6,731	318	43,384
N of Miss	13	1,425	1	1,010	0	1,095	0	781	14	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	95.3	78.6	88.9	80.0	82.5	61.5	77.7	78.6	87.5
1-2	1.2	2.7	6.8	4.4	7.3	5.0	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.1
3-5	2.4	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.8	3.8	3.2	2.2	2.0
6-9	2.4	0.3	3.9	1.1	0.0	1.5	3.8	1.6	2.8	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	8.7	3.6	12.7	8.3	26.9	12.4	11.6	5.3
N of Valid	82	12,856	103	13,547	55	10,400	78	6,736	318	43,539
N of Miss	13	1,296	1	1,009	0	1,075	0	776	14	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	91.2	94.4	96.4	88.2	73.1	82.1	89.6	92.3
1-2	1.2	0.8	4.9	2.2	0.0	3.4	6.4	4.0	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	5.1	2.7	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	3.6	5.3	12.8	9.4	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	83	12,846	102	13,541	55	10,387	78	6,748	318	43,522
N of Miss	12	1,306	2	1,015	0	1,088	0	764	14	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	95.6	90.3	92.0	92.7	89.9	79.5	89.0	88.7	92.1
1-2	1.2	2.6	2.9	3.7	1.8	3.8	10.3	3.5	4.1	3.4
3-5	3.6	0.7	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.5
6-9	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+	1.2	0.8	2.9	1.7	5.5	3.7	9.0	4.7	4.4	2.4
N of Valid	83	12,835	103	13,547	55	10,382	78	6,744	319	43,508
N of Miss	12	1,317	1	1,009	0	1,093	0	768	13	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.4	98.4	97.9	97.2	94.2	94.7	81.6	91.4	92.9	96.1
Once	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	3.8	2.3	7.9	3.4	3.9	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	6.6	1.6	1.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,335	97	13,130	52	9,978	76	6,423	309	41,866
N of Miss	11	1,817	7	1,426	3	1,497	2	1,089	23	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.7	94.2	80.2	88.0	87.0	79.7	57.1	71.0	79.1	85.2
at my home	3.8	3.5	8.9	6.4	9.3	9.7	14.3	11.5	9.0	7.1
at someone elses home	2.5	1.3	6.9	3.8	3.7	7.8	26.0	13.3	10.0	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	79	12,549	101	13,354	54	10,232	77	6,645	311	42,780
N of Miss	16	1,603	3	1,202	1	1,243	1	867	21	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.9	23.2	29.4	26.2	31.5	32.6	51.9	34.8	34.7	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	8.3	15.7	14.5	16.7	17.5	19.5	19.4	15.1	14.2
Strongly disapprove	52.6	56.3	42.2	48.2	46.3	39.8	18.2	36.6	39.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.5	12.2	12.7	11.1	5.6	10.2	10.4	9.1	10.6	10.9
N of Valid	78	12,561	102	13,438	54	10,257	77	6,647	311	42,903
N of Miss	17	1,591	2	1,118	1	1,218	1	865	21	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	5.8	20.6	12.5	13.0	20.5	41.0	29.3	21.0	15.1
Yes	93.3	94.2	79.4	87.5	87.0	79.5	59.0	70.7	79.0	84.9
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	96.2	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	93.1	96.1	94.4	92.3	70.5	85.9	89.0	94.3
Yes	1.3	1.6	6.9	3.9	5.6	7.7	29.5	14.1	11.0	5.7
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	93.1	98.2	100.0	96.5	87.2	93.9	94.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	6.9	1.8	0.0	3.5	12.8	6.1	5.5	2.5
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	99.0	98.8	100.0	98.2	96.2	97.3	98.4	98.6
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.4	95.1	95.3	96.3	93.3	89.7	91.5	94.2	94.8
Yes	4.0	2.6	4.9	4.7	3.7	6.7	10.3	8.5	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.1	97.2	92.6	96.0	98.7	96.5	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.9	2.8	7.4	4.0	1.3	3.5	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.0	94.1	97.8	98.1	96.7	97.4	96.3	96.4	97.6
Yes	2.7	1.0	5.9	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.4	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.9	93.1	96.5	98.1	94.9	91.0	92.9	94.8	96.0
Yes	1.3	2.1	6.9	3.5	1.9	5.1	9.0	7.1	5.2	4.0
N of Valid	75	12,389	102	13,248	54	10,151	78	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	20	1,763	2	1,308	1	1,324	0	892	23	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	2.2	9.0	4.0	1.9	6.1	10.5	8.7	6.9	4.7
Yes	96.0	97.8	91.0	96.0	98.1	93.9	89.5	91.3	93.1	95.3
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	96.1	99.1	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.9	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.6	93.4	97.3	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	6.6	2.7	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	97.4	97.6	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	99.4	98.0	98.8	100.0	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.0	98.9
Yes	4.0	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	97.4	99.3	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.7	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	94.0	98.2	100.0	97.6	97.4	96.9	97.0	98.0
Yes	1.3	1.3	6.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	75	12,257	100	13,073	52	10,103	76	6,531	303	41,964
N of Miss	20	1,895	4	1,483	3	1,372	2	981	29	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	3.6	18.0	8.5	11.3	13.2	28.2	17.1	16.7	9.5
Yes	93.2	96.4	82.0	91.5	88.7	86.8	71.8	82.9	83.3	90.5
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.8	84.6	96.4	95.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	15.4	3.6	4.6	1.1
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	93.6	97.6	98.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	6.4	2.4	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	94.0	97.2	96.2	96.7	92.3	96.7	95.1	97.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	6.0	2.8	3.8	3.3	7.7	3.3	4.9	2.6
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.3	88.0	94.2	92.5	90.7	84.6	89.1	89.8	93.8
Yes	4.1	1.7	12.0	5.8	7.5	9.3	15.4	10.9	10.2	6.2
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	93.0	98.2	100.0	97.4	94.9	96.8	96.1	98.0
Yes	1.4	0.9	7.0	1.8	0.0	2.6	5.1	3.2	3.9	2.0
N of Valid	74	12,243	100	13,106	53	10,088	78	6,569	305	42,006
N of Miss	21	1,909	4	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	27	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	5.7	24.8	12.0	15.1	16.5	35.9	20.7	22.3	12.6
Yes	89.7	94.3	75.2	88.0	84.9	83.5	64.1	79.3	77.7	87.4
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.2	92.1	94.4	98.1	93.2	91.0	92.7	94.2	94.7
Yes	2.6	2.8	7.9	5.6	1.9	6.8	9.0	7.3	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	89.1	94.7	90.6	91.4	80.8	88.9	89.4	94.1
Yes	2.6	1.7	10.9	5.3	9.4	8.6	19.2	11.1	10.6	5.9
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	95.0	97.6	98.1	97.0	94.9	96.5	96.5	97.8
Yes	1.3	0.7	5.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.0	98.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	98.8	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	96.0	97.8	98.1	97.0	94.9	97.0	96.8	97.9
Yes	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.2	1.9	3.0	5.1	3.0	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	95.0	96.7	98.1	95.6	87.2	94.7	94.5	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	5.0	3.3	1.9	4.4	12.8	5.3	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	98.4	92.1	96.7	96.2	96.0	87.2	95.5	92.3	96.8
Yes	5.1	1.6	7.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	12.8	4.5	7.7	3.2
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.2	98.1	98.1	91.0	96.4	96.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.9	9.0	3.6	3.2	1.3
N of Valid	78	12,436	101	13,209	53	10,115	78	6,536	310	42,296
N of Miss	17	1,716	3	1,347	2	1,360	0	976	22	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	94.9	97.2	98.0	94.3	83.8	90.9	94.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	5.4	4.1	2.0	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	4.1	1.9	1.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.8	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	11,947	99	12,753	50	9,748	74	6,286	298	40,734
N of Miss	20	2,205	5	1,803	5	1,727	4	1,226	34	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	1.6	9.0	5.4	2.0	10.6	30.8	16.2	11.4	7.2
Yes	98.7	98.4	91.0	94.6	98.0	89.4	69.2	83.8	88.6	92.8
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.3	100.0	97.2	93.6	94.3	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.8	6.4	5.7	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	92.3	97.0	97.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	7.7	3.0	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	100.0	98.3	93.6	97.1	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	6.4	2.9	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.0	98.6	100.0	97.9	96.2	97.5	97.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	5.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.0	97.2	98.0	95.0	84.6	92.3	94.1	96.4
Yes	1.3	1.1	4.0	2.8	2.0	5.0	15.4	7.7	5.9	3.6
N of Valid	77	12,192	100	13,113	51	10,088	78	6,505	306	41,898
N of Miss	18	1,960	4	1,443	4	1,387	0	1,007	26	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.1	9.0	5.2	3.9	9.3	25.0	13.9	10.2	6.6
Yes	98.7	97.9	91.0	94.8	96.1	90.7	75.0	86.1	89.8	93.4
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.2	100.0	97.7	90.8	95.1	97.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.3	9.2	4.9	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.0	98.4	100.0	97.2	94.7	96.8	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	5.3	3.2	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	92.1	98.0	97.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	7.9	2.0	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.9	100.0	98.5	96.1	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	94.0	97.4	96.1	95.9	90.8	93.8	94.7	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	6.0	2.6	3.9	4.1	9.2	6.2	5.3	3.1
N of Valid	77	12,152	100	13,109	51	10,072	76	6,496	304	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	4	1,447	4	1,403	2	1,016	28	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	98.0	98.4	100.0	98.0	98.7	97.7	99.0	98.4
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,136	101	13,059	51	10,071	77	6,517	304	41,783
N of Miss	20	2,016	3	1,497	4	1,404	1	995	28	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.0	99.1	98.7	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	76	11,970	96	12,842	51	9,827	78	6,345	301	40,984
N of Miss	19	2,182	8	1,714	4	1,648	0	1,167	31	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.1	78.9	56.9	65.6	51.9	57.0	33.3	54.4	54.2	65.7
Wrong	19.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	32.7	23.8	14.1	24.2	21.3	20.9
A little bit wrong	7.7	4.2	14.7	8.8	11.5	12.6	28.2	13.5	15.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	5.9	3.6	3.8	6.7	24.4	7.9	8.7	4.4
N of Valid	78	12,467	102	13,334	52	10,219	78	6,591	310	42,611
N of Miss	17	1,685	2	1,222	3	1,256	0	921	22	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	84.8	70.6	72.1	63.5	61.7	28.6	57.9	62.0	71.1
Wrong	15.6	11.7	18.6	19.3	25.0	23.2	29.9	22.9	21.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.5	4.9	6.1	9.6	9.5	22.1	11.4	9.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	5.9	2.5	1.9	5.6	19.5	7.8	7.1	3.6
N of Valid	77	12,411	102	13,286	52	10,181	77	6,585	308	42,463
N of Miss	18	1,741	2	1,270	3	1,294	1	927	24	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	87.9	69.6	72.2	69.2	57.9	35.1	50.1	66.6	69.9
Wrong	7.8	8.3	12.7	15.9	21.2	18.3	15.6	17.4	13.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	10.8	7.4	5.8	13.0	16.9	15.8	8.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	6.9	4.5	3.8	10.8	32.5	16.7	11.0	7.0
N of Valid	77	12,367	102	13,250	52	10,173	77	6,577	308	42,367
N of Miss	18	1,785	2	1,306	3	1,302	1	935	24	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.0	79.4	79.0	88.5	75.4	68.8	76.5	80.8	80.1
Wrong	10.4	9.7	14.7	15.5	9.6	17.4	20.8	16.6	14.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	4.9	3.7	1.9	5.1	7.8	4.8	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	77	12,404	102	13,274	52	10,172	77	6,578	308	42,428
N of Miss	18	1,748	2	1,282	3	1,303	1	934	24	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	91.9	86.3	87.9	94.2	88.0	89.6	90.3	90.2	89.5
Wrong	6.6	6.4	12.7	9.5	3.8	9.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	76	12,303	102	13,280	52	10,187	77	6,590	307	42,360
N of Miss	19	1,849	2	1,276	3	1,288	1	922	25	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.5	87.3	88.3	94.2	88.0	86.8	90.2	90.2	89.8
Wrong	5.3	5.9	10.8	9.3	3.8	9.4	9.2	7.7	7.8	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	76	12,274	102	13,254	52	10,166	76	6,580	306	42,274
N of Miss	19	1,878	2	1,302	3	1,309	2	932	26	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	83.9	60.8	71.8	65.4	62.6	41.0	60.0	61.5	71.3
Wrong	15.6	11.6	22.5	18.6	19.2	22.5	16.7	22.5	18.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	9.8	6.9	11.5	10.0	24.4	11.6	12.0	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	6.9	2.7	3.8	4.9	17.9	5.9	7.8	3.3
N of Valid	77	12,534	102	13,364	52	10,238	78	6,606	309	42,742
N of Miss	18	1,618	2	1,192	3	1,237	0	906	23	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	88.5	69.6	77.1	71.2	66.7	39.0	62.2	67.4	75.6
Wrong	7.9	8.8	19.6	16.6	21.2	20.8	24.7	21.7	18.2	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.9	4.9	4.3	5.8	8.1	19.5	9.8	7.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	5.9	2.0	1.9	4.4	16.9	6.3	6.5	2.9
N of Valid	76	12,496	102	13,349	52	10,216	77	6,594	307	42,655
N of Miss	19	1,656	2	1,207	3	1,259	1	918	25	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	90.5	72.5	76.1	71.2	61.7	40.3	53.5	69.7	73.4
Wrong	5.3	6.5	12.7	13.8	17.3	17.5	18.2	17.7	13.0	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	5.9	6.3	7.7	11.6	19.5	14.6	8.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	8.8	3.8	3.8	9.2	22.1	14.3	9.1	6.0
N of Valid	76	12,465	102	13,336	52	10,206	77	6,588	307	42,595
N of Miss	19	1,687	2	1,220	3	1,269	1	924	25	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.4	82.2	84.3	92.3	81.1	77.9	82.0	85.3	85.0
Wrong	7.9	7.2	10.9	11.8	5.8	14.2	20.8	13.5	11.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	5.9	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	76	12,477	101	13,345	52	10,211	77	6,594	306	42,627
N of Miss	19	1,675	3	1,211	3	1,264	1	918	26	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	93.7	91.2	90.4	96.2	90.4	90.9	91.8	93.1	91.6
Wrong	4.0	4.9	6.9	7.8	1.9	7.7	9.1	6.7	5.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	75	12,381	102	13,332	52	10,219	77	6,593	306	42,525
N of Miss	20	1,771	2	1,224	3	1,256	1	919	26	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.1	89.1	90.4	96.2	90.3	89.6	91.8	92.2	91.7
Wrong	3.9	4.6	7.9	7.8	1.9	7.8	10.4	6.7	6.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	76	12,362	101	13,300	52	10,202	77	6,597	306	42,461
N of Miss	19	1,790	3	1,256	3	1,273	1	915	26	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.9	63.4	29.7	45.8	27.5	33.0	23.1	29.9	34.7	45.4
Very difficult	13.7	14.8	21.8	17.7	17.6	14.4	10.3	11.4	16.2	15.1
Fairly easy	15.1	7.9	23.8	18.9	21.6	24.6	15.4	23.9	19.1	17.9
Very easy	6.8	3.2	20.8	10.0	27.5	21.2	48.7	29.0	25.7	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	10.7	4.0	7.6	5.9	6.8	2.6	5.8	4.3	8.0
N of Valid	73	12,260	101	13,199	51	10,152	78	6,554	303	42,165
N of Miss	22	1,892	3	1,357	4	1,323	0	958	29	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.2	64.0	31.7	45.1	26.9	32.5	20.5	29.4	34.4	45.1
Very difficult	16.9	13.9	18.8	17.0	15.4	14.0	11.5	10.8	15.9	14.4
Fairly easy	14.1	8.5	23.8	19.6	19.2	24.9	17.9	23.8	19.2	18.3
Very easy	4.2	4.2	22.8	11.8	34.6	22.4	47.4	30.3	26.8	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	9.4	3.0	6.6	3.8	6.3	2.6	5.7	3.6	7.2
N of Valid	71	12,101	101	13,059	52	10,074	78	6,515	302	41,749
N of Miss	24	2,051	3	1,497	3	1,401	0	997	30	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.6	77.1	49.0	59.7	46.2	45.7	28.2	40.8	49.0	58.4
Sort of hard	13.9	11.6	19.6	18.7	15.4	21.6	20.5	19.2	17.8	17.4
Sort of easy	11.1	6.8	18.6	13.3	23.1	19.3	21.8	21.9	18.4	14.2
Very easy	1.4	4.4	12.7	8.4	15.4	13.3	29.5	18.2	14.8	9.9
N of Valid	72	12,210	102	13,181	52	10,115	78	6,539	304	42,045
N of Miss	23	1,942	2	1,375	3	1,360	0	973	28	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.6	73.6	45.1	54.1	46.2	41.0	31.2	36.4	48.7	53.9
Sort of hard	16.9	12.9	19.6	17.5	9.6	17.9	13.0	14.8	15.6	15.8
Sort of easy	7.0	7.8	11.8	15.3	17.3	20.9	20.8	23.4	13.9	15.7
Very easy	1.4	5.6	23.5	13.1	26.9	20.2	35.1	25.3	21.9	14.5
N of Valid	71	12,168	102	13,162	52	10,108	77	6,538	302	41,976
N of Miss	24	1,984	2	1,394	3	1,367	1	974	30	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.3	92.4	82.4	85.4	73.1	75.5	69.2	71.1	78.5	82.8
Sort of hard	8.5	5.0	10.8	9.8	23.1	15.7	21.8	17.3	15.2	11.0
Sort of easy	4.2	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.9	5.2	7.7	7.2	4.0	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	4.9	1.8	1.9	3.5	1.3	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	71	12,118	102	13,133	52	10,089	78	6,532	303	41,872
N of Miss	24	2,034	2	1,423	3	1,386	0	980	29	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	78.1	60.8	68.9	59.6	61.5	51.3	59.1	60.9	68.3
Sort of hard	11.4	11.4	17.6	14.7	7.7	17.3	25.6	17.1	16.6	14.7
Sort of easy	10.0	6.0	11.8	9.3	17.3	11.0	9.0	12.6	11.6	9.3
Very easy	5.7	4.4	9.8	7.1	15.4	10.2	14.1	11.2	10.9	7.7
N of Valid	70	12,133	102	13,129	52	10,098	78	6,525	302	41,885
N of Miss	25	2,019	2	1,427	3	1,377	0	987	30	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.8	88.7	65.0	71.2	55.8	52.1	39.7	44.0	61.1	67.4
Sort of hard	7.4	6.5	11.0	12.2	21.2	14.9	17.9	13.7	13.8	11.5
Sort of easy	5.9	2.8	12.0	9.3	13.5	16.0	19.2	18.0	12.8	10.4
Very easy	2.9	2.0	12.0	7.2	9.6	17.0	23.1	24.3	12.4	10.7
N of Valid	68	12,077	100	13,130	52	10,086	78	6,522	298	41,815
N of Miss	27	2,075	4	1,426	3	1,389	0	990	34	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.7	85.4	69.6	72.1	69.2	61.9	57.7	60.5	68.8	71.7
Sort of hard	10.1	7.9	12.7	13.4	15.4	17.5	29.5	18.3	16.9	13.5
Sort of easy	7.2	3.8	9.8	8.1	9.6	11.7	7.7	11.7	8.6	8.3
Very easy	2.9	3.0	7.8	6.3	5.8	8.9	5.1	9.5	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	69	12,097	102	13,124	52	10,096	78	6,531	301	41,848
N of Miss	26	2,055	2	1,432	3	1,379	0	981	31	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.4	89.9	81.4	81.8	73.1	72.7	69.2	69.8	78.4	80.1
Sort of hard	7.2	6.6	12.7	11.4	13.5	16.0	20.5	16.4	13.6	11.9
Sort of easy	2.9	2.2	2.9	4.3	9.6	6.8	7.7	8.0	5.3	4.9
Very easy	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.5	3.8	4.5	2.6	5.7	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	69	12,059	102	13,116	52	10,079	78	6,525	301	41,779
N of Miss	26	2,093	2	1,440	3	1,396	0	987	31	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.4	80.8	54.9	62.0	48.1	47.5	33.3	43.0	52.8	60.9
Sort of hard	7.2	8.6	12.7	12.2	11.5	12.6	17.9	10.6	12.6	11.0
Sort of easy	8.7	6.2	11.8	14.1	9.6	18.0	16.7	19.6	12.0	13.6
Very easy	8.7	4.4	20.6	11.8	30.8	21.9	32.1	26.7	22.6	14.4
N of Valid	69	12,068	102	13,074	52	10,075	78	6,515	301	41,732
N of Miss	26	2,084	2	1,482	3	1,400	0	997	31	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.7	73.2	42.0	76.8	65.4	81.4	80.5	83.6	61.3	77.9
Yes	35.3	26.8	58.0	23.2	34.6	18.6	19.5	16.4	38.7	22.1
N of Valid	68	11,936	100	12,968	52	9,971	77	6,428	297	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	4	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	35	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.2	89.0	93.7	94.2	95.1	96.1	96.0	92.6	94.3
Yes	7.4	6.8	11.0	6.3	5.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	7.4	5.7
N of Valid	68	11,936	100	12,968	52	9,971	77	6,428	297	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	4	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	35	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	92.1	90.0	89.6	86.5	89.9	90.9	90.9	90.6	90.6
Yes	5.9	7.9	10.0	10.4	13.5	10.1	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	68	11,936	100	12,968	52	9,971	77	6,428	297	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	4	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	35	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.6	31.1	64.0	30.4	40.4	25.6	26.0	22.8	45.1	28.3
Yes	57.4	68.9	36.0	69.6	59.6	74.4	74.0	77.2	54.9	71.7
N of Valid	68	11,936	100	12,968	52	9,971	77	6,428	297	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	4	1,588	3	1,504	1	1,084	35	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	76.2	75.0	77.6	87.0	81.2	81.6	82.7	81.4	78.8
Yes	13.0	23.8	25.0	22.4	13.0	18.8	18.4	17.3	18.6	21.2
N of Valid	69	11,869	100	12,887	46	9,823	76	6,316	291	40,895
N of Miss	26	2,283	4	1,669	9	1,652	2	1,196	41	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.7	38.0	23.8	31.3	28.3	29.9	24.4	30.0	31.2	32.7
1 or 2 times	26.0	35.6	39.6	34.1	37.0	32.2	30.8	30.2	33.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.7	16.1	20.8	20.0	19.6	19.8	21.8	20.8	19.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.5	5.8	7.9	7.9	10.9	10.1	7.7	9.8	7.7	8.1
7 or more times	4.1	4.5	7.9	6.7	4.3	8.0	15.4	9.3	8.4	6.8
N of Valid	73	12,084	101	13,062	46	9,975	78	6,399	298	41,520
N of Miss	22	2,068	3	1,494	9	1,500	0	1,113	34	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.9	47.7	64.9	56.5	85.1	59.2	76.9	74.8	73.3	57.4
Yes	27.1	52.3	35.1	43.5	14.9	40.8	23.1	25.2	26.7	42.6
N of Valid	70	11,919	97	12,939	47	9,876	78	6,319	292	41,053
N of Miss	25	2,233	7	1,617	8	1,599	0	1,193	40	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.7	33.3	25.0	27.1	33.3	27.2	37.3	28.6	35.6	29.2
1 or 2 times	33.3	41.6	50.0	36.5	31.2	24.7	34.7	22.4	39.0	32.9
3 or 4 times	11.6	17.3	16.0	23.8	29.2	30.0	16.0	29.7	17.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	1.4	5.5	7.0	7.7	4.2	12.1	6.7	12.7	5.1	8.9
7 or more times	2.9	2.4	2.0	4.9	2.1	6.1	5.3	6.6	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	69	11,992	100	13,026	48	9,939	75	6,380	292	41,337
N of Miss	26	2,160	4	1,530	7	1,536	3	1,132	40	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.8	50.4	48.5	49.7	39.6	46.2	39.0	40.9	47.6	47.7
Yes	38.2	49.6	51.5	50.3	60.4	53.8	61.0	59.1	52.4	52.3
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	93.2	92.1	93.3	100.0	93.6	96.1	92.7	95.2	93.3
Yes	4.4	6.8	7.9	6.7	0.0	6.4	3.9	7.3	4.8	6.7
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	99.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	95.3	96.0	95.7	95.8	96.7	100.0	97.6	95.6	96.1
Yes	10.3	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.3	0.0	2.4	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	96.5	98.0	96.0	97.9	95.3	93.5	95.2	96.6	95.8
Yes	2.9	3.5	2.0	4.0	2.1	4.7	6.5	4.8	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	72.8	78.2	71.7	70.8	72.6	74.0	75.3	73.1	72.8
Yes	33.8	27.2	21.8	28.3	29.2	27.4	26.0	24.7	26.9	27.2
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	81.0	75.2	83.6	95.8	86.4	90.9	90.1	82.7	84.5
Yes	25.0	19.0	24.8	16.4	4.2	13.6	9.1	9.9	17.3	15.5
N of Valid	68	12,112	101	13,065	48	10,002	77	6,414	294	41,593
N of Miss	27	2,040	3	1,491	7	1,473	1	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	67.2	42.4	58.4	43.8	53.0	44.9	53.8	49.0	58.9
Yes	33.3	32.8	57.6	41.6	56.2	47.0	55.1	46.2	51.0	41.1
N of Valid	69	11,796	99	12,896	48	9,871	78	6,338	294	40,901
N of Miss	26	2,356	5	1,660	7	1,604	0	1,174	38	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	6.7	2.0	5.3	4.2	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	5.8
no	7.7	6.3	9.9	6.6	10.4	6.0	10.3	6.1	9.6	6.3
yes	30.8	33.8	37.6	38.9	47.9	40.2	33.3	40.5	36.6	38.0
YES!	52.3	53.3	50.5	49.2	37.5	48.6	50.0	47.2	48.6	49.9
N of Valid	65	12,006	101	13,064	48	10,026	78	6,444	292	41,540
N of Miss	30	2,146	3	1,492	7	1,449	0	1,068	40	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.4	37.7	26.3	31.0	14.6	28.3	25.6	30.1	26.5	32.1
no	34.8	35.6	34.3	38.8	43.8	40.1	41.0	39.8	37.8	38.3
yes	24.2	18.1	26.3	20.9	29.2	21.9	23.1	21.1	25.4	20.4
YES!	4.5	8.6	13.1	9.3	12.5	9.8	10.3	9.1	10.3	9.2
N of Valid	66	11,944	99	13,021	48	9,991	78	6,422	291	41,378
N of Miss	29	2,208	5	1,535	7	1,484	0	1,090	41	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	7.5	5.9	5.8	4.2	5.7	7.9	7.0	7.2	6.5
no	7.5	5.1	8.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	6.6	6.2	7.2	4.9
yes	25.4	28.1	35.6	34.1	37.5	36.0	31.6	38.7	32.5	33.5
YES!	56.7	59.3	49.5	55.5	54.2	54.2	53.9	48.1	53.1	55.1
N of Valid	67	11,968	101	13,040	48	9,988	76	6,422	292	41,418
N of Miss	28	2,184	3	1,516	7	1,487	2	1,090	40	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.3	8.3	7.9	6.2	4.2	5.7	7.8	6.9	8.2	6.8
no	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.1	13.0	7.6	7.6	6.1
yes	16.9	20.1	27.7	28.1	39.6	32.1	36.4	36.2	29.6	28.0
YES!	64.6	66.3	59.4	59.8	50.0	56.1	42.9	49.3	54.6	59.1
N of Valid	65	11,900	101	13,013	48	9,988	77	6,421	291	41,322
N of Miss	30	2,252	3	1,543	7	1,487	1	1,091	41	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.4	9.2	5.0	7.3	8.3	7.0	12.8	9.7	10.2	8.1
no	6.0	6.6	16.0	9.2	16.7	11.5	21.8	15.1	15.4	10.0
yes	13.4	25.4	31.0	32.1	31.2	34.4	37.2	36.0	28.7	31.3
YES!	64.2	58.9	48.0	51.3	43.8	47.0	28.2	39.2	45.7	50.6
N of Valid	67	11,928	100	13,016	48	9,994	78	6,422	293	41,360
N of Miss	28	2,224	4	1,540	7	1,481	0	1,090	39	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.4	8.5	15.8	9.3	16.7	10.6	24.4	13.8	18.4	10.1
no	14.9	11.7	21.8	16.6	29.2	19.8	34.6	23.2	24.8	17.0
yes	29.9	33.0	30.7	36.8	33.3	37.5	29.5	36.0	30.6	35.8
YES!	38.8	46.8	31.7	37.3	20.8	32.2	11.5	27.0	26.2	37.2
N of Valid	67	11,968	101	13,035	48	10,005	78	6,427	294	41,435
N of Miss	28	2,184	3	1,521	7	1,470	0	1,085	38	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	6.7	6.9	5.6	4.2	5.6	11.5	7.6	9.2	6.2
no	4.5	6.6	7.9	7.3	10.4	7.7	12.8	8.8	8.9	7.4
yes	19.7	28.2	31.7	33.8	37.5	35.4	30.8	37.2	29.7	33.1
YES!	62.1	58.5	53.5	53.4	47.9	51.3	44.9	46.5	52.2	53.3
N of Valid	66	11,935	101	13,029	48	10,008	78	6,425	293	41,397
N of Miss	29	2,217	3	1,527	7	1,467	0	1,087	39	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	78.2	60.4	69.1	60.4	59.6	42.3	54.1	58.8	67.1
Yes	19.4	17.4	34.7	26.4	37.5	35.1	52.6	40.8	36.4	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	67	11,986	101	13,000	48	9,973	78	6,423	294	41,382
N of Miss	28	2,166	3	1,556	7	1,502	0	1,089	38	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	89.7	74.3	81.7	77.1	73.4	60.3	66.9	73.5	79.7
Yes	9.0	6.0	20.8	13.8	20.8	21.4	34.6	28.0	21.8	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	67	11,945	101	12,959	48	9,964	78	6,414	294	41,282
N of Miss	28	2,207	3	1,597	7	1,511	0	1,098	38	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	87.7	71.3	83.3	72.3	78.4	56.4	74.7	70.9	82.1
Yes	9.1	8.1	23.8	12.2	25.5	16.3	38.5	20.2	24.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	66	11,924	101	12,941	47	9,941	78	6,411	292	41,217
N of Miss	29	2,228	3	1,615	8	1,534	0	1,101	40	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.9	94.0	94.6	97.9	93.9	93.6	93.7	94.9	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	66	11,911	100	12,934	48	9,945	78	6,399	292	41,189
N of Miss	29	2,241	4	1,622	7	1,530	0	1,113	40	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	77.9	66.7	75.2	66.7	74.3	69.2	75.1	70.8	75.7
Yes	13.6	17.7	28.3	20.3	31.2	20.5	25.6	19.8	24.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.5	2.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	66	11,891	99	12,928	48	9,943	78	6,400	291	41,162
N of Miss	29	2,261	5	1,628	7	1,532	0	1,112	41	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	82.5	62.4	75.9	70.2	69.6	55.1	66.4	65.1	74.8
Yes	18.2	13.2	32.7	19.6	27.7	25.2	39.7	28.5	30.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	132	23,854	202	25,878	94	19,948	156	12,824	584	82,504
N of Miss	58	4,450	6	3,234	16	3,002	0	2,200	80	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.1	85.1	91.4	93.6	89.1	90.9	88.0	89.3	90.8
Yes	4.5	2.6	9.9	4.1	4.3	5.6	3.9	7.0	6.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	66	11,870	101	12,889	47	9,924	77	6,393	291	41,076
N of Miss	29	2,282	3	1,667	8	1,551	1	1,119	41	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	88.0	81.2	84.1	83.3	80.2	66.7	76.8	78.0	83.2
Wrong	10.9	8.7	11.9	11.6	16.7	13.6	15.4	15.3	13.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	5.9	3.4	0.0	4.9	11.5	5.8	5.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	6.4	2.0	2.7	1.2
N of Valid	64	11,988	101	13,008	48	9,974	78	6,405	291	41,375
N of Miss	31	2,164	3	1,548	7	1,501	0	1,107	41	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	94.2	89.1	90.6	87.5	85.9	69.2	81.5	83.5	89.1
Wrong	9.4	4.4	8.9	7.5	12.5	10.9	17.9	13.3	12.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	10.3	3.5	3.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	64	11,976	101	12,997	48	9,959	78	6,391	291	41,323
N of Miss	31	2,176	3	1,559	7	1,516	0	1,121	41	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	94.8	89.1	89.2	87.5	82.1	74.4	75.8	85.1	87.0
Wrong	6.5	3.4	5.9	6.9	10.4	10.3	12.8	12.6	8.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	5.3	7.7	7.3	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.0	2.4	5.1	4.3	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	62	11,929	101	12,960	48	9,942	78	6,393	289	41,224
N of Miss	33	2,223	3	1,596	7	1,533	0	1,119	43	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	94.7	93.1	92.8	95.8	91.4	89.7	90.4	92.4	92.6
Wrong	4.8	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.2	6.6	10.3	7.4	6.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	63	11,953	101	12,987	48	9,954	78	6,394	290	41,288
N of Miss	32	2,199	3	1,569	7	1,521	0	1,118	42	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	97.2	98.0	96.6	95.8	95.6	97.4	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	3.2	2.3	1.0	3.0	4.2	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	63	11,911	101	12,965	48	9,953	78	6,395	290	41,224
N of Miss	32	2,241	3	1,591	7	1,522	0	1,117	42	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	97.1	98.0	96.6	95.8	95.5	97.4	95.3	97.2	96.3
Wrong	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.9	4.2	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	63	11,875	101	12,946	48	9,951	78	6,391	290	41,163
N of Miss	32	2,277	3	1,610	7	1,524	0	1,121	42	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	81.8	76.2	80.1	85.4	81.2	81.8	82.8	81.3	81.3
Wrong	11.1	14.9	18.8	16.1	12.5	15.4	14.3	13.9	14.9	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	63	11,908	101	12,950	48	9,933	77	6,389	289	41,180
N of Miss	32	2,244	3	1,606	7	1,542	1	1,123	43	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	83.9	78.2	79.9	83.3	78.5	78.2	79.4	80.6	80.6
Wrong	4.8	11.5	16.8	14.7	14.6	15.7	16.7	15.3	13.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	6.5	3.3	3.0	4.4	0.0	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	62	11,915	101	12,965	48	9,939	78	6,386	289	41,205
N of Miss	33	2,237	3	1,591	7	1,536	0	1,126	43	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.1	62.9	48.5	58.8	62.5	60.4	57.7	63.3	56.9	61.1
Wrong	27.0	24.0	25.7	25.6	18.8	25.0	25.6	24.4	24.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	10.7	19.8	13.1	16.7	12.6	16.7	10.8	14.8	11.9
Not at all wrong	4.8	2.4	5.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.2
N of Valid	63	11,890	101	12,932	48	9,893	78	6,372	290	41,087
N of Miss	32	2,262	3	1,624	7	1,582	0	1,140	42	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.6	82.6	56.4	74.9	77.1	68.2	60.3	64.3	65.3	73.9
1	12.5	8.5	14.9	10.0	8.3	10.6	11.5	10.0	12.4	9.7
2	1.6	3.7	11.9	6.0	2.1	7.9	11.5	8.5	7.9	6.2
3-4	1.6	2.4	10.9	4.5	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.2	6.9	4.8
5+	7.8	2.8	5.9	4.5	6.2	7.0	10.3	10.0	7.6	5.5
N of Valid	64	11,947	101	12,965	48	9,958	78	6,402	291	41,272
N of Miss	31	2,205	3	1,591	7	1,517	0	1,110	41	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	93.3	78.2	88.6	87.5	84.7	79.5	81.6	82.8	87.9
1	3.1	3.9	8.9	5.7	4.2	6.3	12.8	7.1	7.9	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	6.9	2.7	6.2	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	2.9
3-4	4.7	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.3	3.2	2.4	1.7
5+	1.6	0.9	4.0	1.7	0.0	2.5	1.3	3.5	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	64	11,874	101	12,906	48	9,941	78	6,394	291	41,115
N of Miss	31	2,278	3	1,650	7	1,534	0	1,118	41	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	89.4	71.3	84.2	87.5	82.3	78.2	82.1	80.4	84.9
1	3.1	6.2	8.9	7.6	6.2	7.5	11.5	6.3	7.9	7.0
2	1.6	2.1	8.9	3.5	2.1	4.0	5.1	4.6	5.2	3.4
3-4	1.6	1.0	5.9	2.2	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.1
5+	1.6	1.3	5.0	2.5	0.0	3.4	2.6	4.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	64	11,879	101	12,940	48	9,949	78	6,403	291	41,171
N of Miss	31	2,273	3	1,616	7	1,526	0	1,109	41	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.7	69.1	45.5	58.0	52.1	51.2	43.6	49.8	50.9	58.3
1	12.9	13.5	12.9	13.9	16.7	13.1	12.8	10.4	13.5	13.0
2	4.8	6.5	13.9	9.3	6.2	10.1	12.8	9.8	10.4	8.8
3-4	6.5	4.8	13.9	7.6	4.2	9.0	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.5
5+	8.1	6.1	13.9	11.2	20.8	16.6	20.5	20.1	15.6	12.4
N of Valid	62	11,890	101	12,914	48	9,952	78	6,393	289	41,149
N of Miss	33	2,262	3	1,642	7	1,523	0	1,119	43	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.0	54.9	73.5	60.2	72.5	60.2	61.3	62.6	67.3	59.1
No	13.6	14.3	8.2	13.4	7.5	14.4	25.3	15.8	14.0	14.3
I don't know	25.4	30.9	18.4	26.4	20.0	25.4	13.3	21.5	18.8	26.7
N of Valid	59	11,221	98	12,366	40	9,421	75	6,058	272	39,066
N of Miss	36	2,931	6	2,190	15	2,054	3	1,454	60	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.1	14.6	15.0	16.5	4.3	18.2	21.8	18.0	16.9	16.6
Most of the time	12.3	14.6	15.0	17.7	8.5	19.3	23.1	18.2	15.5	17.3
Some of the time	12.3	28.5	25.0	30.1	29.8	30.3	29.5	31.3	24.1	29.9
A little of the time	33.8	25.5	26.0	20.3	25.5	16.7	10.3	16.3	23.4	20.3
None of the time	18.5	16.8	19.0	15.4	31.9	15.5	15.4	16.2	20.0	16.0
N of Valid	65	11,915	100	13,005	47	9,919	78	6,382	290	41,221
N of Miss	30	2,237	4	1,551	8	1,556	0	1,130	42	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	11.2	13.1	11.6	2.1	11.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.5
Most of the time	9.4	9.9	13.1	10.9	8.5	11.7	23.1	11.7	14.2	10.9
Some of the time	12.5	15.8	14.1	18.6	14.9	20.2	21.8	21.9	16.0	18.7
A little of the time	14.1	21.7	20.2	20.0	12.8	19.7	19.2	19.4	17.4	20.3
None of the time	48.4	41.3	39.4	38.9	61.7	36.6	25.6	35.7	41.3	38.6
N of Valid	64	11,768	99	12,912	47	9,862	78	6,347	288	40,889
N of Miss	31	2,384	5	1,644	8	1,613	0	1,165	44	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.0	19.5	19.0	21.2	11.1	21.9	20.5	20.2	19.5	20.7
Most of the time	15.6	15.8	17.0	18.6	15.6	19.5	25.6	18.9	18.8	18.1
Some of the time	7.8	18.3	18.0	20.5	13.3	21.2	23.1	22.6	16.4	20.4
A little of the time	14.1	17.2	14.0	16.0	22.2	14.8	11.5	15.0	14.6	15.9
None of the time	37.5	29.3	32.0	23.7	37.8	22.7	19.2	23.4	30.7	25.0
N of Valid	64	11,690	100	12,869	45	9,835	78	6,354	287	40,748
N of Miss	31	2,462	4	1,687	10	1,640	0	1,158	45	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.3	9.3	12.0	9.2	2.2	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.4
Most of the time	7.7	7.8	10.0	8.3	6.5	8.5	10.3	8.2	9.0	8.2
Some of the time	7.7	12.9	11.0	14.5	8.7	16.3	26.9	17.9	14.2	15.0
A little of the time	20.0	18.5	15.0	18.5	15.2	19.4	16.7	20.1	16.6	19.0
None of the time	52.3	51.5	52.0	49.6	67.4	46.2	37.2	44.4	50.5	48.5
N of Valid	65	11,775	100	12,918	46	9,861	78	6,361	289	40,915
N of Miss	30	2,377	4	1,638	9	1,614	0	1,151	43	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	30.2	17.5	15.0	14.6	4.3	16.4	17.9	15.8	17.4	16.0
Most of the time	17.5	15.3	12.0	16.4	8.5	16.1	15.4	16.8	13.5	16.1
Some of the time	11.1	19.7	20.0	23.2	17.0	24.1	28.2	24.2	19.8	22.6
A little of the time	15.9	18.9	16.0	18.9	25.5	18.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.8
None of the time	25.4	28.6	37.0	26.9	44.7	24.6	20.5	25.2	31.2	26.6
N of Valid	63	11,609	100	12,812	47	9,868	78	6,348	288	40,637
N of Miss	32	2,543	4	1,744	8	1,607	0	1,164	44	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.5	14.1	17.0	13.9	2.1	13.7	14.1	12.1	14.1	13.6
Most of the time	13.8	9.0	11.0	9.9	12.8	9.5	15.4	9.4	13.1	9.5
Some of the time	7.7	11.3	12.0	12.5	6.4	14.7	15.4	16.1	11.0	13.2
A little of the time	10.8	16.1	11.0	16.6	6.4	16.8	15.4	17.7	11.4	16.7
None of the time	49.2	49.6	49.0	47.1	72.3	45.3	39.7	44.8	50.3	47.0
N of Valid	65	11,793	100	12,931	47	9,876	78	6,362	290	40,962
N of Miss	30	2,359	4	1,625	8	1,599	0	1,150	42	6,733