

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Saline County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	3,493	2,509	2,776	1,372
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.9	1,149	33.4	839	32.8	910	25.0	343
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	28.7	1,002	30.5	765	34.9	968	27.6	379
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.3	779	20.3	510	18.2	504	27.9	383
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	16.1	563	15.7	395	14.2	394	19.5	267
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.0	1,609	47.2	1,109	50.5	1,314	47.0	600
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.0	1,678	52.8	1,242	49.5	1,287	53.0	677
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.9	518	14.1	338	17.1	440	15.0	195
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	10.5	365	10.1	242	12.6	325	8.4	110
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	44	1.3	30	1.0	27	1.0	13
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.8	28	0.6	14	0.5	13	1.0	13
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	62.7	2,176	65.5	1,564	60.6	1,559	67.0	872
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.8	63	1.7	41	1.5	38	0.9	12
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.0	279	6.7	160	6.6	171	6.7	87
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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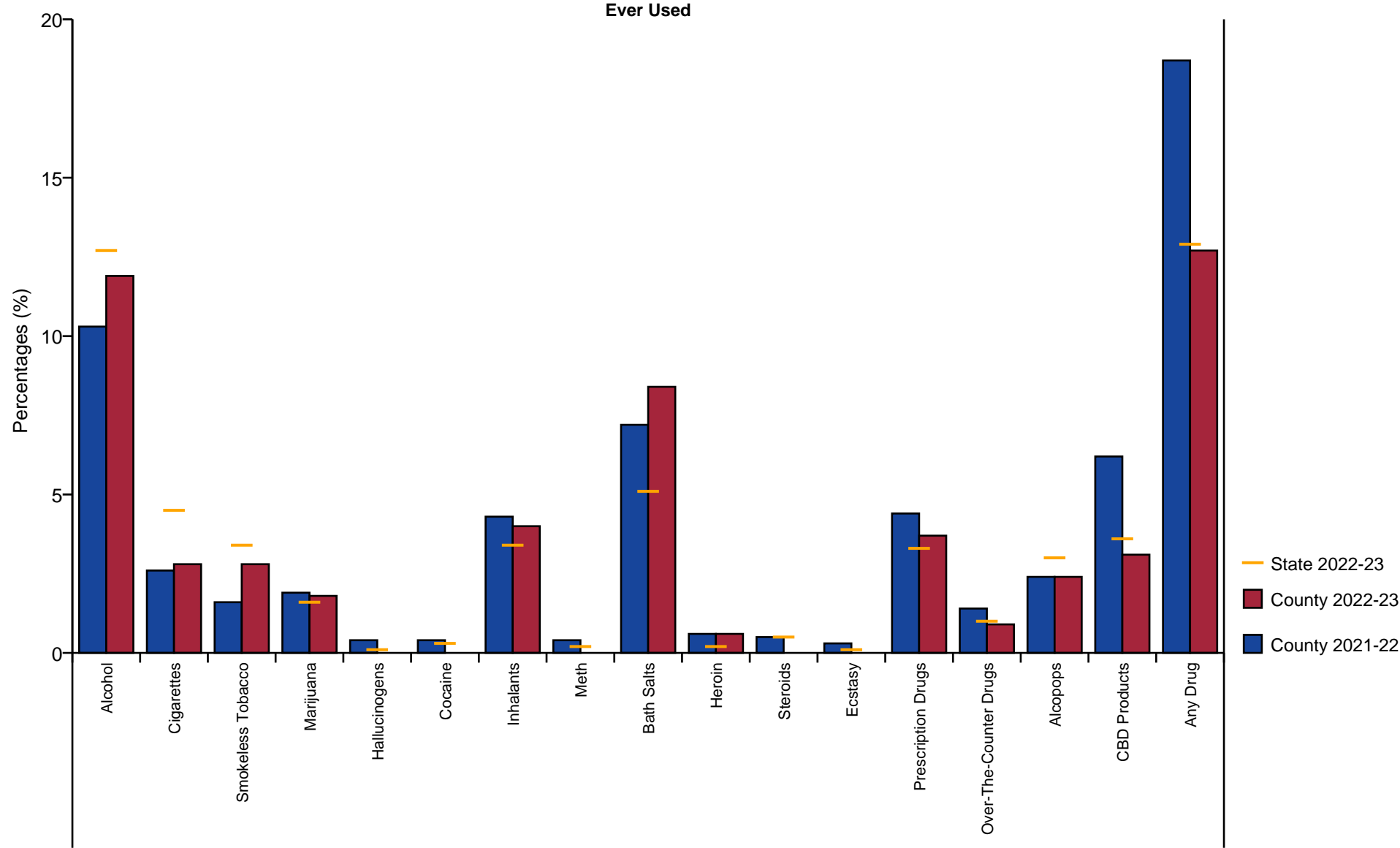
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Saline County

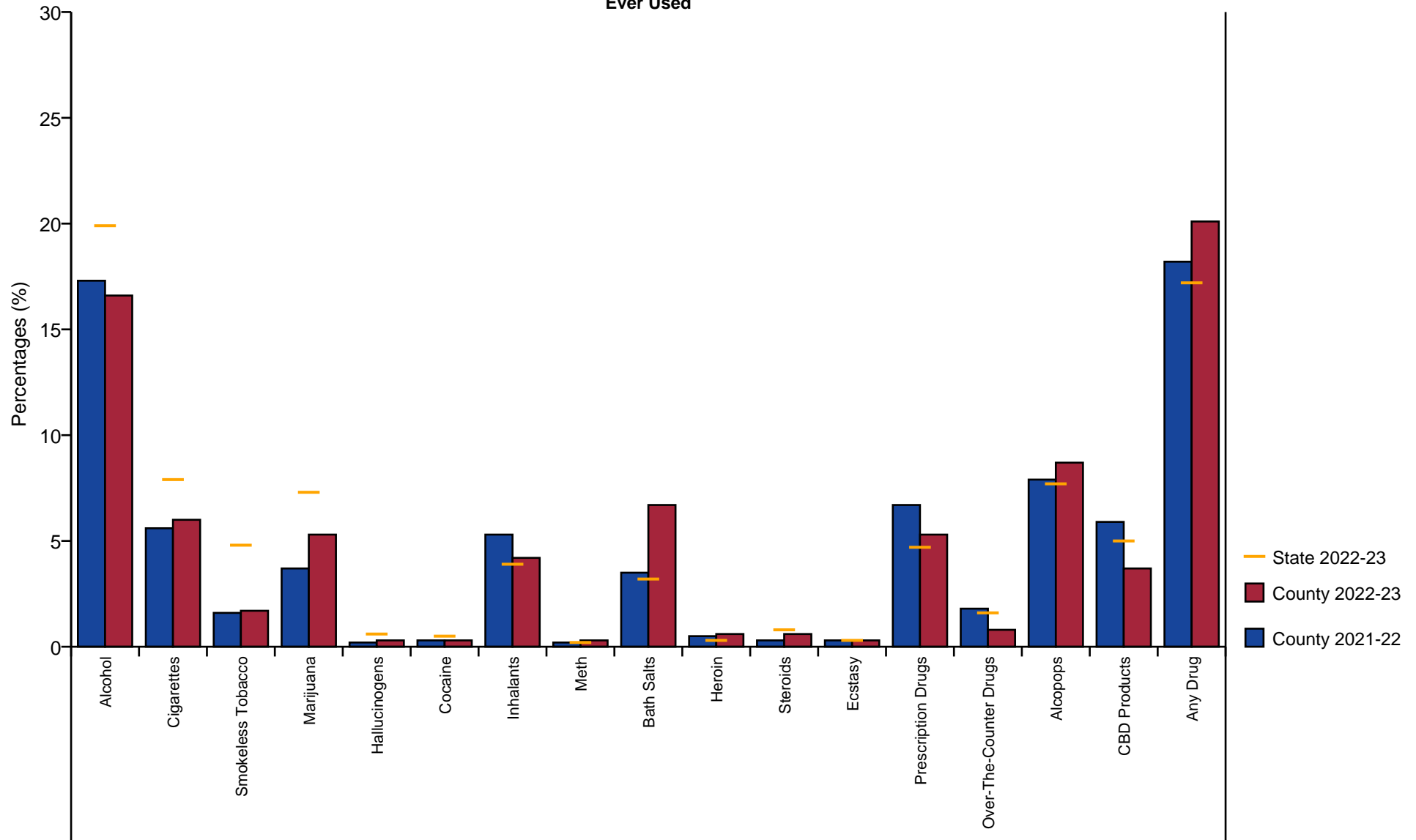


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

Ever Used

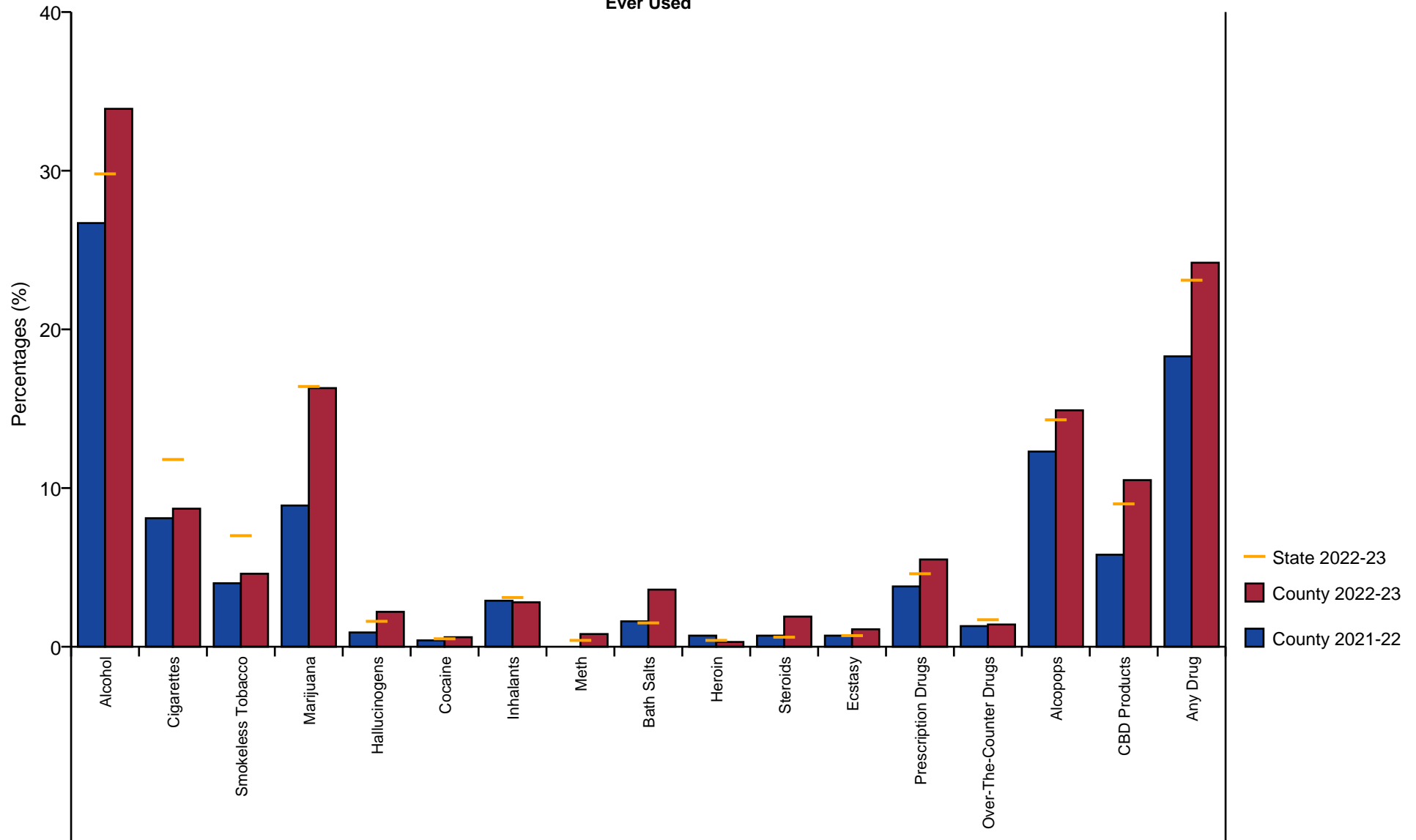


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Saline County

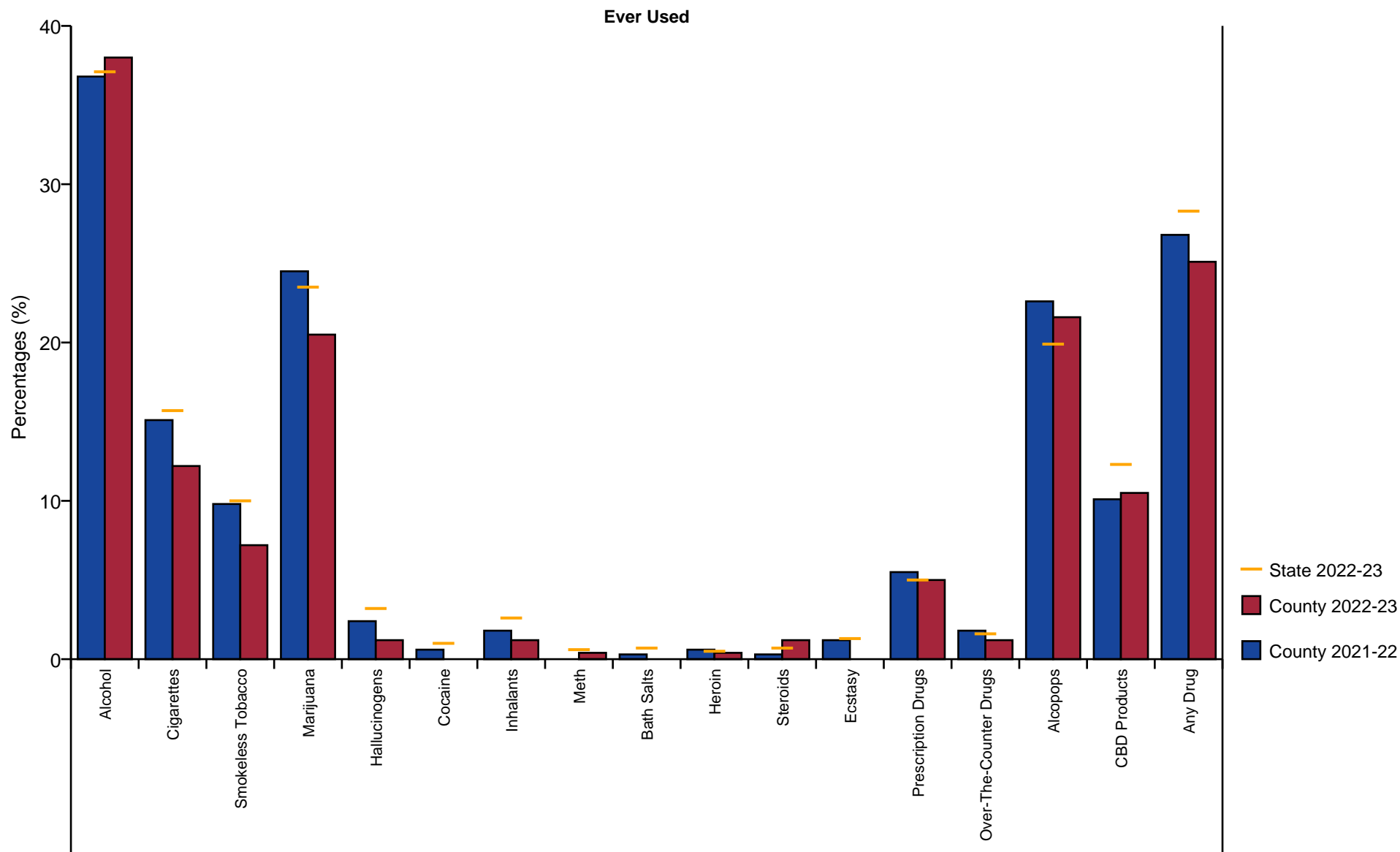
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Saline County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Saline County

Ever Used

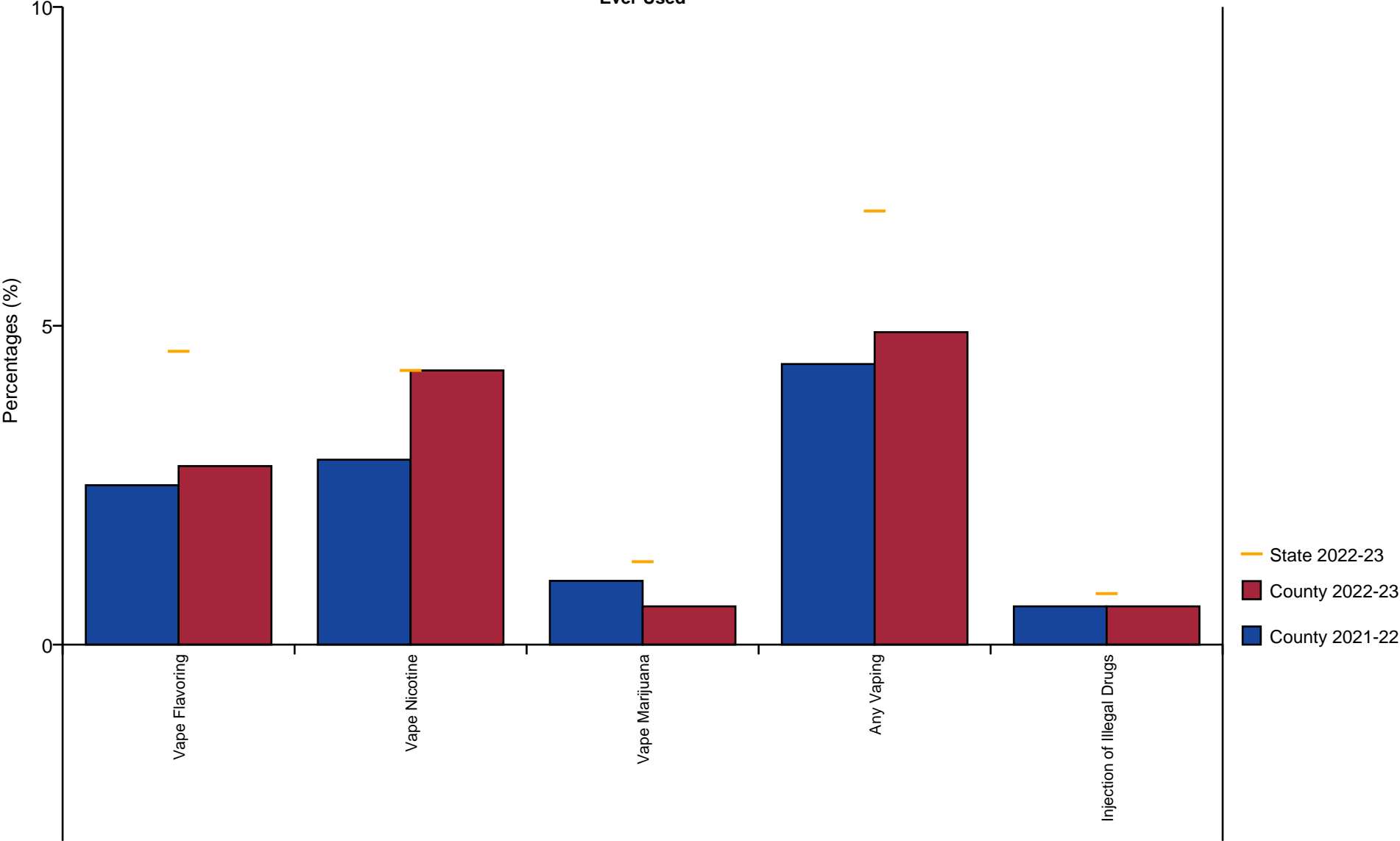


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

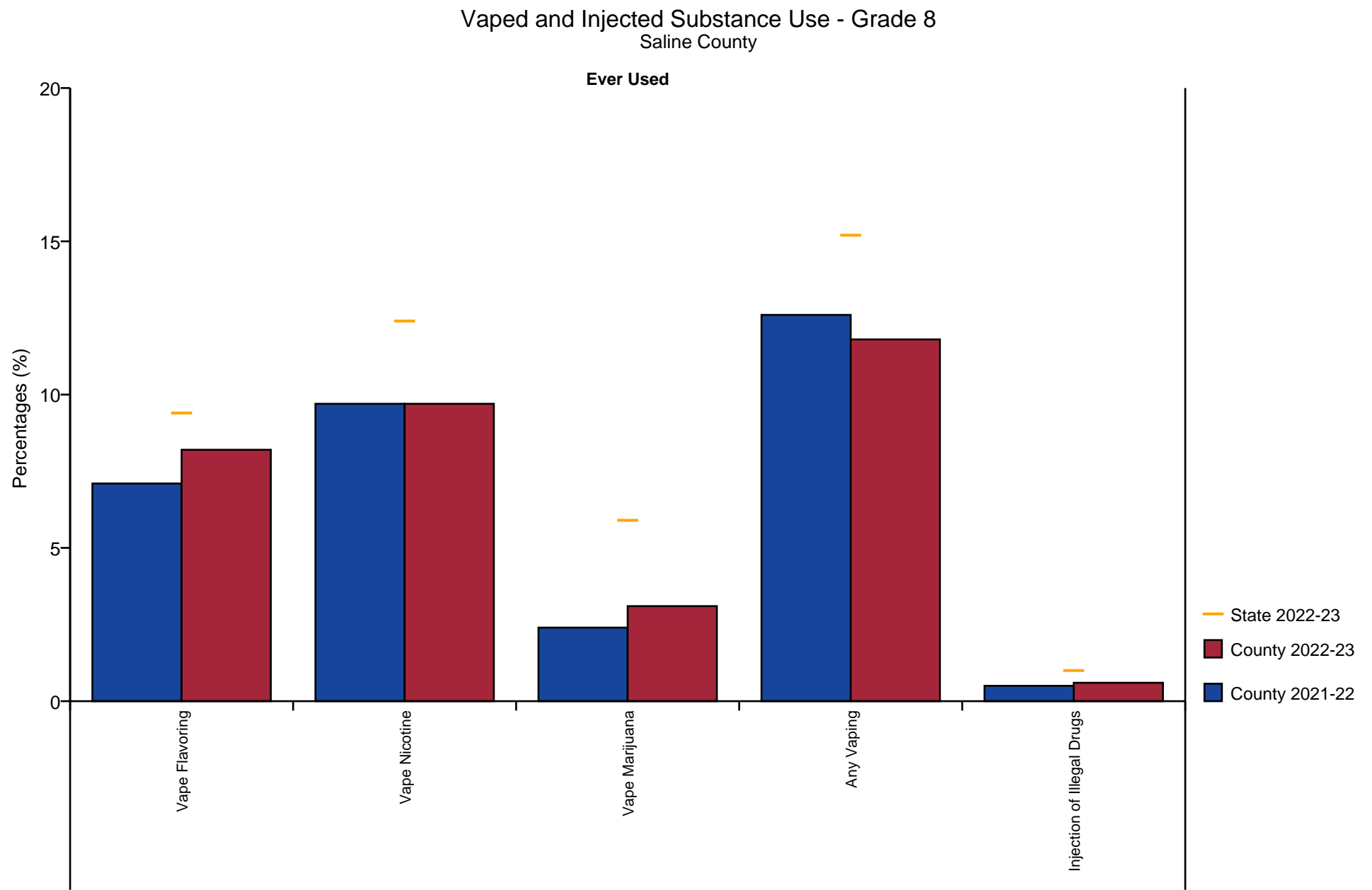


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Saline County

Ever Used

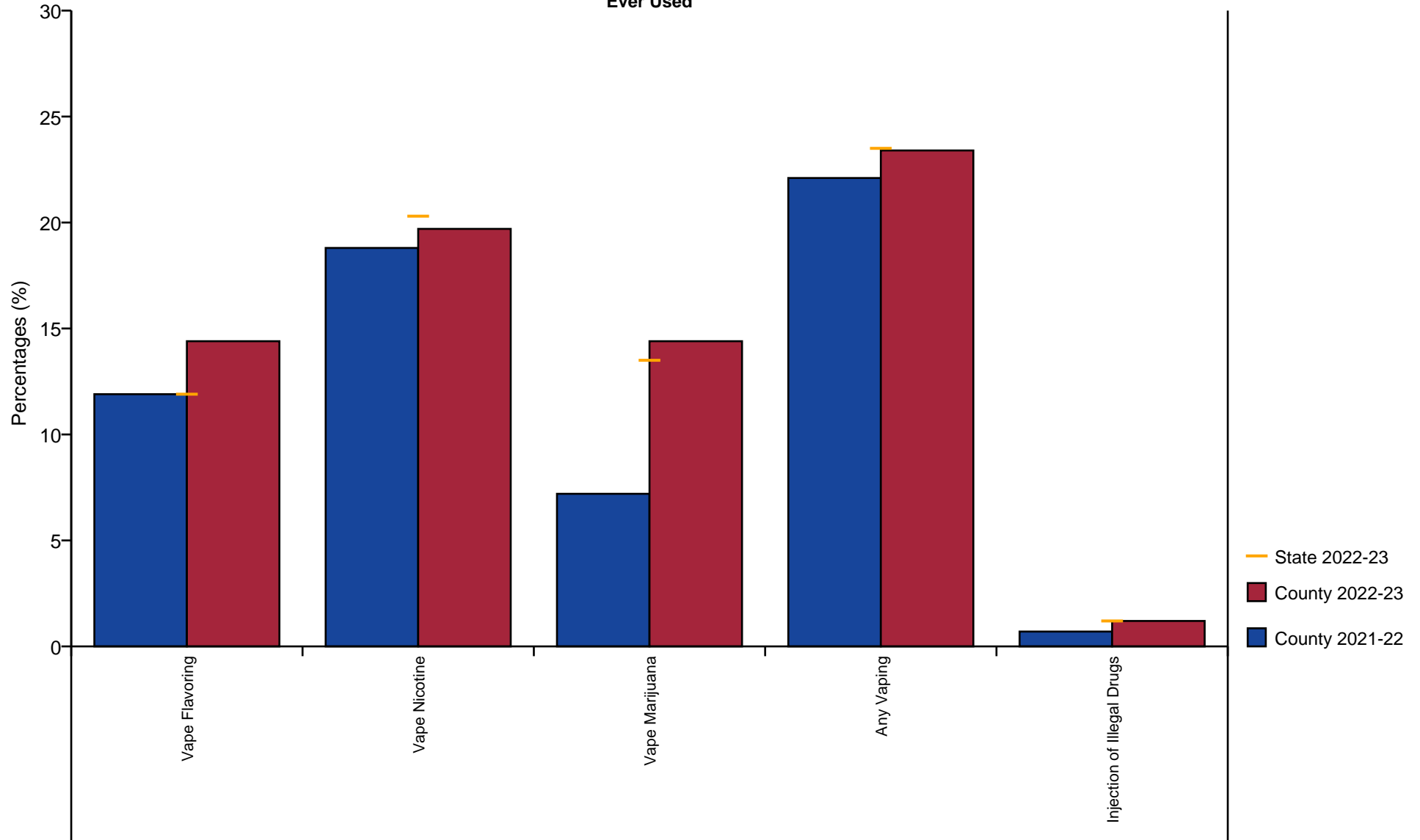


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Saline County

Ever Used

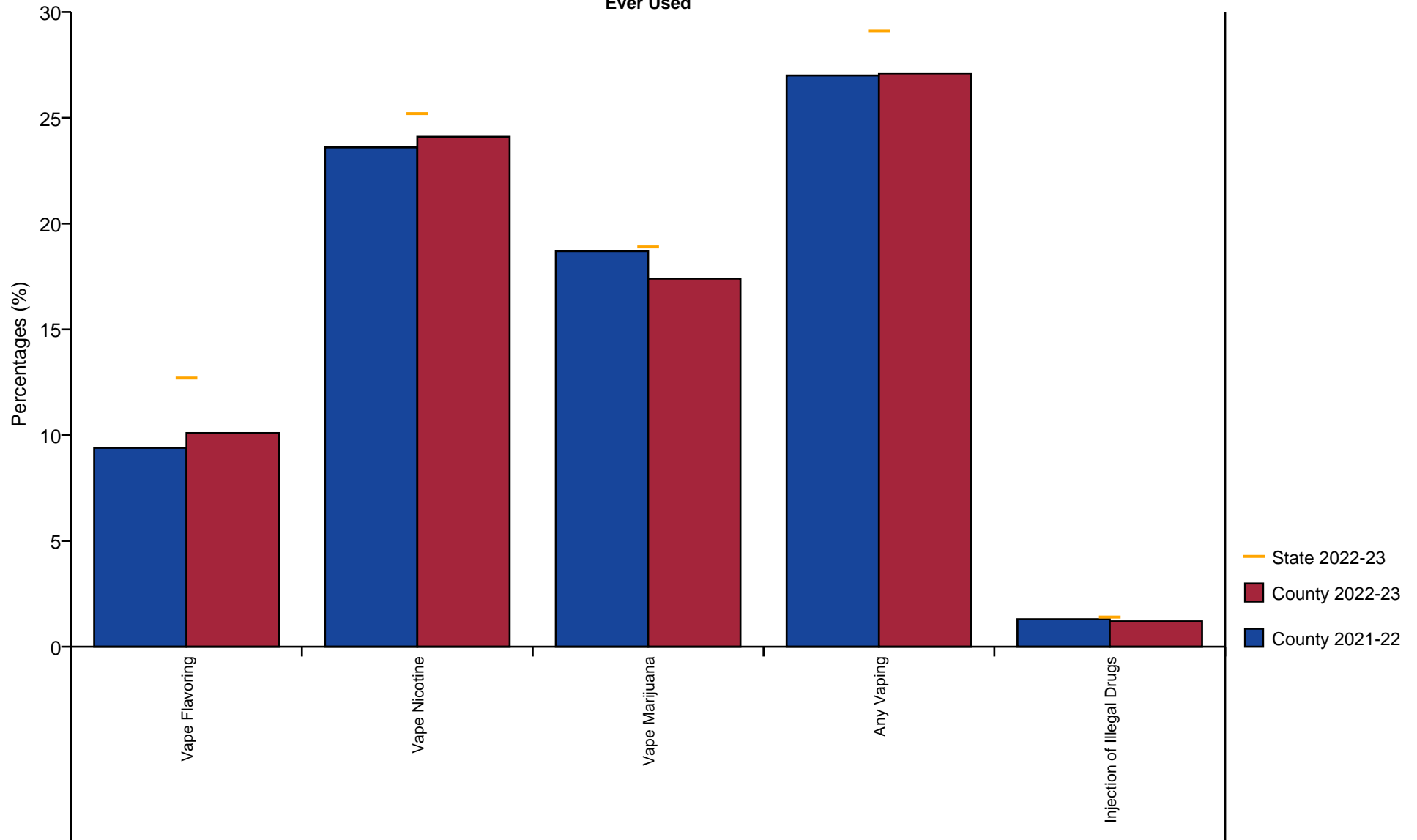
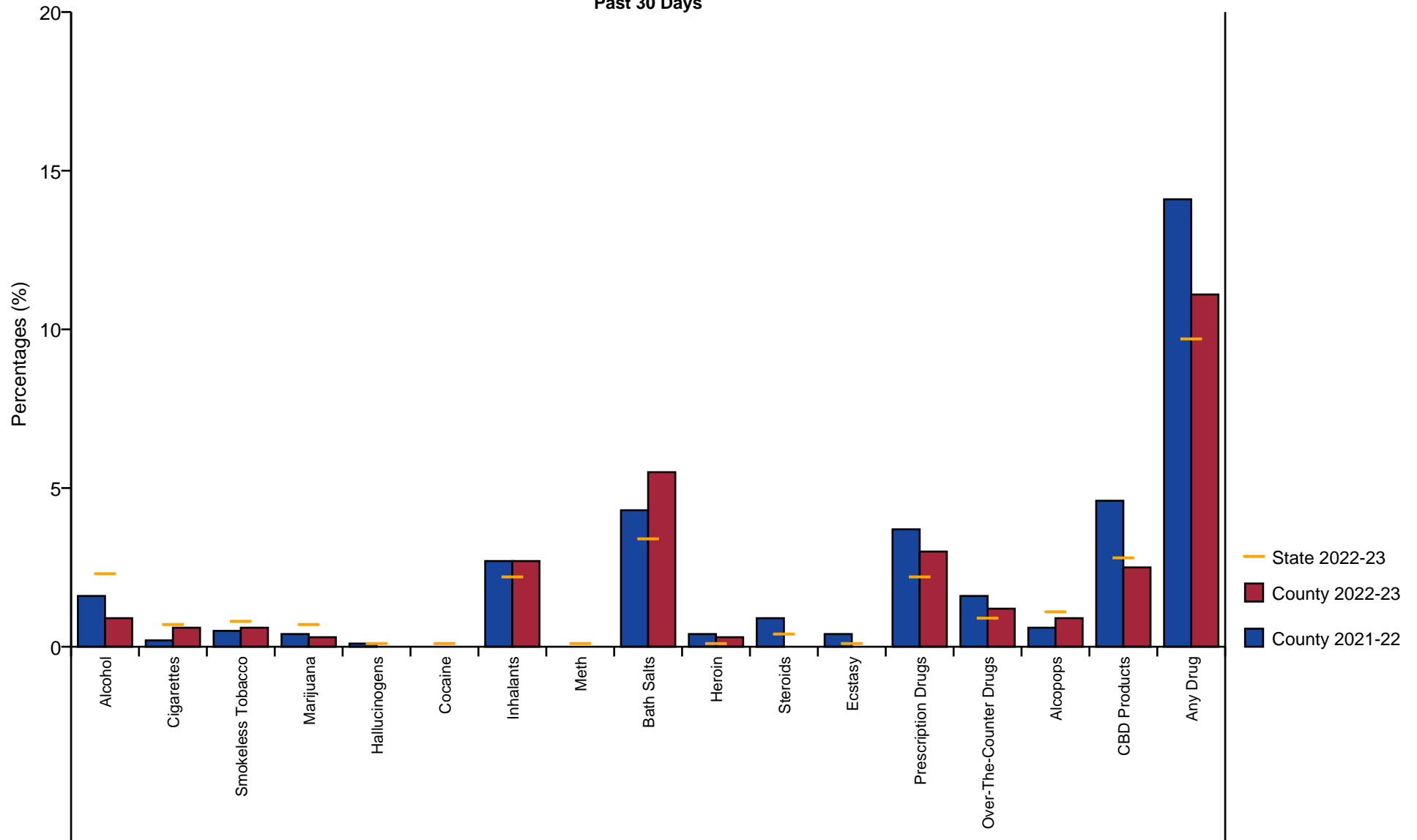


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Saline County

Past 30 Days

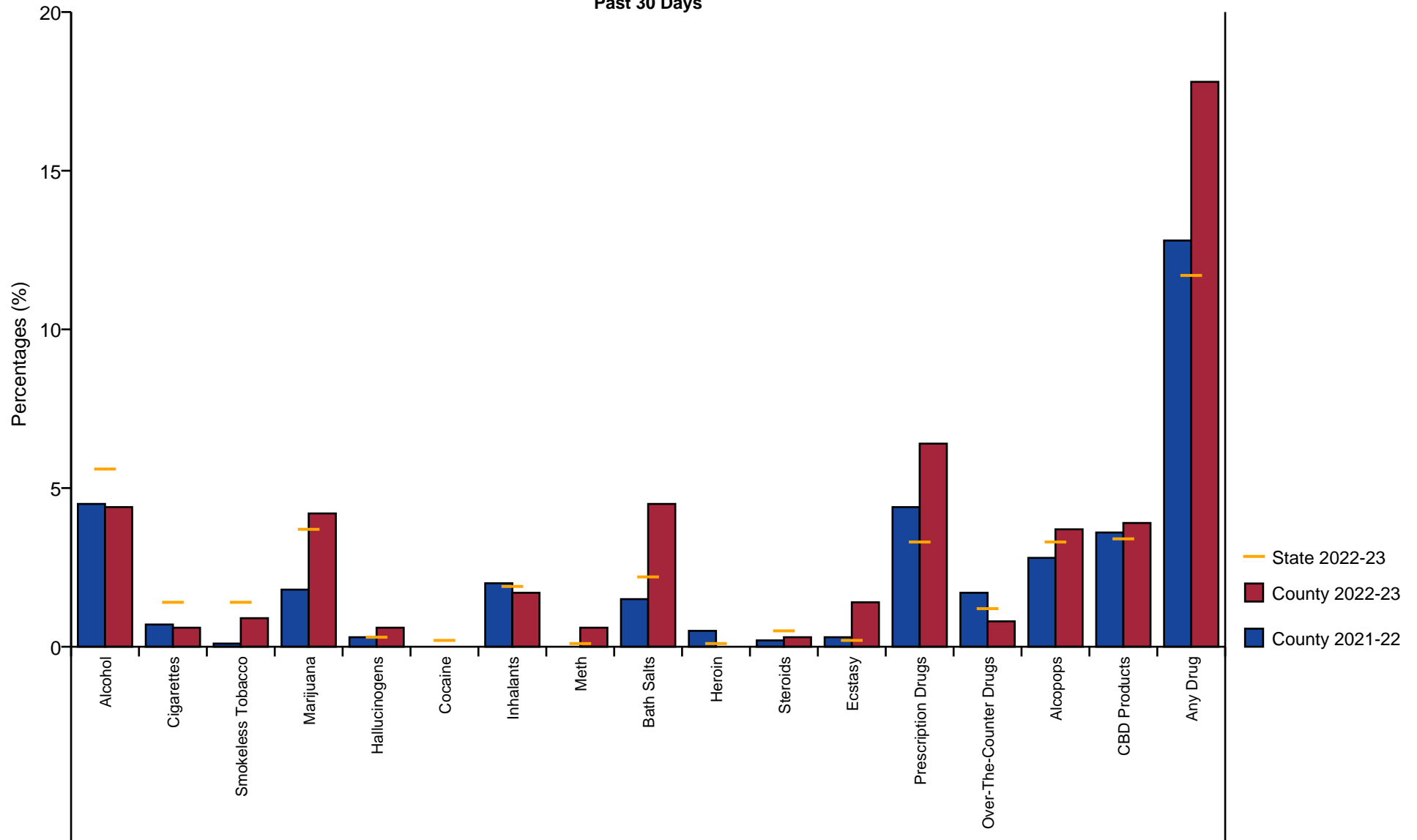


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

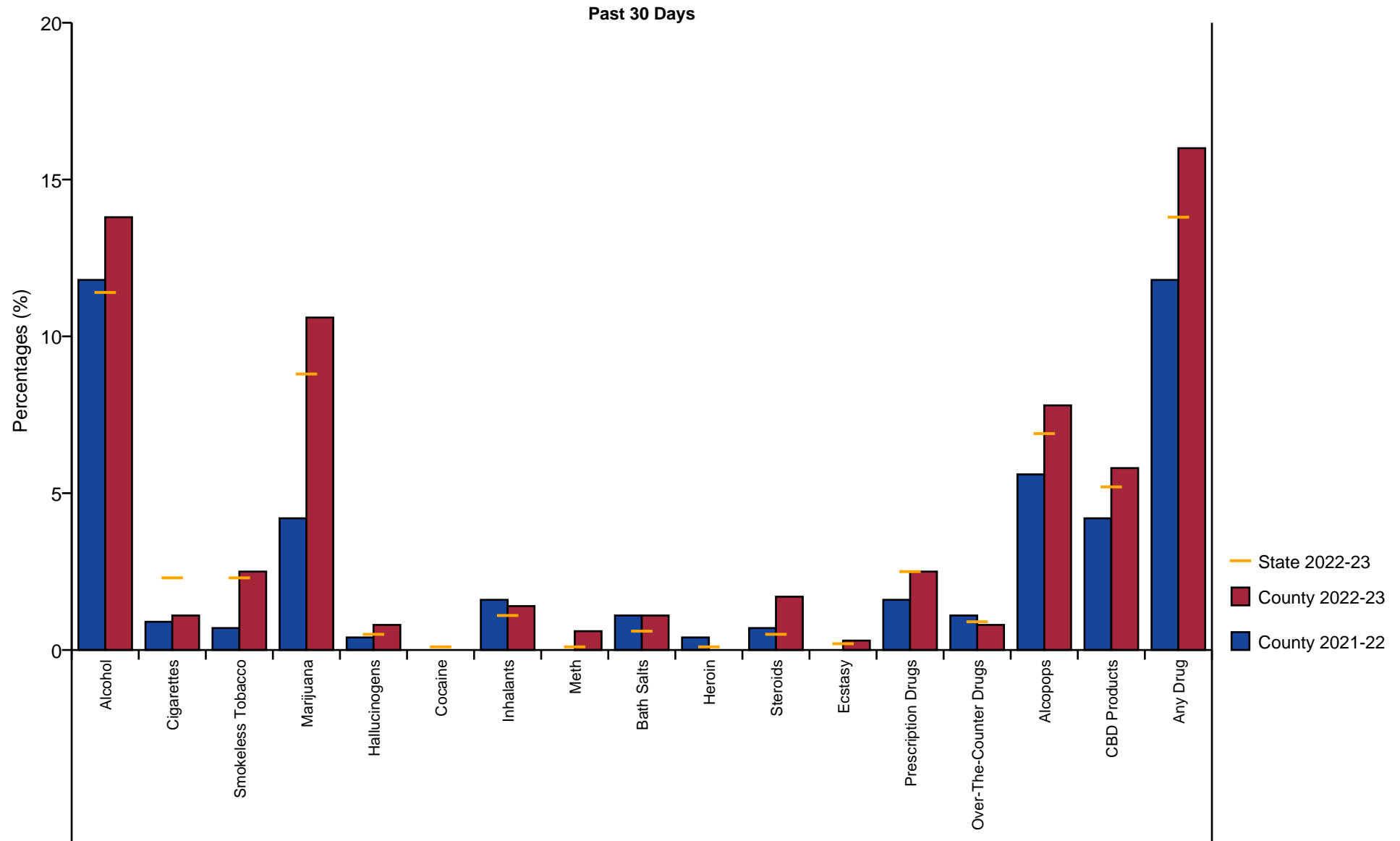
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Saline County

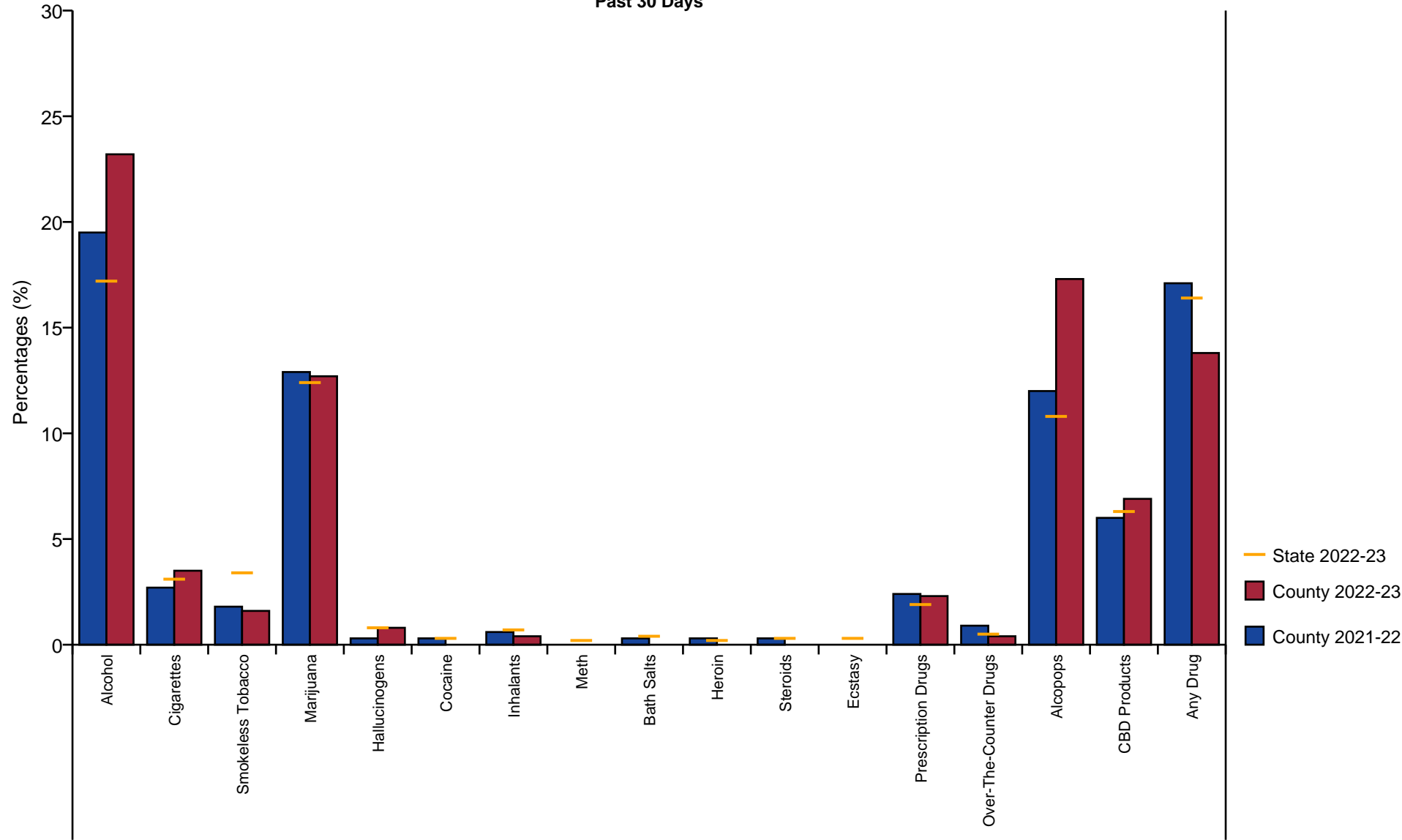


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Saline County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

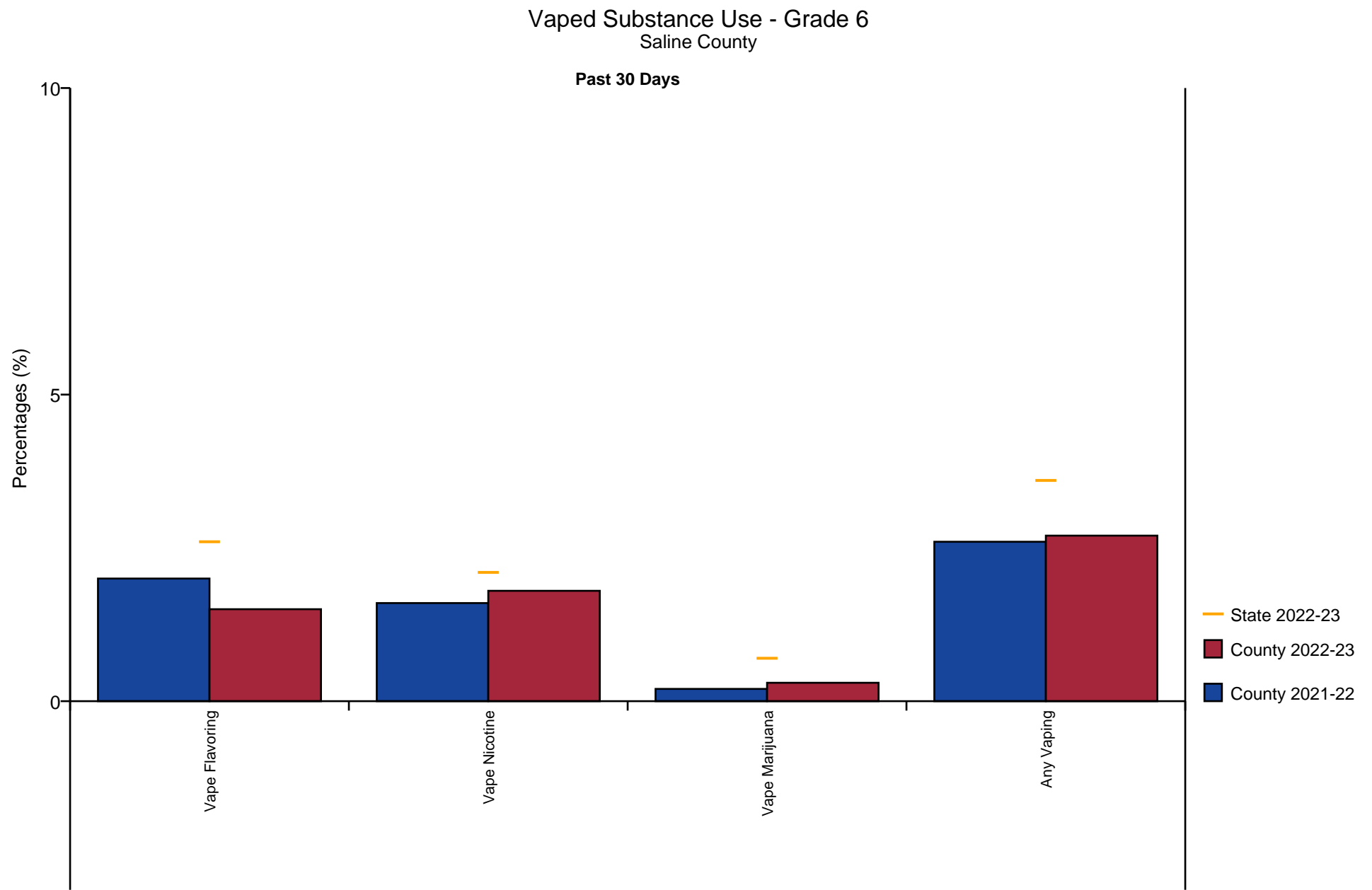


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

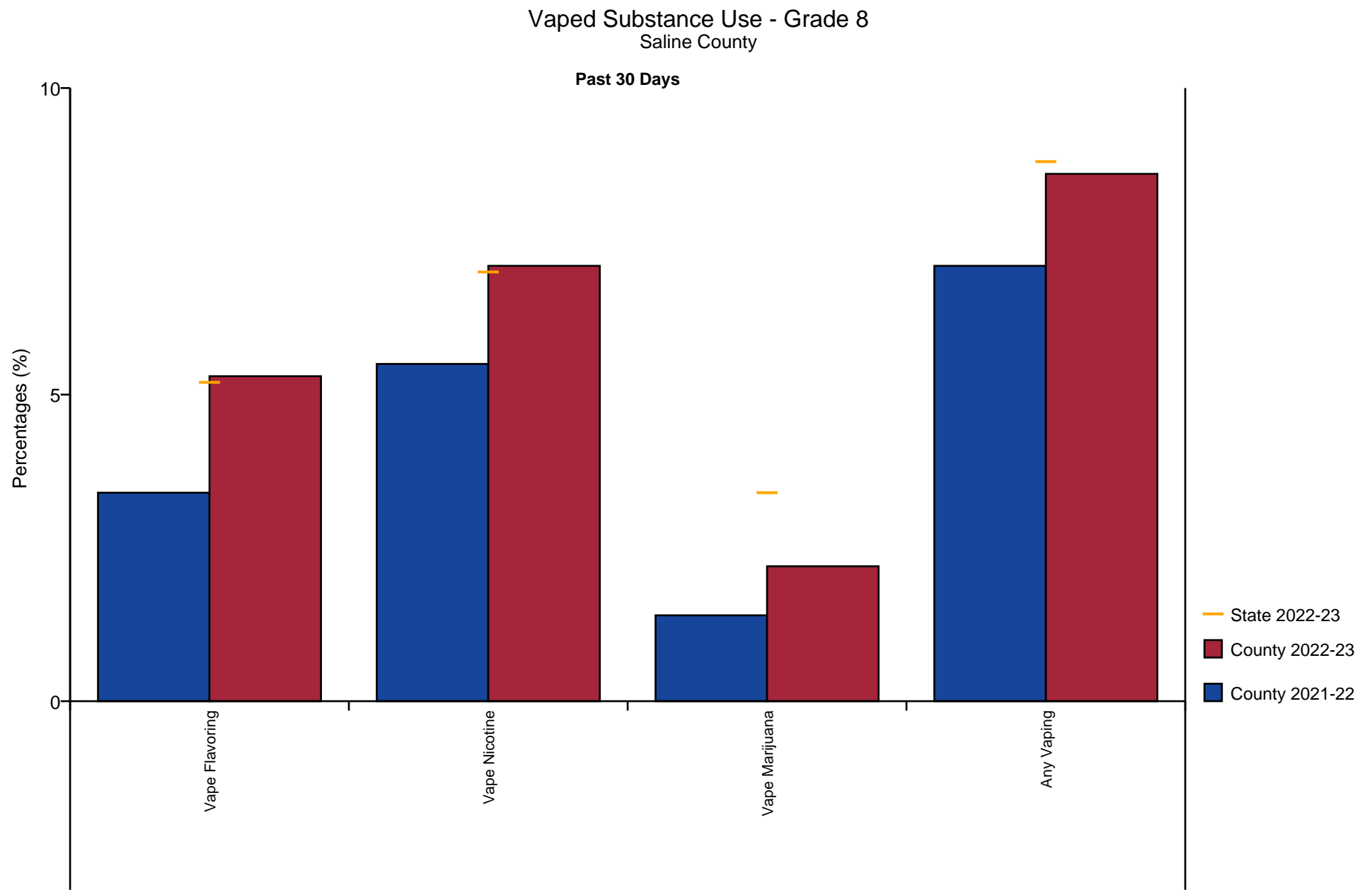


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

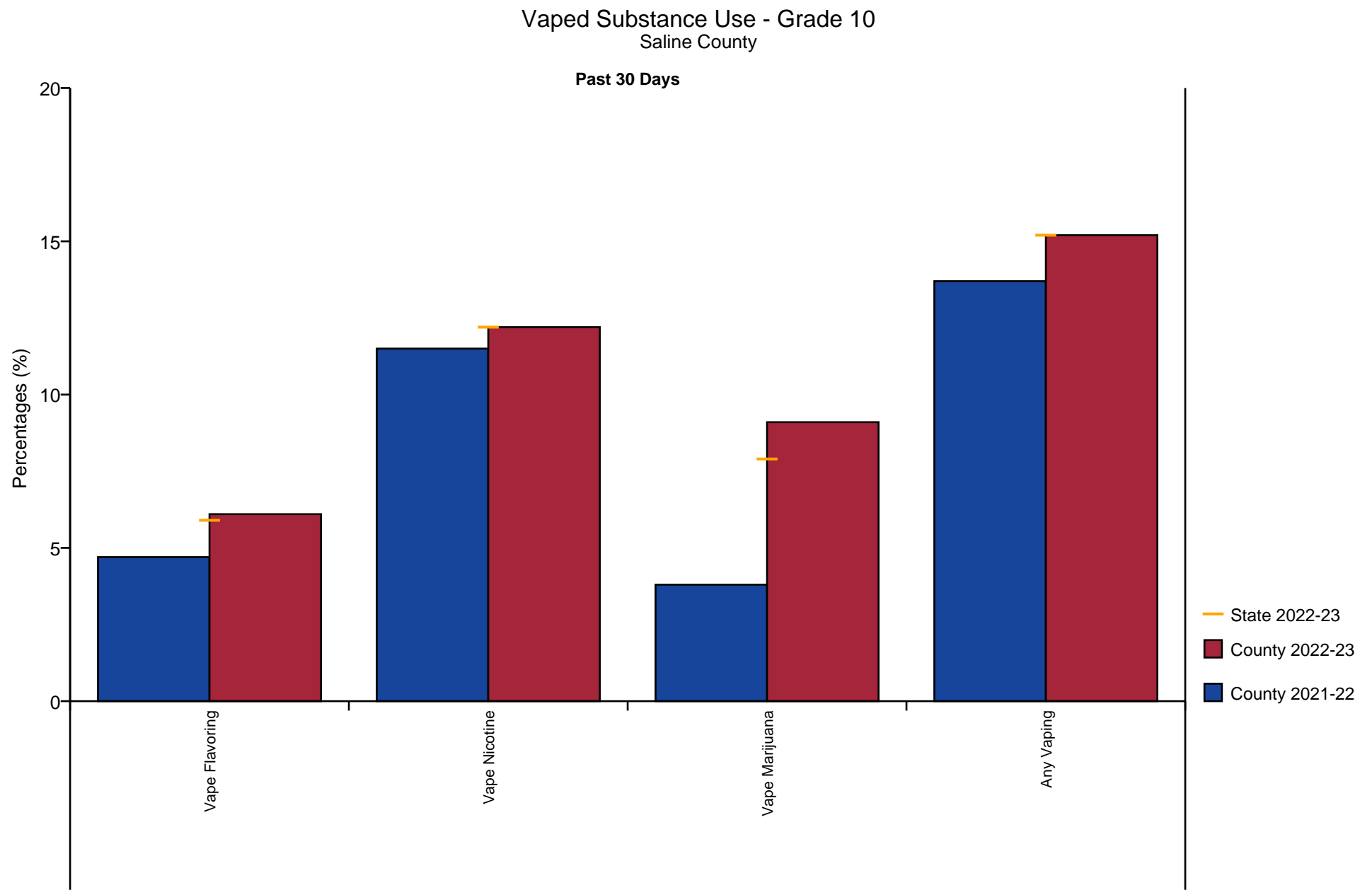


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

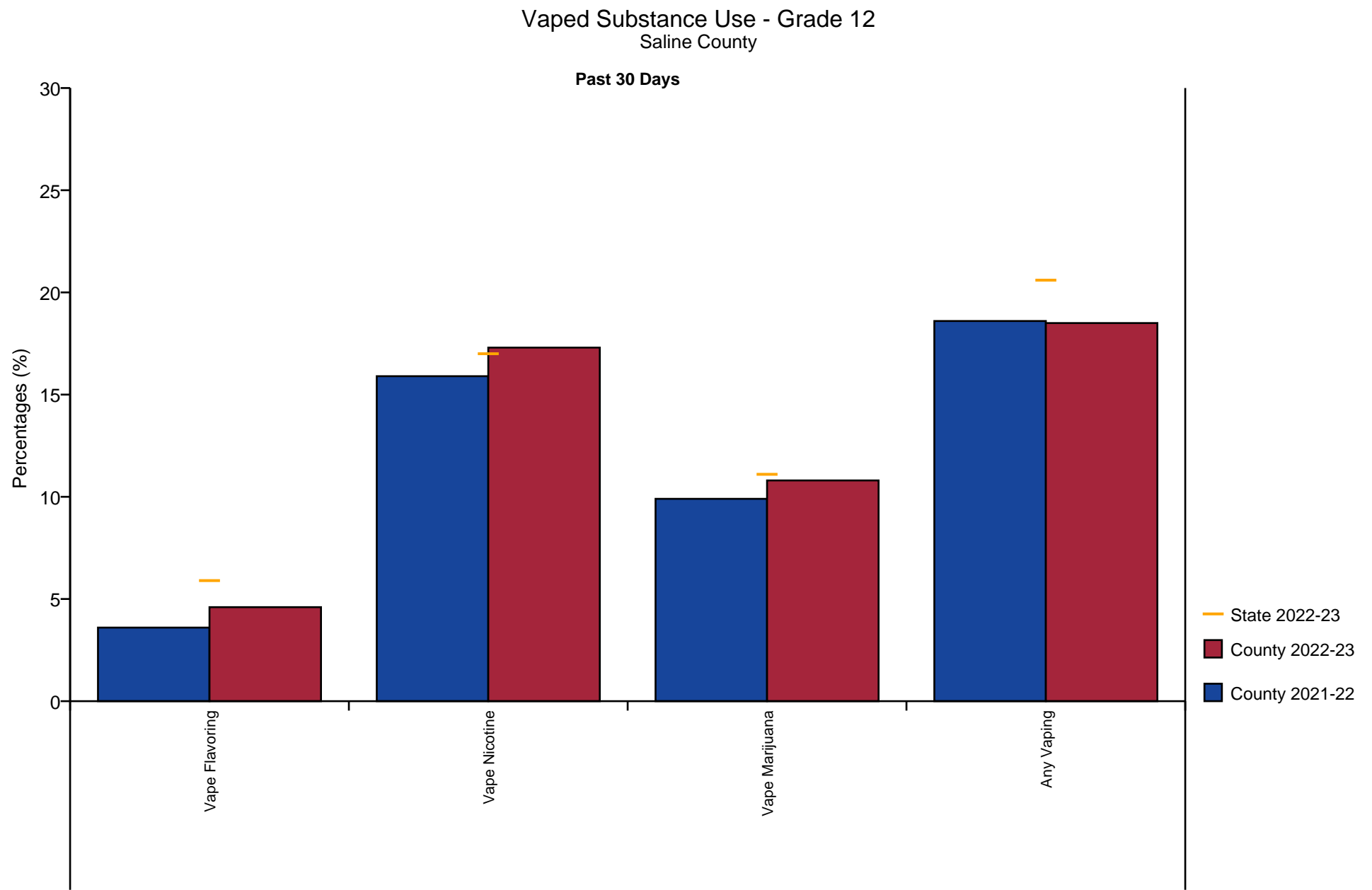


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Saline County

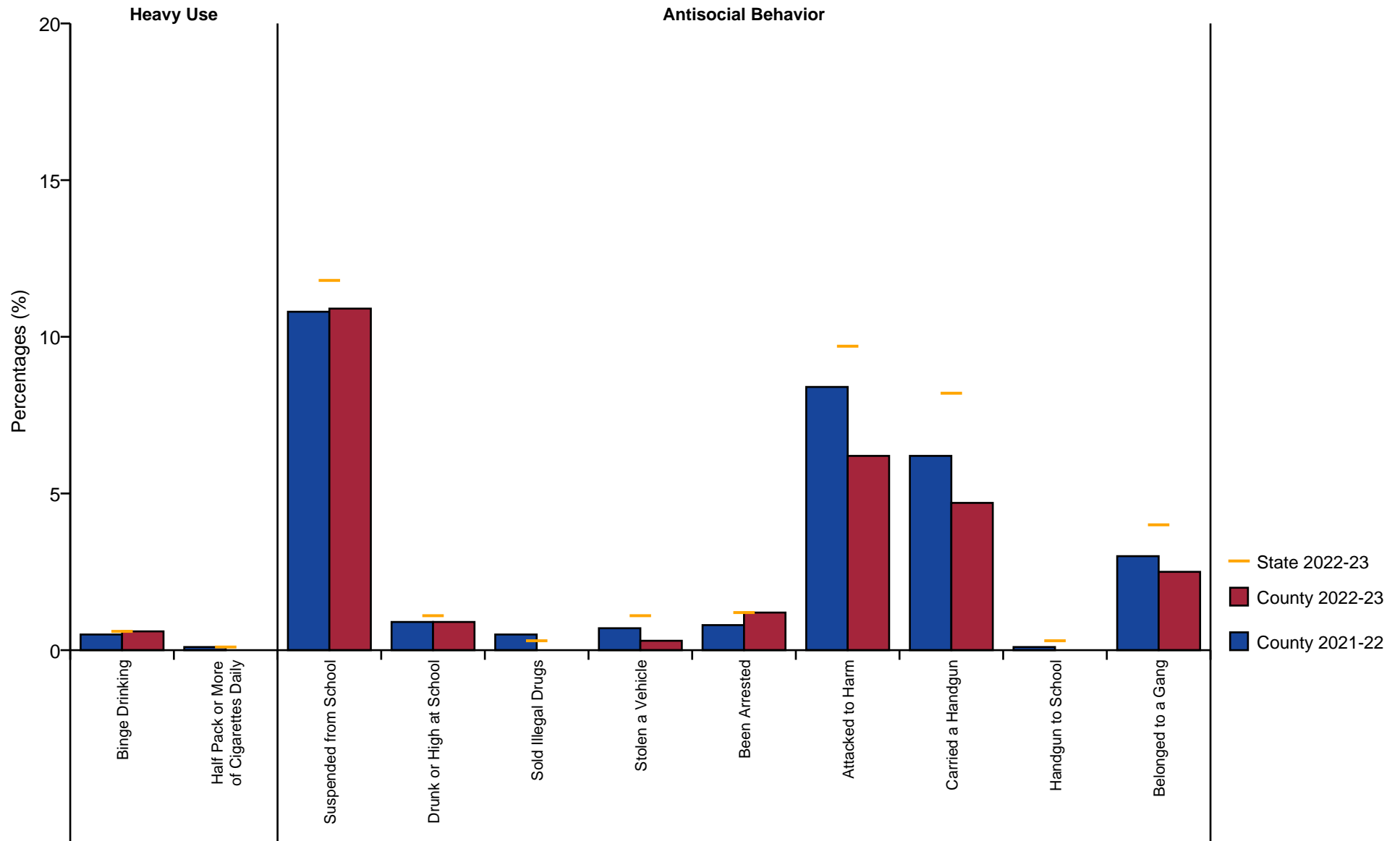


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

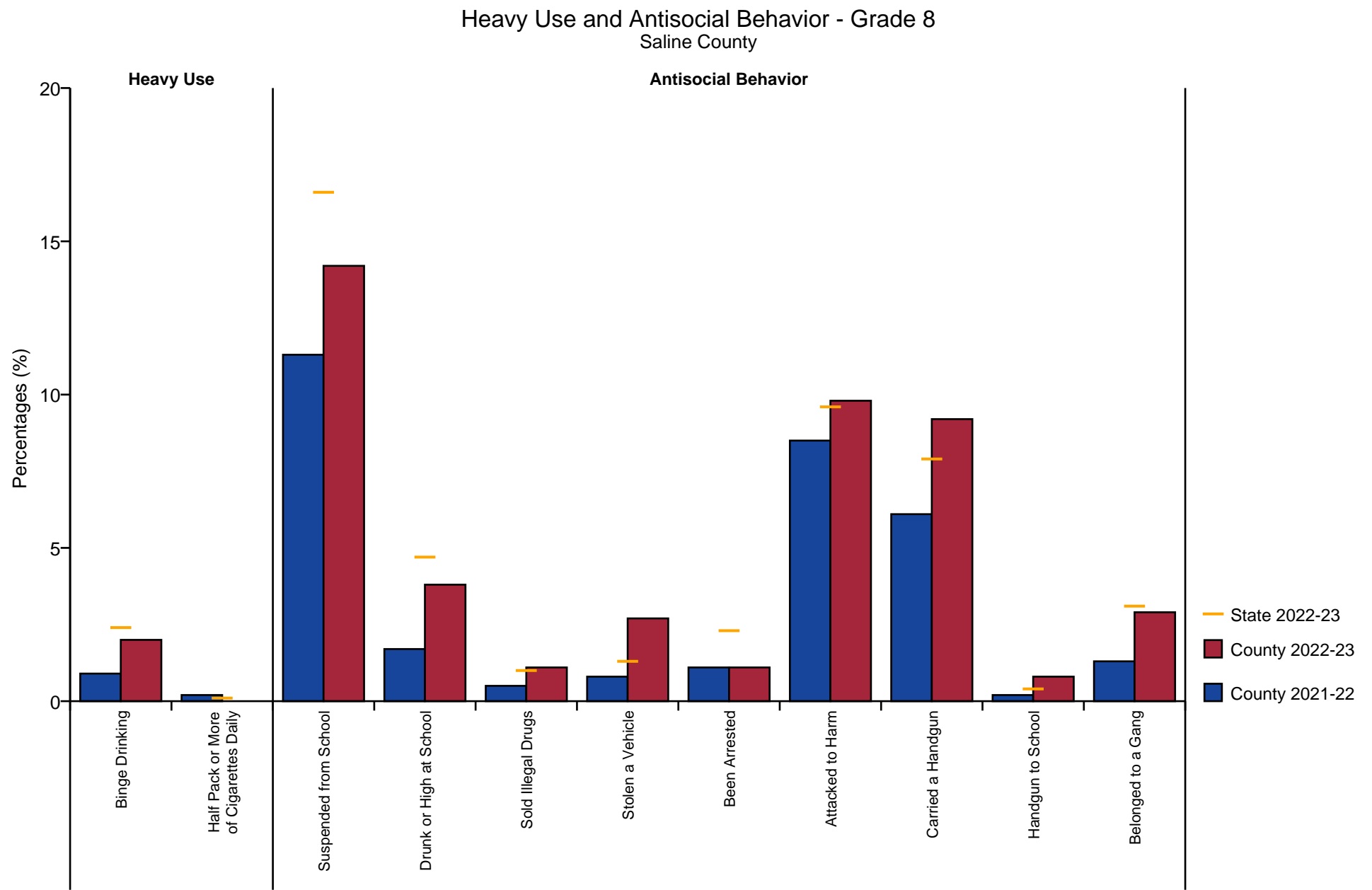


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Saline County

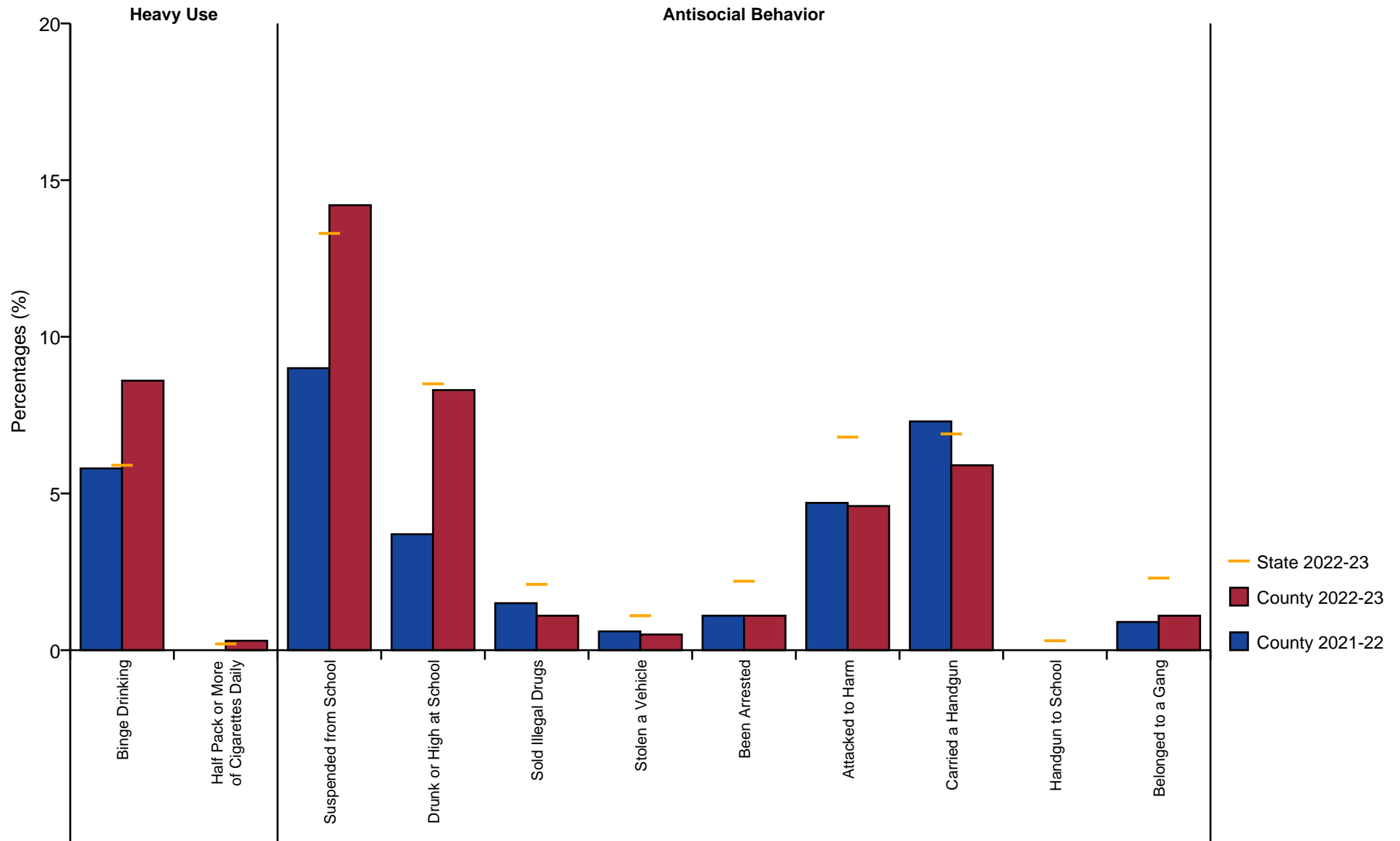


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Saline County

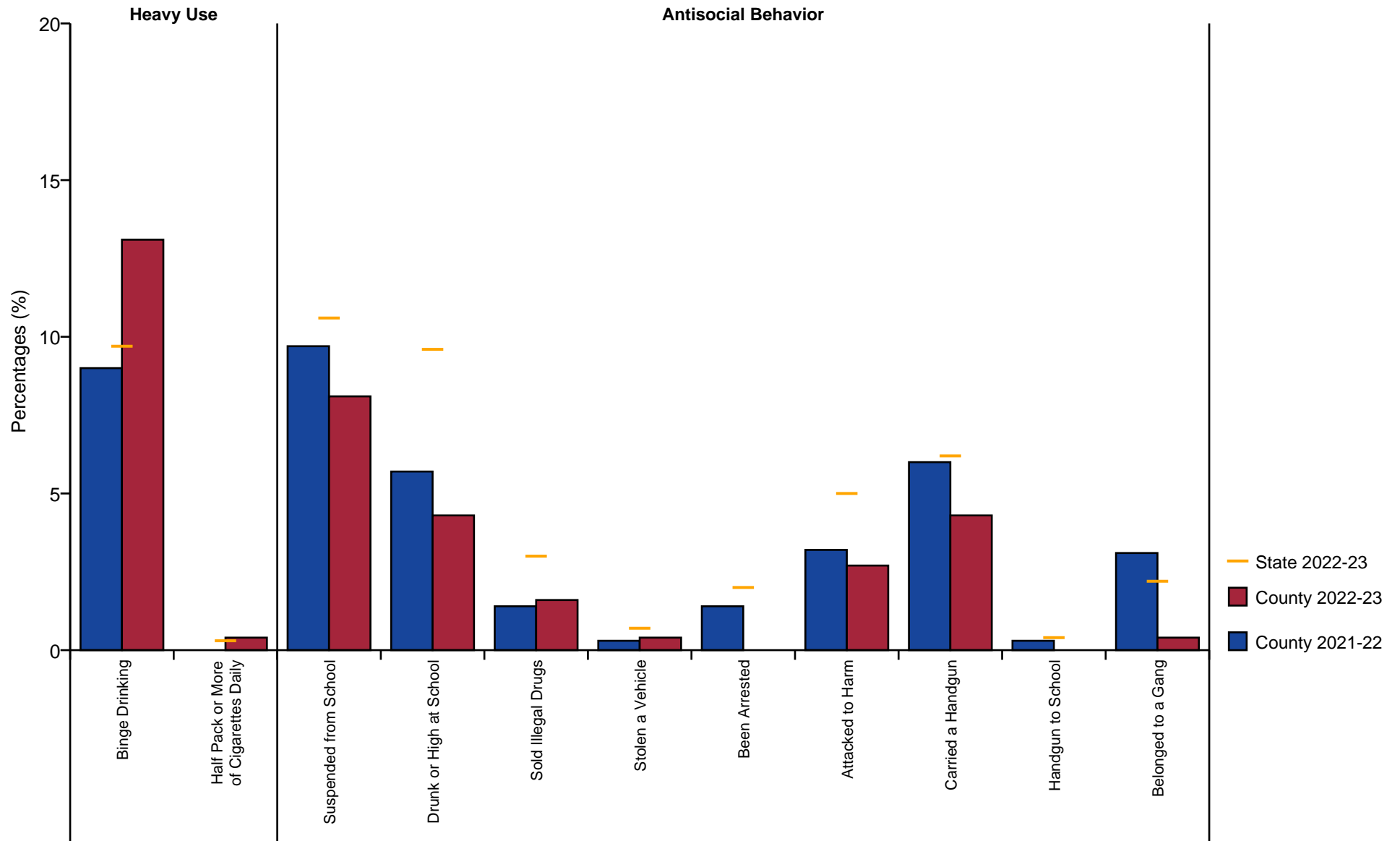
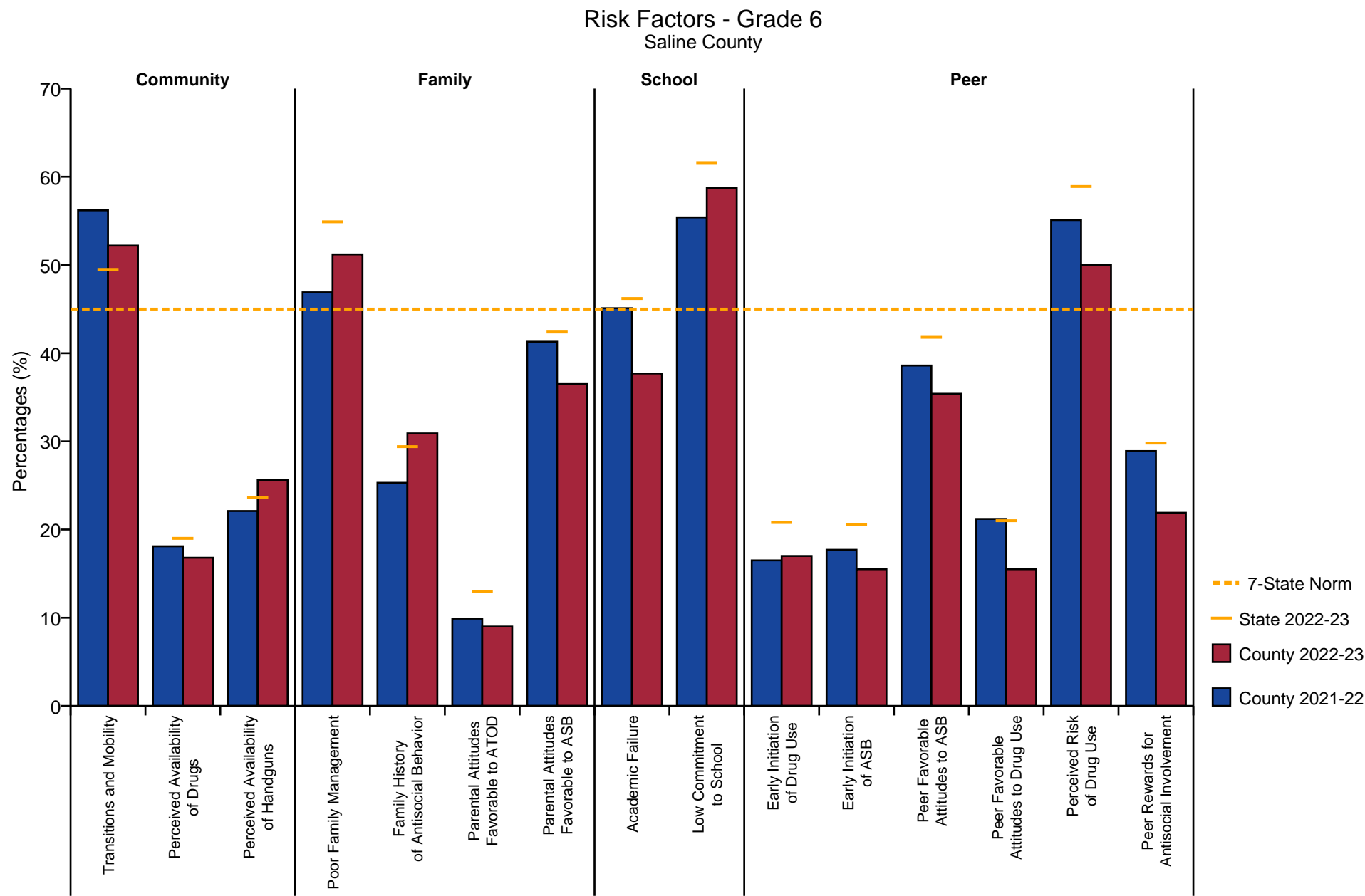
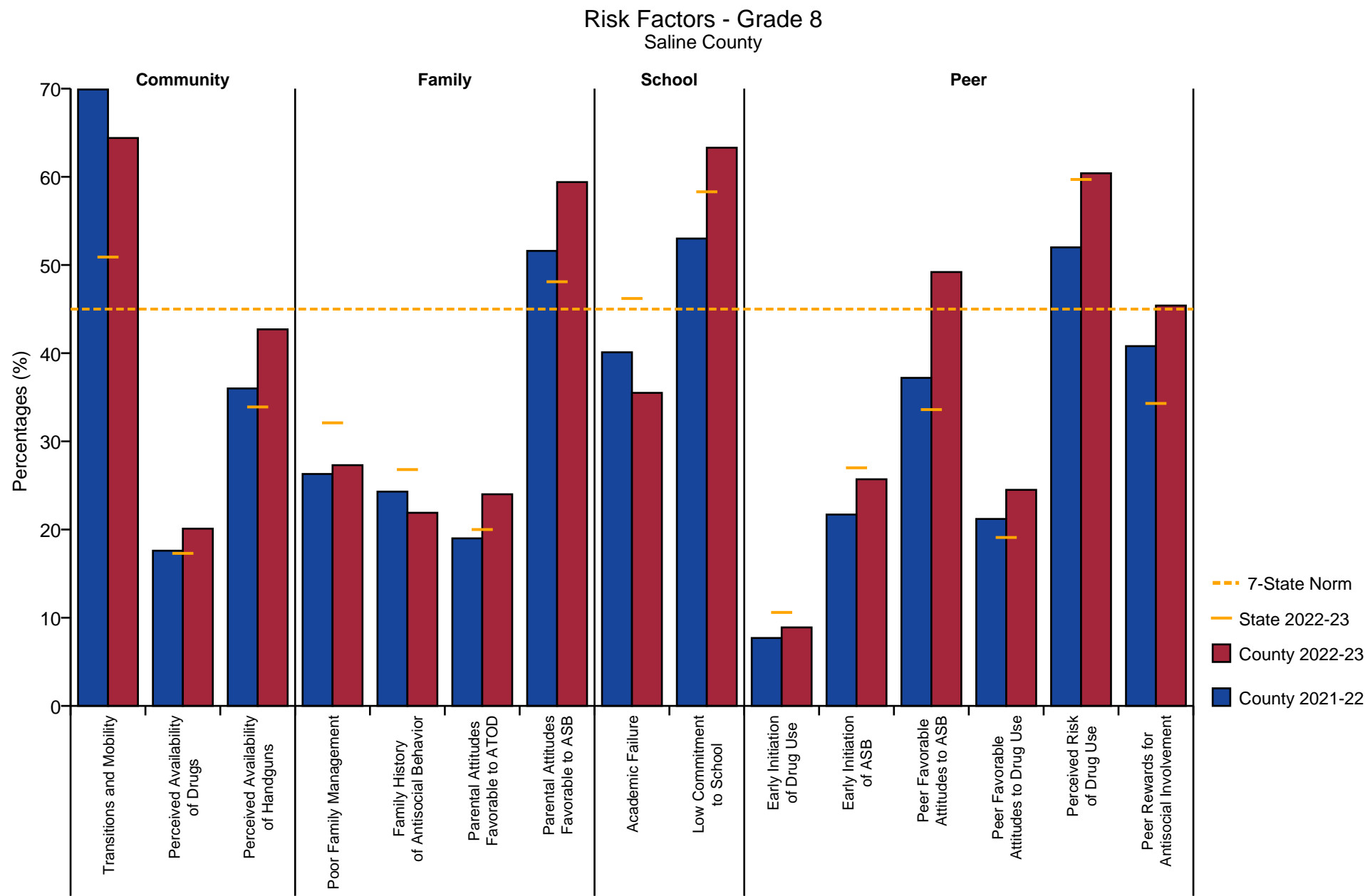


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

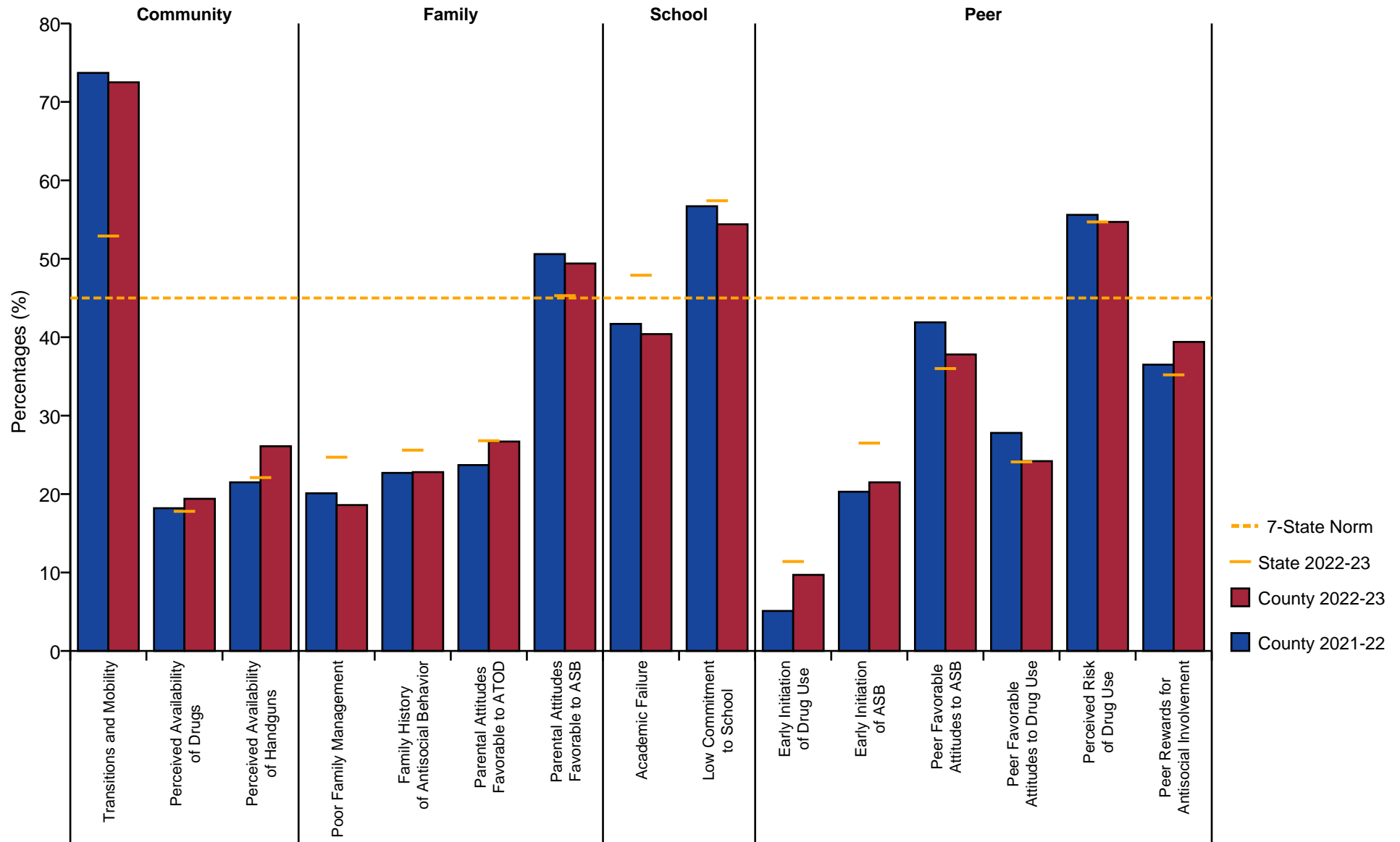
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

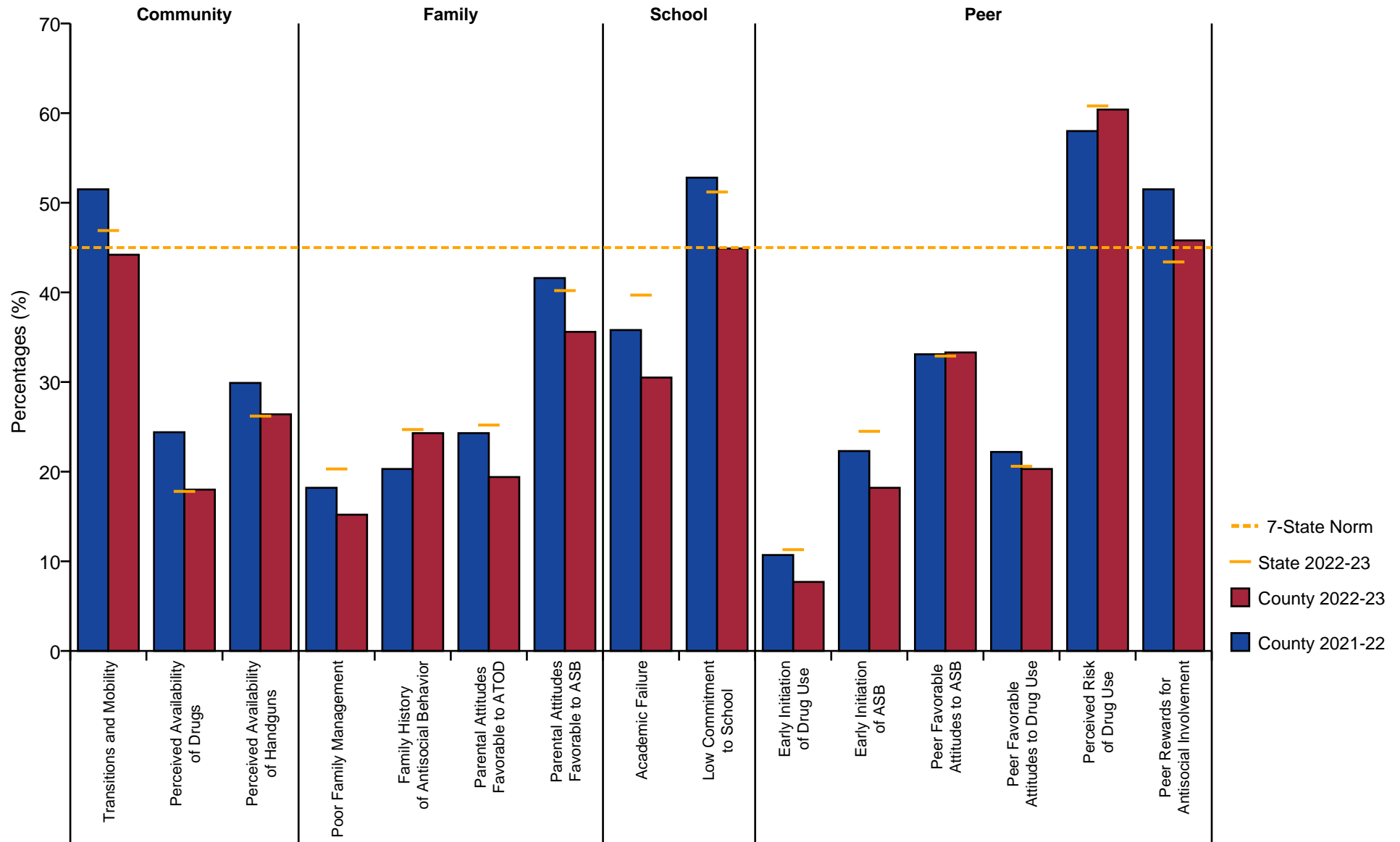
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

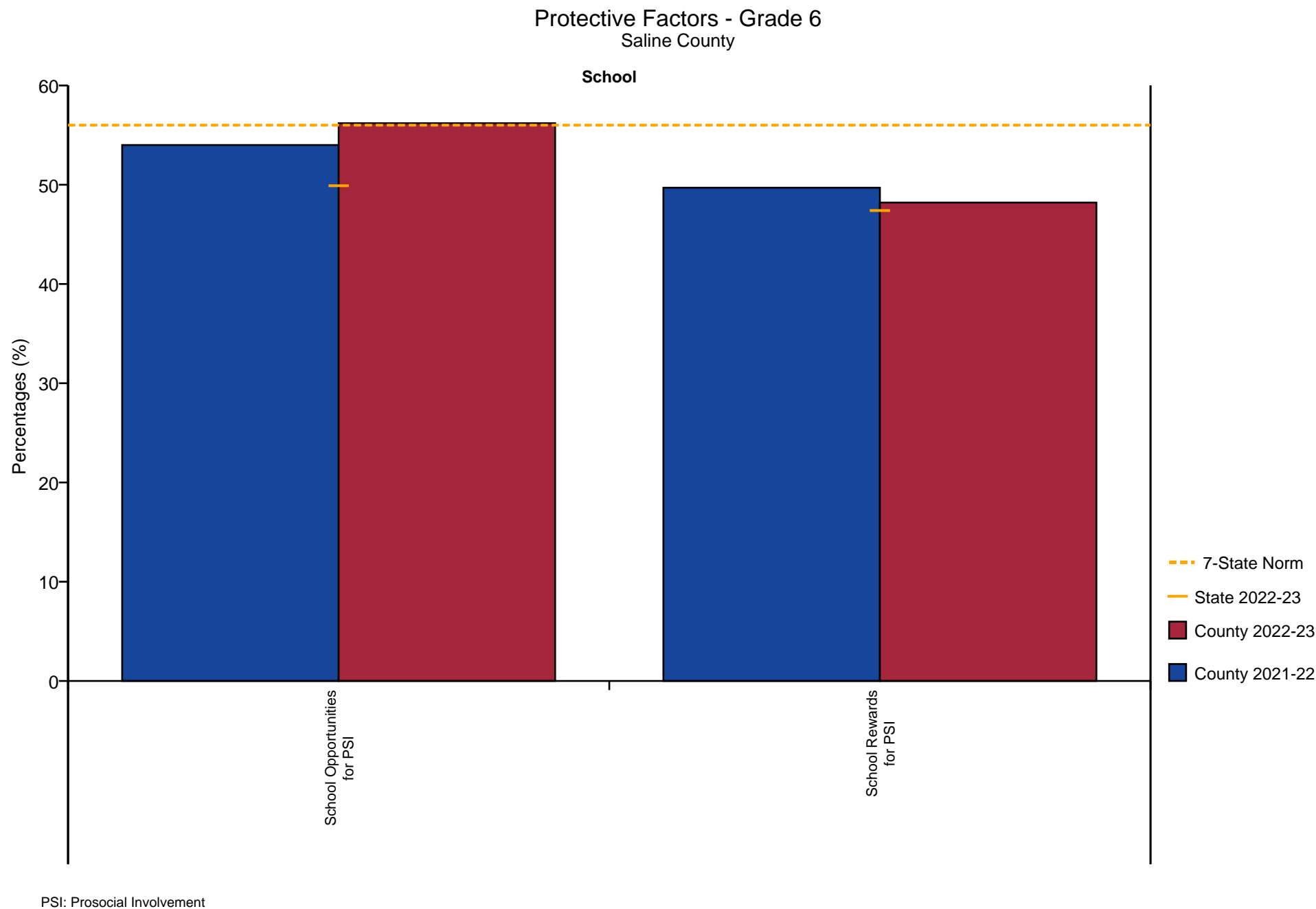


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

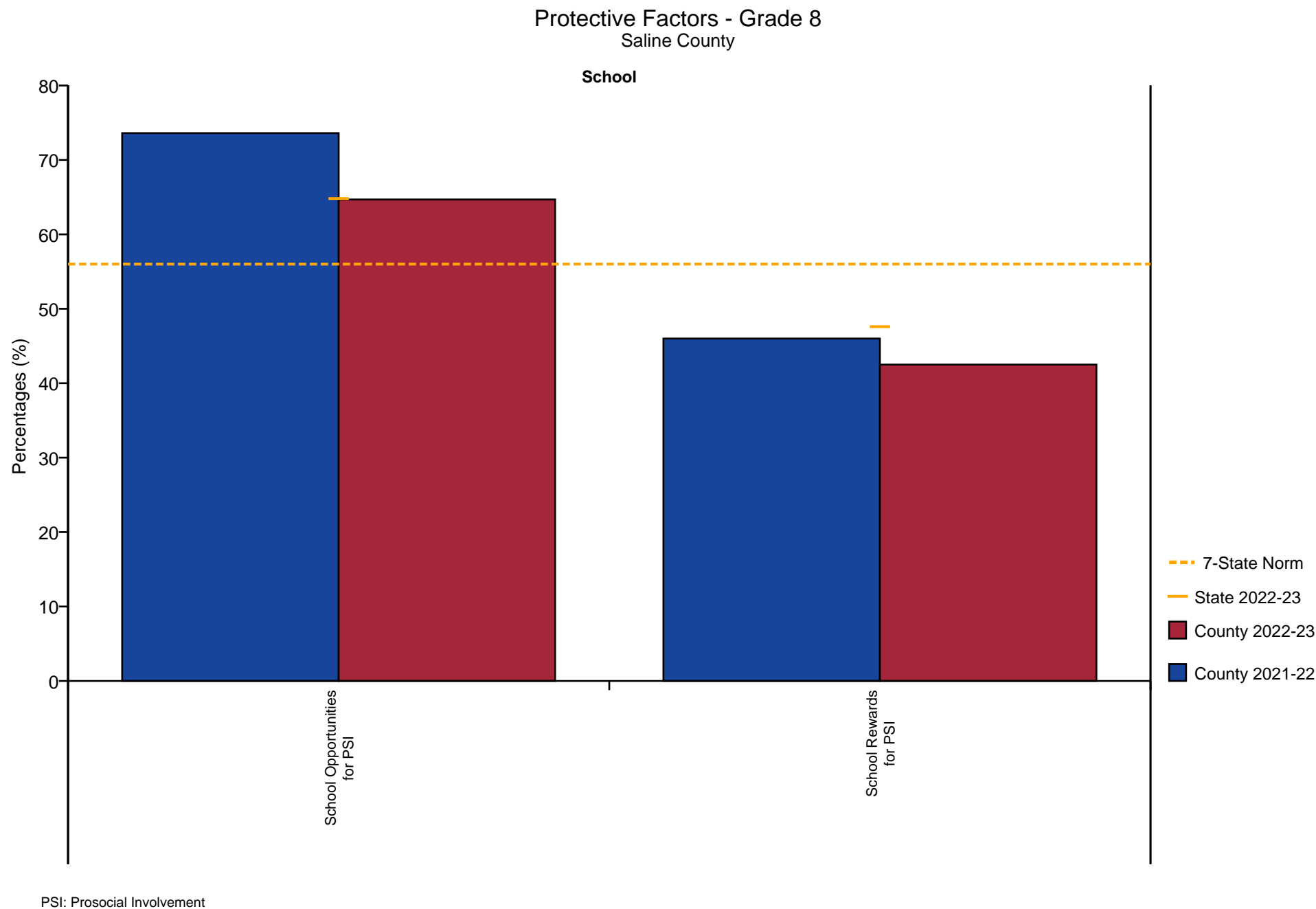
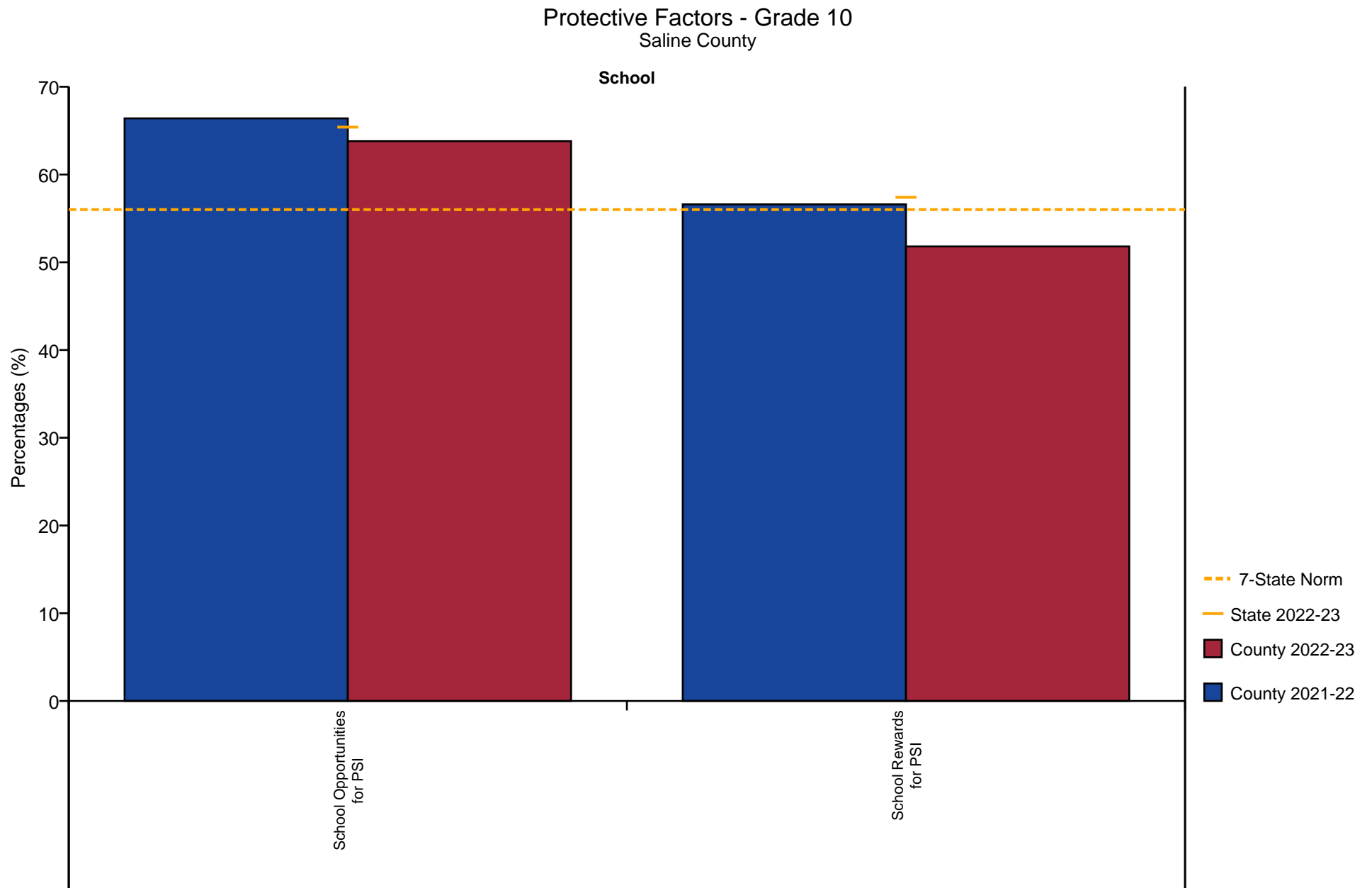


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

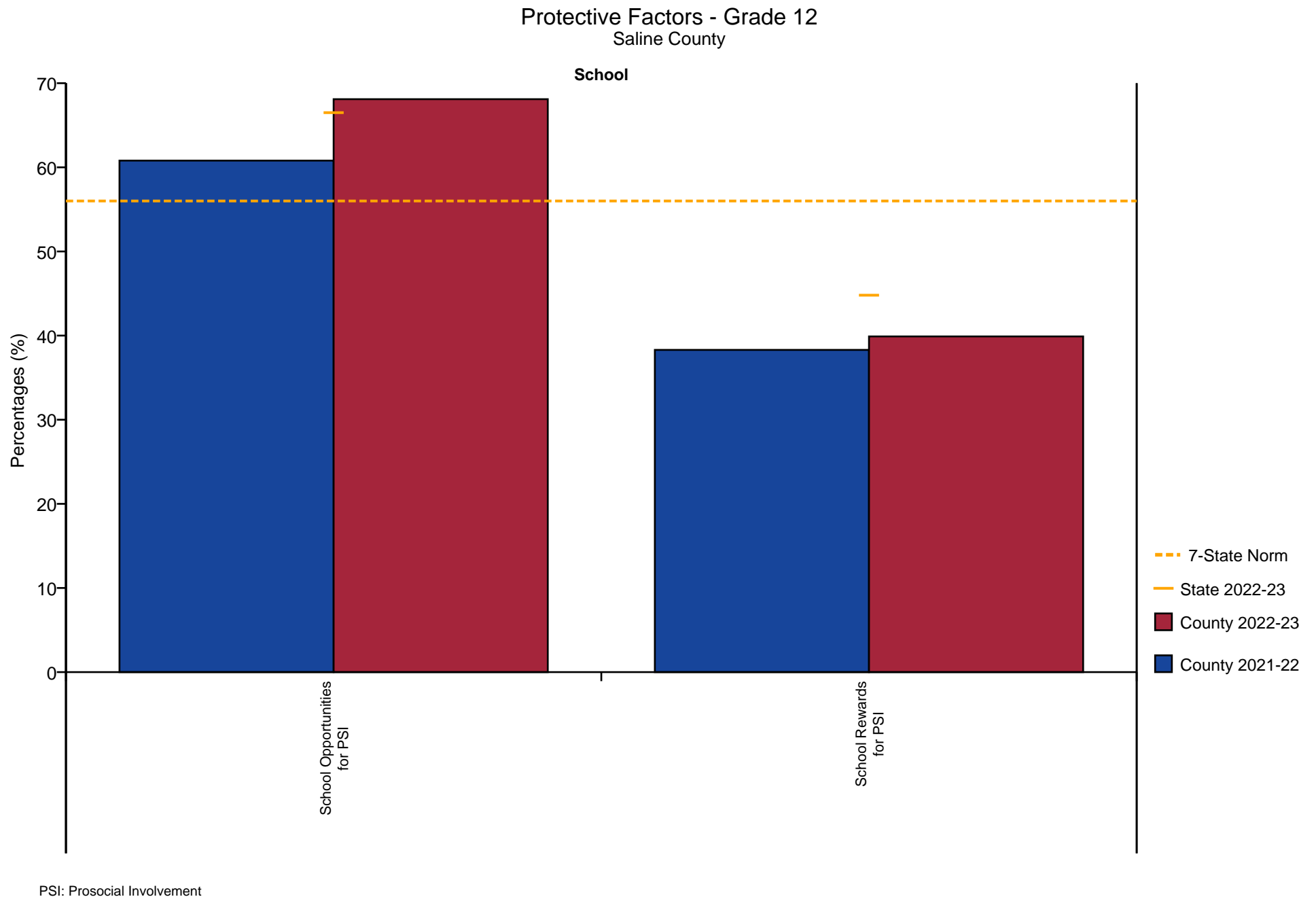


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

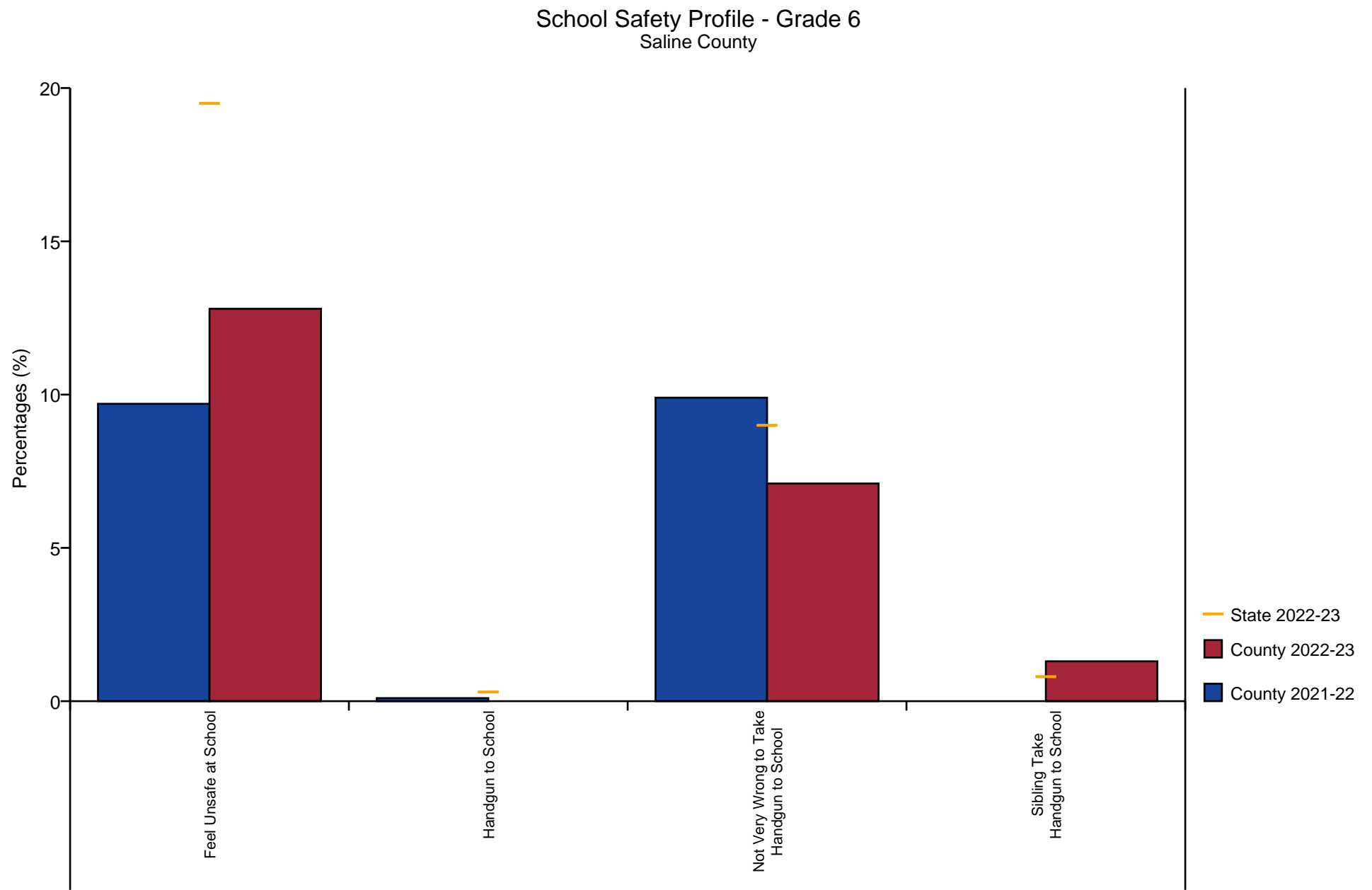


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

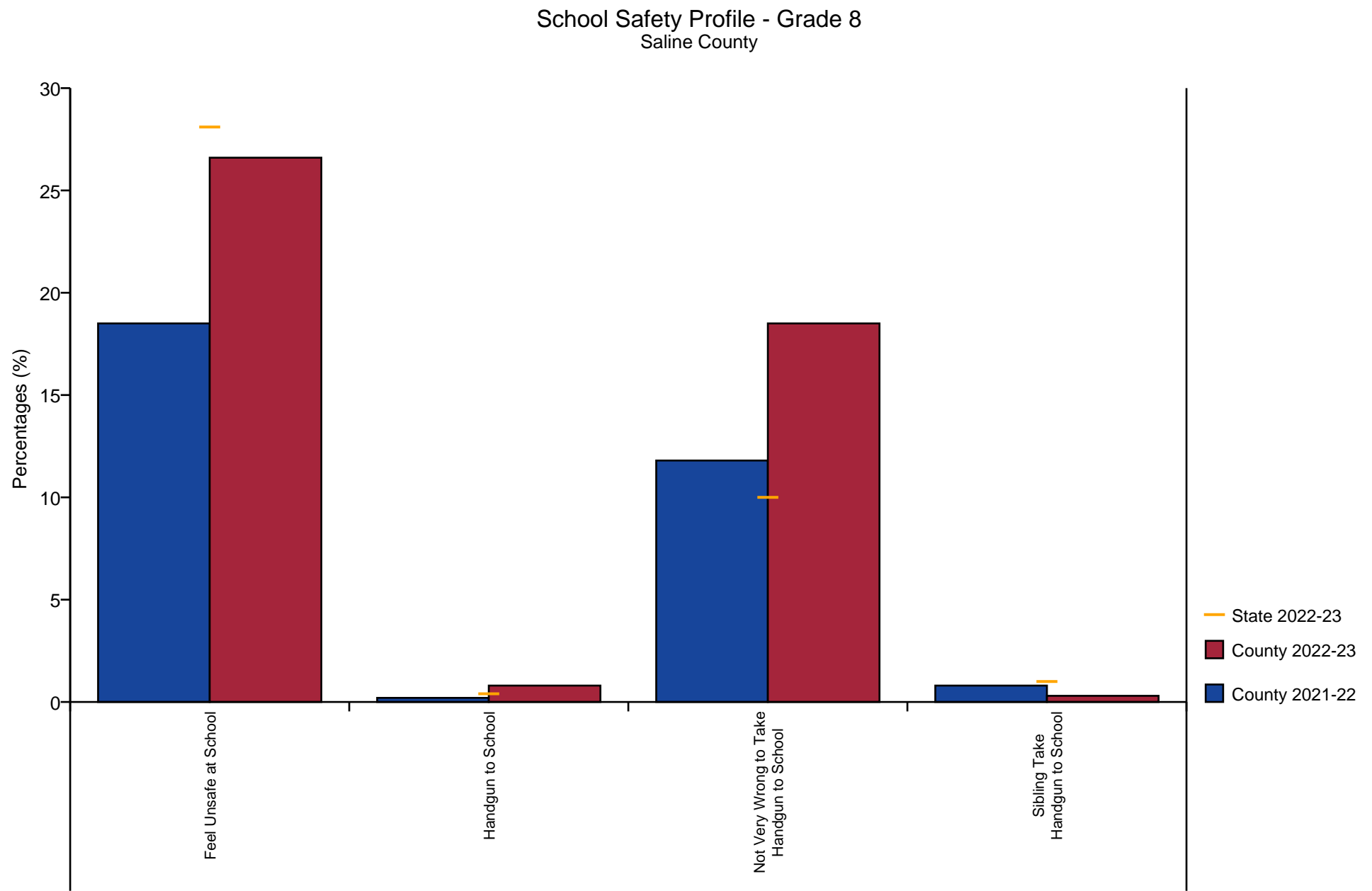


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

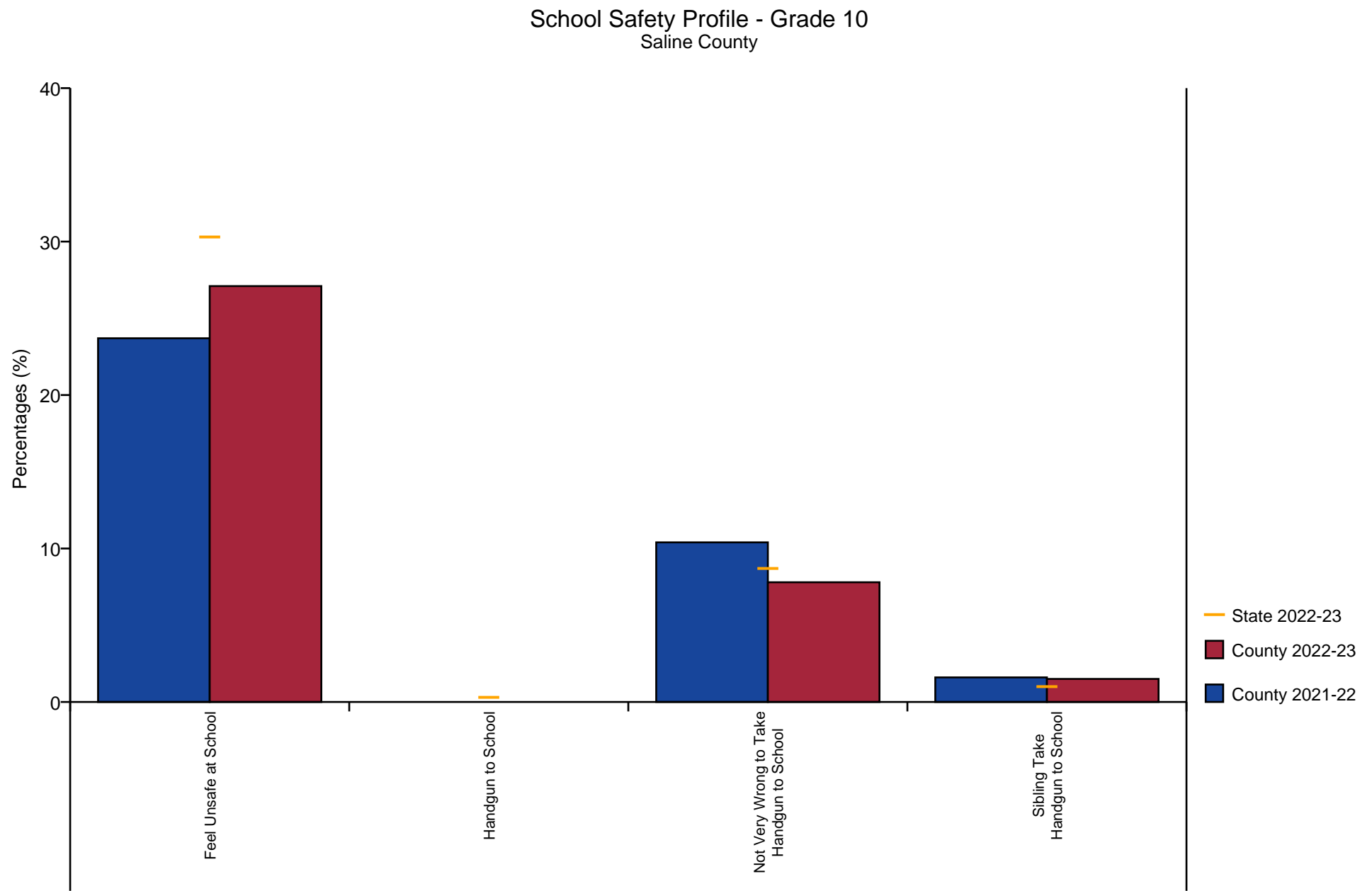


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

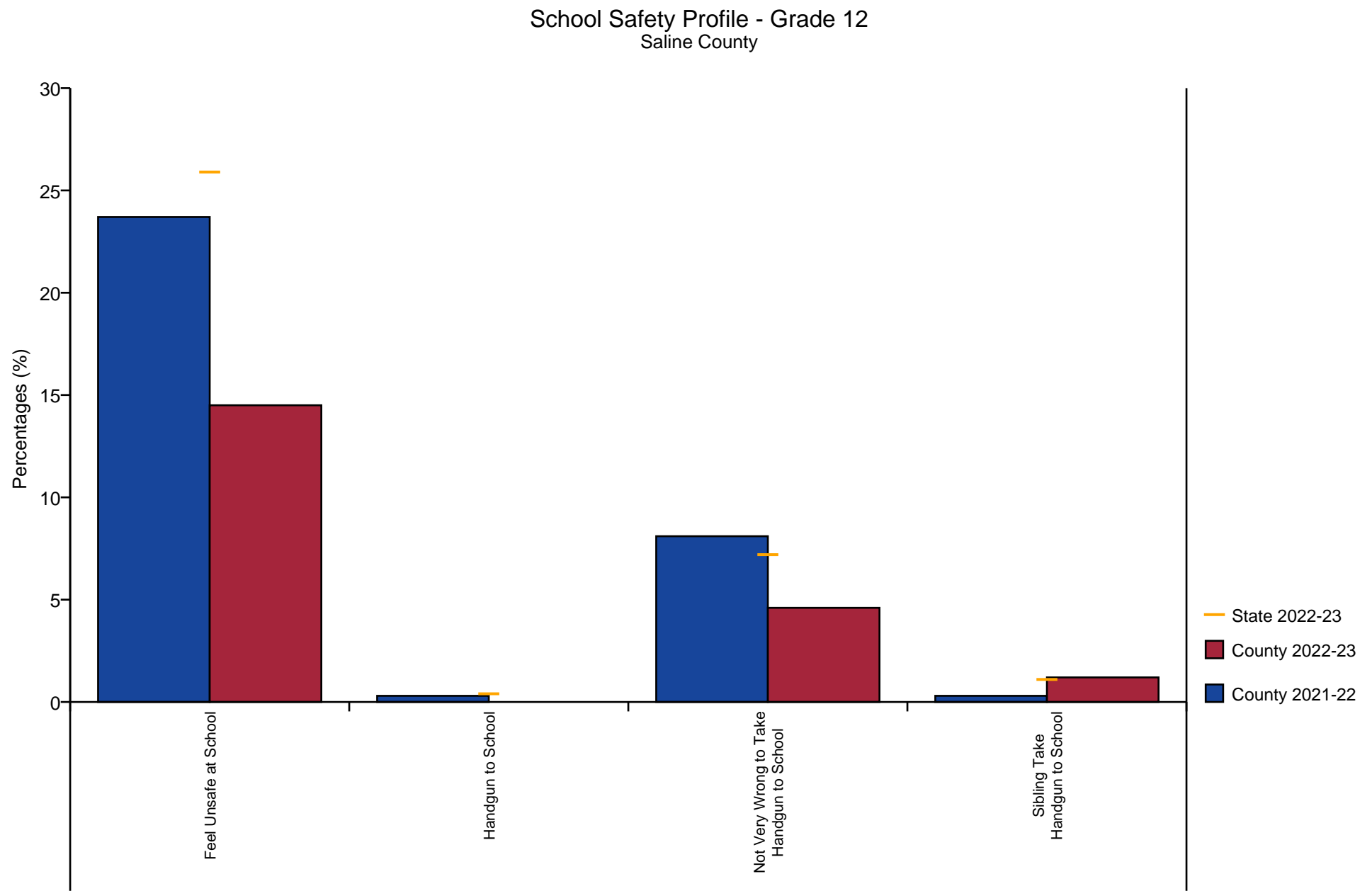
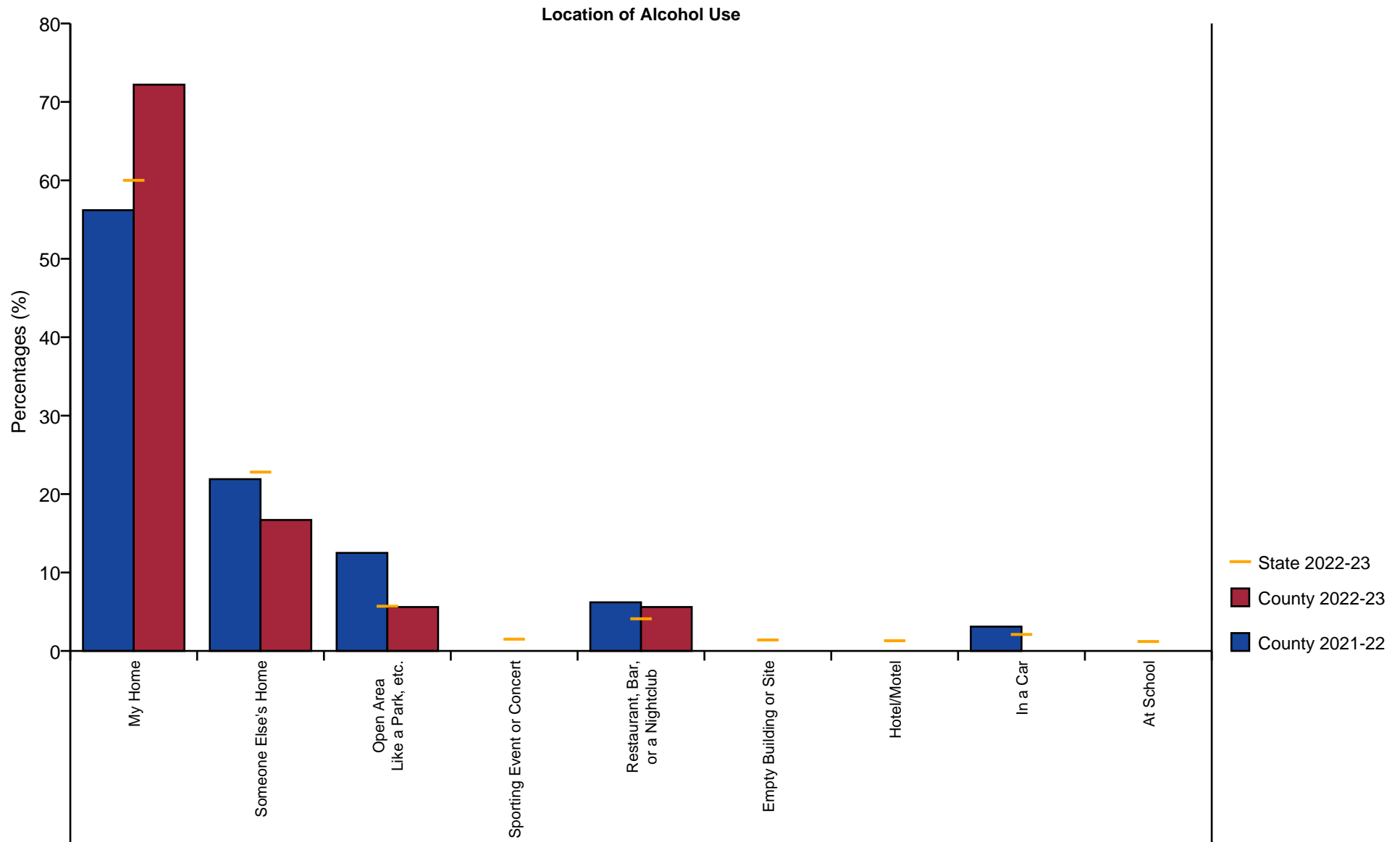


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

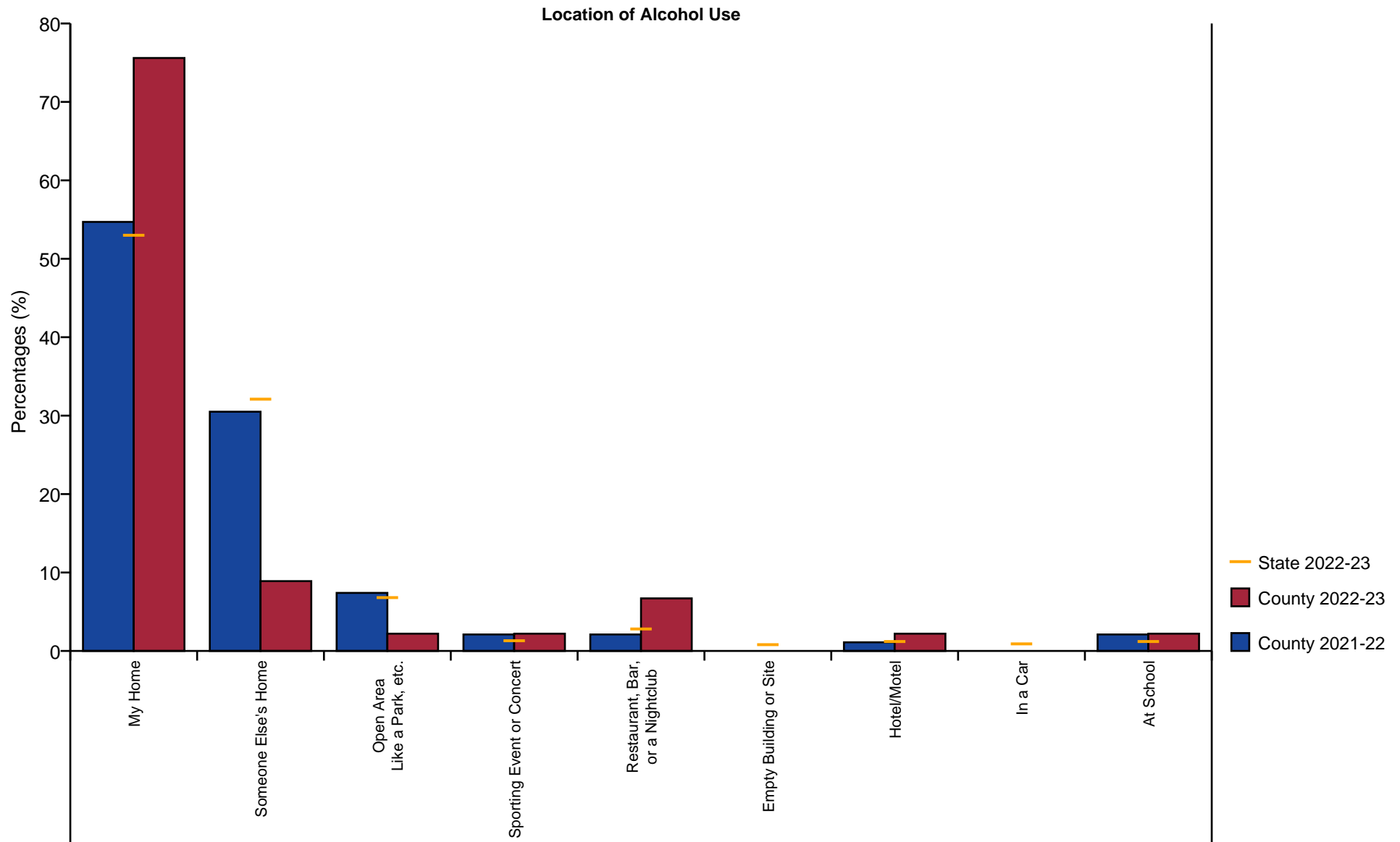
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Saline County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

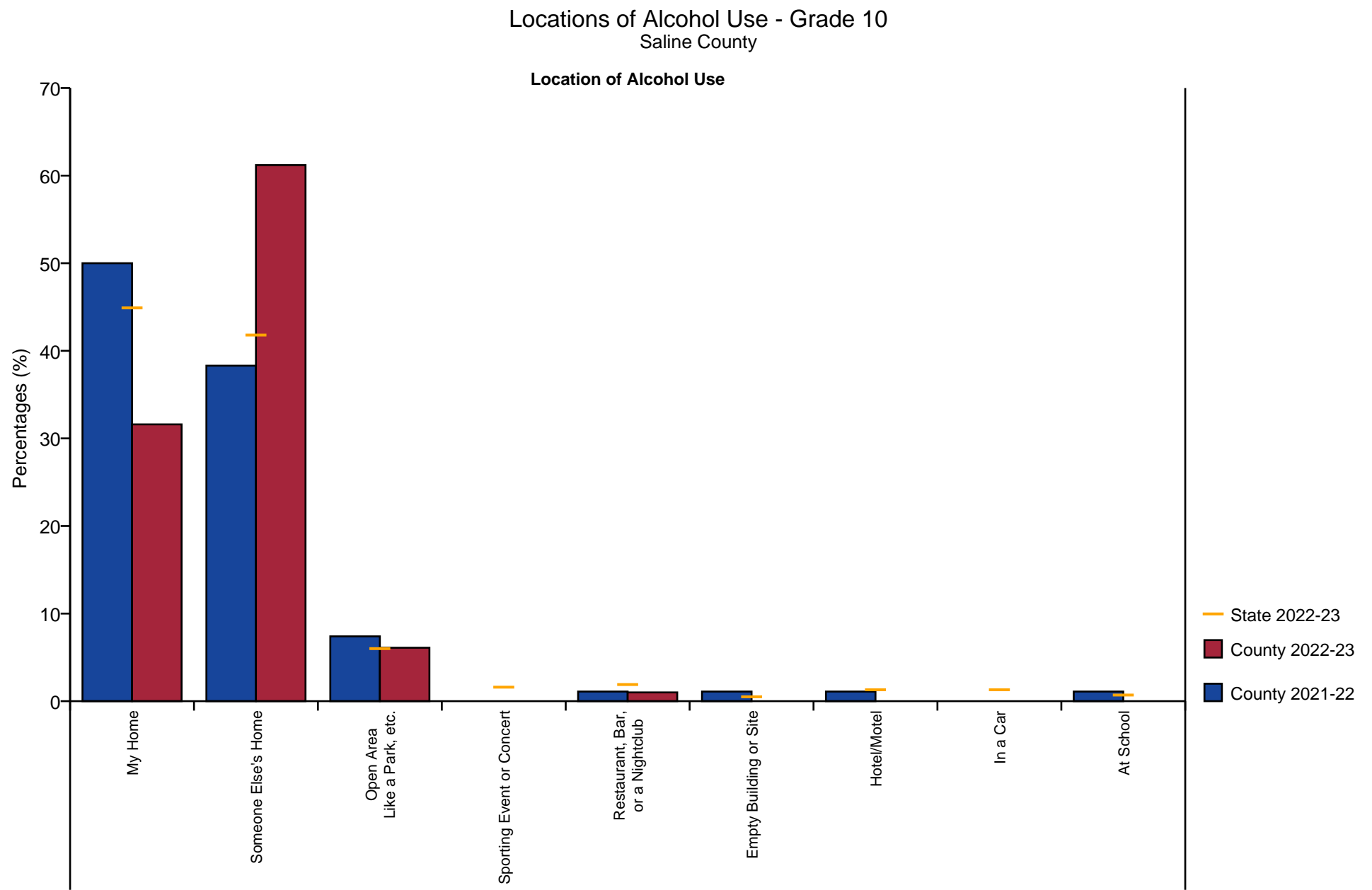
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Saline County



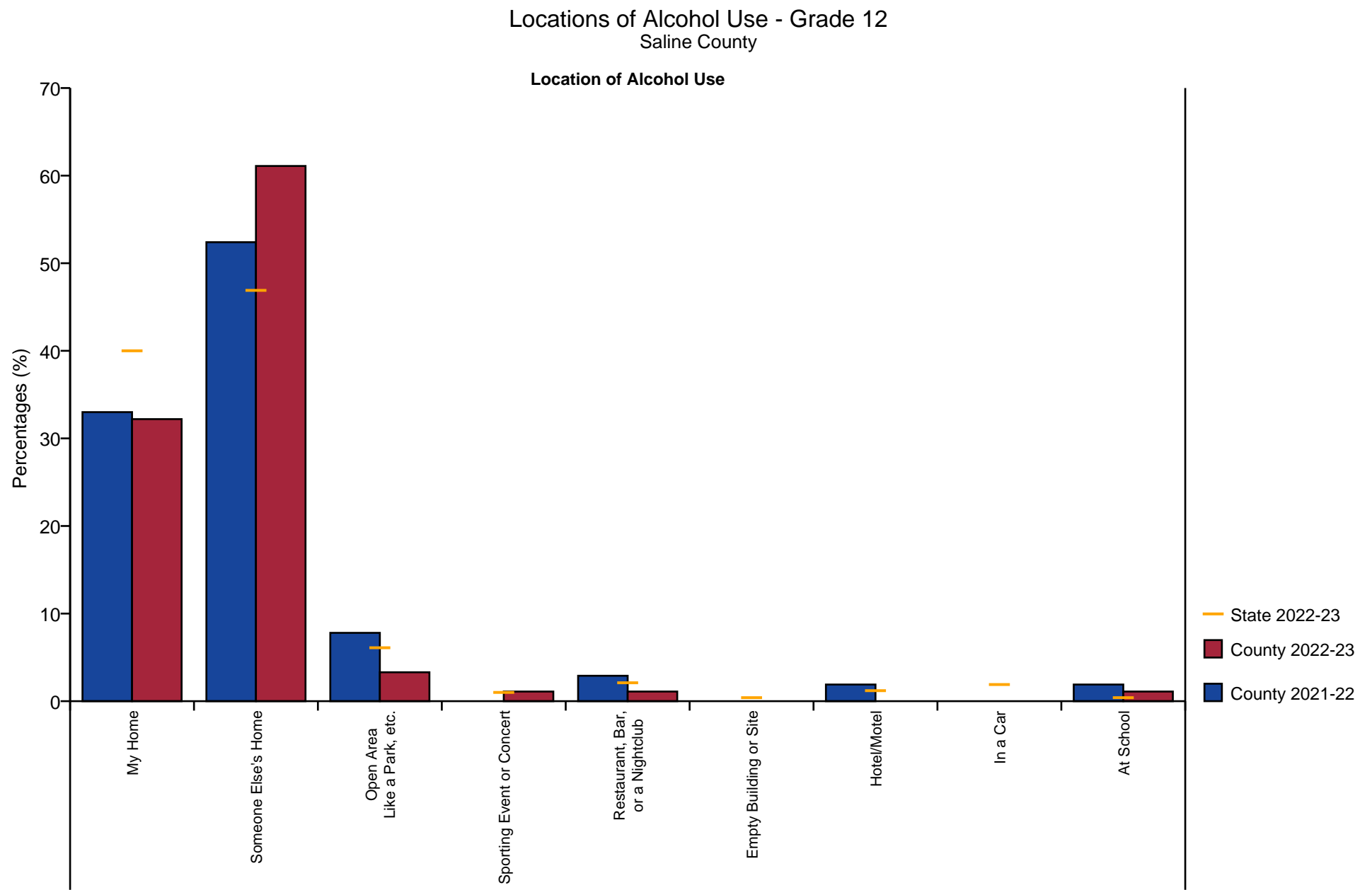
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	7.5	10.3	11.9
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	18.0	14.3	17.3	16.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	34.1	28.8	26.7	33.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	42.8	33.9	36.8	38.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	21.6	18.0	19.3	24.4
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	7.6	5.7	5.6	6.0
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	14.1	12.1	8.1	8.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	23.4	17.1	15.1	12.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	10.5	8.1	6.3	7.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.1	3.6	1.6	1.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.7	5.7	4.0	4.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	13.1	11.6	9.8	7.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	6.3	4.7	3.1	3.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.4	4.5	3.7	5.3
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.9	15.5	8.9	16.3
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.2	19.2	24.5	20.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	10.6	8.2	6.8	10.5
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	2.9	4.3	4.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.3	5.8	5.3	4.2
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.8	2.6	2.9	2.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.2
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	4.4	7.2	8.4
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.5	2.3	3.5	6.7
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.3	1.3	1.6	3.6
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	2.5	3.9	4.9
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.0	2.1	1.2	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	3.1	4.4	3.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.4	4.4	6.7	5.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.4	4.7	3.8	5.5
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.4	3.8	5.5	5.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.6	3.9	5.3	4.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.8
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.2	1.7	1.3	1.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.2
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.1	6.3	7.9	8.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	18.7	14.6	12.3	14.9
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	26.2	16.8	22.6	21.6
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	11.9	8.2	8.9	11.4
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.2	10.5	18.7	12.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	15.1	13.1	18.2	20.1
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	23.2	19.9	18.3	24.2
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	33.3	22.1	26.8	25.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	17.6	15.0	19.5	20.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.5	2.8
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	7.0	7.1	8.2
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	14.1	11.9	14.4
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	16.0	9.4	10.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.4	6.8	8.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	2.9	4.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.1	9.7	9.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	22.3	18.8	19.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	26.0	23.6	24.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	12.6	11.0	14.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.7	2.4	3.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.6	7.2	14.4
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	14.5	18.7	17.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	5.0	8.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.9	4.4	4.9
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	12.0	12.6	11.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	25.0	22.1	23.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	27.4	27.0	27.1
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.6	13.6	16.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	12.0	12.5	11.8	13.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	19.6	16.6	19.5	23.2
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	7.5	7.3	6.8	9.8
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.6	4.3	2.7	3.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.3	1.2	0.7	2.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.2	4.6	1.8	1.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.7	2.5	1.8	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.3	9.2	4.2	10.6
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	13.1	8.5	12.9	12.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.8	4.2	3.2	6.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.7
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.6	4.3	5.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.2	1.3	1.5	4.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.9
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	3.0	3.7	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.0	3.2	4.4	6.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.5
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.7
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.4	9.2	5.6	7.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	10.5	10.9	12.0	17.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	4.5	4.8	3.8	6.8
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	7.6	14.1	11.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.7	8.8	12.8	17.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.0	10.6	11.8	16.0
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	14.3	9.9	17.1	13.8
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	8.7	9.0	13.6	14.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	4.2	3.4	5.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	7.2	4.7	6.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	7.6	3.6	4.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	3.2	4.4
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.1	5.5	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	13.6	11.5	12.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	20.5	15.9	17.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.2	6.7	9.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.4	2.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.5	3.8	9.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	7.3	9.9	10.8
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	2.6	5.3
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3	2.6	2.7
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	7.2	7.1	8.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	15.7	13.7	15.2
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	21.6	18.6	18.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	9.5	8.4	10.9
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.3	3.1	0.9	2.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	7.4	7.1	5.8	8.6
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.4	10.0	9.0	13.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.4	3.9	2.7	5.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	9.4	10.8	10.9
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	9.9	9.9	11.3	14.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	12.6	9.3	9.0	14.2
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.3	5.6	9.7	8.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	9.3	8.9	10.5	12.2
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.5	2.7	1.7	3.8
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.3	5.8	3.7	8.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	8.5	6.7	5.7	4.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.0	3.2	2.3	4.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.3	1.6	1.5	1.1
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.6
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.7
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	7.6	8.4	6.2
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	5.4	4.5	8.5	9.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.0	5.8	4.7	4.6
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.8	5.6	7.1	6.1
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.8	5.6	6.2	4.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.2	5.3	6.1	9.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.5	5.8	7.3	5.9
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	2.8	4.5	6.0	4.3
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.6	5.4	6.3	6.2
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.5
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.9
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.3	2.8	0.9	1.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.0	0.9	3.1	0.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.8
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.5	58.5	56.2	52.2
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	67.0	64.8	69.9	64.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	59.6	74.8	73.7	72.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	41.6	46.6	51.5	44.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	57.9	62.0	64.1	59.7
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.9	16.2	18.1	16.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	16.6	14.9	17.6	20.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	21.8	21.2	18.2	19.4
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	23.2	19.6	24.4	18.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.2	17.4	18.8	18.7
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.8	21.0	22.1	25.6
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	34.9	33.1	36.0	42.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	26.7	22.5	21.5	26.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	26.7	30.2	29.9	26.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	27.9	26.4	28.4	30.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.3	41.1	46.9	51.2
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	27.3	25.9	26.3	27.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.4	16.1	20.1	18.6
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	23.7	12.2	18.2	15.2
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	28.8	26.5	29.9	28.0
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.5	26.3	25.3	30.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	28.4	23.6	24.3	21.9
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	28.9	24.3	22.7	22.8
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	25.0	19.0	20.3	24.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	27.4	23.9	23.8	24.9
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	9.2	9.9	9.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.4	14.9	19.0	24.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	22.4	26.7	23.7	26.7
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	23.9	23.0	24.3	19.4
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	17.1	16.8	17.9	20.2
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.6	38.1	41.3	36.5
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	42.8	43.1	51.6	59.4
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	37.3	47.4	50.6	49.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	34.2	36.6	41.6	35.6
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	36.0	41.4	47.1	46.2
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.1	43.5	45.1	37.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	37.4	38.5	40.1	35.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.1	40.1	41.7	40.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	38.4	34.3	35.8	30.5
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	39.2	39.8	41.4	36.4
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.3	44.6	55.4	58.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	48.7	49.4	53.0	63.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	51.4	48.4	56.7	54.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	52.1	41.4	52.8	44.9
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	49.3	46.4	54.4	56.1
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.6	17.7	16.5	17.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	10.9	9.0	7.7	8.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.3	10.4	5.1	9.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	11.2	12.0	10.7	7.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	12.9	12.7	10.5	10.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.7	16.2	17.7	15.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.7	22.1	21.7	25.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	27.7	22.5	20.3	21.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	18.6	18.8	22.3	18.2
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	20.8	19.7	20.2	20.5
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.2	29.2	38.6	35.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	34.6	31.8	37.2	49.2
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.7	32.5	41.9	37.8
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	34.5	24.1	33.1	33.3
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.8	29.9	37.9	39.5
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.3	13.8	21.2	15.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	19.3	17.7	21.2	24.5
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	28.5	24.1	27.8	24.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	25.8	17.0	22.2	20.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	20.3	17.6	22.5	21.3
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.9	47.3	55.1	50.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	48.6	48.0	52.0	60.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	49.7	47.6	55.6	54.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	64.8	55.0	58.0	60.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	47.0	48.8	54.5	56.2
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.5	24.2	28.9	21.9
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	39.0	36.0	40.8	45.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.2	38.2	36.5	39.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	50.5	44.4	51.5	45.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	37.3	33.8	37.6	37.9
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	58.7	49.9	54.0	56.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	68.9	67.1	73.6	64.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	64.4	66.7	66.4	63.8
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	64.1	67.4	60.8	68.1
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	63.8	61.3	64.1	63.0
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.4	45.8	49.7	48.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	47.6	47.7	46.0	42.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	51.1	63.0	56.6	51.8
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	34.0	46.2	38.3	39.9
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	46.2	50.0	48.0	46.0
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.9	9.0	43.3	43.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	4.6	22.0	58.6	14.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.9	19.2	59.3	13.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	6.9	7.6	65.3	20.2
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	5.8	15.2	56.3	22.8
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.9	5.9	1.2	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	81.5	13.2	3.8	1.6
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.2	6.2	1.1	0.5
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	95.4	3.4	0.4	0.8
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.0	7.5	1.7	0.7
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.4	1.3	5.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.7	0.3	7.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.0	1.5	5.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.4	1.2	6.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	92.9	1.1	6.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	72.2	16.7	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	75.6	8.9	2.2	2.2	6.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	31.6	61.2	6.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	32.2	61.1	3.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	42.6	48.6	4.4	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.8	94.9	93.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	90.0	88.4	87.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	74.9	78.4	73.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	71.4	66.9	63.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	85.9	85.6	80.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.9	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.4	2.5	3.5
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	3.0	2.5	3.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	7.8	7.7	7.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	13.0	17.3	19.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	4.8	5.1	7.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.3	0.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	6.8	3.5	7.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	7.8	8.0	12.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	5.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.3	3.7	3.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	2.4	2.2	5.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.3	3.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	2.9	4.2	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	7.6	7.2	6.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	11.1	9.6	12.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	4.5	4.9	6.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.3	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.8	2.9	3.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	7.6	6.7	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.2	4.6	6.2
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.8	3.4	4.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.3	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.3	1.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.5	2.3	5.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.2	5.6	5.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	3.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.8	1.9	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.3	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.3	2.4	2.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	5.4	3.5	5.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	4.8	5.0	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	2.8	2.9	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.3	98.1	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	97.0	97.4	96.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	94.5	97.2	93.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	92.2	92.9	93.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	96.2	97.0	95.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	1.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.8	2.2	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.6	0.5	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.5	2.8	1.2
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	0.8	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.9	1.2	1.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	2.1	3.4	2.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.2	1.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.6	0.3	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.2	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.5	0.9	2.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.4	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.5	1.1	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.4	0.9	1.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	2.1	1.9	2.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.8	98.0	97.7	96.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	88.2	91.6	92.8	93.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	76.0	83.2	84.8	82.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	68.4	78.2	80.8	81.5
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	85.5	89.9	91.1	88.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.6	6.1	4.6	4.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.6	2.0	2.3	0.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.1	5.7	4.2	3.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	5.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.2	5.3	4.9	5.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	19.1	13.0	13.6	14.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	24.9	17.5	14.2	14.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	10.9	7.4	6.7	8.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.0	4.6	0.9	2.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.9	98.2	98.7	98.7
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	94.3	95.6	97.0	96.8
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.2	85.6	92.8	87.5
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	76.1	86.7	82.5	85.9
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	90.6	93.0	94.7	92.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.4	4.4	1.2	3.2
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	8.7	6.9	5.4	2.7
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.0	2.3	1.2	1.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.2
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.9
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.7	1.7	0.9	2.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.1	3.0	3.5	3.5
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.2	1.5	0.6	3.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.7	2.2	1.4	4.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.5	0.6	2.2	2.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.4	1.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.3	2.5	1.5	1.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.0	7.2	4.2	5.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	14.3	6.0	7.3	7.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.4	3.3	2.6	3.9
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.3	98.4
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	98.0	96.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	95.6	89.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	86.6	87.4
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	96.4	93.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.7	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	4.1	2.8
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	1.2
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.7
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	4.1	1.6
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.9	2.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.6	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	1.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.2	2.3
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.2	3.2
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.0	1.4
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	2.6	4.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	5.0	5.9
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	1.8	3.2
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.6	99.0	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.2	98.4	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.1	98.1	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	97.3	97.2	96.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.3	98.4	97.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.2	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.2
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.4
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.3	14.5	15.0	15.3
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.5	13.8	14.1
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	11.3	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	13.7	14.3	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	13.3	13.2	13.4
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.8	14.5	14.6	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.9
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	11.5	12.2	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.3
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.9	14.5	14.4	14.8
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.9	15.3	15.8	15.9
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.9
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.2	11.9
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.1
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	11.1	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.7	10.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.4	13.3	12.9	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.8	14.1	14.4	14.4
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.8
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.1	12.8	12.5	13.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.6	11.4	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

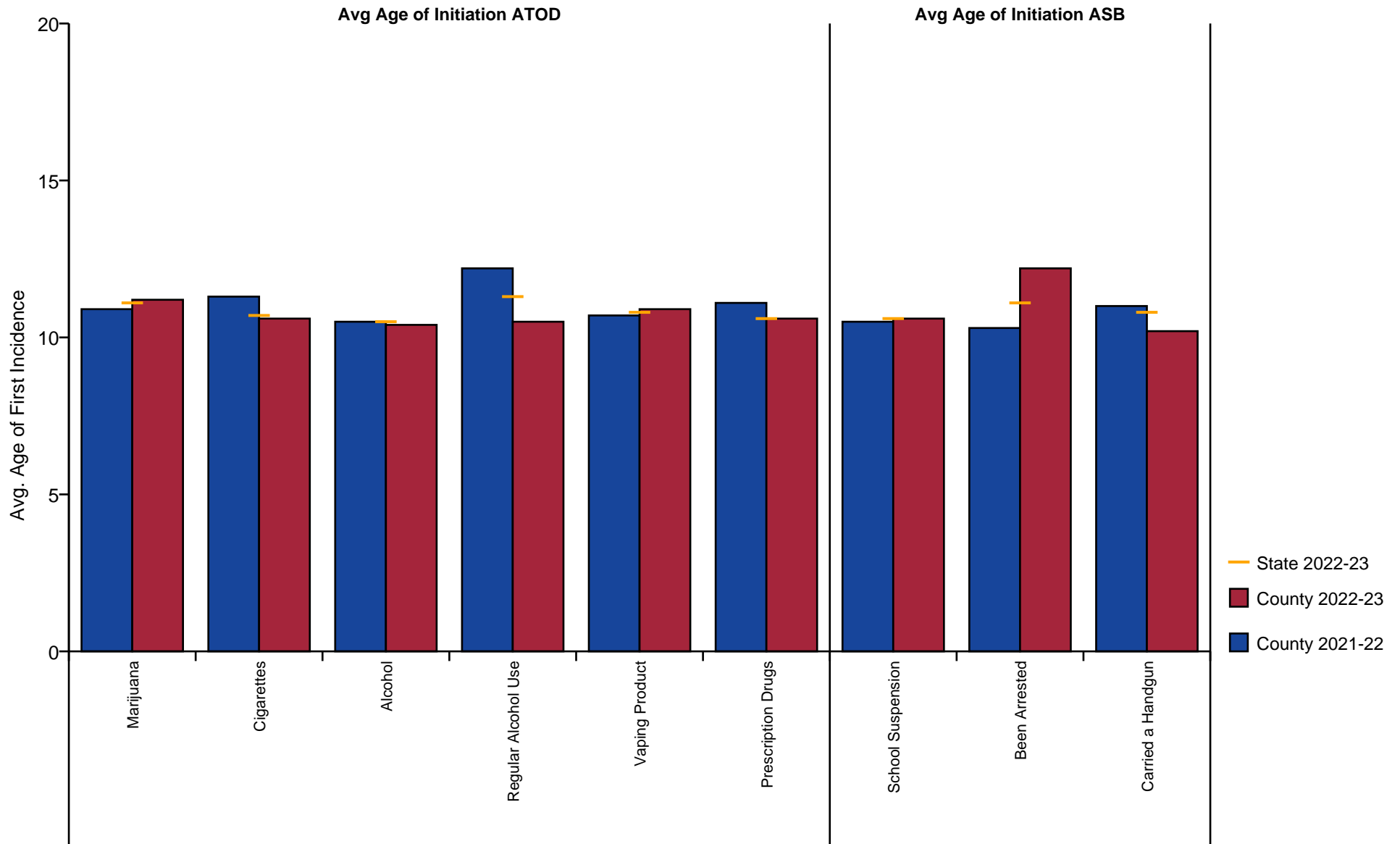
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.0	10.3	12.2
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.3	11.7	12.0	11.9
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	12.2	14.3	13.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.4	14.6	15.5	14.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.5	11.0	10.2
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.2	13.6	12.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

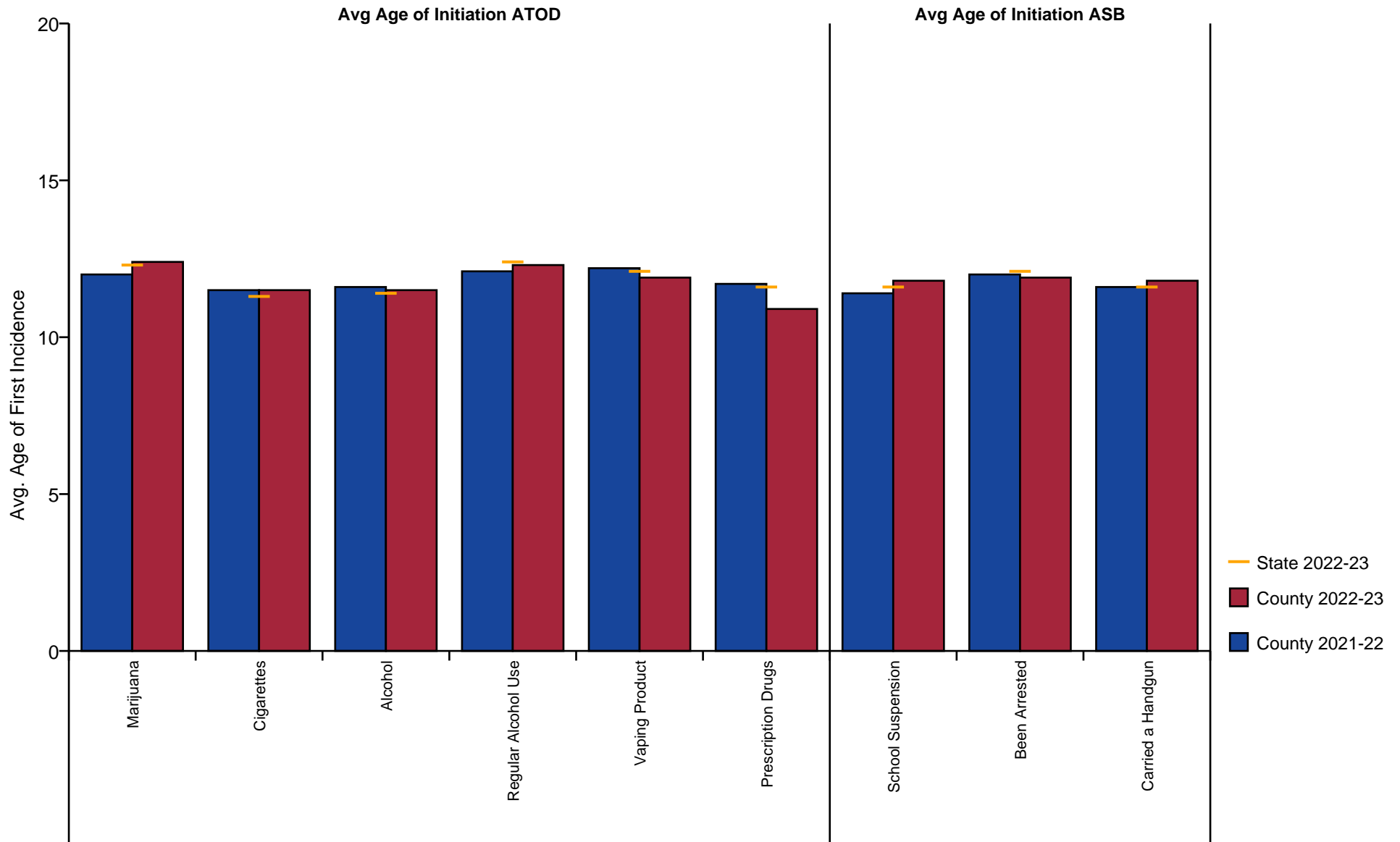
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

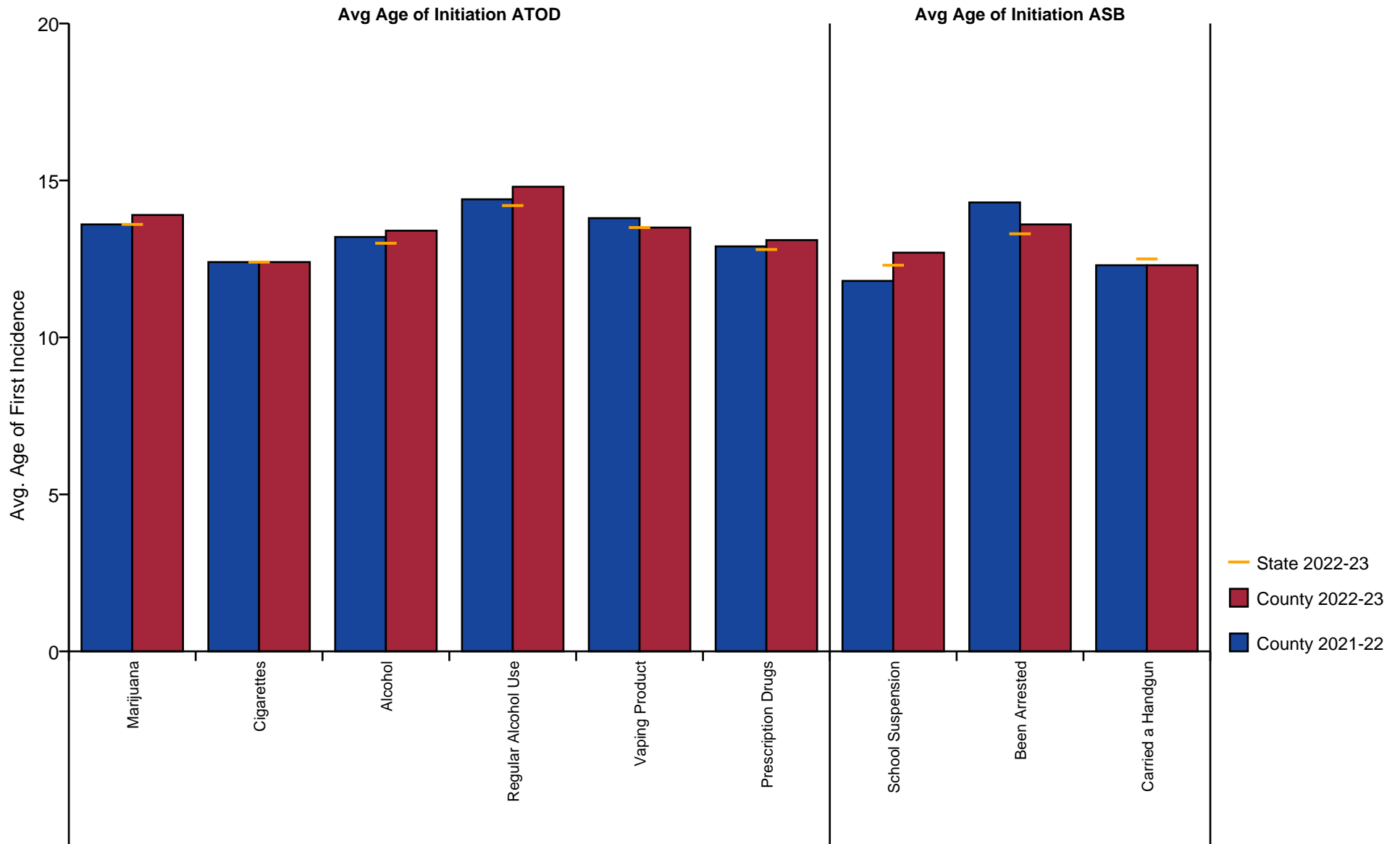
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

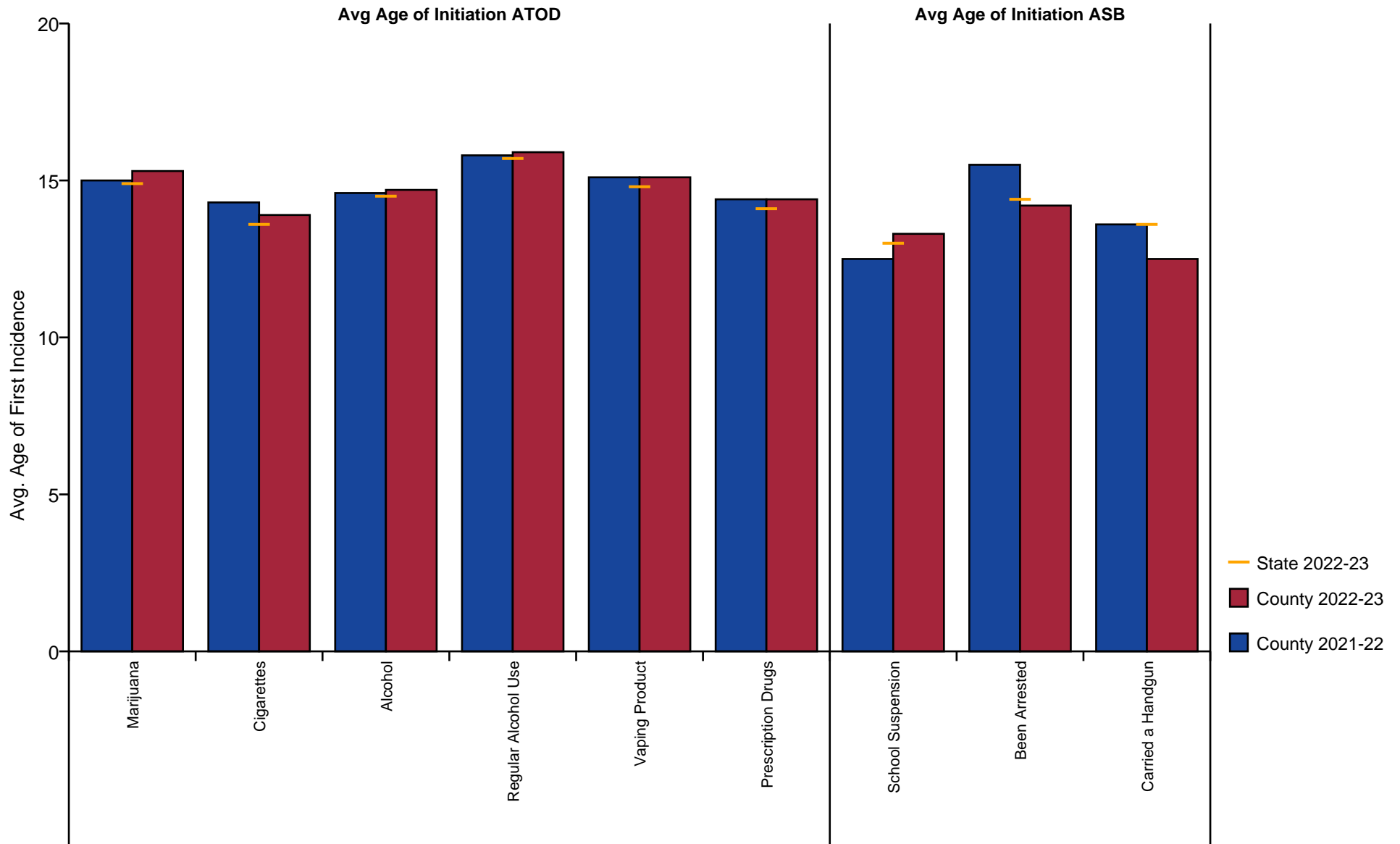
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	7.6	5.7	5.6	6.0
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	14.1	12.1	8.1	8.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	23.4	17.1	15.1	12.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	10.5	8.1	6.3	7.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.1	3.6	1.6	1.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	8.7	5.7	4.0	4.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	13.1	11.6	9.8	7.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	6.3	4.7	3.1	3.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	2.9	4.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.1	9.7	9.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	22.3	18.8	19.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	26.0	23.6	24.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	12.6	11.0	14.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.6	4.3	2.7	3.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.3	1.2	0.7	2.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.2	4.6	1.8	1.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.1	5.5	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	13.6	11.5	12.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	20.5	15.9	17.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	8.2	6.7	9.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	55.9	11.2	1.2	3.0	28.7
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	69.9	6.8	1.4	5.1	16.8
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	70.5	7.9	1.1	3.8	16.7
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	76.9	6.2	0.8	4.6	11.5
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	67.9	8.1	1.1	4.1	18.7
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	36.1	21.1	22.9	12.7	7.2
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	47.8	25.5	19.1	4.9	2.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	46.0	21.5	21.8	6.8	3.8
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	43.2	20.1	21.6	9.3	5.8
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	43.4	22.2	21.3	8.3	4.8
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.7	5.7	3.0	2.1	1.5
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	59.3	13.7	9.7	10.8	6.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	53.3	14.4	14.4	9.2	8.7
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	50.8	13.8	16.2	9.2	10.0
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	63.1	11.9	10.6	7.9	6.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	91.1	7.1	1.5	0.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	62.7	23.5	11.1	2.7
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	58.4	23.5	14.3	3.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	53.3	23.4	16.1	7.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	66.8	19.4	10.5	3.3
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.9	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.3
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.2	4.1	2.4	0.3	3.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	81.9	5.9	2.2	1.3	8.6
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	81.0	3.5	3.1	1.2	11.2
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	87.6	4.1	2.2	0.7	5.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.9	6.3	18.6	52.6	6.6
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	12.2	15.4	31.2	33.6	7.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	13.0	16.3	31.4	34.7	4.6
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	10.4	19.2	28.8	35.8	5.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	13.0	14.1	27.6	39.1	6.2
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	6.9	20.1	47.0	9.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	12.7	20.1	26.6	30.1	10.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	14.6	22.2	31.1	27.0	5.1
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	16.5	20.4	30.4	26.2	6.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	15.0	17.4	26.9	32.7	8.0
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.2	3.3	12.6	57.7	10.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.3	5.7	22.9	48.2	10.9
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.8	6.2	25.6	52.6	4.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	10.8	10.8	23.5	48.5	6.5
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	12.5	6.2	21.2	51.8	8.2
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	90.3	3.4	2.0	0.6	3.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	80.3	5.6	3.6	1.1	9.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	75.9	4.3	3.1	1.9	14.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	86.0	3.9	2.4	1.0	6.7
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	85.6	3.6	1.4	1.4	8.0
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	82.6	3.9	3.9	1.6	8.1
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	4.1
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.8	3.9	1.7	0.6	2.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	85.6	6.6	2.5	1.1	4.1
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	89.9	3.1	2.7	0.8	3.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.1	3.9	1.8	0.6	2.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.1	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	88.2	4.5	2.0	1.1	4.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	76.6	7.2	4.1	1.1	11.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	72.9	6.2	3.1	2.3	15.5
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.7	5.1	2.5	1.2	7.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.9	4.0	0.8	0.0	2.3
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	87.8	4.4	0.6	0.8	6.4
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	82.7	4.6	1.5	0.8	10.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	90.8	3.5	0.8	0.4	4.4
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.8	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	90.9	3.3	2.5	0.8	2.5
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	89.2	5.4	1.2	0.4	3.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.7	2.4	1.0	0.3	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.7	2.8	0.3	0.6	1.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.9	2.5	1.1	0.3	2.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	95.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.9
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.6	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.4	4.7	0.8	0.3	2.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	84.8	5.5	2.2	0.8	6.6
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	81.5	5.0	1.9	0.4	11.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	89.1	4.3	1.4	0.4	4.9
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.7	95.9	96.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	89.6	89.9	89.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	77.7	80.2	80.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	74.2	79.0	77.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	86.8	88.5	86.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.1	0.6	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	2.4	2.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	5.8	5.8	5.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.8	8.9	8.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	11.6	7.8	13.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.3	5.6	7.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.0	2.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	4.8	5.3	4.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	12.3	9.6	10.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	15.2	12.9	11.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.7	5.8	7.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.0	1.5	1.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.5	4.0	4.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	7.3	3.1	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.1	1.8	2.7
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.6	1.6	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.7	0.6	2.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.3	1.1	1.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.9	3.5	4.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	6.7	3.4	4.7
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.0	1.7	2.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.0	2.7	2.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	7.8	6.6	6.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	9.7	6.9	5.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	4.8	3.5	4.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.1	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	3.2	2.7	2.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	6.2	5.6	5.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	7.6	2.5	5.1
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	3.8	2.7	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.5	1.2
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.7	2.1	3.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	5.5	4.4	5.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.9	13.5	9.0	2.9	5.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	34.5	21.1	23.6	10.0	10.8
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	24.8	17.5	27.3	26.8	3.7
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	24.3	11.0	27.5	35.7	1.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	38.2	16.2	21.8	18.1	5.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.0	14.3	8.1	2.3	5.2
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	34.8	18.2	22.2	14.0	10.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	24.4	19.0	24.9	28.0	3.7
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	24.0	9.8	27.2	37.4	1.6
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	38.3	15.8	20.6	19.8	5.6
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.4	7.8	3.6	3.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	52.3	15.9	17.3	14.5
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	37.6	12.6	25.6	24.2
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	37.3	5.9	23.1	33.7
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	53.2	11.0	17.5	18.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.0	12.5	5.6
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	74.1	18.8	7.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	66.7	27.8	5.5
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	60.2	33.1	6.8
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.2	22.6	6.2
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	39.2	45.6	9.5	5.7
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	32.1	50.3	14.5	3.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	27.8	56.0	10.5	5.7
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	36.2	50.8	8.8	4.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	33.4	50.9	11.0	4.6
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.1	58.0	13.0	11.9
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.4	64.8	13.3	6.6
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	23.1	55.2	16.8	4.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	18.0	62.4	16.8	2.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	18.5	60.0	14.9	6.6
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.0	9.7	26.3
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	65.0	12.6	22.4
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	57.5	18.0	24.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	67.5	15.4	17.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	63.2	14.0	22.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.8	16.8	50.2	8.1	2.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	16.6	17.5	45.0	17.2	3.6
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.1	16.9	54.7	10.5	4.9
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	13.4	18.2	52.2	12.6	3.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	16.4	17.3	50.5	12.2	3.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.9	23.3	25.4	9.8	5.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	47.8	24.9	18.1	6.8	2.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	52.9	20.5	17.3	7.3	2.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	62.2	15.5	12.0	7.2	3.2
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	49.4	21.4	18.3	7.7	3.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.4	22.6	21.5	6.9	4.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	53.3	26.2	15.2	4.2	1.2
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	60.4	20.8	14.4	3.5	0.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	64.8	17.6	10.0	6.0	1.6
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	55.6	22.1	15.4	5.0	2.0
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	63.4	18.1	9.1	5.2	4.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	73.4	11.6	7.5	4.5	3.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	74.6	10.5	9.1	4.4	1.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	78.0	7.6	7.6	4.0	2.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	72.3	12.0	8.3	4.5	2.8
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.1	35.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	58.6	41.4
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.3	39.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	64.4	35.6
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	61.6	38.4
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	11.1	25.3	28.0	19.7
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	14.0	21.5	27.8	18.2	18.5
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	23.3	16.9	27.4	16.9	15.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	23.1	14.3	31.1	16.7	14.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	19.0	16.3	27.8	19.9	17.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	8.5	16.9	19.4	45.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	9.0	8.1	21.9	20.7	40.2
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.3	10.9	16.2	21.2	36.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	12.4	7.6	22.4	20.0	37.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	11.8	8.9	19.2	20.4	39.8
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.7	15.5	20.1	15.1	30.6
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	25.7	20.0	20.0	13.1	21.2
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	26.5	19.8	23.0	10.9	19.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	24.9	20.9	25.3	10.8	18.1
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.1	19.1	22.0	12.5	22.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.6	4.9	13.1	15.9	55.5
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	5.1	6.3	17.3	22.4	49.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.7	9.4	17.6	15.8	45.5
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	11.2	8.8	15.1	19.5	45.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	9.5	7.4	16.0	18.4	48.8
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.9	11.1	15.4	21.9	33.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	11.9	16.4	22.7	18.8	30.1
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	16.4	13.2	28.4	17.5	24.6
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	15.1	16.3	22.3	19.9	26.3
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	15.2	14.3	22.5	19.4	28.6
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	7.7	10.8	17.1	50.3
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	9.9	11.3	13.7	17.3	47.8
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	13.5	12.3	14.9	14.0	45.3
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	12.7	9.6	14.7	17.1	45.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	12.4	10.4	13.6	16.3	47.3
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	327	0.9	332	0.3	332	3.0	331
Grade 8	0.6	349	4.4	360	4.2	360	6.4	357
Grade 10	1.1	360	13.8	362	10.6	360	2.5	362
Grade 12	3.5	259	23.2	259	12.7	260	2.3	260
Combined	1.3	1,295	9.8	1,313	6.6	1,312	3.7	1,310

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.7	318	67.9	318	57.3	300	77.3	309
Grade 8	80.9	346	62.4	346	43.4	332	81.6	337
Grade 10	85.6	355	65.6	355	32.4	343	83.9	348
Grade 12	86.1	245	64.2	246	30.1	239	83.8	241
Combined	82.4	1,264	65.1	1,265	41.1	1,214	81.6	1,235

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	299	97.7	300	97.3	299	98.0	301
Grade 8	97.4	340	95.6	341	95.9	342	97.4	340
Grade 10	96.8	348	95.4	348	89.9	347	97.7	348
Grade 12	96.4	253	95.7	253	87.3	252	97.6	252
Combined	97.3	1,240	96.1	1,242	92.8	1,240	97.7	1,241

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	314	95.6	318	96.8	316	95.6	317
Grade 8	91.5	352	86.6	351	85.2	351	91.2	353
Grade 10	86.5	356	82.5	355	70.8	356	94.9	356
Grade 12	81.2	256	79.6	255	65.4	254	93.3	255
Combined	89.4	1,278	86.3	1,279	80.1	1,277	93.8	1,281

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	556	7.6	563	5.7	564	3.0	563
Female	1.2	652	12.3	661	7.1	659	3.6	658
Combined	1.2	1,208	10.1	1,224	6.5	1,223	3.4	1,221

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.1	531	60.3	537	40.1	521	79.2	524
Female	86.9	647	70.9	639	42.8	608	85.4	624
Combined	83.4	1,178	66.1	1,176	41.5	1,129	82.6	1,148

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

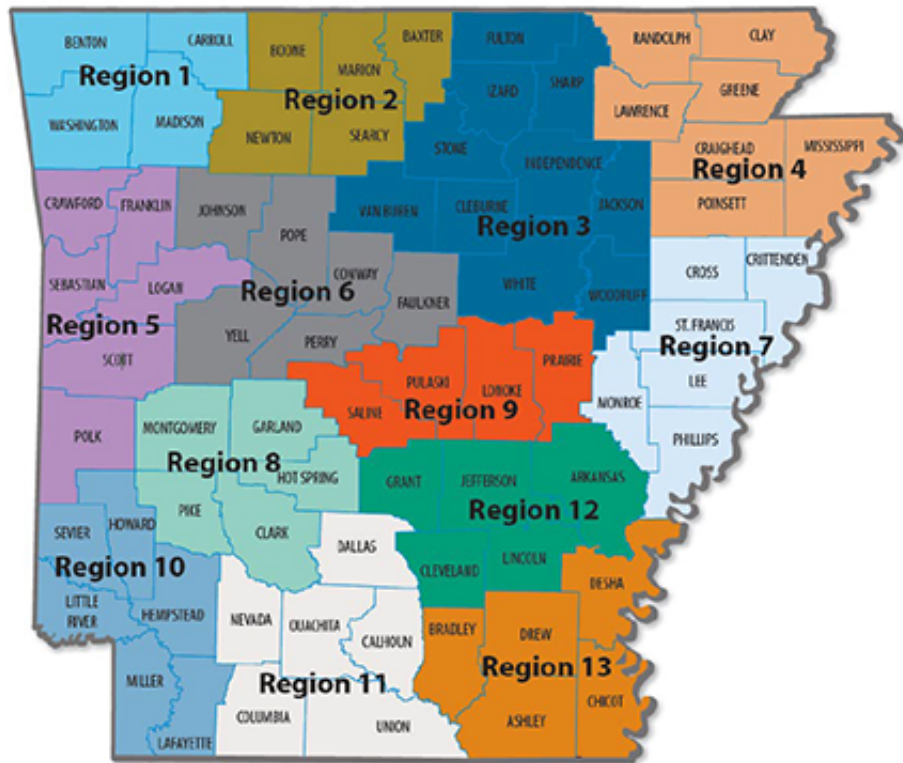
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.9	522	95.4	522	92.7	522	97.9	521
Female	97.6	636	96.7	636	93.5	635	97.6	636
Combined	97.3	1,158	96.1	1,158	93.2	1,157	97.8	1,157

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.6	546	85.5	544	82.7	544	93.4	547
Female	90.6	648	87.1	649	78.2	648	94.5	649
Combined	89.7	1,194	86.3	1,193	80.3	1,192	94.0	1,196

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

O 1 time

☐ 6 or more times

☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Questions continue on back of page.		[SERIAL]			

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.5	48.6	50.6	46.4	49.5	41.7	48.7	47.0	50.0
Female	50.0	49.5	51.4	49.4	53.6	50.5	58.3	51.3	53.0	50.0
N of Valid	314	13,982	358	14,932	358	11,879	247	7,800	1,277	48,593
N of Miss	29	1,132	21	1,301	25	1,107	20	644	95	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.7	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	15.6
12	39.6	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.2
13	1.5	2.5	53.0	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	45.3	41.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9	53.8	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.8	40.4	0.0	0.5	12.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	66.2	62.5	13.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.9	35.1	6.2	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	341	14,838	362	15,955	379	12,788	263	8,357	1,345	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	17	278	4	198	4	87	27	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.5	16.0
N of Valid	343	15,114	379	16,233	383	12,986	267	8,444	1,372	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	80.0	86.0	77.5	83.9	77.5	81.6	78.4	85.1	78.4
Yes	11.5	20.0	14.0	22.5	16.1	22.5	18.4	21.6	14.9	21.6
N of Valid	322	14,303	358	15,781	372	12,449	261	8,191	1,313	50,724
N of Miss	21	811	21	452	11	537	6	253	59	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	79.3	88.0	79.6	86.7	81.3	87.5	82.9	87.5	80.4
Yes	12.0	20.7	12.0	20.4	13.3	18.7	12.5	17.1	12.5	19.6
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	96.7	97.1	97.9	97.0	96.6	96.7	97.4	97.0
Yes	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.6	95.6	93.9	96.3	95.3	97.7	96.3	95.9	94.6
Yes	5.7	6.4	4.4	6.1	3.7	4.7	2.3	3.7	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.0	38.5	19.1	36.7	20.1	31.3	15.9	28.2	19.5	34.5
Yes	78.0	61.5	80.9	63.3	79.9	68.7	84.1	71.8	80.5	65.5
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	99.2	97.8	99.2	97.9	99.6	98.2	99.5	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.1
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	80.0	87.4	80.5	88.8	85.3	90.9	88.8	88.3	82.9
Yes	13.3	20.0	12.6	19.5	11.2	14.7	9.1	11.2	11.7	17.1
N of Valid	332	14,606	366	15,883	383	12,677	264	8,321	1,345	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	13	350	0	309	3	123	27	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.6	0.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
Some high school	2.1	2.7	1.6	4.7	7.8	10.9	12.8	15.8	5.7	7.5
Completed high school	6.9	9.6	8.3	13.6	13.6	16.9	8.7	19.1	9.5	14.2
Some college	6.9	7.1	8.1	10.5	11.2	11.6	8.7	12.9	8.8	10.2
Completed college	25.4	22.7	36.6	25.0	32.1	26.7	43.0	25.0	33.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	13.7	10.4	18.3	11.4	17.8	12.0	19.2	11.7	17.2	11.3
Don't know	39.4	41.2	21.8	29.2	14.1	17.5	5.7	10.1	20.8	26.6
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	335	14,521	372	15,969	383	12,797	265	8,338	1,355	51,625
N of Miss	8	593	7	264	0	189	2	106	17	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	12.0	10.1	13.7	11.0	15.6	10.9	16.9	10.5	14.2
Yes	89.7	88.0	89.9	86.3	89.0	84.4	89.1	83.1	89.5	85.8
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.7	92.1	93.4	92.9	93.4	95.1	94.4	93.0	93.7
Yes	7.6	6.3	7.9	6.6	7.1	6.6	4.9	5.6	7.0	6.3
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	85.9	91.5	87.1	89.5	88.3	94.4	90.2	90.8	87.6
Yes	11.1	14.1	8.5	12.9	10.5	11.7	5.6	9.8	9.2	12.4
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.6	95.0	95.1	97.4	96.1	98.1	96.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.9	2.6	3.9	1.9	3.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.5	38.2	37.6	40.5	39.4	41.5	38.0	43.0	37.6	40.5
Yes	64.5	61.8	62.4	59.5	60.6	58.5	62.0	57.0	62.4	59.5
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.1	85.5	80.2	84.4	80.6	84.8	82.7	85.7	80.7	85.0
Yes	19.9	14.5	19.8	15.6	19.4	15.2	17.3	14.3	19.3	15.0
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	91.4	94.4	92.6	93.4	93.2	97.7	94.8	94.8	92.8
Yes	5.6	8.6	5.6	7.4	6.6	6.8	2.3	5.2	5.2	7.2
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.5	97.6	95.1	97.6	96.2	97.4	97.2	97.1	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.5	2.4	4.9	2.4	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	97.0	98.4	97.8	97.9	97.6	97.7	97.3	97.6	97.4
Yes	3.8	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.9	50.3	49.2	49.1	51.7	52.1	54.9	57.0	51.7	51.5
Yes	48.1	49.7	50.8	50.9	48.3	47.9	45.1	43.0	48.3	48.5
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.6	95.0	94.9	94.5	95.5	95.1	96.5	94.4	95.2
Yes	6.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.9	3.5	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.5	52.5	52.6	52.1	49.6	55.0	62.8	58.5	53.7	54.0
Yes	47.5	47.5	47.4	47.9	50.4	45.0	37.2	41.5	46.3	46.0
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.6	95.0	95.0	94.0	95.5	97.0	97.0	94.6	95.3
Yes	7.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	3.0	3.0	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	96.8	96.0	96.3	95.8	97.7	95.3	96.5	95.6
Yes	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.2	2.3	4.7	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	341	14,957	378	16,164	381	12,945	266	8,397	1,366	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	2	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	8.9	8.8	8.8	12.3	10.3	16.3	11.3	10.5	9.6
no	39.2	35.5	39.1	38.0	32.4	34.4	28.1	30.9	35.1	35.3
yes	50.0	48.3	47.2	48.1	47.3	47.8	46.4	47.9	47.8	48.1
YES!	5.1	7.3	4.8	5.0	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	334	14,493	373	15,824	374	12,688	263	8,207	1,344	51,212
N of Miss	9	621	6	409	9	298	4	237	28	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.6	4.3	8.8	11.3	10.1	9.7	11.2	7.9	9.8
no	40.6	43.8	55.1	47.5	52.3	46.5	46.3	42.7	49.0	45.4
yes	44.8	38.8	37.6	39.0	32.2	38.4	36.7	39.8	37.7	38.9
YES!	7.6	7.7	3.0	4.7	4.3	5.0	7.3	6.3	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	330	14,347	372	15,636	373	12,570	259	8,158	1,334	50,711
N of Miss	13	767	7	597	10	416	8	286	38	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	4.3	5.4	5.8	9.2	7.4	8.0	7.0	7.1	6.0
no	20.8	18.6	31.9	27.0	36.5	30.0	32.4	26.6	30.5	25.3
yes	51.6	53.7	50.4	52.7	46.2	50.5	47.7	52.0	49.0	52.3
YES!	21.7	23.3	12.3	14.5	8.1	12.1	11.8	14.4	13.4	16.4
N of Valid	337	14,448	373	15,709	370	12,611	262	8,173	1,342	50,941
N of Miss	6	666	6	524	13	375	5	271	30	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.8	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.2
no	10.6	9.5	9.4	6.6	4.3	6.1	2.7	6.4	7.0	7.3
yes	41.3	44.8	44.1	45.9	46.5	44.6	38.2	46.2	42.9	45.4
YES!	45.4	42.9	46.3	45.6	47.8	47.4	56.9	45.2	48.6	45.2
N of Valid	339	14,517	374	15,794	372	12,647	262	8,177	1,347	51,135
N of Miss	4	597	5	439	11	339	5	267	25	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.3	3.8
no	12.5	13.9	17.9	19.1	21.3	19.4	16.3	17.3	17.2	17.4
yes	50.4	52.4	57.5	54.9	59.8	57.0	57.4	56.0	56.4	54.9
YES!	33.1	30.4	21.4	22.1	14.0	19.3	20.5	22.8	22.1	23.9
N of Valid	335	14,380	374	15,699	371	12,610	263	8,146	1,343	50,835
N of Miss	8	734	5	534	12	376	4	298	29	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	6.1	4.6	8.6	7.9	9.5	6.9	8.0	5.8	8.0
no	9.0	13.4	22.0	19.6	19.2	20.9	7.6	17.9	15.2	17.9
yes	43.3	49.3	58.6	55.7	59.3	56.7	65.3	56.9	56.3	54.3
YES!	43.9	31.2	14.8	16.1	13.6	13.0	20.2	17.2	22.8	19.8
N of Valid	335	14,359	372	15,603	369	12,558	262	8,131	1,338	50,651
N of Miss	8	755	7	630	14	428	5	313	34	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.9	17.2	16.9	27.7	22.6	31.3	25.7	20.8	17.8
no	42.3	36.1	53.1	47.0	51.9	49.3	45.0	44.7	48.5	44.1
yes	36.3	39.9	23.9	29.3	17.4	23.7	17.9	24.3	24.0	30.1
YES!	12.3	14.1	5.9	6.9	3.0	4.3	5.7	5.3	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	333	14,371	373	15,671	368	12,570	262	8,156	1,336	50,768
N of Miss	10	743	6	562	15	416	5	288	36	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.6	14.9	13.4	18.3	13.4	12.8	11.4
no	35.7	32.8	46.6	41.9	43.1	43.7	36.3	37.8	40.9	39.1
yes	41.7	45.1	38.1	40.3	37.1	36.7	37.0	41.2	38.5	40.9
YES!	12.9	12.8	5.6	7.3	4.9	6.2	8.4	7.6	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	333	14,246	373	15,650	369	12,567	262	8,147	1,337	50,610
N of Miss	10	868	6	583	14	419	5	297	35	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.8	5.6	8.2	7.9	9.0	9.5	6.4	7.6	8.3
no	29.1	33.7	26.8	32.7	30.2	33.0	20.5	28.2	27.1	32.3
yes	48.8	43.6	52.8	45.1	47.3	44.7	46.0	47.2	49.0	44.9
YES!	14.2	13.9	14.7	14.0	14.7	13.3	24.0	18.2	16.4	14.5
N of Valid	330	14,259	373	15,695	368	12,611	263	8,159	1,334	50,724
N of Miss	13	855	6	538	15	375	4	285	38	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	4.3	1.6	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.6
no	12.3	15.9	14.7	17.2	11.7	15.7	12.2	14.7	12.8	16.1
yes	58.0	54.4	64.4	61.8	69.4	64.6	62.6	64.0	63.8	60.8
YES!	26.1	25.4	19.3	17.7	15.2	16.4	22.1	18.0	20.4	19.6
N of Valid	333	14,308	374	15,676	369	12,589	262	8,155	1,338	50,728
N of Miss	10	806	5	557	14	397	5	289	34	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	7.6	7.2	9.7	14.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	9.8	9.8
Rarely	13.5	14.4	22.5	19.1	18.4	21.4	19.3	20.5	18.5	18.6
Sometimes	30.6	36.4	36.1	39.4	39.8	40.8	37.1	40.4	35.9	39.1
Often	28.5	24.1	25.9	22.9	23.0	20.4	21.6	21.6	24.9	22.4
Almost always	21.2	17.5	8.3	8.9	4.0	5.8	10.6	6.3	10.8	10.2
N of Valid	340	14,591	374	15,832	374	12,667	264	8,192	1,352	51,282
N of Miss	3	523	5	401	9	319	3	252	20	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.1	9.9	2.9	4.5	2.4	3.3	7.9	4.3	6.1	5.7
Rarely	30.0	27.4	22.2	20.0	19.6	16.6	19.2	18.5	22.9	21.0
Sometimes	30.9	31.6	37.2	35.5	34.3	36.1	39.2	37.9	35.2	34.9
Often	14.1	16.7	23.0	23.4	24.1	26.6	21.5	24.7	20.8	22.5
Almost always	12.9	14.5	14.7	16.6	19.6	17.3	12.1	14.6	15.1	15.8
N of Valid	340	14,475	374	15,726	373	12,586	265	8,138	1,352	50,925
N of Miss	3	639	5	507	10	400	2	306	20	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.5	1.8	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.9	1.9	3.9	2.7	3.0
Sometimes	5.3	8.5	13.4	15.5	18.1	19.8	17.8	20.2	13.5	15.3
Often	20.8	23.8	34.0	33.8	33.0	35.5	34.8	36.1	30.6	31.8
Almost always	71.9	65.2	48.0	46.9	44.7	39.6	43.9	38.6	52.3	49.0
N of Valid	342	14,509	373	15,775	376	12,640	264	8,171	1,355	51,095
N of Miss	1	605	6	458	7	346	3	273	17	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.3	4.7	7.3	6.2	8.9	8.1	5.8	8.5	6.4	6.6
Rarely	14.5	11.8	24.3	22.1	26.4	28.3	26.2	28.7	22.8	21.8
Sometimes	35.9	32.8	42.9	40.8	41.0	41.2	45.8	40.8	41.1	38.7
Often	24.3	30.5	21.8	22.4	19.1	17.3	18.8	17.5	21.1	22.6
Almost always	22.0	20.1	3.7	8.4	4.6	5.1	3.5	4.5	8.5	10.3
N of Valid	337	14,220	354	15,521	371	12,404	260	7,998	1,322	50,143
N of Miss	6	894	25	712	12	582	7	446	50	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3
Mostly D's	0.9	2.5	2.4	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.6
Mostly C's	3.8	11.5	9.5	15.9	10.7	18.7	6.1	16.4	7.7	15.4
Mostly B's	25.4	36.3	25.7	37.6	29.7	34.9	25.4	36.1	26.7	36.3
Mostly A's	69.8	48.3	61.6	41.4	55.3	39.9	64.8	43.7	62.6	43.3
N of Valid	338	14,451	370	15,742	374	12,554	264	8,129	1,346	50,876
N of Miss	5	663	9	491	9	432	3	315	26	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	20.6	28.9	8.7	12.7	6.1	6.9	7.6	6.3	10.8	14.9
Quite important	31.6	27.6	17.4	20.5	13.3	14.4	15.2	14.4	19.4	20.1
Fairly important	28.0	26.9	33.8	35.2	34.4	36.5	39.0	35.6	33.5	33.2
Slightly important	16.2	13.5	34.3	26.3	36.0	34.0	28.8	35.0	29.1	25.9
Not at all important	3.5	3.2	5.7	5.2	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.7	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	339	14,529	367	15,783	375	12,585	264	8,126	1,345	51,023
N of Miss	4	585	12	450	8	401	3	318	27	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	41.6	51.5	55.3	54.7	65.2	58.7	46.6	51.3	52.9	54.2
1	14.7	13.3	14.4	12.9	13.6	12.7	24.2	15.4	16.2	13.4
2	13.2	9.9	12.0	9.7	9.8	9.0	14.0	11.0	12.1	9.8
3	12.9	9.0	8.4	8.4	4.5	7.2	6.1	8.8	8.0	8.4
4-5	11.7	10.3	6.5	8.9	4.0	7.6	6.1	8.2	7.0	8.9
6-10	3.6	4.1	2.2	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.6
11 or more	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	334	14,453	367	15,756	376	12,602	264	8,131	1,341	50,942
N of Miss	9	661	12	477	7	384	3	313	31	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.0	87.3	68.9	77.7	74.8	73.1	78.5	74.2	77.4	78.8
Little chance	7.7	7.4	17.7	11.1	13.8	14.0	12.6	13.6	13.1	11.2
Some chance	2.1	3.0	8.3	6.4	8.1	7.9	5.7	7.5	6.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.6	4.3	3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	2.9	2.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	336	14,451	373	15,687	369	12,564	261	8,077	1,339	50,779
N of Miss	7	663	6	546	14	422	6	367	33	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	6.9	11.8	10.9	13.4	13.0	14.0	13.1	11.2	10.6
Little chance	9.2	9.6	21.0	16.4	15.9	18.4	16.3	17.1	15.7	15.1
Some chance	19.2	19.6	28.0	25.4	31.0	28.0	25.2	27.8	26.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	30.2	32.7	26.1	29.6	28.2	26.3	27.1	26.0	27.9	29.1
Very good chance	35.5	31.1	13.2	17.8	11.5	14.3	17.4	16.1	19.2	20.4
N of Valid	338	14,401	372	15,565	365	12,470	258	7,984	1,333	50,420
N of Miss	5	713	7	668	18	516	9	460	39	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	85.0	63.3	71.8	52.2	57.6	53.1	54.7	64.7	69.3
Little chance	6.0	8.3	19.4	13.0	16.0	15.7	10.1	15.7	13.3	12.7
Some chance	2.7	3.7	11.9	8.1	17.4	13.6	15.9	14.5	11.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.9	4.3	5.4	10.6	9.6	16.3	10.5	7.5	6.3
Very good chance	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.8	3.5	4.7	4.6	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	334	14,375	371	15,639	368	12,508	258	8,038	1,331	50,560
N of Miss	9	739	8	594	15	478	9	406	41	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.2	11.1	11.3	14.0	12.0	14.9	14.3	14.9	11.8	13.6
Little chance	13.0	11.6	11.6	17.7	17.5	18.0	14.7	16.5	14.2	15.9
Some chance	18.4	22.1	34.0	27.9	32.0	30.3	30.1	30.0	28.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	32.5	28.0	26.1	24.8	26.5	23.6	28.2	24.6	28.2	25.4
Very good chance	25.9	27.2	17.0	15.5	12.0	13.2	12.7	14.1	17.0	18.0
N of Valid	332	14,369	371	15,605	366	12,496	259	8,040	1,328	50,510
N of Miss	11	745	8	628	17	490	8	404	44	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.9	88.2	65.8	71.9	51.9	56.2	49.6	53.3	65.0	69.7
Little chance	4.5	5.8	14.0	9.9	13.3	12.1	15.8	12.9	11.8	9.8
Some chance	1.8	2.8	8.4	7.5	15.5	12.4	13.5	12.2	9.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.8	7.5	6.3	11.4	10.9	15.8	11.7	8.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	4.3	4.4	7.9	8.4	5.4	9.8	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	331	14,341	371	15,605	368	12,510	260	8,042	1,330	50,498
N of Miss	12	773	8	628	15	476	7	402	42	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	80.3	71.9	74.4	72.6	71.4	72.6	71.6	75.8	74.9
Little chance	6.0	9.0	12.2	10.6	12.8	12.1	12.0	13.0	10.7	10.9
Some chance	4.5	4.5	8.4	6.7	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.6	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	334	14,338	370	15,592	368	12,487	259	8,043	1,331	50,460
N of Miss	9	776	9	641	15	499	8	401	41	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	84.6	59.3	68.1	53.3	56.6	50.8	55.0	63.1	67.9
Little chance	5.7	7.1	13.7	10.6	14.4	12.0	13.8	12.4	11.9	10.3
Some chance	3.0	3.7	9.7	7.8	14.4	11.6	16.2	12.4	10.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.4	10.8	7.2	9.2	10.3	9.2	10.0	7.9	7.1
Very good chance	1.5	2.2	6.5	6.3	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.1	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	333	14,368	371	15,630	368	12,539	260	8,057	1,332	50,594
N of Miss	10	746	8	603	15	447	7	387	40	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.5	76.5	59.8	67.7	67.2	68.2	71.9	71.5	69.9	70.9
Little chance	9.6	13.3	23.6	16.5	17.1	16.0	15.4	15.7	16.7	15.3
Some chance	5.7	5.5	10.3	8.3	8.9	9.3	7.7	7.0	8.3	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.6
Very good chance	0.6	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.6	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.6
N of Valid	332	14,397	368	15,638	369	12,533	260	8,055	1,329	50,623
N of Miss	11	717	11	595	14	453	7	389	43	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.0	93.3	93.2	85.1	83.6	79.5	75.5	89.8	89.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3
13	0.3	0.0	2.9	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.2	2.5	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	5.0	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	338	14,552	373	15,693	370	12,550	259	8,075	1,340	50,870
N of Miss	5	562	6	540	13	436	8	369	32	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.0	92.2	90.8	91.0	86.8	86.0	82.5	91.9	89.7
10 or younger	1.8	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	3.5
11	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3
12	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	337	14,478	372	15,617	368	12,489	258	8,018	1,335	50,602
N of Miss	6	636	7	616	15	497	9	426	37	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.2	80.9	74.7	74.0	61.2	64.6	58.8	57.2	70.2	71.0
10 or younger	11.0	13.0	10.0	10.3	5.4	7.2	4.2	4.6	7.9	9.4
11	3.3	4.5	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	3.3
12	1.5	1.2	4.6	4.4	2.2	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.5	5.6	7.8	5.5	3.1	3.6	4.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	7.3	7.3	4.6	5.0	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	11.1	7.7	8.5	7.9	4.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	10.8	9.2	2.8	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.1	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	335	14,498	371	15,635	371	12,512	260	8,042	1,337	50,687
N of Miss	8	616	8	598	12	474	7	402	35	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.2	97.0	96.0	87.8	90.2	84.1	83.8	92.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	3.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	1.2	5.8	4.7	2.0	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	334	14,492	371	15,659	370	12,509	258	8,050	1,333	50,710
N of Miss	9	622	8	574	13	477	9	394	39	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	86.3	80.3	78.7	81.9	78.4	85.7	80.6	83.9	81.1
10 or younger	6.2	7.8	5.9	6.9	3.5	6.1	2.7	4.5	4.7	6.6
11	3.3	4.3	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.9
12	1.5	1.5	3.5	4.6	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	5.1	5.3	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	2.9	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	336	14,519	371	15,669	371	12,543	259	8,059	1,337	50,790
N of Miss	7	595	8	564	12	443	8	385	35	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	98.1	97.4	98.7	96.9	98.5	97.1	98.5	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5
14	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	336	14,496	372	15,652	371	12,532	259	8,059	1,338	50,739
N of Miss	7	618	7	581	12	454	8	385	34	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	90.8	90.3	91.0	92.7	91.7	95.0	92.0	93.0	91.3
10 or younger	4.5	4.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.2
11	0.9	2.9	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	337	14,472	371	15,632	370	12,498	260	8,045	1,338	50,647
N of Miss	6	642	8	601	13	488	7	399	34	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	94.1	88.6	87.0	79.5	78.4	76.9	73.9	85.5	84.8
10 or younger	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.7
12	1.2	0.8	2.7	3.9	4.3	2.7	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	4.2	3.5	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	4.3	6.1	3.1	4.8	2.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	4.7	6.2	6.0	2.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	5.4	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	5.0	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	336	14,503	369	15,667	370	12,538	260	8,053	1,335	50,761
N of Miss	7	611	10	566	13	448	7	391	37	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	97.5	96.0	95.4	95.4	93.8	92.3	93.8	95.7	95.4
10 or younger	0.6	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4
11	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	337	14,477	372	15,680	371	12,552	260	8,067	1,340	50,776
N of Miss	6	637	7	553	12	434	7	377	32	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	91.0	81.5	90.0	92.2	91.3	95.4	92.8	90.0	91.1
Wrong	5.9	6.8	13.2	7.6	6.2	6.4	3.4	5.0	7.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	3.8	2.0	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	338	14,583	372	15,748	372	12,599	261	8,084	1,343	51,014
N of Miss	5	531	7	485	11	387	6	360	29	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	59.5	39.5	52.9	55.6	55.3	58.2	63.6	53.5	57.1
Wrong	32.6	33.0	45.4	37.1	35.6	33.7	30.7	27.1	36.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	6.5	13.2	9.2	7.9	9.9	10.7	8.4	9.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	337	14,449	372	15,593	365	12,487	261	8,027	1,335	50,556
N of Miss	6	665	7	640	18	499	6	417	37	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.2	43.3	22.0	34.3	34.2	38.1	41.4	47.2	36.2	39.9
Wrong	31.8	38.0	41.1	40.4	39.6	37.4	35.6	32.7	37.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.8	15.6	31.2	22.0	23.5	21.6	21.1	17.9	23.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.2	3.1	5.6	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	333	14,432	372	15,600	371	12,500	261	8,028	1,337	50,560
N of Miss	10	682	7	633	12	486	6	416	35	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	80.8	60.0	72.3	74.7	72.6	77.4	77.0	73.5	75.6
Wrong	11.2	13.9	32.2	20.6	20.2	20.2	18.0	17.4	20.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	6.2	5.5	4.3	5.8	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	338	14,510	370	15,683	372	12,536	261	8,057	1,341	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	9	550	11	450	6	387	31	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.0	67.0	47.6	54.6	44.2	48.2	46.4	49.3	52.5	55.7
Wrong	20.2	25.6	38.4	33.0	38.3	34.4	36.8	30.7	33.5	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.4	5.8	10.8	10.5	16.2	15.0	14.6	16.8	12.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.6	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	336	14,515	372	15,689	371	12,559	261	8,064	1,340	50,827
N of Miss	7	599	7	544	12	427	6	380	32	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	85.7	62.3	71.7	57.3	58.1	50.2	53.7	65.4	69.5
Wrong	7.1	9.9	25.6	18.9	23.0	23.4	23.8	22.6	19.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	9.7	7.6	16.8	14.7	18.0	17.0	11.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.8	8.0	6.6	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	338	14,515	371	15,684	370	12,564	261	8,072	1,340	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	8	549	13	422	6	372	32	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.6	67.3	77.6	69.1	68.7	66.3	66.0	73.2	76.4
Wrong	8.3	10.1	25.9	17.6	23.7	22.5	22.2	22.0	20.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	5.1	3.8	5.9	7.0	6.1	8.5	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	5.4	3.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	336	14,536	370	15,711	372	12,562	261	8,067	1,339	50,876
N of Miss	7	578	9	522	11	424	6	377	33	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	90.1	70.1	76.0	58.0	58.3	52.9	51.8	69.2	71.8
Wrong	3.9	7.1	17.3	14.5	19.0	19.4	17.6	17.8	14.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	9.7	6.6	16.3	14.0	18.0	16.9	11.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.0	3.0	2.9	6.8	8.2	11.5	13.6	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	335	14,462	371	15,612	369	12,501	261	8,021	1,336	50,596
N of Miss	8	652	8	621	14	485	6	423	36	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	91.9	76.3	84.7	79.6	79.7	81.2	80.8	82.8	84.9
Wrong	4.5	6.2	18.8	12.2	17.5	15.6	13.4	15.0	13.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	336	14,512	372	15,688	372	12,552	261	8,062	1,341	50,814
N of Miss	7	602	7	545	11	434	6	382	31	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.6	65.7	50.1	64.6	61.2	69.7	78.5	77.7	61.9	68.3
Wrong	17.5	15.0	26.3	18.0	20.5	17.2	13.5	13.7	20.0	16.3
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.1	3.1	3.2	5.7	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.1	13.5	17.3	11.8	12.3	8.0	5.0	5.5	12.4	10.3
N of Valid	297	13,515	365	15,201	366	12,316	260	7,939	1,288	48,971
N of Miss	46	1,599	14	1,032	17	670	7	505	84	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.3	89.2	91.6	87.6	88.6	91.2	88.5	91.0	91.4
Wrong	3.3	3.7	7.5	6.9	10.5	9.0	6.9	8.5	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	335	14,499	372	15,681	371	12,567	261	8,070	1,339	50,817
N of Miss	8	615	7	552	12	419	6	374	33	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	85.3	62.7	71.4	58.4	59.5	53.3	56.8	66.8	70.1
Wrong	7.1	10.2	23.5	18.5	23.5	22.5	23.4	21.1	19.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.2	11.1	7.7	14.3	13.4	16.1	15.3	10.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.3	2.7	2.4	3.8	4.6	7.3	6.8	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	337	14,534	370	15,703	370	12,576	261	8,063	1,338	50,876
N of Miss	6	580	9	530	13	410	6	381	34	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	88.2	85.8	83.4	85.8	86.7	91.9	89.4	87.8	86.5
1 to 2 times	9.7	9.1	12.0	12.6	10.7	10.4	7.4	8.5	10.2	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	340	14,496	366	15,618	374	12,503	258	7,998	1,338	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	13	615	9	483	9	446	34	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	91.8	90.8	92.1	94.1	93.1	95.7	93.8	93.8	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.2	4.8	5.4	4.2	2.2	3.3	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	340	14,435	368	15,547	370	12,458	257	7,974	1,335	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	11	686	13	528	10	470	37	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.0	98.9	97.9	98.4	97.0	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	338	14,410	368	15,530	372	12,439	258	7,985	1,336	50,364
N of Miss	5	704	11	703	11	547	9	459	36	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	98.9	97.3	98.7	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	338	14,472	369	15,581	373	12,472	258	7,983	1,338	50,508
N of Miss	5	642	10	652	10	514	9	461	34	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.9	43.0	29.1	35.5	34.0	32.7	31.1	34.3	37.6	36.8
1 to 2 times	23.1	24.8	29.6	23.1	20.4	18.4	17.5	14.8	23.1	21.1
3 to 5 times	10.7	14.3	16.3	16.1	14.5	15.2	13.2	15.0	13.8	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.7	9.4	7.3	7.0	7.7	6.7	6.3
10+ times	5.3	12.8	19.8	19.5	21.7	26.4	31.1	28.3	18.9	20.7
N of Valid	338	14,346	368	15,566	373	12,469	257	7,987	1,336	50,368
N of Miss	5	768	11	667	10	517	10	457	36	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.9	97.7	98.9	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.1	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	339	14,391	368	15,520	369	12,415	255	7,966	1,331	50,292
N of Miss	4	723	11	713	14	571	12	478	41	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	90.3	90.2	90.4	95.4	93.2	97.3	95.0	93.9	91.8
1 to 2 times	5.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	2.4	4.8	2.3	3.8	4.3	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	337	14,438	369	15,592	371	12,461	258	7,994	1,335	50,485
N of Miss	6	676	10	641	12	525	9	450	37	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	96.2	95.3	91.7	91.5	95.7	90.4	95.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.9	5.4	4.1	1.6	3.9	2.8	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.9	3.4	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	336	14,428	368	15,579	372	12,463	258	7,992	1,334	50,462
N of Miss	7	686	11	654	11	523	9	452	38	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	338	14,419	367	15,558	373	12,456	258	7,983	1,336	50,416
N of Miss	5	695	12	675	10	530	9	461	36	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.0	90.2	88.6	81.9	82.5	81.0	79.1	87.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.9	4.1	4.9	5.9	5.9	3.5	5.3	4.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.3	0.8	3.0	3.6	8.6	7.7	11.2	11.6	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	338	14,408	368	15,569	371	12,456	258	7,987	1,335	50,420
N of Miss	5	706	11	664	12	530	9	457	37	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.1	96.0	95.3	96.7	96.4	97.2	96.4	96.3	95.4
No, but would like to	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	322	13,585	350	14,941	362	11,931	252	7,660	1,286	48,117
N of Miss	21	1,529	29	1,292	21	1,055	15	784	86	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.2	19.9	19.2	18.4	18.1	21.0	22.2	24.3	19.0	20.4
Yes	0.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.2	77.1	78.0	78.8	80.3	76.8	75.9	73.8	79.3	77.0
N of Valid	337	14,093	359	15,326	371	12,246	257	7,839	1,324	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	20	907	12	740	10	605	48	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.6	12.2	13.5	9.4	11.2	10.0	12.0	11.8	14.4
Slight risk	5.7	7.5	5.7	6.5	4.3	5.9	3.1	5.5	4.8	6.5
Moderate risk	12.5	16.5	16.5	18.1	15.4	17.4	12.3	16.0	14.4	17.2
Great risk	61.2	50.9	59.3	57.4	66.6	61.5	68.8	62.3	63.7	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.4	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	5.8	4.1	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	335	14,355	369	15,543	371	12,454	260	7,980	1,335	50,332
N of Miss	8	759	10	690	12	532	7	464	37	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	23.7	23.0	23.5	35.9	33.5	43.1	41.4	29.6	28.8
Slight risk	19.0	21.1	27.9	27.0	28.7	27.2	22.4	24.4	24.8	25.0
Moderate risk	19.3	19.7	20.6	21.0	17.5	16.9	13.7	13.7	18.1	18.5
Great risk	32.5	25.5	18.4	22.3	13.4	17.6	14.5	15.5	19.8	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.0	10.0	6.2	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.0	7.7	6.7
N of Valid	332	14,233	369	15,373	359	12,270	255	7,871	1,315	49,747
N of Miss	11	881	10	860	24	716	12	573	57	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	22.0	16.3	18.5	20.7	22.9	21.4	28.4	18.6	22.1
Slight risk	9.4	9.8	15.7	15.2	22.1	20.6	28.8	23.4	18.5	16.3
Moderate risk	18.8	20.8	23.6	24.7	25.6	24.9	17.9	21.0	21.9	23.0
Great risk	44.4	36.9	33.1	35.2	25.9	26.7	25.7	22.3	32.5	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.5	11.4	6.4	5.7	4.9	6.2	4.9	8.6	6.9
N of Valid	329	14,101	369	15,319	367	12,308	257	7,902	1,322	49,630
N of Miss	14	1,013	10	914	16	678	10	542	50	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	21.9	15.8	17.1	16.5	15.7	17.8	16.4	16.9	18.0
Slight risk	12.6	16.0	19.6	18.1	16.5	18.1	16.2	18.1	16.3	17.5
Moderate risk	22.8	22.1	27.8	26.7	31.1	28.7	26.3	27.7	27.1	26.0
Great risk	41.9	35.0	31.1	33.9	31.9	33.8	34.7	33.8	34.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	334	14,280	367	15,485	370	12,400	259	7,952	1,330	50,117
N of Miss	9	834	12	748	13	586	8	492	42	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.1	14.4	14.9	11.4	13.1	12.7	14.2	13.7	16.1
Slight risk	9.6	9.9	8.2	11.0	10.5	12.4	14.6	13.6	10.4	11.4
Moderate risk	18.0	20.9	25.3	24.5	25.7	27.1	26.9	26.8	23.9	24.5
Great risk	51.2	42.6	45.7	45.2	48.6	43.4	40.0	41.0	46.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.6	6.5	4.4	3.8	4.0	5.8	4.4	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	334	14,252	368	15,486	370	12,414	260	7,954	1,332	50,106
N of Miss	9	862	11	747	13	572	7	490	40	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.6	20.3	11.9	13.5	9.5	11.0	9.6	11.1	11.7	14.4
Slight risk	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5
Moderate risk	13.5	13.0	20.3	15.7	14.7	16.0	13.8	14.6	15.8	14.8
Great risk	58.3	52.8	54.2	57.7	64.7	60.6	63.8	61.6	60.0	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	8.9	8.7	7.2	5.4	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	333	14,246	369	15,452	368	12,403	260	7,950	1,330	50,051
N of Miss	10	868	10	781	15	583	7	494	42	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	20.1	12.2	13.6	8.9	10.9	9.3	11.1	11.5	14.4
Slight risk	2.1	3.9	3.3	4.2	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.9
Moderate risk	11.1	11.3	14.4	14.1	16.2	15.3	9.3	13.6	13.1	13.5
Great risk	63.7	55.8	61.1	60.7	67.4	63.0	70.7	64.0	65.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.9	9.0	7.4	5.4	6.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.7
N of Valid	333	14,190	368	15,426	371	12,376	259	7,935	1,331	49,927
N of Miss	10	924	11	807	12	610	8	509	41	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	20.4	12.2	15.1	13.0	13.8	10.4	14.7	13.0	16.2
Slight risk	6.3	10.6	15.4	15.5	16.3	18.8	19.2	18.7	14.1	15.4
Moderate risk	18.6	20.7	31.2	25.3	31.4	28.6	28.8	28.1	27.6	25.3
Great risk	52.6	40.3	33.6	38.6	34.7	34.1	35.8	33.5	39.1	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	8.0	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.0	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	333	14,261	369	15,486	369	12,400	260	7,963	1,331	50,110
N of Miss	10	853	10	747	14	586	7	481	41	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	20.9	12.7	15.3	14.6	14.9	16.5	15.9	15.0	16.9
Slight risk	6.9	10.7	20.1	16.9	22.2	21.7	20.4	22.2	17.4	17.2
Moderate risk	20.1	21.0	26.6	26.6	31.1	28.1	30.4	27.3	26.9	25.5
Great risk	47.0	35.7	30.1	33.3	27.0	29.3	26.2	28.8	32.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.8	10.6	7.9	5.1	6.0	6.5	5.7	8.0	8.2
N of Valid	334	14,240	369	15,480	370	12,403	260	7,961	1,333	50,084
N of Miss	9	874	10	753	13	583	7	483	39	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.4	12.3	14.2	10.8	12.7	10.8	13.4	12.5	15.5
Slight risk	3.3	5.8	5.7	7.9	6.2	10.2	10.8	10.7	6.2	8.3
Moderate risk	12.6	14.0	22.9	19.4	25.6	24.4	23.5	25.0	21.2	20.0
Great risk	57.7	47.4	48.2	50.2	52.6	46.2	48.5	44.7	51.8	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	12.4	10.9	8.3	4.9	6.5	6.5	6.2	8.2	8.7
N of Valid	333	14,226	367	15,469	371	12,414	260	7,965	1,331	50,074
N of Miss	10	888	12	764	12	572	7	479	41	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.6	98.3	95.2	95.4	93.0	92.8	90.0	96.2	94.2
Once or twice	2.5	2.7	1.1	3.6	3.7	4.3	6.0	5.6	3.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.4	2.3	0.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	324	13,680	354	14,844	350	11,847	250	7,630	1,278	48,001
N of Miss	19	1,434	25	1,389	33	1,139	17	814	94	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.6	97.5	97.7	98.4	96.6	98.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,962	348	15,135	359	12,090	255	7,746	1,290	48,933
N of Miss	15	1,152	31	1,098	24	896	12	698	82	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	95.5	94.0	92.1	91.3	88.2	87.8	84.3	92.8	90.9
Once or twice	2.2	3.7	4.9	5.9	5.0	8.1	8.6	9.4	5.0	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.7	1.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	325	13,945	348	15,091	358	12,046	255	7,718	1,286	48,800
N of Miss	18	1,169	31	1,142	25	940	12	726	86	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.9	97.7	96.5	96.9	98.7	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.7	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	327	14,001	349	15,171	360	12,111	259	7,747	1,295	49,030
N of Miss	16	1,113	30	1,062	23	875	8	697	77	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.9	58.5	69.9	61.1	70.5	64.6	76.9	67.2	67.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.2	9.8	6.8	8.7	7.9	8.8	6.2	8.7	8.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.6	0.8	2.4	1.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.8	5.1	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.6	6.0	4.1	4.8
I don't know	28.7	25.6	16.8	23.2	16.7	18.8	11.5	15.7	18.7	21.6
N of Valid	331	14,069	352	15,292	366	12,279	260	7,857	1,309	49,497
N of Miss	12	1,045	27	941	17	707	7	587	63	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.1	31.2	47.8	29.3	46.0	38.9	43.2	46.6	43.4	34.9
Rarely	21.1	19.3	25.5	22.8	21.5	23.9	20.1	21.4	22.2	21.8
Sometimes	22.9	26.3	19.1	26.7	21.8	23.2	21.6	19.9	21.3	24.6
Often	12.7	14.8	4.9	14.5	6.8	9.9	9.3	8.3	8.3	12.5
Almost always	7.2	8.4	2.6	6.7	3.8	4.1	5.8	3.8	4.8	6.1
N of Valid	332	14,013	345	15,251	367	12,194	259	7,777	1,303	49,235
N of Miss	11	1,101	34	982	16	792	8	667	69	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.7	86.9	86.3	85.3	84.9	83.1	84.5	82.2	86.4	84.7
1 time	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	7.4	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.7	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
6 or more times	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.1	3.2	3.5	4.4	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	331	13,946	350	15,097	365	12,126	258	7,737	1,304	48,906
N of Miss	12	1,168	29	1,136	18	860	9	707	68	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.1	53.8	64.6	57.5	38.1	43.7	16.2	27.1	45.4	48.2
0 times	43.3	44.7	33.7	40.6	60.0	53.3	77.7	66.6	52.2	49.1
1 time	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	326	13,954	353	15,132	365	12,193	260	7,789	1,304	49,068
N of Miss	17	1,160	26	1,101	18	793	7	655	68	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.7	95.6	94.4	86.2	88.6	76.8	82.8	90.2	92.0
1-2	0.6	1.9	3.3	4.3	8.8	7.6	15.1	10.2	6.5	5.4
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.0	2.3	5.4	3.9	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	332	14,050	360	15,229	362	12,228	259	7,813	1,313	49,320
N of Miss	11	1,064	19	1,004	21	758	8	631	59	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	95.8	96.3	89.4	91.2	87.3	87.6	93.4	94.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	3.1	1.9	4.4	3.8	7.7	4.5	3.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.7	3.8	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	332	14,017	360	15,203	360	12,219	260	7,803	1,312	49,242
N of Miss	11	1,097	19	1,030	23	767	7	641	60	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	329	13,890	360	15,176	362	12,201	260	7,809	1,311	49,076
N of Miss	14	1,224	19	1,057	21	785	7	635	61	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	330	13,969	359	15,170	362	12,166	260	7,788	1,311	49,093
N of Miss	13	1,145	20	1,063	21	820	7	656	61	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.6	98.9	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.4
1-2	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	332	13,988	360	15,208	361	12,217	260	7,808	1,313	49,221
N of Miss	11	1,126	19	1,025	22	769	7	636	59	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	329	13,847	359	15,146	361	12,172	260	7,793	1,309	48,958
N of Miss	14	1,267	20	1,087	22	814	7	651	63	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.6	95.5	97.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.2
1-2	2.7	2.2	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	328	13,799	355	15,139	362	12,181	260	7,797	1,305	48,916
N of Miss	15	1,315	24	1,094	21	805	7	647	67	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	331	13,752	354	15,112	357	12,168	260	7,796	1,302	48,828
N of Miss	12	1,362	25	1,121	26	818	7	648	70	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	331	13,699	358	15,103	361	12,188	260	7,788	1,310	48,778
N of Miss	12	1,415	21	1,130	22	798	7	656	62	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	330	13,785	357	15,110	362	12,177	260	7,799	1,309	48,871
N of Miss	13	1,329	22	1,123	21	809	7	645	63	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	93.6	96.7	97.5	97.5	97.7	98.1	96.3	97.4
1-2	1.5	1.2	4.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	331	13,829	357	15,156	362	12,195	260	7,801	1,310	48,981
N of Miss	12	1,285	22	1,077	21	791	7	643	62	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	333	13,841	357	15,136	362	12,183	260	7,800	1,312	48,960
N of Miss	10	1,273	22	1,097	21	803	7	644	60	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.0	97.6	91.4	94.1	86.9	90.3	94.3	96.1
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	6.4	3.7	7.7	5.3	3.7	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	333	13,839	357	15,120	360	12,154	259	7,786	1,309	48,899
N of Miss	10	1,275	22	1,113	23	832	8	658	63	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.9	96.3	96.7	92.2	93.1	82.7	89.2	93.2	95.2
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.4	4.7	4.6	11.5	6.6	4.5	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	333	13,846	356	15,120	361	12,187	260	7,791	1,310	48,944
N of Miss	10	1,268	23	1,113	22	799	7	653	62	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	96.1	96.6	94.2	94.8	93.1	93.7	95.3	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	325	13,582	355	15,018	362	12,040	259	7,696	1,301	48,336
N of Miss	18	1,532	24	1,215	21	946	8	748	71	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	92.9	93.0	87.8	87.8	82.7	83.0	90.8	91.5
1-2	1.2	1.3	4.0	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.5	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	2.3	2.2	6.4	6.1	10.4	10.5	4.4	4.0
N of Valid	334	13,923	354	15,199	362	12,219	260	7,816	1,310	49,157
N of Miss	9	1,191	25	1,034	21	767	7	628	62	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	97.8	96.6	90.9	92.1	89.2	88.9	94.7	95.0
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.3	5.4	3.9	2.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	332	13,857	358	15,174	362	12,208	260	7,807	1,312	49,046
N of Miss	11	1,257	21	1,059	21	778	7	637	60	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.4	94.7	94.8	93.9	94.1	95.4	94.1	95.6	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	332	13,869	357	15,172	362	12,199	260	7,801	1,311	49,041
N of Miss	11	1,245	22	1,061	21	787	7	643	61	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.1	87.3	83.4	80.1	66.1	70.2	62.0	62.9	75.6	77.0
1-2	8.5	8.6	8.5	10.4	12.4	11.5	9.3	10.1	9.7	10.1
3-5	1.5	2.3	4.2	4.5	9.4	6.8	6.2	7.3	5.4	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	4.4	3.3	7.4	4.4	2.8	2.2
10+	1.8	1.2	3.4	3.4	7.7	8.3	15.1	15.2	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	329	13,866	355	15,144	363	12,155	258	7,774	1,305	48,939
N of Miss	14	1,248	24	1,089	20	831	9	670	67	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.4	94.7	92.7	83.7	83.6	79.5	76.5	89.5	89.5
1-2	1.2	1.0	2.8	2.8	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.7	3.6	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	3.1	2.2	1.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	7.8	6.9	7.7	11.7	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	328	13,812	356	15,117	361	12,137	259	7,767	1,304	48,833
N of Miss	15	1,302	23	1,116	22	849	8	677	68	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.4	97.8	98.4	98.8	96.8	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	326	13,694	358	15,107	363	12,129	259	7,764	1,306	48,694
N of Miss	17	1,420	21	1,126	20	857	8	680	66	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	328	13,750	357	15,083	363	12,132	258	7,756	1,306	48,721
N of Miss	15	1,364	22	1,150	20	854	9	688	66	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	95.8	96.1	97.2	96.9	98.8	97.4	96.9	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	328	13,779	357	15,121	362	12,148	259	7,770	1,306	48,818
N of Miss	15	1,335	22	1,112	21	838	8	674	66	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	326	13,693	358	15,082	363	12,122	259	7,751	1,306	48,648
N of Miss	17	1,421	21	1,151	20	864	8	693	66	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	94.9	93.3	96.8	96.4	98.5	100.0	99.3	95.1	97.1
1-2	3.1	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.3
3-5	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
10+	3.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	323	13,642	358	15,052	362	12,116	259	7,759	1,302	48,569
N of Miss	20	1,472	21	1,181	21	870	8	685	70	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	317	13,490	358	14,907	354	11,960	256	7,677	1,285	48,034
N of Miss	26	1,624	21	1,326	29	1,026	11	767	87	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	323	13,561	355	15,021	363	12,102	259	7,746	1,300	48,430
N of Miss	20	1,553	24	1,212	20	884	8	698	72	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.1	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	326	13,651	357	15,050	363	12,132	259	7,752	1,305	48,585
N of Miss	17	1,463	22	1,183	20	854	8	692	67	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	94.7	95.3	94.5	95.4	95.0	95.0	95.1	95.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	325	13,688	356	15,071	362	12,132	259	7,761	1,302	48,652
N of Miss	18	1,426	23	1,162	21	854	8	683	70	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	327	13,720	356	15,056	362	12,128	259	7,755	1,304	48,659
N of Miss	16	1,394	23	1,177	21	858	8	689	68	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.0	91.3	92.3	85.1	85.7	78.4	80.1	88.6	90.1
1-2	2.1	1.9	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.9	4.1	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	3.6	1.8	6.6	2.7	2.7	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.3	4.4	7.3	8.9	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	327	13,718	355	15,062	363	12,116	259	7,749	1,304	48,645
N of Miss	16	1,396	24	1,171	20	870	8	695	68	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	96.3	95.0	89.5	91.0	89.5	87.7	93.2	93.2
1-2	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.9	3.0	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	325	13,559	355	14,950	362	12,000	258	7,655	1,300	48,164
N of Miss	18	1,555	24	1,283	21	986	9	789	72	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	95.7	90.3	87.6	80.3	79.7	75.9	74.8	86.0	85.9
1-2	2.1	2.3	3.4	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.7	2.0	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0
10+	0.6	1.0	3.7	4.5	9.4	9.8	14.8	14.9	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	327	13,707	351	15,053	360	12,126	257	7,760	1,295	48,646
N of Miss	16	1,407	28	1,180	23	860	10	684	77	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.7	96.9	94.1	85.6	86.5	82.6	81.1	91.5	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.1	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.0	8.0	6.2	8.1	9.9	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	327	13,705	352	15,043	362	12,109	258	7,755	1,299	48,612
N of Miss	16	1,409	27	1,190	21	877	9	689	73	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.4	91.8	90.6	85.6	88.1	89.9	87.3	91.1	90.8
1-2	1.5	2.6	3.9	4.0	6.6	4.7	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	0.6	0.9	2.0	2.7	4.1	4.3	3.5	5.2	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	326	13,725	355	15,064	362	12,117	258	7,757	1,301	48,663
N of Miss	17	1,389	24	1,169	21	869	9	687	71	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.7	98.3	99.1	96.9	92.9	93.6	89.1	90.2	95.5	95.4
Once	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.6	3.1	2.6	4.5	3.9	1.9	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	313	13,167	340	14,482	352	11,598	247	7,463	1,252	46,710
N of Miss	30	1,947	39	1,751	31	1,388	20	981	120	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.6	87.1	87.1	72.7	76.9	65.0	67.1	80.4	83.2
At my home	4.1	3.8	9.8	6.9	8.6	10.3	11.3	13.2	8.3	7.9
At someone else's home	0.9	1.5	1.1	4.2	16.7	9.6	21.4	15.4	9.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	318	13,388	348	14,782	359	11,886	257	7,629	1,282	47,685
N of Miss	25	1,726	31	1,451	24	1,100	10	815	90	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.4	22.6	23.0	27.0	30.3	34.7	30.6	37.0	25.7	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.8	9.0	18.7	15.1	22.4	19.0	22.9	18.8	18.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	62.4	54.8	48.6	45.3	41.2	35.4	39.1	33.8	48.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	9.4	13.6	9.8	12.7	6.2	10.9	7.4	10.3	8.2	12.1
N of Valid	319	13,389	348	14,853	357	11,928	258	7,623	1,282	47,793
N of Miss	24	1,725	31	1,380	26	1,058	9	821	90	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	6.6	12.3	13.1	26.8	23.2	36.7	33.4	20.0	17.1
Yes	93.3	93.4	87.7	86.9	73.2	76.8	63.3	66.6	80.0	82.9
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	96.5	97.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.5	2.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	96.5	96.1	92.1	91.2	80.9	84.1	92.6	93.6
Yes	1.3	1.7	3.5	3.9	7.9	8.8	19.1	15.9	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.7	98.4	92.7	95.7	87.1	93.0	95.0	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.6	7.3	4.3	12.9	7.0	5.0	2.8
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.2	98.6	96.9	97.6	94.5	96.6	97.4	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.4	3.1	2.4	5.5	3.4	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.2	95.3	95.5	93.2	93.2	87.5	90.5	93.4	94.6
Yes	3.7	2.8	4.7	4.5	6.8	6.8	12.5	9.5	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	96.2	97.3	94.4	95.3	93.8	96.1	95.7	97.0
Yes	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.7	6.2	3.9	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.8	97.8	94.6	96.0	94.1	95.3	96.7	97.3
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	97.9	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.8	92.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	2.0	2.4	2.1	4.0	5.9	5.7	6.2	7.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	300	13,219	341	14,676	355	11,860	256	7,629	1,252	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	38	1,557	28	1,126	11	815	120	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.9	3.2	4.6	6.3	6.9	6.8	9.0	4.5	5.4
Yes	98.0	97.1	96.8	95.4	93.7	93.1	93.2	91.0	95.5	94.6
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.3	98.8	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.4	97.2	97.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.4	99.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.6	98.5	97.6	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	98.6	97.6	98.3	97.1	98.0	96.8	98.5	97.5
Yes	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.9	2.0	3.2	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	301	13,050	347	14,557	349	11,752	251	7,547	1,248	46,906
N of Miss	42	2,064	32	1,676	34	1,234	16	897	124	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	3.8	6.4	9.8	17.3	15.5	18.5	20.2	11.2	11.2
Yes	96.7	96.2	93.6	90.2	82.7	84.5	81.5	79.8	88.8	88.8
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.4	95.3	95.5	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.7	4.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.9	98.8	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	99.1	97.0	96.6	96.1	96.5	95.7	97.7	97.0
Yes	1.7	1.6	0.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	94.8	93.4	85.5	88.9	85.8	87.2	91.1	92.6
Yes	2.0	1.8	5.2	6.6	14.5	11.1	14.2	12.8	8.9	7.4
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.0	98.8	97.8	97.2	96.9	98.8	96.2	98.6	97.6
Yes	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.1	1.2	3.8	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	300	13,062	344	14,577	352	11,782	254	7,568	1,250	46,989
N of Miss	43	2,052	35	1,656	31	1,204	13	876	122	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	6.1	10.4	13.5	19.8	19.7	22.7	24.7	13.8	14.8
Yes	96.5	93.9	89.6	86.5	80.2	80.3	77.3	75.3	86.2	85.2
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.1	94.8	94.0	91.1	91.9	86.7	90.9	92.9	93.8
Yes	2.2	2.9	5.2	6.0	8.9	8.1	13.3	9.1	7.1	6.2
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.0	95.4	93.7	89.1	89.9	88.2	86.6	92.8	92.8
Yes	2.2	2.0	4.6	6.3	10.9	10.1	11.8	13.4	7.2	7.2
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	98.8	97.2	95.4	96.2	95.7	96.1	97.3	97.3
Yes	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.8	4.6	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	98.9	99.1	98.4	98.6	98.3	97.3	98.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	98.3	97.4	96.0	96.5	95.3	96.7	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.0	3.5	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	97.4	96.2	93.4	94.3	94.1	93.3	95.9	95.9
Yes	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.8	6.6	5.7	5.9	6.7	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.5	97.7	96.4	94.8	95.4	94.9	95.5	96.5	96.6
Yes	1.6	1.5	2.3	3.6	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.4
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	98.9	96.8	97.5	94.5	95.7	97.5	98.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.2	2.5	5.5	4.3	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	313	13,241	347	14,704	348	11,795	255	7,555	1,263	47,295
N of Miss	30	1,873	32	1,529	35	1,191	12	889	109	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	98.5	96.5	92.1	92.8	90.3	89.7	95.3	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	4.4	3.1	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	304	12,773	338	14,195	341	11,431	247	7,345	1,230	45,744
N of Miss	39	2,341	41	2,038	42	1,555	20	1,099	142	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.2	3.2	6.3	12.5	13.0	14.1	18.8	7.5	8.8
Yes	98.7	97.8	96.8	93.7	87.5	87.0	85.9	81.2	92.5	91.2
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.8	96.4	97.3	92.7	98.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.2	3.6	2.7	7.3	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.6	98.8	96.8	98.0	96.9	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.0	3.1	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	97.7	98.2	96.5	96.9	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.8	3.5	3.1	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.1	97.7	98.2	96.9	98.2	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.3	1.8	3.1	1.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.5	95.9	97.3	97.3	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	4.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	98.3	96.6	94.2	93.9	92.5	91.9	96.1	95.7
Yes	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.4	5.8	6.1	7.5	8.1	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	308	13,017	345	14,523	343	11,759	255	7,539	1,251	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	34	1,710	40	1,227	12	905	121	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.6	3.2	5.8	10.3	10.9	12.6	14.9	6.7	7.6
Yes	98.4	97.4	96.8	94.2	89.7	89.1	87.4	85.1	93.3	92.4
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.2	97.7	97.5	97.2	94.5	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	5.5	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.4	98.3	96.5	98.4	96.7	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	3.5	1.6	3.3	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.0	98.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.0	97.7	98.2	96.8	98.0	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	98.6	96.8	95.1	95.3	94.1	94.0	96.8	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.8	1.4	3.2	4.9	4.7	5.9	6.0	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	305	12,926	347	14,450	349	11,642	253	7,450	1,254	46,468
N of Miss	38	2,188	32	1,783	34	1,344	14	994	118	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.1
Yes	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.0	97.7	97.3	96.5	96.9	97.9	97.9
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	310	12,994	349	14,511	351	11,733	254	7,535	1,264	46,773
N of Miss	33	2,120	30	1,722	32	1,253	13	909	108	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	309	12,842	341	14,251	338	11,434	248	7,296	1,236	45,823
N of Miss	34	2,272	38	1,982	45	1,552	19	1,148	136	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	77.0	58.7	63.1	51.3	53.9	60.8	52.4	61.8	63.0
Wrong	17.6	16.3	27.9	23.0	31.3	24.3	18.8	23.6	24.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	4.8	9.1	9.7	11.3	13.8	14.5	14.6	9.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	4.3	4.2	6.2	8.0	5.9	9.4	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	318	13,392	351	14,803	355	11,926	255	7,622	1,279	47,743
N of Miss	25	1,722	28	1,430	28	1,060	12	822	93	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	83.2	65.6	70.4	58.4	60.5	60.2	56.5	67.4	69.3
Wrong	11.5	12.6	25.9	20.1	28.1	23.2	21.1	22.6	22.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	5.4	6.6	9.6	9.7	13.7	12.3	7.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.9	6.6	5.1	8.6	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	314	13,297	352	14,757	356	11,876	256	7,604	1,278	47,534
N of Miss	29	1,817	27	1,476	27	1,110	11	840	94	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	86.2	67.8	69.2	50.6	52.6	48.4	46.3	63.7	66.1
Wrong	10.4	9.3	17.4	16.4	20.2	18.6	16.9	16.3	16.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	8.5	8.3	14.6	14.0	17.7	17.1	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	6.3	6.2	14.6	14.8	16.9	20.3	9.6	9.3
N of Valid	316	13,291	351	14,738	356	11,868	254	7,609	1,277	47,506
N of Miss	27	1,823	28	1,495	27	1,118	13	835	95	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	86.0	72.0	78.1	73.0	73.9	78.4	75.5	76.1	78.8
Wrong	13.2	10.5	19.3	15.5	21.9	17.4	14.9	17.1	17.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	7.4	4.4	3.1	5.8	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	317	13,301	353	14,752	356	11,876	255	7,615	1,281	47,544
N of Miss	26	1,813	26	1,481	27	1,110	12	829	91	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.9	63.1	34.5	44.0	24.8	31.9	24.3	27.6	38.2	43.6
Very difficult	13.5	15.1	21.1	18.2	17.5	13.7	11.0	10.7	16.2	15.0
Fairly easy	9.0	8.2	23.6	19.6	27.3	26.1	27.5	24.9	21.8	18.9
Very easy	2.9	3.4	10.0	11.3	26.8	22.8	35.7	31.4	18.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	10.2	10.8	7.0	3.7	5.5	1.6	5.4	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	312	13,116	351	14,663	355	11,859	255	7,598	1,273	47,236
N of Miss	31	1,998	28	1,570	28	1,127	12	846	99	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.0	63.4	34.8	44.1	24.4	31.6	24.0	27.3	38.3	43.6
Very difficult	14.3	14.5	18.2	17.4	19.0	13.6	9.8	10.8	15.8	14.6
Fairly easy	8.1	9.2	22.2	19.6	24.9	25.4	27.2	24.3	20.6	19.0
Very easy	2.3	4.1	14.0	12.7	28.0	24.0	37.4	32.5	19.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	8.8	10.8	6.2	3.7	5.3	1.6	5.1	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	307	12,920	351	14,551	353	11,779	254	7,558	1,265	46,808
N of Miss	36	2,194	28	1,682	30	1,207	13	886	107	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.4	75.8	54.7	57.6	40.7	45.8	35.2	38.4	53.1	56.6
Sort of hard	10.3	12.3	19.8	19.8	25.8	21.5	23.0	19.3	19.8	18.0
Sort of easy	6.1	7.1	16.3	14.2	21.6	19.1	24.6	22.6	17.0	14.8
Very easy	3.2	4.8	9.2	8.5	11.8	13.7	17.2	19.6	10.1	10.6
N of Valid	311	13,083	349	14,628	356	11,845	256	7,592	1,272	47,148
N of Miss	32	2,031	30	1,605	27	1,141	11	852	100	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.7	71.9	47.0	52.4	31.5	39.7	27.7	33.4	44.3	51.6
Sort of hard	15.8	13.9	19.6	18.2	20.2	17.2	10.2	15.7	16.9	16.4
Sort of easy	7.7	8.3	18.2	16.2	23.0	22.4	26.6	22.7	18.7	16.6
Very easy	6.8	5.9	15.3	13.1	25.3	20.6	35.5	28.1	20.1	15.4
N of Valid	310	13,032	347	14,603	356	11,843	256	7,573	1,269	47,051
N of Miss	33	2,082	32	1,630	27	1,143	11	871	103	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.1	92.5	81.0	84.6	71.3	76.0	70.6	70.2	79.4	82.3
Sort of hard	4.9	5.3	10.9	10.2	19.4	14.6	20.4	17.5	13.7	11.1
Sort of easy	0.7	1.3	4.9	3.3	7.0	6.1	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.1
Very easy	0.3	0.9	3.2	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.0	5.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	307	12,981	348	14,562	356	11,811	255	7,566	1,266	46,920
N of Miss	36	2,133	31	1,671	27	1,175	12	878	106	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.4	76.4	57.3	66.1	56.7	61.6	55.1	56.7	60.9	66.3
Sort of hard	15.2	12.1	18.7	15.4	17.1	16.3	18.5	17.0	17.4	15.0
Sort of easy	6.1	6.6	11.8	10.5	17.1	11.7	12.6	13.1	12.1	10.1
Very easy	4.2	4.9	12.1	8.0	9.0	10.4	13.8	13.2	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	309	12,981	347	14,573	356	11,816	254	7,558	1,266	46,928
N of Miss	34	2,133	32	1,660	27	1,170	13	886	106	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	88.6	65.7	69.5	44.2	50.0	36.1	40.8	60.2	65.2
Sort of hard	4.5	6.3	12.1	12.7	16.3	14.2	11.4	12.7	11.3	11.3
Sort of easy	2.3	2.9	13.8	9.8	23.4	17.2	21.6	18.1	15.3	11.1
Very easy	1.0	2.1	8.4	8.1	16.1	18.6	31.0	28.4	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	308	12,946	347	14,535	355	11,809	255	7,550	1,265	46,840
N of Miss	35	2,168	32	1,698	28	1,177	12	894	107	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	84.9	64.8	70.2	54.6	60.9	54.5	58.7	64.9	70.1
Sort of hard	8.1	8.0	14.3	13.6	20.0	17.6	19.6	18.1	15.5	13.8
Sort of easy	3.6	4.3	12.0	9.1	14.9	12.3	15.3	12.1	11.5	9.1
Very easy	2.6	2.8	8.9	7.1	10.4	9.2	10.6	11.1	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	307	12,949	349	14,564	355	11,810	255	7,574	1,266	46,897
N of Miss	36	2,165	30	1,669	28	1,176	12	870	106	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	85.0	67.1	74.0	56.7	67.2	66.9	66.6	68.6	74.2
Sort of hard	8.1	7.1	14.2	11.6	17.7	14.1	15.4	14.9	13.9	11.5
Sort of easy	3.9	4.1	7.5	7.5	12.9	9.9	10.2	9.1	8.7	7.4
Very easy	2.6	3.7	11.3	6.9	12.6	8.7	7.5	9.3	8.8	6.9
N of Valid	310	12,846	346	14,460	356	11,680	254	7,479	1,266	46,465
N of Miss	33	2,268	33	1,773	27	1,306	13	965	106	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	89.2	75.4	81.7	65.7	74.0	69.8	70.8	75.5	80.0
Sort of hard	6.2	7.2	14.6	11.6	19.7	15.2	18.0	15.8	14.7	11.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.3	6.3	4.3	9.6	7.0	9.0	7.6	6.7	5.0
Very easy	0.3	1.4	3.7	2.5	5.1	3.9	3.1	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	307	12,907	349	14,553	356	11,804	255	7,567	1,267	46,831
N of Miss	36	2,207	30	1,680	27	1,182	12	877	105	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.4	81.0	52.3	60.5	37.6	46.1	37.3	40.5	53.2	59.3
Sort of hard	7.8	9.0	15.9	12.6	12.6	12.1	5.9	10.1	11.0	11.1
Sort of easy	3.6	5.9	17.3	14.4	25.6	19.5	23.1	19.9	17.5	14.2
Very easy	3.2	4.1	14.5	12.5	24.2	22.2	33.7	29.4	18.3	15.4
N of Valid	308	12,924	346	14,539	356	11,793	255	7,560	1,265	46,816
N of Miss	35	2,190	33	1,694	27	1,193	12	884	107	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.1	73.2	82.0	76.1	85.8	82.1	88.8	85.7	84.0	78.4
Yes	19.9	26.8	18.0	23.9	14.2	17.9	11.2	14.3	16.0	21.6
N of Valid	306	12,682	339	14,353	352	11,649	251	7,479	1,248	46,163
N of Miss	37	2,432	40	1,880	31	1,337	16	965	124	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.4	96.2	94.1	93.8	95.6	94.0	96.4	94.2	94.7
Yes	7.2	6.6	3.8	5.9	6.2	4.4	6.0	3.6	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	306	12,682	339	14,353	352	11,649	251	7,479	1,248	46,163
N of Miss	37	2,432	40	1,880	31	1,337	16	965	124	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	92.4	92.3	89.4	86.6	90.0	87.6	91.3	89.7	90.7
Yes	7.8	7.6	7.7	10.6	13.4	10.0	12.4	8.7	10.3	9.3
N of Valid	306	12,682	339	14,353	352	11,649	251	7,479	1,248	46,163
N of Miss	37	2,432	40	1,880	31	1,337	16	965	124	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.9	31.2	23.6	30.6	23.6	25.2	21.5	21.0	23.2	27.9
Yes	76.1	68.8	76.4	69.4	76.4	74.8	78.5	79.0	76.8	72.1
N of Valid	306	12,682	339	14,353	352	11,649	251	7,479	1,248	46,163
N of Miss	37	2,432	40	1,880	31	1,337	16	965	124	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.1	73.7	74.6	76.3	75.4	79.0	83.9	81.7	76.3	77.1
Yes	26.9	26.3	25.4	23.7	24.6	21.0	16.1	18.3	23.7	22.9
N of Valid	309	12,732	338	14,181	346	11,476	249	7,341	1,242	45,730
N of Miss	34	2,382	41	2,052	37	1,510	18	1,103	130	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.2	35.5	27.2	29.9	26.6	29.9	31.0	30.3	28.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	37.6	34.9	36.1	34.1	32.2	31.9	34.9	30.0	35.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.3	18.3	19.2	20.0	23.7	20.1	17.1	20.2	20.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.0	8.0	8.8	13.3	9.8	11.5	10.3	10.0	8.5
7 or more times	5.5	5.3	9.5	7.2	4.2	8.3	5.6	9.2	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	311	12,951	338	14,362	354	11,670	252	7,446	1,255	46,429
N of Miss	32	2,163	41	1,871	29	1,316	15	998	117	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.0	48.3	33.9	58.1	36.4	61.5	78.5	75.1	48.2	58.9
Yes	47.0	51.7	66.1	41.9	63.6	38.5	21.5	24.9	51.8	41.1
N of Valid	315	12,767	339	14,205	352	11,566	246	7,364	1,252	45,902
N of Miss	28	2,347	40	2,028	31	1,420	21	1,080	120	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.9	32.6	19.6	27.1	18.9	27.0	21.4	28.9	18.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	55.7	42.1	35.1	37.4	17.2	25.3	15.5	24.3	31.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	21.0	16.9	28.3	22.9	45.9	30.3	43.3	28.8	34.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.7	9.2	7.8	13.2	11.2	15.1	12.0	10.3	8.7
7 or more times	3.2	2.7	7.7	4.8	4.8	6.2	4.8	6.0	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	309	12,855	336	14,318	355	11,616	252	7,423	1,252	46,212
N of Miss	34	2,259	43	1,915	28	1,370	15	1,021	120	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.0	68.6	59.8	60.0	58.4	54.7	58.8	55.7	60.0	60.3
Yes	37.0	31.4	40.2	40.0	41.6	45.3	41.2	44.3	40.0	39.7
N of Valid	308	12,707	336	14,206	346	11,530	250	7,389	1,240	45,832
N of Miss	35	2,407	43	2,027	37	1,456	17	1,055	132	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	6.0	2.9	4.8	3.1	5.5	2.8	5.8	2.8	5.5
no	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.1	4.4	6.5	6.1	6.8
yes	36.3	34.2	40.4	38.2	42.7	39.2	37.3	38.1	39.4	37.3
YES!	55.6	53.4	50.6	49.7	46.6	48.3	55.6	49.6	51.7	50.3
N of Valid	306	12,868	342	14,396	354	11,702	252	7,504	1,254	46,470
N of Miss	37	2,246	37	1,837	29	1,284	15	940	118	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.2	38.0	31.2	30.5	30.2	29.0	31.6	30.6	33.2	32.2
no	30.9	34.6	37.3	39.9	44.2	38.6	39.2	38.6	38.0	37.9
yes	19.0	18.8	21.6	20.8	18.8	22.2	19.6	20.8	19.8	20.6
YES!	10.0	8.6	9.9	8.8	6.8	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.0	9.3
N of Valid	311	12,796	343	14,296	351	11,630	250	7,475	1,255	46,197
N of Miss	32	2,318	36	1,937	32	1,356	17	969	117	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	7.3	3.5	5.1	3.4	5.6	4.0	6.2	3.8	6.0
no	6.8	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.8	6.4	5.1	4.9
yes	26.6	28.9	36.7	34.4	36.6	37.2	39.0	37.9	34.7	34.1
YES!	62.0	58.9	55.7	55.9	55.1	52.7	52.2	49.5	56.4	54.9
N of Valid	308	12,847	343	14,351	350	11,672	251	7,494	1,252	46,364
N of Miss	35	2,267	36	1,882	33	1,314	16	950	120	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	7.9	2.6	5.5	2.9	5.9	3.6	6.4	3.6	6.4
no	6.3	5.8	5.8	7.3	8.6	7.6	8.7	8.1	7.3	7.1
yes	21.7	22.7	31.9	28.4	34.7	32.7	35.3	35.0	30.9	29.0
YES!	66.3	63.6	59.6	58.9	53.9	53.8	52.4	50.5	58.2	57.5
N of Valid	300	12,755	342	14,331	349	11,656	252	7,488	1,243	46,230
N of Miss	43	2,359	37	1,902	34	1,330	15	956	129	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	8.4	4.7	7.0	4.6	8.0	5.6	9.7	5.3	8.1
no	8.3	7.3	10.8	9.7	13.1	13.1	10.8	16.1	10.9	10.9
yes	26.6	25.9	31.0	31.8	36.3	34.7	32.7	35.0	31.8	31.4
YES!	58.5	58.4	53.5	51.5	46.0	44.2	51.0	39.2	52.1	49.6
N of Valid	301	12,786	342	14,340	350	11,660	251	7,488	1,244	46,274
N of Miss	42	2,328	37	1,893	33	1,326	16	956	128	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	7.8	3.8	8.2	5.1	10.7	10.3	13.9	6.3	9.7
no	9.6	10.8	16.7	16.9	15.4	19.7	15.5	22.1	14.4	16.7
yes	32.5	34.3	41.8	36.5	46.3	37.9	40.5	35.7	40.5	36.1
YES!	50.7	47.1	37.7	38.4	33.1	31.7	33.7	28.2	38.8	37.5
N of Valid	302	12,841	342	14,329	350	11,662	252	7,502	1,246	46,334
N of Miss	41	2,273	37	1,904	33	1,324	15	942	126	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	6.0	2.1	4.9	2.6	6.0	5.2	6.8	3.1	5.8
no	7.3	6.9	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.3	8.4	7.1	7.8
yes	27.7	29.4	39.0	33.3	38.0	35.4	32.1	36.2	34.6	33.2
YES!	61.7	57.7	51.9	53.9	52.0	50.5	56.3	48.5	55.2	53.2
N of Valid	303	12,805	341	14,345	350	11,671	252	7,493	1,246	46,314
N of Miss	40	2,309	38	1,888	33	1,315	15	951	126	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	78.7	67.2	67.7	60.1	58.4	48.6	52.3	64.3	65.9
Yes	16.1	16.9	25.8	27.7	34.4	36.9	45.4	42.3	29.8	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.4	7.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	6.0	5.4	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	305	12,840	341	14,355	346	11,680	251	7,508	1,243	46,383
N of Miss	38	2,274	38	1,878	37	1,306	16	936	129	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	89.8	80.4	81.2	73.4	72.0	62.5	65.4	76.8	78.7
Yes	6.3	5.9	12.6	14.2	20.8	23.3	31.1	29.2	17.1	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	7.0	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.4	5.4	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	303	12,780	341	14,296	346	11,648	251	7,490	1,241	46,214
N of Miss	40	2,334	38	1,937	37	1,338	16	954	131	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	87.7	84.9	82.4	81.3	77.9	73.7	72.8	82.0	81.2
Yes	8.2	8.0	8.0	13.0	13.1	17.5	20.3	21.9	12.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	7.1	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.3	6.0	4.6
N of Valid	304	12,753	337	14,286	343	11,633	251	7,492	1,235	46,164
N of Miss	39	2,361	42	1,947	40	1,353	16	952	137	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.9	92.7	94.4	93.0	94.4	92.4	93.6	92.9	94.4
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	7.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.3	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	304	12,756	341	14,265	344	11,623	249	7,482	1,238	46,126
N of Miss	39	2,358	38	1,968	39	1,363	18	962	134	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	79.0	76.0	74.2	77.0	74.1	74.0	73.9	75.8	75.4
Yes	18.7	16.7	17.2	21.2	17.4	21.2	19.2	20.8	18.0	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	6.8	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.8	5.3	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	300	12,732	337	14,259	344	11,624	250	7,489	1,231	46,104
N of Miss	43	2,382	42	1,974	39	1,362	17	955	141	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	83.1	74.1	74.3	66.7	68.2	60.2	64.4	71.2	73.6
Yes	12.5	12.5	18.8	21.1	27.8	27.1	33.1	30.1	22.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	7.1	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.8	5.5	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	610	25,514	680	28,588	690	23,318	502	14,996	2,482	92,416
N of Miss	76	4,714	78	3,878	76	2,654	32	1,892	262	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.1	89.7	90.9	89.5	89.1	84.7	87.2	89.1	90.5
Yes	3.0	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.9	6.2	8.4	7.5	4.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	6.8	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.8	5.3	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	305	12,721	340	14,263	344	11,638	249	7,479	1,238	46,101
N of Miss	38	2,393	39	1,970	39	1,348	18	965	134	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	89.6	82.1	85.5	82.5	81.9	82.2	77.9	84.8	84.5
Wrong	5.0	7.5	13.5	10.2	12.9	12.3	13.4	14.1	11.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.4	2.4	5.6	2.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	300	12,836	341	14,342	348	11,680	253	7,496	1,242	46,354
N of Miss	43	2,278	38	1,891	35	1,306	14	948	130	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	93.8	87.1	91.2	89.7	87.4	87.7	82.7	90.0	89.6
Wrong	3.0	4.8	10.3	6.8	7.2	9.7	8.7	12.3	7.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	299	12,819	340	14,305	348	11,656	253	7,483	1,240	46,263
N of Miss	44	2,295	39	1,928	35	1,330	14	961	132	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.8	87.4	88.6	79.8	81.5	78.2	75.1	85.6	86.3
Wrong	1.0	3.5	8.5	7.0	10.1	10.2	9.1	11.6	7.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.2	2.9	3.1	8.6	5.5	9.5	7.6	5.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.2	5.7	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	299	12,770	342	14,278	347	11,646	252	7,479	1,240	46,173
N of Miss	44	2,344	37	1,955	36	1,340	15	965	132	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.5	90.9	93.1	90.8	91.4	92.1	90.4	91.9	92.6
Wrong	3.7	4.1	6.5	5.1	6.9	6.3	5.6	7.4	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	301	12,783	340	14,278	348	11,657	252	7,477	1,241	46,195
N of Miss	42	2,331	39	1,955	35	1,329	15	967	131	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	83.1	73.1	80.5	79.3	81.9	87.4	84.4	81.6	82.2
Wrong	10.0	13.9	22.8	16.0	17.5	14.7	10.7	12.6	15.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	299	12,782	342	14,283	348	11,654	253	7,479	1,242	46,198
N of Miss	44	2,332	37	1,950	35	1,332	14	965	130	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	84.6	71.3	80.4	77.6	79.2	83.4	79.8	79.6	81.1
Wrong	8.3	11.0	20.8	14.3	16.1	14.8	12.3	14.7	14.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	5.9	4.3	6.0	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	301	12,787	341	14,312	348	11,666	253	7,493	1,243	46,258
N of Miss	42	2,327	38	1,921	35	1,320	14	951	129	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.1	62.8	46.6	56.8	55.3	58.9	66.4	63.9	58.3	60.1
Wrong	18.9	23.8	27.0	25.8	29.4	24.6	18.6	22.5	24.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	12.0	10.9	23.5	14.7	13.8	13.9	13.8	11.4	16.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	301	12,780	341	14,294	347	11,650	253	7,476	1,242	46,200
N of Miss	42	2,334	38	1,939	36	1,336	14	968	130	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.0	81.9	73.8	72.1	65.1	64.8	59.5	60.0	70.7	71.0
1	9.3	8.3	10.0	10.8	10.1	11.5	11.1	10.2	10.1	10.2
2	4.3	4.1	7.9	6.4	8.4	7.9	9.1	9.0	7.4	6.6
3-4	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.0	6.9	7.0	10.3	8.8	5.7	5.5
5+	1.3	2.9	3.8	5.7	9.5	8.8	9.9	12.0	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	300	12,813	340	14,318	347	11,694	252	7,499	1,239	46,324
N of Miss	43	2,301	39	1,915	36	1,292	15	945	133	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	92.7	90.8	86.6	82.4	82.8	80.6	78.6	87.1	86.0
1	3.7	4.2	5.0	6.3	7.5	7.2	9.1	7.5	6.2	6.1
2	1.3	1.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.1	6.3	5.2	3.5	3.3
3-4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	4.1	1.1	2.1
5+	0.7	0.9	0.3	2.1	5.2	3.3	2.0	4.7	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	299	12,739	338	14,256	346	11,644	252	7,474	1,235	46,113
N of Miss	44	2,375	41	1,977	37	1,342	15	970	137	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	89.5	85.0	83.7	83.3	81.7	80.6	80.6	84.6	84.3
1	6.7	6.1	9.1	7.8	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.1
2	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.4
3-4	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.2	1.8	2.2
5+	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.7	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	299	12,766	339	14,270	347	11,657	253	7,492	1,238	46,185
N of Miss	44	2,348	40	1,963	36	1,329	14	952	134	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.2	67.8	55.2	54.9	43.4	48.0	41.9	45.1	52.3	55.1
1	14.9	13.7	14.2	14.6	10.9	12.8	11.1	10.5	12.8	13.2
2	10.6	6.9	11.8	9.4	12.1	10.6	10.7	10.0	11.4	9.1
3-4	2.6	4.9	10.3	8.1	12.6	9.6	10.3	10.4	9.1	8.0
5+	3.6	6.7	8.6	12.9	21.0	19.1	26.1	24.1	14.4	14.6
N of Valid	302	12,777	339	14,275	348	11,670	253	7,490	1,242	46,212
N of Miss	41	2,337	40	1,958	35	1,316	14	954	130	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	39.2	29.9	32.1	25.2	27.8	25.0	36.2	29.8	33.4	27.2
Safe	45.6	50.4	50.3	54.5	56.0	54.7	50.8	52.4	50.9	53.1
Not safe	9.5	14.8	14.5	16.1	10.5	15.5	8.8	13.6	11.0	15.2
Very not safe	5.7	4.9	3.0	4.3	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	283	12,272	330	13,756	334	11,191	240	7,173	1,187	44,392
N of Miss	60	2,842	49	2,477	49	1,795	27	1,271	185	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.1	18.8	15.4	15.7	23.1	16.8	18.0	17.2	18.5	17.1
At a school	58.0	56.0	64.8	60.7	55.2	60.2	62.4	62.1	60.0	59.5
No preference	13.0	12.2	13.3	13.8	16.8	14.9	16.8	15.3	14.9	13.9
I don't know	11.9	12.9	6.6	9.9	4.9	8.2	2.8	5.5	6.6	9.6
N of Valid	293	12,620	332	14,113	346	11,457	250	7,344	1,221	45,534
N of Miss	50	2,494	47	2,120	37	1,529	17	1,100	151	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.0	58.5	65.0	60.6	57.5	58.4	67.5	62.2	63.2	59.7
No	9.7	12.8	12.6	12.4	18.0	15.7	15.4	18.3	14.0	14.3
I don't know	26.3	28.7	22.4	26.9	24.6	25.9	17.1	19.5	22.8	26.0
N of Valid	289	12,338	326	13,880	334	11,290	246	7,213	1,195	44,721
N of Miss	54	2,776	53	2,353	49	1,696	21	1,231	177	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.8	28.2	16.6	19.9	13.1	16.5	13.4	15.8	16.4	20.7
Somewhat better	16.8	15.6	17.5	16.9	16.9	16.3	18.2	16.4	17.3	16.3
Stayed the same	50.2	43.5	45.0	47.9	54.7	50.6	52.2	51.7	50.5	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.1	9.4	17.2	11.5	10.5	11.7	12.6	11.5	12.2	11.0
Much worse	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	285	12,372	331	13,977	344	11,450	247	7,332	1,207	45,131
N of Miss	58	2,742	48	2,256	39	1,536	20	1,112	165	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.9	37.5	47.8	44.1	52.9	48.6	62.2	48.4	49.4	44.1
Rarely	23.3	21.6	24.9	22.9	20.5	21.1	15.5	19.2	21.4	21.4
Sometimes	25.4	21.6	18.1	19.8	17.3	18.6	12.0	19.3	18.3	19.9
Often	9.8	11.7	6.8	9.0	7.3	8.1	7.2	8.8	7.7	9.5
Always	5.6	7.6	2.4	4.3	2.0	3.6	3.2	4.4	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	287	12,528	337	14,085	342	11,511	251	7,418	1,217	45,542
N of Miss	56	2,586	42	2,148	41	1,475	16	1,026	155	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	43.7	53.3	52.3	60.4	56.4	64.8	55.3	55.6	51.5
Rarely	22.6	23.4	26.2	23.0	20.8	21.1	17.6	19.8	22.1	22.1
Sometimes	21.5	19.9	15.2	16.6	14.4	15.2	10.0	15.9	15.4	17.0
Often	6.9	8.1	4.2	5.6	3.5	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.0	6.2
Always	4.5	4.8	1.2	2.5	0.9	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	288	12,396	336	14,013	341	11,477	250	7,400	1,215	45,286
N of Miss	55	2,718	43	2,220	42	1,509	17	1,044	157	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.4	58.4	73.4	64.3	74.6	67.8	78.0	65.7	72.3	63.8
Rarely	18.1	17.9	11.6	15.8	10.5	14.2	7.6	14.4	12.0	15.7
Sometimes	9.1	11.8	7.5	10.5	9.1	10.2	7.6	11.4	8.3	10.9
Often	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.2	4.5	5.2
Always	4.2	6.2	3.0	4.1	1.5	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.8	4.3
N of Valid	287	12,426	335	14,006	342	11,469	250	7,386	1,214	45,287
N of Miss	56	2,688	44	2,227	41	1,517	17	1,058	158	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.1	65.5	58.6	64.7	60.3	61.0	64.4	60.8	61.6	63.4
Yes	35.9	34.5	41.4	35.3	39.7	39.0	35.6	39.2	38.4	36.6
N of Valid	284	12,135	326	13,676	335	11,175	247	7,194	1,192	44,180
N of Miss	59	2,979	53	2,557	48	1,811	20	1,250	180	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	16.4	14.0	17.7	23.3	21.3	23.1	20.4	19.0	18.7
Most of the time	11.1	13.5	21.5	17.1	16.9	18.0	14.3	17.3	16.3	16.4
Some of the time	25.3	26.1	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.5	31.1	28.8	27.8	27.3
A little of the time	28.0	22.8	18.2	18.9	16.9	15.5	16.7	14.4	19.9	18.3
None of the time	19.7	21.2	18.5	18.8	15.5	17.8	14.7	19.1	17.2	19.3
N of Valid	289	12,602	335	14,127	343	11,552	251	7,435	1,218	45,716
N of Miss	54	2,512	44	2,106	40	1,434	16	1,009	154	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	12.0	9.0	12.4	15.3	14.3	12.4	13.9	11.8	13.0
Most of the time	8.5	9.0	8.1	10.1	10.9	11.1	7.6	10.9	8.9	10.2
Some of the time	16.9	15.1	21.9	16.9	16.2	19.1	22.4	20.5	19.2	17.5
A little of the time	19.4	18.3	20.7	18.3	21.2	17.9	20.0	17.7	20.4	18.1
None of the time	45.1	45.6	40.2	42.4	36.5	37.6	37.6	36.9	39.8	41.2
N of Valid	284	12,498	333	14,033	340	11,484	250	7,403	1,207	45,418
N of Miss	59	2,616	46	2,200	43	1,502	17	1,041	165	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.7	20.3	25.7	22.8	26.5	25.1	24.9	23.1	24.1	22.7
Most of the time	15.5	14.8	20.0	17.3	19.8	18.4	20.9	18.6	19.1	17.1
Some of the time	20.1	17.6	20.0	18.8	23.0	19.8	25.3	21.1	22.0	19.1
A little of the time	15.1	15.7	13.1	14.6	10.9	13.3	10.8	12.9	12.5	14.3
None of the time	30.6	31.6	21.2	26.4	19.8	23.3	18.1	24.3	22.4	26.7
N of Valid	284	12,398	335	14,002	339	11,463	249	7,399	1,207	45,262
N of Miss	59	2,716	44	2,231	44	1,523	18	1,045	165	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.6	10.2	5.1	10.4	11.7	12.7	11.2	12.3	9.5	11.2
Most of the time	4.9	7.5	6.3	7.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.3	7.4	8.3
Some of the time	13.1	12.2	17.3	13.9	17.6	16.3	15.1	17.3	16.0	14.6
A little of the time	15.9	16.6	22.4	17.1	15.8	17.3	19.5	18.0	18.4	17.2
None of the time	55.5	53.6	49.0	50.7	45.5	44.7	45.4	43.1	48.8	48.7
N of Valid	283	12,507	335	14,056	341	11,505	251	7,418	1,210	45,486
N of Miss	60	2,607	44	2,177	42	1,481	16	1,026	162	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	16.4	11.9	15.7	16.4	18.8	15.1	18.1	15.2	17.1
Most of the time	11.1	13.2	16.4	14.1	13.2	15.6	16.3	16.5	14.3	14.6
Some of the time	15.4	18.7	22.7	20.8	28.4	21.7	22.3	21.8	22.5	20.6
A little of the time	21.9	18.0	18.8	18.2	17.5	16.5	19.9	15.7	19.4	17.3
None of the time	33.7	33.7	30.1	31.2	24.6	27.3	26.3	27.9	28.6	30.3
N of Valid	279	12,304	335	13,984	342	11,487	251	7,411	1,207	45,186
N of Miss	64	2,810	44	2,249	41	1,499	16	1,033	165	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	14.9	9.9	15.5	13.5	16.6	12.7	15.3	12.4	15.6
Most of the time	7.7	8.1	11.3	10.0	12.3	10.5	9.6	10.5	10.4	9.7
Some of the time	10.8	10.9	13.7	11.9	14.9	14.1	14.7	15.5	13.6	12.8
A little of the time	17.1	14.8	17.3	15.0	14.0	15.1	17.1	14.8	16.3	14.9
None of the time	50.3	51.3	47.8	47.6	45.3	43.7	45.8	44.0	47.3	47.0
N of Valid	286	12,509	335	14,056	342	11,509	251	7,417	1,214	45,491
N of Miss	57	2,605	44	2,177	41	1,477	16	1,027	158	7,286