

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Saline County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	2,408	3,581	3,493	2,509
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	39.0	940	32.3	1,158	32.9	1,149	33.4	839
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	37.2	895	26.7	955	28.7	1,002	30.5	765
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	13.2	317	26.0	932	22.3	779	20.3	510
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	10.6	256	15.0	536	16.1	563	15.7	395
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.3	1,159	47.6	1,627	49.0	1,609	47.2	1,109
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	49.7	1,147	52.4	1,789	51.0	1,678	52.8	1,242
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.2	316	13.2	467	14.9	518	14.1	338
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	10.4	250	11.6	411	10.5	365	10.1	242
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	27	1.3	46	1.3	44	1.3	30
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.1	27	0.7	25	0.8	28	0.6	14
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	63.5	1,521	63.4	2,250	62.7	2,176	65.5	1,564
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.1	51	2.1	76	1.8	63	1.7	41
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	8.4	202	7.7	274	8.0	279	6.7	160
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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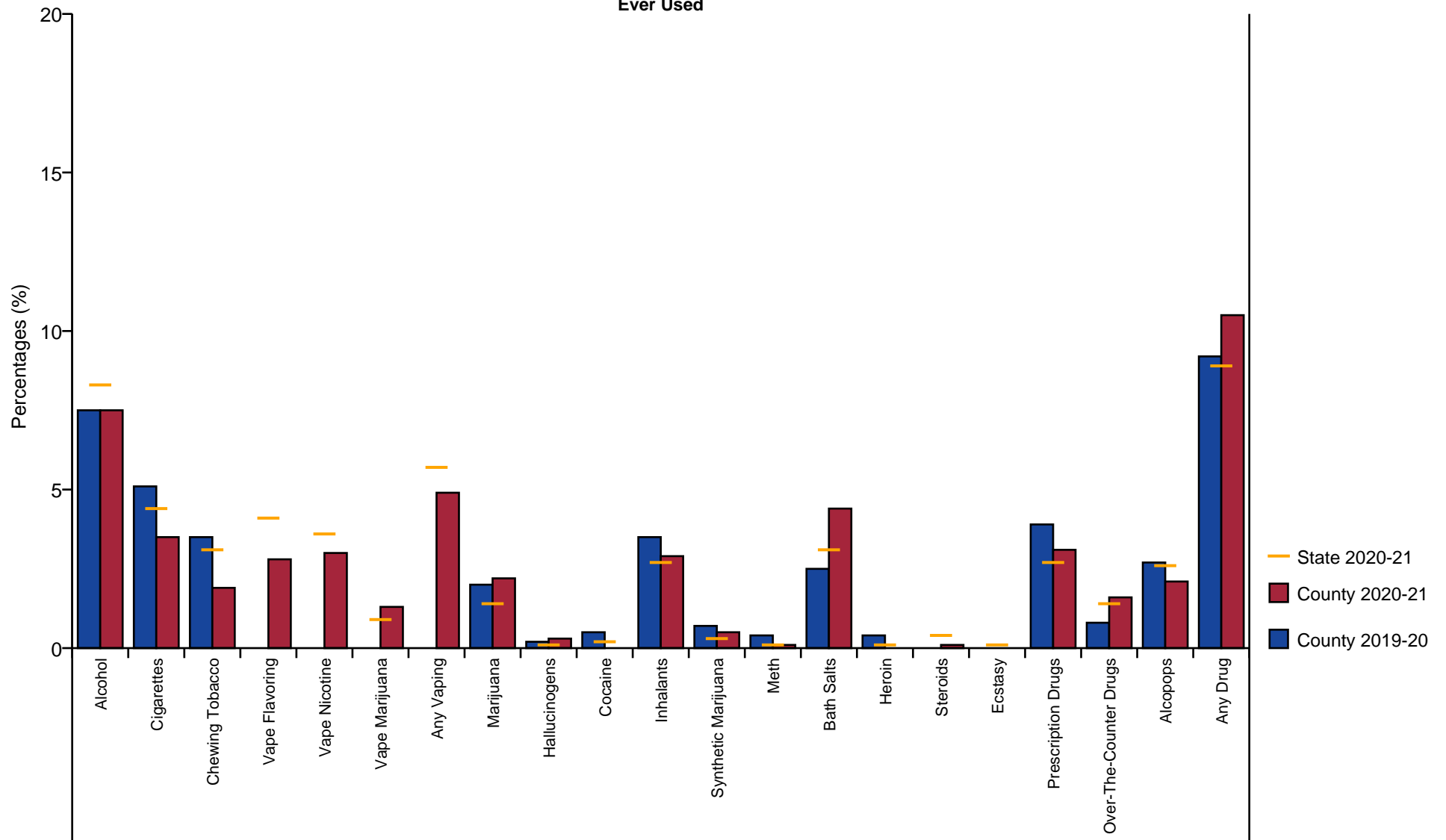
#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Saline County

Ever Used



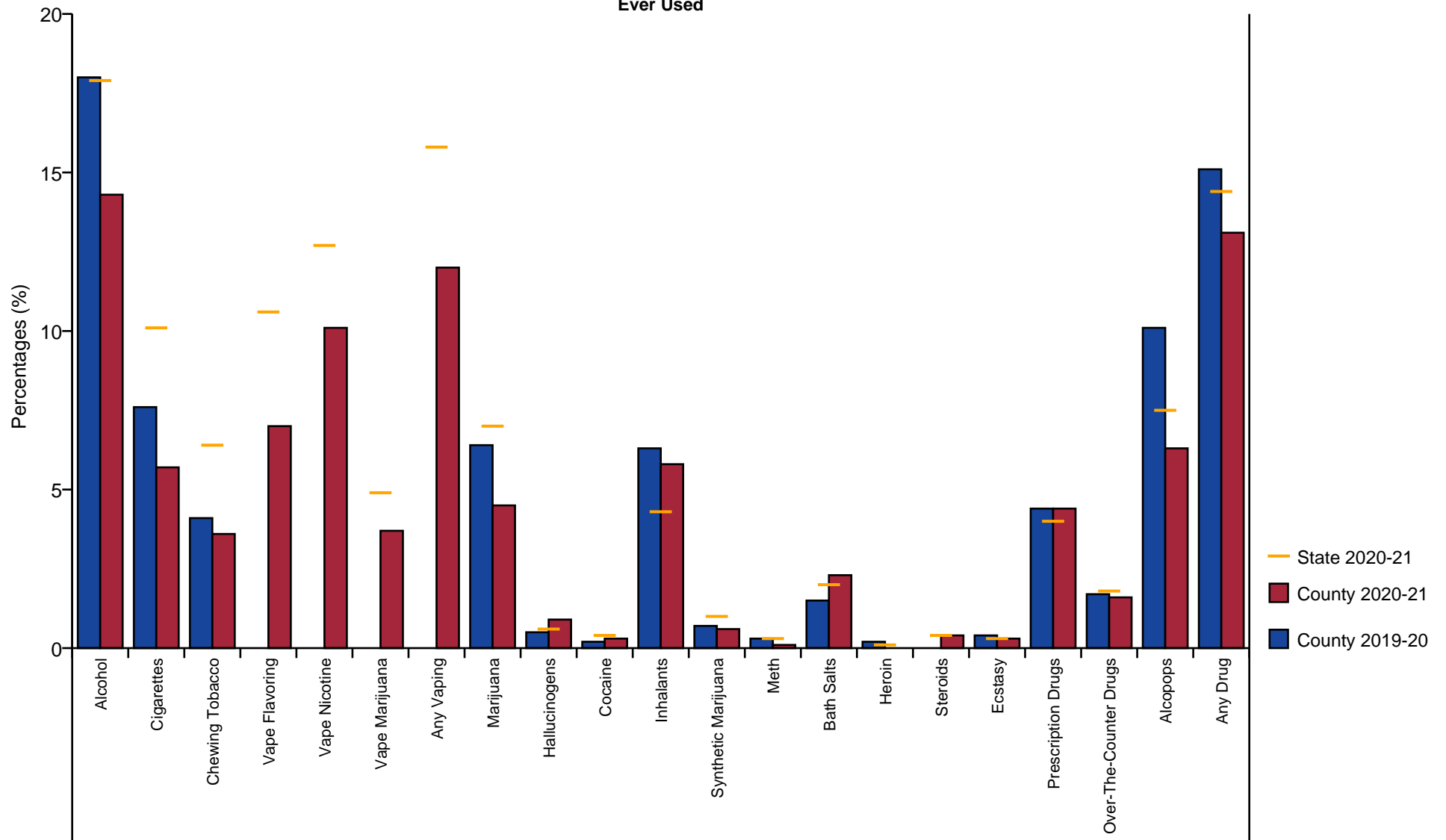
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

Ever Used



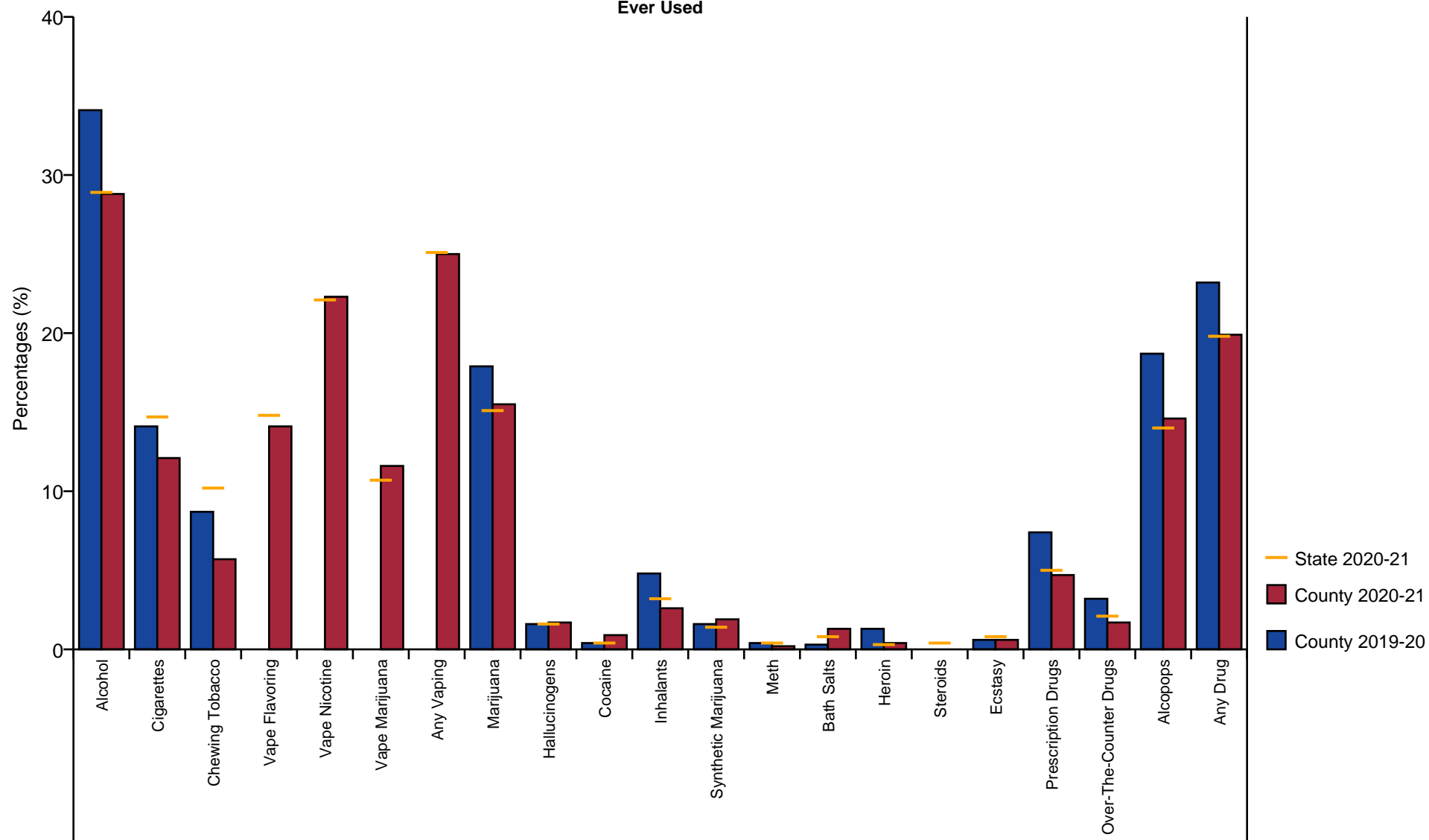
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Saline County

Ever Used



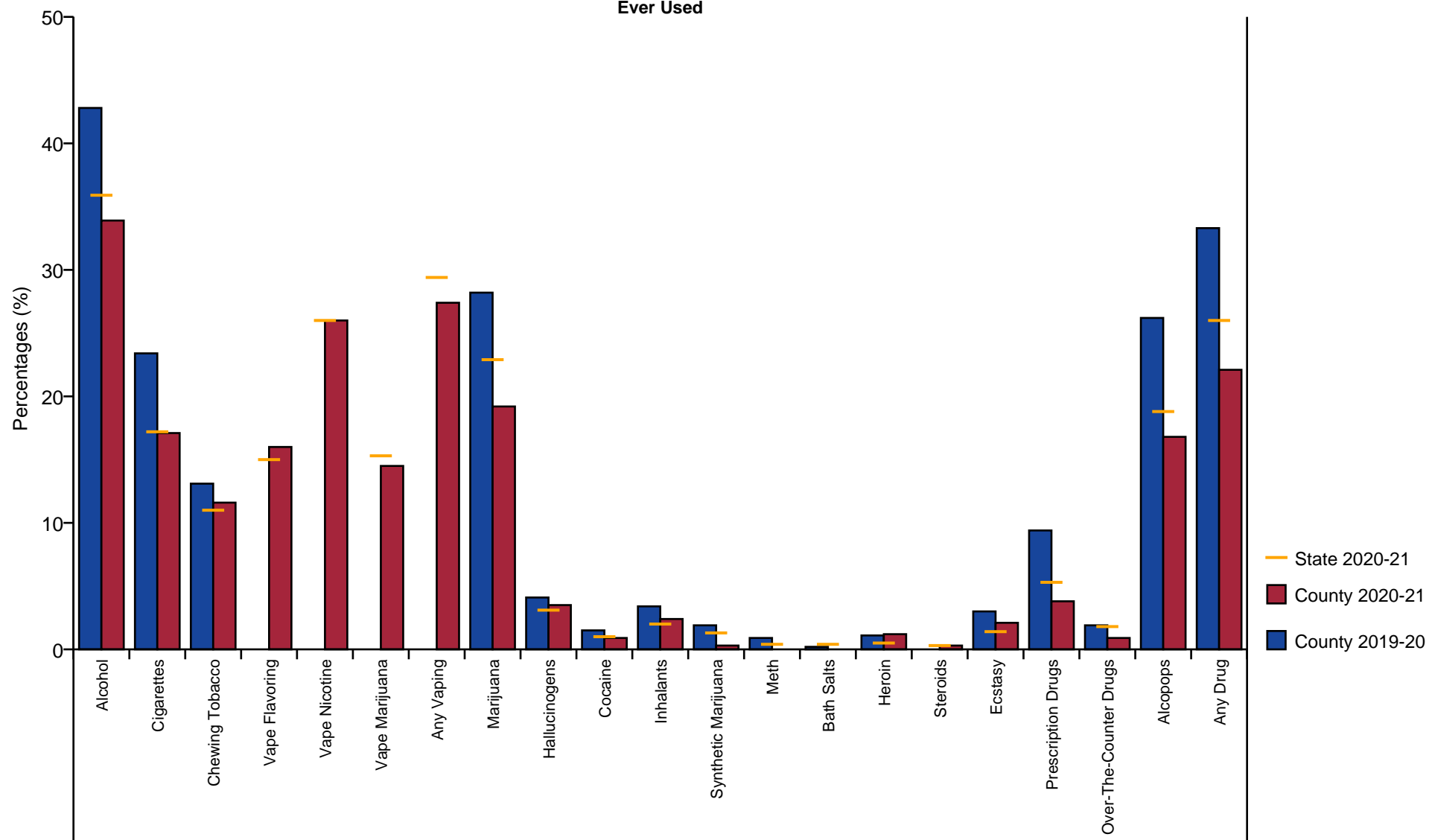
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Saline County

Ever Used



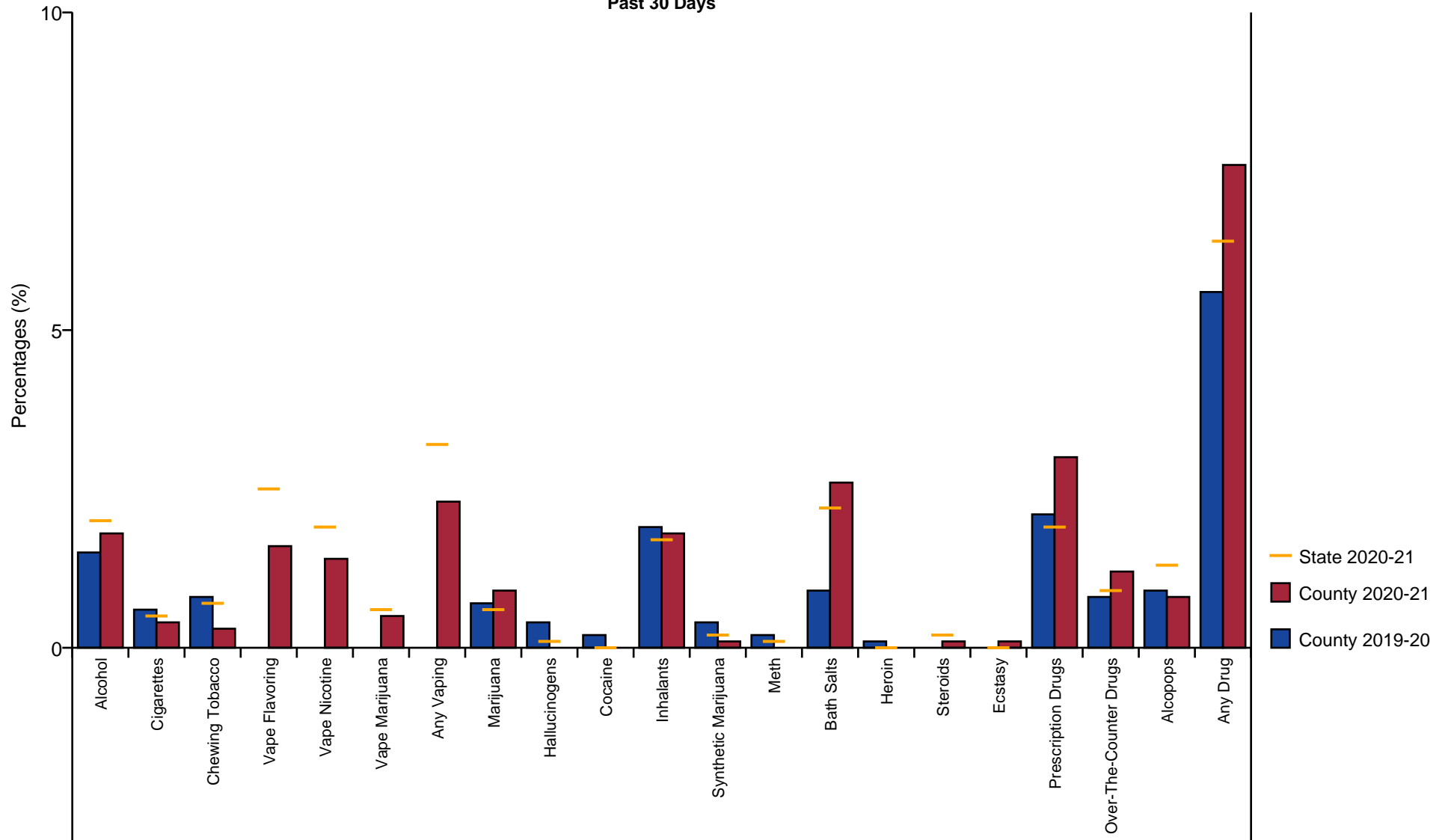
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Saline County

Past 30 Days



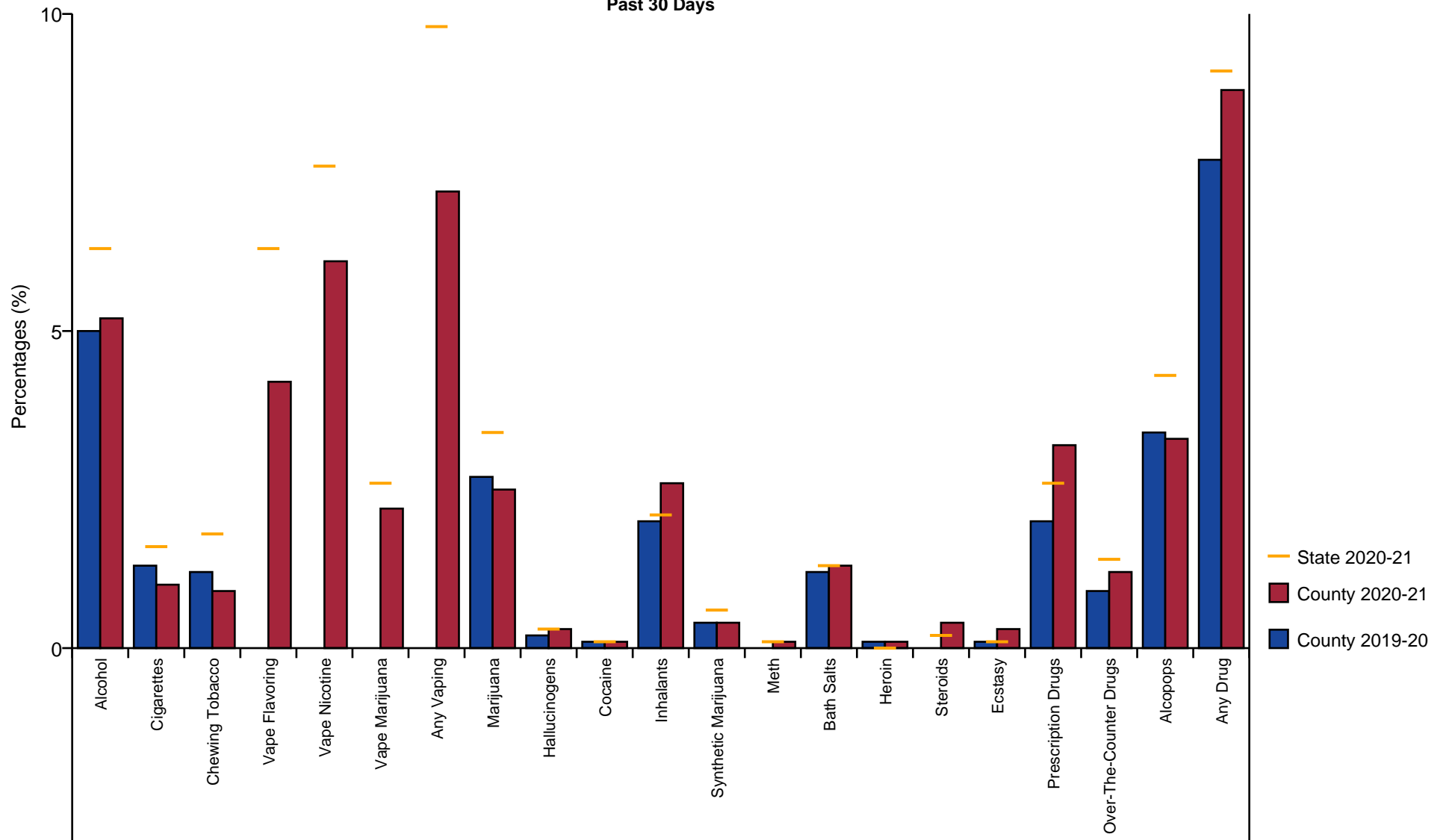
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

## Saline County

Past 30 Days

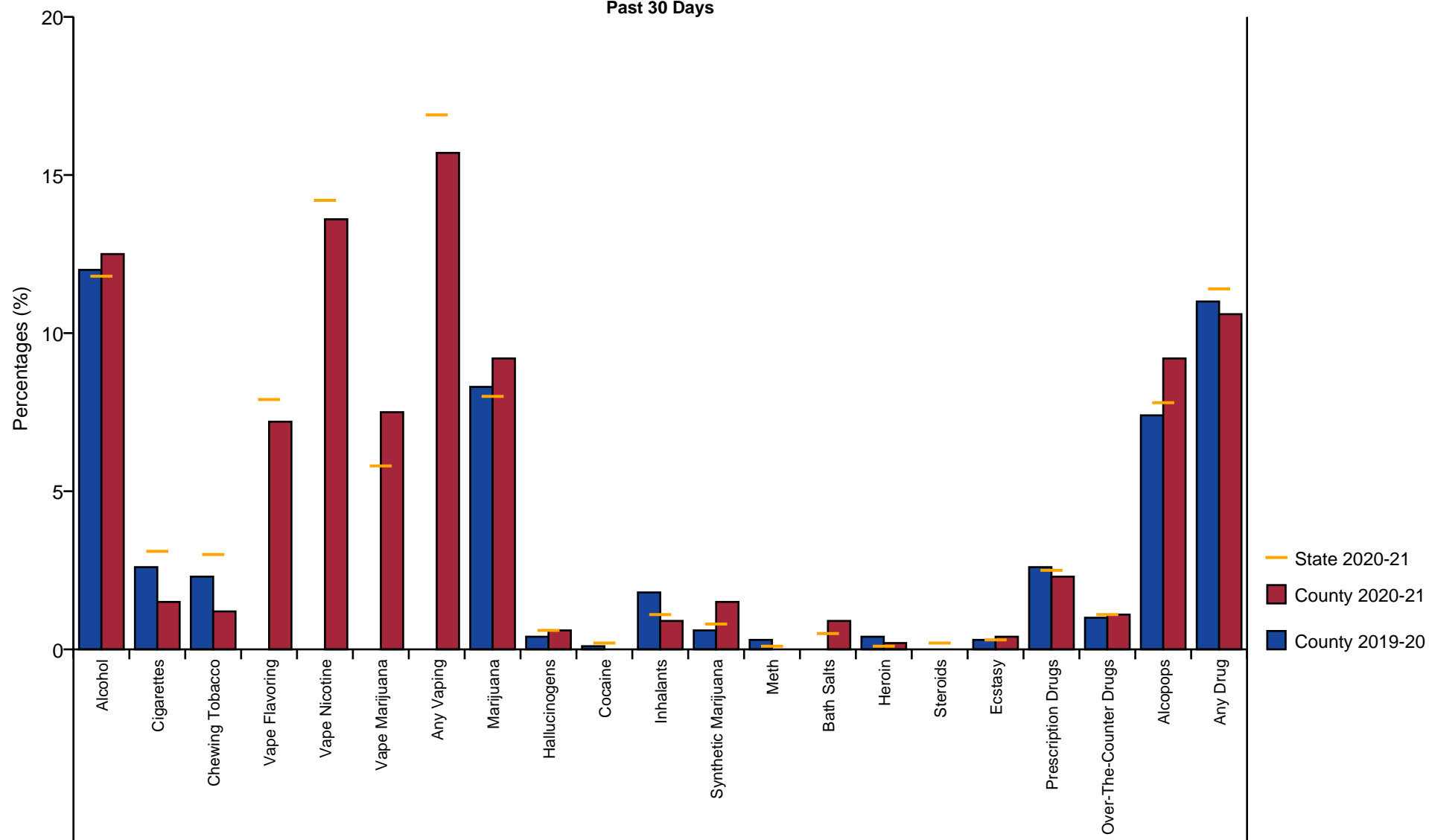


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Saline County

Past 30 Days



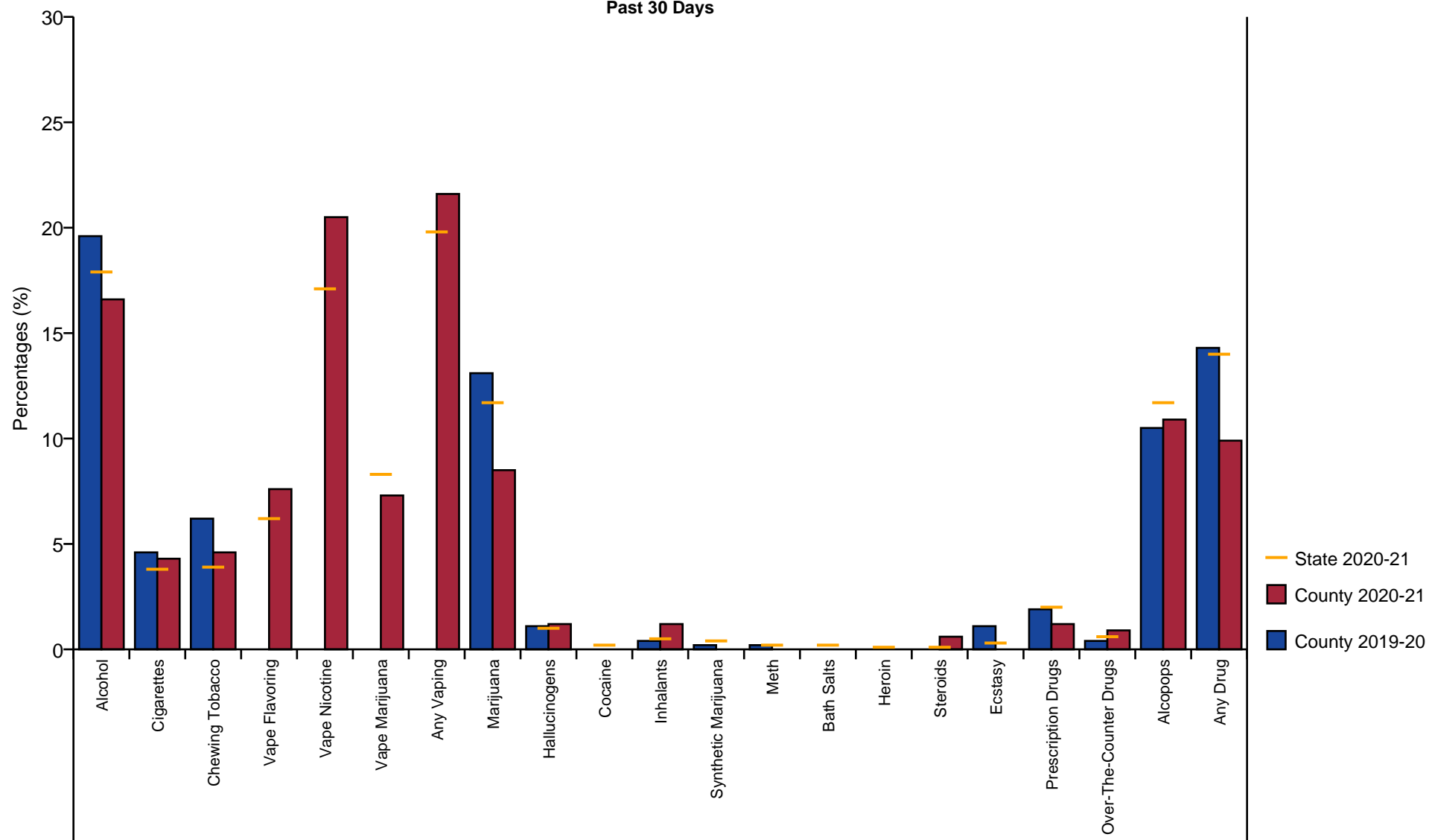
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Saline County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Saline County

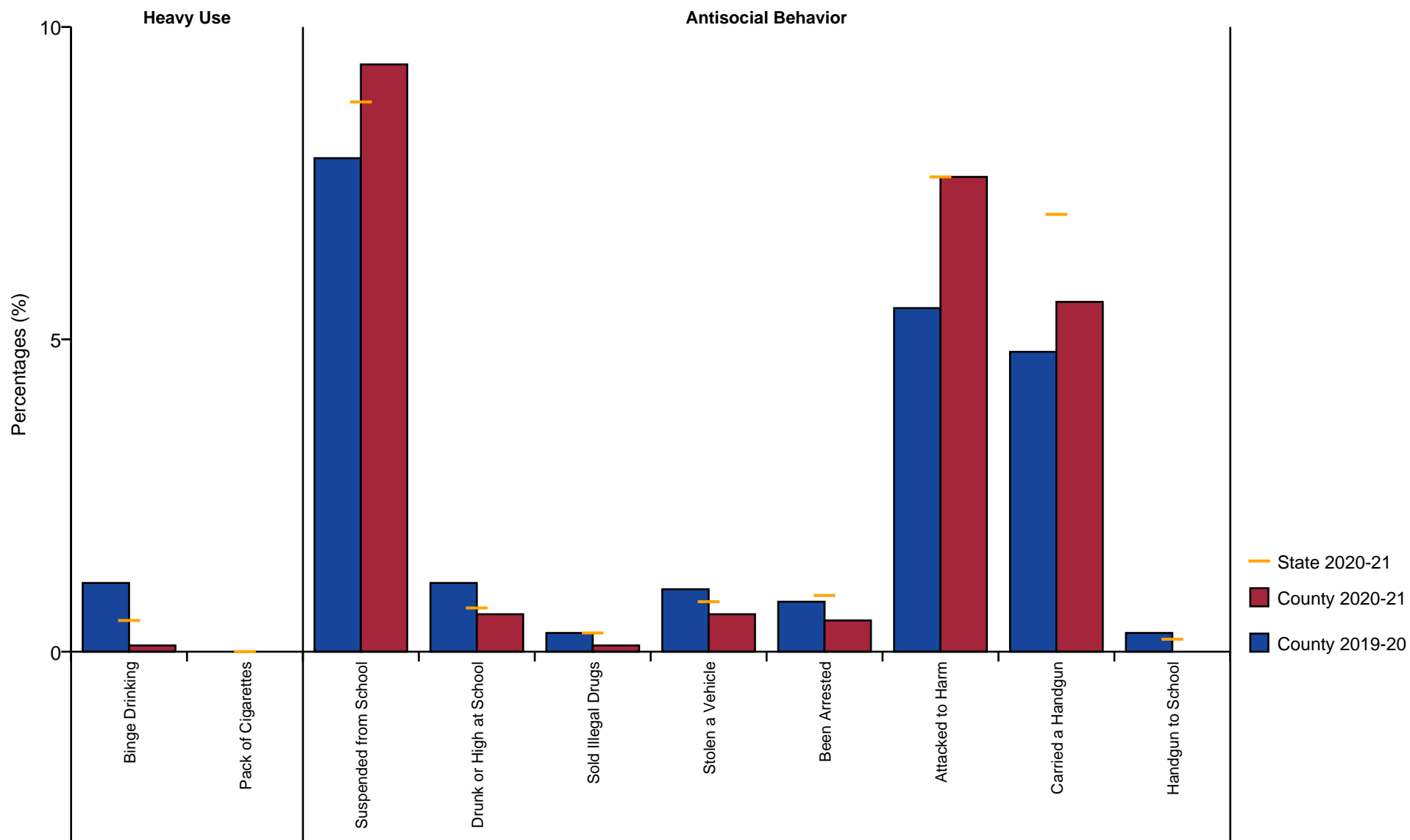


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Saline County

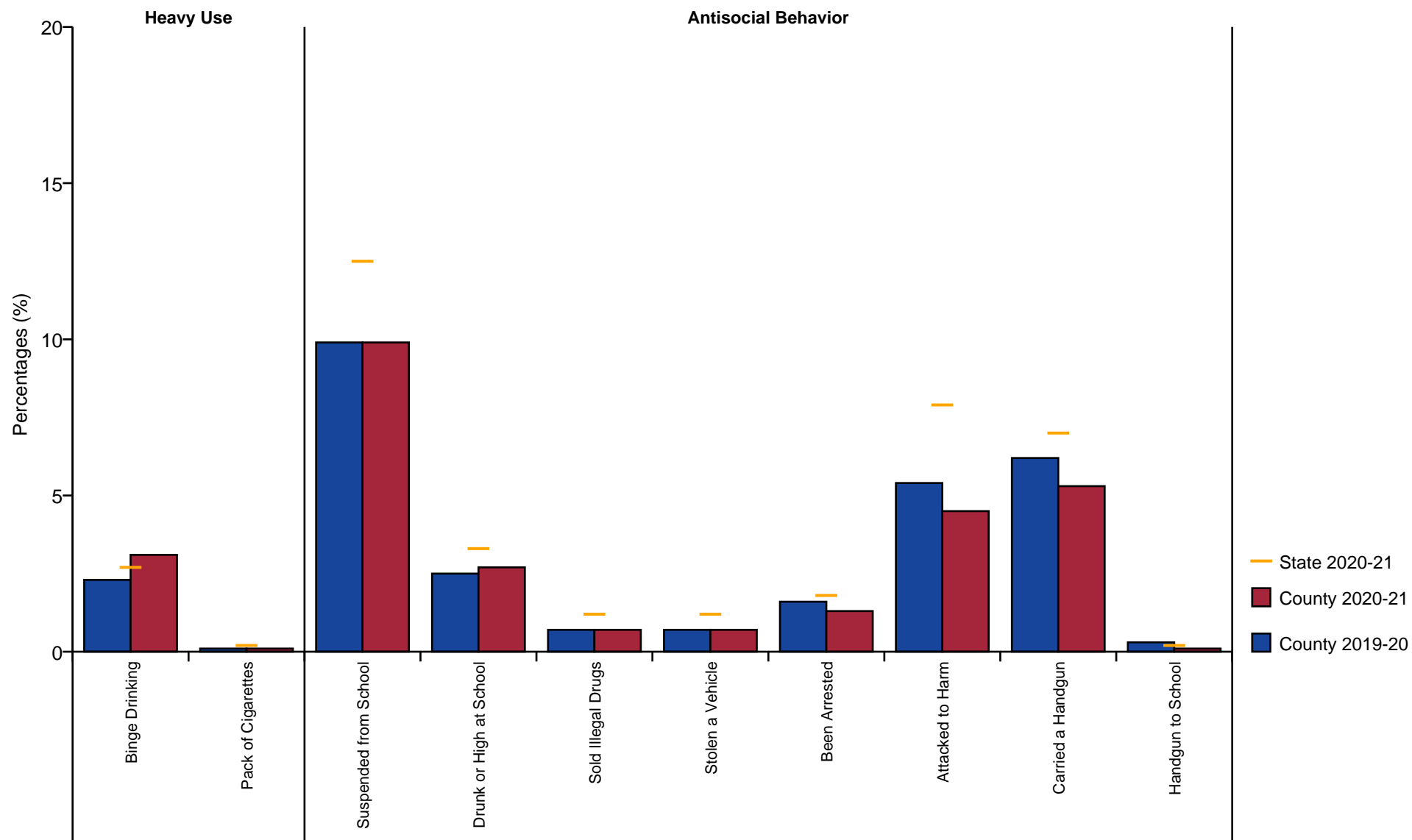


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Saline County

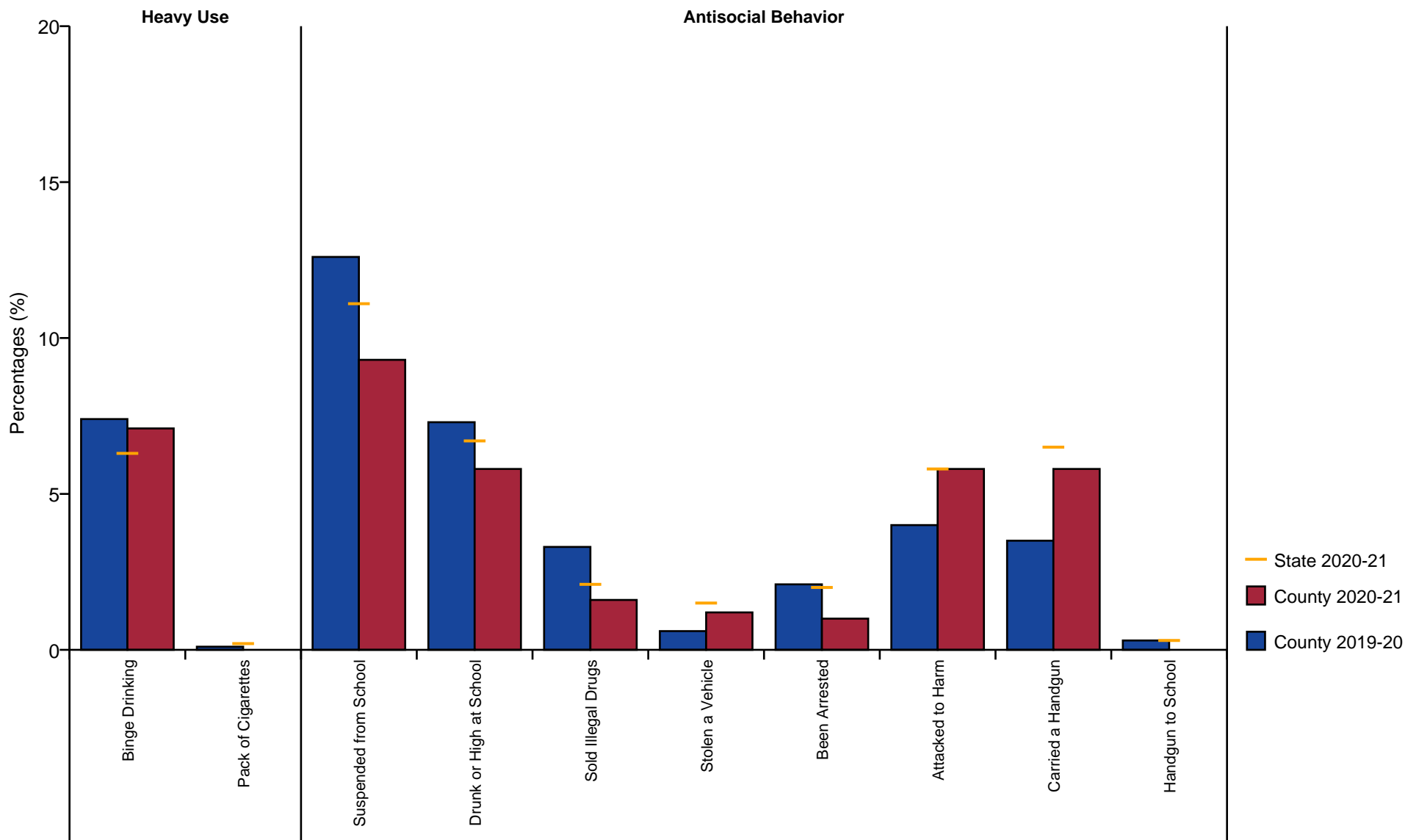


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Saline County

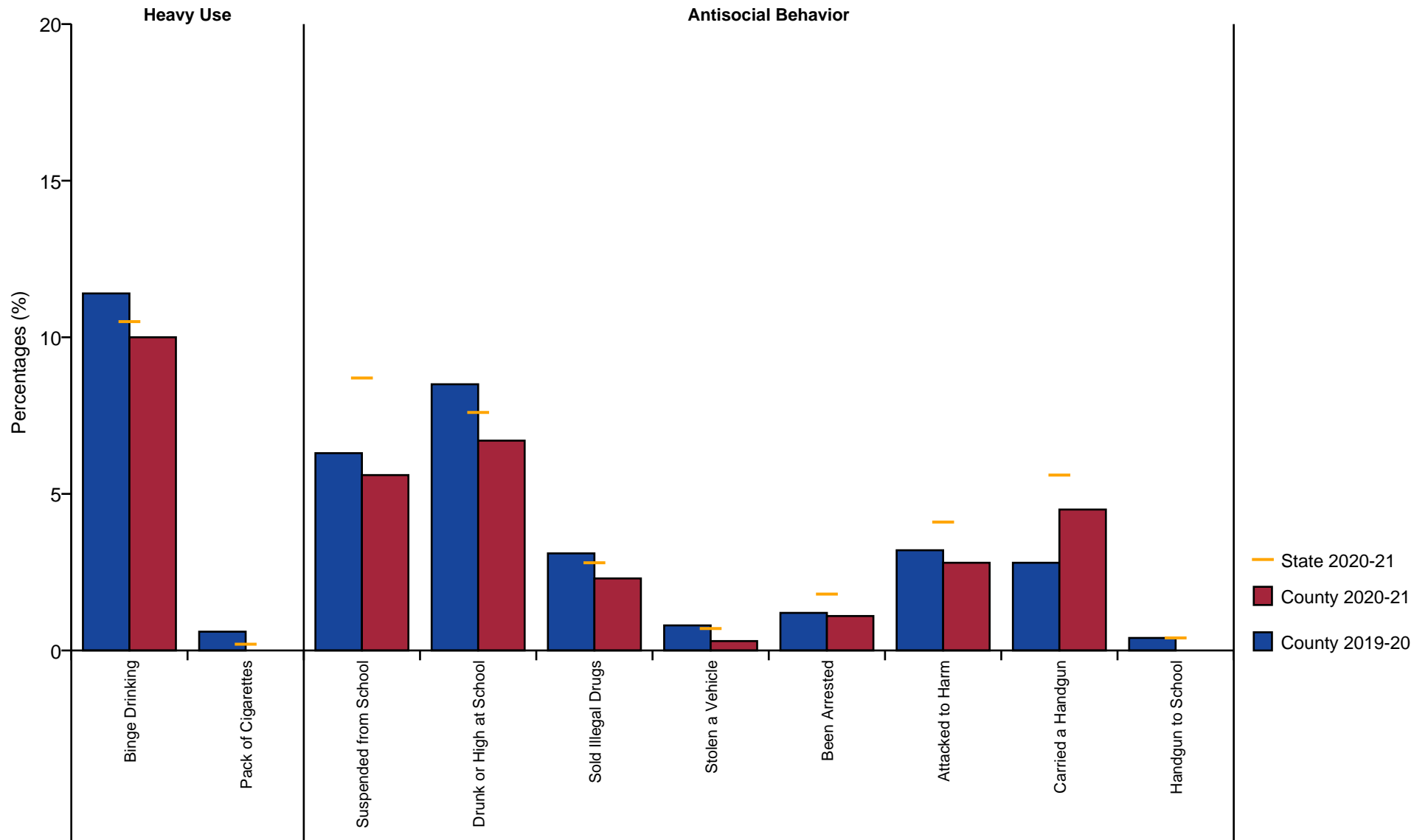
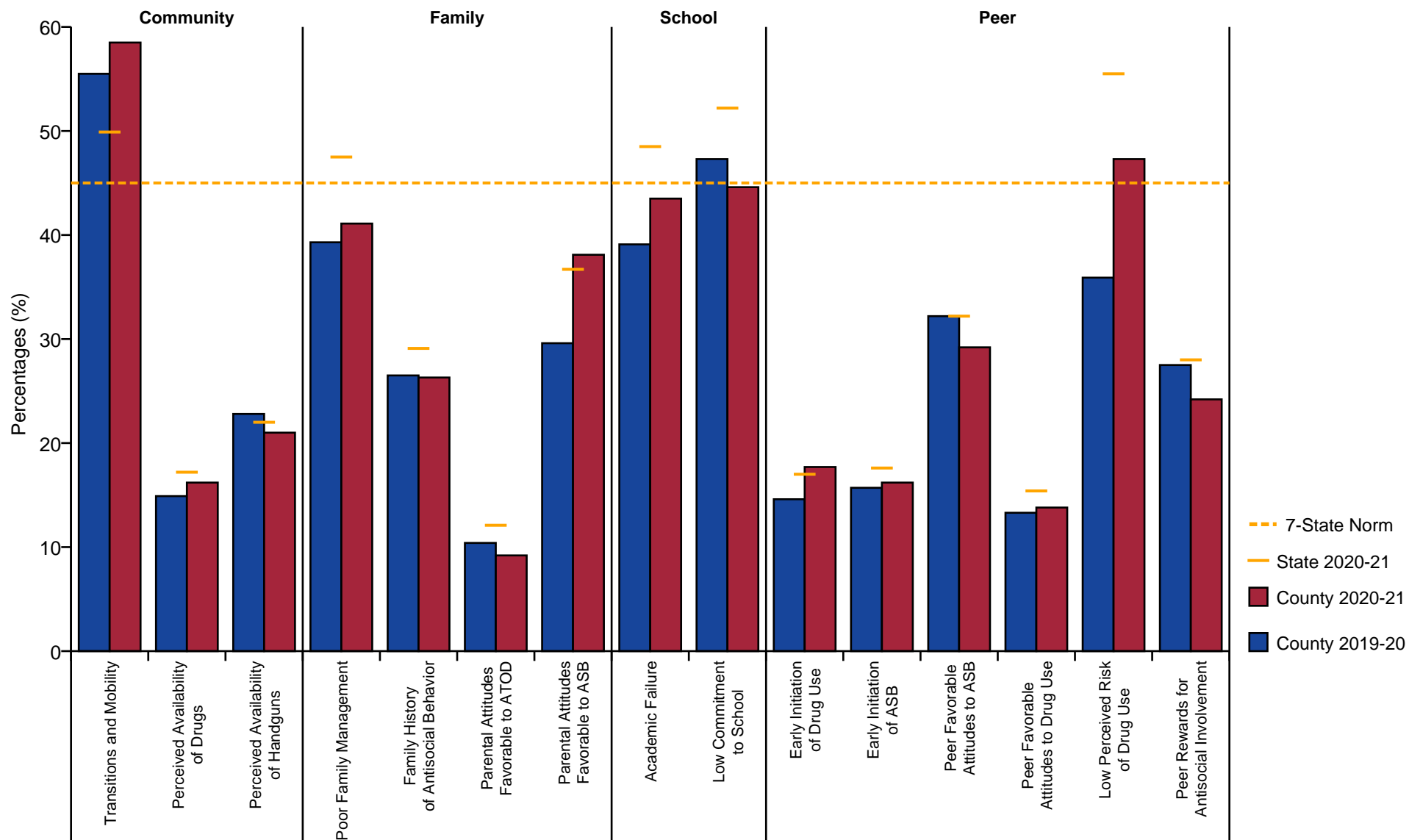


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

## Risk Factors - Grade 6

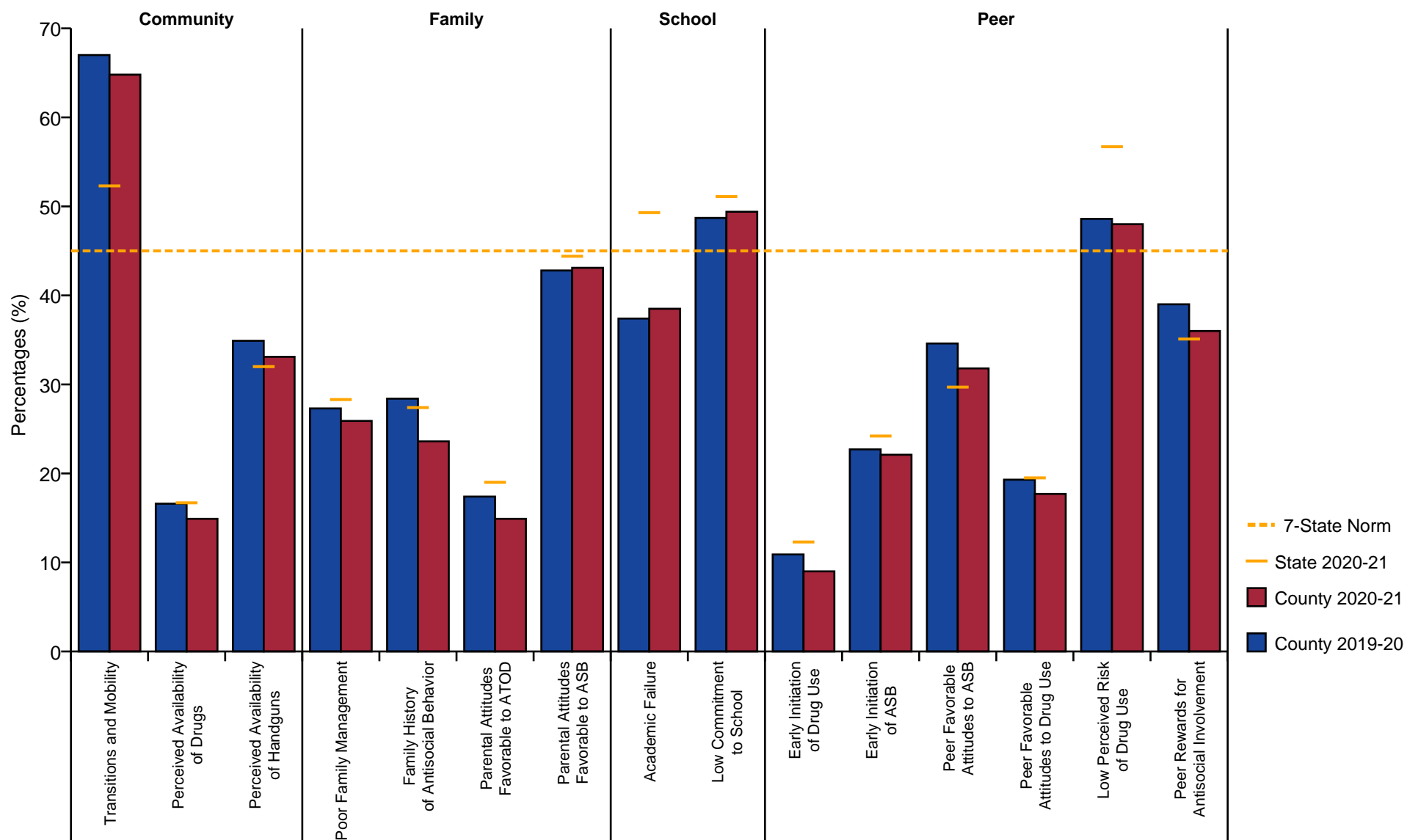
### Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

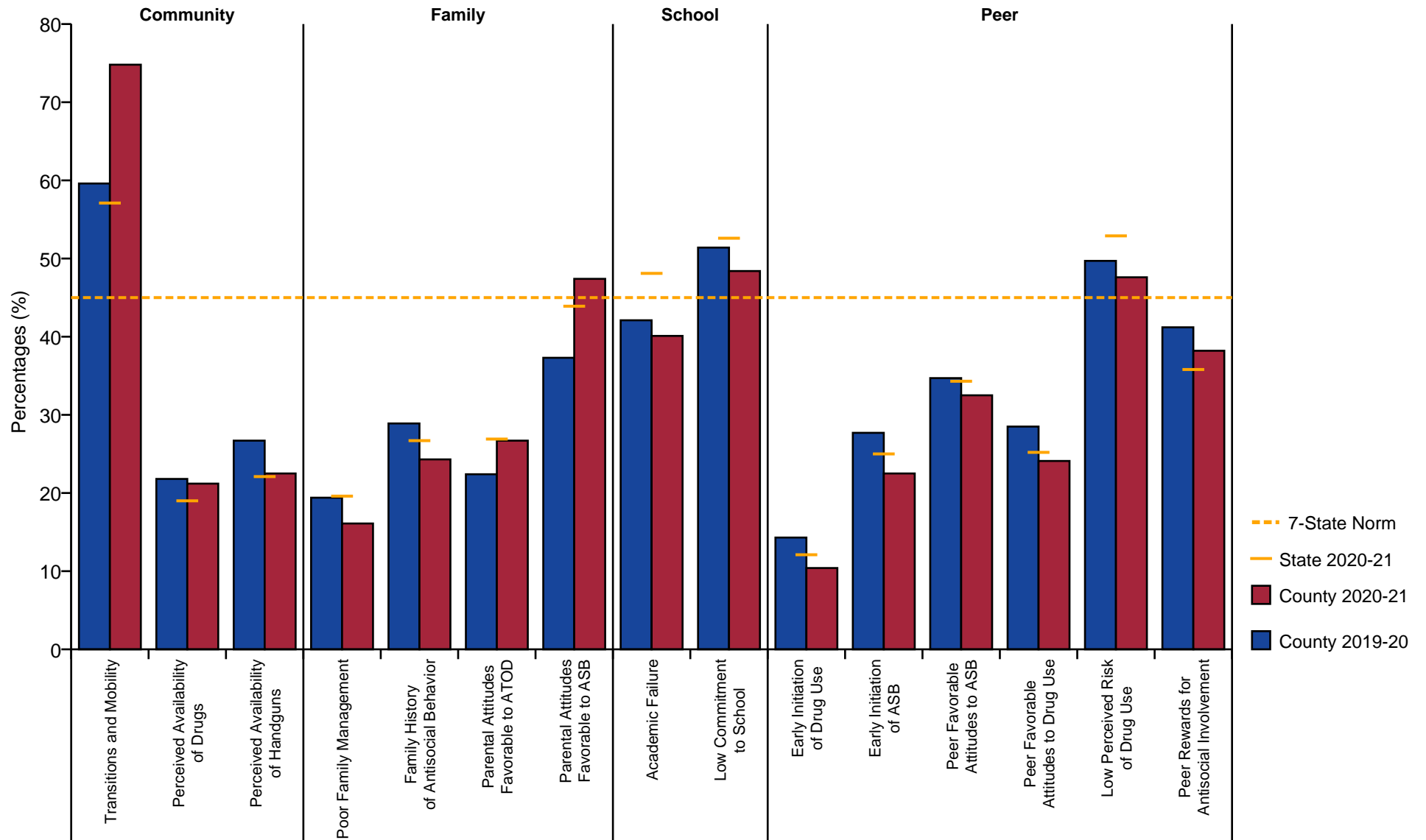
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Saline County

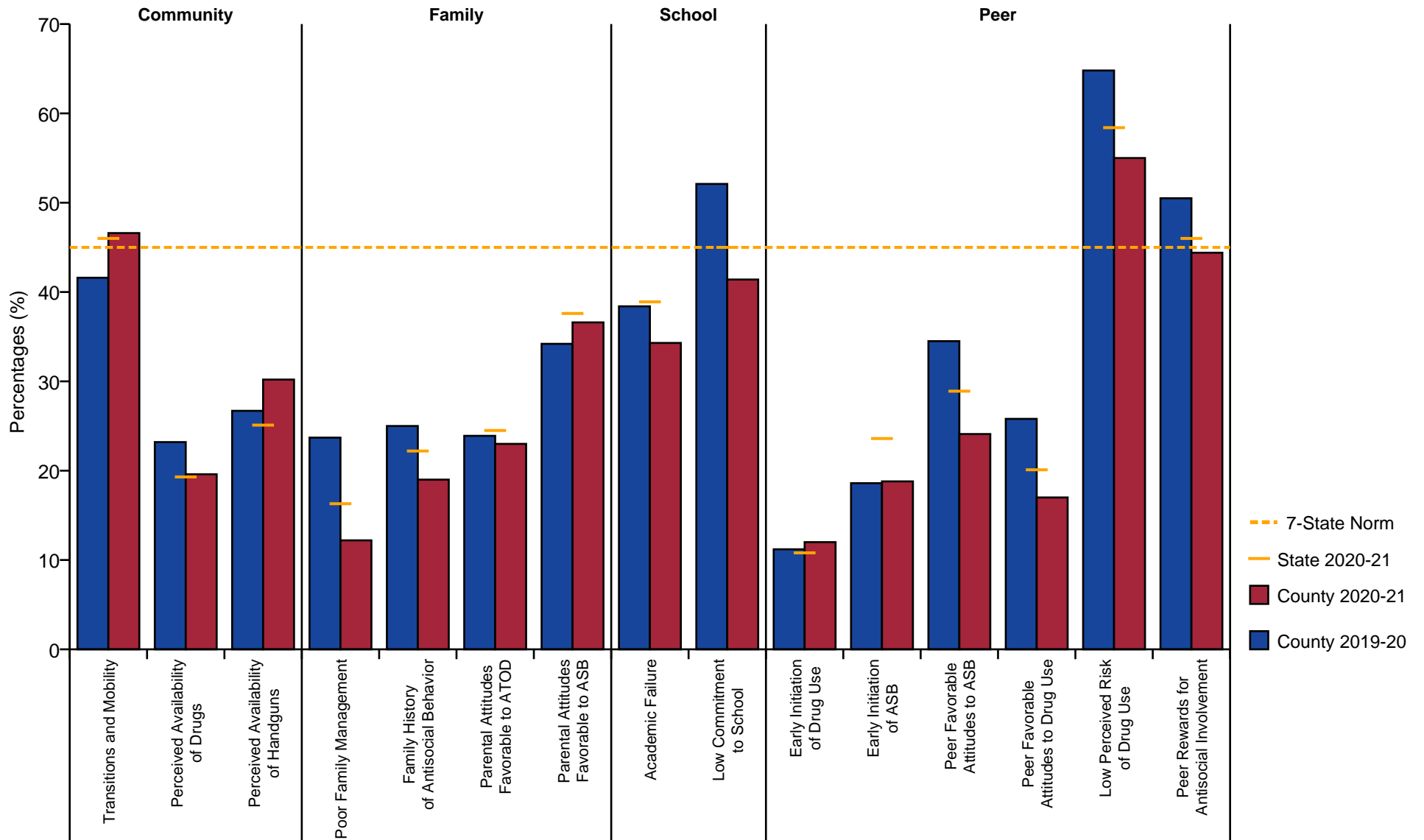


Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Saline County

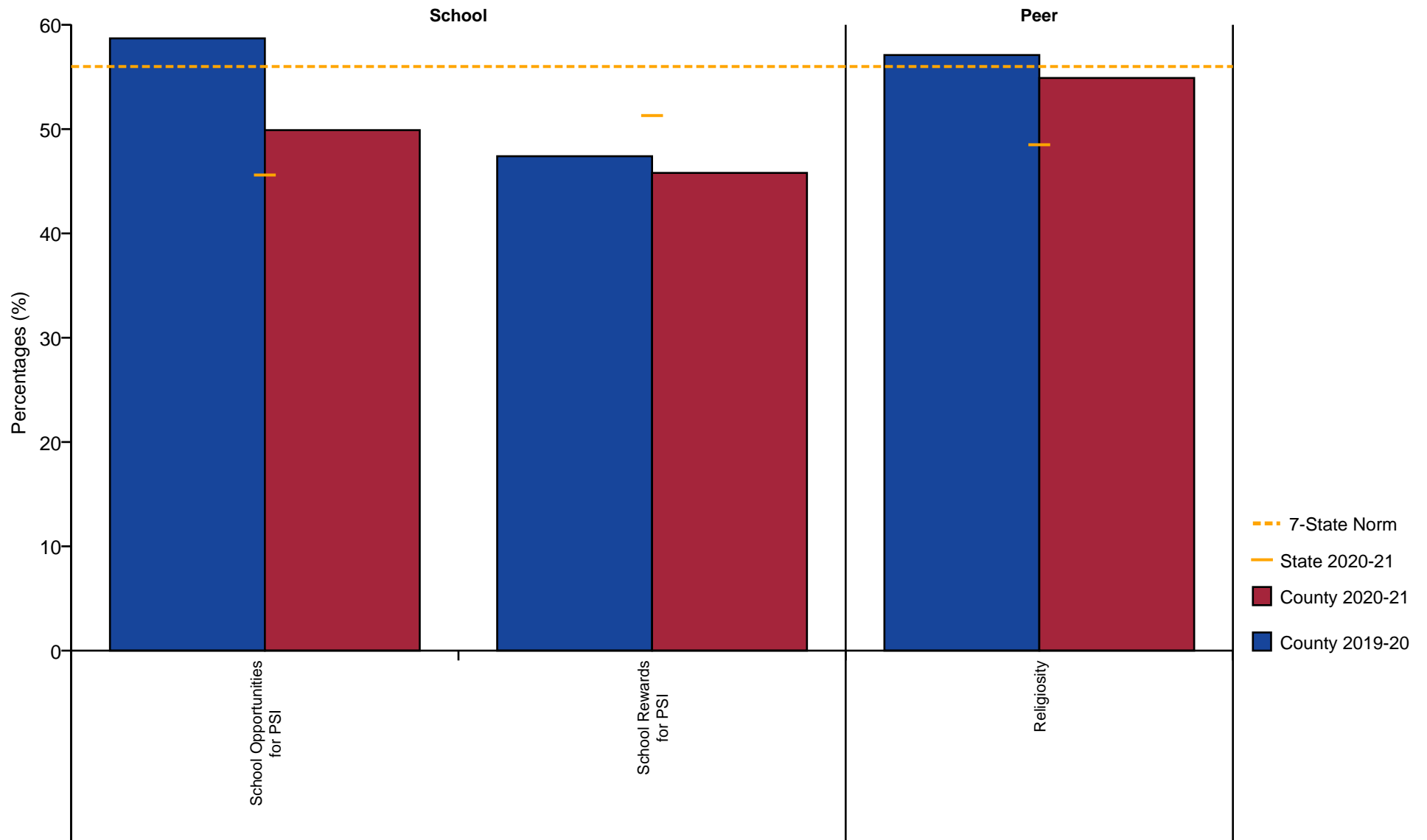


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Saline County

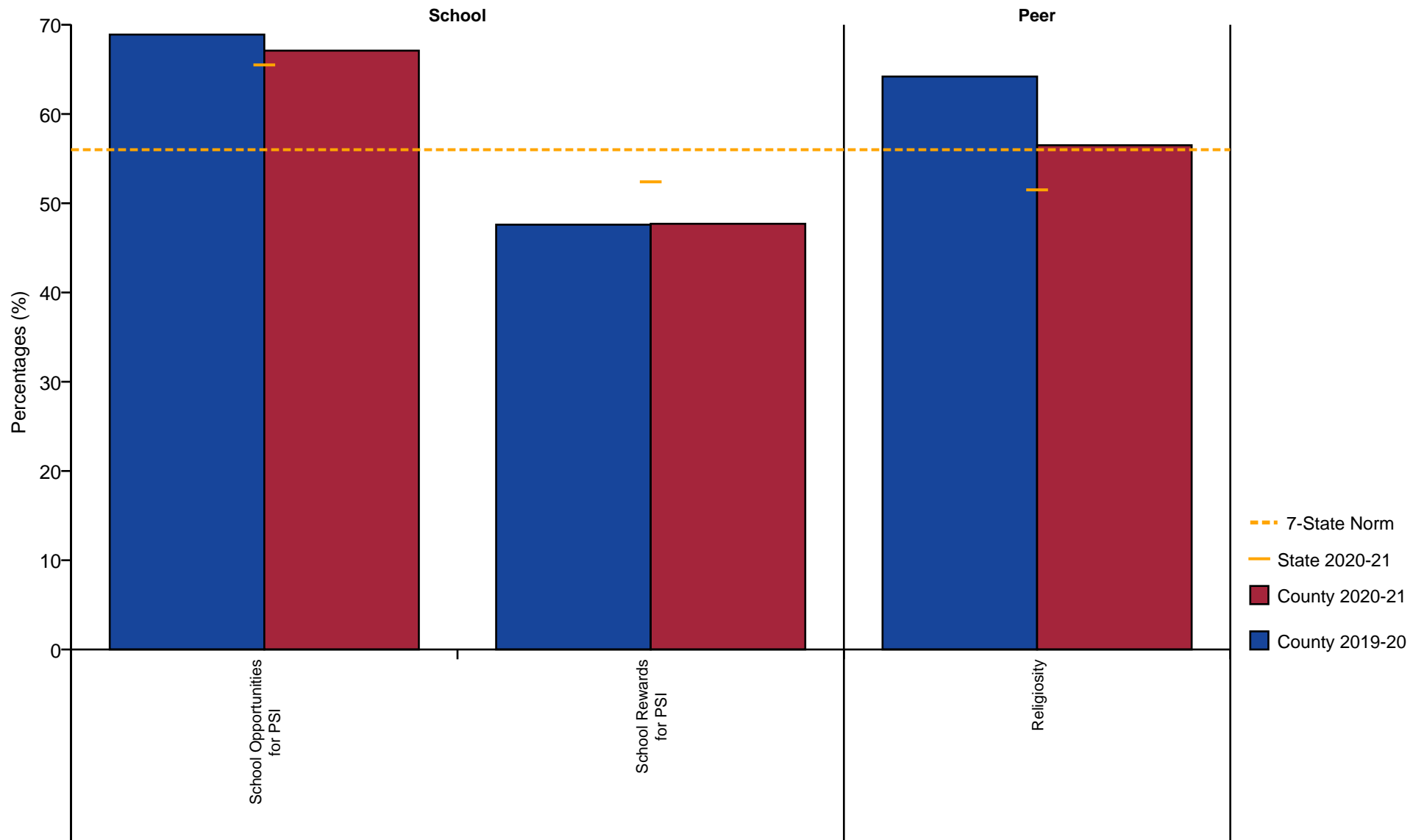


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10

Saline County

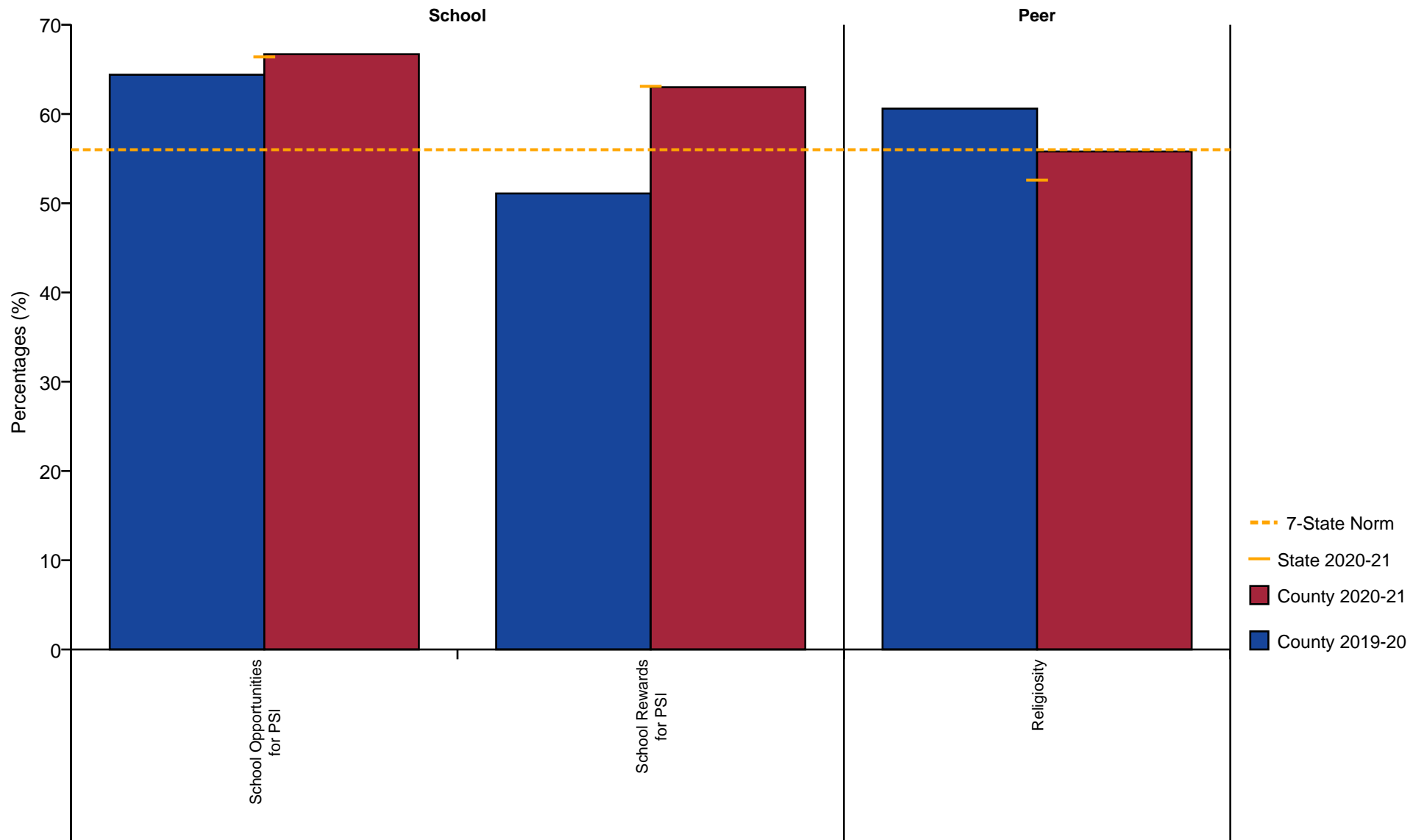


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Saline County

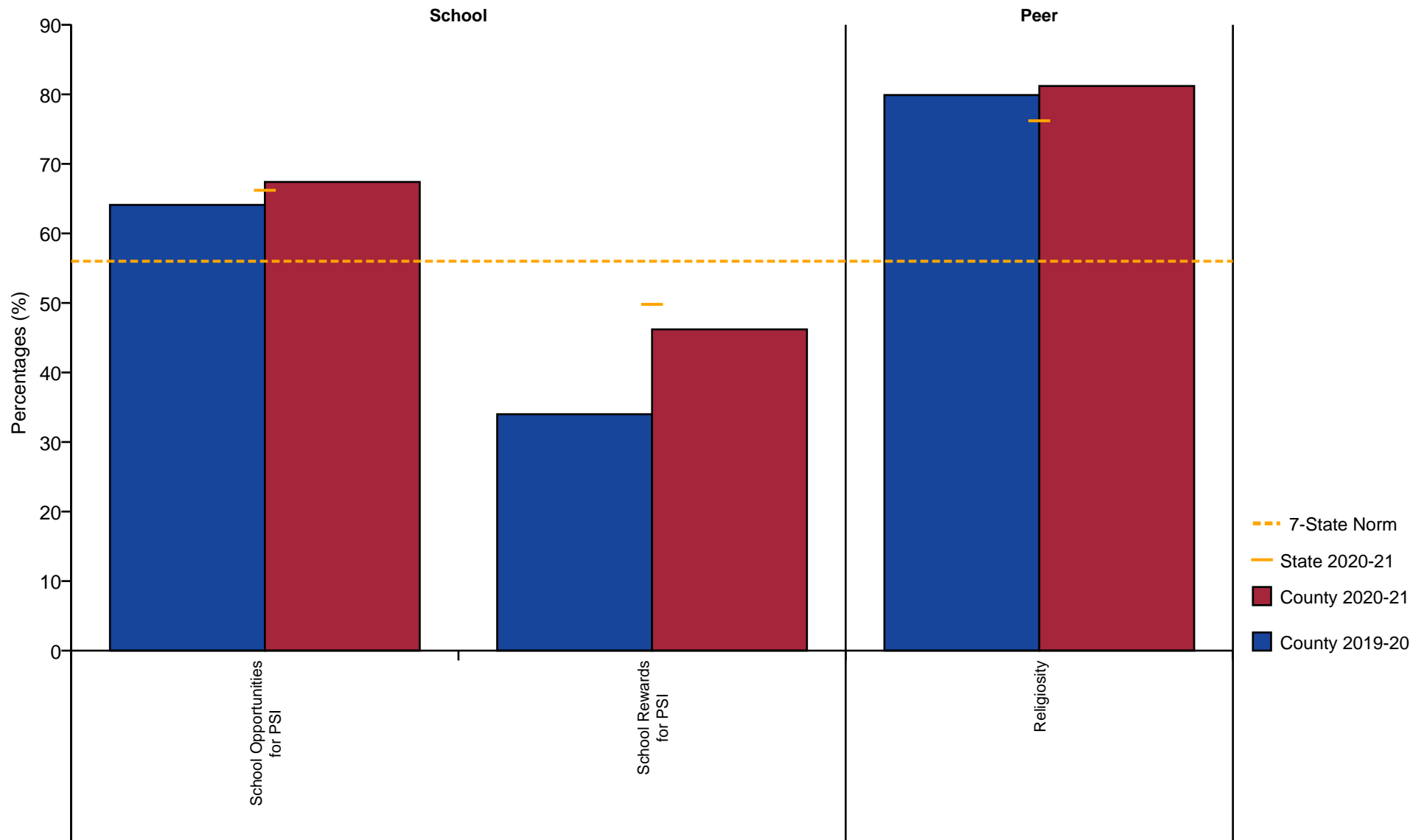


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

## Saline County

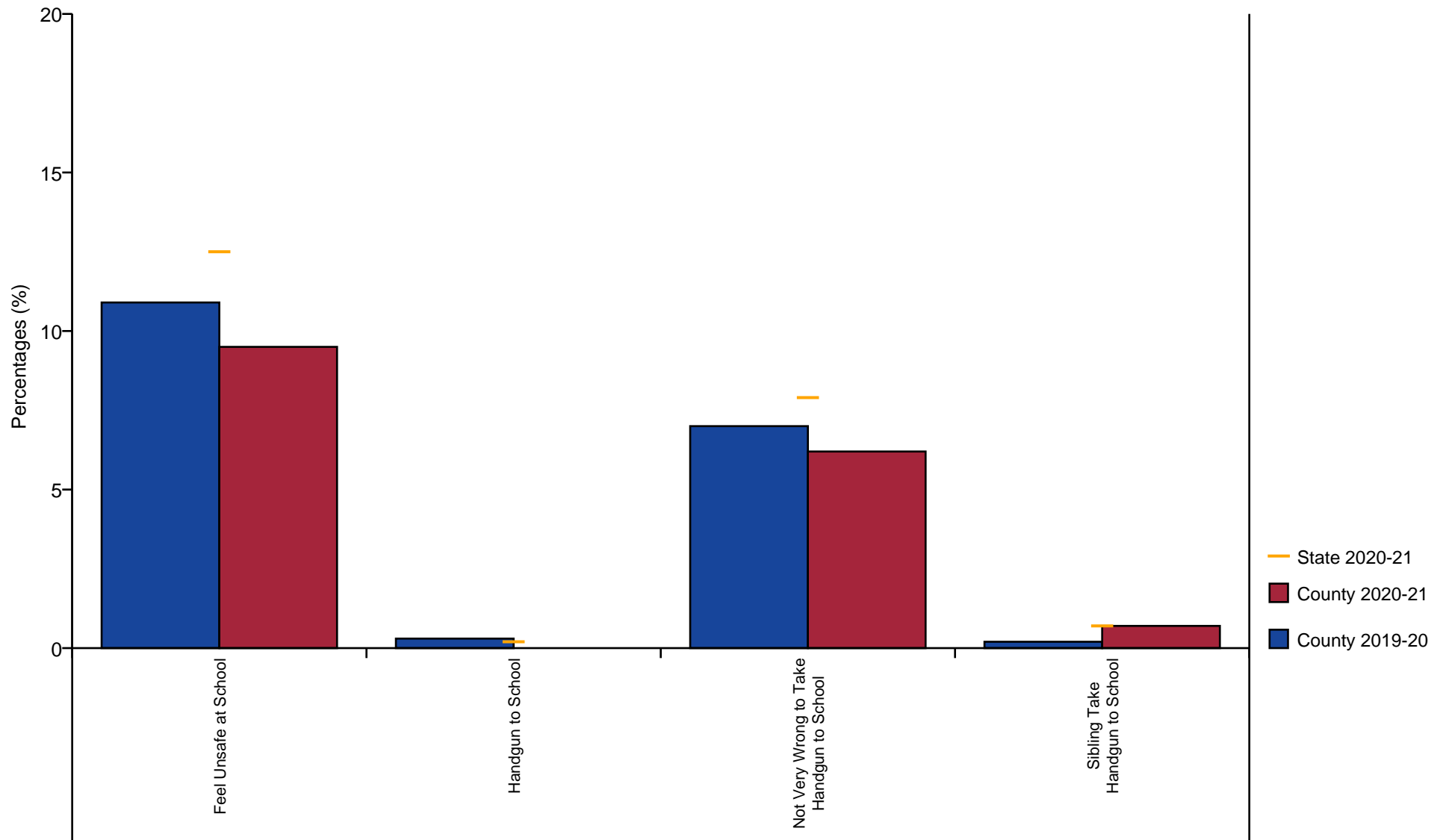


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Saline County

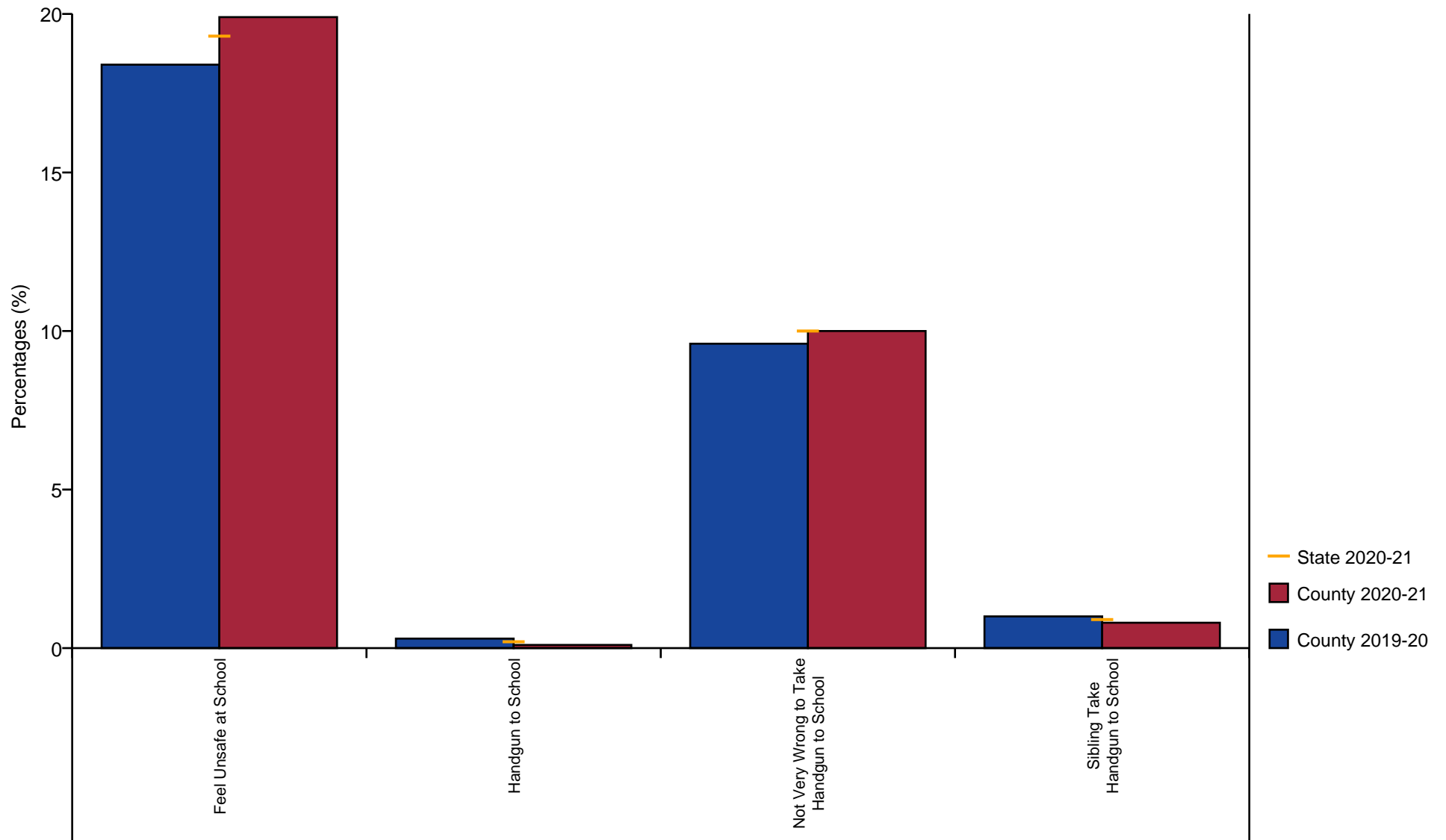


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Saline County

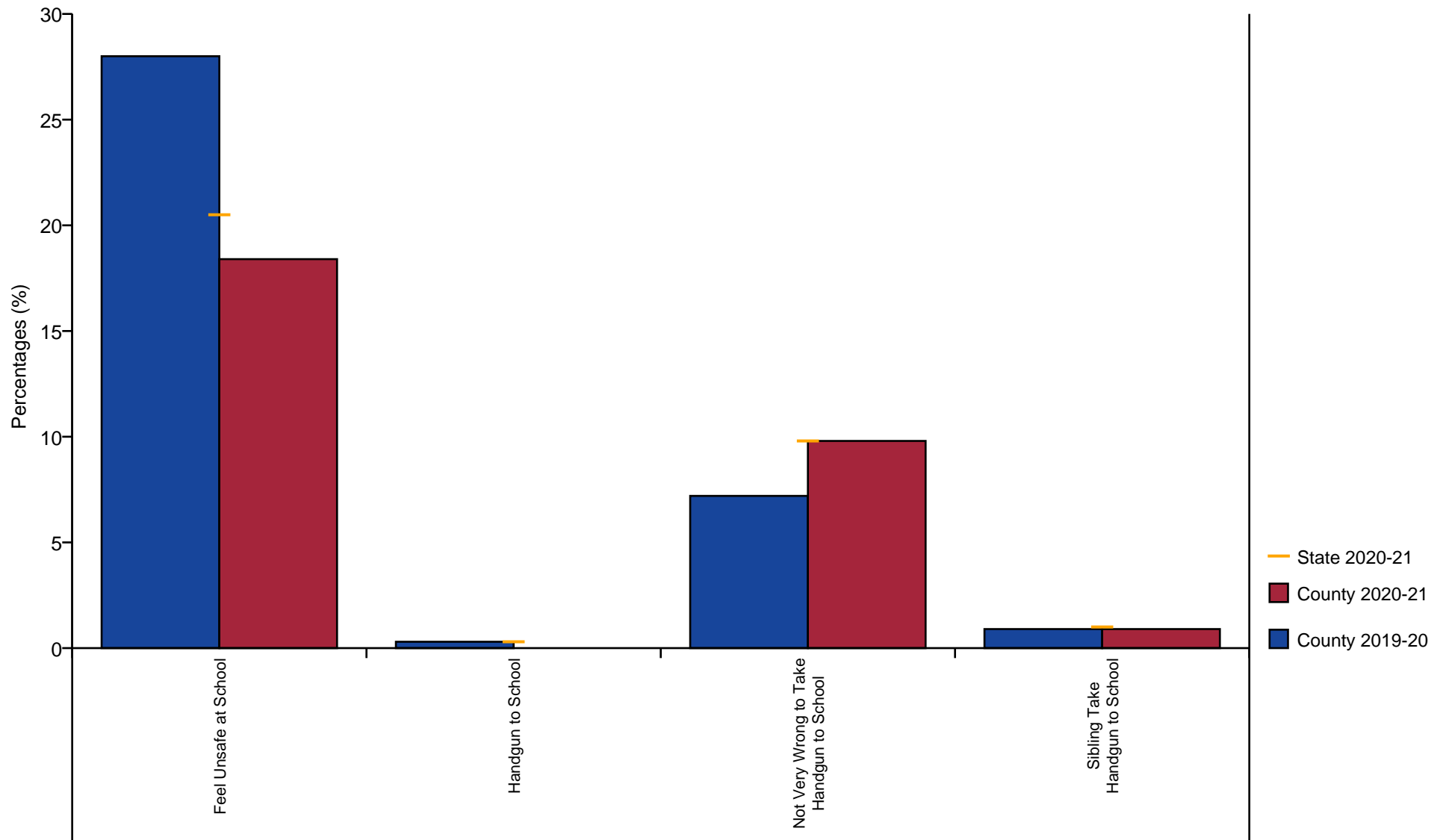


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Saline County

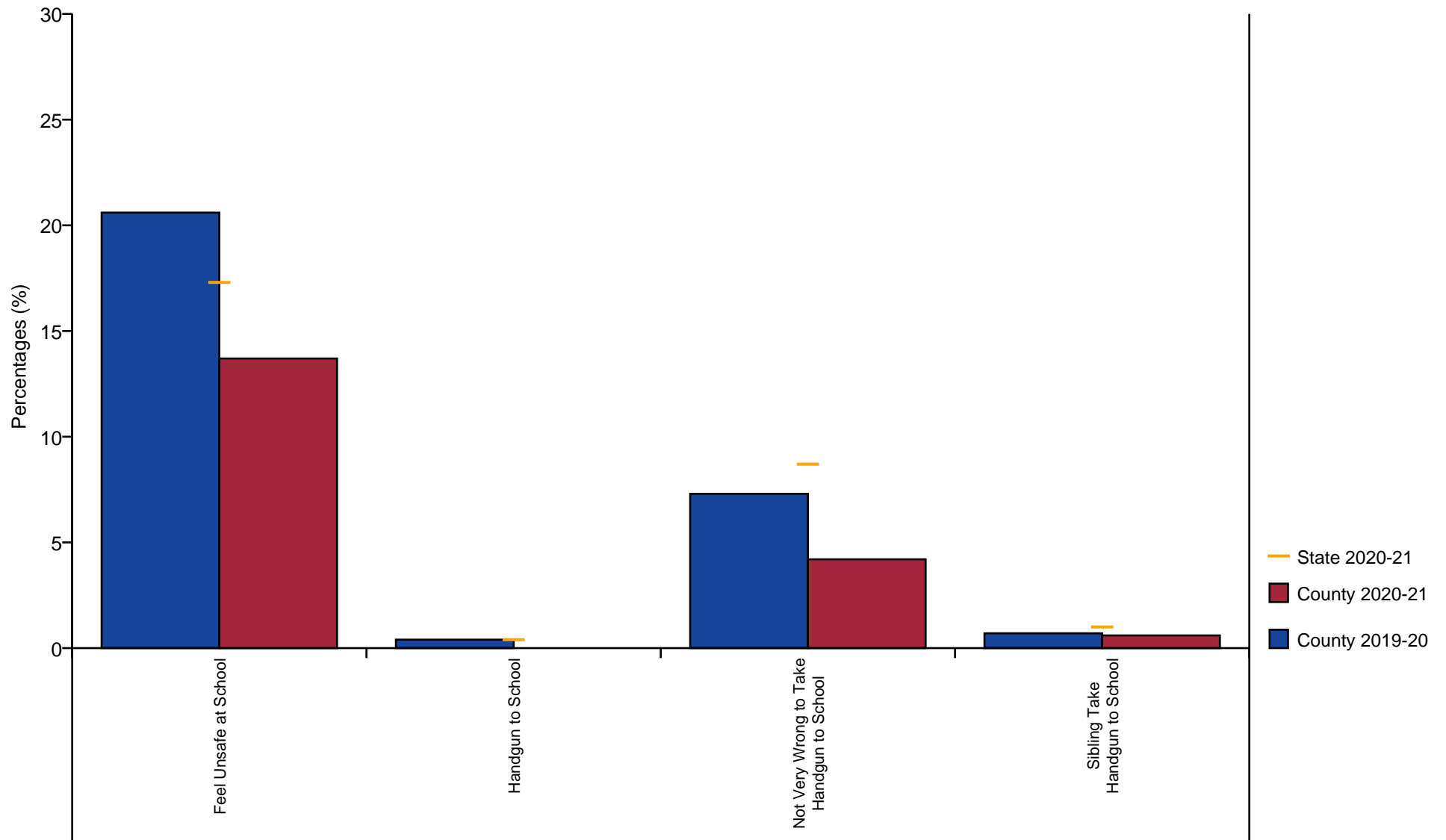
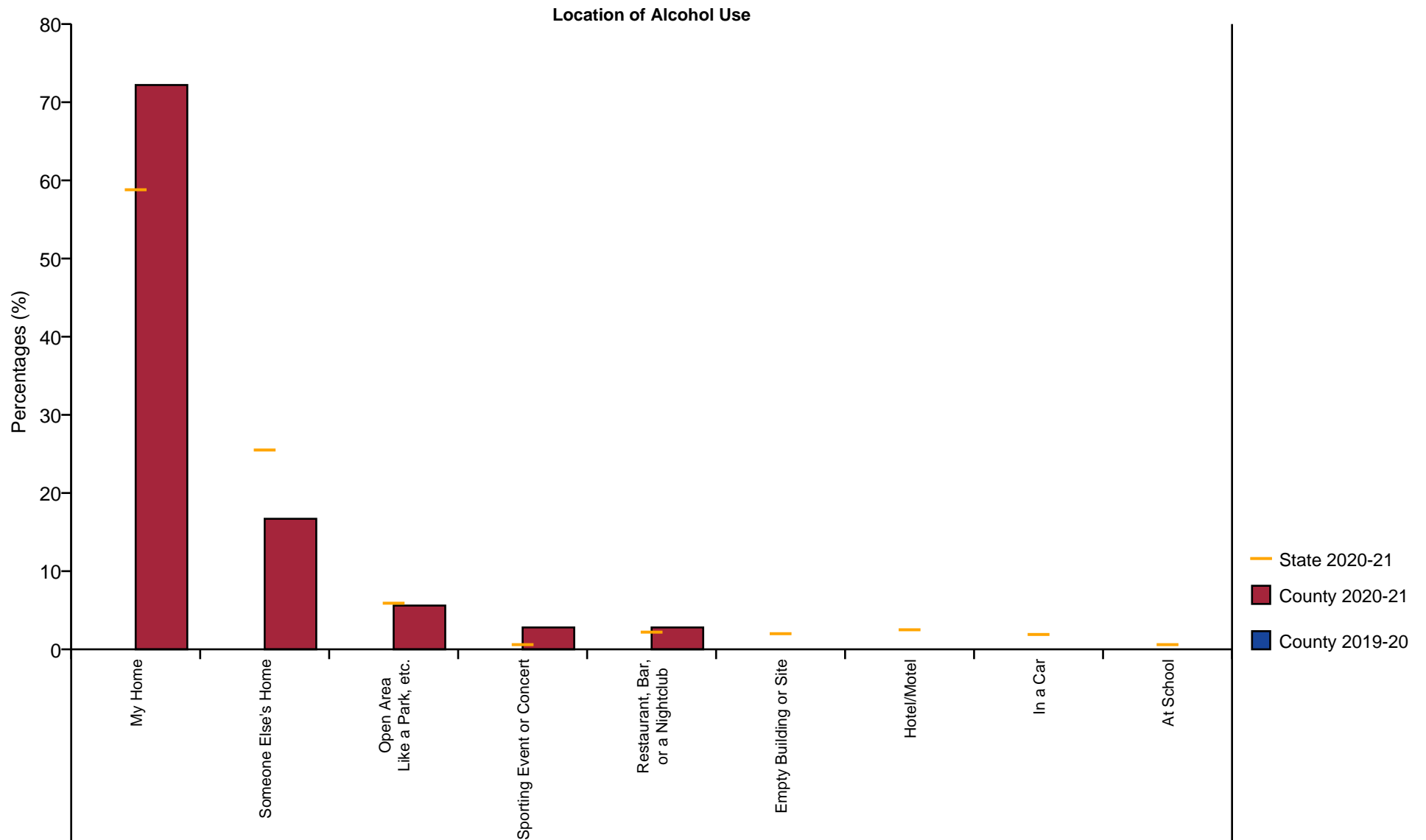


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Saline County

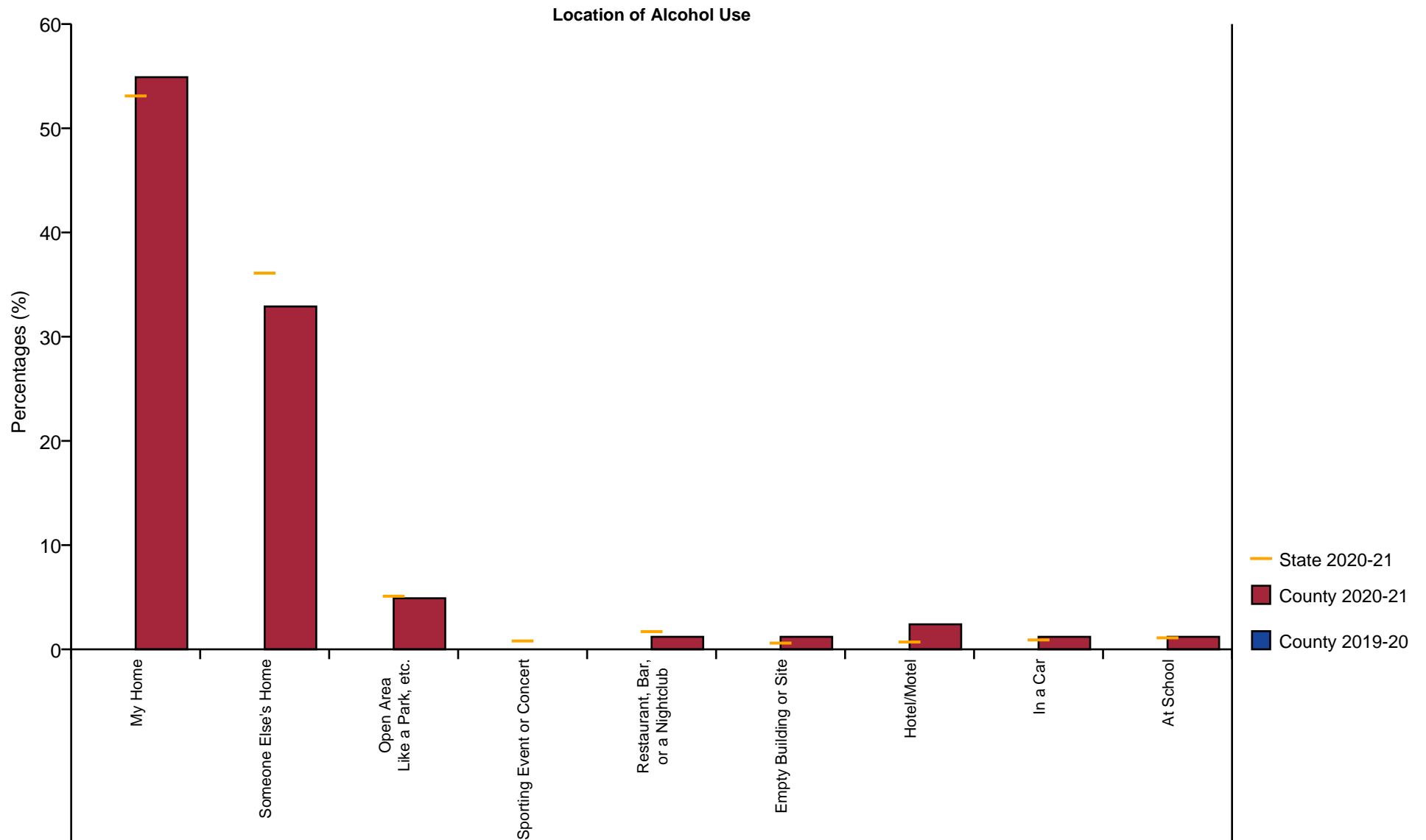


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

## Saline County

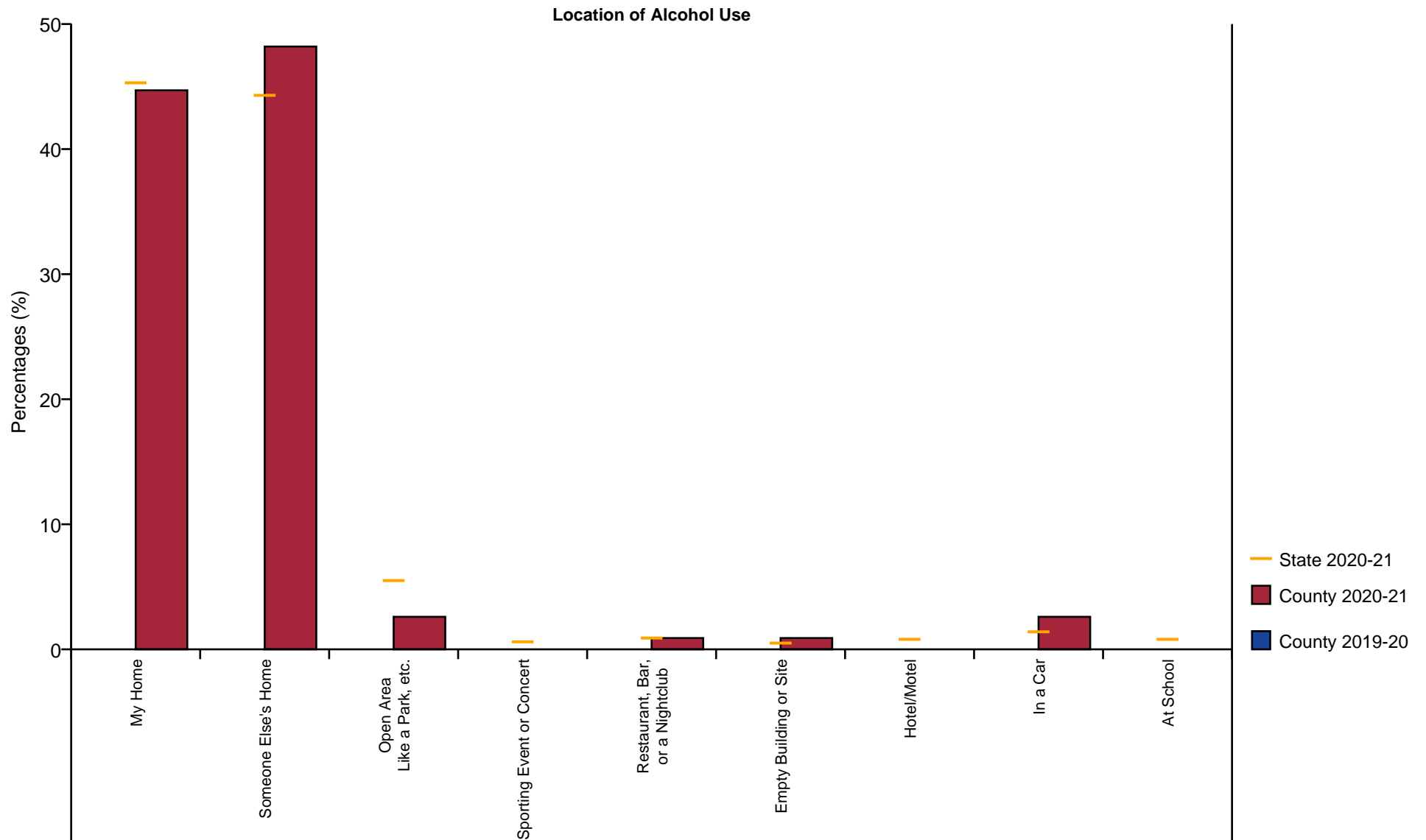


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

## Saline County

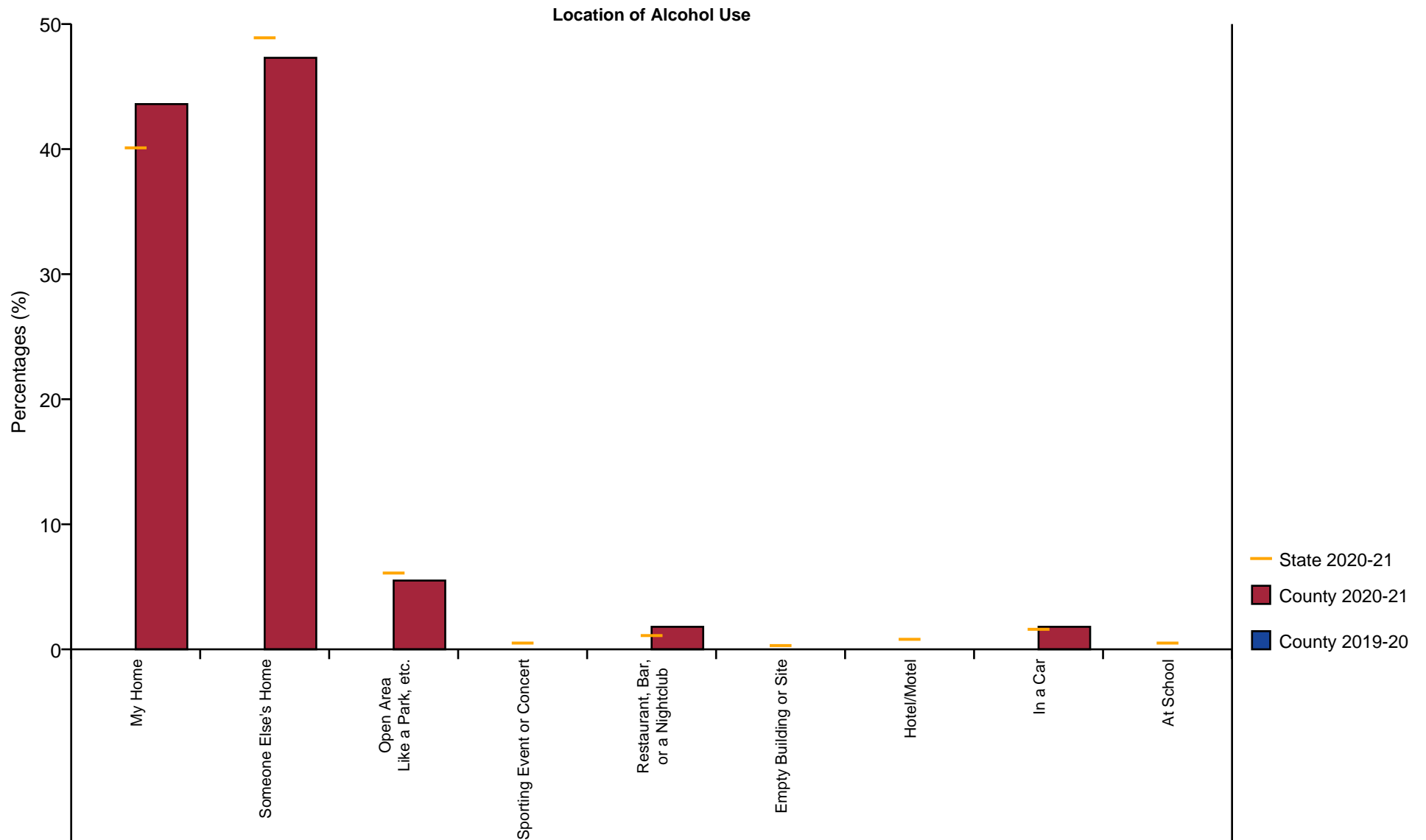


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Saline County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	8.4	7.5	7.5
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	19.5	15.6	18.0	14.3
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	32.6	34.6	34.1	28.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	42.9	57.5	42.8	33.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	4.9	5.1	3.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	11.6	9.5	7.6	5.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	19.6	17.7	14.1	12.1
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	25.9	27.4	23.4	17.1
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	2.7	3.5	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	6.7	5.2	4.1	3.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	14.2	13.4	8.7	5.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	16.0	15.6	13.1	11.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	2.5	2.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.2	6.0	6.4	4.5
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	11.3	16.9	17.9	15.5
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	21.8	32.1	28.2	19.2
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.8	6.6	4.1	3.5
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.9
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	4.9	3.5	2.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.4	5.1	6.3	5.8
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.5	4.4	4.8	2.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	3.0	2.5	4.4
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	0.4	2.1	3.0	2.1
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.1
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	5.8	8.0	7.4	4.7
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	7.5	11.3	9.4	3.8
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.6
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.6	1.6	3.2	1.7
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.9	3.1	1.9	0.9
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.1
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	10.1	7.8	10.1	6.3
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	18.5	18.8	18.7	14.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	28.5	35.6	26.2	16.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	11.2	9.2	10.5
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	12.9	14.5	15.1	13.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	16.1	22.1	23.2	19.9
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	24.6	35.5	33.3	22.1
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	10.3	13.0	12.0	12.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	20.0	27.4	19.6	16.6
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.2	4.6	2.6	1.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	10.3	5.7	4.6	4.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	6.8	4.2	2.3	1.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	5.0	4.9	6.2	4.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	5.5	9.6	8.3	9.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	9.2	17.3	13.1	8.5
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	2.2	2.1	3.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.3
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.2	2.9	1.9	1.2
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	6.5	7.0	7.4	9.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	13.4	16.1	10.5	10.9
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	5.5	5.6	7.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.9	6.9	7.7	8.8
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	8.1	13.1	11.0	10.6
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	12.9	18.8	14.3	9.9
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.7	1.7	2.3	3.1
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	5.2	5.6	7.4	7.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	12.2	15.4	11.4	10.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.5	7.5	7.9	9.4
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	11.4	6.9	9.9	9.9
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.9	12.3	12.6	9.3
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	8.1	8.1	6.3	5.6
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.7
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	4.5	8.4	7.3	5.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	8.1	10.6	8.5	6.7
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	1.3	3.3	3.3	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.3
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.3	3.6	2.1	1.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	4.5	5.5	7.6
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.1	4.9	5.4	4.5
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	2.9	6.8	4.0	5.8
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	6.9	4.4	3.2	2.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.6	3.7	4.8	5.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.4	4.3	6.2	5.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.7	4.6	3.5	5.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	4.5	3.3	2.8	4.5
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	57.5	55.2	55.5	58.5
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	58.1	50.7	67.0	64.8
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	73.4	60.2	59.6	74.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	47.3	49.9	41.6	46.6
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.5	18.1	14.9	16.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	17.0	15.1	16.6	14.9
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	19.3	22.0	21.8	21.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	28.1	31.4	23.2	19.6
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.7	22.7	22.8	21.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	33.6	30.9	34.9	33.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	23.0	27.3	26.7	22.5
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	29.6	33.6	26.7	30.2
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.2	41.2	39.3	41.1
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.0	26.4	27.3	25.9
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	16.6	19.8	19.4	16.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	26.2	17.7	23.7	12.2
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.4	27.7	26.5	26.3
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	25.1	24.9	28.4	23.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	29.7	32.6	28.9	24.3
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	25.4	33.4	25.0	19.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.0	10.7	10.4	9.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	14.7	14.2	17.4	14.9
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	26.0	26.6	22.4	26.7
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	26.3	25.6	23.9	23.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.5	32.5	29.6	38.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	36.6	34.9	42.8	43.1
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	38.3	37.8	37.3	47.4
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	36.1	38.5	34.2	36.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.0	37.9	39.1	43.5
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	39.1	34.6	37.4	38.5
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	42.5	42.0	42.1	40.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	39.7	32.6	38.4	34.3
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.0	46.8	47.3	44.6
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	41.5	39.6	48.7	49.4
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	46.5	50.2	51.4	48.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	44.4	44.3	52.1	41.4
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>46.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	15.9	14.6	17.7
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	11.4	11.7	10.9	9.0
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	12.2	14.2	14.3	10.4
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	12.6	16.6	11.2	12.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.6	14.1	15.7	16.2
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	21.8	20.2	22.7	22.1
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	22.3	27.4	27.7	22.5
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	27.0	25.2	18.6	18.8
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.2	31.4	32.2	29.2
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	24.2	25.1	34.6	31.8
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	28.8	34.5	34.7	32.5
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	32.8	32.1	34.5	24.1
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	14.4	13.3	13.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	15.5	16.5	19.3	17.7
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	23.4	26.8	28.5	24.1
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	26.4	29.2	25.8	17.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.0	39.1	35.9	47.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	48.0	48.9	48.6	48.0
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	51.8	53.7	49.7	47.6
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	58.1	61.0	64.8	55.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.5	29.1	27.5	24.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	35.7	37.3	39.0	36.0
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	36.9	46.3	41.2	38.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	51.8	59.0	50.5	44.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.8	57.0	58.7	49.9
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	69.1	73.8	68.9	67.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	66.7	69.6	64.4	66.7
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	61.5	67.7	64.1	67.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>61.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.1	48.0	47.4	45.8
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	47.0	50.3	47.6	47.7
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	57.1	54.8	51.1	63.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	39.0	36.1	34.0	46.2
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>50.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	60.5	55.7	57.1	54.9
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	65.4	65.5	64.2	56.5
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	70.0	66.8	60.6	55.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	83.0	84.0	79.9	81.2
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>59.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.7	7.7	46.0	44.5
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	5.6	14.3	53.3	26.7
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.7	14.7	58.3	23.3
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	3.6	10.2	56.6	29.7
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.6	11.6	52.4	32.5
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.8	4.8	0.9	0.5
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	90.0	8.3	1.1	0.6
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	90.2	8.4	1.0	0.4
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	95.8	3.3	0.3	0.6
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	92.2	6.4	0.9	0.5
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.7	0.7	6.6
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	92.3	0.8	7.0
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.6	0.9	5.5
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	94.6	0.6	4.8
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.0	0.7	6.2
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	72.2	16.7	5.6	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	54.9	32.9	4.9	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.2
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	44.7	48.2	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	43.6	47.3	5.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	49.7	40.9	4.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.3
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.8
	state	95.0
8	county	90.0
	state	86.8
10	county	74.9
	state	76.5
12	county	71.4
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.9
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.9
	state	0.5
12	county	2.4
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.1
8	county	3.0
	state	3.9
10	county	7.8
	state	8.2
12	county	13.0
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	2.0
10	county	6.8
	state	5.3
12	county	7.8
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.4
8	county	1.2
	state	1.3
10	county	3.3
	state	2.5
12	county	2.4
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.6
8	county	2.9
	state	4.3
10	county	7.6
	state	7.1
12	county	11.1
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	3.8
	state	3.2
10	county	7.6
	state	5.1
12	county	4.2
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.8
8	county	1.4
	state	2.3
10	county	3.5
	state	3.5
12	county	4.2
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.7
12	county	1.8
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.2
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	2.0
8	county	2.3
	state	3.3
10	county	5.4
	state	5.3
12	county	4.8
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.3
	state	97.3
8	county	97.0
	state	94.9
10	county	94.5
	state	92.4
12	county	92.2
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.4
12	county	1.8
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.6
8	county	1.7
	state	1.7
10	county	2.6
	state	3.3
12	county	4.5
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.6
8	county	1.4
	state	1.5
10	county	2.9
	state	2.6
12	county	2.1
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.2
	state	0.6
12	county	0.6
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.6
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.7
8	county	0.8
	state	1.4
10	county	1.3
	state	2.0
12	county	1.5
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.4
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	0.9
	state	1.3
12	county	0.9
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.6
12	county	1.2
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.9
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	2.0
8	county	1.5
	state	2.5
10	county	2.4
	state	2.7
12	county	2.1
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.8	98.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	88.2	91.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	76.0	83.2
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	68.4	78.2
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>89.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.8	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	3.6	6.1
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.9	1.5
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.6	2.0
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.1	5.7
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	5.1	3.4
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.2	5.3
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	19.1	13.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	24.9	17.5
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.3	2.1
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.8	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.0	4.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.6	3.4
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.9	98.2
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	94.3	95.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.2	85.6
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.1	86.7
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.4	4.4
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	8.7	6.9
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.6	2.4
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	4.0	2.7
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.7	1.7
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.1	3.0
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.9	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.8
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.7	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.5	0.6
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.3	2.5
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	8.0	7.2
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	14.3	6.0
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.6
	state	99.1
8	county	98.2
	state	98.0
10	county	97.1
	state	97.0
12	county	97.3
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.3
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	0.7
10	county	1.3
	state	1.0
12	county	1.2
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	0.6
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.6
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.7
	state	0.7
12	county	0.6
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.5
12	county	1.5
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
10	county	0.7
	state	0.9
12	county	1.2
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	11.0	11.3	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	14.9	15.3	14.5
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.5	14.0	13.9	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.3
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.8	13.1	13.4	13.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.3	14.8	14.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.4	12.8	13.1	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	12.3	10.9	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	11.9	12.3	11.7
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.4	13.5	13.0	12.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.2	14.6	15.4	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.5
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	12.8	12.1	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Saline County

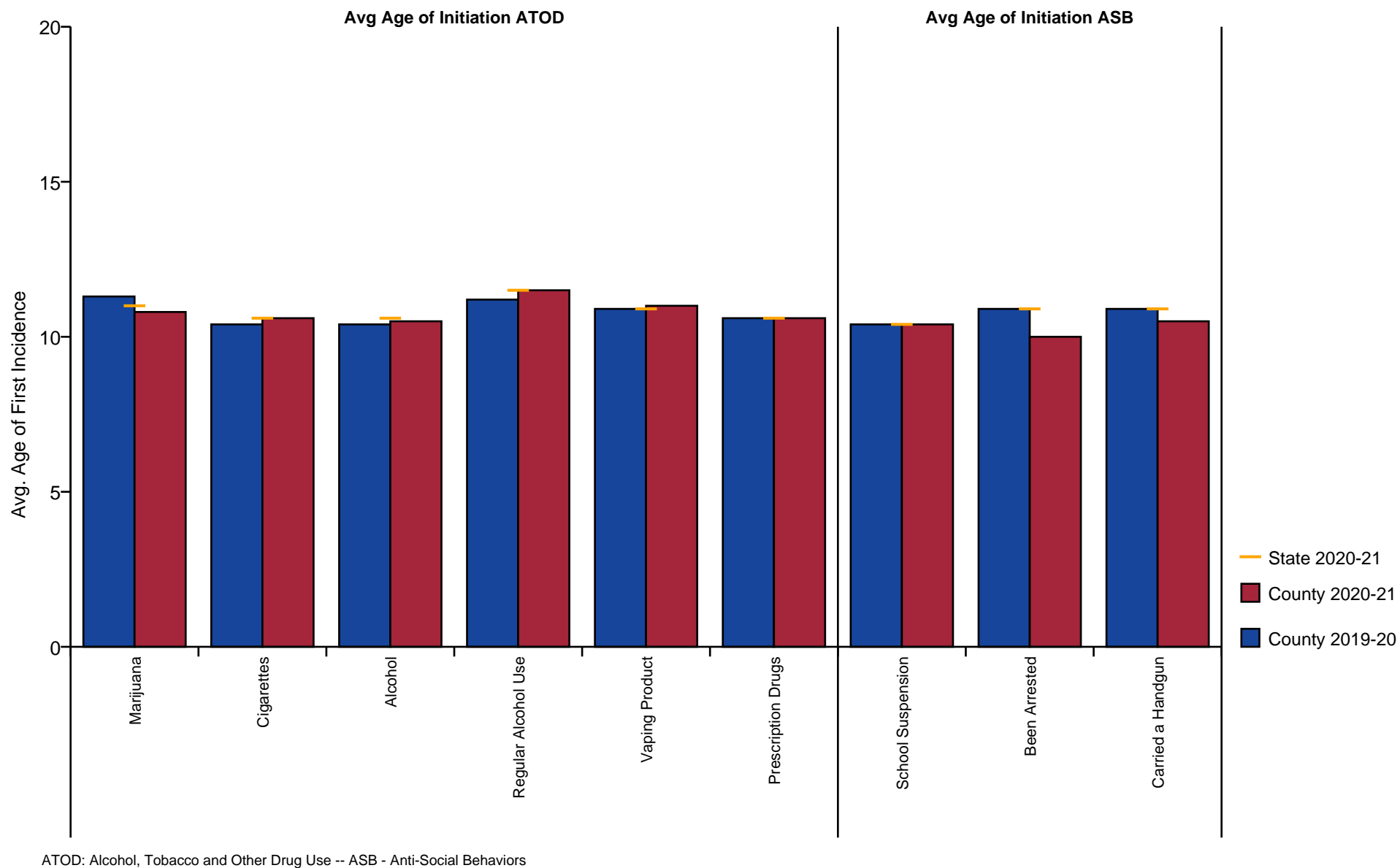


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Saline County

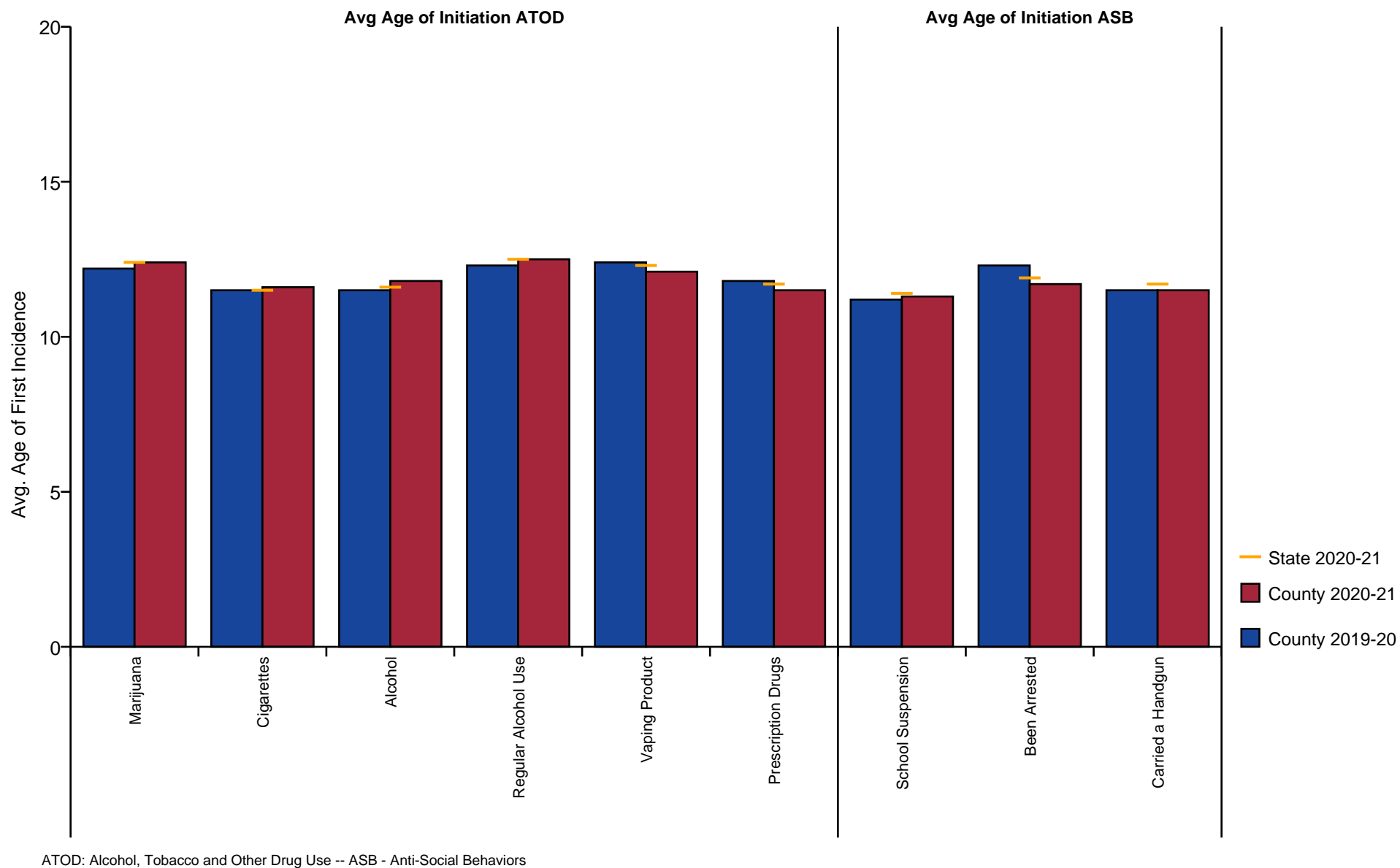


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Saline County

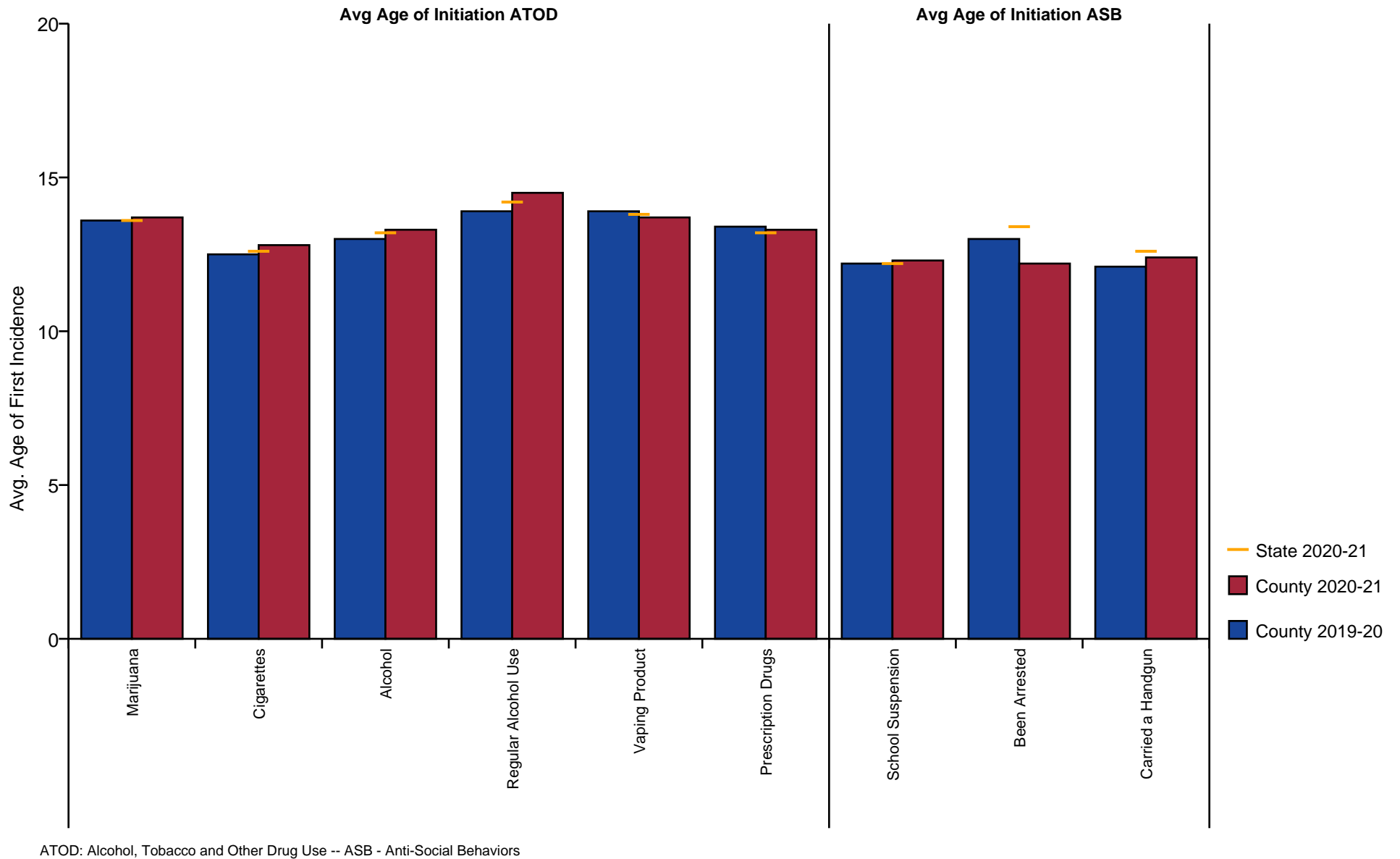


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Saline County

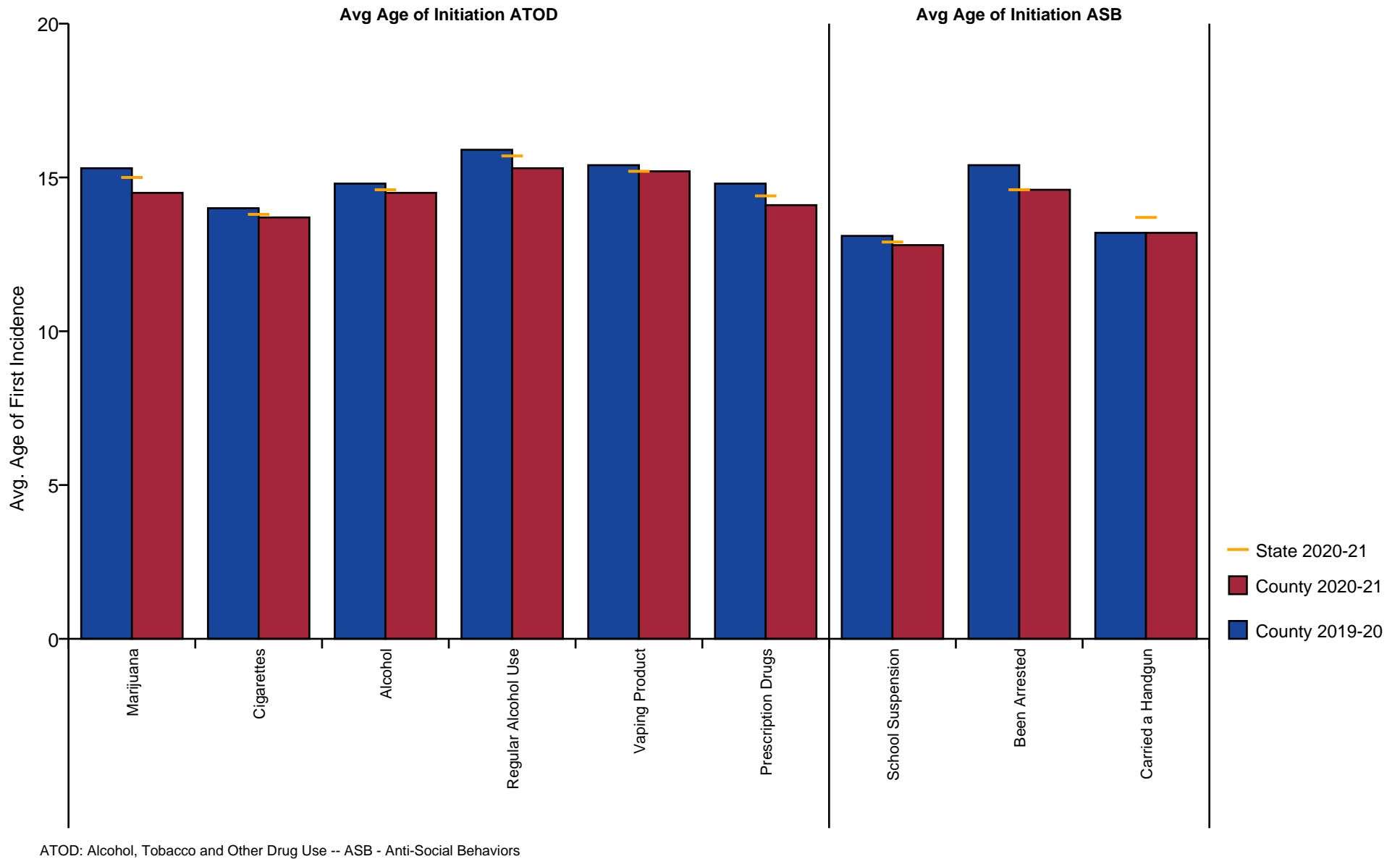


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	4.9	5.1	3.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	11.6	9.5	7.6	5.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	19.6	17.7	14.1	12.1
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	25.9	27.4	23.4	17.1
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	2.7	3.5	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	6.7	5.2	4.1	3.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	14.2	13.4	8.7	5.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	16.0	15.6	13.1	11.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	4.2	4.6	2.6	1.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	10.3	5.7	4.6	4.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	6.8	4.2	2.3	1.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	5.0	4.9	6.2	4.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.7	7.2	1.8	2.8	26.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	64.4	6.7	1.4	4.3	23.2
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	68.9	6.4	1.7	4.8	18.3
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	76.2	8.2	0.8	4.8	9.9
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	66.2	7.0	1.5	4.0	21.3
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	43.1	17.9	18.5	11.5	9.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	40.2	23.0	21.9	10.0	4.9
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	52.5	16.5	16.2	8.8	6.0
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	52.8	18.2	15.3	9.7	4.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	45.7	19.2	18.6	10.2	6.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.8	6.5	3.1	1.1	1.4
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	64.5	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	51.2	10.8	12.4	13.7	11.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	48.9	12.8	13.9	11.4	13.1
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	67.2	9.3	8.7	7.6	7.2
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.3	8.2	1.5	1.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	71.2	17.7	7.3	3.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	56.5	22.9	15.7	4.9
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	55.4	21.4	13.1	10.0
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	71.9	16.1	8.0	4.0
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	89.6	5.1	1.7	0.1	3.5
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	82.1	4.9	3.3	1.4	8.2
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	75.1	5.0	3.9	2.0	14.0
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	88.4	3.7	2.0	0.8	5.1
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.0	8.8	18.0	51.7	5.5
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	11.6	12.7	25.8	45.6	4.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	10.3	22.6	27.6	35.6	3.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	11.2	24.4	30.3	31.1	3.1
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	12.7	15.3	24.3	43.3	4.5
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.1	9.1	20.9	42.6	10.3
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	12.3	14.0	27.8	39.9	6.1
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	12.9	22.8	31.8	27.9	4.5
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	12.6	28.6	26.9	28.0	3.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	14.1	16.4	26.2	36.5	6.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.2	4.1	11.3	57.2	11.3
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	9.7	7.2	18.3	58.8	6.0
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	8.6	11.9	23.8	50.5	5.1
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	9.2	15.4	27.9	43.0	4.5
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	11.6	8.4	18.6	54.1	7.4
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	89.9	3.6	1.8	0.6	4.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	77.7	7.5	2.6	1.5	10.7
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	74.0	3.8	1.8	2.9	17.4
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	87.4	3.8	1.5	1.1	6.2
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	88.4	3.0	1.1	1.1	6.4
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	85.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	8.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	3.1
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	93.0	3.5	0.9	0.6	2.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.9	4.5	2.8	0.4	6.4
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	84.0	5.3	3.3	1.2	6.2
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	91.6	3.3	1.4	0.6	3.1
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.1	3.2	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	88.0	5.1	1.7	0.7	4.4
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	75.0	7.9	3.4	1.5	12.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	72.6	5.0	1.8	2.7	18.0
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	85.4	5.0	1.7	1.1	6.8
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	2.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	86.4	4.9	1.9	0.4	6.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	79.5	5.8	2.3	0.3	12.0
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	91.8	2.7	1.2	0.5	3.8
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.8	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	92.5	3.0	2.3	0.9	1.3
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.7	2.0	1.2	0.6	3.5
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.5	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	95.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	92.8	3.8	1.1	0.9	1.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	92.4	2.6	1.5	0.9	2.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.0
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.3
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	92.8	3.0	1.2	0.9	2.2
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	84.3	5.1	3.0	1.1	6.6
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	78.4	5.6	2.9	0.6	12.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	90.5	3.2	1.7	0.6	4.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.7
	state	95.2
8	county	89.6
	state	85.4
10	county	77.7
	state	77.1
12	county	74.2
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.7
	state	1.1
12	county	2.1
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	0.7
	state	0.4
12	county	2.1
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	2.6
8	county	5.8
	state	7.8
10	county	9.8
	state	10.6
12	county	11.6
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.7
8	county	4.8
	state	6.5
10	county	12.3
	state	12.2
12	county	15.2
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.4
8	county	2.0
	state	2.7
10	county	6.5
	state	5.2
12	county	7.3
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.7
8	county	0.8
	state	1.9
10	county	1.6
	state	2.2
12	county	2.7
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.9
8	county	2.3
	state	3.4
10	county	4.9
	state	5.0
12	county	6.7
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.3
8	county	4.0
	state	4.2
10	county	7.8
	state	6.4
12	county	9.7
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.4
8	county	3.2
	state	4.4
10	county	6.2
	state	6.3
12	county	7.6
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	1.2
10	county	2.7
	state	2.5
12	county	5.5
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.5	12.9	8.2	2.7	11.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	45.5	17.9	22.8	8.0	5.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	26.8	14.7	28.6	26.0	3.9
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	23.4	12.3	27.6	34.5	2.1
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	44.6	14.7	19.9	14.1	6.8
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	12.7	8.1	3.6	10.3
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	46.1	17.3	21.9	9.3	5.4
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	26.5	13.7	29.3	26.7	3.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	23.4	11.7	28.2	33.9	2.7
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.8	14.2	19.9	14.9	6.2
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.2	7.8	4.8	3.2
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	62.0	13.8	12.3	12.0
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	41.3	10.4	23.2	25.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	38.1	8.2	21.8	32.0
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	61.2	10.2	13.6	15.0
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.5	8.9	6.6
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	75.9	17.1	7.0
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	66.2	28.3	5.5
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	63.6	31.6	4.8
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	74.8	19.0	6.2
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.6	55.3	13.0	5.1
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	18.5	50.6	22.0	8.8
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	20.5	44.4	25.3	9.9
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	21.0	40.8	27.0	11.3
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	22.0	49.3	20.5	8.2
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.5	71.8	7.1	9.6
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	19.0	56.0	15.9	9.0
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	20.8	58.7	12.3	8.3
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	25.5	56.1	10.7	7.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	17.9	61.8	11.4	8.8
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.2	9.9	25.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	53.0	16.0	30.9
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	54.5	18.5	27.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	68.1	18.0	13.9
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	59.3	14.8	25.8
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	21.2	17.7	44.8	13.6	2.7
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.3	18.4	44.9	15.9	4.5
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	12.7	19.4	46.4	16.7	4.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	9.2	18.7	54.7	13.5	4.0
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	16.0	18.4	46.7	15.0	3.9
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.9	11.8	22.9	29.0	23.4
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	13.6	13.0	24.3	28.4	20.6
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	14.9	14.0	19.6	30.9	20.7
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	13.4	12.8	23.1	28.9	21.9
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	13.6	12.8	22.7	29.2	21.7
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.3	18.5	33.6	22.4	12.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	16.3	20.9	30.8	21.7	10.3
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	19.8	20.0	27.8	23.6	8.7
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	20.1	20.7	30.5	15.2	13.4
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	16.7	19.9	31.0	21.3	11.0
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.9	13.2	17.6	24.5	31.9
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	16.2	13.8	18.8	25.4	25.8
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	24.9	19.6	18.0	19.2	18.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	32.8	13.4	18.2	15.2	20.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	19.6	14.8	18.1	22.2	25.3
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	55.9	44.1
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	53.2	46.8
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	49.3	50.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	51.1	48.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	52.9	47.1
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	10.0	27.0	27.9	24.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	18.7	16.2	26.6	17.6	20.9
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	18.4	19.7	26.8	16.6	18.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	16.5	16.8	32.6	15.5	18.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	15.6	15.0	27.7	20.4	21.3
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.7	7.0	13.8	17.0	53.5
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	13.4	11.5	15.5	16.9	42.7
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	14.6	13.5	16.0	19.3	36.6
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	13.8	10.1	22.0	15.6	38.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.2	10.3	16.1	17.2	44.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	14.2	17.4	15.2	35.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	25.0	17.2	15.6	16.5	25.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	25.4	20.0	19.8	14.5	20.3
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	21.0	17.7	24.7	15.5	21.0
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	22.0	16.9	18.5	15.5	27.1
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.2	5.7	11.2	17.4	58.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	11.0	9.8	11.9	14.5	52.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	12.2	10.0	18.2	16.9	42.7
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	12.0	5.8	16.0	19.3	46.9
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.2	7.9	13.7	16.7	51.5
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	12.1	17.5	19.3	37.3
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	17.0	15.6	18.1	18.5	30.9
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	17.3	16.6	22.0	19.1	25.1
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	15.9	13.5	24.8	19.3	26.6
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.8	14.4	19.8	19.0	31.0
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.6	7.7	8.1	16.4	57.2
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	16.7	9.2	10.9	13.1	50.2
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	15.9	10.8	13.3	17.3	42.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	13.4	8.8	14.6	14.3	48.8
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	14.1	9.0	11.1	15.3	50.6
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	770	1.8	772	0.9	767	3.0	764
Grade 8	1.0	677	5.2	691	2.5	691	3.2	689
Grade 10	1.5	474	12.5	471	9.2	469	2.3	470
Grade 12	4.3	350	16.6	343	8.5	343	1.2	341
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2,264</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.7	752	67.4	748	62.4	703	79.0	724
Grade 8	85.2	687	73.2	687	52.9	660	85.0	672
Grade 10	89.1	475	69.8	474	38.3	460	87.3	463
Grade 12	87.3	347	67.0	349	34.4	337	87.6	340
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>2,199</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.6	706	97.9	709	99.1	704	99.1	704
Grade 8	98.5	662	97.4	663	98.3	662	97.9	662
Grade 10	97.4	454	95.2	454	90.3	453	98.7	454
Grade 12	96.7	331	90.0	331	89.4	330	97.9	331
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>2,157</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>2,151</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.2	748	96.1	752	97.4	745	97.4	745
Grade 8	91.1	677	86.0	678	89.2	677	93.8	676
Grade 10	83.8	464	76.3	465	68.1	464	93.5	464
Grade 12	80.5	334	74.9	335	65.3	334	92.8	335
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>2,220</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	1,014	7.1	1,000	4.0	995	1.6	991
Female	1.1	1,114	7.5	1,127	4.2	1,125	3.4	1,123
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2,114</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.0	983	67.0	981	48.1	941	82.9	955
Female	86.2	1,133	72.7	1,130	51.7	1,079	85.4	1,105
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>2,060</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.6	944	96.0	946	96.1	941	98.5	944
Female	98.3	1,065	95.8	1,066	95.5	1,063	98.3	1,062
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>2,006</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.0	976	83.5	980	82.0	976	94.1	976
Female	91.8	1,098	87.8	1,100	86.2	1,095	95.5	1,094
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>2,070</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885  
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)  
Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)  
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's

☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's

☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important

☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important

☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5

☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10

☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more

☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to  
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not  
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
cribed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
p pills past	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ts alo, ens	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.2	50.0	47.3	49.2	43.7	48.9	47.1	48.5	47.2	49.3
Female	50.8	50.0	52.7	50.8	56.3	51.1	52.9	51.5	52.8	50.7
N of Valid	788	13,182	702	12,663	481	10,127	380	6,843	2,351	42,815
N of Miss	51	655	63	686	29	510	15	292	158	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	56.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	16.7
12	40.9	43.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.3
13	2.3	2.4	59.7	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	39.1	42.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	63.5	59.7	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	37.5	0.3	0.5	7.2	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	64.3	64.1	10.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.7	33.2	5.5	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	824	13,656	744	13,164	504	10,509	389	7,047	2,461	44,376
N of Miss	15	181	21	185	6	128	6	88	48	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.9
N of Valid	839	13,837	765	13,349	510	10,637	395	7,135	2,509	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	80.3	86.0	80.8	86.1	82.4	88.6	82.9	86.0	81.4
Yes	15.4	19.7	14.0	19.2	13.9	17.6	11.4	17.1	14.0	18.6
N of Valid	792	13,186	738	12,965	498	10,407	385	7,007	2,413	43,565
N of Miss	47	651	27	384	12	230	10	128	96	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	83.3	84.5	81.7	85.9	86.0	90.5	83.7	86.4	83.5
Yes	13.5	16.7	15.5	18.3	14.1	14.0	9.5	16.3	13.6	16.5
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	97.1	97.6	96.8	96.6	99.2	96.9	97.5	97.2
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.4	0.8	3.1	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.1	96.3	94.6	96.8	95.1	96.9	96.8	96.3	94.9
Yes	4.2	5.9	3.7	5.4	3.2	4.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	5.1
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.1	36.4	24.9	32.8	22.2	26.0	13.8	25.1	23.6	31.1
Yes	71.9	63.6	75.1	67.2	77.8	74.0	86.2	74.9	76.4	68.9
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.4	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.6	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.7
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	79.4	87.2	83.0	88.1	87.3	94.1	91.0	87.0	84.2
Yes	17.2	20.6	12.8	17.0	11.9	12.7	5.9	9.0	13.0	15.8
N of Valid	809	13,463	750	13,076	504	10,467	391	7,035	2,454	44,041
N of Miss	30	374	15	273	6	170	4	100	55	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.1	3.7	4.2	3.5	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.5	3.2
Some high school	2.0	3.2	2.4	5.2	7.9	10.4	15.3	14.8	5.4	7.4
Completed high school	7.2	9.5	10.2	13.4	11.0	16.2	17.0	18.2	10.4	13.7
Some college	7.9	9.1	9.6	12.2	14.4	14.3	13.7	15.5	10.7	12.3
Completed college	27.5	21.1	29.9	24.9	37.4	27.8	30.0	26.2	30.7	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	13.1	10.2	18.7	12.9	18.7	14.4	17.0	13.3	16.6	12.5
Don't know	38.3	40.9	23.4	26.1	8.3	13.0	3.6	7.0	22.0	24.4
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	811	13,426	758	13,183	508	10,570	393	7,088	2,470	44,267
N of Miss	28	411	7	166	2	67	2	47	39	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.7	12.6	10.4	14.1	11.4	15.4	16.0	16.6	11.3	14.4
Yes	90.3	87.4	89.6	85.9	88.6	84.6	84.0	83.4	88.7	85.6
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.9	91.1	92.9	91.4	93.0	90.9	94.2	91.8	93.5
Yes	6.9	6.1	8.9	7.1	8.6	7.0	9.1	5.8	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	86.1	90.8	88.1	93.3	89.4	90.4	91.0	91.0	88.3
Yes	9.9	13.9	9.2	11.9	6.7	10.6	9.6	9.0	9.0	11.7
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	95.0	97.2	96.1	97.8	96.7	98.0	97.0	97.5	96.0
Yes	2.8	5.0	2.8	3.9	2.2	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.5	4.0
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.3	38.3	35.7	39.4	35.3	39.2	39.1	40.8	34.3	39.3
Yes	69.7	61.7	64.3	60.6	64.7	60.8	60.9	59.2	65.7	60.7
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	85.9	84.6	84.7	82.7	84.6	88.6	87.1	84.7	85.4
Yes	15.8	14.1	15.4	15.3	17.3	15.4	11.4	12.9	15.3	14.6
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.9	95.9	93.4	96.3	94.2	93.4	95.2	94.9	93.4
Yes	6.1	8.1	4.1	6.6	3.7	5.8	6.6	4.8	5.1	6.6
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	95.0	98.2	96.5	97.6	97.0	98.0	97.3	97.5	96.3
Yes	3.4	5.0	1.8	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	98.7	98.1	98.2	97.9	98.7	97.9	98.7	97.9
Yes	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.7	50.3	51.3	49.4	48.8	51.6	63.2	56.7	52.5	51.4
Yes	49.3	49.7	48.7	50.6	51.2	48.4	36.8	43.3	47.5	48.6
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.7	94.1	94.7	94.3	94.9	95.9	96.2	95.0	95.0
Yes	4.1	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	53.2	56.8	52.8	52.5	54.7	59.1	59.0	55.1	54.4
Yes	46.9	46.8	43.2	47.2	47.5	45.3	40.9	41.0	44.9	45.6
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.8	94.1	94.6	93.3	95.3	94.7	96.6	94.5	95.1
Yes	4.3	5.2	5.9	5.4	6.7	4.7	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	95.6	96.3	96.0	96.3	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.6	95.9
Yes	2.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.1
N of Valid	831	13,732	760	13,287	510	10,592	394	7,105	2,495	44,716
N of Miss	8	105	5	62	0	45	1	30	14	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	9.2	6.9	8.5	6.5	8.4	9.6	10.7	7.7	9.0
no	34.4	37.4	34.4	37.4	34.9	35.4	29.6	34.0	33.8	36.4
yes	51.6	46.0	50.7	48.3	51.8	48.4	51.5	46.4	51.3	47.3
YES!	5.6	7.4	8.0	5.8	6.9	7.9	9.3	9.0	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	797	13,312	736	12,992	496	10,370	365	6,886	2,394	43,560
N of Miss	42	525	29	357	14	267	30	249	115	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	11.2	9.0	9.8	15.0	10.6	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.6
no	46.3	47.0	53.7	49.9	53.0	51.5	48.8	45.6	50.3	48.7
yes	37.3	34.7	32.2	35.8	30.1	33.7	34.4	38.1	33.8	35.3
YES!	6.4	7.1	5.2	4.5	1.8	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	791	13,208	734	12,874	492	10,293	363	6,849	2,380	43,224
N of Miss	48	629	31	475	18	344	32	286	129	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.6	6.1	4.9	4.3	5.5	9.9	6.6	5.6	4.9
no	20.8	17.8	28.3	24.4	32.5	28.9	23.7	24.7	25.9	23.5
yes	55.0	54.1	52.8	55.2	50.5	52.6	53.4	54.4	53.2	54.1
YES!	20.2	24.5	12.7	15.5	12.8	13.0	12.9	14.3	15.3	17.4
N of Valid	807	13,284	738	12,922	493	10,311	363	6,854	2,401	43,371
N of Miss	32	553	27	427	17	326	32	281	108	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.4
no	8.8	14.3	5.2	6.8	4.4	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.3	9.0
yes	48.6	45.5	44.5	45.8	45.2	45.6	41.8	46.1	45.6	45.7
YES!	41.1	36.2	48.7	45.7	48.8	46.9	51.1	44.7	46.5	43.0
N of Valid	799	13,317	737	12,969	496	10,341	364	6,872	2,396	43,499
N of Miss	40	520	28	380	14	296	31	263	113	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1
no	16.3	13.9	16.8	17.4	20.1	16.8	19.0	16.2	17.6	16.0
yes	51.5	50.6	54.4	54.5	53.7	57.0	51.1	55.4	52.8	54.1
YES!	29.9	32.6	25.6	24.8	23.0	23.3	26.6	25.2	26.7	26.9
N of Valid	802	13,258	734	12,932	492	10,342	364	6,866	2,392	43,398
N of Miss	37	579	31	417	18	295	31	269	117	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.6	5.6	5.3	3.7	5.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.6
no	7.7	8.8	14.3	14.0	14.7	15.3	10.2	13.0	11.6	12.6
yes	46.0	44.8	53.3	56.8	58.3	59.1	56.6	59.2	52.4	54.1
YES!	44.5	42.7	26.7	24.0	23.3	20.4	29.7	23.5	32.5	28.8
N of Valid	802	13,198	733	12,893	489	10,278	364	6,856	2,388	43,225
N of Miss	37	639	32	456	21	359	31	279	121	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.6	16.8	15.1	23.9	20.1	27.3	23.6	16.8	15.6
no	42.2	35.2	51.0	46.5	51.7	49.6	46.1	45.3	47.4	43.6
yes	37.3	41.6	24.4	31.5	19.5	25.3	22.7	25.6	27.4	32.2
YES!	13.0	14.7	7.9	6.9	4.9	5.0	3.9	5.5	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	799	13,210	734	12,904	493	10,332	362	6,850	2,388	43,296
N of Miss	40	627	31	445	17	305	33	285	121	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	9.2	11.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.7	12.0	12.1	10.9
no	41.3	35.0	45.8	42.4	41.1	43.6	39.5	38.2	42.3	39.8
yes	39.4	43.2	36.5	39.2	41.5	37.7	37.8	42.0	38.7	40.5
YES!	8.8	12.6	5.9	7.4	5.3	6.5	6.9	7.9	6.9	8.8
N of Valid	792	13,066	732	12,885	492	10,310	362	6,856	2,378	43,117
N of Miss	47	771	33	464	18	327	33	279	131	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.2	6.9	10.4	7.3	10.3	8.3	7.7	7.4	9.6
no	34.6	36.1	30.4	35.9	30.0	34.3	23.5	28.2	30.6	34.3
yes	45.0	42.1	49.1	41.6	47.7	43.2	48.9	47.3	47.4	43.1
YES!	13.0	12.6	13.6	12.1	15.0	12.2	19.3	16.8	14.6	13.0
N of Valid	764	13,049	727	12,881	493	10,334	362	6,852	2,346	43,116
N of Miss	75	788	38	468	17	303	33	283	163	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.2	1.6	2.7	5.6	3.2	3.1	3.3
no	14.4	16.2	16.0	16.2	13.9	15.0	10.3	14.2	14.2	15.6
yes	53.7	52.3	62.2	60.7	62.2	64.4	62.5	63.2	59.4	59.4
YES!	28.6	27.5	19.2	19.9	22.2	17.9	21.7	19.4	23.3	21.7
N of Valid	791	13,175	730	12,870	495	10,311	360	6,854	2,376	43,210
N of Miss	48	662	35	479	15	326	35	281	133	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	6.0	8.8	7.9	7.2	9.4	9.0	9.2	6.8	7.9
Rarely	11.3	12.5	16.6	17.4	20.1	19.7	16.7	19.1	15.6	16.7
Sometimes	32.2	34.4	34.5	38.8	36.0	39.8	36.7	38.7	34.4	37.7
Often	29.6	24.7	29.1	24.6	26.2	23.4	27.4	24.5	28.4	24.4
Almost always	23.2	22.3	11.0	11.2	10.5	7.7	10.1	8.5	14.9	13.3
N of Valid	813	13,392	739	12,995	497	10,357	365	6,882	2,414	43,626
N of Miss	26	445	26	354	13	280	30	253	95	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.6	13.7	6.4	5.6	3.8	3.8	5.5	5.4	8.8	7.6
Rarely	32.8	30.2	24.9	23.8	21.9	20.2	27.1	22.1	27.3	24.6
Sometimes	31.4	31.7	36.0	36.9	38.5	39.0	35.3	39.0	34.9	36.2
Often	11.8	13.3	20.2	20.0	24.7	22.9	20.5	21.8	18.3	18.9
Almost always	8.4	11.2	12.5	13.6	11.1	14.1	11.5	11.6	10.7	12.7
N of Valid	808	13,280	734	12,915	494	10,288	365	6,830	2,401	43,313
N of Miss	31	557	31	434	16	349	30	305	108	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.7	3.3	2.7	2.7
Sometimes	5.7	7.3	9.5	13.4	15.5	18.2	13.7	18.8	10.1	13.5
Often	18.0	20.9	30.3	32.0	32.9	34.5	34.5	35.6	27.3	29.8
Almost always	74.8	69.7	55.8	51.0	48.2	43.1	46.6	41.5	59.2	53.3
N of Valid	807	13,321	737	12,959	496	10,342	365	6,870	2,405	43,492
N of Miss	32	516	28	390	14	295	30	265	104	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.0	4.0	7.8	5.8	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.4	5.7	6.1
Rarely	8.0	10.4	26.2	20.8	26.7	28.6	30.0	27.2	20.7	20.4
Sometimes	29.0	30.3	32.6	38.2	40.9	39.7	42.9	41.4	34.6	36.6
Often	30.5	29.7	22.8	24.1	19.1	18.3	16.5	17.8	23.7	23.5
Almost always	30.5	25.6	10.5	11.2	5.5	5.7	3.6	5.2	15.2	13.4
N of Valid	797	13,127	714	12,718	487	10,132	357	6,678	2,355	42,655
N of Miss	42	710	51	631	23	505	38	457	154	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1
Mostly D's	1.0	2.4	0.8	3.0	2.4	3.1	4.4	2.1	1.8	2.7
Mostly C's	6.9	10.8	8.5	13.8	10.8	15.8	11.0	13.6	8.8	13.3
Mostly B's	32.0	37.4	33.7	36.7	32.0	35.8	33.2	36.5	32.7	36.7
Mostly A's	59.3	48.0	56.8	45.4	54.0	44.2	50.5	47.2	56.1	46.2
N of Valid	801	13,306	730	12,940	493	10,294	364	6,822	2,388	43,362
N of Miss	38	531	35	409	17	343	31	313	121	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	37.1	36.2	14.2	15.7	6.1	6.9	6.6	7.3	19.1	18.6
Quite important	26.4	27.3	20.3	22.2	16.6	15.8	16.6	16.1	21.0	21.3
Fairly important	22.3	22.6	30.4	32.4	35.6	34.9	33.2	34.5	29.2	30.3
Slightly important	12.1	11.4	28.1	24.3	32.3	33.6	34.1	32.8	24.5	23.9
Not at all important	2.1	2.5	7.0	5.4	9.5	8.7	9.4	9.4	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	807	13,350	730	12,929	495	10,312	361	6,820	2,393	43,411
N of Miss	32	487	35	420	15	325	34	315	116	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.1	55.6	66.7	61.7	73.2	64.9	65.7	60.3	64.3	60.4
1	17.2	13.5	14.4	12.7	7.4	10.0	13.8	12.0	13.8	12.2
2	10.7	10.0	7.7	8.8	7.2	8.3	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.1
3	8.2	7.4	5.6	6.5	5.8	6.5	4.7	6.6	6.4	6.8
4-5	5.1	7.4	4.0	5.9	4.0	5.8	4.1	7.0	4.4	6.5
6-10	1.2	3.2	1.2	2.5	1.6	2.8	0.8	3.0	1.3	2.9
11 or more	1.4	2.8	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	801	13,307	729	12,940	497	10,300	362	6,815	2,389	43,362
N of Miss	38	530	36	409	13	337	33	320	120	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	88.6	74.7	76.6	69.5	71.6	72.2	73.6	78.0	78.6
Little chance	7.3	6.5	12.8	11.9	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.7	11.8	11.5
Some chance	2.5	2.7	7.6	7.1	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.5	6.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	3.7	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.2	2.7
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	798	13,214	724	12,875	492	10,270	360	6,792	2,374	43,151
N of Miss	41	623	41	474	18	367	35	343	135	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	6.2	11.8	10.7	12.6	12.3	10.1	11.1	9.3	9.7
Little chance	7.7	8.8	18.5	15.5	18.0	18.6	15.7	17.2	14.3	14.4
Some chance	17.2	17.8	22.0	25.3	25.1	27.8	28.9	28.6	22.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.8	32.3	27.0	28.2	27.3	26.6	24.4	26.2	28.0	28.8
Very good chance	39.3	34.9	20.7	20.3	17.0	14.8	21.0	16.8	26.3	23.0
N of Valid	801	13,232	723	12,804	483	10,159	357	6,739	2,364	42,934
N of Miss	38	605	42	545	27	478	38	396	145	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	85.9	67.9	69.5	54.3	55.7	46.1	51.2	68.4	68.3
Little chance	6.5	7.7	13.0	14.0	15.1	16.0	17.9	15.5	12.0	12.8
Some chance	3.5	3.3	10.7	8.9	14.1	14.3	15.9	15.6	9.8	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	5.7	5.7	12.2	10.5	13.1	12.3	6.8	6.7
Very good chance	0.6	1.1	2.8	1.9	4.3	3.4	7.0	5.4	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	794	13,159	722	12,824	490	10,236	358	6,774	2,364	42,993
N of Miss	45	678	43	525	20	401	37	361	145	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	9.7	12.5	11.4	13.2	12.1	10.6	11.7	10.8	11.1
Little chance	8.3	9.7	13.5	15.2	13.6	15.6	12.3	14.3	11.6	13.5
Some chance	21.1	18.9	29.4	26.3	29.2	29.1	32.4	29.9	27.0	25.3
Pretty good chance	29.4	27.6	26.8	27.5	25.5	27.2	28.8	27.2	27.7	27.4
Very good chance	33.4	34.0	17.8	19.6	18.5	15.9	15.9	16.9	22.9	22.8
N of Valid	797	13,164	720	12,831	486	10,221	358	6,764	2,361	42,980
N of Miss	42	673	45	518	24	416	37	371	148	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.5	89.8	68.5	70.5	52.0	55.5	52.8	51.1	70.1	69.8
Little chance	5.3	5.0	11.6	10.8	11.8	12.7	10.3	12.9	9.3	9.8
Some chance	2.4	2.5	8.6	7.5	15.7	12.5	13.9	14.3	8.8	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.4	6.7	6.3	10.6	11.1	11.9	12.4	6.4	6.9
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	4.6	4.8	9.8	8.1	11.1	9.3	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	792	13,103	717	12,833	490	10,224	360	6,778	2,359	42,938
N of Miss	47	734	48	516	20	413	35	357	150	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	81.2	78.1	74.9	73.0	71.1	71.9	70.9	79.0	75.3
Little chance	7.0	8.6	10.8	11.1	14.3	13.6	12.2	13.4	10.5	11.3
Some chance	2.8	4.5	6.4	6.6	7.6	8.0	9.2	8.6	5.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.8	2.2	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.6
Very good chance	1.9	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	791	13,141	721	12,830	488	10,248	360	6,773	2,360	42,992
N of Miss	48	696	44	519	22	389	35	362	149	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	86.4	64.5	65.3	51.2	53.4	48.9	51.7	67.2	66.8
Little chance	6.5	6.6	9.5	11.7	10.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	9.3	10.5
Some chance	3.1	3.3	9.8	8.8	12.4	11.8	13.9	13.7	8.7	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.9	8.6	7.3	13.7	11.4	11.4	11.8	7.6	7.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	7.6	6.9	11.8	10.7	13.1	10.4	7.2	6.8
N of Valid	795	13,153	723	12,851	490	10,245	360	6,779	2,368	43,028
N of Miss	44	684	42	498	20	392	35	356	141	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	82.8	74.0	73.5	70.2	71.3	75.8	75.0	77.4	76.0
Little chance	10.1	10.4	16.1	14.2	17.6	16.7	12.5	15.0	13.8	13.7
Some chance	2.8	3.4	5.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	9.2	6.6	5.4	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.5
Very good chance	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	795	13,161	722	12,856	490	10,248	360	6,779	2,367	43,044
N of Miss	44	676	43	493	20	389	35	356	142	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	95.3	93.0	85.5	84.2	81.3	76.1	92.2	90.0
10 or younger	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.9	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	1.6	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	5.0	6.5	0.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	806	13,299	723	12,870	490	10,256	358	6,782	2,377	43,207
N of Miss	33	538	42	479	20	381	37	353	132	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	95.1	92.8	89.1	86.3	83.9	81.3	81.4	90.9	88.5
10 or younger	2.0	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.4
11	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4
12	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.1	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	803	13,238	721	12,810	488	10,195	358	6,746	2,370	42,989
N of Miss	36	599	44	539	22	442	37	389	139	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.1	84.4	76.6	72.8	68.6	63.9	59.8	57.7	74.6	71.9
10 or younger	10.2	9.6	6.8	9.1	5.3	6.2	5.0	4.6	7.4	7.9
11	4.3	4.5	2.9	3.5	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.7	3.1
12	2.2	1.1	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.3	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	7.0	7.4	3.5	5.3	4.2	3.2	3.5	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	7.8	8.0	6.4	5.1	3.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	9.2	9.4	4.2	7.2	2.6	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	8.1	10.0	1.5	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.8	8.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	805	13,251	719	12,828	490	10,221	358	6,769	2,372	43,069
N of Miss	34	586	46	521	20	416	37	366	137	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.6	96.1	95.3	90.6	89.8	85.5	84.0	94.2	93.2
10 or younger	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	4.5	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.9	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.9	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	805	13,247	722	12,841	489	10,229	359	6,781	2,375	43,098
N of Miss	34	590	43	508	21	408	36	354	134	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	88.4	82.4	81.1	82.4	79.7	83.5	80.7	84.5	82.9
10 or younger	8.2	8.0	6.2	7.0	4.1	5.5	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.6
11	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.6
12	1.0	0.6	4.3	4.1	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
13	0.2	0.1	3.3	3.7	2.5	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.9	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.5	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	806	13,267	723	12,871	488	10,246	357	6,776	2,374	43,160
N of Miss	33	570	42	478	22	391	38	359	135	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.9	98.4	97.0	97.8	97.0	98.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	803	13,247	722	12,865	488	10,243	359	6,783	2,372	43,138
N of Miss	36	590	43	484	22	394	36	352	137	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	92.1	93.4	92.2	93.0	92.6	94.7	93.4	93.6	92.4
10 or younger	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.7
11	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3
12	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	804	13,240	722	12,854	489	10,241	358	6,774	2,373	43,109
N of Miss	35	597	43	495	21	396	37	361	136	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.7	88.0	85.1	77.1	76.1	73.0	71.9	86.4	84.1
10 or younger	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
12	0.9	0.6	4.0	4.2	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	4.6	5.7	4.1	5.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	8.8	7.8	5.3	4.9	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	6.1	5.3	7.3	1.8	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	9.7	7.9	1.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	4.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	805	13,252	722	12,853	489	10,248	359	6,782	2,375	43,135
N of Miss	34	585	43	496	21	389	36	353	134	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.8	96.3	95.4	94.5	93.8	94.4	93.4	96.1	95.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.2
11	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	804	13,235	722	12,865	488	10,253	359	6,786	2,373	43,139
N of Miss	35	602	43	484	22	384	36	349	136	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	92.1	90.0	90.0	90.2	90.2	95.8	91.3	92.2	90.9
Wrong	4.8	6.0	8.3	7.4	8.4	7.3	3.3	6.3	6.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	807	13,323	723	12,902	491	10,278	359	6,796	2,380	43,299
N of Miss	32	514	42	447	19	359	36	339	129	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.7	70.5	58.9	59.4	55.5	59.8	66.9	67.9	62.7	64.2
Wrong	27.3	25.2	33.2	33.2	34.4	31.9	26.9	26.3	30.5	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.6	7.4	6.8	9.5	7.5	5.9	5.3	6.3	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	798	13,210	717	12,809	483	10,209	357	6,749	2,355	42,977
N of Miss	41	627	48	540	27	428	38	386	154	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.2	52.3	37.9	39.3	41.2	39.0	52.1	50.8	45.6	45.0
Wrong	37.1	33.6	37.2	38.0	36.2	38.1	36.7	32.6	36.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	9.0	11.7	21.2	19.6	20.6	20.3	9.8	15.1	15.3	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	797	13,179	720	12,806	486	10,201	357	6,760	2,360	42,946
N of Miss	42	658	45	543	24	436	38	375	149	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	85.3	73.9	75.5	74.9	74.2	81.1	79.3	80.0	78.8
Wrong	9.3	10.6	20.9	18.2	20.2	19.7	15.3	16.0	16.0	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	804	13,260	724	12,872	490	10,259	359	6,780	2,377	43,171
N of Miss	35	577	41	477	20	378	36	355	132	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	75.9	55.9	58.6	49.1	49.6	50.0	51.5	60.4	60.7
Wrong	20.4	19.1	33.3	30.5	37.0	34.1	34.4	31.5	29.9	28.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.9	9.3	9.1	11.2	14.0	14.5	15.0	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	800	13,271	723	12,876	489	10,250	358	6,776	2,370	43,173
N of Miss	39	566	42	473	21	387	37	359	139	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	88.1	73.1	71.1	58.0	56.3	54.3	53.6	72.5	70.1
Wrong	8.8	8.5	18.1	19.2	22.4	24.1	21.7	22.4	16.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.5	6.5	7.7	15.9	15.4	18.7	18.0	8.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.0	3.7	4.1	5.3	6.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	803	13,272	722	12,878	490	10,261	359	6,784	2,374	43,195
N of Miss	36	565	43	471	20	376	36	351	135	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.1	79.8	78.8	69.2	68.9	68.5	67.9	80.1	78.5
Wrong	6.0	6.9	14.6	15.9	21.2	20.8	21.4	20.8	14.1	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	3.7	4.0	8.0	7.7	6.4	8.0	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.6	3.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	805	13,272	721	12,876	490	10,261	359	6,783	2,375	43,192
N of Miss	34	565	44	473	20	376	36	352	134	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	93.2	77.9	76.3	58.0	59.5	55.6	53.3	75.8	73.9
Wrong	4.1	4.5	13.1	13.6	17.3	18.2	16.9	18.3	11.5	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.5	6.5	6.7	16.1	13.9	15.2	16.0	8.0	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	2.5	3.3	8.6	8.4	12.4	12.4	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	802	13,258	723	12,866	491	10,259	356	6,776	2,372	43,159
N of Miss	37	579	42	483	19	378	39	359	137	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.1	85.2	85.8	82.7	81.0	85.2	82.1	87.9	86.6
Wrong	4.0	4.7	11.2	11.0	13.2	14.7	11.1	14.0	9.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	802	13,261	721	12,849	491	10,245	359	6,784	2,373	43,139
N of Miss	37	576	44	500	19	392	36	351	136	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.8	84.4	85.7	82.1	82.2	85.5	85.1	86.5	86.9
Wrong	6.1	5.4	11.6	10.7	14.3	13.4	10.9	11.7	10.2	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	791	13,184	724	12,845	491	10,249	359	6,783	2,365	43,061
N of Miss	48	653	41	504	19	388	36	352	144	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	96.6	90.3	91.6	88.8	87.9	88.8	88.0	91.9	91.7
Wrong	3.1	2.8	7.5	6.7	9.4	9.4	7.0	8.9	6.3	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	802	13,246	724	12,875	491	10,261	357	6,785	2,374	43,167
N of Miss	37	591	41	474	19	376	38	350	135	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	88.5	71.2	70.0	56.5	57.4	55.4	56.1	71.9	70.5
Wrong	8.2	8.0	17.7	18.4	22.9	22.4	21.4	21.8	16.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.6	7.3	8.5	15.7	14.4	13.1	15.2	8.0	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	3.7	3.0	4.9	5.7	10.0	7.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	803	13,256	723	12,878	490	10,274	359	6,787	2,375	43,195
N of Miss	36	581	42	471	20	363	36	348	134	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	91.2	90.1	87.5	90.7	88.9	94.4	91.3	91.1	89.6
1 to 2 times	7.5	7.0	8.5	9.3	7.2	8.4	5.3	6.9	7.4	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	808	13,218	710	12,773	486	10,178	357	6,724	2,361	42,893
N of Miss	31	619	55	576	24	459	38	411	148	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	93.0	94.7	93.0	94.2	93.5	95.5	94.4	94.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.8	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	800	13,148	711	12,730	486	10,148	354	6,695	2,351	42,721
N of Miss	39	689	54	619	24	489	41	440	158	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.4	97.9	97.7	97.2	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,140	709	12,716	485	10,137	355	6,700	2,349	42,693
N of Miss	39	697	56	633	25	500	40	435	160	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	802	13,174	712	12,751	486	10,163	356	6,722	2,356	42,810
N of Miss	37	663	53	598	24	474	39	413	153	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	46.5	38.5	38.5	32.0	32.6	32.9	33.5	37.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	30.8	25.8	22.5	23.4	20.0	19.4	18.8	16.4	24.3	22.1
3 to 5 times	13.5	13.0	16.5	14.9	14.6	15.7	14.6	15.1	14.8	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.5	4.1	6.5	5.3	8.7	7.1	6.7	7.3	6.0	5.7
10+ times	10.0	10.7	16.1	18.0	24.7	25.2	27.0	27.7	17.5	19.0
N of Valid	791	13,088	710	12,738	485	10,169	356	6,719	2,342	42,714
N of Miss	48	749	55	611	25	468	39	416	167	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.2	99.0	98.0	98.9	98.2	99.1	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	800	13,135	708	12,721	484	10,132	352	6,697	2,344	42,685
N of Miss	39	702	57	628	26	505	43	438	165	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	92.4	95.5	92.1	94.2	94.2	97.2	95.9	94.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.9	5.7	3.8	5.8	4.5	4.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	800	13,168	705	12,745	486	10,163	357	6,710	2,348	42,786
N of Miss	39	669	60	604	24	474	38	425	161	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.3	97.3	96.7	94.2	93.3	93.3	92.4	96.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.6	2.5	3.6	1.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	801	13,162	710	12,754	484	10,166	357	6,718	2,352	42,800
N of Miss	38	675	55	595	26	471	38	417	157	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	803	13,168	709	12,754	486	10,150	357	6,718	2,355	42,790
N of Miss	36	669	56	595	24	487	38	417	154	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.3	89.6	87.1	82.1	79.9	75.1	78.0	88.4	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.1	2.2	5.1	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.7	3.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.6	3.5	3.7	8.2	9.0	14.0	11.6	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	798	13,160	709	12,743	487	10,168	357	6,722	2,351	42,793
N of Miss	41	677	56	606	23	469	38	413	158	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	20.6	8.3	13.2	7.2	10.1	6.1	10.4	10.3	14.3
Slight risk	4.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	3.5	5.5	6.1	4.9	4.9	5.7
Moderate risk	15.1	14.4	13.5	16.3	17.5	16.1	16.5	14.6	15.3	15.4
Great risk	59.9	54.2	68.7	60.8	69.4	65.4	68.2	66.9	65.8	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.1	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	790	13,107	712	12,747	487	10,170	358	6,717	2,347	42,741
N of Miss	49	730	53	602	23	467	37	418	162	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	23.6	19.0	23.9	34.9	33.2	38.5	40.3	25.1	28.6
Slight risk	14.9	17.2	25.0	25.2	24.8	28.0	24.1	25.4	21.4	23.4
Moderate risk	23.3	19.6	22.1	20.3	17.6	16.6	16.1	14.3	20.7	18.3
Great risk	32.6	29.5	27.3	24.9	19.3	18.0	16.7	15.8	25.9	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.1	6.6	5.7	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.3	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	785	12,987	707	12,562	476	9,978	353	6,601	2,321	42,128
N of Miss	54	850	58	787	34	659	42	534	188	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	22.2	13.4	18.9	20.6	22.6	24.2	28.1	18.0	22.2
Slight risk	7.4	8.4	12.4	14.7	21.0	20.5	23.0	22.1	14.1	15.4
Moderate risk	15.1	17.5	24.4	22.7	22.3	24.4	23.0	22.3	20.6	21.5
Great risk	48.4	41.4	42.7	37.8	32.9	28.4	25.0	23.0	39.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.5	7.1	5.8	3.1	4.0	4.8	4.5	7.4	6.6
N of Valid	773	12,855	702	12,573	480	10,027	356	6,660	2,311	42,115
N of Miss	66	982	63	776	30	610	39	475	198	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	22.6	11.5	16.8	12.1	15.0	12.0	14.8	13.7	17.8
Slight risk	13.8	14.6	14.3	18.2	17.3	19.4	20.1	19.3	15.6	17.6
Moderate risk	19.6	20.7	28.6	26.8	28.0	28.6	27.7	27.6	25.3	25.5
Great risk	44.6	37.5	42.2	34.7	40.1	34.3	37.7	35.2	41.9	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	784	13,024	711	12,710	486	10,131	358	6,705	2,339	42,570
N of Miss	55	813	54	639	24	506	37	430	170	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.5	10.3	14.7	9.3	11.9	9.0	12.6	12.0	15.8
Slight risk	7.0	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.3	12.8	15.4	13.4	10.0	10.8
Moderate risk	15.2	19.1	22.6	24.5	28.0	27.1	31.7	27.8	22.7	24.0
Great risk	56.1	46.4	54.3	46.3	48.6	45.1	40.6	42.8	51.6	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.1	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	781	13,036	711	12,714	486	10,150	357	6,714	2,335	42,614
N of Miss	58	801	54	635	24	487	38	421	174	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.6	21.0	9.0	13.4	7.2	10.1	6.4	9.9	10.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.0	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.9
Moderate risk	10.9	11.7	16.9	14.5	14.4	15.6	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9
Great risk	62.6	55.4	63.3	60.4	68.7	63.8	68.9	64.8	65.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	7.5	5.6	6.3	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.7	6.4
N of Valid	778	12,985	712	12,687	486	10,129	357	6,700	2,333	42,501
N of Miss	61	852	53	662	24	508	38	435	176	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.9	8.6	13.2	7.0	9.9	5.9	9.8	10.3	14.2
Slight risk	4.6	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	8.5	9.9	16.6	13.9	15.6	15.1	15.7	14.0	13.6	13.0
Great risk	63.8	57.7	65.7	61.8	68.9	65.0	67.8	66.3	66.1	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	8.3	5.5	6.7	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9
N of Valid	778	12,974	709	12,679	486	10,125	357	6,700	2,330	42,478
N of Miss	61	863	56	670	24	512	38	435	179	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.0	21.3	11.6	15.5	10.3	13.6	11.2	13.7	12.7	16.5
Slight risk	8.8	9.1	12.7	16.5	22.6	20.5	24.4	20.6	15.3	15.8
Moderate risk	18.0	17.5	25.8	24.6	27.6	28.3	30.3	29.3	24.3	24.1
Great risk	51.7	44.2	45.6	38.6	35.6	33.8	31.1	32.2	43.3	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	7.8	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	782	13,009	709	12,694	486	10,148	357	6,713	2,334	42,564
N of Miss	57	828	56	655	24	489	38	422	175	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	21.7	12.3	16.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	14.9	14.1	17.3
Slight risk	9.1	9.4	14.0	16.9	22.8	22.2	28.6	23.3	16.4	16.9
Moderate risk	20.9	18.8	27.8	26.1	31.8	28.5	26.9	27.7	26.2	24.7
Great risk	42.6	38.5	39.9	33.6	27.9	29.8	28.0	28.3	36.5	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	11.6	6.1	7.4	4.5	4.8	3.9	5.7	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	779	13,005	709	12,714	487	10,155	357	6,716	2,332	42,590
N of Miss	60	832	56	635	23	482	38	419	177	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	21.3	9.7	14.5	8.6	12.0	9.2	12.2	11.6	15.6
Slight risk	4.1	4.9	7.2	8.2	11.9	10.9	15.4	11.9	8.4	8.4
Moderate risk	11.3	12.3	18.3	20.2	23.8	25.0	27.9	25.9	18.6	19.8
Great risk	57.2	49.5	58.8	49.4	50.5	47.0	43.0	44.2	54.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	12.0	6.0	7.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.8	7.4	8.1
N of Valid	782	13,008	711	12,712	487	10,144	358	6,715	2,338	42,579
N of Miss	57	829	54	637	23	493	37	420	171	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.6	97.3	95.0	95.6	95.6	97.6	96.6	96.5	95.3
No, but would like to	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	743	12,542	663	12,195	459	9,748	339	6,427	2,204	40,912
N of Miss	96	1,295	102	1,154	51	889	56	708	305	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.1	17.9	15.0	15.9	14.8	17.6	17.1	20.2	16.0	17.6
Yes	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.4	79.3	83.5	81.4	82.7	79.8	82.0	77.8	82.0	79.8
N of Valid	779	12,922	695	12,565	474	10,015	345	6,590	2,293	42,092
N of Miss	60	915	70	784	36	622	50	545	216	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.8	25.9	18.1	21.7	21.2	20.7	18.8	23.8	20.1	23.1
Rarely	23.3	25.6	25.4	26.8	23.0	26.7	27.1	28.4	24.4	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.2	13.0	14.4	13.5	14.1	14.3	16.5	14.9	13.9	13.8
About once a week or more	42.7	35.5	42.1	38.0	41.7	38.3	37.6	32.9	41.5	36.5
N of Valid	761	12,772	701	12,608	482	10,067	351	6,636	2,295	42,083
N of Miss	78	1,065	64	741	28	570	44	499	214	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	96.9	96.4	93.6	94.3	89.8	88.4	89.0	95.3	93.0
Once or twice	1.2	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.2	6.0	4.3	6.2	2.5	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	4.3	2.2	1.1	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	746	12,634	672	12,252	472	9,773	346	6,480	2,236	41,139
N of Miss	93	1,203	93	1,097	38	864	49	655	273	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.2	98.8	97.0	95.4	96.1	98.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	766	12,816	681	12,448	481	9,920	348	6,520	2,276	41,704
N of Miss	73	1,021	84	901	29	717	47	615	233	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.6	94.3	89.9	87.9	85.3	82.9	82.8	91.9	89.5
Once or twice	2.9	3.5	4.0	7.4	8.8	9.2	9.0	10.2	5.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.9	4.6	3.7	1.2	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	767	12,839	679	12,445	478	9,899	346	6,511	2,270	41,694
N of Miss	72	998	86	904	32	738	49	624	239	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.4	98.5	96.9	95.7	96.2	98.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	770	12,847	677	12,434	474	9,924	350	6,530	2,271	41,735
N of Miss	69	990	88	915	36	713	45	605	238	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.7	60.2	64.4	61.1	68.9	65.9	76.2	69.0	66.2	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.2	8.1	6.7	8.6	6.4	8.8	8.2	8.6	7.0	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.6
I don't know	26.5	26.1	23.2	23.1	18.3	18.2	9.9	14.8	21.3	21.6
N of Valid	780	12,947	699	12,603	482	10,069	353	6,627	2,314	42,246
N of Miss	59	890	66	746	28	568	42	508	195	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.1	35.0	40.2	34.8	52.5	45.5	52.8	52.8	45.7	40.2
Rarely	17.9	17.9	23.0	22.1	16.5	21.2	18.2	18.9	19.2	20.1
Sometimes	18.5	23.9	21.9	24.4	16.2	20.1	15.3	17.6	18.6	22.2
Often	11.5	13.6	10.0	12.0	8.8	9.0	9.7	7.2	10.2	11.0
Almost always	9.1	9.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	773	12,958	691	12,588	480	10,010	352	6,583	2,296	42,139
N of Miss	66	879	74	761	30	627	43	552	213	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	96.5	95.8	92.7	92.4	87.4	87.7	95.0	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.6	5.6	5.3	2.5	2.7
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	753	12,689	677	12,292	467	9,802	342	6,460	2,239	41,243
N of Miss	86	1,148	88	1,057	43	835	53	675	270	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.7	92.3	92.0	90.4	85.5	89.1	89.2	89.4	90.5	90.5
1 time	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1	7.6	5.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	2.0	3.4	2.9	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
6 or more times	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	769	12,801	687	12,434	475	9,910	344	6,489	2,275	41,634
N of Miss	70	1,036	78	915	35	727	51	646	234	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.9	53.9	62.3	58.5	45.9	45.0	26.1	28.2	51.6	49.1
0 times	42.4	45.2	37.0	40.1	51.4	52.9	68.1	67.0	46.5	48.9
1 time	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	771	12,834	690	12,453	475	9,960	348	6,524	2,284	41,771
N of Miss	68	1,003	75	896	35	677	47	611	225	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.2	94.9	88.1	86.4	76.1	75.1	68.4	67.7	84.9	83.3
At my home	3.4	3.0	6.5	7.2	10.7	11.3	13.8	12.9	7.5	7.8
At someone else's home	0.8	1.3	3.9	4.9	11.5	11.0	14.9	15.8	6.2	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	754	12,554	688	12,278	477	9,861	348	6,504	2,267	41,197
N of Miss	85	1,283	77	1,071	33	776	47	631	242	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	12.1	19.1	21.4	25.8	29.7	33.0	31.3	34.7	21.6	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.4	7.8	14.9	15.4	19.6	19.7	23.0	20.9	15.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.3	58.5	52.0	45.0	43.4	36.7	38.8	34.6	53.3	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.1	14.6	11.6	13.7	7.4	10.6	6.9	9.8	10.2	12.6
N of Valid	758	12,615	690	12,332	475	9,879	348	6,498	2,271	41,324
N of Miss	81	1,222	75	1,017	35	758	47	637	238	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.0	94.8	93.7	87.5	88.2	83.4	82.1	92.7	91.9
1-2	1.7	1.8	3.9	5.0	8.5	8.8	9.9	12.3	5.0	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.1	3.7	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	772	12,774	691	12,447	471	9,926	343	6,534	2,277	41,681
N of Miss	67	1,063	74	902	39	711	52	601	232	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	97.5	96.6	90.8	92.0	91.5	88.3	95.8	95.0
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.8	4.1	3.6	2.9	5.0	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	767	12,739	691	12,416	469	9,914	343	6,521	2,270	41,590
N of Miss	72	1,098	74	933	41	723	52	614	239	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	765	12,693	690	12,427	469	9,915	343	6,535	2,267	41,570
N of Miss	74	1,144	75	922	41	722	52	600	242	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	767	12,720	691	12,421	470	9,908	343	6,532	2,271	41,581
N of Miss	72	1,117	74	928	40	729	52	603	238	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	97.4	97.9	99.1	98.9	98.8	99.5	98.2	98.5
1-2	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	770	12,742	687	12,431	470	9,919	343	6,536	2,270	41,628
N of Miss	69	1,095	78	918	40	718	52	599	239	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	765	12,698	689	12,411	468	9,911	341	6,529	2,263	41,549
N of Miss	74	1,139	76	938	42	726	54	606	246	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	760	12,693	691	12,415	470	9,917	343	6,535	2,264	41,560
N of Miss	79	1,144	74	934	40	720	52	600	245	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	762	12,673	689	12,410	470	9,919	343	6,533	2,264	41,535
N of Miss	77	1,164	76	939	40	718	52	602	245	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	767	12,663	690	12,410	470	9,906	342	6,528	2,269	41,507
N of Miss	72	1,174	75	939	40	731	53	607	240	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	750	12,608	684	12,385	468	9,898	340	6,523	2,242	41,414
N of Miss	89	1,229	81	964	42	739	55	612	267	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	764	12,654	690	12,414	470	9,906	340	6,528	2,264	41,502
N of Miss	75	1,183	75	935	40	731	55	607	245	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.1	96.8	97.4	97.7	97.5	98.8	98.0	97.3	97.8
1-2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	764	12,672	689	12,415	470	9,904	341	6,529	2,264	41,520
N of Miss	75	1,165	76	934	40	733	54	606	245	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	765	12,682	688	12,406	468	9,907	340	6,525	2,261	41,520
N of Miss	74	1,155	77	943	42	730	55	610	248	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.5	96.9	97.3	92.9	93.7	90.0	89.5	96.1	95.9
1-2	0.1	0.4	2.2	1.7	3.4	4.2	4.4	6.7	2.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	767	12,692	688	12,386	466	9,891	341	6,527	2,262	41,496
N of Miss	72	1,145	77	963	44	746	54	608	247	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.7	96.7	95.7	90.8	92.2	89.1	88.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.1	5.3	5.3	6.8	8.0	3.0	3.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	766	12,672	687	12,385	468	9,894	340	6,522	2,261	41,473
N of Miss	73	1,165	78	964	42	743	55	613	248	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	93.9	92.4	86.4	85.8	79.5	82.9	91.8	91.1
1-2	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.5	4.9	4.8	5.8	4.7	2.7	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.1	6.4	6.1	12.0	9.7	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	770	12,726	691	12,428	471	9,928	342	6,537	2,274	41,619
N of Miss	69	1,111	74	921	39	709	53	598	235	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.8	97.4	92.5	94.2	92.7	91.7	96.5	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.8	2.0	3.6	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	3.5	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	767	12,684	690	12,404	469	9,907	342	6,530	2,268	41,525
N of Miss	72	1,153	75	945	41	730	53	605	241	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.5	95.8	93.7	92.8	92.1	92.4	93.8	95.5	94.5
1-2	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	767	12,690	691	12,405	469	9,904	342	6,533	2,269	41,532
N of Miss	72	1,147	74	944	41	733	53	602	240	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	91.7	85.7	82.1	71.2	71.1	66.1	64.1	82.0	79.6
1-2	5.0	5.8	7.1	9.4	11.1	10.9	8.8	10.6	7.5	8.8
3-5	1.8	1.5	3.4	4.0	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.7	4.2	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	4.2	1.6	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	2.9	3.0	7.7	7.6	14.2	13.4	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	761	12,658	686	12,362	468	9,875	339	6,496	2,254	41,391
N of Miss	78	1,179	79	987	42	762	56	639	255	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.6	95.5	93.0	84.5	84.9	80.8	77.1	91.8	90.3
1-2	1.6	0.9	0.9	3.0	4.1	4.9	6.8	6.2	2.7	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	7.5	6.1	9.5	10.4	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	758	12,635	685	12,321	465	9,847	338	6,480	2,246	41,283
N of Miss	81	1,202	80	1,028	45	790	57	655	263	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.4	98.3	98.4	96.5	96.9	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	756	12,612	684	12,339	468	9,869	339	6,492	2,247	41,312
N of Miss	83	1,225	81	1,010	42	768	56	643	262	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	758	12,626	686	12,345	467	9,871	338	6,494	2,249	41,336
N of Miss	81	1,211	79	1,004	43	766	57	641	260	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	94.2	95.7	97.4	96.8	97.6	98.0	96.4	96.8
1-2	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	759	12,632	685	12,344	468	9,881	339	6,499	2,251	41,356
N of Miss	80	1,205	80	1,005	42	756	56	636	258	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.1	98.6	99.7	98.7	99.2	99.0
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	755	12,618	685	12,324	468	9,867	338	6,491	2,246	41,300
N of Miss	84	1,219	80	1,025	42	770	57	644	263	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	756	12,617	683	12,332	468	9,869	338	6,494	2,245	41,312
N of Miss	83	1,220	82	1,017	42	768	57	641	264	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.9	97.7	98.0	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.2
1-2	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	750	12,583	683	12,339	468	9,867	339	6,496	2,240	41,285
N of Miss	89	1,254	82	1,010	42	770	56	639	269	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	758	12,587	683	12,319	466	9,862	338	6,498	2,245	41,266
N of Miss	81	1,250	82	1,030	44	775	57	637	264	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.2	97.9	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	747	12,559	683	12,326	466	9,856	339	6,494	2,235	41,235
N of Miss	92	1,278	82	1,023	44	781	56	641	274	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	755	12,579	684	12,334	468	9,875	339	6,500	2,246	41,288
N of Miss	84	1,258	81	1,015	42	762	56	635	263	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.3	95.6	96.0	95.3	95.0	96.2	94.7	96.1	95.9
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.7
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
10+	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	754	12,594	682	12,332	468	9,877	339	6,494	2,243	41,297
N of Miss	85	1,243	83	1,017	42	760	56	641	266	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.3	97.9	99.1	98.2	98.5	98.3
1-2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	756	12,599	686	12,336	468	9,872	339	6,494	2,249	41,301
N of Miss	83	1,238	79	1,013	42	765	56	641	260	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.4	93.7	92.5	85.4	86.0	83.2	81.2	91.8	90.7
1-2	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.9	4.5	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.3	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1
10+	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.6	4.9	4.3	9.1	7.9	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	755	12,599	685	12,319	467	9,863	339	6,485	2,246	41,266
N of Miss	84	1,238	80	1,030	43	774	56	650	263	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.4	89.9	87.3	77.7	77.9	74.0	74.0	87.4	85.7
1-2	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.7	7.5	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.8	4.4
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.8	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.4
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.3
10+	0.4	0.6	4.1	4.2	10.7	10.6	17.4	14.6	6.2	6.3
N of Valid	759	12,612	685	12,325	467	9,862	339	6,488	2,250	41,287
N of Miss	80	1,225	80	1,024	43	775	56	647	259	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	96.3	95.1	88.4	89.3	85.5	84.7	93.9	93.3
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	1.5	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.8	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	6.4	4.0	8.6	6.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	758	12,604	683	12,314	466	9,866	338	6,482	2,245	41,266
N of Miss	81	1,233	82	1,035	44	771	57	653	264	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.9	93.0	89.4	85.9	85.2	84.0	85.0	91.6	89.7
1-2	1.6	2.5	3.5	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	3.3	4.3
3-5	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9
10+	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.7	6.4	4.9	6.2	5.4	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	760	12,598	685	12,330	467	9,868	338	6,492	2,250	41,288
N of Miss	79	1,239	80	1,019	43	769	57	643	259	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.7	3.0	5.1	5.5	7.6	7.8	8.8	3.8	5.6
Yes	98.3	97.3	97.0	94.9	94.5	92.4	92.2	91.2	96.2	94.4
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.3	97.4	96.7	95.5	95.0	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.3	4.5	5.0	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.5	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.0	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.5	98.9	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.8	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.0	98.5	97.5	97.6	97.3	97.9	97.2	98.5	97.5
Yes	0.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	720	11,976	658	11,908	456	9,611	334	6,362	2,168	39,857
N of Miss	119	1,861	107	1,441	54	1,026	61	773	341	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	3.1	8.4	10.6	16.8	17.6	21.8	20.5	10.1	11.6
Yes	98.0	96.9	91.6	89.4	83.2	82.4	78.2	79.5	89.9	88.4
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.3	93.9	95.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.7	6.1	4.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.7	99.0	98.5	97.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.7	98.0	96.9	94.3	96.1	96.6	96.3	97.5	97.1
Yes	0.4	1.3	2.0	3.1	5.7	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	94.7	92.6	87.0	86.7	82.5	86.0	92.6	91.9
Yes	1.1	1.4	5.3	7.4	13.0	13.3	17.5	14.0	7.4	8.1
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.7	97.9	98.4	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.1	98.3	97.5	95.4	96.4	96.6	96.5	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.5	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	710	11,854	655	11,824	453	9,557	326	6,319	2,144	39,554
N of Miss	129	1,983	110	1,525	57	1,080	69	816	365	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	4.8	10.4	14.6	22.3	22.9	25.8	25.9	13.2	15.4
Yes	95.7	95.2	89.6	85.4	77.7	77.1	74.2	74.1	86.8	84.6
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.9	98.2	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	97.9	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.4	94.2	92.2	90.2	89.4	88.4	89.2	93.7	92.6
Yes	2.2	2.6	5.8	7.8	9.8	10.6	11.6	10.8	6.3	7.4
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	95.2	93.5	87.7	87.8	84.8	86.2	93.3	92.4
Yes	1.2	1.7	4.8	6.5	12.3	12.2	15.2	13.8	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	98.0	97.3	93.5	94.8	92.7	95.0	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.7	6.5	5.2	7.3	5.0	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.3	99.2	98.1	98.4	97.8	97.3	98.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.7	96.6	95.1	95.0	93.3	95.1	97.0	96.7
Yes	0.7	0.9	2.3	3.4	4.9	5.0	6.7	4.9	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	96.0	95.8	92.2	93.6	90.3	92.8	95.2	95.7
Yes	1.4	1.3	4.0	4.2	7.8	6.4	9.7	7.2	4.8	4.3
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	96.8	95.6	93.8	93.7	92.4	94.2	96.2	95.8
Yes	1.0	1.4	3.2	4.4	6.2	6.3	7.6	5.8	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	98.8	97.3	97.5	94.5	96.2	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.7	2.5	5.5	3.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	721	12,105	651	11,910	448	9,551	329	6,279	2,149	39,845
N of Miss	118	1,732	114	1,439	62	1,086	66	856	360	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	99.1	97.3	96.9	92.7	93.6	92.6	91.2	96.1	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.1	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	726	12,012	628	11,752	450	9,391	324	6,170	2,128	39,325
N of Miss	113	1,825	137	1,597	60	1,246	71	965	381	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.0	4.4	6.3	14.4	13.0	13.3	18.8	7.0	8.7
Yes	98.2	98.0	95.6	93.7	85.6	87.0	86.7	81.2	93.0	91.3
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	98.8	95.6	95.8	93.1	91.9	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2	4.4	4.2	6.9	8.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.3	98.4	97.0	97.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.1	97.4	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.2	98.7	97.8	97.3	99.4	98.0	98.9	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	0.6	2.0	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.4	97.5	96.3	92.8	93.6	94.0	90.9	96.7	95.4
Yes	0.4	1.6	2.5	3.7	7.2	6.4	6.0	9.1	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	716	11,913	652	11,877	459	9,594	332	6,340	2,159	39,724
N of Miss	123	1,924	113	1,472	51	1,043	63	795	350	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	5.0	10.0	13.2	25.1	23.5	28.6	30.1	14.1	15.9
Yes	95.8	95.0	90.0	86.8	74.9	76.5	71.4	69.9	85.9	84.1
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	97.0	96.1	92.2	91.8	87.0	85.6	95.2	94.2
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.0	3.9	7.8	8.2	13.0	14.4	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.2	98.0	93.2	94.7	92.2	93.4	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.8	2.0	6.8	5.3	7.8	6.6	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	98.8	98.7	96.7	97.5	97.6	97.2	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.1	95.7	92.4	92.9	88.9	91.1	95.5	95.1
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.9	4.3	7.6	7.1	11.1	8.9	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	96.2	96.8	92.4	94.9	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	3.8	3.2	7.6	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	98.6	97.7	96.5	96.5	95.8	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.3	98.2	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.0	97.7	96.7	94.6	94.7	95.2	94.4	97.2	96.3
Yes	0.6	2.0	2.3	3.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.6	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	722	11,986	663	11,930	459	9,637	332	6,353	2,176	39,906
N of Miss	117	1,851	102	1,419	51	1,000	63	782	333	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.3	1.7	2.1
Yes	99.6	99.1	98.2	98.0	97.1	97.0	97.3	96.7	98.3	97.9
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.5	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	719	11,984	660	11,952	455	9,657	333	6,373	2,167	39,966
N of Miss	120	1,853	105	1,397	55	980	62	762	342	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	79.8	64.6	61.8	50.8	50.1	48.7	48.4	64.8	62.4
Wrong	15.3	14.3	21.4	23.4	25.6	24.9	26.3	25.2	20.9	21.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	4.2	10.5	10.0	15.3	15.7	14.9	15.5	9.6	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	3.5	4.7	8.4	9.2	10.1	10.9	4.7	5.9
N of Valid	752	12,554	678	12,256	465	9,807	335	6,442	2,230	41,059
N of Miss	87	1,283	87	1,093	45	830	60	693	279	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.5	72.5	69.8	61.0	58.2	59.6	56.7	72.6	69.8
Wrong	11.4	10.6	18.6	20.1	22.8	23.2	21.0	22.0	17.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.8	6.1	6.4	9.9	11.4	9.9	12.3	6.2	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.1	2.8	3.7	6.2	7.2	9.6	9.0	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	748	12,528	677	12,234	464	9,790	334	6,422	2,223	40,974
N of Miss	91	1,309	88	1,115	46	847	61	713	286	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	88.6	72.2	68.8	50.2	51.9	47.9	45.1	69.7	67.1
Wrong	8.1	7.6	17.0	16.1	17.9	18.0	17.4	18.0	14.2	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.3	6.2	8.3	16.2	15.1	15.0	16.0	8.0	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.5	4.6	6.7	15.7	15.1	19.8	21.0	8.0	9.4
N of Valid	745	12,513	677	12,230	464	9,792	334	6,427	2,220	40,962
N of Miss	94	1,324	88	1,119	46	845	61	708	289	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	88.5	77.5	78.6	75.0	73.0	74.9	74.1	80.1	79.6
Wrong	9.5	8.6	16.3	15.1	18.5	18.0	17.9	17.8	14.7	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	6.1	3.6	5.6	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	745	12,507	676	12,234	464	9,798	335	6,434	2,220	40,973
N of Miss	94	1,330	89	1,115	46	839	60	701	289	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	65.2	45.5	45.4	26.8	29.8	23.4	25.9	44.6	44.5
Very difficult	12.9	13.8	17.9	18.8	14.7	14.7	12.3	11.7	14.7	15.2
Fairly easy	8.2	6.8	22.8	18.8	28.6	26.4	27.6	25.7	19.9	18.1
Very easy	2.7	3.0	8.0	10.4	26.0	24.1	34.5	31.1	14.1	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	11.3	5.8	6.6	3.9	5.0	2.1	5.6	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	730	12,186	672	12,083	462	9,712	333	6,396	2,197	40,377
N of Miss	109	1,651	93	1,266	48	925	62	739	312	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.3	66.2	46.1	45.9	26.5	29.7	23.4	26.0	44.8	44.9
Very difficult	12.7	13.4	17.3	18.0	13.7	14.3	11.7	11.4	14.2	14.7
Fairly easy	8.1	6.9	21.9	18.8	29.3	26.1	28.2	25.7	19.9	18.1
Very easy	3.6	3.6	9.3	11.4	26.7	25.2	33.9	31.6	14.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.9	5.4	5.9	3.7	4.7	2.7	5.3	6.2	6.7
N of Valid	717	12,082	670	12,023	460	9,683	333	6,381	2,180	40,169
N of Miss	122	1,755	95	1,326	50	954	62	754	329	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.7	78.1	59.1	59.2	41.6	43.6	35.8	38.1	58.3	57.8
Sort of hard	11.4	10.4	20.5	18.3	21.9	21.5	19.3	18.5	17.6	16.7
Sort of easy	5.9	6.9	12.2	13.6	22.3	20.2	24.4	22.5	14.1	14.6
Very easy	4.0	4.6	8.2	8.8	14.1	14.6	20.5	21.0	9.9	10.9
N of Valid	717	12,066	672	12,048	461	9,689	332	6,383	2,182	40,186
N of Miss	122	1,771	93	1,301	49	948	63	752	327	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.5	74.0	54.0	52.4	35.6	36.9	28.5	32.9	52.9	52.0
Sort of hard	12.2	11.9	15.6	17.3	15.6	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.2	15.1
Sort of easy	7.6	8.3	15.5	16.5	21.7	22.7	25.2	23.6	15.7	16.7
Very easy	5.8	5.8	14.9	13.8	27.1	23.3	32.4	29.4	17.2	16.2
N of Valid	713	12,025	672	12,004	461	9,664	333	6,374	2,179	40,067
N of Miss	126	1,812	93	1,345	49	973	62	761	330	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	93.7	87.1	86.9	77.3	75.3	67.8	69.4	84.1	83.3
Sort of hard	4.1	4.2	9.1	8.6	13.0	15.1	18.7	17.6	9.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.9	6.7	5.8	8.7	7.0	3.9	3.8
Very easy	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.8	4.8	6.0	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	713	11,997	669	12,009	462	9,690	332	6,380	2,176	40,076
N of Miss	126	1,840	96	1,340	48	947	63	755	333	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.0	78.0	66.9	68.0	56.5	60.9	52.3	58.6	66.4	67.8
Sort of hard	10.3	10.9	14.7	14.3	21.0	17.0	17.5	16.3	15.0	14.3
Sort of easy	6.8	6.4	10.2	9.6	10.4	11.6	17.2	12.3	10.2	9.5
Very easy	3.9	4.7	8.2	8.1	12.1	10.5	13.0	12.8	8.4	8.4
N of Valid	711	11,995	668	12,009	462	9,668	331	6,375	2,172	40,047
N of Miss	128	1,842	97	1,340	48	969	64	760	337	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	90.8	74.9	72.4	50.7	50.3	36.7	40.7	69.5	67.5
Sort of hard	3.9	5.1	11.5	11.3	13.3	13.2	16.0	12.6	10.1	10.1
Sort of easy	2.1	2.4	7.3	8.8	15.9	17.0	17.5	17.8	9.0	10.3
Very easy	2.1	1.7	6.3	7.5	20.2	19.5	29.8	29.0	11.5	12.1
N of Valid	710	11,966	669	11,987	460	9,660	332	6,367	2,171	39,980
N of Miss	129	1,871	96	1,362	50	977	63	768	338	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.0	86.3	67.1	70.9	56.7	58.0	53.3	55.9	68.6	70.0
Sort of hard	7.5	7.3	15.4	12.5	14.8	17.2	19.0	18.4	13.2	13.0
Sort of easy	4.4	3.5	9.1	9.5	16.5	13.7	15.7	13.2	10.1	9.3
Very easy	3.1	2.8	8.5	7.2	12.0	11.1	12.0	12.4	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	707	11,983	671	12,011	460	9,665	332	6,373	2,170	40,032
N of Miss	132	1,854	94	1,338	50	972	63	762	339	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	92.5	83.4	83.1	71.4	70.6	67.2	67.7	81.4	80.4
Sort of hard	3.4	4.4	9.0	9.1	13.4	15.0	17.2	16.7	9.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.7	1.9	5.1	4.6	9.3	8.4	9.0	8.3	5.5	5.3
Very easy	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.2	5.9	5.9	6.6	7.3	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	708	11,969	668	12,013	461	9,677	332	6,367	2,169	40,026
N of Miss	131	1,868	97	1,336	49	960	63	768	340	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	91.8	82.8	85.8	74.4	75.9	67.5	73.1	81.2	83.2
Sort of hard	6.3	5.3	10.0	8.7	15.6	14.8	18.4	16.1	11.3	10.3
Sort of easy	1.7	1.8	5.1	3.6	6.7	5.6	9.6	6.1	5.0	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	709	11,968	668	12,010	461	9,669	332	6,381	2,170	40,028
N of Miss	130	1,869	97	1,339	49	968	63	754	339	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.2	84.0	62.0	62.7	41.3	43.9	38.1	40.0	61.2	60.9
Sort of hard	7.8	7.7	13.8	11.9	10.4	11.9	8.2	10.5	10.2	10.4
Sort of easy	4.8	5.0	12.3	13.7	23.2	20.4	21.8	19.4	13.6	13.6
Very easy	3.2	3.4	12.0	11.8	25.1	23.8	32.0	30.1	15.0	15.1
N of Valid	708	11,970	669	12,023	462	9,676	331	6,381	2,170	40,050
N of Miss	131	1,867	96	1,326	48	961	64	754	339	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	75.4	82.3	79.0	84.4	85.0	90.9	88.1	82.6	80.8
Yes	22.2	24.6	17.7	21.0	15.6	15.0	9.1	11.9	17.4	19.2
N of Valid	702	11,849	651	11,802	456	9,550	330	6,286	2,139	39,487
N of Miss	137	1,988	114	1,547	54	1,087	65	849	370	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.8	95.5	95.0	96.5	95.9	96.1	96.8	94.5	95.1
Yes	8.5	6.2	4.5	5.0	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.2	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	702	11,849	651	11,802	456	9,550	330	6,286	2,139	39,487
N of Miss	137	1,988	114	1,547	54	1,087	65	849	370	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	91.1	87.6	89.0	86.0	88.0	88.8	89.9	87.9	89.5
Yes	11.0	8.9	12.4	11.0	14.0	12.0	11.2	10.1	12.1	10.5
N of Valid	702	11,849	651	11,802	456	9,550	330	6,286	2,139	39,487
N of Miss	137	1,988	114	1,547	54	1,087	65	849	370	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.1	29.6	27.3	28.0	25.7	23.7	18.8	19.8	26.9	26.1
Yes	68.9	70.4	72.7	72.0	74.3	76.3	81.2	80.2	73.1	73.9
N of Valid	702	11,849	651	11,802	456	9,550	330	6,286	2,139	39,487
N of Miss	137	1,988	114	1,547	54	1,087	65	849	370	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.5	72.9	76.0	75.8	77.4	78.5	81.9	81.4	76.4	76.5
Yes	26.5	27.1	24.0	24.2	22.6	21.5	18.1	18.6	23.6	23.5
N of Valid	706	11,791	642	11,704	447	9,386	321	6,183	2,116	39,064
N of Miss	133	2,046	123	1,645	63	1,251	74	952	393	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.0	35.5	29.5	30.3	28.8	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.9	31.7
1 or 2 times	35.5	34.0	35.6	33.1	33.8	31.2	33.6	31.2	34.9	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.2	18.1	20.9	19.9	19.6	20.1	19.1	19.1	19.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.2	6.4	8.9	9.2	10.1	10.2	8.8	9.9	8.9	8.7
7 or more times	4.2	5.9	5.0	7.6	7.7	8.8	8.5	9.5	5.8	7.7
N of Valid	721	11,989	654	11,876	455	9,548	330	6,262	2,160	39,675
N of Miss	118	1,848	111	1,473	55	1,089	65	873	349	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.0	48.5	31.0	57.6	32.4	58.1	81.2	78.2	39.9	58.2
Yes	66.0	51.5	69.0	42.4	67.6	41.9	18.8	21.8	60.1	41.8
N of Valid	717	11,845	641	11,741	450	9,454	319	6,164	2,127	39,204
N of Miss	122	1,992	124	1,608	60	1,183	76	971	382	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.6	31.9	18.6	23.4	12.5	23.0	18.3	25.4	16.6	26.2
1 or 2 times	54.8	41.9	35.8	37.3	18.5	24.6	22.3	24.4	36.4	33.6
3 or 4 times	20.9	17.0	33.1	25.3	45.7	32.3	43.0	32.2	33.2	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.8	6.0	8.8	8.2	15.4	13.1	10.7	11.6	9.5	9.3
7 or more times	1.9	3.2	3.7	5.8	7.9	7.0	5.8	6.4	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	723	11,921	656	11,849	455	9,510	328	6,245	2,162	39,525
N of Miss	116	1,916	109	1,500	55	1,127	67	890	347	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.4	70.1	61.9	61.6	59.1	56.0	56.9	59.6	63.1	62.5
Yes	30.6	29.9	38.1	38.4	40.9	44.0	43.1	40.4	36.9	37.5
N of Valid	707	11,803	643	11,736	450	9,456	325	6,198	2,125	39,193
N of Miss	132	2,034	122	1,613	60	1,181	70	937	384	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.5	5.6	3.8	2.6	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.6	4.1
no	6.6	6.4	8.0	7.2	5.2	6.4	4.5	5.8	6.4	6.6
yes	27.1	31.1	34.3	36.5	38.3	38.7	38.1	37.8	33.4	35.6
YES!	63.2	57.9	52.2	52.5	53.8	51.3	55.6	52.0	56.7	53.8
N of Valid	712	11,916	665	11,933	459	9,623	333	6,324	2,169	39,796
N of Miss	127	1,921	100	1,416	51	1,014	62	811	340	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.2	39.3	30.1	29.7	26.5	26.6	27.6	29.6	32.0	31.8
no	36.4	35.2	39.2	39.9	41.9	40.6	37.2	39.3	38.5	38.6
yes	14.7	17.4	18.8	20.8	22.1	22.1	25.5	20.9	19.2	20.1
YES!	9.7	8.0	12.0	9.7	9.4	10.7	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	709	11,870	661	11,867	456	9,589	333	6,303	2,159	39,629
N of Miss	130	1,967	104	1,482	54	1,048	62	832	350	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	5.1	4.1	3.8	2.4	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.5	4.2
no	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.6	6.2	4.8	4.6
yes	23.4	27.3	30.9	34.0	32.5	37.9	40.2	38.5	30.2	33.6
YES!	67.6	62.9	60.2	58.1	60.3	54.4	52.9	50.7	61.5	57.5
N of Valid	710	11,925	663	11,899	458	9,597	333	6,314	2,164	39,735
N of Miss	129	1,912	102	1,450	52	1,040	62	821	345	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.9	2.7	4.5	3.6	4.7
no	4.7	6.4	6.8	7.0	8.1	7.0	8.5	8.0	6.7	7.0
yes	19.2	20.9	26.1	27.1	29.2	31.9	34.8	34.2	25.9	27.5
YES!	71.9	66.9	63.4	61.5	59.3	57.2	53.9	53.3	63.8	60.7
N of Valid	697	11,833	664	11,878	455	9,589	330	6,295	2,146	39,595
N of Miss	142	2,004	101	1,471	55	1,048	65	840	363	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.2	4.8	5.8	2.8	5.6	3.3	8.2	3.9	6.3
no	5.4	6.0	7.2	10.0	10.3	13.7	9.3	16.5	7.6	10.7
yes	20.9	23.0	27.7	29.1	29.9	34.5	36.7	34.3	27.4	29.4
YES!	69.7	64.9	60.2	55.1	57.0	46.3	50.6	41.0	61.1	53.6
N of Valid	703	11,873	664	11,881	458	9,601	332	6,307	2,157	39,662
N of Miss	136	1,964	101	1,468	52	1,036	63	828	352	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.4	4.2	5.5	3.7	5.6	7.2	9.4	4.2	5.8
no	4.3	6.9	13.1	11.5	13.5	14.1	16.5	16.7	10.8	11.6
yes	29.4	30.9	32.3	35.9	36.9	39.1	39.9	38.1	33.5	35.5
YES!	63.3	57.7	50.4	47.1	45.9	41.1	36.3	35.8	51.5	47.1
N of Valid	705	11,915	665	11,912	458	9,602	333	6,311	2,161	39,740
N of Miss	134	1,922	100	1,437	52	1,035	62	824	348	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	2.2	3.7	3.0	5.3	2.9	4.1
no	5.4	6.5	7.5	8.1	9.9	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.5
yes	25.6	26.2	28.6	31.9	27.9	35.3	35.1	35.6	28.5	31.6
YES!	66.7	63.1	59.9	56.2	60.1	53.6	53.5	50.8	61.2	56.8
N of Valid	702	11,898	664	11,906	456	9,604	333	6,313	2,155	39,721
N of Miss	137	1,939	101	1,443	54	1,033	62	822	354	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	79.9	68.9	66.4	56.0	56.3	53.0	51.1	67.3	65.6
Yes	13.5	15.8	24.2	29.1	38.5	38.4	42.2	43.1	26.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.3	6.8	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	711	11,940	660	11,904	455	9,597	332	6,311	2,158	39,752
N of Miss	128	1,897	105	1,445	55	1,040	63	824	351	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	91.0	82.9	81.1	70.0	71.1	68.3	66.8	80.3	79.4
Yes	3.4	4.7	10.2	14.4	24.8	23.5	26.9	27.5	13.6	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.2	7.0	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.1	4.8
N of Valid	710	11,907	660	11,895	456	9,580	331	6,305	2,157	39,687
N of Miss	129	1,930	105	1,454	54	1,057	64	830	352	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	87.0	80.7	80.1	77.0	73.5	74.4	71.0	81.0	79.1
Yes	6.6	8.8	12.4	15.4	17.8	21.2	20.8	23.2	12.9	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.2	6.8	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.1	4.8
N of Valid	711	11,910	659	11,872	456	9,571	332	6,297	2,158	39,650
N of Miss	128	1,927	106	1,477	54	1,066	63	838	351	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.1	92.3	94.7	93.6	93.7	94.6	93.3	93.0	94.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.2	7.0	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.7	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	708	11,887	659	11,859	456	9,568	332	6,298	2,155	39,612
N of Miss	131	1,950	106	1,490	54	1,069	63	837	354	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	80.3	75.3	75.3	72.8	73.5	77.6	74.8	75.9	76.3
Yes	15.6	15.5	17.7	20.2	21.7	21.1	17.5	19.4	17.8	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	4.3	7.0	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	706	11,882	660	11,860	456	9,572	331	6,300	2,153	39,614
N of Miss	133	1,955	105	1,489	54	1,065	64	835	356	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	85.1	75.9	74.0	66.2	66.3	63.6	65.3	74.8	74.1
Yes	8.9	10.7	17.1	21.5	28.3	28.4	31.6	28.9	19.0	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.2	7.0	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,420	23,818	1,320	23,780	912	19,160	664	12,602	4,316	79,360
N of Miss	258	3,856	210	2,918	108	2,114	126	1,668	702	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	93.4	89.5	90.5	88.1	87.4	90.1	86.2	89.6	90.0
Yes	2.8	2.3	3.5	5.0	6.4	7.2	5.1	8.0	4.1	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.3	7.0	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	710	11,899	656	11,869	455	9,575	332	6,305	2,153	39,648
N of Miss	129	1,938	109	1,480	55	1,062	63	830	356	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	90.3	88.5	85.6	81.9	81.0	75.5	77.2	86.5	84.6
Wrong	5.2	7.1	8.9	10.1	13.2	12.9	14.5	14.5	9.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.1	3.5	4.7	9.4	6.7	3.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	709	11,945	663	11,929	454	9,587	331	6,314	2,157	39,775
N of Miss	130	1,892	102	1,420	56	1,050	64	821	352	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.4	93.8	91.3	88.8	86.6	83.4	82.9	92.1	89.8
Wrong	3.0	4.5	4.7	6.7	8.6	10.2	13.3	12.2	6.3	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	706	11,934	662	11,916	454	9,572	331	6,306	2,153	39,728
N of Miss	133	1,903	103	1,433	56	1,065	64	829	356	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.7	92.9	89.3	81.2	81.8	77.6	76.6	89.3	87.4
Wrong	2.7	3.1	5.4	6.6	9.1	10.0	11.8	12.0	6.3	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.6	6.6	5.3	7.0	7.3	2.9	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.6	4.1	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	704	11,912	662	11,906	453	9,570	330	6,304	2,149	39,692
N of Miss	135	1,925	103	1,443	57	1,067	65	831	360	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.2	94.1	92.8	94.1	91.4	92.1	91.2	94.6	92.9
Wrong	2.7	3.6	3.8	5.4	4.6	6.4	5.7	6.8	3.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	704	11,917	662	11,905	454	9,577	331	6,306	2,151	39,705
N of Miss	135	1,920	103	1,444	56	1,060	64	829	358	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	87.4	85.2	83.9	84.1	83.8	85.8	86.8	85.2	85.4
Wrong	12.5	10.9	13.1	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.0	11.4	13.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	706	11,904	663	11,906	454	9,577	331	6,306	2,154	39,693
N of Miss	133	1,933	102	1,443	56	1,060	64	829	355	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	87.9	84.6	82.3	79.1	80.1	78.9	81.4	83.9	83.3
Wrong	8.8	8.9	13.0	12.8	14.3	14.5	18.4	13.8	12.7	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.9	5.9	4.4	2.1	3.8	2.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	704	11,910	663	11,918	454	9,583	331	6,310	2,152	39,721
N of Miss	135	1,927	102	1,431	56	1,054	64	825	357	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	67.8	61.3	59.7	58.7	60.1	68.6	65.9	63.8	63.2
Wrong	23.0	21.4	26.6	25.5	26.5	24.4	22.7	22.5	24.8	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.2	8.8	10.6	12.3	13.0	13.2	8.8	10.0	10.0	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	705	11,910	662	11,909	453	9,577	331	6,294	2,151	39,690
N of Miss	134	1,927	103	1,440	57	1,060	64	841	358	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.0	81.1	75.3	71.9	68.3	64.7	61.4	61.3	74.2	71.2
1	8.1	9.1	10.8	11.1	10.1	11.9	16.6	11.6	10.6	10.7
2	4.2	4.4	7.0	6.9	7.9	8.3	6.0	8.6	6.1	6.8
3-4	2.5	2.8	4.2	5.0	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.9	4.8	5.3
5+	2.1	2.7	2.7	5.0	6.4	8.1	8.7	10.7	4.2	6.0
N of Valid	706	11,909	659	11,921	454	9,601	332	6,311	2,151	39,742
N of Miss	133	1,928	106	1,428	56	1,036	63	824	358	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	91.1	87.2	85.0	83.6	80.1	81.8	78.3	87.1	84.6
1	4.9	5.3	7.6	7.7	6.2	8.0	7.6	8.0	6.4	7.1
2	1.7	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.7	3.6	5.7	2.8	3.6
3-4	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.0	4.2	3.5	2.1	3.5	1.8	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.2	3.6	4.9	4.5	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	700	11,841	658	11,885	451	9,560	329	6,287	2,138	39,573
N of Miss	139	1,996	107	1,464	59	1,077	66	848	371	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	88.6	85.6	82.6	82.2	79.5	83.1	80.8	85.6	83.4
1	7.1	6.9	7.7	8.5	7.5	8.5	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.8
2	1.6	2.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.0	3.6
3-4	0.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.3
5+	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.7	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	704	11,846	660	11,895	454	9,585	332	6,313	2,150	39,639
N of Miss	135	1,991	105	1,454	56	1,052	63	822	359	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.2	65.3	55.6	52.6	46.9	45.8	44.9	45.7	55.3	53.6
1	16.6	15.7	16.0	15.6	12.8	14.1	8.7	11.1	14.4	14.6
2	7.7	7.3	9.7	10.2	10.8	10.2	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.3
3-4	4.0	4.9	7.9	8.3	11.7	10.3	14.2	10.8	8.4	8.2
5+	6.5	6.8	10.9	13.3	17.8	19.6	21.1	22.4	12.5	14.3
N of Valid	704	11,875	662	11,895	454	9,585	332	6,307	2,152	39,662
N of Miss	135	1,962	103	1,454	56	1,052	63	828	357	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.6	24.4	18.5	19.7	20.5	17.5	21.0	20.1	22.0	20.7
Safe	55.3	51.7	50.6	53.0	44.4	49.0	40.8	45.3	49.3	50.4
Not safe	13.0	16.9	22.0	20.2	25.3	24.2	27.0	23.8	20.5	20.7
Very not safe	5.1	7.0	8.8	7.2	9.9	9.3	11.3	10.8	8.2	8.2
N of Valid	687	11,555	622	11,459	435	9,255	319	6,081	2,063	38,350
N of Miss	152	2,282	143	1,890	75	1,382	76	1,054	446	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.5	17.1	19.0	16.9	20.8	20.6	25.5	23.7	17.9	18.9
At a school	71.8	60.1	56.0	59.1	58.7	54.6	56.1	53.8	61.8	57.5
No preference	7.1	10.2	15.9	13.6	12.3	15.3	10.7	14.1	11.4	13.1
I don't know	9.6	12.5	9.0	10.3	8.3	9.5	7.7	8.4	8.8	10.5
N of Valid	705	11,776	646	11,727	448	9,440	326	6,191	2,125	39,134
N of Miss	134	2,061	119	1,622	62	1,197	69	944	384	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.2	60.1	53.0	57.9	54.5	54.7	68.1	58.9	59.3	57.9
No	9.9	11.6	16.0	13.5	18.5	16.2	18.0	19.2	14.8	14.5
I don't know	25.8	28.3	30.9	28.6	27.0	29.1	13.9	21.9	25.8	27.6
N of Valid	685	11,561	643	11,553	444	9,311	317	6,089	2,089	38,514
N of Miss	154	2,276	122	1,796	66	1,326	78	1,046	420	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	21.2	23.0	16.3	15.9	12.7	12.3	9.2	11.3	16.0	16.4
Somewhat better	17.7	15.8	18.4	17.9	19.4	17.3	18.7	16.4	18.4	16.9
Stayed the same	44.8	44.4	44.9	48.1	46.4	51.6	54.7	56.5	46.7	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.6	12.7	15.9	13.7	16.7	14.4	13.5	11.9	15.0	13.3
Much worse	2.7	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	678	11,599	646	11,677	448	9,451	327	6,187	2,099	38,914
N of Miss	161	2,238	119	1,672	62	1,186	68	948	410	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.9	16.6	13.6	16.7	14.9	16.4	13.4	16.0	13.6	16.5
Rarely	11.8	11.6	13.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	12.8	11.8	12.8	13.0
Sometimes	22.9	21.9	24.3	24.3	19.6	23.9	23.1	21.7	22.7	23.1
Often	29.0	25.8	28.4	27.4	30.9	28.2	28.9	29.8	29.2	27.5
Always	23.4	24.1	20.6	17.6	20.7	17.4	21.9	20.7	21.7	20.0
N of Valid	689	11,728	654	11,773	450	9,523	329	6,255	2,122	39,279
N of Miss	150	2,109	111	1,576	60	1,114	66	880	387	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.3	15.9	16.3	19.5	19.8	20.8	20.1	20.3	16.7	18.8
Rarely	18.5	18.2	20.9	21.3	20.0	21.9	20.7	18.5	19.9	20.1
Sometimes	33.6	29.2	30.8	29.8	27.8	28.5	30.5	29.4	31.0	29.2
Often	22.4	22.2	21.7	19.8	23.6	19.4	15.2	19.6	21.3	20.4
Always	12.2	14.5	10.3	9.7	8.7	9.4	13.4	12.3	11.0	11.5
N of Valid	682	11,637	650	11,721	449	9,503	328	6,242	2,109	39,103
N of Miss	157	2,200	115	1,628	61	1,134	67	893	400	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.9	16.4	16.2	19.0	24.9	23.7	32.8	26.5	19.6	20.6
Rarely	13.2	12.5	13.8	14.2	19.6	16.8	13.4	14.6	14.8	14.4
Sometimes	17.6	16.8	18.8	18.7	18.0	18.9	18.2	19.5	18.1	18.3
Often	24.5	20.1	25.4	21.9	19.2	19.7	15.2	17.8	22.2	20.2
Always	31.9	34.2	25.8	26.1	18.3	21.0	20.4	21.5	25.3	26.5
N of Valid	683	11,639	650	11,726	449	9,506	329	6,247	2,111	39,118
N of Miss	156	2,198	115	1,623	61	1,131	66	888	398	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.9	54.7	53.2	52.6	49.3	49.7	51.1	49.0	52.9	52.0
Yes	44.1	45.3	46.8	47.4	50.7	50.3	48.9	51.0	47.1	48.0
N of Valid	662	11,440	632	11,446	442	9,232	319	6,064	2,055	38,182
N of Miss	177	2,397	133	1,903	68	1,405	76	1,071	454	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	13.6	18.7	17.6	18.4	19.5	16.5	19.4	15.6	17.1
Most of the time	10.0	11.6	16.2	15.0	19.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	15.0	14.5
Some of the time	27.0	23.9	26.6	26.1	26.8	28.4	32.6	27.8	27.7	26.3
A little of the time	27.9	24.3	17.6	19.2	16.6	16.6	15.5	16.4	20.4	19.6
None of the time	24.6	26.7	20.9	22.2	18.6	18.9	18.6	20.6	21.3	22.5
N of Valid	688	11,751	654	11,784	452	9,533	328	6,251	2,122	39,319
N of Miss	151	2,086	111	1,565	58	1,104	67	884	387	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.7	11.5	13.4	13.4	14.6	14.4	13.8	14.6	12.2	13.3
Most of the time	7.0	8.3	11.5	10.7	13.5	12.3	10.1	12.0	10.3	10.6
Some of the time	13.8	13.7	15.5	15.8	16.0	19.5	22.0	20.9	16.1	16.9
A little of the time	17.0	16.6	16.9	17.3	19.3	17.7	15.6	16.2	17.2	17.0
None of the time	53.5	50.0	42.7	42.7	36.6	36.1	38.5	36.3	44.2	42.3
N of Valid	682	11,662	651	11,725	451	9,485	327	6,242	2,111	39,114
N of Miss	157	2,175	114	1,624	59	1,152	68	893	398	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	17.5	25.0	22.2	25.4	23.5	21.0	21.8	22.0	21.1
Most of the time	14.2	12.8	17.2	16.5	20.0	18.4	17.7	18.0	16.9	16.1
Some of the time	17.4	16.0	15.6	17.3	19.8	20.2	24.7	21.6	18.5	18.3
A little of the time	15.2	15.5	16.5	14.7	14.5	14.1	15.5	13.7	15.5	14.7
None of the time	35.8	38.1	25.7	29.2	20.3	23.8	21.0	24.8	27.1	29.9
N of Valid	678	11,607	653	11,721	449	9,493	328	6,234	2,108	39,055
N of Miss	161	2,230	112	1,628	61	1,144	67	901	401	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.2	9.9	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.7	12.0	13.0	10.2	11.5
Most of the time	5.7	7.2	9.8	9.4	10.0	10.4	5.8	9.5	7.9	9.0
Some of the time	11.2	11.4	11.9	13.0	18.2	17.0	16.0	17.0	13.7	14.1
A little of the time	17.4	15.8	14.5	15.8	16.9	16.4	19.3	17.6	16.7	16.2
None of the time	58.5	55.8	52.7	50.4	42.7	43.5	46.9	42.9	51.5	49.1
N of Valid	680	11,676	653	11,743	450	9,514	326	6,243	2,109	39,176
N of Miss	159	2,161	112	1,606	60	1,123	69	892	400	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.3	17.0	15.4	17.3	18.2	15.9	18.6	15.8	16.3
Most of the time	12.1	12.6	15.6	13.9	16.6	15.7	13.5	15.0	14.4	14.1
Some of the time	17.5	17.2	18.1	19.6	22.0	21.7	24.8	22.6	19.8	19.9
A little of the time	19.3	17.1	18.5	18.1	19.1	17.1	19.3	15.9	19.0	17.2
None of the time	37.3	38.9	30.9	33.0	25.1	27.3	26.6	28.0	31.0	32.6
N of Valid	667	11,545	648	11,708	451	9,494	327	6,238	2,093	38,985
N of Miss	172	2,292	117	1,641	59	1,143	68	897	416	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.6	13.0	16.7	16.2	15.9	16.7	13.4	15.3	14.1	15.2
Most of the time	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.4	10.8	10.2	8.8	9.6	9.0	9.1
Some of the time	8.1	10.2	10.9	11.5	13.3	14.3	14.6	15.6	11.1	12.5
A little of the time	16.4	13.4	13.1	13.6	17.3	14.9	14.3	14.4	15.3	14.0
None of the time	57.2	55.8	50.2	49.3	42.7	43.9	48.8	45.0	50.6	49.2
N of Valid	677	11,678	654	11,762	452	9,524	328	6,249	2,111	39,213
N of Miss	162	2,159	111	1,587	58	1,113	67	886	398	5,745