

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Saint Francis County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	455	258	273	189
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.3	106	0.0	0	20.5	56	0.0	0
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	31.9	145	34.9	90	21.2	58	63.5	120
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	18.9	86	39.1	101	41.0	112	0.0	0
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	25.9	118	26.0	67	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.2	67	55.7	49	52.6	30	47.5	57
	state	49.1	9,736	49.2	9,810	49.3	10,400	49.2	6,226
Female	county	51.8	72	44.3	39	47.4	27	52.5	63
	state	50.9	10,088	50.8	10,126	50.7	10,685	50.8	6,437

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.8	11	11.1	10	6.9	4	6.0	7
	state	15.1	3,053	17.2	3,512	18.5	4,036	19.3	2,487
Black or African American	county	79.4	112	70.0	63	79.3	46	82.1	96
	state	15.2	3,055	15.4	3,140	14.3	3,118	13.7	1,764
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.1	418	2.5	510	2.3	511	2.1	276
Native American	county	2.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.4	292	1.5	297	1.2	261	1.0	123
White	county	3.5	5	2.2	2	1.7	1	2.6	3
	state	56.1	11,307	52.6	10,755	52.4	11,404	54.6	7,039
Other	county	2.1	3	1.1	1	1.7	1	2.6	3
	state	2.1	430	2.2	449	2.3	491	1.7	218
Multi-Racial	county	5.0	7	14.4	13	10.3	6	6.8	8
	state	8.0	1,609	8.7	1,775	9.0	1,956	7.6	986



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

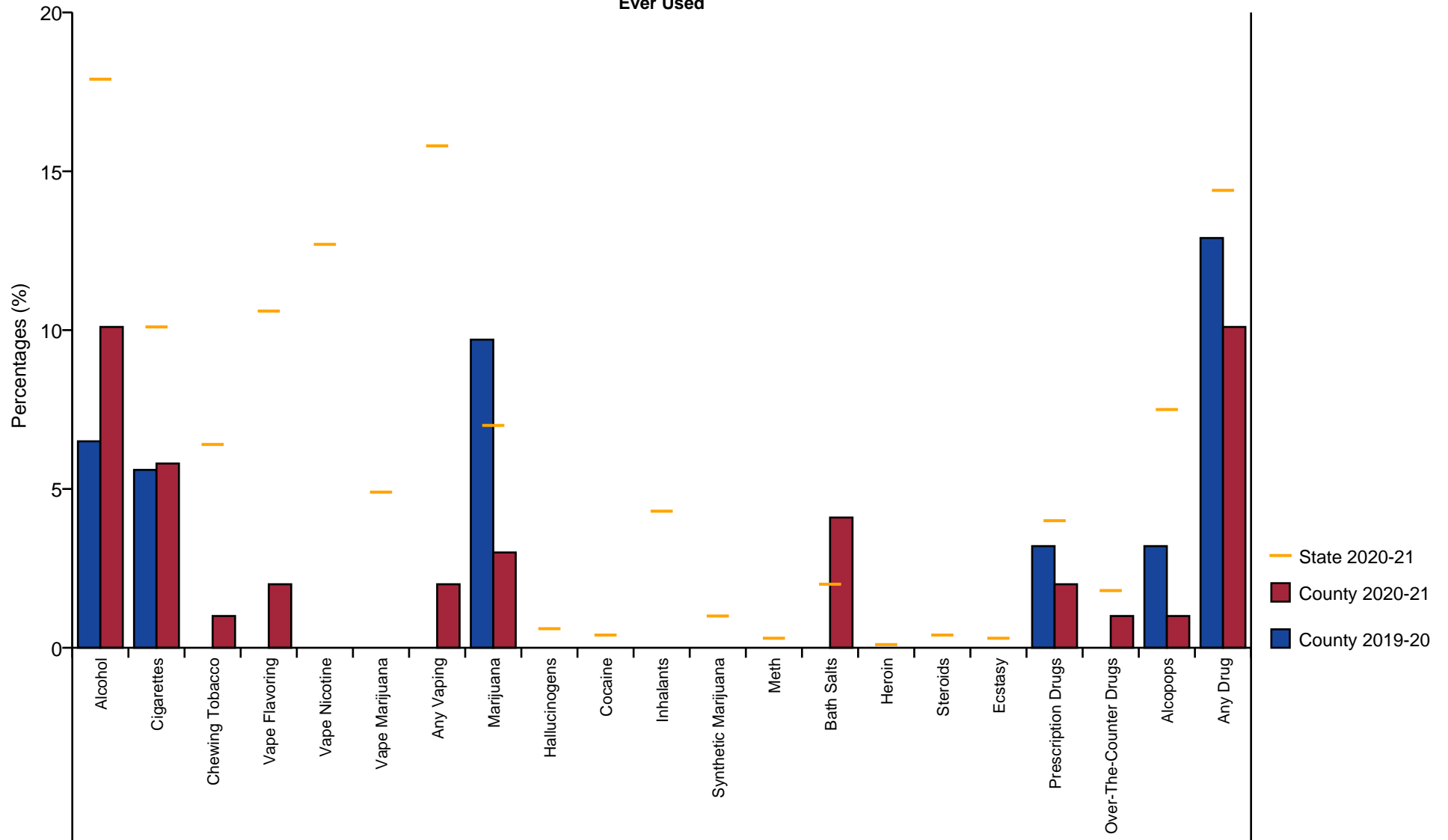
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saint Francis County

Ever Used



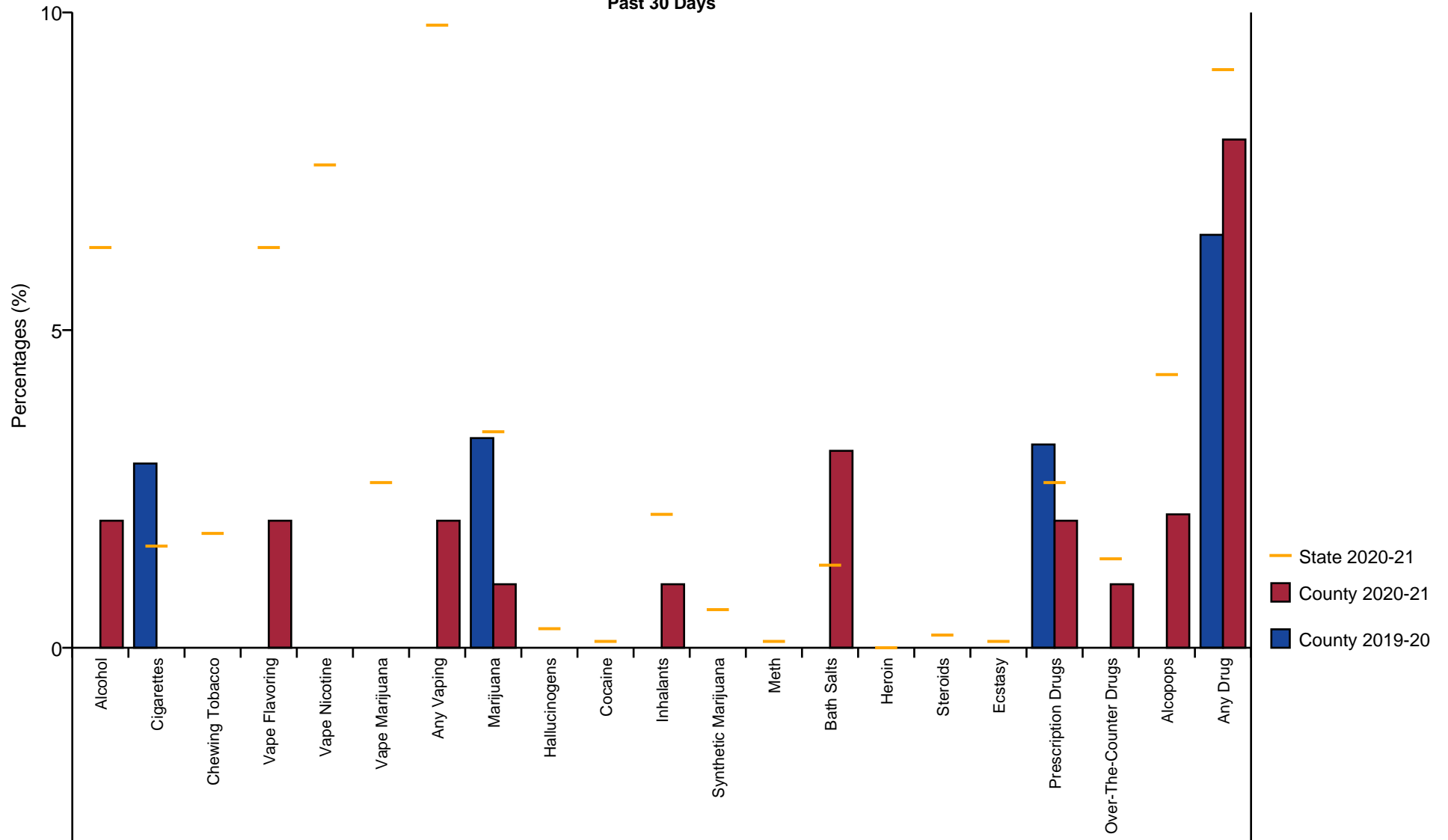
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saint Francis County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Saint Francis County

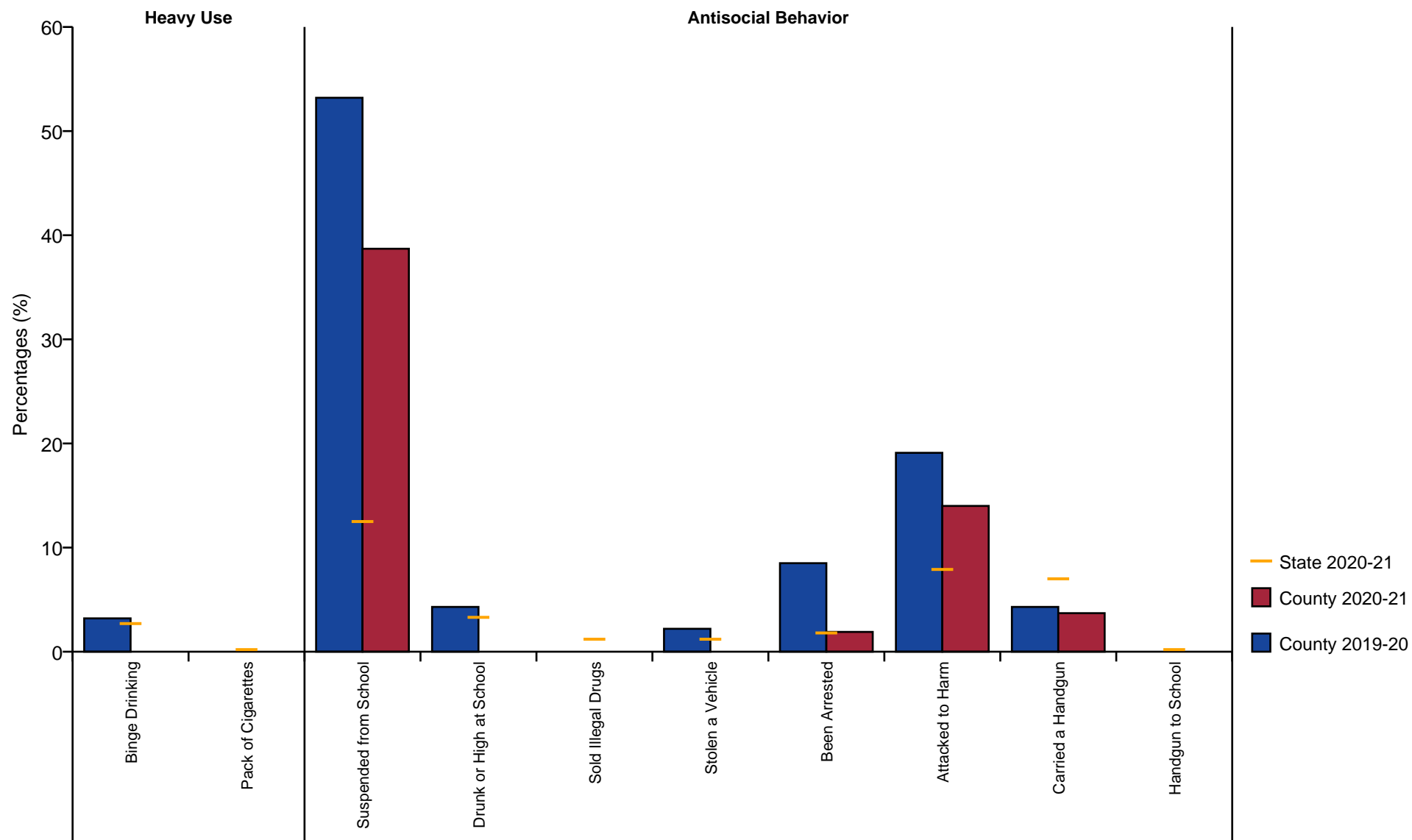
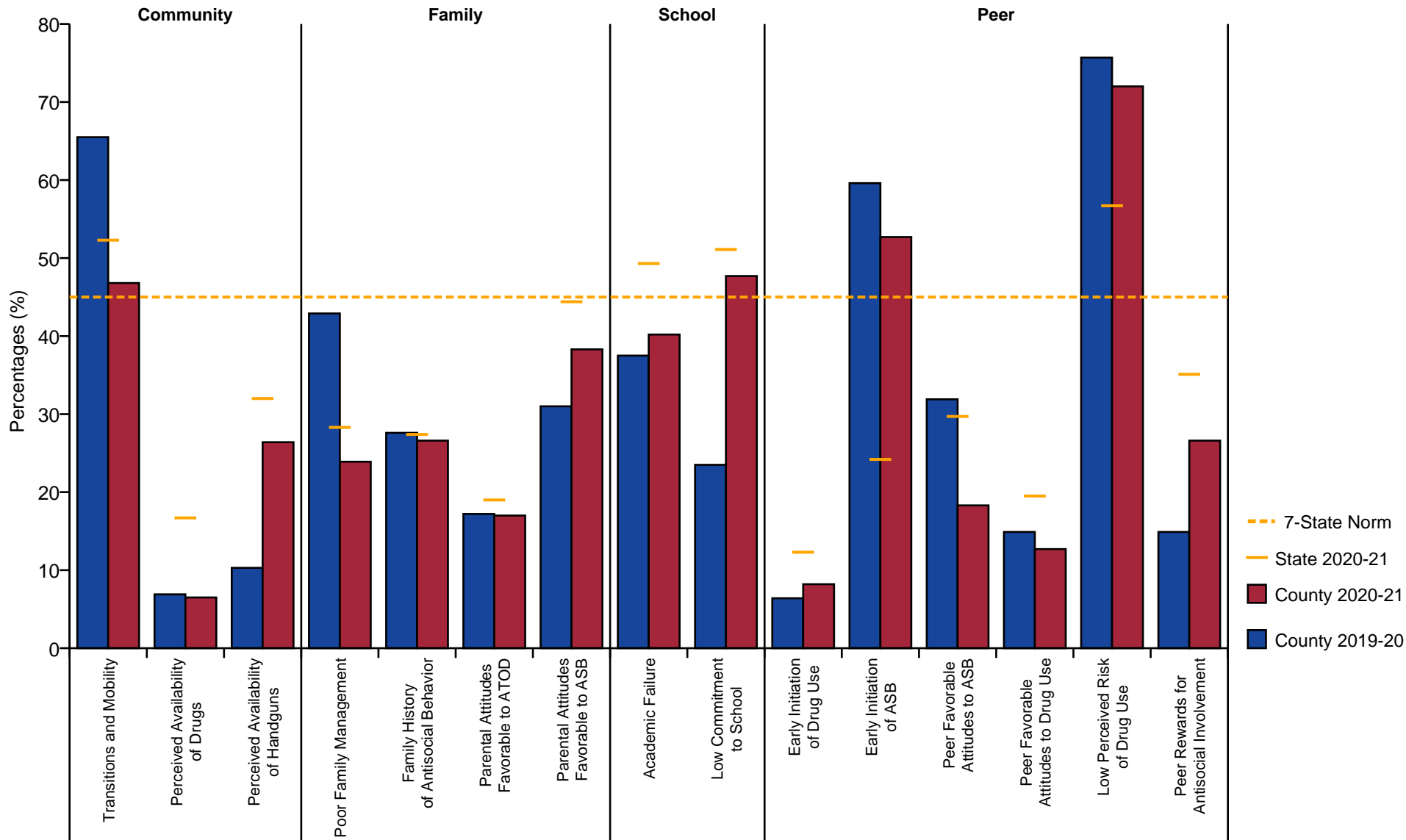


Figure 5.3: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Saint Francis County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.4: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Saint Francis County

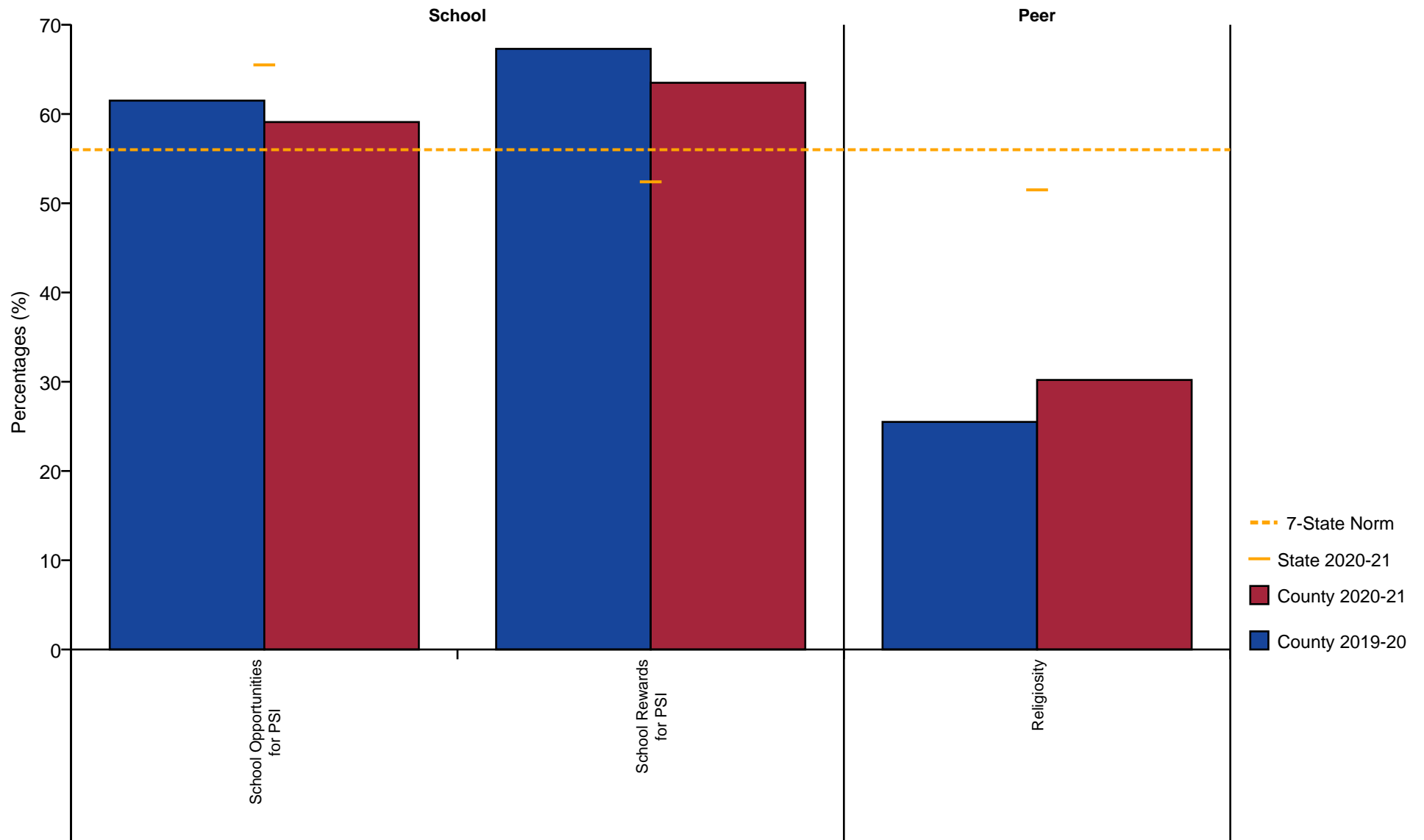


Figure 5.5: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Saint Francis County

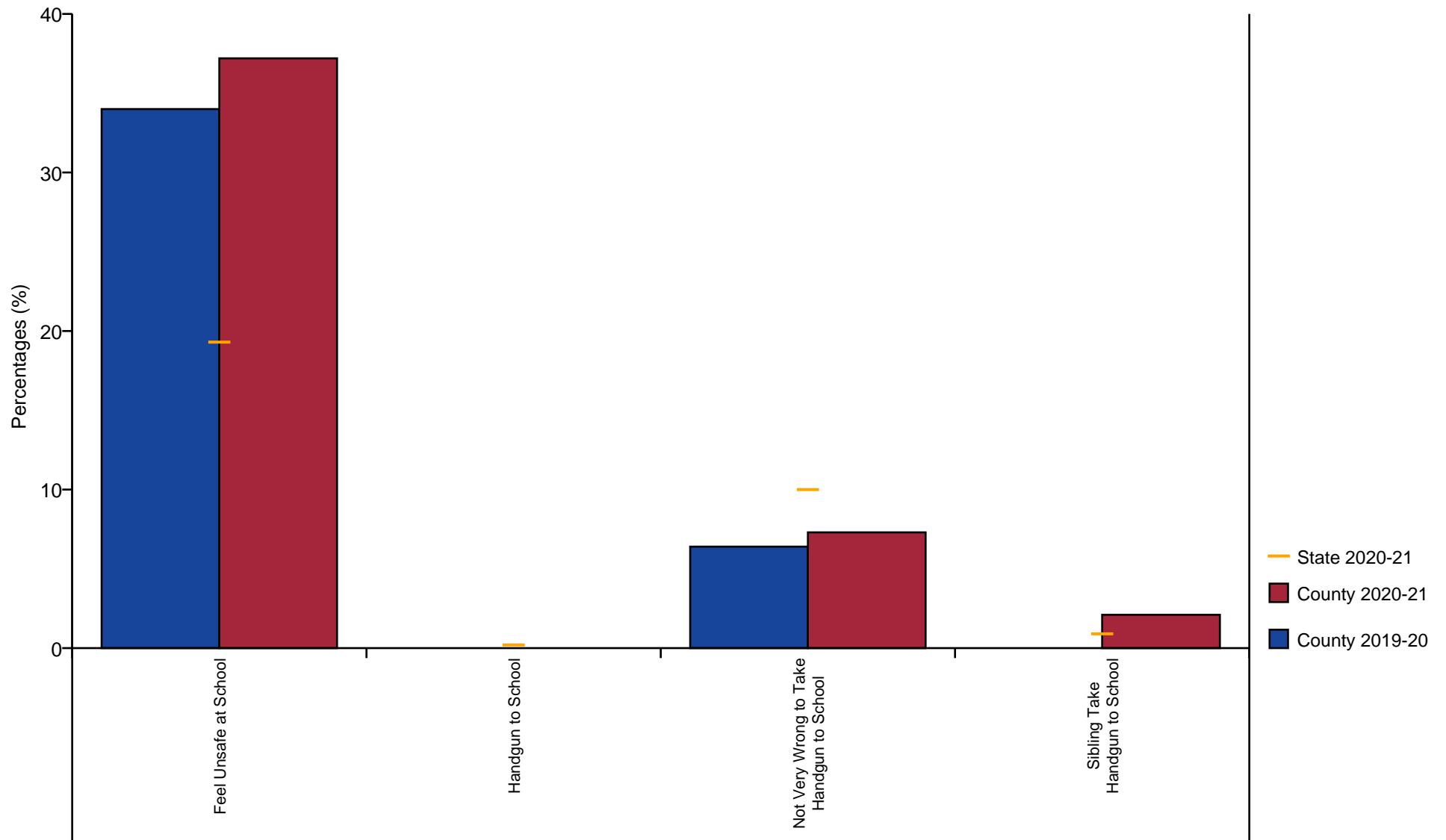
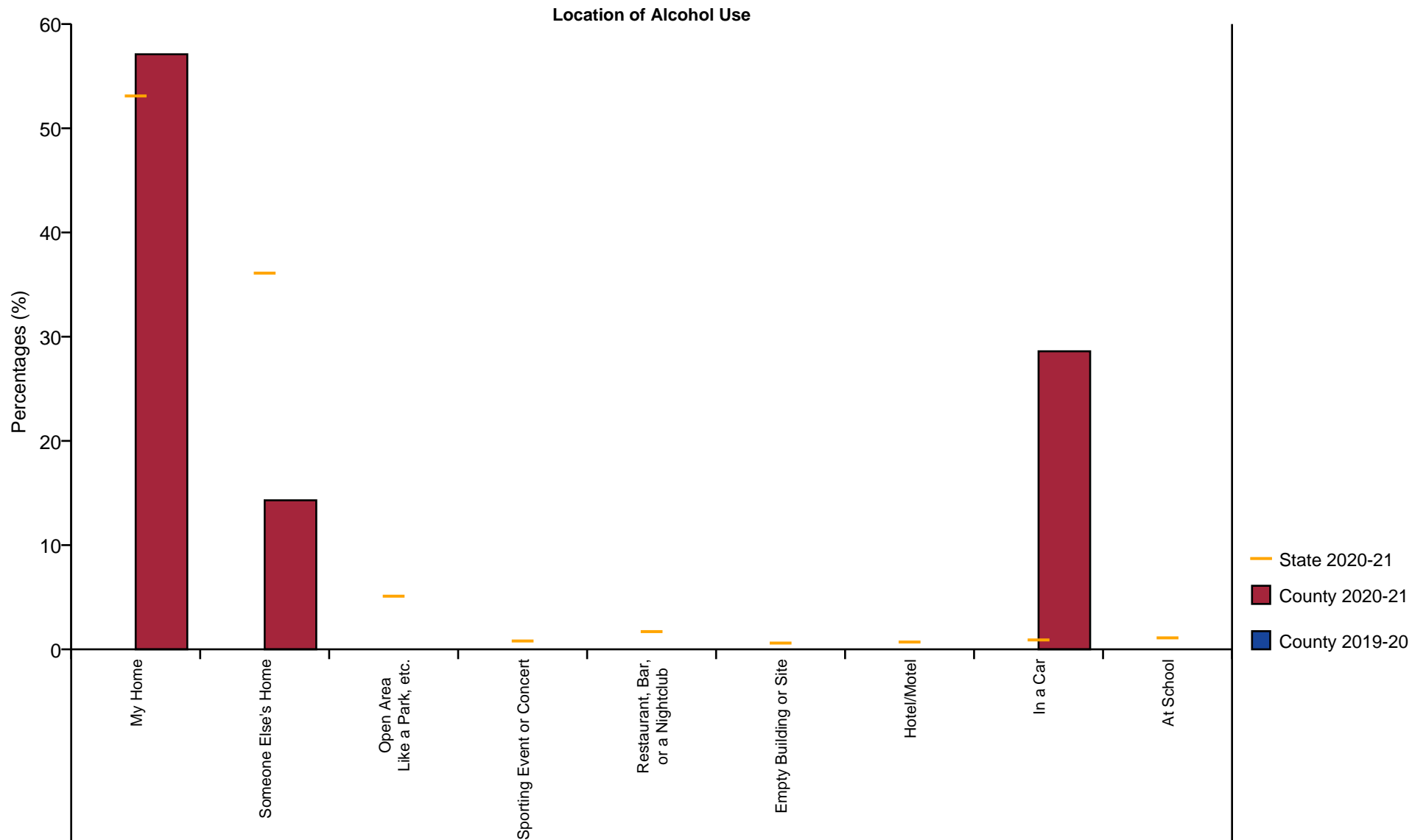


Figure 5.6: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Saint Francis County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.7: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	15.9	16.4	6.5	10.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	17.7	27.7	24.5	0.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	30.9	24.2	0.0	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.5	10.0	5.6	5.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	3.1	9.8	5.2	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	6.9	7.9	0.0	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	3.5	4.4	0.0	1.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	6.2	3.3	2.0	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	6.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	7.5	9.1	9.7	3.0
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	16.1	21.5	16.1	0.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	16.0	21.0	0.0	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	1.9	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	1.6	5.3	5.4	0.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.8	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	4.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	0.0	7.4	1.1	0.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	3.8	6.6	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.2	2.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	6.6	6.1	3.2	1.0
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	3.3	12.6	8.6	0.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	12.5	8.1	0.0	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	11.2	18.2	12.9	10.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	17.7	26.3	21.3	0.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	22.2	27.4	0.0	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	7.5	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	4.8	8.5	5.3	0.0
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	12.3	14.5	0.0	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.5	3.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	2.4	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.6	7.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.1	5.4	2.0	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.7	6.2	3.3	1.0
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.3	11.7	6.4	0.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	13.6	16.7	0.0	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.9	1.5	3.2	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	1.2	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.2	2.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	4.7	1.5	0.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	0.0	7.4	3.2	0.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	6.3	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.6	10.6	6.5	8.0
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	12.9	14.7	10.5	0.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	16.0	17.7	0.0	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.9	1.5	3.2	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.4	3.2	0.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	5.1	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.6	0.0	36.4	0.0
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	37.1	53.2	53.2	38.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	44.6	35.8	25.9	0.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	20.2	17.2	0.0	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	5.3	11.8	4.3	0.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	9.6	11.7	11.1	0.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	11.8	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	1.4	4.2	3.7	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	6.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.4	2.1	4.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	7.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	0.0	6.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	6.8	9.1	8.5	1.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	13.7	11.6	4.6	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.4	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	12.9	16.9	19.1	14.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	11.0	10.5	13.9	0.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	9.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.3	11.7	4.3	3.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	8.1	4.3	3.7	0.0
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	4.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.7	1.1	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.7	0.0	57.1	0.0
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	47.9	56.7	65.5	46.8
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	42.9	51.6	46.7	0.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	45.9	40.7	0.0	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>46.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	14.0	14.5	6.9	6.5
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	8.8	20.2	6.5	0.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	18.7	22.2	0.0	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	20.0	24.2	10.3	26.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	17.5	17.0	14.1	0.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	29.3	28.6	0.0	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	69.8	0.0	66.7	0.0
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	46.7	55.7	42.9	23.9
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	40.4	26.9	27.3	0.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	43.1	32.2	0.0	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.4	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	29.5	32.8	27.6	26.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	26.3	35.1	34.8	0.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	24.3	30.5	0.0	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	16.5	23.0	17.2	17.0
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	15.8	21.5	21.7	0.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	18.9	20.3	0.0	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	24.7	29.5	31.0	38.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	21.1	26.9	24.2	0.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	21.6	18.6	0.0	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.2	0.0	44.9	0.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	25.5	32.9	37.5	40.2
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	46.8	34.0	37.0	0.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	38.0	37.9	0.0	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>



Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.5	0.0	59.2	0.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	30.2	41.2	23.5	47.7
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	32.1	36.4	33.6	0.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	33.3	27.3	0.0	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.2	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	14.4	15.6	6.4	8.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	11.0	9.5	11.1	0.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	12.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.3	0.0	54.5	0.0
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	45.3	70.7	59.6	52.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	56.3	58.9	53.3	0.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	42.2	45.3	0.0	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>52.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.3	0.0	31.2	0.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	26.9	31.2	31.9	18.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	9.5	25.8	23.6	0.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	17.8	14.1	0.0	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	18.8	28.6	14.9	12.7
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	10.8	25.5	17.0	0.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	18.3	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	69.8	0.0	79.2	0.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	79.8	80.0	75.7	72.0
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	55.7	60.0	59.4	0.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	64.8	48.4	0.0	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>72.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.7	0.0	23.5	0.0
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	28.4	33.8	14.9	26.6
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	27.4	36.5	28.4	0.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	34.4	37.5	0.0	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.5	0.0	74.5	0.0
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	62.3	46.5	61.5	59.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	53.1	66.7	68.5	0.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	55.3	69.7	0.0	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>59.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.5	0.0	48.0	0.0
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	50.0	46.0	67.3	63.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	65.4	68.4	70.6	0.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	35.6	47.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>63.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.2	0.0	36.4	0.0
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	50.4	36.0	25.5	30.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	42.7	55.8	43.5	0.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	76.3	77.8	0.0	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>30.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	15.9	21.2	47.8	15.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
Combined	county	15.9	21.2	47.8	15.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	92.7	4.5	2.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
Combined	county	92.7	4.5	2.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	93.6	2.1	4.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
Combined	county	93.6	2.1	4.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	57.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	57.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	94.7
	state	86.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.1
	state	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	3.2
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	95.8
	state	94.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.1
	state	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>



Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -  
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A  
Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -  
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -  
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	4.2
	state	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	100.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	100.0	97.8
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	96.7	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	2.2	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	1.1	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	100.0	0.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	86.7	94.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.6	0.0
	state	82.3	87.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	6.7	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	6.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	5.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	97.9
	state	98.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.8	12.7	12.3	13.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.5	13.9	13.9	0.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	15.8	0.0	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	0.0	12.0	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.4	10.0	10.8
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.0	12.3	12.3	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.1	12.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	0.0	10.4	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	13.2	13.3	0.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.7	14.7	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	12.2	13.7	13.5	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	14.5	0.0	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>



Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.7	12.2	13.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	15.5	13.1	14.3	0.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.0	16.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	0.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	12.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	15.2	12.4	14.0	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	11.4	13.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	0.0	10.9	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.7	11.7	12.4	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.6	12.3	0.0	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.6	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.8	12.0	11.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.6	12.3	13.1	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	14.2	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.0	13.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.6	13.0	11.5	0.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	15.2	16.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Saint Francis County

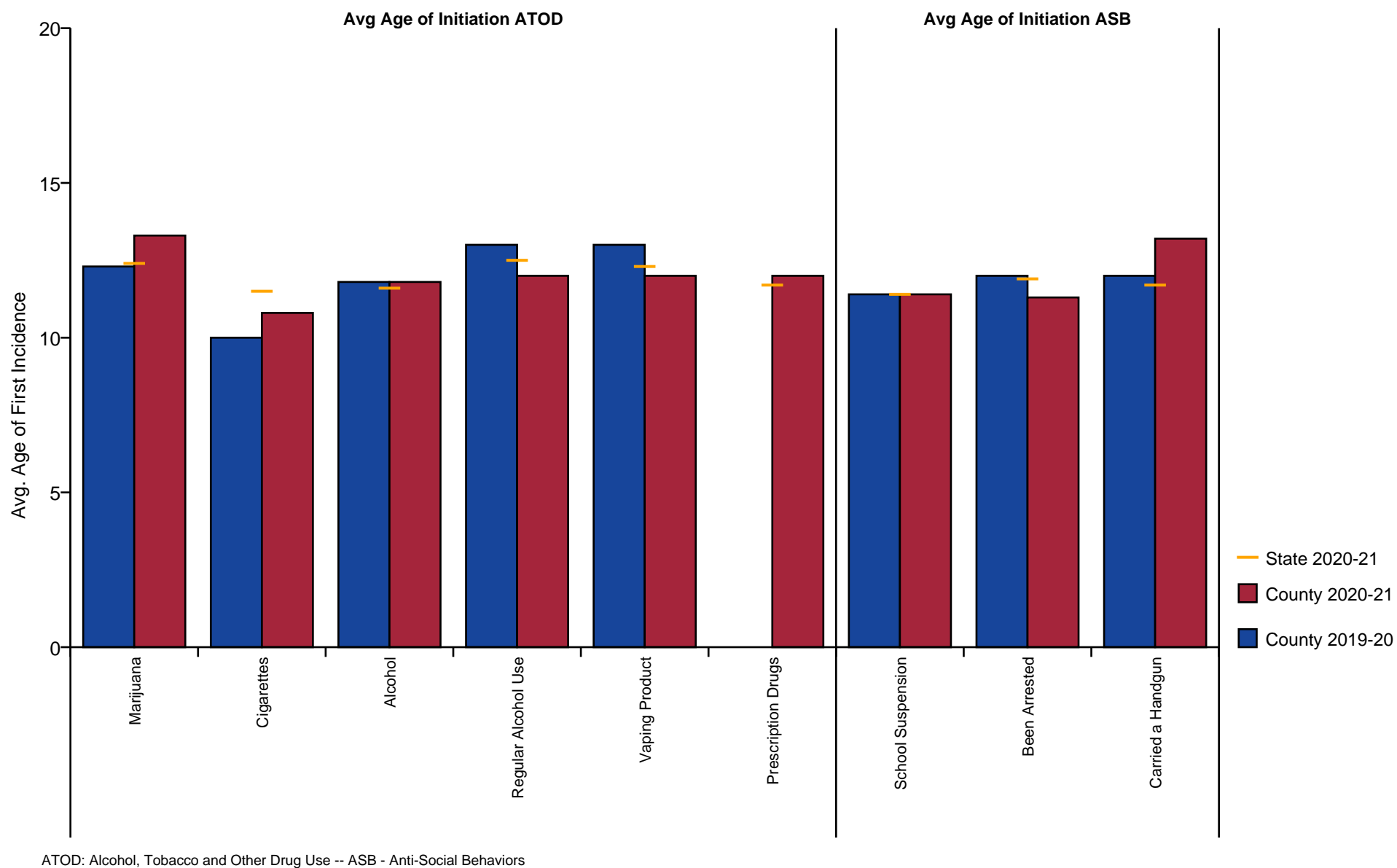


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.5	10.0	5.6	5.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	3.1	9.8	5.2	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	6.9	7.9	0.0	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	3.5	4.4	0.0	1.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	6.2	3.3	2.0	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	6.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.5	3.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	2.4	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.6	7.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	3.1	5.4	2.0	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
8	county	52.4	6.7	3.8	8.6	28.6
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
Combined	county	52.4	6.7	3.8	8.6	28.6
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	48.6	15.2	21.0	6.7	8.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
Combined	county	48.6	15.2	21.0	6.7	8.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	86.2	0.9	5.5	2.8	4.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
Combined	county	86.2	0.9	5.5	2.8	4.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	88.2	9.1	2.7	0.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
Combined	county	88.2	9.1	2.7	0.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
Combined	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7



Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	32.7	16.8	16.8	22.4	11.2
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
Combined	county	32.7	16.8	16.8	22.4	11.2
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	30.8	14.0	15.9	24.3	15.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
Combined	county	30.8	14.0	15.9	24.3	15.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	31.8	10.3	10.3	30.8	16.8
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
Combined	county	31.8	10.3	10.3	30.8	16.8
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
Combined	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
Combined	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
Combined	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
Combined	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	96.7
	state	85.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.2
	state	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.1
	state	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	68.1	10.6	2.1	2.1	17.0
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
Combined	county	68.1	10.6	2.1	2.1	17.0
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	69.2	9.9	1.1	3.3	16.5
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
Combined	county	69.2	9.9	1.1	3.3	16.5
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	85.9	8.7	2.2	3.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
Combined	county	85.9	8.7	2.2	3.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	89.4	6.4	4.3
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
Combined	county	89.4	6.4	4.3
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.



Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
8	county	7.7	40.7	30.8	20.9
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
Combined	county	7.7	40.7	30.8	20.9
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
8	county	24.2	54.7	12.6	8.4
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
Combined	county	24.2	54.7	12.6	8.4
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
8	county	26.3	27.4	46.3
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
Combined	county	26.3	27.4	46.3
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
8	county	18.3	19.4	43.0	10.8	8.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
Combined	county	18.3	19.4	43.0	10.8	8.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	9.8	3.3	21.7	22.8	42.4
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
Combined	county	9.8	3.3	21.7	22.8	42.4
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	8.7	13.0	26.1	29.3	22.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
Combined	county	8.7	13.0	26.1	29.3	22.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	12.0	3.3	20.7	19.6	44.6
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
Combined	county	12.0	3.3	20.7	19.6	44.6
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
8	county	41.8	58.2
	state	52.6	47.4
Combined	county	41.8	58.2
	state	52.6	47.4

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.0	7.8	33.3	22.2	26.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
Combined	county	10.0	7.8	33.3	22.2	26.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	14.3	7.7	15.4	14.3	48.4
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
Combined	county	14.3	7.7	15.4	14.3	48.4
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	18.0	10.1	15.7	14.6	41.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
Combined	county	18.0	10.1	15.7	14.6	41.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	17.4	5.4	13.0	12.0	52.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
Combined	county	17.4	5.4	13.0	12.0	52.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	20.2	10.1	13.5	19.1	37.1
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
Combined	county	20.2	10.1	13.5	19.1	37.1
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.5	6.7	9.0	9.0	61.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
Combined	county	13.5	6.7	9.0	9.0	61.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	103	2.0	98	1.0	98	2.0	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>98</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	54.4	103	46.5	99	32.0	97	50.5	93
<b>Combined</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>93</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	98.9	94	97.9	94	96.8	94	96.8	93
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>93</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	91.7	96	90.7	97	84.5	97	93.8	96
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>96</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	76	0.0	73	0.0	73	2.7	73
Female	0.0	86	5.1	79	5.0	80	0.0	80
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>153</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.2	76	43.7	71	30.6	72	55.2	67
Female	58.1	86	55.8	86	42.5	80	61.4	83
<b>Combined</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>150</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	67	97.0	67	95.5	67	97.0	67
Female	100.0	79	97.4	78	97.5	79	97.4	78
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>145</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.4	70	92.9	70	80.0	70	94.3	70
Female	90.0	80	86.6	82	82.9	82	93.8	81
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>151</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885  
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)  
Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoverhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoverhhi.org)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
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Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
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Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982

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Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

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Marietta, GA 30067

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Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
  - This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
  - All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
  - For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.
- Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO!   ☐ no   ☒ yes   ☐ YES!
- In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**  
☐ Male   ☐ Female
- How old are you?**  
☐ 10 or younger   ☐ 15  
☐ 11   ☐ 16  
☐ 12   ☐ 17  
☐ 13   ☐ 18  
☐ 14   ☐ 19 or older
- What grade are you in?**  
☐ 6th   ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th   ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th   ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**  
☐ No   ☐ Yes
- What is your race? Select one or more.**  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**  
☐ Mother   ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother   ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother   ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother   ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt   ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father   ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather   ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father   ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's

☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's

☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important

☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important

☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5

☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10

☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more

☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to  
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not  
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+	OCCASIONS
The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30 days.						
On how many occasions (if any) have you:						
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?						
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?						
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?						
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?						
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?						
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?						
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?						
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?						
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?						
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?						
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?						
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?						
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?						
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?						
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?						
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?						
<i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i>						
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?						
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?						
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?						



## OCCASIONS

1.3.6.2

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81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

☐ None

☒ Less than 1 a day

☐ 1 a day

☐ 4-6 a day

☐ 7-10 a day

☐ 11 or more a day

**If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)**

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.5	49.2	47.5	49.2
Female	52.5	50.8	52.5	50.8
N of Valid	120	12,663	120	12,663
N of Miss	0	686	0	686

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
13	45.4	55.2	45.4	55.2
14	53.8	42.3	53.8	42.3
15	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	13,164	119	13,164
N of Miss	1	185	1	185

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	13,349	120	13,349
N of Miss	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	80.8	94.1	80.8
Yes	5.9	19.2	5.9	19.2
N of Valid	118	12,965	118	12,965
N of Miss	2	384	2	384

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.2	81.7	9.2	81.7
Yes	90.8	18.3	90.8	18.3
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	95.0	94.6
Yes	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	32.8	95.0	32.8
Yes	5.0	67.2	5.0	67.2
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.3	99.2	98.3
Yes	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	83.0	91.6	83.0
Yes	8.4	17.0	8.4	17.0
N of Valid	119	13,076	119	13,076
N of Miss	1	273	1	273

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.5
Some high school	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
Completed high school	17.8	13.4	17.8	13.4
Some college	13.6	12.2	13.6	12.2
Completed college	26.3	24.9	26.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	11.0	12.9	11.0	12.9
Don't know	22.0	26.1	22.0	26.1
Does not apply	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	118	13,183	118	13,183
N of Miss	2	166	2	166

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.7	14.1	11.7	14.1
Yes	88.3	85.9	88.3	85.9
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	92.9	99.2	92.9
Yes	0.8	7.1	0.8	7.1
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	88.1	80.8	88.1
Yes	19.2	11.9	19.2	11.9
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62



Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	96.1	98.3	96.1
Yes	1.7	3.9	1.7	3.9
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.7	39.4	61.7	39.4
Yes	38.3	60.6	38.3	60.6
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	84.7	82.5	84.7
Yes	17.5	15.3	17.5	15.3
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.4	92.5	93.4
Yes	7.5	6.6	7.5	6.6
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	96.5	96.7	96.5
Yes	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.1
Yes	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.2	49.4	44.2	49.4
Yes	55.8	50.6	55.8	50.6
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.7	100.0	94.7
Yes	0.0	5.3	0.0	5.3
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.7	52.8	51.7	52.8
Yes	48.3	47.2	48.3	47.2
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.6	100.0	94.6
Yes	0.0	5.4	0.0	5.4
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	96.0	97.5	96.0
Yes	2.5	4.0	2.5	4.0
N of Valid	120	13,287	120	13,287
N of Miss	0	62	0	62

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.4	8.5	17.4	8.5
no	42.6	37.4	42.6	37.4
yes	32.2	48.3	32.2	48.3
YES!	7.8	5.8	7.8	5.8
N of Valid	115	12,992	115	12,992
N of Miss	5	357	5	357

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.8
no	51.3	49.9	51.3	49.9
yes	33.0	35.8	33.0	35.8
YES!	6.1	4.5	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	115	12,874	115	12,874
N of Miss	5	475	5	475

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.9
no	10.6	24.4	10.6	24.4
yes	45.1	55.2	45.1	55.2
YES!	39.8	15.5	39.8	15.5
N of Valid	113	12,922	113	12,922
N of Miss	7	427	7	427

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7
no	9.7	6.8	9.7	6.8
yes	49.6	45.8	49.6	45.8
YES!	36.3	45.7	36.3	45.7
N of Valid	113	12,969	113	12,969
N of Miss	7	380	7	380

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3
no	10.6	17.4	10.6	17.4
yes	57.5	54.5	57.5	54.5
YES!	28.3	24.8	28.3	24.8
N of Valid	113	12,932	113	12,932
N of Miss	7	417	7	417

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.9	5.3	15.9	5.3
no	21.2	14.0	21.2	14.0
yes	47.8	56.8	47.8	56.8
YES!	15.0	24.0	15.0	24.0
N of Valid	113	12,893	113	12,893
N of Miss	7	456	7	456

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	15.1	14.3	15.1
no	36.6	46.5	36.6	46.5
yes	33.0	31.5	33.0	31.5
YES!	16.1	6.9	16.1	6.9
N of Valid	112	12,904	112	12,904
N of Miss	8	445	8	445

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	11.0	6.2	11.0
no	23.0	42.4	23.0	42.4
yes	48.7	39.2	48.7	39.2
YES!	22.1	7.4	22.1	7.4
N of Valid	113	12,885	113	12,885
N of Miss	7	464	7	464



Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.4
no	26.8	35.9	26.8	35.9
yes	47.3	41.6	47.3	41.6
YES!	15.2	12.1	15.2	12.1
N of Valid	112	12,881	112	12,881
N of Miss	8	468	8	468

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.2
no	13.4	16.2	13.4	16.2
yes	53.6	60.7	53.6	60.7
YES!	30.4	19.9	30.4	19.9
N of Valid	112	12,870	112	12,870
N of Miss	8	479	8	479

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.6	7.9	10.6	7.9
Rarely	14.2	17.4	14.2	17.4
Sometimes	44.2	38.8	44.2	38.8
Often	19.5	24.6	19.5	24.6
Almost always	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.2
N of Valid	113	12,995	113	12,995
N of Miss	7	354	7	354

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.2	5.6	7.2	5.6
Rarely	17.1	23.8	17.1	23.8
Sometimes	46.8	36.9	46.8	36.9
Often	11.7	20.0	11.7	20.0
Almost always	17.1	13.6	17.1	13.6
N of Valid	111	12,915	111	12,915
N of Miss	9	434	9	434

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Rarely	0.9	2.8	0.9	2.8
Sometimes	9.8	13.4	9.8	13.4
Often	37.5	32.0	37.5	32.0
Almost always	51.8	51.0	51.8	51.0
N of Valid	112	12,959	112	12,959
N of Miss	8	390	8	390

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.8	5.8	1.8	5.8
Rarely	15.9	20.8	15.9	20.8
Sometimes	31.0	38.2	31.0	38.2
Often	33.6	24.1	33.6	24.1
Almost always	17.7	11.2	17.7	11.2
N of Valid	113	12,718	113	12,718
N of Miss	7	631	7	631

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
Mostly D's	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.0
Mostly C's	8.7	13.8	8.7	13.8
Mostly B's	41.7	36.7	41.7	36.7
Mostly A's	46.1	45.4	46.1	45.4
N of Valid	115	12,940	115	12,940
N of Miss	5	409	5	409

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.4	15.7	30.4	15.7
Quite important	21.7	22.2	21.7	22.2
Fairly important	22.6	32.4	22.6	32.4
Slightly important	17.4	24.3	17.4	24.3
Not at all important	7.8	5.4	7.8	5.4
N of Valid	115	12,929	115	12,929
N of Miss	5	420	5	420

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.0	61.7	58.0	61.7
1	13.4	12.7	13.4	12.7
2	8.0	8.8	8.0	8.8
3	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.5
4-5	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.9
6-10	3.6	2.5	3.6	2.5
11 or more	4.5	2.0	4.5	2.0
N of Valid	112	12,940	112	12,940
N of Miss	8	409	8	409

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	76.6	89.9	76.6
Little chance	4.6	11.9	4.6	11.9
Some chance	1.8	7.1	1.8	7.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.1
Very good chance	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	109	12,875	109	12,875
N of Miss	11	474	11	474

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	10.7	11.1	10.7
Little chance	5.6	15.5	5.6	15.5
Some chance	13.0	25.3	13.0	25.3
Pretty good chance	33.3	28.2	33.3	28.2
Very good chance	37.0	20.3	37.0	20.3
N of Valid	108	12,804	108	12,804
N of Miss	12	545	12	545

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	69.5	85.3	69.5
Little chance	4.6	14.0	4.6	14.0
Some chance	4.6	8.9	4.6	8.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	5.7	2.8	5.7
Very good chance	2.8	1.9	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	109	12,824	109	12,824
N of Miss	11	525	11	525

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	19.3	11.4	19.3	11.4
Little chance	8.3	15.2	8.3	15.2
Some chance	30.3	26.3	30.3	26.3
Pretty good chance	22.9	27.5	22.9	27.5
Very good chance	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.6
N of Valid	109	12,831	109	12,831
N of Miss	11	518	11	518

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	70.5	81.5	70.5
Little chance	4.6	10.8	4.6	10.8
Some chance	1.9	7.5	1.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	5.6	6.3	5.6	6.3
Very good chance	6.5	4.8	6.5	4.8
N of Valid	108	12,833	108	12,833
N of Miss	12	516	12	516

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.7	74.9	78.7	74.9
Little chance	3.7	11.1	3.7	11.1
Some chance	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.0
Very good chance	8.3	3.4	8.3	3.4
N of Valid	108	12,830	108	12,830
N of Miss	12	519	12	519

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	65.3	86.2	65.3
Little chance	0.9	11.7	0.9	11.7
Some chance	5.5	8.8	5.5	8.8
Pretty good chance	2.8	7.3	2.8	7.3
Very good chance	4.6	6.9	4.6	6.9
N of Valid	109	12,851	109	12,851
N of Miss	11	498	11	498



Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.8	73.5	79.8	73.5
Little chance	10.1	14.2	10.1	14.2
Some chance	4.6	6.9	4.6	6.9
Pretty good chance	0.9	3.3	0.9	3.3
Very good chance	4.6	2.2	4.6	2.2
N of Valid	109	12,856	109	12,856
N of Miss	11	493	11	493

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	93.0	97.3	93.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
12	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
13	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.9
14	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,870	110	12,870
N of Miss	10	479	10	479

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	89.1	90.8	89.1
10 or younger	5.5	3.7	5.5	3.7
11	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
12	0.9	2.1	0.9	2.1
13	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
14	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	12,810	109	12,810
N of Miss	11	539	11	539

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	72.8	84.5	72.8
10 or younger	4.5	9.1	4.5	9.1
11	1.8	3.5	1.8	3.5
12	2.7	5.0	2.7	5.0
13	5.5	7.4	5.5	7.4
14	0.9	2.1	0.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	12,828	110	12,828
N of Miss	10	521	10	521

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	95.3	97.2	95.3
10 or younger	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
13	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2
14	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,841	108	12,841
N of Miss	12	508	12	508

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.1	81.1	49.1	81.1
10 or younger	18.2	7.0	18.2	7.0
11	8.2	3.3	8.2	3.3
12	9.1	4.1	9.1	4.1
13	14.5	3.7	14.5	3.7
14	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,871	110	12,871
N of Miss	10	478	10	478

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.9	97.3	97.9
10 or younger	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
12	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.6
13	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,865	110	12,865
N of Miss	10	484	10	484

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	92.2	95.5	92.2
10 or younger	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
11	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
12	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4
13	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
14	1.8	0.7	1.8	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	12,854	110	12,854
N of Miss	10	495	10	495

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	85.1	98.2	85.1
10 or younger	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
11	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
12	1.8	4.2	1.8	4.2
13	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.7
14	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	12,853	109	12,853
N of Miss	11	496	11	496



Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.4	97.3	95.4
10 or younger	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
13	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,865	110	12,865
N of Miss	10	484	10	484

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	90.0	92.7	90.0
Wrong	4.5	7.4	4.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	110	12,902	110	12,902
N of Miss	10	447	10	447

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.5	59.4	65.5	59.4
Wrong	30.9	33.2	30.9	33.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	6.8	3.6	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	110	12,809	110	12,809
N of Miss	10	540	10	540

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.7	39.3	52.7	39.3
Wrong	33.6	38.0	33.6	38.0
A little bit wrong	10.9	19.6	10.9	19.6
Not at all wrong	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	110	12,806	110	12,806
N of Miss	10	543	10	543

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	75.5	78.0	75.5
Wrong	11.9	18.2	11.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	6.4	4.8	6.4	4.8
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.6	3.7	1.6
N of Valid	109	12,872	109	12,872
N of Miss	11	477	11	477

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	58.6	77.3	58.6
Wrong	17.3	30.5	17.3	30.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	9.1	5.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	110	12,876	110	12,876
N of Miss	10	473	10	473

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	71.1	79.6	71.1
Wrong	16.7	19.2	16.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	7.7	2.8	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	108	12,878	108	12,878
N of Miss	12	471	12	471

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	78.8	87.3	78.8
Wrong	10.0	15.9	10.0	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	4.0	2.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	110	12,876	110	12,876
N of Miss	10	473	10	473

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	76.3	76.9	76.3
Wrong	16.7	13.6	16.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	5.6	6.7	5.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	3.3	0.9	3.3
N of Valid	108	12,866	108	12,866
N of Miss	12	483	12	483

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	85.8	90.9	85.8
Wrong	8.2	11.0	8.2	11.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.2	0.9	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	110	12,849	110	12,849
N of Miss	10	500	10	500

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	85.7	91.7	85.7
Wrong	6.4	10.7	6.4	10.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	109	12,845	109	12,845
N of Miss	11	504	11	504

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	91.6	95.5	91.6
Wrong	2.7	6.7	2.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	110	12,875	110	12,875
N of Miss	10	474	10	474

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	70.0	88.2	70.0
Wrong	9.1	18.4	9.1	18.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	8.5	2.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	110	12,878	110	12,878
N of Miss	10	471	10	471

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	61.3	87.5	61.3	87.5
1 to 2 times	22.6	9.3	22.6	9.3
3 to 5 times	12.3	2.1	12.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.4
10+ times	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	106	12,773	106	12,773
N of Miss	14	576	14	576

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	93.0	96.3	93.0
1 to 2 times	1.9	3.8	1.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	107	12,730	107	12,730
N of Miss	13	619	13	619

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	107	12,716	107	12,716
N of Miss	13	633	13	633



Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	12,751	107	12,751
N of Miss	13	598	13	598

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.2	38.5	46.2	38.5
1 to 2 times	25.5	23.4	25.5	23.4
3 to 5 times	17.9	14.9	17.9	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.8	5.3	3.8	5.3
10+ times	6.6	18.0	6.6	18.0
N of Valid	106	12,738	106	12,738
N of Miss	14	611	14	611

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.2	98.1	98.2
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	12,721	107	12,721
N of Miss	13	628	13	628

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	92.1	86.0	92.1
1 to 2 times	9.3	5.8	9.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	107	12,745	107	12,745
N of Miss	13	604	13	604

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.7	100.0	96.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	107	12,754	107	12,754
N of Miss	13	595	13	595

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	12,754	107	12,754
N of Miss	13	595	13	595

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	87.1	99.1	87.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	5.6	0.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
10+ times	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
N of Valid	106	12,743	106	12,743
N of Miss	14	606	14	606

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.6	13.2	33.6	13.2
Slight risk	10.3	6.1	10.3	6.1
Moderate risk	13.1	16.3	13.1	16.3
Great risk	39.3	60.8	39.3	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	107	12,747	107	12,747
N of Miss	13	602	13	602

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	39.4	23.9	39.4	23.9
Slight risk	24.0	25.2	24.0	25.2
Moderate risk	16.3	20.3	16.3	20.3
Great risk	13.5	24.9	13.5	24.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.7	6.7	5.7
N of Valid	104	12,562	104	12,562
N of Miss	16	787	16	787

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	37.7	18.9	37.7	18.9
Slight risk	18.9	14.7	18.9	14.7
Moderate risk	19.8	22.7	19.8	22.7
Great risk	16.0	37.8	16.0	37.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.8	7.5	5.8
N of Valid	106	12,573	106	12,573
N of Miss	14	776	14	776

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.7	16.8	32.7	16.8
Slight risk	16.8	18.2	16.8	18.2
Moderate risk	14.0	26.8	14.0	26.8
Great risk	29.0	34.7	29.0	34.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	3.5	7.5	3.5
N of Valid	107	12,710	107	12,710
N of Miss	13	639	13	639

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.9	14.7	34.9	14.7
Slight risk	12.3	10.7	12.3	10.7
Moderate risk	15.1	24.5	15.1	24.5
Great risk	31.1	46.3	31.1	46.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	3.8	6.6	3.8
N of Valid	106	12,714	106	12,714
N of Miss	14	635	14	635

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.1	13.4	31.1	13.4
Slight risk	12.3	5.5	12.3	5.5
Moderate risk	6.6	14.5	6.6	14.5
Great risk	37.7	60.4	37.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	6.3	12.3	6.3
N of Valid	106	12,687	106	12,687
N of Miss	14	662	14	662

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.7	13.2	32.7	13.2
Slight risk	10.3	4.4	10.3	4.4
Moderate risk	9.3	13.9	9.3	13.9
Great risk	36.4	61.8	36.4	61.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	6.7	11.2	6.7
N of Valid	107	12,679	107	12,679
N of Miss	13	670	13	670

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.7	15.5	32.7	15.5
Slight risk	16.8	16.5	16.8	16.5
Moderate risk	16.8	24.6	16.8	24.6
Great risk	22.4	38.6	22.4	38.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	4.9	11.2	4.9
N of Valid	107	12,694	107	12,694
N of Miss	13	655	13	655

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.8	16.0	30.8	16.0
Slight risk	14.0	16.9	14.0	16.9
Moderate risk	15.9	26.1	15.9	26.1
Great risk	24.3	33.6	24.3	33.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.0	7.4	15.0	7.4
N of Valid	107	12,714	107	12,714
N of Miss	13	635	13	635



Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.8	14.5	31.8	14.5
Slight risk	10.3	8.2	10.3	8.2
Moderate risk	10.3	20.2	10.3	20.2
Great risk	30.8	49.4	30.8	49.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.8	7.7	16.8	7.7
N of Valid	107	12,712	107	12,712
N of Miss	13	637	13	637

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	95.0	89.3	95.0
No, but would like to	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.8
Yes, in the past	4.9	2.0	4.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	4.9	1.1	4.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	12,195	103	12,195
N of Miss	17	1,154	17	1,154

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	15.9	17.9	15.9
Yes	9.4	2.8	9.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	72.6	81.4	72.6	81.4
N of Valid	106	12,565	106	12,565
N of Miss	14	784	14	784

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.6	21.7	22.6	21.7
Rarely	47.2	26.8	47.2	26.8
1-2 times a month	12.3	13.5	12.3	13.5
About once a week or more	17.9	38.0	17.9	38.0
N of Valid	106	12,608	106	12,608
N of Miss	14	741	14	741

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	93.6	99.0	93.6
Once or twice	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	104	12,252	104	12,252
N of Miss	16	1,097	16	1,097

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,448	104	12,448
N of Miss	16	901	16	901

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	89.9	94.2	89.9
Once or twice	5.8	7.4	5.8	7.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	104	12,445	104	12,445
N of Miss	16	904	16	904

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	12,434	103	12,434
N of Miss	17	915	17	915

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.4	61.1	52.4	61.1
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.7	8.6	6.7	8.6
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.8	2.3	3.8	2.3
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	8.6	5.0	8.6	5.0
I don't know	28.6	23.1	28.6	23.1
N of Valid	105	12,603	105	12,603
N of Miss	15	746	15	746

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.6	34.8	48.6	34.8
Rarely	15.2	22.1	15.2	22.1
Sometimes	21.0	24.4	21.0	24.4
Often	6.7	12.0	6.7	12.0
Almost always	8.6	6.7	8.6	6.7
N of Valid	105	12,588	105	12,588
N of Miss	15	761	15	761

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.0	95.8	98.0	95.8
Once	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
Twice	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10 or more times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,292	101	12,292
N of Miss	19	1,057	19	1,057

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.1	90.4	90.1	90.4
1 time	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.1
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.2
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
6 or more times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	101	12,434	101	12,434
N of Miss	19	915	19	915

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.7	58.5	44.7	58.5
0 times	53.4	40.1	53.4	40.1
1 time	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	103	12,453	103	12,453
N of Miss	17	896	17	896

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.1	86.4	93.1	86.4
At my home	4.0	7.2	4.0	7.2
At someone else's home	1.0	4.9	1.0	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
In a car	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
At school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,278	101	12,278
N of Miss	19	1,071	19	1,071

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	31.1	25.8	31.1	25.8
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	15.4	9.7	15.4
Strongly disapprove	38.8	45.0	38.8	45.0
Don't know or can't say	20.4	13.7	20.4	13.7
N of Valid	103	12,332	103	12,332
N of Miss	17	1,017	17	1,017

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	93.7	98.0	93.7
1-2	2.0	5.0	2.0	5.0
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	12,447	98	12,447
N of Miss	22	902	22	902



Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.6	99.0	96.6
1-2	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	98	12,416	98	12,416
N of Miss	22	933	22	933

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,427	98	12,427
N of Miss	22	922	22	922

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,421	98	12,421
N of Miss	22	928	22	928

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.9	99.0	97.9
1-2	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	12,431	98	12,431
N of Miss	22	918	22	918

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,411	98	12,411
N of Miss	22	938	22	938

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,415	98	12,415
N of Miss	22	934	22	934

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	98.7	96.9	98.7
1-2	3.1	1.0	3.1	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,410	98	12,410
N of Miss	22	939	22	939

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,410	98	12,410
N of Miss	22	939	22	939

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,385	98	12,385
N of Miss	22	964	22	964

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,414	98	12,414
N of Miss	22	935	22	935

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	98.0	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
3-5	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	98	12,415	98	12,415
N of Miss	22	934	22	934

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.6
1-2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	12,406	98	12,406
N of Miss	22	943	22	943

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	98	12,386	98	12,386
N of Miss	22	963	22	963

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	95.7	97.9	95.7
1-2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	12,385	97	12,385
N of Miss	23	964	23	964

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	92.4	100.0	92.4
1-2	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5
3-5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	100	12,428	100	12,428
N of Miss	20	921	20	921

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	12,404	100	12,404
N of Miss	20	945	20	945



Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	93.7	98.0	93.7
1-2	1.0	3.6	1.0	3.6
3-5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	100	12,405	100	12,405
N of Miss	20	944	20	944

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	82.1	89.9	82.1
1-2	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.4
3-5	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
6-9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
10+	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	99	12,362	99	12,362
N of Miss	21	987	21	987

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	93.0	97.0	93.0
1-2	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
3-5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	99	12,321	99	12,321
N of Miss	21	1,028	21	1,028

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,339	99	12,339
N of Miss	21	1,010	21	1,010

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,345	99	12,345
N of Miss	21	1,004	21	1,004

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.7	100.0	95.7
1-2	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	99	12,344	99	12,344
N of Miss	21	1,005	21	1,005

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	12,324	98	12,324
N of Miss	22	1,025	22	1,025

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	12,332	99	12,332
N of Miss	21	1,017	21	1,017

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	98.0	95.9	98.0
1-2	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
10+	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	98	12,339	98	12,339
N of Miss	22	1,010	22	1,010

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,319	98	12,319
N of Miss	22	1,030	22	1,030

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	12,326	99	12,326
N of Miss	21	1,023	21	1,023

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,334	99	12,334
N of Miss	21	1,015	21	1,015

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.0	98.0	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
3-5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	99	12,332	99	12,332
N of Miss	21	1,017	21	1,017

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.2	99.0	98.2
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	99	12,336	99	12,336
N of Miss	21	1,013	21	1,013

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	92.5	99.0	92.5
1-2	1.0	3.4	1.0	3.4
3-5	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
10+	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	99	12,319	99	12,319
N of Miss	21	1,030	21	1,030

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	87.3	100.0	87.3
1-2	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.7
3-5	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
6-9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
10+	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.2
N of Valid	99	12,325	99	12,325
N of Miss	21	1,024	21	1,024



Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.1	100.0	95.1
1-2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	99	12,314	99	12,314
N of Miss	21	1,035	21	1,035

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	89.4	98.0	89.4
1-2	1.0	4.8	1.0	4.8
3-5	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.1
6-9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	99	12,330	99	12,330
N of Miss	21	1,019	21	1,019

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.1
Yes	95.8	94.9	95.8	94.9
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.0	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.0	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.3
Yes	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.6
Yes	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.5	95.8	97.5
Yes	4.2	2.5	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	96	11,908	96	11,908
N of Miss	24	1,441	24	1,441

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	10.6	2.2	10.6
Yes	97.8	89.4	97.8	89.4
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.9	100.0	96.9
Yes	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.1
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6
Yes	0.0	7.4	0.0	7.4
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	98.9	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.5	98.9	97.5
Yes	1.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	91	11,824	91	11,824
N of Miss	29	1,525	29	1,525



Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	14.6	3.3	14.6
Yes	96.7	85.4	96.7	85.4
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	92.2	97.8	92.2
Yes	2.2	7.8	2.2	7.8
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.5	100.0	93.5
Yes	0.0	6.5	0.0	6.5
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.1	98.9	98.1
Yes	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.6	100.0	96.6
Yes	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	95.8	98.9	95.8
Yes	1.1	4.2	1.1	4.2
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	95.6	98.9	95.6
Yes	1.1	4.4	1.1	4.4
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	91	11,910	91	11,910
N of Miss	29	1,439	29	1,439

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	96.9	97.9	96.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
1 a day	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
2-3 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,752	94	11,752
N of Miss	26	1,597	26	1,597

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	6.3	5.3	6.3
Yes	94.7	93.7	94.7	93.7
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.8
Yes	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.1
Yes	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	96.3	97.9	96.3
Yes	2.1	3.7	2.1	3.7
N of Valid	95	11,877	95	11,877
N of Miss	25	1,472	25	1,472

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	13.2	5.3	13.2
Yes	94.7	86.8	94.7	86.8
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	98.9	99.9
Yes	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419



Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.1	100.0	96.1
Yes	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	95.7	97.9	95.7
Yes	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.8	100.0	96.8
Yes	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.7
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.7
Yes	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	94	11,930	94	11,930
N of Miss	26	1,419	26	1,419

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Yes	97.9	98.0	97.9	98.0
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	98.9	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,952	94	11,952
N of Miss	26	1,397	26	1,397

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.1	61.8	71.1	61.8
Wrong	19.6	23.4	19.6	23.4
A little bit wrong	6.2	10.0	6.2	10.0
Not at all wrong	3.1	4.7	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	97	12,256	97	12,256
N of Miss	23	1,093	23	1,093

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	69.8	78.1	69.8
Wrong	13.5	20.1	13.5	20.1
A little bit wrong	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4
Not at all wrong	2.1	3.7	2.1	3.7
N of Valid	96	12,234	96	12,234
N of Miss	24	1,115	24	1,115



Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	68.8	66.0	68.8
Wrong	18.6	16.1	18.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	13.4	8.3	13.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	6.7	2.1	6.7
N of Valid	97	12,230	97	12,230
N of Miss	23	1,119	23	1,119

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	78.6	84.4	78.6
Wrong	9.4	15.1	9.4	15.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	96	12,234	96	12,234
N of Miss	24	1,115	24	1,115

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.1	45.4	68.1	45.4
Very difficult	10.6	18.8	10.6	18.8
Fairly easy	2.1	18.8	2.1	18.8
Very easy	2.1	10.4	2.1	10.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.0	6.6	17.0	6.6
N of Valid	94	12,083	94	12,083
N of Miss	26	1,266	26	1,266

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.2	45.9	69.2	45.9
Very difficult	9.9	18.0	9.9	18.0
Fairly easy	1.1	18.8	1.1	18.8
Very easy	3.3	11.4	3.3	11.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	5.9	16.5	5.9
N of Valid	91	12,023	91	12,023
N of Miss	29	1,326	29	1,326

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	59.2	75.0	59.2
Sort of hard	10.9	18.3	10.9	18.3
Sort of easy	7.6	13.6	7.6	13.6
Very easy	6.5	8.8	6.5	8.8
N of Valid	92	12,048	92	12,048
N of Miss	28	1,301	28	1,301

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.5	52.4	72.5	52.4
Sort of hard	12.1	17.3	12.1	17.3
Sort of easy	8.8	16.5	8.8	16.5
Very easy	6.6	13.8	6.6	13.8
N of Valid	91	12,004	91	12,004
N of Miss	29	1,345	29	1,345

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	86.9	92.4	86.9
Sort of hard	5.4	8.6	5.4	8.6
Sort of easy	1.1	2.9	1.1	2.9
Very easy	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	92	12,009	92	12,009
N of Miss	28	1,340	28	1,340

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.6	68.0	73.6	68.0
Sort of hard	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Sort of easy	6.6	9.6	6.6	9.6
Very easy	5.5	8.1	5.5	8.1
N of Valid	91	12,009	91	12,009
N of Miss	29	1,340	29	1,340

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.3	72.4	79.3	72.4
Sort of hard	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.3
Sort of easy	6.5	8.8	6.5	8.8
Very easy	3.3	7.5	3.3	7.5
N of Valid	92	11,987	92	11,987
N of Miss	28	1,362	28	1,362

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.5	70.9	83.5	70.9
Sort of hard	8.8	12.5	8.8	12.5
Sort of easy	4.4	9.5	4.4	9.5
Very easy	3.3	7.2	3.3	7.2
N of Valid	91	12,011	91	12,011
N of Miss	29	1,338	29	1,338

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.3	83.1	91.3	83.1
Sort of hard	4.3	9.1	4.3	9.1
Sort of easy	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.6
Very easy	1.1	3.2	1.1	3.2
N of Valid	92	12,013	92	12,013
N of Miss	28	1,336	28	1,336

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.0	85.8	89.0	85.8
Sort of hard	7.7	8.7	7.7	8.7
Sort of easy	2.2	3.6	2.2	3.6
Very easy	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	91	12,010	91	12,010
N of Miss	29	1,339	29	1,339

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	62.7	85.9	62.7
Sort of hard	8.7	11.9	8.7	11.9
Sort of easy	2.2	13.7	2.2	13.7
Very easy	3.3	11.8	3.3	11.8
N of Valid	92	12,023	92	12,023
N of Miss	28	1,326	28	1,326

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	79.0	83.7	79.0
Yes	16.3	21.0	16.3	21.0
N of Valid	92	11,802	92	11,802
N of Miss	28	1,547	28	1,547

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.0	95.7	95.0
Yes	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	92	11,802	92	11,802
N of Miss	28	1,547	28	1,547

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	89.0	93.5	89.0
Yes	6.5	11.0	6.5	11.0
N of Valid	92	11,802	92	11,802
N of Miss	28	1,547	28	1,547

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.4	28.0	17.4	28.0
Yes	82.6	72.0	82.6	72.0
N of Valid	92	11,802	92	11,802
N of Miss	28	1,547	28	1,547



Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	75.8	79.8	75.8
Yes	20.2	24.2	20.2	24.2
N of Valid	94	11,704	94	11,704
N of Miss	26	1,645	26	1,645

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.2	30.3	24.2	30.3
1 or 2 times	35.8	33.1	35.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	30.5	19.9	30.5	19.9
5 or 6 times	3.2	9.2	3.2	9.2
7 or more times	6.3	7.6	6.3	7.6
N of Valid	95	11,876	95	11,876
N of Miss	25	1,473	25	1,473

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.5	57.6	64.5	57.6
Yes	35.5	42.4	35.5	42.4
N of Valid	93	11,741	93	11,741
N of Miss	27	1,608	27	1,608

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	23.4	40.0	23.4
1 or 2 times	22.1	37.3	22.1	37.3
3 or 4 times	22.1	25.3	22.1	25.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	8.2	5.3	8.2
7 or more times	10.5	5.8	10.5	5.8
N of Valid	95	11,849	95	11,849
N of Miss	25	1,500	25	1,500

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	61.6	73.7	61.6
Yes	26.3	38.4	26.3	38.4
N of Valid	95	11,736	95	11,736
N of Miss	25	1,613	25	1,613

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	3.8	5.3	3.8
no	3.2	7.2	3.2	7.2
yes	35.1	36.5	35.1	36.5
YES!	56.4	52.5	56.4	52.5
N of Valid	94	11,933	94	11,933
N of Miss	26	1,416	26	1,416

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.3	29.7	33.3	29.7
no	38.7	39.9	38.7	39.9
yes	16.1	20.8	16.1	20.8
YES!	11.8	9.7	11.8	9.7
N of Valid	93	11,867	93	11,867
N of Miss	27	1,482	27	1,482

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	3.8	6.5	3.8
no	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
yes	31.2	34.0	31.2	34.0
YES!	62.4	58.1	62.4	58.1
N of Valid	93	11,899	93	11,899
N of Miss	27	1,450	27	1,450

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	4.5	6.4	4.5
no	3.2	7.0	3.2	7.0
yes	25.5	27.1	25.5	27.1
YES!	64.9	61.5	64.9	61.5
N of Valid	94	11,878	94	11,878
N of Miss	26	1,471	26	1,471

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.8
no	14.0	10.0	14.0	10.0
yes	28.0	29.1	28.0	29.1
YES!	51.6	55.1	51.6	55.1
N of Valid	93	11,881	93	11,881
N of Miss	27	1,468	27	1,468

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.5
no	5.3	11.5	5.3	11.5
yes	38.3	35.9	38.3	35.9
YES!	51.1	47.1	51.1	47.1
N of Valid	94	11,912	94	11,912
N of Miss	26	1,437	26	1,437

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	3.9	6.4	3.9
no	2.1	8.1	2.1	8.1
yes	33.0	31.9	33.0	31.9
YES!	58.5	56.2	58.5	56.2
N of Valid	94	11,906	94	11,906
N of Miss	26	1,443	26	1,443

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	66.4	72.3	66.4
Yes	23.4	29.1	23.4	29.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	94	11,904	94	11,904
N of Miss	26	1,445	26	1,445

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.8	81.1	76.8	81.1
Yes	18.9	14.4	18.9	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	95	11,895	95	11,895
N of Miss	25	1,454	25	1,454

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	80.1	81.7	80.1
Yes	14.0	15.4	14.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	93	11,872	93	11,872
N of Miss	27	1,477	27	1,477

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.7	93.6	94.7
Yes	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	94	11,859	94	11,859
N of Miss	26	1,490	26	1,490

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	75.3	58.5	75.3
Yes	36.2	20.2	36.2	20.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	94	11,860	94	11,860
N of Miss	26	1,489	26	1,489

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	74.0	89.4	74.0
Yes	6.4	21.5	6.4	21.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	188	23,780	188	23,780
N of Miss	52	2,918	52	2,918

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	90.5	91.5	90.5
Yes	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	94	11,869	94	11,869
N of Miss	26	1,480	26	1,480



Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	85.6	88.3	85.6
Wrong	9.6	10.1	9.6	10.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	94	11,929	94	11,929
N of Miss	26	1,420	26	1,420

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.3	92.6	91.3
Wrong	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	94	11,916	94	11,916
N of Miss	26	1,433	26	1,433

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	89.3	88.3	89.3
Wrong	8.5	6.6	8.5	6.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	94	11,906	94	11,906
N of Miss	26	1,443	26	1,443

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	92.8	92.5	92.8
Wrong	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.1	3.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	93	11,905	93	11,905
N of Miss	27	1,444	27	1,444

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	83.9	84.9	83.9
Wrong	15.1	13.3	15.1	13.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	93	11,906	93	11,906
N of Miss	27	1,443	27	1,443

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	82.3	87.2	82.3
Wrong	9.6	12.8	9.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.9	2.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	94	11,918	94	11,918
N of Miss	26	1,431	26	1,431

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	59.7	64.5	59.7
Wrong	30.1	25.5	30.1	25.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	12.3	5.4	12.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	93	11,909	93	11,909
N of Miss	27	1,440	27	1,440

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.5	71.9	75.5	71.9
1	9.6	11.1	9.6	11.1
2	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.9
3-4	2.1	5.0	2.1	5.0
5+	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	94	11,921	94	11,921
N of Miss	26	1,428	26	1,428

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.9	85.0	81.9	85.0
1	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.7
2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4
3-4	6.4	2.0	6.4	2.0
5+	1.1	2.0	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	94	11,885	94	11,885
N of Miss	26	1,464	26	1,464

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.9	82.6	84.9	82.6
1	6.5	8.5	6.5	8.5
2	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.8
3-4	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.4
5+	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	93	11,895	93	11,895
N of Miss	27	1,454	27	1,454

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.4	52.6	63.4	52.6
1	7.5	15.6	7.5	15.6
2	14.0	10.2	14.0	10.2
3-4	5.4	8.3	5.4	8.3
5+	9.7	13.3	9.7	13.3
N of Valid	93	11,895	93	11,895
N of Miss	27	1,454	27	1,454

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	7.7	19.7	7.7	19.7
Safe	40.7	53.0	40.7	53.0
Not safe	30.8	20.2	30.8	20.2
Very not safe	20.9	7.2	20.9	7.2
N of Valid	91	11,459	91	11,459
N of Miss	29	1,890	29	1,890

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	24.2	16.9	24.2	16.9
At a school	54.7	59.1	54.7	59.1
No preference	12.6	13.6	12.6	13.6
I don't know	8.4	10.3	8.4	10.3
N of Valid	95	11,727	95	11,727
N of Miss	25	1,622	25	1,622

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	26.3	57.9	26.3	57.9
No	27.4	13.5	27.4	13.5
I don't know	46.3	28.6	46.3	28.6
N of Valid	95	11,553	95	11,553
N of Miss	25	1,796	25	1,796

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	18.3	15.9	18.3	15.9
Somewhat better	19.4	17.9	19.4	17.9
Stayed the same	43.0	48.1	43.0	48.1
Somewhat worse	10.8	13.7	10.8	13.7
Much worse	8.6	4.5	8.6	4.5
N of Valid	93	11,677	93	11,677
N of Miss	27	1,672	27	1,672

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.8	16.7	9.8	16.7
Rarely	3.3	14.0	3.3	14.0
Sometimes	21.7	24.3	21.7	24.3
Often	22.8	27.4	22.8	27.4
Always	42.4	17.6	42.4	17.6
N of Valid	92	11,773	92	11,773
N of Miss	28	1,576	28	1,576



Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.7	19.5	8.7	19.5
Rarely	13.0	21.3	13.0	21.3
Sometimes	26.1	29.8	26.1	29.8
Often	29.3	19.8	29.3	19.8
Always	22.8	9.7	22.8	9.7
N of Valid	92	11,721	92	11,721
N of Miss	28	1,628	28	1,628

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.0	19.0	12.0	19.0
Rarely	3.3	14.2	3.3	14.2
Sometimes	20.7	18.7	20.7	18.7
Often	19.6	21.9	19.6	21.9
Always	44.6	26.1	44.6	26.1
N of Valid	92	11,726	92	11,726
N of Miss	28	1,623	28	1,623

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.8	52.6	41.8	52.6
Yes	58.2	47.4	58.2	47.4
N of Valid	91	11,446	91	11,446
N of Miss	29	1,903	29	1,903

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.0	17.6	10.0	17.6
Most of the time	7.8	15.0	7.8	15.0
Some of the time	33.3	26.1	33.3	26.1
A little of the time	22.2	19.2	22.2	19.2
None of the time	26.7	22.2	26.7	22.2
N of Valid	90	11,784	90	11,784
N of Miss	30	1,565	30	1,565

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	13.4	14.3	13.4
Most of the time	7.7	10.7	7.7	10.7
Some of the time	15.4	15.8	15.4	15.8
A little of the time	14.3	17.3	14.3	17.3
None of the time	48.4	42.7	48.4	42.7
N of Valid	91	11,725	91	11,725
N of Miss	29	1,624	29	1,624

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	22.2	18.0	22.2
Most of the time	10.1	16.5	10.1	16.5
Some of the time	15.7	17.3	15.7	17.3
A little of the time	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.7
None of the time	41.6	29.2	41.6	29.2
N of Valid	89	11,721	89	11,721
N of Miss	31	1,628	31	1,628

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	11.5	17.4	11.5
Most of the time	5.4	9.4	5.4	9.4
Some of the time	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
A little of the time	12.0	15.8	12.0	15.8
None of the time	52.2	50.4	52.2	50.4
N of Valid	92	11,743	92	11,743
N of Miss	28	1,606	28	1,606

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.2	15.4	20.2	15.4
Most of the time	10.1	13.9	10.1	13.9
Some of the time	13.5	19.6	13.5	19.6
A little of the time	19.1	18.1	19.1	18.1
None of the time	37.1	33.0	37.1	33.0
N of Valid	89	11,708	89	11,708
N of Miss	31	1,641	31	1,641

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.5	16.2	13.5	16.2
Most of the time	6.7	9.4	6.7	9.4
Some of the time	9.0	11.5	9.0	11.5
A little of the time	9.0	13.6	9.0	13.6
None of the time	61.8	49.3	61.8	49.3
N of Valid	89	11,762	89	11,762
N of Miss	31	1,587	31	1,587