

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 9

Profile Report

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	9,949	13,088	12,379	7,156
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	33.7	3,354	31.7	4,145	32.1	3,979	29.3	2,094
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	29.6	2,941	27.3	3,578	27.2	3,364	33.1	2,372
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	19.2	1,915	24.0	3,143	22.7	2,811	21.0	1,506
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	17.5	1,739	17.0	2,222	18.0	2,225	16.5	1,184
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.9	4,758	47.5	5,996	48.3	5,738	46.8	3,182
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.1	4,970	52.5	6,627	51.7	6,147	53.2	3,613
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	12.2	1,208	14.2	1,841	15.7	1,934	15.7	1,079
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	37.2	3,683	34.5	4,484	34.2	4,213	30.4	2,091
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.7	173	2.0	254	2.3	280	2.0	134
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	0.9	89	0.8	102	0.8	98	0.5	33
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	37.4	3,702	38.0	4,933	36.6	4,502	42.9	2,944
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.7	268	2.6	339	2.3	288	1.8	122
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	7.8	767	8.0	1,043	8.1	993	6.8	465
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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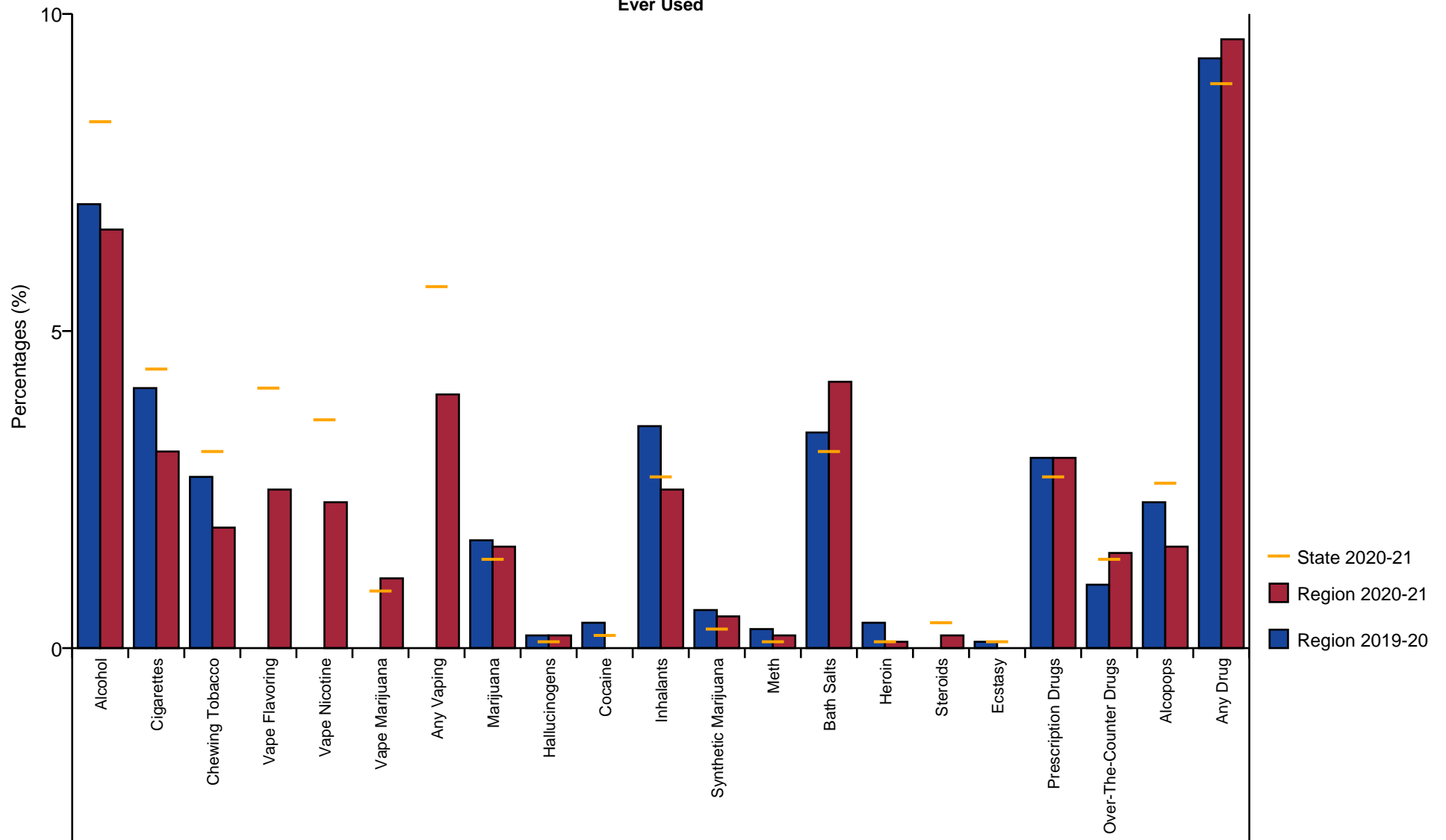
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 9

Ever Used

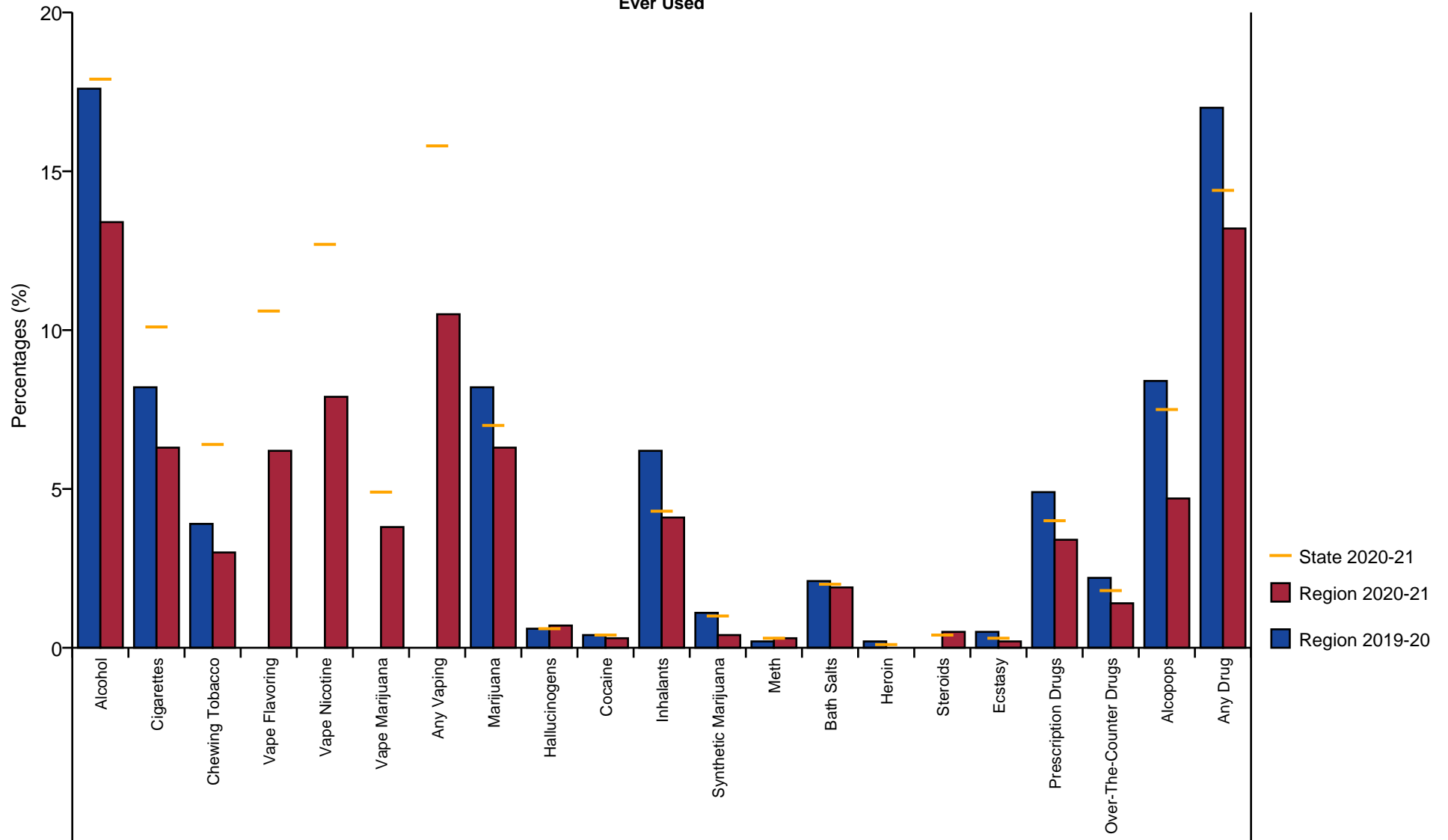


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 9

Ever Used



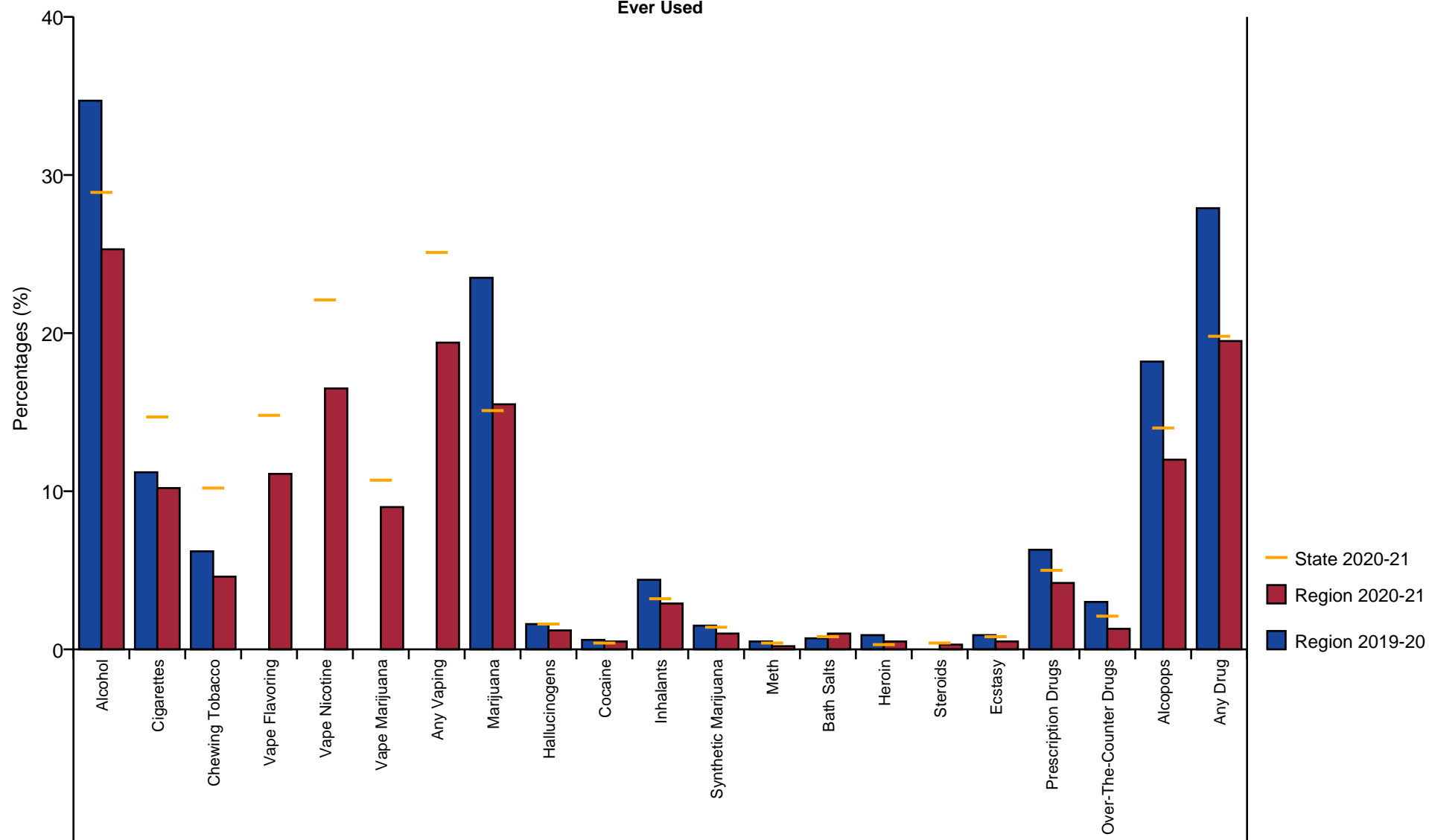
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Region 9

Ever Used

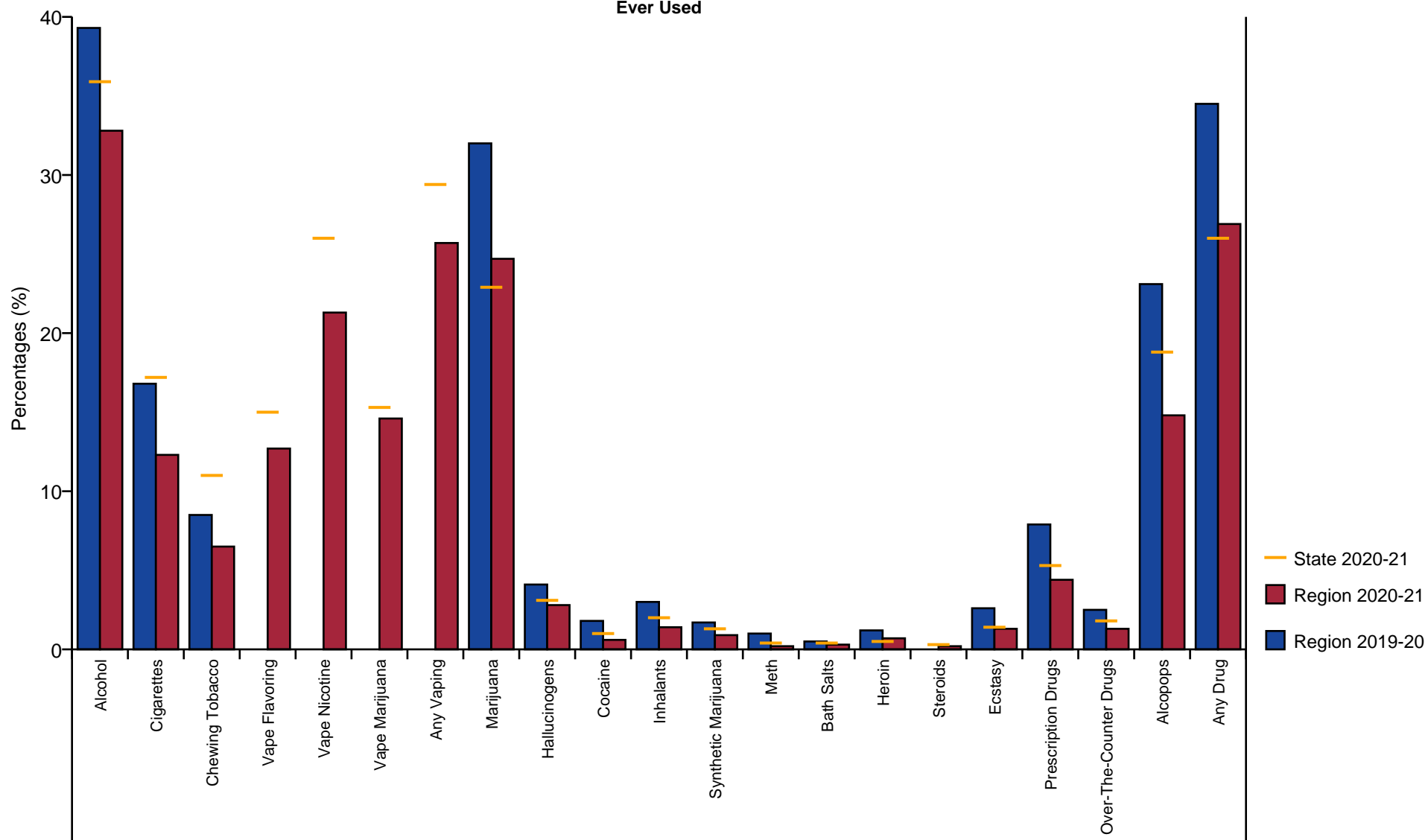


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9

Ever Used



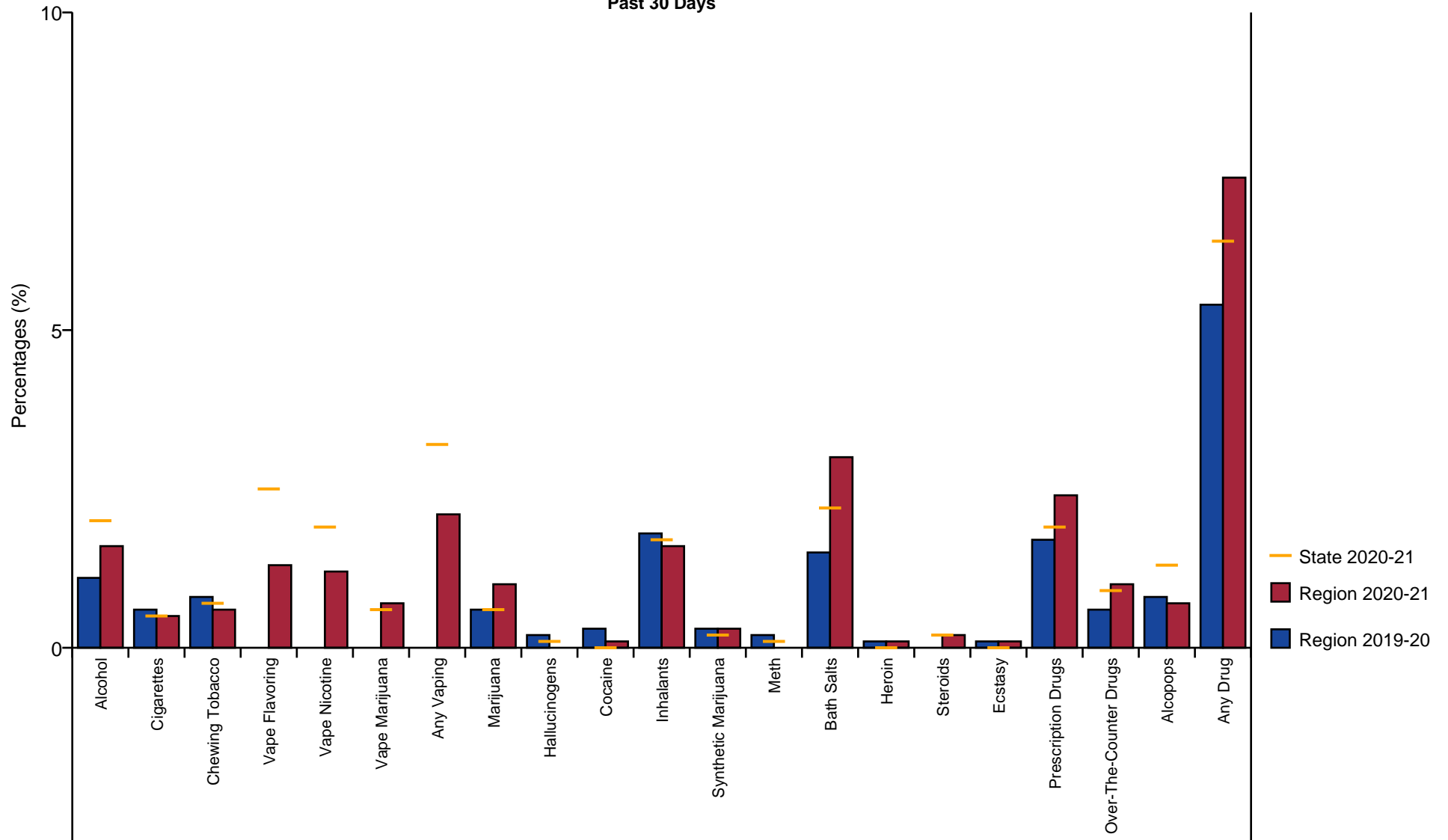
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Region 9

Past 30 Days

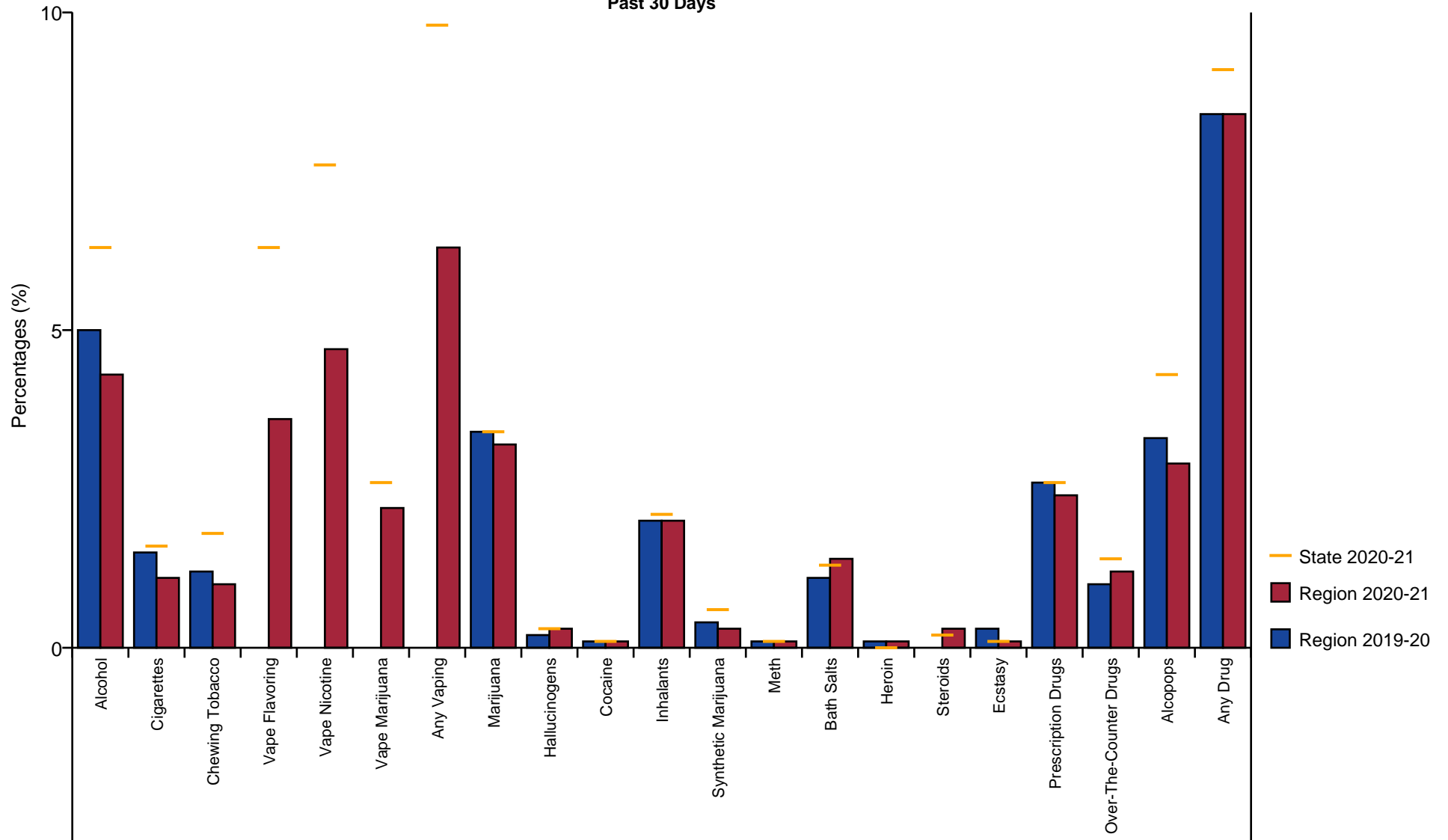


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 9

Past 30 Days

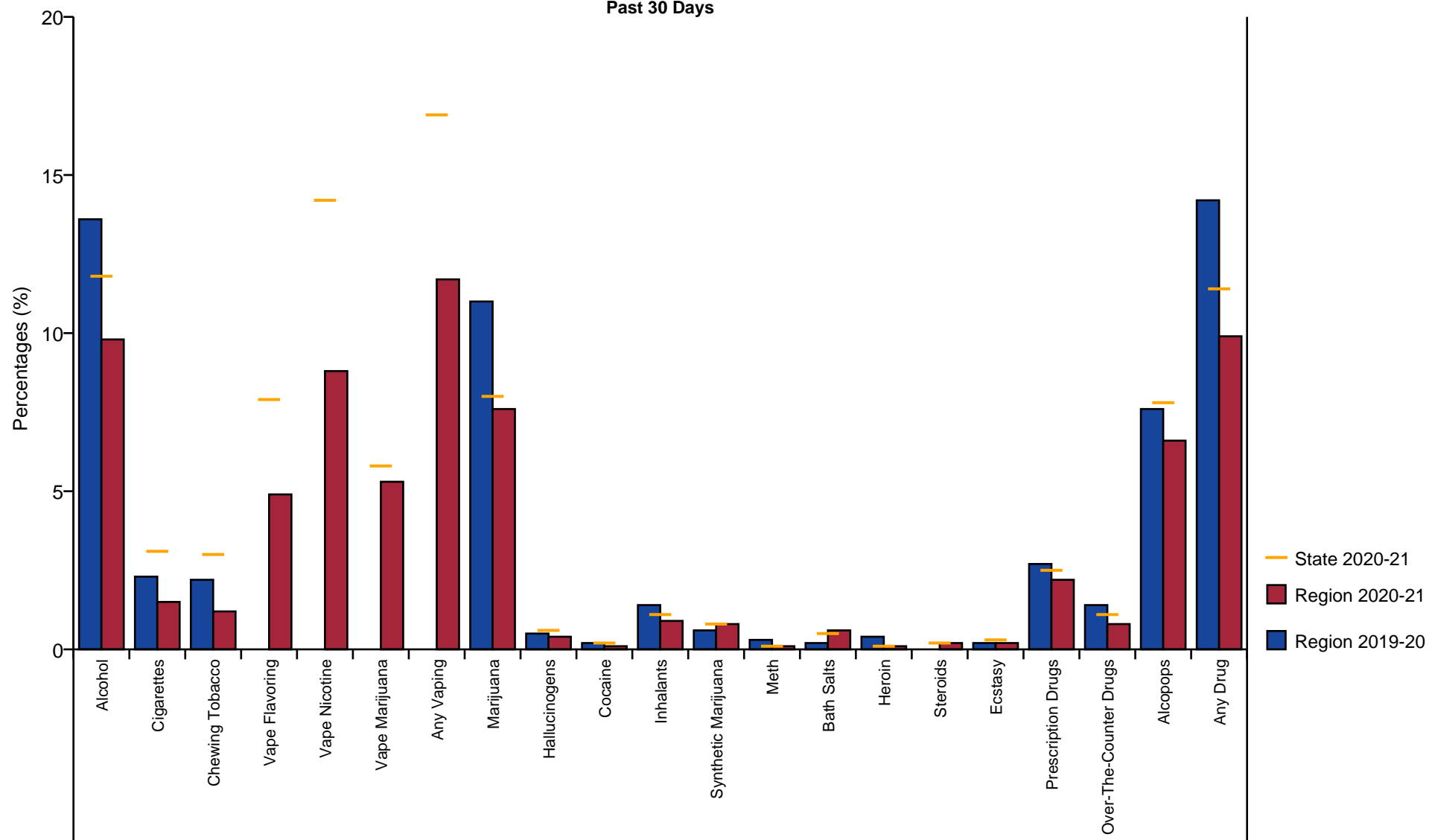


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 9

Past 30 Days

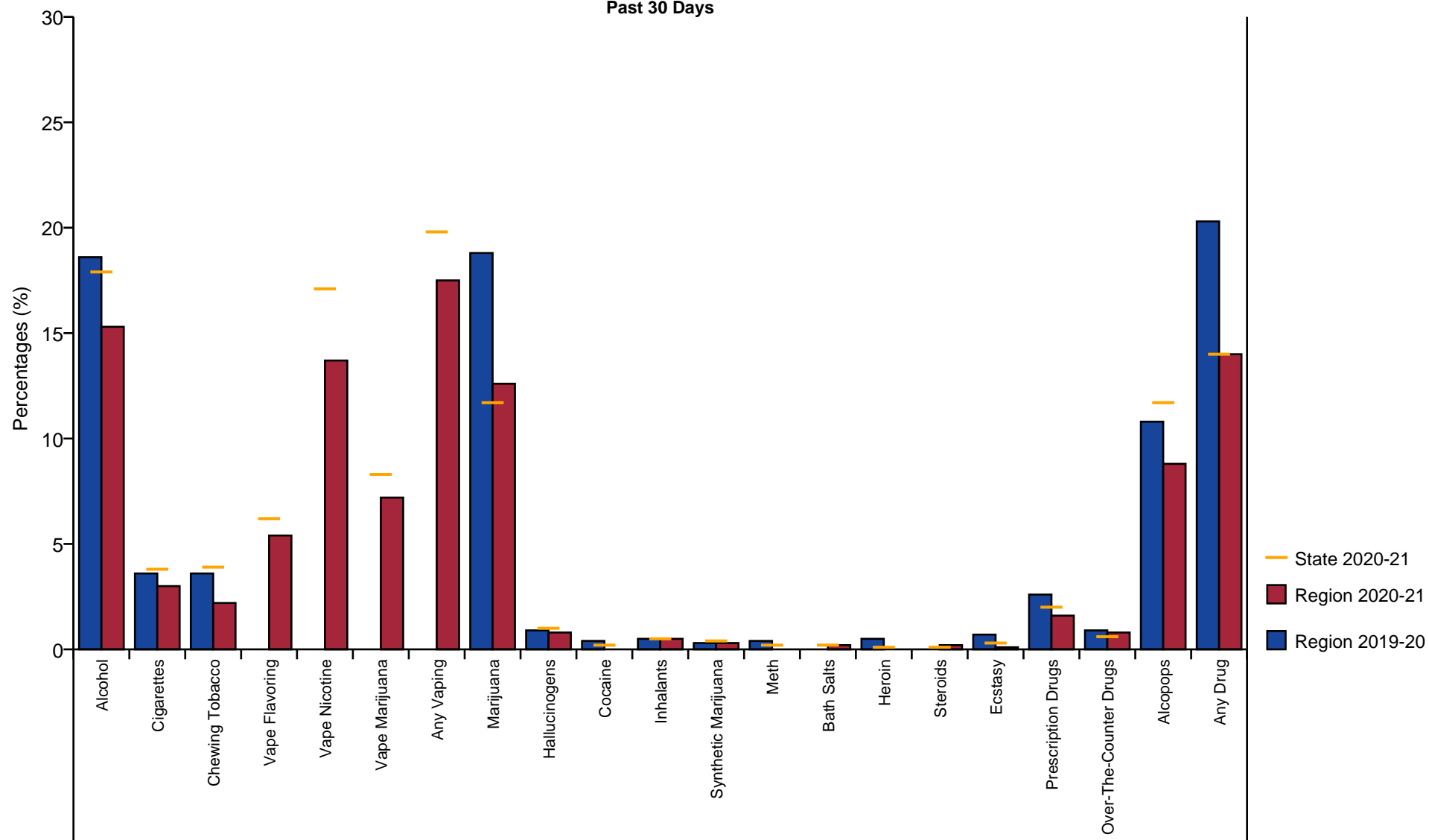


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 9

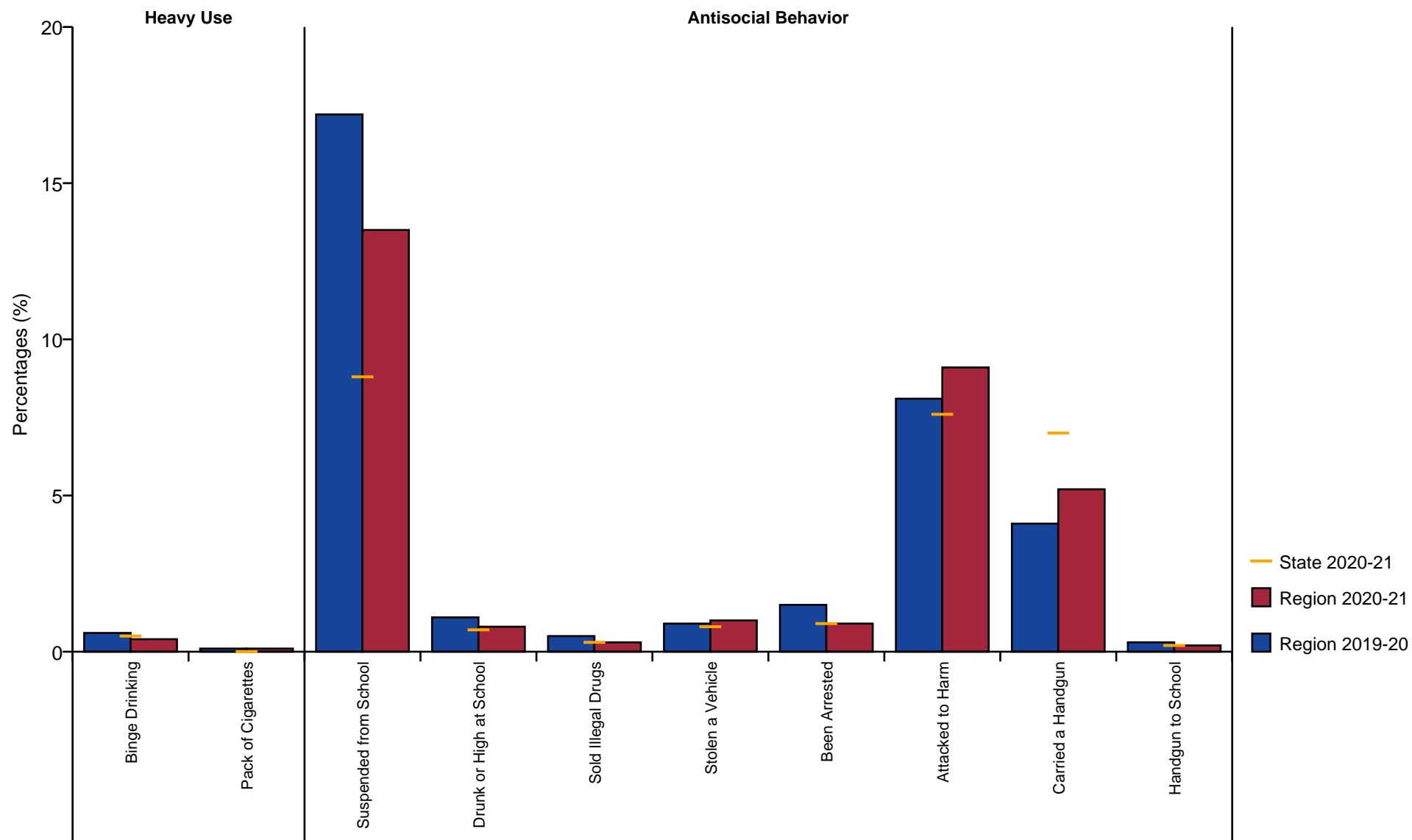


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 9

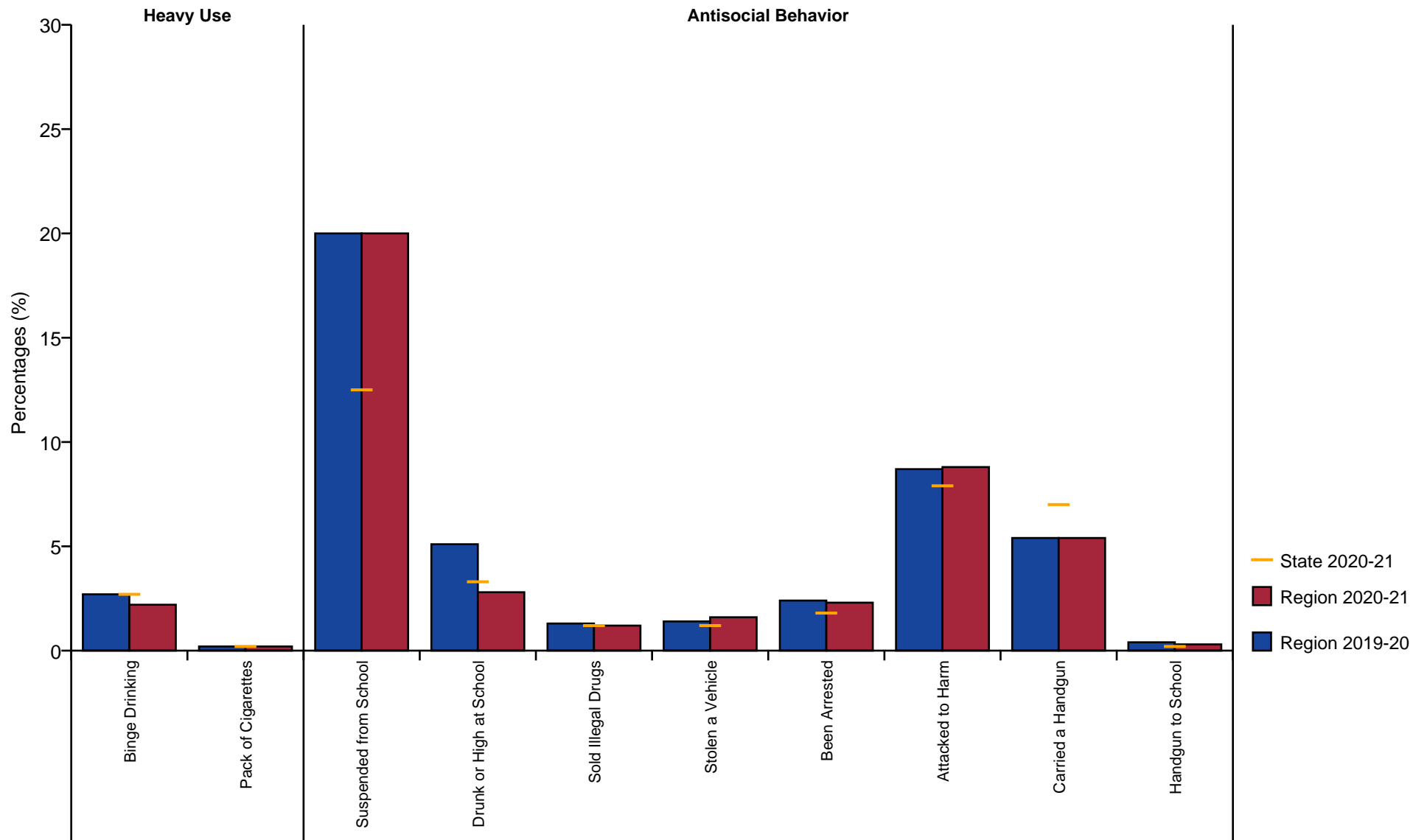


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 9

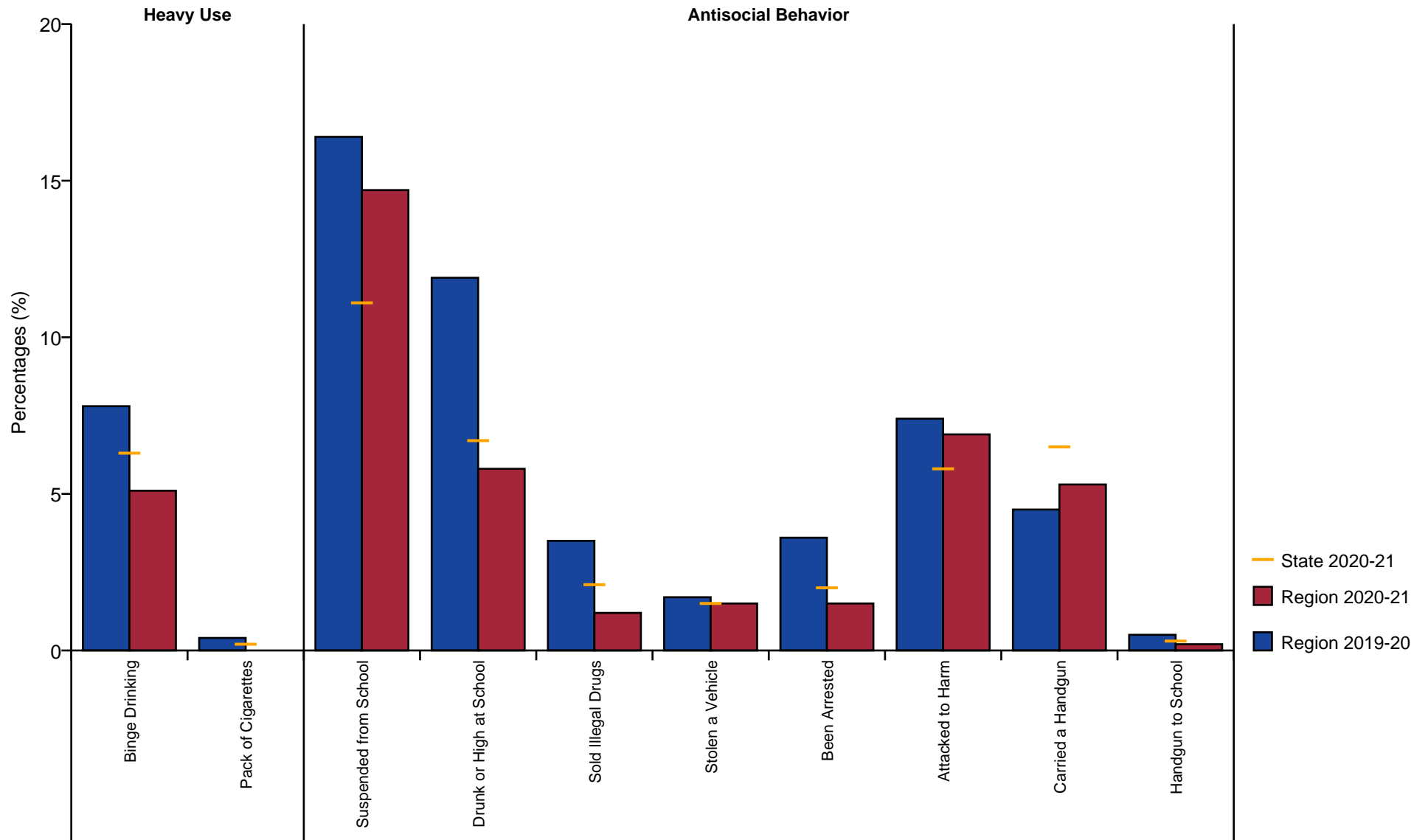


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 9

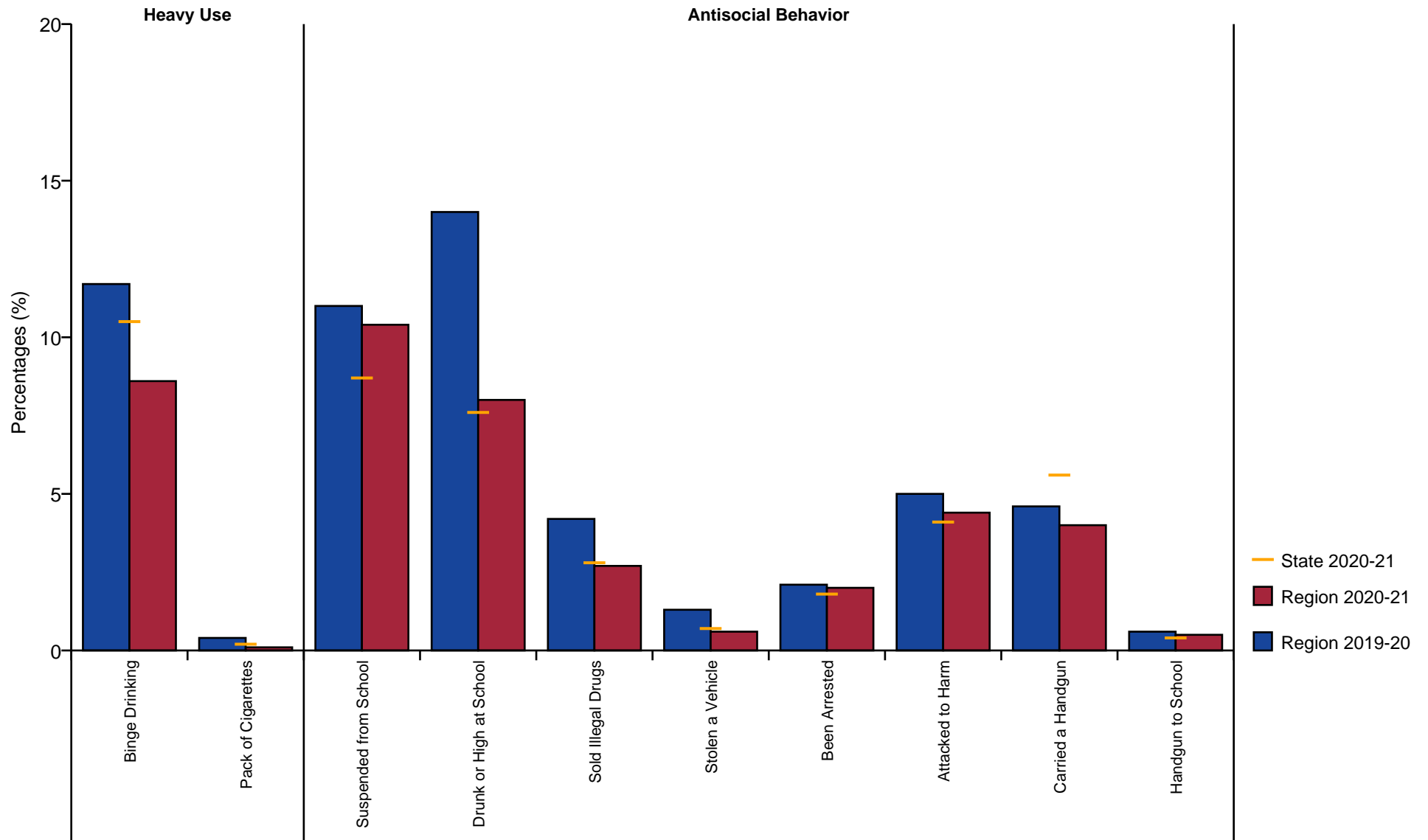
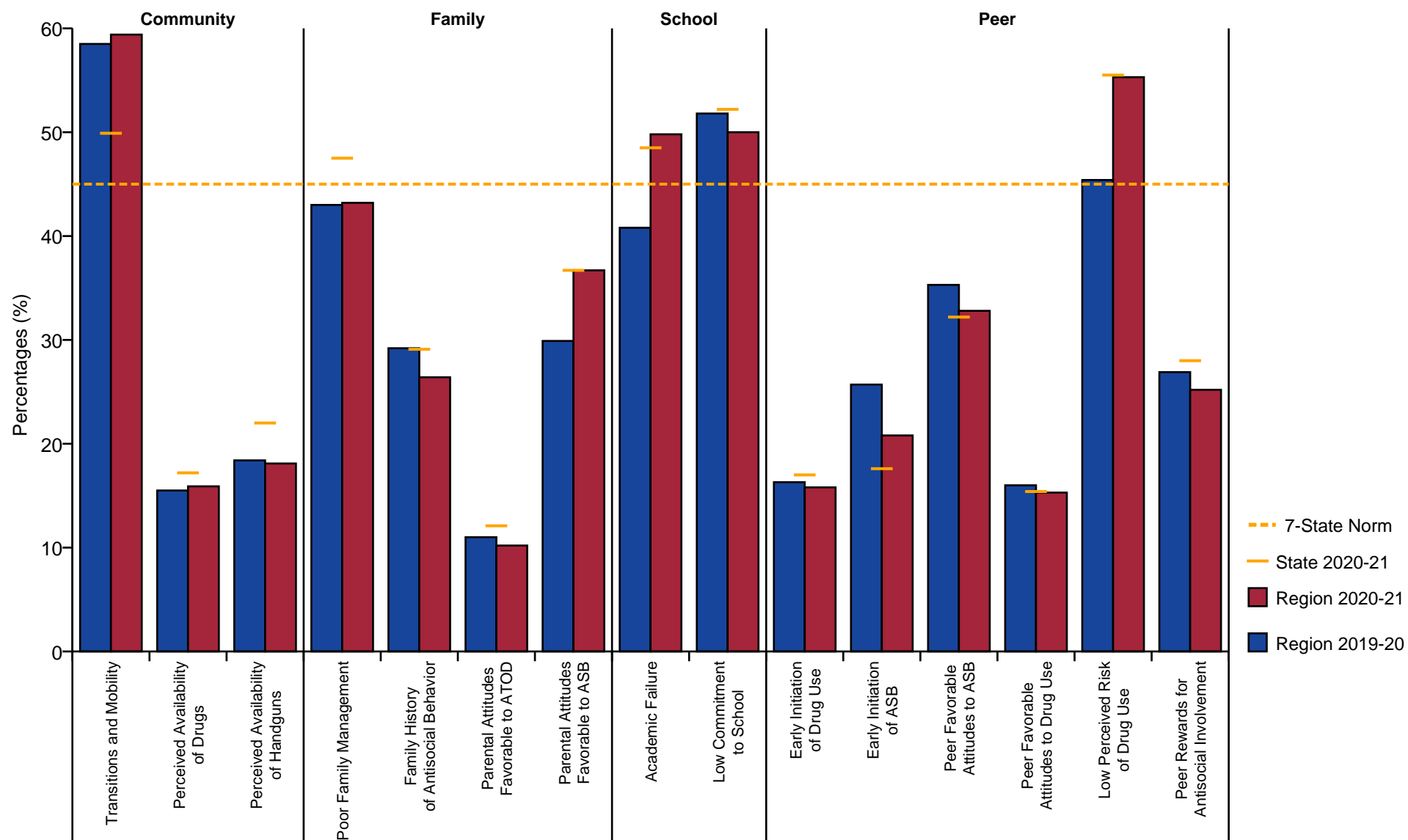


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

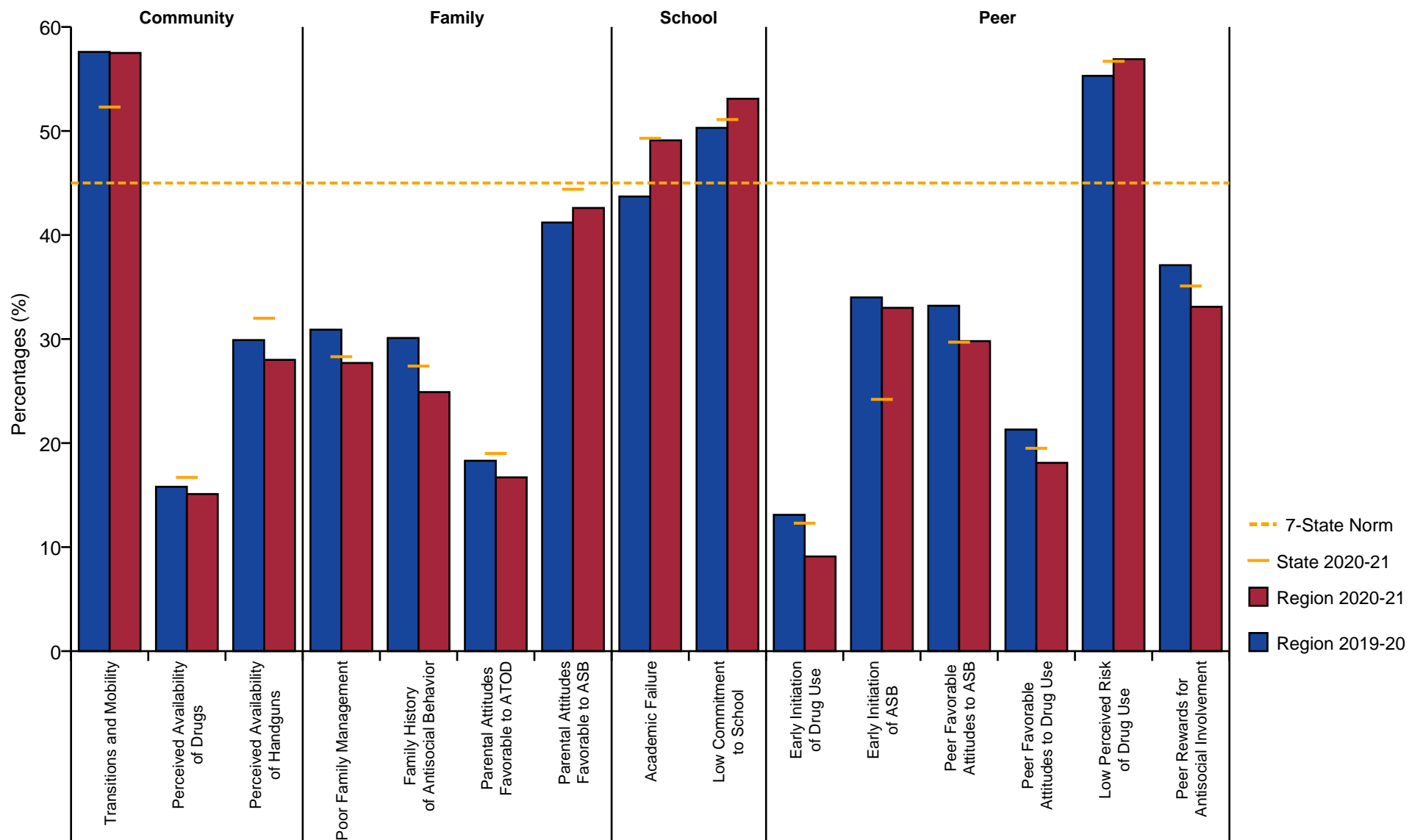
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

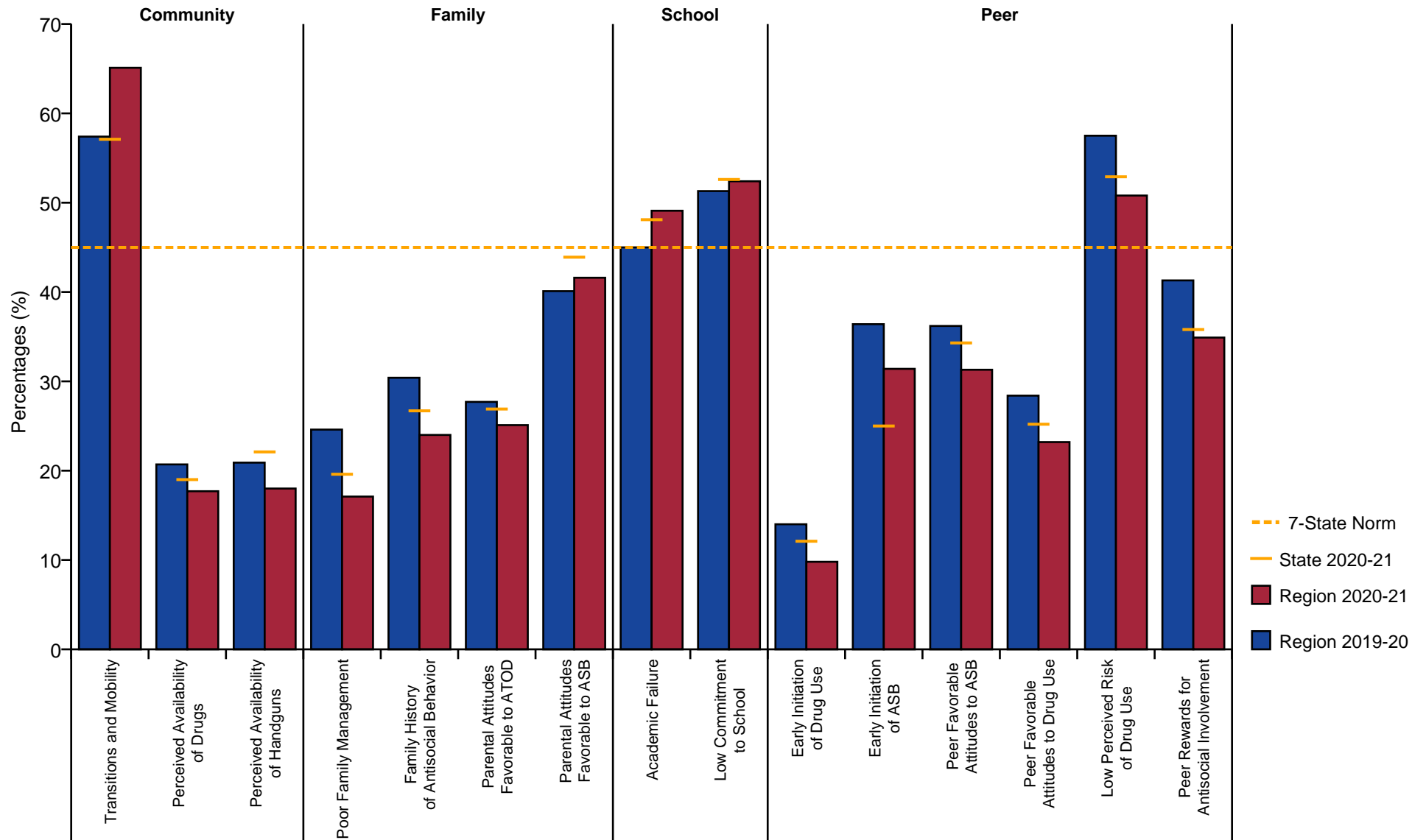
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

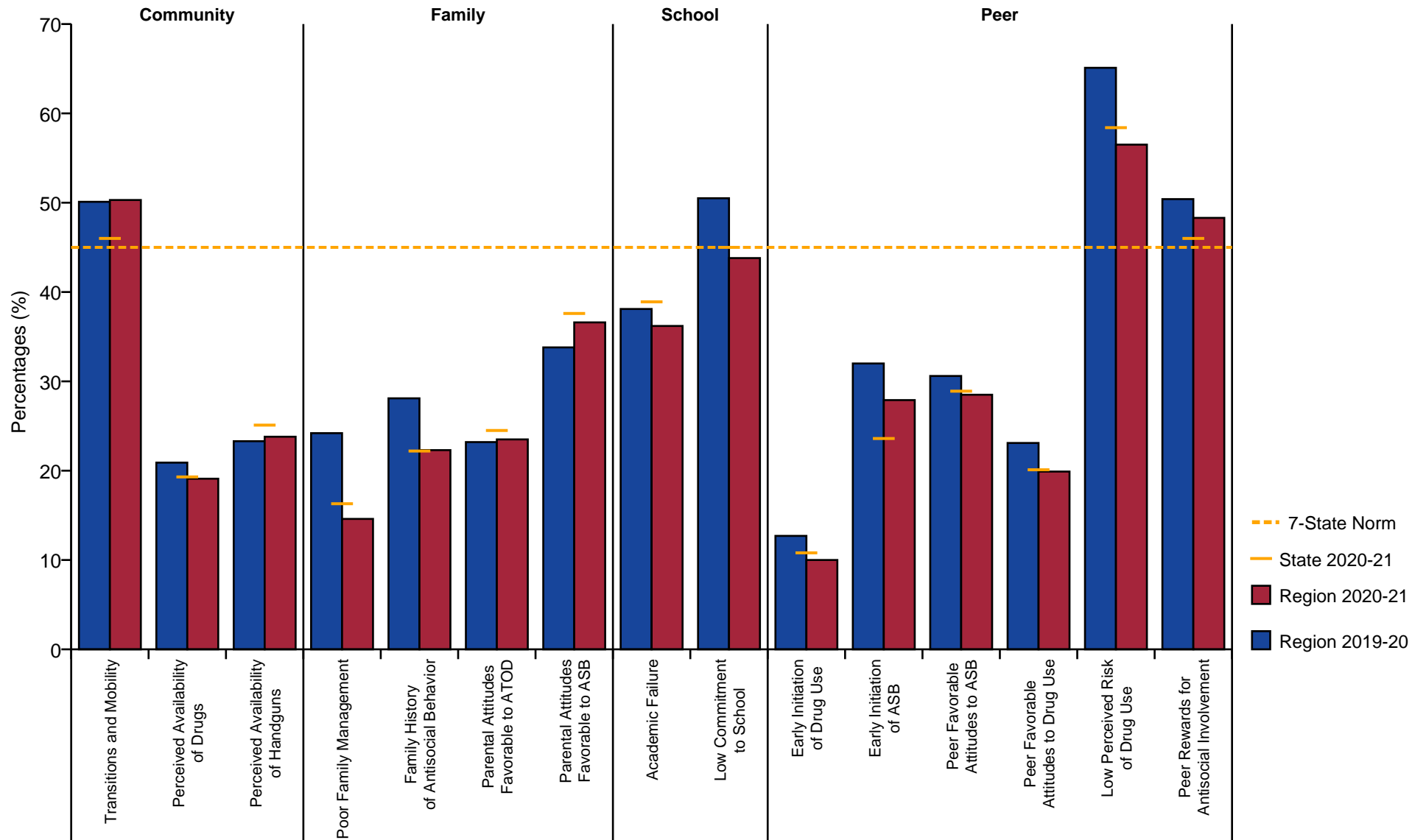
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 9



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 9

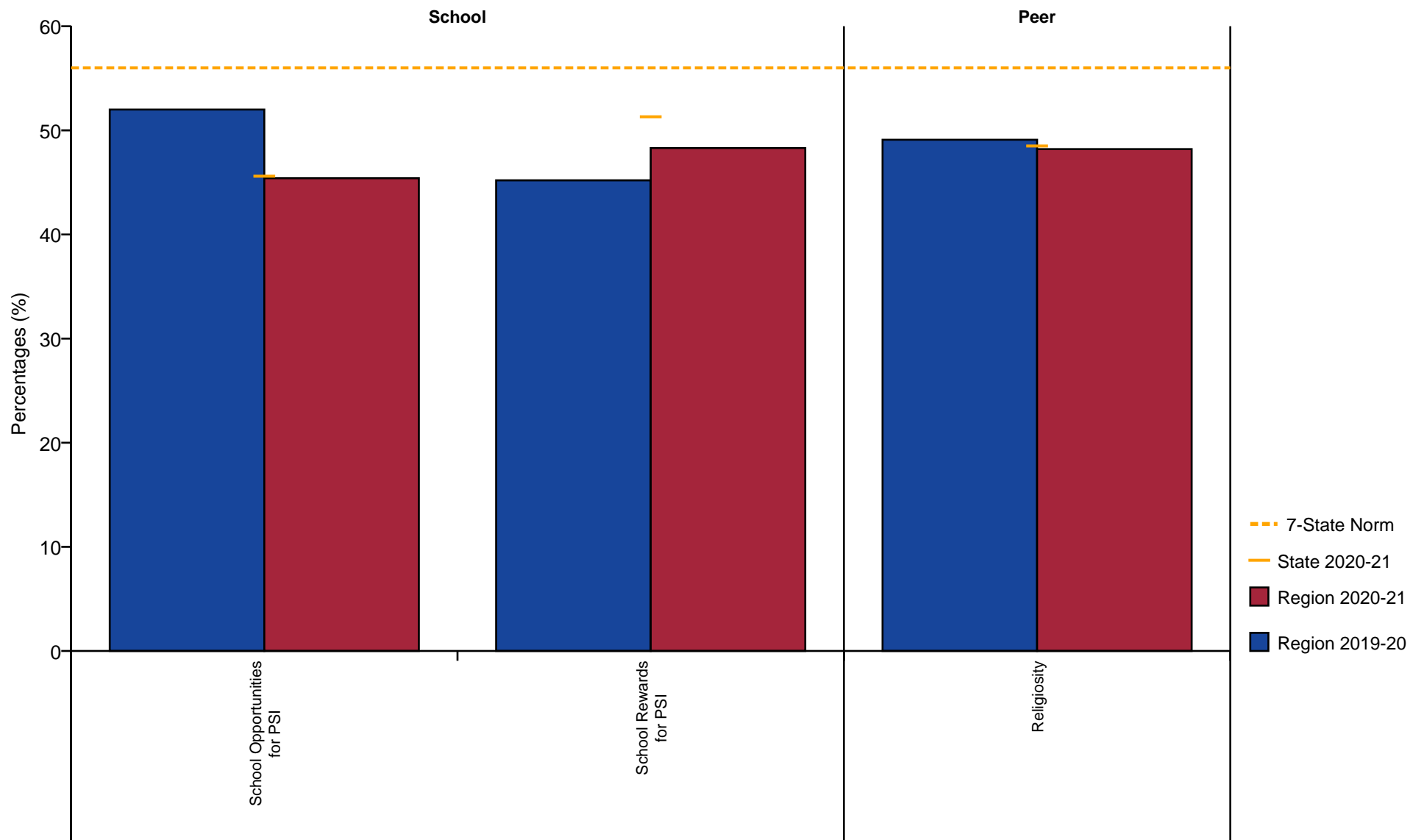


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 9

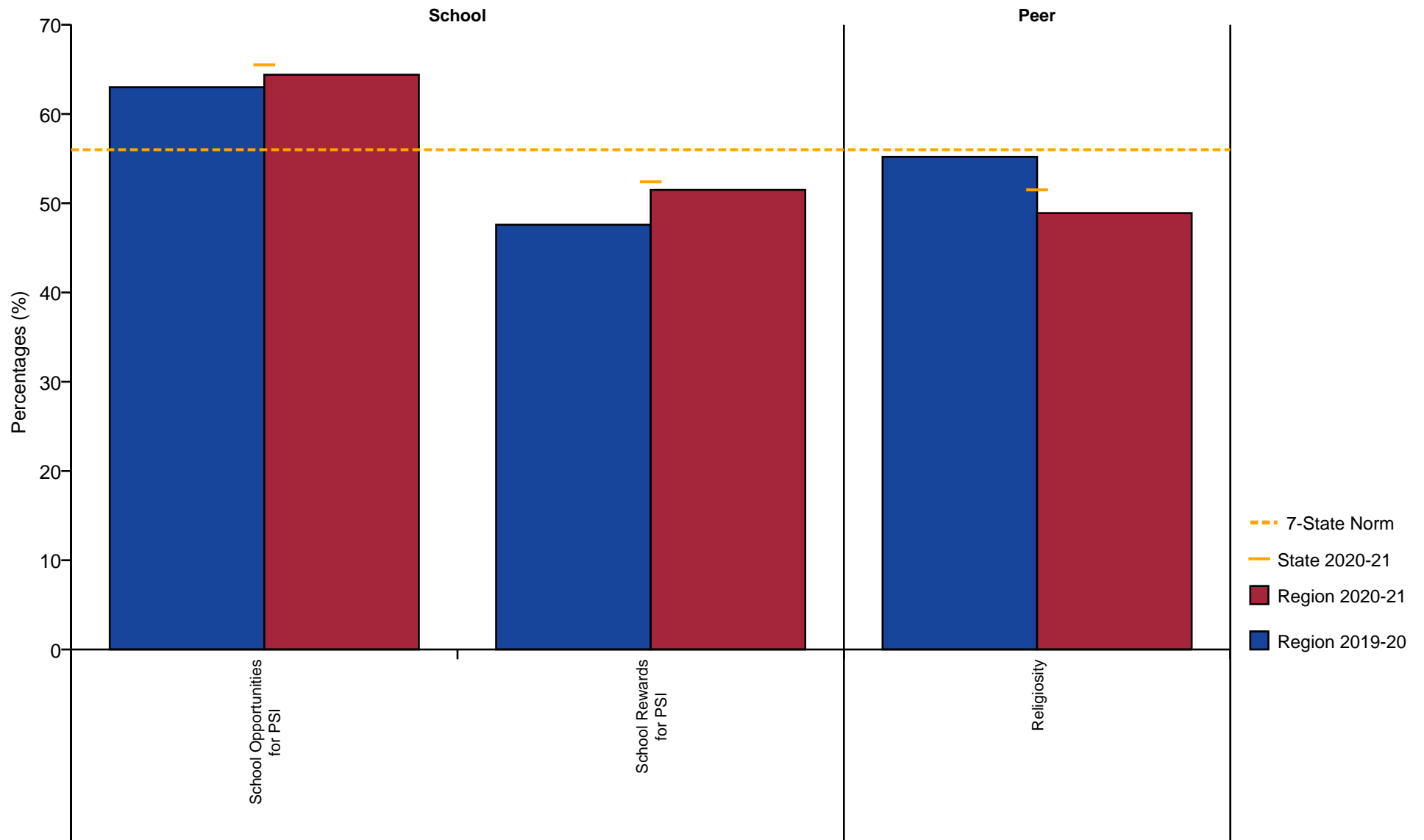


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 9

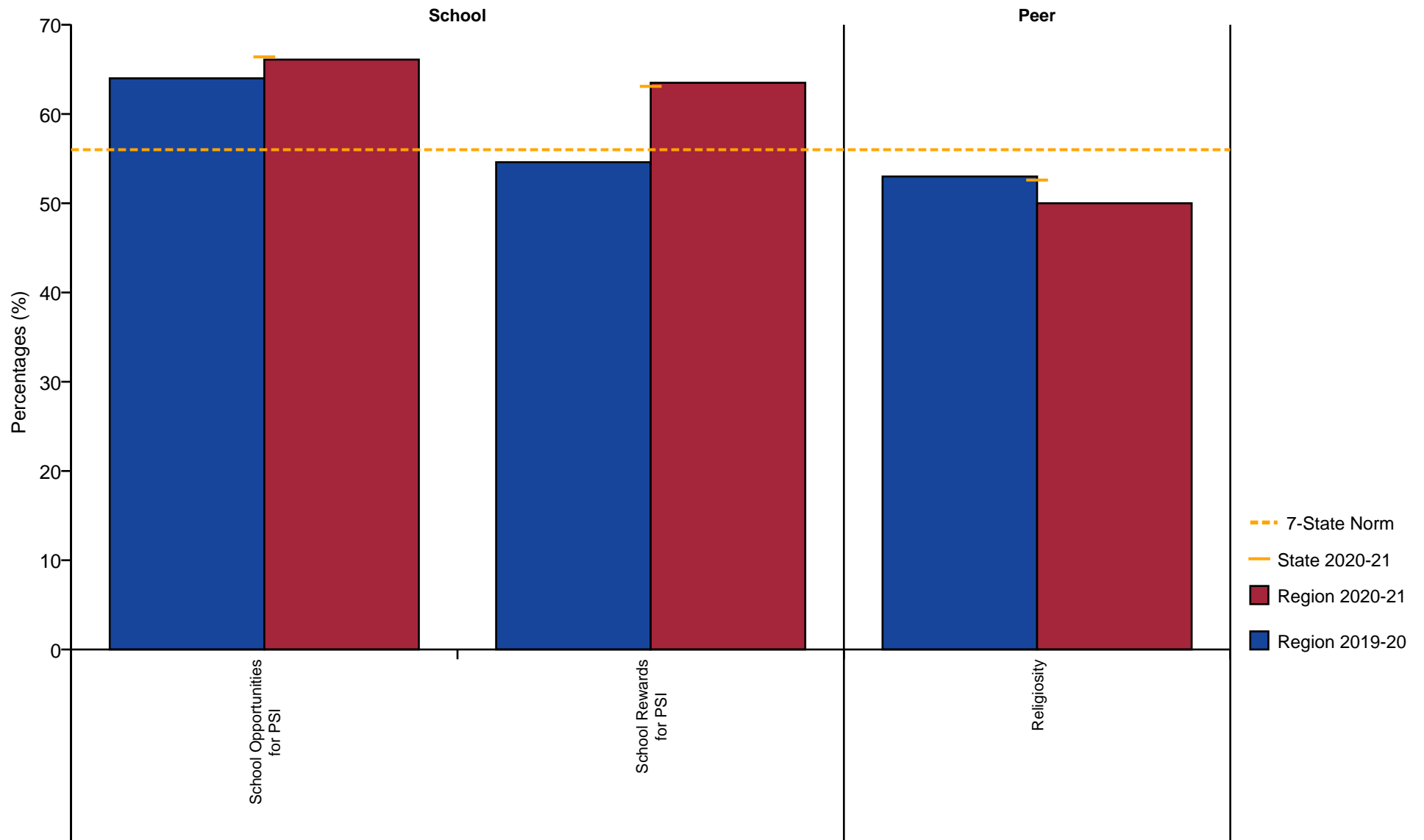


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 9

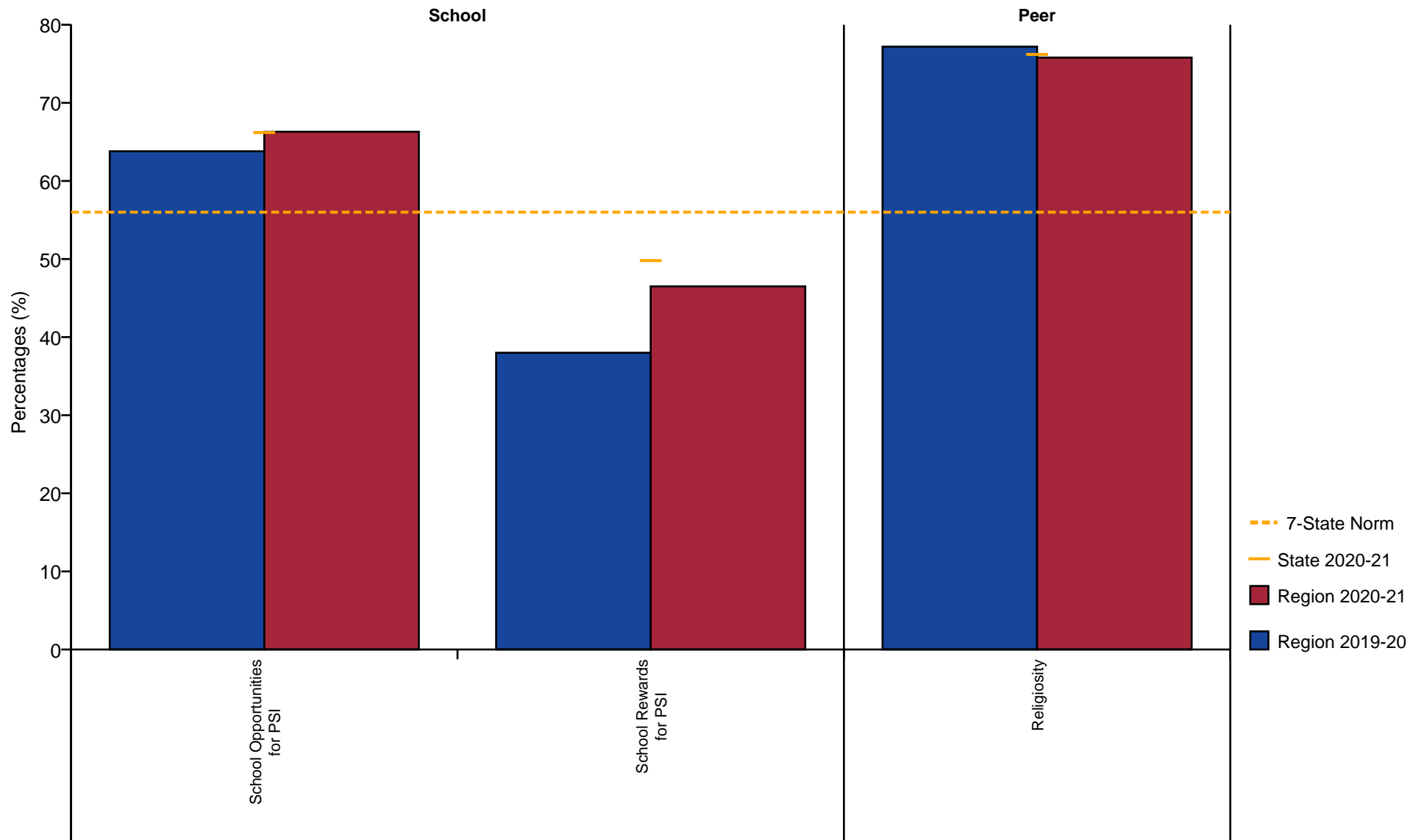


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 9

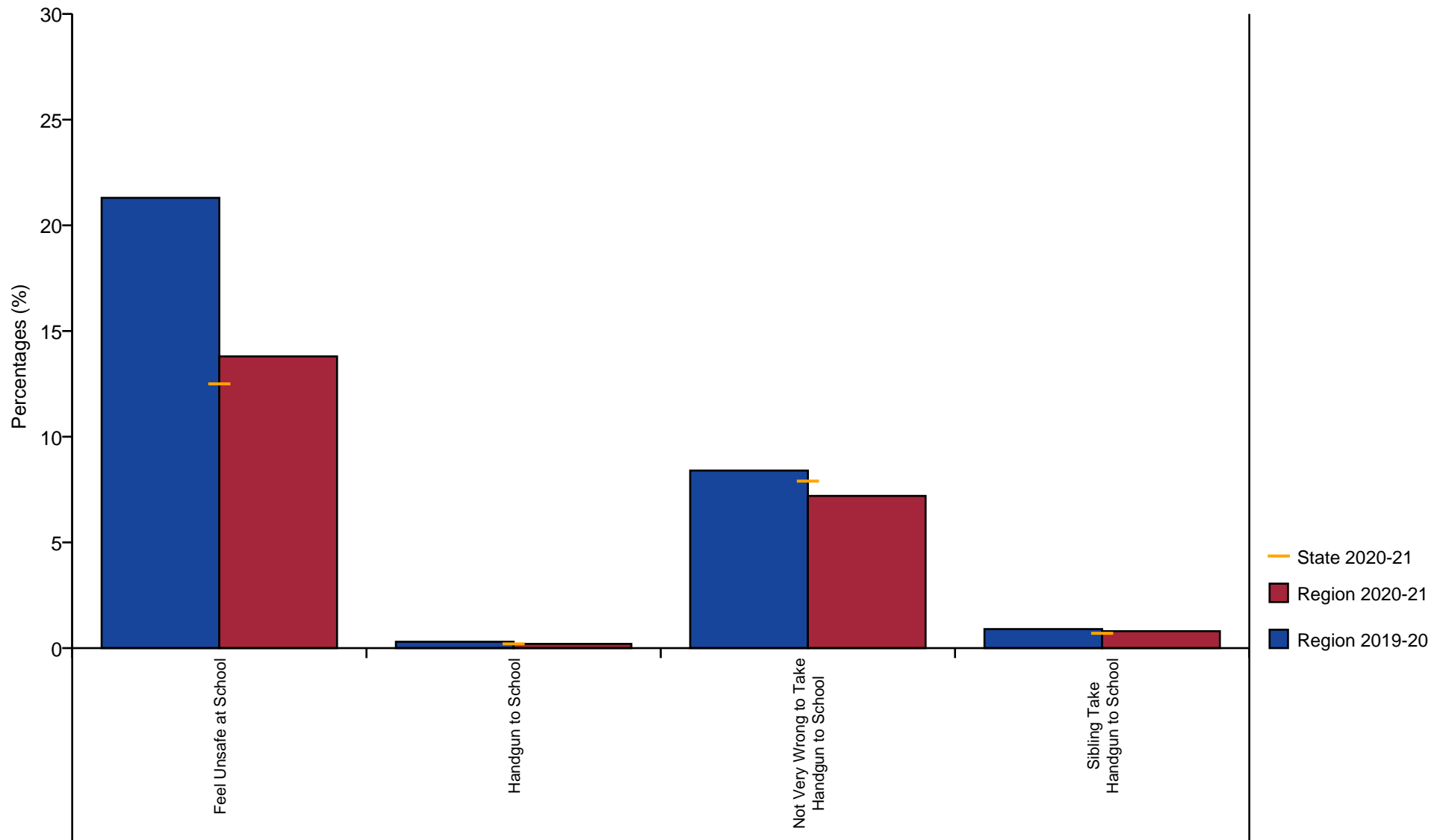


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 9

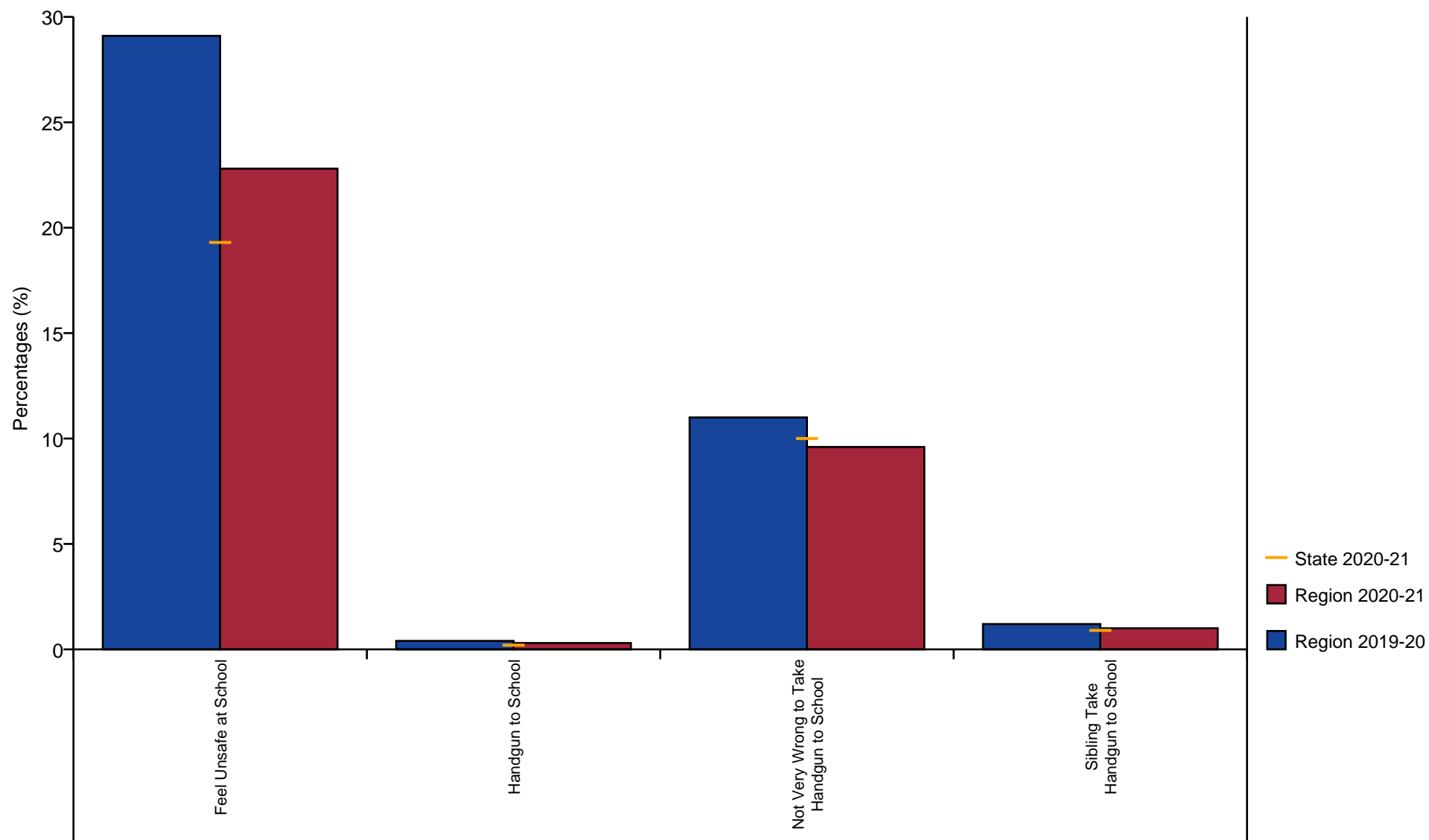


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 9

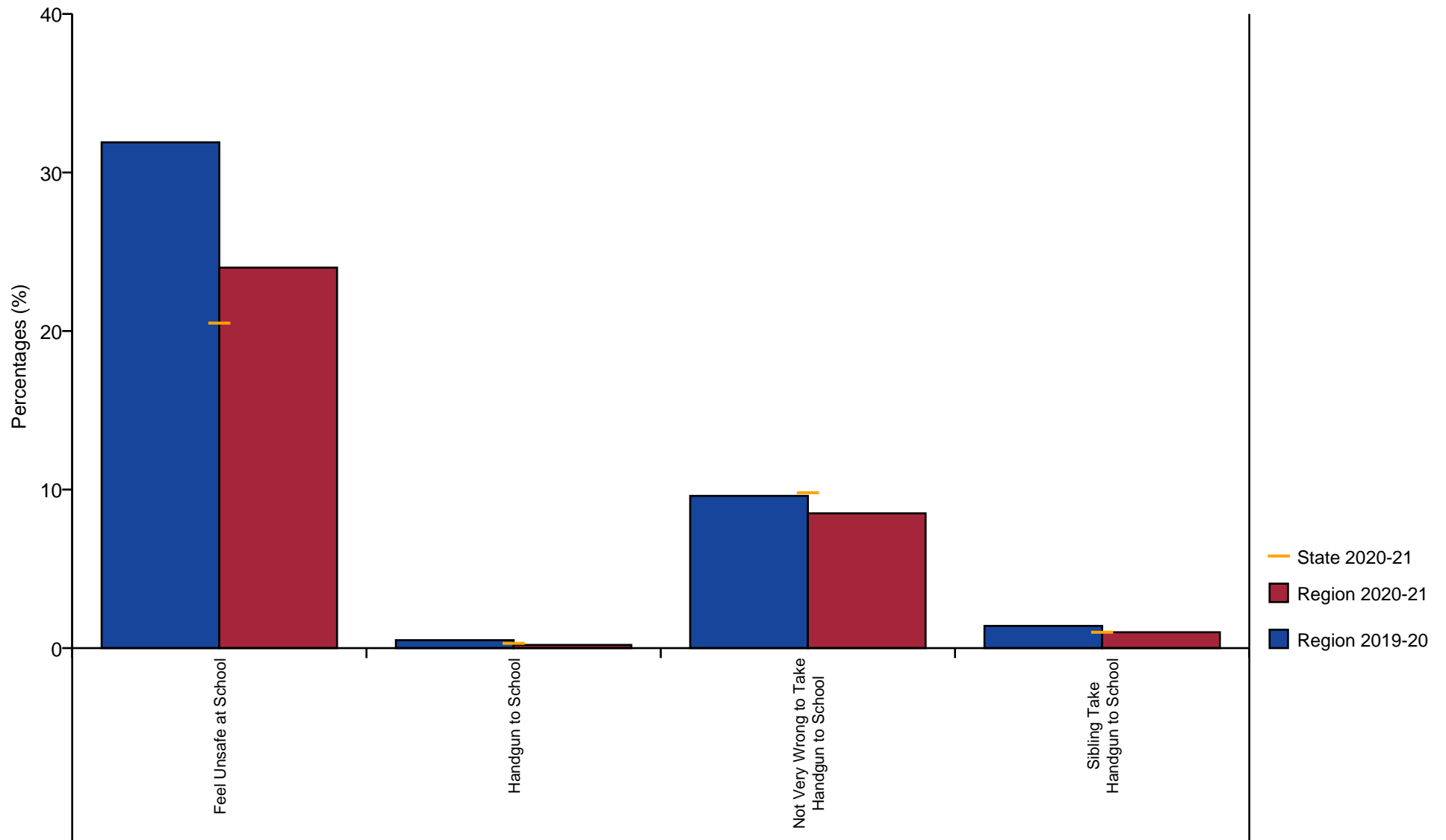


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 9

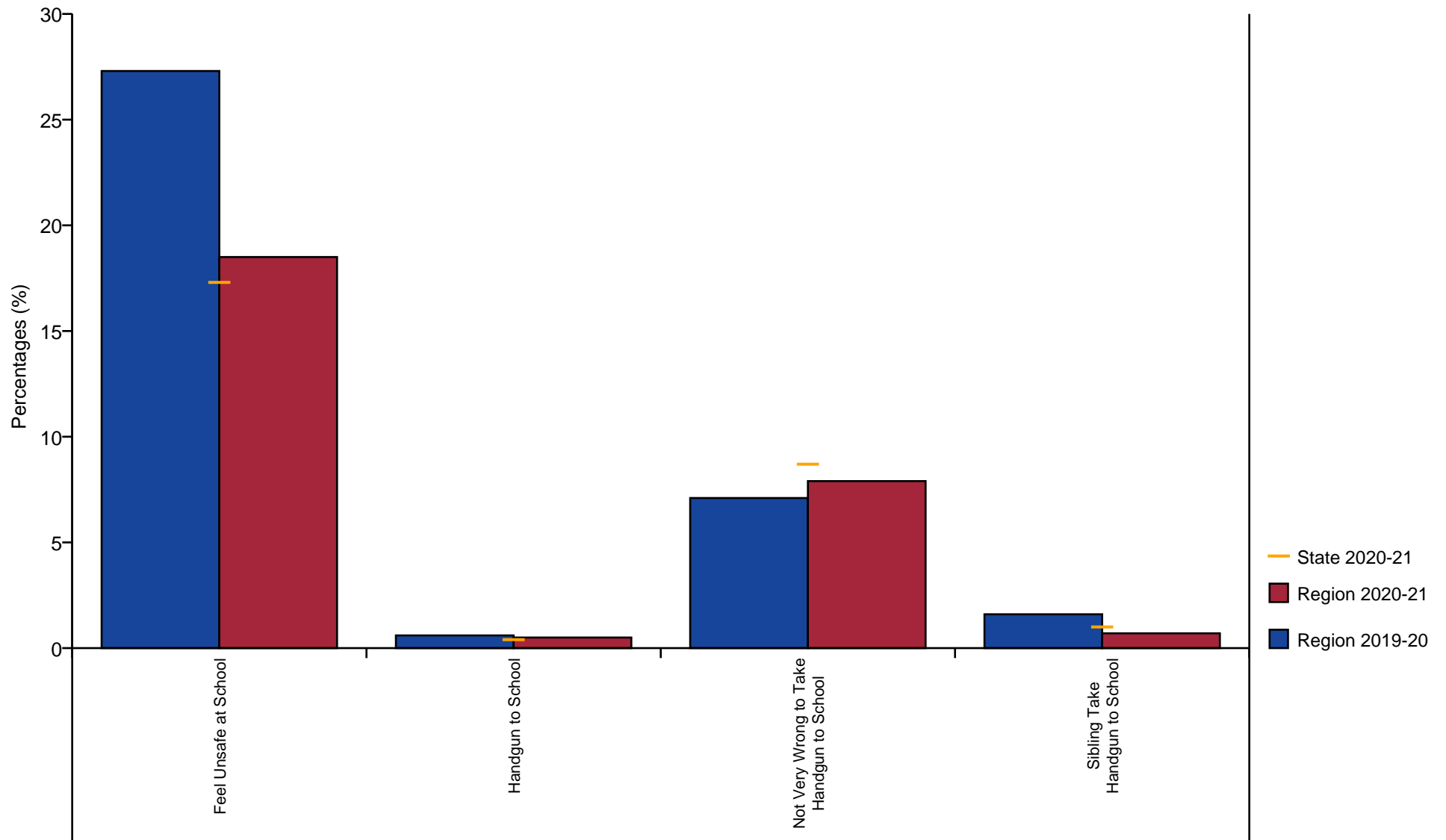
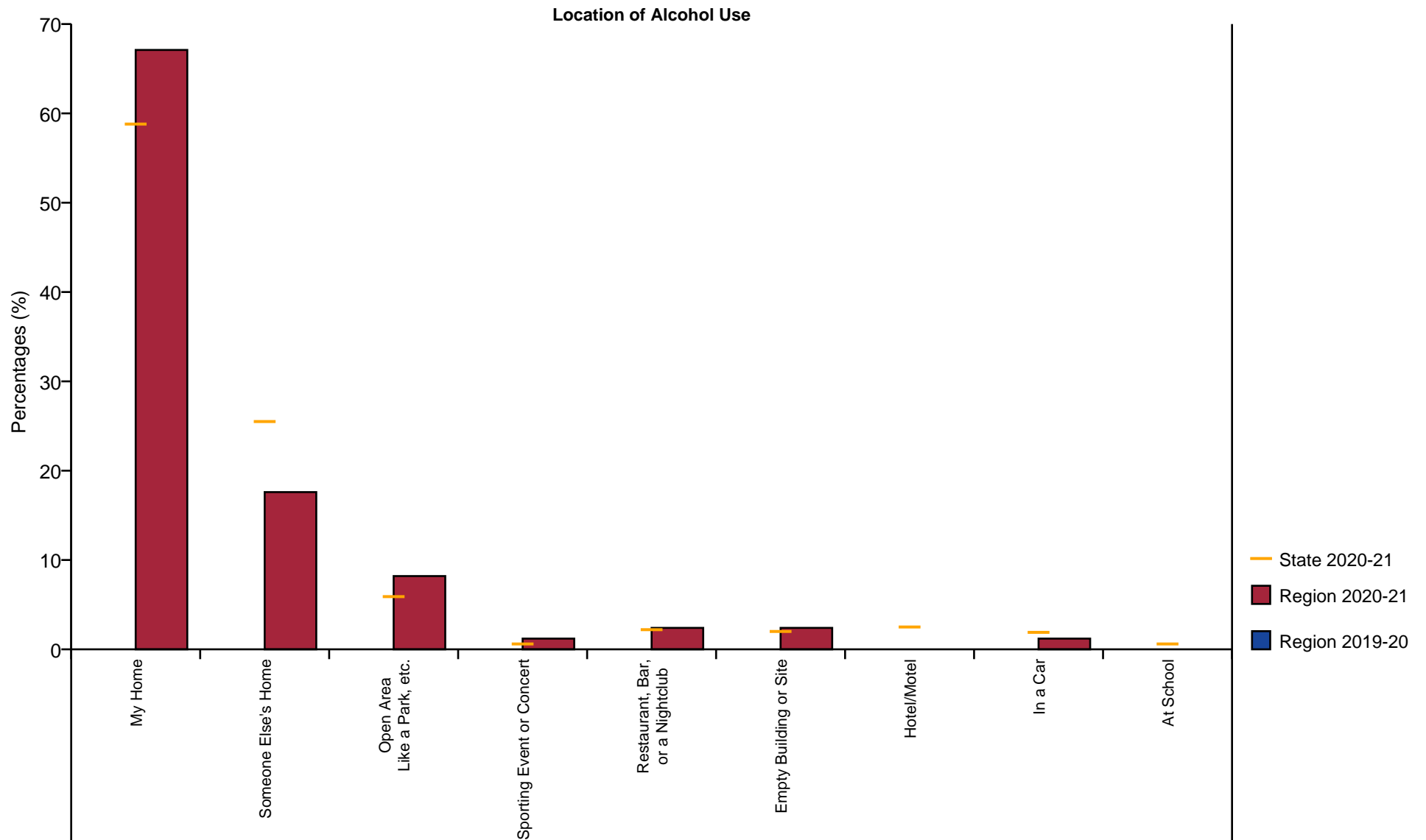


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 9

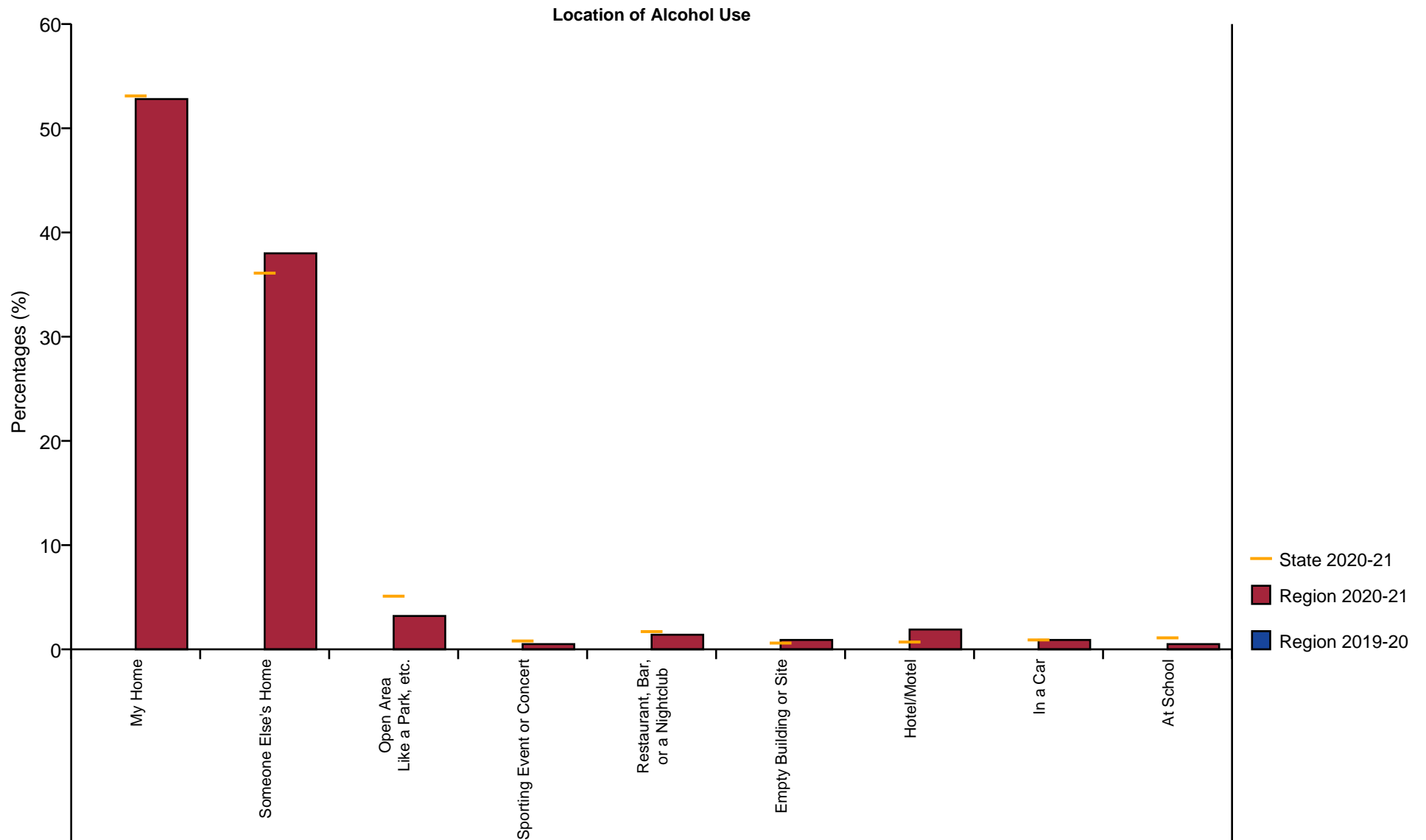


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 9

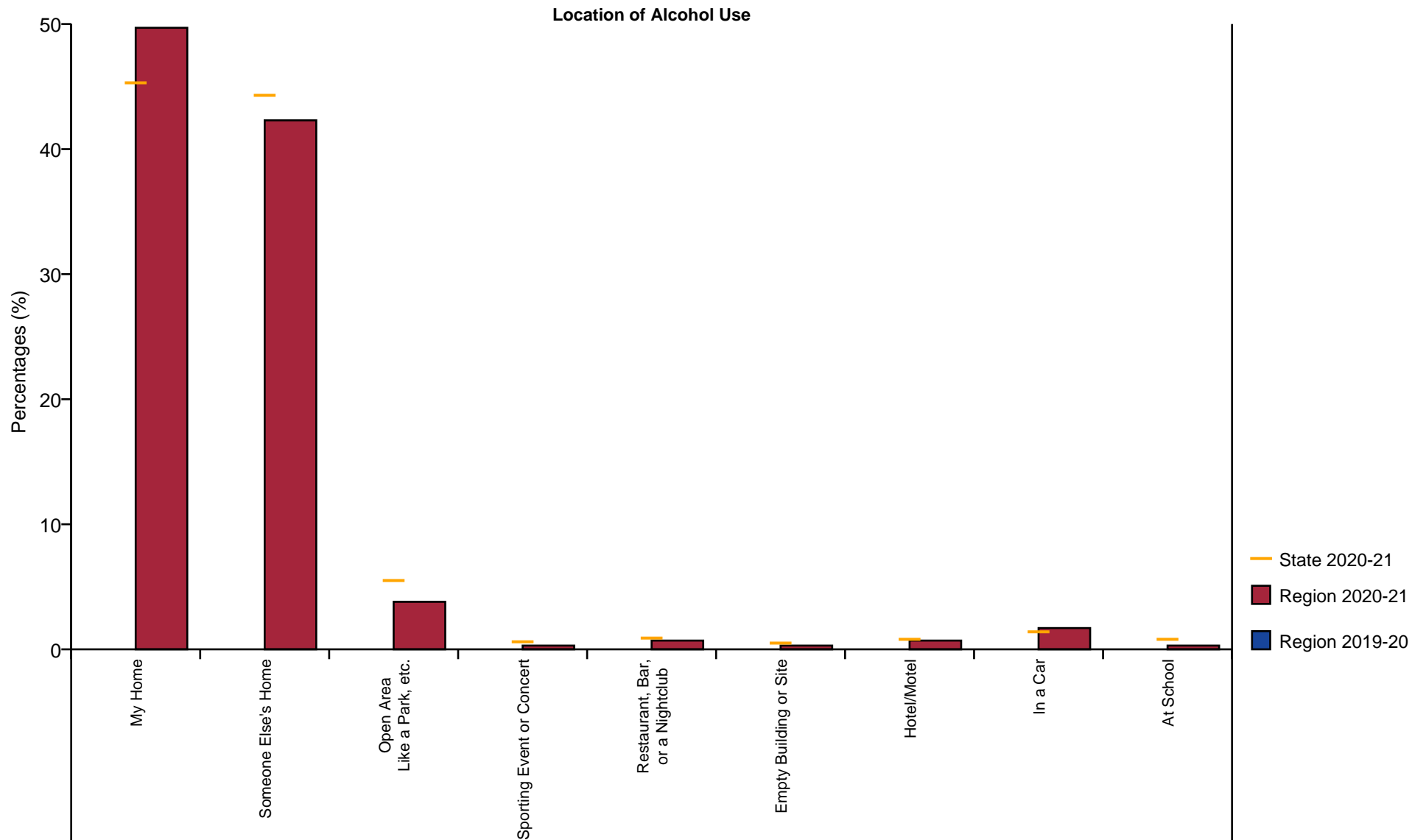


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 9

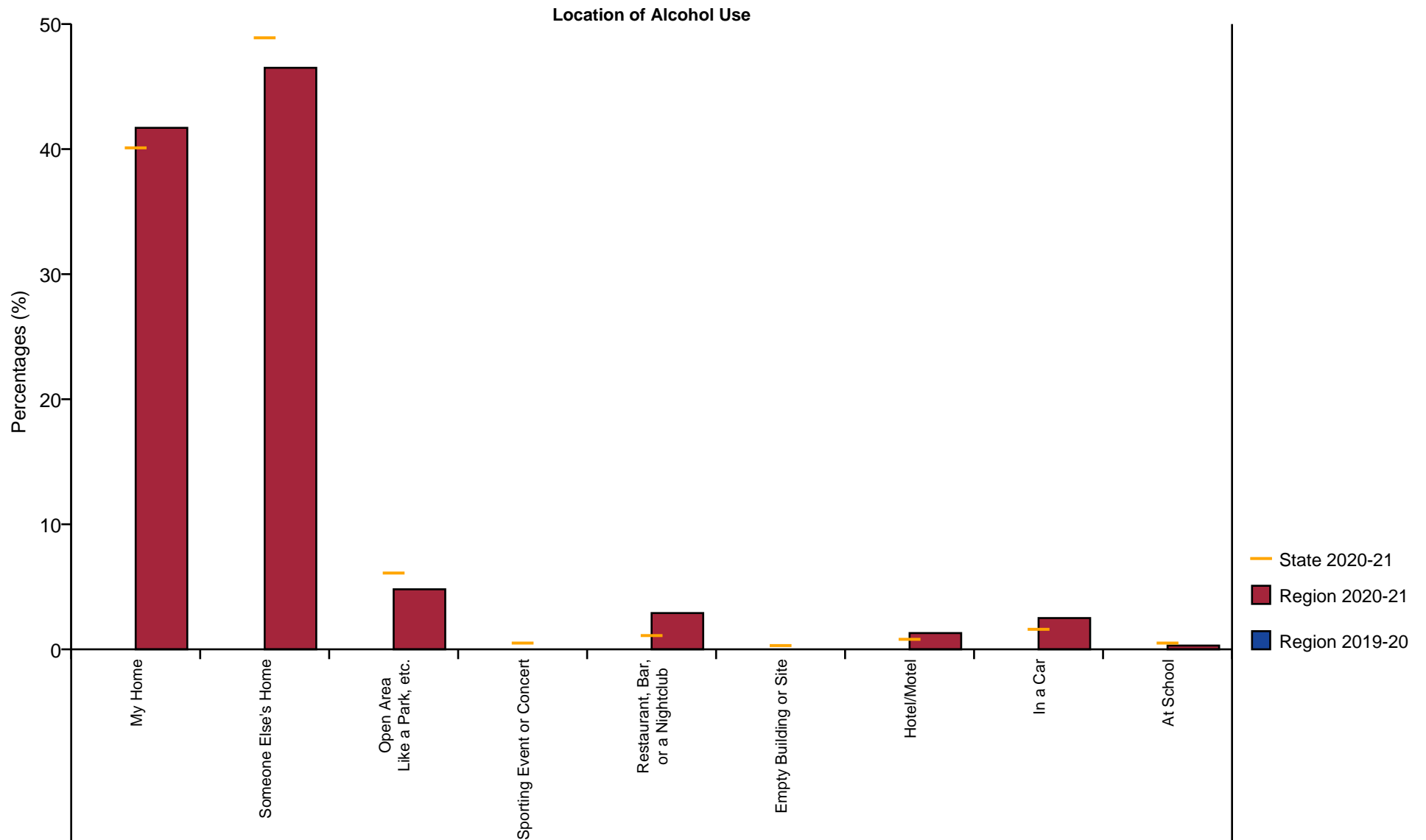


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 9



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.1	7.6	7.0	6.6
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	20.3	18.3	17.6	13.4
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	33.9	33.7	34.7	25.3
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	44.5	44.9	39.3	32.8
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	22.2	23.3	22.0	17.1
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.1
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	11.2	9.9	8.2	6.3
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	16.7	14.3	11.2	10.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	21.7	19.6	16.8	12.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	11.7	10.7	9.1	7.2
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	7.9	7.6	6.2	4.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	9.8	9.7	8.5	6.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	5.3	5.4	4.8	3.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	8.1	8.7	8.2	6.3
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	22.2	21.4	23.5	15.5
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	32.0	30.5	32.0	24.7
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	12.4	13.3	13.8	9.9
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	3.3	3.8	4.1	2.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.6
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.5
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	5.4	6.5	6.2	4.1
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	6.0	4.9	4.4	2.9
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	3.8	3.3	3.0	1.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	4.5	4.7	4.4	2.9
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.7
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.3
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.4	2.4	3.0	3.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	4.8	5.4	4.9	3.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	8.9	7.8	6.3	4.2
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	11.1	8.9	7.9	4.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	6.1	5.7	5.1	3.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.3	2.5	3.0	1.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.4	3.1	2.5	1.3
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.4
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	9.5	9.5	8.4	4.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	19.0	17.4	18.2	12.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	26.7	26.4	23.1	14.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	region	11.6	12.2	11.4	7.0
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.6
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	15.5	17.8	17.0	13.2
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	27.3	26.9	27.9	19.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	35.5	33.2	34.5	26.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	18.9	19.9	20.1	15.7
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	11.7	13.2	13.6	9.8
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	20.2	20.1	18.6	15.3
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	7.8	8.6	8.1	6.5
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.7	3.6	2.3	1.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	7.0	4.7	3.6	3.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.3
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	11.2	11.0	11.0	7.6
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	18.1	17.6	18.8	12.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	6.6	6.9	7.0	5.0
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.2
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	4.5	2.7	2.6	1.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.9
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	6.3	7.5	7.6	6.6
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	11.3	12.2	10.8	8.8
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.5	4.6	5.4	7.4
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.4
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	13.9	14.2	14.2	9.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	20.4	19.1	20.3	14.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	10.1	10.7	10.8	9.3
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	7.7	7.3	7.8	5.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	12.5	12.2	11.7	8.6
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	4.6	4.8	4.8	3.3
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	17.2	17.0	17.2	13.5
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	22.4	21.4	20.0	20.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	16.5	16.5	16.4	14.7
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	12.8	13.8	11.0	10.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	17.9	17.6	16.7	15.4
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	4.8	5.4	5.1	2.8
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	11.8	10.4	11.9	5.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	12.8	12.9	14.0	8.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	6.1	6.5	6.9	3.7
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.5	3.6	3.5	1.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	5.9	4.5	4.2	2.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.5
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.2	7.6	8.1	9.1
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	11.3	10.4	8.7	8.8
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	10.3	8.2	7.4	6.9
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	8.6	6.6	5.0	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	9.3	8.4	7.6	7.8
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.3	3.6	4.1	5.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	5.9	4.6	4.5	5.3
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.1
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	57.0	57.9	58.5	59.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	52.7	51.1	57.6	57.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	59.3	56.8	57.4	65.1
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	51.3	53.1	50.1	50.3
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	55.2	54.8	56.4	58.5
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	14.0	16.3	15.5	15.9
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	18.0	17.7	15.8	15.1
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	24.1	21.9	20.7	17.7
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	26.7	24.9	20.9	19.1
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	19.3	19.6	17.8	16.5
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.6	18.1	18.4	18.1
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	28.9	29.0	29.9	28.0
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	23.5	23.5	20.9	18.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	29.8	27.5	23.3	23.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	24.0	24.2	23.1	22.3
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.7	41.7	43.0	43.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	29.7	28.4	30.9	27.7
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	23.2	23.3	24.6	17.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	27.2	20.9	24.2	14.6
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	31.1	29.4	31.7	27.5
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.4	29.1	29.2	26.4
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	30.1	29.6	30.1	24.9
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	33.7	32.5	30.4	24.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	29.0	31.2	28.1	22.3
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	29.4	30.5	29.5	24.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.8	10.0	11.0	10.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	17.0	17.2	18.3	16.7
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	27.3	27.1	27.7	25.1
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	26.0	25.4	23.2	23.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	17.9	19.1	19.2	17.8
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.2	30.7	29.9	36.7
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	37.6	39.5	41.2	42.6
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	39.2	37.6	40.1	41.6
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	33.5	33.4	33.8	36.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	33.9	35.4	36.2	39.7
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	37.6	39.0	40.8	49.8
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	42.8	40.2	43.7	49.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	45.1	45.5	45.0	49.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	42.1	40.5	38.1	36.2
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	41.4	41.2	42.1	47.2
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.0	48.3	51.8	50.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	42.6	44.2	50.3	53.1
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	49.3	50.1	51.3	52.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	48.9	47.1	50.5	43.8
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	45.5	47.4	51.1	50.5
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.7	16.6	16.3	15.8
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	15.4	14.6	13.1	9.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	15.1	14.7	14.0	9.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	17.2	14.6	12.7	10.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	15.8	15.3	14.3	11.4
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.7	23.8	25.7	20.8
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	35.2	35.7	34.0	33.0
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	37.9	35.1	36.4	31.4
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	37.7	34.7	32.0	27.9
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	32.9	31.6	31.5	28.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.2	32.9	35.3	32.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	29.0	31.0	33.2	29.8
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	34.6	35.0	36.2	31.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	32.3	31.0	30.6	28.5
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	30.7	32.6	34.1	30.8
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.1	15.3	16.0	15.3
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	20.6	21.2	21.3	18.1
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	29.7	27.1	28.4	23.2
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	25.0	25.0	23.1	19.9
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	21.2	21.4	21.5	18.6
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	48.2	45.2	45.4	55.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	57.7	54.9	55.3	56.9
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	55.9	56.5	57.5	50.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	63.9	61.9	65.1	56.5
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	55.2	53.5	54.3	55.1
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.1	27.5	26.9	25.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	37.5	39.2	37.1	33.1
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	41.7	44.4	41.3	34.9
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	52.2	50.9	50.4	48.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	37.6	38.8	37.1	33.7
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	52.1	50.6	52.0	45.4
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	61.5	65.6	63.0	64.4
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	65.0	65.4	64.0	66.1
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	59.6	59.6	63.8	66.3
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	58.7	59.8	59.8	59.6
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	45.8	46.0	45.2	48.3
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	42.9	48.5	47.6	51.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	53.3	53.8	54.6	63.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	38.2	35.2	38.0	46.5
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	45.1	46.7	46.7	52.3
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.5	50.8	49.1	48.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	59.1	56.6	55.2	48.9
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	59.8	56.6	53.0	50.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	80.5	80.2	77.2	75.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	60.9	58.8	56.6	53.3
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.4	10.3	47.9	38.3
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	6.5	16.3	57.0	20.2
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	5.6	18.4	58.2	17.7
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	3.8	14.7	61.1	20.4
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	5.0	14.8	55.3	25.0
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.8	5.5	1.1	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	90.4	7.3	1.8	0.5
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	91.5	6.7	1.2	0.6
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	92.1	6.0	1.1	0.8
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	91.6	6.4	1.4	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	93.8	0.8	5.4
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	93.2	1.0	5.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	92.1	1.0	7.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	93.0	0.7	6.3
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	93.1	0.9	6.0
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	67.1	17.6	8.2	1.2	2.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	52.8	38.0	3.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.5
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	49.7	42.3	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.3
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	41.7	46.5	4.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3	2.5	0.3
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	49.3	40.4	4.4	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.3
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.0
	state	95.0
8	region	89.9
	state	86.8
10	region	79.3
	state	76.5
12	region	73.2
	state	69.9
Combined	region	86.6
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	1.3
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.0
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	1.9
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	1.1
8	region	2.7
	state	3.9
10	region	6.5
	state	8.2
12	region	10.9
	state	14.4
Combined	region	4.4
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.2
	state	2.0
10	region	4.8
	state	5.3
12	region	7.0
	state	6.6
Combined	region	2.7
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	0.6
	state	1.3
10	region	1.9
	state	2.5
12	region	1.9
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	1.6
8	region	3.0
	state	4.3
10	region	6.4
	state	7.1
12	region	9.0
	state	8.9
Combined	region	4.2
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.9
8	region	2.7
	state	3.2
10	region	5.6
	state	5.1
12	region	4.0
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.0
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.8
8	region	1.6
	state	2.3
10	region	3.1
	state	3.5
12	region	3.4
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.9
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.7
12	region	1.0
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	2.0
8	region	2.6
	state	3.3
10	region	4.1
	state	5.3
12	region	4.6
	state	5.6
Combined	region	3.0
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	97.6
	state	97.3
8	region	96.9
	state	94.9
10	region	95.1
	state	92.4
12	region	94.4
	state	91.2
Combined	region	96.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.3
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.1
	state	0.4
12	region	1.5
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.6
8	region	1.3
	state	1.7
10	region	2.3
	state	3.3
12	region	2.8
	state	5.0
Combined	region	1.6
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.6
8	region	0.9
	state	1.5
10	region	1.7
	state	2.6
12	region	1.2
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.6
10	region	0.2
	state	0.6
12	region	0.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.5
12	region	0.3
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.7
8	region	0.5
	state	1.4
10	region	1.0
	state	2.0
12	region	1.0
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.7
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	0.4
	state	1.3
12	region	0.5
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.6
12	region	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	2.0
8	region	1.8
	state	2.5
10	region	2.4
	state	2.7
12	region	1.5
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.9
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.4	98.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	90.5	92.7
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	79.5	87.2
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	77.0	82.9
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	87.7	91.4
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	3.3	5.2
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.2	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.5	2.1
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.9	1.6
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.7	3.4
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.3	2.6
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	2.6	1.9
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	6.2	4.3
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	15.3	9.7
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	16.0	12.5
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	8.5	5.9
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.7	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	2.5	2.3
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	2.7	1.9
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	1.8	1.7
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.1	97.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	92.1	94.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	78.3	86.3
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	70.4	80.4
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	86.5	91.1
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.5	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	7.3	4.3
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	12.7	9.9
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.8	3.1
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.7
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	5.0	2.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	4.6	3.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	1.3
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.6	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.6	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.2	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.4	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	3.4	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.6	2.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.8	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.2	1.6
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	3.7	3.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	9.7	6.9
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	12.5	8.4
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	6.2	4.4
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.2
	state	99.1
8	region	98.1
	state	98.0
10	region	97.5
	state	97.0
12	region	97.1
	state	96.7
Combined	region	98.1
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.2
	state	0.4
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	0.3
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	1.1
	state	1.0
12	region	0.9
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.2
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.4
12	region	0.2
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	0.3
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	0.1
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.7
12	region	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.5
12	region	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.5
	state	0.9
12	region	0.9
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.1
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.7	14.7	15.0	14.9
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.9	13.9	13.6	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.2	13.9	14.1	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.9	14.1	13.9	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.6
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.4	13.2	13.2	12.8
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	11.3	10.8	10.4
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.2
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 9

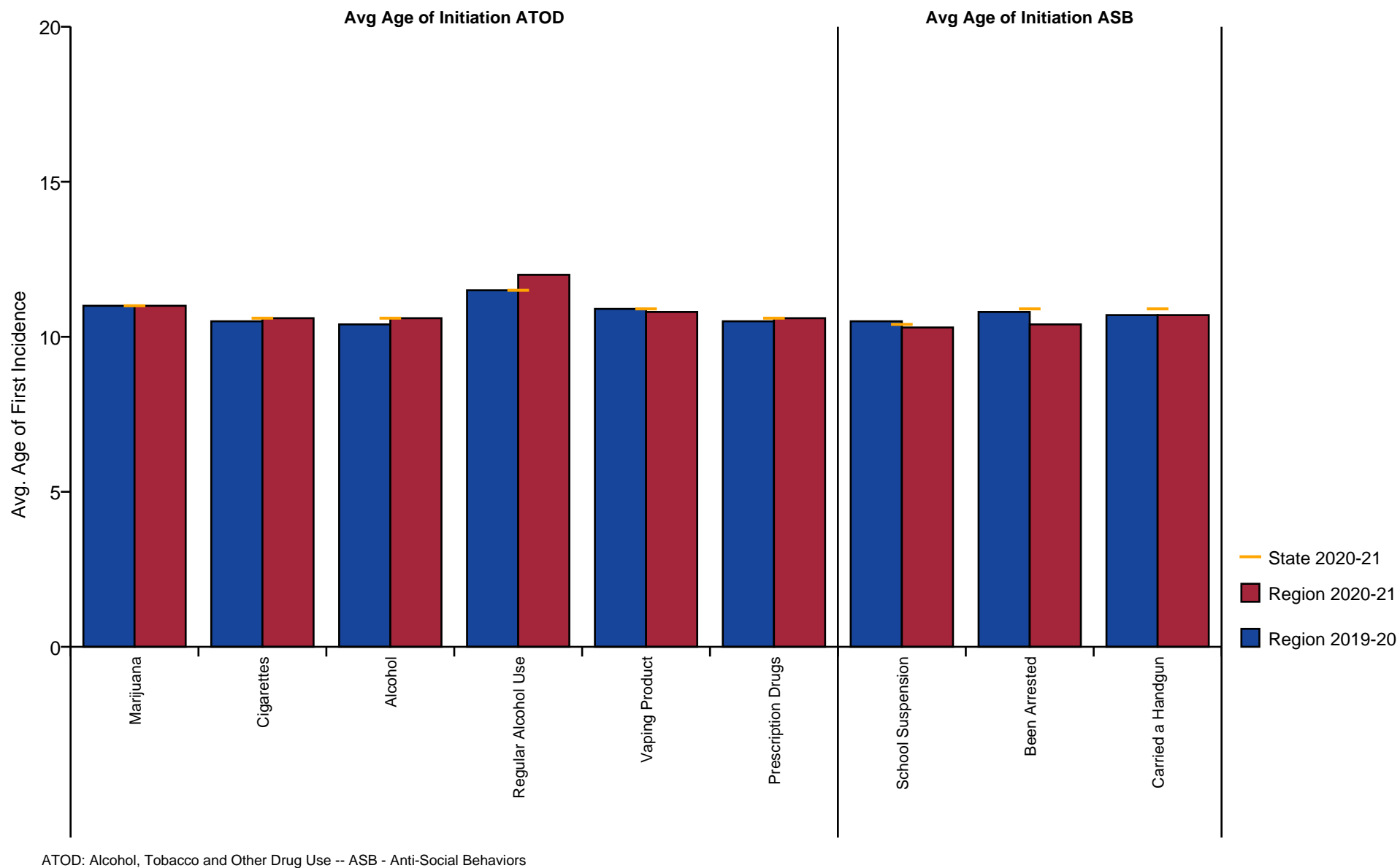


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 9

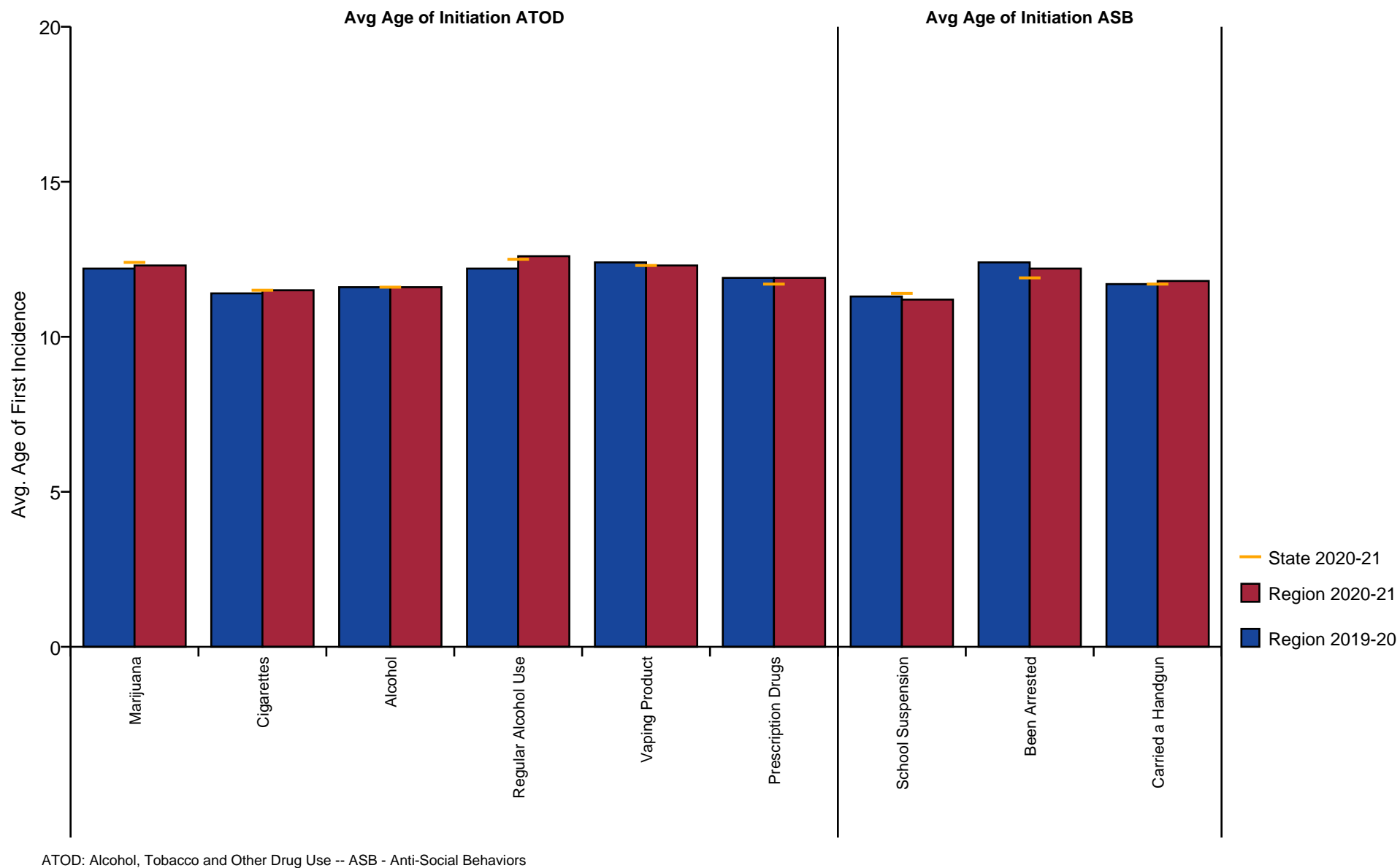


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 9

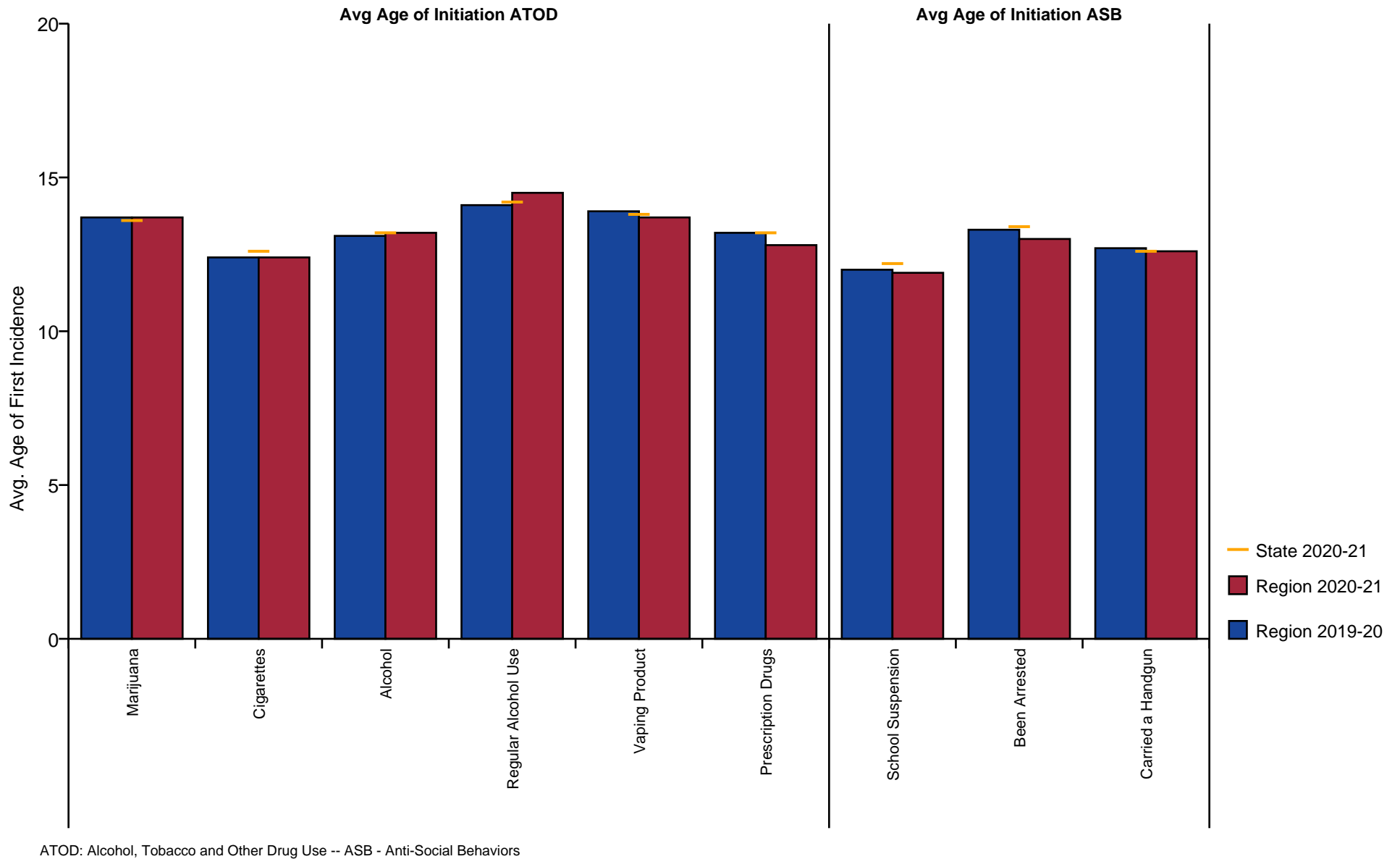


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 9

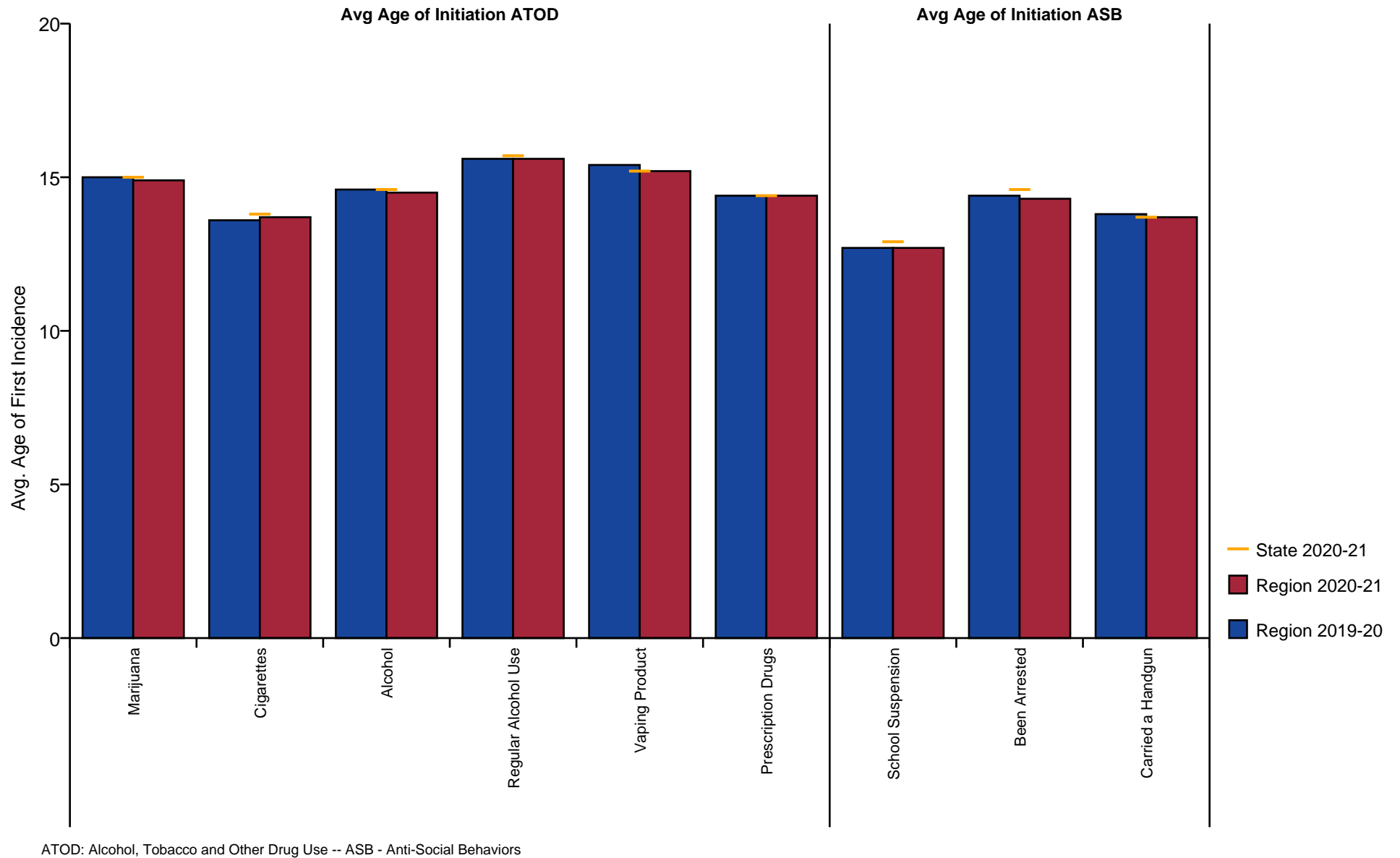


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.1
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	11.2	9.9	8.2	6.3
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	16.7	14.3	11.2	10.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	21.7	19.6	16.8	12.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	11.7	10.7	9.1	7.2
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	7.9	7.6	6.2	4.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	9.8	9.7	8.5	6.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	5.3	5.4	4.8	3.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	3.7	3.6	2.3	1.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	7.0	4.7	3.6	3.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.3
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	61.0	7.0	2.3	3.3	26.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	59.7	7.1	2.0	4.9	26.4
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	68.9	6.5	1.9	3.9	18.8
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	72.1	6.8	1.7	5.6	13.7
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	64.1	6.9	2.0	4.3	22.7
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	47.4	17.1	17.1	10.9	7.6
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	43.9	21.4	20.2	9.1	5.3
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	53.8	16.0	16.2	9.0	5.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	60.7	16.3	13.8	6.3	2.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	49.8	18.2	17.4	9.1	5.5
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	88.1	5.8	3.1	1.3	1.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	69.4	10.6	8.4	6.1	5.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	58.3	10.6	11.6	10.5	9.1
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	50.3	11.2	15.8	11.1	11.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	69.4	9.3	8.7	6.4	6.2
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	89.1	8.1	2.1	0.8
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	73.8	16.5	7.0	2.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	61.6	21.0	13.1	4.3
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	55.3	23.2	14.4	7.1
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	72.7	16.1	8.1	3.2
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	97.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	91.2	4.3	1.7	0.4	2.3
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	85.3	5.0	2.6	1.5	5.7
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	80.0	5.5	2.7	1.7	10.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	90.0	3.8	1.6	0.8	3.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.0	8.3	16.8	44.9	8.1
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	16.9	13.3	24.2	40.1	5.5
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	12.6	19.3	26.8	36.6	4.6
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	12.3	21.0	30.1	32.4	4.2
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	16.7	14.4	23.6	39.5	5.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.9	8.1	17.4	38.2	13.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	17.0	14.4	24.7	35.0	9.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	14.0	19.6	28.8	32.0	5.5
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	13.6	22.3	27.5	29.7	6.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	17.5	15.0	23.9	34.4	9.2
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.3	4.2	10.6	48.9	14.0
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	15.4	6.8	18.2	50.7	8.9
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	11.7	9.4	22.8	50.2	5.9
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	10.4	10.3	26.0	46.3	7.1
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	15.8	7.2	18.3	49.4	9.4
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	92.1	3.3	1.6	0.6	2.4
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	83.5	5.1	2.9	1.3	7.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	78.7	4.0	3.0	1.8	12.5
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	89.7	3.2	1.8	0.8	4.5
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	91.0	2.8	1.4	1.1	3.7
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	85.4	3.7	2.5	1.9	6.5
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	94.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	2.3
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	93.8	3.2	0.9	0.4	1.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	88.9	4.3	2.7	0.6	3.6
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	87.3	4.9	2.1	1.2	4.4
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	92.8	3.2	1.3	0.5	2.2
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	89.5	5.0	1.8	0.8	2.9
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	80.6	5.9	3.6	1.7	8.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	74.3	6.0	2.9	2.2	14.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	87.0	4.6	2.1	1.0	5.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.3	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	91.2	3.4	1.4	0.4	3.6
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	86.3	3.7	1.9	0.6	7.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	94.0	2.2	0.9	0.4	2.5
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	94.7	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	92.8	2.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.8	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	96.4	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	95.1	2.9	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	94.6	2.6	0.8	0.7	1.4
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	96.5	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	93.7	3.2	1.0	0.6	1.6
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	88.3	4.6	2.1	0.7	4.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	82.5	5.4	2.6	1.4	8.0
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	91.9	3.2	1.4	0.6	2.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.7
	state	95.2
8	region	90.2
	state	85.4
10	region	82.8
	state	77.1
12	region	78.5
	state	74.1
Combined	region	88.5
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.2
	state	0.6
10	region	0.5
	state	1.1
12	region	1.5
	state	1.8
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.4
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.6
	state	2.6
8	region	5.6
	state	7.8
10	region	8.7
	state	10.6
12	region	10.3
	state	10.8
Combined	region	5.9
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.7
8	region	3.8
	state	6.5
10	region	8.9
	state	12.2
12	region	11.7
	state	13.8
Combined	region	5.4
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	1.8
	state	2.7
10	region	4.8
	state	5.2
12	region	6.0
	state	5.0
Combined	region	2.7
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.7
8	region	1.1
	state	1.9
10	region	1.5
	state	2.2
12	region	1.8
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.9
8	region	1.9
	state	3.4
10	region	3.8
	state	5.0
12	region	4.7
	state	4.9
Combined	region	2.4
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.3
8	region	2.8
	state	4.2
10	region	5.4
	state	6.4
12	region	6.9
	state	7.2
Combined	region	3.5
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	1.4
8	region	2.3
	state	4.4
10	region	4.1
	state	6.3
12	region	5.2
	state	5.8
Combined	region	2.7
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	1.2
10	region	1.5
	state	2.5
12	region	3.5
	state	3.8
Combined	region	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.6	11.9	5.6	2.2	13.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	48.2	19.6	17.3	6.9	8.1
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	36.5	15.1	22.7	19.7	6.0
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	25.3	12.9	27.4	28.1	6.2
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	47.2	15.3	16.8	11.8	8.9
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.1	12.1	5.8	2.9	12.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	48.4	18.9	18.0	7.4	7.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	36.3	13.9	23.8	20.6	5.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	25.2	11.7	28.3	28.7	6.0
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	47.3	14.7	17.5	12.5	8.1
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	86.5	7.0	3.7	2.8
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	68.2	12.6	10.6	8.6
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	52.2	9.8	19.4	18.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	42.3	10.1	20.0	27.6
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	65.6	10.0	12.1	12.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	87.7	6.9	5.4
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	79.9	14.2	5.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	70.8	22.3	6.9
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	68.4	25.2	6.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	78.3	15.7	6.1
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	22.4	52.2	17.6	7.7
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	15.0	47.6	26.5	10.9
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	14.1	41.6	31.1	13.3
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	15.0	37.1	30.1	17.7
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	16.9	45.9	25.6	11.6
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	14.6	65.5	9.7	10.2
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	20.7	54.1	14.7	10.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	23.7	52.4	13.8	10.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	28.6	50.5	11.9	9.0
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	20.9	56.4	12.6	10.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	57.4	10.9	31.6
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	51.7	16.1	32.2
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	48.5	21.7	29.8
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	57.1	23.7	19.1
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	53.5	17.1	29.4
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	23.1	15.9	45.5	12.0	3.5
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	16.1	20.3	45.4	13.8	4.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	13.9	18.3	49.2	14.6	3.9
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	11.5	18.1	53.9	12.0	4.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	16.8	18.3	47.7	13.1	4.1
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	13.3	9.2	20.1	25.3	32.1
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	11.0	10.4	19.8	29.7	29.0
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	10.7	9.8	20.2	30.1	29.2
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	9.6	8.4	18.5	32.5	31.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	11.4	9.6	19.8	29.0	30.2
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	13.0	15.4	28.5	24.2	19.0
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	13.8	16.2	27.6	25.5	16.9
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	13.7	15.9	27.5	26.4	16.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	14.5	15.0	28.8	24.2	17.5
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	13.7	15.7	28.0	25.1	17.5
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	13.2	10.5	14.5	21.2	40.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	13.1	10.2	16.4	22.2	38.1
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	18.4	14.4	15.9	18.7	32.6
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	22.2	10.1	17.7	19.4	30.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	15.8	11.2	16.0	20.7	36.3
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	55.2	44.8
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	50.9	49.1
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	46.1	53.9
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	47.5	52.5
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	50.5	49.5
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.4	10.7	24.9	24.5	27.4
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	16.3	15.2	25.9	18.1	24.4
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	18.6	16.2	29.1	17.2	18.9
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	17.8	16.4	28.7	16.5	20.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	16.0	14.4	26.8	19.4	23.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.4	7.3	13.7	17.2	51.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	12.2	11.5	17.1	17.9	41.4
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	14.7	12.0	21.0	17.3	34.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	14.4	11.1	21.5	16.2	36.8
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	12.6	10.4	17.7	17.3	42.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.4	14.2	15.9	14.4	38.0
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	21.3	16.9	16.9	15.4	29.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	22.4	17.9	20.6	14.8	24.3
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	21.0	18.4	22.5	14.9	23.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	20.4	16.6	18.4	14.9	29.7
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.0	6.3	12.3	15.8	56.6
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	10.4	10.4	12.2	15.3	51.6
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	12.4	10.4	18.0	16.1	43.2
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	12.8	8.9	16.8	17.4	44.1
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	10.9	9.0	14.3	15.9	49.9
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.7	12.9	17.8	16.7	37.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	16.4	15.0	19.2	17.7	31.8
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	17.7	15.2	23.1	17.0	26.9
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	18.5	14.8	23.7	17.2	25.8
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	16.6	14.4	20.4	17.2	31.4
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.5	7.5	9.4	14.7	56.8
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	14.6	9.5	11.5	13.7	50.7
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	16.2	9.5	14.5	16.1	43.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	13.8	8.9	15.9	14.5	46.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	14.0	8.9	12.3	14.7	50.2
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	1,873	1.6	1,880	1.0	1,868	2.4	1,861
Grade 8	1.1	2,142	4.3	2,145	3.2	2,144	2.4	2,144
Grade 10	1.5	1,368	9.8	1,367	7.6	1,364	2.2	1,367
Grade 12	3.0	1,056	15.3	1,045	12.6	1,046	1.6	1,044
Combined	1.3	6,439	6.5	6,437	5.0	6,422	2.2	6,416

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.8	1,821	61.1	1,809	54.6	1,702	71.6	1,764
Grade 8	79.5	2,134	66.3	2,133	45.0	2,052	78.5	2,077
Grade 10	84.6	1,372	68.6	1,365	34.8	1,331	84.1	1,345
Grade 12	86.4	1,055	71.0	1,051	30.2	1,024	85.4	1,029
Combined	79.6	6,382	66.1	6,358	43.0	6,109	78.9	6,215

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	1,717	97.7	1,719	98.6	1,717	98.8	1,716
Grade 8	98.3	2,029	97.2	2,032	95.9	2,029	97.9	2,030
Grade 10	97.4	1,310	96.0	1,312	91.8	1,308	97.6	1,308
Grade 12	96.8	993	92.7	993	86.8	992	98.3	993
Combined	98.1	6,049	96.4	6,056	94.3	6,046	98.2	6,047

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	1,829	95.9	1,837	96.5	1,825	97.3	1,824
Grade 8	92.2	2,090	88.5	2,097	85.3	2,090	94.2	2,091
Grade 10	86.1	1,346	80.2	1,350	67.7	1,346	92.5	1,347
Grade 12	83.5	1,018	77.5	1,023	56.1	1,022	92.8	1,023
Combined	90.9	6,283	87.1	6,307	80.0	6,283	94.5	6,285

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	2,845	5.6	2,807	4.7	2,799	1.8	2,795
Female	1.1	3,275	7.2	3,300	5.1	3,294	2.6	3,292
Combined	1.3	6,120	6.5	6,107	4.9	6,093	2.2	6,087

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.2	2,781	62.6	2,768	42.2	2,677	76.6	2,699
Female	82.6	3,284	69.5	3,274	43.6	3,127	81.5	3,211
Combined	79.7	6,065	66.3	6,042	43.0	5,804	79.2	5,910

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.1	2,620	96.4	2,618	94.5	2,615	98.4	2,616
Female	98.2	3,114	96.3	3,121	94.3	3,114	98.0	3,114
Combined	98.2	5,734	96.3	5,739	94.4	5,729	98.2	5,730

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.6	2,730	86.8	2,743	81.2	2,734	94.1	2,733
Female	91.0	3,229	87.2	3,236	79.2	3,224	94.8	3,226
Combined	90.8	5,959	87.0	5,979	80.1	5,958	94.5	5,959

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

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Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger
☐ 11 ☐ 15
☐ 12 ☐ 16
☐ 13 ☐ 17
☐ 14 ☐ 18
☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days ?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.4	50.0	47.8	49.2	43.2	48.9	45.0	48.5	46.8	49.3
Female	50.6	50.0	52.2	50.8	56.8	51.1	55.0	51.5	53.2	50.7
N of Valid	1,982	13,182	2,240	12,663	1,432	10,127	1,141	6,843	6,795	42,815
N of Miss	112	655	132	686	74	510	43	292	361	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.7	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.7
12	42.8	43.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.3
13	2.3	2.4	57.7	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	40.4	42.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	63.0	59.7	0.1	0.0	13.7	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	37.5	0.4	0.5	7.3	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	66.8	64.1	11.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	31.2	33.2	5.2	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	2,056	13,656	2,325	13,164	1,480	10,509	1,167	7,047	7,028	44,376
N of Miss	38	181	47	185	26	128	17	88	128	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	15.9
N of Valid	2,094	13,837	2,372	13,349	1,506	10,637	1,184	7,135	7,156	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.3	80.3	85.0	80.8	85.9	82.4	84.9	82.9	84.4	81.4
Yes	17.7	19.7	15.0	19.2	14.1	17.6	15.1	17.1	15.6	18.6
N of Valid	1,993	13,186	2,299	12,965	1,464	10,407	1,158	7,007	6,914	43,565
N of Miss	101	651	73	384	42	230	26	128	242	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	83.3	59.0	81.7	63.8	86.0	65.2	83.7	62.6	83.5
Yes	35.6	16.7	41.0	18.3	36.2	14.0	34.8	16.3	37.4	16.5
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	97.3	97.6	94.9	96.6	96.2	96.9	96.7	97.2
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	5.1	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	94.1	96.5	94.6	96.6	95.1	97.2	96.8	96.7	94.9
Yes	3.3	5.9	3.5	5.4	3.4	4.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	5.1
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.8	36.4	50.8	32.8	45.6	26.0	42.0	25.1	47.9	31.1
Yes	50.2	63.6	49.2	67.2	54.4	74.0	58.0	74.9	52.1	68.9
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	99.1	98.3	99.2	98.3	99.3	98.6	99.3	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.7
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.2	79.4	86.3	83.0	88.6	87.3	91.0	91.0	86.4	84.2
Yes	17.8	20.6	13.7	17.0	11.4	12.7	9.0	9.0	13.6	15.8
N of Valid	2,034	13,463	2,332	13,076	1,488	10,467	1,166	7,035	7,020	44,041
N of Miss	60	374	40	273	18	170	18	100	136	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
Some high school	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.2	8.7	10.4	16.3	14.8	6.6	7.4
Completed high school	7.3	9.5	10.1	13.4	12.0	16.2	15.3	18.2	10.6	13.7
Some college	8.1	9.1	12.0	12.2	14.4	14.3	13.9	15.5	11.7	12.3
Completed college	24.8	21.1	26.8	24.9	29.1	27.8	26.7	26.2	26.7	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	14.4	10.2	16.8	12.9	21.5	14.4	18.2	13.3	17.3	12.5
Don't know	36.5	40.9	23.9	26.1	11.6	13.0	5.1	7.0	21.7	24.4
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	2,028	13,426	2,348	13,183	1,497	10,570	1,176	7,088	7,049	44,267
N of Miss	66	411	24	166	9	67	8	47	107	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.5	12.6	11.1	14.1	12.9	15.4	16.0	16.6	12.1	14.4
Yes	89.5	87.4	88.9	85.9	87.1	84.6	84.0	83.4	87.9	85.6
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	93.9	93.3	92.9	93.5	93.0	93.6	94.2	93.8	93.5
Yes	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.5	86.1	88.7	88.1	90.5	89.4	91.4	91.0	88.9	88.3
Yes	13.5	13.9	11.3	11.9	9.5	10.6	8.6	9.0	11.1	11.7
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.0	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.4	97.0	96.2	96.0
Yes	4.3	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.0
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.2	38.3	44.7	39.4	42.6	39.2	46.0	40.8	43.5	39.3
Yes	58.8	61.7	55.3	60.6	57.4	60.8	54.0	59.2	56.5	60.7
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.1	85.9	86.0	84.7	86.6	84.6	89.2	87.1	87.0	85.4
Yes	12.9	14.1	14.0	15.3	13.4	15.4	10.8	12.9	13.0	14.6
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	91.9	95.3	93.4	95.9	94.2	95.7	95.2	94.8	93.4
Yes	7.1	8.1	4.7	6.6	4.1	5.8	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.6
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.0	96.9	96.5	97.4	97.0	98.1	97.3	96.8	96.3
Yes	4.5	5.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	98.4	98.1	98.4	97.9	98.1	97.9	98.4	97.9
Yes	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.9	50.3	51.9	49.4	51.8	51.6	60.1	56.7	53.2	51.4
Yes	48.1	49.7	48.1	50.6	48.2	48.4	39.9	43.3	46.8	48.6
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	94.7	95.8	94.7	95.5	94.9	97.0	96.2	96.1	95.0
Yes	3.8	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.5	5.1	3.0	3.8	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.4	53.2	52.7	52.8	56.0	54.7	59.8	59.0	55.1	54.4
Yes	45.6	46.8	47.3	47.2	44.0	45.3	40.2	41.0	44.9	45.6
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	94.8	95.5	94.6	95.4	95.3	97.0	96.6	96.0	95.1
Yes	3.4	5.2	4.5	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	95.6	96.8	96.0	96.1	96.0	95.8	95.9	96.4	95.9
Yes	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	2,070	13,732	2,358	13,287	1,501	10,592	1,181	7,105	7,110	44,716
N of Miss	24	105	14	62	5	45	3	30	46	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.4	11.2	10.7	8.9	9.0
no	36.1	37.4	37.2	37.4	35.8	35.4	34.8	34.0	36.2	36.4
yes	48.2	46.0	47.6	48.3	47.5	48.4	46.5	46.4	47.6	47.3
YES!	7.2	7.4	6.7	5.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	9.0	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	1,979	13,312	2,288	12,992	1,443	10,370	1,118	6,886	6,828	43,560
N of Miss	115	525	84	357	63	267	66	249	328	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	11.2	9.7	9.8	13.1	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.2	10.6
no	44.7	47.0	48.8	49.9	51.1	51.5	45.9	45.6	47.6	48.7
yes	36.4	34.7	36.5	35.8	31.7	33.7	35.9	38.1	35.4	35.3
YES!	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	1,973	13,208	2,272	12,874	1,437	10,293	1,111	6,849	6,793	43,224
N of Miss	121	629	100	475	69	344	73	286	363	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.5	7.2	6.6	5.4	4.9
no	18.9	17.8	23.9	24.4	28.3	28.9	24.3	24.7	23.4	23.5
yes	50.8	54.1	54.5	55.2	51.0	52.6	53.3	54.4	52.5	54.1
YES!	25.6	24.5	16.4	15.5	15.4	13.0	15.2	14.3	18.7	17.4
N of Valid	1,993	13,284	2,279	12,922	1,440	10,311	1,112	6,854	6,824	43,371
N of Miss	101	553	93	427	66	326	72	281	332	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.4
no	14.5	14.3	7.4	6.8	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.1	8.9	9.0
yes	48.0	45.5	46.1	45.8	43.0	45.6	43.9	46.1	45.7	45.7
YES!	32.8	36.2	44.4	45.7	49.8	46.9	47.6	44.7	42.7	43.0
N of Valid	1,984	13,317	2,288	12,969	1,441	10,341	1,114	6,872	6,827	43,499
N of Miss	110	520	84	380	65	296	70	263	329	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.1
no	16.0	13.9	18.1	17.4	20.1	16.8	17.2	16.2	17.8	16.0
yes	49.9	50.6	54.4	54.5	53.3	57.0	53.9	55.4	52.8	54.1
YES!	30.9	32.6	24.1	24.8	23.4	23.3	24.9	25.2	26.0	26.9
N of Valid	1,981	13,258	2,281	12,932	1,441	10,342	1,112	6,866	6,815	43,398
N of Miss	113	579	91	417	65	295	72	269	341	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.6	6.5	5.3	5.6	5.2	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.6
no	10.3	8.8	16.3	14.0	18.4	15.3	14.7	13.0	14.8	12.6
yes	47.9	44.8	57.0	56.8	58.2	59.1	61.1	59.2	55.3	54.1
YES!	38.3	42.7	20.2	24.0	17.7	20.4	20.4	23.5	25.0	28.8
N of Valid	1,975	13,198	2,272	12,893	1,431	10,278	1,115	6,856	6,793	43,225
N of Miss	119	639	100	456	75	359	69	279	363	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.6	15.6	15.1	21.7	20.1	26.3	23.6	16.9	15.6
no	37.8	35.2	46.7	46.5	50.0	49.6	47.7	45.3	45.0	43.6
yes	38.6	41.6	29.4	31.5	22.6	25.3	21.6	25.6	29.4	32.2
YES!	13.9	14.7	8.2	6.9	5.7	5.0	4.5	5.5	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	1,981	13,210	2,282	12,904	1,436	10,332	1,112	6,850	6,811	43,296
N of Miss	113	627	90	445	70	305	72	285	345	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.2	10.6	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.0	11.1	10.9
no	36.1	35.0	41.3	42.4	41.5	43.6	38.5	38.2	39.4	39.8
yes	41.9	43.2	40.0	39.2	40.2	37.7	41.3	42.0	40.8	40.5
YES!	11.9	12.6	8.1	7.4	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.8
N of Valid	1,956	13,066	2,271	12,885	1,435	10,310	1,112	6,856	6,774	43,117
N of Miss	138	771	101	464	71	327	72	279	382	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.2	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.3	7.7	10.2	9.6
no	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.9	34.8	34.3	24.0	28.2	33.8	34.3
yes	40.5	42.1	42.5	41.6	42.5	43.2	50.1	47.3	43.2	43.1
YES!	12.3	12.6	11.6	12.1	11.7	12.2	17.6	16.8	12.8	13.0
N of Valid	1,917	13,049	2,259	12,881	1,439	10,334	1,112	6,852	6,727	43,116
N of Miss	177	788	113	468	67	303	72	283	429	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3
no	14.9	16.2	16.9	16.2	14.2	15.0	11.6	14.2	14.9	15.6
yes	53.3	52.3	61.2	60.7	61.7	64.4	62.2	63.2	59.2	59.4
YES!	27.8	27.5	18.9	19.9	21.3	17.9	22.4	19.4	22.6	21.7
N of Valid	1,961	13,175	2,265	12,870	1,439	10,311	1,110	6,854	6,775	43,210
N of Miss	133	662	107	479	67	326	74	281	381	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.4	6.0	9.0	7.9	9.3	9.4	8.7	9.2	8.0	7.9
Rarely	11.5	12.5	17.5	17.4	20.3	19.7	17.0	19.1	16.2	16.7
Sometimes	33.9	34.4	37.7	38.8	39.0	39.8	40.5	38.7	37.3	37.7
Often	25.5	24.7	24.7	24.6	22.5	23.4	25.1	24.5	24.5	24.4
Almost always	23.7	22.3	11.2	11.2	8.9	7.7	8.7	8.5	14.0	13.3
N of Valid	2,007	13,392	2,292	12,995	1,446	10,357	1,118	6,882	6,863	43,626
N of Miss	87	445	80	354	60	280	66	253	293	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	14.5	13.7	5.8	5.6	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.4	7.7	7.6
Rarely	29.8	30.2	23.5	23.8	20.6	20.2	23.8	22.1	24.8	24.6
Sometimes	32.5	31.7	36.6	36.9	37.9	39.0	39.9	39.0	36.2	36.2
Often	12.8	13.3	20.7	20.0	25.2	22.9	20.1	21.8	19.2	18.9
Almost always	10.5	11.2	13.5	13.6	12.5	14.1	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.7
N of Valid	1,984	13,280	2,276	12,915	1,438	10,288	1,115	6,830	6,813	43,313
N of Miss	110	557	96	434	68	349	69	305	343	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.7
Sometimes	7.2	7.3	14.0	13.4	16.4	18.2	16.3	18.8	12.9	13.5
Often	20.2	20.9	32.0	32.0	33.8	34.5	36.2	35.6	29.6	29.8
Almost always	70.8	69.7	50.4	51.0	44.8	43.1	43.4	41.5	54.0	53.3
N of Valid	1,994	13,321	2,283	12,959	1,445	10,342	1,117	6,870	6,839	43,492
N of Miss	100	516	89	390	61	295	67	265	317	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.5	4.0	7.1	5.8	8.1	7.7	8.8	8.4	6.5	6.1
Rarely	10.2	10.4	23.3	20.8	29.7	28.6	27.1	27.2	21.4	20.4
Sometimes	30.2	30.3	37.4	38.2	38.6	39.7	43.7	41.4	36.6	36.6
Often	28.4	29.7	21.5	24.1	17.6	18.3	15.2	17.8	21.7	23.5
Almost always	27.6	25.6	10.7	11.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	13.8	13.4
N of Valid	1,958	13,127	2,223	12,718	1,415	10,132	1,082	6,678	6,678	42,655
N of Miss	136	710	149	631	91	505	102	457	478	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1
Mostly D's	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.7
Mostly C's	8.6	10.8	14.7	13.8	16.2	15.8	15.6	13.6	13.4	13.3
Mostly B's	33.3	37.4	35.9	36.7	35.1	35.8	33.8	36.5	34.6	36.7
Mostly A's	54.9	48.0	44.7	45.4	43.8	44.2	47.5	47.2	47.9	46.2
N of Valid	1,983	13,306	2,276	12,940	1,435	10,294	1,105	6,822	6,799	43,362
N of Miss	111	531	96	409	71	343	79	313	357	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	38.0	36.2	16.0	15.7	7.5	6.9	6.5	7.3	19.1	18.6
Quite important	24.3	27.3	20.4	22.2	15.0	15.8	15.1	16.1	19.5	21.3
Fairly important	22.4	22.6	31.1	32.4	34.1	34.9	34.7	34.5	29.8	30.3
Slightly important	12.4	11.4	26.0	24.3	33.0	33.6	32.0	32.8	24.5	23.9
Not at all important	3.0	2.5	6.6	5.4	10.4	8.7	11.7	9.4	7.2	5.9
N of Valid	1,988	13,350	2,272	12,929	1,438	10,312	1,107	6,820	6,805	43,411
N of Miss	106	487	100	420	68	325	77	315	351	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	59.2	55.6	65.6	61.7	67.7	64.9	64.6	60.3	64.0	60.4
1	12.6	13.5	10.7	12.7	8.4	10.0	10.6	12.0	10.7	12.2
2	9.9	10.0	7.5	8.8	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.2	8.5	9.1
3	7.1	7.4	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.8
4-5	6.5	7.4	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.5
6-10	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.9
11 or more	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,973	13,307	2,276	12,940	1,442	10,300	1,108	6,815	6,799	43,362
N of Miss	121	530	96	409	64	337	76	320	357	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	88.6	79.0	76.6	76.4	71.6	76.9	73.6	80.9	78.6
Little chance	6.8	6.5	11.1	11.9	12.5	15.2	12.3	14.7	10.3	11.5
Some chance	2.6	2.7	6.1	7.1	6.8	8.2	7.4	7.5	5.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7
Very good chance	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,964	13,214	2,267	12,875	1,422	10,270	1,102	6,792	6,755	43,151
N of Miss	130	623	105	474	84	367	82	343	401	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.2	9.4	10.7	10.5	12.3	9.8	11.1	8.8	9.7
Little chance	7.7	8.8	14.9	15.5	16.9	18.6	13.9	17.2	13.1	14.4
Some chance	18.0	17.8	24.4	25.3	24.9	27.8	29.1	28.6	23.4	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.9	32.3	29.7	28.2	28.7	26.6	25.4	26.2	29.2	28.8
Very good chance	37.2	34.9	21.7	20.3	19.0	14.8	21.7	16.8	25.6	23.0
N of Valid	1,965	13,232	2,254	12,804	1,406	10,159	1,091	6,739	6,716	42,934
N of Miss	129	605	118	545	100	478	93	396	440	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	85.9	73.2	69.5	61.0	55.7	50.0	51.2	70.6	68.3
Little chance	7.2	7.7	11.7	14.0	13.0	16.0	15.2	15.5	11.2	12.8
Some chance	3.3	3.3	9.2	8.9	12.1	14.3	17.6	15.6	9.4	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	4.1	5.7	10.2	10.5	12.6	12.3	6.2	6.7
Very good chance	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	4.6	5.4	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	1,959	13,159	2,257	12,824	1,418	10,236	1,099	6,774	6,733	42,993
N of Miss	135	678	115	525	88	401	85	361	423	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.5	9.7	13.0	11.4	13.6	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.1
Little chance	10.0	9.7	15.0	15.2	14.4	15.6	13.7	14.3	13.2	13.5
Some chance	19.8	18.9	26.7	26.3	30.7	29.1	30.7	29.9	26.2	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.2	27.6	27.1	27.5	24.8	27.2	28.5	27.2	27.2	27.4
Very good chance	31.5	34.0	18.1	19.6	16.6	15.9	15.6	16.9	21.3	22.8
N of Valid	1,960	13,164	2,251	12,831	1,412	10,221	1,096	6,764	6,719	42,980
N of Miss	134	673	121	518	94	416	88	371	437	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	89.8	70.9	70.5	55.0	55.5	46.2	51.1	69.0	69.8
Little chance	5.0	5.0	11.0	10.8	11.0	12.7	9.6	12.9	9.0	9.8
Some chance	2.4	2.5	6.8	7.5	13.0	12.5	16.3	14.3	8.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.4	6.5	6.3	11.2	11.1	14.4	12.4	7.3	6.9
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	4.8	4.8	9.9	8.1	13.4	9.3	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	1,948	13,103	2,250	12,833	1,417	10,224	1,102	6,778	6,717	42,938
N of Miss	146	734	122	516	89	413	82	357	439	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	81.2	77.3	74.9	72.1	71.1	70.0	70.9	77.4	75.3
Little chance	6.8	8.6	10.2	11.1	12.5	13.6	11.4	13.4	9.9	11.3
Some chance	3.2	4.5	6.2	6.6	7.8	8.0	10.0	8.6	6.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.8	2.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.6
Very good chance	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	1,950	13,141	2,261	12,830	1,417	10,248	1,101	6,773	6,729	42,992
N of Miss	144	696	111	519	89	389	83	362	427	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	86.4	69.4	65.3	58.3	53.4	50.3	51.7	69.4	66.8
Little chance	5.8	6.6	10.6	11.7	10.6	12.7	11.2	12.4	9.3	10.5
Some chance	3.1	3.3	8.4	8.8	11.6	11.8	15.8	13.7	8.7	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	6.1	7.3	10.5	11.4	11.1	11.8	6.4	7.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	5.5	6.9	9.1	10.7	11.6	10.4	6.2	6.8
N of Valid	1,954	13,153	2,258	12,851	1,416	10,245	1,103	6,779	6,731	43,028
N of Miss	140	684	114	498	90	392	81	356	425	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	82.8	74.2	73.5	70.5	71.3	74.5	75.0	75.4	76.0
Little chance	11.6	10.4	14.1	14.2	17.1	16.7	14.0	15.0	14.0	13.7
Some chance	3.8	3.4	6.0	6.9	8.1	7.4	7.6	6.6	6.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.5
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,950	13,161	2,259	12,856	1,417	10,248	1,100	6,779	6,726	43,044
N of Miss	144	676	113	493	89	389	84	356	430	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	93.1	93.0	84.0	84.2	74.5	76.1	89.8	90.0
10 or younger	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.6	2.0	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	7.1	6.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,982	13,299	2,261	12,870	1,425	10,256	1,100	6,782	6,768	43,207
N of Miss	112	538	111	479	81	381	84	353	388	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.1	95.1	93.0	89.1	88.9	83.9	85.7	81.4	92.2	88.5
10 or younger	1.7	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.4
11	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.4	3.2	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,973	13,238	2,254	12,810	1,412	10,195	1,099	6,746	6,738	42,989
N of Miss	121	599	118	539	94	442	85	389	418	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.1	84.4	77.4	72.8	69.3	63.9	59.5	57.7	75.0	71.9
10 or younger	9.5	9.6	7.8	9.1	5.9	6.2	4.0	4.6	7.3	7.9
11	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.1
12	1.6	1.1	4.3	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	5.9	7.4	4.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	6.9	8.0	5.9	5.1	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.6	9.4	6.3	7.2	2.9	3.4
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	8.7	10.0	1.7	2.0
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,975	13,251	2,251	12,828	1,422	10,221	1,101	6,769	6,749	43,069
N of Miss	119	586	121	521	84	416	83	366	407	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.6	96.6	95.3	92.1	89.8	86.8	84.0	94.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.5	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.5	4.9	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.9	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,978	13,247	2,263	12,841	1,419	10,229	1,100	6,781	6,760	43,098
N of Miss	116	590	109	508	87	408	84	354	396	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.7	88.4	70.4	81.1	71.8	79.7	74.1	80.7	74.9	82.9
10 or younger	12.6	8.0	12.2	7.0	9.2	5.5	6.5	4.9	10.8	6.6
11	3.7	2.8	5.4	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	4.2	2.6
12	0.9	0.6	6.6	4.1	4.2	2.9	3.7	2.2	3.9	2.5
13	0.2	0.1	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	3.3	2.5	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,978	13,267	2,264	12,871	1,421	10,246	1,101	6,776	6,764	43,160
N of Miss	116	570	108	478	85	391	83	359	392	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	99.0	97.4	97.9	97.2	97.0	96.3	97.0	97.6	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,978	13,247	2,259	12,865	1,420	10,243	1,102	6,783	6,759	43,138
N of Miss	116	590	113	484	86	394	82	352	397	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	92.1	93.1	92.2	94.0	92.6	95.6	93.4	94.1	92.4
10 or younger	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.7
11	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3
12	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,973	13,240	2,263	12,854	1,422	10,241	1,102	6,774	6,760	43,109
N of Miss	121	597	109	495	84	396	82	361	396	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.2	95.7	89.2	85.1	82.1	76.1	74.6	71.9	87.7	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2
11	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4
12	0.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	4.0	5.7	4.4	5.1	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	5.8	7.8	4.5	4.9	2.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	6.1	6.7	7.3	2.0	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	7.6	7.9	1.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.1	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,979	13,252	2,258	12,853	1,422	10,248	1,104	6,782	6,763	43,135
N of Miss	115	585	114	496	84	389	80	353	393	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	97.8	95.9	95.4	94.2	93.8	93.2	93.4	95.7	95.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2
11	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,973	13,235	2,256	12,865	1,422	10,253	1,104	6,786	6,755	43,139
N of Miss	121	602	116	484	84	384	80	349	401	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	92.1	90.4	90.0	91.5	90.2	92.1	91.3	91.6	90.9
Wrong	5.5	6.0	7.3	7.4	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,987	13,323	2,266	12,902	1,427	10,278	1,105	6,796	6,785	43,299
N of Miss	107	514	106	447	79	359	79	339	371	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.3	70.5	57.4	59.4	56.8	59.8	63.5	67.9	61.5	64.2
Wrong	26.7	25.2	33.3	33.2	33.4	31.9	29.2	26.3	30.7	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.6	8.5	6.8	8.9	7.5	6.6	5.3	7.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,964	13,210	2,243	12,809	1,412	10,209	1,098	6,749	6,717	42,977
N of Miss	130	627	129	540	94	428	86	386	439	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	51.5	52.3	40.5	39.3	43.2	39.0	51.7	50.8	46.1	45.0
Wrong	34.7	33.6	37.3	38.0	38.1	38.1	35.2	32.6	36.3	35.8
A little bit wrong	11.6	11.7	19.5	19.6	16.4	20.3	11.7	15.1	15.3	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	1,970	13,179	2,247	12,806	1,413	10,201	1,098	6,760	6,728	42,946
N of Miss	124	658	125	543	93	436	86	375	428	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	85.3	73.7	75.5	75.4	74.2	79.6	79.3	78.4	78.8
Wrong	10.7	10.6	18.6	18.2	18.2	19.7	15.4	16.0	15.7	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	5.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,981	13,260	2,263	12,872	1,426	10,259	1,100	6,780	6,770	43,171
N of Miss	113	577	109	477	80	378	84	355	386	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	75.9	57.7	58.6	51.9	49.6	49.0	51.5	60.0	60.7
Wrong	20.6	19.1	32.3	30.5	32.5	34.1	32.3	31.5	28.9	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.9	8.3	9.1	13.5	14.0	17.0	15.0	9.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,974	13,271	2,264	12,876	1,423	10,250	1,101	6,776	6,762	43,173
N of Miss	120	566	108	473	83	387	83	359	394	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	88.1	74.5	71.1	60.7	56.3	52.3	53.6	71.8	70.1
Wrong	9.2	8.5	18.0	19.2	21.3	24.1	24.1	22.4	17.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	6.0	7.7	14.7	15.4	18.3	18.0	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	3.3	4.1	5.3	6.0	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,976	13,272	2,265	12,878	1,424	10,261	1,101	6,784	6,766	43,195
N of Miss	118	565	107	471	82	376	83	351	390	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.1	81.8	78.8	73.0	68.9	70.2	67.9	81.0	78.5
Wrong	6.4	6.9	13.7	15.9	18.4	20.8	20.3	20.8	13.7	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	3.2	4.0	6.8	7.7	6.5	8.0	3.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	1,978	13,272	2,261	12,876	1,421	10,261	1,101	6,783	6,761	43,192
N of Miss	116	565	111	473	85	376	83	352	395	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	93.2	75.5	76.3	56.4	59.5	45.9	53.3	71.6	73.9
Wrong	4.6	4.5	14.0	13.6	18.5	18.2	20.5	18.3	13.2	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.5	7.6	6.7	16.5	13.9	17.4	16.0	9.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	2.9	3.3	8.6	8.4	16.2	12.4	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	1,975	13,258	2,262	12,866	1,422	10,259	1,098	6,776	6,757	43,159
N of Miss	119	579	110	483	84	378	86	359	399	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.1	85.5	85.8	81.2	81.0	80.6	82.1	86.1	86.6
Wrong	4.9	4.7	11.6	11.0	14.4	14.7	15.4	14.0	10.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,972	13,261	2,258	12,849	1,423	10,245	1,101	6,784	6,754	43,139
N of Miss	122	576	114	500	83	392	83	351	402	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	92.8	85.8	85.7	82.4	82.2	82.5	85.1	86.1	86.9
Wrong	6.7	5.4	10.8	10.7	13.0	13.4	14.3	11.7	10.6	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,959	13,184	2,258	12,845	1,423	10,249	1,103	6,783	6,743	43,061
N of Miss	135	653	114	504	83	388	81	352	413	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	96.6	91.3	91.6	89.0	87.9	87.1	88.0	91.4	91.7
Wrong	3.6	2.8	7.0	6.7	8.8	9.4	9.2	8.9	6.8	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,975	13,246	2,264	12,875	1,426	10,261	1,101	6,785	6,766	43,167
N of Miss	119	591	108	474	80	376	83	350	390	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.5	73.8	70.0	61.6	57.4	55.3	56.1	72.7	70.5
Wrong	8.1	8.0	16.5	18.4	21.0	22.4	23.2	21.8	16.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.6	7.0	8.5	13.1	14.4	14.4	15.2	8.1	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.7	7.1	7.0	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	1,975	13,256	2,263	12,878	1,425	10,274	1,103	6,787	6,766	43,195
N of Miss	119	581	109	471	81	363	81	348	390	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.5	91.2	80.0	87.5	85.3	88.9	89.6	91.3	84.6	89.6
1 to 2 times	10.4	7.0	13.4	9.3	9.9	8.4	8.1	6.9	10.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.1	3.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	1,965	13,218	2,224	12,773	1,411	10,178	1,086	6,724	6,686	42,893
N of Miss	129	619	148	576	95	459	98	411	470	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	93.0	94.6	93.0	94.7	93.5	96.0	94.4	94.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	1,953	13,148	2,218	12,730	1,410	10,148	1,077	6,695	6,658	42,721
N of Miss	141	689	154	619	96	489	107	440	498	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	97.9	97.3	97.2	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,957	13,140	2,220	12,716	1,408	10,137	1,085	6,700	6,670	42,693
N of Miss	137	697	152	633	98	500	99	435	486	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.5	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,958	13,174	2,223	12,751	1,409	10,163	1,086	6,722	6,676	42,810
N of Miss	136	663	149	598	97	474	98	413	480	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.3	46.5	40.9	38.5	34.5	32.6	34.0	33.5	40.0	38.8
1 to 2 times	28.3	25.8	24.0	23.4	21.8	19.4	17.3	16.4	23.7	22.1
3 to 5 times	12.7	13.0	16.2	14.9	15.3	15.7	17.7	15.1	15.2	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.9	4.1	5.3	5.3	7.9	7.1	6.3	7.3	5.6	5.7
10+ times	8.8	10.7	13.5	18.0	20.6	25.2	24.7	27.7	15.4	19.0
N of Valid	1,941	13,088	2,225	12,738	1,411	10,169	1,085	6,719	6,662	42,714
N of Miss	153	749	147	611	95	468	99	416	494	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.1	97.7	98.2	98.5	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,955	13,135	2,218	12,721	1,406	10,132	1,080	6,697	6,659	42,685
N of Miss	139	702	154	628	100	505	104	438	497	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	92.4	91.2	92.1	93.1	94.2	95.6	95.9	92.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.2	3.2	3.2	5.5	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,952	13,168	2,221	12,745	1,411	10,163	1,087	6,710	6,671	42,786
N of Miss	142	669	151	604	95	474	97	425	485	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.3	97.2	96.7	94.2	93.3	92.0	92.4	96.3	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	1.9	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,955	13,162	2,224	12,754	1,409	10,166	1,087	6,718	6,675	42,800
N of Miss	139	675	148	595	97	471	97	417	481	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,956	13,168	2,220	12,754	1,409	10,150	1,087	6,718	6,672	42,790
N of Miss	138	669	152	595	97	487	97	417	484	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	96.3	91.2	87.1	85.3	79.9	80.0	78.0	90.0	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.4	2.2	4.3	5.6	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.7	3.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.1	1.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.5	0.6	2.3	3.7	5.7	9.0	10.1	11.6	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	1,950	13,160	2,223	12,743	1,411	10,168	1,087	6,722	6,671	42,793
N of Miss	144	677	149	606	95	469	97	413	485	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.4	20.6	14.4	13.2	10.8	10.1	9.1	10.4	14.8	14.3
Slight risk	5.1	5.9	5.3	6.1	4.2	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.8	5.7
Moderate risk	14.1	14.4	14.4	16.3	15.1	16.1	12.6	14.6	14.1	15.4
Great risk	53.5	54.2	61.8	60.8	67.1	65.4	71.2	66.9	62.1	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	1,935	13,107	2,228	12,747	1,412	10,170	1,088	6,717	6,663	42,741
N of Miss	159	730	144	602	94	467	96	418	493	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.4	23.6	26.0	23.9	35.5	33.2	41.6	40.3	30.1	28.6
Slight risk	15.8	17.2	25.4	25.2	27.5	28.0	25.3	25.4	23.0	23.4
Moderate risk	19.0	19.6	19.0	20.3	16.6	16.6	14.2	14.3	17.7	18.3
Great risk	29.4	29.5	23.1	24.9	17.1	18.0	14.7	15.8	22.3	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.1	6.6	5.7	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,920	12,987	2,196	12,562	1,376	9,978	1,069	6,601	6,561	42,128
N of Miss	174	850	176	787	130	659	115	534	595	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.2	22.2	19.6	18.9	22.9	22.6	27.8	28.1	22.7	22.2
Slight risk	8.3	8.4	16.1	14.7	22.4	20.5	24.7	22.1	16.6	15.4
Moderate risk	14.4	17.5	21.7	22.7	24.7	24.4	21.8	22.3	20.2	21.5
Great risk	41.8	41.4	35.7	37.8	26.7	28.4	20.9	23.0	33.1	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	10.5	7.0	5.8	3.3	4.0	4.8	4.5	7.4	6.6
N of Valid	1,897	12,855	2,201	12,573	1,393	10,027	1,080	6,660	6,571	42,115
N of Miss	197	982	171	776	113	610	104	475	585	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.3	22.6	17.2	16.8	14.2	15.0	12.2	14.8	17.5	17.8
Slight risk	13.3	14.6	15.1	18.2	16.2	19.4	15.8	19.3	14.9	17.6
Moderate risk	18.4	20.7	25.6	26.8	26.6	28.6	27.1	27.6	23.9	25.5
Great risk	39.2	37.5	38.1	34.7	40.1	34.3	41.6	35.2	39.4	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	4.7	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	1,921	13,024	2,223	12,710	1,405	10,131	1,086	6,705	6,635	42,570
N of Miss	173	813	149	639	101	506	98	430	521	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	21.5	15.8	14.7	12.1	11.9	10.4	12.6	16.1	15.8
Slight risk	6.4	8.0	9.1	10.7	9.7	12.8	11.8	13.4	8.9	10.8
Moderate risk	16.0	19.1	22.8	24.5	25.9	27.1	27.8	27.8	22.3	24.0
Great risk	48.8	46.4	48.4	46.3	49.0	45.1	46.0	42.8	48.2	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.5	4.0
N of Valid	1,923	13,036	2,223	12,714	1,406	10,150	1,087	6,714	6,639	42,614
N of Miss	171	801	149	635	100	487	97	421	517	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.0	14.9	13.4	10.9	10.1	8.5	9.9	15.0	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Moderate risk	10.8	11.7	15.3	14.5	14.8	15.6	13.7	14.6	13.6	13.9
Great risk	55.1	55.4	58.1	60.4	65.4	63.8	67.1	64.8	60.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	7.5	6.5	6.3	4.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	1,918	12,985	2,222	12,687	1,409	10,129	1,088	6,700	6,637	42,501
N of Miss	176	852	150	662	97	508	96	435	519	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.6	20.9	14.7	13.2	10.9	9.9	8.7	9.8	14.9	14.2
Slight risk	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	8.8	9.9	15.2	13.9	14.4	15.1	15.4	14.0	13.2	13.0
Great risk	57.1	57.7	59.4	61.8	66.4	65.0	65.8	66.3	61.2	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.3	6.6	6.7	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	6.9
N of Valid	1,917	12,974	2,217	12,679	1,406	10,125	1,081	6,700	6,621	42,478
N of Miss	177	863	155	670	100	512	103	435	535	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	21.3	16.9	15.5	12.6	13.6	12.3	13.7	16.7	16.5
Slight risk	8.3	9.1	13.3	16.5	19.3	20.5	21.0	20.6	14.4	15.8
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	24.2	24.6	26.8	28.3	30.1	29.3	23.6	24.1
Great risk	44.9	44.2	40.1	38.6	36.6	33.8	32.4	32.2	39.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	7.8	5.5	4.9	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	1,922	13,009	2,219	12,694	1,409	10,148	1,088	6,713	6,638	42,564
N of Miss	172	828	153	655	97	489	96	422	518	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	21.7	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.8	13.6	14.9	17.5	17.3
Slight risk	8.1	9.4	14.4	16.9	19.6	22.2	22.3	23.3	15.0	16.9
Moderate risk	17.4	18.8	24.7	26.1	28.8	28.5	27.5	27.7	23.9	24.7
Great risk	38.2	38.5	35.0	33.6	32.0	29.8	29.7	28.3	34.4	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.6	9.0	7.4	5.5	4.8	6.9	5.7	9.2	7.8
N of Valid	1,920	13,005	2,223	12,714	1,410	10,155	1,089	6,716	6,642	42,590
N of Miss	174	832	149	635	96	482	95	419	514	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.3	15.4	14.5	11.7	12.0	10.4	12.2	15.8	15.6
Slight risk	4.2	4.9	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.3	11.9	7.2	8.4
Moderate risk	10.6	12.3	18.2	20.2	22.8	25.0	26.0	25.9	18.3	19.8
Great risk	48.9	49.5	50.7	49.4	50.2	47.0	46.3	44.2	49.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	12.0	8.9	7.7	5.9	5.1	7.1	5.8	9.4	8.1
N of Valid	1,921	13,008	2,221	12,712	1,411	10,144	1,090	6,715	6,643	42,579
N of Miss	173	829	151	637	95	493	94	420	513	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	94.6	95.7	95.0	95.9	95.6	96.5	96.6	95.9	95.3
No, but would like to	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,819	12,542	2,104	12,195	1,344	9,748	1,027	6,427	6,294	40,912
N of Miss	275	1,295	268	1,154	162	889	157	708	862	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.8	17.9	16.5	15.9	18.4	17.6	20.6	20.2	18.3	17.6
Yes	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.7	79.3	80.6	81.4	78.8	79.8	77.4	77.8	79.1	79.8
N of Valid	1,896	12,922	2,185	12,565	1,388	10,015	1,057	6,590	6,526	42,092
N of Miss	198	915	187	784	118	622	127	545	630	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	26.1	25.9	23.0	21.7	21.7	20.7	24.2	23.8	23.8	23.1
Rarely	25.7	25.6	28.1	26.8	28.3	26.7	29.7	28.4	27.7	26.7
1-2 times a month	14.0	13.0	14.9	13.5	15.2	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.8
About once a week or more	34.2	35.5	34.0	38.0	34.9	38.3	31.2	32.9	33.8	36.5
N of Valid	1,858	12,772	2,198	12,608	1,399	10,067	1,070	6,636	6,525	42,083
N of Miss	236	1,065	174	741	107	570	114	499	631	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	96.9	97.0	93.6	95.4	89.8	93.5	89.0	96.4	93.0
Once or twice	1.3	2.4	2.2	4.5	2.9	6.0	3.3	6.2	2.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,827	12,634	2,121	12,252	1,352	9,773	1,047	6,480	6,347	41,139
N of Miss	267	1,203	251	1,097	154	864	137	655	809	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.2	98.8	97.0	97.8	96.1	98.9	97.9
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,864	12,816	2,150	12,448	1,380	9,920	1,053	6,520	6,447	41,704
N of Miss	230	1,021	222	901	126	717	131	615	709	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	95.6	93.7	89.9	89.8	85.3	87.7	82.8	92.8	89.5
Once or twice	2.3	3.5	4.7	7.4	7.6	9.2	7.7	10.2	5.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.4	3.7	1.0	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,863	12,839	2,139	12,445	1,374	9,899	1,051	6,511	6,427	41,694
N of Miss	231	998	233	904	132	738	133	624	729	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.4	98.5	96.9	97.0	96.2	98.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,873	12,847	2,142	12,434	1,368	9,924	1,056	6,530	6,439	41,735
N of Miss	221	990	230	915	138	713	128	605	717	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.0	60.2	59.7	61.1	68.9	65.9	72.1	69.0	64.1	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.0	8.1	7.1	8.6	6.5	8.8	6.8	8.6	6.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.5	4.9	5.0	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.3	4.6
I don't know	26.5	26.1	26.4	23.1	18.8	18.2	13.7	14.8	22.7	21.6
N of Valid	1,903	12,947	2,185	12,603	1,396	10,069	1,070	6,627	6,554	42,246
N of Miss	191	890	187	746	110	568	114	508	602	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.4	35.0	43.9	34.8	53.8	45.5	60.7	52.8	49.8	40.2
Rarely	17.1	17.9	21.4	22.1	16.0	21.2	16.3	18.9	18.2	20.1
Sometimes	17.1	23.9	20.2	24.4	16.2	20.1	13.8	17.6	17.4	22.2
Often	10.9	13.6	9.1	12.0	9.0	9.0	6.3	7.2	9.1	11.0
Almost always	7.6	9.5	5.3	6.7	5.1	4.2	2.9	3.4	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,887	12,958	2,178	12,588	1,386	10,010	1,069	6,583	6,520	42,139
N of Miss	207	879	194	761	120	627	115	552	636	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	96.6	95.8	94.4	92.4	89.7	87.7	95.6	94.5
Once	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.6	4.4	5.3	2.1	2.7
Twice	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,846	12,689	2,096	12,292	1,350	9,802	1,038	6,460	6,330	41,243
N of Miss	248	1,148	276	1,057	156	835	146	675	826	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	92.3	92.3	90.4	90.4	88.4	89.1	88.7	89.4	90.3	90.5
1 time	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
6 or more times	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,866	12,801	2,138	12,434	1,365	9,910	1,040	6,489	6,409	41,634
N of Miss	228	1,036	234	915	141	727	144	646	747	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.2	53.9	60.0	58.5	50.8	45.0	32.6	28.2	52.5	49.1
0 times	42.6	45.2	38.8	40.1	46.5	52.9	62.6	67.0	45.4	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,880	12,834	2,152	12,453	1,372	9,960	1,055	6,524	6,459	41,771
N of Miss	214	1,003	220	896	134	677	129	611	697	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.9	89.9	86.4	79.2	75.1	70.2	67.7	86.0	83.3
At my home	3.1	3.0	5.3	7.2	10.3	11.3	12.4	12.9	6.9	7.8
At someone else's home	0.8	1.3	3.8	4.9	8.8	11.0	13.9	15.8	5.7	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,844	12,554	2,141	12,278	1,377	9,861	1,054	6,504	6,416	41,197
N of Miss	250	1,283	231	1,071	129	776	130	631	740	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.8	19.1	26.1	25.8	31.3	33.0	31.6	34.7	26.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.0	7.8	13.3	15.4	16.6	19.7	20.3	20.9	13.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	59.7	58.5	46.0	45.0	40.7	36.7	39.4	34.6	47.7	45.5
Don't know or can't say	13.5	14.6	14.5	13.7	11.4	10.6	8.7	9.8	12.6	12.6
N of Valid	1,860	12,615	2,153	12,332	1,379	9,879	1,056	6,498	6,448	41,324
N of Miss	234	1,222	219	1,017	127	758	128	637	708	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.0	95.7	93.7	90.2	88.2	84.7	82.1	93.5	91.9
1-2	1.5	1.8	3.4	5.0	6.9	8.8	10.2	12.3	4.7	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,880	12,774	2,145	12,447	1,367	9,926	1,045	6,534	6,437	41,681
N of Miss	214	1,063	227	902	139	711	139	601	719	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	96.8	96.6	92.4	92.0	87.4	88.3	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.8	3.5	3.6	5.3	5.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4
10+	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.9	4.2	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,868	12,739	2,144	12,416	1,364	9,914	1,046	6,521	6,422	41,590
N of Miss	226	1,098	228	933	142	723	138	614	734	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,864	12,693	2,142	12,427	1,366	9,915	1,046	6,535	6,418	41,570
N of Miss	230	1,144	230	922	140	722	138	600	738	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,868	12,720	2,145	12,421	1,367	9,908	1,044	6,532	6,424	41,581
N of Miss	226	1,117	227	928	139	729	140	603	732	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.3	98.0	97.9	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.5	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,873	12,742	2,142	12,431	1,367	9,919	1,046	6,536	6,428	41,628
N of Miss	221	1,095	230	918	139	718	138	599	728	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,862	12,698	2,143	12,411	1,364	9,911	1,043	6,529	6,412	41,549
N of Miss	232	1,139	229	938	142	726	141	606	744	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,857	12,693	2,145	12,415	1,367	9,917	1,046	6,535	6,415	41,560
N of Miss	237	1,144	227	934	139	720	138	600	741	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8	98.5	98.8
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,858	12,673	2,141	12,410	1,367	9,919	1,044	6,533	6,410	41,535
N of Miss	236	1,164	231	939	139	718	140	602	746	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,862	12,663	2,141	12,410	1,365	9,906	1,044	6,528	6,412	41,507
N of Miss	232	1,174	231	939	141	731	140	607	744	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,844	12,608	2,129	12,385	1,365	9,898	1,042	6,523	6,380	41,414
N of Miss	250	1,229	243	964	141	739	142	612	776	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,861	12,654	2,146	12,414	1,364	9,906	1,039	6,528	6,410	41,502
N of Miss	233	1,183	226	935	142	731	145	607	746	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	97.6	97.4	97.8	97.5	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,861	12,672	2,144	12,415	1,367	9,904	1,044	6,529	6,416	41,520
N of Miss	233	1,165	228	934	139	733	140	606	740	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.6	99.2	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,864	12,682	2,139	12,406	1,364	9,907	1,043	6,525	6,410	41,520
N of Miss	230	1,155	233	943	142	730	141	610	746	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	97.8	97.3	94.9	93.7	91.4	89.5	96.7	95.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.2	5.2	6.7	2.0	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,864	12,692	2,139	12,386	1,362	9,891	1,044	6,527	6,409	41,496
N of Miss	230	1,145	233	963	144	746	140	608	747	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	97.1	95.7	93.4	92.2	91.2	88.3	96.0	94.6
1-2	0.6	1.1	2.0	3.1	4.5	5.3	5.7	8.0	2.7	3.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,863	12,672	2,140	12,385	1,365	9,894	1,042	6,522	6,410	41,473
N of Miss	231	1,165	232	964	141	743	142	613	746	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	95.3	92.4	91.2	85.8	86.3	82.9	94.0	91.1
1-2	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.7	4.7	2.2	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.1	3.6	6.1	7.5	9.7	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	1,868	12,726	2,142	12,428	1,368	9,928	1,046	6,537	6,424	41,619
N of Miss	226	1,111	230	921	138	709	138	598	732	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	97.8	97.4	94.7	94.2	92.8	91.7	96.8	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.6	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,860	12,684	2,137	12,404	1,364	9,907	1,046	6,530	6,407	41,525
N of Miss	234	1,153	235	945	142	730	138	605	749	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	97.5	96.4	93.7	95.1	92.1	94.6	93.8	96.5	94.5
1-2	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.6	2.9	3.9	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,861	12,690	2,142	12,405	1,363	9,904	1,046	6,533	6,412	41,532
N of Miss	233	1,147	230	944	143	733	138	602	744	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.4	91.7	86.6	82.1	74.7	71.1	67.2	64.1	82.9	79.6
1-2	4.6	5.8	7.1	9.4	9.8	10.9	10.6	10.6	7.5	8.8
3-5	1.3	1.5	2.9	4.0	6.4	7.0	6.6	7.7	3.8	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.9	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	2.3	3.0	5.8	7.6	11.3	13.4	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	1,855	12,658	2,120	12,362	1,359	9,875	1,036	6,496	6,370	41,391
N of Miss	239	1,179	252	987	147	762	148	639	786	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	93.7	93.0	84.5	84.9	75.3	77.1	90.1	90.3
1-2	1.0	0.9	2.6	3.0	4.6	4.9	7.5	6.2	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.6	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.1	0.9
10+	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.9	6.3	6.1	10.7	10.4	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	1,848	12,635	2,116	12,321	1,356	9,847	1,030	6,480	6,350	41,283
N of Miss	246	1,202	256	1,028	150	790	154	655	806	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.4	97.2	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,846	12,612	2,120	12,339	1,358	9,869	1,037	6,492	6,361	41,312
N of Miss	248	1,225	252	1,010	148	768	147	643	795	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,849	12,626	2,120	12,345	1,357	9,871	1,037	6,494	6,363	41,336
N of Miss	245	1,211	252	1,004	149	766	147	641	793	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.3	95.9	95.7	97.1	96.8	98.6	98.0	97.1	96.8
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,851	12,632	2,118	12,344	1,360	9,881	1,038	6,499	6,367	41,356
N of Miss	243	1,205	254	1,005	146	756	146	636	789	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.4	99.0
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,846	12,618	2,122	12,324	1,359	9,867	1,034	6,491	6,361	41,300
N of Miss	248	1,219	250	1,025	147	770	150	644	795	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,847	12,617	2,116	12,332	1,357	9,869	1,036	6,494	6,356	41,312
N of Miss	247	1,220	256	1,017	149	768	148	641	800	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	96.9	98.1	98.0	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.6	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,839	12,583	2,116	12,339	1,358	9,867	1,038	6,496	6,351	41,285
N of Miss	255	1,254	256	1,010	148	770	146	639	805	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,843	12,587	2,117	12,319	1,356	9,862	1,037	6,498	6,353	41,266
N of Miss	251	1,250	255	1,030	150	775	147	637	803	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.7	98.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,834	12,559	2,115	12,326	1,356	9,856	1,038	6,494	6,343	41,235
N of Miss	260	1,278	257	1,023	150	781	146	641	813	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,843	12,579	2,119	12,334	1,359	9,875	1,037	6,500	6,358	41,288
N of Miss	251	1,258	253	1,015	147	762	147	635	798	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.3	96.6	96.0	95.8	95.0	95.6	94.7	96.4	95.9
1-2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,849	12,594	2,116	12,332	1,358	9,877	1,038	6,494	6,361	41,297
N of Miss	245	1,243	256	1,017	148	760	146	641	795	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.7	97.9	98.7	98.2	98.6	98.3
1-2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,847	12,599	2,121	12,336	1,359	9,872	1,039	6,494	6,366	41,301
N of Miss	247	1,238	251	1,013	147	765	145	641	790	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	95.3	92.5	88.0	86.0	85.2	81.2	93.0	90.7
1-2	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.3	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.3	6.9	7.9	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	1,845	12,599	2,115	12,319	1,359	9,863	1,035	6,485	6,354	41,266
N of Miss	249	1,238	257	1,030	147	774	149	650	802	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	96.4	92.1	87.3	83.5	77.9	78.7	74.0	89.7	85.7
1-2	1.4	2.1	3.3	4.7	5.1	5.9	4.0	5.7	3.2	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.3
10+	0.3	0.6	2.4	4.2	7.2	10.6	12.5	14.6	4.5	6.3
N of Valid	1,853	12,612	2,119	12,325	1,359	9,862	1,036	6,488	6,367	41,287
N of Miss	241	1,225	253	1,024	147	775	148	647	789	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	96.2	95.1	91.0	89.3	85.4	84.7	94.1	93.3
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.2	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	4.0	6.5	6.8	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	1,852	12,604	2,115	12,314	1,355	9,866	1,035	6,482	6,357	41,266
N of Miss	242	1,233	257	1,035	151	771	149	653	799	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	95.9	93.8	89.4	88.9	85.2	87.3	85.0	92.8	89.7
1-2	1.5	2.5	3.2	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.5	3.2	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.9
10+	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.4	5.4	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,846	12,598	2,118	12,330	1,358	9,868	1,035	6,492	6,357	41,288
N of Miss	248	1,239	254	1,019	148	769	149	643	799	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	2.7	3.1	5.1	4.9	7.6	5.6	8.8	3.7	5.6
Yes	97.6	97.3	96.9	94.9	95.1	92.4	94.4	91.2	96.3	94.4
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	98.5	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.7	98.3	97.7	96.7	97.2	95.0	98.4	97.7
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.3	2.8	5.0	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.3	97.4	98.8	98.0	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.6	99.0	98.0	99.0	98.9	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.6	97.3	98.5	97.2	98.1	97.5
Yes	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.5	2.8	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,740	11,976	2,029	11,908	1,319	9,611	1,014	6,362	6,102	39,857
N of Miss	354	1,861	343	1,441	187	1,026	170	773	1,054	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	3.1	7.3	10.6	12.8	17.6	17.1	20.5	8.6	11.6
Yes	98.0	96.9	92.7	89.4	87.2	82.4	82.9	79.5	91.4	88.4
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.3	94.8	95.6	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.7	5.2	4.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.0	97.9	97.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.7	98.4	96.9	96.6	96.1	97.4	96.3	98.1	97.1
Yes	0.5	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.6	3.7	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	95.7	92.6	90.3	86.7	87.5	86.0	94.1	91.9
Yes	0.9	1.4	4.3	7.4	9.7	13.3	12.5	14.0	5.9	8.1
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.8	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	98.1	97.5	97.7	96.4	98.1	96.5	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.6	1.9	3.5	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,709	11,854	2,009	11,824	1,316	9,557	1,004	6,319	6,038	39,554
N of Miss	385	1,983	363	1,525	190	1,080	180	816	1,118	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	4.8	9.8	14.6	17.2	22.9	21.5	25.9	11.5	15.4
Yes	96.7	95.2	90.2	85.4	82.8	77.1	78.5	74.1	88.5	84.6
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.5	98.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.4	94.4	92.2	91.3	89.4	89.7	89.2	94.1	92.6
Yes	1.6	2.6	5.6	7.8	8.7	10.6	10.3	10.8	5.9	7.4
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	96.2	93.5	91.1	87.8	88.3	86.2	94.6	92.4
Yes	0.9	1.7	3.8	6.5	8.9	12.2	11.7	13.8	5.4	7.6
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.2	97.3	95.2	94.8	94.0	95.0	97.3	97.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.7	4.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.8	98.2	98.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	98.1	96.6	96.2	95.0	95.3	95.1	97.6	96.7
Yes	0.5	0.9	1.9	3.4	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.9	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	97.2	95.8	94.6	93.6	93.1	92.8	96.5	95.7
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.8	4.2	5.4	6.4	6.9	7.2	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	97.7	95.6	95.9	93.7	94.8	94.2	97.3	95.8
Yes	0.7	1.4	2.3	4.4	4.1	6.3	5.2	5.8	2.7	4.2
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.5	97.5	96.5	96.2	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.5	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,736	12,105	2,012	11,910	1,308	9,551	998	6,279	6,054	39,845
N of Miss	358	1,732	360	1,439	198	1,086	186	856	1,102	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.9	99.1	97.0	96.9	94.7	93.6	91.0	91.2	96.1	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,734	12,012	1,980	11,752	1,292	9,391	976	6,170	5,982	39,325
N of Miss	360	1,825	392	1,597	214	1,246	208	965	1,174	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	2.0	6.0	6.3	13.7	13.0	19.6	18.8	8.9	8.7
Yes	97.6	98.0	94.0	93.7	86.3	87.0	80.4	81.2	91.1	91.3
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.8	98.8	95.7	95.8	90.1	91.9	96.9	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.2	4.3	4.2	9.9	8.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.0	97.7	97.4	97.0	97.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.4	97.3	97.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.6	98.7	97.6	97.3	98.0	98.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	96.7	96.3	93.1	93.6	91.6	90.9	95.6	95.4
Yes	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.7	6.9	6.4	8.4	9.1	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,722	11,913	2,013	11,877	1,326	9,594	1,004	6,340	6,065	39,724
N of Miss	372	1,924	359	1,472	180	1,043	180	795	1,091	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.0	5.0	10.1	13.2	20.7	23.5	26.8	30.1	13.4	15.9
Yes	96.0	95.0	89.9	86.8	79.3	76.5	73.2	69.9	86.6	84.1
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.7	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.1	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	97.3	96.1	93.5	91.8	89.1	85.6	95.6	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.9	6.5	8.2	10.9	14.4	4.4	5.8
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.0	95.2	94.7	93.0	93.4	97.3	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.0	4.8	5.3	7.0	6.6	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.1	97.5	98.1	97.2	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	97.0	95.7	93.6	92.9	91.0	91.1	95.8	95.1
Yes	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.3	6.4	7.1	9.0	8.9	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.3	96.8	94.4	94.9	96.0	96.3	97.0	96.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.2	5.6	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.4	97.7	96.9	96.5	96.6	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.0	97.4	96.7	95.9	94.7	95.4	94.4	97.0	96.3
Yes	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.1	5.3	4.6	5.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	1,734	11,986	2,032	11,930	1,331	9,637	1,007	6,353	6,104	39,906
N of Miss	360	1,851	340	1,419	175	1,000	177	782	1,052	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	98.1	98.0	97.5	97.0	97.1	96.7	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,732	11,984	2,034	11,952	1,326	9,657	1,010	6,373	6,102	39,966
N of Miss	362	1,853	338	1,397	180	980	174	762	1,054	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	79.8	67.0	61.8	54.7	50.1	52.3	48.4	66.5	62.4
Wrong	13.4	14.3	21.5	23.4	25.5	24.9	25.2	25.2	20.6	21.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	4.2	8.4	10.0	13.6	15.7	14.3	15.5	8.8	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	3.1	4.7	6.2	9.2	8.2	10.9	4.1	5.9
N of Valid	1,837	12,554	2,097	12,256	1,350	9,807	1,023	6,442	6,307	41,059
N of Miss	257	1,283	275	1,093	156	830	161	693	849	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	85.5	75.1	69.8	63.4	58.2	61.9	56.7	74.0	69.8
Wrong	9.8	10.6	17.0	20.1	22.7	23.2	21.6	22.0	16.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	5.2	6.4	9.2	11.4	9.3	12.3	5.8	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	2.6	3.7	4.7	7.2	7.2	9.0	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,829	12,528	2,090	12,234	1,346	9,790	1,018	6,422	6,283	40,974
N of Miss	265	1,309	282	1,115	160	847	166	713	873	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.6	69.7	68.8	49.0	51.9	40.2	45.1	66.1	67.1
Wrong	7.5	7.6	15.6	16.1	18.7	18.0	15.9	18.0	14.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	8.0	8.3	16.6	15.1	18.3	16.0	9.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.5	6.7	6.7	15.8	15.1	25.6	21.0	10.2	9.4
N of Valid	1,825	12,513	2,090	12,230	1,346	9,792	1,022	6,427	6,283	40,962
N of Miss	269	1,324	282	1,119	160	845	162	708	873	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.5	79.6	78.6	75.8	73.0	73.4	74.1	80.5	79.6
Wrong	8.2	8.6	14.6	15.1	16.7	18.0	19.4	17.8	14.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.9	3.5	4.0	4.6	6.1	4.2	5.6	3.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,824	12,507	2,091	12,234	1,347	9,798	1,023	6,434	6,285	40,973
N of Miss	270	1,330	281	1,115	159	839	161	701	871	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.6	65.2	48.2	45.4	36.5	29.8	25.3	25.9	47.2	44.5
Very difficult	11.9	13.8	19.6	18.8	15.1	14.7	12.9	11.7	15.3	15.2
Fairly easy	5.6	6.8	17.3	18.8	22.7	26.4	27.4	25.7	16.8	18.1
Very easy	2.2	3.0	6.9	10.4	19.7	24.1	28.1	31.1	11.8	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	11.3	8.1	6.6	6.0	5.0	6.2	5.6	8.9	7.5
N of Valid	1,774	12,186	2,066	12,083	1,333	9,712	1,014	6,396	6,187	40,377
N of Miss	320	1,651	306	1,266	173	925	170	739	969	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	66.2	48.4	45.9	36.3	29.7	25.2	26.0	47.3	44.9
Very difficult	12.1	13.4	18.9	18.0	13.9	14.3	11.7	11.4	14.7	14.7
Fairly easy	5.8	6.9	18.0	18.8	23.8	26.1	28.3	25.7	17.5	18.1
Very easy	2.9	3.6	7.4	11.4	20.6	25.2	28.7	31.6	12.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	9.9	7.3	5.9	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.3	8.1	6.7
N of Valid	1,750	12,082	2,062	12,023	1,326	9,683	1,014	6,381	6,152	40,169
N of Miss	344	1,755	310	1,326	180	954	170	754	1,004	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.9	78.1	62.8	59.2	50.0	43.6	40.8	38.1	61.3	57.8
Sort of hard	10.4	10.4	17.8	18.3	19.5	21.5	17.4	18.5	16.0	16.7
Sort of easy	5.9	6.9	11.7	13.6	18.6	20.2	23.2	22.5	13.4	14.6
Very easy	3.8	4.6	7.7	8.8	11.8	14.6	18.7	21.0	9.3	10.9
N of Valid	1,753	12,066	2,061	12,048	1,331	9,689	1,013	6,383	6,158	40,186
N of Miss	341	1,771	311	1,301	175	948	171	752	998	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.2	74.0	56.7	52.4	43.0	36.9	33.7	32.9	55.2	52.0
Sort of hard	11.2	11.9	15.5	17.3	14.6	17.1	13.5	14.2	13.7	15.1
Sort of easy	8.1	8.3	14.8	16.5	20.5	22.7	24.3	23.6	15.7	16.7
Very easy	5.6	5.8	13.0	13.8	21.9	23.3	28.5	29.4	15.4	16.2
N of Valid	1,743	12,025	2,057	12,004	1,326	9,664	1,011	6,374	6,137	40,067
N of Miss	351	1,812	315	1,345	180	973	173	761	1,019	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.7	93.7	87.4	86.9	79.8	75.3	68.9	69.4	84.5	83.3
Sort of hard	4.1	4.2	8.8	8.6	12.4	15.1	17.3	17.6	9.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.9	4.5	5.8	8.6	7.0	3.4	3.8
Very easy	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.8	5.1	6.0	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	1,739	11,997	2,053	12,009	1,330	9,690	1,011	6,380	6,133	40,076
N of Miss	355	1,840	319	1,340	176	947	173	755	1,023	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.9	78.0	72.0	68.0	65.9	60.9	61.3	58.6	71.7	67.8
Sort of hard	9.0	10.9	13.2	14.3	16.2	17.0	14.9	16.3	13.0	14.3
Sort of easy	5.1	6.4	8.4	9.6	9.4	11.6	13.3	12.3	8.5	9.5
Very easy	3.9	4.7	6.3	8.1	8.6	10.5	10.5	12.8	6.8	8.4
N of Valid	1,736	11,995	2,053	12,009	1,331	9,668	1,009	6,375	6,129	40,047
N of Miss	358	1,842	319	1,340	175	969	175	760	1,027	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.5	90.8	73.9	72.4	53.4	50.3	35.9	40.7	68.2	67.5
Sort of hard	4.1	5.1	10.7	11.3	11.8	13.2	12.3	12.6	9.3	10.1
Sort of easy	2.4	2.4	8.5	8.8	15.5	17.0	18.2	17.8	9.9	10.3
Very easy	2.0	1.7	6.9	7.5	19.3	19.5	33.6	29.0	12.6	12.1
N of Valid	1,735	11,966	2,053	11,987	1,327	9,660	1,007	6,367	6,122	39,980
N of Miss	359	1,871	319	1,362	179	977	177	768	1,034	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.0	86.3	72.5	70.9	63.0	58.0	54.8	55.9	71.6	70.0
Sort of hard	6.7	7.3	12.6	12.5	14.9	17.2	19.1	18.4	12.5	13.0
Sort of easy	3.3	3.5	8.3	9.5	12.8	13.7	14.2	13.2	8.8	9.3
Very easy	3.1	2.8	6.7	7.2	9.2	11.1	11.9	12.4	7.0	7.7
N of Valid	1,736	11,983	2,059	12,011	1,326	9,665	1,009	6,373	6,130	40,032
N of Miss	358	1,854	313	1,338	180	972	175	762	1,026	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.5	84.7	83.1	75.2	70.6	68.4	67.7	82.2	80.4
Sort of hard	4.0	4.4	8.8	9.1	12.3	15.0	16.7	16.7	9.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.5	1.9	3.8	4.6	7.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	4.7	5.3
Very easy	1.7	1.2	2.7	3.2	5.2	5.9	6.4	7.3	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	1,734	11,969	2,056	12,013	1,327	9,677	1,009	6,367	6,126	40,026
N of Miss	360	1,868	316	1,336	179	960	175	768	1,030	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.6	91.8	85.3	85.8	79.8	75.9	73.6	73.1	84.0	83.2
Sort of hard	5.1	5.3	9.1	8.7	12.2	14.8	14.8	16.1	9.6	10.3
Sort of easy	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.7	5.6	6.9	6.1	4.0	3.9
Very easy	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.8	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,735	11,968	2,057	12,010	1,329	9,669	1,009	6,381	6,130	40,028
N of Miss	359	1,869	315	1,339	177	968	175	754	1,026	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.5	84.0	68.2	62.7	52.2	43.9	42.3	40.0	65.6	60.9
Sort of hard	7.0	7.7	12.6	11.9	9.8	11.9	10.1	10.5	10.0	10.4
Sort of easy	3.7	5.0	10.6	13.7	19.4	20.4	20.0	19.4	12.1	13.6
Very easy	2.8	3.4	8.6	11.8	18.6	23.8	27.6	30.1	12.3	15.1
N of Valid	1,730	11,970	2,054	12,023	1,330	9,676	1,008	6,381	6,122	40,050
N of Miss	364	1,867	318	1,326	176	961	176	754	1,034	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.1	75.4	85.0	79.0	87.3	85.0	90.2	88.1	84.7	80.8
Yes	20.9	24.6	15.0	21.0	12.7	15.0	9.8	11.9	15.3	19.2
N of Valid	1,715	11,849	2,012	11,802	1,315	9,550	1,000	6,286	6,042	39,487
N of Miss	379	1,988	360	1,547	191	1,087	184	849	1,114	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	93.8	96.0	95.0	96.8	95.9	96.4	96.8	95.5	95.1
Yes	6.5	6.2	4.0	5.0	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	1,715	11,849	2,012	11,802	1,315	9,550	1,000	6,286	6,042	39,487
N of Miss	379	1,988	360	1,547	191	1,087	184	849	1,114	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	91.1	89.7	89.0	87.9	88.0	89.8	89.9	89.6	89.5
Yes	9.2	8.9	10.3	11.0	12.1	12.0	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.5
N of Valid	1,715	11,849	2,012	11,802	1,315	9,550	1,000	6,286	6,042	39,487
N of Miss	379	1,988	360	1,547	191	1,087	184	849	1,114	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	27.1	29.6	22.4	28.0	21.1	23.7	18.4	19.8	22.8	26.1
Yes	72.9	70.4	77.6	72.0	78.9	76.3	81.6	80.2	77.2	73.9
N of Valid	1,715	11,849	2,012	11,802	1,315	9,550	1,000	6,286	6,042	39,487
N of Miss	379	1,988	360	1,547	191	1,087	184	849	1,114	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.4	72.9	74.9	75.8	78.5	78.5	81.5	81.4	76.1	76.5
Yes	27.6	27.1	25.1	24.2	21.5	21.5	18.5	18.6	23.9	23.5
N of Valid	1,694	11,791	1,981	11,704	1,284	9,386	975	6,183	5,934	39,064
N of Miss	400	2,046	391	1,645	222	1,251	209	952	1,222	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.1	35.5	29.0	30.3	30.4	29.7	28.8	30.3	31.0	31.7
1 or 2 times	35.0	34.0	34.0	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.5	31.2	33.1	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.1	18.1	22.3	19.9	21.4	20.1	21.7	19.1	20.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.4	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.9	8.9	8.7
7 or more times	4.9	5.9	5.4	7.6	7.2	8.8	9.0	9.5	6.2	7.7
N of Valid	1,728	11,989	2,016	11,876	1,314	9,548	981	6,262	6,039	39,675
N of Miss	366	1,848	356	1,473	192	1,089	203	873	1,117	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.7	48.5	49.9	57.6	47.2	58.1	75.9	78.2	47.7	58.2
Yes	70.3	51.5	50.1	42.4	52.8	41.9	24.1	21.8	52.3	41.8
N of Valid	1,709	11,845	1,987	11,741	1,292	9,454	962	6,164	5,950	39,204
N of Miss	385	1,992	385	1,608	214	1,183	222	971	1,206	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.7	31.9	15.0	23.4	14.5	23.0	15.3	25.4	16.3	26.2
1 or 2 times	50.9	41.9	42.7	37.3	26.4	24.6	27.3	24.4	39.0	33.6
3 or 4 times	20.0	17.0	29.0	25.3	37.4	32.3	38.1	32.2	29.7	25.6
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.0	9.2	8.2	14.6	13.1	13.2	11.6	10.2	9.3
7 or more times	2.9	3.2	4.0	5.8	7.1	7.0	6.1	6.4	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	1,728	11,921	2,014	11,849	1,310	9,510	982	6,245	6,034	39,525
N of Miss	366	1,916	358	1,500	196	1,127	202	890	1,122	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.2	70.1	65.2	61.6	60.4	56.0	58.7	59.6	65.4	62.5
Yes	26.8	29.9	34.8	38.4	39.6	44.0	41.3	40.4	34.6	37.5
N of Valid	1,703	11,803	1,990	11,736	1,286	9,456	972	6,198	5,951	39,193
N of Miss	391	2,034	382	1,613	220	1,181	212	937	1,205	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1
no	5.2	6.4	7.1	7.2	5.2	6.4	4.1	5.8	5.7	6.6
yes	29.7	31.1	36.7	36.5	38.0	38.7	37.7	37.8	35.2	35.6
YES!	60.4	57.9	51.3	52.5	53.5	51.3	53.9	52.0	54.8	53.8
N of Valid	1,716	11,916	2,031	11,933	1,320	9,623	998	6,324	6,065	39,796
N of Miss	378	1,921	341	1,416	186	1,014	186	811	1,091	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	41.0	39.3	29.5	29.7	26.1	26.6	29.0	29.6	31.9	31.8
no	35.0	35.2	39.5	39.9	41.8	40.6	36.9	39.3	38.3	38.6
yes	16.1	17.4	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.1	23.6	20.9	19.9	20.1
YES!	7.9	8.0	10.7	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5
N of Valid	1,709	11,870	2,021	11,867	1,315	9,589	997	6,303	6,042	39,629
N of Miss	385	1,967	351	1,482	191	1,048	187	832	1,114	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.2
no	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.7	6.2	4.4	4.6
yes	25.1	27.3	32.9	34.0	35.6	37.9	36.9	38.5	32.0	33.6
YES!	64.3	62.9	58.0	58.1	57.3	54.4	53.8	50.7	58.9	57.5
N of Valid	1,716	11,925	2,025	11,899	1,316	9,597	996	6,314	6,053	39,735
N of Miss	378	1,912	347	1,450	190	1,040	188	821	1,103	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.7
no	4.6	6.4	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.0	9.8	8.0	7.0	7.0
yes	19.4	20.9	26.5	27.1	29.9	31.9	32.5	34.2	26.2	27.5
YES!	70.0	66.9	61.2	61.5	58.6	57.2	53.3	53.3	61.8	60.7
N of Valid	1,694	11,833	2,023	11,878	1,313	9,589	989	6,295	6,019	39,595
N of Miss	400	2,004	349	1,471	193	1,048	195	840	1,137	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.9	5.6	7.0	8.2	6.0	6.3
no	5.8	6.0	9.3	10.0	12.5	13.7	16.2	16.5	10.2	10.7
yes	21.6	23.0	28.5	29.1	33.6	34.5	33.3	34.3	28.5	29.4
YES!	66.5	64.9	56.2	55.1	48.9	46.3	43.5	41.0	55.4	53.6
N of Valid	1,704	11,873	2,026	11,881	1,315	9,601	992	6,307	6,037	39,662
N of Miss	390	1,964	346	1,468	191	1,036	192	828	1,119	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.6	8.9	9.4	5.5	5.8
no	4.3	6.9	10.6	11.5	11.8	14.1	16.4	16.7	10.0	11.6
yes	29.9	30.9	33.9	35.9	38.9	39.1	39.6	38.1	34.8	35.5
YES!	61.4	57.7	50.4	47.1	44.6	41.1	35.1	35.8	49.7	47.1
N of Valid	1,711	11,915	2,028	11,912	1,314	9,602	995	6,311	6,048	39,740
N of Miss	383	1,922	344	1,437	192	1,035	189	824	1,108	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.1
no	5.1	6.5	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.2	7.2	7.5
yes	25.4	26.2	30.1	31.9	31.9	35.3	32.5	35.6	29.6	31.6
YES!	65.2	63.1	57.1	56.2	56.6	53.6	54.4	50.8	58.9	56.8
N of Valid	1,702	11,898	2,021	11,906	1,312	9,604	994	6,313	6,029	39,721
N of Miss	392	1,939	351	1,443	194	1,033	190	822	1,127	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.1	79.9	70.9	66.4	59.4	56.3	52.9	51.1	68.6	65.6
Yes	12.5	15.8	23.4	29.1	33.7	38.4	40.6	43.1	25.3	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.3	5.7	4.4	6.9	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,722	11,940	2,027	11,904	1,310	9,597	994	6,311	6,053	39,752
N of Miss	372	1,897	345	1,445	196	1,040	190	824	1,103	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	91.0	80.8	81.1	68.6	71.1	63.2	66.8	78.1	79.4
Yes	3.9	4.7	13.4	14.4	24.5	23.5	30.4	27.5	15.9	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,719	11,907	2,024	11,895	1,309	9,580	990	6,305	6,042	39,687
N of Miss	375	1,930	348	1,454	197	1,057	194	830	1,114	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.7	87.0	82.6	80.1	78.2	73.5	74.5	71.0	82.1	79.1
Yes	5.9	8.8	11.5	15.4	14.8	21.2	19.3	23.2	11.9	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	5.9	4.5	6.9	5.3	6.3	5.8	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,719	11,910	2,015	11,872	1,310	9,571	991	6,297	6,035	39,650
N of Miss	375	1,927	357	1,477	196	1,066	193	838	1,121	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	95.1	93.2	94.7	92.1	93.7	93.0	93.3	93.1	94.3
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.5	7.0	5.4	6.3	5.7	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,719	11,887	2,018	11,859	1,309	9,568	991	6,298	6,037	39,612
N of Miss	375	1,950	354	1,490	197	1,069	193	837	1,119	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.8	80.3	70.6	75.3	67.7	73.5	69.5	74.8	71.5	76.3
Yes	17.9	15.5	23.6	20.2	25.4	21.1	24.1	19.4	22.4	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.5	7.0	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,717	11,882	2,025	11,860	1,308	9,572	991	6,300	6,041	39,614
N of Miss	377	1,955	347	1,489	198	1,065	193	835	1,115	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.7	85.1	79.9	74.0	70.8	66.3	68.4	65.3	78.3	74.1
Yes	6.9	10.7	14.2	21.5	22.3	28.4	25.2	28.9	15.7	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	4.8
N of Valid	3,438	23,818	4,048	23,780	2,620	19,160	1,980	12,602	12,086	79,360
N of Miss	750	3,856	696	2,918	392	2,114	388	1,668	2,226	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	93.4	90.2	90.5	87.5	87.4	87.6	86.2	89.9	90.0
Yes	1.9	2.3	4.0	5.0	5.6	7.2	6.1	8.0	4.1	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	1,717	11,899	2,017	11,869	1,310	9,575	992	6,305	6,036	39,648
N of Miss	377	1,938	355	1,480	196	1,062	192	830	1,120	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	90.3	88.5	85.6	84.9	81.0	80.8	77.2	87.6	84.6
Wrong	5.1	7.1	8.7	10.1	11.1	12.9	12.0	14.5	8.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.1	3.0	4.7	6.1	6.7	2.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,719	11,945	2,032	11,929	1,312	9,587	993	6,314	6,056	39,775
N of Miss	375	1,892	340	1,420	194	1,050	191	821	1,100	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.4	92.3	91.3	89.3	86.6	85.6	82.9	91.5	89.8
Wrong	3.6	4.5	6.0	6.7	8.1	10.2	11.2	12.2	6.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.7	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,717	11,934	2,029	11,916	1,310	9,572	993	6,306	6,049	39,728
N of Miss	377	1,903	343	1,433	196	1,065	191	829	1,107	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.7	89.1	89.3	81.3	81.8	73.6	76.6	86.7	87.4
Wrong	3.0	3.1	6.8	6.6	10.6	10.0	13.2	12.0	7.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	2.5	2.6	5.7	5.3	8.2	7.3	3.6	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.9	5.0	4.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	1,717	11,912	2,029	11,906	1,308	9,570	992	6,304	6,046	39,692
N of Miss	377	1,925	343	1,443	198	1,067	192	831	1,110	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.2	92.6	92.8	92.4	91.4	91.5	91.2	93.2	92.9
Wrong	3.3	3.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	4.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,716	11,917	2,030	11,905	1,308	9,577	993	6,306	6,047	39,705
N of Miss	378	1,920	342	1,444	198	1,060	191	829	1,109	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	87.4	82.9	83.9	84.0	83.8	85.8	86.8	84.7	85.4
Wrong	11.1	10.9	14.3	13.3	13.9	13.8	12.9	11.4	13.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,717	11,904	2,032	11,906	1,309	9,577	992	6,306	6,050	39,693
N of Miss	377	1,933	340	1,443	197	1,060	192	829	1,106	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.9	82.1	82.3	79.6	80.1	77.6	81.4	82.6	83.3
Wrong	9.0	8.9	13.3	12.8	15.4	14.5	16.8	13.8	13.1	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,717	11,910	2,031	11,918	1,311	9,583	993	6,310	6,052	39,721
N of Miss	377	1,927	341	1,431	195	1,054	191	825	1,104	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	69.1	67.8	62.6	59.7	64.0	60.1	68.3	65.9	65.7	63.2
Wrong	20.4	21.4	24.7	25.5	23.4	24.4	22.9	22.5	22.9	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.5	8.8	10.9	12.3	11.0	13.2	8.1	10.0	9.8	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,714	11,910	2,030	11,909	1,308	9,577	990	6,294	6,042	39,690
N of Miss	380	1,927	342	1,440	198	1,060	194	841	1,114	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.5	81.1	74.2	71.9	66.4	64.7	58.0	61.3	72.2	71.2
1	7.8	9.1	9.7	11.1	11.5	11.9	13.3	11.6	10.1	10.7
2	4.5	4.4	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.8	8.6	6.6	6.8
3-4	2.4	2.8	4.5	5.0	7.4	7.0	8.5	7.9	5.2	5.3
5+	2.8	2.7	4.9	5.0	7.2	8.1	11.5	10.7	5.9	6.0
N of Valid	1,716	11,909	2,033	11,921	1,311	9,601	994	6,311	6,054	39,742
N of Miss	378	1,928	339	1,428	195	1,036	190	824	1,102	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.1	91.1	87.0	85.0	82.6	80.1	77.7	78.3	85.7	84.6
1	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.0	6.9	7.1
2	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	3.1	3.6
3-4	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.6	5.5	4.5	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,709	11,841	2,025	11,885	1,300	9,560	989	6,287	6,023	39,573
N of Miss	385	1,996	347	1,464	206	1,077	195	848	1,133	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.6	88.6	84.7	82.6	81.2	79.5	81.0	80.8	84.4	83.4
1	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.5	7.9	8.5	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8
2	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.2	3.6
3-4	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.3
5+	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.0	4.7	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,709	11,846	2,032	11,895	1,309	9,585	994	6,313	6,044	39,639
N of Miss	385	1,991	340	1,454	197	1,052	190	822	1,112	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.2	65.3	57.3	52.6	48.0	45.8	43.2	45.7	55.7	53.6
1	14.7	15.7	14.3	15.6	14.1	14.1	11.7	11.1	13.9	14.6
2	6.7	7.3	8.9	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.0	8.8	9.3
3-4	4.6	4.9	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.3	12.4	10.8	8.0	8.2
5+	6.9	6.8	12.4	13.3	17.0	19.6	22.2	22.4	13.4	14.3
N of Valid	1,712	11,875	2,032	11,895	1,309	9,585	994	6,307	6,047	39,662
N of Miss	382	1,962	340	1,454	197	1,052	190	828	1,109	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	22.4	24.4	15.0	19.7	14.1	17.5	15.0	20.1	16.9	20.7
Safe	52.2	51.7	47.6	53.0	41.6	49.0	37.1	45.3	45.9	50.4
Not safe	17.6	16.9	26.5	20.2	31.1	24.2	30.1	23.8	25.6	20.7
Very not safe	7.7	7.0	10.9	7.2	13.3	9.3	17.7	10.8	11.6	8.2
N of Valid	1,644	11,555	1,929	11,459	1,265	9,255	953	6,081	5,791	38,350
N of Miss	450	2,282	443	1,890	241	1,382	231	1,054	1,365	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	14.6	17.1	20.7	16.9	23.7	20.6	28.6	23.7	20.9	18.9
At a school	65.5	60.1	54.1	59.1	52.4	54.6	50.5	53.8	56.4	57.5
No preference	9.7	10.2	14.7	13.6	13.8	15.3	11.9	14.1	12.6	13.1
I don't know	10.2	12.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.4	10.1	10.5
N of Valid	1,686	11,776	1,982	11,727	1,297	9,440	971	6,191	5,936	39,134
N of Miss	408	2,061	390	1,622	209	1,197	213	944	1,220	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	57.4	60.1	51.7	57.9	48.5	54.7	57.1	58.9	53.5	57.9
No	10.9	11.6	16.1	13.5	21.7	16.2	23.7	19.2	17.1	14.5
I don't know	31.6	28.3	32.2	28.6	29.8	29.1	19.1	21.9	29.4	27.6
N of Valid	1,637	11,561	1,954	11,553	1,282	9,311	956	6,089	5,829	38,514
N of Miss	457	2,276	418	1,796	224	1,326	228	1,046	1,327	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	23.1	23.0	16.1	15.9	13.9	12.3	11.5	11.3	16.8	16.4
Somewhat better	15.9	15.8	20.3	17.9	18.3	17.3	18.1	16.4	18.3	16.9
Stayed the same	45.5	44.4	45.4	48.1	49.2	51.6	53.9	56.5	47.7	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.0	12.7	13.8	13.7	14.6	14.4	12.0	11.9	13.1	13.3
Much worse	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	1,639	11,599	1,977	11,677	1,298	9,451	974	6,187	5,888	38,914
N of Miss	455	2,238	395	1,672	208	1,186	210	948	1,268	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.3	16.6	11.0	16.7	10.7	16.4	9.6	16.0	11.4	16.5
Rarely	9.2	11.6	10.4	14.0	9.8	14.1	8.4	11.8	9.6	13.0
Sometimes	20.1	21.9	19.8	24.3	20.2	23.9	18.5	21.7	19.8	23.1
Often	25.3	25.8	29.7	27.4	30.1	28.2	32.5	29.8	29.0	27.5
Always	32.1	24.1	29.0	17.6	29.2	17.4	31.0	20.7	30.2	20.0
N of Valid	1,666	11,728	2,004	11,773	1,305	9,523	984	6,255	5,959	39,279
N of Miss	428	2,109	368	1,576	201	1,114	200	880	1,197	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.0	15.9	13.8	19.5	13.7	20.8	14.5	20.3	13.7	18.8
Rarely	15.4	18.2	16.2	21.3	15.9	21.9	15.0	18.5	15.7	20.1
Sometimes	28.5	29.2	27.6	29.8	27.5	28.5	28.8	29.4	28.0	29.2
Often	24.2	22.2	25.5	19.8	26.4	19.4	24.2	19.6	25.1	20.4
Always	19.0	14.5	16.9	9.7	16.5	9.4	17.5	12.3	17.5	11.5
N of Valid	1,652	11,637	1,994	11,721	1,296	9,503	983	6,242	5,925	39,103
N of Miss	442	2,200	378	1,628	210	1,134	201	893	1,231	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.2	16.4	13.1	19.0	18.4	23.7	22.2	26.5	15.8	20.6
Rarely	10.5	12.5	10.2	14.2	14.4	16.8	10.1	14.6	11.2	14.4
Sometimes	14.5	16.8	16.4	18.7	15.9	18.9	17.7	19.5	16.0	18.3
Often	21.2	20.1	22.2	21.9	18.7	19.7	19.4	17.8	20.7	20.2
Always	40.5	34.2	38.1	26.1	32.6	21.0	30.7	21.5	36.3	26.5
N of Valid	1,652	11,639	1,992	11,726	1,297	9,506	984	6,247	5,925	39,118
N of Miss	442	2,198	380	1,623	209	1,131	200	888	1,231	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.2	54.7	50.9	52.6	46.1	49.7	47.5	49.0	50.5	52.0
Yes	44.8	45.3	49.1	47.4	53.9	50.3	52.5	51.0	49.5	48.0
N of Valid	1,606	11,440	1,942	11,446	1,266	9,232	953	6,064	5,767	38,182
N of Miss	488	2,397	430	1,903	240	1,405	231	1,071	1,389	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.4	13.6	16.3	17.6	18.6	19.5	17.8	19.4	16.0	17.1
Most of the time	10.7	11.6	15.2	15.0	16.2	16.6	16.4	15.9	14.4	14.5
Some of the time	24.9	23.9	25.9	26.1	29.1	28.4	28.7	27.8	26.8	26.3
A little of the time	24.5	24.3	18.1	19.2	17.2	16.6	16.5	16.4	19.4	19.6
None of the time	27.4	26.7	24.4	22.2	18.9	18.9	20.6	20.6	23.4	22.5
N of Valid	1,673	11,751	2,008	11,784	1,305	9,533	982	6,251	5,968	39,319
N of Miss	421	2,086	364	1,565	201	1,104	202	884	1,188	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.4	11.5	12.2	13.4	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.6	12.6	13.3
Most of the time	7.3	8.3	11.5	10.7	12.0	12.3	11.1	12.0	10.4	10.6
Some of the time	13.7	13.7	17.1	15.8	21.0	19.5	21.5	20.9	17.7	16.9
A little of the time	17.2	16.6	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.7	16.2	16.2	17.3	17.0
None of the time	51.4	50.0	41.4	42.7	34.9	36.1	36.8	36.3	42.0	42.3
N of Valid	1,661	11,662	1,999	11,725	1,302	9,485	981	6,242	5,943	39,114
N of Miss	433	2,175	373	1,624	204	1,152	203	893	1,213	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.4	17.5	21.3	22.2	22.4	23.5	21.0	21.8	20.4	21.1
Most of the time	14.2	12.8	16.9	16.5	17.9	18.4	18.4	18.0	16.6	16.1
Some of the time	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.3	20.6	20.2	22.5	21.6	18.4	18.3
A little of the time	14.4	15.5	15.4	14.7	14.8	14.1	14.9	13.7	14.9	14.7
None of the time	38.0	38.1	29.6	29.2	24.3	23.8	23.3	24.8	29.7	29.9
N of Valid	1,657	11,607	1,998	11,721	1,304	9,493	983	6,234	5,942	39,055
N of Miss	437	2,230	374	1,628	202	1,144	201	901	1,214	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.0	9.9	10.4	11.5	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	10.9	11.5
Most of the time	6.3	7.2	10.4	9.4	10.4	10.4	8.9	9.5	9.0	9.0
Some of the time	12.3	11.4	12.2	13.0	18.0	17.0	16.8	17.0	14.3	14.1
A little of the time	15.8	15.8	15.3	15.8	16.1	16.4	17.4	17.6	15.9	16.2
None of the time	56.6	55.8	51.6	50.4	43.2	43.5	44.1	42.9	49.9	49.1
N of Valid	1,655	11,676	2,000	11,743	1,301	9,514	982	6,243	5,938	39,176
N of Miss	439	2,161	372	1,606	205	1,123	202	892	1,218	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.7	14.3	16.4	15.4	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.6	16.6	16.3
Most of the time	12.9	12.6	15.0	13.9	15.2	15.7	14.8	15.0	14.4	14.1
Some of the time	17.8	17.2	19.2	19.6	23.1	21.7	23.7	22.6	20.4	19.9
A little of the time	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	15.9	17.2	17.2
None of the time	37.9	38.9	31.8	33.0	26.9	27.3	25.8	28.0	31.4	32.6
N of Valid	1,638	11,545	1,992	11,708	1,303	9,494	980	6,238	5,913	38,985
N of Miss	456	2,292	380	1,641	203	1,143	204	897	1,243	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.5	13.0	14.6	16.2	16.2	16.7	13.8	15.3	14.0	15.2
Most of the time	7.5	7.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	10.2	8.9	9.6	8.9	9.1
Some of the time	9.4	10.2	11.5	11.5	14.5	14.3	15.9	15.6	12.3	12.5
A little of the time	14.7	13.4	13.7	13.6	16.1	14.9	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.0
None of the time	56.8	55.8	50.7	49.3	43.7	43.9	46.9	45.0	50.2	49.2
N of Valid	1,657	11,678	2,005	11,762	1,307	9,524	983	6,249	5,952	39,213
N of Miss	437	2,159	367	1,587	199	1,113	201	886	1,204	5,745