

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Region 9 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
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217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
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219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
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231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
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237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
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256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
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289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
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349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	8,670	10,819	11,722	13,767
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.2	2,528	32.7	3,538	32.5	3,806	29.4	4,044
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	26.6	2,307	26.8	2,897	27.0	3,164	28.1	3,871
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	25.7	2,232	22.8	2,464	21.7	2,549	23.5	3,230
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	18.5	1,603	17.7	1,920	18.8	2,203	19.0	2,622
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.9	4,496	47.3	5,044	47.9	5,516	47.3	6,380
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.1	4,007	52.7	5,614	52.1	6,003	52.7	7,113
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	5.3	512	5.2	624	5.7	753	5.8	892
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	32.0	3,075	33.8	4,029	36.0	4,723	37.6	5,778
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	1.7	160	1.5	182	1.7	220	1.6	242
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	3.8	368	3.3	399	3.9	514	3.5	544
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	21	0.2	20	0.2	30	0.2	38
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	51.4	4,939	49.8	5,943	46.0	6,039	44.2	6,786
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.5	44	0.5	63	0.4	56	0.6	94
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	5.1	492	5.6	674	6.1	799	6.4	982
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 9

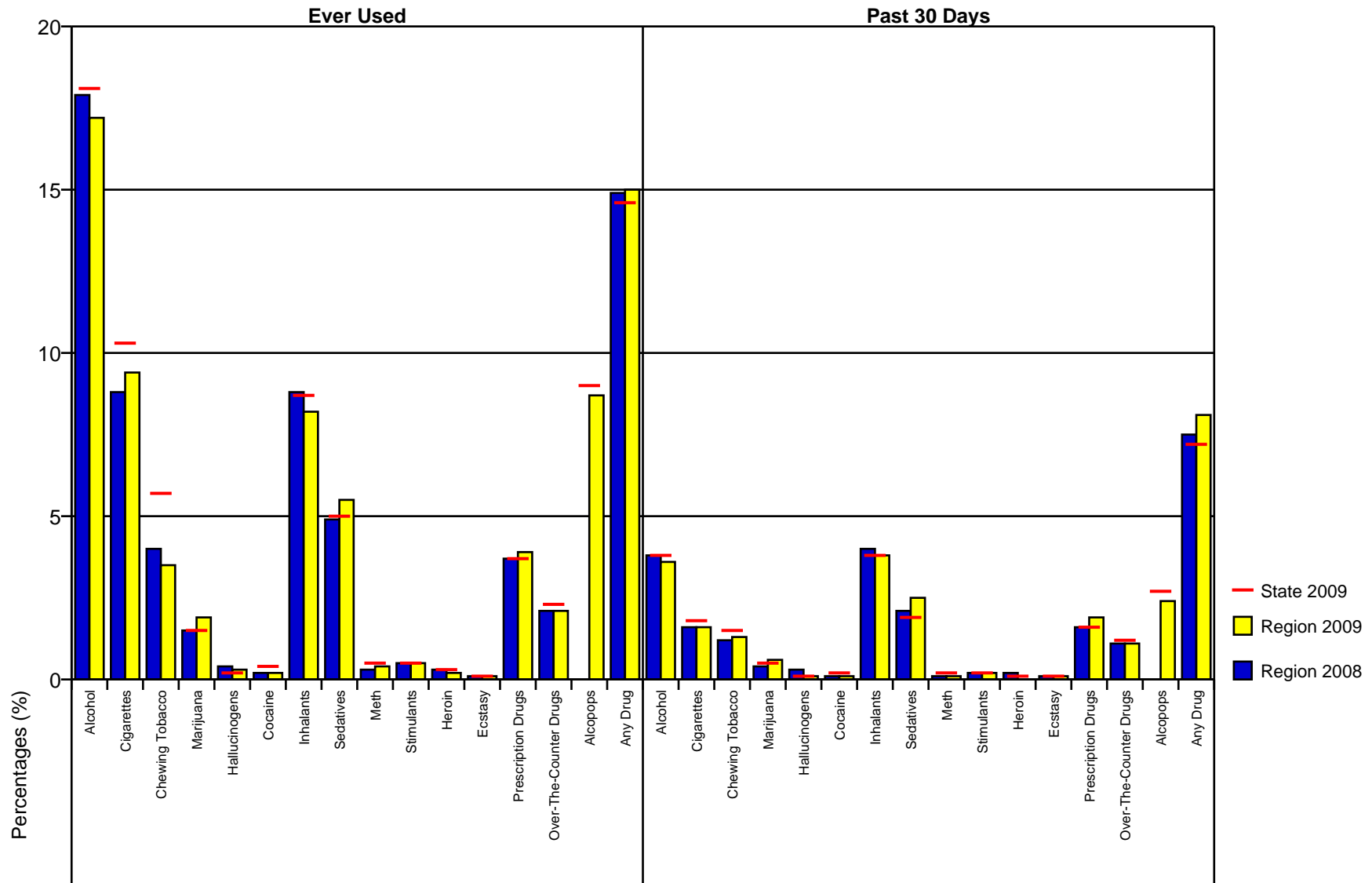


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Region 9

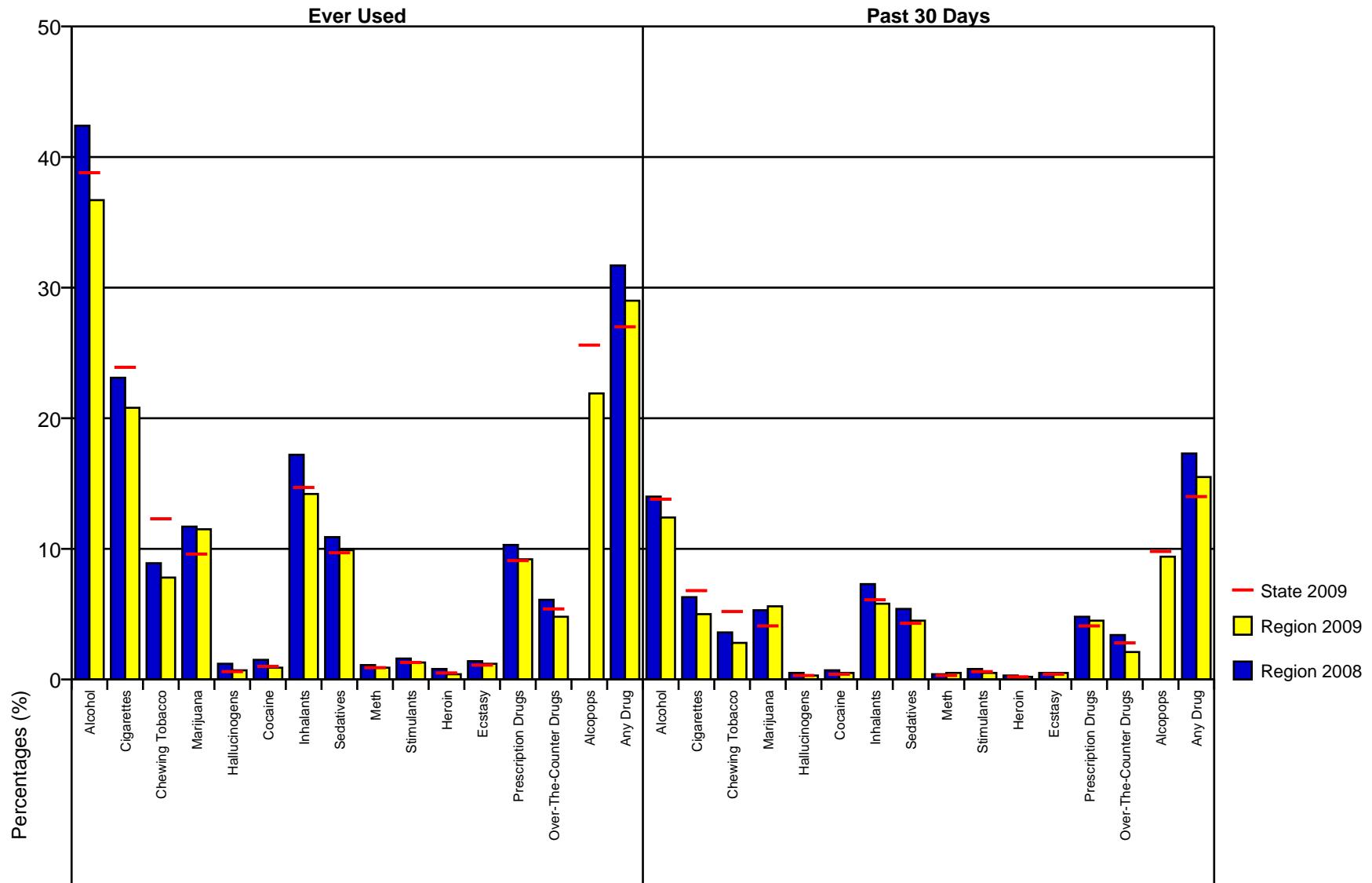


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 9

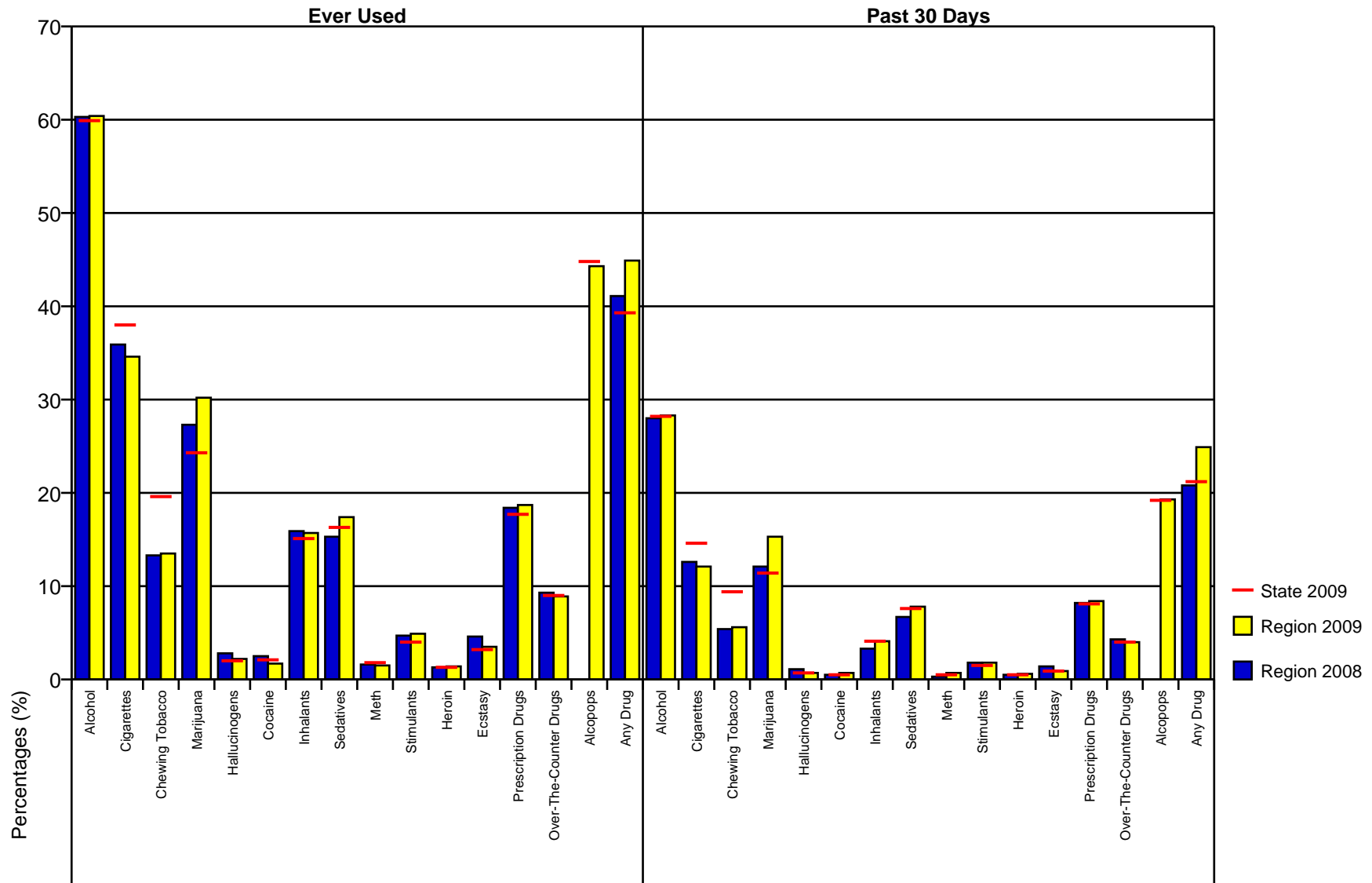


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 9

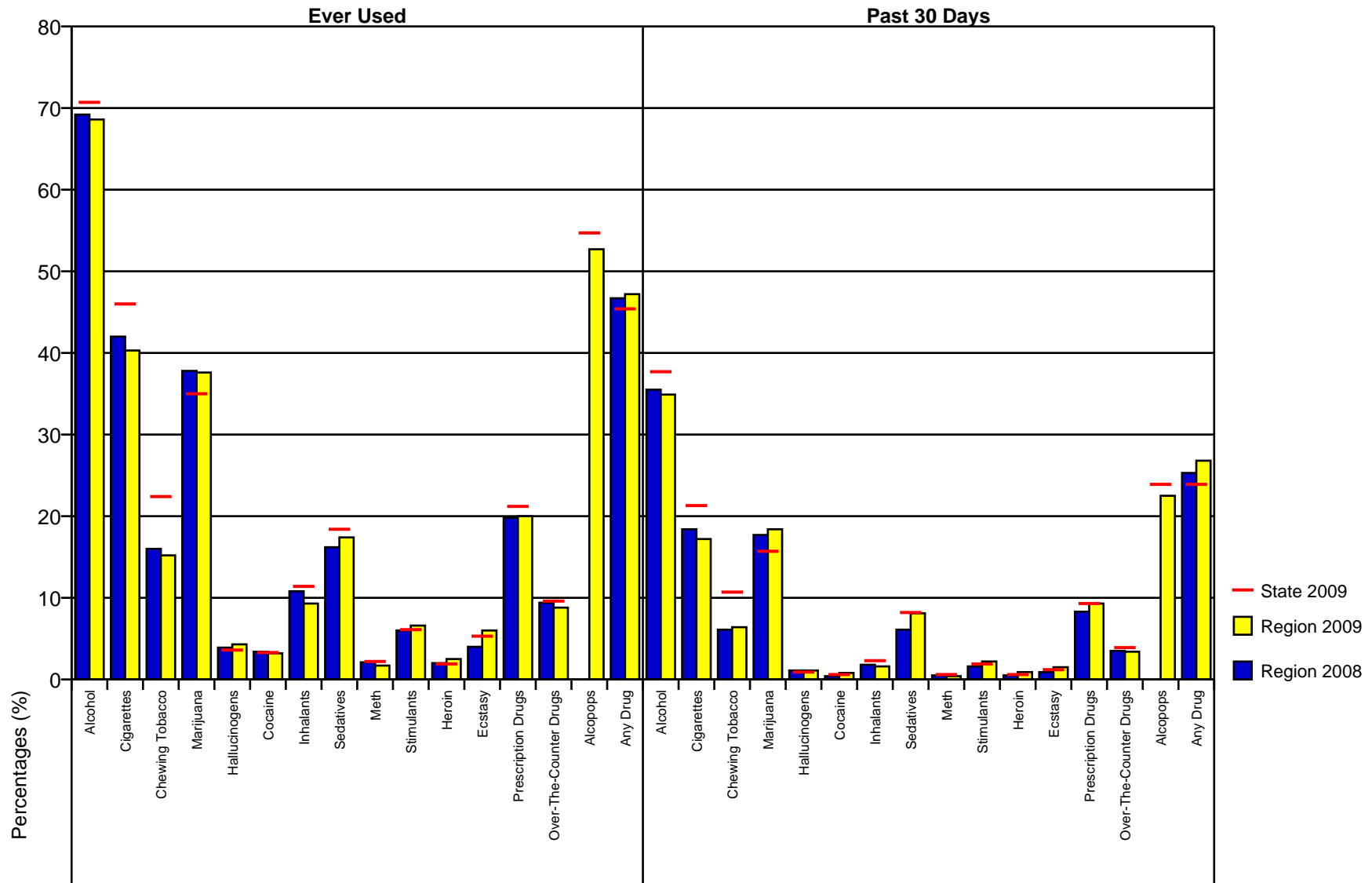


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 9

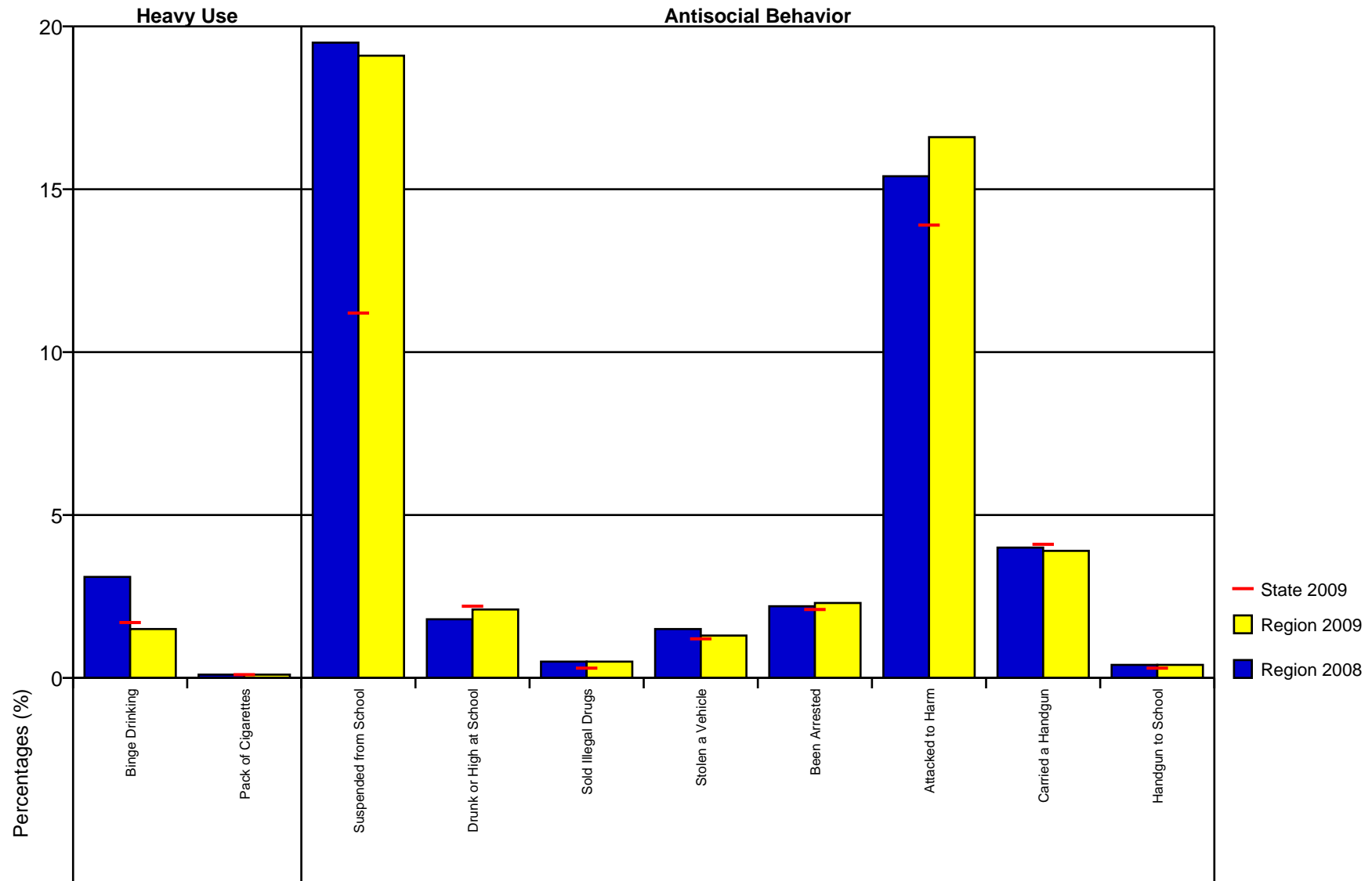


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 9

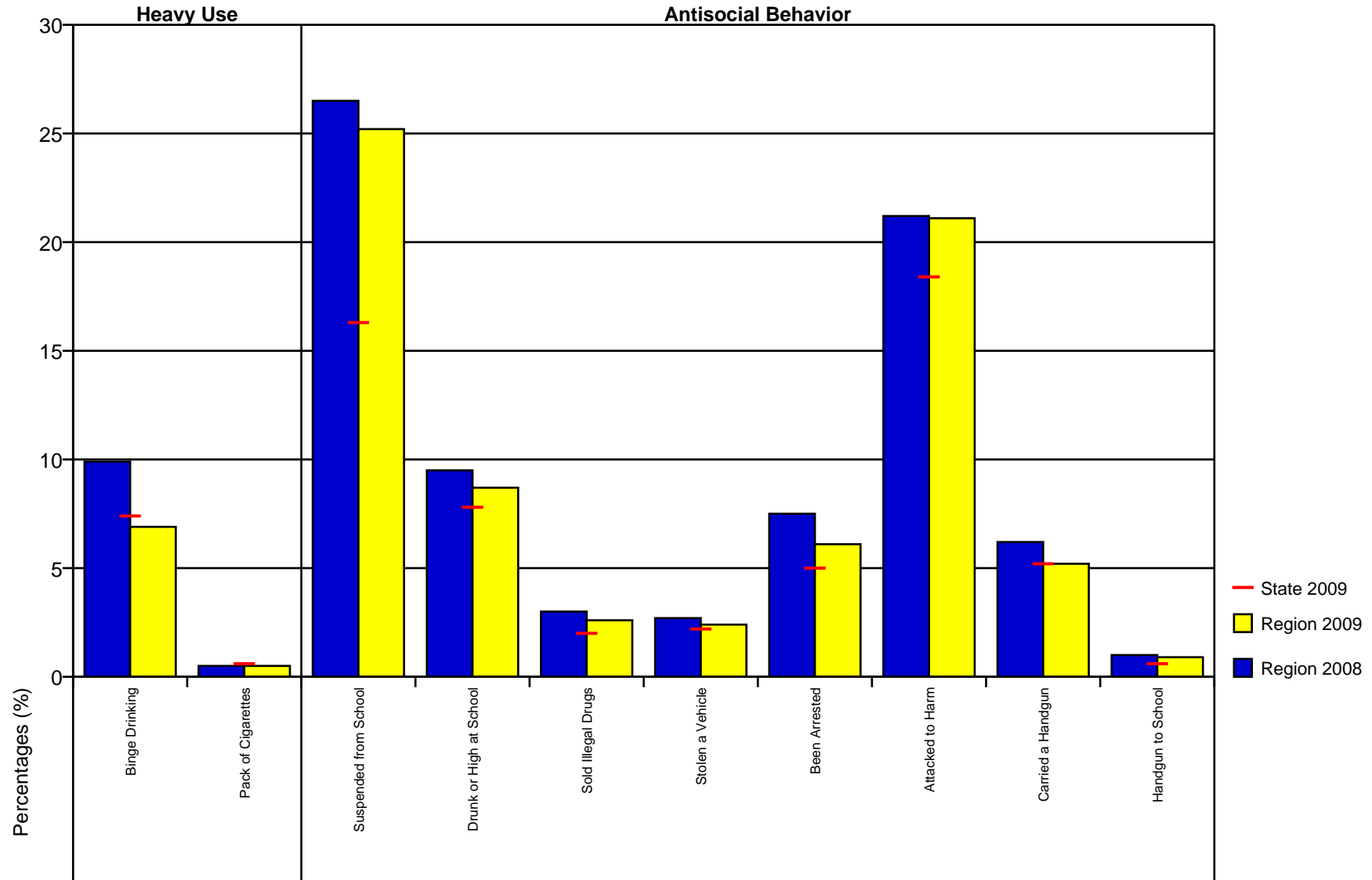


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 9

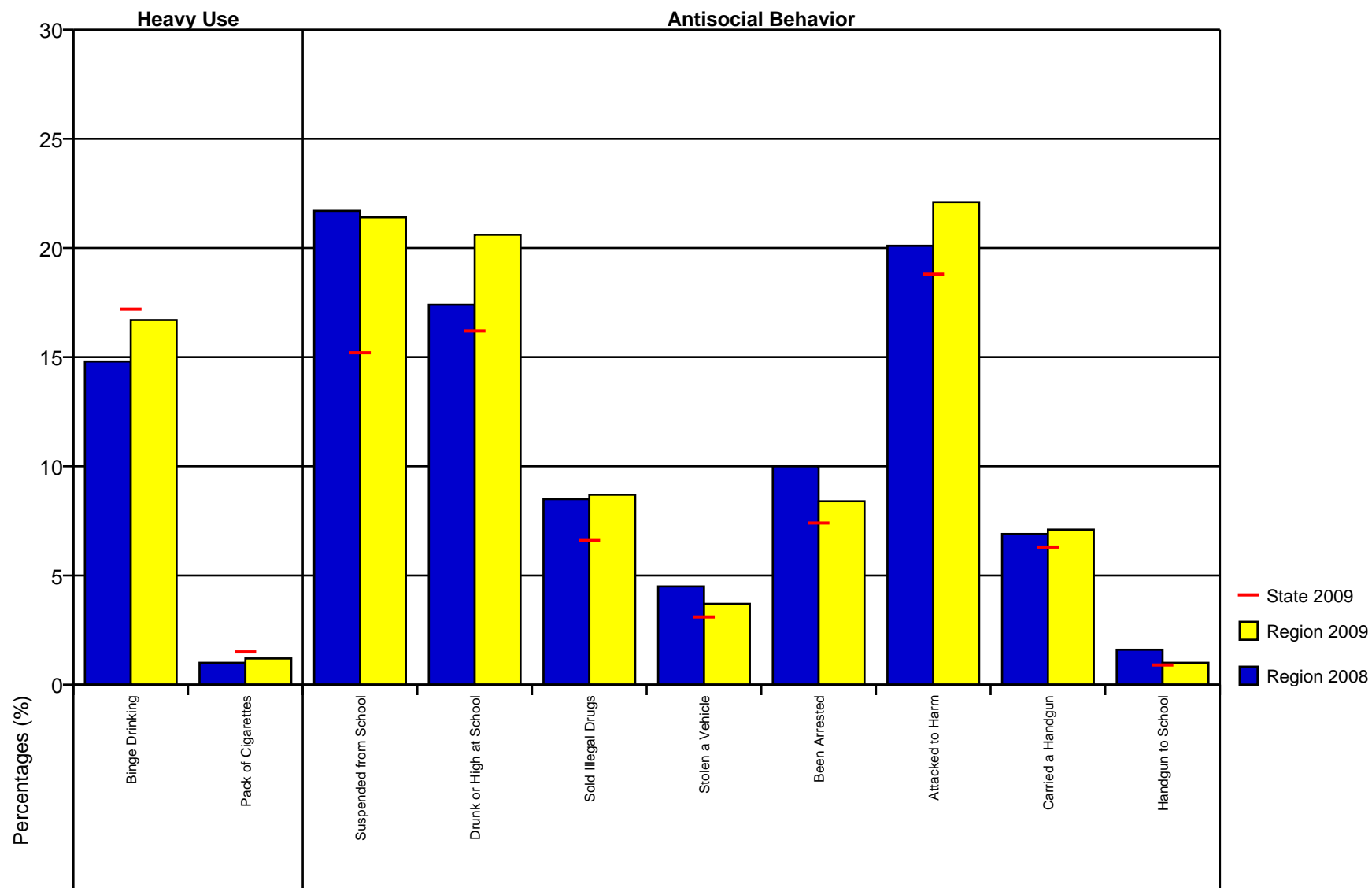


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 9

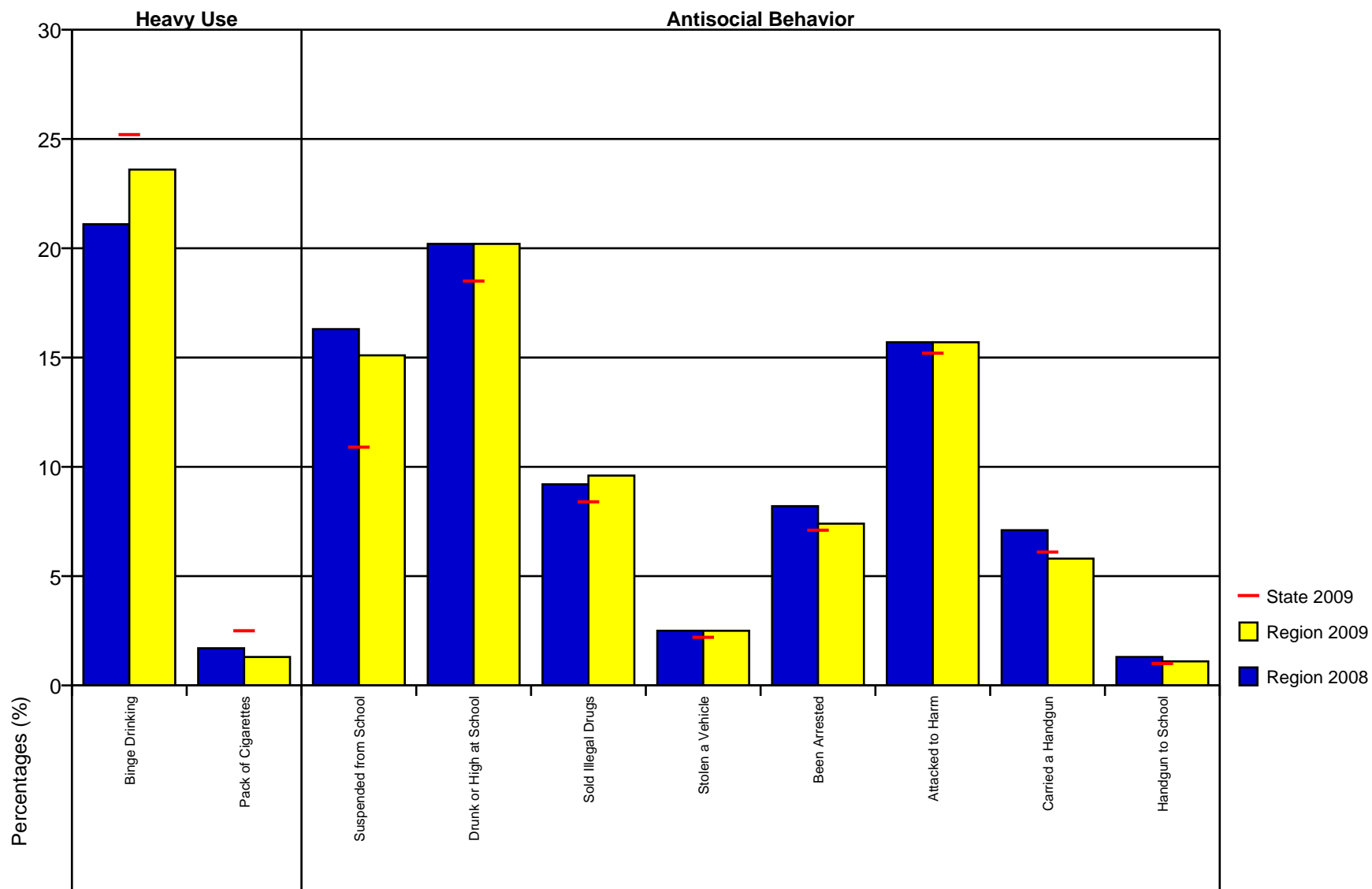


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 9

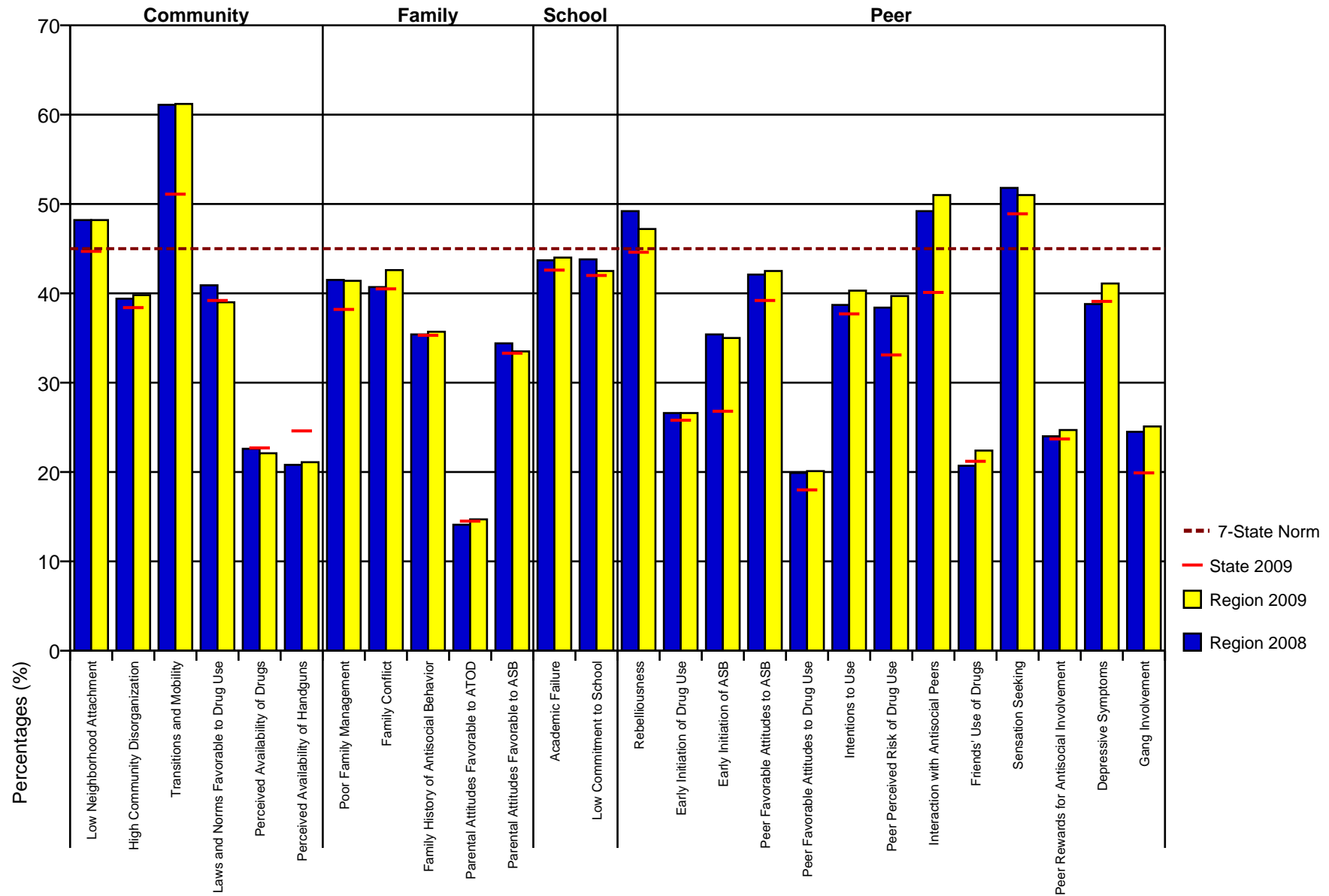


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 9

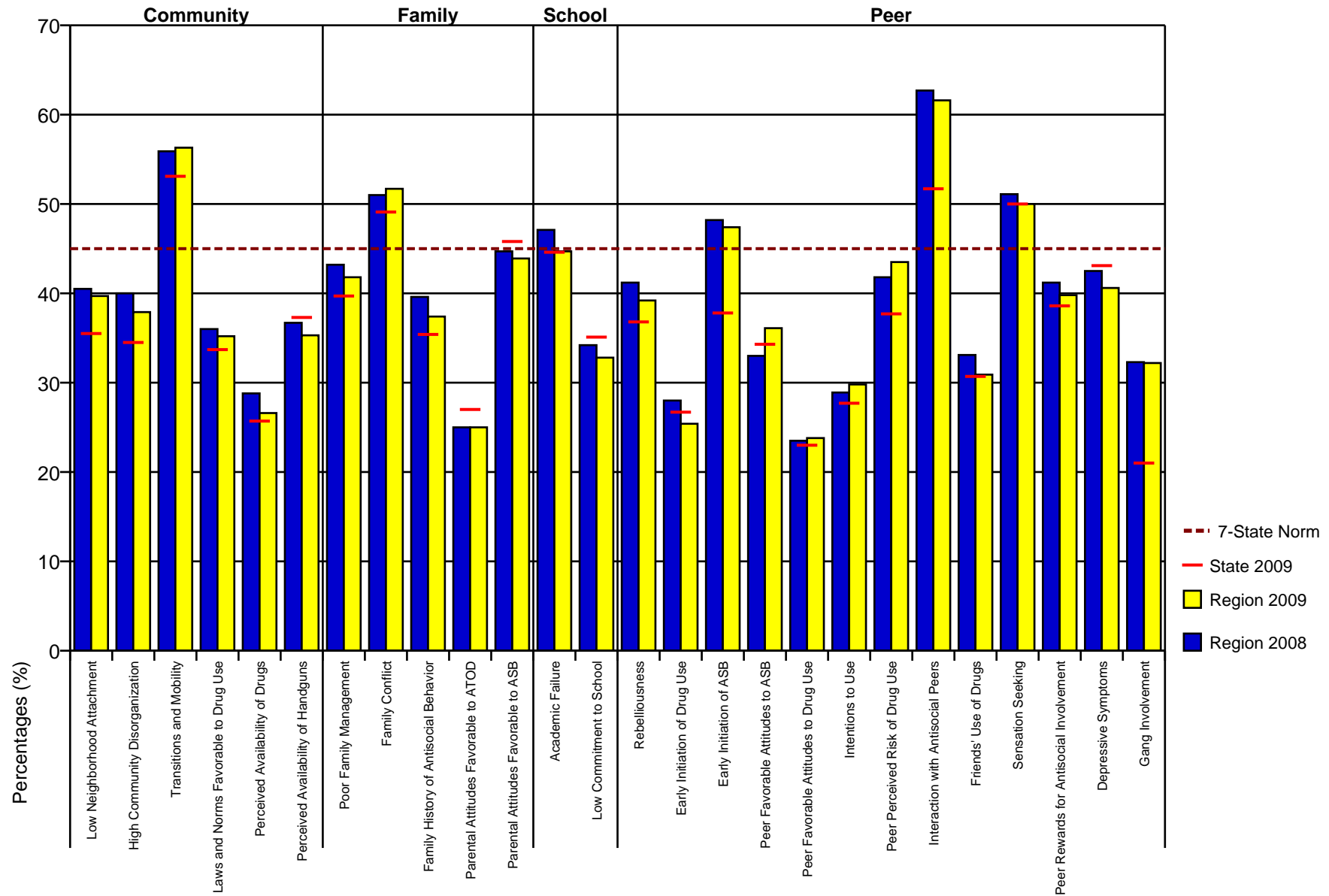


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 9

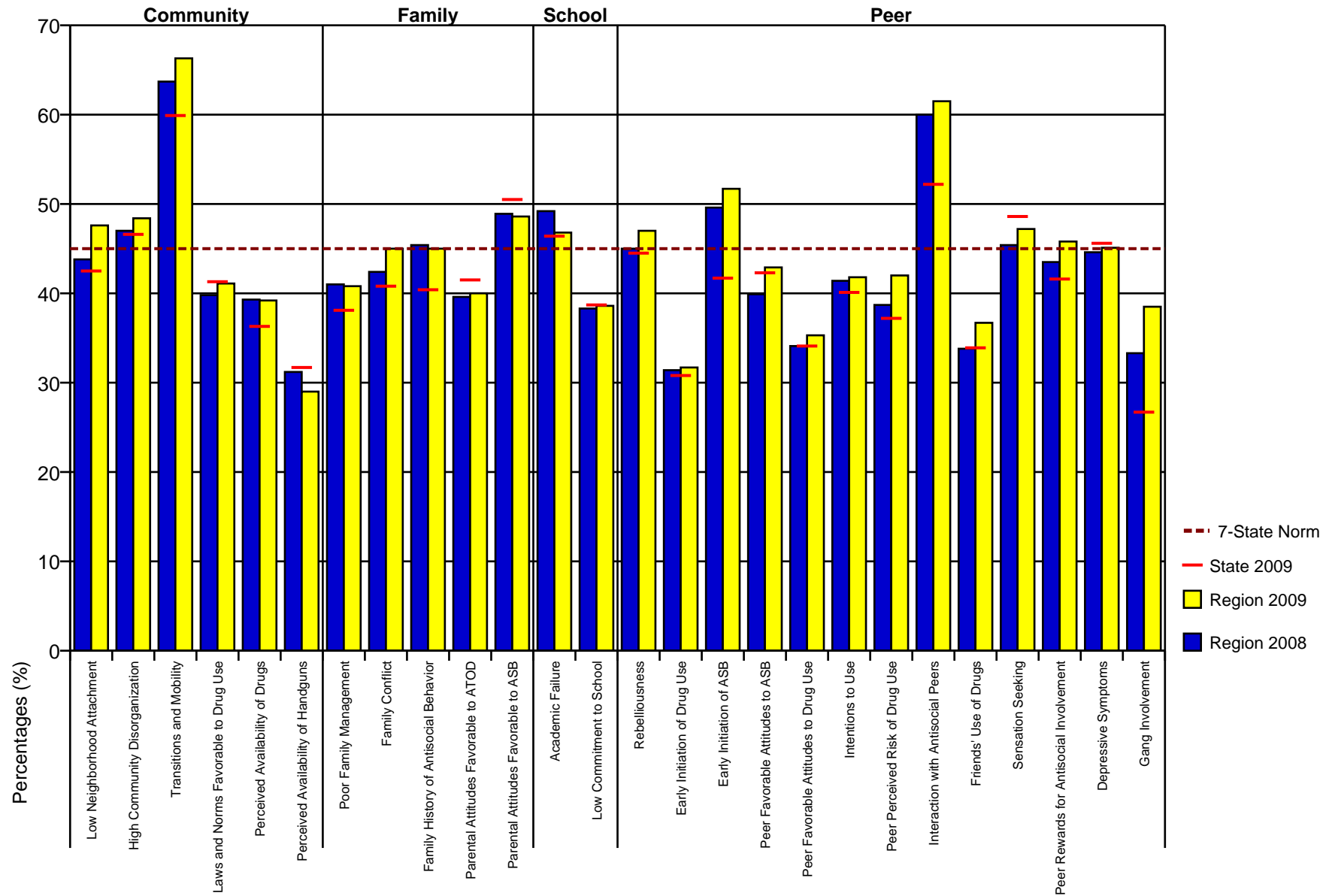


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 9

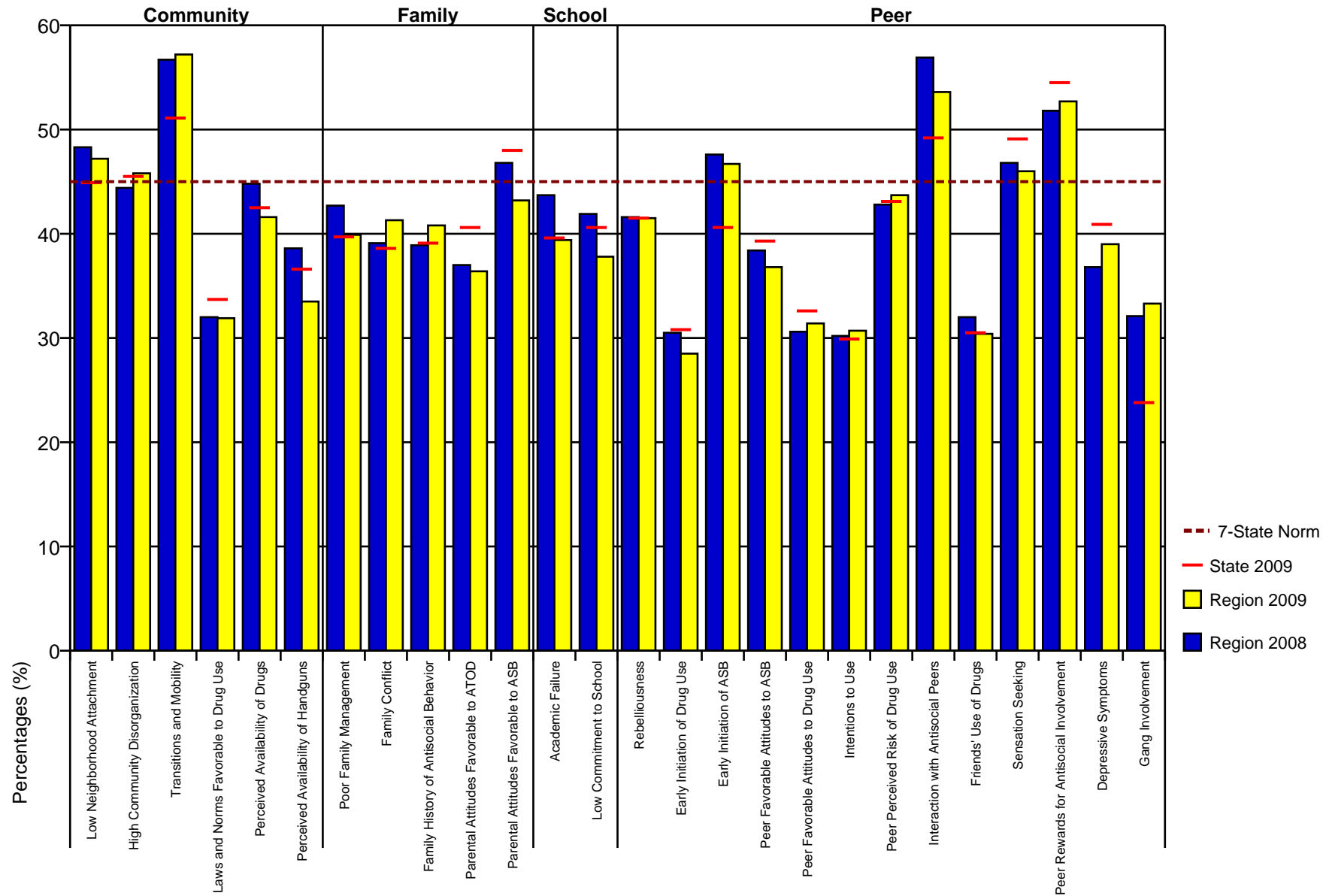


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 9

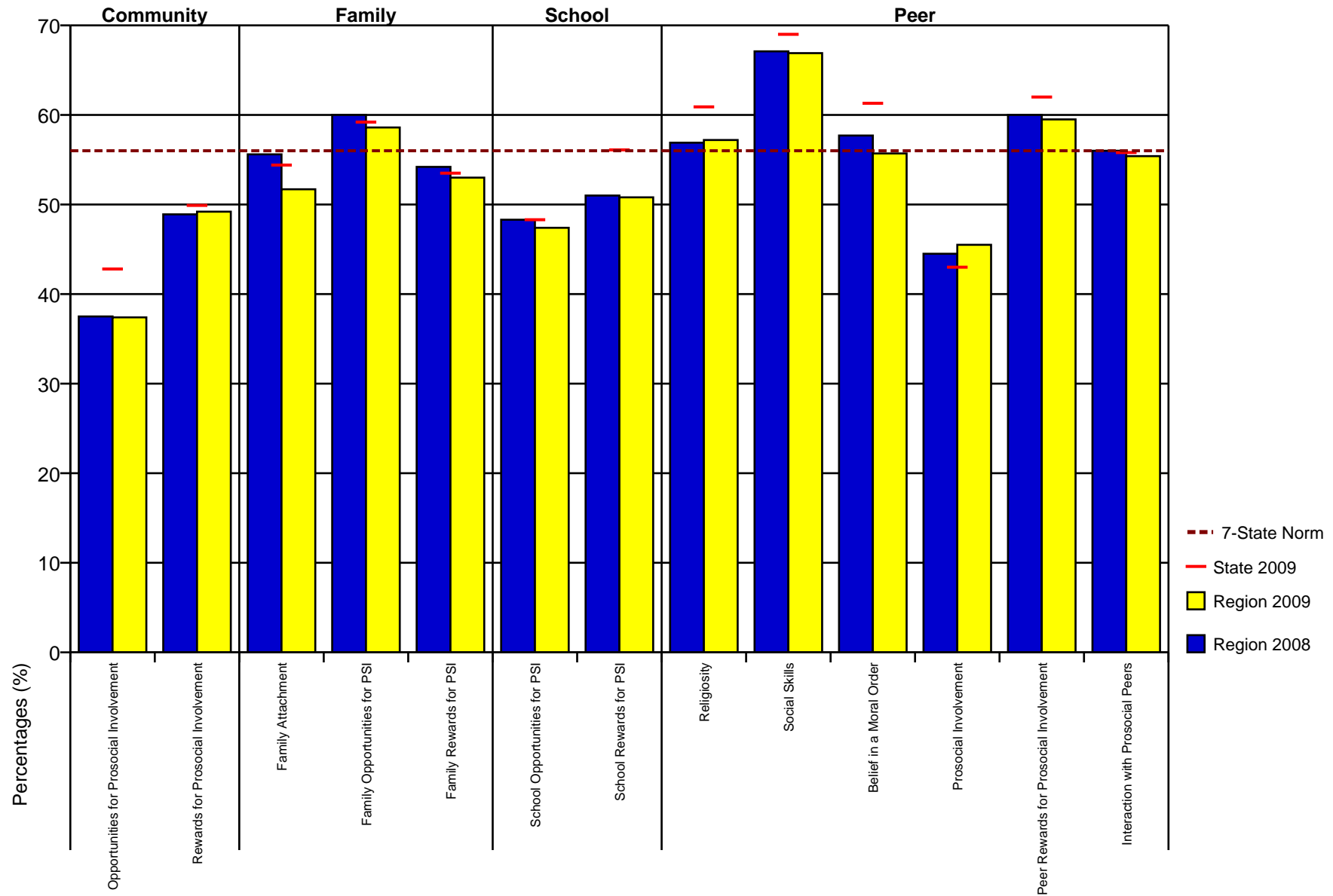


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 9

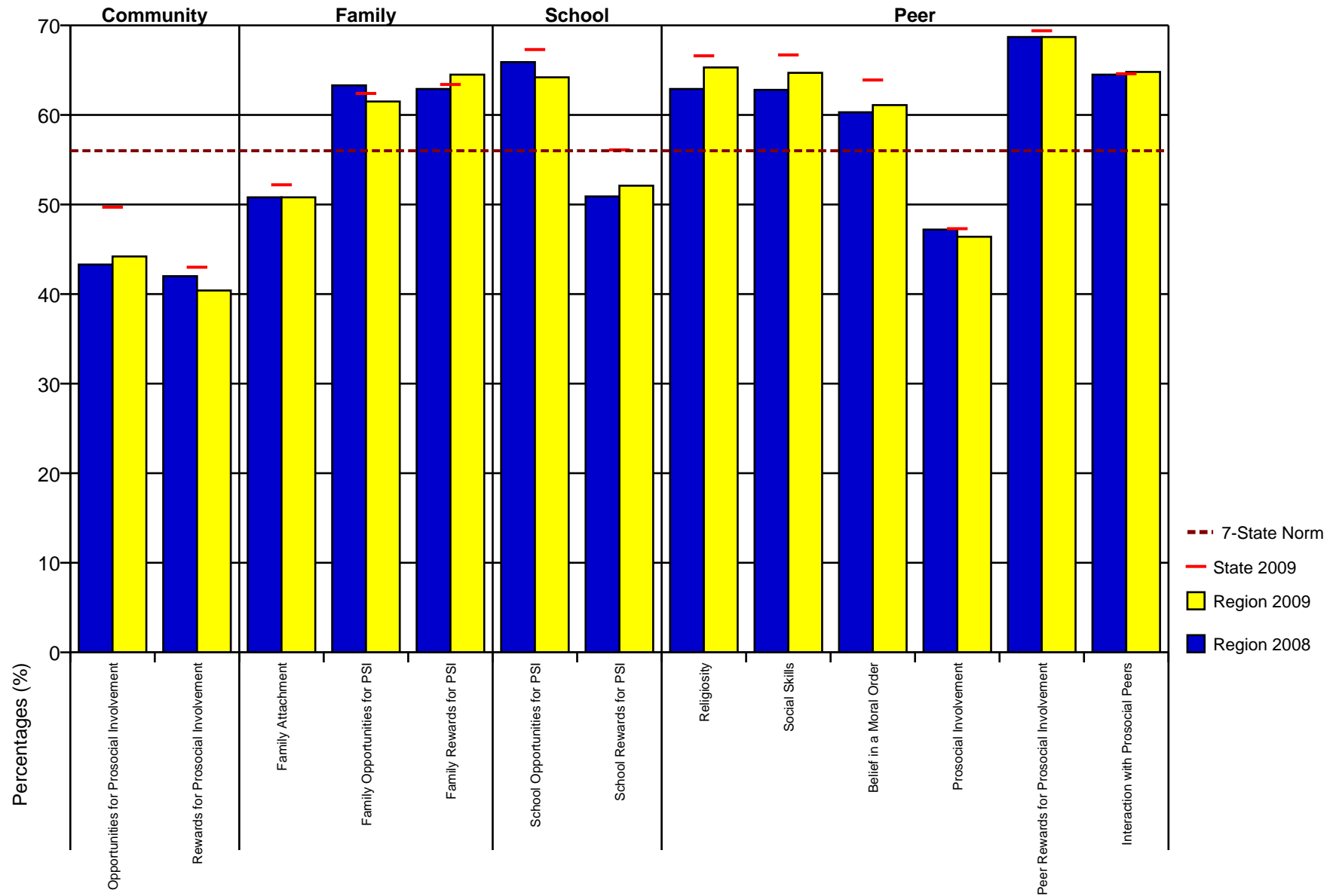


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 9

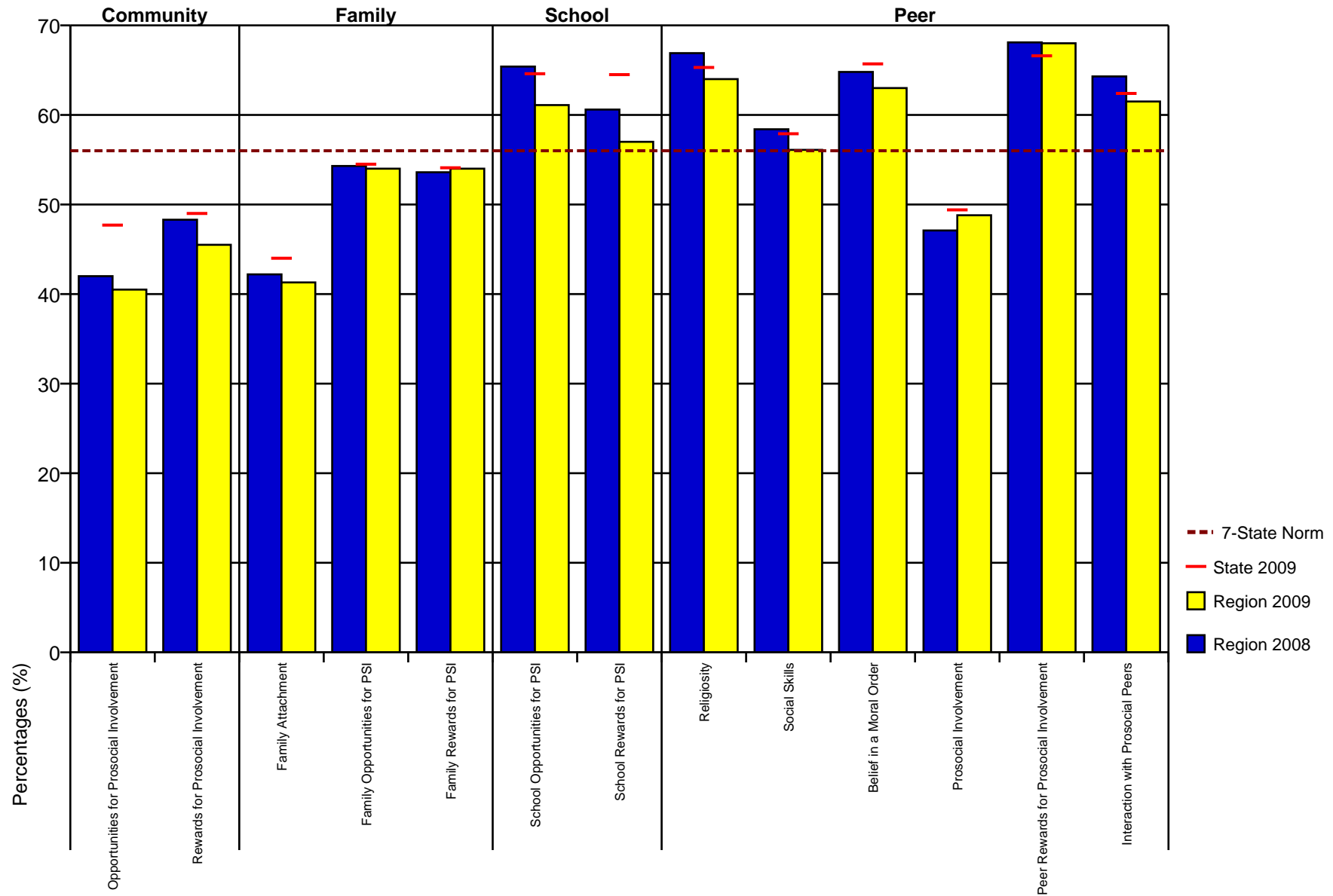


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 9

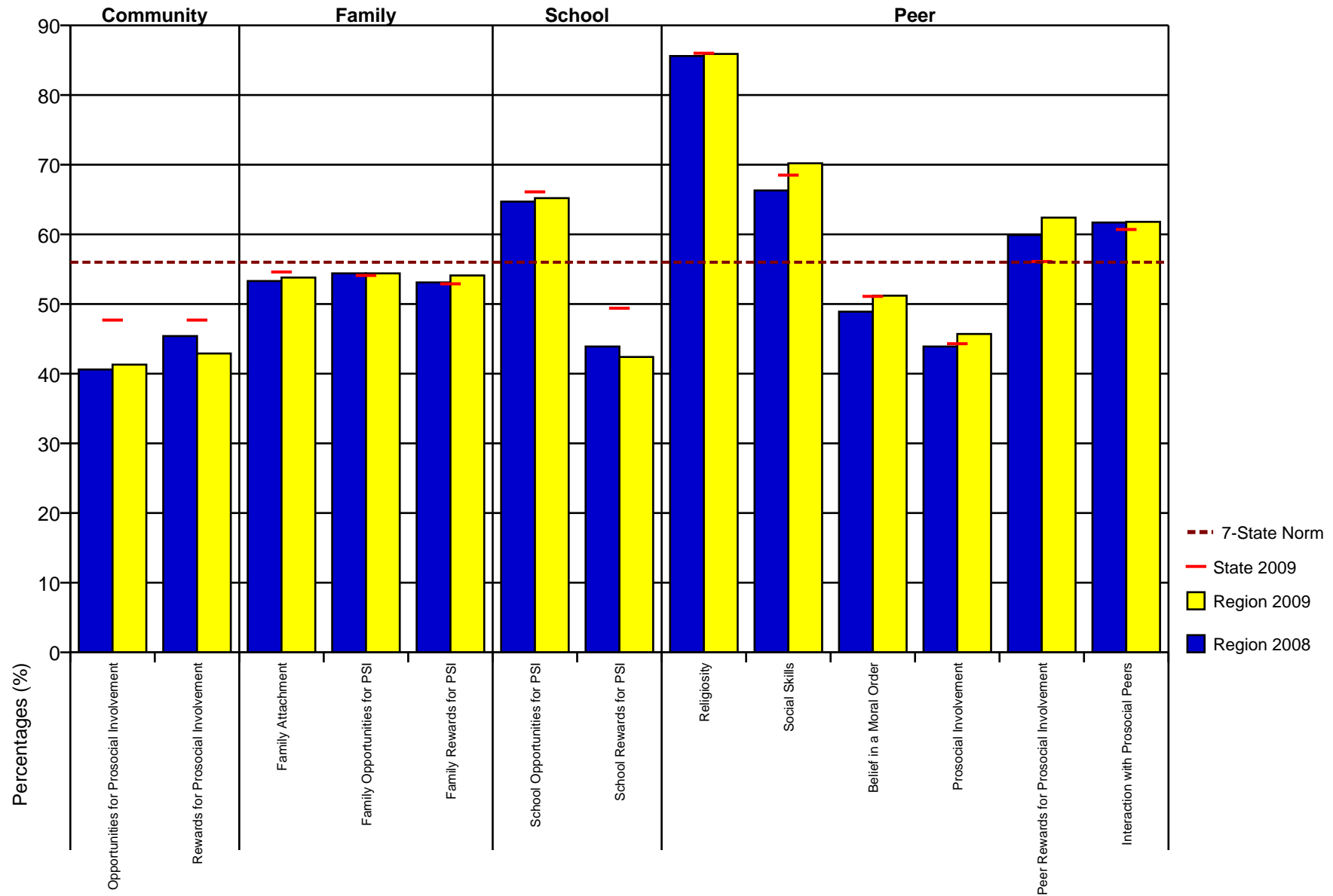


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 9

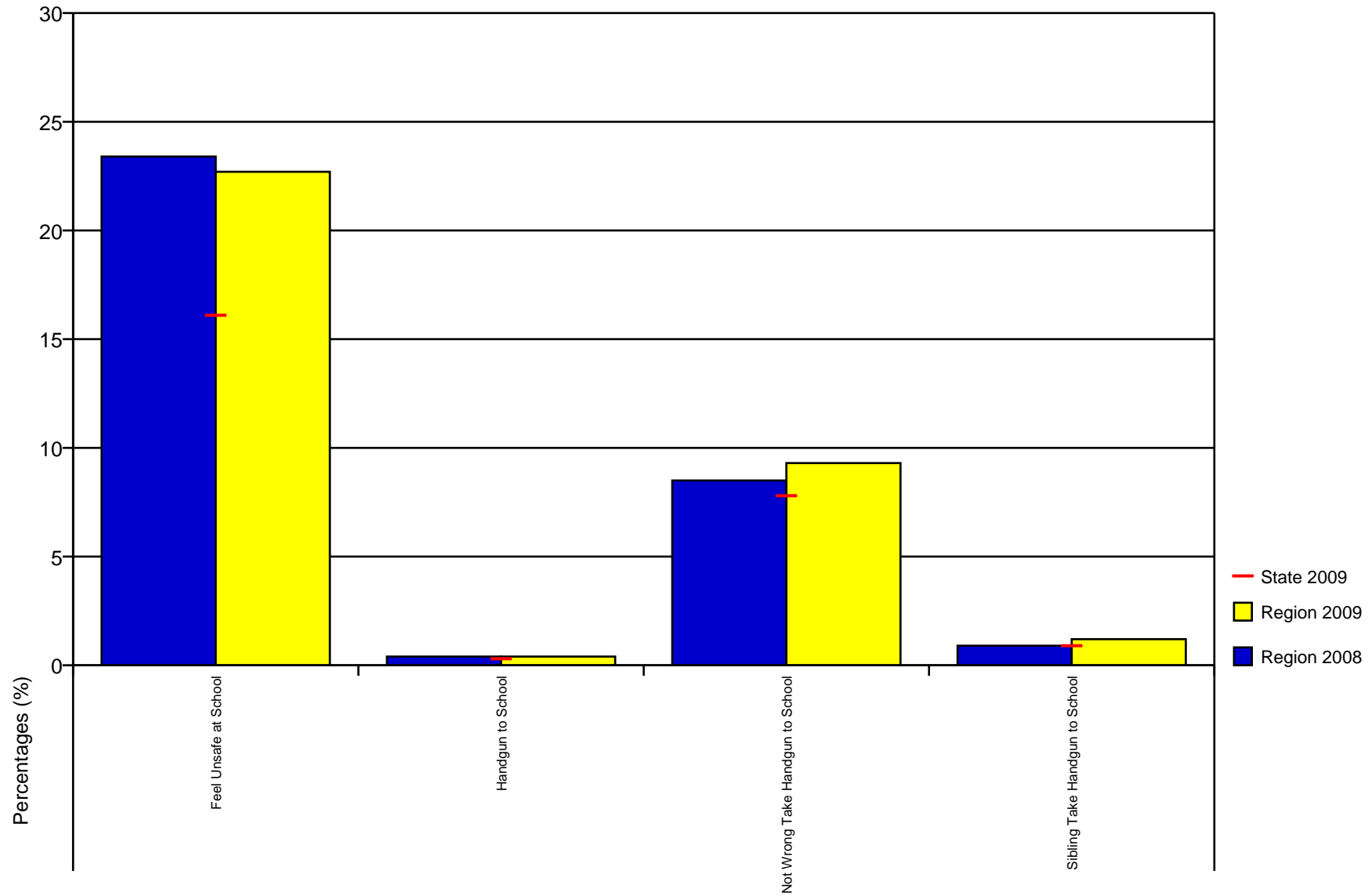


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 9

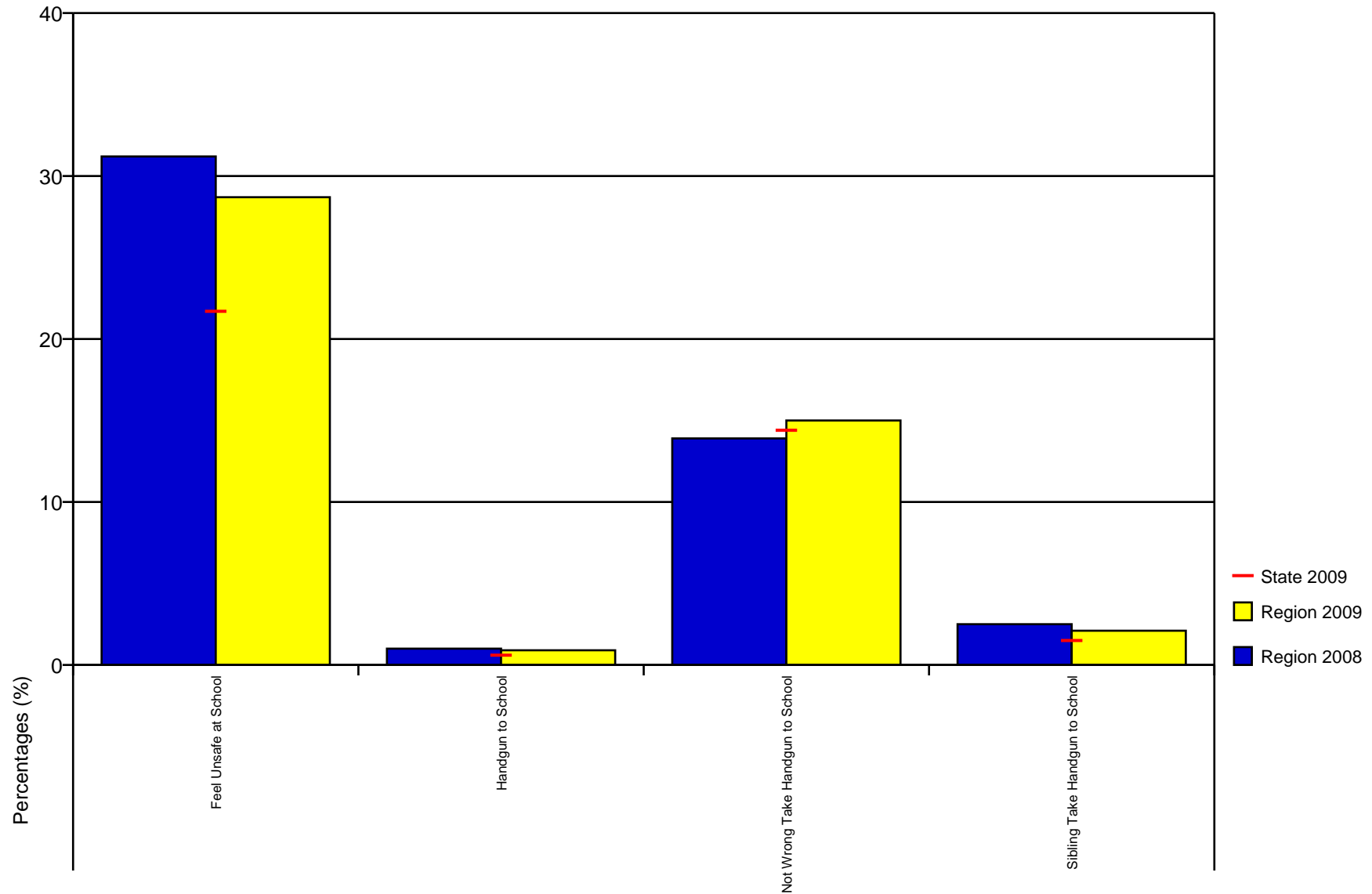


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 9

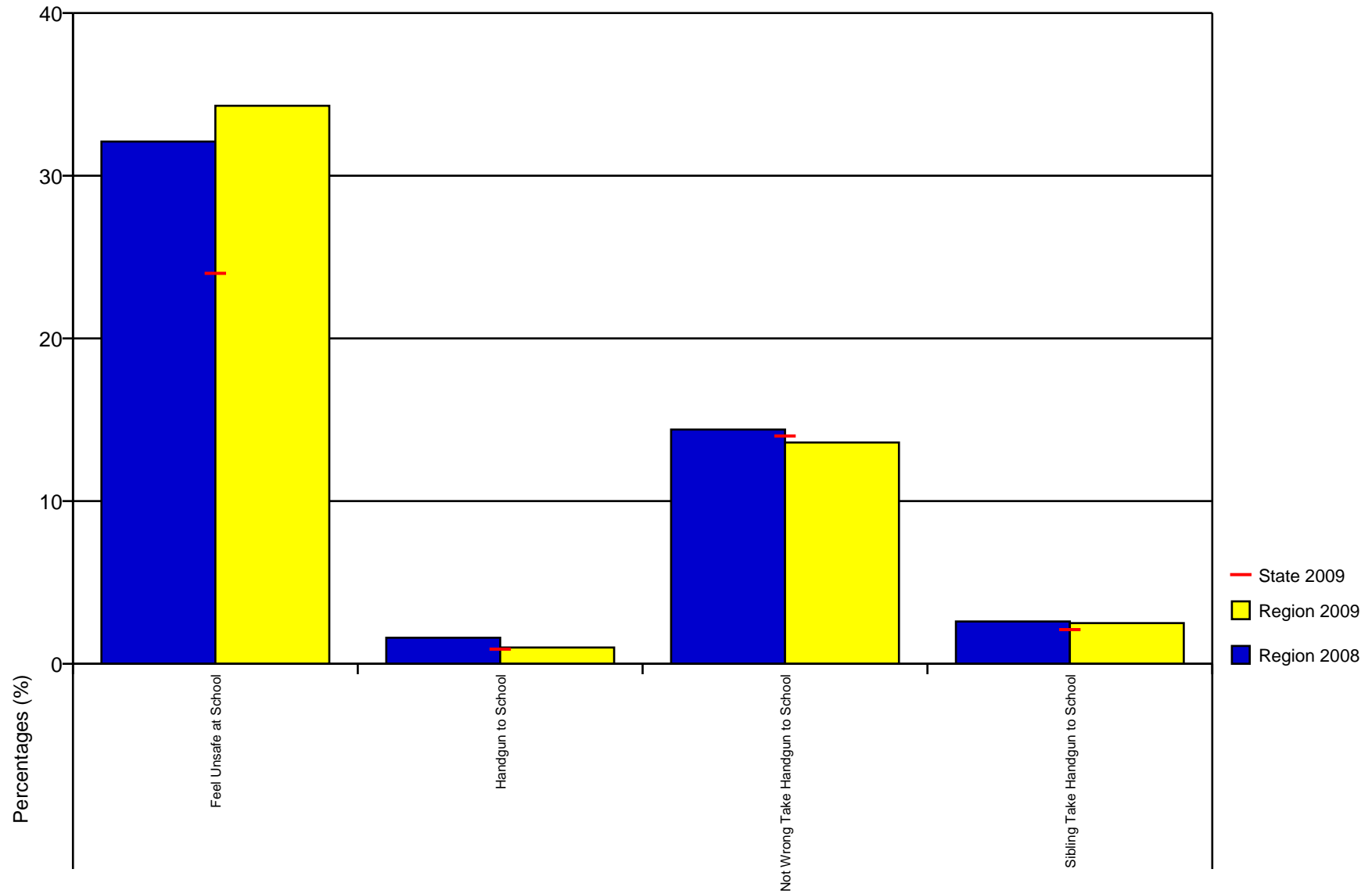


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 9

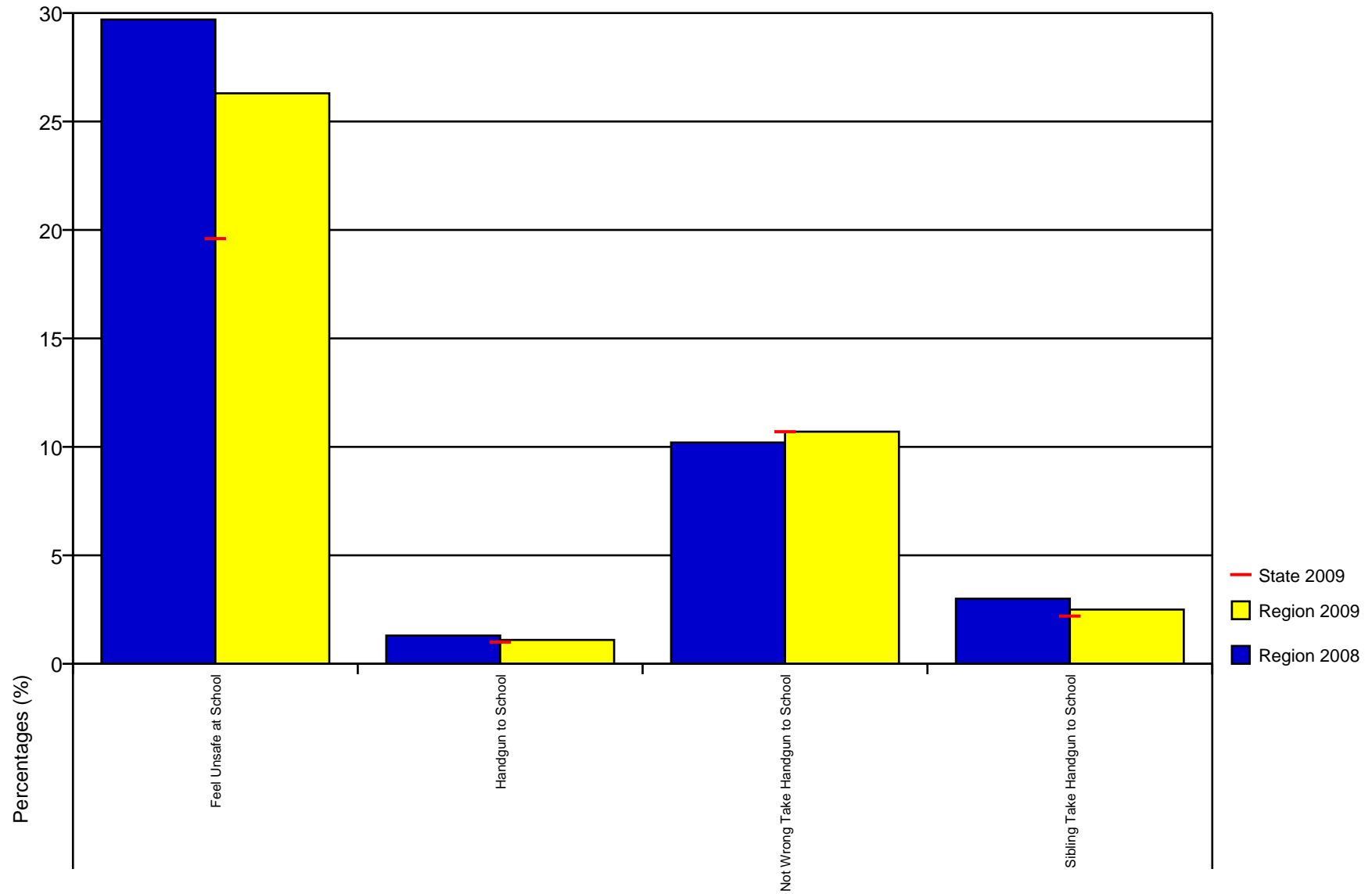


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 9

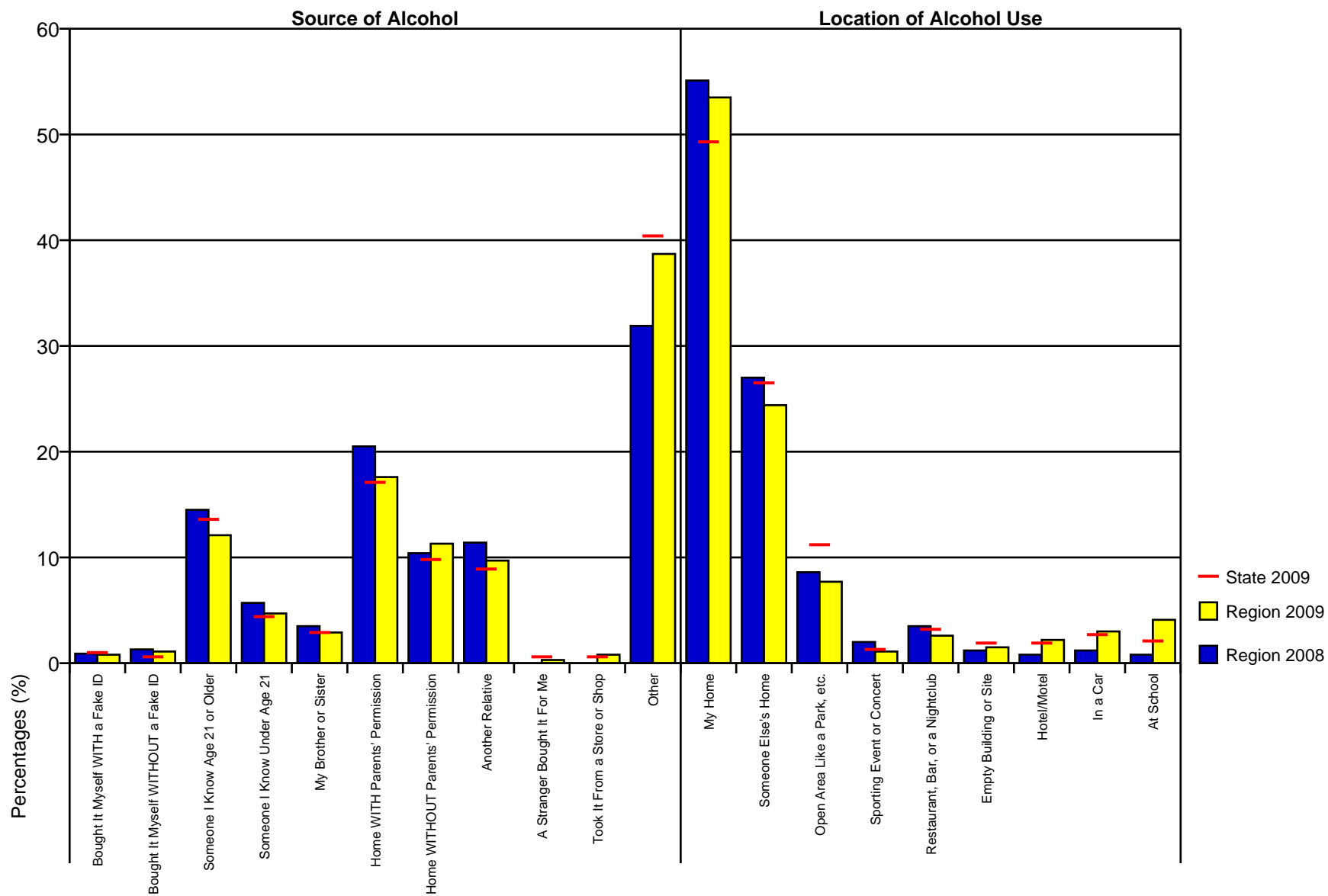


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 9

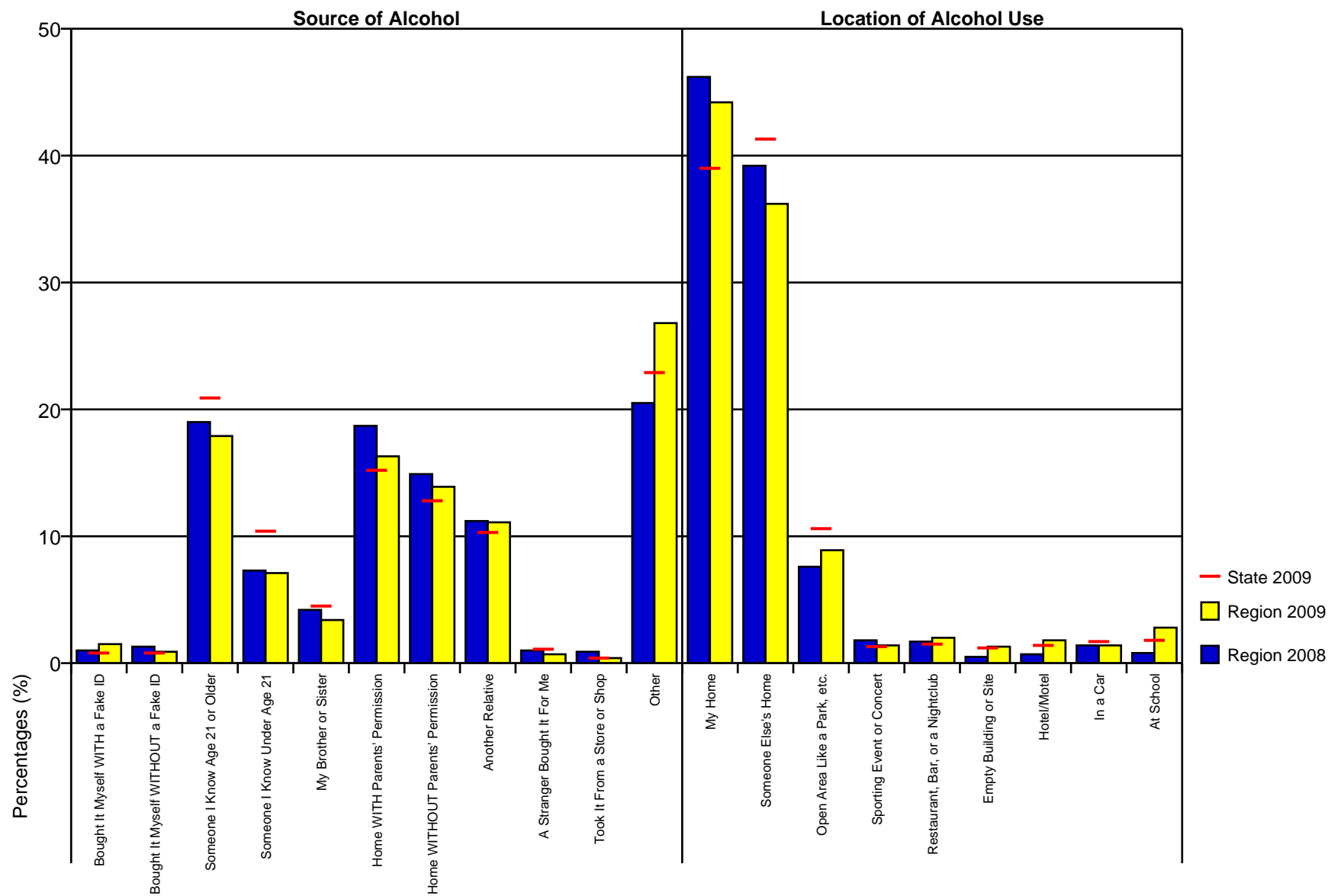


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 9

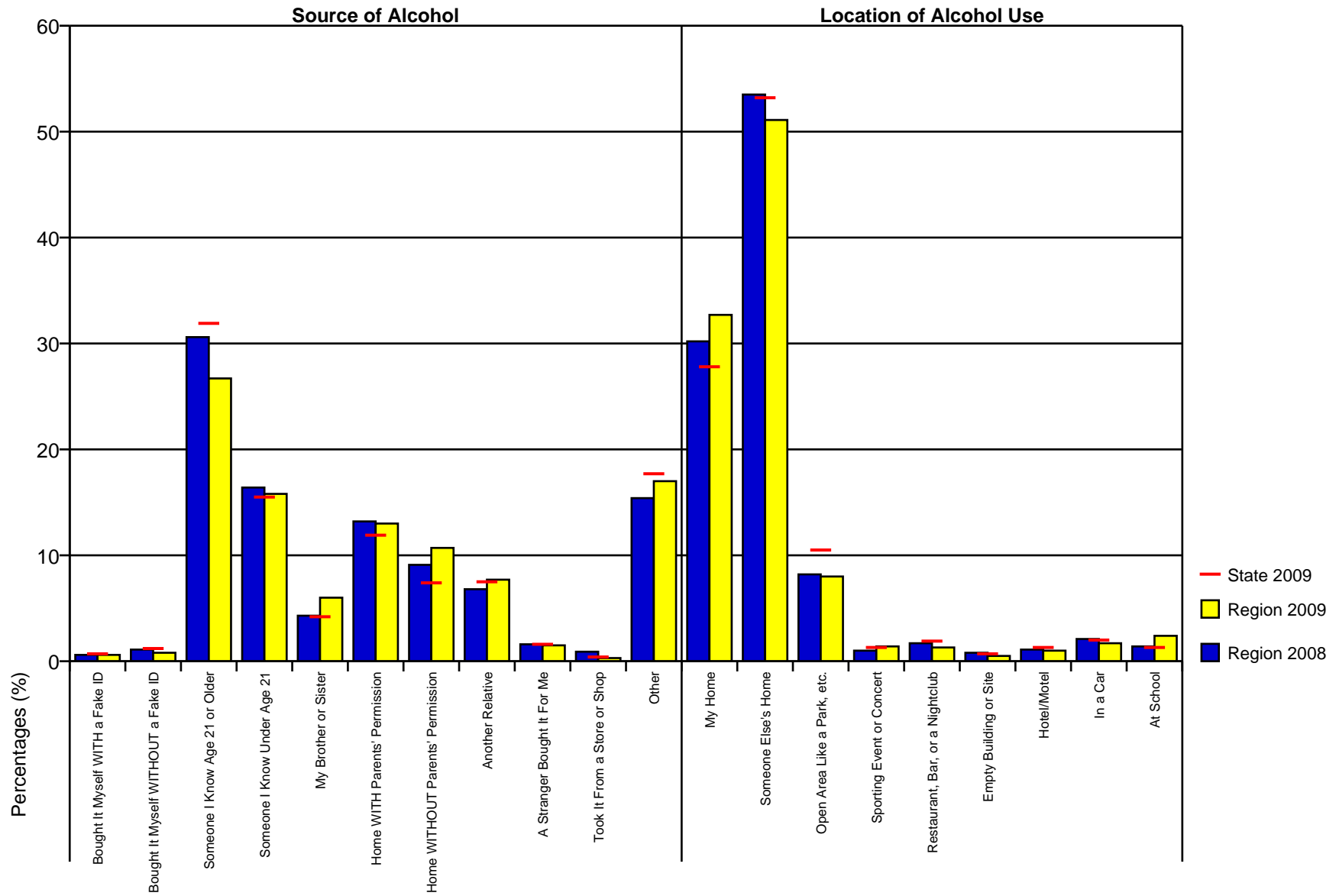


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 9

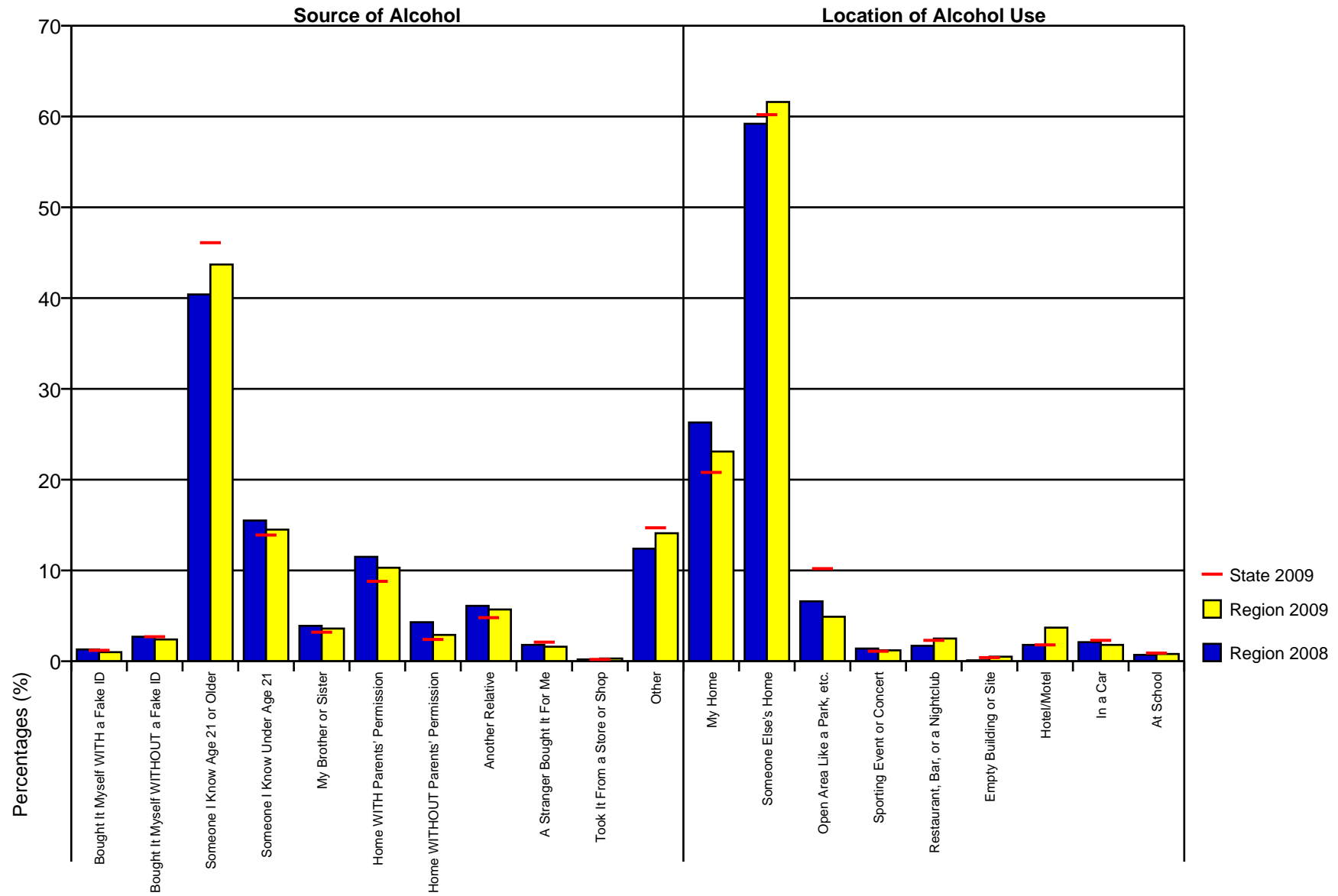


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.7	14.1	17.9	17.2
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	37.9	39.6	42.4	36.7
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	59.5	60.7	60.3	60.4
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	70.6	71.8	69.2	68.6
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	43.9	42.4	43.2	42.7
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.6	7.6	8.8	9.4
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	24.1	21.8	23.1	20.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	36.3	35.0	35.9	34.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	47.4	46.7	42.0	40.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	27.7	25.1	24.8	24.6
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.2	3.3	4.0	3.5
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	9.3	8.3	8.9	7.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	15.6	14.2	13.3	13.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	18.0	18.4	16.0	15.2
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	11.4	10.0	9.6	9.4
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	11.5	10.3	11.7	11.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	25.4	25.9	27.3	30.2
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	38.4	39.7	37.8	37.6
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	17.4	16.4	16.6	18.1
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.7
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.2
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
	MTF	–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	6.4	4.9	3.9	4.3
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
	MTF	–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.6
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.9
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	MTF	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.5	2.3	2.5	1.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	MTF	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	7.1	5.9	3.4	3.2
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
	MTF	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.3
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.0	7.7	8.8	8.2
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	13.4	15.2	17.2	14.2
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
	MTF	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	13.6	14.1	15.9	15.7
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
	MTF	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	11.1	12.1	10.8	9.3
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
	MTF	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	11.5	12.0	13.0	11.8
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.5
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	9.7	9.6	10.9	9.9
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
	MTF	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	16.7	15.0	15.3	17.4
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
	MTF	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	22.4	20.8	16.2	17.4
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
	MTF	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	12.5	11.4	10.9	11.8
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	4.1	3.1	2.1	1.7
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.9
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	9.4	8.5	6.0	6.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.9
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	4.2	2.8	2.0	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.1	3.2	4.6	3.5
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	6.5	5.8	4.0	6.0
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.4	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.8	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.2	11.9	14.9	15.0
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	24.2	25.3	31.7	29.0
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	35.7	36.0	41.1	44.9
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	45.1	46.4	46.7	47.2
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	27.5	27.4	31.1	32.1
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.1	3.0	3.8	3.6
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	15.0	14.4	14.0	12.4
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	29.7	28.8	28.0	28.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	40.4	41.3	35.5	34.9
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	20.6	19.1	17.7	17.9
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	12.4	13.4	12.6	12.1
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	21.3	22.8	18.4	17.2
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	9.4	9.4	8.4	8.1
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	4.1	2.7	3.6	2.8
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	7.0	7.2	5.4	5.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	8.0	7.9	6.1	6.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	6.3	4.9	5.3	5.6
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	12.8	13.3	12.1	15.3
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	17.9	19.1	17.7	18.4
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.9
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	5.2	6.2	7.3	5.8
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.1
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.6
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.5
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.8
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.1	8.6	6.1	8.1
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	6.0	5.0	4.7	5.4
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	3.3	2.1	1.6	2.2
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.5
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.3	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.0	5.4	7.5	8.1
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	12.4	12.8	17.3	15.5
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	18.0	19.5	20.8	24.9
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	23.2	23.0	25.3	26.8
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	14.0	13.9	16.4	17.7
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.0	2.2	3.1	1.5
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	9.5	8.9	9.9	6.9
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	18.7	16.3	14.8	16.7
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	27.6	25.4	21.1	23.6
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	13.6	11.6	10.9	10.9
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.3
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.9	18.0	19.5	19.1
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	20.6	24.7	26.5	25.2
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	17.8	18.6	21.7	21.4
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	13.2	14.3	16.3	15.1
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	17.1	19.3	21.3	20.6
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	8.8	8.9	9.5	8.7
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	16.7	16.0	17.4	20.6
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	22.3	21.3	20.2	20.2
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	11.6	10.5	10.7	11.7
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	8.3	7.1	8.5	8.7
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	11.6	11.3	9.2	9.6
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.4
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.7	3.4	4.5	3.7
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.5
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.4
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	6.5	5.7	7.5	6.1
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	10.4	7.5	10.0	8.4
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	8.1	7.5	8.2	7.4
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	6.7	5.3	6.5	5.8
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.8	14.2	15.4	16.6
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	20.3	21.0	21.2	21.1
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	19.8	18.2	20.1	22.1
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	15.9	15.0	15.7	15.7
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	17.5	17.1	18.1	19.0
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.9
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.2
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	7.2	6.5	7.1	5.8
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.4
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.7	47.8	48.2	48.2
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	39.5	39.9	40.5	39.7
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	45.7	45.6	43.8	47.6
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	44.9	48.2	48.3	47.2
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	44.2	45.2	45.1	45.5
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.7	39.4	39.4	39.8
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	35.0	36.1	40.0	37.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	46.8	45.2	47.0	48.4
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	44.7	43.3	44.4	45.8
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	41.5	40.6	42.2	42.5
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.4	60.0	61.1	61.2
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	46.8	55.0	55.9	56.3
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	56.9	65.7	63.7	66.3
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	48.2	49.2	56.7	57.2
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	49.1	57.9	59.3	60.3
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.6	40.8	40.9	39.0
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	28.4	35.7	36.0	35.2
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	18.7	40.2	39.8	41.1
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	9.2	31.1	32.0	31.9
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	34.4	37.4	37.6	37.0
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.0	20.7	22.6	22.1
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	27.8	26.0	28.8	26.6
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	41.7	39.5	39.3	39.2
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	49.1	46.2	44.8	41.6
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	34.1	31.4	32.3	31.6
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.0	20.3	20.8	21.1
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	37.4	35.7	36.7	35.3
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	32.4	28.5	31.2	29.0
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	40.1	34.7	38.6	33.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	32.5	29.2	31.0	29.5
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.4	37.2	41.5	41.4
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	41.5	41.7	43.2	41.8
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	41.7	39.3	41.0	40.8
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	42.5	42.6	42.7	39.9
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	40.6	40.0	42.1	41.0
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.3	38.0	40.7	42.6
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	51.2	49.8	51.0	51.7
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	42.6	41.5	42.4	45.0
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	39.0	37.5	39.1	41.3
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	44.1	41.9	43.6	45.4
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.9	33.8	35.4	35.7
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	18.3	38.0	39.6	37.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	18.7	41.0	45.4	45.0
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	11.7	38.9	38.9	40.8
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	18.9	37.6	39.6	39.6
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.7	10.7	14.1	14.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.0
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	39.2	39.5	39.6	40.0
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	37.9	40.6	37.0	36.4
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	28.0	26.8	27.2	28.2
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.0	29.4	34.4	33.5
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	42.2	41.9	44.7	43.9
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	48.8	47.5	48.9	48.6
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	29.3	45.6	46.8	43.2
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	39.5	40.1	42.9	42.1
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.6	45.8	43.7	44.0
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	42.3	45.3	47.1	44.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	45.4	47.1	49.2	46.8
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	39.1	40.4	43.7	39.4
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	40.3	45.0	45.8	44.0
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	83.8	40.1	43.8	42.5
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	57.0	34.1	34.2	32.8
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	51.5	39.4	38.3	38.6
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	58.6	43.9	41.9	37.8
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	63.3	39.0	39.6	38.0
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	48.0	46.1	49.2	47.2
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	37.0	39.2	41.2	39.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	47.1	45.3	45.0	47.0
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	42.2	42.7	41.6	41.5
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	43.8	43.5	44.7	43.8
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.8	23.2	26.6	26.6
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	9.7	25.9	28.0	25.4
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	28.4	30.9	31.4	31.7
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	52.4	33.2	30.5	28.5
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	23.9	27.4	28.8	27.8
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.7	33.1	35.4	35.0
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	41.7	46.5	48.2	47.4
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	44.7	46.7	49.6	51.7
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	41.8	44.2	47.6	46.7
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	39.3	41.8	44.3	44.6
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.1	38.6	42.1	42.5
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	32.7	33.8	33.0	36.1
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	43.3	40.9	39.9	42.9
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	39.2	40.7	38.4	36.8
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	37.9	38.2	38.4	39.7
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.3	18.3	19.9	20.1
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	22.6	22.8	23.5	23.8
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	33.4	32.8	34.1	35.3
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	33.2	35.9	30.6	31.4
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	26.4	26.0	26.0	26.9
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.5	36.4	38.7	40.3
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	26.3	26.1	28.9	29.8
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	38.0	39.4	41.4	41.8
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	29.5	31.9	30.2	30.7
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	33.5	33.5	35.0	35.9
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.0	37.2	38.4	39.7
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	37.5	38.9	41.8	43.5
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	34.9	34.3	38.7	42.0
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	45.0	44.4	42.8	43.7
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	37.2	38.3	40.2	42.1
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.1	47.8	49.2	51.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	57.6	60.7	62.7	61.6
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	59.4	56.7	60.0	61.5
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	50.1	52.5	56.9	53.6
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	53.7	54.1	56.7	56.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.4	19.1	20.7	22.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	30.5	30.3	33.1	30.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	30.2	31.9	33.8	36.7
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	27.6	33.3	32.0	30.4
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	27.3	27.6	29.1	29.7
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.5	49.9	51.8	51.0
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	41.1	49.4	51.1	50.0
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	42.9	46.6	45.4	47.2
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	43.7	50.0	46.8	46.0
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	46.0	49.0	49.2	48.9
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.5	21.7	24.0	24.7
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	37.2	37.6	41.2	39.8
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	43.0	42.6	43.5	45.8
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	54.7	56.3	51.8	52.7
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	37.8	37.0	38.2	39.3
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.4	38.1	38.8	41.1
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	39.7	40.2	42.5	40.6
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	42.1	43.8	44.6	45.1
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	36.3	37.1	36.8	39.0
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	40.2	39.8	40.7	41.5
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.7	23.1	24.5	25.1
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	21.0	31.0	32.3	32.2
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	33.2	29.8	33.3	38.5
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	28.2	28.3	32.1	33.3
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	26.9	27.7	30.0	31.8
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.1	39.8	37.5	37.4
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	70.1	42.9	43.3	44.2
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	70.6	42.8	42.0	40.5
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	68.3	41.8	40.6	41.3
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	66.5	41.7	40.7	40.8
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.1	48.1	48.9	49.2
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	42.6	38.6	42.0	40.4
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	47.7	46.7	48.3	45.5
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	46.3	45.6	45.4	42.9
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	47.6	44.7	46.2	44.6
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.9	54.8	55.6	51.7
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	53.9	51.7	50.8	50.8
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	45.0	43.3	42.2	41.3
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	55.8	56.6	53.3	53.8
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	53.1	51.6	50.8	49.3
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.8	62.1	60.0	58.6
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	64.0	63.7	63.3	61.5
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	56.0	55.7	54.3	54.0
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.4
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	60.3	59.5	58.5	57.4
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.1	55.4	54.2	53.0
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	63.8	64.4	62.9	64.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	54.9	54.5	53.6	54.0
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	54.5	54.0	53.1	54.1
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	57.5	57.3	56.2	56.6
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.7	51.8	48.3	47.4
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	65.8	64.0	65.9	64.2
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	65.8	64.9	65.4	61.1
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	65.0	62.3	64.7	65.2
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	60.4	59.9	59.8	58.7
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.1	54.0	51.0	50.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	55.8	51.4	50.9	52.1
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	61.5	62.1	60.6	57.0
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	46.0	40.8	43.9	42.4
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	55.8	52.8	51.7	51.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.6	60.7	56.9	57.2
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	67.5	66.0	62.9	65.3
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	66.1	63.5	66.9	64.0
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	86.7	85.8	85.6	85.9
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	69.9	67.4	66.0	66.6
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.3	68.9	67.1	66.9
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	67.0	66.1	62.8	64.7
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	56.4	58.7	58.4	56.1
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	65.1	68.4	66.3	70.2
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	64.6	65.7	63.9	64.4
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.6	62.0	57.7	55.7
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	64.3	62.3	60.3	61.1
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	65.6	65.8	64.8	63.0
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	52.4	49.7	48.9	51.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	61.9	60.7	58.3	58.1
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.2	45.5	44.5	45.5
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	48.2	47.4	47.2	46.4
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	50.1	48.7	47.1	48.8
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	46.4	48.9	43.9	45.7
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	48.1	47.4	45.7	46.6
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	66.8	61.1	60.0	59.5
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	67.9	70.5	68.7	68.7
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	65.7	67.6	68.1	68.0
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	56.5	56.6	59.9	62.4
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	64.9	64.3	64.1	64.6
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	84.1	56.7	56.0	55.4
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	87.4	65.9	64.5	64.8
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	89.1	63.6	64.3	61.5
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	86.4	62.0	61.7	61.8
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	86.7	61.7	61.2	60.7
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.8	1.1	12.1	4.7	2.9	17.6	11.3	9.7	0.3	0.8	38.7
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	1.5	0.9	17.9	7.1	3.4	16.3	13.9	11.1	0.7	0.4	26.8
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.6	0.8	26.7	15.8	6.0	13.0	10.7	7.7	1.5	0.3	17.0
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.0	2.4	43.7	14.5	3.6	10.3	2.9	5.7	1.6	0.3	14.1
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.9	1.4	29.2	12.4	4.3	13.2	8.8	7.9	1.2	0.4	20.2
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	53.5	24.4	7.7	1.1	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.0	4.1
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	44.2	36.2	8.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.8
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	32.7	51.1	8.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.4
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	23.1	61.6	4.9	1.2	2.5	0.5	3.7	1.8	0.8
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	33.0	49.9	7.0	1.3	2.0	0.7	2.2	1.8	2.0
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	9.8	12.9	40.0	37.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	11.0	17.7	50.0	21.3
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	13.8	20.5	51.1	14.6
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	10.9	15.4	56.8	16.9
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	11.3	16.5	48.6	23.5
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	98.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	90.7	6.7	1.9	0.7
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	85.0	11.3	2.8	0.9
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	86.4	9.8	2.7	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	89.3	6.8	2.8	1.1
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	87.8	8.7	2.5	0.9
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.5	1.2	4.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	93.3	2.1	4.6
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	92.4	2.5	5.1
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	92.6	2.5	4.9
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.3	2.1	4.7
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	11.2	10.8	10.9
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.3	12.1	12.0	12.0
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.3	13.3	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	12.2	14.4	14.6	14.5
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.5	13.5	13.5
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.6	11.3	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.3	12.2	12.2	12.4
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.2	13.3	13.5	13.4
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.1
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.8	12.5	12.4	12.5
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.1	10.9	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.2	12.0	12.1
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.3	14.0	14.0	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.4	15.3	15.3	15.3
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	10.9	14.1	13.9	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.4
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.1	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.1	13.2	12.9	13.0
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.8	11.7	11.6	11.7
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.9	10.9
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.6	13.4	13.5	13.7
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.7	15.0	15.0	14.9
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	13.2	13.3	13.4
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.7
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.7	11.8	12.0
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.9	13.2	12.8
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.4	14.1	14.4	13.9
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.3	12.6	12.4
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	11.0	12.5	12.6	12.4
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.0	13.5	13.3	13.2
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	11.9	11.9	11.9
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.4	12.6	12.7	12.3
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.3	13.0	13.1	12.6
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 9

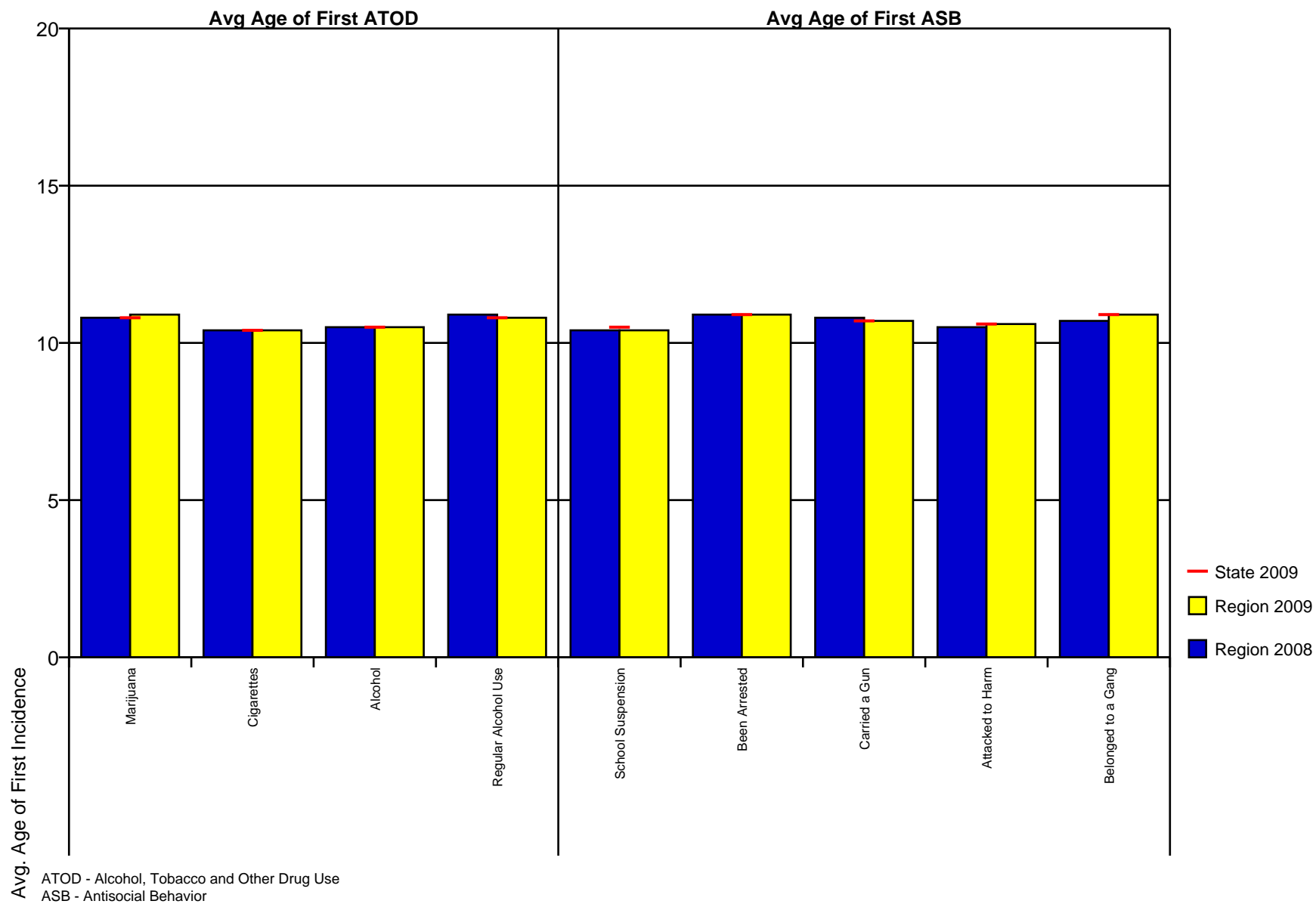


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 9

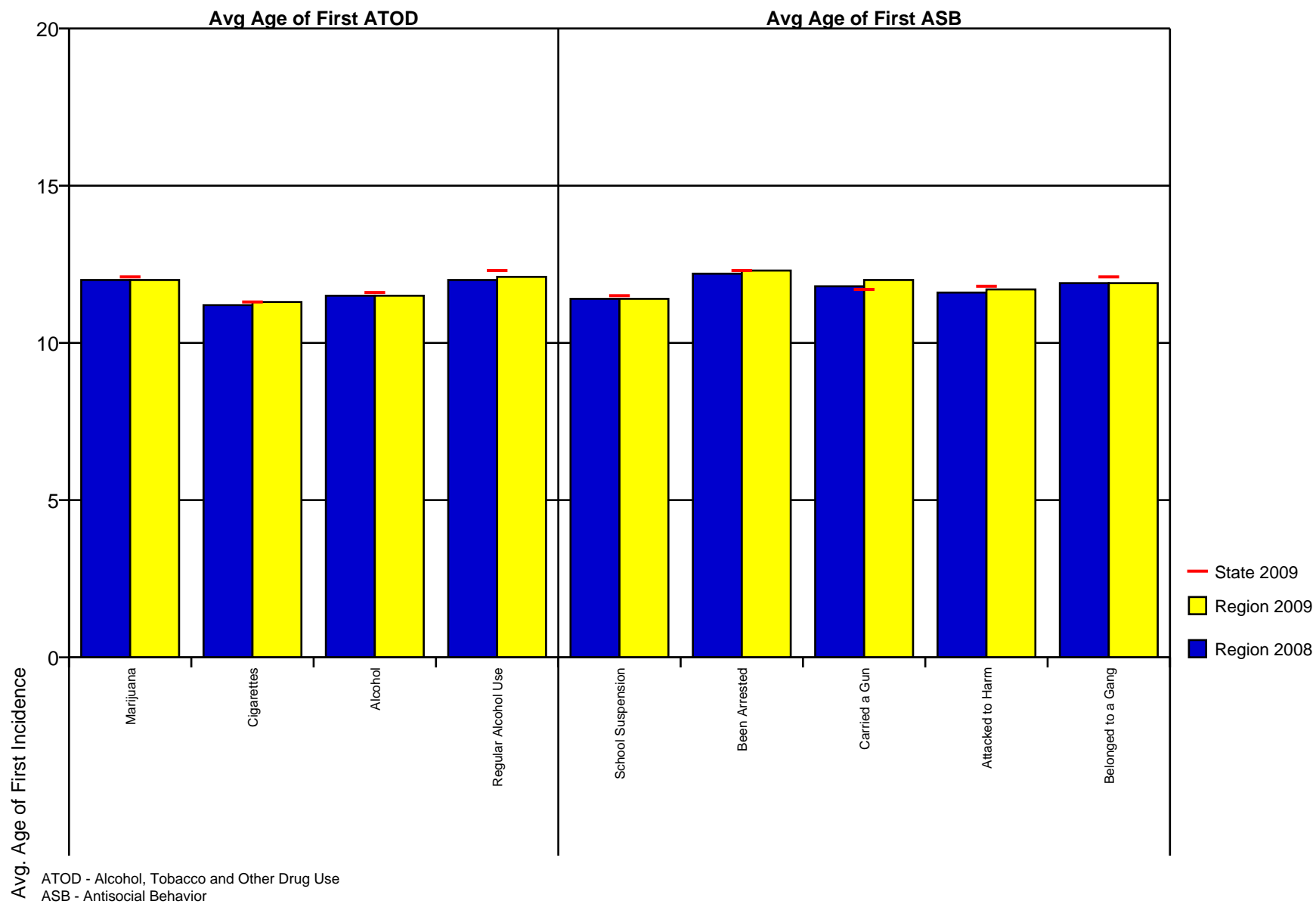


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 9

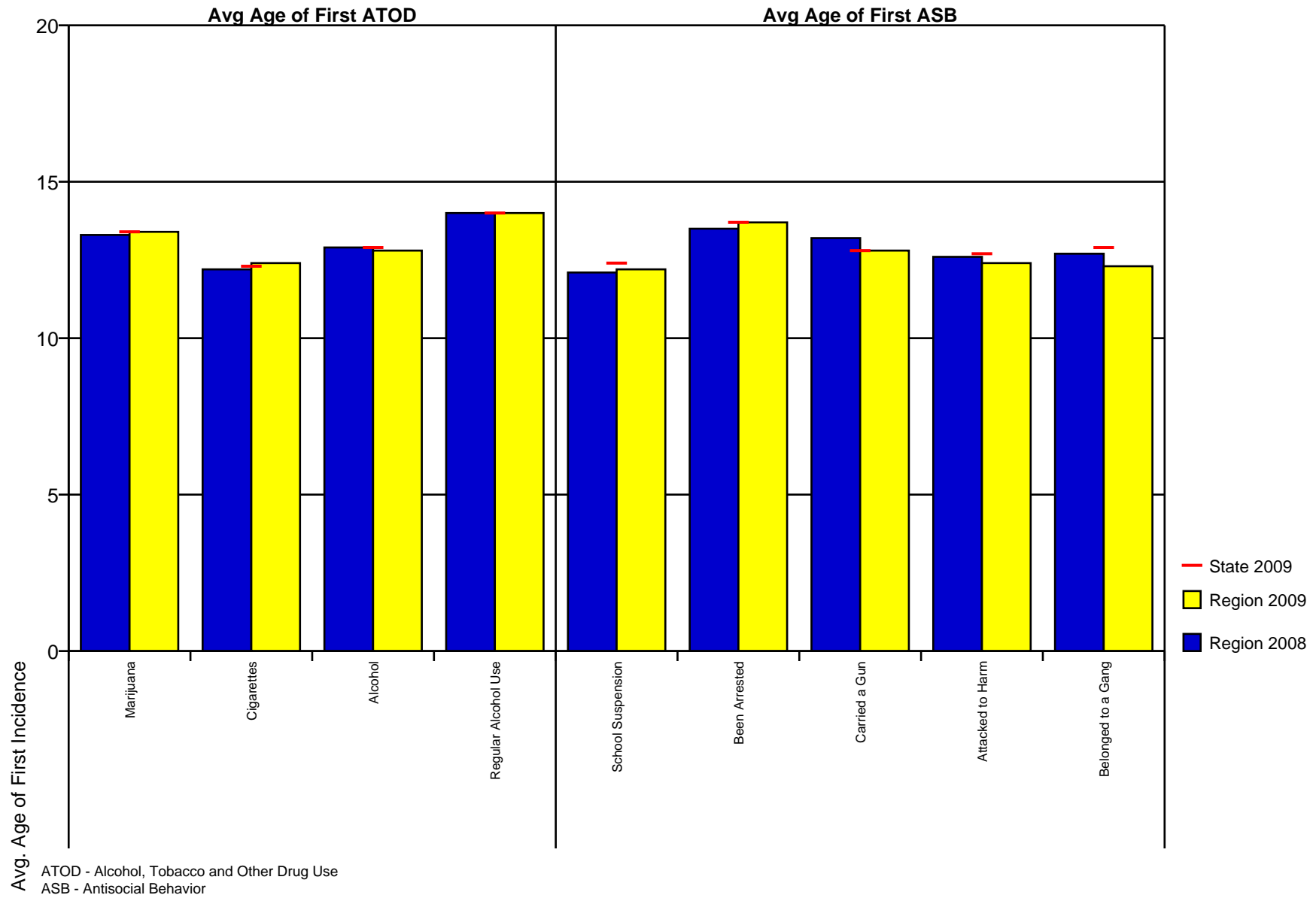


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Region 9

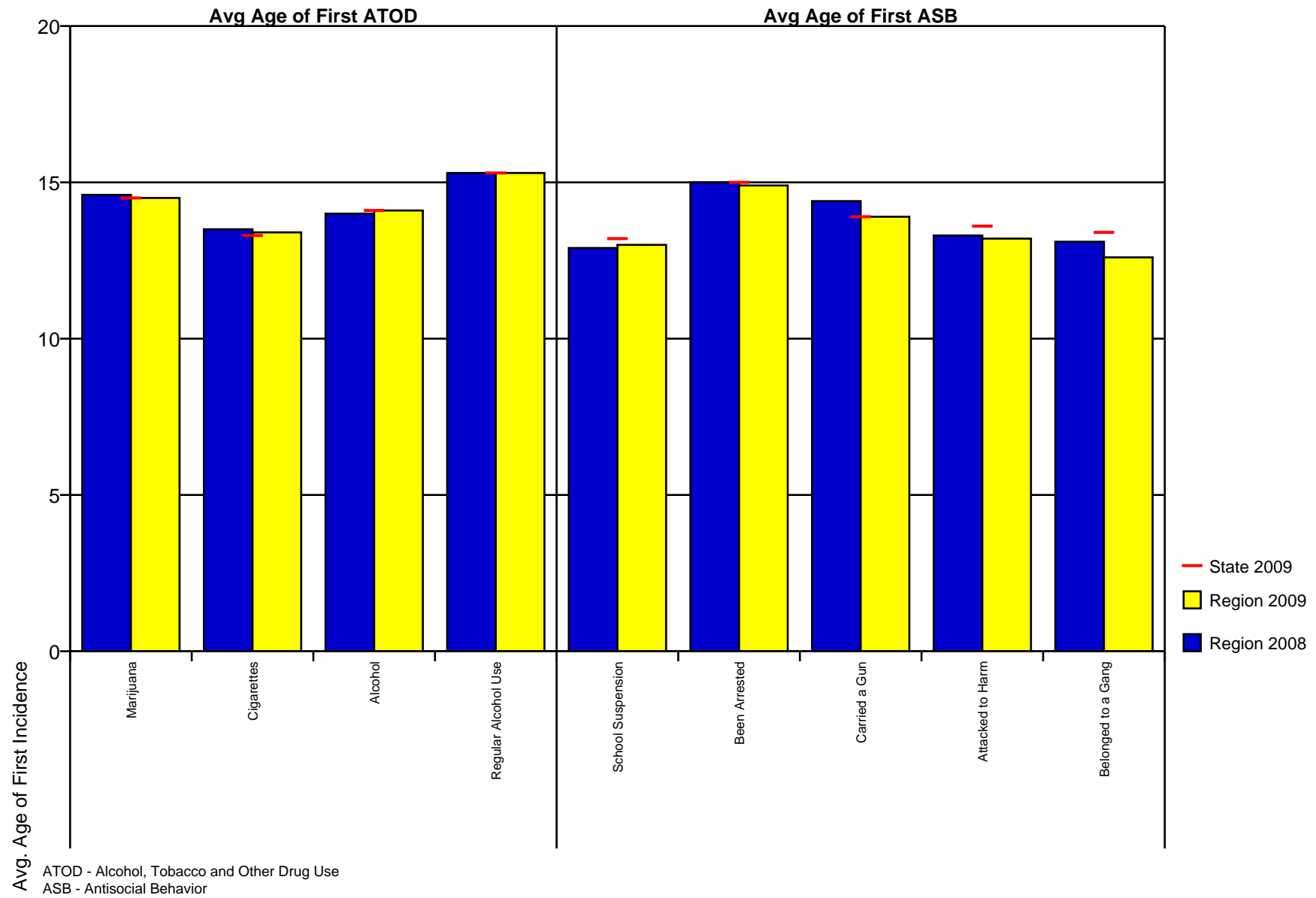


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.6	7.6	8.8	9.4
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	24.1	21.8	23.1	20.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	36.3	35.0	35.9	34.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	47.4	46.7	42.0	40.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	27.7	25.1	24.8	24.6
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.2	3.3	4.0	3.5
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	9.3	8.3	8.9	7.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	15.6	14.2	13.3	13.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	18.0	18.4	16.0	15.2
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	11.4	10.0	9.6	9.4
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	12.4	13.4	12.6	12.1
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	21.3	22.8	18.4	17.2
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	9.4	9.4	8.4	8.1
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	4.1	2.7	3.6	2.8
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	7.0	7.2	5.4	5.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	8.0	7.9	6.1	6.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	68.7	6.6	2.8	4.1	17.8
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	68.8	6.9	3.1	6.4	14.8
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	70.9	6.7	3.5	7.8	11.0
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	73.1	7.0	3.8	7.3	8.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	70.1	6.8	3.3	6.2	13.6
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	63.3	9.5	3.0	5.7	1.3	17.2
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	60.5	10.7	4.1	8.6	0.9	15.3
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	59.7	12.0	5.1	9.7	1.3	12.1
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	62.8	12.8	4.6	9.4	2.1	8.2
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	61.6	11.1	4.1	8.2	1.4	13.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	46.1	21.3	7.3	5.8	19.5
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	33.0	27.4	11.3	8.5	19.8
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	21.3	28.4	17.2	13.7	19.4
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	15.7	27.2	20.0	22.6	14.5
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	30.5	25.9	13.3	11.8	18.6
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	23.5	14.7	14.5	18.3	29.1
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	16.0	17.9	20.8	19.7	25.7
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	10.7	16.2	26.8	25.2	21.1
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	9.1	16.9	26.8	32.4	14.7
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	15.5	16.4	21.6	23.1	23.3
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.6	3736	1.6	3540	0.6	3726
Grade 8	12.4	3505	5.0	3371	5.6	3502
Grade 10	28.3	2980	12.1	2911	15.3	2973
Grade 12	34.9	2444	17.2	2411	18.4	2446
Combined	17.9	12665	8.1	12233	8.9	12647

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	61.0	3687	73.3	3720	62.7	3696
Grade 8	60.8	3536	82.3	3554	56.4	3533
Grade 10	63.3	3008	87.8	3020	41.4	3013
Grade 12	67.1	2470	89.1	2476	36.8	2469
Combined	62.7	12701	82.3	12770	50.9	12711

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	3058	97.6	3048	98.8	3025
Grade 8	91.0	3083	96.4	3079	96.5	3064
Grade 10	85.1	2755	93.3	2753	92.9	2743
Grade 12	78.6	2297	87.6	2298	90.6	2290
Combined	88.4	11193	94.1	11178	95.0	11122

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	23.2	3935	10.5	11.4	3955	10.4	2.1	3970	10.9
Grade 8	44.1	3738	11.5	24.5	3750	11.3	12.2	3771	12.0
Grade 10	65.7	3139	12.8	40.4	3150	12.4	31.5	3143	13.4
Grade 12	73.0	2565	14.1	45.4	2568	13.4	40.2	2569	14.5
Combined	48.6	13377	12.5	28.4	13423	12.2	19.1	13453	13.5

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	16.9	5720	9.1	5483	10.2	5703
Female	18.7	6707	7.3	6528	7.7	6706
Combined	17.9	12427	8.1	12011	8.9	12409

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	58.4	5723	80.7	5757	48.9	5731
Female	66.7	6738	84.2	6771	52.9	6737
Combined	62.9	12461	82.6	12528	51.1	12468

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.1	4952	93.5	4938	94.2	4915
Female	88.7	6045	94.8	6044	95.8	6011
Combined	88.4	10997	94.2	10982	95.0	10926

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	47.2	6157	12.2	28.6	6174	12.0	20.5	6195	13.2
Female	49.7	6968	12.8	28.1	6998	12.4	17.7	7003	13.8
Combined	48.6	13125	12.5	28.3	13172	12.2	19.0	13198	13.5

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

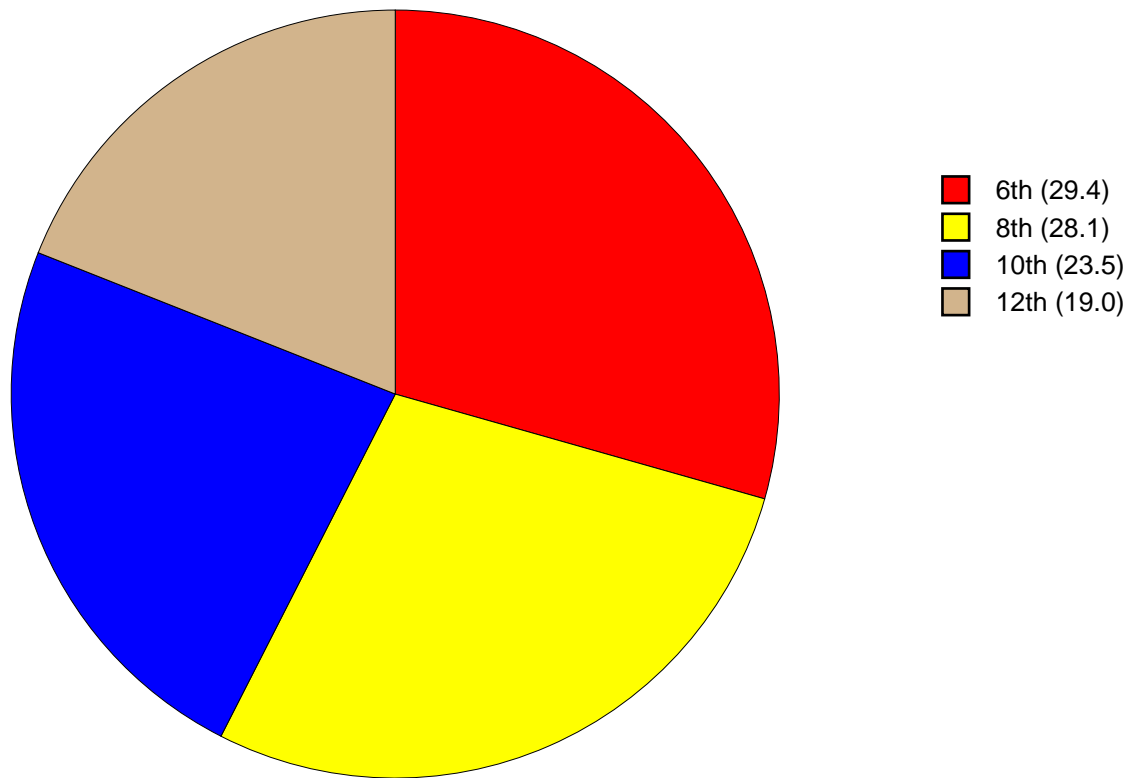


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart



Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

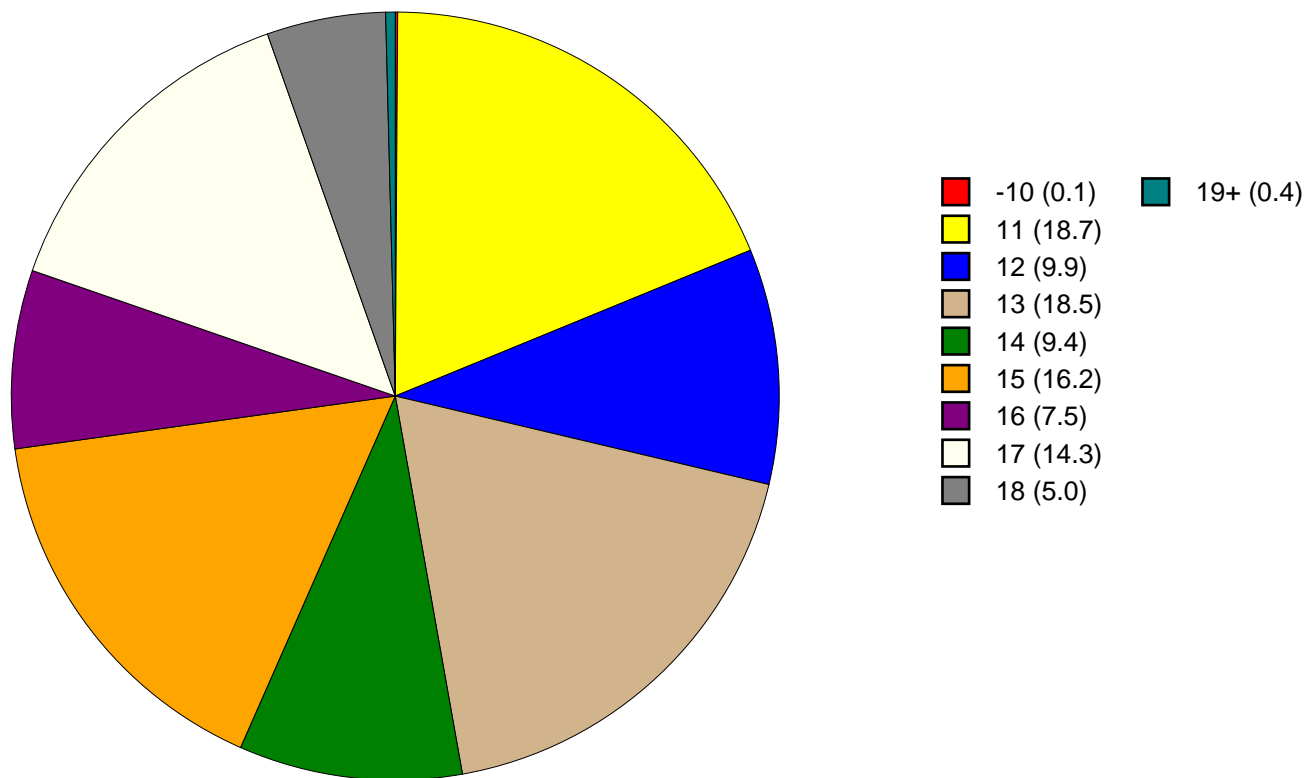


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	49.4	48.6	46.1	43.5	47.3	
Female	50.6	51.4	53.9	56.5	52.7	
N of Valid	3943	3798	3173	2579	13493	
N of Miss	101	73	56	42	272	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	
12	33.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.9	
13	2.5	63.3	0.0	0.0	18.5	
14	0.1	33.1	0.3	0.0	9.4	
15	0.0	3.3	65.1	0.0	16.2	
16	0.0	0.0	31.0	1.2	7.5	
17	0.0	0.0	3.3	70.9	14.3	
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	25.8	5.0	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	
N of Valid	4011	3842	3210	2615	13678	
N of Miss	32	29	19	7	87	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.5	92.6	94.1	94.5	93.3	
Yes	7.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	6.7	
N of Valid	3805	3733	3132	2549	13219	
N of Miss	239	138	98	73	548	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.0	56.0	60.6	58.0	58.0	
Yes	42.0	44.0	39.4	42.0	42.0	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.6	98.5	97.6	98.2	98.2	
Yes	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.8	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	96.1	96.7	97.0	96.0	
Yes	5.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	4.0	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.1	53.4	47.6	48.4	50.7	
Yes	47.9	46.6	52.4	51.6	49.3	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.3	
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.8	92.3	93.3	94.9	92.9	
Yes	8.2	7.7	6.7	5.1	7.1	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	
Some high school	3.3	4.8	8.4	12.4	6.7	
Completed high school	12.0	15.0	18.7	20.5	16.1	
Some college	13.0	15.8	17.9	20.7	16.5	
Completed college	23.9	23.9	26.1	25.3	24.7	
Graduate or professional school after college	10.0	12.6	13.5	13.8	12.3	
Don't know	33.9	23.6	12.4	4.8	20.3	
Does not apply	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	
N of Valid	3854	3759	3165	2581	13359	
N of Miss	143	80	28	20	271	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	11.4	12.6	13.7	15.1	13.0	
Yes	88.6	87.4	86.3	84.9	87.0	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	94.9	94.4	95.0	94.8	
Yes	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.2	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.9	89.5	90.7	92.1	89.5	
Yes	13.1	10.5	9.3	7.9	10.5	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.3	95.1	96.3	96.7	95.4	
Yes	5.7	4.9	3.7	3.3	4.6	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.7	52.6	49.4	50.4	50.6	
Yes	50.3	47.4	50.6	49.6	49.4	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.4	84.3	84.6	85.6	84.6	
Yes	15.6	15.7	15.4	14.4	15.4	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.6	95.0	96.3	96.4	95.2	
Yes	6.4	5.0	3.7	3.6	4.8	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	96.2	96.6	97.8	96.4	
Yes	4.6	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.6	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.7	97.6	98.0	97.3	97.7	
Yes	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.3	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.0	55.5	56.4	58.5	56.4	
Yes	44.0	44.5	43.6	41.5	43.6	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	96.3	97.0	97.0	96.4	
Yes	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.7	56.2	57.6	62.4	57.8	
Yes	43.3	43.8	42.4	37.6	42.2	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	96.8	96.5	97.2	96.5	
Yes	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.5	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.8	95.2	94.5	93.2	94.8	
Yes	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.8	5.2	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.0	19.4	21.1	21.6	20.1	
no	37.2	35.1	37.6	37.2	36.7	
yes	35.5	38.6	32.8	32.3	35.1	
YES!	8.3	6.8	8.5	8.9	8.0	
N of Valid	3928	3810	3181	2589	13508	
N of Miss	109	58	48	32	247	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

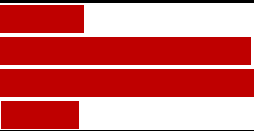
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.9	10.3	11.3	10.6	11.1	
no	33.8	39.8	43.9	38.4	38.8	
yes	39.7	40.4	38.3	41.6	39.9	
YES!	14.6	9.4	6.5	9.4	10.2	
N of Valid	3952	3810	3185	2591	13538	
N of Miss	87	59	43	30	219	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	6.0	8.3	7.7	6.7	
no	12.5	19.1	23.2	21.0	18.5	
yes	44.8	48.3	49.5	51.4	48.1	
YES!	37.0	26.7	19.1	19.9	26.6	
N of Valid	3969	3801	3169	2592	13531	
N of Miss	73	66	59	29	227	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.0	2.5	1.9	2.2	3.6	
no	14.1	7.0	5.4	5.6	8.4	
yes	39.4	38.6	37.5	34.8	37.8	
YES!	39.5	51.9	55.3	57.4	50.1	
N of Valid	3961	3807	3179	2595	13542	
N of Miss	76	63	50	25	214	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	
no	16.3	20.2	22.9	19.6	19.6	
yes	44.6	48.2	50.8	50.5	48.2	
YES!	33.9	26.0	20.5	24.3	26.7	
N of Valid	3960	3804	3165	2583	13512	
N of Miss	82	65	60	38	245	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.8	11.0	13.8	10.9	11.3	
no	12.9	17.7	20.5	15.4	16.5	
yes	40.0	50.0	51.1	56.8	48.6	
YES!	37.3	21.3	14.6	16.9	23.5	
N of Valid	3948	3801	3171	2579	13499	
N of Miss	83	66	51	40	240	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.8	19.9	28.4	29.7	22.0	
no	32.3	42.1	45.9	45.9	40.9	
yes	34.4	27.9	20.1	20.0	26.5	
YES!	19.4	10.0	5.6	4.4	10.7	
N of Valid	3942	3802	3165	2578	13487	
N of Miss	92	66	64	43	265	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.9	15.6	17.3	15.9	15.6	
no	28.4	35.7	40.7	39.1	35.4	
yes	39.2	37.4	35.2	37.5	37.4	
YES!	18.5	11.3	6.8	7.4	11.6	
N of Valid	3920	3789	3167	2579	13455	
N of Miss	113	76	61	41	291	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.8	6.4	6.9	2.9	6.6	
no	29.8	29.8	28.0	24.5	28.4	
yes	42.8	45.9	48.2	51.1	46.5	
YES!	18.6	17.8	16.9	21.4	18.5	
N of Valid	3895	3780	3158	2579	13412	
N of Miss	139	84	68	42	333	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.1	4.2	
no	14.4	15.3	14.6	12.3	14.3	
yes	47.9	53.5	57.2	57.1	53.4	
YES!	32.3	27.2	24.5	27.6	28.1	
N of Valid	3917	3766	3153	2584	13420	
N of Miss	122	104	77	38	341	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.2	
Seldom	6.1	9.1	13.4	14.0	10.2	
Sometimes	39.4	41.4	42.6	42.0	41.2	
Often	22.8	27.6	25.8	26.1	25.5	
Almost always	24.1	14.9	11.0	10.9	15.9	
N of Valid	3956	3804	3175	2591	13526	
N of Miss	76	60	51	31	218	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	21.2	10.5	6.7	5.4	11.7	
Seldom	21.0	25.8	24.3	24.5	23.8	
Sometimes	35.0	36.8	38.1	38.8	37.0	
Often	11.9	16.9	19.9	21.4	17.0	
Almost always	10.9	10.0	11.0	9.8	10.5	
N of Valid	3923	3785	3170	2586	13464	
N of Miss	110	78	57	36	281	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Seldom	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	
Sometimes	7.3	11.8	16.0	16.4	12.4	
Often	18.7	29.8	36.3	35.3	29.2	
Almost always	72.2	56.0	44.3	45.3	55.9	
N of Valid	3917	3773	3167	2583	13440	
N of Miss	123	97	63	39	322	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.5	5.3	6.9	6.7	6.0	
Seldom	8.4	14.8	21.8	21.0	15.7	
Sometimes	24.7	33.3	37.3	38.9	32.8	
Often	31.0	29.6	23.8	24.3	27.6	
Almost always	30.4	17.0	10.2	9.2	17.8	
N of Valid	3902	3779	3159	2577	13417	
N of Miss	139	89	71	45	344	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.6	
Mostly D's	3.0	3.8	5.7	3.1	3.9	
Mostly C's	15.8	22.7	28.0	25.8	22.6	
Mostly B's	35.7	42.4	37.6	43.2	39.5	
Mostly A's	43.7	29.5	26.7	27.1	32.4	
N of Valid	3734	3632	3106	2555	13027	
N of Miss	62	67	59	38	226	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	59.0	41.2	23.4	20.4	38.3	
Quite important	23.2	27.7	26.3	25.8	25.7	
Fairly important	12.0	21.4	30.4	32.3	22.8	
Slightly important	4.7	7.9	16.2	18.4	10.9	
Not at all important	1.1	1.8	3.7	3.1	2.3	
N of Valid	3961	3792	3157	2579	13489	
N of Miss	79	78	71	41	269	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	20.8	12.5	8.3	9.2	13.3	
Quite interesting	33.6	27.4	22.6	26.3	27.9	
Fairly interesting	28.3	36.0	41.1	41.1	35.9	
Slightly dull	11.4	17.0	20.7	16.8	16.2	
Very dull	5.9	7.1	7.4	6.6	6.7	
N of Valid	3898	3779	3147	2578	13402	
N of Miss	140	89	80	44	353	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	77.2	77.8	74.4	63.6	74.1	
1	7.7	8.4	8.7	12.1	9.0	
2	5.1	4.8	5.6	8.2	5.7	
3	3.8	3.8	4.4	6.5	4.5	
4-5	4.1	3.1	4.1	5.9	4.2	
6-10	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.6	
11 or more	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	
N of Valid	3800	3703	3106	2558	13167	
N of Miss	240	165	122	64	591	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.1	12.6	12.5	10.8	13.8	
1	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.5	
2	18.4	19.3	21.0	19.2	19.4	
3	14.9	16.9	17.8	15.1	16.2	
4	35.5	39.5	35.9	42.8	38.1	
N of Valid	3862	3742	3140	2554	13298	
N of Miss	170	124	86	66	446	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.2	73.2	53.2	46.8	68.4	
1	5.5	12.1	17.1	18.0	12.5	
2	2.3	6.6	11.4	13.6	7.8	
3	0.8	3.6	7.0	7.3	4.3	
4	1.2	4.4	11.3	14.4	7.0	
N of Valid	3883	3753	3142	2563	13341	
N of Miss	159	118	85	58	420	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.1	58.9	30.3	24.8	52.4	
1	9.6	14.1	15.5	14.5	13.2	
2	3.4	9.3	15.1	14.4	9.9	
3	1.5	6.2	13.4	12.9	7.8	
4	3.3	11.4	25.7	33.4	16.6	
N of Valid	3873	3746	3139	2560	13318	
N of Miss	164	124	88	62	438	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.3	20.9	30.3	31.8	22.4	
1	5.6	9.1	15.6	20.0	11.7	
2	6.5	9.3	14.1	12.0	10.1	
3	8.4	10.9	10.8	9.9	10.0	
4	68.3	49.7	29.2	26.3	45.8	
N of Valid	3855	3729	3132	2547	13263	
N of Miss	175	134	93	73	475	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.5	74.9	46.9	41.3	67.5	
1	2.7	9.6	16.5	16.1	10.5	
2	0.9	5.4	11.3	14.0	7.2	
3	0.7	3.6	8.5	10.5	5.2	
4	1.3	6.4	16.8	18.1	9.6	
N of Valid	3826	3720	3130	2556	13232	
N of Miss	202	144	96	65	507	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	
1	3.5	4.5	5.6	5.8	4.7	
2	6.8	10.2	13.8	13.0	10.6	
3	15.8	19.3	20.1	19.0	18.4	
4	70.8	62.3	57.1	58.9	62.9	
N of Valid	3880	3733	3136	2551	13300	
N of Miss	149	131	89	70	439	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.0	88.1	81.6	81.6	87.6	
1	2.2	6.0	8.9	9.1	6.2	
2	0.8	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	
3	0.4	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	
4	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.1	
N of Valid	3852	3738	3134	2555	13279	
N of Miss	189	131	95	65	480	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	52.2	42.9	48.7	61.8	50.6	
1	20.5	20.1	19.3	17.0	19.4	
2	12.0	14.4	13.5	10.1	12.6	
3	5.7	7.6	6.4	3.8	6.0	
4	9.6	14.9	12.2	7.4	11.3	
N of Valid	3857	3728	3135	2556	13276	
N of Miss	176	139	93	64	472	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.7	23.7	26.6	25.0	23.2	
1	11.7	13.4	15.3	14.2	13.5	
2	17.5	19.3	22.6	22.7	20.2	
3	21.2	19.7	16.3	16.7	18.8	
4	30.9	23.9	19.2	21.4	24.3	
N of Valid	3865	3729	3134	2556	13284	
N of Miss	168	137	93	66	464	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.7	89.2	86.4	87.6	89.3	
1	3.8	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.9	
2	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.5	
3	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	
4	1.3	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	
N of Valid	3865	3734	3133	2558	13290	
N of Miss	176	135	94	63	468	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	89.1	75.1	76.5	85.6	
1	1.9	5.1	11.9	10.5	6.8	
2	0.5	2.3	5.4	6.1	3.2	
3	0.3	1.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	
4	0.6	2.5	4.2	4.3	2.7	
N of Valid	3821	3724	3117	2554	13216	
N of Miss	221	147	110	65	543	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	30.8	21.4	17.3	18.2	22.4	
1	9.6	11.5	15.3	16.9	12.9	
2	12.8	17.1	20.6	24.6	18.2	
3	14.4	17.6	19.6	17.7	17.2	
4	32.3	32.4	27.2	22.7	29.3	
N of Valid	3693	3677	3131	2553	13054	
N of Miss	340	188	98	67	693	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	91.7	88.3	91.8	91.8	
1	3.1	4.0	6.3	4.4	4.4	
2	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	
3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	
4	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	
N of Valid	3871	3734	3133	2558	13296	
N of Miss	172	137	95	64	468	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.2	80.2	71.6	76.4	80.3	
1	6.6	10.3	14.0	12.1	10.4	
2	1.5	4.8	7.2	6.2	4.7	
3	0.6	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.8	
4	1.0	2.8	4.3	3.2	2.7	
N of Valid	3855	3727	3132	2556	13270	
N of Miss	185	143	96	66	490	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.4	92.7	87.2	83.1	90.1	
1	3.6	4.3	8.4	10.5	6.2	
2	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	
3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	
4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	
N of Valid	3865	3730	3131	2562	13288	
N of Miss	179	139	99	60	477	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.6	70.0	69.0	76.0	74.6	
1	7.0	9.8	9.7	7.5	8.5	
2	3.2	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.2	
3	1.8	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.0	
4	5.3	10.4	11.0	8.2	8.7	
N of Valid	3859	3724	3134	2560	13277	
N of Miss	184	145	92	61	482	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.1	70.2	60.0	62.5	70.9	
Little chance	6.8	14.9	18.2	17.5	13.8	
Some chance	3.7	8.8	12.8	12.2	8.9	
Pretty good chance	1.9	3.9	5.8	4.5	3.9	
Very good chance	1.5	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.4	
N of Valid	3834	3714	3137	2560	13245	
N of Miss	178	140	90	61	469	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.8	11.4	12.9	11.6	11.0	
Little chance	8.3	14.0	16.0	14.6	12.9	
Some chance	14.6	21.9	26.1	26.4	21.6	
Pretty good chance	20.0	21.5	21.4	21.9	21.1	
Very good chance	48.3	31.1	23.7	25.5	33.3	
N of Valid	3860	3719	3127	2554	13260	
N of Miss	178	146	100	66	490	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.5	62.8	40.8	38.6	59.2	
Little chance	7.6	15.0	18.8	18.0	14.3	
Some chance	3.7	10.6	18.8	20.1	12.4	
Pretty good chance	2.1	7.4	13.9	14.5	8.8	
Very good chance	2.2	4.2	7.6	8.8	5.3	
N of Valid	3847	3719	3131	2555	13252	
N of Miss	192	150	98	64	504	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	21.4	17.2	14.1	12.8	16.8	
Little chance	9.1	13.4	14.2	13.2	12.3	
Some chance	14.9	19.6	26.5	26.5	21.2	
Pretty good chance	18.1	22.9	24.8	24.1	22.2	
Very good chance	36.6	27.0	20.4	23.5	27.5	
N of Valid	3821	3718	3133	2555	13227	
N of Miss	220	152	96	67	535	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.0	70.5	47.4	48.5	66.8	
Little chance	3.6	10.2	13.4	14.4	9.9	
Some chance	1.8	7.2	14.7	15.7	9.0	
Pretty good chance	1.4	5.1	12.9	11.3	7.0	
Very good chance	2.2	7.0	11.7	10.2	7.3	
N of Valid	3842	3717	3124	2551	13234	
N of Miss	200	154	106	71	531	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.1	76.7	72.4	75.8	77.9	
Little chance	6.5	8.8	12.2	10.3	9.2	
Some chance	3.5	6.1	6.8	6.1	5.5	
Pretty good chance	1.8	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.3	
Very good chance	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	
N of Valid	3828	3711	3127	2554	13220	
N of Miss	206	158	103	67	534	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	29.5	34.0	30.6	24.5	30.1	
Little chance	14.5	19.6	22.6	19.5	18.8	
Some chance	17.2	20.4	22.7	25.3	21.0	
Pretty good chance	15.5	13.0	13.2	16.4	14.4	
Very good chance	23.2	12.9	10.9	14.4	15.7	
N of Valid	3820	3718	3124	2556	13218	
N of Miss	219	152	102	65	538	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	87.8	68.5	59.8	80.9	
10 or younger	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	
11	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	
12	0.3	3.4	4.1	3.5	2.7	
13	0.0	3.7	6.3	4.7	3.4	
14	0.0	0.9	8.1	6.3	3.4	
15	0.0	0.0	7.7	6.7	3.1	
16	0.0	0.1	1.0	9.8	2.1	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.7	1.2	
N of Valid	3970	3771	3143	2569	13453	
N of Miss	72	92	79	53	296	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.6	75.5	59.6	54.6	71.6	
10 or younger	7.9	9.4	11.0	9.3	9.3	
11	2.6	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.8	
12	0.8	5.3	5.4	3.8	3.7	
13	0.1	4.2	5.8	5.6	3.6	
14	0.0	0.7	6.9	6.0	3.0	
15	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.9	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	7.3	1.6	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	1.0	
N of Valid	3955	3750	3150	2568	13423	
N of Miss	85	116	76	53	330	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	76.8	55.9	34.3	27.0	51.4	
10 or younger	15.4	14.6	13.3	10.0	13.6	
11	5.9	7.8	4.7	3.2	5.6	
12	1.7	9.9	8.1	4.6	6.1	
13	0.1	9.5	12.0	6.8	6.8	
14	0.0	2.0	14.1	10.0	5.8	
15	0.0	0.2	11.1	12.7	5.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	16.0	3.6	
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	9.6	2.0	
N of Valid	3935	3738	3139	2565	13377	
N of Miss	99	120	89	55	363	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.7	90.4	75.9	67.3	84.5	
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	
11	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	
12	0.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.3	
13	0.0	3.7	3.4	1.5	2.1	
14	0.0	0.7	7.0	3.0	2.4	
15	0.0	0.1	8.1	6.3	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.2	2.6	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.1	1.6	
N of Valid	3955	3758	3143	2566	13422	
N of Miss	87	109	87	55	338	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3855	3744	3131	2560	13290	
N of Miss	182	122	90	61	455	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	75.6	63.2	60.9	64.8	66.6	
10 or younger	16.4	13.2	10.8	8.2	12.6	
11	6.6	6.8	5.0	2.4	5.5	
12	1.2	8.3	6.0	4.3	4.9	
13	0.2	6.4	6.8	4.9	4.4	
14	0.0	1.9	6.1	5.4	3.0	
15	0.0	0.2	3.4	4.1	1.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.0	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	
N of Valid	3923	3730	3130	2554	13337	
N of Miss	94	106	85	64	349	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	93.1	87.5	87.6	92.0	
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	
11	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	
12	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.9	
13	0.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	1.4	
14	0.0	0.8	3.4	1.6	1.3	
15	0.0	0.2	2.9	2.7	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.5	
N of Valid	3935	3746	3134	2559	13374	
N of Miss	107	121	92	61	381	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.6	94.2	91.8	92.7	93.7	
10 or younger	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.7	
11	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	
12	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	
13	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	
14	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	
15	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	
N of Valid	3926	3737	3117	2550	13330	
N of Miss	112	127	110	71	420	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.2	74.1	70.4	75.7	75.7	
10 or younger	9.8	7.8	8.5	5.8	8.2	
11	6.9	4.0	2.9	1.5	4.1	
12	1.9	5.0	3.2	2.4	3.2	
13	0.2	6.9	4.4	2.5	3.5	
14	0.0	1.8	5.0	3.4	2.3	
15	0.0	0.3	4.3	2.9	1.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	
N of Valid	3929	3747	3130	2556	13362	
N of Miss	98	111	88	61	358	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.0	90.5	89.2	91.0	91.6	
10 or younger	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.4	
11	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	
12	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	
13	0.1	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	
14	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.8	
15	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	3933	3758	3143	2558	13392	
N of Miss	104	110	86	61	361	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.7	85.0	86.4	89.3	87.8	
Wrong	6.7	11.3	9.8	6.8	8.7	
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	
Not wrong at all	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	
N of Valid	3961	3768	3150	2570	13449	
N of Miss	80	100	79	51	310	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	63.6	52.0	48.6	56.5	55.5	
Wrong	27.5	33.6	33.6	30.5	31.2	
A little bit wrong	7.2	12.3	15.2	10.7	11.2	
Not wrong at all	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	
N of Valid	3930	3751	3140	2562	13383	
N of Miss	108	119	89	59	375	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	52.7	38.9	37.2	47.1	44.1	
Wrong	29.5	33.3	34.1	31.3	32.0	
A little bit wrong	13.7	21.5	22.2	17.5	18.6	
Not wrong at all	4.0	6.2	6.4	4.1	5.2	
N of Valid	3926	3750	3125	2566	13367	
N of Miss	115	118	105	56	394	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.6	62.9	56.7	64.7	66.1	
Wrong	13.9	22.0	26.0	21.5	20.4	
A little bit wrong	6.0	10.6	12.3	10.1	9.5	
Not wrong at all	2.6	4.4	5.0	3.8	3.9	
N of Valid	3929	3751	3134	2567	13381	
N of Miss	113	119	96	55	383	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.7	58.7	43.1	41.0	58.1	
Wrong	14.3	26.6	31.4	29.5	24.7	
A little bit wrong	3.7	11.0	19.6	23.1	13.2	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.7	5.9	6.3	4.0	
N of Valid	3933	3750	3138	2562	13383	
N of Miss	105	118	90	60	373	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.8	64.1	42.4	38.6	60.2	
Wrong	9.6	18.6	23.5	23.1	18.0	
A little bit wrong	3.9	12.5	23.7	25.1	15.0	
Not wrong at all	1.7	4.8	10.4	13.2	6.8	
N of Valid	3935	3756	3140	2565	13396	
N of Miss	108	113	90	57	368	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.6	71.8	53.4	48.3	67.6	
Wrong	8.7	17.5	22.9	20.7	16.8	
A little bit wrong	2.3	6.9	15.1	16.8	9.4	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.8	8.7	14.1	6.2	
N of Valid	3932	3755	3137	2559	13383	
N of Miss	111	115	92	63	381	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.7	77.1	54.1	49.1	71.2	
Wrong	4.3	11.7	18.3	20.7	12.8	
A little bit wrong	0.8	5.9	14.4	15.6	8.3	
Not wrong at all	1.2	5.3	13.2	14.6	7.7	
N of Valid	3932	3751	3139	2564	13386	
N of Miss	111	120	91	58	380	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.7	91.5	86.9	86.0	90.9	
Wrong	2.3	5.9	8.4	8.4	5.9	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.7	2.7	3.1	1.8	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.5	1.4	
N of Valid	3926	3757	3141	2564	13388	
N of Miss	117	113	89	58	377	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.4	85.9	92.4	93.5	86.9	
Yes	21.6	14.1	7.6	6.5	13.1	
N of Valid	3184	3181	2721	2258	11344	
N of Miss	858	689	509	364	2420	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	40.1	29.8	22.3	20.9	29.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.3	16.3	14.5	12.4	15.4	
Less than once a month	6.1	9.8	12.5	12.9	10.0	
About once a month	4.9	8.7	10.2	11.6	8.5	
2 or 3 times a month	9.8	11.0	14.0	14.9	12.1	
Once a week or more	21.8	24.4	26.5	27.2	24.7	
N of Valid	3813	3686	3096	2536	13131	
N of Miss	223	179	132	85	619	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	67.8	52.9	46.2	49.9	55.1	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.5	23.2	24.7	23.8	22.6	
Less than once a month	5.0	9.2	11.9	11.3	9.0	
About once a month	2.7	5.6	7.7	6.5	5.4	
2 or 3 times a month	2.3	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	
Once a week or more	2.7	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	
N of Valid	3900	3711	3109	2547	13267	
N of Miss	142	158	120	74	494	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	53.0	36.5	27.8	31.5	38.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	24.4	24.4	23.6	22.5	23.8	
Less than once a month	6.8	10.9	14.0	14.9	11.2	
About once a month	4.0	8.2	10.5	11.0	8.0	
2 or 3 times a month	4.6	8.8	11.5	10.4	8.5	
Once a week or more	7.2	11.2	12.6	9.8	10.1	
N of Valid	3893	3711	3108	2542	13254	
N of Miss	149	159	121	79	508	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	80.9	74.8	78.6	84.9	79.4	
1 to 2 times	13.2	17.0	15.0	11.5	14.4	
3 to 5 times	3.2	4.9	3.9	2.3	3.7	
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	
10 to 19 times	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	3939	3746	3122	2562	13369	
N of Miss	102	123	108	58	391	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.1	94.8	92.9	94.2	94.6	
1 to 2 times	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.5	
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	
N of Valid	3920	3738	3120	2554	13332	
N of Miss	124	133	109	65	431	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	97.4	91.3	90.4	95.3	
1 to 2 times	0.3	1.2	3.6	3.0	1.8	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	
N of Valid	3896	3724	3113	2544	13277	
N of Miss	148	147	117	76	488	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	97.6	96.3	97.5	97.6	
1 to 2 times	0.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	3914	3729	3118	2551	13312	
N of Miss	126	137	110	71	444	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.0	23.2	21.3	17.6	22.8	
1 to 2 times	27.5	25.7	20.3	16.7	23.2	
3 to 5 times	15.5	16.5	14.7	13.2	15.1	
6 to 9 times	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.2	
10 to 19 times	6.3	6.5	9.1	10.1	7.7	
20 to 29 times	3.2	4.1	5.6	7.6	4.8	
30 to 39 times	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.1	
40+ times	10.0	13.2	18.0	21.4	15.0	
N of Valid	3898	3726	3113	2552	13289	
N of Miss	141	142	115	68	466	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	93.9	91.6	92.6	94.2	
1 to 2 times	1.8	4.2	6.5	6.2	4.4	
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3895	3733	3110	2553	13291	
N of Miss	133	134	114	66	447	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.1	30.2	28.7	23.2	27.6	
1 to 2 times	27.6	25.2	21.2	19.9	24.0	
3 to 5 times	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.6	15.9	
6 to 9 times	9.9	10.5	12.1	10.6	10.7	
10 to 19 times	5.8	6.0	9.1	10.9	7.6	
20 to 29 times	2.7	3.8	4.8	6.2	4.2	
30 to 39 times	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.2	
40+ times	9.6	6.7	6.2	9.1	7.9	
N of Valid	3881	3720	3112	2549	13262	
N of Miss	156	146	116	71	489	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.4	78.9	77.9	84.3	81.0	
1 to 2 times	10.1	12.4	13.6	9.1	11.4	
3 to 5 times	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	
6 to 9 times	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.8	
10 to 19 times	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
40+ times	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	3898	3722	3114	2545	13279	
N of Miss	143	148	116	75	482	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	91.3	79.4	79.8	88.3	
1 to 2 times	1.4	4.8	10.2	7.5	5.6	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.5	3.3	3.2	1.9	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	
40+ times	0.1	1.0	2.1	3.0	1.4	
N of Valid	3890	3714	3109	2545	13258	
N of Miss	142	149	117	71	479	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	51.1	54.5	45.9	34.4	47.6	
1 to 2 times	21.5	19.8	18.4	17.2	19.5	
3 to 5 times	10.5	10.0	12.2	14.1	11.4	
6 to 9 times	5.7	6.2	8.5	11.0	7.5	
10 to 19 times	3.7	3.7	6.4	8.9	5.3	
20 to 29 times	1.9	2.1	3.2	5.5	3.0	
30 to 39 times	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.7	1.3	
40+ times	4.4	3.0	4.2	6.2	4.3	
N of Valid	3880	3722	3107	2545	13254	
N of Miss	159	149	121	76	505	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	3907	3726	3113	2546	13292	
N of Miss	135	145	117	76	473	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.1	95.8	94.5	95.2	96.0	
Yes	1.9	4.2	5.5	4.8	4.0	
N of Valid	3849	3703	3120	2556	13228	
N of Miss	195	167	110	66	538	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.7	85.6	86.0	88.8	87.8	
No, but would like to	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	
Yes, in the past	4.7	5.1	3.4	2.9	4.1	
Yes, belong now	2.3	6.0	7.3	5.8	5.2	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	
N of Valid	3891	3716	3121	2550	13278	
N of Miss	148	155	109	70	482	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	8.1	8.0	8.4	10.1	8.5	
Yes	7.5	12.4	12.3	9.6	10.4	
I have never belonged to a gang	84.4	79.6	79.2	80.3	81.1	
N of Valid	3853	3686	3082	2523	13144	
N of Miss	170	176	131	83	560	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	15.9	21.9	24.3	27.9	21.8	
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.7	8.4	13.0	10.6	8.5	
Tell her to put the CD back	58.4	39.3	29.8	31.1	41.1	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	22.0	30.4	33.0	30.4	28.5	
N of Valid	3860	3668	3068	2519	13115	
N of Miss	162	197	157	100	616	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	16.3	20.7	16.8	12.9	17.0	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	50.9	40.5	41.3	48.5	45.3	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	26.8	28.0	26.7	25.9	26.9	
Swear at the person and walk away	6.0	10.8	15.2	12.7	10.8	
N of Valid	3834	3641	3048	2492	13015	
N of Miss	197	221	169	116	703	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.4	18.8	36.1	39.5	22.6	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	44.8	33.9	24.8	21.4	32.6	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	32.6	34.6	30.8	34.4	33.1	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.2	12.7	8.3	4.7	11.8	
N of Valid	3848	3630	3056	2501	13035	
N of Miss	186	234	171	118	709	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.3	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.1	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	52.3	61.2	67.7	71.7	62.1	
Not say anything and start watching TV	39.3	24.3	15.6	13.3	24.6	
Get into an argument with her	4.0	8.0	9.6	7.9	7.2	
N of Valid	3818	3619	3054	2492	12983	
N of Miss	213	232	170	122	737	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	20.9	13.8	12.9	14.1	15.7	
Rarely	21.9	21.0	23.0	25.0	22.5	
1-2 Times a Month	12.4	14.9	14.3	15.3	14.1	
About Once a Week or More	44.8	50.3	49.7	45.5	47.7	
N of Valid	3757	3626	3060	2504	12947	
N of Miss	285	244	169	116	814	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

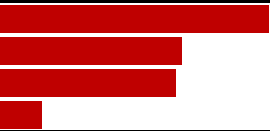
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	52.3	37.1	33.6	43.2	41.9	
Somewhat False	25.5	29.4	28.4	26.6	27.5	
Somewhat True	18.4	29.1	32.8	26.8	26.4	
Very True	3.9	4.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	
N of Valid	3798	3614	3053	2502	12967	
N of Miss	242	255	175	120	792	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	58.2	38.6	30.7	36.6	42.1	
Somewhat False	20.2	24.5	24.8	25.3	23.5	
Somewhat True	15.2	27.5	33.2	29.7	25.7	
Very True	6.3	9.3	11.3	8.4	8.7	
N of Valid	3774	3605	3038	2502	12919	
N of Miss	264	265	192	119	840	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

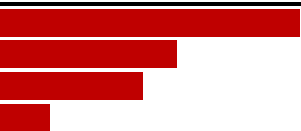
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	63.9	44.2	36.3	37.7	46.9	
Somewhat False	20.0	28.3	29.4	30.4	26.6	
Somewhat True	11.6	22.0	27.3	26.3	21.0	
Very True	4.4	5.6	7.0	5.6	5.6	
N of Valid	3771	3593	3035	2478	12877	
N of Miss	268	273	192	144	877	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

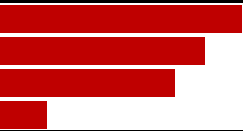
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.0	37.0	17.7	18.7	37.4	
no	24.1	35.7	33.7	32.3	31.2	
yes	8.5	23.3	40.2	40.8	26.3	
YES!	1.5	4.0	8.3	8.3	5.1	
N of Valid	3812	3614	3053	2493	12972	
N of Miss	227	254	176	127	784	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	
no	3.6	5.4	3.7	2.8	4.0	
yes	27.3	37.7	40.7	34.1	34.7	
YES!	66.4	54.3	53.5	61.7	59.1	
N of Valid	3785	3603	3046	2493	12927	
N of Miss	249	264	181	127	821	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.1	47.7	43.8	47.2	48.5	
no	21.4	22.6	22.5	25.6	22.8	
yes	16.9	20.2	23.8	21.6	20.4	
YES!	7.6	9.5	10.0	5.6	8.3	
N of Valid	3703	3568	3035	2478	12784	
N of Miss	334	300	193	144	971	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.5	36.5	33.3	37.8	35.7	
no	22.8	25.7	24.6	27.1	24.9	
yes	29.8	26.7	31.8	28.0	29.1	
YES!	11.8	11.2	10.4	7.1	10.4	
N of Valid	3732	3576	3041	2480	12829	
N of Miss	307	292	188	141	928	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	56.5	53.7	50.3	54.6	53.9	
no	25.7	29.2	31.1	30.9	28.9	
yes	13.1	11.6	13.2	11.3	12.3	
YES!	4.7	5.5	5.4	3.2	4.8	
N of Valid	3675	3547	3020	2480	12722	
N of Miss	365	323	209	141	1038	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	29.2	30.7	26.9	28.3	28.9	
no	22.5	22.5	24.8	26.1	23.8	
yes	30.4	27.6	27.9	28.5	28.7	
YES!	17.8	19.2	20.3	17.1	18.7	
N of Valid	3734	3566	3031	2484	12815	
N of Miss	304	304	197	138	943	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	44.2	25.7	19.9	25.2	29.6	
no	19.5	19.3	19.7	19.9	19.5	
yes	19.4	26.7	29.7	27.2	25.4	
YES!	16.9	28.3	30.8	27.7	25.5	
N of Valid	3742	3562	3027	2483	12814	
N of Miss	293	304	197	137	931	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.2	56.6	47.5	52.9	58.6	
no	21.0	34.2	40.4	36.9	32.3	
yes	3.8	7.5	9.8	7.6	7.0	
YES!	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.1	
N of Valid	3732	3552	3025	2482	12791	
N of Miss	308	316	204	140	968	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.9	76.0	72.7	70.4	76.5	
no	12.1	17.9	17.9	17.9	16.2	
yes	3.1	4.8	6.6	8.8	5.5	
YES!	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	
N of Valid	3753	3574	3024	2485	12836	
N of Miss	286	294	203	136	919	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.3	39.5	26.2	22.8	39.5	
no	17.2	19.8	16.2	15.2	17.3	
yes	18.2	32.4	43.3	42.4	32.8	
YES!	3.2	8.3	14.3	19.6	10.4	
N of Valid	3738	3562	3023	2482	12805	
N of Miss	299	303	204	139	945	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	91.7	78.0	65.8	64.3	76.5	
no	6.7	13.7	16.6	18.2	13.2	
yes	0.9	5.4	11.3	11.3	6.6	
YES!	0.7	3.0	6.2	6.1	3.7	
N of Valid	3744	3551	3017	2480	12792	
N of Miss	298	317	211	140	966	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.5	90.9	90.9	90.1	91.8	
no	5.1	8.3	7.6	8.1	7.2	
yes	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	
YES!	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	3748	3568	3023	2481	12820	
N of Miss	296	303	205	140	944	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	19.0	10.7	5.4	4.9	10.7	
Slight risk	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.0	7.0	
Moderate risk	15.9	18.6	19.5	17.2	17.8	
Great risk	57.4	63.6	68.3	71.9	64.5	
N of Valid	3720	3554	3020	2476	12770	
N of Miss	320	314	207	145	986	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	21.1	18.3	26.1	31.8	23.6	
Slight risk	16.2	25.3	32.5	31.4	25.5	
Moderate risk	24.8	24.3	20.8	17.5	22.3	
Great risk	37.9	32.1	20.6	19.3	28.6	
N of Valid	3696	3533	3013	2469	12711	
N of Miss	344	335	216	153	1048	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	20.3	13.0	11.6	12.2	14.6	
Slight risk	3.7	8.7	16.6	19.4	11.2	
Moderate risk	9.8	15.0	22.5	23.1	16.9	
Great risk	66.2	63.2	49.3	45.3	57.3	
N of Valid	3608	3467	2960	2443	12478	
N of Miss	425	399	268	179	1271	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	21.2	14.9	11.7	10.1	15.0	
Slight risk	17.8	24.3	25.1	22.8	22.3	
Moderate risk	25.7	28.6	32.1	31.8	29.2	
Great risk	35.4	32.2	31.2	35.3	33.5	
N of Valid	3687	3536	3008	2470	12701	
N of Miss	355	334	222	152	1063	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	19.9	12.2	8.6	7.3	12.6	
Slight risk	10.0	12.1	14.5	15.2	12.6	
Moderate risk	20.7	26.0	28.6	29.7	25.8	
Great risk	49.4	49.7	48.3	47.9	48.9	
N of Valid	3698	3539	3010	2474	12721	
N of Miss	342	332	218	147	1039	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.8	63.3	39.6	31.4	57.3	
1-2	11.3	17.2	17.0	14.0	14.8	
3-5	3.0	8.2	12.4	12.8	8.6	
6-9	1.3	4.1	8.7	9.0	5.3	
10-19	0.8	3.5	8.8	10.5	5.3	
20-39	0.5	1.5	6.1	8.6	3.7	
40+	0.3	2.2	7.4	13.7	5.1	
N of Valid	3739	3519	2992	2455	12705	
N of Miss	301	350	237	164	1052	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.4	87.6	71.7	65.1	82.1	
1-2	2.9	7.6	16.1	17.7	10.2	
3-5	0.3	2.7	6.2	8.4	3.9	
6-9	0.1	0.9	3.0	4.3	1.8	
10-19	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.8	1.2	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	
N of Valid	3736	3505	2980	2444	12665	
N of Miss	308	365	245	173	1091	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	88.5	69.8	62.4	81.9	
1-2	1.2	4.8	8.7	7.9	5.2	
3-5	0.3	2.1	4.5	5.8	2.8	
6-9	0.1	1.0	3.4	4.1	1.9	
10-19	0.1	1.2	3.2	4.3	2.0	
20-39	0.1	0.6	2.4	3.9	1.5	
40+	0.2	1.8	7.9	11.5	4.6	
N of Valid	3728	3492	2959	2443	12622	
N of Miss	316	376	268	179	1139	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	94.4	84.7	81.6	91.1	
1-2	0.3	2.7	6.5	7.0	3.7	
3-5	0.1	0.9	2.2	3.2	1.4	
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.0	
10-19	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.1	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	
40+	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.4	1.0	
N of Valid	3726	3502	2973	2446	12647	
N of Miss	316	367	256	175	1114	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.3	97.8	95.7	98.4	
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.2	0.9	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	3702	3500	2975	2445	12622	
N of Miss	341	371	255	176	1143	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

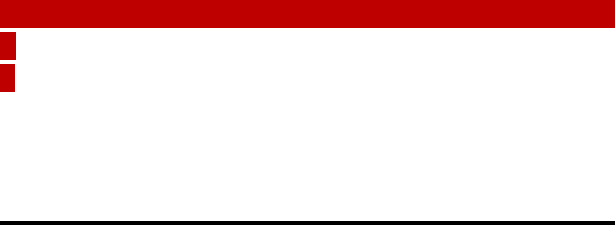
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.7	99.3	98.9	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3696	3495	2979	2445	12615	
N of Miss	348	376	251	175	1150	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.1	98.3	96.8	98.7	
1-2	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	3710	3502	2984	2446	12642	
N of Miss	334	369	246	174	1123	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.5	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3704	3492	2973	2445	12614	
N of Miss	340	377	255	175	1147	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.8	85.8	84.3	90.7	88.2	
1-2	5.1	8.0	8.6	4.8	6.7	
3-5	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	
6-9	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	
10-19	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	
20-39	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	
40+	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	
N of Valid	3703	3493	2973	2443	12612	
N of Miss	341	376	254	177	1148	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.2	94.2	95.9	98.4	96.0	
1-2	2.5	4.1	2.7	0.9	2.7	
3-5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	
10-19	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	3693	3489	2976	2446	12604	
N of Miss	351	381	253	174	1159	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3674	3481	2973	2447	12575	
N of Miss	370	390	255	173	1188	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3665	3474	2973	2444	12556	
N of Miss	376	395	256	175	1202	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.5	90.1	82.6	82.6	88.2	
1-2	3.4	4.8	6.2	5.6	4.9	
3-5	0.9	2.1	3.6	3.7	2.4	
6-9	0.4	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	
10-19	0.4	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.3	
20-39	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.6	
40+	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.4	1.2	
N of Valid	3685	3483	2974	2445	12587	
N of Miss	358	388	255	173	1174	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	95.5	92.2	91.9	94.6	
1-2	1.6	2.8	4.3	4.4	3.1	
3-5	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.2	
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	3679	3474	2970	2445	12568	
N of Miss	365	396	259	174	1194	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

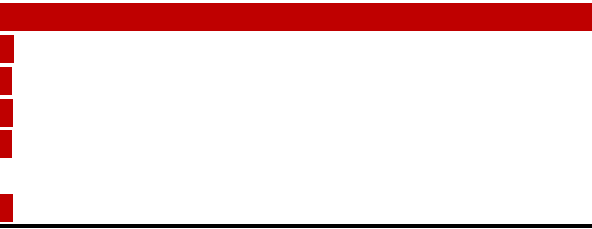
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.3	98.9	
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	3670	3471	2966	2443	12550	
N of Miss	374	400	262	176	1212	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3672	3470	2967	2445	12554	
N of Miss	372	401	261	175	1209	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	98.7	95.1	93.4	97.1	
1-2	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.2	
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	
N of Valid	3666	3469	2966	2441	12542	
N of Miss	378	402	262	178	1220	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	98.2	97.8	98.9	
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3661	3466	2967	2442	12536	
N of Miss	383	405	262	178	1228	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.6	98.6	97.5	99.0	
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	3660	3464	2965	2443	12532	
N of Miss	384	407	264	177	1232	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	3651	3462	2964	2440	12517	
N of Miss	393	409	266	180	1248	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	98.8	96.5	94.0	97.6	
1-2	0.1	0.7	2.2	3.4	1.4	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	3622	3461	2960	2446	12489	
N of Miss	422	410	269	175	1276	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	99.1	98.5	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	3618	3451	2952	2440	12461	
N of Miss	425	420	276	181	1302	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	90.8	81.3	80.0	88.0	
1-2	2.3	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.7	
3-5	0.6	1.9	3.6	4.1	2.3	
6-9	0.3	0.9	3.2	2.9	1.7	
10-19	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.4	1.1	
20-39	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.7	
40+	0.4	0.7	2.5	3.0	1.5	
N of Valid	3651	3455	2963	2442	12511	
N of Miss	390	416	266	178	1250	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	95.5	91.6	90.7	94.4	
1-2	1.1	3.0	4.9	4.5	3.2	
3-5	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.1	
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	3654	3455	2954	2443	12506	
N of Miss	390	413	272	178	1253	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.9	95.2	91.1	91.2	94.2	
1-2	0.7	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	
3-5	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	
6-9	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	
10-19	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	
40+	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	
N of Valid	3654	3454	2952	2441	12501	
N of Miss	390	415	277	178	1260	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	97.9	96.0	96.6	97.5	
1-2	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	
3-5	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3654	3456	2955	2439	12504	
N of Miss	390	413	275	179	1257	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	93.1	83.3	76.4	89.1	
1-2	0.9	4.0	9.0	12.3	5.9	
3-5	0.4	1.4	3.9	5.6	2.5	
6-9	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.2	1.0	
10-19	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	
N of Valid	3660	3459	2948	2431	12498	
N of Miss	384	410	281	185	1260	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.3	78.1	55.7	47.3	70.7	
1-2	5.5	9.7	14.0	12.6	10.0	
3-5	1.8	5.1	10.2	11.5	6.6	
6-9	0.7	2.8	7.3	7.9	4.2	
10-19	0.3	1.9	5.5	7.8	3.4	
20-39	0.2	1.0	2.9	5.4	2.1	
40+	0.2	1.4	4.4	7.4	2.9	
N of Valid	3654	3449	2953	2434	12490	
N of Miss	387	419	274	178	1258	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	90.6	80.7	77.5	87.7	
1-2	1.6	5.6	11.4	13.0	7.3	
3-5	0.5	2.1	3.8	4.8	2.5	
6-9	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.2	
10-19	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	
N of Valid	3650	3456	2957	2443	12506	
N of Miss	391	413	273	177	1254	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.2	91.5	84.2	79.8	88.8	
Once	2.1	3.6	6.8	7.3	4.6	
Twice	0.9	2.6	4.3	6.2	3.2	
3-5 times	0.3	1.4	2.9	4.7	2.1	
6-9 times	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	
10 or more times	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	
N of Valid	3580	3407	2924	2423	12334	
N of Miss	463	464	306	199	1432	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.5	92.2	86.5	84.8	90.6	
Once or Twice	2.4	4.8	6.8	7.5	5.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.6	
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	
Regularly now	0.2	0.7	2.5	3.9	1.6	
N of Valid	3558	3396	2911	2414	12279	
N of Miss	485	475	317	208	1485	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.7	97.2	94.4	93.6	96.3	
Once or twice	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	
About once a day	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	
More than once a day	0.1	0.4	1.4	2.8	1.0	
N of Valid	3549	3378	2910	2413	12250	
N of Miss	494	493	319	209	1515	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.6	79.2	65.4	59.7	75.4	
Once or Twice	7.3	13.5	17.2	16.8	13.2	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	3.7	7.5	9.8	5.1	
Regularly in the past	0.6	2.3	4.3	5.0	2.8	
Regularly now	0.4	1.3	5.5	8.8	3.5	
N of Valid	3539	3372	2903	2408	12222	
N of Miss	501	498	326	212	1537	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.4	95.0	87.9	82.8	91.9	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	2.9	5.8	6.5	3.8	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	1.3	3.4	6.7	2.6	
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.7	1.1	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	3540	3371	2911	2411	12233	
N of Miss	503	499	319	211	1532	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	68.7	68.8	70.9	73.1	70.1	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.1	6.4	7.8	7.3	6.2	
I don't know	17.8	14.8	11.0	8.8	13.6	
N of Valid	3503	3356	2903	2399	12161	
N of Miss	534	512	324	221	1591	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	63.3	60.5	59.7	62.8	61.6	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	9.5	10.7	12.0	12.8	11.1	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	3.0	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.1	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	5.7	8.6	9.7	9.4	8.2	
We do not have a family car	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.4	
I don't know	17.2	15.3	12.1	8.2	13.7	
N of Valid	3496	3348	2899	2401	12144	
N of Miss	540	521	330	219	1610	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	46.1	33.0	21.3	15.7	30.5	
Agree	21.3	27.4	28.4	27.2	25.9	
Disagree	7.3	11.3	17.2	20.0	13.3	
Strongly disagree	5.8	8.5	13.7	22.6	11.8	
I don't know	19.5	19.8	19.4	14.5	18.6	
N of Valid	3454	3335	2885	2398	12072	
N of Miss	587	532	343	221	1683	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	23.5	16.0	10.7	9.1	15.5	
Agree	14.7	17.9	16.2	16.9	16.4	
Disagree	14.5	20.8	26.8	26.8	21.6	
Strongly disagree	18.3	19.7	25.2	32.4	23.1	
I don't know	29.1	25.7	21.1	14.7	23.3	
N of Valid	3413	3312	2881	2395	12001	
N of Miss	624	558	346	227	1755	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	80.2	74.5	71.8	73.4	75.3	
1 time	8.4	9.3	10.0	11.0	9.5	
2 or 3 times	5.9	8.0	10.1	9.9	8.3	
4 or 5 times	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.3	
6 or more times	3.8	5.8	5.0	3.7	4.6	
N of Valid	3459	3308	2885	2394	12046	
N of Miss	584	561	345	228	1718	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.1	49.3	35.0	20.3	38.8	
0 times	52.4	46.7	59.6	70.9	56.3	
1 time	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.3	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.5	
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	
6 or more times	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	
N of Valid	3317	3238	2826	2370	11751	
N of Miss	652	590	372	248	1862	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.5	74.9	51.8	42.7	66.8	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.4	4.5	12.9	25.0	9.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	1.8	7.6	8.3	4.1	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.3	0.9	2.9	2.1	1.4	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.0	4.1	6.3	5.9	4.4	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.3	3.5	5.2	1.7	2.9	
I got it from another relative	1.1	2.8	3.7	3.3	2.6	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Other	4.5	6.7	8.2	8.1	6.7	
N of Valid	3294	3241	2798	2326	11659	
N of Miss	740	611	399	258	2008	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.6	77.9	53.8	43.3	69.1	
at my home	4.5	9.8	15.1	13.1	10.2	
at someone else's home	2.0	8.0	23.6	34.9	15.4	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	2.0	3.7	2.8	2.2	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.7	
in a car	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	
at school	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	3235	3201	2766	2300	11502	
N of Miss	796	645	412	265	2118	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	93.5	83.3	80.8	89.9	
Less than 1 a day	0.7	2.7	6.4	8.8	4.3	
1 a day	0.3	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	
2-3 a day	0.3	1.7	3.8	4.7	2.4	
4-6 a day	0.1	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	3338	3255	2833	2368	11794	
N of Miss	705	615	395	254	1969	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.5	78.6	65.2	62.1	75.4	
Wrong	6.2	12.0	18.1	19.6	13.3	
A little bit wrong	1.9	6.5	10.4	11.3	7.1	
Not wrong at all	1.5	2.9	6.4	7.0	4.2	
N of Valid	3327	3260	2827	2358	11772	
N of Miss	714	610	400	263	1987	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.0	65.3	50.2	44.9	61.7	
Wrong	11.5	18.3	23.5	25.9	19.2	
A little bit wrong	5.8	11.3	18.0	19.2	12.9	
Not wrong at all	2.8	5.1	8.3	10.0	6.2	
N of Valid	3314	3235	2823	2356	11728	
N of Miss	727	635	406	265	2033	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.8	69.5	55.3	46.7	65.0	
Wrong	10.5	16.7	21.3	23.6	17.4	
A little bit wrong	4.7	8.7	15.1	18.0	11.0	
Not wrong at all	3.1	5.1	8.3	11.6	6.6	
N of Valid	3301	3238	2820	2353	11712	
N of Miss	743	633	409	268	2053	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.0	65.4	56.4	58.0	65.0	
no	12.0	17.5	22.0	22.1	18.0	
yes	6.8	11.4	14.6	12.1	11.0	
YES!	4.3	5.7	7.0	7.8	6.0	
N of Valid	3288	3236	2826	2362	11712	
N of Miss	750	632	402	260	2044	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.5	54.8	54.1	58.5	57.5	
no	15.1	20.6	22.3	21.3	19.6	
yes	13.7	15.5	16.6	13.8	14.9	
YES!	8.6	9.1	7.1	6.4	7.9	
N of Valid	3276	3221	2821	2357	11675	
N of Miss	760	648	404	265	2077	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.3	66.8	64.4	66.4	68.5	
no	16.3	23.1	25.6	23.4	21.9	
yes	5.1	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.3	
YES!	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.3	
N of Valid	3270	3228	2821	2356	11675	
N of Miss	770	641	409	265	2085	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.6	73.0	71.3	73.5	74.5	
no	13.9	19.4	22.6	21.6	19.1	
yes	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.1	
YES!	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	
N of Valid	3225	3225	2822	2356	11628	
N of Miss	817	643	408	266	2134	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.3	17.7	18.0	19.9	18.1	
no	11.6	17.6	22.0	21.4	17.7	
yes	25.3	29.0	32.1	32.8	29.5	
YES!	45.9	35.8	27.9	25.9	34.7	
N of Valid	3292	3238	2833	2358	11721	
N of Miss	748	629	395	264	2036	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.6	38.4	40.3	44.3	39.3	
no	29.6	33.6	35.7	33.9	33.1	
yes	20.0	18.5	17.1	16.0	18.1	
YES!	14.8	9.5	7.0	5.8	9.6	
N of Valid	3248	3221	2820	2350	11639	
N of Miss	790	649	407	272	2118	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.6	11.9	12.8	12.9	12.2	
no	8.8	12.5	14.7	14.5	12.4	
yes	33.2	41.0	45.7	47.4	41.2	
YES!	46.4	34.6	26.8	25.2	34.1	
N of Valid	3257	3204	2823	2351	11635	
N of Miss	781	661	404	270	2116	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	26.3	28.9	33.1	35.5	30.5	
no	26.1	28.4	32.4	31.7	29.4	
yes	24.6	25.9	23.2	23.1	24.3	
YES!	22.9	16.8	11.4	9.7	15.8	
N of Valid	3231	3197	2809	2344	11581	
N of Miss	807	669	420	277	2173	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.0	37.5	29.1	26.9	36.8	
no	26.5	34.0	35.3	37.8	33.0	
yes	12.0	16.9	20.5	20.3	17.1	
YES!	11.5	11.6	15.2	15.0	13.1	
N of Valid	3229	3200	2804	2348	11581	
N of Miss	805	667	421	274	2167	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.0	25.2	28.2	29.4	26.2	
no	22.5	28.9	30.7	30.5	27.9	
yes	30.4	31.4	29.8	29.4	30.3	
YES!	24.0	14.5	11.3	10.7	15.6	
N of Valid	3207	3188	2808	2346	11549	
N of Miss	832	682	420	276	2210	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.7	24.4	28.0	29.5	25.6	
no	18.9	25.2	27.9	28.6	24.8	
yes	31.0	31.8	29.7	30.1	30.7	
YES!	28.4	18.6	14.4	11.8	18.9	
N of Valid	3208	3191	2814	2347	11560	
N of Miss	835	678	415	274	2202	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.6	10.9	
no	10.5	13.0	12.5	10.3	11.7	
yes	31.2	40.5	44.3	46.5	40.1	
YES!	45.7	35.2	33.4	33.6	37.3	
N of Valid	3208	3189	2807	2345	11549	
N of Miss	827	678	418	275	2198	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	21.3	21.0	21.0	23.7	21.6	
Yes	78.7	79.0	79.0	76.3	78.4	
N of Valid	3195	3175	2805	2338	11513	
N of Miss	845	696	423	284	2248	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	47.8	54.0	53.4	49.5	51.2	
Yes	52.2	46.0	46.6	50.5	48.8	
N of Valid	3128	3115	2777	2313	11333	
N of Miss	913	756	453	308	2430	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.5	39.4	38.2	38.3	38.1	
Yes	63.5	60.6	61.8	61.7	61.9	
N of Valid	3143	3135	2783	2327	11388	
N of Miss	895	733	446	294	2368	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	68.7	68.6	68.1	65.3	67.9	
Yes	31.3	31.4	31.9	34.7	32.1	
N of Valid	3014	3046	2740	2288	11088	
N of Miss	1027	825	490	332	2674	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.2	53.9	49.1	43.9	51.0	
Yes	44.8	46.1	50.9	56.1	49.0	
N of Valid	3071	3072	2758	2305	11206	
N of Miss	970	799	471	316	2556	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	19.9	22.8	25.1	19.9	
no	18.7	35.3	47.0	47.0	35.9	
yes	28.4	24.9	20.3	19.0	23.5	
YES!	39.4	19.8	9.8	8.9	20.6	
N of Valid	3158	3139	2788	2320	11405	
N of Miss	882	723	435	300	2340	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.3	23.6	27.2	29.1	23.6	
no	24.8	41.0	50.9	49.7	40.7	
yes	27.4	21.0	15.1	14.4	20.0	
YES!	31.4	14.5	6.8	6.9	15.7	
N of Valid	3135	3128	2781	2315	11359	
N of Miss	903	733	442	307	2385	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.5	18.2	19.5	21.6	17.9	
no	16.0	27.1	36.4	36.0	28.1	
yes	25.0	27.0	26.5	26.7	26.3	
YES!	45.5	27.7	17.6	15.7	27.7	
N of Valid	3135	3121	2778	2310	11344	
N of Miss	903	743	448	311	2405	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.5	50.5	26.5	16.1	44.1	
Sort of hard	9.4	15.1	13.3	8.3	11.7	
Sort of easy	7.8	17.0	23.9	18.4	16.5	
Very easy	8.3	17.3	36.3	57.1	27.7	
N of Valid	3062	3097	2771	2304	11234	
N of Miss	980	771	458	316	2525	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	71.2	43.7	21.4	15.2	39.8	
Sort of hard	11.2	15.8	15.1	11.9	13.6	
Sort of easy	8.9	19.9	28.3	29.9	21.0	
Very easy	8.8	20.7	35.1	42.9	25.6	
N of Valid	3049	3093	2762	2302	11206	
N of Miss	993	776	467	320	2556	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.2	78.2	59.2	50.1	71.5	
Sort of hard	3.5	10.8	19.5	21.0	13.1	
Sort of easy	1.8	5.5	11.0	15.3	7.9	
Very easy	2.4	5.5	10.3	13.6	7.5	
N of Valid	3031	3091	2760	2296	11178	
N of Miss	1009	780	470	326	2585	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	78.9	64.7	51.2	47.2	61.6	
Sort of hard	8.8	14.5	19.8	19.3	15.3	
Sort of easy	5.4	9.5	12.8	15.6	10.4	
Very easy	6.8	11.3	16.2	17.9	12.7	
N of Valid	3035	3088	2758	2301	11182	
N of Miss	1007	783	470	321	2581	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	88.6	64.5	33.0	24.3	55.0	
Sort of hard	4.3	9.9	10.0	8.6	8.1	
Sort of easy	2.7	9.9	17.6	17.3	11.4	
Very easy	4.4	15.7	39.4	49.7	25.5	
N of Valid	3034	3081	2761	2295	11171	
N of Miss	1009	790	468	327	2594	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.0	78.5	84.0	85.5	79.2	
Yes	28.0	21.5	16.0	14.5	20.8	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.3	92.7	94.3	94.1	92.4	
Yes	10.7	7.3	5.7	5.9	7.6	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.9	91.3	90.5	88.7	90.2	
Yes	10.1	8.7	9.5	11.3	9.8	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.7	49.5	39.4	37.5	47.5	
Yes	41.3	50.5	60.6	62.5	52.5	
N of Valid	4044	3871	3230	2622	13767	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.5	79.0	65.5	59.4	74.3	
Wrong	7.6	11.9	19.6	19.2	14.1	
A little bit wrong	2.7	6.8	11.8	16.2	8.8	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.3	3.1	5.2	2.8	
N of Valid	3058	3083	2755	2297	11193	
N of Miss	984	786	474	325	2569	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.2	87.9	79.9	70.5	83.5	
Wrong	5.4	8.5	13.4	17.2	10.7	
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.3	4.8	8.0	3.9	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.3	2.0	4.4	2.0	
N of Valid	3048	3079	2753	2298	11178	
N of Miss	994	790	477	322	2583	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.7	91.9	83.9	80.6	88.9	
Wrong	2.1	4.6	9.0	10.0	6.1	
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.1	4.8	6.1	3.2	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.4	1.8	
N of Valid	3025	3064	2743	2290	11122	
N of Miss	1017	806	486	332	2641	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.2	83.8	80.9	82.4	83.4	
Wrong	10.3	11.5	14.2	13.3	12.2	
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.2	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	
N of Valid	3034	3060	2747	2293	11134	
N of Miss	1009	810	483	329	2631	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.8	84.1	79.4	78.8	83.4	
Wrong	6.4	10.4	13.6	13.9	10.8	
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.4	5.0	5.4	3.9	
Not wrong at all	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	
N of Valid	3028	3069	2753	2296	11146	
N of Miss	1014	801	477	326	2618	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.9	61.7	57.3	62.9	63.7	
Wrong	17.6	22.1	25.5	22.7	21.8	
A little bit wrong	7.8	12.9	13.6	11.4	11.4	
Not wrong at all	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	
N of Valid	3038	3065	2749	2302	11154	
N of Miss	1005	805	479	320	2609	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.2	57.6	59.2	56.4	55.2	
Yes	51.8	42.4	40.8	43.6	44.8	
N of Valid	2864	2956	2708	2252	10780	
N of Miss	1177	913	522	369	2981	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.9	59.2	41.7	37.0	54.8	
Yes	19.9	36.1	53.1	58.3	40.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	
N of Valid	3032	3062	2755	2288	11137	
N of Miss	1011	808	473	334	2626	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.9	79.0	62.4	55.2	73.0	
Yes	5.8	16.3	32.4	40.0	22.3	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	
N of Valid	3021	3044	2744	2288	11097	
N of Miss	1022	824	484	334	2664	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.8	70.9	59.7	56.5	67.8	
Yes	14.9	24.5	35.1	38.4	27.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.8	
N of Valid	3022	3048	2745	2285	11100	
N of Miss	1021	823	484	337	2665	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.5	93.3	92.4	92.6	93.3	
Yes	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	
N of Valid	2997	3043	2744	2283	11067	
N of Miss	1046	828	486	339	2699	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.7	63.7	58.6	62.1	64.0	
Yes	24.9	31.5	36.1	33.2	31.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	
N of Valid	3019	3046	2748	2290	11103	
N of Miss	1022	822	482	332	2658	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	
no	5.3	9.4	10.5	9.0	8.5	
yes	28.5	36.7	44.0	44.7	37.9	
YES!	62.4	49.6	42.6	42.6	49.9	
N of Valid	3079	3076	2782	2306	11243	
N of Miss	963	795	444	316	2518	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.3	23.3	16.7	18.2	22.8	
no	33.8	38.4	38.2	41.6	37.7	
yes	23.0	27.0	30.7	28.2	27.1	
YES!	12.0	11.3	14.4	12.0	12.4	
N of Valid	3040	3054	2773	2298	11165	
N of Miss	996	810	456	324	2586	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	5.1	3.3	4.8	4.5	
no	5.1	7.3	9.8	10.8	8.1	
yes	24.9	37.3	44.1	45.1	37.2	
YES!	65.4	50.3	42.8	39.3	50.3	
N of Valid	3013	3037	2755	2295	11100	
N of Miss	1028	828	469	326	2651	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.8	22.2	13.0	14.6	22.0	
no	33.1	34.7	32.5	34.8	33.8	
yes	19.2	28.7	37.3	35.5	29.7	
YES!	11.9	14.4	17.1	15.0	14.5	
N of Valid	2992	3029	2750	2295	11066	
N of Miss	1043	840	473	327	2683	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.6	14.0	16.6	20.7	15.4	
no	7.5	20.8	37.2	41.7	25.6	
yes	14.6	23.6	22.9	19.7	20.2	
YES!	66.3	41.7	23.3	18.0	38.9	
N of Valid	2992	3012	2753	2287	11044	
N of Miss	1047	852	472	333	2704	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.8	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.9	
no	6.0	11.1	15.3	14.7	11.5	
yes	15.8	24.1	32.5	34.6	26.1	
YES!	72.5	58.4	46.7	44.7	56.4	
N of Valid	2988	3016	2760	2291	11055	
N of Miss	1052	850	467	329	2698	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	9.4	9.2	12.9	9.9	
no	4.7	10.1	17.0	20.4	12.5	
yes	13.3	20.4	24.7	24.8	20.5	
YES!	73.0	60.1	49.1	41.9	57.1	
N of Valid	2962	3001	2740	2273	10976	
N of Miss	1080	868	488	349	2785	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.8	10.2	10.8	16.5	11.3	
no	7.4	17.0	24.8	27.9	18.6	
yes	17.8	23.3	27.6	27.5	23.8	
YES!	66.0	49.5	36.8	28.1	46.3	
N of Valid	2970	2989	2740	2278	10977	
N of Miss	1068	878	485	341	2772	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	9.0	10.0	10.6	8.6	
no	6.1	11.1	13.3	11.9	10.5	
yes	18.4	26.5	29.9	31.2	26.1	
YES!	70.2	53.3	46.8	46.3	54.8	
N of Valid	2952	2972	2723	2267	10914	
N of Miss	1086	893	499	351	2829	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.6	14.9	14.5	14.7	13.9	
no	16.2	22.7	25.8	22.8	21.7	
yes	24.6	27.7	29.7	31.1	28.1	
YES!	47.6	34.7	30.0	31.4	36.3	
N of Valid	2945	2960	2730	2269	10904	
N of Miss	1090	906	494	352	2842	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.2	14.3	15.0	14.8	14.3	
no	16.0	23.2	26.4	25.3	22.5	
yes	32.1	34.6	38.1	38.6	35.7	
YES!	38.7	27.9	20.6	21.2	27.5	
N of Valid	2892	2965	2727	2273	10857	
N of Miss	1149	902	501	348	2900	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.4	26.7	29.3	27.9	27.0	
no	20.3	26.8	29.3	28.1	25.9	
yes	23.4	24.8	24.1	28.8	25.1	
YES!	31.9	21.7	17.4	15.2	22.0	
N of Valid	2927	2940	2713	2266	10846	
N of Miss	1111	926	510	355	2902	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	6.8	7.5	8.1	6.8	
no	3.8	7.5	9.8	9.4	7.5	
yes	25.1	35.6	42.3	42.8	36.0	
YES!	66.1	50.1	40.5	39.6	49.8	
N of Valid	2936	2951	2719	2270	10876	
N of Miss	1102	916	509	352	2879	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.7	15.7	17.7	16.8	15.4	
no	5.8	9.3	12.8	13.2	10.0	
yes	24.5	33.6	37.8	42.2	34.0	
YES!	58.1	41.5	31.8	27.8	40.6	
N of Valid	2899	2921	2698	2263	10781	
N of Miss	1142	949	526	357	2974	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.1	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.0	
no	7.1	12.6	14.9	13.2	11.8	
yes	23.9	32.4	36.4	37.7	32.2	
YES!	60.9	44.5	38.1	37.9	45.9	
N of Valid	2926	2934	2720	2274	10854	
N of Miss	1110	930	506	347	2893	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.4	18.6	22.8	21.3	18.8	
no	10.3	15.5	20.2	22.5	16.7	
yes	22.4	27.5	27.7	30.6	26.8	
YES!	53.9	38.5	29.3	25.6	37.6	
N of Valid	2896	2903	2696	2258	10753	
N of Miss	1143	965	528	363	2999	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.9	9.1	10.2	11.2	9.2	
no	10.6	16.6	24.7	26.3	19.0	
yes	26.4	35.4	39.1	39.0	34.7	
YES!	56.1	38.8	26.0	23.4	37.1	
N of Valid	2929	2929	2715	2269	10842	
N of Miss	1109	936	513	353	2911	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	6.5	8.1	12.6	7.5	
no	3.4	9.5	13.9	20.2	11.2	
yes	21.5	31.2	37.3	37.6	31.5	
YES!	71.0	52.8	40.7	29.7	49.9	
N of Valid	2934	2934	2721	2267	10856	
N of Miss	1102	928	507	354	2891	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.2	27.0	20.0	21.6	26.8	
no	32.6	40.2	41.1	42.4	38.9	
yes	16.7	20.3	23.8	23.1	20.8	
YES!	13.5	12.4	15.2	12.8	13.5	
N of Valid	2889	2912	2712	2261	10774	
N of Miss	1147	953	516	361	2977	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	6.5	5.2	7.6	6.1	
no	7.0	12.6	14.0	15.6	12.1	
yes	24.8	34.5	39.4	39.0	34.0	
YES!	62.9	46.4	41.3	37.8	47.7	
N of Valid	2900	2917	2712	2267	10796	
N of Miss	1139	950	514	353	2956	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	6.0	5.1	6.6	5.4	
no	4.8	9.0	12.9	13.0	9.7	
yes	22.3	35.3	40.7	41.6	34.5	
YES!	68.8	49.6	41.2	38.8	50.4	
N of Valid	2896	2917	2716	2267	10796	
N of Miss	1147	952	512	354	2965	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.8	8.5	9.4	9.4	8.2	
Sometimes	18.1	23.6	29.8	29.8	25.1	
Often	24.8	29.3	28.7	28.6	27.8	
All the time	51.3	38.5	32.1	32.2	38.8	
N of Valid	2656	2754	2597	2202	10209	
N of Miss	1388	1115	633	420	3556	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.4	9.4	10.7	11.0	9.2	
Sometimes	16.9	23.0	29.4	30.6	24.6	
Often	28.7	32.1	32.0	29.8	30.7	
All the time	47.9	35.5	27.9	28.5	35.5	
N of Valid	2891	2909	2709	2263	10772	
N of Miss	1151	959	520	358	2988	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.1	31.6	32.5	32.7	31.9	
1	27.7	27.2	27.3	27.6	27.5	
2	16.5	17.6	17.3	15.9	16.9	
3	10.4	9.8	8.6	9.8	9.7	
4	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.5	
5	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	
6 or more	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.3	
N of Valid	2842	2855	2691	2256	10644	
N of Miss	1193	1010	536	366	3105	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.0	31.1	30.7	34.0	31.6	
1	25.0	25.0	25.7	26.5	25.5	
2	17.8	18.4	18.4	16.6	17.9	
3	9.4	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.2	
4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.6	
5	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.0	3.7	
6 or more	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.4	6.4	
N of Valid	2883	2888	2700	2259	10730	
N of Miss	1156	979	529	362	3026	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	68.2	71.5	73.5	77.5	72.4	
Yes	31.8	28.5	26.5	22.5	27.6	
N of Valid	2850	2884	2697	2260	10691	
N of Miss	1193	984	533	362	3072	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.5	26.3	22.8	23.0	25.6	
1 or 2 times	32.1	30.6	30.3	29.6	30.7	
3 or 4 times	20.9	22.2	21.8	23.4	22.0	
5 or 6 times	9.2	10.8	12.0	11.9	10.9	
7 or more times	8.3	10.1	13.2	12.1	10.9	
N of Valid	2819	2867	2672	2256	10614	
N of Miss	1219	1004	558	363	3144	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	35.7	61.5	54.6	76.3	56.0	
Yes	64.3	38.5	45.4	23.7	44.0	
N of Valid	2817	2843	2656	2245	10561	
N of Miss	1225	1025	574	376	3200	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	21.1	15.6	12.0	14.3	15.8	
1 or 2 times	43.4	35.3	19.0	21.0	30.3	
3 or 4 times	22.0	30.5	40.2	34.7	31.6	
5 or 6 times	9.2	11.2	17.1	18.8	13.8	
7 or more times	4.4	7.5	11.7	11.2	8.5	
N of Valid	2817	2866	2676	2250	10609	
N of Miss	1222	1002	553	370	3147	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.3	64.3	54.5	54.4	62.4	
Yes	25.7	35.7	45.5	45.6	37.6	
N of Valid	2792	2831	2661	2239	10523	
N of Miss	1251	1038	569	383	3241	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.1	64.1	45.7	40.2	58.1	
1	10.8	14.0	15.6	14.5	13.7	
2	4.5	8.1	11.3	12.4	8.9	
3-4	3.0	5.4	10.7	11.9	7.5	
5+	3.6	8.4	16.7	20.9	11.9	
N of Valid	2813	2844	2675	2241	10573	
N of Miss	1227	1021	553	380	3181	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.6	73.9	61.3	56.6	70.4	
1	7.6	10.3	11.3	12.1	10.2	
2	2.5	6.0	8.8	10.3	6.7	
3-4	1.6	3.9	7.1	8.0	5.0	
5+	1.7	5.8	11.4	13.0	7.7	
N of Valid	2794	2843	2673	2240	10550	
N of Miss	1248	1025	556	381	3210	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.7	68.7	57.2	55.6	66.2	
1	11.0	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.1	
2	3.7	6.3	9.9	9.2	7.2	
3-4	1.7	5.1	7.1	8.1	5.3	
5+	2.9	7.8	12.9	14.4	9.2	
N of Valid	2804	2842	2674	2239	10559	
N of Miss	1239	1028	554	382	3203	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	61.2	43.3	27.4	23.4	39.8	
1	17.6	18.5	15.8	14.2	16.7	
2	7.1	10.8	12.3	12.1	10.5	
3-4	5.1	8.4	12.3	13.3	9.6	
5+	8.9	19.1	32.2	37.0	23.5	
N of Valid	2800	2832	2670	2244	10546	
N of Miss	1243	1035	557	376	3211	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	82.9	77.9	81.1	82.7	81.0	
I was honest pretty much of the time	14.3	18.3	15.7	14.6	15.8	
I was honest some of the time	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	
I was honest once in a while	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2817	2861	2699	2274	10651	
N of Miss	1219	1006	529	345	3099	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.