

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 8

Profile Report

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery,
Pike

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	2,092	2,712	3,650	3,168
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.9	688	33.8	917	28.0	1,023	33.1	1,049
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	28.5	597	34.2	928	31.1	1,135	32.7	1,036
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	23.5	492	19.2	522	24.1	879	21.1	670
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	15.1	315	12.7	345	16.8	613	13.0	413
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.6	1,048	51.1	1,290	52.2	1,746	51.0	1,484
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	47.4	944	48.9	1,235	47.8	1,596	49.0	1,423
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	11.6	238	15.6	407	16.8	587	17.2	523
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	10.6	218	14.6	381	11.8	413	12.2	369
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.7	14	0.5	12	0.8	27	0.8	23
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	1.4	29	0.8	21	1.0	35	1.1	32
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	66.8	1,369	55.2	1,437	57.7	2,019	55.8	1,693
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.5	30	2.2	57	1.8	62	2.0	61
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	7.4	151	11.0	286	10.3	359	11.0	335
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.6	1,745	83.0	2,240	83.9	3,052	82.2	2,598
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	7.0	146	7.4	201	7.7	282	7.4	233
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.5	10	0.5	14	0.5	19	0.5	17
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	12.6	262	14.1	380	13.0	474	14.3	452
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	4.1	86	5.0	135	4.3	155	4.7	147
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	58.1	1,213	55.7	1,502	56.1	2,043	56.3	1,779
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	17.1	356	16.9	456	17.8	647	16.0	505
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.4	9	0.5	13	0.5	19	0.5	16
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	7.6	158	7.4	201	7.7	280	8.1	255
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	2.9	61	4.7	127	4.4	161	4.9	156
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	2.6	54	3.2	86	3.0	109	2.8	89
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	46.0	961	46.1	1,244	46.1	1,679	45.7	1,445
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.9	123	5.3	144	6.2	225	4.4	139
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	39.9	832	42.8	1,154	41.4	1,507	41.1	1,299
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	6.0	126	6.2	166	5.2	188	4.6	146
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	4.4	91	4.2	114	4.7	170	4.7	149
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

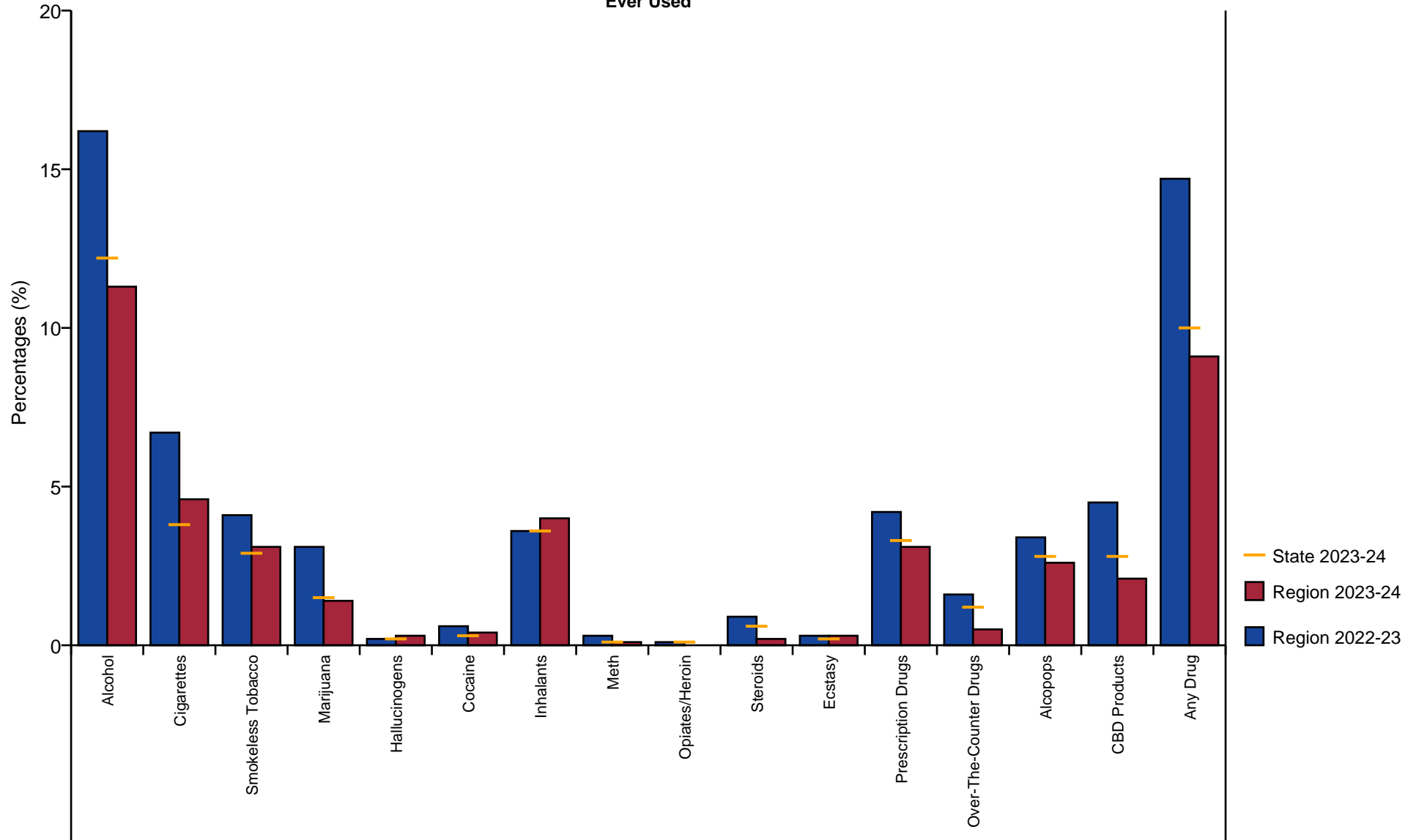
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 8

Ever Used

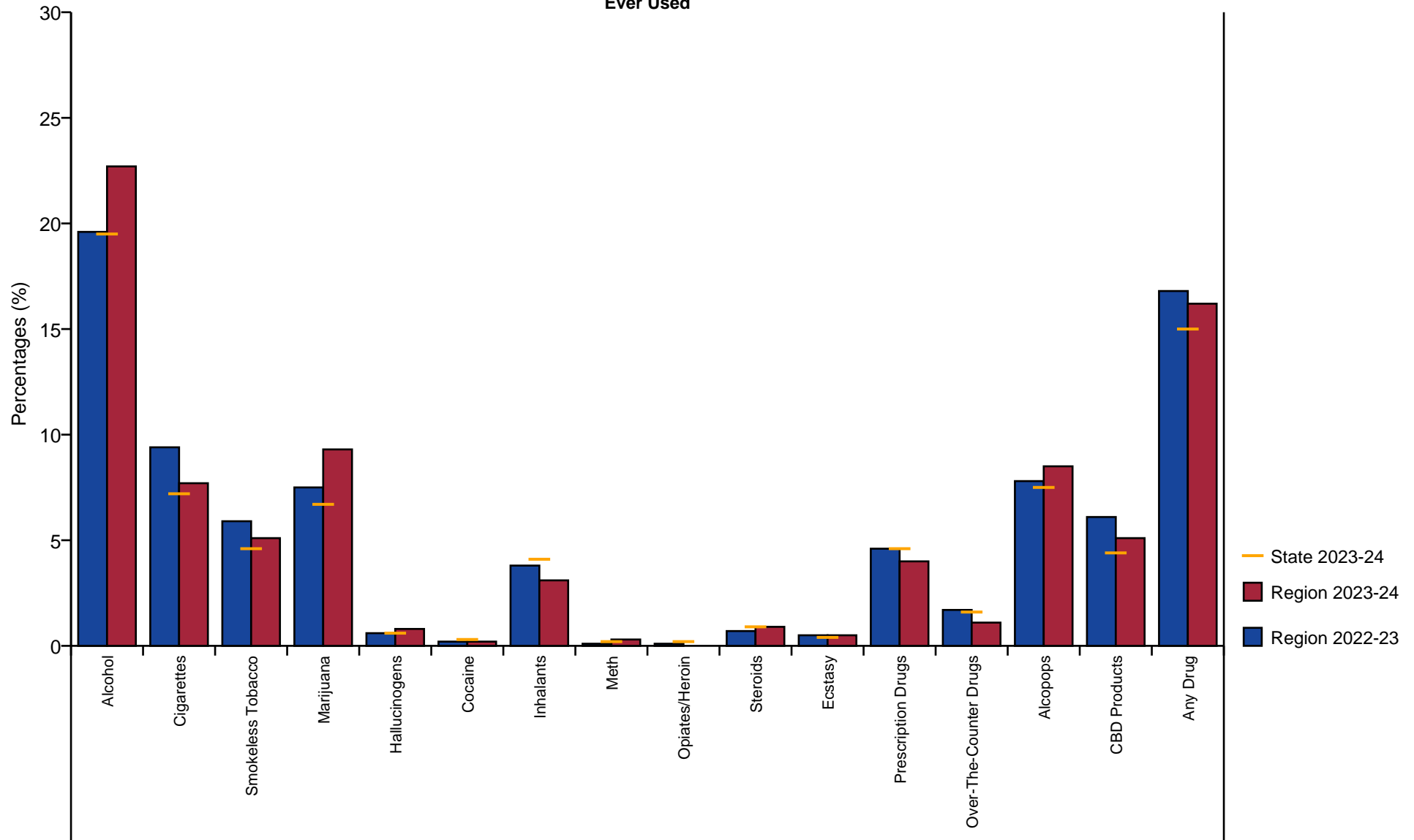


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

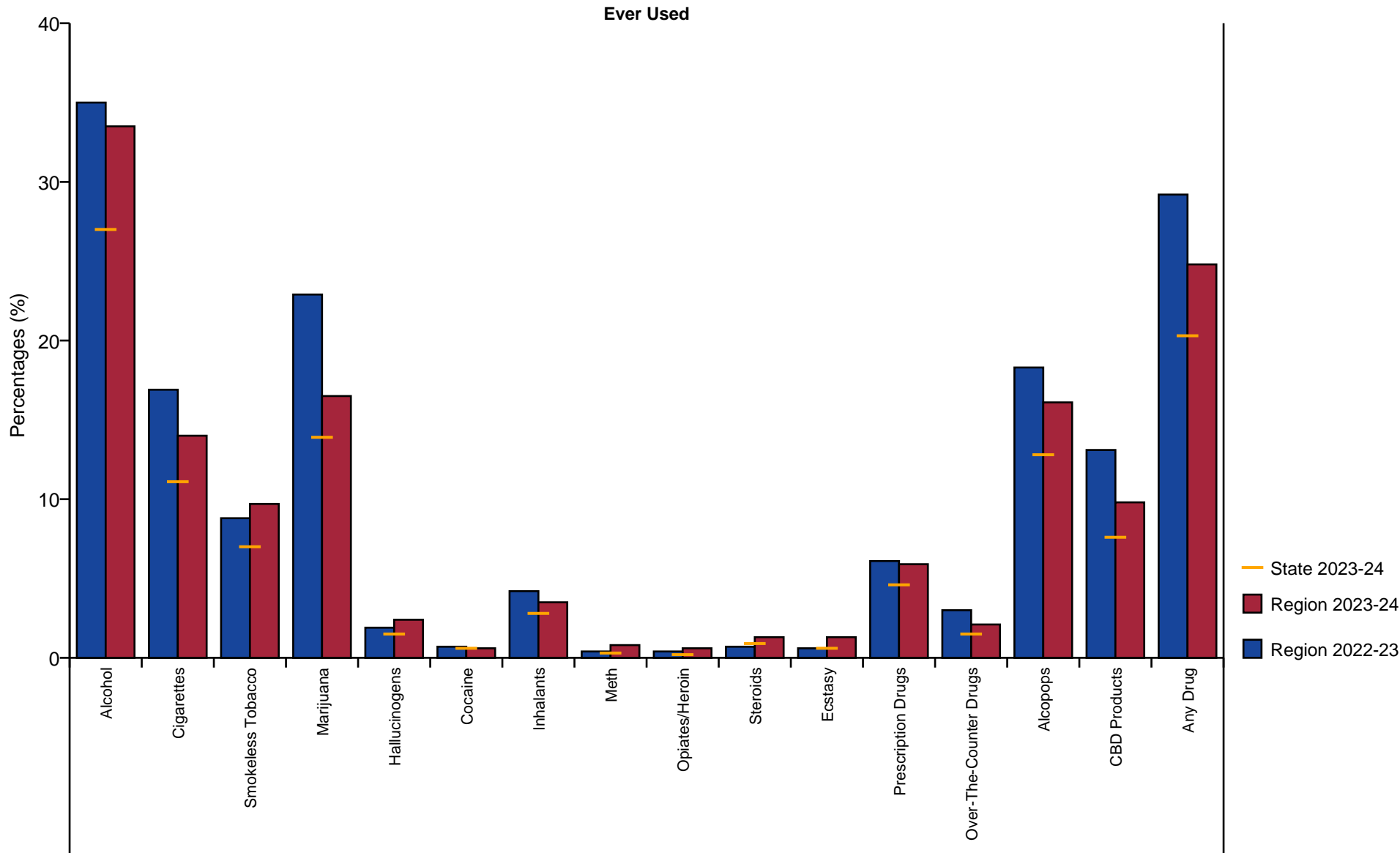
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

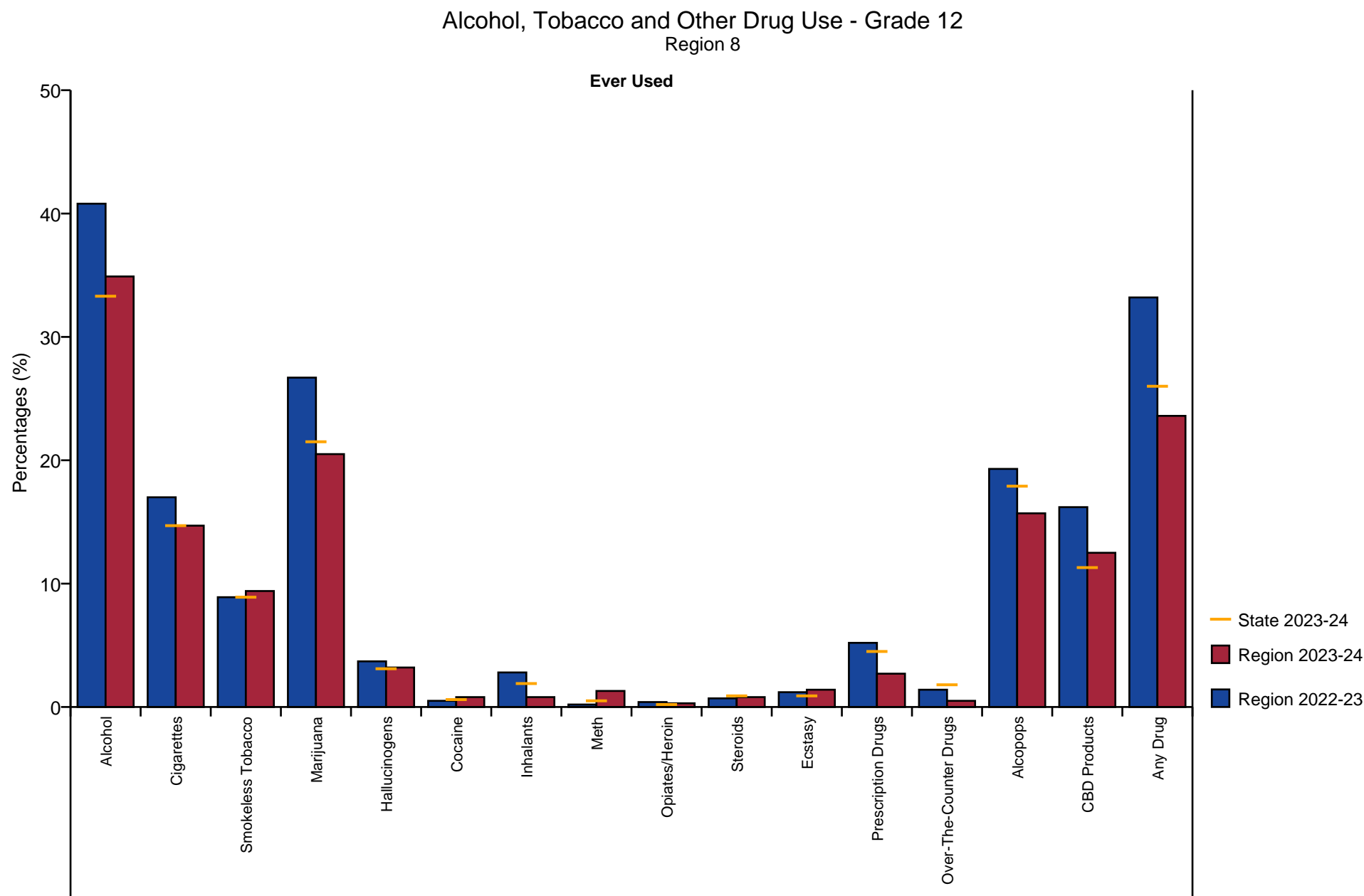
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Region 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

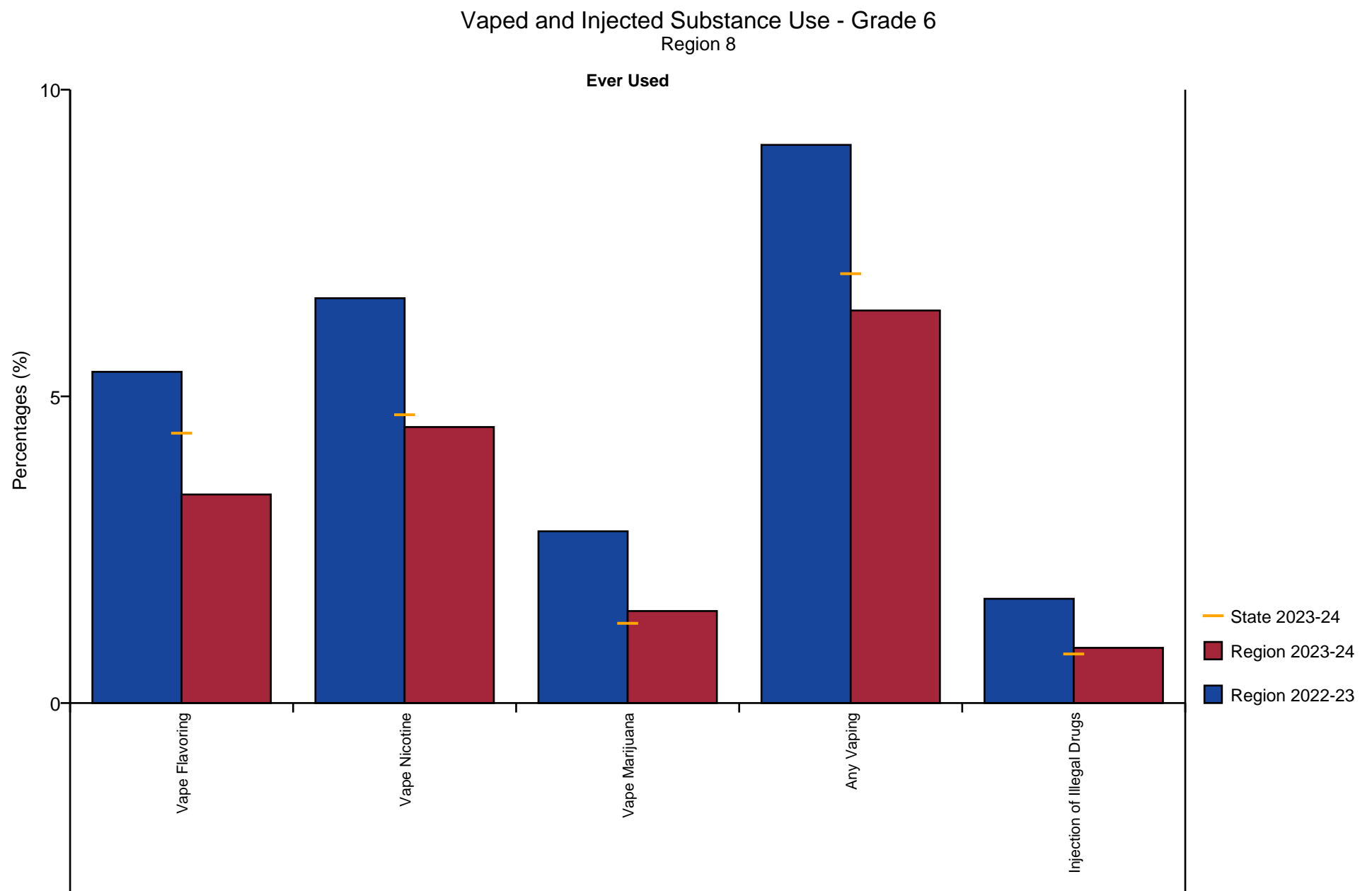


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

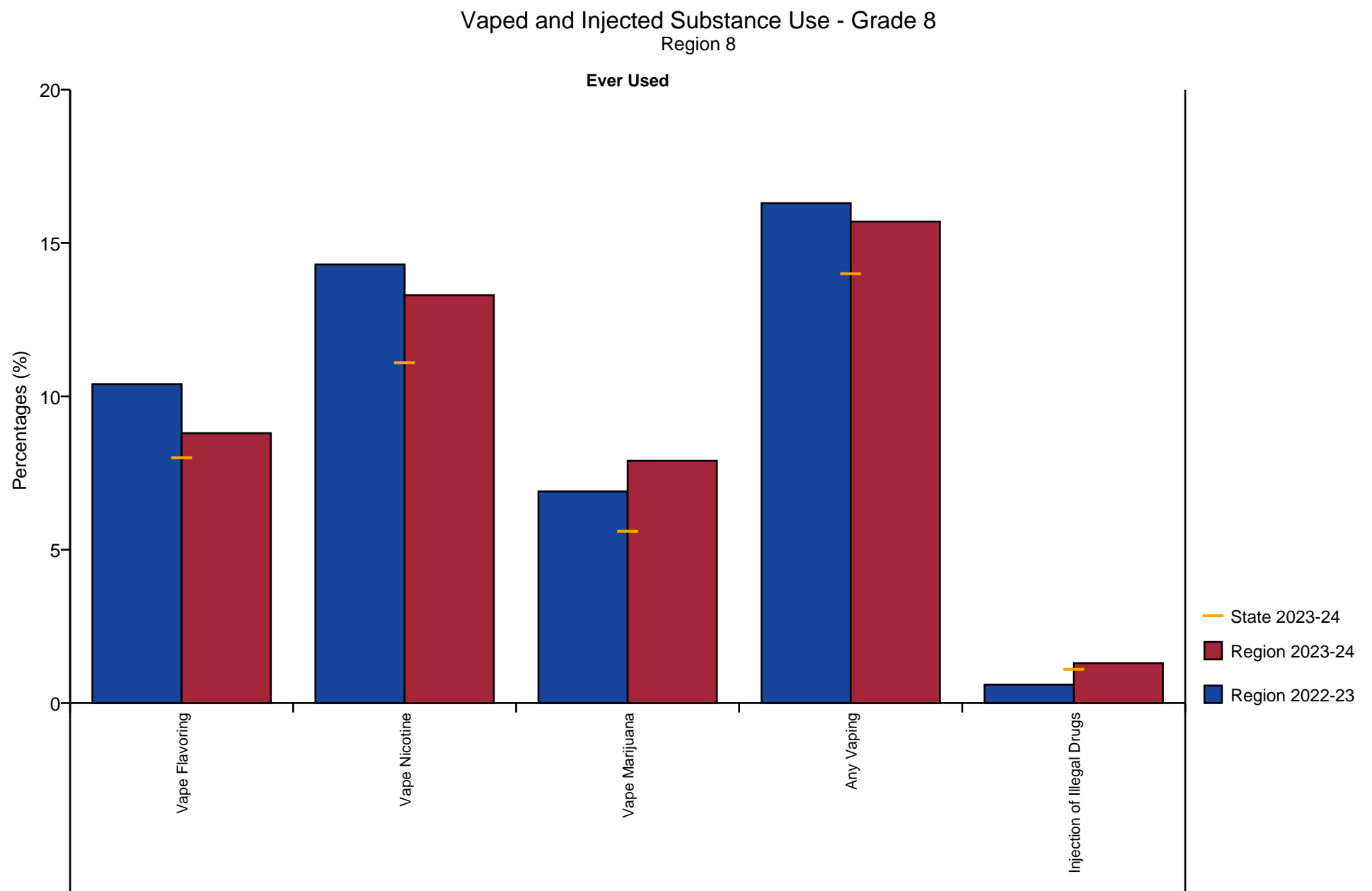


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 8

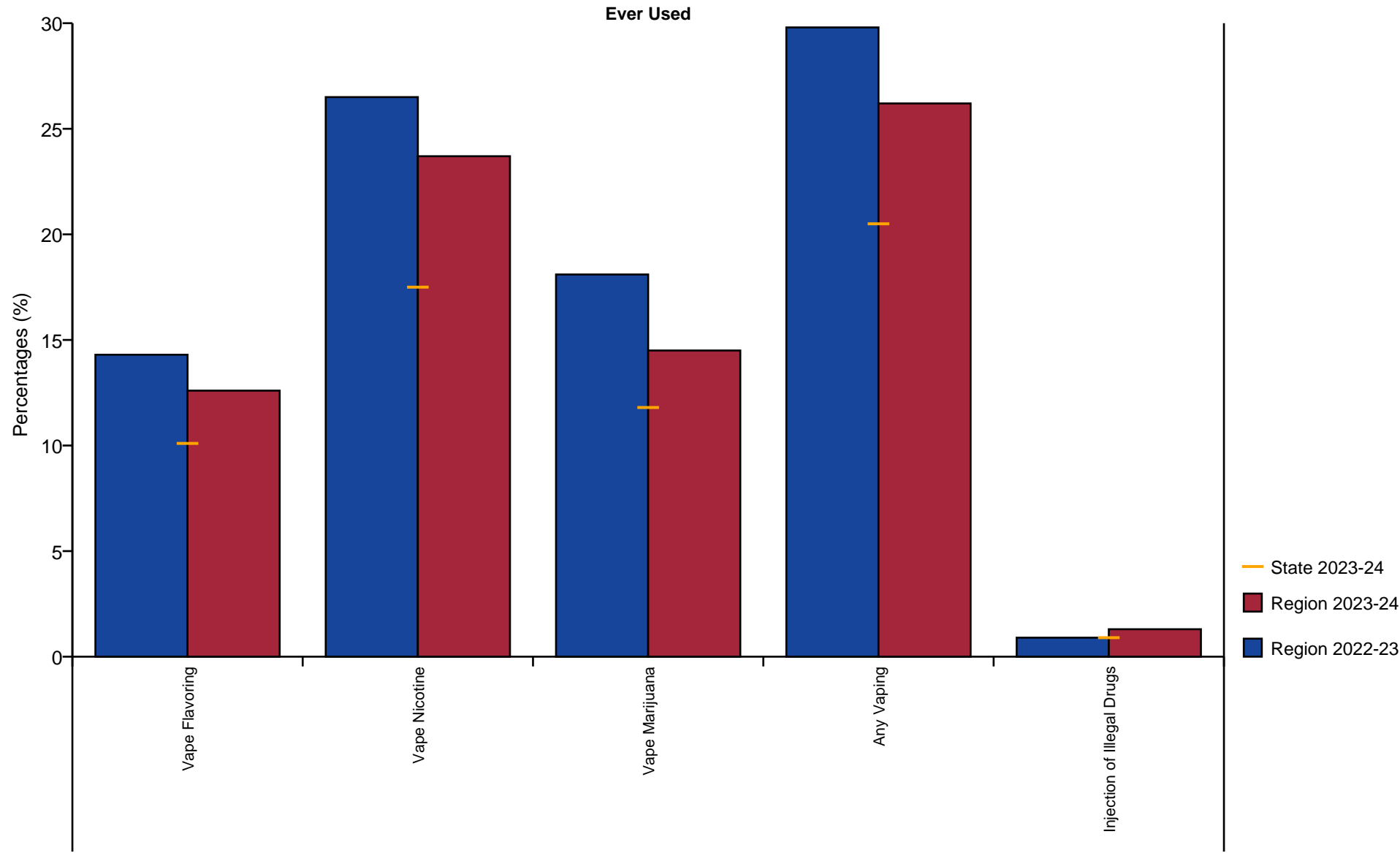


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 8

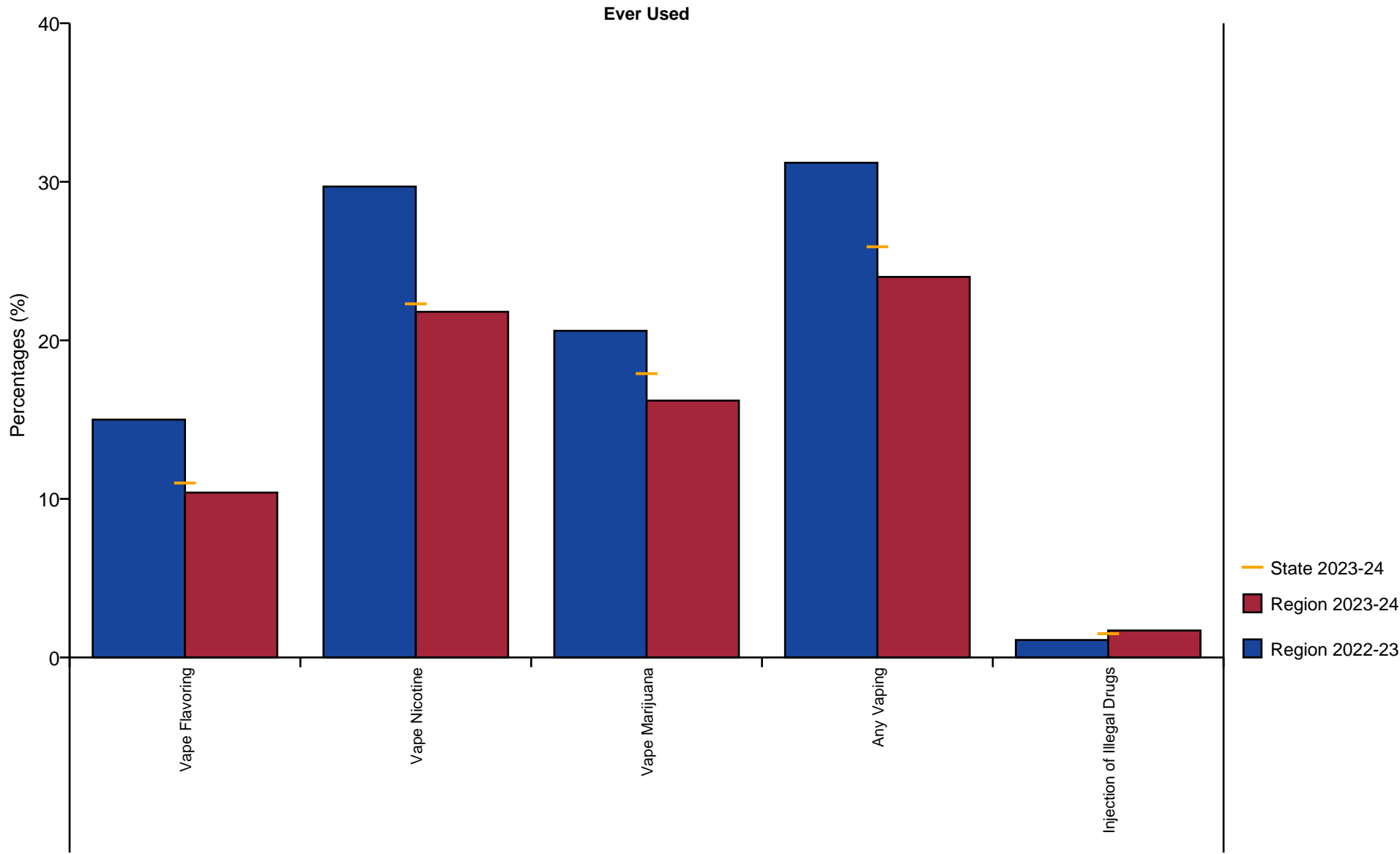
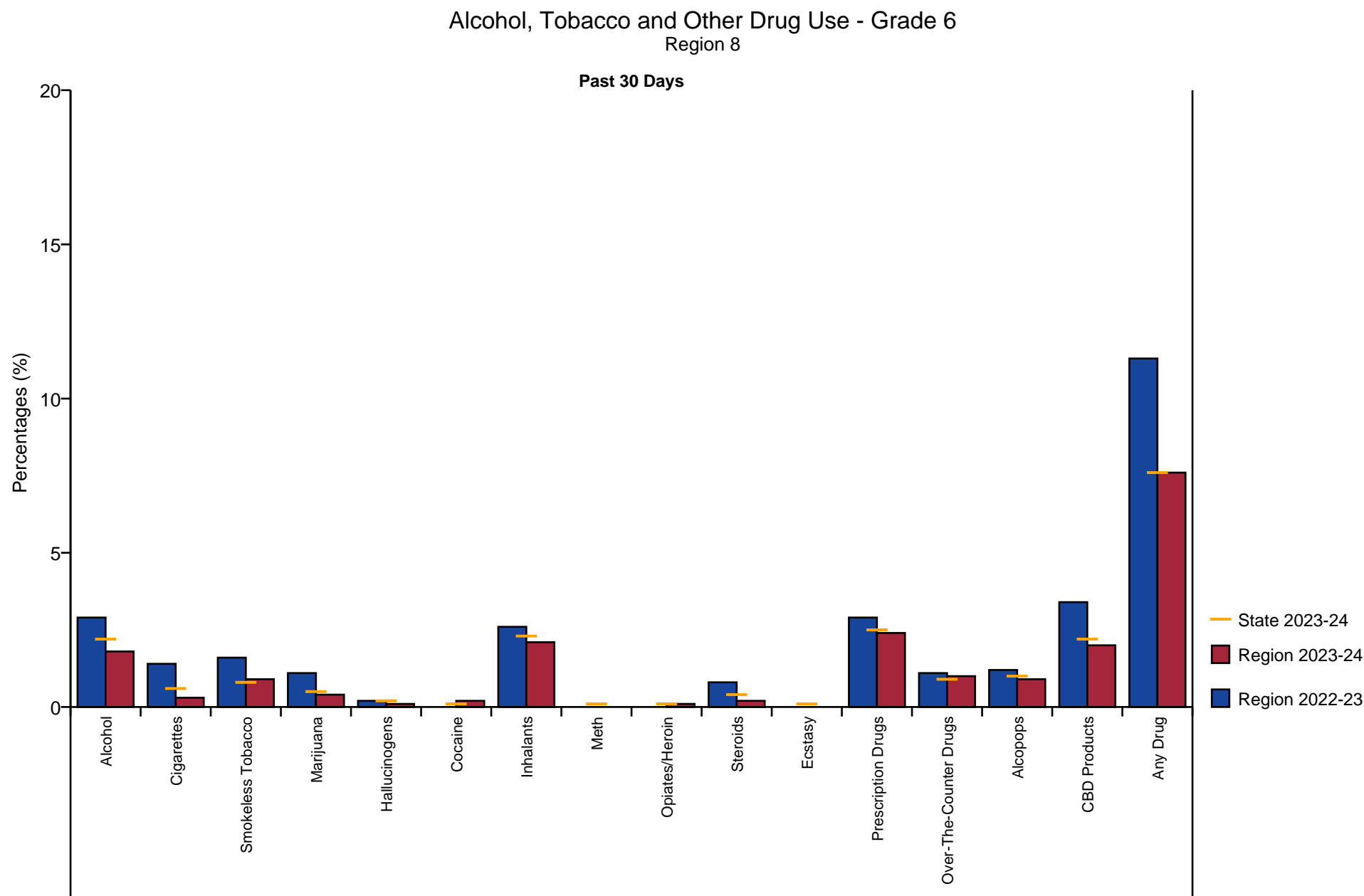
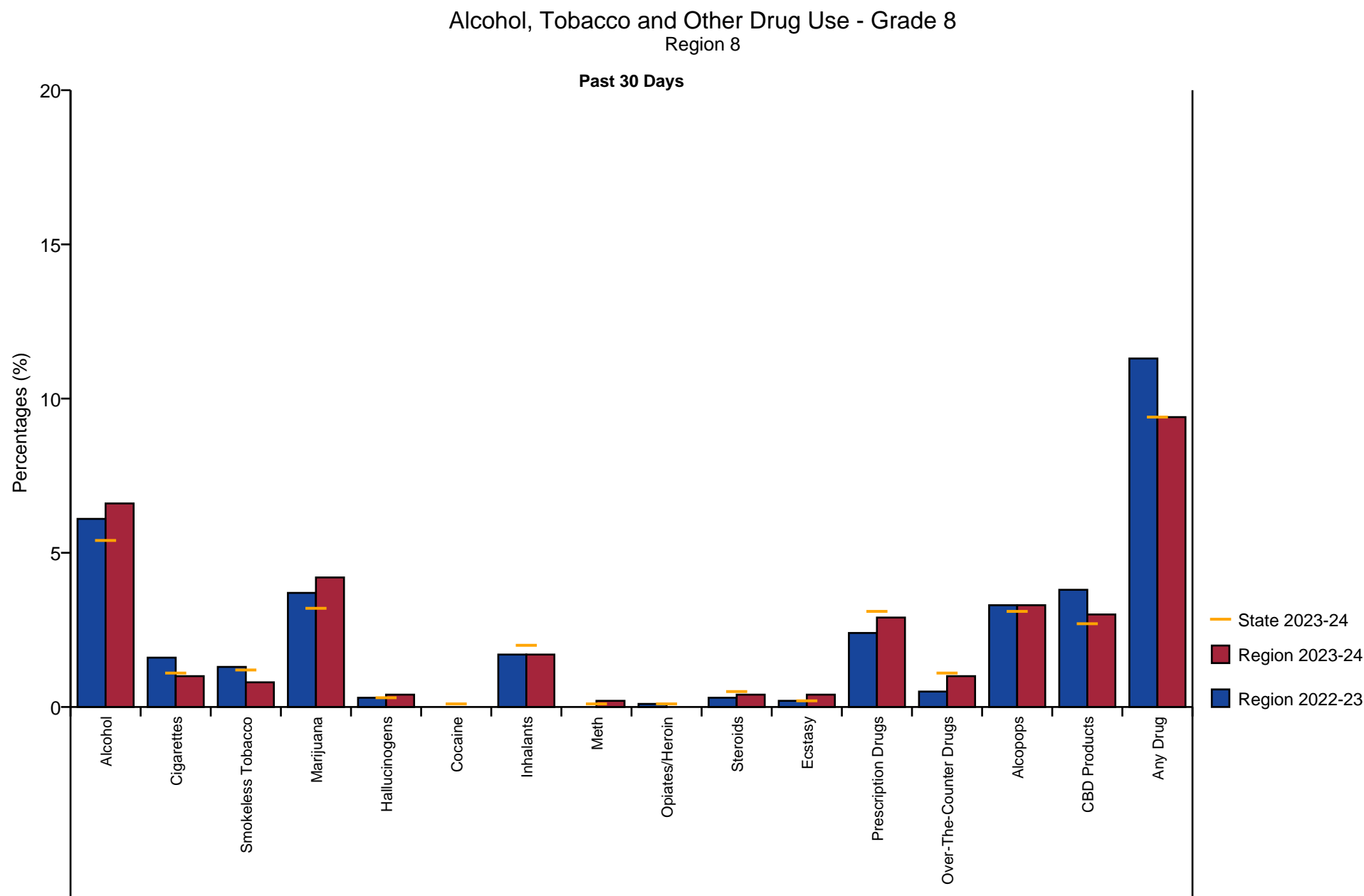


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

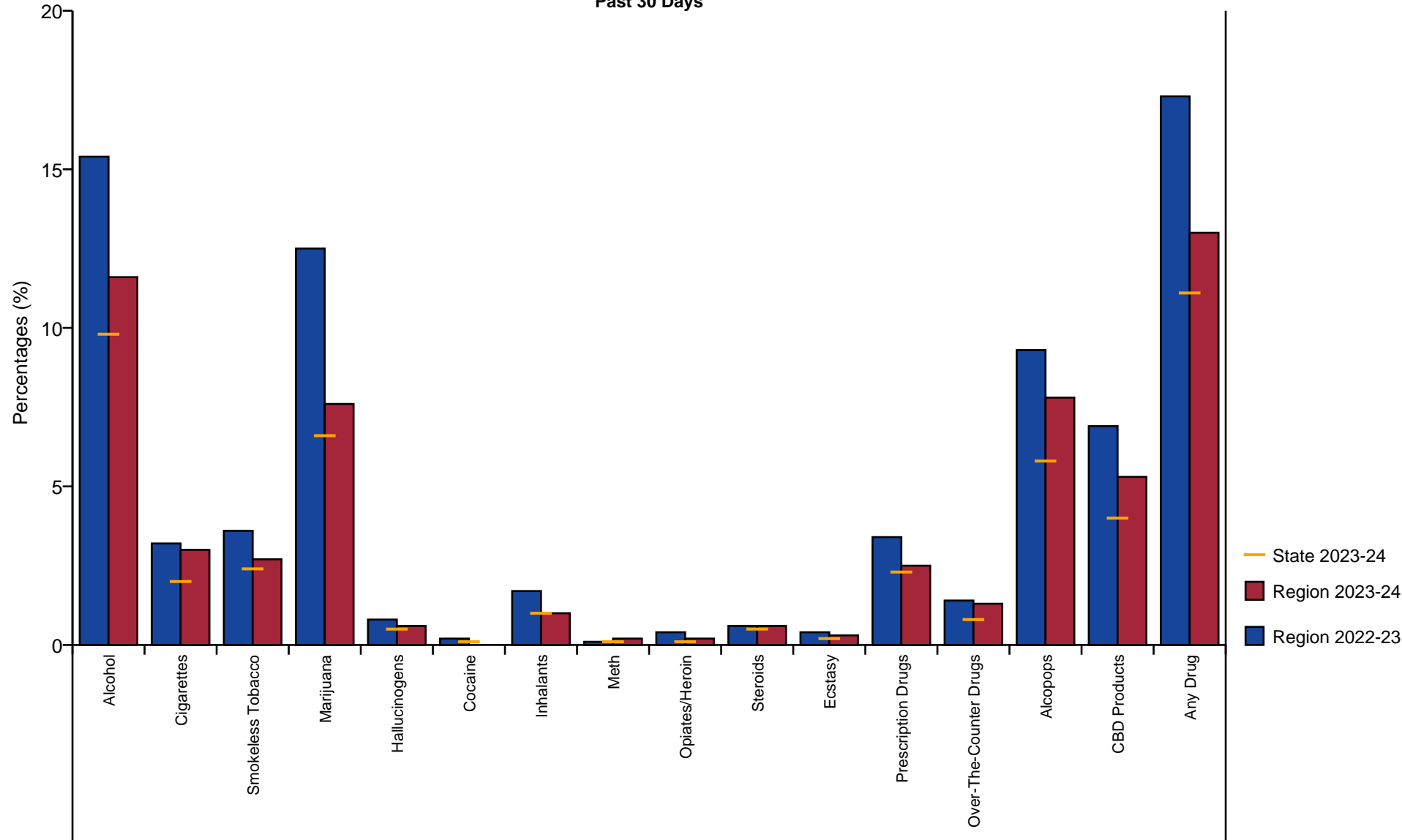


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Region 8

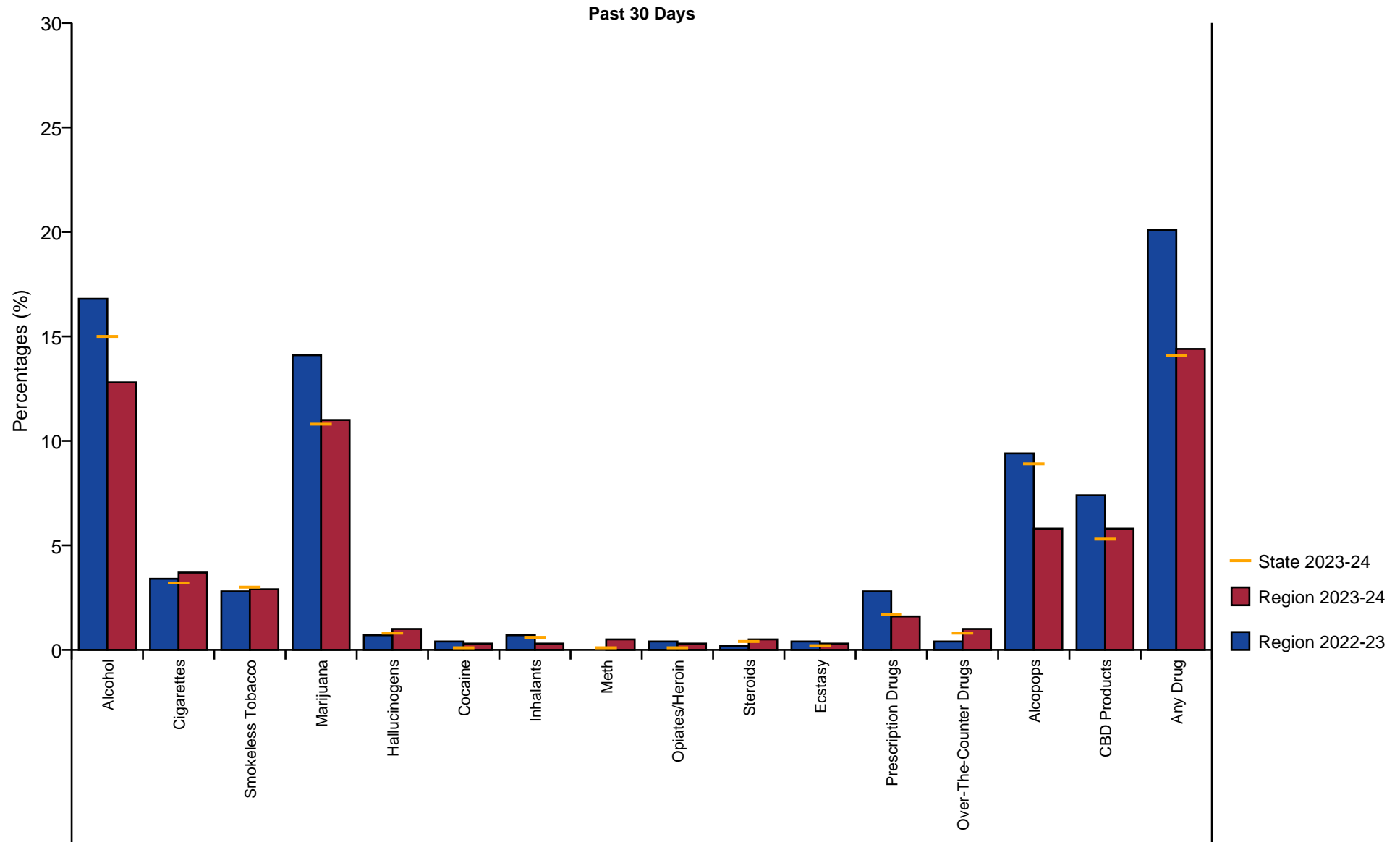
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

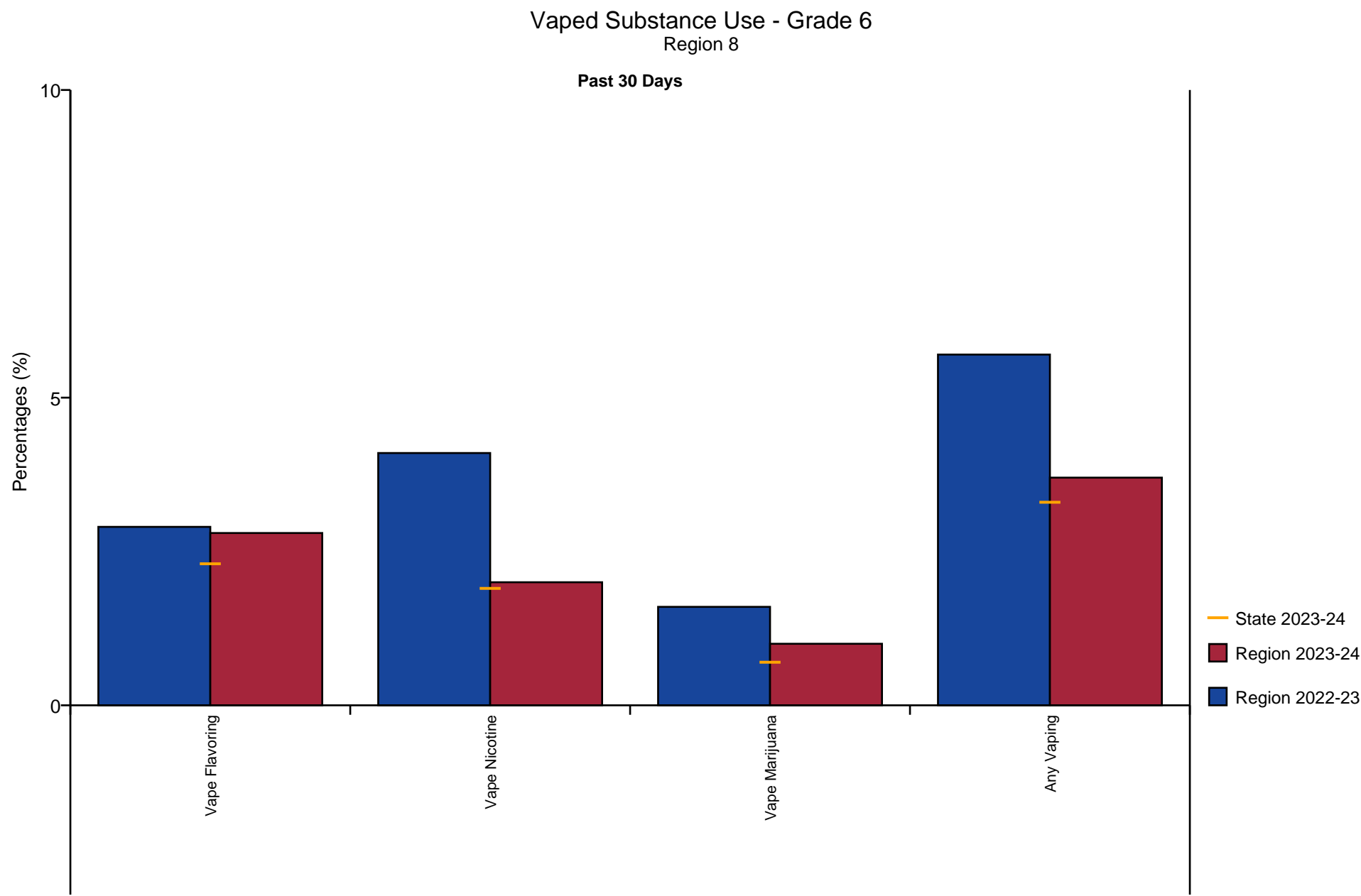


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

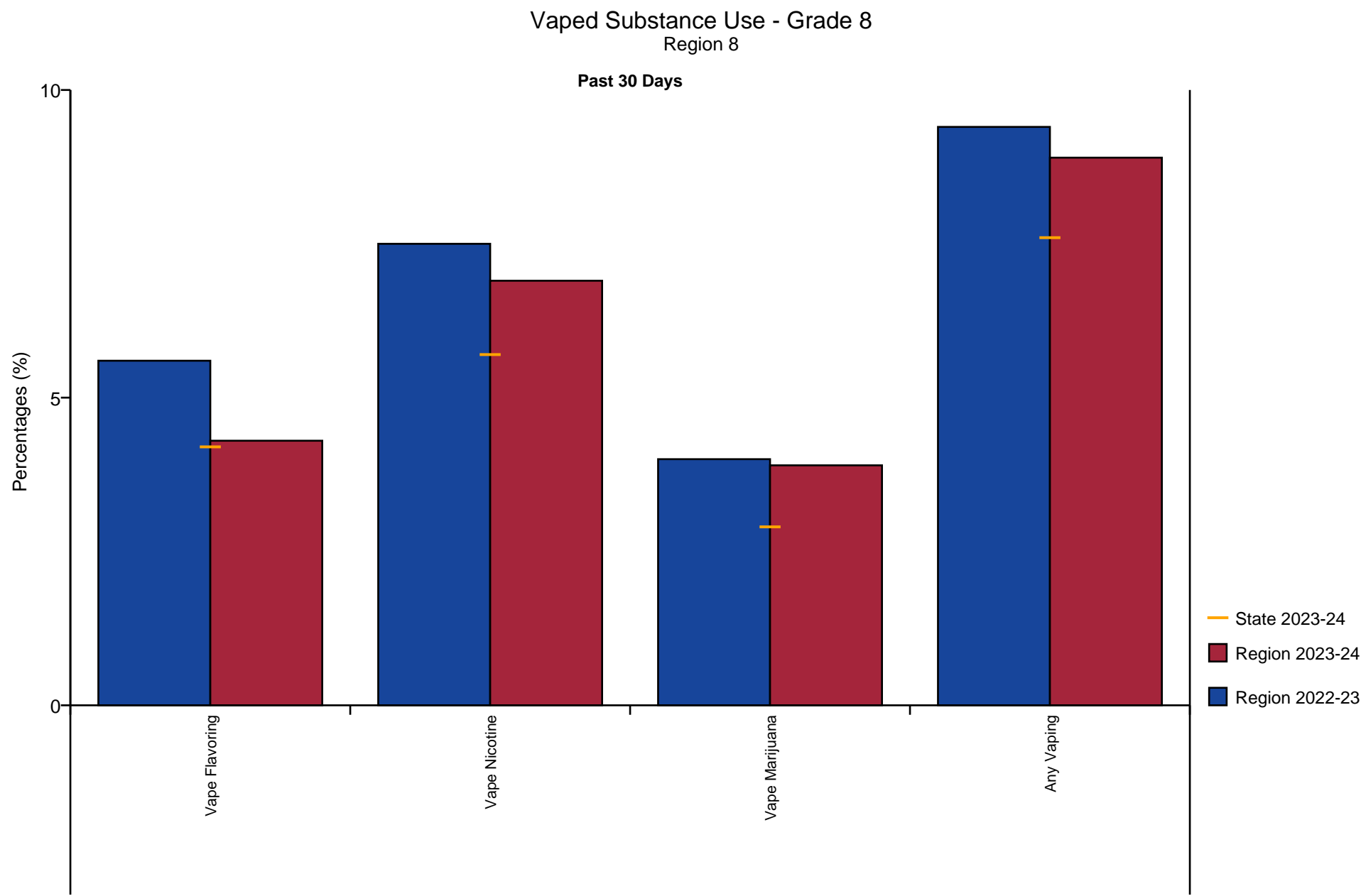


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

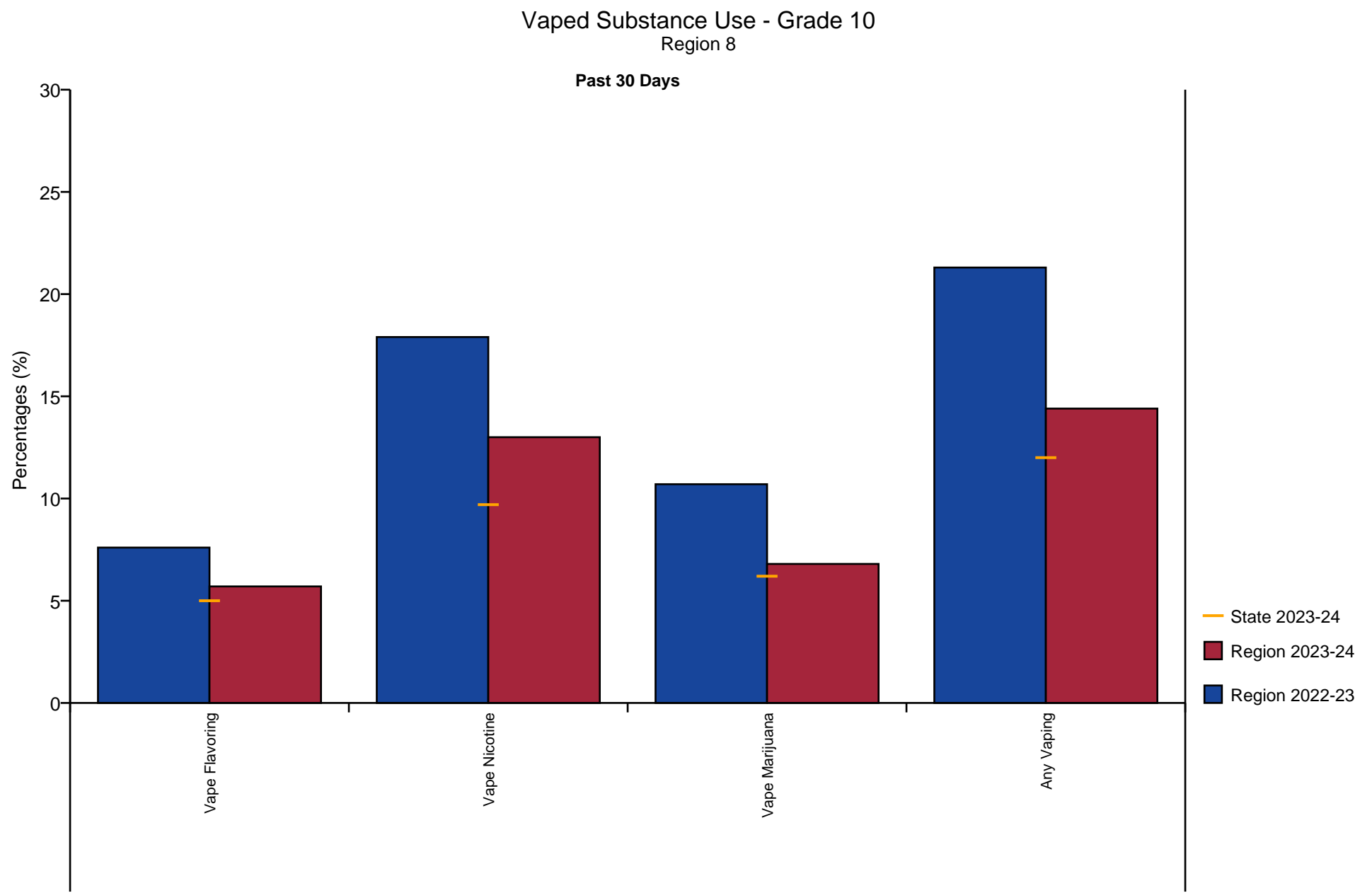


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

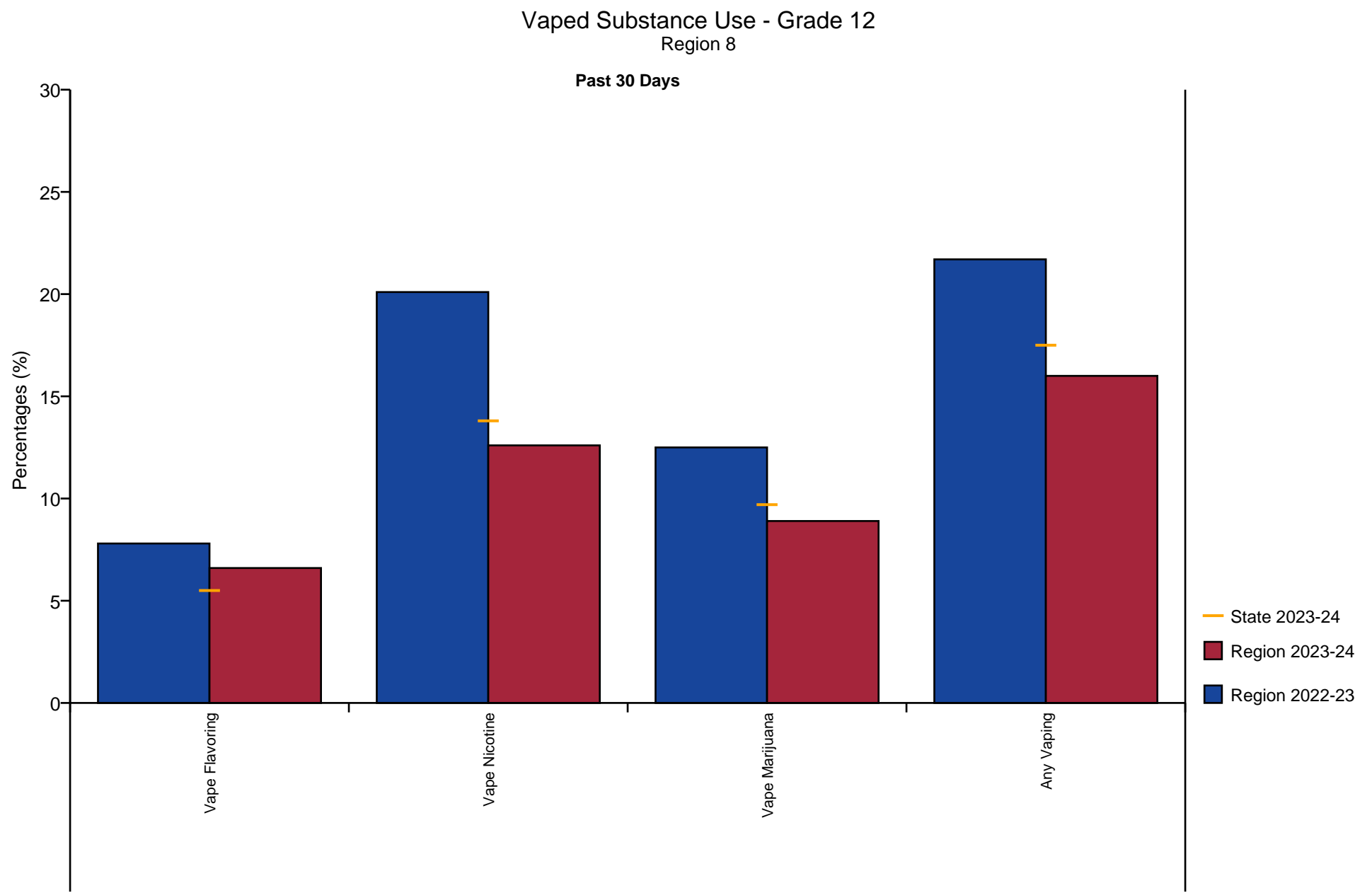
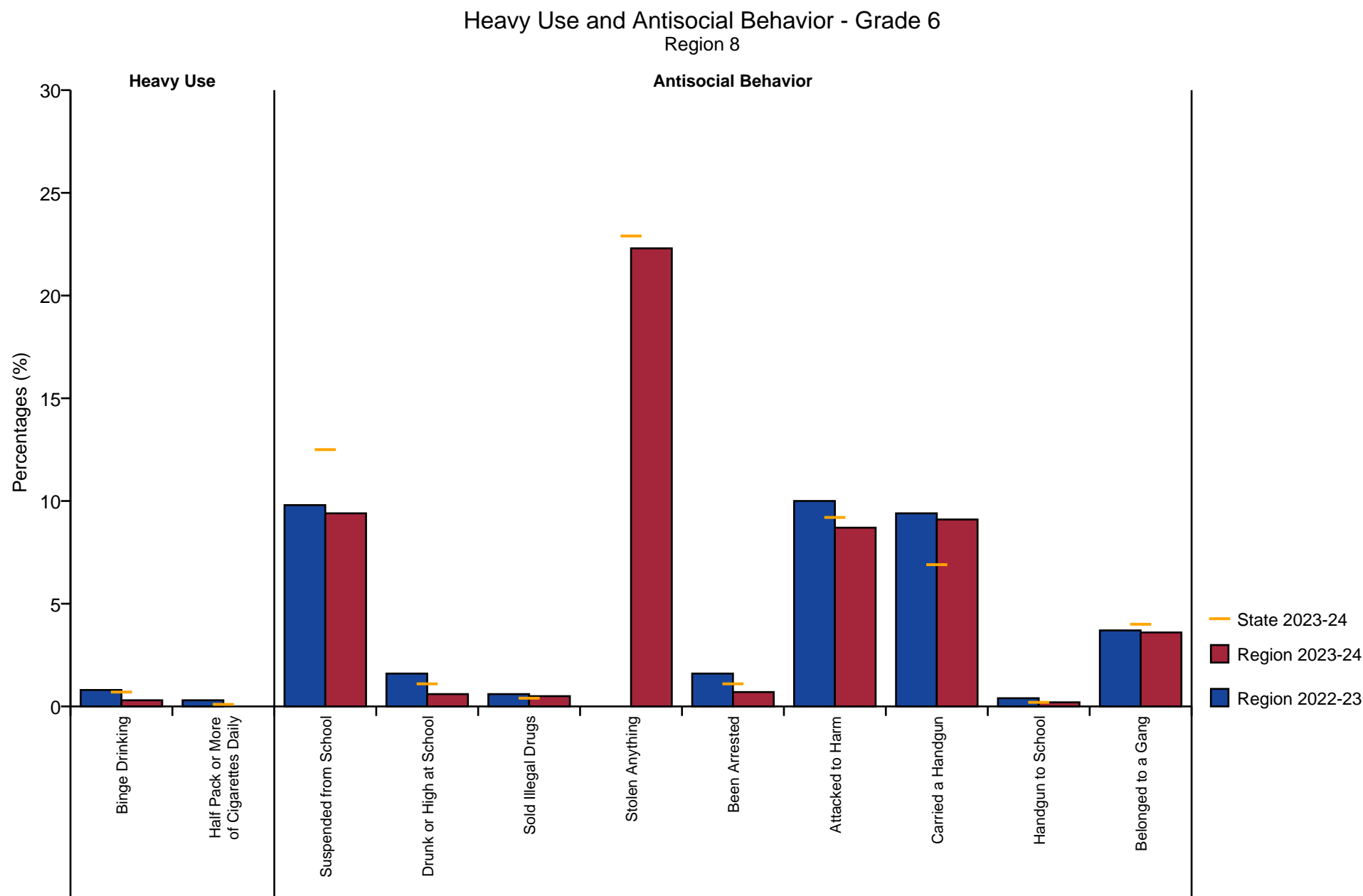
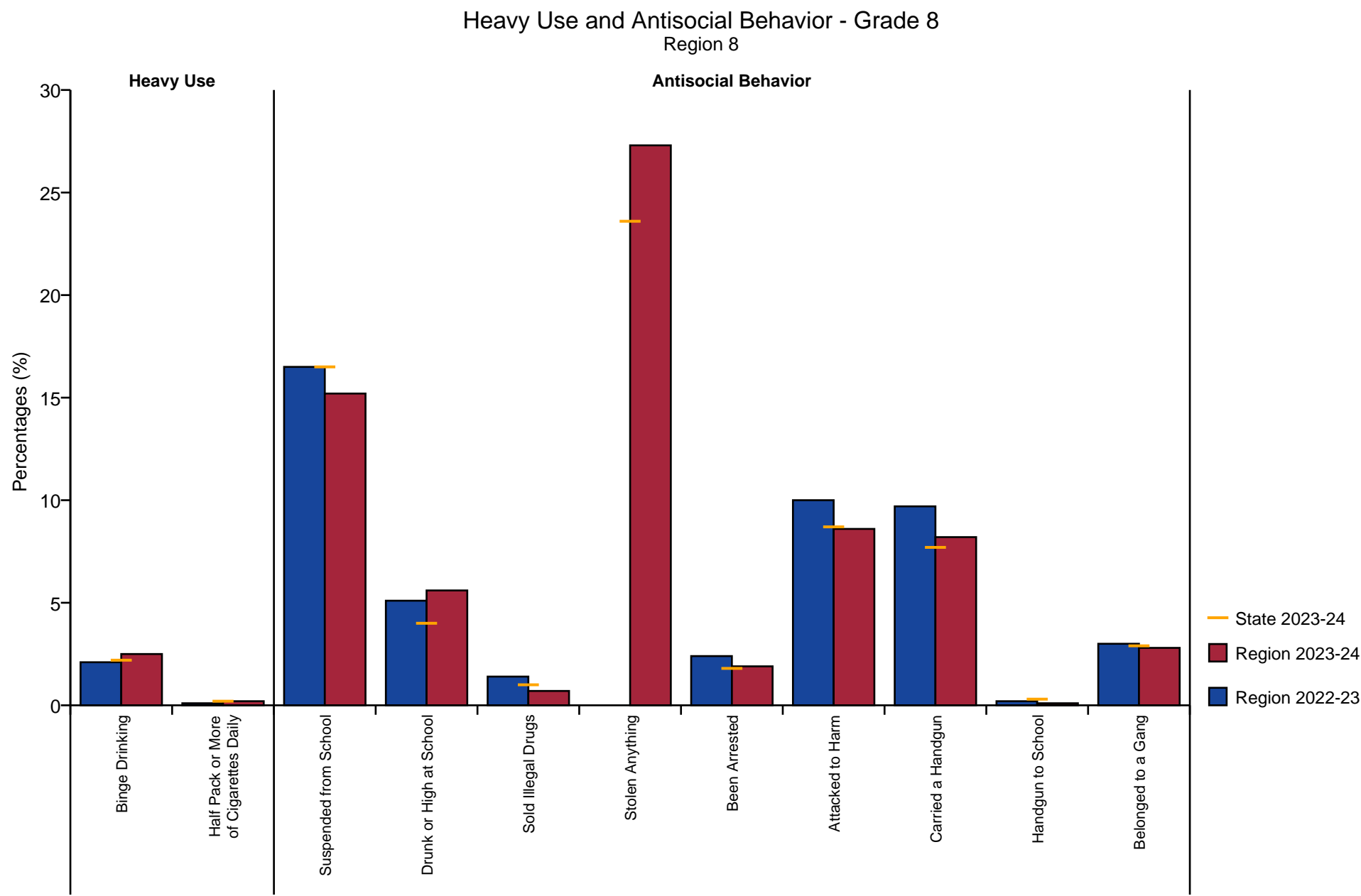


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



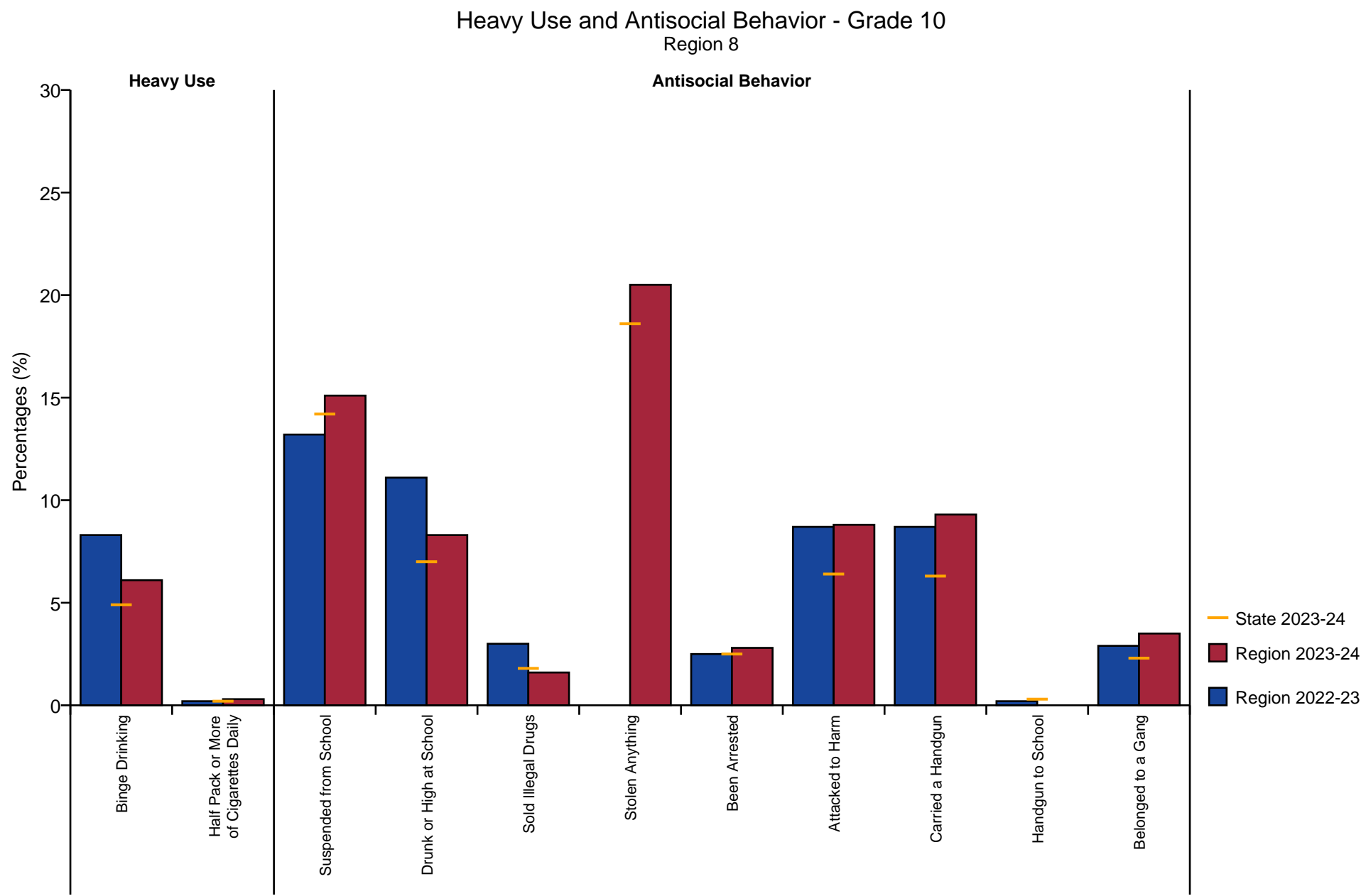
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



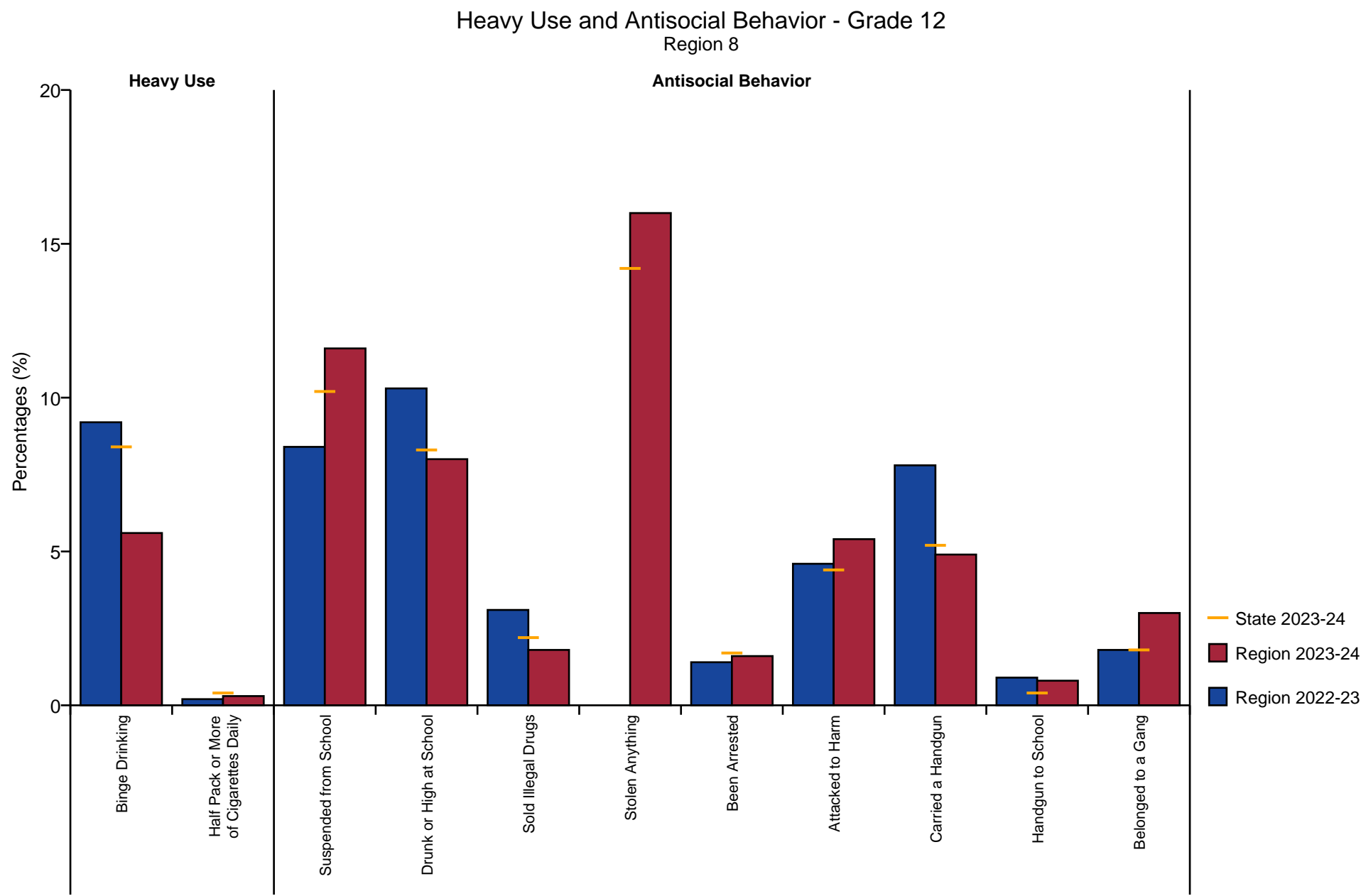
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



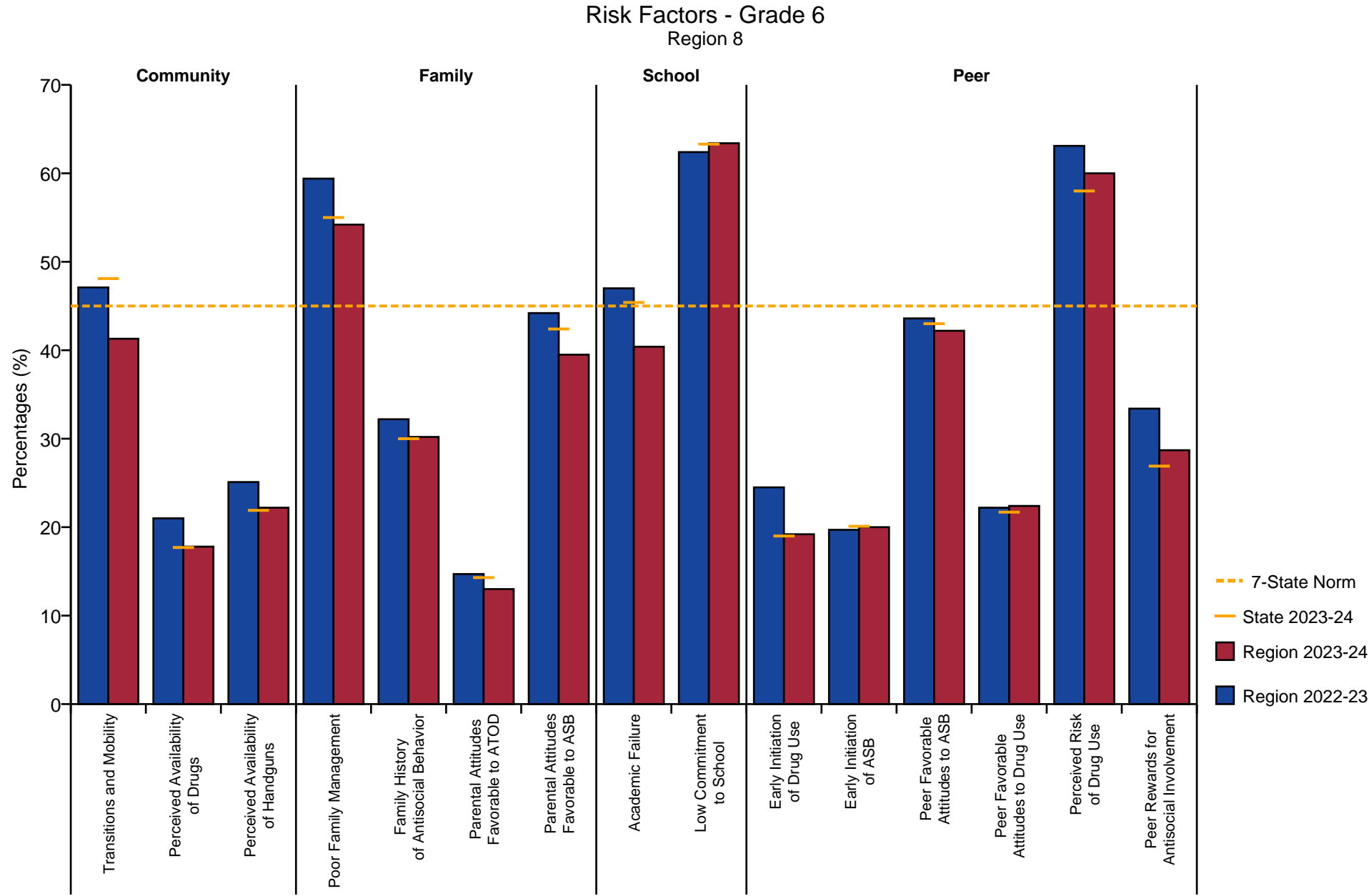
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



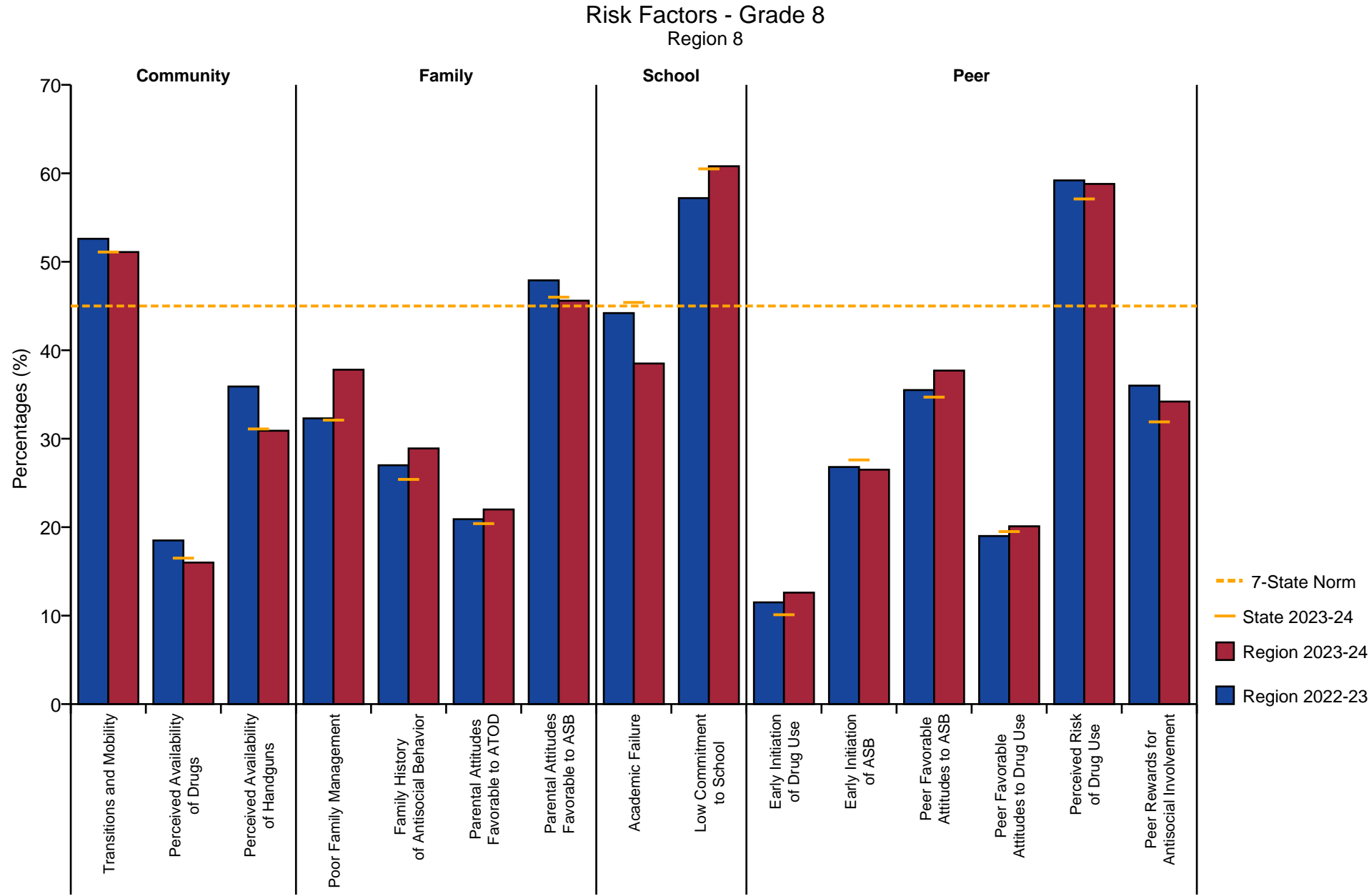
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



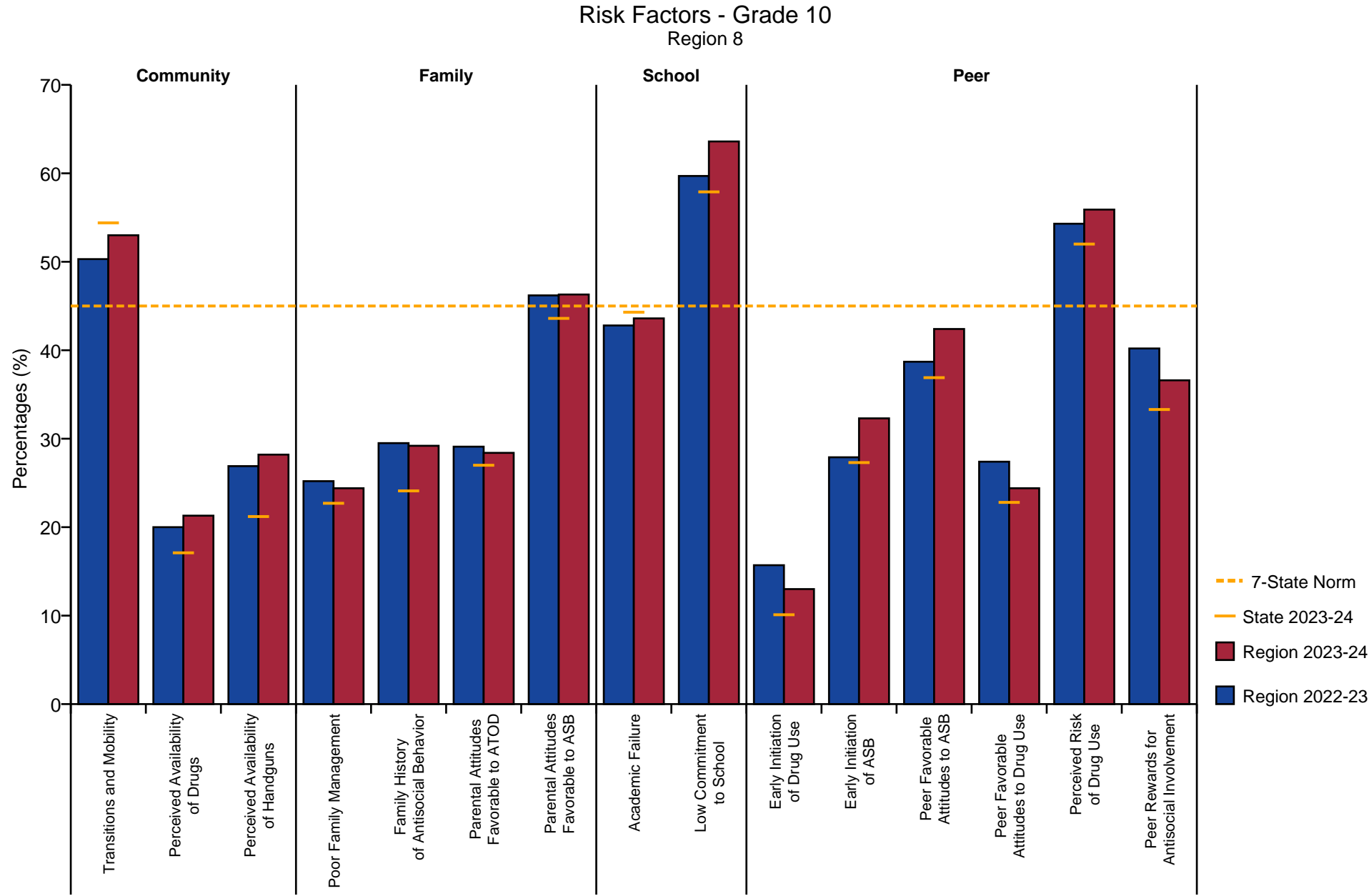
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

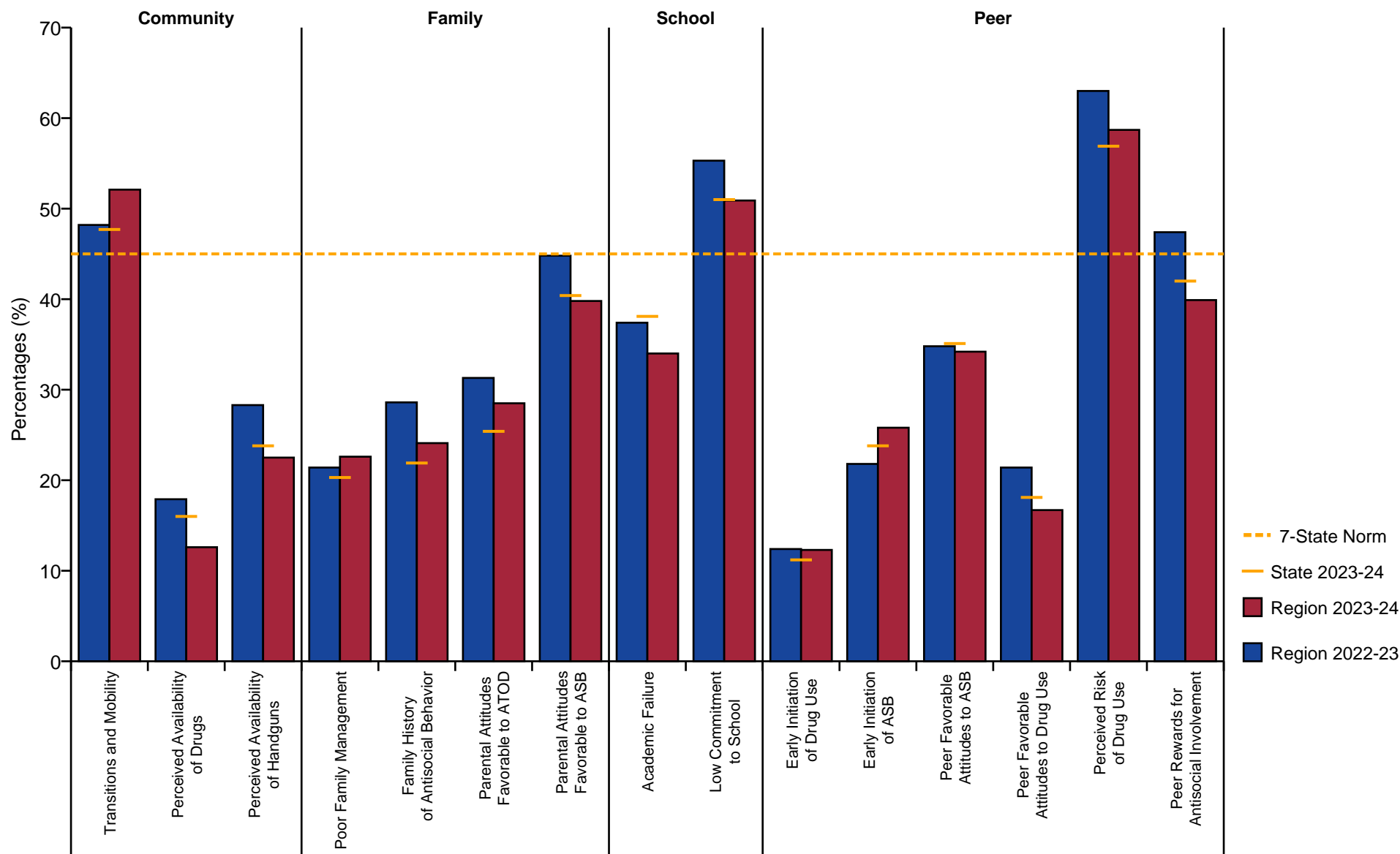
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

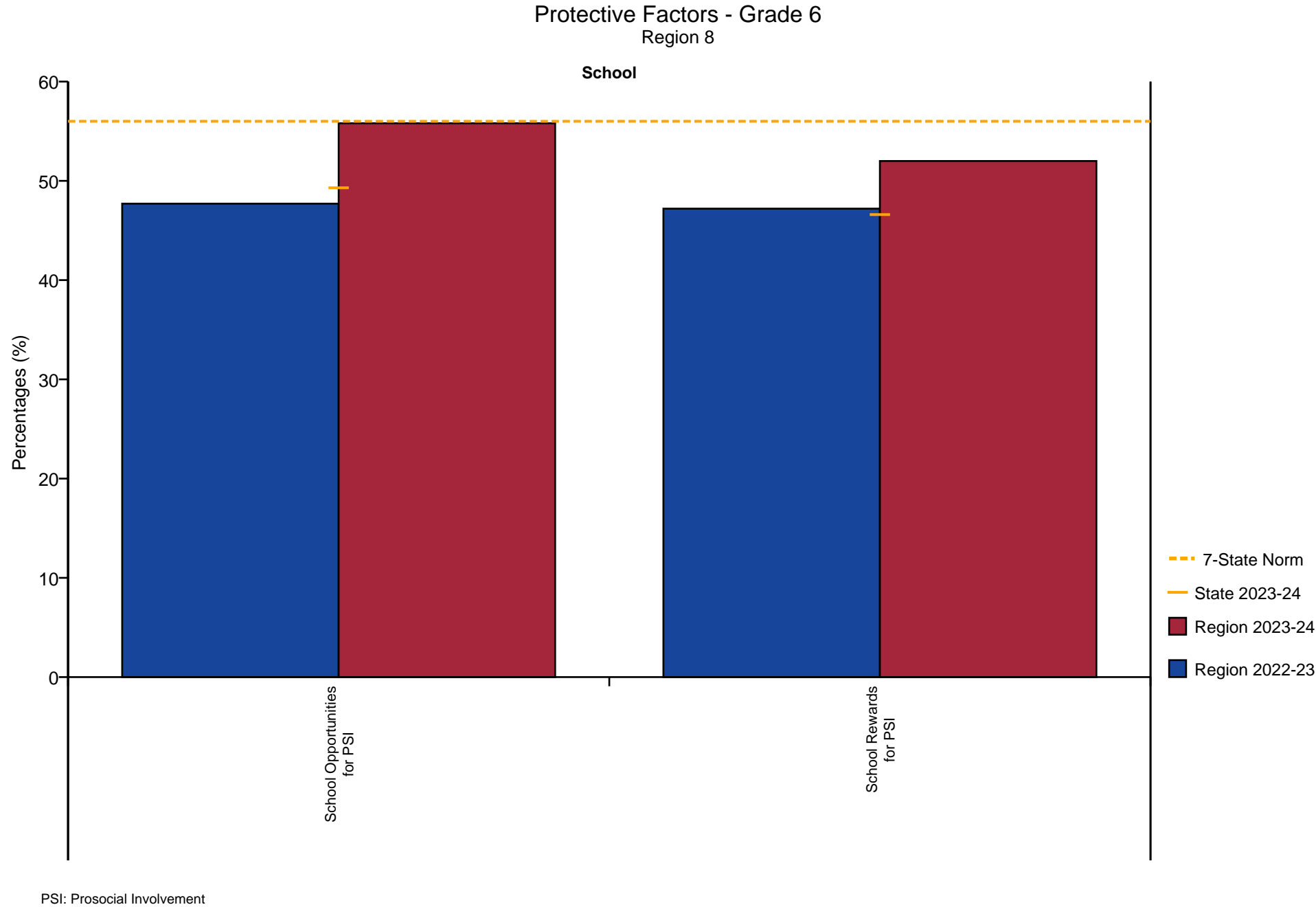


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

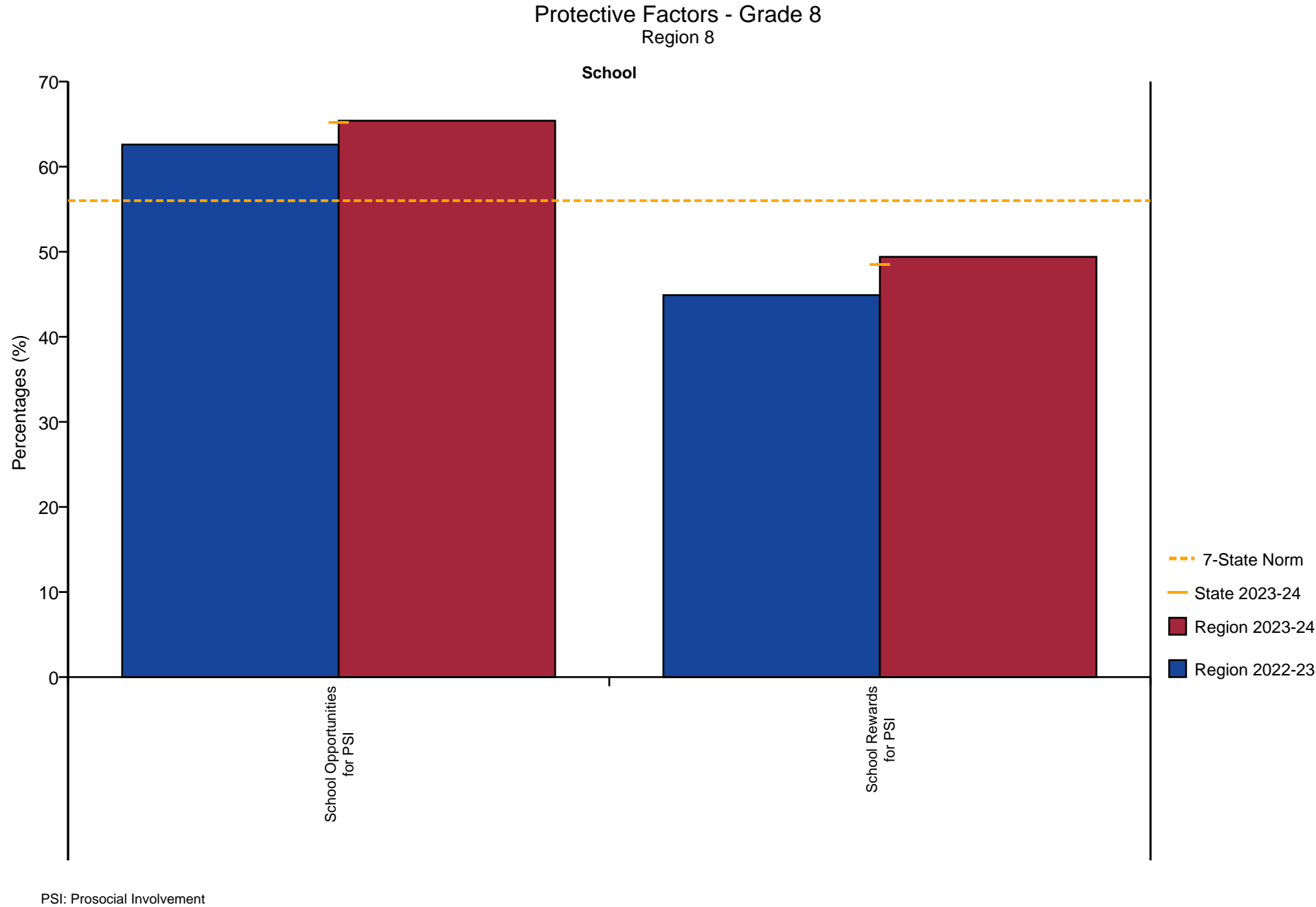


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

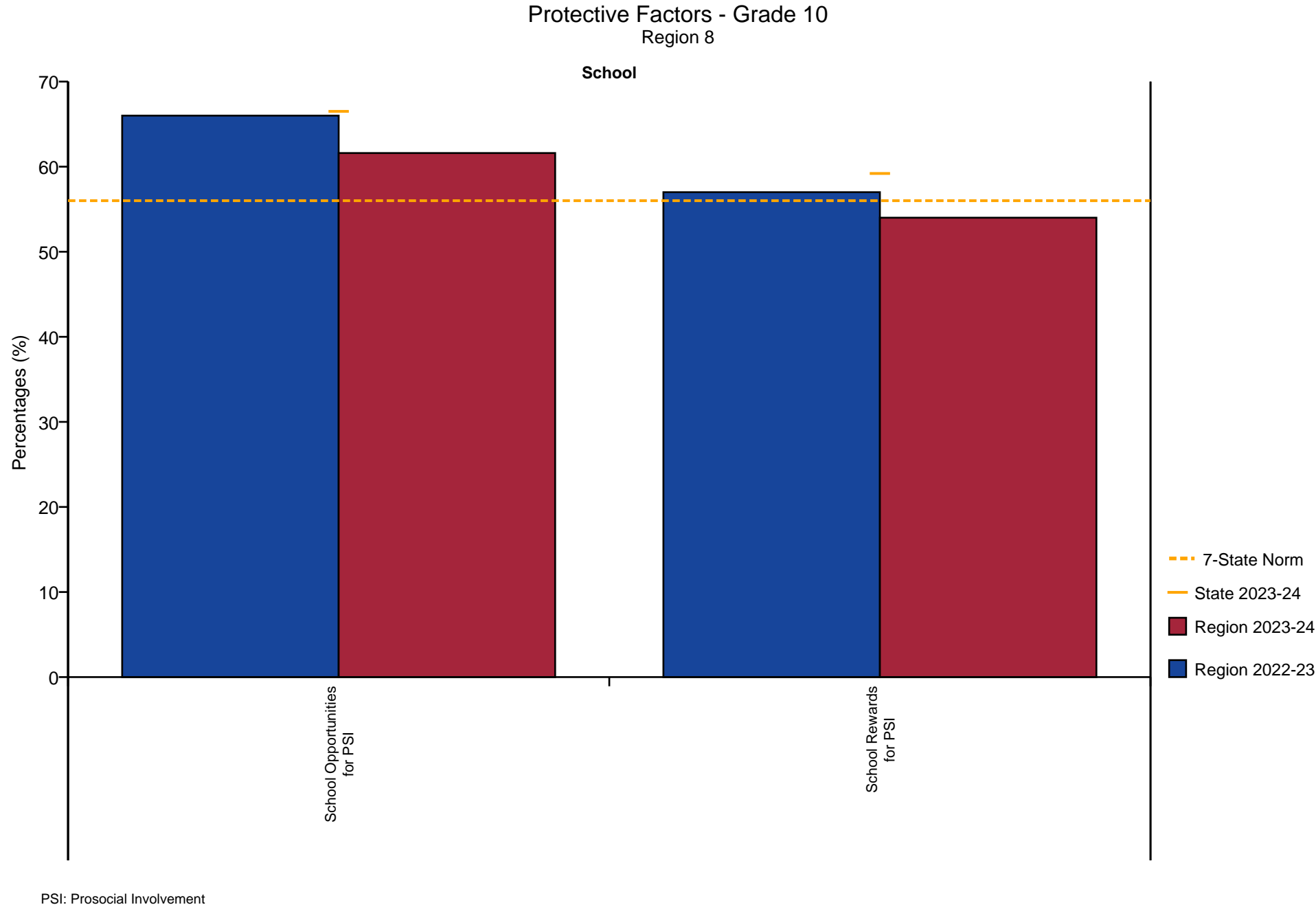


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

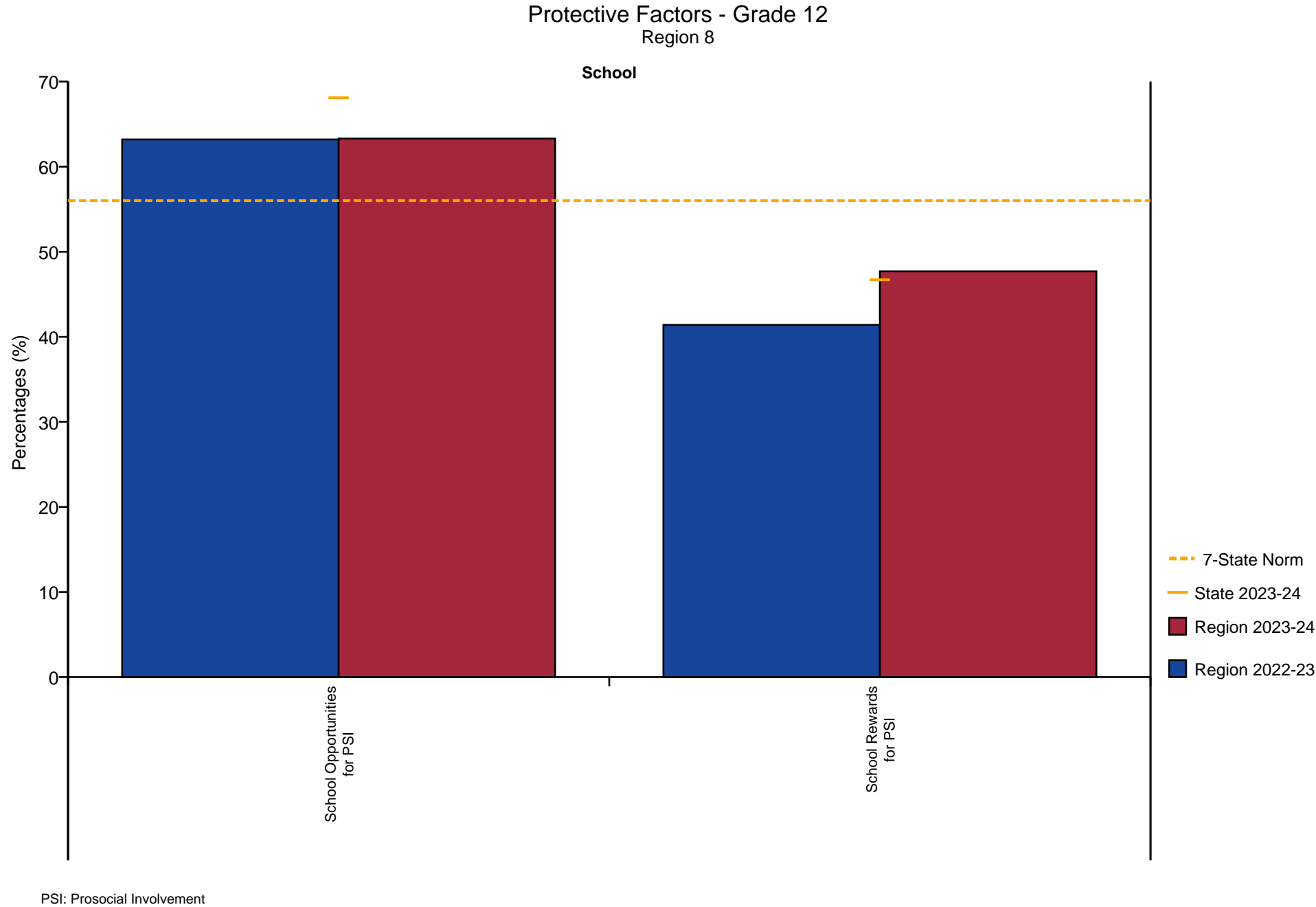


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

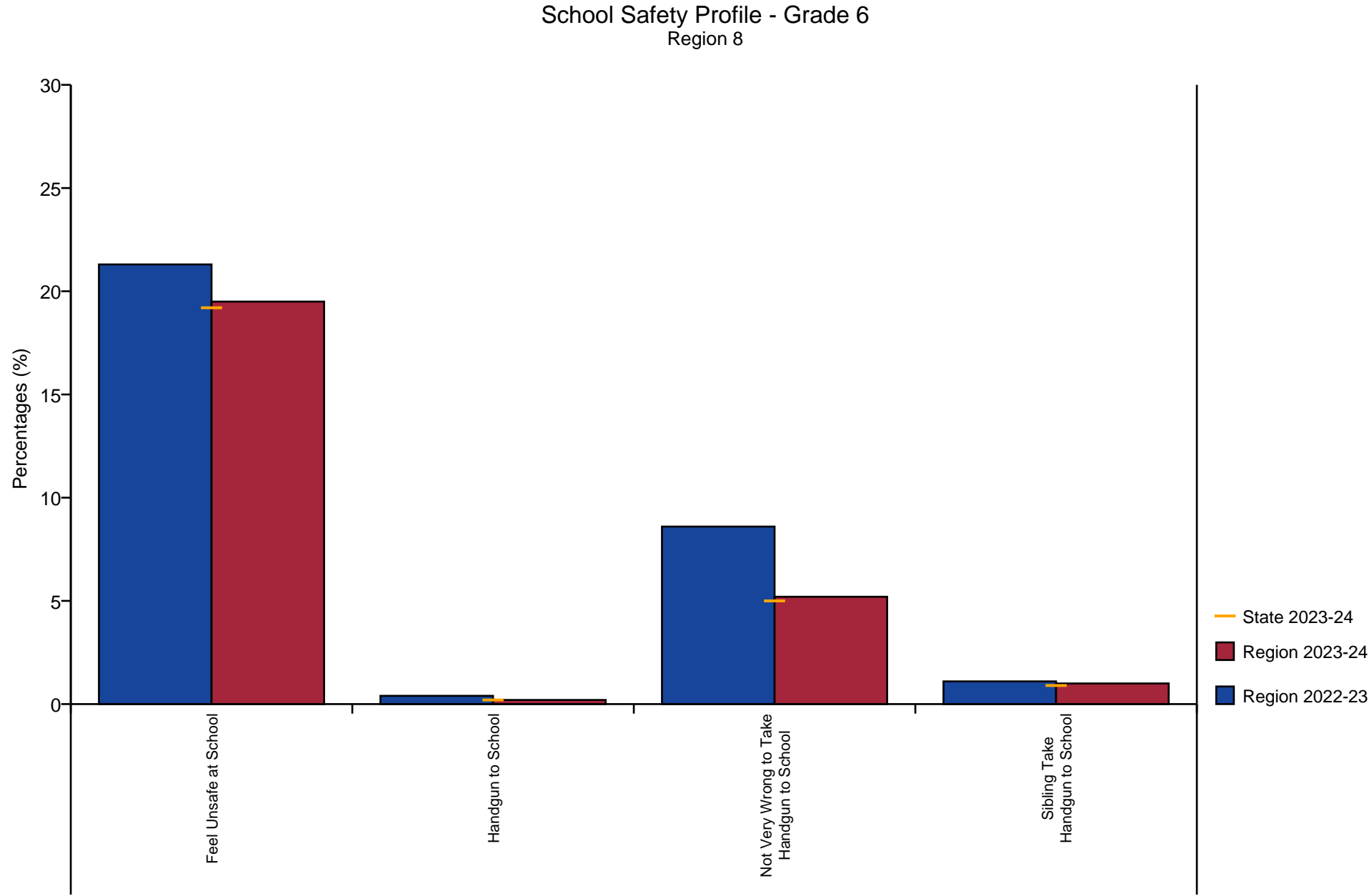


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

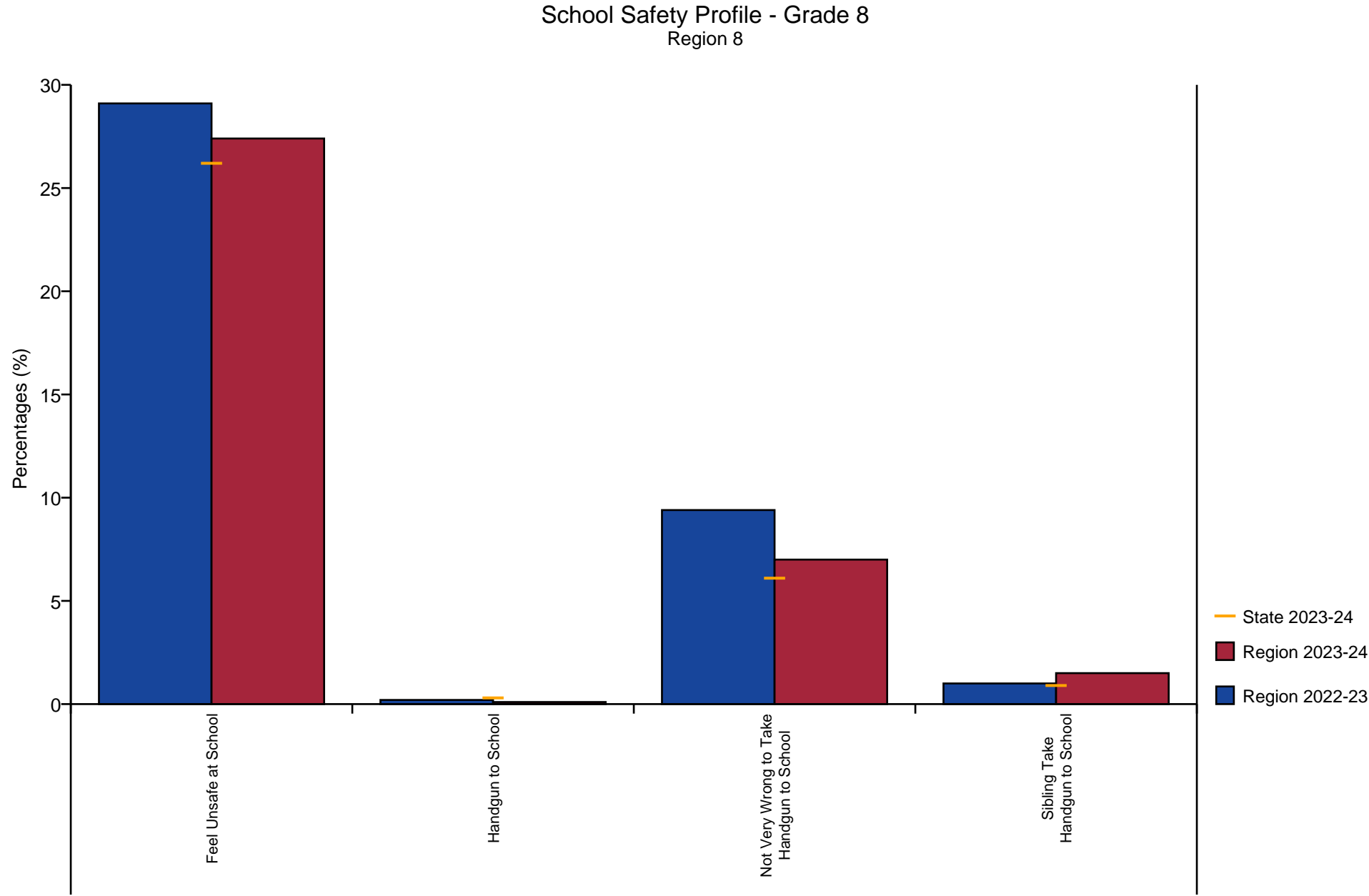


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

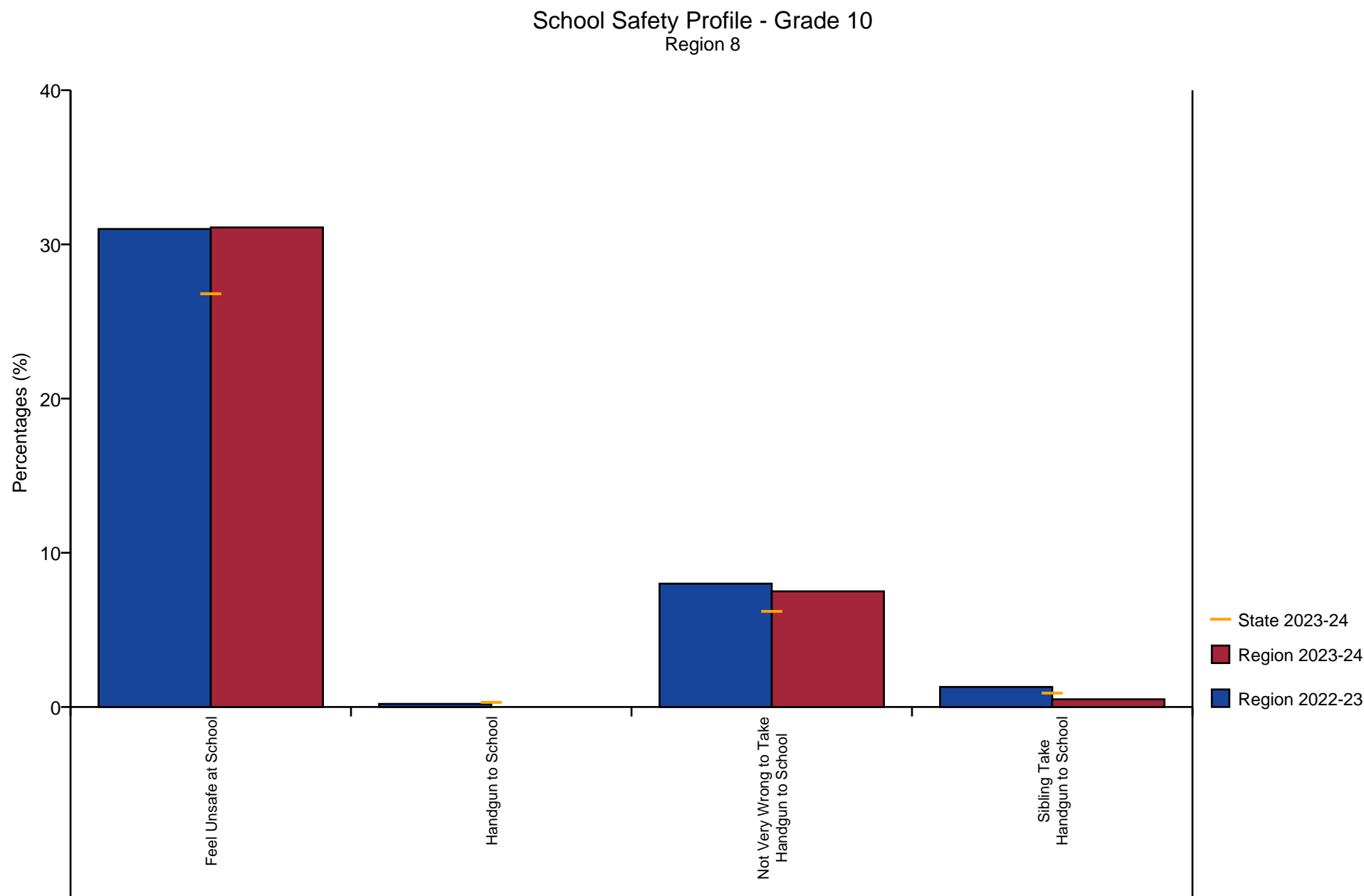


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

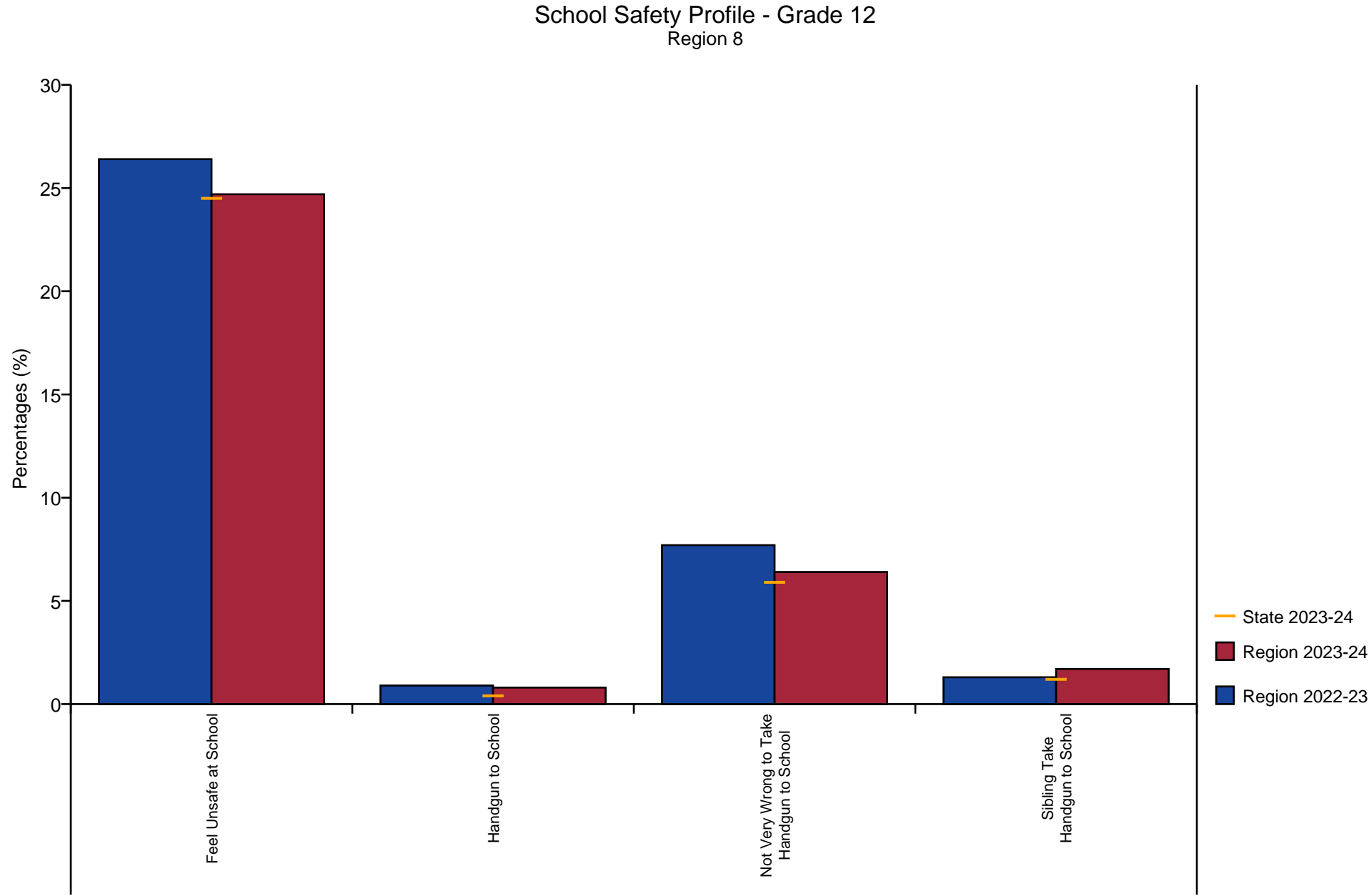
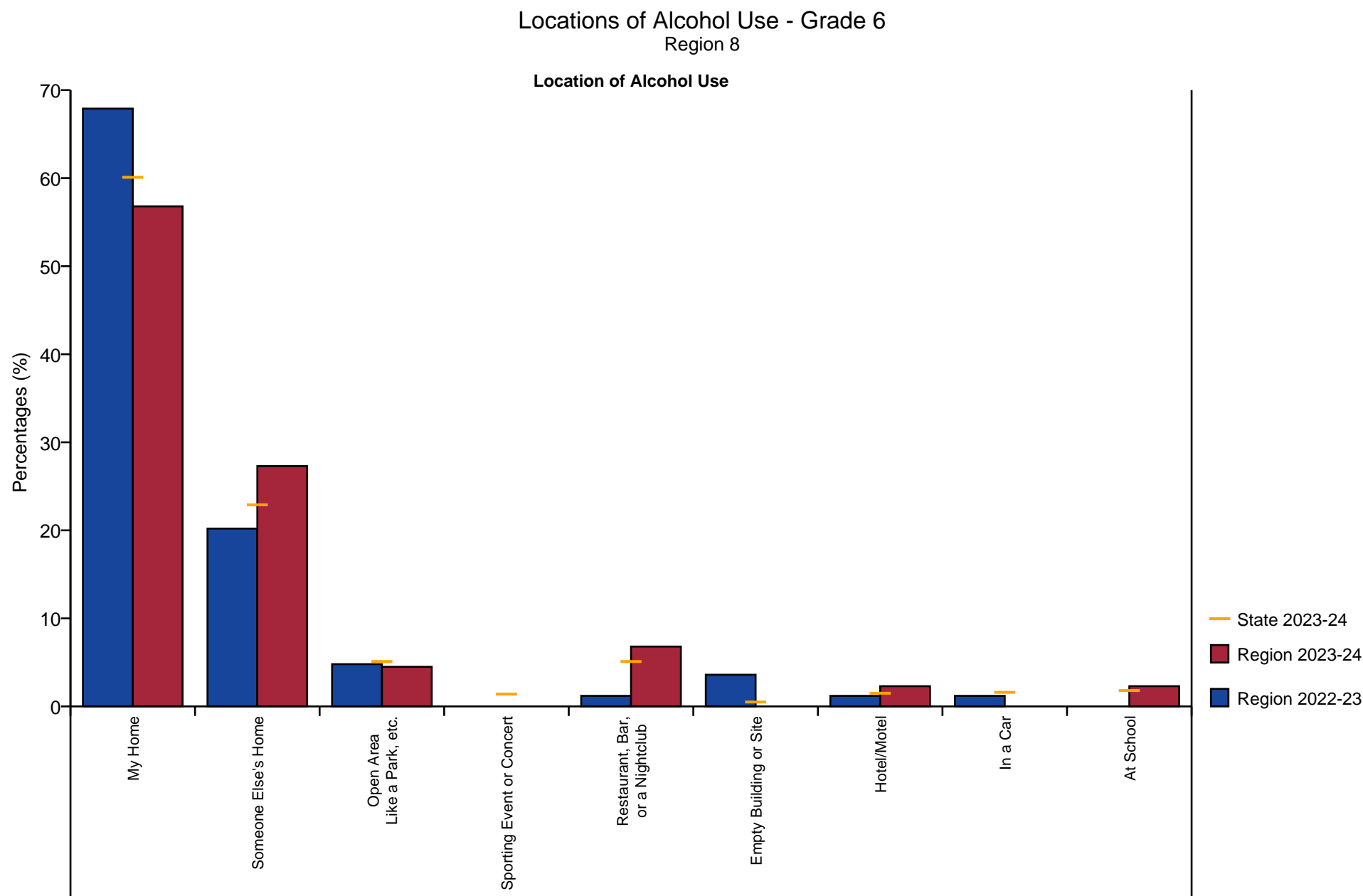
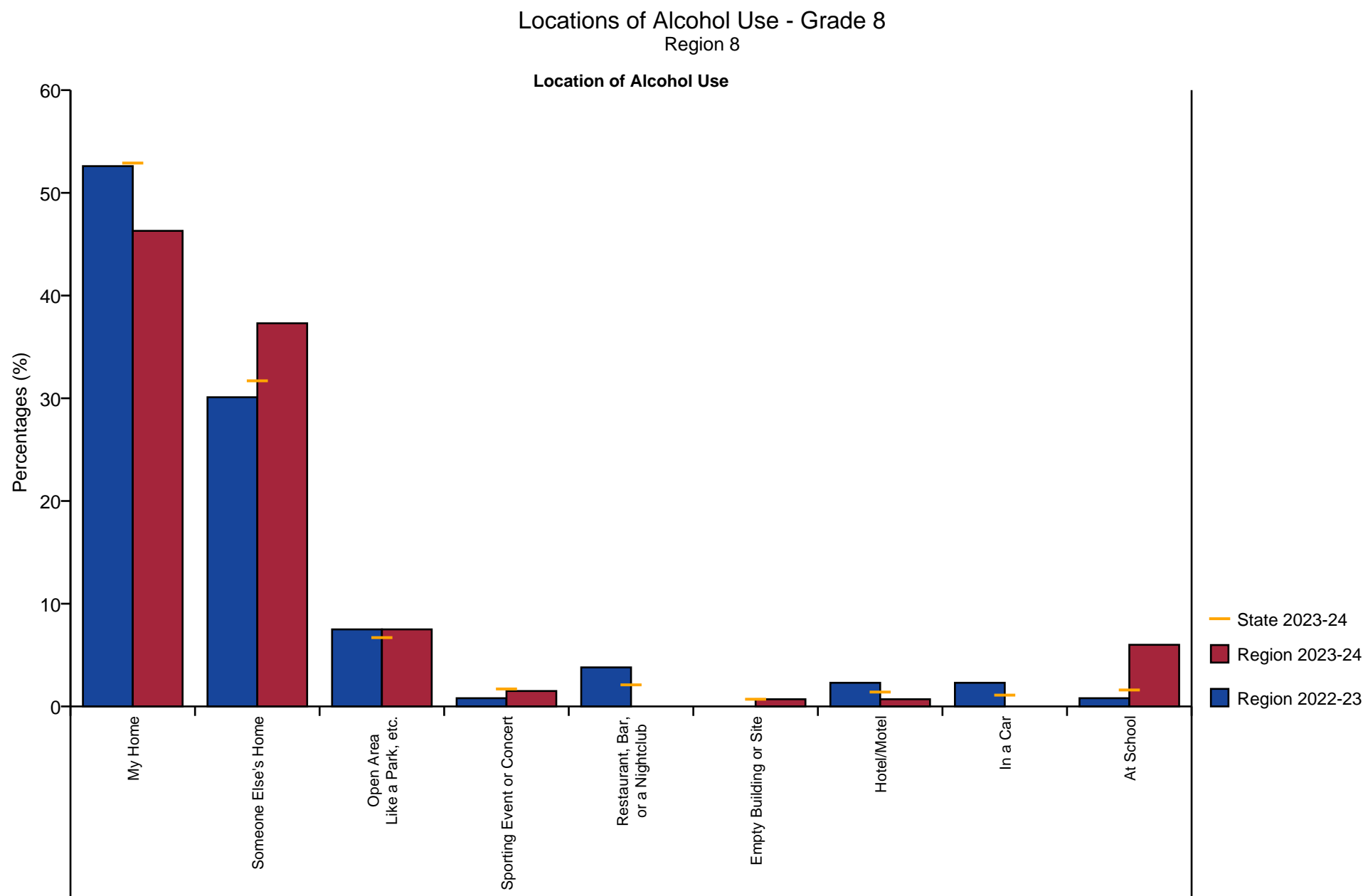


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



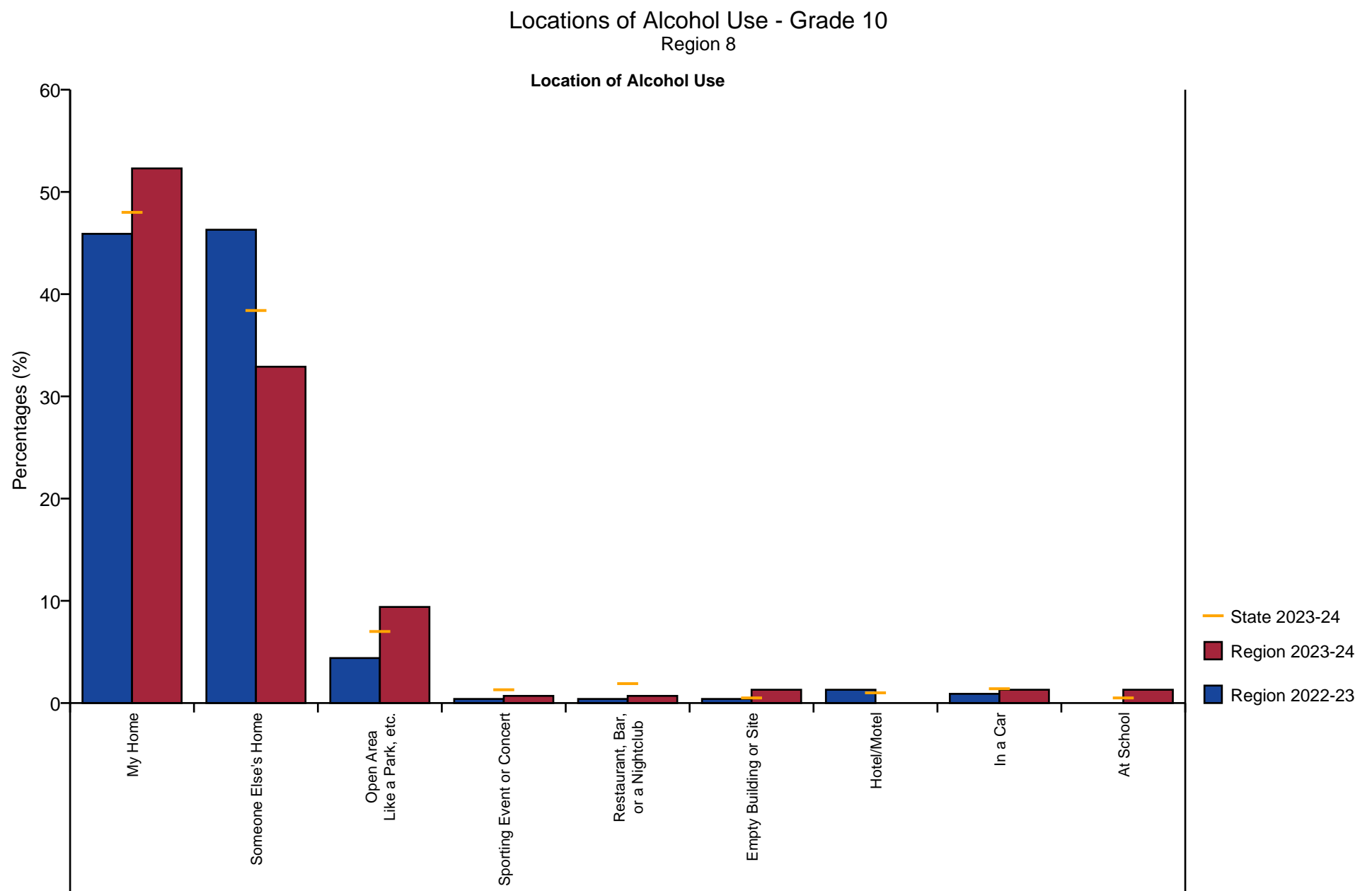
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



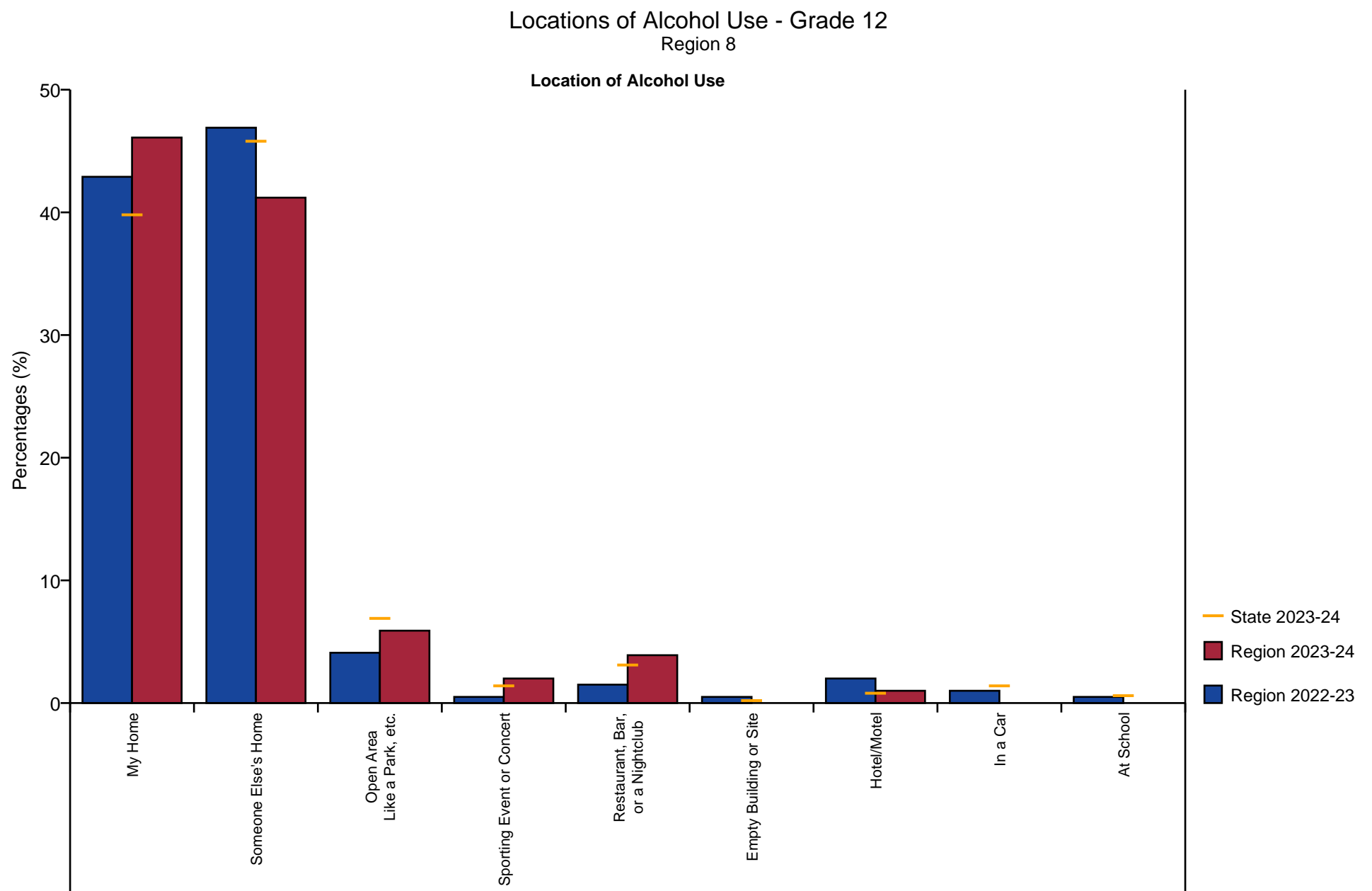
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.0	15.5	16.2	11.3
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	19.2	21.5	19.6	22.7
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	31.8	32.3	35.0	33.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	33.4	34.9	40.8	34.9
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	20.2	23.2	26.0	22.7
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	5.8	6.7	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	14.1	10.1	9.4	7.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	20.8	13.9	16.9	14.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	15.2	13.9	17.0	14.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	12.9	9.8	11.7	8.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	10.8	9.4	8.8	9.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	12.3	10.6	8.9	9.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	7.6	6.3	6.6	5.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.5	3.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	8.1	8.8	7.5	9.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	19.1	19.7	22.9	16.5
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	24.0	24.8	26.7	20.5
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	10.8	10.7	13.4	9.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.2
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	5.1	5.4	3.8	3.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	4.7	3.0	4.2	3.5
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.8	1.3	2.8	0.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	2.8	5.2	4.6	4.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	5.8	4.8	6.1	5.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	8.0	5.2	5.2	2.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.5	4.8	4.9	3.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.5
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	4.2	2.3	1.4	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.0
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	6.7	8.4	7.8	8.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	16.7	17.2	18.3	16.1
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	20.6	18.0	19.3	15.7
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	9.7	9.5	11.2	9.0
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	6.3	4.5	2.1
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.8	6.1	5.1
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	8.5	13.1	9.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	12.5	16.2	12.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	7.3	9.1	6.0
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	15.7	14.7	9.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	15.8	19.1	16.8	16.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	23.8	25.9	29.2	24.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	27.9	30.0	33.2	23.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	17.8	20.6	22.0	16.6
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	6.7	5.4	3.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	13.9	13.8	10.4	8.8
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	22.3	14.4	14.3	12.6
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	15.0	13.0	15.0	10.4
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	13.1	11.4	10.8	8.0
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.6	7.2	6.6	4.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	15.5	17.3	14.3	13.3
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	30.2	23.7	26.5	23.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	27.6	23.5	29.7	21.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	17.4	15.9	17.9	13.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.9	2.8	1.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.3	7.8	6.9	7.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	15.1	13.6	18.1	14.5
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	18.1	17.0	20.6	16.2
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	8.0	8.0	10.9	8.2
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.3	9.6	9.1	6.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	19.2	20.3	16.3	15.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	34.2	27.4	29.8	26.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	30.7	27.7	31.2	24.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	20.4	19.0	20.2	15.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.3
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.3
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.7
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.2
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	15.3	13.8	15.4	11.6
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	16.2	16.5	16.8	12.8
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	8.5	7.8	9.3	6.8
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.5
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	10.8	11.0	12.5	7.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	12.4	14.6	14.1	11.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	5.6	5.8	6.9	4.5
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.4
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.9
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.6
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	9.3	10.0	9.3	7.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	11.4	12.1	9.4	5.8
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	5.6	4.8	5.2	3.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.0	3.4	2.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.6	3.8	3.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	5.8	6.9	5.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	9.7	7.4	5.8
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.9	5.1	3.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.9	11.2	11.3	7.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	7.0	10.8	11.3	9.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	14.8	18.6	17.3	13.0
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	15.8	19.7	20.1	14.4
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	9.7	13.5	14.2	10.2
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	8.5	7.7	5.6	4.3
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	15.8	9.5	7.6	5.7
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	6.5	8.7	7.8	6.6
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	8.1	6.7	5.7	4.4
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.6	4.1	2.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	10.9	9.5	7.5	6.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	22.8	18.7	17.9	13.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	20.6	17.5	20.1	12.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	12.5	10.2	11.3	7.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.3	4.5	4.0	3.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	8.0	9.1	10.7	6.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	9.6	11.7	12.5	8.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	4.1	5.0	6.4	4.2
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	4.9	5.7	3.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	13.6	12.1	9.4	8.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	26.5	21.9	21.3	14.4
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	22.0	23.3	21.7	16.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	14.7	12.9	13.4	9.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	9.8	6.2	8.3	6.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	9.7	12.1	9.2	5.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	4.6	4.2	4.5	2.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.4	8.3	9.8	9.4
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	9.0	15.9	16.5	15.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	9.3	14.5	13.2	15.1
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	7.4	9.6	8.4	11.6
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	8.6	12.3	12.5	12.8
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.3	4.7	5.1	5.6
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	9.1	9.3	11.1	8.3
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	9.5	9.0	10.3	8.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	4.8	5.1	6.5	4.8
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	2.7	3.1	3.1	1.8
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.9	10.6	10.0	8.7
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	7.6	11.4	10.0	8.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.8
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.4
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	7.0	9.7	8.8	8.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.0	9.2	9.4	9.1
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	6.9	8.5	9.7	8.2
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	6.5	7.5	8.7	9.3
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	4.7	6.2	7.8	4.9
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	7.5	8.3	9.0	8.3
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.6	5.2	3.7	3.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.8
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.5
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	3.5	2.3	1.8	3.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	53.2	48.7	47.1	41.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	55.2	51.8	52.6	51.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	51.4	55.3	50.3	53.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	41.0	42.4	48.2	52.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	51.6	50.3	49.9	48.4
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.5	19.3	21.0	17.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	20.3	18.7	18.5	16.0
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	22.0	18.3	20.0	21.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	20.0	20.1	17.9	12.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	19.1	19.0	19.4	17.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	22.3	24.9	25.1	22.2
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	32.1	33.7	35.9	30.9
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	20.6	20.3	26.9	28.2
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	26.0	27.4	28.3	22.5
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	25.3	27.3	29.6	26.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.3	52.9	59.4	54.2
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	30.9	34.9	32.3	37.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	21.6	28.2	25.2	24.4
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	19.9	22.6	21.4	22.6
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	33.1	37.9	35.7	38.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.8	35.7	32.2	30.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	33.0	29.2	27.0	28.9
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	31.7	32.7	29.5	29.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	28.5	24.3	28.6	24.1
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	31.6	31.5	29.3	28.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	13.7	14.7	13.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	20.5	19.7	20.9	22.0
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	27.6	32.0	29.1	28.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	24.1	34.3	31.3	28.5
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	19.4	21.9	23.1	21.3
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	35.6	43.8	44.2	39.5
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	42.3	46.2	47.9	45.6
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	47.8	49.2	46.2	46.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	38.3	41.8	44.8	39.8
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	40.8	45.4	46.0	43.1
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	46.3	46.6	47.0	40.4
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	49.0	45.4	44.2	38.5
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	48.3	49.0	42.8	43.6
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	40.3	43.2	37.4	34.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	46.6	46.2	43.5	39.6
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	53.0	58.2	62.4	63.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	53.2	57.5	57.2	60.8
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	54.5	53.9	59.7	63.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	45.6	53.4	55.3	50.9
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	52.3	56.5	58.9	61.0
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.3	23.4	24.5	19.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	13.6	12.6	11.5	12.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	14.4	13.8	15.7	13.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	9.6	10.0	12.4	12.3
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	14.7	16.1	16.3	14.8
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.9	19.5	19.7	20.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	20.4	26.5	26.8	26.5
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	23.8	27.9	27.9	32.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	22.3	28.6	21.8	25.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	21.0	24.7	24.2	25.5
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	35.7	41.3	43.6	42.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	28.2	34.9	35.5	37.7
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	39.3	36.6	38.7	42.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	33.7	26.8	34.8	34.2
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	34.1	36.4	38.4	39.7
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.3	21.8	22.2	22.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	19.7	21.8	19.0	20.1
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	32.1	27.3	27.4	24.4
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	22.8	19.8	21.4	16.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	21.9	22.6	22.3	21.4
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	59.4	61.9	63.1	60.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	58.2	59.2	59.2	58.8
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	53.8	60.1	54.3	55.9
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	60.7	63.2	63.0	58.7
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	57.9	60.8	59.7	58.6
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	29.9	28.5	33.4	28.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	38.2	37.9	36.0	34.2
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	42.6	37.2	40.2	36.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	44.0	48.2	47.4	39.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	37.4	35.9	38.2	33.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	40.8	51.7	47.7	55.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	61.8	62.9	62.6	65.4
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	61.5	67.0	66.0	61.6
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	59.6	64.3	63.2	63.3
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	54.5	60.1	59.4	61.2
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.8	51.6	47.2	52.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	45.5	50.8	44.9	49.4
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	56.3	61.7	57.0	54.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	45.9	44.3	41.4	47.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	49.2	52.4	47.9	51.0
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	6.3	13.2	50.3	30.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	7.4	20.1	58.0	14.6
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	10.5	20.6	58.8	10.1
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	7.6	17.1	58.9	16.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	7.7	17.5	55.8	19.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.8	3.7	0.9	0.6
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	93.0	5.5	0.9	0.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	92.5	6.3	0.8	0.5
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	93.6	4.4	1.0	1.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	93.6	4.9	0.9	0.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.4	1.0	3.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	95.0	1.5	3.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	95.8	0.5	3.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	94.1	1.7	4.2
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	95.2	1.1	3.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	56.8	27.3	4.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	46.3	37.3	7.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	52.3	32.9	9.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	46.1	41.2	5.9	2.0	3.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	49.4	35.7	7.5	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.6
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.2	92.6	90.8	95.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	86.2	85.9	87.3	85.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	72.9	72.9	71.4	76.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	72.2	69.5	65.4	72.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	84.0	83.5	80.6	85.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	11.0	12.5	12.0	9.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	16.1	15.1	16.8	13.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	6.7	6.6	7.8	5.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	5.5	6.0	9.6	4.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	2.8	3.2	3.7	2.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.4	1.4	2.6	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	1.8	3.7	3.3	1.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	3.2	4.5	1.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	8.9	5.7	8.3	8.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	7.7	11.4	10.3	9.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	4.6	5.2	6.2	5.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.7	4.2	2.7	2.6
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	4.0	4.0	4.9	2.5
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	0.9	2.6	2.5	2.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.7	5.3	3.7	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.4
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	3.1	4.5	4.3	4.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	7.3	8.0	8.2	5.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	5.5	7.4	7.4	8.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.2	97.0	96.2	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	92.9	94.4	95.2	96.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	89.4	93.5	91.9	93.3
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	92.3	90.9	87.8	92.3
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	93.4	94.7	93.4	95.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	4.4	1.2	2.1	2.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	5.5	3.0	2.9	2.2
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.9
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.2	1.9	1.6	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.9	2.7	3.2	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	4.2	2.5	4.0	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	1.8	2.7	4.4	2.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.8	94.3	95.2	97.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	87.1	87.0	89.9	90.7
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	75.5	80.6	78.3	82.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	82.8	80.0	74.1	84.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	86.6	87.3	85.7	90.5
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.4	3.3	4.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	5.5	3.7	6.0	5.8
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.3
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.4	1.8	0.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.2	3.2	2.2	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	4.2	3.5	4.9	3.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	5.9	3.0	5.5	2.2
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	3.2	3.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	10.2	10.4	7.4	6.8
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	18.2	15.5	15.1	12.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	11.7	13.0	17.0	8.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	9.7	9.4	9.8	6.4
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	6.2	3.7	4.7	3.1
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	2.9	4.0	3.6	3.8
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.5	97.0	96.2	98.6
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	91.7	92.3	92.6	93.2
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	83.7	85.2	81.9	87.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	79.9	78.5	79.3	84.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	89.9	90.8	88.6	92.7
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	4.1	5.8	5.1	3.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	6.9	7.7	7.9	5.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	2.4	2.9	3.1	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	2.6	2.3	2.8	0.8
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	3.3	4.0	5.5	3.3
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.1	3.5	3.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	2.2	5.0	4.2	3.6
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	5.0	5.5	4.8	3.2
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	7.8	6.2	9.4	5.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	9.5	8.7	7.9	8.9
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	5.5	4.8	5.8	3.6
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.7	96.1	98.2
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	93.7	93.0	94.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	89.1	86.2	89.6
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	84.5	83.0	87.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	92.6	90.4	93.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	3.8	3.5	2.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	4.7	6.1	5.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.7	2.3	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.3	1.8	1.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.5	4.2	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	2.4	3.0	1.1
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.4	2.3	1.3
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	1.1	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.7	1.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	1.7	3.1	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.7	1.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.5	2.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	2.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.6	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	2.3	2.7	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	2.7	2.8	1.1
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.5	1.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	2.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	4.3	4.6	2.3
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	4.8	6.1	5.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	7.7	5.7	6.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	4.2	4.6	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.2	98.4	98.3	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.6	97.2	97.4	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	95.0	96.4	96.1	98.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	95.3	95.3	96.9	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.4	97.2	97.2	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.6	10.8	12.4
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.0	13.6	13.3	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.2	14.9	15.1	14.4
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.6	14.0	13.8	13.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.0	11.3	11.7	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.8	15.5	15.6	15.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.3	13.9	14.1	13.6
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.0	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	14.1	13.9	13.2	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.1	14.9	15.0	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.5	13.1	13.1	12.8
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.1	10.5	10.8	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.5
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.9	12.3	12.3	11.9
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	13.0	12.6	13.2	12.9
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.4	11.0	10.7	11.3
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.3	13.9	13.2	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	14.4	13.1	14.7	14.1
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.9	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.8	14.3	14.1	13.1
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

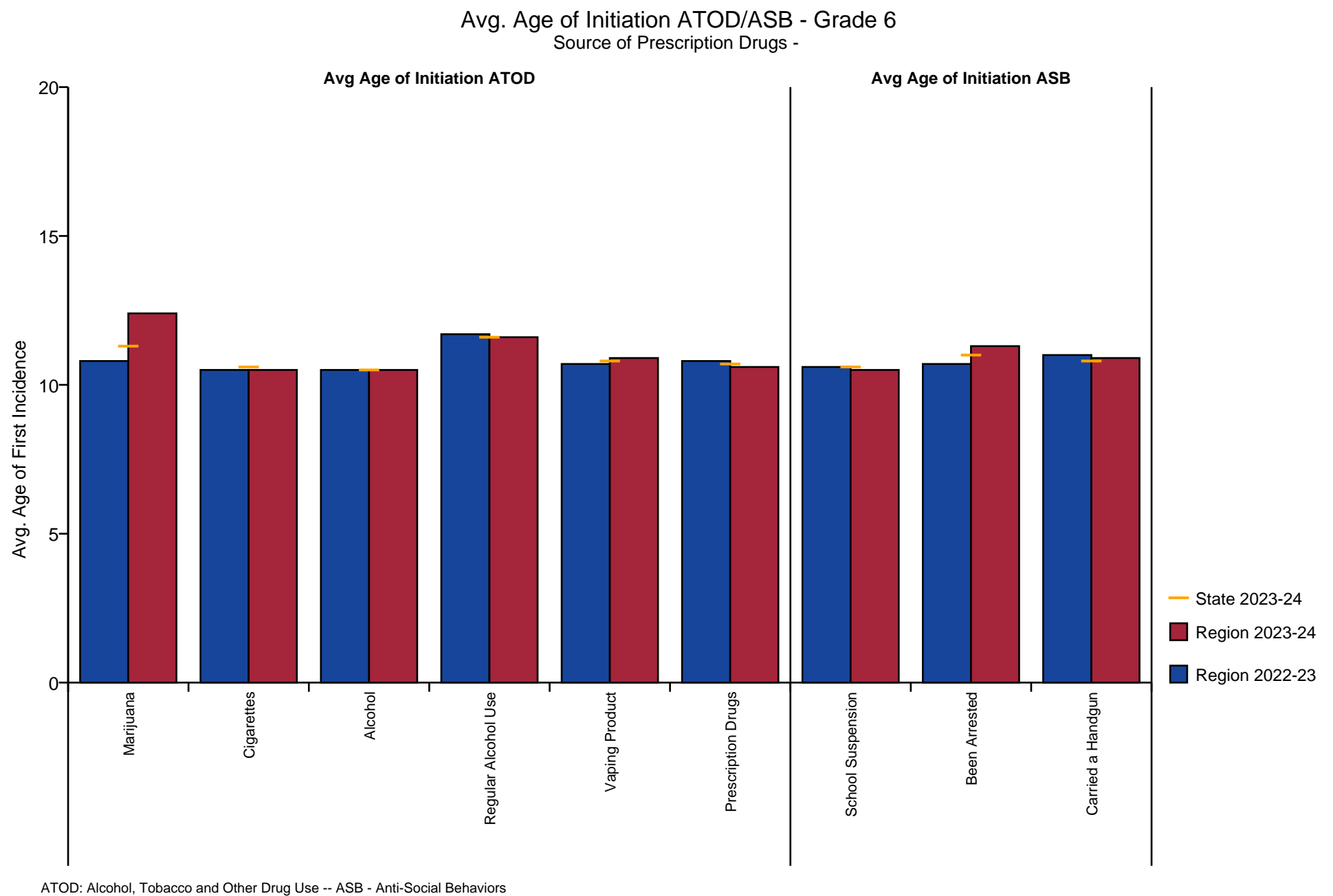
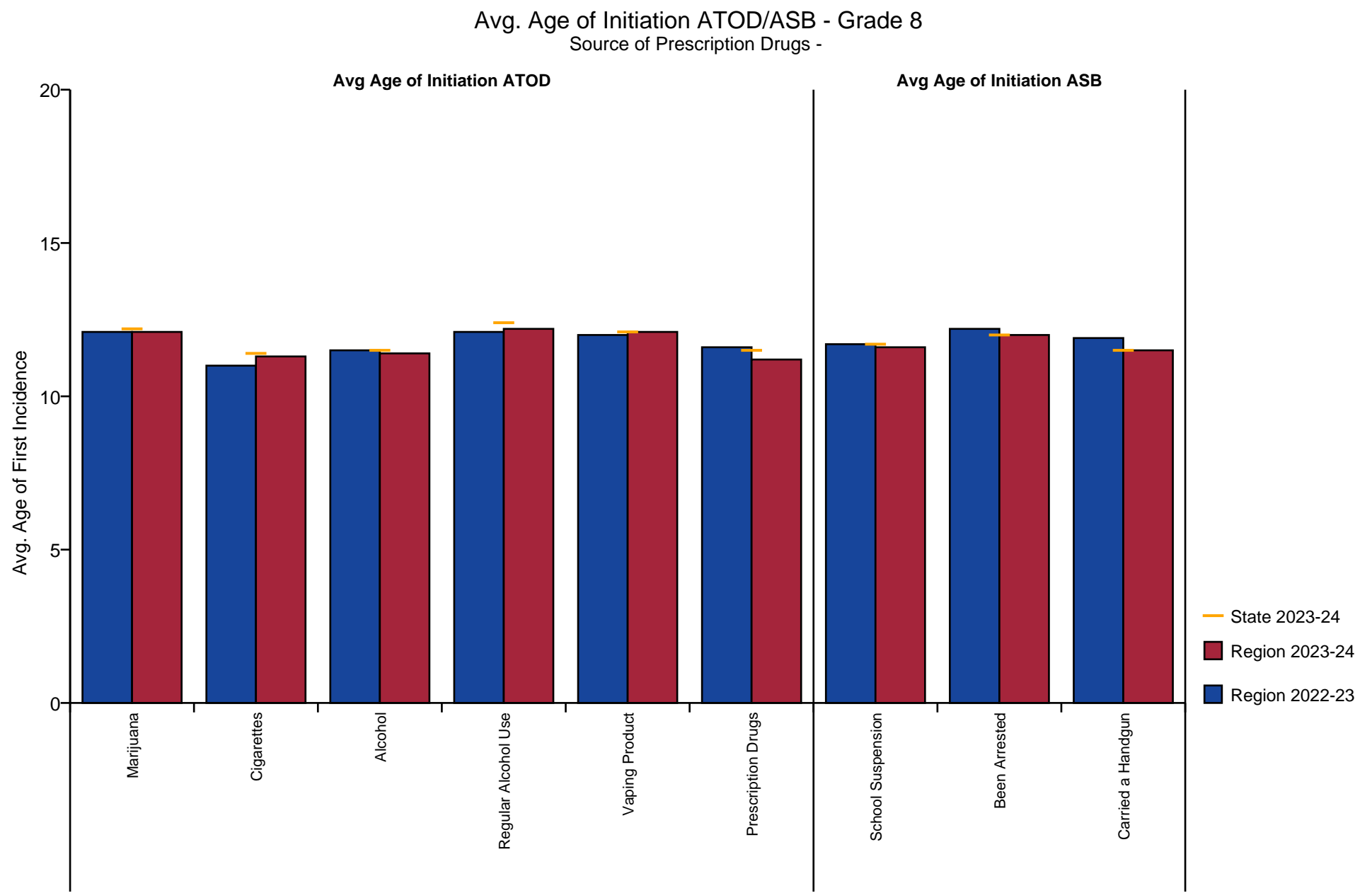
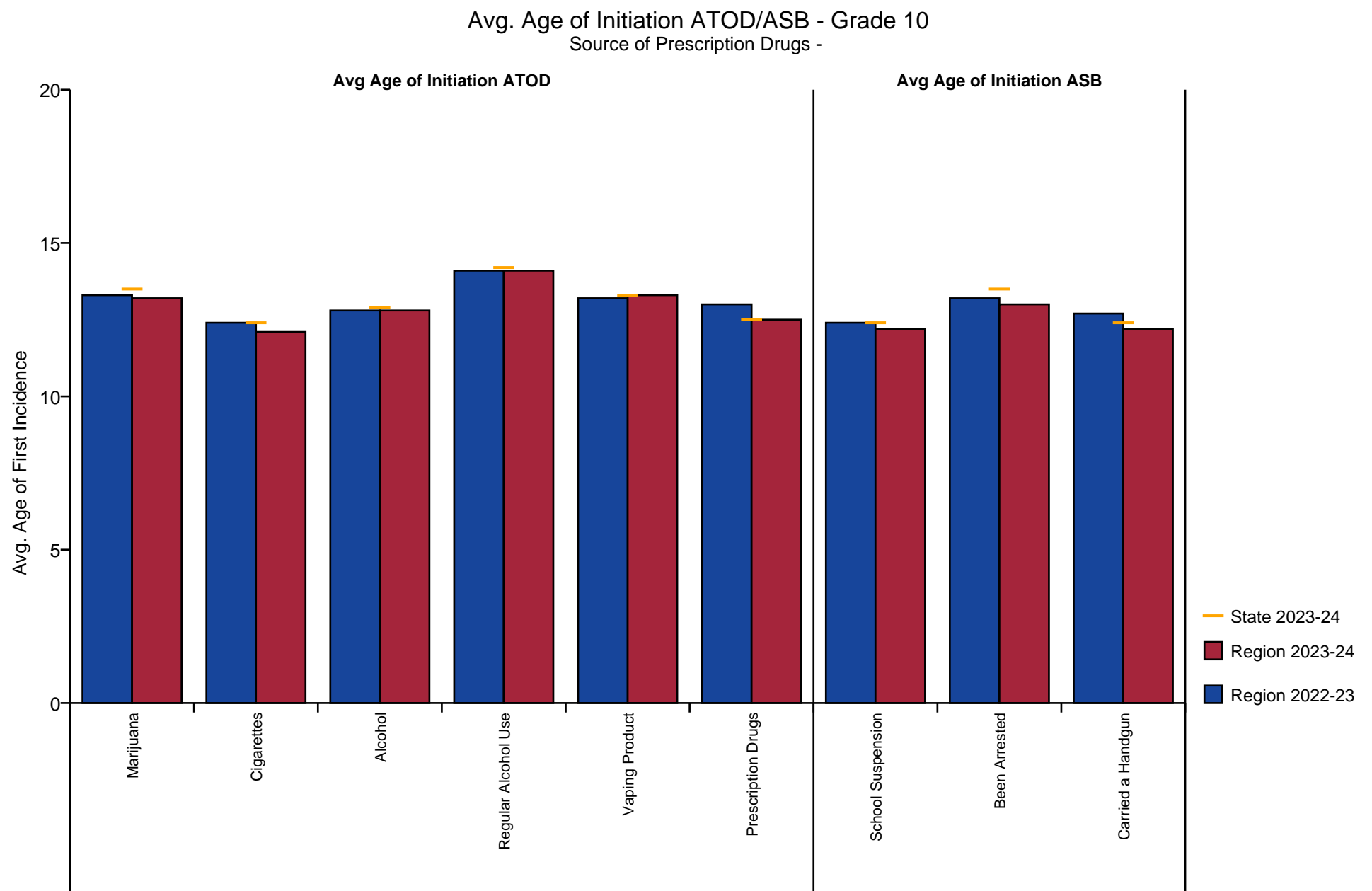


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

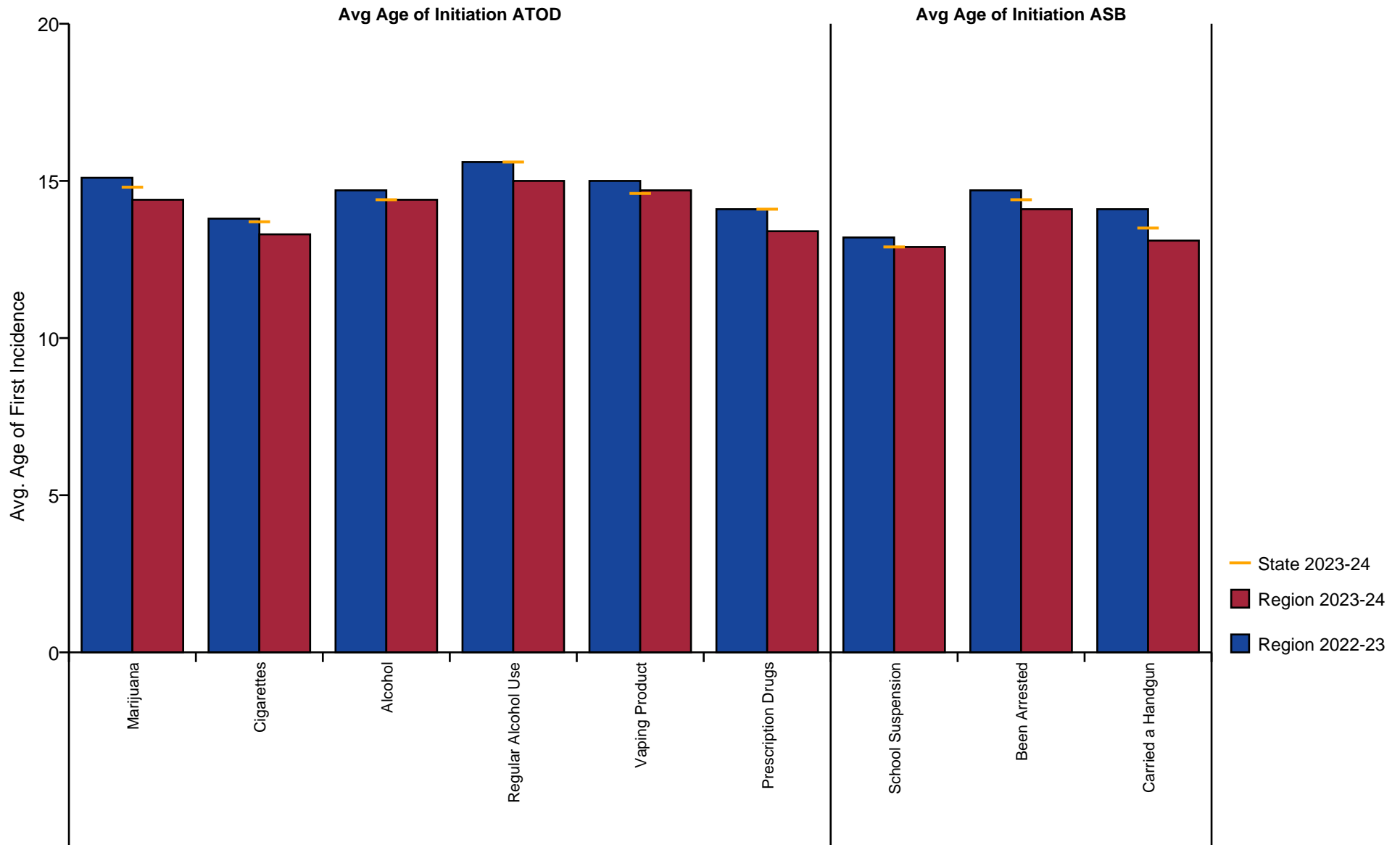


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	5.8	6.7	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	14.1	10.1	9.4	7.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	20.8	13.9	16.9	14.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	15.2	13.9	17.0	14.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	12.9	9.8	11.7	8.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	10.8	9.4	8.8	9.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	12.3	10.6	8.9	9.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	7.6	6.3	6.6	5.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.6	7.2	6.6	4.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	15.5	17.3	14.3	13.3
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	30.2	23.7	26.5	23.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	27.6	23.5	29.7	21.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	17.4	15.9	17.9	13.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.5
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.6	4.1	2.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	10.9	9.5	7.5	6.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	22.8	18.7	17.9	13.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	20.6	17.5	20.1	12.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	12.5	10.2	11.3	7.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	54.4	10.9	3.6	3.7	27.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	56.6	9.0	3.3	5.1	25.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	59.9	11.5	3.5	6.3	18.8
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	64.3	10.5	2.9	5.8	16.5
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	57.6	10.4	3.4	5.0	23.7
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	25.2	19.9	29.5	15.7	9.7
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	26.0	21.3	27.3	18.8	6.6
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	37.5	27.0	24.3	8.4	2.9
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	40.7	23.4	20.7	10.2	5.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	30.0	22.3	26.6	14.5	6.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.1	6.9	3.1	2.2	1.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	68.5	10.3	6.9	7.4	6.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	55.5	12.1	9.7	10.3	12.4
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	58.9	13.1	10.0	9.8	8.2
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	70.3	9.9	6.6	6.6	6.5
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.0	10.6	2.9	1.5
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	70.3	21.6	6.5	1.7
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	57.6	25.8	12.7	3.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	57.0	23.0	15.1	4.9
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	70.8	19.0	7.7	2.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.0	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	87.4	6.0	1.7	0.6	4.3
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	82.4	5.3	3.1	0.9	8.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	83.8	3.9	1.5	0.8	10.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	88.4	4.9	1.5	0.6	4.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.4	9.9	17.3	42.0	7.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	16.3	14.1	23.2	42.6	3.9
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	12.6	16.5	29.1	36.0	5.8
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	14.2	16.8	28.2	33.6	7.2
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	17.6	13.6	23.1	39.8	5.9
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.7	9.4	19.0	37.1	10.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	16.3	14.8	24.4	39.3	5.1
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	16.2	18.6	27.7	30.8	6.7
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	15.1	21.6	25.7	29.6	8.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	18.6	14.7	23.5	35.6	7.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.1	5.9	12.8	45.9	11.4
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	16.1	6.9	18.2	53.4	5.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	13.3	8.9	23.0	48.4	6.3
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	13.7	9.3	25.1	43.2	8.8
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	17.8	7.3	18.3	48.6	8.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.9	1.8	6.3	41.2	26.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	15.7	2.2	5.5	61.9	14.7
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	11.4	1.6	4.4	69.9	12.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	9.9	0.8	4.2	70.8	14.3
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	16.7	1.8	5.4	57.9	18.2
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.5	1.4	5.2	37.1	32.7
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	15.8	2.1	5.5	52.7	23.9
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	11.7	1.4	3.4	64.7	18.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	10.4	1.3	3.6	67.0	17.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	16.8	1.6	4.7	51.9	24.9
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.5	2.5	1.1	0.2	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	86.7	4.8	1.1	2.0	5.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	76.3	7.4	3.0	2.6	10.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	78.2	6.2	4.6	1.3	9.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	86.4	4.8	2.0	1.4	5.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	92.1	2.4	1.3	1.0	3.1
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	85.5	4.7	2.6	1.0	6.3
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	83.8	4.6	3.2	1.1	7.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	91.8	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.3
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	91.2	3.0	2.0	0.6	3.1
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	87.4	5.5	1.9	0.5	4.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	89.6	3.2	1.6	0.5	5.1
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	92.0	3.2	1.6	0.4	2.9
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.6	3.7	1.6	0.2	0.8
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	84.3	5.3	2.0	2.0	6.3
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	73.8	8.3	3.8	2.2	11.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	76.0	6.7	5.1	1.6	10.7
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	84.1	5.6	2.6	1.4	6.2
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.1	2.7	1.2	0.7	2.3
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	87.0	2.5	4.0	0.5	6.0
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	87.4	2.9	1.6	0.8	7.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	92.7	2.3	1.5	0.5	3.0
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.1	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.2	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	91.1	3.4	0.8	0.5	4.2
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	95.8	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.4
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.7	1.8	0.6	0.4	1.5
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	94.3	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	93.4	2.4	1.1	0.3	2.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.6	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.3
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.1	3.6	1.4	1.0	2.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	85.6	2.8	4.3	0.6	6.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	84.0	4.2	2.1	1.0	8.6
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	90.7	3.1	1.9	0.7	3.6
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.6	91.5	91.9	94.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	82.9	83.8	85.8	86.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	70.9	74.8	74.2	78.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	75.5	77.2	71.2	80.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	82.9	83.8	82.1	86.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	10.1	7.3	5.4	5.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	15.0	10.4	10.0	9.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	12.4	8.1	10.3	7.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	9.2	6.7	6.9	5.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	3.8	2.3	1.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	8.8	7.6	7.2	6.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	16.6	15.2	14.9	11.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	14.6	12.1	16.1	12.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	9.4	8.3	9.3	6.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	6.5	4.2	5.0	3.4
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	5.5	4.0	4.4	3.6
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	7.4	3.8	4.6	2.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	2.6	1.7	4.2	3.3
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.2	5.9	4.0	3.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	8.8	7.1	7.8	6.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	6.6	4.0	7.5	3.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	4.9	4.8	5.0	3.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	5.2	4.5	4.0	4.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	8.5	5.8	6.3	6.9
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.1
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	4.4	2.5	4.8	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	4.7	2.7	5.9	3.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.8	14.7	8.2	4.4	9.0
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	50.2	14.4	18.9	11.4	5.2
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	30.1	13.1	23.1	27.8	5.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	33.2	10.9	24.5	26.1	5.4
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	48.2	13.7	17.0	14.4	6.6
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.9	12.9	8.3	4.8	8.0
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	49.7	13.7	18.6	13.7	4.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	31.1	11.0	22.7	29.3	5.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	32.0	11.2	25.7	25.7	5.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	48.8	12.6	17.0	15.7	6.0
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.0	9.4	5.7	3.9
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	62.3	10.1	14.1	13.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	41.6	10.4	20.3	27.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	48.1	9.3	20.3	22.3
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	62.2	9.8	13.5	14.5
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.0	13.1	4.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	74.0	22.5	3.6
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	65.8	30.3	3.8
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	64.4	31.4	4.2
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	73.9	22.2	3.8
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.5	14.2	27.6	27.5	16.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	17.2	19.1	27.5	20.1	16.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	19.1	20.2	31.1	14.9	14.7
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	20.3	19.2	25.9	18.0	16.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	17.1	17.8	28.1	21.1	15.9
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.7	9.2	16.7	22.2	40.1
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	11.8	11.3	20.8	16.6	39.5
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	13.4	13.1	20.3	19.2	33.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	11.3	12.7	21.0	19.0	36.0
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	12.0	11.2	19.4	19.2	38.1
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.1	16.1	18.4	17.0	27.4
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	22.4	20.5	20.6	13.9	22.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	21.5	23.0	23.1	13.0	19.4
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	22.5	15.7	21.1	17.1	23.6
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	21.8	19.0	20.5	15.1	23.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.5	7.4	14.2	17.3	51.6
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	10.1	8.8	16.0	16.4	48.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	11.0	10.3	16.8	19.0	43.0
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	11.3	5.9	20.3	18.9	43.5
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	10.2	8.3	16.1	17.6	47.8
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.1	15.4	20.5	18.9	27.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	14.8	18.9	21.9	17.1	27.3
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	17.7	17.8	26.1	17.8	20.5
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	14.9	16.6	24.2	19.7	24.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	16.5	17.3	22.6	18.2	25.4
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.9	9.8	12.1	15.0	50.2
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	14.7	10.0	13.1	16.5	45.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	16.6	9.4	14.8	16.3	42.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	11.8	8.2	14.9	20.3	44.8
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	14.2	9.6	13.4	16.5	46.4
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	986	1.8	994	0.4	994	2.4	985	0.0	990	0.1	988
Grade 8	1.0	986	6.6	991	4.2	989	2.9	990	0.2	989	0.0	987
Grade 10	3.0	627	11.6	632	7.6	631	2.5	629	0.2	628	0.2	629
Grade 12	3.7	375	12.8	382	11.0	382	1.6	380	0.5	382	0.3	380
Combined	1.5	2,974	6.8	2,999	4.5	2,996	2.5	2,984	0.2	2,989	0.1	2,984

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.5	951	57.2	946	49.8	915	69.0	902	62.9	672	64.9	730
Grade 8	79.0	975	63.7	974	45.8	947	78.3	955	76.5	765	79.0	856
Grade 10	80.1	612	64.4	609	33.9	599	81.1	594	83.8	520	85.2	560
Grade 12	82.8	361	64.8	366	29.2	356	82.5	354	85.8	317	87.5	329
Combined	75.9	2,899	61.8	2,895	42.5	2,817	76.4	2,805	75.5	2,274	77.4	2,475

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	911	96.6	914	98.1	907	98.8	908	99.3	904	99.6	906
Grade 8	97.8	956	95.1	958	94.6	959	98.1	960	99.1	952	99.3	954
Grade 10	96.9	605	93.2	604	92.4	603	97.5	605	99.3	603	99.0	604
Grade 12	94.4	354	91.5	355	87.3	355	98.9	353	99.7	354	100.0	354
Combined	97.5	2,826	94.7	2,831	94.3	2,824	98.3	2,826	99.3	2,813	99.4	2,818

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.2	935	93.0	946	94.8	929	97.0	937	98.7	928	98.7	935
Grade 8	90.7	975	87.6	974	85.8	972	94.3	975	97.5	972	97.3	975
Grade 10	81.2	611	77.9	614	71.0	611	91.3	610	96.9	608	97.1	611
Grade 12	84.7	365	79.6	367	71.0	366	95.9	367	98.6	364	97.8	368
Combined	89.4	2,886	86.3	2,901	83.7	2,878	94.7	2,889	97.9	2,872	97.8	2,889

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	1,393	6.6	1,400	4.1	1,401	2.4	1,395	0.2	1,397	0.1	1,396
Female	1.0	1,349	7.1	1,364	4.9	1,360	2.9	1,355	0.1	1,358	0.1	1,353
Combined	1.6	2,742	6.9	2,764	4.5	2,761	2.6	2,750	0.2	2,755	0.1	2,749

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.7	1,344	58.8	1,338	41.4	1,308	75.5	1,287	74.5	1,086	76.0	1,165
Female	77.5	1,325	65.3	1,324	44.2	1,284	78.3	1,290	78.0	998	79.8	1,102
Combined	76.6	2,669	62.1	2,662	42.7	2,592	76.9	2,577	76.2	2,084	77.8	2,267

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	1,320	94.6	1,324	95.6	1,319	98.3	1,325	99.2	1,319	99.4	1,320
Female	97.2	1,291	94.6	1,293	93.5	1,290	98.1	1,286	99.2	1,281	99.3	1,284
Combined	97.4	2,611	94.6	2,617	94.6	2,609	98.2	2,611	99.2	2,600	99.3	2,604

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.4	1,346	86.1	1,355	85.5	1,339	94.7	1,347	97.8	1,342	97.8	1,348
Female	89.5	1,315	86.7	1,322	82.4	1,315	95.1	1,318	98.1	1,305	97.8	1,316
Combined	89.4	2,661	86.4	2,677	84.0	2,654	94.9	2,665	98.0	2,647	97.8	2,664

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.2	50.9	50.2	50.6	55.8	49.6	47.7	48.8	51.0	50.2
Female	49.8	49.1	49.8	49.4	44.2	50.4	52.3	51.2	49.0	49.8
N of Valid	964	13,155	946	13,525	613	10,582	384	6,951	2,907	44,213
N of Miss	85	997	90	1,031	57	893	29	561	261	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	16.3
12	43.1	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.4
13	4.7	2.7	51.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.2
14	0.1	0.1	43.3	43.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.6	52.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	42.7	41.8	1.0	0.7	9.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.9	57.1	60.1	8.3	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	38.7	37.1	5.1	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,038	13,866	1,020	14,279	660	11,309	408	7,410	3,126	46,864
N of Miss	11	286	16	277	10	166	5	102	42	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.0	15.8
N of Valid	1,049	14,152	1,036	14,556	670	11,475	413	7,512	3,168	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.9	78.5	83.0	78.1	82.5	75.9	80.7	76.5	82.9	77.4
Yes	16.1	21.5	17.0	21.9	17.5	24.1	19.3	23.5	17.1	22.6
N of Valid	1,004	13,420	1,008	14,139	644	11,023	398	7,228	3,054	45,810
N of Miss	45	732	28	417	26	452	15	284	114	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	79.9	81.6	80.8	79.1	83.5	80.1	83.2	80.4	81.6
Yes	19.9	20.1	18.4	19.2	20.9	16.5	19.9	16.8	19.6	18.4
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.9	97.1	96.3	96.8	97.6	97.0
Yes	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	94.0	92.3	93.8	95.5	95.2	97.0	96.0	93.9	94.6
Yes	6.6	6.0	7.7	6.2	4.5	4.8	3.0	4.0	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.0	39.5	25.8	35.3	23.3	30.9	25.4	28.2	26.9	34.3
Yes	69.0	60.5	74.2	64.7	76.7	69.1	74.6	71.8	73.1	65.7
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	97.5	99.2	97.7	98.8	97.4	99.5	97.7	99.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.6	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.0	78.9	84.3	80.6	88.7	84.3	90.0	88.1	85.2	82.2
Yes	18.0	21.1	15.7	19.4	11.3	15.7	10.0	11.9	14.8	17.8
N of Valid	1,019	13,653	1,025	14,212	661	11,156	402	7,360	3,107	46,381
N of Miss	30	499	11	344	9	319	11	152	61	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.7	11.6	18.3	13.1	19.7	15.7	21.2	17.7	17.8	14.0
Yes	85.3	88.4	81.7	86.9	80.3	84.3	78.8	82.3	82.2	86.0
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	92.1	93.4	92.4	93.4	91.5	94.0	92.6	93.8
Yes	6.2	5.8	7.9	6.6	7.6	6.6	8.5	6.0	7.4	6.2
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.8	85.6	86.2	87.5	87.8	89.1	91.0	90.1	85.7	87.7
Yes	18.2	14.4	13.8	12.5	12.2	10.9	9.0	9.9	14.3	12.3
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	94.7	94.6	95.3	96.0	96.1	95.4	96.6	95.3	95.5
Yes	4.3	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.3	36.5	43.8	39.1	46.7	41.5	44.5	42.5	43.7	39.4
Yes	58.7	63.5	56.2	60.9	53.3	58.5	55.5	57.5	56.3	60.6
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.0	86.6	83.2	84.7	83.0	84.4	82.7	85.4	84.0	85.3
Yes	14.0	13.4	16.8	15.3	17.0	15.6	17.3	14.6	16.0	14.7
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.6	91.7	92.8	92.4	93.5	95.4	94.8	91.9	92.9
Yes	9.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.6	6.5	4.6	5.2	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.4	94.4	95.2	96.1	96.3	95.6	97.0	95.1	95.5
Yes	5.2	5.6	5.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.0	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.3	98.0	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.5
Yes	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.3	50.1	53.4	51.3	55.5	52.8	59.1	56.1	54.3	52.0
Yes	47.7	49.9	46.6	48.7	44.5	47.2	40.9	43.9	45.7	48.0
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.2	96.2	95.3	95.1	95.5	95.1	96.3	95.6	95.5
Yes	4.5	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.9	3.7	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.3	53.2	57.2	53.0	60.7	56.4	61.6	59.2	58.9	54.8
Yes	41.7	46.8	42.8	47.0	39.3	43.6	38.4	40.8	41.1	45.2
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	96.0	95.3	94.0	95.4	95.1	96.4	95.4	95.5
Yes	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	95.6	96.3	94.0	95.8	95.1	95.6	95.3	95.9
Yes	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.7	6.0	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	1,043	14,058	1,035	14,493	670	11,421	411	7,464	3,159	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	1	63	0	54	2	48	9	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.9	7.2	8.5	12.0	9.8	12.1	10.1	9.3	9.2
no	32.7	35.6	37.4	36.9	38.8	32.9	32.3	30.0	35.5	34.5
yes	51.3	48.5	50.0	49.3	45.3	49.3	48.2	50.1	49.2	49.2
YES!	7.4	7.0	5.3	5.2	4.0	8.0	7.3	9.8	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	1,017	13,633	1,021	14,231	658	11,112	396	7,241	3,092	46,217
N of Miss	32	519	15	325	12	363	17	271	76	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	10.1	7.2	8.6	10.5	9.8	10.7	9.5	9.1	9.5
no	39.5	44.7	46.9	47.5	49.6	46.9	41.2	43.0	44.3	45.8
yes	43.8	38.1	41.6	38.8	35.9	38.9	39.7	40.8	40.9	38.9
YES!	7.2	7.1	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	8.4	6.7	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	997	13,493	1,009	14,085	655	10,980	393	7,175	3,054	45,733
N of Miss	52	659	27	471	15	495	20	337	114	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.1	6.0	5.7	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.9	5.4	5.7
no	16.6	19.0	27.5	26.7	30.5	30.0	28.4	25.7	24.7	25.0
yes	52.7	54.1	52.8	53.7	53.4	52.1	51.1	53.4	52.7	53.4
YES!	27.6	22.8	13.7	14.0	8.7	10.9	14.2	13.9	17.3	15.8
N of Valid	1,010	13,568	1,012	14,124	656	11,025	395	7,201	3,073	45,918
N of Miss	39	584	24	432	14	450	18	311	95	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.5	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.2
no	7.5	8.8	5.0	6.3	4.4	5.4	7.8	6.4	6.1	6.8
yes	42.2	44.4	47.1	45.5	46.7	45.2	49.2	47.4	45.7	45.4
YES!	47.8	44.2	47.1	46.5	47.4	47.3	41.2	43.8	46.6	45.6
N of Valid	1,011	13,618	1,020	14,200	658	11,051	396	7,216	3,085	46,085
N of Miss	38	534	16	356	12	424	17	296	83	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.1	4.2	3.8
no	12.8	14.4	20.6	19.6	17.9	19.4	16.8	16.4	17.0	17.5
yes	52.0	51.5	55.4	55.6	61.0	57.2	58.5	57.6	55.9	55.1
YES!	32.0	30.5	19.8	21.2	16.2	19.4	19.3	21.9	23.0	23.6
N of Valid	1,004	13,536	1,011	14,153	659	11,032	393	7,214	3,067	45,935
N of Miss	45	616	25	403	11	443	20	298	101	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.1	7.4	7.8	10.5	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.3
no	13.2	13.1	20.1	18.4	20.6	18.6	17.1	17.1	17.5	16.7
yes	50.3	48.9	58.0	57.1	58.8	58.9	58.9	58.1	55.8	55.3
YES!	30.2	31.8	14.6	16.7	10.1	14.4	16.4	17.4	19.0	20.7
N of Valid	1,011	13,453	1,006	14,039	646	10,982	397	7,199	3,060	45,673
N of Miss	38	699	30	517	24	493	16	313	108	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	9.8	13.6	16.3	22.7	21.3	21.2	22.6	14.8	16.6
no	31.7	37.4	44.9	47.0	51.3	48.3	45.7	45.6	42.0	44.2
yes	42.6	39.3	35.5	29.9	22.7	25.2	26.0	25.8	33.9	30.9
YES!	17.2	13.6	6.0	6.8	3.2	5.2	7.1	6.0	9.2	8.3
N of Valid	1,009	13,524	1,006	14,115	655	11,010	396	7,202	3,066	45,851
N of Miss	40	628	30	441	15	465	17	310	102	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	9.2	10.0	10.5	14.4	12.7	12.5	12.6	10.0	11.0
no	31.6	33.9	40.6	41.6	46.6	42.8	35.5	37.5	38.3	39.0
yes	47.6	44.5	41.9	40.7	34.7	38.2	44.1	42.2	42.5	41.4
YES!	14.6	12.4	7.5	7.3	4.4	6.2	7.9	7.7	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	999	13,348	1,006	14,080	655	10,999	392	7,202	3,052	45,629
N of Miss	50	804	30	476	15	476	21	310	116	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	8.4	6.6	8.5	10.0	8.6	4.5	6.3	7.2	8.2
no	29.9	33.4	28.2	32.2	29.0	31.4	24.5	26.2	28.4	31.4
yes	48.3	44.3	49.1	44.9	47.5	45.5	50.8	49.7	48.7	45.6
YES!	14.7	13.8	16.1	14.4	13.5	14.5	20.2	17.8	15.6	14.8
N of Valid	991	13,397	1,020	14,106	659	11,028	396	7,211	3,066	45,742
N of Miss	58	755	16	450	11	447	17	301	102	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	5.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
no	13.9	15.6	17.7	17.0	15.8	14.9	13.5	13.9	15.5	15.6
yes	54.9	54.7	62.1	62.8	66.4	66.0	66.8	64.8	61.3	61.5
YES!	27.5	25.5	17.3	16.6	14.3	15.7	14.5	17.9	19.6	19.2
N of Valid	1,003	13,459	1,010	14,082	652	10,996	394	7,203	3,059	45,740
N of Miss	46	693	26	474	18	479	19	309	109	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.3	8.0	11.8	10.7	14.1	12.5	11.1	11.1	11.4	10.4
Rarely	16.3	15.2	19.5	20.0	23.4	21.5	20.7	20.6	19.4	19.0
Sometimes	35.7	37.6	37.9	40.0	42.8	40.2	41.6	41.1	38.7	39.5
Often	22.9	22.9	22.1	21.3	16.2	20.3	18.6	21.6	20.7	21.6
Almost always	15.7	16.2	8.7	8.1	3.5	5.5	8.1	5.7	9.8	9.5
N of Valid	1,017	13,687	1,021	14,257	661	11,085	397	7,225	3,096	46,254
N of Miss	32	465	15	299	9	390	16	287	72	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.1	9.3	4.4	4.2	2.3	3.3	4.8	4.0	5.2	5.5
Rarely	25.9	25.7	20.8	19.2	13.2	15.8	19.5	18.0	20.7	20.1
Sometimes	29.8	31.0	31.4	33.6	33.4	35.8	34.5	38.1	31.7	34.1
Often	19.5	18.6	25.1	24.6	31.3	27.1	25.4	25.2	24.6	23.5
Almost always	16.7	15.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	18.0	15.7	14.7	17.8	16.8
N of Valid	1,012	13,586	1,011	14,139	658	11,025	394	7,178	3,075	45,928
N of Miss	37	566	25	417	12	450	19	334	93	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.2	8.7	12.9	15.4	19.1	18.9	17.6	19.7	13.3	14.9
Often	21.3	23.8	35.7	34.7	39.5	35.6	32.7	36.3	31.4	31.9
Almost always	69.0	65.2	48.1	46.1	35.9	41.2	45.6	38.9	52.0	49.4
N of Valid	1,012	13,605	1,015	14,194	661	11,063	397	7,208	3,085	46,070
N of Miss	37	547	21	362	9	412	16	304	83	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.9	5.0	6.7	6.3	8.2	7.9	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.5
Rarely	11.8	13.1	23.3	22.2	28.9	27.5	24.0	28.6	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	30.6	32.7	41.0	40.6	42.5	41.2	47.3	42.1	38.7	38.6
Often	32.2	30.1	20.0	22.6	17.3	18.9	17.8	17.8	23.2	23.2
Almost always	20.5	19.2	9.0	8.3	3.1	4.4	3.9	4.2	10.9	10.0
N of Valid	1,000	13,385	1,004	13,924	647	10,850	387	7,002	3,038	45,161
N of Miss	49	767	32	632	23	625	26	510	130	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.9	11.3	11.4	16.0	17.3	16.1	13.0	16.0	12.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	38.3	36.5	39.6	37.8	39.0	36.2	37.9	35.9	38.8	36.7
Mostly As	49.6	49.0	45.8	42.0	39.0	42.6	46.3	44.9	45.6	44.7
N of Valid	1,002	13,541	1,018	14,128	652	10,995	393	7,146	3,065	45,810
N of Miss	47	611	18	428	18	480	20	366	103	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	26.6	26.4	12.3	11.6	4.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	14.5	14.0
Quite important	30.1	28.5	17.7	20.3	13.5	15.0	17.4	15.1	20.8	20.7
Fairly important	24.6	27.3	37.9	35.6	34.5	35.2	38.1	37.4	32.8	33.3
Slightly important	15.5	14.7	26.3	26.7	38.3	34.0	29.8	33.1	25.8	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	5.8	5.7	9.4	9.1	7.8	7.8	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	1,013	13,579	1,018	14,147	660	11,006	396	7,156	3,087	45,888
N of Miss	36	573	18	409	10	469	17	356	81	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	49.5	51.1	56.9	54.4	53.5	57.5	51.4	48.8	53.0	53.3
1	15.6	14.3	13.6	13.4	16.3	13.5	15.9	15.9	15.1	14.1
2	10.6	10.8	9.0	10.2	11.1	10.1	11.6	11.5	10.3	10.5
3	9.7	9.4	10.8	8.8	6.9	7.4	7.8	9.2	9.2	8.7
4-5	10.4	9.6	6.4	8.5	7.3	7.0	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.5
6-10	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.4
11 or more	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,005	13,507	1,014	14,153	656	10,993	395	7,160	3,070	45,813
N of Miss	44	645	22	403	14	482	18	352	98	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	88.9	76.4	79.0	69.8	71.7	77.9	72.9	79.7	79.2
Little chance	6.0	6.1	12.5	10.9	13.6	13.9	15.4	14.7	11.0	10.8
Some chance	2.5	2.9	6.2	6.2	9.6	8.9	2.8	8.0	5.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.5	3.6	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8
Very good chance	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	1,015	13,504	1,014	14,089	648	10,879	390	7,084	3,067	45,556
N of Miss	34	648	22	467	22	596	23	428	101	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.9	6.7	10.3	10.5	15.0	13.5	10.3	13.2	10.2	10.5
Little chance	8.0	9.5	15.3	15.7	19.9	18.5	16.0	17.1	14.0	14.8
Some chance	16.3	19.1	25.1	25.7	25.2	27.3	27.1	27.5	22.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	32.6	33.9	30.4	29.7	28.0	26.2	29.5	27.1	30.5	29.7
Very good chance	36.2	30.8	19.0	18.3	11.9	14.6	17.1	15.0	22.9	20.6
N of Valid	1,007	13,493	1,001	13,987	647	10,796	387	7,027	3,042	45,303
N of Miss	42	659	35	569	23	679	26	485	126	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	86.4	72.1	73.5	57.4	59.4	58.1	55.6	72.3	71.2
Little chance	6.7	7.2	12.4	12.3	16.4	15.2	16.5	15.7	11.9	12.0
Some chance	2.9	3.6	8.5	8.1	12.1	13.2	13.4	15.1	8.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	5.5	4.6	10.4	8.8	8.3	9.8	5.6	5.6
Very good chance	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,009	13,431	1,000	14,029	652	10,832	387	7,060	3,048	45,352
N of Miss	40	721	36	527	18	643	26	452	120	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.9	11.3	12.6	14.7	18.9	16.7	15.2	16.3	13.7	14.4
Little chance	11.2	12.3	18.3	18.7	23.3	20.0	19.0	17.3	17.1	16.9
Some chance	21.2	22.8	28.0	28.8	29.2	30.5	26.7	30.1	25.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.5	28.4	25.4	24.0	18.4	22.1	26.0	24.0	25.4	24.8
Very good chance	27.2	25.2	15.7	13.8	10.2	10.7	13.1	12.3	18.0	16.2
N of Valid	1,002	13,458	1,007	14,003	647	10,828	389	7,052	3,045	45,341
N of Miss	47	694	29	553	23	647	24	460	123	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.6	89.9	71.1	73.7	56.9	59.0	57.5	54.4	73.1	71.9
Little chance	4.0	4.6	9.4	9.7	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.0	8.5	9.3
Some chance	2.4	2.5	7.9	7.1	12.0	12.0	9.0	13.5	7.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.8	7.0	5.7	10.8	9.7	13.0	11.0	6.6	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	4.7	3.8	8.9	7.1	7.4	8.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	1,006	13,376	1,004	14,005	650	10,850	391	7,063	3,051	45,294
N of Miss	43	776	32	551	20	625	22	449	117	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	82.3	75.2	76.3	67.7	72.2	76.5	72.5	75.8	76.5
Little chance	8.0	7.9	9.6	9.9	13.4	12.3	9.0	12.3	9.8	10.3
Some chance	4.5	4.4	7.3	6.5	8.6	7.6	7.4	8.6	6.7	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.5	4.1	3.8	6.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5
Very good chance	4.0	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,003	13,374	1,006	14,009	650	10,842	391	7,058	3,050	45,283
N of Miss	46	778	30	547	20	633	22	454	118	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	85.8	68.5	70.6	55.5	59.1	58.9	56.5	70.3	70.1
Little chance	6.9	6.1	10.3	10.4	12.1	11.8	13.1	13.0	9.9	9.8
Some chance	3.1	3.4	6.9	7.5	9.7	10.9	10.0	12.3	6.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.6	7.4	6.4	10.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	6.6	6.6
Very good chance	1.8	2.0	6.8	5.2	12.4	8.7	8.2	8.2	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	1,006	13,400	1,008	14,027	652	10,863	389	7,069	3,055	45,359
N of Miss	43	752	28	529	18	612	24	443	113	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	73.7	73.5	65.3	66.3	58.1	66.1	72.0	70.8	67.4	69.1
Little chance	15.0	15.4	17.0	16.7	18.8	16.4	11.3	15.3	16.0	16.0
Some chance	5.6	5.7	8.7	8.8	12.0	9.9	9.0	8.1	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.7	6.1	5.0	6.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	1,002	13,423	1,008	14,039	649	10,851	389	7,064	3,048	45,377
N of Miss	47	729	28	517	21	624	24	448	120	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	91.3	93.6	84.5	85.9	77.8	77.2	90.6	90.7
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.7	4.6	2.5	2.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.2	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	3.1	5.4	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	4.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,015	13,596	1,014	14,090	652	10,875	388	7,071	3,069	45,632
N of Miss	34	556	22	466	18	600	25	441	99	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.6	91.5	92.1	84.2	88.0	85.3	83.7	90.2	90.8
10 or younger	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.1	5.7	3.4	2.6	2.9	4.0	3.1
11	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.4	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,011	13,524	1,010	14,014	647	10,818	387	7,034	3,055	45,390
N of Miss	38	628	26	542	23	657	26	478	113	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.6	82.7	72.4	74.6	61.0	67.9	59.4	60.7	71.7	73.3
10 or younger	11.5	11.9	11.6	9.4	8.9	6.7	4.4	4.4	10.1	8.7
11	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.1	2.3	1.3	1.2	3.6	3.1
12	1.1	1.1	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	6.8	5.9	4.4	5.2	2.5	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.8	6.9	7.5	6.5	2.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	7.7	7.4	1.3	1.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	8.0	8.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,011	13,525	1,013	14,042	651	10,838	389	7,061	3,064	45,466
N of Miss	38	627	23	514	19	637	24	451	104	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	94.9	95.9	92.0	92.3	87.2	85.9	94.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.1	4.3	0.6	0.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.0	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	1,017	13,536	1,015	14,057	649	10,828	390	7,059	3,071	45,480
N of Miss	32	616	21	499	21	647	23	453	97	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.8	85.3	80.3	78.1	74.7	77.6	80.3	80.6	81.9	80.5
10 or younger	6.4	8.3	6.8	6.5	7.5	6.2	4.6	4.8	6.5	6.7
11	3.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	3.1	3.2
12	1.0	1.4	4.2	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.4	3.8	3.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	2.9	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,016	13,569	1,016	14,077	651	10,868	390	7,077	3,073	45,591
N of Miss	33	583	20	479	19	607	23	435	95	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.8	97.4	97.7	96.6	96.8	97.7	97.3	97.8	97.8
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,009	13,523	1,014	14,077	651	10,845	389	7,065	3,063	45,510
N of Miss	40	629	22	479	19	630	24	447	105	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.4	92.2	89.4	91.0	88.9	91.9	90.2	92.6	89.4	91.8
10 or younger	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.5	2.6	1.8	4.4	3.2
11	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,008	13,477	1,012	14,019	648	10,822	388	7,060	3,056	45,378
N of Miss	41	675	24	537	22	653	25	452	112	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	94.4	84.8	87.5	77.4	81.4	77.5	76.6	85.3	86.4
10 or younger	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.6
11	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.7
12	1.2	0.7	4.6	3.8	4.0	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.0	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.4	2.0	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.5	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	4.4	4.6	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.7	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,008	13,504	1,014	14,045	651	10,855	386	7,068	3,059	45,472
N of Miss	41	648	22	511	19	620	27	444	109	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	97.5	95.5	95.7	93.1	95.4	94.3	94.6	95.6	96.0
10 or younger	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.4
11	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
12	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,008	13,507	1,016	14,051	650	10,861	388	7,078	3,062	45,497
N of Miss	41	645	20	505	20	614	25	434	106	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	54.3	54.0	46.8	47.6	48.3	51.5	60.4	58.3	51.3	52.1
Wrong	36.7	36.3	40.9	40.7	38.5	36.9	30.6	31.7	37.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.8	8.5	11.7	10.7	12.5	10.7	8.2	9.2	10.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,022	13,615	1,019	14,125	654	10,911	389	7,084	3,084	45,735
N of Miss	27	537	17	431	16	564	24	428	84	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	38.9	39.3	30.0	31.7	29.8	34.9	44.3	43.1	34.7	36.5
Wrong	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.7	42.2	40.1	34.6	36.0	39.5	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.5	17.8	26.8	24.0	25.3	22.4	19.5	18.7	22.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	998	13,403	1,000	13,948	647	10,790	384	7,017	3,029	45,158
N of Miss	51	749	36	608	23	685	29	495	139	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	79.4	69.6	71.4	67.1	70.8	77.6	75.1	73.1	74.2
Wrong	15.7	14.6	22.3	21.0	23.4	21.8	14.7	19.1	19.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.2	6.4	5.9	8.6	6.0	7.0	4.8	6.1	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,015	13,532	1,013	14,058	650	10,855	388	7,067	3,066	45,512
N of Miss	34	620	23	498	20	620	25	445	102	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	65.8	52.7	52.3	41.6	46.0	48.8	46.0	54.6	53.9
Wrong	25.0	26.3	35.6	34.7	41.0	37.4	31.2	34.0	32.7	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.7	6.2	10.0	11.1	14.8	14.2	16.9	17.3	10.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,018	13,551	1,017	14,089	654	10,886	391	7,076	3,080	45,602
N of Miss	31	601	19	467	16	589	22	436	88	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	85.6	69.2	71.4	51.9	57.8	52.1	52.9	68.2	69.5
Wrong	12.4	10.0	22.5	19.7	29.1	26.3	28.1	25.5	21.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.3	6.7	7.2	15.6	12.8	14.2	16.9	8.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.1	5.7	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	1,017	13,552	1,017	14,098	653	10,889	388	7,066	3,075	45,605
N of Miss	32	600	19	458	17	586	25	446	93	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.0	93.0	93.9	92.5	93.8	93.6	94.1	93.6	94.2
Wrong	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.6	6.3	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,014	13,507	1,016	14,086	654	10,869	389	7,059	3,073	45,521
N of Miss	35	645	20	470	16	606	24	453	95	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	86.7	74.4	75.7	66.3	65.7	66.1	63.5	75.6	74.7
Wrong	11.3	10.7	22.3	19.5	24.3	25.7	21.3	24.9	19.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.8	7.3	6.8	9.8	9.0	4.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,019	13,564	1,017	14,121	655	10,900	389	7,078	3,080	45,663
N of Miss	30	588	19	435	15	575	24	434	88	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.0	72.4	75.4	56.4	59.9	53.4	51.7	72.3	72.4
Wrong	7.6	7.3	17.8	16.1	24.7	22.2	22.9	21.9	16.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.7	6.9	6.2	12.7	12.3	17.3	17.5	7.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.3	6.1	5.5	6.4	8.9	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	1,015	13,514	1,017	14,037	651	10,853	388	7,057	3,071	45,461
N of Miss	34	638	19	519	19	622	25	455	97	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.4	82.7	83.6	77.8	78.8	80.0	78.9	84.6	84.1
Wrong	5.8	6.5	14.3	13.2	17.9	17.4	16.2	17.2	12.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,019	13,547	1,011	14,098	653	10,890	390	7,075	3,073	45,610
N of Miss	30	605	25	458	17	585	23	437	95	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.0	90.7	91.2	88.7	88.0	86.6	87.6	91.4	91.0
Wrong	3.5	3.7	7.9	7.3	9.2	10.1	10.5	10.2	7.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,021	13,522	1,016	14,094	655	10,895	389	7,082	3,081	45,593
N of Miss	28	630	20	462	15	580	24	430	87	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.7	70.3	72.9	57.6	61.4	57.0	57.3	70.8	71.5
Wrong	10.6	10.3	21.6	18.8	25.8	24.0	23.0	23.5	19.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	6.5	6.5	12.7	11.4	15.1	14.3	7.7	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,021	13,542	1,020	14,101	654	10,896	391	7,083	3,086	45,622
N of Miss	28	610	16	455	16	579	22	429	82	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	87.5	84.8	83.5	84.9	85.8	88.4	89.8	87.2	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.9	9.7	11.9	12.9	10.9	11.0	9.0	8.2	10.0	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,015	13,494	1,015	14,043	642	10,791	388	6,997	3,060	45,325
N of Miss	34	658	21	513	28	684	25	515	108	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	93.1	91.8	92.3	90.7	93.7	95.1	94.8	91.7	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.6	2.9	1.6	2.4	3.9	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,013	13,450	1,008	13,979	642	10,763	386	6,986	3,049	45,178
N of Miss	36	702	28	577	28	712	27	526	119	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.4	98.2	98.2	97.8	99.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,014	13,458	1,009	13,996	640	10,767	388	6,993	3,051	45,214
N of Miss	35	694	27	560	30	708	25	519	117	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.7	77.1	72.7	76.4	79.5	81.4	84.0	85.8	77.2	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.5	16.7	19.1	16.3	12.4	12.2	9.8	9.0	15.7	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.1
10+ times	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,010	13,429	1,003	13,955	638	10,732	387	6,972	3,038	45,088
N of Miss	39	723	33	601	32	743	26	540	130	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.1	41.6	34.0	34.4	26.9	32.0	30.2	34.2	35.0	35.9
1 or 2 times	24.9	24.8	18.3	21.7	15.6	18.1	14.5	15.5	19.4	20.8
3 to 5 times	15.2	15.0	16.0	16.4	16.2	16.0	17.3	14.5	15.9	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	8.4	7.1	6.2	8.0	6.3	6.5
10+ times	11.7	13.0	25.6	21.3	32.8	26.8	31.8	27.8	23.3	21.2
N of Valid	1,005	13,373	1,009	13,976	640	10,764	387	6,984	3,041	45,097
N of Miss	44	779	27	580	30	711	26	528	127	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.2	97.2	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,010	13,421	1,009	13,960	638	10,729	386	6,975	3,043	45,085
N of Miss	39	731	27	596	32	746	27	537	125	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	90.8	91.4	91.3	91.2	93.6	94.6	95.6	91.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.7	3.4	3.3	5.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,011	13,472	1,011	13,997	638	10,764	387	6,988	3,047	45,221
N of Miss	38	680	25	559	32	711	26	524	121	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	94.4	96.0	91.7	93.0	92.0	91.7	95.2	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.4	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,016	13,451	1,012	13,999	642	10,755	387	6,987	3,057	45,192
N of Miss	33	701	24	557	28	720	26	525	111	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,016	13,444	1,014	13,992	641	10,760	386	6,986	3,057	45,182
N of Miss	33	708	22	564	29	715	27	526	111	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	95.3	87.4	89.4	82.4	85.3	83.8	82.1	88.4	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.9	2.8	6.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.5	0.7	4.3	2.9	8.3	6.5	10.1	9.9	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	1,013	13,431	1,009	13,985	642	10,766	388	6,994	3,052	45,176
N of Miss	36	721	27	571	28	709	25	518	116	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	94.3	95.9	95.5	95.2	96.6	95.4	97.1	95.6	95.7
No, but would like to	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	953	12,760	960	13,433	620	10,361	366	6,681	2,899	43,235
N of Miss	96	1,392	76	1,123	50	1,114	47	831	269	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.5	21.2	23.6	19.7	20.9	22.4	25.4	26.4	22.9	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	1.8	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	74.4	75.6	74.6	77.7	75.8	75.5	72.8	71.9	74.6	75.7
N of Valid	992	13,148	997	13,784	628	10,572	378	6,839	2,995	44,343
N of Miss	57	1,004	39	772	42	903	35	673	173	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	20.5	15.7	13.4	12.0	11.3	10.9	11.6	16.9	14.8
Slight risk	7.2	6.6	4.7	5.8	7.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.1	5.8
Moderate risk	14.4	16.3	17.9	17.4	15.4	17.8	15.3	16.3	15.9	17.0
Great risk	49.5	51.0	58.6	58.7	60.8	60.8	62.2	62.6	56.5	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.5	3.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.5	4.4	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	1,004	13,386	1,007	13,966	643	10,763	386	6,981	3,040	45,096
N of Miss	45	766	29	590	27	712	27	531	128	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.2	23.5	25.4	22.7	30.3	29.2	38.8	37.9	28.4	26.9
Slight risk	19.4	20.0	25.9	26.8	32.2	29.3	27.3	26.3	25.2	25.3
Moderate risk	18.7	20.2	20.8	21.2	16.3	17.3	13.1	14.4	18.2	18.9
Great risk	26.6	25.9	22.6	22.9	15.8	18.3	14.2	16.2	21.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.3	5.2	6.5	5.4	5.8	6.6	5.2	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	1,006	13,261	999	13,828	633	10,629	381	6,905	3,019	44,623
N of Miss	43	891	37	728	37	846	32	607	149	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.1	22.1	20.8	17.5	21.0	19.2	22.2	24.0	22.4	20.3
Slight risk	9.2	8.6	15.8	14.1	19.2	19.7	26.4	23.4	15.6	15.2
Moderate risk	20.2	19.2	21.7	24.4	30.3	25.9	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.1
Great risk	35.5	39.3	36.2	37.1	24.2	29.3	20.4	23.6	31.4	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.9	5.5	6.8	5.3	5.9	6.8	5.3	7.1	7.5
N of Valid	994	13,139	996	13,765	637	10,618	383	6,907	3,010	44,429
N of Miss	55	1,013	40	791	33	857	30	605	158	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.7	22.5	18.1	16.4	16.0	14.9	15.5	14.9	19.8	17.6
Slight risk	14.6	15.1	17.1	16.8	17.8	17.3	17.8	16.2	16.5	16.3
Moderate risk	20.3	21.5	25.8	26.0	27.3	27.3	26.8	28.3	24.4	25.4
Great risk	33.6	35.4	35.9	36.5	33.8	35.9	34.3	36.1	34.5	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.4	3.1	4.3	5.1	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,004	13,303	1,005	13,910	642	10,734	388	6,963	3,039	44,910
N of Miss	45	849	31	646	28	741	25	549	129	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	21.5	16.6	14.5	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.4	17.5	16.0
Slight risk	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.2	10.9	10.7	11.9	12.1	9.8	9.8
Moderate risk	18.5	19.5	23.5	23.8	28.3	26.8	26.5	27.0	23.3	23.7
Great risk	42.7	44.5	47.8	47.8	44.1	44.8	41.8	42.8	44.6	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.9	3.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	6.7	4.8	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	1,001	13,295	1,008	13,910	642	10,739	388	6,974	3,039	44,918
N of Miss	48	857	28	646	28	736	25	538	129	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.0	21.2	15.3	13.4	11.5	11.1	10.6	11.2	16.8	14.8
Slight risk	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4
Moderate risk	12.5	12.9	16.0	15.4	14.3	15.5	16.0	15.7	14.5	14.7
Great risk	49.7	51.7	58.3	58.0	61.5	60.4	59.4	60.6	56.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.2	5.2	7.4	6.6	7.5	8.5	7.3	7.4	7.9
N of Valid	1,000	13,255	1,007	13,885	636	10,726	387	6,964	3,030	44,830
N of Miss	49	897	29	671	34	749	26	548	138	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	21.0	15.6	13.3	12.3	11.0	11.2	11.1	17.1	14.7
Slight risk	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.6
Moderate risk	12.1	10.9	13.5	13.8	11.7	14.8	14.5	14.6	12.8	13.3
Great risk	50.6	54.7	61.4	61.6	65.9	63.2	61.8	63.0	58.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.8	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.8	9.4	7.9	8.2	8.3
N of Valid	998	13,199	1,004	13,866	640	10,708	385	6,970	3,027	44,743
N of Miss	51	953	32	690	30	767	28	542	141	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.4	20.8	16.3	14.3	12.6	13.0	14.2	13.2	17.6	15.7
Slight risk	9.9	9.3	14.1	13.6	16.5	15.8	16.8	17.3	13.6	13.4
Moderate risk	17.3	19.0	23.2	24.4	29.1	28.5	28.2	30.6	23.1	24.7
Great risk	42.0	42.6	42.6	42.0	36.0	37.1	33.6	33.5	39.8	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.3	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	1,001	13,259	1,008	13,899	636	10,720	387	6,973	3,032	44,851
N of Miss	48	893	28	657	34	755	26	539	136	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.7	21.2	16.3	14.8	16.2	13.8	15.1	14.4	18.6	16.4
Slight risk	9.4	9.4	14.8	14.0	18.6	18.3	21.6	21.3	14.7	14.8
Moderate risk	19.0	19.4	24.4	25.3	27.7	27.8	25.7	27.5	23.5	24.5
Great risk	37.1	37.5	39.3	37.6	30.8	32.6	29.6	30.0	35.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	12.5	5.1	8.3	6.7	7.5	8.1	6.8	7.7	9.1
N of Valid	994	13,222	1,004	13,875	640	10,735	385	6,966	3,023	44,798
N of Miss	55	930	32	681	30	740	28	546	145	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.1	16.1	13.8	13.3	12.2	13.7	12.6	17.8	15.4
Slight risk	5.9	4.8	6.9	6.5	8.9	8.1	9.3	9.5	7.3	6.9
Moderate risk	12.8	13.2	18.2	18.8	23.0	23.8	25.1	26.2	18.3	19.5
Great risk	45.9	47.9	53.4	52.2	48.4	48.0	43.2	44.7	48.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	13.1	5.5	8.8	6.3	7.9	8.8	7.0	8.0	9.5
N of Valid	1,002	13,201	1,007	13,857	638	10,727	387	6,963	3,034	44,748
N of Miss	47	951	29	699	32	748	26	549	134	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	21.1	15.7	13.3	11.4	11.1	9.9	11.0	16.7	14.7
Slight risk	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.7
Moderate risk	6.3	6.5	5.5	6.3	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.4	5.7
Great risk	41.2	39.7	61.9	60.1	69.9	68.6	70.8	70.9	57.9	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.8	30.5	14.7	18.6	12.8	14.1	14.3	12.4	18.2	20.0
N of Valid	997	13,069	1,004	13,881	642	10,737	384	6,974	3,027	44,661
N of Miss	52	1,083	32	675	28	738	29	538	141	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	21.0	15.8	13.2	11.7	11.1	10.4	11.1	16.8	14.7
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.7	4.7	5.2
Great risk	37.1	36.0	52.7	52.2	64.7	63.0	67.0	66.8	51.9	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.7	35.7	23.9	27.4	18.8	19.8	17.7	16.2	24.9	26.3
N of Valid	999	13,028	1,005	13,873	640	10,737	385	6,973	3,029	44,611
N of Miss	50	1,124	31	683	30	738	28	539	139	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	97.1	94.9	95.4	90.3	93.0	90.6	91.1	94.1	94.7
Once or twice	2.3	2.2	4.0	3.5	6.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.0	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	973	12,733	969	13,393	611	10,190	371	6,587	2,924	42,903
N of Miss	76	1,419	67	1,163	59	1,285	42	925	244	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.8	97.3	97.6	97.1	97.0	98.5	98.3
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	994	12,953	981	13,642	620	10,419	374	6,744	2,969	43,758
N of Miss	55	1,199	55	914	50	1,056	39	768	199	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	96.2	92.3	92.8	86.0	88.9	85.3	85.3	91.1	91.7
Once or twice	4.0	3.0	5.8	5.5	9.3	7.4	8.3	9.0	6.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	4.3	3.4	1.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	976	12,910	982	13,587	621	10,401	375	6,711	2,954	43,609
N of Miss	73	1,242	54	969	49	1,074	38	801	214	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.9	97.0	98.0	96.3	96.8	98.5	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	986	13,018	986	13,647	627	10,423	375	6,739	2,974	43,827
N of Miss	63	1,134	50	909	43	1,052	38	773	194	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.4	60.8	56.6	59.2	59.9	64.3	64.3	67.4	57.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	8.9	9.0	9.2	11.5	8.1	10.5	7.9	10.4	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.6	2.4	3.3	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.4	5.1	4.6	6.3	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.5
I don't know	27.4	24.5	25.9	24.5	18.8	20.4	16.5	16.7	23.7	22.3
N of Valid	994	13,102	996	13,770	633	10,561	381	6,862	3,004	44,295
N of Miss	55	1,050	40	786	37	914	32	650	164	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.2	30.9	26.0	29.8	37.5	39.0	40.7	46.2	30.0	34.9
Rarely	19.9	19.6	21.3	22.2	27.0	23.2	23.4	21.0	22.3	21.5
Sometimes	29.5	25.8	27.3	26.6	24.3	23.5	20.7	20.1	26.6	24.6
Often	15.7	15.2	18.8	15.0	8.4	10.3	10.2	9.2	14.5	13.0
Almost always	9.7	8.5	6.6	6.4	2.9	3.9	5.0	3.5	6.6	6.0
N of Valid	996	13,016	987	13,726	630	10,471	381	6,769	2,994	43,982
N of Miss	53	1,136	49	830	40	1,004	32	743	174	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.4	87.3	82.6	85.4	81.1	84.7	81.7	83.9	83.7	85.6
1 time	4.5	5.2	7.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.7	5.9	5.3	6.6	6.3	5.0	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	3.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.0	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.7	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	975	12,898	983	13,542	623	10,338	377	6,726	2,958	43,504
N of Miss	74	1,254	53	1,014	47	1,137	36	786	210	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.1	54.1	57.6	58.3	38.7	42.9	26.6	27.7	47.9	48.6
0 times	46.4	44.3	40.8	40.0	57.9	54.5	69.7	67.0	49.9	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	985	12,922	991	13,563	623	10,407	379	6,794	2,978	43,686
N of Miss	64	1,230	45	993	47	1,068	34	718	190	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	93.4	94.6	88.4	90.2	87.2	85.0	93.2	93.0
1-2	1.6	1.8	4.6	4.1	7.4	6.7	7.9	9.0	4.6	4.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.4	3.8	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	994	13,147	991	13,746	632	10,528	382	6,807	2,999	44,228
N of Miss	55	1,005	45	810	38	947	31	705	169	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	95.8	96.8	92.4	93.4	89.0	89.2	95.5	95.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.7	4.5	3.9	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.2	2.0	5.2	4.2	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	994	13,108	989	13,708	631	10,499	382	6,795	2,996	44,110
N of Miss	55	1,044	47	848	39	976	31	717	172	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	993	12,963	990	13,697	629	10,494	381	6,796	2,993	43,950
N of Miss	56	1,189	46	859	41	981	32	716	175	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	994	13,061	993	13,678	631	10,480	381	6,782	2,999	44,001
N of Miss	55	1,091	43	878	39	995	32	730	169	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	98.3	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.7	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	994	13,078	993	13,722	631	10,512	382	6,801	3,000	44,113
N of Miss	55	1,074	43	834	39	963	31	711	168	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	990	12,930	989	13,685	628	10,481	382	6,787	2,989	43,883
N of Miss	59	1,222	47	871	42	994	31	725	179	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	988	12,908	987	13,660	629	10,482	380	6,775	2,984	43,825
N of Miss	61	1,244	49	896	41	993	33	737	184	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	987	12,778	987	13,641	631	10,483	379	6,781	2,984	43,683
N of Miss	62	1,374	49	915	39	992	34	731	184	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	988	12,907	989	13,670	628	10,471	381	6,783	2,986	43,831
N of Miss	61	1,245	47	886	42	1,004	32	729	182	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.5	97.1	96.9	97.5	97.7	98.4	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	985	12,974	990	13,688	629	10,483	380	6,793	2,984	43,938
N of Miss	64	1,178	46	868	41	992	33	719	184	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	992	12,979	991	13,675	626	10,479	381	6,781	2,990	43,914
N of Miss	57	1,173	45	881	44	996	32	731	178	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	97.5	97.8	93.9	95.1	94.4	91.6	97.1	96.6
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	5.0	1.6	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	986	12,990	990	13,663	624	10,458	378	6,770	2,978	43,881
N of Miss	63	1,162	46	893	46	1,017	35	742	190	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	96.7	96.9	92.2	94.2	94.2	91.1	96.2	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.3	5.7	3.9	3.7	5.5	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	985	12,981	990	13,648	627	10,476	380	6,786	2,982	43,891
N of Miss	64	1,171	46	908	43	999	33	726	186	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	97.0	97.3	94.7	96.0	94.2	94.7	96.5	96.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	982	12,809	985	13,598	625	10,452	379	6,765	2,971	43,624
N of Miss	67	1,343	51	958	45	1,023	34	747	197	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.1	93.1	94.3	87.0	90.3	87.4	86.2	92.7	93.2
1-2	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.0	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	6.0	4.8	7.3	8.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	989	13,065	994	13,724	631	10,509	381	6,809	2,995	44,107
N of Miss	60	1,087	42	832	39	966	32	703	173	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	96.1	97.1	93.2	93.8	91.1	90.3	95.8	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.9	4.2	4.0	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	989	13,011	993	13,696	630	10,489	381	6,801	2,993	43,997
N of Miss	60	1,141	43	860	40	986	32	711	175	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.7	95.7	95.8	94.3	95.0	93.4	94.5	95.6	96.0
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.9
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	988	13,009	990	13,680	632	10,488	380	6,798	2,990	43,975
N of Miss	61	1,143	46	876	38	987	33	714	178	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.7	87.8	77.3	80.5	66.5	73.0	65.1	66.7	77.3	78.8
1-2	8.0	8.7	12.0	10.5	14.1	10.6	13.3	9.5	11.3	9.8
3-5	2.1	2.0	4.7	4.2	7.5	6.9	8.3	7.2	4.9	4.7
6-9	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.7	2.7	3.5	4.0	2.0	2.0
10+	0.6	0.8	4.1	3.0	8.3	6.8	9.9	12.6	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	989	12,974	992	13,640	629	10,445	375	6,765	2,985	43,824
N of Miss	60	1,178	44	916	41	1,030	38	747	183	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.5	90.7	93.3	83.5	86.1	79.5	78.5	90.4	90.8
1-2	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.0	5.9	4.5	6.9	5.6	3.5	3.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	2.6	1.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	3.0	1.9	6.7	5.7	9.6	10.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	981	12,918	990	13,621	624	10,418	375	6,758	2,970	43,715
N of Miss	68	1,234	46	935	46	1,057	38	754	198	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	97.6	98.5	96.8	96.9	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	981	12,796	988	13,584	628	10,418	374	6,748	2,971	43,546
N of Miss	68	1,356	48	972	42	1,057	39	764	197	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	981	12,867	992	13,569	624	10,407	375	6,744	2,972	43,587
N of Miss	68	1,285	44	987	46	1,068	38	768	196	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.4	96.9	95.9	96.5	97.2	99.2	98.1	96.8	96.7
1-2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	984	12,896	994	13,614	625	10,426	374	6,752	2,977	43,688
N of Miss	65	1,256	42	942	45	1,049	39	760	191	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	979	12,778	988	13,572	626	10,416	375	6,752	2,968	43,518
N of Miss	70	1,374	48	984	44	1,059	38	760	200	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	979	12,753	988	13,556	625	10,390	370	6,744	2,962	43,443
N of Miss	70	1,399	48	1,000	45	1,085	43	768	206	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.7	99.4	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	977	12,668	978	13,479	621	10,364	370	6,730	2,946	43,241
N of Miss	72	1,484	58	1,077	49	1,111	43	782	222	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	974	12,758	984	13,532	623	10,375	371	6,737	2,952	43,402
N of Miss	75	1,394	52	1,024	47	1,100	42	775	216	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	96.0	95.4	94.1	95.4	97.3	95.5	96.1	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	980	12,822	993	13,559	627	10,402	375	6,749	2,975	43,532
N of Miss	69	1,330	43	997	43	1,073	38	763	193	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.4	97.9	98.5	99.5	98.2	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	981	12,818	991	13,572	626	10,388	372	6,744	2,970	43,522
N of Miss	68	1,334	45	984	44	1,087	41	768	198	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.2	91.5	92.5	83.9	87.2	84.3	82.1	91.0	91.0
1-2	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.2	4.6	4.2	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	4.7	3.8	5.9	7.5	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	979	12,828	989	13,550	620	10,388	370	6,734	2,958	43,500
N of Miss	70	1,324	47	1,006	50	1,087	43	778	210	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.2	94.9	95.6	90.2	92.4	87.5	88.7	94.0	94.3
1-2	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	4.6	3.6	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	3.9	2.5	4.1	4.3	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	973	12,727	984	13,546	621	10,380	369	6,731	2,947	43,384
N of Miss	76	1,425	52	1,010	49	1,095	44	781	221	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	95.3	86.7	88.9	76.3	82.5	78.2	77.7	86.4	87.5
1-2	2.5	2.7	4.8	4.4	7.4	5.0	6.2	5.0	4.8	4.1
3-5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.0	2.8	4.6	3.2	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0
10+	0.6	0.9	5.5	3.6	10.7	8.3	9.7	12.4	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	982	12,856	989	13,547	625	10,400	372	6,736	2,968	43,539
N of Miss	67	1,296	47	1,009	45	1,075	41	776	200	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	92.1	94.4	85.5	88.2	83.8	82.1	91.8	92.3
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.2	4.7	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	3.1	1.8	6.3	5.3	7.3	9.4	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	981	12,846	988	13,541	620	10,387	371	6,748	2,960	43,522
N of Miss	68	1,306	48	1,015	50	1,088	42	764	208	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	95.6	91.2	92.0	87.4	89.9	89.6	89.0	92.0	92.1
1-2	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.7	5.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+	0.6	0.8	3.1	1.7	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.7	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	973	12,835	989	13,547	621	10,382	374	6,744	2,957	43,508
N of Miss	76	1,317	47	1,009	49	1,093	39	768	211	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.2	98.4	97.0	97.2	93.7	94.7	92.5	91.4	96.1	96.1
Once	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.4	1.9	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	937	12,335	949	13,130	605	9,978	358	6,423	2,849	41,866
N of Miss	112	1,817	87	1,426	65	1,497	55	1,089	319	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.2	86.2	88.0	75.9	79.7	72.1	71.0	85.3	85.2
at my home	2.6	3.5	6.4	6.4	12.6	9.7	12.8	11.5	7.3	7.1
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	5.2	3.8	7.9	7.8	11.5	13.3	5.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	963	12,549	969	13,354	619	10,232	366	6,645	2,917	42,780
N of Miss	86	1,603	67	1,202	51	1,243	47	867	251	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.5	23.2	28.0	26.2	32.5	32.6	36.7	34.8	28.6	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.0	8.3	15.0	14.5	19.6	17.5	14.9	19.4	13.7	14.2
Strongly disapprove	55.4	56.3	45.8	48.2	36.7	39.8	39.7	36.6	46.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	13.1	12.2	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.2	8.7	9.1	11.5	10.9
N of Valid	970	12,561	981	13,438	622	10,257	368	6,647	2,941	42,903
N of Miss	79	1,591	55	1,118	48	1,218	45	865	227	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.9	5.8	14.3	12.5	23.5	20.5	27.5	29.3	14.8	15.1
Yes	95.1	94.2	85.7	87.5	76.5	79.5	72.5	70.7	85.2	84.9
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	94.9	96.1	90.4	92.3	86.9	85.9	94.3	94.3
Yes	1.0	1.6	5.1	3.9	9.6	7.7	13.1	14.1	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.6	98.2	95.6	96.5	95.1	93.9	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.9	6.1	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.4	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.6	97.3	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.4	94.5	95.3	91.5	93.3	90.5	91.5	94.6	94.8
Yes	1.8	2.6	5.5	4.7	8.5	6.7	9.5	8.5	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	97.4	97.2	94.1	96.0	97.5	96.5	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	5.9	4.0	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	97.1	97.8	97.1	96.7	96.5	96.3	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.7	99.3	98.6	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.9	96.0	96.5	94.9	94.9	91.8	92.9	95.8	96.0
Yes	2.4	2.1	4.0	3.5	5.1	5.1	8.2	7.1	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	963	12,389	960	13,248	612	10,151	367	6,620	2,902	42,408
N of Miss	86	1,763	76	1,308	58	1,324	46	892	266	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.2	3.6	4.0	6.7	6.1	7.7	8.7	4.3	4.7
Yes	98.0	97.8	96.4	96.0	93.3	93.9	92.3	91.3	95.7	95.3
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.1	99.1	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.3	97.9	98.6	97.8	97.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.1	97.5	98.5	98.1	97.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.6	98.8	98.0	98.6	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	98.1	98.2	97.5	97.6	97.5	96.9	98.0	98.0
Yes	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	938	12,257	953	13,073	612	10,103	363	6,531	2,866	41,964
N of Miss	111	1,895	83	1,483	58	1,372	50	981	302	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	3.6	9.3	8.5	17.2	13.2	15.7	17.1	9.5	9.5
Yes	97.5	96.4	90.7	91.5	82.8	86.8	84.3	82.9	90.5	90.5
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.7	98.8	94.2	96.4	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2	5.8	3.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.5	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	96.9	97.2	96.2	96.7	97.8	96.7	97.6	97.4
Yes	0.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	93.2	94.2	87.4	90.7	91.2	89.1	93.6	93.8
Yes	1.2	1.7	6.8	5.8	12.6	9.3	8.8	10.9	6.4	6.2
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.5	98.2	96.9	97.4	96.2	96.8	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	948	12,243	959	13,106	612	10,088	364	6,569	2,883	42,006
N of Miss	101	1,909	77	1,450	58	1,387	49	943	285	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.6	5.7	13.1	12.0	21.3	16.5	19.9	20.7	13.2	12.6
Yes	94.4	94.3	86.9	88.0	78.7	83.5	80.1	79.3	86.8	87.4
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.2	94.2	94.4	90.1	93.2	92.8	92.7	94.3	94.7
Yes	2.5	2.8	5.8	5.6	9.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	5.7	5.3
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	93.1	94.7	88.4	91.4	87.6	88.9	93.1	94.1
Yes	1.9	1.7	6.9	5.3	11.6	8.6	12.4	11.1	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	96.9	97.6	96.6	97.0	96.4	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	0.3	0.7	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	97.9	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.6
Yes	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	97.0	96.7	97.0	97.8	97.9
Yes	0.8	0.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	96.6	96.7	93.4	95.6	97.0	94.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.3	6.6	4.4	3.0	5.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	95.9	96.7	93.1	96.0	95.9	95.5	96.3	96.8
Yes	0.9	1.6	4.1	3.3	6.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.7	98.1	96.7	96.4	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	960	12,436	967	13,209	619	10,115	362	6,536	2,908	42,296
N of Miss	89	1,716	69	1,347	51	1,360	51	976	260	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	99.1	96.5	97.2	93.8	94.3	92.2	90.9	96.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.7
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	911	11,947	923	12,753	596	9,748	357	6,286	2,787	40,734
N of Miss	138	2,205	113	1,803	74	1,727	56	1,226	381	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	1.6	6.8	5.4	12.3	10.6	15.2	16.2	7.3	7.2
Yes	98.6	98.4	93.2	94.6	87.7	89.4	84.8	83.8	92.7	92.8
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.3	96.9	97.2	94.2	94.3	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.8	5.8	5.7	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.5	98.7	97.4	97.5	99.2	97.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.5	0.8	3.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.7	99.3	97.9	98.3	96.7	97.1	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.7	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	97.9	98.6	97.2	97.9	96.4	97.5	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	96.8	97.2	94.9	95.0	91.1	92.3	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.1	3.2	2.8	5.1	5.0	8.9	7.7	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	941	12,192	952	13,113	608	10,088	361	6,505	2,862	41,898
N of Miss	108	1,960	84	1,443	62	1,387	52	1,007	306	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	5.7	5.2	10.4	9.3	12.9	13.9	6.3	6.6
Yes	98.2	97.9	94.3	94.8	89.6	90.7	87.1	86.1	93.7	93.4
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.2	97.5	97.7	95.0	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.5	2.3	5.0	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.1	98.4	97.7	97.2	98.9	96.8	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.1	3.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.0	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.5	98.9	98.0	98.5	98.9	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	97.7	97.4	94.9	95.9	93.1	93.8	97.0	96.9
Yes	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.6	5.1	4.1	6.9	6.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	936	12,152	952	13,109	603	10,072	363	6,496	2,854	41,829
N of Miss	113	2,000	84	1,447	67	1,403	50	1,016	314	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.6
Yes	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.0	98.3	97.7	98.6	98.4
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	941	12,136	954	13,059	604	10,071	362	6,517	2,861	41,783
N of Miss	108	2,016	82	1,497	66	1,404	51	995	307	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.3	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	908	11,970	936	12,842	593	9,827	358	6,345	2,795	40,984
N of Miss	141	2,182	100	1,714	77	1,648	55	1,167	373	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	78.9	66.8	65.6	53.4	57.0	57.2	54.4	66.6	65.7
Wrong	14.6	15.4	20.7	22.0	24.4	23.8	22.3	24.2	19.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.2	4.2	8.7	8.8	12.4	12.6	14.7	13.5	9.1	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	3.7	3.6	9.8	6.7	5.7	7.9	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	946	12,467	974	13,334	614	10,219	367	6,591	2,901	42,611
N of Miss	103	1,685	62	1,222	56	1,256	46	921	267	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	84.8	72.4	72.1	56.8	61.7	64.9	57.9	71.4	71.1
Wrong	12.6	11.7	18.3	19.3	24.4	23.2	19.7	22.9	17.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.5	7.3	6.1	11.5	9.5	8.8	11.4	7.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	7.4	5.6	6.6	7.8	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	935	12,411	975	13,286	611	10,181	365	6,585	2,886	42,463
N of Miss	114	1,741	61	1,270	59	1,294	48	927	282	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.9	70.2	72.2	51.2	57.9	53.0	50.1	69.5	69.9
Wrong	7.5	8.3	15.6	15.9	19.8	18.3	18.0	17.4	14.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	8.3	7.4	15.5	13.0	17.2	15.8	9.4	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	5.9	4.5	13.4	10.8	11.7	16.7	6.9	7.0
N of Valid	929	12,367	972	13,250	611	10,173	366	6,577	2,878	42,367
N of Miss	120	1,785	64	1,306	59	1,302	47	935	290	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.0	78.8	79.0	73.0	75.4	81.5	76.5	80.9	80.1
Wrong	9.0	9.7	15.5	15.5	18.4	17.4	14.4	16.6	13.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	4.4	3.7	6.6	5.1	2.5	4.8	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	937	12,404	975	13,274	610	10,172	367	6,578	2,889	42,428
N of Miss	112	1,748	61	1,282	60	1,303	46	934	279	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	91.9	88.3	87.9	87.7	88.0	92.4	90.3	90.2	89.5
Wrong	5.8	6.4	9.0	9.5	9.3	9.3	5.4	7.6	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	935	12,303	975	13,280	611	10,187	368	6,590	2,889	42,360
N of Miss	114	1,849	61	1,276	59	1,288	45	922	279	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	92.5	88.7	88.3	87.2	88.0	92.3	90.2	90.3	89.8
Wrong	5.4	5.9	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.4	6.3	7.7	7.6	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	928	12,274	972	13,254	608	10,166	364	6,580	2,872	42,274
N of Miss	121	1,878	64	1,302	62	1,309	49	932	296	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	83.9	72.4	71.8	60.2	62.6	63.3	60.0	72.2	71.3
Wrong	12.1	11.6	17.5	18.6	23.1	22.5	22.2	22.5	17.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	7.5	6.9	10.1	10.0	9.3	11.6	7.0	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.7	6.7	4.9	5.2	5.9	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	951	12,534	981	13,364	616	10,238	365	6,606	2,913	42,742
N of Miss	98	1,618	55	1,192	54	1,237	48	906	255	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	88.5	77.8	77.1	62.6	66.7	68.2	62.2	76.3	75.6
Wrong	9.5	8.8	16.4	16.6	21.7	20.8	17.5	21.7	15.4	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	4.3	4.3	10.3	8.1	7.9	9.8	5.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	5.4	4.4	6.3	6.3	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	943	12,496	978	13,349	613	10,216	365	6,594	2,899	42,655
N of Miss	106	1,656	58	1,207	57	1,259	48	918	269	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	90.5	74.0	76.1	56.8	61.7	59.3	53.5	73.6	73.4
Wrong	6.2	6.5	13.4	13.8	19.9	17.5	16.4	17.7	12.8	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.8	7.5	6.3	13.1	11.6	13.9	14.6	7.9	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	5.1	3.8	10.3	9.2	10.4	14.3	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	945	12,465	981	13,336	613	10,206	366	6,588	2,905	42,595
N of Miss	104	1,687	55	1,220	57	1,269	47	924	263	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.4	83.8	84.3	79.6	81.1	86.0	82.0	85.6	85.0
Wrong	6.7	7.2	12.6	11.8	14.9	14.2	10.7	13.5	10.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	3.0	2.6	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	939	12,477	981	13,345	612	10,211	365	6,594	2,897	42,627
N of Miss	110	1,675	55	1,211	58	1,264	48	918	271	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	93.7	89.4	90.4	91.0	90.4	94.2	91.8	92.0	91.6
Wrong	4.7	4.9	8.2	7.8	6.8	7.7	4.7	6.7	6.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	943	12,381	978	13,332	614	10,219	364	6,593	2,899	42,525
N of Miss	106	1,771	58	1,224	56	1,256	49	919	269	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.1	89.4	90.4	90.5	90.3	94.8	91.8	91.9	91.7
Wrong	4.7	4.6	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.8	4.7	6.7	6.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	939	12,362	974	13,300	610	10,202	365	6,597	2,888	42,461
N of Miss	110	1,790	62	1,256	60	1,273	48	915	280	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	63.4	50.2	45.8	30.1	33.0	33.2	29.9	48.2	45.4
Very difficult	14.7	14.8	14.4	17.7	13.1	14.4	10.9	11.4	13.7	15.1
Fairly easy	8.2	7.9	18.9	18.9	23.1	24.6	24.5	23.9	17.0	17.9
Very easy	4.4	3.2	11.4	10.0	27.8	21.2	26.1	29.0	14.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.7	5.2	7.6	5.9	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	941	12,260	968	13,199	611	10,152	368	6,554	2,888	42,165
N of Miss	108	1,892	68	1,357	59	1,323	45	958	280	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.9	64.0	49.7	45.1	31.1	32.5	32.0	29.4	48.8	45.1
Very difficult	12.9	13.9	13.7	17.0	11.0	14.0	11.2	10.8	12.6	14.4
Fairly easy	8.3	8.5	18.6	19.6	22.7	24.9	25.7	23.8	17.0	18.3
Very easy	4.8	4.2	13.7	11.8	29.3	22.4	25.7	30.3	15.7	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	9.4	4.4	6.6	5.8	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	7.2
N of Valid	928	12,101	958	13,059	607	10,074	366	6,515	2,859	41,749
N of Miss	121	2,051	78	1,497	63	1,401	47	997	309	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.0	77.1	62.4	59.7	39.8	45.7	44.4	40.8	60.1	58.4
Sort of hard	11.8	11.6	16.9	18.7	20.6	21.6	17.9	19.2	16.1	17.4
Sort of easy	6.5	6.8	12.4	13.3	22.9	19.3	23.4	21.9	14.1	14.2
Very easy	4.7	4.4	8.2	8.4	16.7	13.3	14.3	18.2	9.6	9.9
N of Valid	940	12,210	972	13,181	611	10,115	363	6,539	2,886	42,045
N of Miss	109	1,942	64	1,375	59	1,360	50	973	282	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.3	73.6	57.2	54.1	35.4	41.0	38.9	36.4	56.2	53.9
Sort of hard	12.9	12.9	16.1	17.5	16.4	17.9	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.8
Sort of easy	7.5	7.8	13.8	15.3	24.3	20.9	25.2	23.4	15.4	15.7
Very easy	4.4	5.6	12.8	13.1	23.9	20.2	21.9	25.3	13.6	14.5
N of Valid	938	12,168	973	13,162	610	10,108	365	6,538	2,886	41,976
N of Miss	111	1,984	63	1,394	60	1,367	48	974	282	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.9	92.4	86.5	85.4	75.6	75.5	77.0	71.1	84.7	82.8
Sort of hard	5.8	5.0	8.7	9.8	15.3	15.7	12.3	17.3	9.6	11.0
Sort of easy	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	4.8	5.2	6.6	7.2	3.3	3.8
Very easy	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.8	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	938	12,118	968	13,133	607	10,089	365	6,532	2,878	41,872
N of Miss	111	2,034	68	1,423	63	1,386	48	980	290	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.8	78.1	69.1	68.9	53.9	61.5	63.1	59.1	68.0	68.3
Sort of hard	11.6	11.4	14.8	14.7	17.9	17.3	14.4	17.1	14.4	14.7
Sort of easy	5.6	6.0	9.2	9.3	13.8	11.0	12.5	12.6	9.4	9.3
Very easy	5.0	4.4	6.9	7.1	14.4	10.2	10.0	11.2	8.3	7.7
N of Valid	936	12,133	969	13,129	609	10,098	360	6,525	2,874	41,885
N of Miss	113	2,019	67	1,427	61	1,377	53	987	294	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.4	88.7	71.2	71.2	48.0	52.1	46.8	44.0	68.8	67.4
Sort of hard	7.3	6.5	10.7	12.2	14.0	14.9	11.1	13.7	10.4	11.5
Sort of easy	2.5	2.8	10.3	9.3	16.9	16.0	20.2	18.0	10.4	10.4
Very easy	1.8	2.0	7.7	7.2	21.1	17.0	21.9	24.3	10.4	10.7
N of Valid	930	12,077	969	13,130	608	10,086	361	6,522	2,868	41,815
N of Miss	119	2,075	67	1,426	62	1,389	52	990	300	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.0	85.4	74.4	72.1	61.1	61.9	66.2	60.5	74.6	71.7
Sort of hard	6.9	7.9	12.2	13.4	16.0	17.5	15.4	18.3	11.7	13.5
Sort of easy	3.5	3.8	8.8	8.1	12.0	11.7	9.6	11.7	7.9	8.3
Very easy	2.6	3.0	4.7	6.3	10.9	8.9	8.8	9.5	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	931	12,097	967	13,124	607	10,096	364	6,531	2,869	41,848
N of Miss	118	2,055	69	1,432	63	1,379	49	981	299	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.9	82.6	81.8	69.2	72.7	74.9	69.8	81.3	80.1
Sort of hard	7.1	6.6	10.3	11.4	16.1	16.0	12.7	16.4	10.8	11.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	4.5	4.3	7.1	6.8	8.0	8.0	4.6	4.9
Very easy	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.5	7.6	4.5	4.4	5.7	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	932	12,059	968	13,116	604	10,079	362	6,525	2,866	41,779
N of Miss	117	2,093	68	1,440	66	1,396	51	987	302	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.0	80.8	62.3	62.0	41.6	47.5	48.1	43.0	62.2	60.9
Sort of hard	9.4	8.6	10.1	12.2	10.4	12.6	9.3	10.6	9.8	11.0
Sort of easy	5.7	6.2	14.1	14.1	20.3	18.0	20.3	19.6	13.5	13.6
Very easy	3.9	4.4	13.5	11.8	27.7	21.9	22.3	26.7	14.5	14.4
N of Valid	934	12,068	963	13,074	606	10,075	364	6,515	2,867	41,732
N of Miss	115	2,084	73	1,482	64	1,400	49	997	301	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.2	73.2	74.4	76.8	79.1	81.4	78.9	83.6	75.9	77.9
Yes	25.8	26.8	25.6	23.2	20.9	18.6	21.1	16.4	24.1	22.1
N of Valid	923	11,936	952	12,968	603	9,971	360	6,428	2,838	41,303
N of Miss	126	2,216	84	1,588	67	1,504	53	1,084	330	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.2	94.1	93.7	94.7	95.1	92.2	96.0	93.7	94.3
Yes	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	7.8	4.0	6.3	5.7
N of Valid	923	11,936	952	12,968	603	9,971	360	6,428	2,838	41,303
N of Miss	126	2,216	84	1,588	67	1,504	53	1,084	330	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	92.1	90.3	89.6	91.0	89.9	86.1	90.9	90.5	90.6
Yes	8.0	7.9	9.7	10.4	9.0	10.1	13.9	9.1	9.5	9.4
N of Valid	923	11,936	952	12,968	603	9,971	360	6,428	2,838	41,303
N of Miss	126	2,216	84	1,588	67	1,504	53	1,084	330	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.6	31.1	31.4	30.4	27.2	25.6	29.7	22.8	30.0	28.3
Yes	69.4	68.9	68.6	69.6	72.8	74.4	70.3	77.2	70.0	71.7
N of Valid	923	11,936	952	12,968	603	9,971	360	6,428	2,838	41,303
N of Miss	126	2,216	84	1,588	67	1,504	53	1,084	330	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.5	76.2	75.3	77.6	77.5	81.2	82.1	82.7	76.7	78.8
Yes	24.5	23.8	24.7	22.4	22.5	18.8	17.9	17.3	23.3	21.2
N of Valid	906	11,869	944	12,887	600	9,823	352	6,316	2,802	40,895
N of Miss	143	2,283	92	1,669	70	1,652	61	1,196	366	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.2	38.0	29.8	31.3	25.0	29.9	25.3	30.0	30.9	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.2	35.6	31.2	34.1	32.1	32.2	26.4	30.2	31.7	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.7	16.1	21.2	20.0	22.5	19.8	26.4	20.8	20.7	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.3	5.8	10.2	7.9	10.7	10.1	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.1
7 or more times	4.5	4.5	7.7	6.7	9.8	8.0	11.1	9.3	7.5	6.8
N of Valid	926	12,084	963	13,062	605	9,975	360	6,399	2,854	41,520
N of Miss	123	2,068	73	1,494	65	1,500	53	1,113	314	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.8	47.7	60.3	56.5	66.3	59.2	71.3	74.8	63.4	57.4
Yes	38.2	52.3	39.7	43.5	33.7	40.8	28.7	25.2	36.6	42.6
N of Valid	914	11,919	962	12,939	602	9,876	355	6,319	2,833	41,053
N of Miss	135	2,233	74	1,617	68	1,599	58	1,193	335	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.7	33.3	35.8	27.1	30.0	27.2	34.2	28.6	37.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	30.9	41.6	29.4	36.5	25.4	24.7	21.3	22.4	28.0	32.9
3 or 4 times	13.4	17.3	20.5	23.8	26.2	30.0	26.9	29.7	20.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.8	5.5	8.0	7.7	10.8	12.1	11.2	12.7	8.6	8.9
7 or more times	2.2	2.4	6.3	4.9	7.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	920	11,992	965	13,026	603	9,939	357	6,380	2,845	41,337
N of Miss	129	2,160	71	1,530	67	1,536	56	1,132	323	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.8	50.4	50.2	49.7	47.9	46.2	44.3	40.9	49.1	47.7
Yes	49.2	49.6	49.8	50.3	52.1	53.8	55.7	59.1	50.9	52.3
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	93.2	92.8	93.3	92.4	93.6	91.9	92.7	93.1	93.3
Yes	5.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.6	6.4	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.7
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.0	98.7	98.4	98.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.7	96.0	96.7	98.6	97.6	95.8	96.1
Yes	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.3	1.4	2.4	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	96.5	96.0	96.0	94.7	95.3	95.8	95.2	96.1	95.8
Yes	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.2	72.8	71.1	71.7	69.5	72.6	73.7	75.3	71.4	72.8
Yes	27.8	27.2	28.9	28.3	30.5	27.4	26.3	24.7	28.6	27.2
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.7	81.0	83.7	83.6	85.6	86.4	89.1	90.1	83.5	84.5
Yes	20.3	19.0	16.3	16.4	14.4	13.6	10.9	9.9	16.5	15.5
N of Valid	926	12,112	961	13,065	606	10,002	357	6,414	2,850	41,593
N of Miss	123	2,040	75	1,491	64	1,473	56	1,098	318	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	67.2	55.0	58.4	48.8	53.0	47.9	53.8	55.8	58.9
Yes	35.6	32.8	45.0	41.6	51.2	47.0	52.1	46.2	44.2	41.1
N of Valid	895	11,796	956	12,896	598	9,871	357	6,338	2,806	40,901
N of Miss	154	2,356	80	1,660	72	1,604	56	1,174	362	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.7	7.8	5.3	4.6	5.1	6.4	6.1	6.9	5.8
no	4.9	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.8	6.0	8.9	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	32.5	33.8	40.8	38.9	41.2	40.2	37.2	40.5	37.8	38.0
YES!	54.8	53.3	45.5	49.2	46.4	48.6	47.5	47.2	48.9	49.9
N of Valid	916	12,006	964	13,064	604	10,026	360	6,444	2,844	41,540
N of Miss	133	2,146	72	1,492	66	1,449	53	1,068	324	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	36.8	37.7	30.1	31.0	24.0	28.3	25.1	30.1	30.4	32.1
no	37.2	35.6	38.3	38.8	40.6	40.1	42.3	39.8	38.9	38.3
yes	17.5	18.1	22.5	20.9	25.0	21.9	21.2	21.1	21.2	20.4
YES!	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.3	10.3	9.8	11.4	9.1	9.5	9.2
N of Valid	916	11,944	962	13,021	603	9,991	359	6,422	2,840	41,378
N of Miss	133	2,208	74	1,535	67	1,484	54	1,090	328	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	7.5	8.6	5.8	4.5	5.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.5
no	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.5	2.3	4.2	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.9
yes	26.5	28.1	33.2	34.1	39.3	36.0	35.7	38.7	32.7	33.5
YES!	61.5	59.3	52.9	55.5	53.9	54.2	51.3	48.1	55.7	55.1
N of Valid	917	11,968	967	13,040	605	9,988	359	6,422	2,848	41,418
N of Miss	132	2,184	69	1,516	65	1,487	54	1,090	320	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.3	8.8	6.2	5.1	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.9	6.8
no	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.6	6.1	10.6	7.6	5.8	6.1
yes	19.7	20.1	32.4	28.1	33.7	32.1	34.2	36.2	28.8	28.0
YES!	66.1	66.3	53.7	59.8	55.5	56.1	48.5	49.3	57.4	59.1
N of Valid	909	11,900	962	13,013	605	9,988	357	6,421	2,833	41,322
N of Miss	140	2,252	74	1,543	65	1,487	56	1,091	335	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.2	10.4	7.3	6.3	7.0	7.8	9.7	9.0	8.1
no	5.8	6.6	8.5	9.2	13.2	11.5	14.0	15.1	9.4	10.0
yes	24.3	25.4	33.4	32.1	35.9	34.4	34.1	36.0	31.1	31.3
YES!	60.0	58.9	47.7	51.3	44.5	47.0	44.1	39.2	50.5	50.6
N of Valid	909	11,928	963	13,016	604	9,994	358	6,422	2,834	41,360
N of Miss	140	2,224	73	1,540	66	1,481	55	1,090	334	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.5	12.0	9.3	11.8	10.6	12.3	13.8	10.9	10.1
no	10.3	11.7	17.9	16.6	20.1	19.8	25.5	23.2	16.8	17.0
yes	35.5	33.0	38.5	36.8	38.0	37.5	36.1	36.0	37.1	35.8
YES!	45.5	46.8	31.6	37.3	30.2	32.2	26.1	27.0	35.1	37.2
N of Valid	915	11,968	968	13,035	603	10,005	357	6,427	2,843	41,435
N of Miss	134	2,184	68	1,521	67	1,470	56	1,085	325	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.7	8.8	5.6	4.6	5.6	6.7	7.6	7.1	6.2
no	5.8	6.6	5.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	9.5	8.8	6.4	7.4
yes	26.8	28.2	34.1	33.8	35.8	35.4	36.7	37.2	32.4	33.1
YES!	60.3	58.5	51.8	53.4	52.1	51.3	47.1	46.5	54.0	53.3
N of Valid	912	11,935	967	13,029	603	10,008	357	6,425	2,839	41,397
N of Miss	137	2,217	69	1,527	67	1,467	56	1,087	329	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.9	78.2	69.2	69.1	59.1	59.6	50.6	54.1	68.2	67.1
Yes	16.5	17.4	27.1	26.4	37.4	35.1	45.0	40.8	28.1	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.5	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	916	11,986	961	13,000	599	9,973	358	6,423	2,834	41,382
N of Miss	133	2,166	75	1,556	71	1,502	55	1,089	334	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	89.7	79.1	81.7	70.6	73.4	64.1	66.9	79.1	79.7
Yes	6.0	6.0	17.3	13.8	25.7	21.4	31.7	28.0	17.3	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	911	11,945	959	12,959	599	9,964	357	6,414	2,826	41,282
N of Miss	138	2,207	77	1,597	71	1,511	56	1,098	342	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.4	87.7	83.5	83.3	78.2	78.4	74.4	74.7	82.8	82.1
Yes	7.9	8.1	13.0	12.2	18.1	16.3	21.4	20.2	13.5	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.2	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	908	11,924	957	12,941	597	9,941	359	6,411	2,821	41,217
N of Miss	141	2,228	79	1,615	73	1,534	54	1,101	347	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	95.0	94.6	95.8	93.9	94.1	93.7	95.2	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	904	11,911	956	12,934	597	9,945	358	6,399	2,815	41,189
N of Miss	145	2,241	80	1,622	73	1,530	55	1,113	353	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.9	77.9	74.6	75.2	71.2	74.3	74.9	75.1	76.3	75.7
Yes	14.4	17.7	21.9	20.3	25.1	20.5	20.6	19.8	20.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	905	11,891	958	12,928	598	9,943	354	6,400	2,815	41,162
N of Miss	144	2,261	78	1,628	72	1,532	59	1,112	353	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	82.5	74.0	75.9	65.8	69.6	64.4	66.4	73.9	74.8
Yes	13.1	13.2	22.5	19.6	30.3	25.2	31.4	28.5	22.2	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,820	23,854	1,914	25,878	1,200	19,948	714	12,824	5,648	82,504
N of Miss	278	4,450	158	3,234	140	3,002	112	2,200	688	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.1	91.7	91.4	88.9	89.1	89.6	88.0	91.7	90.8
Yes	1.7	2.6	4.7	4.1	7.4	5.6	6.2	7.0	4.5	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.2	5.0	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	902	11,870	955	12,889	595	9,924	356	6,393	2,808	41,076
N of Miss	147	2,282	81	1,667	75	1,551	57	1,119	360	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.0	83.5	84.1	78.6	80.2	71.0	76.8	82.7	83.2
Wrong	7.5	8.7	11.6	11.6	14.6	13.6	20.6	15.3	12.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.8	3.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	914	11,988	958	13,008	604	9,974	355	6,405	2,831	41,375
N of Miss	135	2,164	78	1,548	66	1,501	58	1,107	337	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.2	89.3	90.6	86.1	85.9	78.2	81.5	89.1	89.1
Wrong	3.6	4.4	8.5	7.5	10.7	10.9	16.1	13.3	8.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.5	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	911	11,976	956	12,997	605	9,959	354	6,391	2,826	41,323
N of Miss	138	2,176	80	1,559	65	1,516	59	1,121	342	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.8	86.0	89.2	82.1	82.1	74.1	75.8	86.9	87.0
Wrong	2.1	3.4	8.6	6.9	10.3	10.3	13.2	12.6	7.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.7	5.0	5.3	7.3	7.3	3.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.4	5.4	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	907	11,929	959	12,960	603	9,942	355	6,393	2,824	41,224
N of Miss	142	2,223	77	1,596	67	1,533	58	1,119	344	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.7	92.4	92.8	92.1	91.4	88.4	90.4	93.0	92.6
Wrong	2.8	3.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.6	10.5	7.4	5.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	908	11,953	960	12,987	605	9,954	353	6,394	2,826	41,288
N of Miss	141	2,199	76	1,569	65	1,521	60	1,118	342	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	97.2	95.4	96.6	96.9	95.6	93.5	95.4	96.3	96.3
Wrong	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.8	6.5	3.9	3.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	906	11,911	954	12,965	604	9,953	354	6,395	2,818	41,224
N of Miss	143	2,241	82	1,591	66	1,522	59	1,117	350	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.1	95.5	96.6	96.4	95.5	93.2	95.3	96.1	96.3
Wrong	1.8	2.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	6.5	3.9	3.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	904	11,875	952	12,946	603	9,951	354	6,391	2,813	41,163
N of Miss	145	2,277	84	1,610	67	1,524	59	1,121	355	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	81.8	78.2	80.1	79.6	81.2	80.7	82.8	81.2	81.3
Wrong	12.2	14.9	18.1	16.1	17.2	15.4	16.7	13.9	15.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	895	11,908	955	12,950	599	9,933	353	6,389	2,802	41,180
N of Miss	154	2,244	81	1,606	71	1,542	60	1,123	366	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	83.9	79.6	79.9	76.9	78.5	78.1	79.4	80.7	80.6
Wrong	10.8	11.5	14.5	14.7	16.3	15.7	15.3	15.3	13.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.3	4.6	4.4	6.0	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	907	11,915	958	12,965	602	9,939	352	6,386	2,819	41,205
N of Miss	142	2,237	78	1,591	68	1,536	61	1,126	349	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.7	62.9	58.7	58.8	57.6	60.4	63.7	63.3	61.0	61.1
Wrong	23.8	24.0	26.1	25.6	25.6	25.0	25.1	24.4	25.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.2	10.7	12.9	13.1	14.1	12.6	9.3	10.8	11.5	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	904	11,890	954	12,932	597	9,893	355	6,372	2,810	41,087
N of Miss	145	2,262	82	1,624	73	1,582	58	1,140	358	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.6	82.6	72.8	74.9	62.9	68.2	63.3	64.3	72.0	73.9
1	9.8	8.5	10.1	10.0	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.2	9.7
2	3.3	3.7	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.9	7.0	8.5	5.7	6.2
3-4	2.9	2.4	5.4	4.5	6.8	6.3	9.0	7.2	5.3	4.8
5+	3.4	2.8	5.7	4.5	10.8	7.0	10.6	10.0	6.7	5.5
N of Valid	905	11,947	957	12,965	604	9,958	357	6,402	2,823	41,272
N of Miss	144	2,205	79	1,591	66	1,517	56	1,110	345	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.2	93.3	86.7	88.6	79.5	84.7	80.9	81.6	86.2	87.9
1	3.8	3.9	5.6	5.7	8.9	6.3	8.7	7.1	6.1	5.6
2	1.9	1.1	3.5	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.9	2.9
3-4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
5+	1.2	0.9	2.9	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	900	11,874	953	12,906	604	9,941	356	6,394	2,813	41,115
N of Miss	149	2,278	83	1,650	66	1,534	57	1,118	355	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.0	89.4	82.4	84.2	79.0	82.3	80.4	82.1	83.2	84.9
1	5.6	6.2	8.0	7.6	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.3	7.1	7.0
2	3.1	2.1	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.1
5+	2.0	1.3	3.8	2.5	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	900	11,879	954	12,940	605	9,949	358	6,403	2,817	41,171
N of Miss	149	2,273	82	1,616	65	1,526	55	1,109	351	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.9	69.1	55.9	58.0	46.0	51.2	48.6	49.8	57.0	58.3
1	13.0	13.5	13.9	13.9	14.2	13.1	10.7	10.4	13.3	13.0
2	7.0	6.5	7.7	9.3	10.1	10.1	9.3	9.8	8.2	8.8
3-4	4.6	4.8	9.4	7.6	9.8	9.0	12.1	10.0	8.3	7.5
5+	6.5	6.1	13.1	11.2	19.9	16.6	19.4	20.1	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	901	11,890	951	12,914	604	9,952	356	6,393	2,812	41,149
N of Miss	148	2,262	85	1,642	66	1,523	57	1,119	356	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	56.5	54.9	60.0	60.2	60.6	60.2	61.1	62.6	59.2	59.1
No	13.2	14.3	12.9	13.4	14.9	14.4	20.4	15.8	14.4	14.3
I don't know	30.2	30.9	27.1	26.4	24.5	25.4	18.6	21.5	26.5	26.7
N of Valid	853	11,221	916	12,366	571	9,421	339	6,058	2,679	39,066
N of Miss	196	2,931	120	2,190	99	2,054	74	1,454	489	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.6	17.2	16.5	19.1	18.2	20.3	18.0	17.1	16.6
Most of the time	14.2	14.6	19.1	17.7	20.2	19.3	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.3
Some of the time	27.6	28.5	27.5	30.1	31.1	30.3	25.9	31.3	28.1	29.9
A little of the time	27.5	25.5	20.1	20.3	14.9	16.7	18.0	16.3	21.1	20.3
None of the time	16.2	16.8	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.5	16.6	16.2	15.9	16.0
N of Valid	902	11,915	961	13,005	598	9,919	355	6,382	2,816	41,221
N of Miss	147	2,237	75	1,551	72	1,556	58	1,130	352	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.6	13.4	11.8	11.3	11.2	12.0	11.5
Most of the time	9.2	9.9	11.3	10.9	13.1	11.7	12.7	11.7	11.2	10.9
Some of the time	16.7	15.8	20.8	18.6	20.3	20.2	21.0	21.9	19.4	18.7
A little of the time	22.2	21.7	16.6	20.0	19.2	19.7	19.0	19.4	19.2	20.3
None of the time	40.1	41.3	39.5	38.9	33.9	36.6	36.0	35.7	38.1	38.6
N of Valid	890	11,768	952	12,912	595	9,862	353	6,347	2,790	40,889
N of Miss	159	2,384	84	1,644	75	1,613	60	1,165	378	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.1	19.5	22.4	21.2	21.5	21.9	22.5	20.2	21.8	20.7
Most of the time	16.1	15.8	20.5	18.6	23.0	19.5	15.7	18.9	19.0	18.1
Some of the time	18.4	18.3	20.6	20.5	23.1	21.2	21.1	22.6	20.5	20.4
A little of the time	17.0	17.2	13.9	16.0	13.0	14.8	17.1	15.0	15.1	15.9
None of the time	27.4	29.3	22.7	23.7	19.4	22.7	23.6	23.4	23.6	25.0
N of Valid	881	11,690	952	12,869	592	9,835	356	6,354	2,781	40,748
N of Miss	168	2,462	84	1,687	78	1,640	57	1,158	387	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.5	9.3	10.1	9.2	11.0	9.6	11.3	9.4	10.2	9.4
Most of the time	7.4	7.8	8.8	8.3	10.3	8.5	5.9	8.2	8.3	8.2
Some of the time	14.2	12.9	16.0	14.5	16.8	16.3	20.3	17.9	16.1	15.0
A little of the time	17.3	18.5	16.4	18.5	19.0	19.4	18.9	20.1	17.6	19.0
None of the time	51.6	51.5	48.7	49.6	43.0	46.2	43.5	44.4	47.8	48.5
N of Valid	888	11,775	958	12,918	591	9,861	354	6,361	2,791	40,915
N of Miss	161	2,377	78	1,638	79	1,614	59	1,151	377	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.1	17.5	14.8	14.6	17.7	16.4	14.9	15.8	16.5	16.0
Most of the time	15.4	15.3	18.9	16.4	17.8	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.3	16.1
Some of the time	20.5	19.7	21.9	23.2	26.1	24.1	24.2	24.2	22.6	22.6
A little of the time	18.9	18.9	17.1	18.9	17.8	18.8	19.7	18.1	18.2	18.8
None of the time	27.1	28.6	27.3	26.9	20.5	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.4	26.6
N of Valid	884	11,609	946	12,812	594	9,868	355	6,348	2,779	40,637
N of Miss	165	2,543	90	1,744	76	1,607	58	1,164	389	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.9	14.1	14.7	13.9	16.6	13.7	11.8	12.1	14.2	13.6
Most of the time	9.8	9.0	10.0	9.9	9.4	9.5	8.2	9.4	9.6	9.5
Some of the time	12.1	11.3	13.1	12.5	14.8	14.7	14.9	16.1	13.4	13.2
A little of the time	15.0	16.1	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.8	20.3	17.7	16.5	16.7
None of the time	50.2	49.6	45.8	47.1	42.9	45.3	44.8	44.8	46.4	47.0
N of Valid	891	11,793	953	12,931	595	9,876	355	6,362	2,794	40,962
N of Miss	158	2,359	83	1,625	75	1,599	58	1,150	374	6,733