

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 8

Profile Report

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery,
Pike

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	4,504	2,092	2,712	3,650
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.0	1,214	32.9	688	33.8	917	28.0	1,023
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	29.5	1,329	28.5	597	34.2	928	31.1	1,135
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	25.9	1,167	23.5	492	19.2	522	24.1	879
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	17.6	794	15.1	315	12.7	345	16.8	613
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.4	2,127	52.6	1,048	51.1	1,290	52.2	1,746
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	50.6	2,178	47.4	944	48.9	1,235	47.8	1,596
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	14.7	658	11.6	238	15.6	407	16.8	587
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	10.5	468	10.6	218	14.6	381	11.8	413
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.8	37	0.7	14	0.5	12	0.8	27
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	0.8	37	1.4	29	0.8	21	1.0	35
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	61.9	2,768	66.8	1,369	55.2	1,437	57.7	2,019
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.7	77	1.5	30	2.2	57	1.8	62
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	9.6	430	7.4	151	11.0	286	10.3	359
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

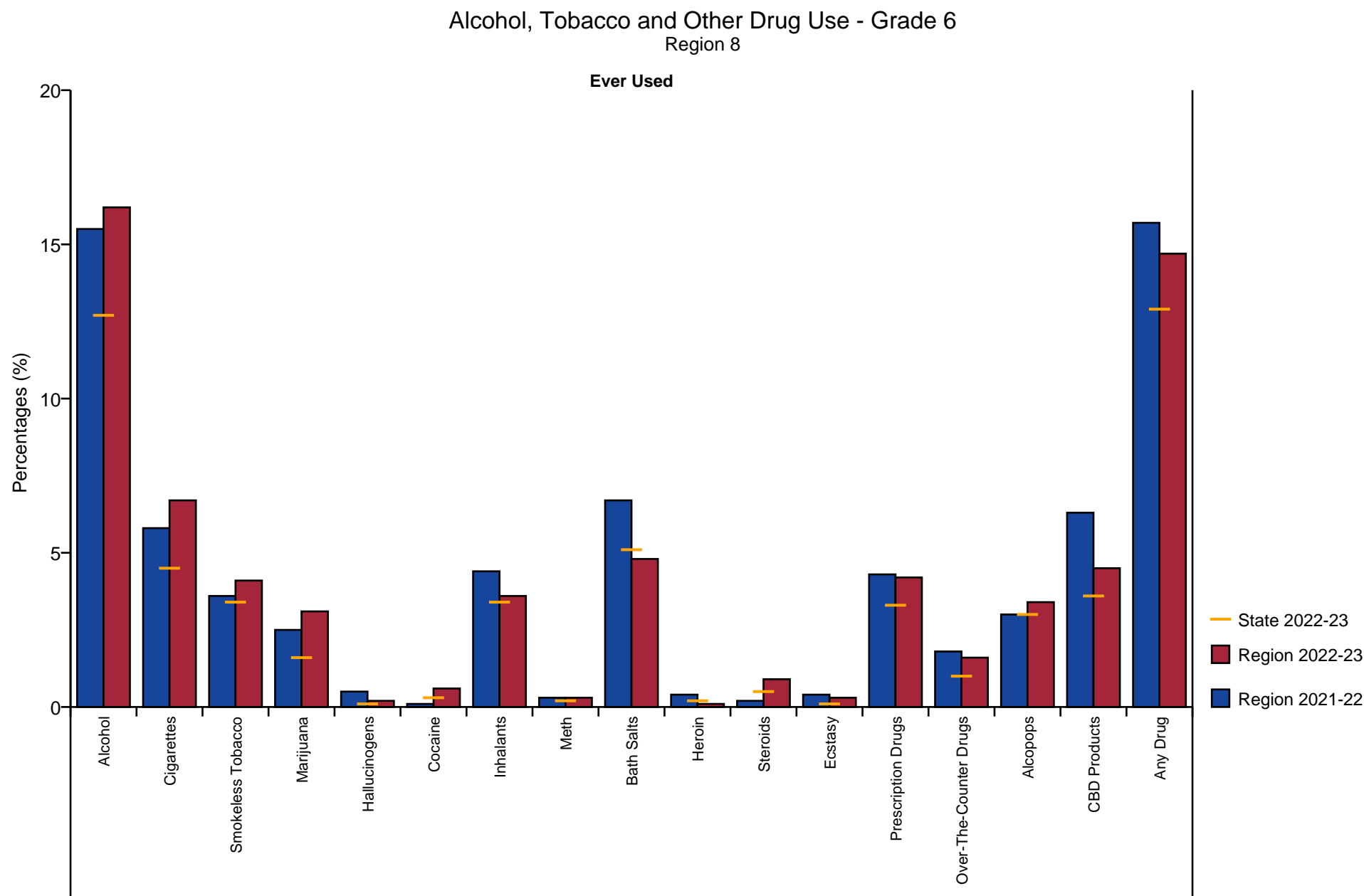
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

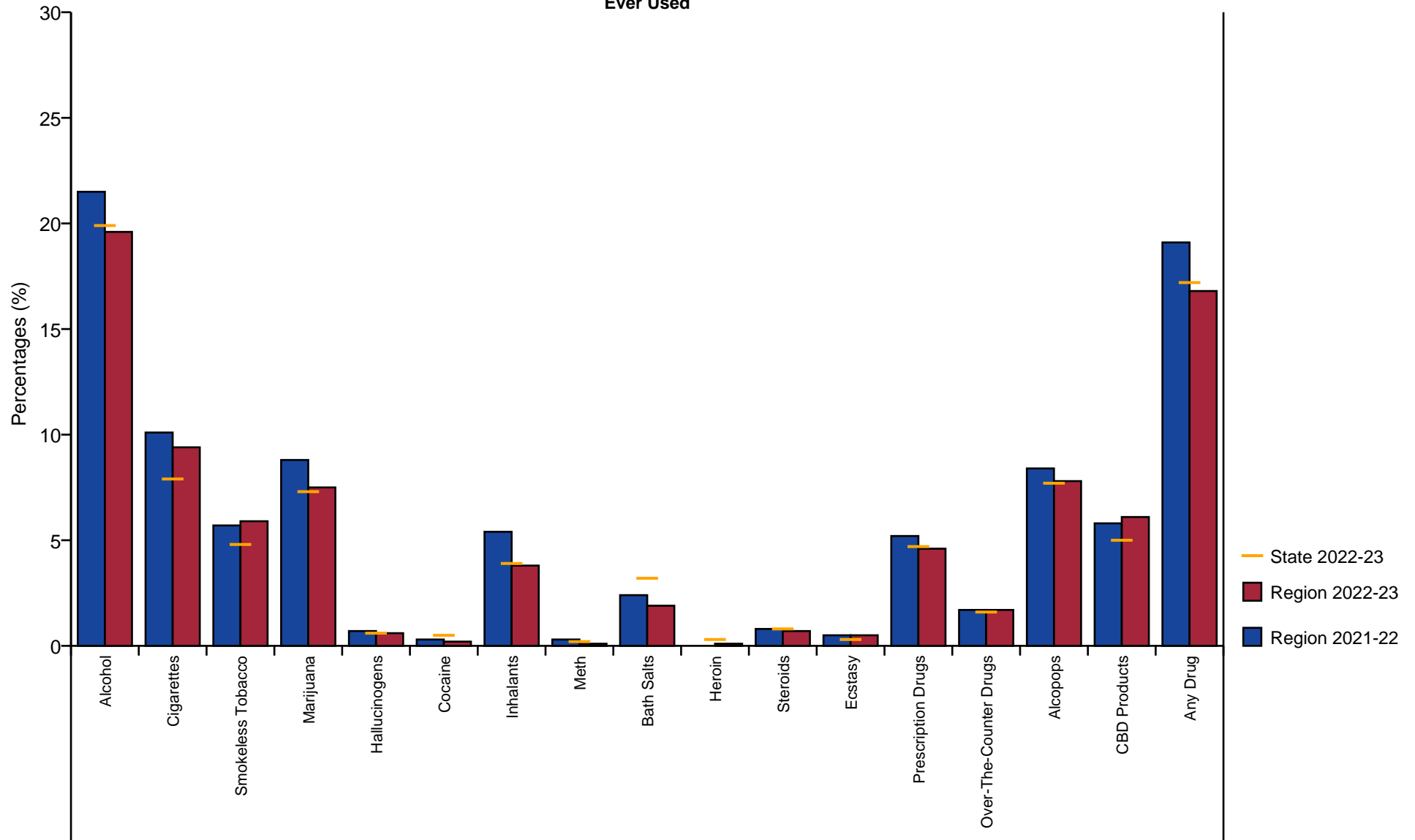


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

Ever Used

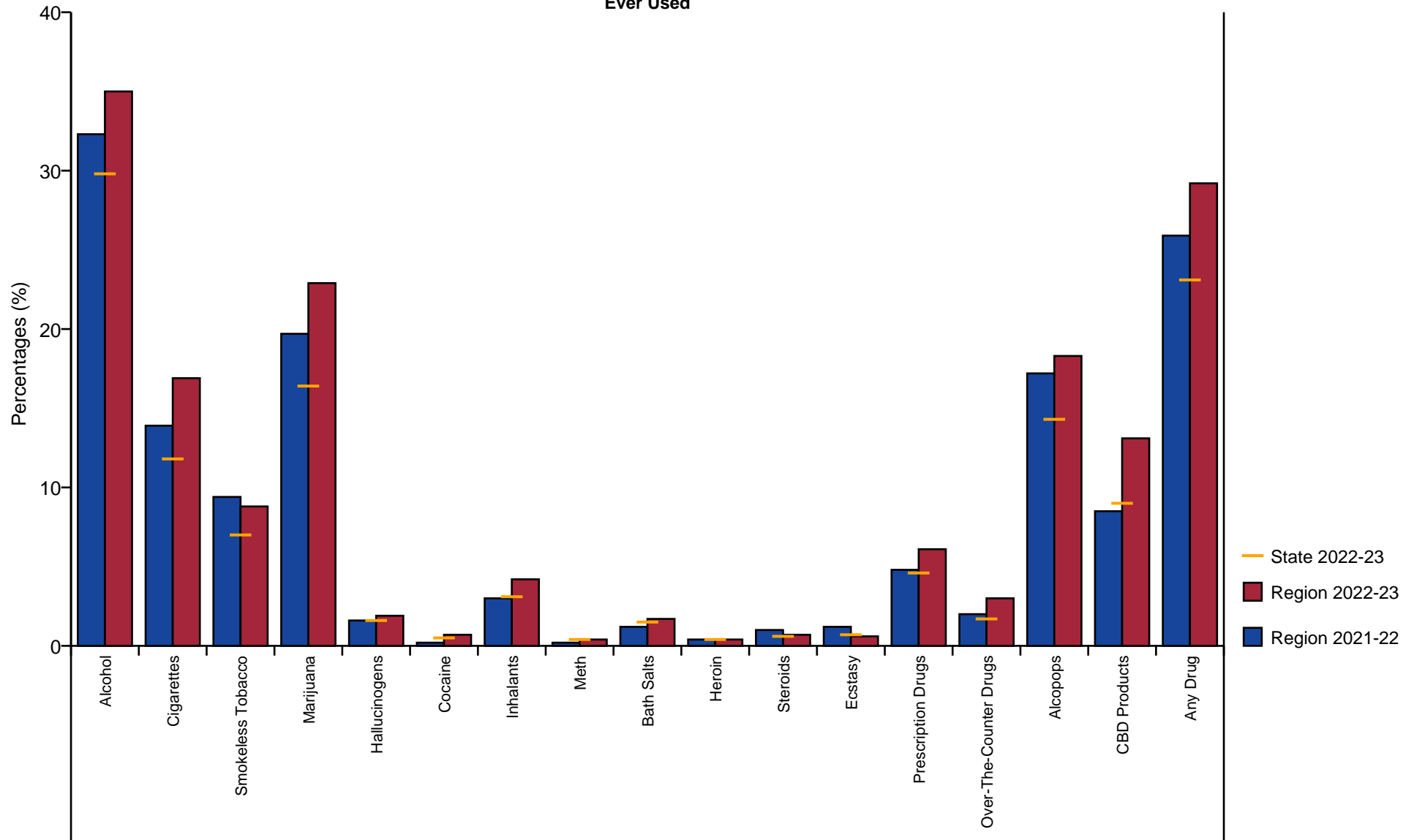


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8

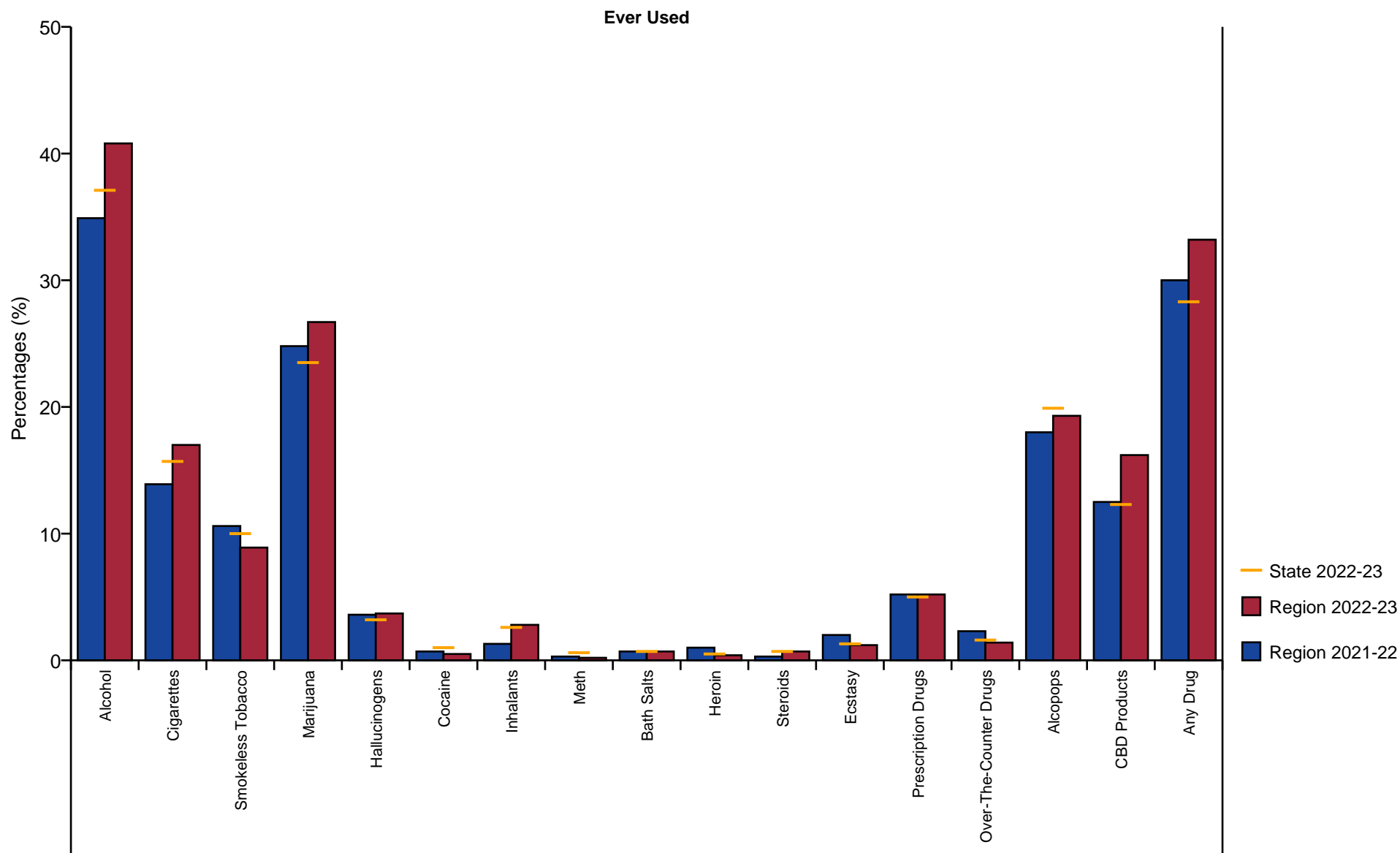
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

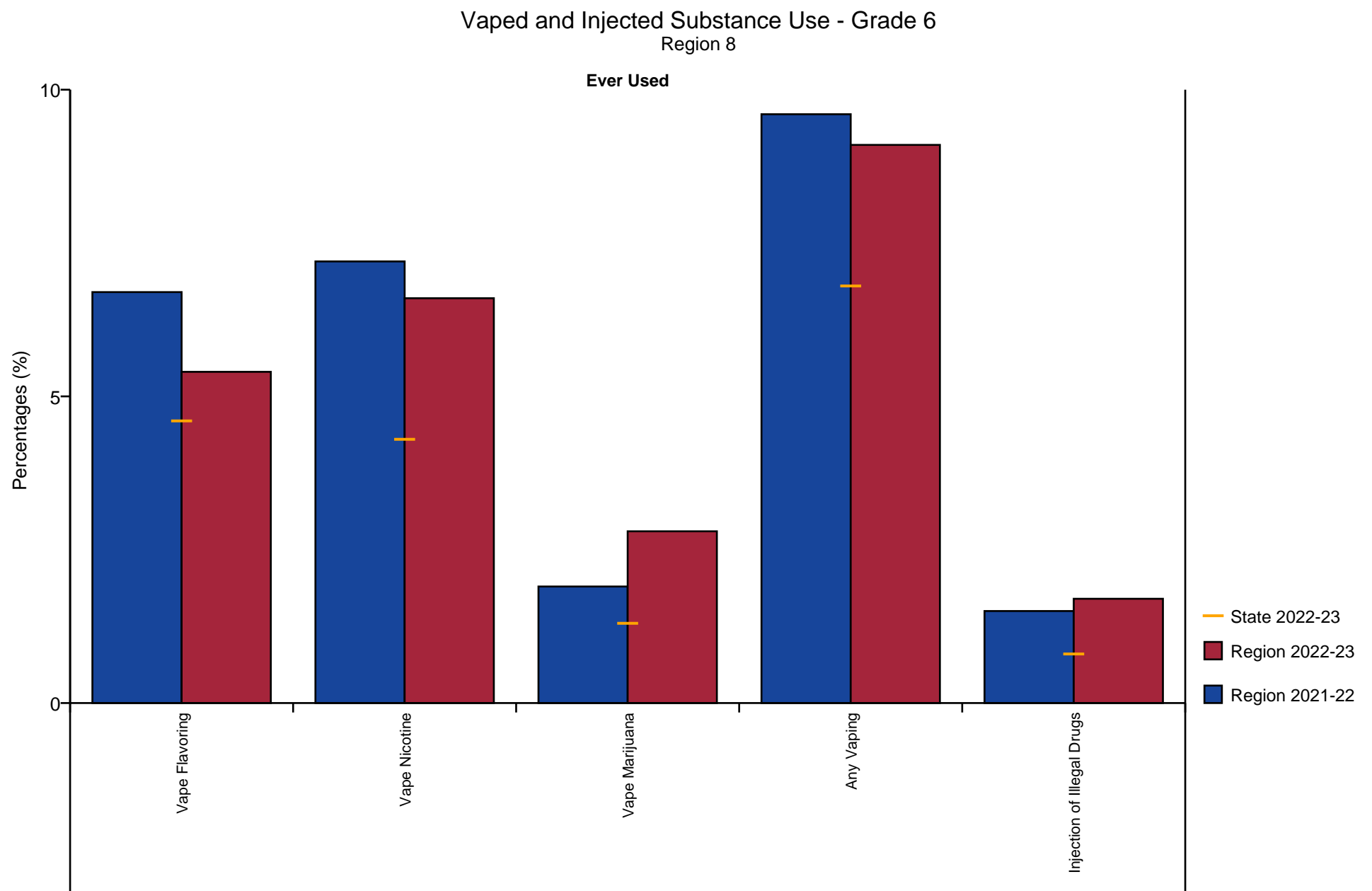


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

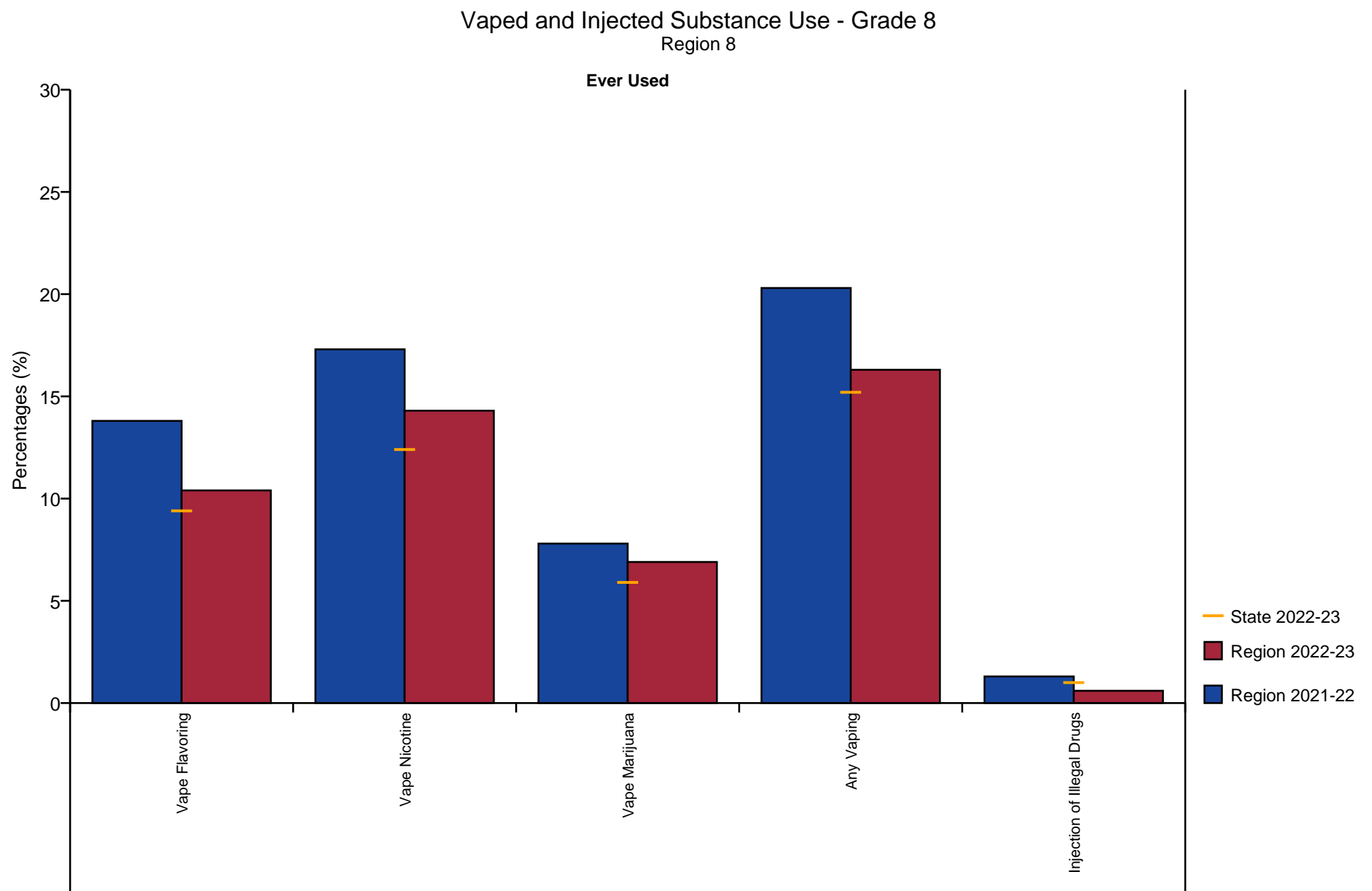


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

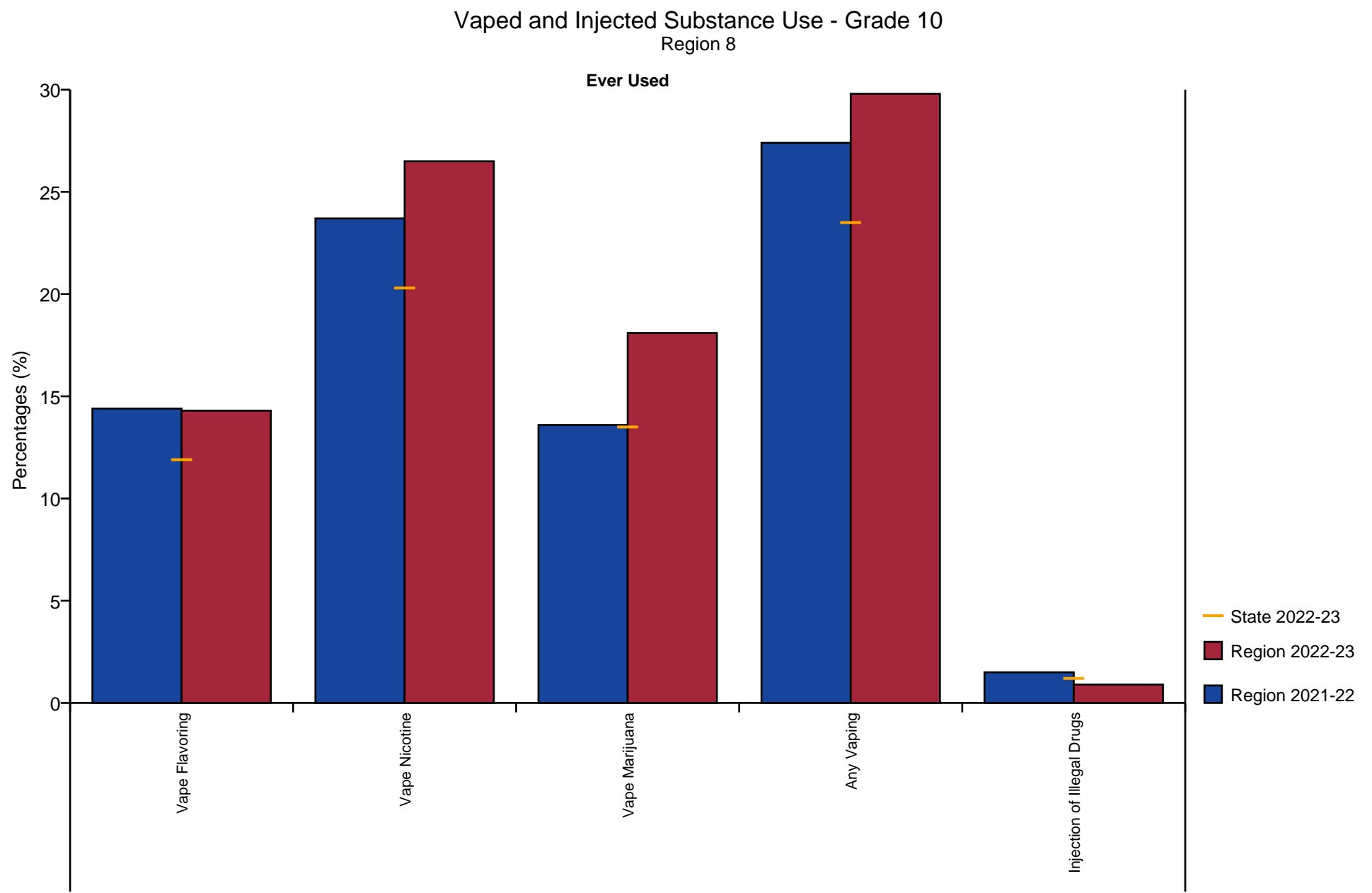


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 8

Ever Used

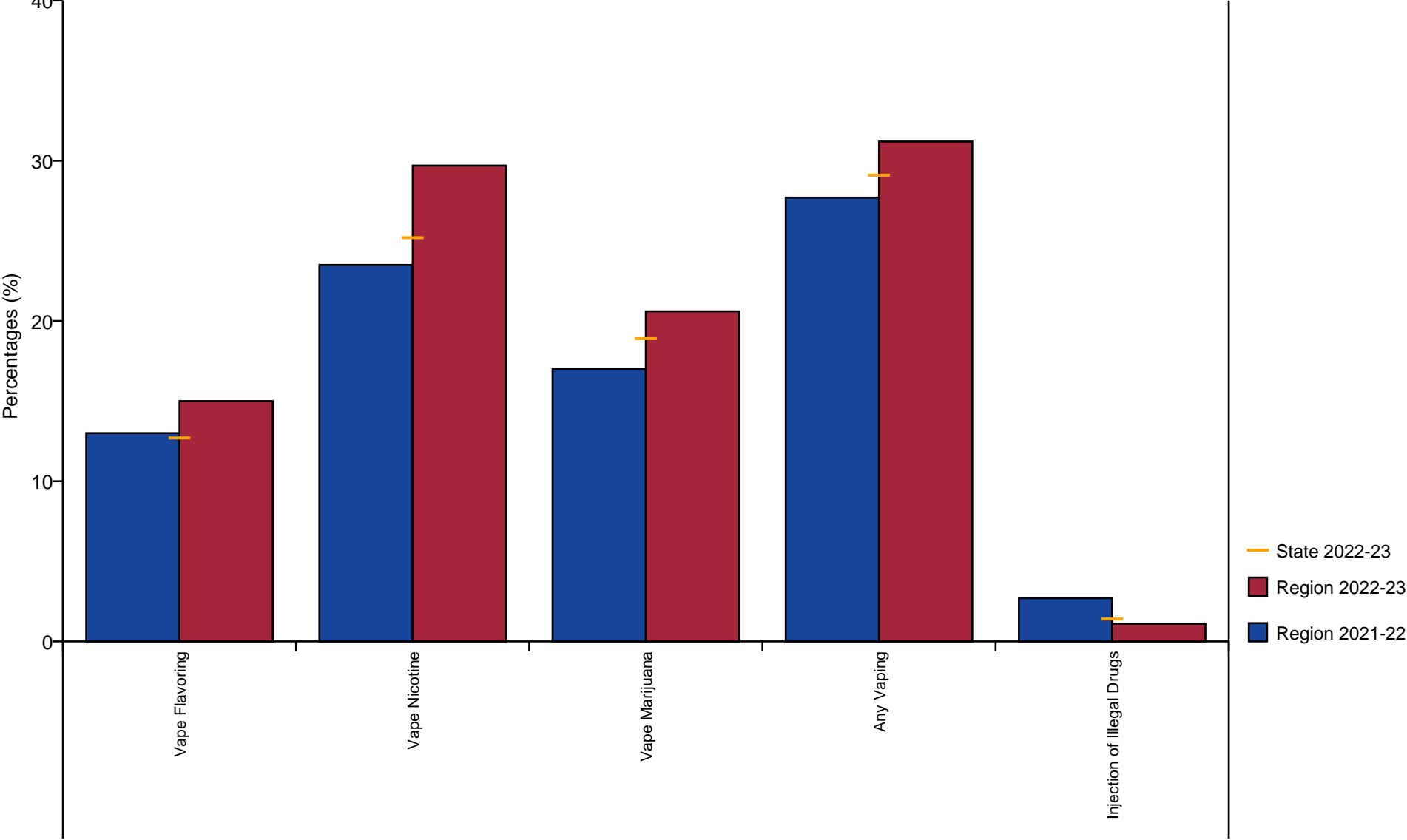
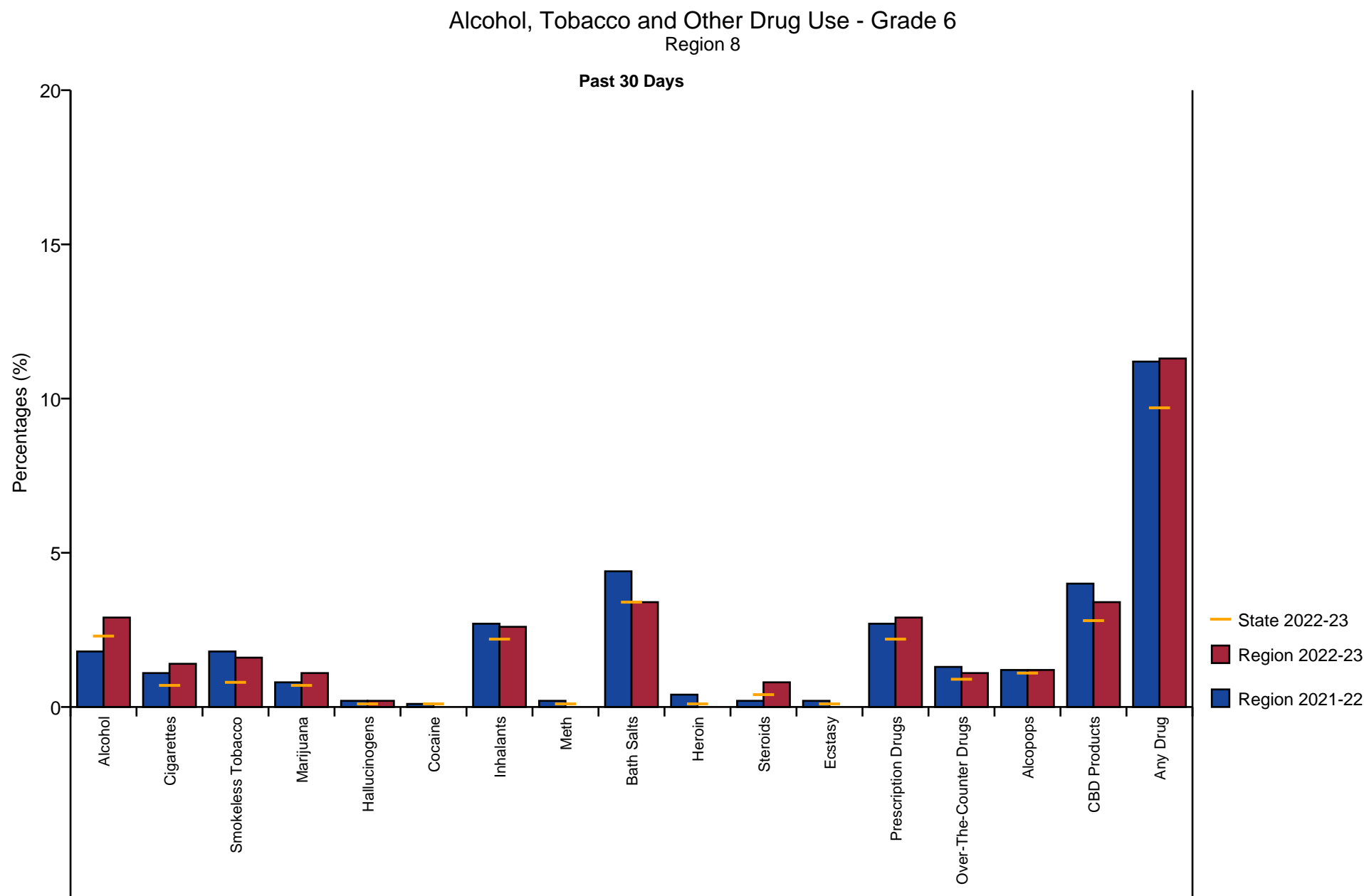


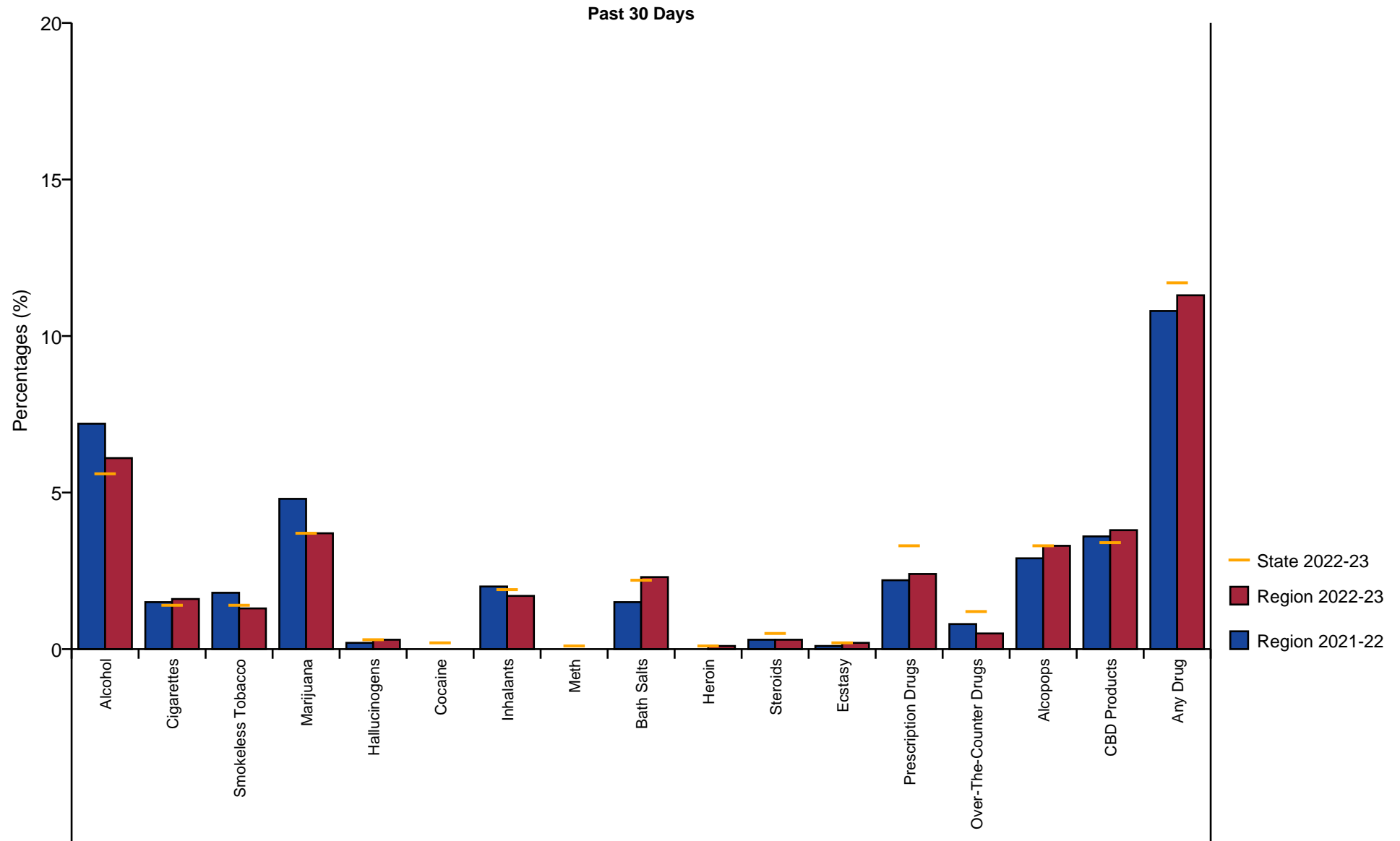
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

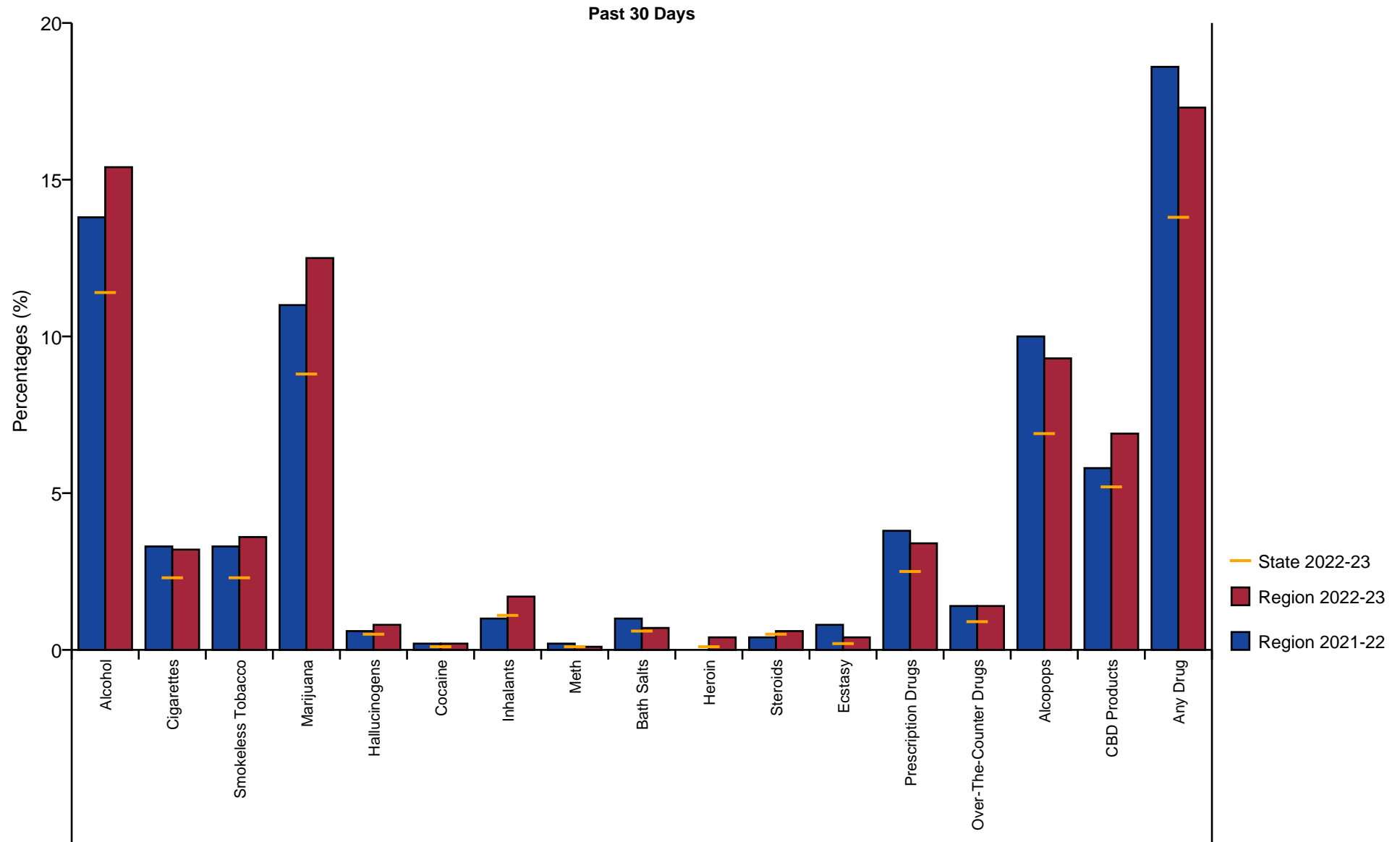
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

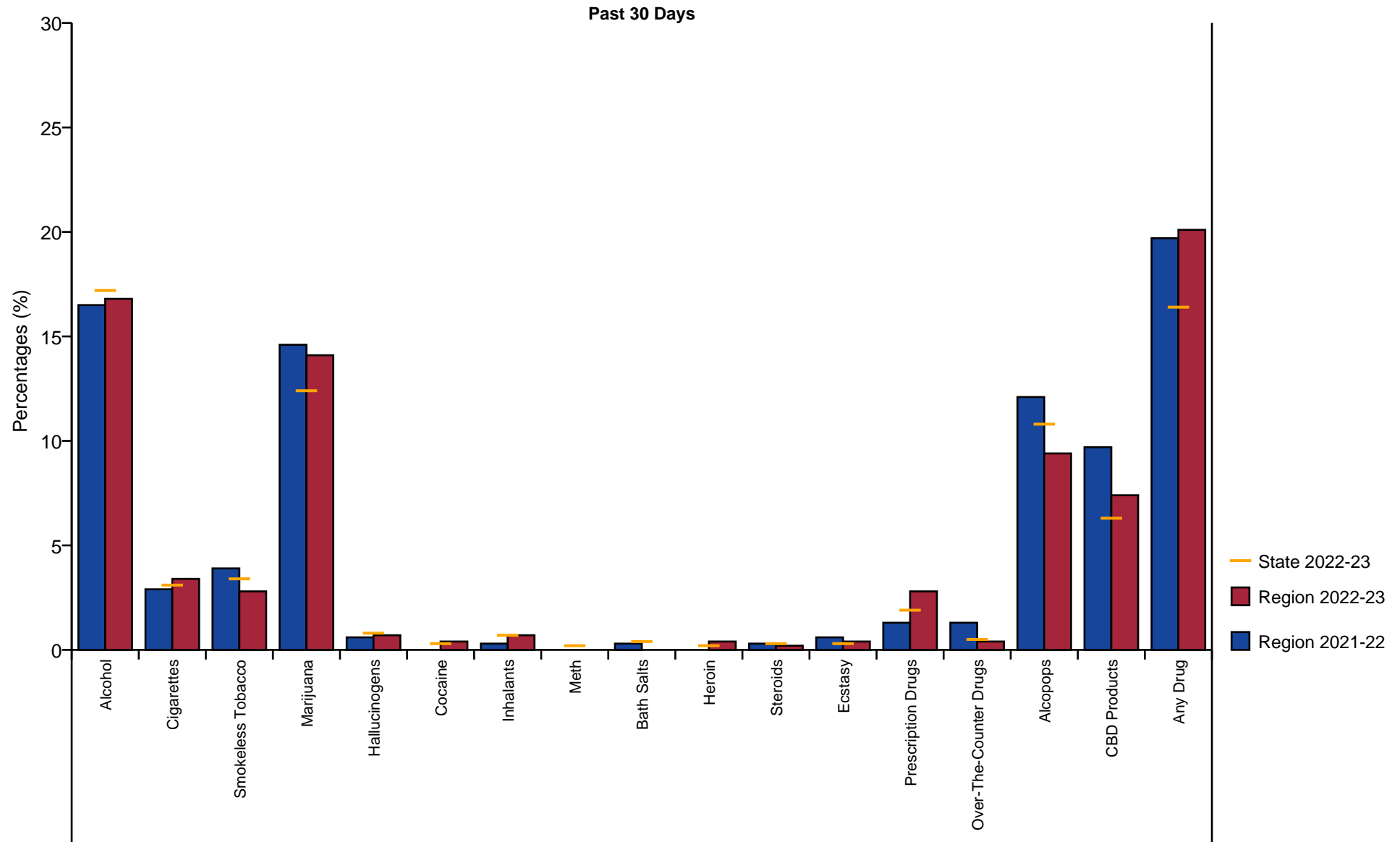
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

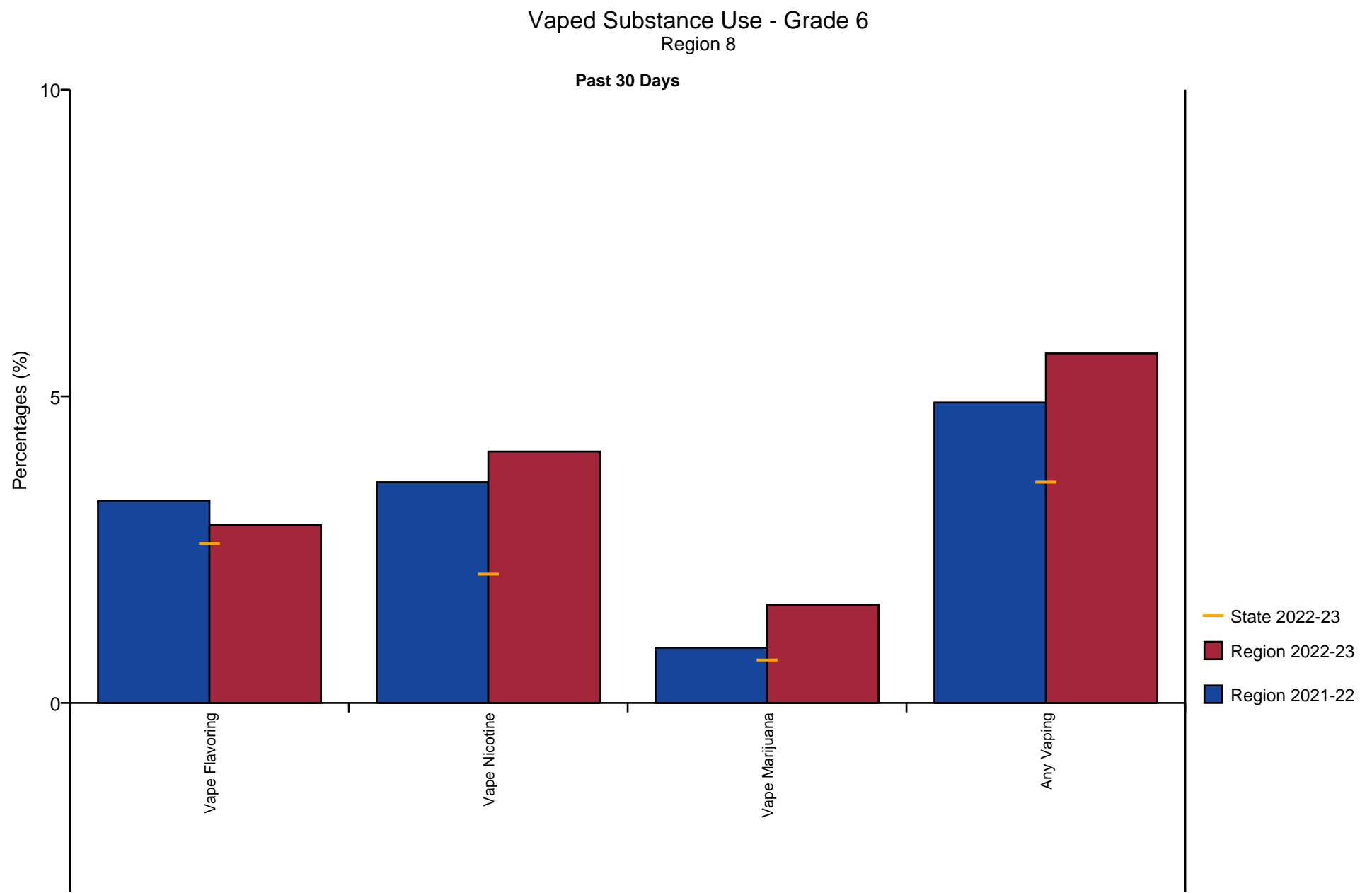


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

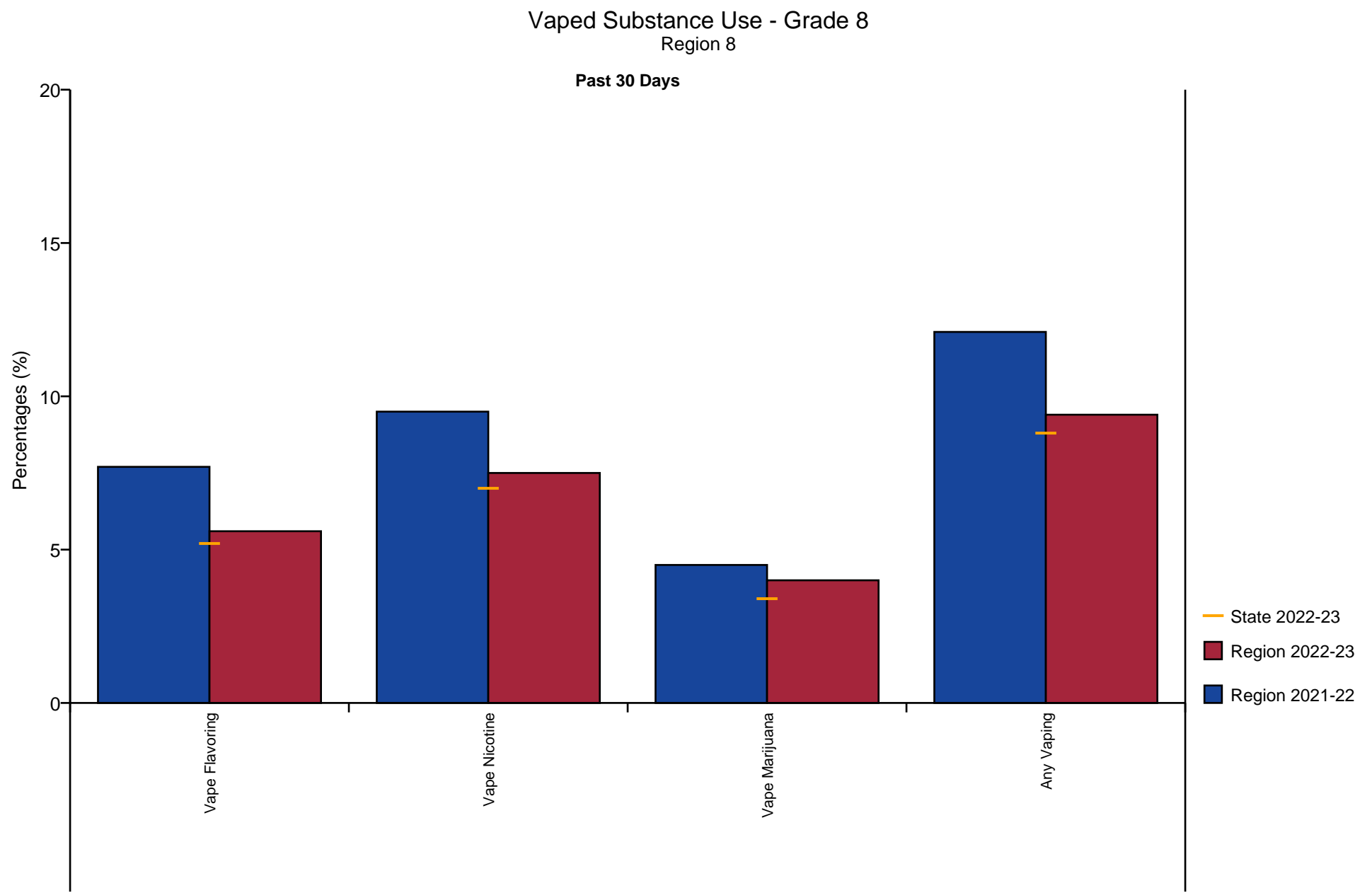


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

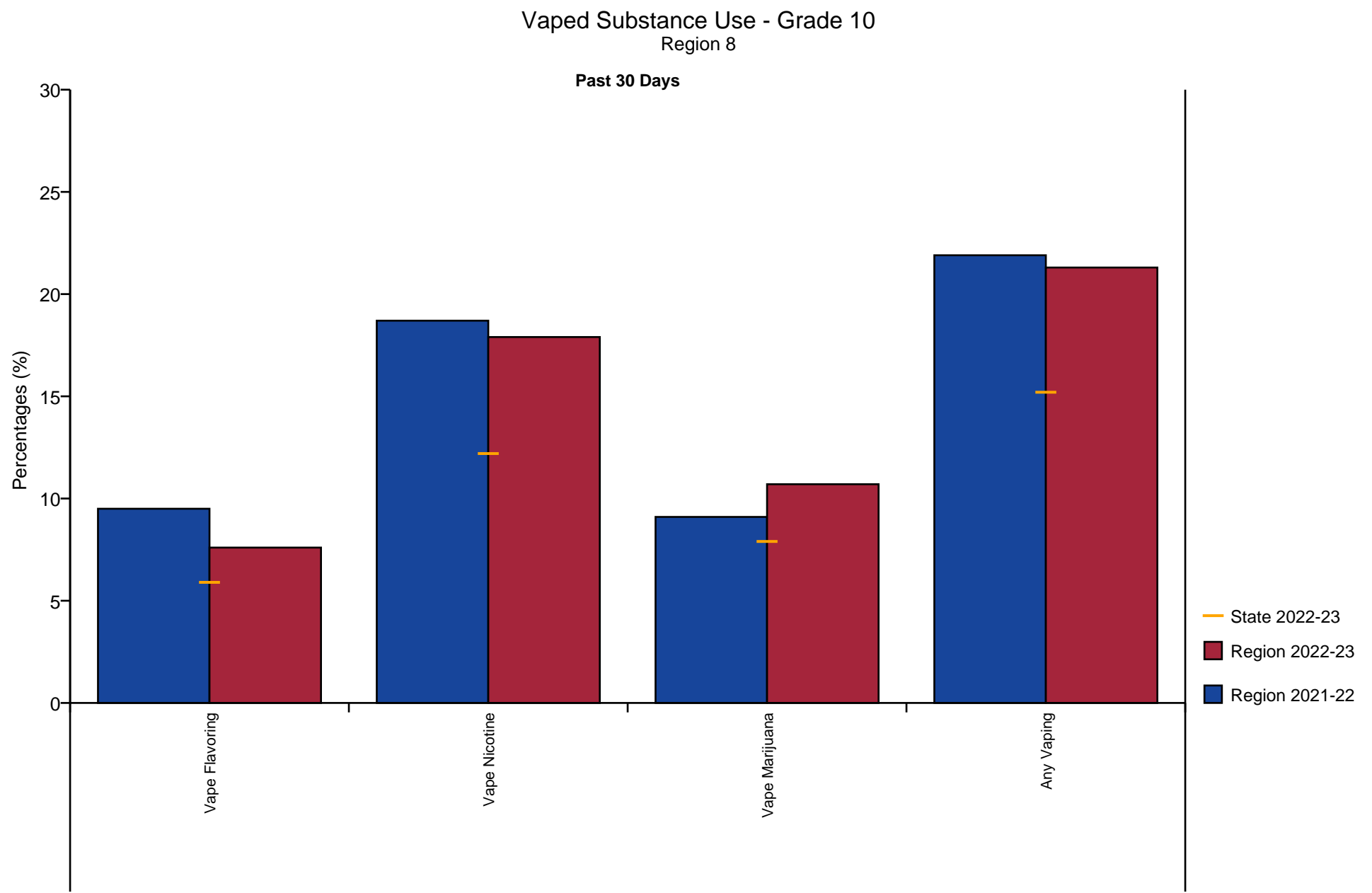


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

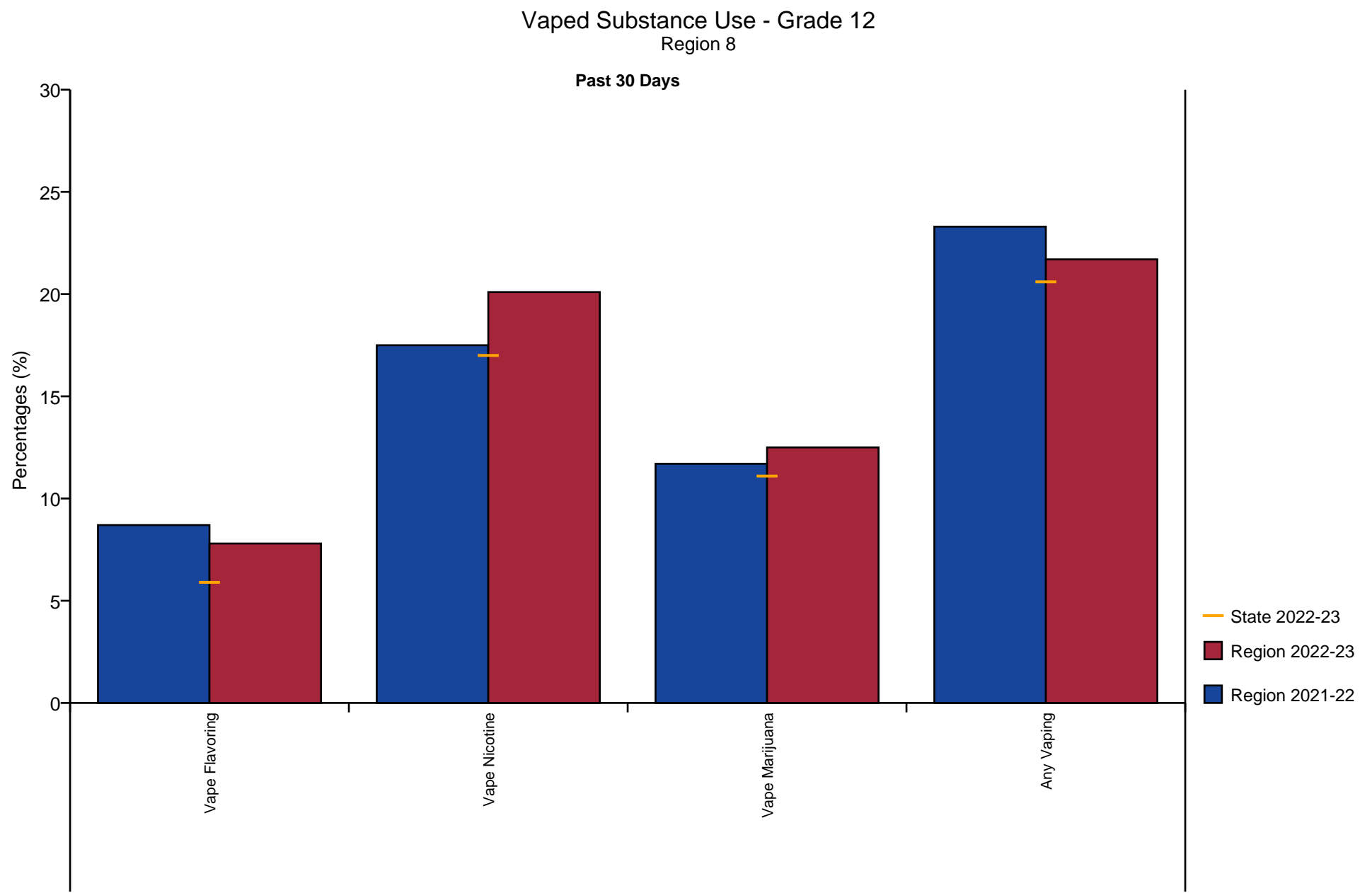


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

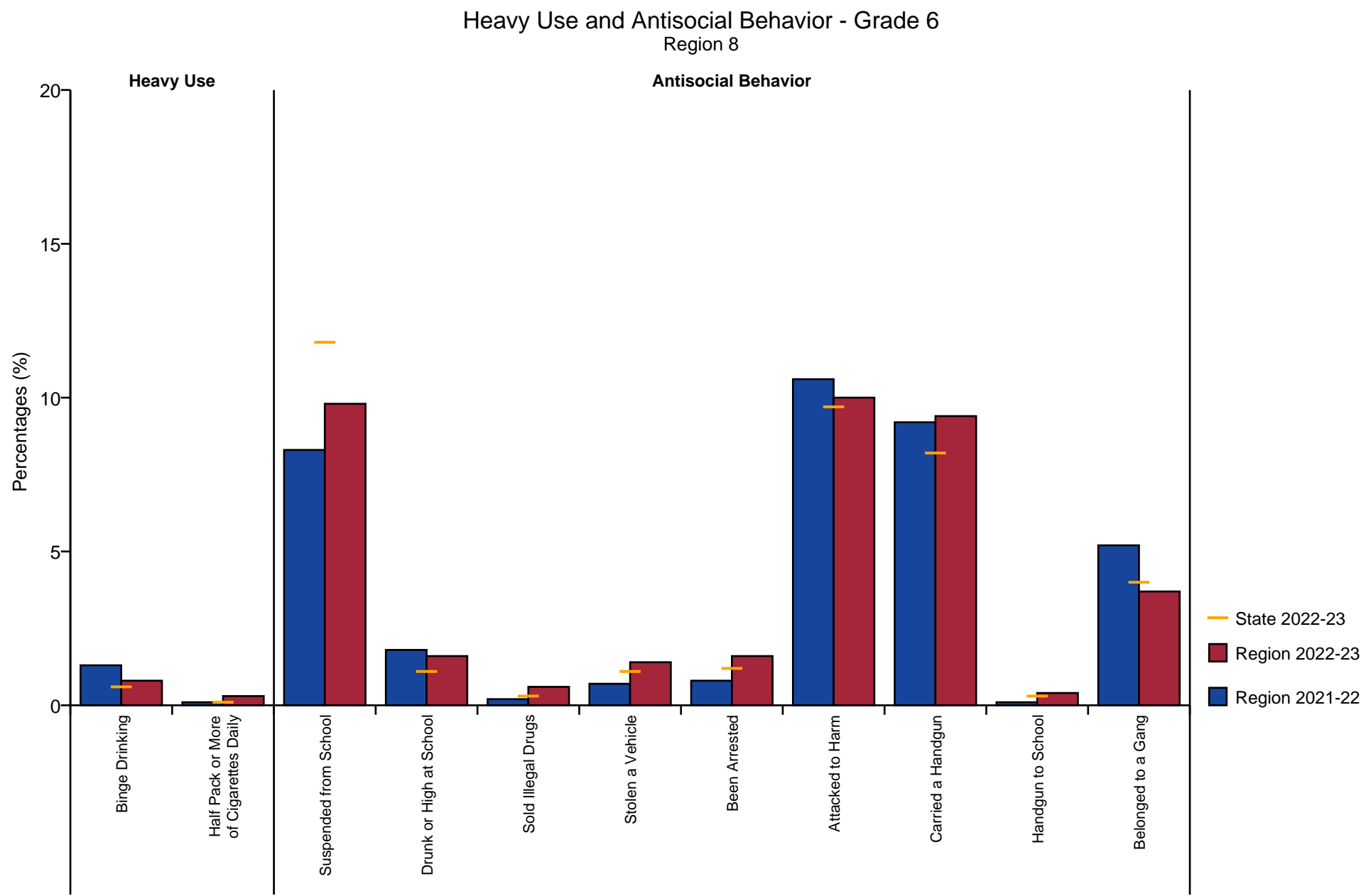


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

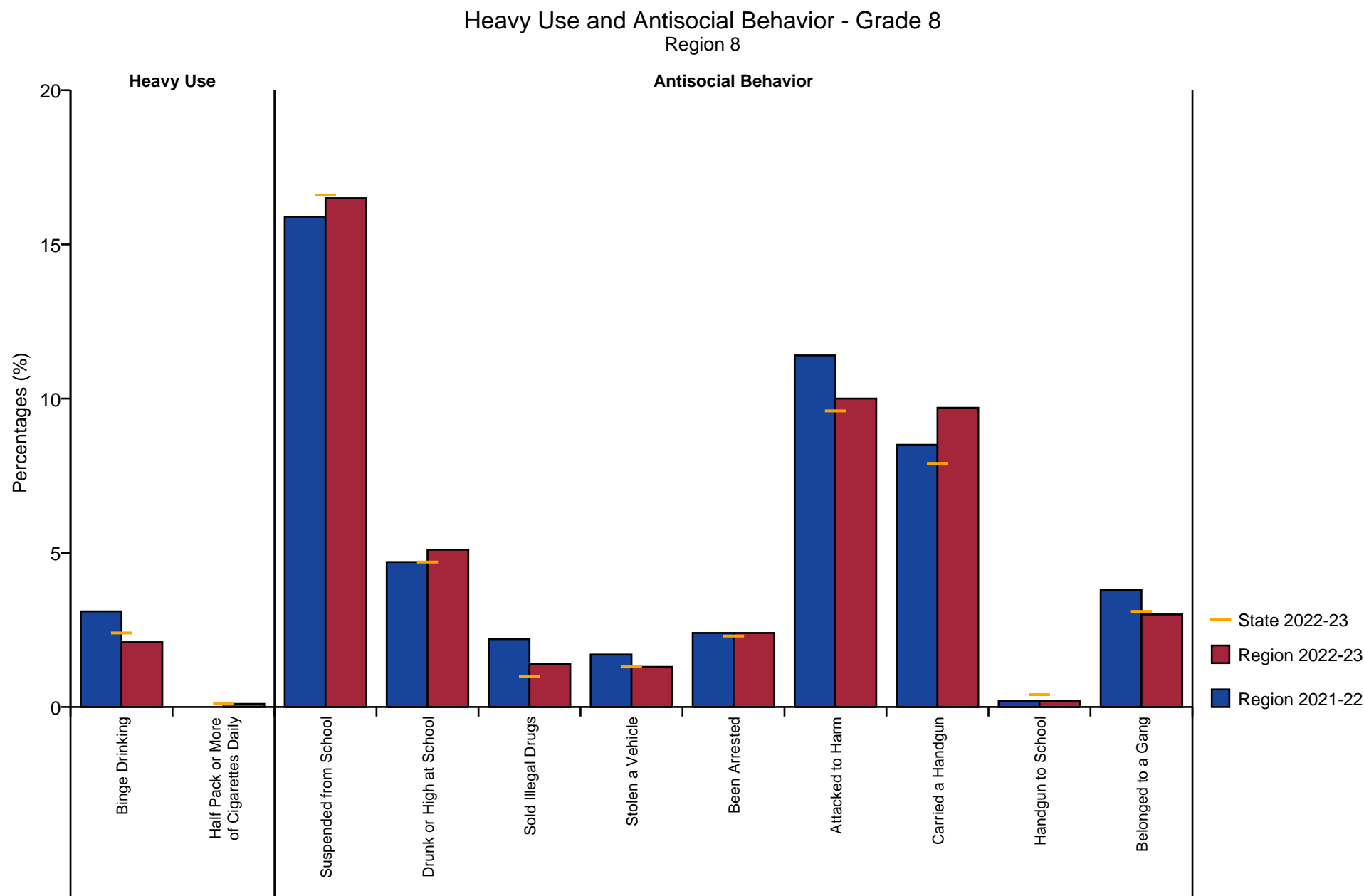


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

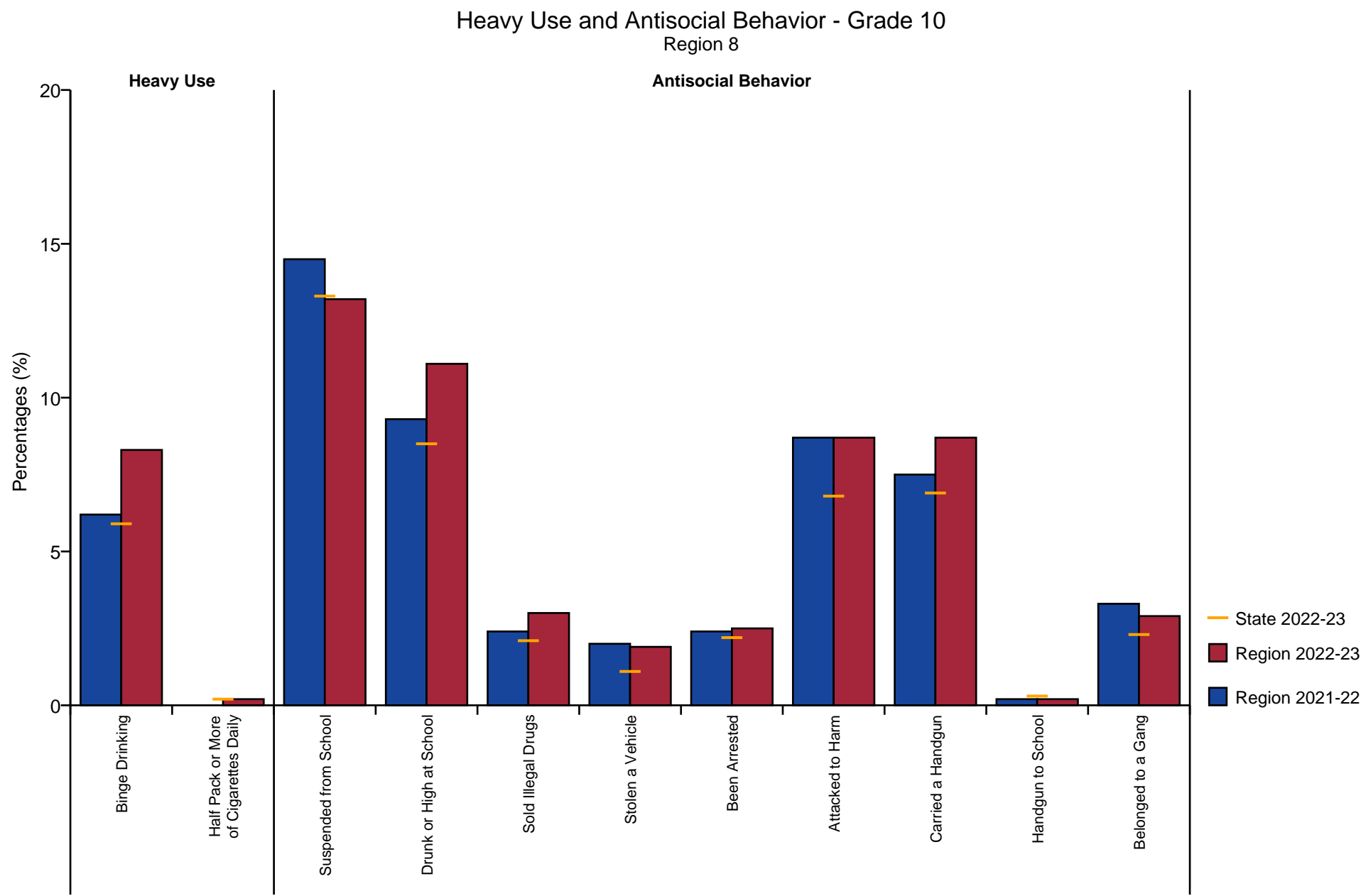


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

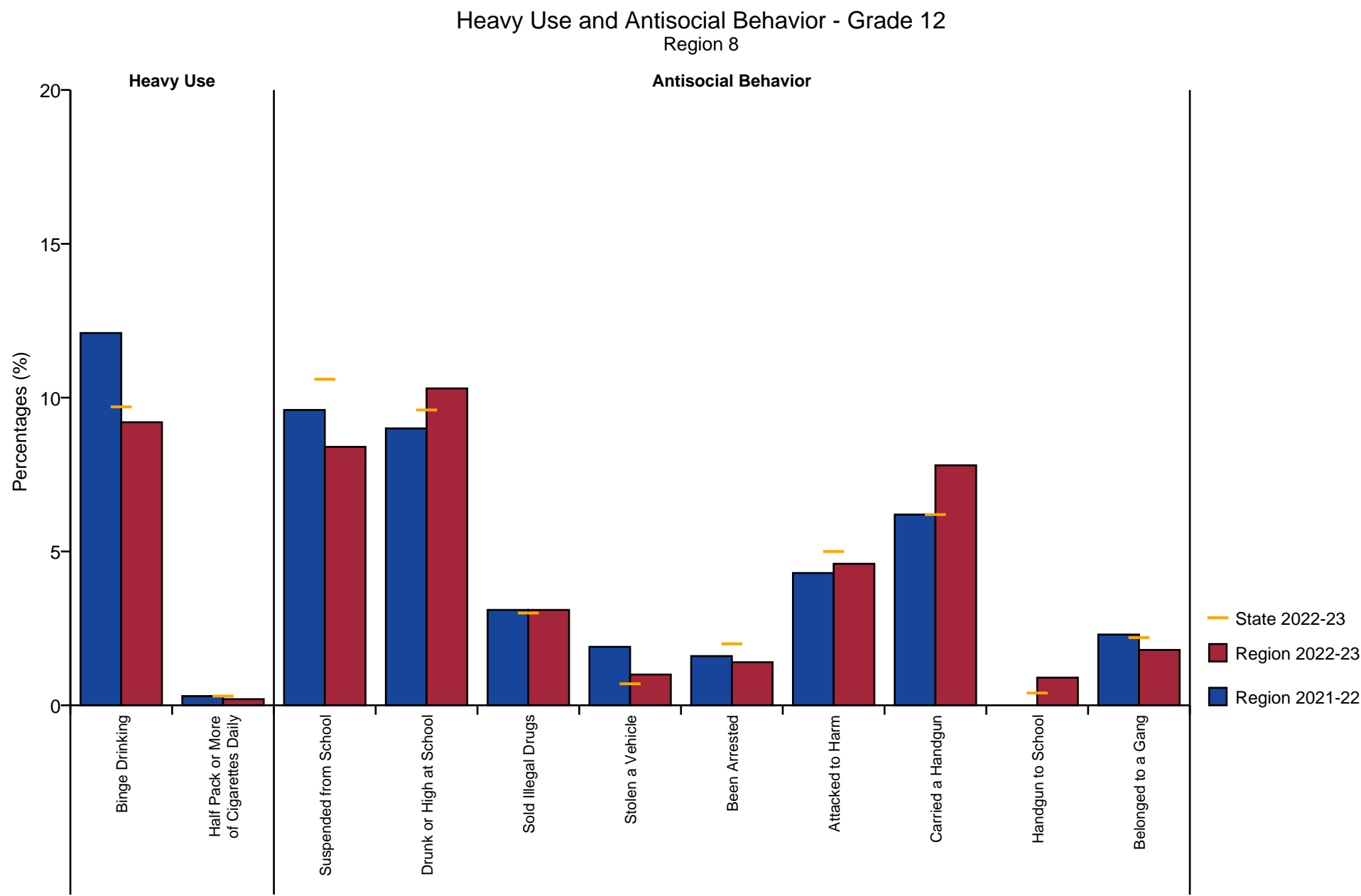
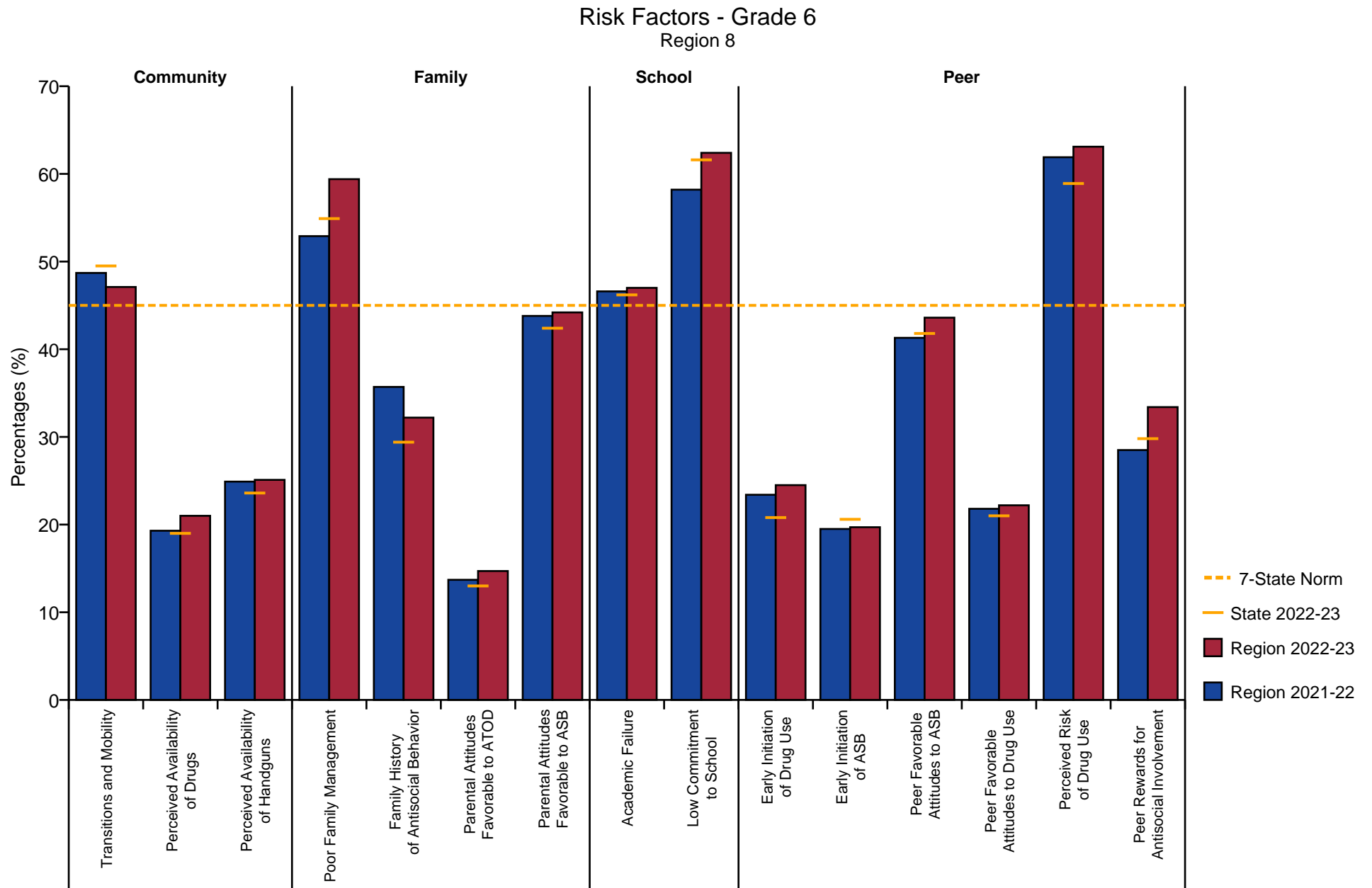
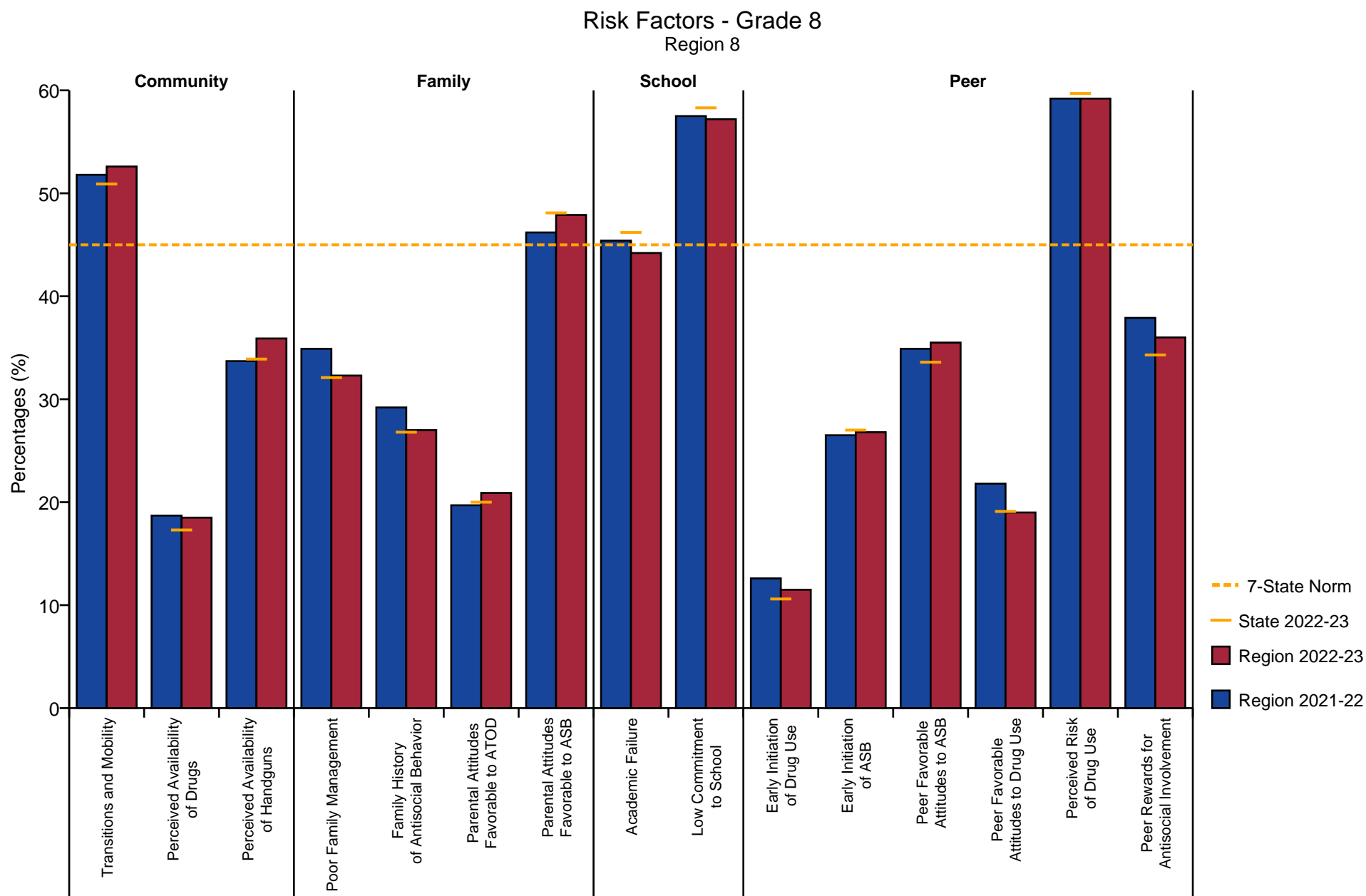


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

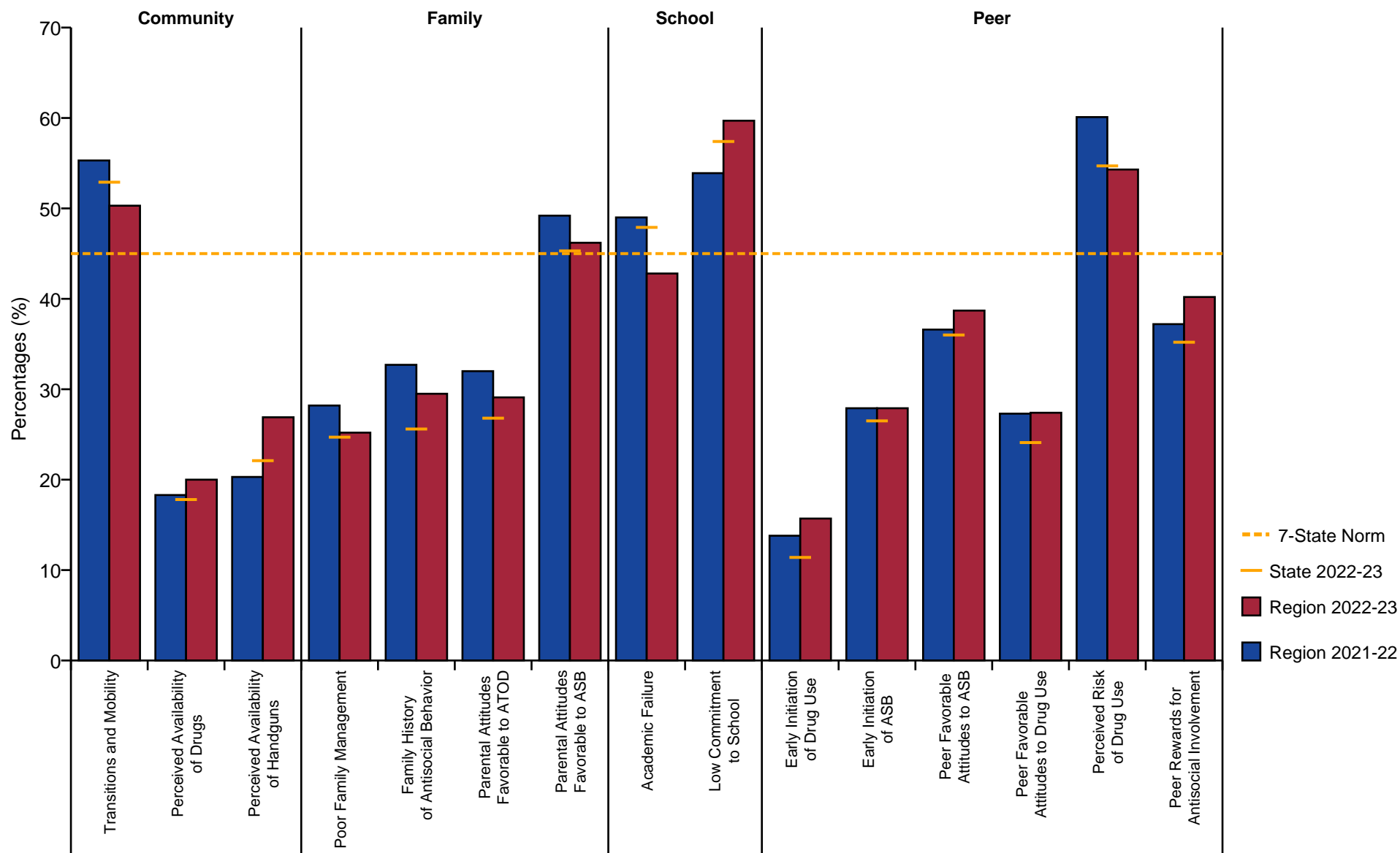
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

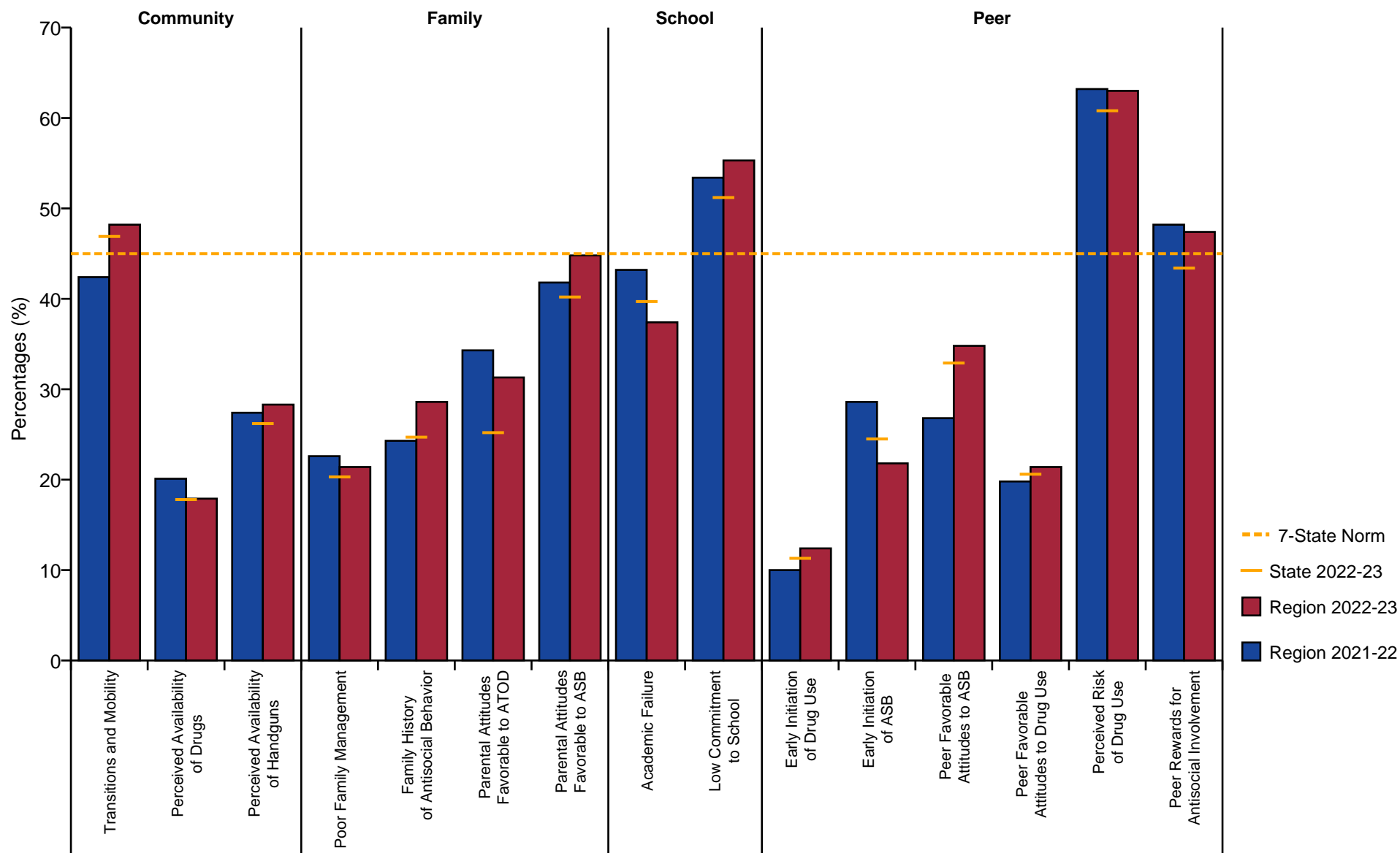
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

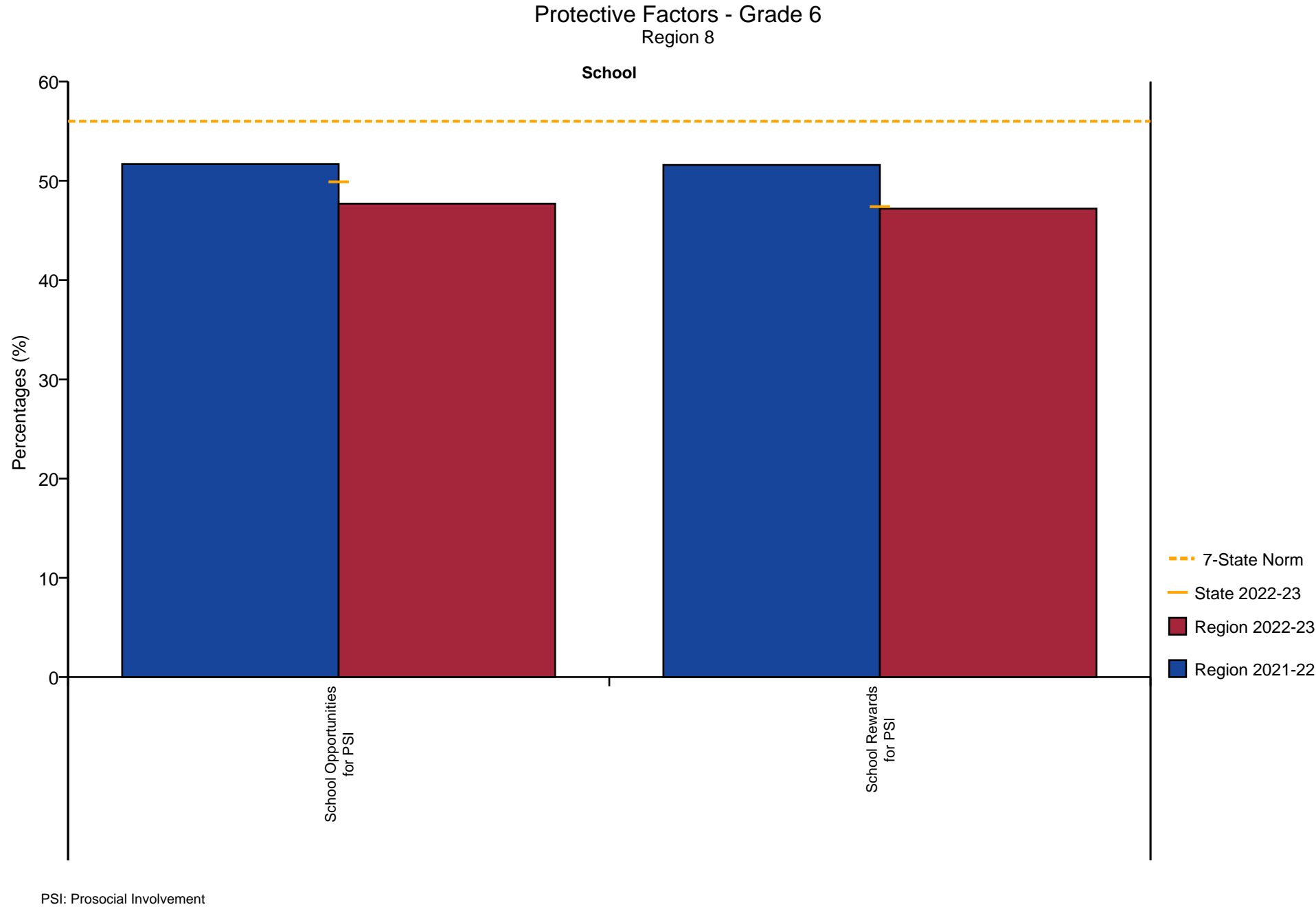


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

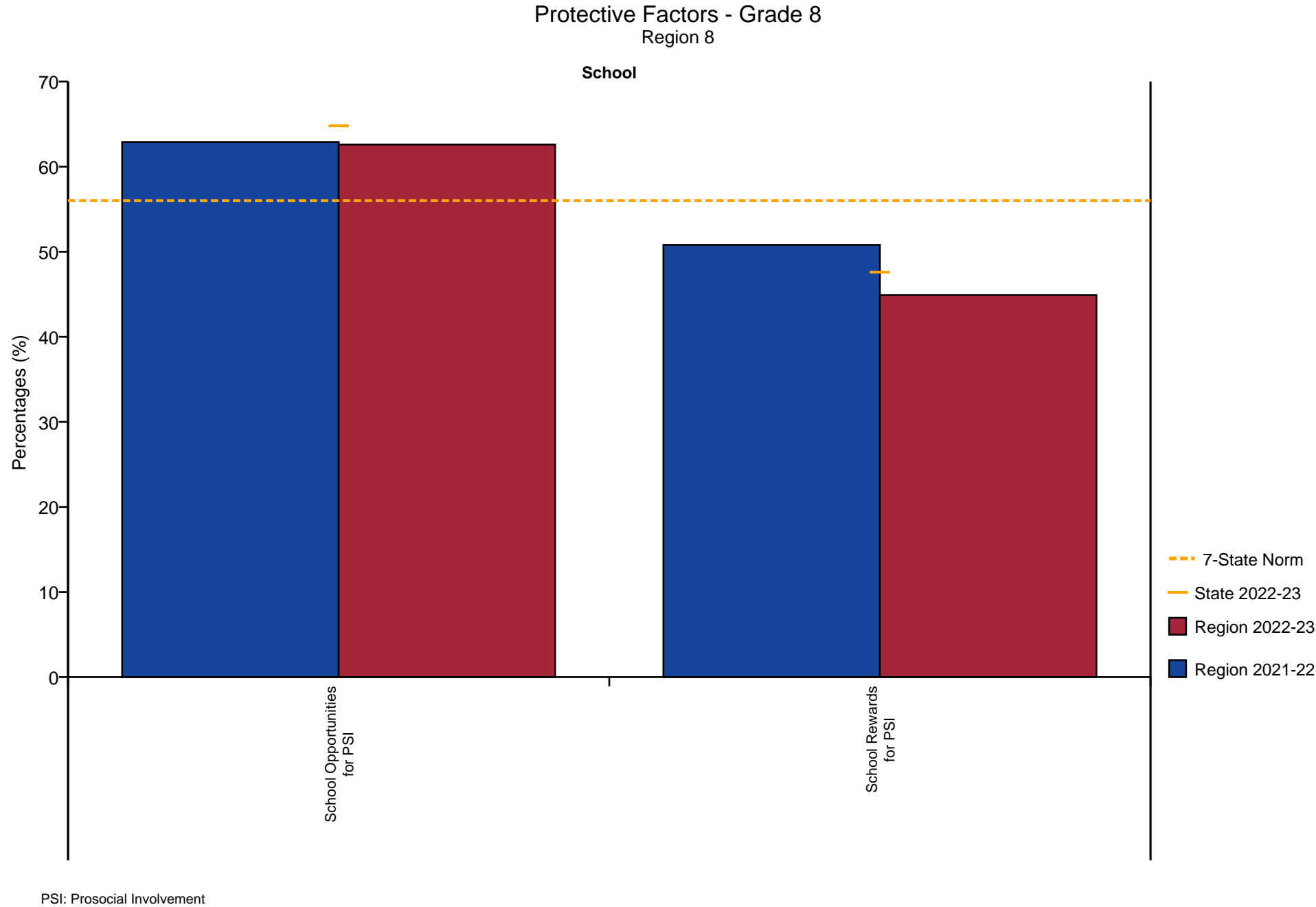


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

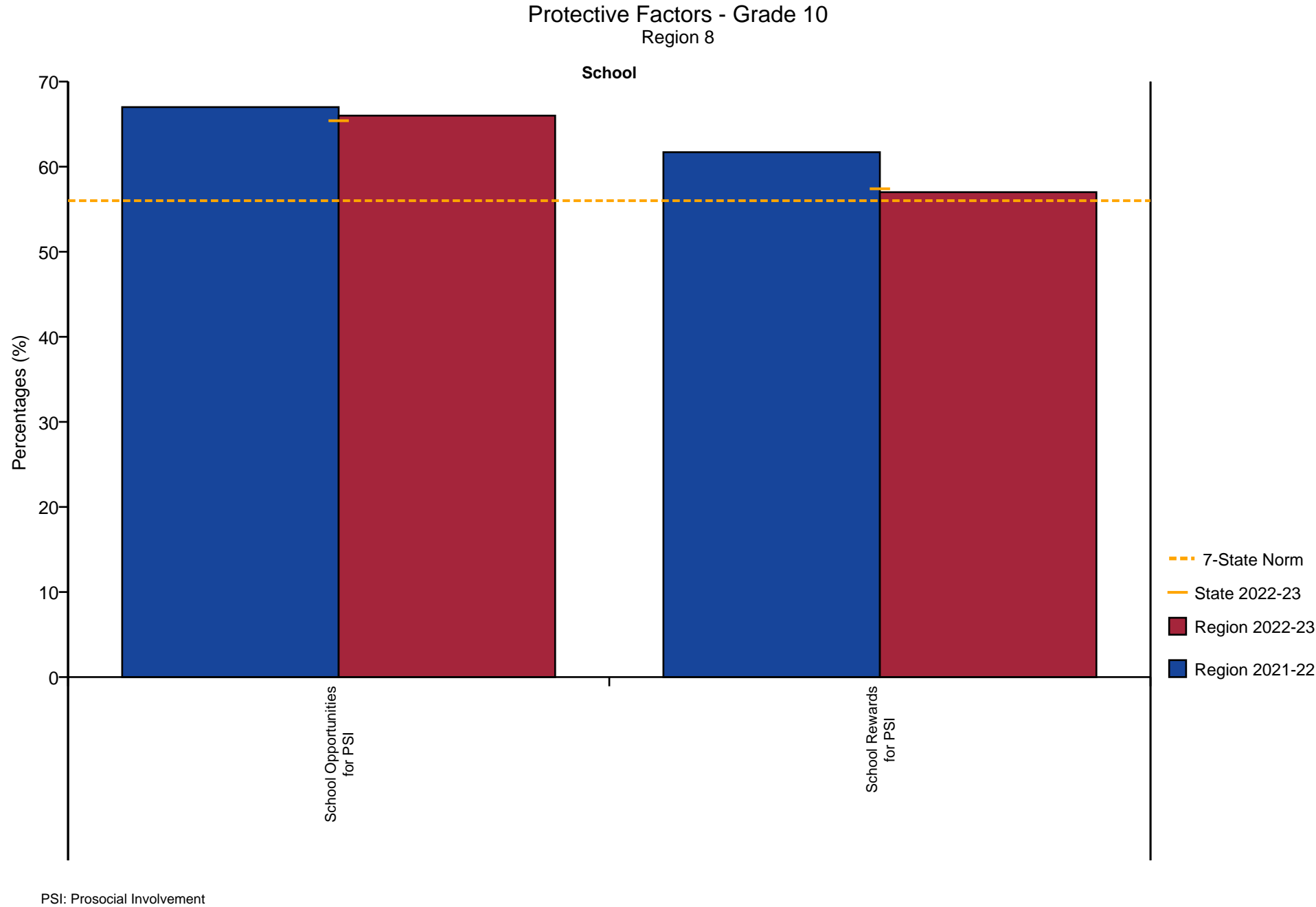


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

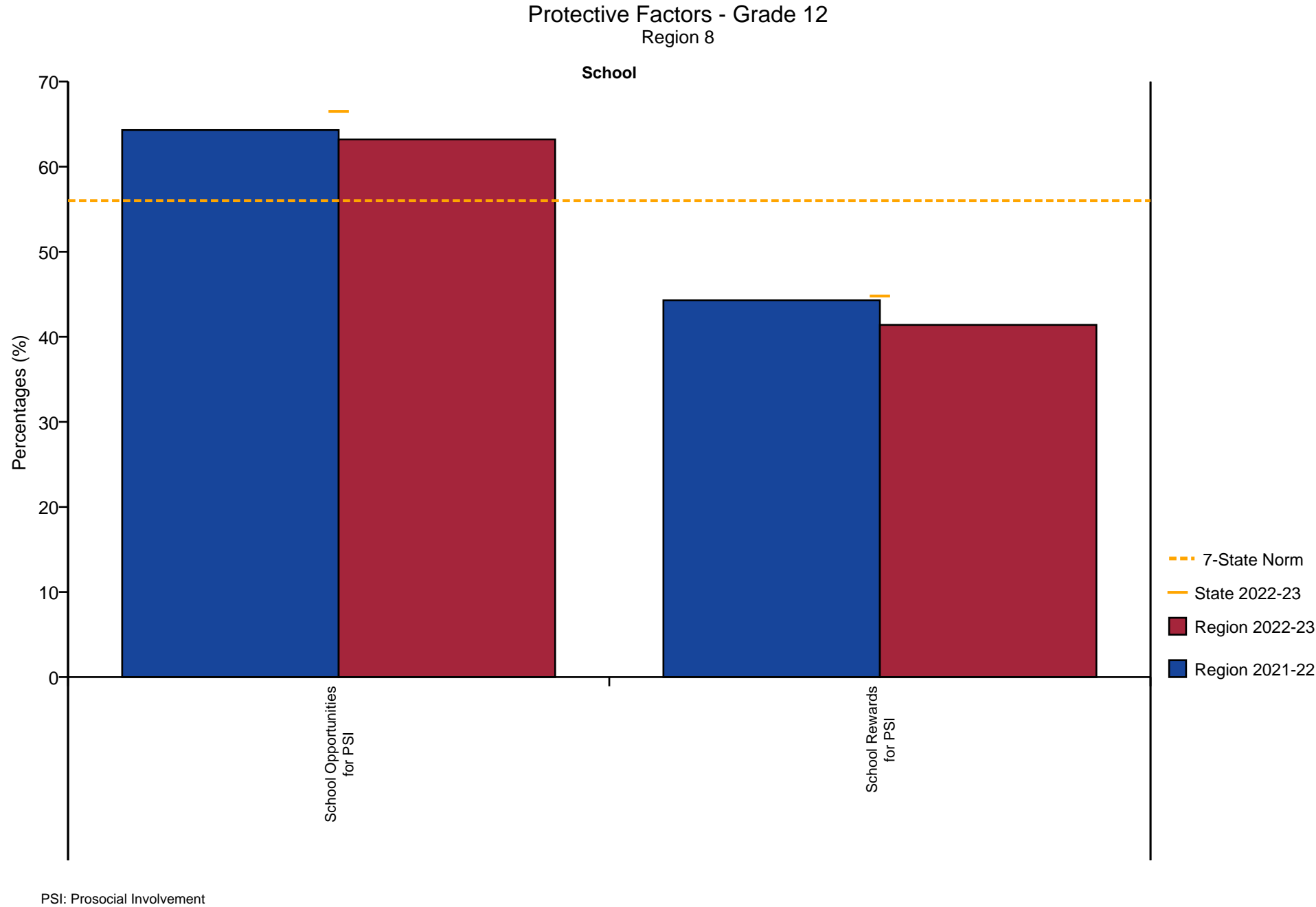


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

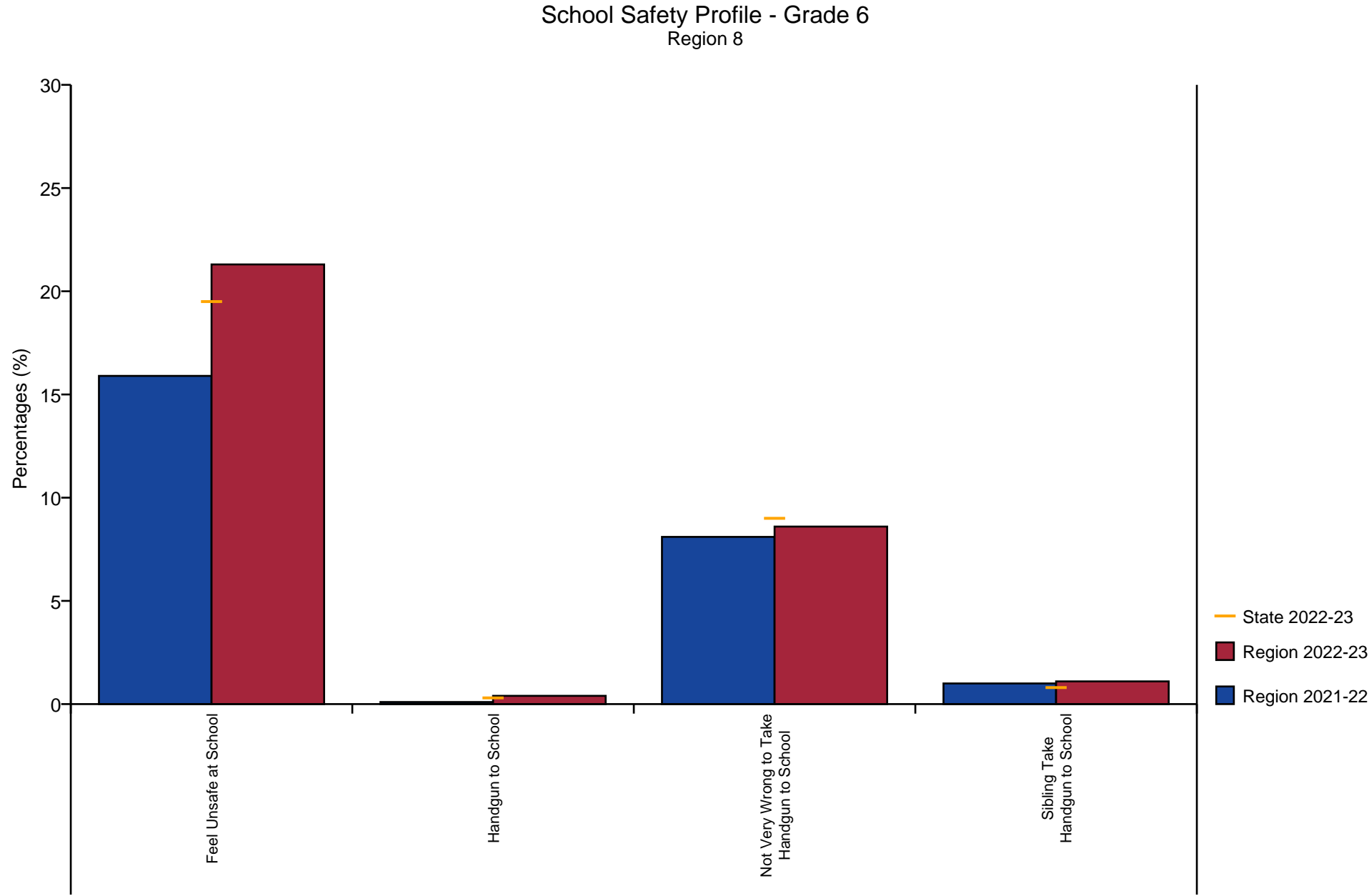


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

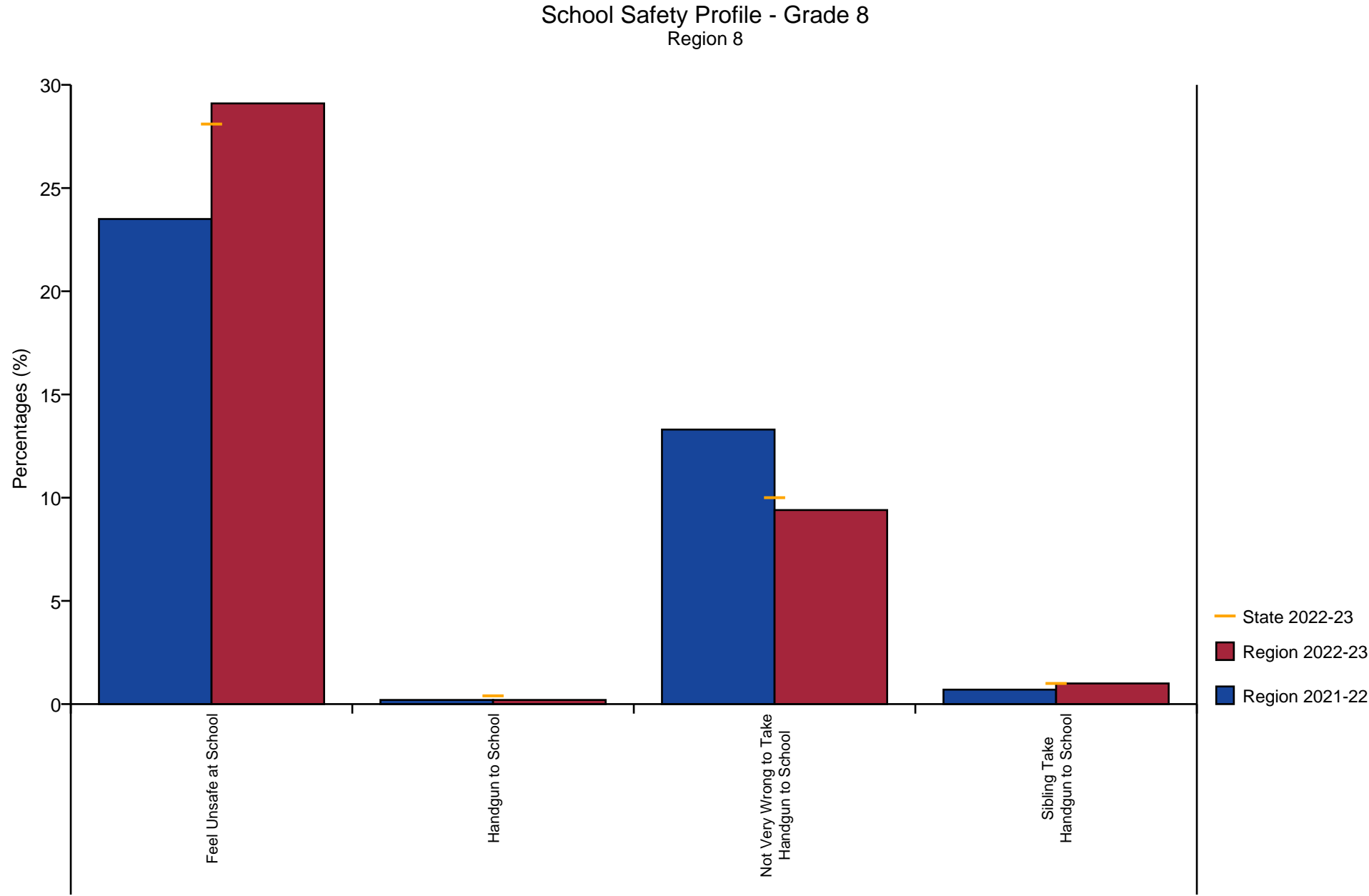


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

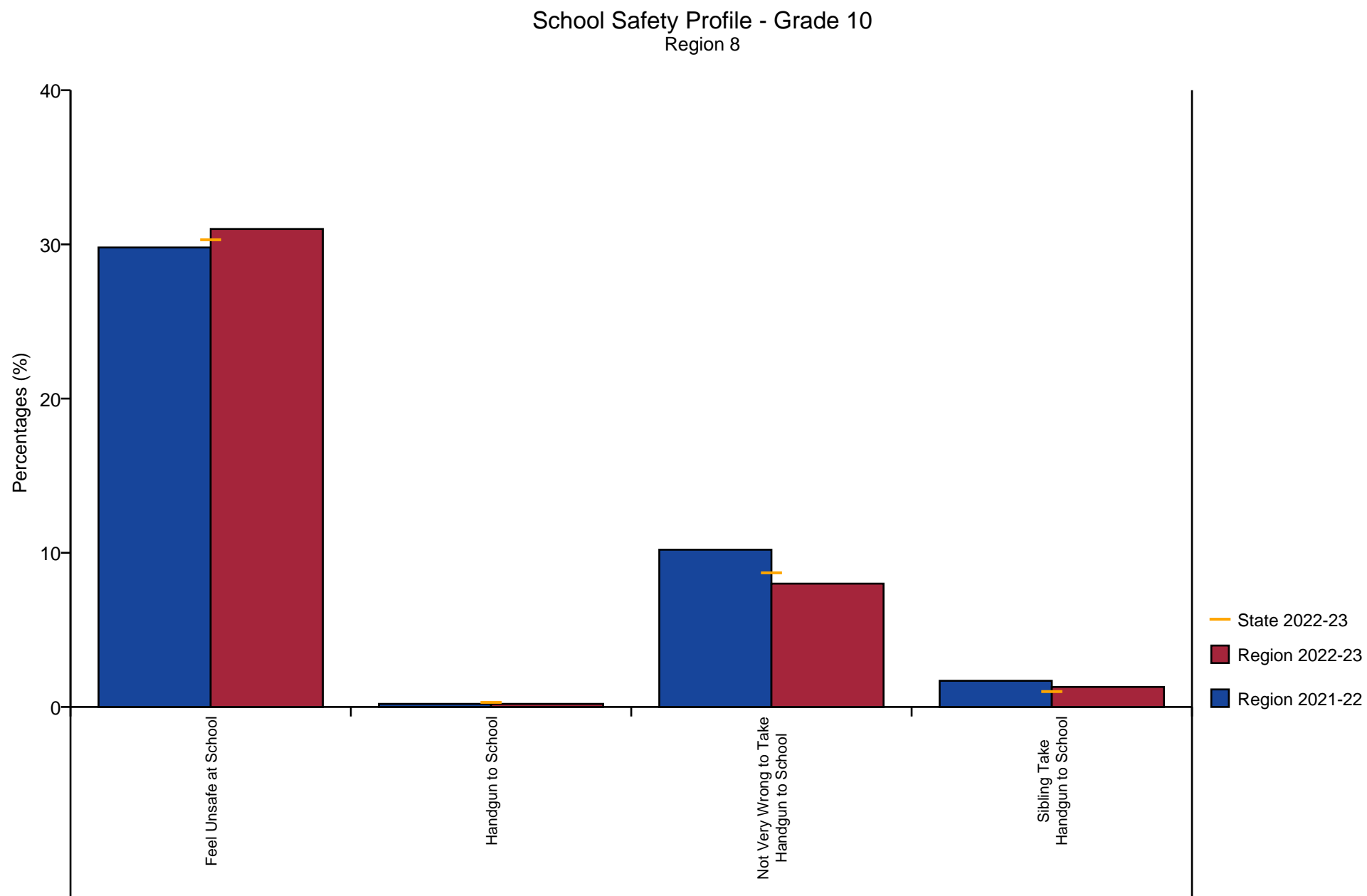


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

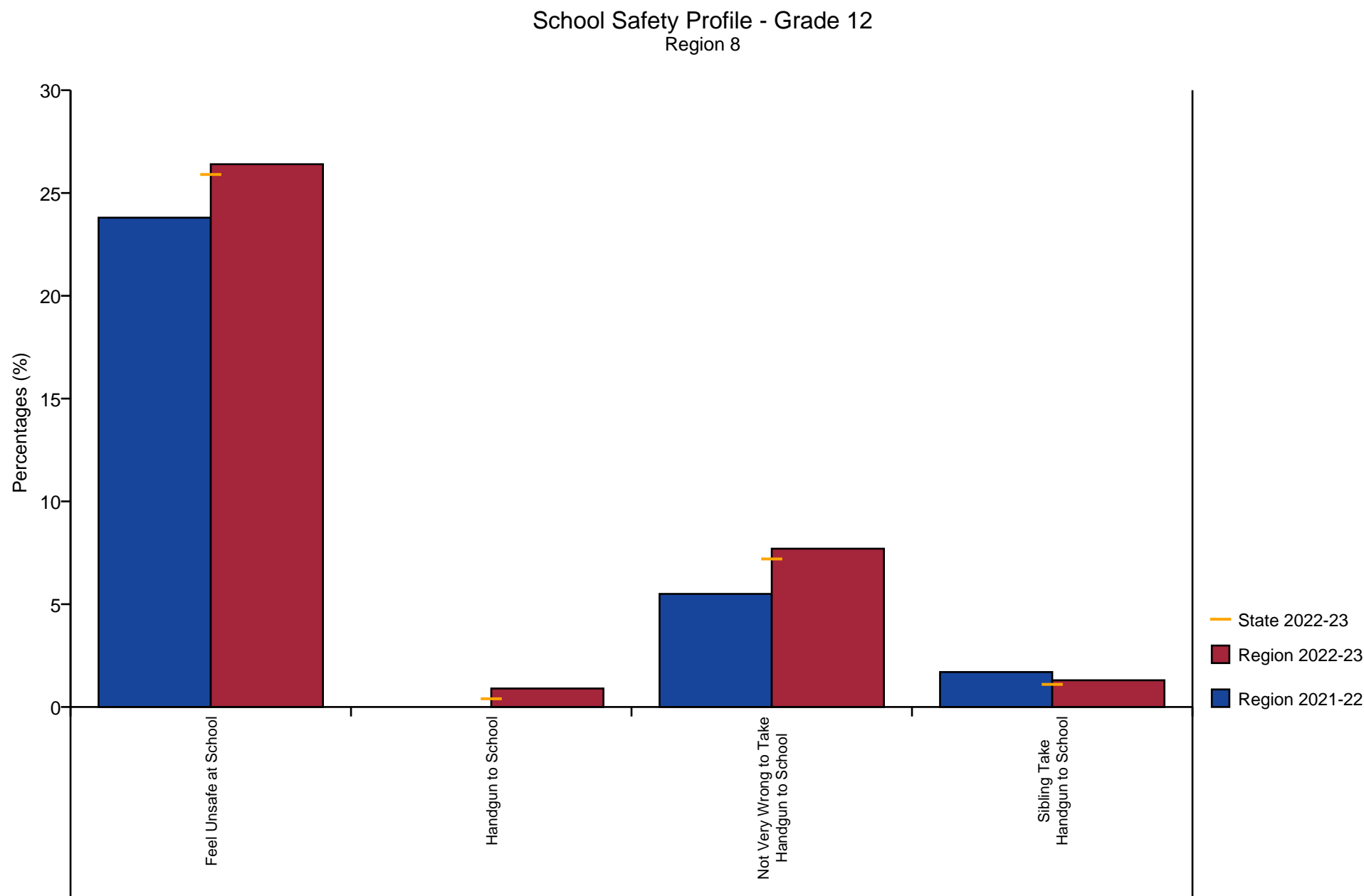
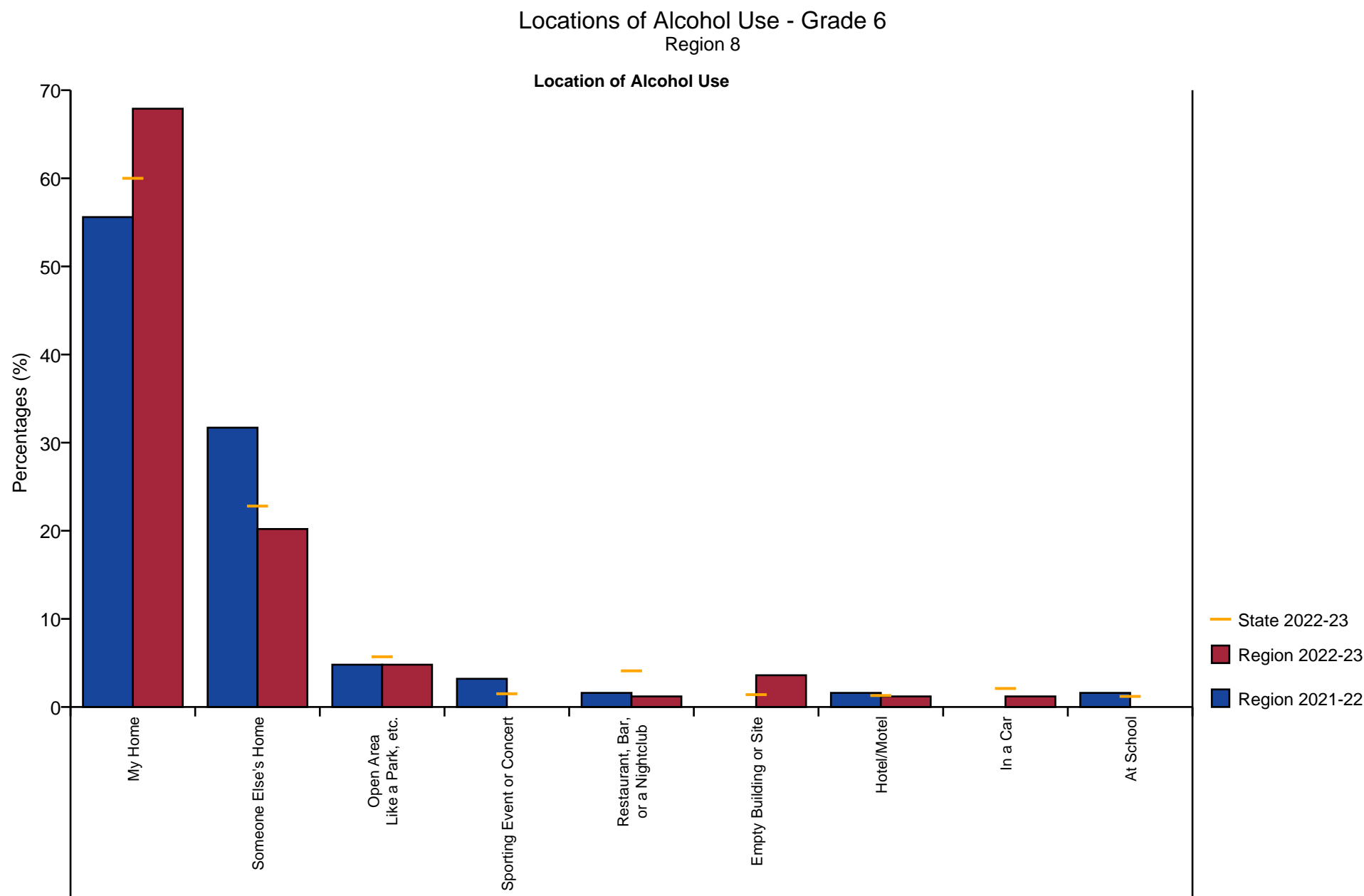
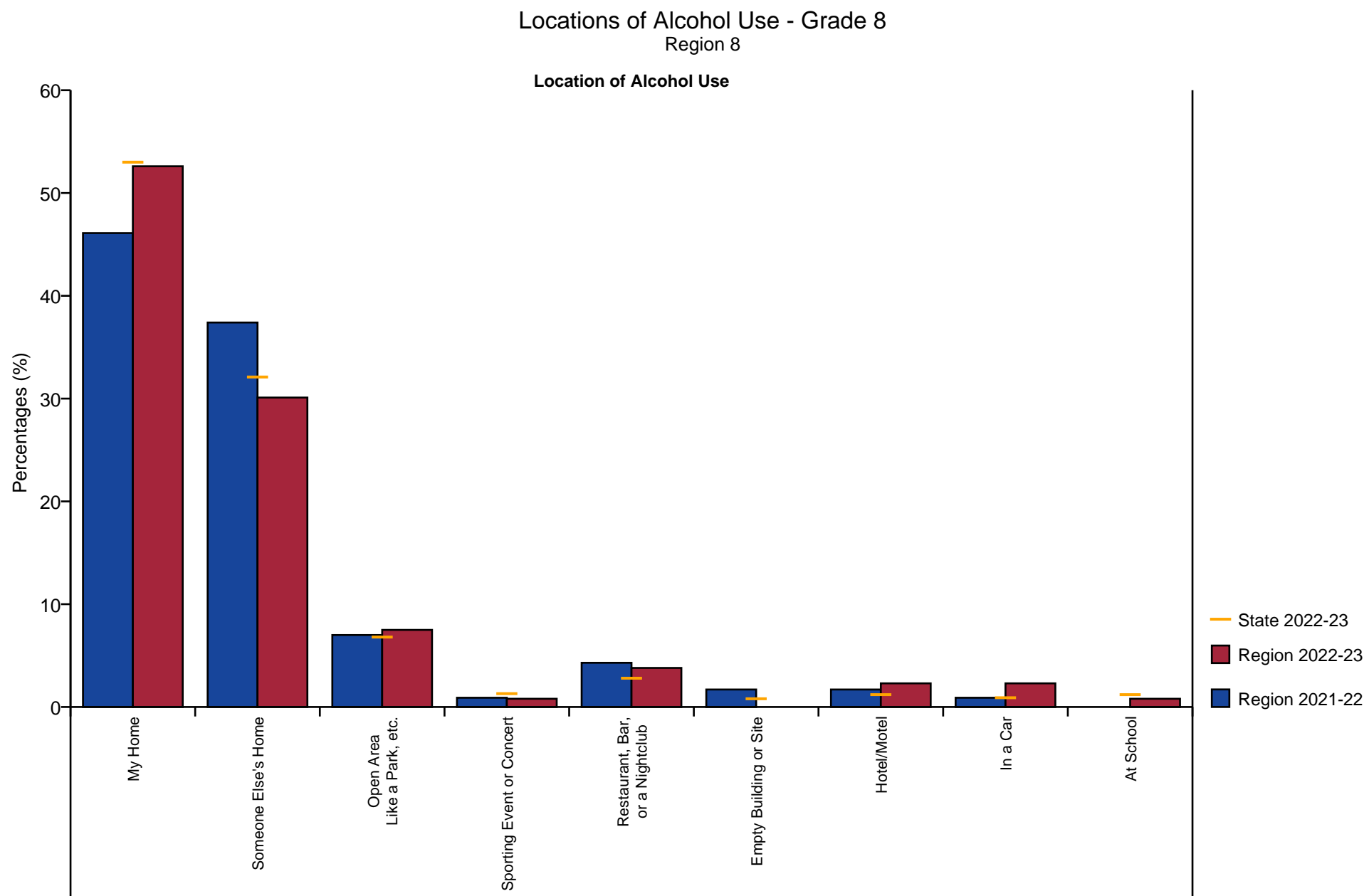


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



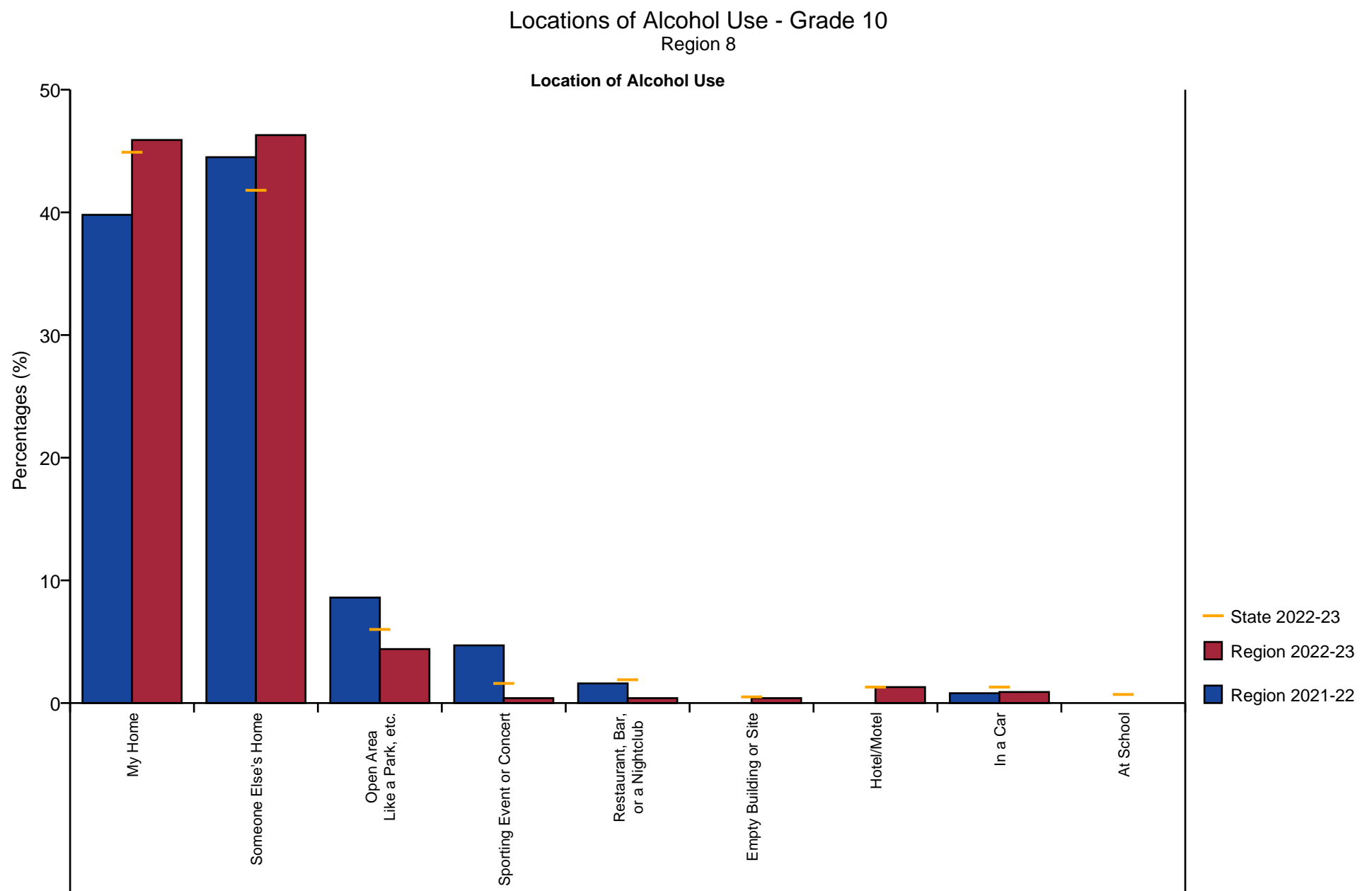
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



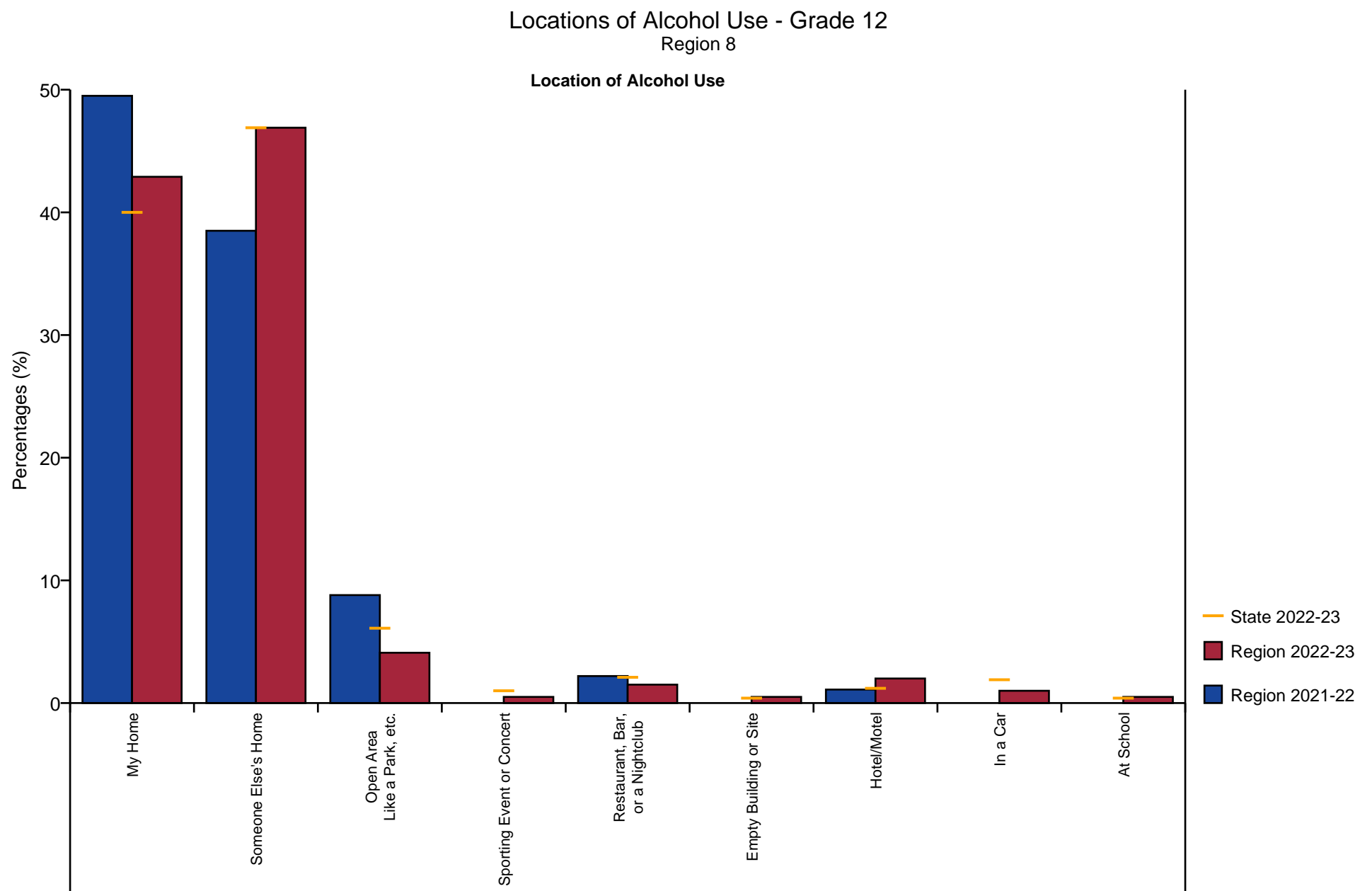
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.2	7.0	15.5	16.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	18.9	19.2	21.5	19.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	35.3	31.8	32.3	35.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	43.5	33.4	34.9	40.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	24.9	20.2	23.2	26.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.1	5.3	5.8	6.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	13.6	14.1	10.1	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	19.5	20.8	13.9	16.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	23.8	15.2	13.9	17.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	15.1	12.9	9.8	11.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	13.2	10.8	9.4	8.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	16.2	12.3	10.6	8.9
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	9.4	7.6	6.3	6.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.1
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	8.9	8.1	8.8	7.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	19.6	19.1	19.7	22.9
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	29.3	24.0	24.8	26.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	13.3	10.8	10.7	13.4
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.7	2.8	3.6	3.7
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.6
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	5.6	5.1	5.4	3.8
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	6.2	4.7	3.0	4.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	3.9	2.8	1.3	2.8
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.7
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	3.4	6.7	4.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.6	3.4	2.4
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
	MTF	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
	MTF	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
	MTF	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.2
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
	MTF	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	3.4	4.3	4.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	4.4	2.8	5.2	4.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	8.0	5.8	4.8	6.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	9.5	8.0	5.2	5.2
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	6.2	4.5	4.8	4.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.9	3.3	2.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	3.2	4.2	2.3	1.4
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	9.1	6.7	8.4	7.8
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	18.6	16.7	17.2	18.3
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	27.8	20.6	18.0	19.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	12.9	9.7	9.5	11.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.5	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.5	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.8	15.7	14.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	15.3	15.8	19.1	16.8
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	25.8	23.8	25.9	29.2
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	31.8	27.9	30.0	33.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	19.5	17.8	20.6	22.0
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.3	6.7	5.4
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	13.9	13.8	10.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	22.3	14.4	14.3
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	15.0	13.0	15.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	13.1	11.4	10.8
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.6	7.2	6.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	15.5	17.3	14.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	30.2	23.7	26.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	27.6	23.5	29.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	17.4	15.9	17.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.8
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	5.3	7.8	6.9
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	15.1	13.6	18.1
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	18.1	17.0	20.6
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	8.0	8.0	10.9
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	7.3	9.6	9.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	19.2	20.3	16.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	34.2	27.4	29.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	30.7	27.7	31.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	20.4	19.0	20.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.9	5.8	7.2	6.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	12.5	15.3	13.8	15.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	22.2	16.2	16.5	16.8
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	8.8	8.5	7.8	9.3
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.9	5.5	3.3	3.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	6.8	3.1	2.9	3.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.2
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	4.6	2.0	3.3	3.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	5.2	2.8	3.9	2.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.4	3.5	4.8	3.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	7.8	10.8	11.0	12.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	12.4	12.4	14.6	14.1
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.9
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	2.0	4.4	3.4
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.8
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.9
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.3
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	7.4	9.3	10.0	9.3
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	12.3	11.4	12.1	9.4
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.2
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.6	5.9	11.2	11.3
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	7.6	7.0	10.8	11.3
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	12.4	14.8	18.6	17.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	13.6	15.8	19.7	20.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	9.3	9.7	13.5	14.2
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.1	3.3	2.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	8.5	7.7	5.6
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	15.8	9.5	7.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	6.5	8.7	7.8
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	8.1	6.7	5.7
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.9	3.6	4.1
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	10.9	9.5	7.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	22.8	18.7	17.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	20.6	17.5	20.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	12.5	10.2	11.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	2.3	4.5	4.0
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	8.0	9.1	10.7
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	9.6	11.7	12.5
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	4.1	5.0	6.4
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.0	4.9	5.7
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	13.6	12.1	9.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	26.5	21.9	21.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	22.0	23.3	21.7
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	14.7	12.9	13.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.1
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	6.7	9.8	6.2	8.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	13.2	9.7	12.1	9.2
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	10.2	9.0	15.9	16.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	11.5	9.3	14.5	13.2
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	8.0	7.4	9.6	8.4
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	9.6	8.6	12.3	12.5
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	3.3	4.7	5.1
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	11.2	9.1	9.3	11.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	10.5	9.5	9.0	10.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	6.4	4.8	5.1	6.5
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.1	6.9	10.6	10.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	6.7	7.6	11.4	10.0
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	6.7	8.0	8.7	8.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.6
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	6.4	7.0	9.7	8.8
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.4	10.0	9.2	9.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	4.3	6.9	8.5	9.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	5.3	6.5	7.5	8.7
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	6.2	4.7	6.2	7.8
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	5.2	7.5	8.3	9.0
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.5	3.6	5.2	3.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.0
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	50.4	53.2	48.7	47.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	53.0	55.2	51.8	52.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	48.7	51.4	55.3	50.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	47.2	41.0	42.4	48.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	50.1	51.6	50.3	49.9
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.5	15.5	19.3	21.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	18.3	20.3	18.7	18.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	20.6	22.0	18.3	20.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	23.1	20.0	20.1	17.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	19.8	19.1	19.0	19.4
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	21.1	22.3	24.9	25.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	33.8	32.1	33.7	35.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	24.5	20.6	20.3	26.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	25.0	26.0	27.4	28.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	26.4	25.3	27.3	29.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	45.4	49.3	52.9	59.4
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	30.2	30.9	34.9	32.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	29.2	21.6	28.2	25.2
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	25.8	19.9	22.6	21.4
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	33.3	33.1	37.9	35.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.1	31.8	35.7	32.2
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	30.0	33.0	29.2	27.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	33.1	31.7	32.7	29.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	24.3	28.5	24.3	28.6
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	30.1	31.6	31.5	29.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.7	10.7	13.7	14.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	18.5	20.5	19.7	20.9
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	29.2	27.6	32.0	29.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	27.4	24.1	34.3	31.3
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	20.9	19.4	21.9	23.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	33.0	35.6	43.8	44.2
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	40.1	42.3	46.2	47.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	41.2	47.8	49.2	46.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	35.3	38.3	41.8	44.8
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	37.6	40.8	45.4	46.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	41.2	46.3	46.6	47.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	43.2	49.0	45.4	44.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	40.4	48.3	49.0	42.8
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	37.2	40.3	43.2	37.4
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	40.9	46.6	46.2	43.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	52.1	53.0	58.2	62.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	50.3	53.2	57.5	57.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	52.4	54.5	53.9	59.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	52.1	45.6	53.4	55.3
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	51.6	52.3	56.5	58.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	19.2	18.3	23.4	24.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	15.1	13.6	12.6	11.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	18.7	14.4	13.8	15.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	15.9	9.6	10.0	12.4
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	17.3	14.7	16.1	16.3
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.9	18.9	19.5	19.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	21.7	20.4	26.5	26.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	25.0	23.8	27.9	27.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	25.6	22.3	28.6	21.8
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	21.9	21.0	24.7	24.2
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	36.4	35.7	41.3	43.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	32.5	28.2	34.9	35.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	39.3	39.3	36.6	38.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	35.7	33.7	26.8	34.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	35.9	34.1	36.4	38.4
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.1	16.3	21.8	22.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	20.6	19.7	21.8	19.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	29.3	32.1	27.3	27.4
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	26.4	22.8	19.8	21.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	23.2	21.9	22.6	22.3
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.7	59.4	61.9	63.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	52.6	58.2	59.2	59.2
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	55.8	53.8	60.1	54.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	63.2	60.7	63.2	63.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	52.8	57.9	60.8	59.7
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	29.1	29.9	28.5	33.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	38.4	38.2	37.9	36.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	43.1	42.6	37.2	40.2
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	51.7	44.0	48.2	47.4
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	39.4	37.4	35.9	38.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	52.3	40.8	51.7	47.7
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	67.3	61.8	62.9	62.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	63.3	61.5	67.0	66.0
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	60.1	59.6	64.3	63.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	60.9	54.5	60.1	59.4
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	49.2	48.8	51.6	47.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	50.3	45.5	50.8	44.9
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	53.9	56.3	61.7	57.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	38.4	45.9	44.3	41.4
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	48.8	49.2	52.4	47.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.8	15.6	50.0	28.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	8.7	20.3	55.7	15.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	8.6	22.4	57.4	11.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	6.8	19.6	59.1	14.6
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	7.6	19.4	55.1	18.0
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.4	6.8	1.2	0.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	90.6	6.7	2.3	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	92.0	5.5	2.0	0.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	92.3	4.8	2.7	0.2
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	91.5	6.1	2.0	0.5
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.6	1.1	4.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	94.0	1.0	5.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	93.3	1.3	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	91.8	1.3	6.9
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	93.6	1.1	5.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	67.9	20.2	4.8	0.0	1.2	3.6	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	52.6	30.1	7.5	0.8	3.8	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.8
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	45.9	46.3	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	42.9	46.9	4.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.5
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	49.2	39.7	5.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.3
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	92.6	90.8
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	85.9	87.3
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	72.9	71.4
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	69.5	65.4
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	83.5	80.6
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.2
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	1.2	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.3	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	4.7	4.1
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	12.5	12.0
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	15.1	16.8
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	6.6	7.8
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	2.9	1.6
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	5.5	5.2
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	6.0	9.6
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	3.2	3.7
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	1.4	2.6
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.7	3.3
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.2	4.5
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	4.5	3.7
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	5.7	8.3
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	11.4	10.3
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	5.2	6.2
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	2.7
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	5.7	5.6
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	4.0	4.9
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.5	3.5
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	2.6	2.5
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	5.3	3.7
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	4.0	4.2
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	2.8	2.8
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.3	0.9
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	4.5	4.3
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	8.0	8.2
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	7.4	7.4
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	5.0	5.4
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it online

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.0	96.2
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	94.4	95.2
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	93.5	91.9
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	90.9	87.8
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	94.7	93.4
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	1.2	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	3.0	2.9
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	0.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.5	1.7
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	2.0	2.6
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	1.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.3	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.3	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.2	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.3	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	2.4
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.7	3.2
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	2.5	4.0
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	2.7	4.4
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.6	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.8	94.3	95.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	87.1	87.0	89.9
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	75.5	80.6	78.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	82.8	80.0	74.1
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	86.6	87.3	85.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.4	3.3	4.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	5.5	3.7	6.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.6	2.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.5	1.7	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	1.4	2.1
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	1.8	2.7	2.7
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.6	1.0	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	2.4	1.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.2	3.2	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	4.2	3.5	4.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	5.9	3.0	5.5
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	3.7	3.0	3.3
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	3.2	3.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	10.2	10.4	7.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	18.2	15.5	15.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	11.7	13.0	17.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	9.7	9.4	9.8
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.8	2.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	1.8	1.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.7	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.4	3.1	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	6.2	3.7	4.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	2.9	4.0	3.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.0	96.2
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	92.3	92.6
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	85.2	81.9
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	78.5	79.3
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	90.8	88.6
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.9	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	5.8	5.1
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	7.7	7.9
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.9	3.1
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.9	4.0
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	2.3	2.8
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.9	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	4.0	5.5
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.5	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.3	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	3.0	2.6
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	3.5	3.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	5.0	4.2
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	2.2	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	5.5	4.8
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	6.2	9.4
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	8.7	7.9
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	4.8	5.8
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	96.1
	state	97.4
8	region	93.0
	state	94.2
10	region	86.2
	state	89.1
12	region	83.0
	state	85.1
Combined	region	90.4
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.6
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.8
10	region	3.5
	state	2.5
12	region	6.1
	state	5.5
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.7
	state	0.3
8	region	1.8
	state	1.6
10	region	4.2
	state	3.5
12	region	3.0
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.3
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	1.1
	state	0.5
10	region	1.5
	state	1.2
12	region	3.1
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.3
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	0.6
	state	0.8
10	region	2.0
	state	1.3
12	region	1.1
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.9
	state	0.5
8	region	1.1
	state	1.0
10	region	2.7
	state	1.8
12	region	2.8
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	2.4
	state	1.8
8	region	4.6
	state	3.2
10	region	6.1
	state	4.7
12	region	5.7
	state	6.0
Combined	region	4.6
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.4	98.3
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	97.2	97.4
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	96.4	96.1
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	95.3	96.9
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	97.2	97.2
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	11.2	11.6	10.8
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	11.9	12.2	12.0	12.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.4	14.0	13.6	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.7	15.2	14.9	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.5	13.9	13.4	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.1	11.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.9	13.6	14.0	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	12.0	11.3	11.7
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.0	14.3	14.2	14.1
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.8	15.5	15.6
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.9	14.1	13.9	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.5	13.1	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.4	11.9	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.9	13.6	13.2	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.1
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.8	12.9	12.3	12.3
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.0	13.0	12.6	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.6	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

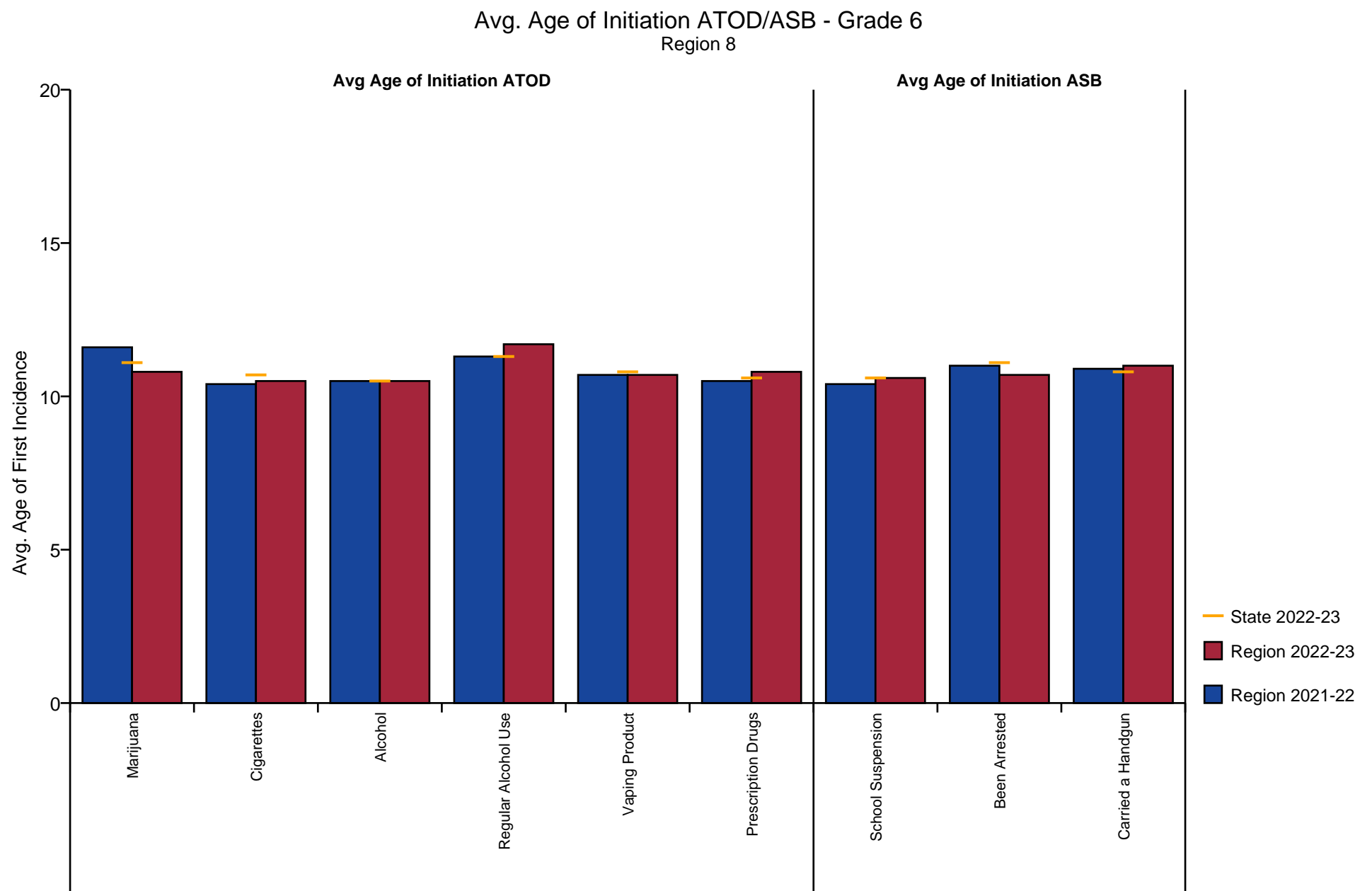
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	11.4	11.0	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.0	13.3	13.9	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	13.8	14.4	13.1	14.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

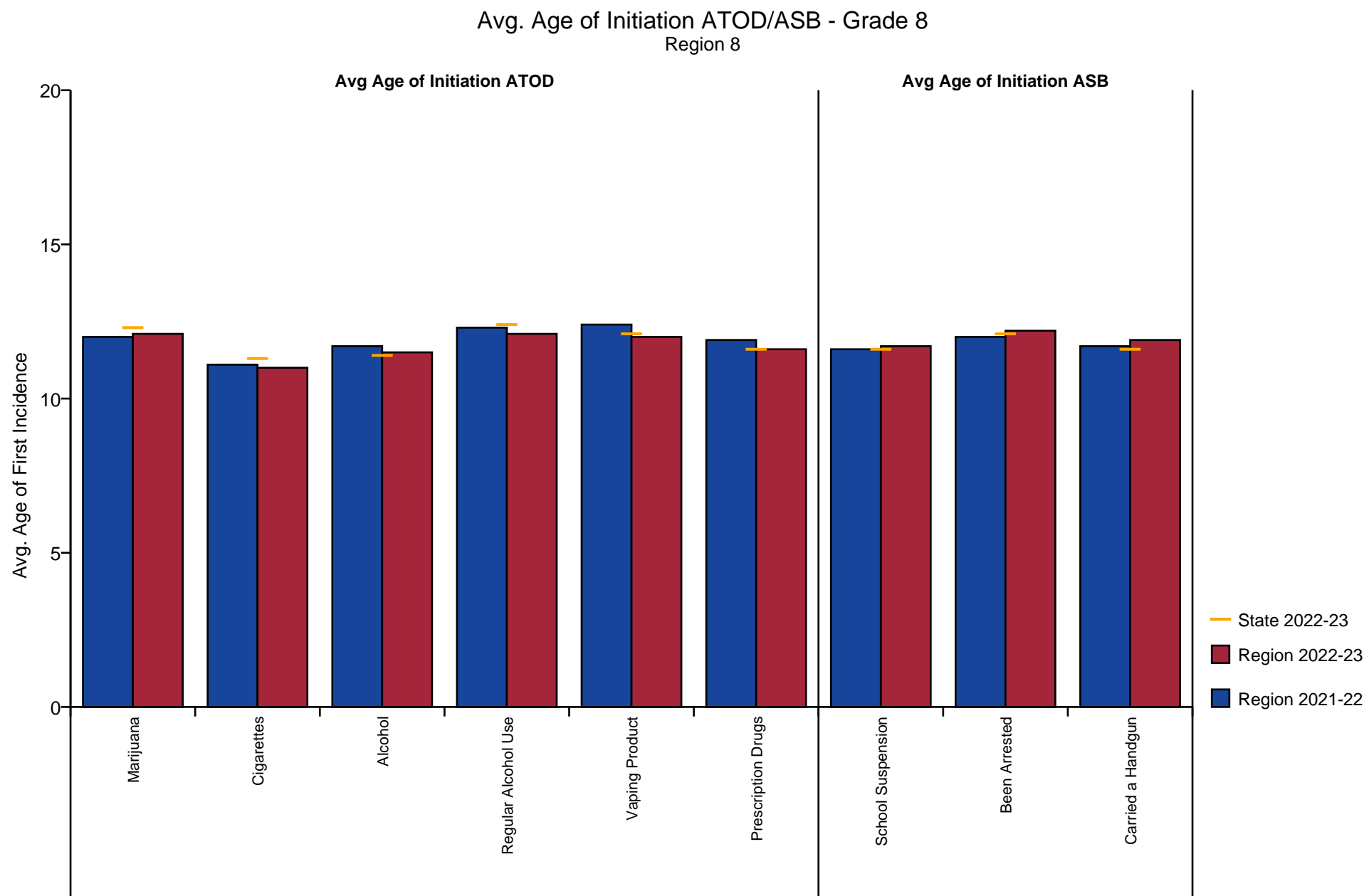
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.0
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.9
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.1
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



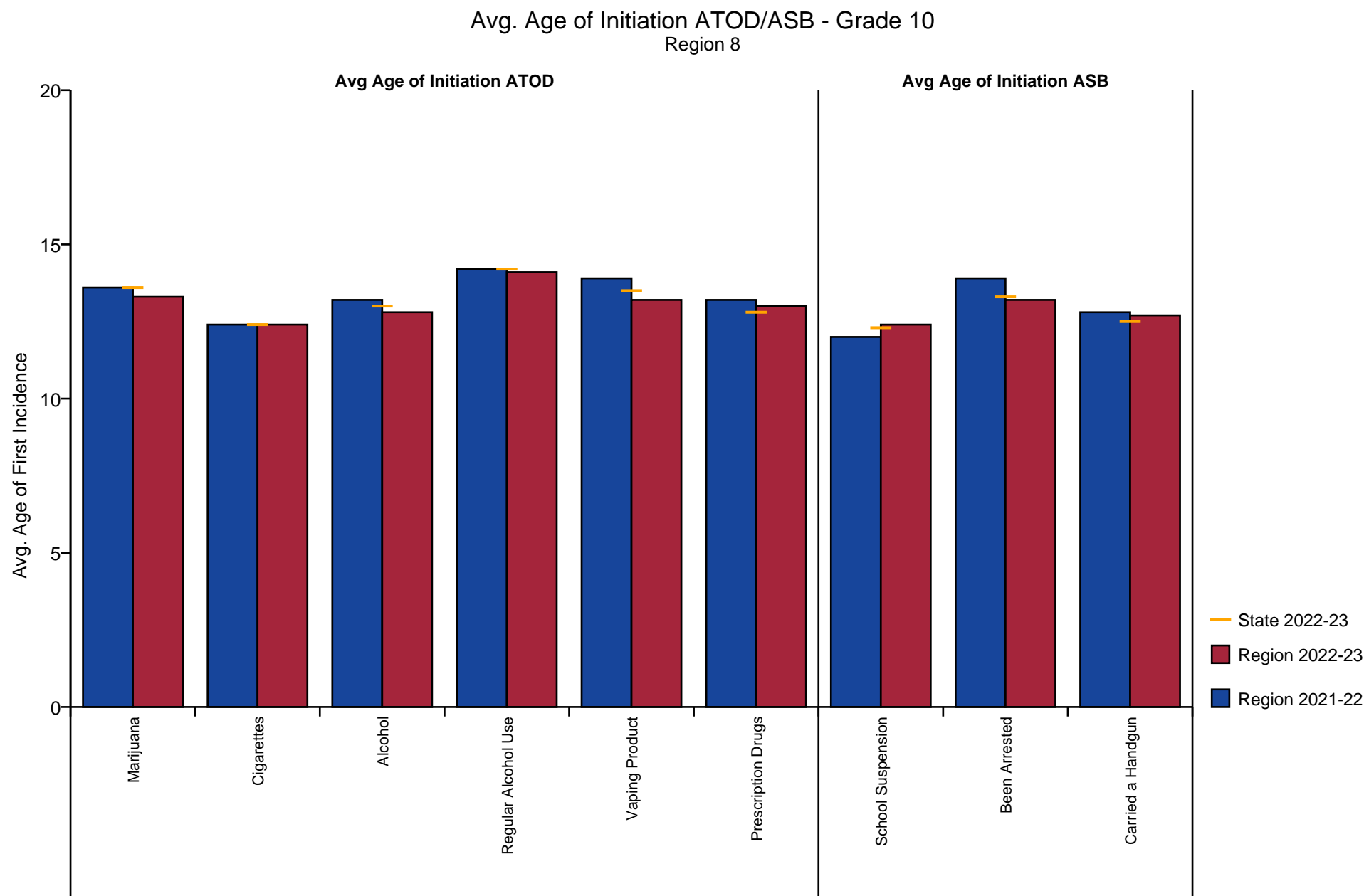
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

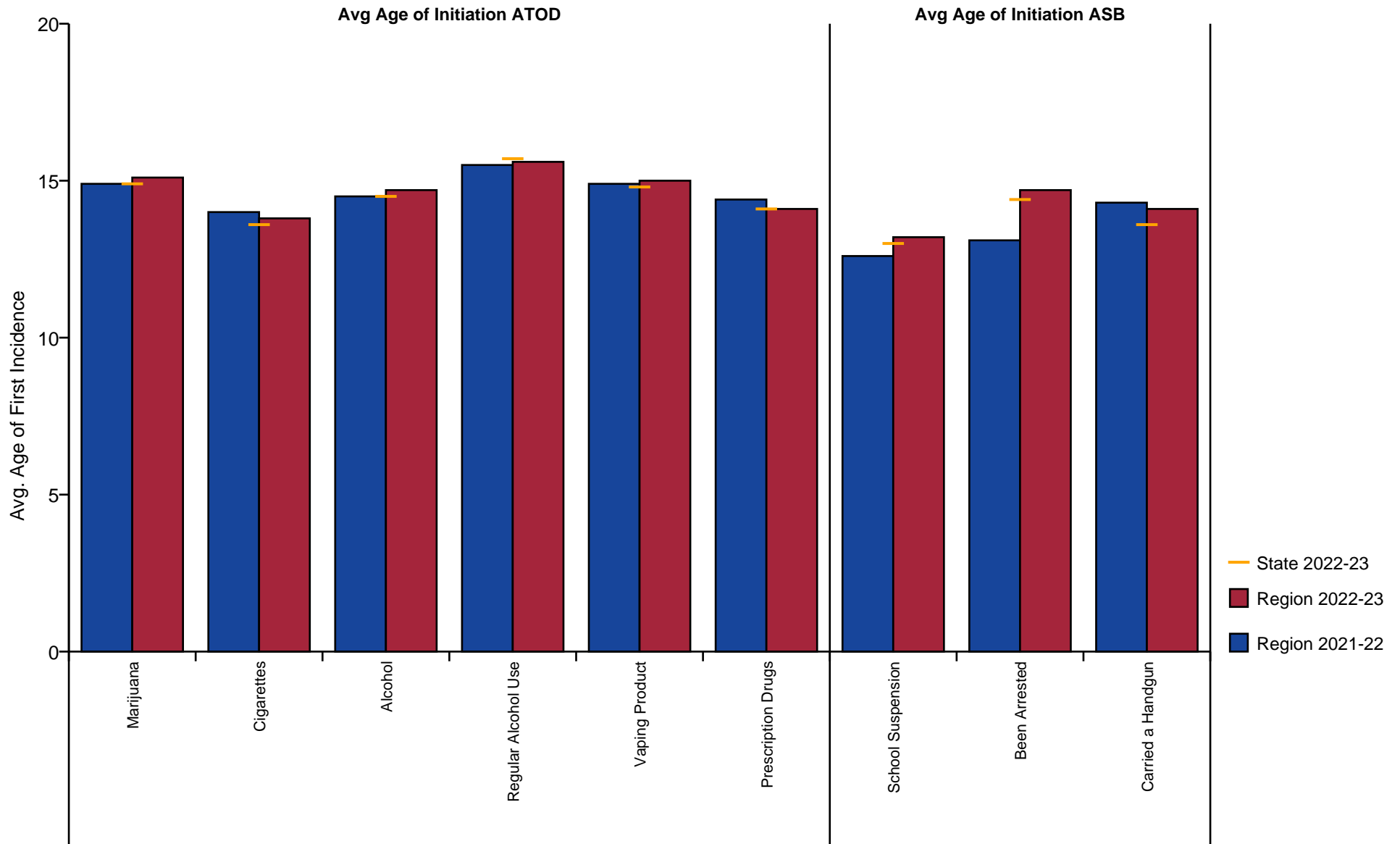
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.1	5.3	5.8	6.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	13.6	14.1	10.1	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	19.5	20.8	13.9	16.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	23.8	15.2	13.9	17.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	15.1	12.9	9.8	11.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	13.2	10.8	9.4	8.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	16.2	12.3	10.6	8.9
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	9.4	7.6	6.3	6.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.6	7.2	6.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	15.5	17.3	14.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	30.2	23.7	26.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	27.6	23.5	29.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	17.4	15.9	17.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	3.9	5.5	3.3	3.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	6.8	3.1	2.9	3.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.2
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.6	2.0	3.3	3.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	5.2	2.8	3.9	2.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.9	3.6	4.1
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	10.9	9.5	7.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	22.8	18.7	17.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	20.6	17.5	20.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	12.5	10.2	11.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	55.5	11.1	2.9	4.0	26.5
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	59.0	8.2	2.7	6.2	23.8
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	65.2	10.2	3.7	5.4	15.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	64.4	10.5	2.8	7.2	15.1
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	60.4	9.9	3.0	5.6	21.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	33.7	20.3	24.7	13.2	8.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	22.3	19.1	29.5	20.4	8.8
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	32.2	27.0	27.3	10.0	3.6
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	43.7	22.8	23.2	7.8	2.5
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	31.4	22.0	26.6	13.8	6.2
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	80.8	7.5	4.5	3.4	3.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	65.7	11.1	8.9	7.9	6.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	51.3	10.6	12.2	13.5	12.3
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	48.0	12.1	13.1	13.5	13.3
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	63.4	10.2	9.2	8.9	8.3
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.5	11.9	3.1	1.5
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	71.1	17.9	9.0	2.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	55.9	22.0	15.7	6.5
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	53.6	19.2	19.0	8.2
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	67.9	17.4	10.7	4.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.2	4.3	1.1	0.3	1.1
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	88.0	4.8	1.7	0.7	4.7
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	78.8	5.4	2.9	1.2	11.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	75.9	6.7	2.9	0.9	13.6
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	85.2	5.1	2.1	0.7	6.9
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.4	10.0	20.5	37.7	8.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	15.3	16.0	25.1	38.7	4.9
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	13.6	19.3	31.3	32.8	3.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	15.1	19.0	30.1	29.1	6.7
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	17.1	15.6	26.2	35.4	5.7
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.2	11.5	19.7	33.8	10.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	15.7	19.0	26.9	32.0	6.5
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	14.4	24.6	28.0	28.5	4.6
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	15.6	23.2	30.5	23.5	7.2
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	17.7	18.9	25.8	30.2	7.3
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.4	5.8	14.7	44.4	11.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	14.7	8.6	19.7	50.4	6.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	12.4	10.4	26.6	45.8	4.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	12.7	12.7	28.0	39.1	7.5
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	16.2	9.0	21.3	45.7	7.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.4	2.9	1.3	0.7	1.7
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.7	5.6	3.1	0.8	4.8
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	73.5	5.4	4.2	2.5	14.3
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	70.3	6.2	3.6	2.1	17.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	82.1	4.9	3.0	1.4	8.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.1	2.3	1.3	0.5	2.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	81.9	5.1	2.8	1.8	8.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	79.4	3.9	2.5	1.4	12.8
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	89.1	3.1	1.6	0.8	5.3
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.6	2.5	1.3	0.3	1.2
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	89.6	4.6	2.5	0.7	2.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	85.7	4.7	1.9	1.5	6.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	85.0	3.9	3.4	1.8	5.9
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	89.2	3.9	2.2	1.0	3.7
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.9	4.2	1.9	0.7	2.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	83.7	6.4	3.6	1.1	5.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	70.2	6.3	4.6	3.0	15.9
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	68.8	5.7	3.7	2.5	19.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	79.8	5.6	3.4	1.7	9.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.5	3.3	1.1	0.3	2.8
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	82.1	4.6	1.7	1.1	10.5
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	79.9	4.1	1.8	1.1	13.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	88.7	3.6	1.2	0.6	5.9
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.0	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	89.3	4.9	1.7	0.8	3.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	87.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	6.0
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	93.6	2.7	1.0	0.6	2.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.4	3.5	0.7	0.2	1.1
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	92.4	2.2	1.3	0.6	3.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	92.2	3.7	1.4	0.5	2.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	94.3	2.7	0.9	0.4	1.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.3	3.6	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	90.6	4.6	1.2	0.2	3.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	78.7	6.6	2.2	1.1	11.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	78.3	3.4	1.6	1.6	15.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	86.6	4.6	1.4	0.7	6.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	91.5	91.9
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	83.8	85.8
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	74.8	74.2
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	77.2	71.2
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	83.8	82.1
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	3.6
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	7.3	5.4
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	10.4	10.0
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	8.1	10.3
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	6.7	6.9
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.8	2.3
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	7.6	7.2
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	15.2	14.9
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	12.1	16.1
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	8.3	9.3
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.1	2.9
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.2	5.0
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	4.0	4.4
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	2.8	3.2
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	2.7
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	2.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.7	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.7	3.2
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	3.8	4.6
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	1.7	4.2
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	2.9	3.1
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	2.1
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	5.9	4.0
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	7.1	7.8
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	4.0	7.5
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	4.8	5.0
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	4.5	4.0
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	5.8	6.3
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	5.0	4.4
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	4.1	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	2.5	4.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.7	5.9
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	1.9	2.7
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.2	13.6	9.1	5.5	8.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	42.4	18.9	19.8	12.9	6.0
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	28.2	13.8	27.8	25.7	4.6
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	23.3	11.2	28.4	31.7	5.5
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	41.1	14.9	20.4	17.3	6.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.2	11.4	9.8	5.8	7.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	42.1	18.8	19.4	14.2	5.5
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	28.4	13.2	27.0	26.8	4.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	23.7	11.4	27.0	32.8	5.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	41.6	14.2	20.1	18.3	5.8
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	78.3	8.6	6.0	7.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	59.6	13.8	12.5	14.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	42.4	11.3	19.2	27.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	37.4	9.9	21.2	31.6
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	56.5	11.1	13.9	18.4
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	81.4	14.2	4.4
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	72.2	22.8	5.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	63.1	31.5	5.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	60.2	32.5	7.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	70.3	24.4	5.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	31.0	48.6	15.0	5.5
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	24.0	53.7	17.6	4.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	25.9	52.9	16.1	5.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	28.7	53.3	13.8	4.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	27.1	52.1	15.9	4.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	21.0	52.9	11.8	14.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	19.6	58.1	13.0	9.3
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	16.8	59.7	16.6	6.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	16.5	62.0	16.3	5.2
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	18.8	57.8	14.1	9.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	59.2	12.6	28.3
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	60.3	13.5	26.1
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	60.6	14.8	24.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	57.3	21.3	21.4
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	59.6	14.9	25.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	27.7	17.7	39.4	10.4	4.8
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	20.4	16.9	46.7	11.0	5.0
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	16.5	15.8	48.7	14.0	5.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	11.8	15.7	55.2	10.4	6.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	19.8	16.6	46.8	11.5	5.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	39.8	19.4	20.4	11.5	8.9
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	46.1	23.4	17.5	8.9	4.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	51.3	22.1	17.2	6.6	2.8
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	51.1	18.2	18.9	6.8	5.0
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	46.6	21.2	18.4	8.6	5.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	46.0	22.0	18.8	7.7	5.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	53.7	23.4	15.9	5.0	2.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	58.5	22.8	12.7	3.9	2.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	56.5	18.8	16.6	5.0	3.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	53.4	22.1	16.0	5.4	3.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	60.8	15.3	11.6	6.9	5.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	70.0	13.7	8.4	5.2	2.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	72.2	11.5	9.5	4.2	2.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	66.4	15.7	10.5	3.9	3.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	67.6	13.9	9.8	5.2	3.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	65.5	34.5
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	64.6	35.4
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	57.5	42.5
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	54.8	45.2
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	61.4	38.6
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.7	12.2	29.1	21.0	20.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	18.6	17.0	29.1	17.5	17.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	20.7	17.8	27.3	15.2	19.0
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	23.7	19.4	26.2	12.1	18.5
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	19.5	16.4	28.2	16.9	19.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.5	8.2	16.4	18.1	43.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	14.1	8.8	17.9	17.4	41.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	13.5	13.3	15.9	20.3	37.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	14.0	12.3	21.7	15.7	36.3
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	13.8	10.4	17.7	18.0	40.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.4	14.0	17.0	16.6	30.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	25.0	18.2	17.4	14.0	25.5
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	24.4	19.2	20.1	13.0	23.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	25.9	21.7	18.3	12.3	21.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	24.3	17.9	18.1	14.1	25.5
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.9	6.8	12.9	18.7	48.7
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	12.3	7.4	14.6	16.6	49.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	11.3	9.2	17.2	19.2	43.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	11.4	9.6	19.9	17.2	41.9
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	12.1	8.1	15.7	17.9	46.2
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.8	12.4	18.2	18.5	32.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	17.2	13.0	21.0	18.5	30.3
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	17.3	16.7	23.3	15.7	27.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	18.9	18.4	22.8	14.5	25.4
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	18.0	14.7	21.2	17.1	29.1
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.3	6.2	12.1	18.4	46.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	17.2	8.6	11.8	14.5	47.9
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	15.9	12.2	12.4	16.1	43.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	14.6	12.4	16.5	13.5	43.0
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	16.5	9.5	12.8	15.7	45.5
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.4	958	2.9	899	1.1	898	2.9	891
Grade 8	1.6	1,058	6.1	1,077	3.7	1,073	2.4	1,077
Grade 10	3.2	837	15.4	833	12.5	833	3.4	832
Grade 12	3.4	565	16.8	567	14.1	566	2.8	567
Combined	2.2	3,418	9.3	3,376	6.9	3,370	2.9	3,367

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.6	920	55.9	923	46.0	868	67.7	888
Grade 8	78.0	1,044	62.7	1,047	47.7	1,019	79.3	1,004
Grade 10	82.8	832	66.1	828	35.9	807	84.5	814
Grade 12	80.5	550	65.3	550	29.0	535	82.8	529
Combined	76.7	3,346	62.1	3,348	41.2	3,229	78.0	3,235

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	833	97.2	834	97.2	832	98.4	832
Grade 8	98.6	1,033	95.8	1,033	95.2	1,031	99.0	1,031
Grade 10	95.8	795	91.3	797	88.7	796	97.5	796
Grade 12	93.1	547	89.6	549	82.4	547	96.9	548
Combined	96.9	3,208	94.0	3,213	92.0	3,206	98.1	3,207

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.5	867	92.4	871	93.3	868	95.4	866
Grade 8	90.4	1,050	84.7	1,054	83.2	1,049	95.1	1,050
Grade 10	82.8	813	77.3	815	67.7	813	92.0	811
Grade 12	75.6	550	75.8	554	56.6	549	90.9	550
Combined	87.1	3,280	83.4	3,294	77.6	3,279	93.7	3,277

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	1,623	7.9	1,604	5.7	1,604	2.6	1,600
Female	2.2	1,508	10.0	1,486	7.8	1,481	3.0	1,482
Combined	2.2	3,131	8.9	3,090	6.7	3,085	2.8	3,082

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.1	1,566	59.0	1,561	38.6	1,511	75.8	1,513
Female	80.4	1,497	65.8	1,499	43.9	1,448	80.6	1,448
Combined	77.2	3,063	62.3	3,060	41.2	2,959	78.1	2,961

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

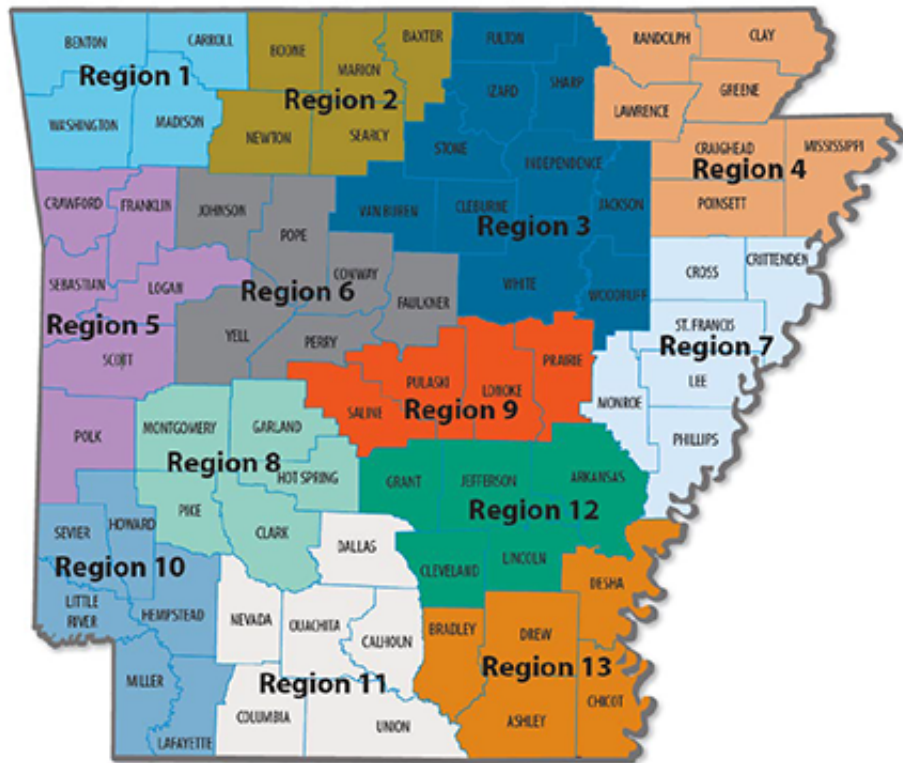
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	1,511	94.1	1,514	92.5	1,510	98.2	1,510
Female	96.9	1,428	94.2	1,429	91.5	1,428	98.1	1,427
Combined	96.9	2,939	94.1	2,943	92.0	2,938	98.2	2,937

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	1,550	83.6	1,558	80.0	1,547	94.6	1,545
Female	87.2	1,452	83.5	1,456	76.0	1,454	93.2	1,453
Combined	87.4	3,002	83.6	3,014	78.0	3,001	93.9	2,998

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	Probably impossible				
	Fairly difficult				
	Very easy				
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
<input type="checkbox"/> No					
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	Can't say, drug unfamiliar				
	Fairly easy				
	Very easy				
	Probably impossible				
	Fairly difficult				
	Very easy				
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				
104. The rules in my family are clear.					
	Sort of hard				
	Sort of easy				
	Very easy				

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.8	50.5	54.5	50.6	51.7	49.5	49.6	48.7	52.2	50.0
Female	48.2	49.5	45.5	49.4	48.3	50.5	50.4	51.3	47.8	50.0
N of Valid	944	13,982	1,040	14,932	795	11,879	563	7,800	3,342	48,593
N of Miss	79	1,132	95	1,301	84	1,107	50	644	308	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.2	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	15.6
12	42.5	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.2
13	5.3	2.5	52.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	41.3	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.9	52.2	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.1	40.4	0.5	0.5	10.4	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.5	61.7	62.5	11.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	36.2	35.1	6.1	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,008	14,838	1,121	15,955	866	12,788	608	8,357	3,603	51,938
N of Miss	15	276	14	278	13	198	5	87	47	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.8	16.0
N of Valid	1,023	15,114	1,135	16,233	879	12,986	613	8,444	3,650	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.7	80.0	83.3	77.5	82.4	77.5	84.2	78.4	83.4	78.4
Yes	16.3	20.0	16.7	22.5	17.6	22.5	15.8	21.6	16.6	21.6
N of Valid	972	14,303	1,118	15,781	842	12,449	594	8,191	3,526	50,724
N of Miss	51	811	17	452	37	537	19	253	124	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.6	79.3	82.5	79.6	81.0	81.3	85.5	82.9	81.6	80.4
Yes	21.4	20.7	17.5	20.4	19.0	18.7	14.5	17.1	18.4	19.6
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	97.2	97.1	98.5	97.0	98.3	96.7	98.0	97.0
Yes	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.7	3.3	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	93.6	93.5	93.9	93.1	95.3	95.4	96.3	93.4	94.6
Yes	7.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.9	4.7	4.6	3.7	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.4	38.5	25.9	36.7	23.0	31.3	20.2	28.2	25.8	34.5
Yes	68.6	61.5	74.1	63.3	77.0	68.7	79.8	71.8	74.2	65.5
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	98.5	97.8	99.3	97.9	99.5	98.2	99.1	97.9
Yes	0.6	2.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.8	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	80.0	84.3	80.5	88.7	85.3	92.6	88.8	86.4	82.9
Yes	17.0	20.0	15.7	19.5	11.3	14.7	7.4	11.2	13.6	17.1
N of Valid	1,002	14,606	1,114	15,883	865	12,677	605	8,321	3,586	51,487
N of Miss	21	508	21	350	14	309	8	123	64	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.4	4.1	2.4	3.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.5
Some high school	2.0	2.7	4.4	4.7	8.8	10.9	13.4	15.8	6.3	7.5
Completed high school	9.4	9.6	14.7	13.6	16.5	16.9	19.5	19.1	14.5	14.2
Some college	7.0	7.1	10.6	10.5	13.6	11.6	15.0	12.9	11.1	10.2
Completed college	20.4	22.7	25.0	25.0	28.3	26.7	26.9	25.0	24.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.2	10.4	12.2	11.4	11.8	12.0	10.6	11.7	11.5	11.3
Don't know	44.8	41.2	28.2	29.2	17.4	17.5	9.4	10.1	27.0	26.6
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	985	14,521	1,126	15,969	874	12,797	605	8,338	3,590	51,625
N of Miss	38	593	9	264	5	189	8	106	60	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.9	12.0	13.8	13.7	19.4	15.6	19.5	16.9	16.1	14.2
Yes	86.1	88.0	86.2	86.3	80.6	84.4	80.5	83.1	83.9	85.8
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.7	92.8	93.4	92.1	93.4	91.8	94.4	92.3	93.7
Yes	8.0	6.3	7.2	6.6	7.9	6.6	8.2	5.6	7.7	6.3
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.4	85.9	85.6	87.1	88.4	88.3	91.8	90.2	87.0	87.6
Yes	15.6	14.1	14.4	12.9	11.6	11.7	8.2	9.8	13.0	12.4
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.6	96.3	95.1	95.6	96.1	97.4	96.9	95.7	95.5
Yes	5.7	5.4	3.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.6	38.2	47.0	40.5	44.5	41.5	44.1	43.0	43.9	40.5
Yes	60.4	61.8	53.0	59.5	55.5	58.5	55.9	57.0	56.1	59.5
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.0	85.5	79.9	84.4	82.2	84.8	83.6	85.7	82.2	85.0
Yes	16.0	14.5	20.1	15.6	17.8	15.2	16.4	14.3	17.8	15.0
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.9	91.4	92.2	92.6	93.2	93.2	95.4	94.8	92.3	92.8
Yes	10.1	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.8	4.6	5.2	7.7	7.2
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	94.5	96.6	95.1	94.8	96.2	98.2	97.2	95.6	95.5
Yes	6.4	5.5	3.4	4.9	5.2	3.8	1.8	2.8	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	97.0	96.9	97.8	97.4	97.6	97.0	97.3	97.0	97.4
Yes	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.6	50.3	53.9	49.1	53.9	52.1	57.5	57.0	53.9	51.5
Yes	48.4	49.7	46.1	50.9	46.1	47.9	42.5	43.0	46.1	48.5
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	94.6	93.6	94.9	94.5	95.5	95.4	96.5	93.8	95.2
Yes	7.5	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.8	52.5	57.4	52.1	58.8	55.0	63.6	58.5	58.6	54.0
Yes	43.2	47.5	42.6	47.9	41.2	45.0	36.4	41.5	41.4	46.0
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	94.2	95.0	94.6	95.5	96.9	97.0	94.8	95.3
Yes	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.5	3.1	3.0	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	95.2	96.0	95.4	95.8	95.6	95.3	95.3	95.6
Yes	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	1,016	14,957	1,135	16,164	878	12,945	610	8,397	3,639	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	0	69	1	41	3	47	11	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	8.9	7.8	8.8	9.6	10.3	13.0	11.3	9.6	9.6
no	38.6	35.5	37.8	38.0	39.2	34.4	35.9	30.9	38.0	35.3
yes	44.6	48.3	49.3	48.1	45.1	47.8	43.8	47.9	46.0	48.1
YES!	7.1	7.3	5.2	5.0	6.1	7.4	7.4	9.9	6.3	7.0
N of Valid	989	14,493	1,106	15,824	865	12,688	594	8,207	3,554	51,212
N of Miss	34	621	29	409	14	298	19	237	96	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.8	9.8	10.1	12.0	11.2	9.8	9.8
no	42.3	43.8	46.4	47.5	48.6	46.5	46.0	42.7	45.8	45.4
yes	41.3	38.8	41.5	39.0	37.6	38.4	35.8	39.8	39.6	38.9
YES!	6.8	7.7	3.2	4.7	4.0	5.0	6.2	6.3	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	973	14,347	1,098	15,636	856	12,570	583	8,158	3,510	50,711
N of Miss	50	767	37	597	23	416	30	286	140	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.3	5.7	5.8	7.6	7.4	9.3	7.0	6.5	6.0
no	17.8	18.6	28.2	27.0	28.3	30.0	28.7	26.6	25.4	25.3
yes	56.4	53.7	52.7	52.7	52.3	50.5	51.4	52.0	53.4	52.3
YES!	21.0	23.3	13.4	14.5	11.8	12.1	10.6	14.4	14.7	16.4
N of Valid	980	14,448	1,099	15,709	863	12,611	593	8,173	3,535	50,941
N of Miss	43	666	36	524	16	375	20	271	115	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.2
no	7.6	9.5	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.1	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.3
yes	44.6	44.8	44.5	45.9	43.2	44.6	49.9	46.2	45.1	45.4
YES!	45.9	42.9	47.4	45.6	49.6	47.4	44.0	45.2	46.9	45.2
N of Valid	979	14,517	1,104	15,794	865	12,647	591	8,177	3,539	51,135
N of Miss	44	597	31	439	14	339	22	267	111	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.8
no	13.6	13.9	21.2	19.1	18.7	19.4	19.7	17.3	18.2	17.4
yes	55.4	52.4	54.5	54.9	61.7	57.0	59.0	56.0	57.3	54.9
YES!	26.9	30.4	19.9	22.1	15.8	19.3	18.5	22.8	20.6	23.9
N of Valid	976	14,380	1,100	15,699	861	12,610	590	8,146	3,527	50,835
N of Miss	47	734	35	534	18	376	23	298	123	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.5	6.8	8.0	7.6	8.0
no	15.6	13.4	20.3	19.6	22.4	20.9	19.6	17.9	19.4	17.9
yes	50.0	49.3	55.7	55.7	57.4	56.7	59.1	56.9	55.1	54.3
YES!	28.7	31.2	15.3	16.1	11.6	13.0	14.6	17.2	18.0	19.8
N of Valid	970	14,359	1,087	15,603	861	12,558	591	8,131	3,509	50,651
N of Miss	53	755	48	630	18	428	22	313	141	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.9	17.2	16.9	20.5	22.6	25.7	25.7	17.4	17.8
no	33.5	36.1	44.8	47.0	51.0	49.3	49.1	44.7	43.9	44.1
yes	42.1	39.9	31.9	29.3	24.3	23.7	21.0	24.3	31.0	30.1
YES!	14.5	14.1	6.1	6.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.3	7.6	8.0
N of Valid	973	14,371	1,096	15,671	857	12,570	591	8,156	3,517	50,768
N of Miss	50	743	39	562	22	416	22	288	133	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.3	11.7	10.6	12.9	13.4	15.4	13.4	12.4	11.4
no	32.8	32.8	45.3	41.9	43.6	43.7	39.4	37.8	40.4	39.1
yes	43.8	45.1	37.0	40.3	37.3	36.7	38.6	41.2	39.2	40.9
YES!	12.5	12.8	6.1	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	977	14,246	1,104	15,650	858	12,567	591	8,147	3,530	50,610
N of Miss	46	868	31	583	21	419	22	297	120	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.8	9.0	6.9	6.4	7.8	8.3
no	35.2	33.7	31.7	32.7	29.4	33.0	27.4	28.2	31.4	32.3
yes	43.5	43.6	45.3	45.1	47.5	44.7	45.0	47.2	45.3	44.9
YES!	13.0	13.9	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.3	20.6	18.2	15.5	14.5
N of Valid	980	14,259	1,099	15,695	861	12,611	591	8,159	3,531	50,724
N of Miss	43	855	36	538	18	375	22	285	119	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.6
no	18.4	15.9	19.5	17.2	15.1	15.7	15.9	14.7	17.5	16.1
yes	57.9	54.4	60.6	61.8	69.1	64.6	66.4	64.0	62.9	60.8
YES!	18.2	25.4	16.2	17.7	13.2	16.4	15.2	18.0	15.9	19.6
N of Valid	970	14,308	1,092	15,676	857	12,589	593	8,155	3,512	50,728
N of Miss	53	806	43	557	22	397	20	289	138	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.4	7.6	9.6	9.7	10.2	11.6	11.5	11.2	9.7	9.8
Rarely	15.1	14.4	20.5	19.1	23.8	21.4	24.3	20.5	20.4	18.6
Sometimes	36.7	36.4	38.7	39.4	43.1	40.8	40.5	40.4	39.5	39.1
Often	23.4	24.1	21.9	22.9	19.0	20.4	16.9	21.6	20.8	22.4
Almost always	16.3	17.5	9.3	8.9	3.8	5.8	6.8	6.3	9.5	10.2
N of Valid	997	14,591	1,108	15,832	860	12,667	592	8,192	3,557	51,282
N of Miss	26	523	27	401	19	319	21	252	93	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.3	9.9	4.3	4.5	2.7	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.9	5.7
Rarely	29.1	27.4	20.6	20.0	15.1	16.6	15.4	18.5	20.8	21.0
Sometimes	30.5	31.6	35.1	35.5	35.6	36.1	40.4	37.9	34.8	34.9
Often	17.4	16.7	24.1	23.4	29.7	26.6	26.5	24.7	24.0	22.5
Almost always	14.6	14.5	15.9	16.6	16.9	17.3	14.3	14.6	15.5	15.8
N of Valid	983	14,475	1,102	15,726	856	12,586	589	8,138	3,530	50,925
N of Miss	40	639	33	507	23	400	24	306	120	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.0
Sometimes	9.5	8.5	15.5	15.5	17.8	19.8	20.5	20.2	15.2	15.3
Often	23.6	23.8	30.9	33.8	38.2	35.5	34.3	36.1	31.2	31.8
Almost always	64.1	65.2	50.5	46.9	40.2	39.6	40.4	38.6	50.1	49.0
N of Valid	986	14,509	1,106	15,775	859	12,640	591	8,171	3,542	51,095
N of Miss	37	605	29	458	20	346	22	273	108	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.9	4.7	6.4	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.8	8.5	6.7	6.6
Rarely	11.9	11.8	22.1	22.1	28.0	28.3	32.7	28.7	22.4	21.8
Sometimes	34.3	32.8	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.2	39.8	40.8	39.5	38.7
Often	29.8	30.5	22.9	22.4	16.3	17.3	13.1	17.5	21.6	22.6
Almost always	19.1	20.1	7.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	9.7	10.3
N of Valid	970	14,220	1,088	15,521	846	12,404	581	7,998	3,485	50,143
N of Miss	53	894	47	712	33	582	32	446	165	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.3
Mostly D's	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.7	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.9	3.6
Mostly C's	11.3	11.5	14.6	15.9	18.1	18.7	15.4	16.4	14.7	15.4
Mostly B's	39.3	36.3	39.5	37.6	34.8	34.9	33.8	36.1	37.4	36.3
Mostly A's	46.4	48.3	41.8	41.4	42.9	39.9	46.0	43.7	44.0	43.3
N of Valid	990	14,451	1,101	15,742	861	12,554	591	8,129	3,543	50,876
N of Miss	33	663	34	491	18	432	22	315	107	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.0	28.9	12.0	12.7	5.6	6.9	5.1	6.3	14.3	14.9
Quite important	27.1	27.6	20.0	20.5	13.8	14.4	11.2	14.4	19.0	20.1
Fairly important	26.5	26.9	34.3	35.2	38.0	36.5	33.1	35.6	32.8	33.2
Slightly important	13.9	13.5	28.1	26.3	34.3	34.0	40.7	35.0	27.7	25.9
Not at all important	2.5	3.2	5.6	5.2	8.3	8.2	10.0	8.7	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	989	14,529	1,100	15,783	857	12,585	590	8,126	3,536	51,023
N of Miss	34	585	35	450	22	401	23	318	114	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	47.6	51.5	57.6	54.7	56.5	58.7	54.5	51.3	54.0	54.2
1	16.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.9	12.7	14.0	15.4	14.5	13.4
2	10.2	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.6	9.0	11.3	11.0	10.1	9.8
3	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	8.8	8.4	8.4
4-5	9.4	10.3	7.3	8.9	8.7	7.6	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.9
6-10	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.6
11 or more	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	987	14,453	1,105	15,756	862	12,602	591	8,131	3,545	50,942
N of Miss	36	661	30	477	17	384	22	313	105	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	87.3	76.1	77.7	71.1	73.1	70.2	74.2	76.9	78.8
Little chance	6.3	7.4	10.5	11.1	14.6	14.0	15.7	13.6	11.2	11.2
Some chance	3.4	3.0	7.7	6.4	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.6	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.9
Very good chance	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	985	14,451	1,097	15,687	858	12,564	587	8,077	3,527	50,779
N of Miss	38	663	38	546	21	422	26	367	123	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.9	9.2	10.9	14.2	13.0	12.0	13.1	10.0	10.6
Little chance	9.9	9.6	17.3	16.4	19.6	18.4	20.4	17.1	16.3	15.1
Some chance	18.1	19.6	23.1	25.4	28.2	28.0	27.1	27.8	23.6	24.8
Pretty good chance	32.9	32.7	31.6	29.6	22.9	26.3	24.4	26.0	28.6	29.1
Very good chance	33.1	31.1	18.7	17.8	14.9	14.3	16.1	16.1	21.4	20.4
N of Valid	983	14,401	1,085	15,565	850	12,470	583	7,984	3,501	50,420
N of Miss	40	713	50	668	29	516	30	460	149	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.1	85.0	70.1	71.8	53.9	57.6	48.4	54.7	66.2	69.3
Little chance	8.2	8.3	11.9	13.0	16.8	15.7	18.7	15.7	13.2	12.7
Some chance	4.2	3.7	10.2	8.1	14.6	13.6	16.8	14.5	10.7	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	5.9	5.4	10.5	9.6	10.3	10.5	6.8	6.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.6	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	981	14,375	1,093	15,639	856	12,508	583	8,038	3,513	50,560
N of Miss	42	739	42	594	23	478	30	406	137	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	11.1	11.9	14.0	14.4	14.9	12.5	14.9	12.0	13.6
Little chance	10.5	11.6	15.1	17.7	20.1	18.0	19.0	16.5	15.7	15.9
Some chance	23.7	22.1	27.3	27.9	29.2	30.3	32.0	30.0	27.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.5	28.0	29.8	24.8	23.3	23.6	22.1	24.6	26.3	25.4
Very good chance	28.6	27.2	16.0	15.5	13.0	13.2	14.4	14.1	18.5	18.0
N of Valid	978	14,369	1,095	15,605	854	12,496	584	8,040	3,511	50,510
N of Miss	45	745	40	628	25	490	29	404	139	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	88.2	69.4	71.9	51.5	56.2	48.3	53.3	66.3	69.7
Little chance	5.0	5.8	10.3	9.9	12.7	12.1	13.5	12.9	9.9	9.8
Some chance	3.2	2.8	8.6	7.5	11.7	12.4	13.5	12.2	8.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.8	7.3	6.3	12.5	10.9	13.0	11.7	8.3	7.0
Very good chance	2.2	1.3	4.4	4.4	11.7	8.4	11.8	9.8	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	976	14,341	1,090	15,605	857	12,510	586	8,042	3,509	50,498
N of Miss	47	773	45	628	22	476	27	402	141	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.5	80.3	72.6	74.4	66.5	71.4	69.9	71.6	72.0	74.9
Little chance	8.7	9.0	11.1	10.6	14.5	12.1	13.5	13.0	11.7	10.9
Some chance	5.3	4.5	7.9	6.7	8.1	8.1	9.2	8.1	7.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.6	4.5	4.4	6.4	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.4	3.9
Very good chance	5.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	977	14,338	1,090	15,592	857	12,487	585	8,043	3,509	50,460
N of Miss	46	776	45	641	22	499	28	401	141	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	84.6	65.7	68.1	51.3	56.6	48.0	55.0	63.4	67.9
Little chance	7.5	7.1	11.1	10.6	10.6	12.0	12.1	12.4	10.2	10.3
Some chance	4.5	3.7	8.9	7.8	12.2	11.6	13.1	12.4	9.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.4	7.9	7.2	13.5	10.3	13.5	10.0	8.9	7.1
Very good chance	3.8	2.2	6.5	6.3	12.3	9.4	13.3	10.1	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	975	14,368	1,095	15,630	859	12,539	586	8,057	3,515	50,594
N of Miss	48	746	40	603	20	447	27	387	135	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	69.4	76.5	65.7	67.7	61.8	68.2	65.6	71.5	65.8	70.9
Little chance	16.3	13.3	16.3	16.5	18.3	16.0	19.3	15.7	17.3	15.3
Some chance	6.7	5.5	9.4	8.3	11.2	9.3	7.0	7.0	8.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.6
Very good chance	4.1	2.3	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	981	14,397	1,095	15,638	859	12,533	587	8,055	3,522	50,623
N of Miss	42	717	40	595	20	453	26	389	128	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	98.0	92.4	93.2	77.9	83.6	73.6	75.5	87.0	89.4
10 or younger	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9
11	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7
12	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	4.7	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	6.6	4.3	4.6	3.4	2.5	1.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.5	4.5	6.0	5.2	2.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	6.3	6.1	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.8	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	986	14,552	1,096	15,693	860	12,550	588	8,075	3,530	50,870
N of Miss	37	562	39	540	19	436	25	369	120	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	95.0	89.2	90.8	82.8	86.8	81.8	82.5	87.3	89.7
10 or younger	5.0	3.2	5.7	3.8	5.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.9	3.5
11	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
12	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.4	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	979	14,478	1,088	15,617	850	12,489	582	8,018	3,499	50,602
N of Miss	44	636	47	616	29	497	31	426	151	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.2	80.9	74.9	74.0	60.4	64.6	53.8	57.2	68.5	71.0
10 or younger	15.0	13.0	8.6	10.3	8.8	7.2	4.3	4.6	9.7	9.4
11	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.4	1.0	1.4	4.4	3.3
12	1.2	1.2	4.8	4.4	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7
14	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	7.9	7.3	6.0	5.0	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.2	7.7	8.9	7.9	3.3	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	10.9	9.2	2.3	1.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.9	8.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	986	14,498	1,095	15,635	857	12,512	587	8,042	3,525	50,687
N of Miss	37	616	40	598	22	474	26	402	125	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.2	95.8	96.0	88.3	90.2	82.4	83.8	92.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.7	1.7	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	5.5	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	6.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	980	14,492	1,097	15,659	854	12,509	586	8,050	3,517	50,710
N of Miss	43	622	38	574	25	477	27	394	133	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.8	86.3	79.5	78.7	77.4	78.4	83.6	80.6	82.3	81.1
10 or younger	6.3	7.8	6.2	6.9	5.4	6.1	3.6	4.5	5.6	6.6
11	2.9	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	0.5	1.4	2.6	2.9
12	1.9	1.5	4.1	4.6	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.3	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	984	14,519	1,097	15,669	859	12,543	587	8,059	3,527	50,790
N of Miss	39	595	38	564	20	443	26	385	123	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.7	96.8	97.4	96.7	96.9	98.5	97.1	97.5	97.6
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	982	14,496	1,096	15,652	858	12,532	585	8,059	3,521	50,739
N of Miss	41	618	39	581	21	454	28	385	129	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.1	90.8	90.0	91.0	90.5	91.7	91.5	92.0	90.4	91.3
10 or younger	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.2
11	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	982	14,472	1,095	15,632	856	12,498	586	8,045	3,519	50,647
N of Miss	41	642	40	601	23	488	27	399	131	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.0	94.1	87.0	87.0	71.6	78.4	70.5	73.9	81.9	84.8
10 or younger	4.3	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.6
11	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.7
12	1.3	0.8	4.7	3.9	4.2	2.7	1.2	1.3	3.0	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	2.8	4.2	6.9	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	7.4	6.1	5.8	4.8	3.1	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.0	4.7	7.8	6.0	2.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	7.2	5.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.6	4.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	983	14,503	1,096	15,667	856	12,538	587	8,053	3,522	50,761
N of Miss	40	611	39	566	23	448	26	391	128	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	97.5	94.3	95.4	93.0	93.8	94.0	93.8	94.3	95.4
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.4
11	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	983	14,477	1,097	15,680	858	12,552	587	8,067	3,525	50,776
N of Miss	40	637	38	553	21	434	26	377	125	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	91.0	90.6	90.0	92.0	91.3	92.3	92.8	91.5	91.1
Wrong	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.6	5.5	6.4	4.8	5.0	6.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	990	14,583	1,099	15,748	860	12,599	587	8,084	3,536	51,014
N of Miss	33	531	36	485	19	387	26	360	114	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.4	59.5	53.5	52.9	55.3	55.3	65.1	63.6	57.8	57.1
Wrong	30.8	33.0	38.1	37.1	32.0	33.7	26.2	27.1	32.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	7.5	6.5	8.0	9.2	11.4	9.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	983	14,449	1,084	15,593	852	12,487	587	8,027	3,506	50,556
N of Miss	40	665	51	640	27	499	26	417	144	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	41.5	43.3	34.9	34.3	37.2	38.1	45.4	47.2	39.0	39.9
Wrong	37.1	38.0	39.0	40.4	36.5	37.4	32.7	32.7	36.8	37.7
A little bit wrong	18.1	15.6	23.5	22.0	22.2	21.6	19.2	17.9	20.9	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	979	14,432	1,094	15,600	853	12,500	584	8,028	3,510	50,560
N of Miss	44	682	41	633	26	486	29	416	140	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	80.8	73.0	72.3	70.7	72.6	77.8	77.0	75.5	75.6
Wrong	13.9	13.9	19.9	20.6	21.7	20.2	17.1	17.4	18.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.7	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	981	14,510	1,092	15,683	857	12,536	586	8,057	3,516	50,786
N of Miss	42	604	43	550	22	450	27	387	134	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.0	67.0	56.3	54.6	48.0	48.2	49.1	49.3	56.4	55.7
Wrong	23.8	25.6	30.8	33.0	32.1	34.4	31.1	30.7	29.2	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.2	5.8	11.5	10.5	16.8	15.0	17.0	16.8	12.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	982	14,515	1,099	15,689	856	12,559	588	8,064	3,525	50,827
N of Miss	41	599	36	544	23	427	25	380	125	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.7	71.7	71.7	55.0	58.1	53.2	53.7	68.3	69.5
Wrong	10.1	9.9	17.9	18.9	24.4	23.4	23.8	22.6	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	8.7	7.6	16.1	14.7	14.6	17.0	10.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	4.4	3.8	8.3	6.6	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	981	14,515	1,100	15,684	856	12,564	588	8,072	3,525	50,835
N of Miss	42	599	35	549	23	422	25	372	125	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.6	79.3	77.6	64.5	68.7	64.6	66.0	75.5	76.4
Wrong	10.2	10.1	15.9	17.6	26.4	22.5	20.4	22.0	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	4.3	3.8	7.2	7.0	11.1	8.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	3.9	3.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	987	14,536	1,101	15,711	861	12,562	588	8,067	3,537	50,876
N of Miss	36	578	34	522	18	424	25	377	113	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.1	75.7	76.0	55.2	58.3	45.6	51.8	69.6	71.8
Wrong	6.7	7.1	12.9	14.5	18.5	19.4	18.2	17.8	13.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.8	8.1	6.6	15.3	14.0	20.3	16.9	10.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.9	11.0	8.2	15.8	13.6	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	982	14,462	1,094	15,612	854	12,501	581	8,021	3,511	50,596
N of Miss	41	652	41	621	25	485	32	423	139	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.9	86.6	84.7	78.2	79.7	81.6	80.8	85.2	84.9
Wrong	5.4	6.2	10.4	12.2	16.1	15.6	14.7	15.0	11.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.3	4.2	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	983	14,512	1,098	15,688	856	12,552	587	8,062	3,524	50,814
N of Miss	40	602	37	545	23	434	26	382	126	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.3	65.7	71.5	64.6	68.8	69.7	77.1	77.7	70.1	68.3
Wrong	14.1	15.0	15.4	18.0	16.9	17.2	14.2	13.7	15.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.8	4.0	5.6	4.8	5.1	3.9	3.2	4.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	15.8	13.5	9.1	11.8	9.5	8.0	4.8	5.5	10.3	10.3
N of Valid	937	13,515	1,086	15,201	853	12,316	586	7,939	3,462	48,971
N of Miss	86	1,599	49	1,032	26	670	27	505	188	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.3	93.8	91.6	88.6	88.6	89.5	88.5	92.5	91.4
Wrong	2.6	3.7	4.8	6.9	8.8	9.0	8.0	8.5	5.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	985	14,499	1,101	15,681	860	12,567	588	8,070	3,534	50,817
N of Miss	38	615	34	552	19	419	25	374	116	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	85.3	71.1	71.4	55.9	59.5	53.6	56.8	67.9	70.1
Wrong	11.9	10.2	17.9	18.5	22.0	22.5	19.2	21.1	17.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	9.0	7.7	15.7	13.4	19.0	15.3	10.7	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.4	6.5	4.6	8.2	6.8	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	986	14,534	1,102	15,703	861	12,576	588	8,063	3,537	50,876
N of Miss	37	580	33	530	18	410	25	381	113	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	88.2	83.5	83.4	86.8	86.7	91.6	89.4	87.5	86.5
1 to 2 times	7.4	9.1	13.2	12.6	10.4	10.4	6.7	8.5	9.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	983	14,496	1,094	15,618	855	12,503	583	7,998	3,515	50,615
N of Miss	40	618	41	615	24	483	30	446	135	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	91.8	90.3	92.1	91.3	93.1	92.2	93.8	91.0	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	4.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	981	14,435	1,091	15,547	852	12,458	580	7,974	3,504	50,414
N of Miss	42	679	44	686	27	528	33	470	146	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.0	97.0	97.9	96.9	97.0	98.2	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	981	14,410	1,090	15,530	847	12,439	581	7,985	3,499	50,364
N of Miss	42	704	45	703	32	547	32	459	151	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.1	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	983	14,472	1,093	15,581	852	12,472	579	7,983	3,507	50,508
N of Miss	40	642	42	652	27	514	34	461	143	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.9	43.0	37.9	35.5	26.2	32.7	30.7	34.3	36.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	23.6	24.8	20.3	23.1	15.4	18.4	17.0	14.8	19.5	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.2	14.3	15.3	16.1	17.4	15.2	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.1	5.1	4.9	5.7	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.7	5.5	6.3
10+ times	12.2	12.8	21.6	19.5	34.0	26.4	30.4	28.3	23.5	20.7
N of Valid	973	14,346	1,092	15,566	855	12,469	583	7,987	3,503	50,368
N of Miss	50	768	43	667	24	517	30	457	147	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.8	97.6	97.7	97.5	97.8	98.6	98.0	98.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	980	14,391	1,089	15,520	845	12,415	582	7,966	3,496	50,292
N of Miss	43	723	46	713	34	571	31	478	154	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.4	91.3	93.2	95.4	95.0	91.2	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.1	4.8	4.1	3.8	6.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	982	14,438	1,092	15,592	854	12,461	583	7,994	3,511	50,485
N of Miss	41	676	43	641	25	525	30	450	139	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	94.9	95.3	88.9	91.5	89.7	90.4	93.5	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.9	5.5	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.2	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	980	14,428	1,091	15,579	853	12,463	581	7,992	3,505	50,462
N of Miss	43	686	44	654	26	523	32	452	145	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	980	14,419	1,090	15,558	853	12,456	580	7,983	3,503	50,416
N of Miss	43	695	45	675	26	530	33	461	147	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.2	95.0	88.0	88.6	78.8	82.5	75.9	79.1	85.2	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.3	2.9	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	1.1	0.8	4.7	3.6	11.7	7.7	13.6	11.6	6.9	5.1
N of Valid	983	14,408	1,093	15,569	853	12,456	582	7,987	3,511	50,420
N of Miss	40	706	42	664	26	530	31	457	139	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	94.1	94.9	95.3	95.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	95.0	95.4
No, but would like to	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	922	13,585	1,040	14,941	826	11,931	548	7,660	3,336	48,117
N of Miss	101	1,529	95	1,292	53	1,055	65	784	314	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.3	19.9	17.9	18.4	17.7	21.0	21.9	24.3	18.6	20.4
Yes	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.6	77.1	79.8	78.8	79.6	76.8	76.5	73.8	78.9	77.0
N of Valid	968	14,093	1,077	15,326	844	12,246	566	7,839	3,455	49,504
N of Miss	55	1,021	58	907	35	740	47	605	195	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.6	19.6	14.0	13.5	10.2	11.2	11.1	12.0	15.0	14.4
Slight risk	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.6	5.9	7.2	5.5	7.2	6.5
Moderate risk	15.2	16.5	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.4	16.8	16.0	17.0	17.2
Great risk	48.6	50.9	56.5	57.4	63.0	61.5	59.1	62.3	56.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.5	2.2	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	976	14,355	1,094	15,543	851	12,454	584	7,980	3,505	50,332
N of Miss	47	759	41	690	28	532	29	464	145	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.0	23.7	25.0	23.5	35.8	33.5	43.4	41.4	31.8	28.8
Slight risk	19.4	21.1	24.4	27.0	26.3	27.2	23.1	24.4	23.2	25.0
Moderate risk	18.0	19.7	21.7	21.0	15.7	16.9	13.5	13.7	17.8	18.5
Great risk	23.2	25.5	23.3	22.3	19.1	17.6	13.6	15.5	20.7	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.0	5.6	6.2	3.0	4.8	6.5	5.0	6.5	6.7
N of Valid	968	14,233	1,080	15,373	832	12,270	572	7,871	3,452	49,747
N of Miss	55	881	55	860	47	716	41	573	198	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.4	22.0	20.3	18.5	25.0	22.9	29.5	28.4	24.7	22.1
Slight risk	9.7	9.8	14.0	15.2	20.8	20.6	26.3	23.4	16.5	16.3
Moderate risk	20.1	20.8	23.1	24.7	22.5	24.9	18.0	21.0	21.3	23.0
Great risk	33.5	36.9	36.7	35.2	28.8	26.7	19.4	22.3	31.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.5	5.9	6.4	3.0	4.9	6.8	4.9	6.5	6.9
N of Valid	966	14,101	1,076	15,319	845	12,308	577	7,902	3,464	49,630
N of Miss	57	1,013	59	914	34	678	36	542	186	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.3	21.9	18.1	17.1	15.3	15.7	15.5	16.4	19.0	18.0
Slight risk	16.4	16.0	17.7	18.1	17.8	18.1	17.4	18.1	17.3	17.5
Moderate risk	19.1	22.1	26.2	26.7	30.2	28.7	31.1	27.7	26.0	26.0
Great risk	33.7	35.0	33.9	33.9	34.3	33.8	30.6	33.8	33.4	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.1	2.4	3.7	5.5	4.0	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	977	14,280	1,092	15,485	848	12,400	582	7,952	3,499	50,117
N of Miss	46	834	43	748	31	586	31	492	151	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.4	21.1	15.6	14.9	13.1	13.1	13.4	14.2	17.1	16.1
Slight risk	9.5	9.9	10.3	11.0	12.2	12.4	12.5	13.6	10.9	11.4
Moderate risk	21.5	20.9	25.0	24.5	28.4	27.1	29.7	26.8	25.6	24.5
Great risk	39.2	42.6	44.7	45.2	44.0	43.4	38.5	41.0	42.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.6	4.4	4.4	2.2	4.0	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	973	14,252	1,091	15,486	852	12,414	582	7,954	3,498	50,106
N of Miss	50	862	44	747	27	572	31	490	152	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	20.3	14.0	13.5	9.8	11.0	9.6	11.1	14.9	14.4
Slight risk	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5
Moderate risk	13.4	13.0	15.6	15.7	16.7	16.0	14.9	14.6	15.2	14.8
Great risk	48.6	52.8	57.5	57.7	64.7	60.6	60.3	61.6	57.2	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.9	7.7	7.2	3.8	6.6	9.1	7.3	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	969	14,246	1,088	15,452	846	12,403	582	7,950	3,485	50,051
N of Miss	54	868	47	781	33	583	31	494	165	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.8	20.1	14.1	13.6	9.2	10.9	10.0	11.1	14.6	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	2.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	11.8	11.3	15.0	14.1	15.5	15.3	13.3	13.6	14.0	13.5
Great risk	51.5	55.8	60.9	60.7	66.8	63.0	63.1	64.0	60.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	8.9	7.3	7.4	4.8	6.9	9.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	971	14,190	1,088	15,426	849	12,376	580	7,935	3,488	49,927
N of Miss	52	924	47	807	30	610	33	509	162	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.4	20.4	15.3	15.1	13.6	13.8	15.1	14.7	17.1	16.2
Slight risk	10.0	10.6	16.0	15.5	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.7	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	20.5	20.7	25.1	25.3	31.3	28.6	30.1	28.1	26.2	25.3
Great risk	37.7	40.3	38.7	38.6	32.8	34.1	29.1	33.5	35.4	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.0	4.9	5.5	3.1	4.6	6.7	5.0	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	976	14,261	1,094	15,486	851	12,400	584	7,963	3,505	50,110
N of Miss	47	853	41	747	28	586	29	481	145	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	20.9	15.7	15.3	14.4	14.9	15.6	15.9	17.7	16.9
Slight risk	11.5	10.7	19.0	16.9	24.6	21.7	23.2	22.2	18.9	17.2
Moderate risk	19.7	21.0	26.9	26.6	28.0	28.1	30.5	27.3	25.8	25.5
Great risk	33.8	35.7	32.0	33.3	28.5	29.3	23.5	28.8	30.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.8	6.5	7.9	4.6	6.0	7.2	5.7	7.3	8.2
N of Valid	975	14,240	1,092	15,480	850	12,403	583	7,961	3,500	50,084
N of Miss	48	874	43	753	29	583	30	483	150	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.4	20.4	14.7	14.2	12.4	12.7	12.7	13.4	16.2	15.5
Slight risk	5.8	5.8	8.6	7.9	10.4	10.2	12.7	10.7	9.0	8.3
Moderate risk	14.7	14.0	19.7	19.4	26.6	24.4	28.0	25.0	21.3	20.0
Great risk	44.4	47.4	50.4	50.2	45.8	46.2	39.1	44.7	45.7	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	12.4	6.7	8.3	4.7	6.5	7.5	6.2	7.8	8.7
N of Valid	976	14,226	1,094	15,469	852	12,414	583	7,965	3,505	50,074
N of Miss	47	888	41	764	27	572	30	479	145	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	96.6	94.1	95.2	91.2	93.0	91.1	90.0	93.4	94.2
Once or twice	3.1	2.7	4.5	3.6	5.2	4.3	5.3	5.6	4.4	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	927	13,680	1,037	14,844	814	11,847	551	7,630	3,329	48,001
N of Miss	96	1,434	98	1,389	65	1,139	62	814	321	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.4	99.2	98.7	98.6	96.4	97.7	97.2	96.6	97.8	98.2
Once or twice	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	954	13,962	1,056	15,135	833	12,090	563	7,746	3,406	48,933
N of Miss	69	1,152	79	1,098	46	896	50	698	244	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	95.5	90.6	92.1	83.1	88.2	83.0	84.3	88.3	90.9
Once or twice	5.5	3.7	7.0	5.9	12.3	8.1	8.8	9.4	8.2	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	5.4	3.7	1.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	954	13,945	1,046	15,091	835	12,046	560	7,718	3,395	48,800
N of Miss	69	1,169	89	1,142	44	940	53	726	255	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.3	98.4	98.6	96.8	97.7	96.6	96.9	97.8	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	958	14,001	1,058	15,171	837	12,111	565	7,747	3,418	49,030
N of Miss	65	1,113	77	1,062	42	875	48	697	232	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.5	58.5	59.0	61.1	65.2	64.6	64.4	67.2	60.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.1	9.8	8.2	8.7	10.2	8.8	10.5	8.7	9.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.8	6.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	7.2	6.0	5.6	4.8
I don't know	26.5	25.6	23.8	23.2	15.5	18.8	15.1	15.7	21.1	21.6
N of Valid	961	14,069	1,079	15,292	846	12,279	570	7,857	3,456	49,497
N of Miss	62	1,045	56	941	33	707	43	587	194	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.7	31.2	22.3	29.3	32.2	38.9	43.7	46.6	31.4	34.9
Rarely	20.3	19.3	19.1	22.8	27.0	23.9	22.8	21.4	22.0	21.8
Sometimes	24.7	26.3	29.5	26.7	27.3	23.2	23.2	19.9	26.6	24.6
Often	13.2	14.8	20.4	14.5	10.0	9.9	7.8	8.3	13.8	12.5
Almost always	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.7	3.6	4.1	2.5	3.8	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	959	14,013	1,074	15,251	842	12,194	565	7,777	3,440	49,235
N of Miss	64	1,101	61	982	37	792	48	667	210	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.4	86.9	85.1	85.3	80.4	83.1	81.8	82.2	83.2	84.7
1 time	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.7	7.8	6.1	5.0	5.2	6.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.9	3.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
6 or more times	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	962	13,946	1,075	15,097	842	12,126	559	7,737	3,438	48,906
N of Miss	61	1,168	60	1,136	37	860	54	707	212	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.4	53.8	54.1	57.5	43.7	43.7	29.3	27.1	47.3	48.2
0 times	44.3	44.7	44.0	40.6	52.5	53.3	64.5	66.6	49.5	49.1
1 time	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	970	13,954	1,085	15,132	847	12,193	566	7,789	3,468	49,068
N of Miss	53	1,160	50	1,101	32	793	47	655	182	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.7	93.9	94.4	84.6	88.6	83.2	82.8	90.7	92.0
1-2	2.0	1.9	4.6	4.3	10.7	7.6	10.1	10.2	6.3	5.4
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	899	14,050	1,077	15,229	833	12,228	567	7,813	3,376	49,320
N of Miss	124	1,064	58	1,004	46	758	46	631	274	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	96.3	96.3	87.5	91.2	85.9	87.6	93.1	94.5
1-2	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.9	6.0	3.8	3.4	4.5	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	3.7	2.7	7.8	5.2	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	898	14,017	1,073	15,203	833	12,219	566	7,803	3,370	49,242
N of Miss	125	1,097	62	1,030	46	767	47	641	280	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	895	13,890	1,076	15,176	832	12,201	566	7,809	3,369	49,076
N of Miss	128	1,224	59	1,057	47	785	47	635	281	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	897	13,969	1,075	15,170	827	12,166	564	7,788	3,363	49,093
N of Miss	126	1,145	60	1,063	52	820	49	656	287	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.4
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	895	13,988	1,077	15,208	831	12,217	566	7,808	3,369	49,221
N of Miss	128	1,126	58	1,025	48	769	47	636	281	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	886	13,847	1,070	15,146	825	12,172	565	7,793	3,346	48,958
N of Miss	137	1,267	65	1,087	54	814	48	651	304	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.6	97.7	97.8	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	884	13,799	1,073	15,139	825	12,181	564	7,797	3,346	48,916
N of Miss	139	1,315	62	1,094	54	805	49	647	304	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	883	13,752	1,072	15,112	830	12,168	564	7,796	3,349	48,828
N of Miss	140	1,362	63	1,121	49	818	49	648	301	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	883	13,699	1,072	15,103	831	12,188	566	7,788	3,352	48,778
N of Miss	140	1,415	63	1,130	48	798	47	656	298	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	892	13,785	1,072	15,110	826	12,177	567	7,799	3,357	48,871
N of Miss	131	1,329	63	1,123	53	809	46	645	293	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	97.6	96.7	96.6	97.5	97.2	98.1	97.1	97.4
1-2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	891	13,829	1,077	15,156	832	12,195	567	7,801	3,367	48,981
N of Miss	132	1,285	58	1,077	47	791	46	643	283	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	99.5	98.8	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	888	13,841	1,074	15,136	828	12,183	565	7,800	3,355	48,960
N of Miss	135	1,273	61	1,097	51	803	48	644	295	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	97.9	97.6	91.7	94.1	90.8	90.3	95.5	96.1
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	5.0	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	893	13,839	1,075	15,120	823	12,154	565	7,786	3,356	48,899
N of Miss	130	1,275	60	1,113	56	832	48	658	294	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.9	96.7	96.7	90.7	93.1	90.6	89.2	94.8	95.2
1-2	0.8	0.9	2.8	2.4	6.5	4.6	5.5	6.6	3.6	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	894	13,846	1,071	15,120	828	12,187	564	7,791	3,357	48,944
N of Miss	129	1,268	64	1,113	51	799	49	653	293	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	96.2	96.6	93.1	94.8	92.6	93.7	94.9	95.8
1-2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.0	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	883	13,582	1,071	15,018	828	12,040	564	7,696	3,346	48,336
N of Miss	140	1,532	64	1,215	51	946	49	748	304	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	97.9	92.5	93.0	82.1	87.8	79.9	83.0	88.7	91.5
1-2	2.6	1.3	3.3	3.0	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.6	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	2.8	2.2	10.5	6.1	13.3	10.5	5.9	4.0
N of Valid	898	13,923	1,078	15,199	829	12,219	566	7,816	3,371	49,157
N of Miss	125	1,191	57	1,034	50	767	47	628	279	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	96.0	96.6	89.3	92.1	87.5	88.9	93.6	95.0
1-2	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.7	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	3.3	2.6	6.0	4.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	896	13,857	1,076	15,174	829	12,208	566	7,807	3,367	49,046
N of Miss	127	1,257	59	1,059	50	778	47	637	283	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	94.4	94.8	92.4	94.1	92.2	94.1	94.3	95.3
1-2	1.7	1.6	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	896	13,869	1,076	15,172	828	12,199	565	7,801	3,365	49,041
N of Miss	127	1,245	59	1,061	51	787	48	643	285	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.8	87.3	80.4	80.1	65.0	70.2	59.2	62.9	74.0	77.0
1-2	10.4	8.6	10.7	10.4	12.2	11.5	10.5	10.1	10.9	10.1
3-5	3.1	2.3	3.5	4.5	8.4	6.8	8.3	7.3	5.4	4.9
6-9	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.6	4.2	3.3	6.4	4.4	2.8	2.2
10+	1.8	1.2	3.9	3.4	10.2	8.3	15.6	15.2	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	894	13,866	1,068	15,144	826	12,155	564	7,774	3,352	48,939
N of Miss	129	1,248	67	1,089	53	831	49	670	298	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	98.4	92.5	92.7	77.1	83.6	73.3	76.5	86.6	89.5
1-2	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.8	7.5	5.3	5.2	5.7	4.1	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	3.2	2.7	4.5	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.2	0.9
10+	1.1	0.3	2.8	2.3	9.8	6.9	14.8	11.7	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	893	13,812	1,065	15,117	825	12,137	561	7,767	3,344	48,833
N of Miss	130	1,302	70	1,116	54	849	52	677	306	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.4	96.3	96.8	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	881	13,694	1,067	15,107	823	12,129	564	7,764	3,335	48,694
N of Miss	142	1,420	68	1,126	56	857	49	680	315	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	892	13,750	1,065	15,083	825	12,132	564	7,756	3,346	48,721
N of Miss	131	1,364	70	1,150	54	854	49	688	304	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.8	96.9	97.2	97.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	891	13,779	1,070	15,121	824	12,148	564	7,770	3,349	48,818
N of Miss	132	1,335	65	1,112	55	838	49	674	301	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	889	13,693	1,067	15,082	826	12,122	564	7,751	3,346	48,648
N of Miss	134	1,421	68	1,151	53	864	49	693	304	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	94.9	98.1	96.8	98.3	98.5	99.3	99.3	97.6	97.1
1-2	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	881	13,642	1,060	15,052	824	12,116	563	7,759	3,328	48,569
N of Miss	142	1,472	75	1,181	55	870	50	685	322	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	881	13,490	1,060	14,907	817	11,960	559	7,677	3,317	48,034
N of Miss	142	1,624	75	1,326	62	1,026	54	767	333	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	878	13,561	1,065	15,021	820	12,102	560	7,746	3,323	48,430
N of Miss	145	1,553	70	1,212	59	884	53	698	327	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	888	13,651	1,068	15,050	826	12,132	560	7,752	3,342	48,585
N of Miss	135	1,463	67	1,183	53	854	53	692	308	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	96.7	95.4	95.3	93.9	95.4	94.8	95.0	95.1	95.7
1-2	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	888	13,688	1,069	15,071	825	12,132	561	7,761	3,343	48,652
N of Miss	135	1,426	66	1,162	54	854	52	683	307	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.4	97.0	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	887	13,720	1,067	15,056	826	12,128	562	7,755	3,342	48,659
N of Miss	136	1,394	68	1,177	53	858	51	689	308	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.0	92.2	92.3	81.7	85.7	80.7	80.1	88.8	90.1
1-2	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.5	5.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.9	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.2
10+	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.5	6.0	4.4	8.2	8.9	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	887	13,718	1,066	15,062	823	12,116	564	7,749	3,340	48,645
N of Miss	136	1,396	69	1,171	56	870	49	695	310	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	96.4	93.9	95.0	86.9	91.0	83.8	87.7	90.9	93.2
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	5.6	3.1	5.7	3.7	3.5	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6
10+	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.0	6.0	4.7	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	881	13,559	1,060	14,950	825	12,000	562	7,655	3,328	48,164
N of Miss	142	1,555	75	1,283	54	986	51	789	322	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.4	95.7	85.7	87.6	73.5	79.7	70.3	74.8	82.1	85.9
1-2	2.9	2.3	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.4
3-5	1.3	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.0
10+	1.7	1.0	4.8	4.5	14.3	9.8	17.8	14.9	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	889	13,707	1,063	15,053	826	12,126	562	7,760	3,340	48,646
N of Miss	134	1,407	72	1,180	53	860	51	684	310	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	98.7	93.1	94.1	81.9	86.5	79.4	81.1	89.1	91.4
1-2	1.9	0.7	2.3	2.2	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.1	2.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.6	0.2	2.8	2.0	8.5	6.2	12.8	9.9	5.3	3.8
N of Valid	890	13,705	1,065	15,043	827	12,109	562	7,755	3,344	48,612
N of Miss	133	1,409	70	1,190	52	877	51	689	306	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.6	95.4	89.6	90.6	85.7	88.1	85.0	87.3	89.2	90.8
1-2	2.5	2.6	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.8
3-5	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
10+	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.7	6.2	4.3	5.9	5.2	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	889	13,725	1,069	15,064	824	12,117	560	7,757	3,342	48,663
N of Miss	134	1,389	66	1,169	55	869	53	687	308	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.5	98.3	96.8	96.9	92.1	93.6	90.1	90.2	94.7	95.4
Once	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.1
Twice	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	856	13,167	1,024	14,482	799	11,598	535	7,463	3,214	46,710
N of Miss	167	1,947	111	1,751	80	1,388	78	981	436	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.4	93.6	87.4	87.1	71.9	76.9	64.8	67.1	80.6	83.2
At my home	6.5	3.8	6.6	6.9	12.9	10.3	15.1	13.2	9.6	7.9
At someone else's home	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.2	13.0	9.6	16.5	15.4	7.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	874	13,388	1,055	14,782	815	11,886	557	7,629	3,301	47,685
N of Miss	149	1,726	80	1,451	64	1,100	56	815	349	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.0	22.6	27.8	27.0	36.8	34.7	35.3	37.0	30.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.3	9.0	15.2	15.1	17.6	19.0	19.4	18.8	14.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	51.4	54.8	46.5	45.3	35.8	35.4	34.0	33.8	43.1	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.3	13.6	10.5	12.7	9.8	10.9	11.3	10.3	11.5	12.1
N of Valid	877	13,389	1,054	14,853	816	11,928	556	7,623	3,303	47,793
N of Miss	146	1,725	81	1,380	63	1,058	57	821	347	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.2	6.6	12.7	13.1	28.6	23.2	34.6	33.4	19.4	17.1
Yes	90.8	93.4	87.3	86.9	71.4	76.8	65.4	66.6	80.6	82.9
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.6	99.3	98.0	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.3	95.9	96.1	88.0	91.2	83.2	84.1	92.2	93.6
Yes	2.3	1.7	4.1	3.9	12.0	8.8	16.8	15.9	7.8	6.4
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.4	98.4	94.8	95.7	90.4	93.0	96.3	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.6	5.2	4.3	9.6	7.0	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.6	98.6	97.4	97.6	96.7	96.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	97.2	96.3	95.5	91.7	93.2	89.7	90.5	93.8	94.6
Yes	4.5	2.8	3.7	4.5	8.3	6.8	10.3	9.5	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.3	97.3	94.4	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.5	97.0
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.7	5.6	4.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	97.5	97.8	96.3	96.0	95.8	95.3	97.2	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.7	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.6	95.7	96.0	91.8	94.3	92.6	92.9	94.6	95.5
Yes	2.8	2.4	4.3	4.0	8.2	5.7	7.4	7.1	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	859	13,219	1,038	14,676	808	11,860	552	7,629	3,257	47,384
N of Miss	164	1,895	97	1,557	71	1,126	61	815	393	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	2.9	4.8	4.6	8.1	6.9	12.2	9.0	6.6	5.4
Yes	96.2	97.1	95.2	95.4	91.9	93.1	87.8	91.0	93.4	94.6
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	97.8	98.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	97.9	98.3	97.1	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.4	97.4	97.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.4	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.2	96.8	97.6	96.0	97.1	95.6	96.8	96.6	97.5
Yes	2.4	1.8	3.2	2.4	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	845	13,050	1,041	14,557	807	11,752	548	7,547	3,241	46,906
N of Miss	178	2,064	94	1,676	72	1,234	65	897	409	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.8	3.8	10.1	9.8	21.7	15.5	25.9	20.2	14.3	11.2
Yes	95.2	96.2	89.9	90.2	78.3	84.5	74.1	79.8	85.7	88.8
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	96.0	98.4	94.0	95.5	97.8	98.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	4.0	1.6	6.0	4.5	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	97.9	98.9	97.3	97.8	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	97.8	97.0	95.1	96.1	94.5	95.7	96.7	97.0
Yes	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	4.9	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	98.2	92.6	93.4	84.9	88.9	83.0	87.2	90.2	92.6
Yes	3.2	1.8	7.4	6.6	15.1	11.1	17.0	12.8	9.8	7.4
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	97.9	97.8	95.3	96.9	96.4	96.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	849	13,062	1,041	14,577	802	11,782	548	7,568	3,240	46,989
N of Miss	174	2,052	94	1,656	77	1,204	65	876	410	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.1	6.1	14.2	13.5	25.8	19.7	28.8	24.7	17.9	14.8
Yes	91.9	93.9	85.8	86.5	74.2	80.3	71.2	75.3	82.1	85.2
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	97.1	94.6	94.0	90.0	91.9	89.7	90.9	93.1	93.8
Yes	3.6	2.9	5.4	6.0	10.0	8.1	10.3	9.1	6.9	6.2
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.0	92.8	93.7	85.1	89.9	83.9	86.6	90.7	92.8
Yes	2.3	2.0	7.2	6.3	14.9	10.1	16.1	13.4	9.3	7.2
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	97.1	97.2	95.0	96.2	95.6	96.1	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.3	0.7	2.9	2.8	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.9	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	96.8	97.4	95.4	96.5	95.8	96.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.8	3.2	2.6	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.0	96.2	92.2	94.3	92.5	93.3	95.0	95.9
Yes	2.1	1.6	4.0	3.8	7.8	5.7	7.5	6.7	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.5	96.0	96.4	93.7	95.4	95.6	95.5	95.8	96.6
Yes	2.2	1.5	4.0	3.6	6.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.4
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.7	98.9	95.2	97.5	94.1	95.7	97.3	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	4.8	2.5	5.9	4.3	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	854	13,241	1,046	14,704	807	11,795	545	7,555	3,252	47,295
N of Miss	169	1,873	89	1,529	72	1,191	68	889	398	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.9	95.8	96.5	90.5	92.8	87.8	89.7	93.8	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	5.0	3.1	4.7	4.4	2.8	2.1
1 a day	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	812	12,773	1,010	14,195	786	11,431	533	7,345	3,141	45,744
N of Miss	211	2,341	125	2,038	93	1,555	80	1,099	509	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	2.2	7.4	6.3	18.1	13.0	20.7	18.8	11.4	8.8
Yes	96.2	97.8	92.6	93.7	81.9	87.0	79.3	81.2	88.6	91.2
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.7	99.0	94.9	96.4	92.1	92.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	5.1	3.6	7.9	7.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.6	98.6	96.0	96.8	97.2	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	98.8	99.3	97.8	98.2	94.5	96.9	98.0	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.8	5.5	3.1	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.1	97.8	98.2	97.4	98.2	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.7	98.5	96.5	97.3	95.8	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	95.2	96.6	90.6	93.9	92.1	91.9	94.2	95.7
Yes	2.5	1.7	4.8	3.4	9.4	6.1	7.9	8.1	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	849	13,017	1,028	14,523	800	11,759	545	7,539	3,222	46,838
N of Miss	174	2,097	107	1,710	79	1,227	68	905	428	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.9	2.6	7.0	5.8	13.8	10.9	17.0	14.9	9.6	7.6
Yes	96.1	97.4	93.0	94.2	86.2	89.1	83.0	85.1	90.4	92.4
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.2	99.2	96.5	97.5	93.9	94.5	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.5	2.5	6.1	5.5	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.2	98.4	95.8	96.5	97.0	96.7	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.6	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	98.9	99.5	98.5	98.8	96.9	98.1	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.0	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.9	99.0	97.3	98.2	97.2	98.0	98.3	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.2	95.4	96.8	93.9	95.3	94.3	94.0	95.4	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.8	4.6	3.2	6.1	4.7	5.7	6.0	4.6	3.6
N of Valid	846	12,926	1,034	14,450	803	11,642	542	7,450	3,225	46,468
N of Miss	177	2,188	101	1,783	76	1,344	71	994	425	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.1
Yes	98.3	98.9	97.4	98.0	96.1	97.3	96.9	96.9	97.2	97.9
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	841	12,994	1,030	14,511	803	11,733	544	7,535	3,218	46,773
N of Miss	182	2,120	105	1,722	76	1,253	69	909	432	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	833	12,842	1,015	14,251	793	11,434	529	7,296	3,170	45,823
N of Miss	190	2,272	120	1,982	86	1,552	84	1,148	480	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.9	77.0	63.2	63.1	53.6	53.9	49.5	52.4	61.9	63.0
Wrong	16.5	16.3	21.5	23.0	23.7	24.3	26.4	23.6	21.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.8	11.0	9.7	14.0	13.8	14.3	14.6	10.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	4.3	4.2	8.7	8.0	9.9	9.4	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	871	13,392	1,054	14,803	815	11,926	554	7,622	3,294	47,743
N of Miss	152	1,722	81	1,430	64	1,060	59	822	356	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	83.2	70.3	70.4	58.9	60.5	49.6	56.5	66.9	69.3
Wrong	13.3	12.6	20.1	20.1	23.9	23.2	26.0	22.6	20.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	7.5	6.6	10.0	9.7	14.7	12.3	8.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.0	7.3	6.6	9.6	8.6	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	867	13,297	1,050	14,757	813	11,876	550	7,604	3,280	47,534
N of Miss	156	1,817	85	1,476	66	1,110	63	840	370	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	86.2	68.4	69.2	49.6	52.6	40.8	46.3	63.3	66.1
Wrong	9.1	9.3	14.8	16.4	18.1	18.6	15.8	16.3	14.3	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.8	10.0	8.3	14.3	14.0	19.5	17.1	11.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	6.8	6.2	18.1	14.8	23.9	20.3	11.4	9.3
N of Valid	868	13,291	1,049	14,738	813	11,868	549	7,609	3,279	47,506
N of Miss	155	1,823	86	1,495	66	1,118	64	835	371	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	86.0	78.9	78.1	74.1	73.9	74.0	75.5	78.6	78.8
Wrong	9.9	10.5	16.3	15.5	17.9	17.4	16.9	17.1	15.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	5.8	6.2	4.7	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	866	13,301	1,050	14,752	811	11,876	550	7,615	3,277	47,544
N of Miss	157	1,813	85	1,481	68	1,110	63	829	373	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.2	63.1	42.4	44.0	28.2	31.9	23.3	27.6	41.1	43.6
Very difficult	13.6	15.1	18.9	18.2	13.8	13.7	11.2	10.7	14.9	15.0
Fairly easy	9.1	8.2	19.8	19.6	27.8	26.1	28.4	24.9	20.4	18.9
Very easy	5.5	3.4	12.9	11.3	25.7	22.8	31.7	31.4	17.3	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.2	6.0	7.0	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	854	13,116	1,043	14,663	813	11,859	546	7,598	3,256	47,236
N of Miss	169	1,998	92	1,570	66	1,127	67	846	394	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.2	63.4	42.1	44.1	28.4	31.6	23.7	27.3	41.6	43.6
Very difficult	11.4	14.5	18.8	17.4	13.2	13.6	11.4	10.8	14.2	14.6
Fairly easy	9.8	9.2	19.4	19.6	27.0	25.4	27.0	24.3	20.1	19.0
Very easy	5.8	4.1	14.2	12.7	26.8	24.0	32.8	32.5	18.3	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.8	5.5	6.2	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	844	12,920	1,032	14,551	810	11,779	545	7,558	3,231	46,808
N of Miss	179	2,194	103	1,682	69	1,207	68	886	419	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.2	75.8	56.1	57.6	39.9	45.8	38.1	38.4	54.0	56.6
Sort of hard	11.7	12.3	19.6	19.8	22.3	21.5	18.8	19.3	18.1	18.0
Sort of easy	5.9	7.1	15.3	14.2	20.3	19.1	23.9	22.6	15.5	14.8
Very easy	7.3	4.8	9.0	8.5	17.5	13.7	19.3	19.6	12.4	10.6
N of Valid	854	13,083	1,045	14,628	812	11,845	549	7,592	3,260	47,148
N of Miss	169	2,031	90	1,605	67	1,141	64	852	390	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.5	71.9	51.7	52.4	34.1	39.7	33.3	33.4	49.4	51.6
Sort of hard	12.1	13.9	19.6	18.2	18.6	17.2	14.8	15.7	16.6	16.4
Sort of easy	8.3	8.3	15.9	16.2	22.8	22.4	24.5	22.7	17.1	16.6
Very easy	8.1	5.9	12.8	13.1	24.4	20.6	27.3	28.1	16.9	15.4
N of Valid	856	13,032	1,043	14,603	810	11,843	546	7,573	3,255	47,051
N of Miss	167	2,082	92	1,630	69	1,143	67	871	395	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.3	92.5	83.3	84.6	74.4	76.0	71.3	70.2	81.2	82.3
Sort of hard	5.9	5.3	11.4	10.2	15.6	14.6	16.4	17.5	11.8	11.1
Sort of easy	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.3	6.7	6.1	6.8	7.2	4.3	4.1
Very easy	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.2	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	853	12,981	1,042	14,562	808	11,811	544	7,566	3,247	46,920
N of Miss	170	2,133	93	1,671	71	1,175	69	878	403	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.9	76.4	64.1	66.1	56.6	61.6	56.1	56.7	63.7	66.3
Sort of hard	11.8	12.1	17.8	15.4	16.4	16.3	15.6	17.0	15.5	15.0
Sort of easy	6.6	6.6	10.2	10.5	14.5	11.7	15.4	13.1	11.2	10.1
Very easy	6.7	4.9	8.0	8.0	12.5	10.4	12.9	13.2	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	850	12,981	1,042	14,573	809	11,816	544	7,558	3,245	46,928
N of Miss	173	2,133	93	1,660	70	1,170	69	886	405	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.9	88.6	66.7	69.5	44.7	50.0	37.7	40.8	61.4	65.2
Sort of hard	6.7	6.3	13.8	12.7	13.9	14.2	11.2	12.7	11.5	11.3
Sort of easy	3.3	2.9	11.2	9.8	19.1	17.2	19.6	18.1	12.5	11.1
Very easy	4.2	2.1	8.4	8.1	22.4	18.6	31.5	28.4	14.7	12.4
N of Valid	856	12,946	1,038	14,535	808	11,809	546	7,550	3,248	46,840
N of Miss	167	2,168	97	1,698	71	1,177	67	894	402	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.3	84.9	68.1	70.2	58.1	60.9	56.6	58.7	67.9	70.1
Sort of hard	7.0	8.0	15.4	13.6	18.5	17.6	18.5	18.1	14.5	13.8
Sort of easy	4.5	4.3	8.8	9.1	11.7	12.3	11.5	12.1	8.9	9.1
Very easy	4.2	2.8	7.7	7.1	11.6	9.2	13.4	11.1	8.7	7.1
N of Valid	853	12,949	1,042	14,564	809	11,810	546	7,574	3,250	46,897
N of Miss	170	2,165	93	1,669	70	1,176	67	870	400	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.1	85.0	74.5	74.0	63.9	67.2	65.1	66.6	73.3	74.2
Sort of hard	6.2	7.1	12.0	11.6	14.3	14.1	16.0	14.9	11.7	11.5
Sort of easy	3.5	4.1	6.9	7.5	10.2	9.9	8.4	9.1	7.1	7.4
Very easy	4.1	3.7	6.6	6.9	11.7	8.7	10.5	9.3	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	848	12,846	1,042	14,460	806	11,680	545	7,479	3,241	46,465
N of Miss	175	2,268	93	1,773	73	1,306	68	965	409	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.8	89.2	80.2	81.7	71.3	74.0	68.2	70.8	78.2	80.0
Sort of hard	6.0	7.2	12.8	11.6	16.3	15.2	17.6	15.8	12.7	11.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.3	4.0	4.3	7.8	7.0	7.9	7.6	5.2	5.0
Very easy	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.9	6.4	5.8	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	851	12,907	1,038	14,553	806	11,804	547	7,567	3,242	46,831
N of Miss	172	2,207	97	1,680	73	1,182	66	877	408	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.3	81.0	59.6	60.5	42.4	46.1	37.4	40.5	56.5	59.3
Sort of hard	8.6	9.0	13.8	12.6	11.3	12.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	6.0	5.9	12.5	14.4	19.2	19.5	21.2	19.9	13.9	14.2
Very easy	7.2	4.1	14.1	12.5	27.0	22.2	31.6	29.4	18.4	15.4
N of Valid	851	12,924	1,042	14,539	806	11,793	548	7,560	3,247	46,816
N of Miss	172	2,190	93	1,694	73	1,193	65	884	403	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.6	73.2	74.4	76.1	80.2	82.1	82.7	85.7	77.6	78.4
Yes	24.4	26.8	25.6	23.9	19.8	17.9	17.3	14.3	22.4	21.6
N of Valid	825	12,682	1,024	14,353	798	11,649	543	7,479	3,190	46,163
N of Miss	198	2,432	111	1,880	81	1,337	70	965	460	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	93.4	91.9	94.1	94.9	95.6	96.5	96.4	93.7	94.7
Yes	7.0	6.6	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	5.3
N of Valid	825	12,682	1,024	14,353	798	11,649	543	7,479	3,190	46,163
N of Miss	198	2,432	111	1,880	81	1,337	70	965	460	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	92.4	86.8	89.4	92.5	90.0	91.3	91.3	90.4	90.7
Yes	7.8	7.6	13.2	10.6	7.5	10.0	8.7	8.7	9.6	9.3
N of Valid	825	12,682	1,024	14,353	798	11,649	543	7,479	3,190	46,163
N of Miss	198	2,432	111	1,880	81	1,337	70	965	460	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.0	31.2	35.4	30.6	26.7	25.2	23.4	21.0	29.3	27.9
Yes	72.0	68.8	64.6	69.4	73.3	74.8	76.6	79.0	70.7	72.1
N of Valid	825	12,682	1,024	14,353	798	11,649	543	7,479	3,190	46,163
N of Miss	198	2,432	111	1,880	81	1,337	70	965	460	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.1	73.7	74.1	76.3	78.3	79.0	80.0	81.7	76.2	77.1
Yes	25.9	26.3	25.9	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.0	18.3	23.8	22.9
N of Valid	808	12,732	1,005	14,181	789	11,476	534	7,341	3,136	45,730
N of Miss	215	2,382	130	2,052	90	1,510	79	1,103	514	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.0	35.5	27.7	29.9	28.2	29.9	26.5	30.3	29.3	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.5	34.9	32.7	34.1	31.8	31.9	31.2	30.0	31.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	21.7	18.3	22.3	20.0	20.1	20.1	21.5	20.2	21.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.2	6.0	9.6	8.8	9.8	9.8	11.8	10.3	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.6	5.3	7.7	7.2	10.1	8.3	9.0	9.2	7.9	7.3
N of Valid	835	12,951	1,030	14,362	795	11,670	535	7,446	3,195	46,429
N of Miss	188	2,163	105	1,871	84	1,316	78	998	455	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.6	48.3	59.7	58.1	66.3	61.5	77.9	75.1	64.1	58.9
Yes	41.4	51.7	40.3	41.9	33.7	38.5	22.1	24.9	35.9	41.1
N of Valid	830	12,767	1,015	14,205	789	11,566	535	7,364	3,169	45,902
N of Miss	193	2,347	120	2,028	90	1,420	78	1,080	481	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.4	32.6	33.8	27.1	30.6	27.0	32.8	28.9	35.1	28.9
1 or 2 times	30.5	42.1	30.8	37.4	23.3	25.3	21.5	24.3	27.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.0	16.9	20.4	22.9	27.7	30.3	23.7	28.8	21.9	24.1
5 or 6 times	7.4	5.7	8.3	7.8	11.5	11.2	15.6	12.0	10.1	8.7
7 or more times	2.6	2.7	6.7	4.8	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	833	12,855	1,024	14,318	793	11,616	539	7,423	3,189	46,212
N of Miss	190	2,259	111	1,915	86	1,370	74	1,021	461	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.0	68.6	58.4	60.0	46.3	54.7	51.1	55.7	55.9	60.3
Yes	35.0	31.4	41.6	40.0	53.7	45.3	48.9	44.3	44.1	39.7
N of Valid	831	12,707	1,020	14,206	792	11,530	534	7,389	3,177	45,832
N of Miss	192	2,407	115	2,027	87	1,456	79	1,055	473	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.6	5.5
no	8.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	8.1	6.5	7.4	6.8
yes	34.3	34.2	39.4	38.2	39.6	39.2	40.6	38.1	38.3	37.3
YES!	50.1	53.4	49.1	49.7	48.4	48.3	46.6	49.6	48.8	50.3
N of Valid	840	12,868	1,033	14,396	796	11,702	545	7,504	3,214	46,470
N of Miss	183	2,246	102	1,837	83	1,284	68	940	436	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	35.6	38.0	29.3	30.5	29.3	29.0	29.0	30.6	30.9	32.2
no	33.5	34.6	39.3	39.9	35.4	38.6	36.0	38.6	36.3	37.9
yes	20.2	18.8	22.3	20.8	25.9	22.2	25.4	20.8	23.2	20.6
YES!	10.7	8.6	9.0	8.8	9.5	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.3
N of Valid	825	12,796	1,030	14,296	793	11,630	544	7,475	3,192	46,197
N of Miss	198	2,318	105	1,937	86	1,356	69	969	458	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.6	4.8	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.4	5.5	6.4	4.4	4.9
yes	28.7	28.9	35.7	34.4	38.8	37.2	40.0	37.9	35.4	34.1
YES!	57.5	58.9	54.9	55.9	51.9	52.7	49.7	49.5	54.0	54.9
N of Valid	833	12,847	1,032	14,351	794	11,672	543	7,494	3,202	46,364
N of Miss	190	2,267	103	1,882	85	1,314	70	950	448	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	7.9	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.4
no	7.4	5.8	6.3	7.3	8.8	7.6	9.4	8.1	7.7	7.1
yes	22.1	22.7	28.0	28.4	34.1	32.7	37.3	35.0	29.5	29.0
YES!	61.2	63.6	60.3	58.9	51.3	53.8	47.0	50.5	56.0	57.5
N of Valid	834	12,755	1,030	14,331	797	11,656	541	7,488	3,202	46,230
N of Miss	189	2,359	105	1,902	82	1,330	72	956	448	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.4	6.9	7.0	9.3	8.0	10.1	9.7	8.7	8.1
no	7.8	7.3	10.6	9.7	14.5	13.1	17.4	16.1	12.0	10.9
yes	26.7	25.9	32.1	31.8	34.1	34.7	37.6	35.0	32.1	31.4
YES!	56.2	58.4	50.4	51.5	42.1	44.2	34.9	39.2	47.2	49.6
N of Valid	833	12,786	1,031	14,340	794	11,660	545	7,488	3,203	46,274
N of Miss	190	2,328	104	1,893	85	1,326	68	956	447	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	7.8	7.9	8.2	10.6	10.7	14.7	13.9	10.3	9.7
no	13.8	10.8	17.2	16.9	21.1	19.7	23.3	22.1	18.3	16.7
yes	33.5	34.3	38.3	36.5	41.7	37.9	35.7	35.7	37.4	36.1
YES!	42.6	47.1	36.6	38.4	26.6	31.7	26.3	28.2	33.9	37.5
N of Valid	835	12,841	1,028	14,329	792	11,662	544	7,502	3,199	46,334
N of Miss	188	2,273	107	1,904	87	1,324	69	942	451	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.0	5.4	4.9	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.5	5.8
no	7.3	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.0	10.3	8.4	8.2	7.8
yes	28.5	29.4	33.8	33.3	35.3	35.4	38.1	36.2	33.5	33.2
YES!	56.4	57.7	53.2	53.9	49.6	50.5	45.4	48.5	51.8	53.2
N of Valid	835	12,805	1,030	14,345	794	11,671	544	7,493	3,203	46,314
N of Miss	188	2,309	105	1,888	85	1,315	69	951	447	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.5	78.7	68.5	67.7	55.4	58.4	47.7	52.3	63.8	65.9
Yes	19.2	16.9	26.3	27.7	39.3	36.9	45.4	42.3	30.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.3	4.6	6.9	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	837	12,840	1,032	14,355	794	11,680	549	7,508	3,212	46,383
N of Miss	186	2,274	103	1,878	85	1,306	64	936	438	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.6	89.8	79.3	81.2	68.0	72.0	58.8	65.4	75.4	78.7
Yes	7.1	5.9	15.5	14.2	26.2	23.3	34.1	29.2	19.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.8	4.7	7.1	5.4	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	834	12,780	1,030	14,296	793	11,648	548	7,490	3,205	46,214
N of Miss	189	2,334	105	1,937	86	1,338	65	954	445	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.5	87.7	80.2	82.4	74.4	77.9	69.3	72.8	78.8	81.2
Yes	8.2	8.0	14.6	13.0	20.2	17.5	23.7	21.9	15.9	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.7	6.9	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	830	12,753	1,028	14,286	794	11,633	548	7,492	3,200	46,164
N of Miss	193	2,361	107	1,947	85	1,353	65	952	450	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.9	94.0	94.4	93.3	94.4	91.8	93.6	93.6	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.6	6.9	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	832	12,756	1,028	14,265	792	11,623	548	7,482	3,200	46,126
N of Miss	191	2,358	107	1,968	87	1,363	65	962	450	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.5	79.0	74.6	74.2	70.4	74.1	72.2	73.9	74.4	75.4
Yes	16.2	16.7	20.3	21.2	24.0	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.3	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	834	12,732	1,030	14,259	791	11,624	547	7,489	3,202	46,104
N of Miss	189	2,382	105	1,974	88	1,362	66	955	448	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.4	83.1	72.2	74.3	63.1	68.2	60.2	64.4	70.3	73.6
Yes	14.2	12.5	22.8	21.1	31.5	27.1	32.5	30.1	24.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.7	7.3	5.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,666	25,514	2,062	28,588	1,588	23,318	1,096	14,996	6,412	92,416
N of Miss	380	4,714	208	3,878	170	2,654	130	1,892	888	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.1	89.5	90.9	86.3	89.1	85.5	87.2	89.0	90.5
Yes	2.3	2.6	5.2	4.5	8.0	6.2	7.7	7.5	5.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	831	12,721	1,029	14,263	791	11,638	543	7,479	3,194	46,101
N of Miss	192	2,393	106	1,970	88	1,348	70	965	456	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	89.6	84.9	85.5	80.9	81.9	77.8	77.9	83.9	84.5
Wrong	7.7	7.5	10.9	10.2	10.4	12.3	11.8	14.1	10.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.3	6.8	4.4	8.0	5.6	4.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	834	12,836	1,033	14,342	797	11,680	549	7,496	3,213	46,354
N of Miss	189	2,278	102	1,891	82	1,306	64	948	437	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	93.8	91.1	91.2	84.9	87.4	80.4	82.7	88.0	89.6
Wrong	6.1	4.8	7.6	6.8	10.9	9.7	12.6	12.3	8.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.3	2.0	5.1	3.4	2.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	833	12,819	1,033	14,305	795	11,656	547	7,483	3,208	46,263
N of Miss	190	2,295	102	1,928	84	1,330	66	961	442	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	94.8	87.8	88.6	78.3	81.5	69.7	75.1	83.4	86.3
Wrong	5.3	3.5	7.5	7.0	10.4	10.2	12.8	11.6	8.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.2	3.2	3.1	7.8	5.5	8.2	7.6	5.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	3.5	2.8	9.3	5.7	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	832	12,770	1,031	14,278	796	11,646	547	7,479	3,206	46,173
N of Miss	191	2,344	104	1,955	83	1,340	66	965	444	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.5	92.8	93.1	91.3	91.4	90.5	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	4.6	4.1	6.2	5.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.4	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	832	12,783	1,031	14,278	796	11,657	548	7,477	3,207	46,195
N of Miss	191	2,331	104	1,955	83	1,329	65	967	443	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	83.1	80.1	80.5	81.8	81.9	83.9	84.4	81.7	82.2
Wrong	14.3	13.9	16.2	16.0	14.2	14.7	13.0	12.6	14.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	834	12,782	1,031	14,283	797	11,654	548	7,479	3,210	46,198
N of Miss	189	2,332	104	1,950	82	1,332	65	965	440	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	84.6	80.2	80.4	79.2	79.2	77.2	79.8	80.4	81.1
Wrong	12.0	11.0	15.4	14.3	13.6	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.8	6.6	4.3	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	833	12,787	1,033	14,312	792	11,666	548	7,493	3,206	46,258
N of Miss	190	2,327	102	1,921	87	1,320	65	951	444	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.8	62.8	56.1	56.8	56.9	58.9	58.8	63.9	58.0	60.1
Wrong	25.2	23.8	27.1	25.8	24.2	24.6	24.4	22.5	25.4	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.1	10.9	14.0	14.7	15.4	13.9	13.7	11.4	13.5	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	831	12,780	1,030	14,294	793	11,650	549	7,476	3,203	46,200
N of Miss	192	2,334	105	1,939	86	1,336	64	968	447	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	79.8	81.9	68.4	72.1	60.9	64.8	57.1	60.0	67.6	71.0
1	8.5	8.3	11.6	10.8	10.3	11.5	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2
2	4.3	4.1	6.8	6.4	8.8	7.9	7.8	9.0	6.8	6.6
3-4	3.6	2.7	6.6	5.0	7.8	7.0	10.6	8.8	6.8	5.5
5+	3.8	2.9	6.7	5.7	12.3	8.8	13.7	12.0	8.5	6.7
N of Valid	837	12,813	1,034	14,318	798	11,694	548	7,499	3,217	46,324
N of Miss	186	2,301	101	1,915	81	1,292	65	945	433	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.8	92.7	83.5	86.6	78.8	82.8	75.1	78.6	83.1	86.0
1	4.1	4.2	7.4	6.3	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.1
2	1.4	1.5	4.2	3.2	4.6	4.1	6.0	5.2	3.9	3.3
3-4	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.9	3.8	2.6	5.5	4.1	3.0	2.1
5+	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.1	5.4	3.3	5.9	4.7	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	831	12,739	1,029	14,256	789	11,644	547	7,474	3,196	46,113
N of Miss	192	2,375	106	1,977	90	1,342	66	970	454	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.3	89.5	82.4	83.7	78.5	81.7	80.4	80.6	82.1	84.3
1	7.3	6.1	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.6	6.0	7.0	7.6	7.1
2	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.4	4.9	4.1	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.4
3-4	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.2
5+	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.9	5.5	3.9	4.9	4.7	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	834	12,766	1,029	14,270	795	11,657	547	7,492	3,205	46,185
N of Miss	189	2,348	106	1,963	84	1,329	66	952	445	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	66.3	67.8	55.5	54.9	44.6	48.0	42.6	45.1	53.4	55.1
1	14.4	13.7	14.7	14.6	10.3	12.8	8.0	10.5	12.4	13.2
2	7.9	6.9	9.8	9.4	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.1
3-4	4.2	4.9	8.2	8.1	11.1	9.6	13.5	10.4	8.8	8.0
5+	7.3	6.7	11.7	12.9	22.7	19.1	25.2	24.1	15.6	14.6
N of Valid	836	12,777	1,032	14,275	796	11,670	547	7,490	3,211	46,212
N of Miss	187	2,337	103	1,958	83	1,316	66	954	439	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	31.0	29.9	24.0	25.2	25.9	25.0	28.7	29.8	27.1	27.2
Safe	48.6	50.4	53.7	54.5	52.9	54.7	53.3	52.4	52.1	53.1
Not safe	15.0	14.8	17.6	16.1	16.1	15.5	13.8	13.6	15.9	15.2
Very not safe	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	801	12,272	972	13,756	769	11,191	520	7,173	3,062	44,392
N of Miss	222	2,842	163	2,477	110	1,795	93	1,271	588	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	21.0	18.8	19.6	15.7	16.8	16.8	16.5	17.2	18.8	17.1
At a school	52.9	56.0	58.1	60.7	59.7	60.2	62.0	62.1	57.8	59.5
No preference	11.8	12.2	13.0	13.8	16.6	14.9	16.3	15.3	14.1	13.9
I don't know	14.3	12.9	9.3	9.9	6.9	8.2	5.2	5.5	9.3	9.6
N of Valid	828	12,620	1,019	14,113	784	11,457	534	7,344	3,165	45,534
N of Miss	195	2,494	116	2,120	95	1,529	79	1,100	485	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	59.2	58.5	60.3	60.6	60.6	58.4	57.3	62.2	59.6	59.7
No	12.6	12.8	13.5	12.4	14.8	15.7	21.3	18.3	14.9	14.3
I don't know	28.3	28.7	26.1	26.9	24.6	25.9	21.4	19.5	25.5	26.0
N of Valid	803	12,338	1,006	13,880	771	11,290	527	7,213	3,107	44,721
N of Miss	220	2,776	129	2,353	108	1,696	86	1,231	543	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	27.7	28.2	20.4	19.9	16.5	16.5	11.8	15.8	19.8	20.7
Somewhat better	17.7	15.6	16.9	16.9	15.8	16.3	15.7	16.4	16.6	16.3
Stayed the same	39.4	43.5	46.7	47.9	48.7	50.6	55.2	51.7	46.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.4	9.4	11.0	11.5	14.0	11.7	10.4	11.5	11.5	11.0
Much worse	4.8	3.2	5.0	3.7	5.1	4.9	6.9	4.5	5.3	4.0
N of Valid	809	12,372	1,011	13,977	787	11,450	536	7,332	3,143	45,131
N of Miss	214	2,742	124	2,256	92	1,536	77	1,112	507	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.8	37.5	46.1	44.1	51.3	48.6	51.1	48.4	46.6	44.1
Rarely	19.4	21.6	23.4	22.9	22.1	21.1	18.2	19.2	21.2	21.4
Sometimes	20.4	21.6	17.5	19.8	17.2	18.6	18.9	19.3	18.4	19.9
Often	11.5	11.7	8.9	9.0	6.6	8.1	6.8	8.8	8.6	9.5
Always	8.9	7.6	4.1	4.3	2.8	3.6	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	819	12,528	1,022	14,085	786	11,511	544	7,418	3,171	45,542
N of Miss	204	2,586	113	2,148	93	1,475	69	1,026	479	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.0	43.7	53.7	52.3	58.5	56.4	56.5	55.3	53.4	51.5
Rarely	22.0	23.4	23.4	23.0	22.8	21.1	18.8	19.8	22.1	22.1
Sometimes	18.8	19.9	15.9	16.6	12.7	15.2	16.6	15.9	16.0	17.0
Often	7.7	8.1	5.0	5.6	3.9	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.2
Always	5.6	4.8	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	809	12,396	1,018	14,013	786	11,477	543	7,400	3,156	45,286
N of Miss	214	2,718	117	2,220	93	1,509	70	1,044	494	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	60.8	58.4	70.0	64.3	72.2	67.8	66.4	65.7	67.6	63.8
Rarely	15.3	17.9	13.7	15.8	11.5	14.2	15.7	14.4	13.9	15.7
Sometimes	11.6	11.8	8.4	10.5	9.5	10.2	10.5	11.4	9.8	10.9
Often	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.2
Always	5.4	6.2	2.8	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	811	12,426	1,017	14,006	783	11,469	542	7,386	3,153	45,287
N of Miss	212	2,688	118	2,227	96	1,517	71	1,058	497	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.5	65.5	64.6	64.7	57.5	61.0	54.8	60.8	61.4	63.4
Yes	34.5	34.5	35.4	35.3	42.5	39.0	45.2	39.2	38.6	36.6
N of Valid	792	12,135	997	13,676	764	11,175	526	7,194	3,079	44,180
N of Miss	231	2,979	138	2,557	115	1,811	87	1,250	571	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.7	16.4	18.6	17.7	20.7	21.3	23.7	20.4	19.5	18.7
Most of the time	12.2	13.5	17.0	17.1	17.8	18.0	19.4	17.3	16.4	16.4
Some of the time	29.1	26.1	29.1	27.5	27.3	27.5	26.2	28.8	28.2	27.3
A little of the time	21.0	22.8	17.5	18.9	15.2	15.5	12.1	14.4	16.9	18.3
None of the time	20.9	21.2	17.9	18.8	19.0	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.1	19.3
N of Valid	827	12,602	1,025	14,127	788	11,552	545	7,435	3,185	45,716
N of Miss	196	2,512	110	2,106	91	1,434	68	1,009	465	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.5	12.0	14.1	12.4	13.5	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.0
Most of the time	8.2	9.0	8.8	10.1	13.3	11.1	12.3	10.9	10.4	10.2
Some of the time	16.4	15.1	17.9	16.9	15.9	19.1	21.7	20.5	17.7	17.5
A little of the time	18.1	18.3	17.4	18.3	20.3	17.9	15.7	17.7	18.0	18.1
None of the time	43.7	45.6	41.9	42.4	37.0	37.6	36.3	36.9	40.2	41.2
N of Valid	821	12,498	1,013	14,033	787	11,484	543	7,403	3,164	45,418
N of Miss	202	2,616	122	2,200	92	1,502	70	1,041	486	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.4	20.3	25.0	22.8	24.4	25.1	25.9	23.1	24.3	22.7
Most of the time	14.0	14.8	18.2	17.3	19.2	18.4	21.7	18.6	17.9	17.1
Some of the time	17.0	17.6	17.4	18.8	20.1	19.8	18.3	21.1	18.1	19.1
A little of the time	16.6	15.7	14.0	14.6	13.0	13.3	12.3	12.9	14.1	14.3
None of the time	30.0	31.6	25.5	26.4	23.4	23.3	21.8	24.3	25.5	26.7
N of Valid	820	12,398	1,017	14,002	783	11,463	545	7,399	3,165	45,262
N of Miss	203	2,716	118	2,231	96	1,523	68	1,045	485	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.9	10.2	12.3	10.4	11.3	12.7	11.4	12.3	12.1	11.2
Most of the time	6.8	7.5	7.4	7.9	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.3	8.1	8.3
Some of the time	12.9	12.2	14.6	13.9	17.2	16.3	19.9	17.3	15.7	14.6
A little of the time	18.7	16.6	16.6	17.1	19.2	17.3	17.2	18.0	17.9	17.2
None of the time	48.7	53.6	49.0	50.7	43.1	44.7	41.9	43.1	46.2	48.7
N of Valid	822	12,507	1,022	14,056	786	11,505	542	7,418	3,172	45,486
N of Miss	201	2,607	113	2,177	93	1,481	71	1,026	478	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.8	16.4	17.2	15.7	17.3	18.8	18.9	18.1	18.0	17.1
Most of the time	12.4	13.2	13.0	14.1	16.7	15.6	18.4	16.5	14.7	14.6
Some of the time	18.2	18.7	21.0	20.8	23.3	21.7	22.8	21.8	21.2	20.6
A little of the time	18.5	18.0	18.5	18.2	15.7	16.5	14.5	15.7	17.1	17.3
None of the time	32.1	33.7	30.3	31.2	27.0	27.3	25.4	27.9	29.1	30.3
N of Valid	807	12,304	1,017	13,984	785	11,487	544	7,411	3,153	45,186
N of Miss	216	2,810	118	2,249	94	1,499	69	1,033	497	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.3	14.9	17.2	15.5	15.9	16.6	14.6	15.3	16.5	15.6
Most of the time	6.2	8.1	8.6	10.0	12.2	10.5	12.4	10.5	9.5	9.7
Some of the time	12.1	10.9	11.8	11.9	12.4	14.1	16.5	15.5	12.8	12.8
A little of the time	18.4	14.8	14.5	15.0	16.1	15.1	13.5	14.8	15.7	14.9
None of the time	46.0	51.3	47.9	47.6	43.4	43.7	43.0	44.0	45.5	47.0
N of Valid	821	12,509	1,020	14,056	785	11,509	540	7,417	3,166	45,491
N of Miss	202	2,605	115	2,177	94	1,477	73	1,027	484	7,286