

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 8

Profile Report

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery,
Pike

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	4,553	4,504	2,092	2,712
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.0	1,183	27.0	1,214	32.9	688	33.8	917
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	31.3	1,426	29.5	1,329	28.5	597	34.2	928
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	26.4	1,202	25.9	1,167	23.5	492	19.2	522
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	16.3	742	17.6	794	15.1	315	12.7	345
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.8	2,132	49.4	2,127	52.6	1,048	51.1	1,290
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	51.2	2,235	50.6	2,178	47.4	944	48.9	1,235
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	14.2	641	14.7	658	11.6	238	15.6	407
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	11.5	519	10.5	468	10.6	218	14.6	381
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.0	43	0.8	37	0.7	14	0.5	12
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.4	62	0.8	37	1.4	29	0.8	21
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	59.2	2,675	61.9	2,768	66.8	1,369	55.2	1,437
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.2	99	1.7	77	1.5	30	2.2	57
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	10.7	483	9.6	430	7.4	151	11.0	286
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

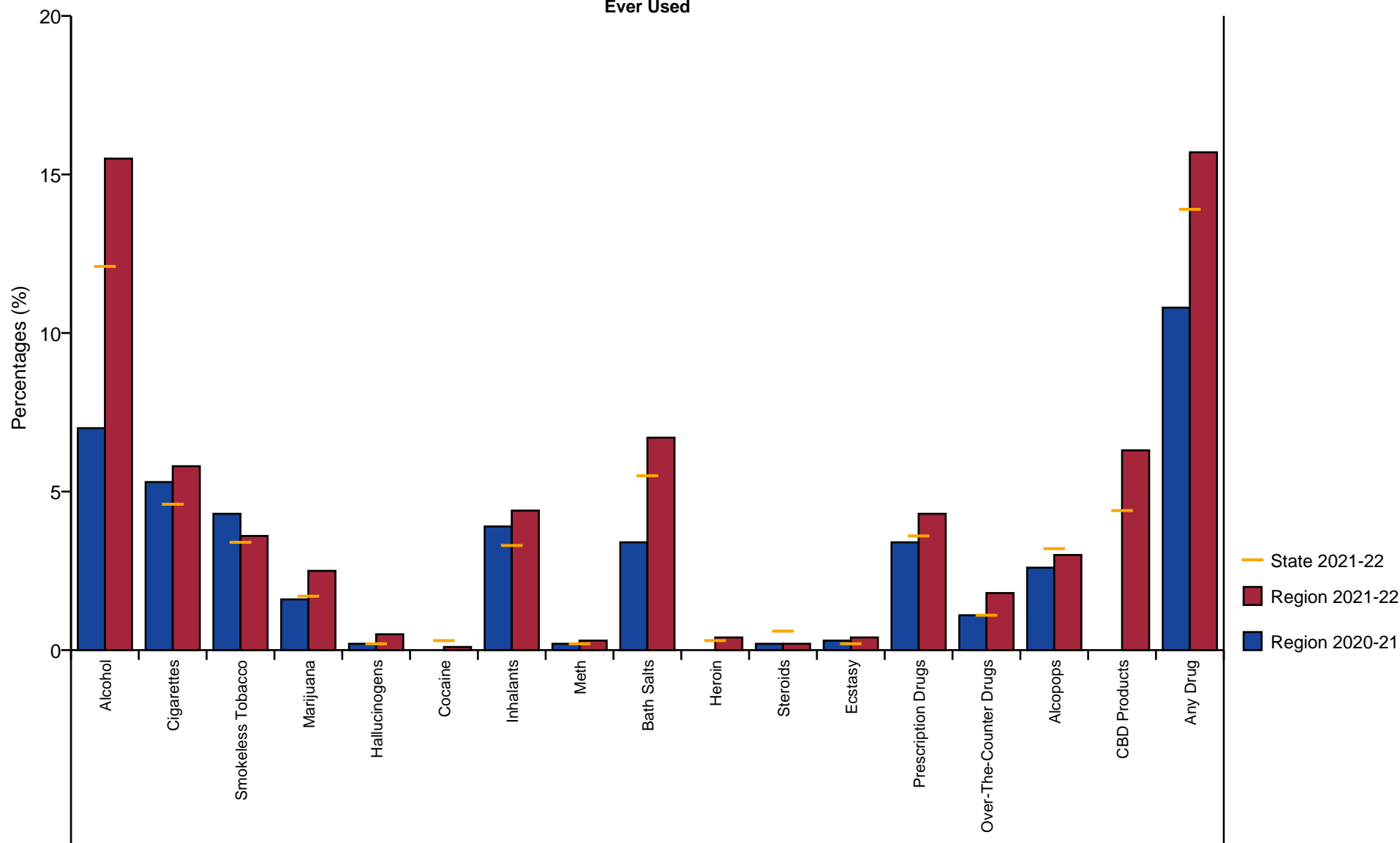
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 8

Ever Used

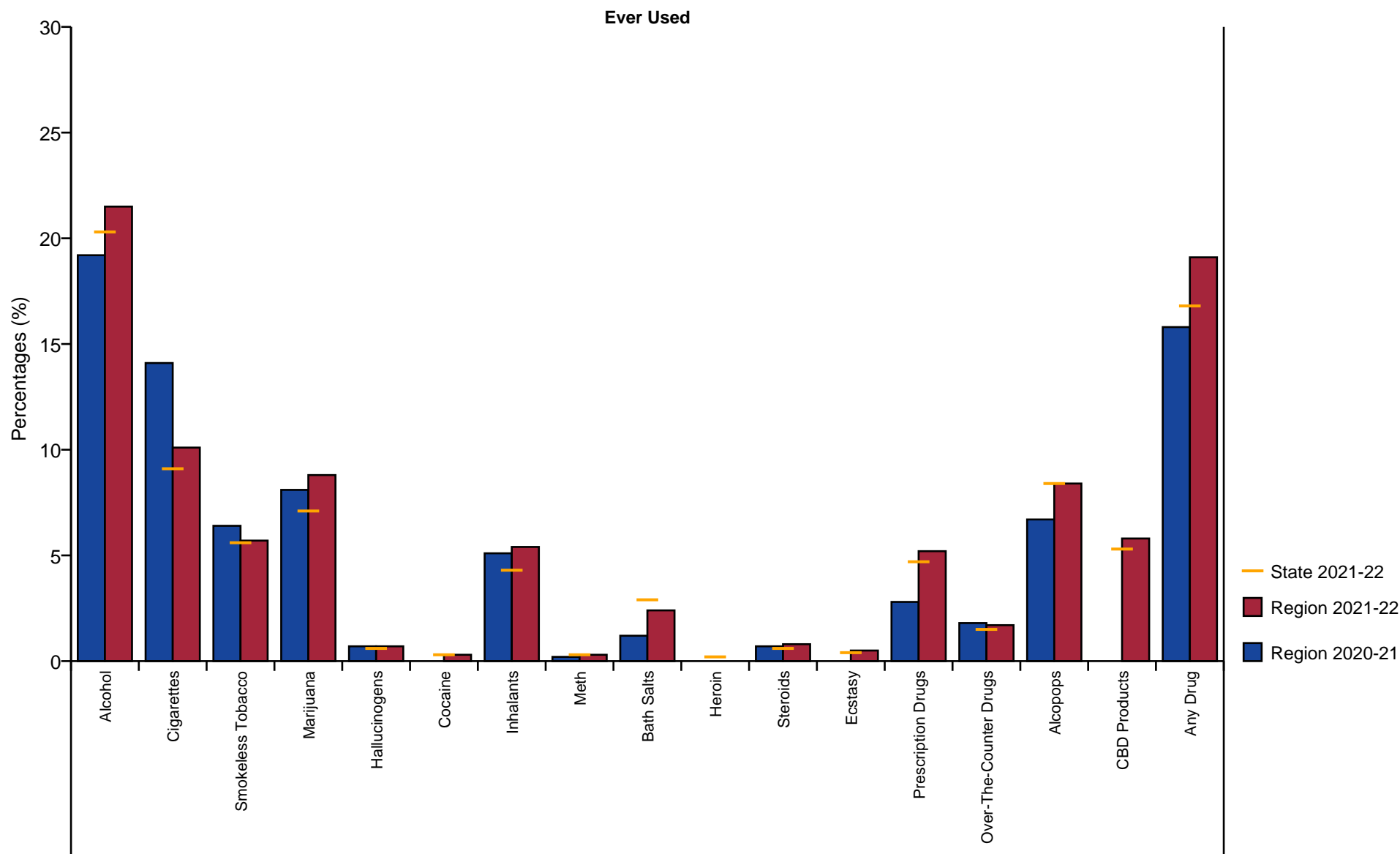


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

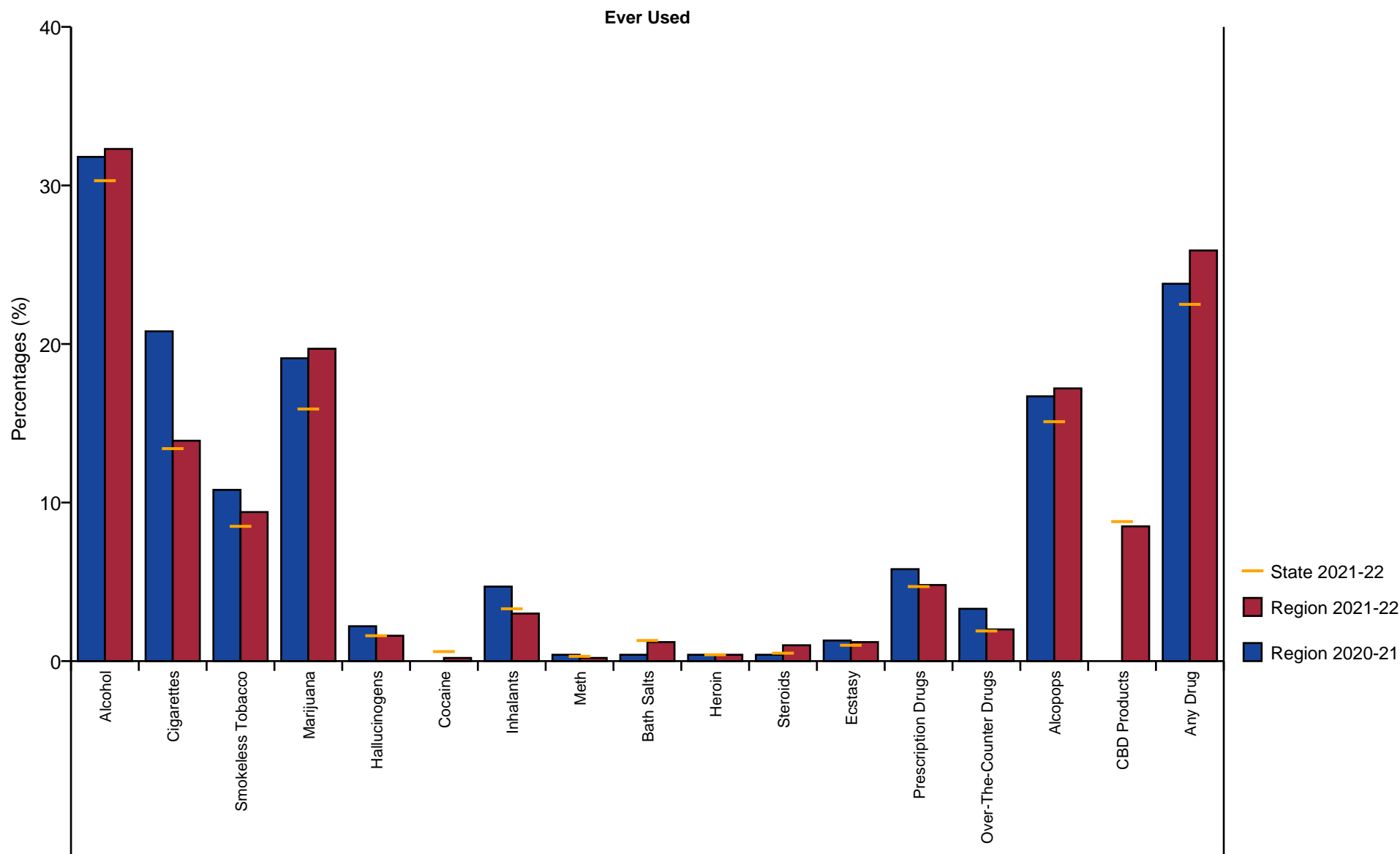


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8



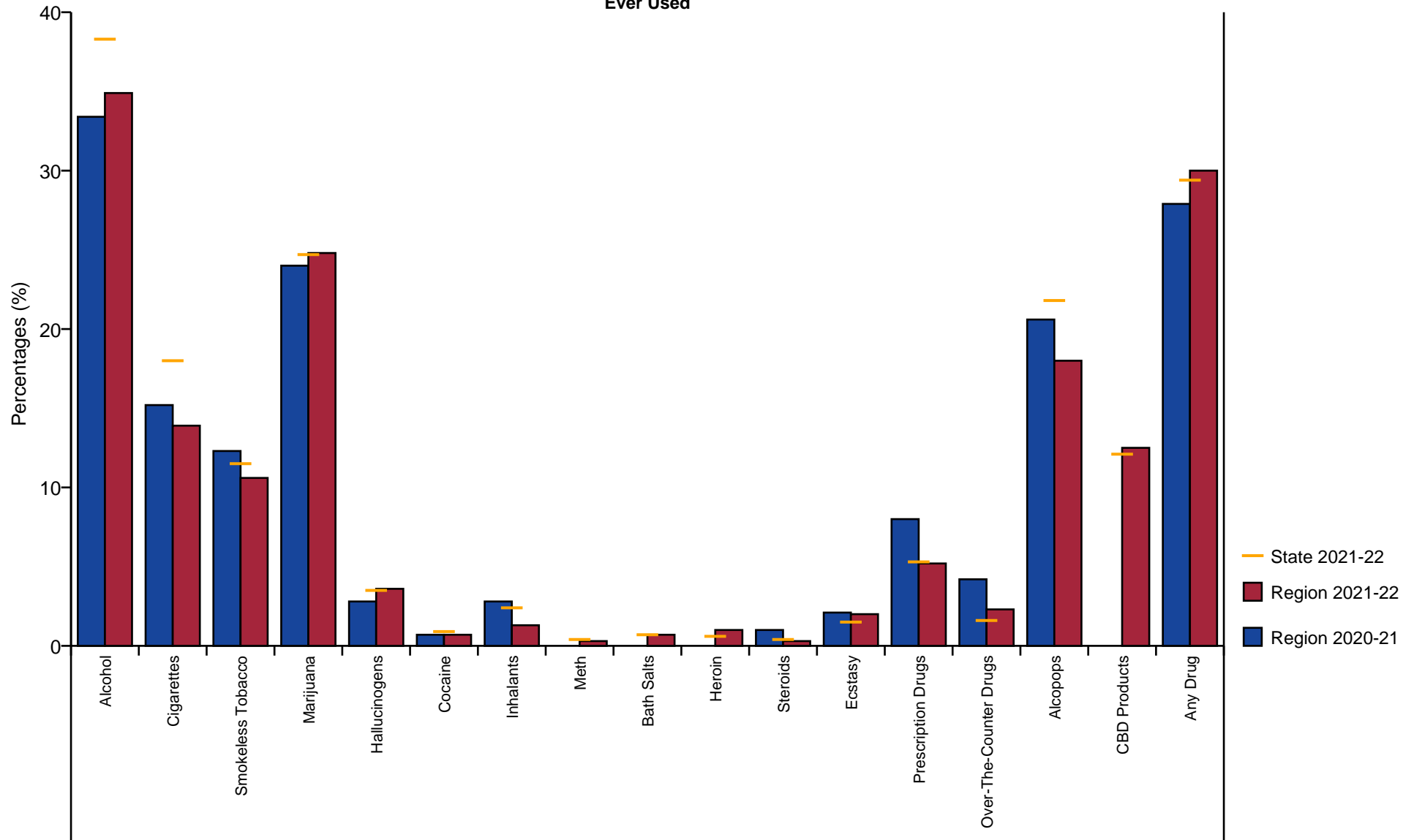
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8

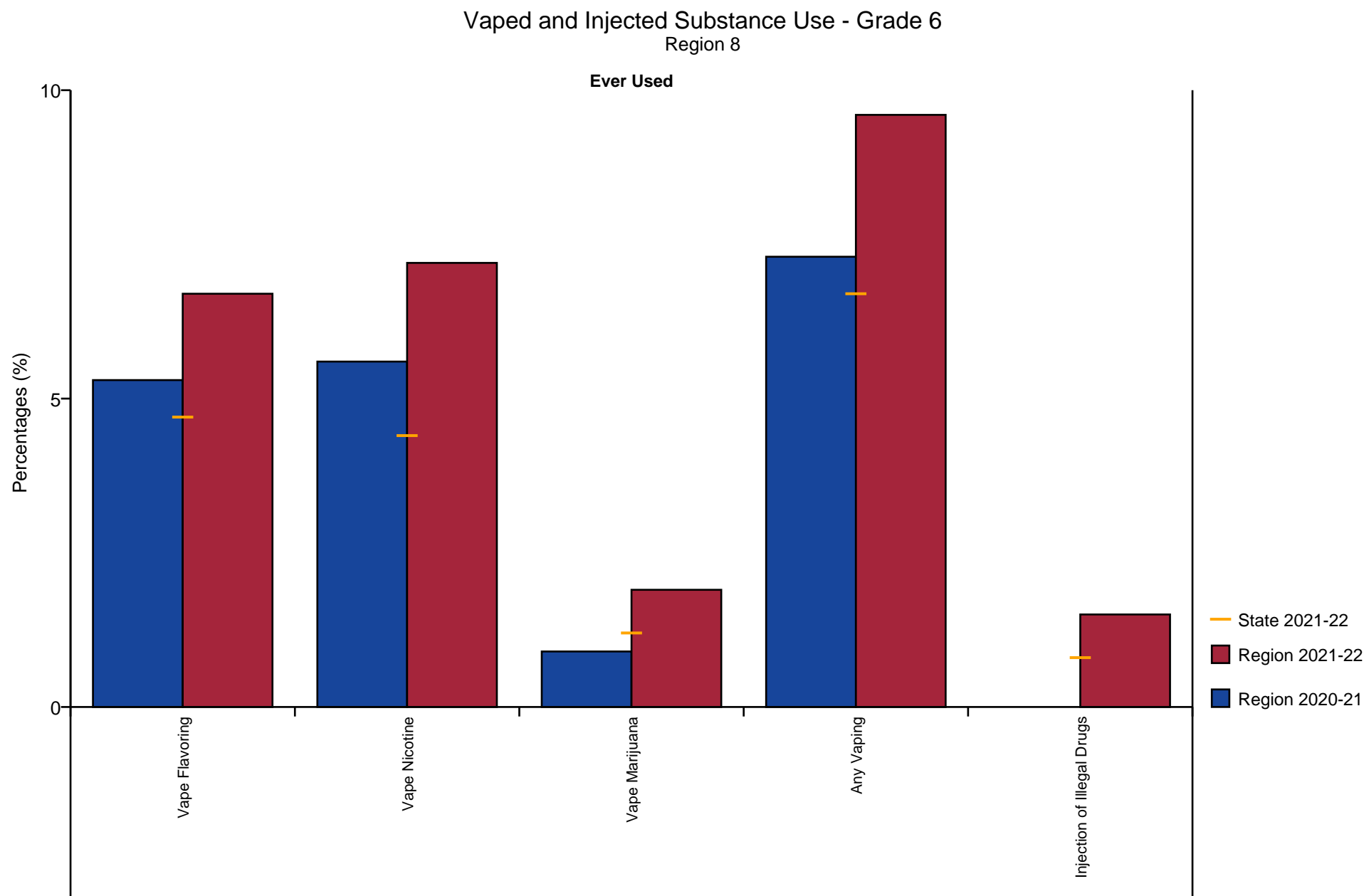
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

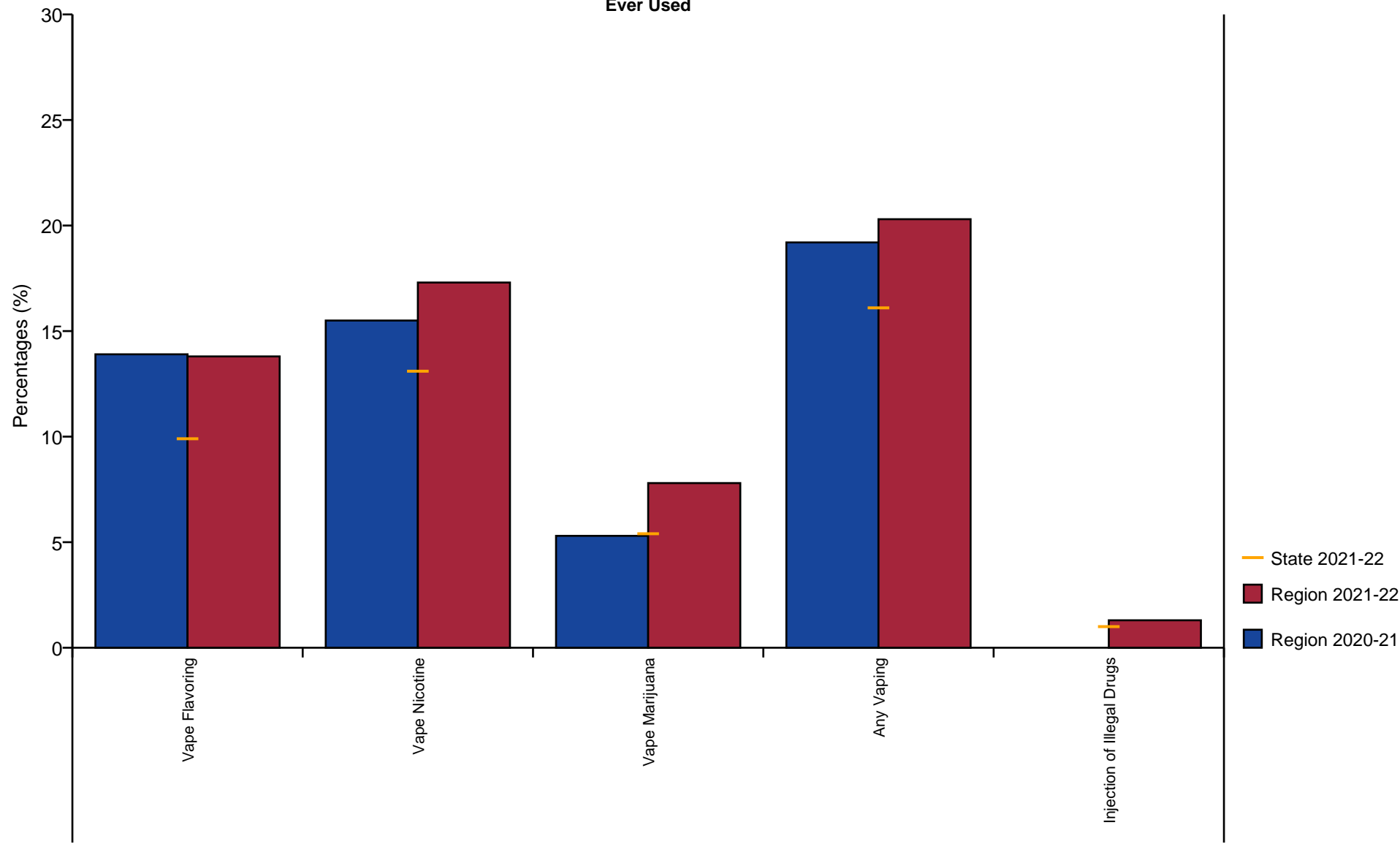


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 8

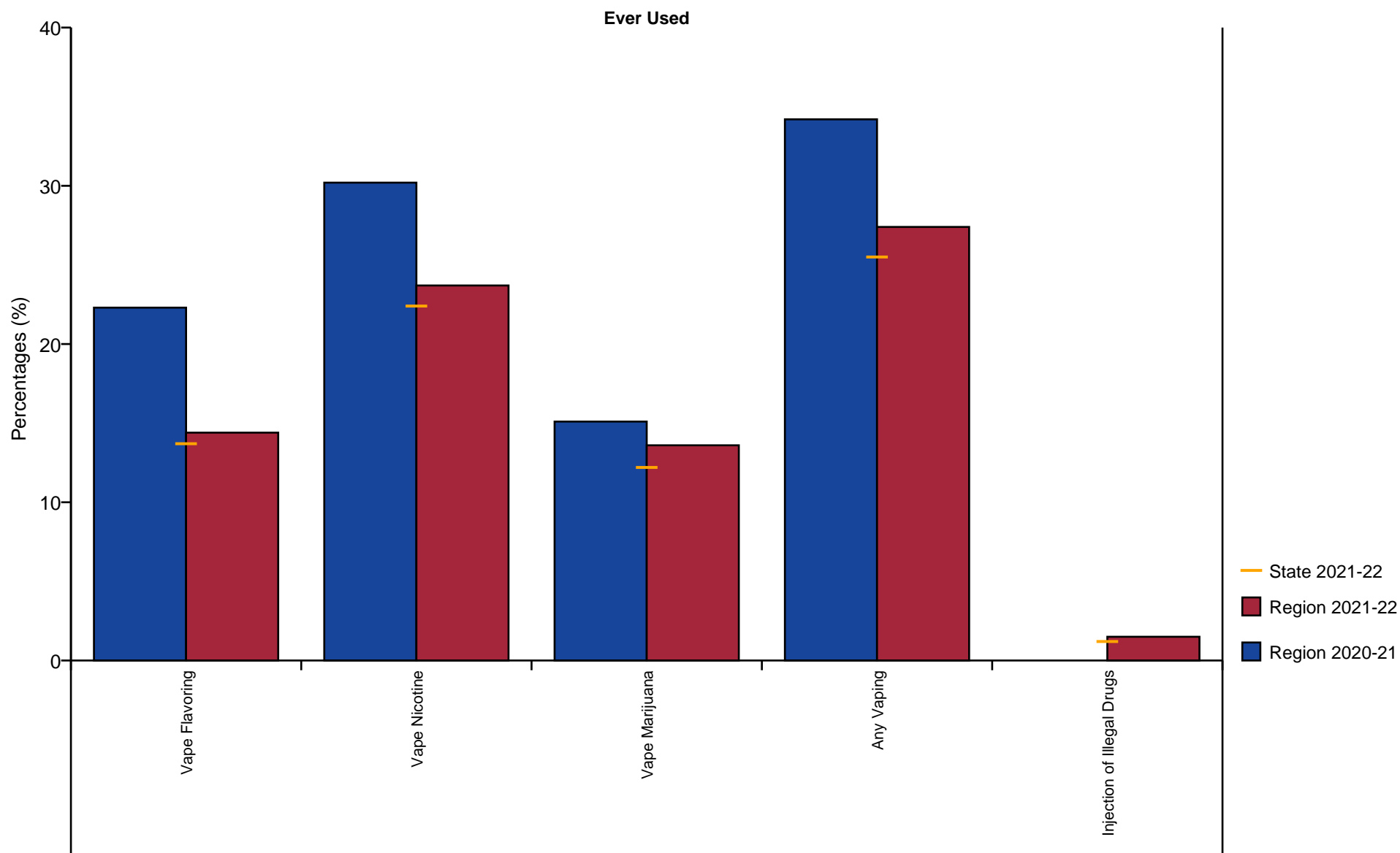
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

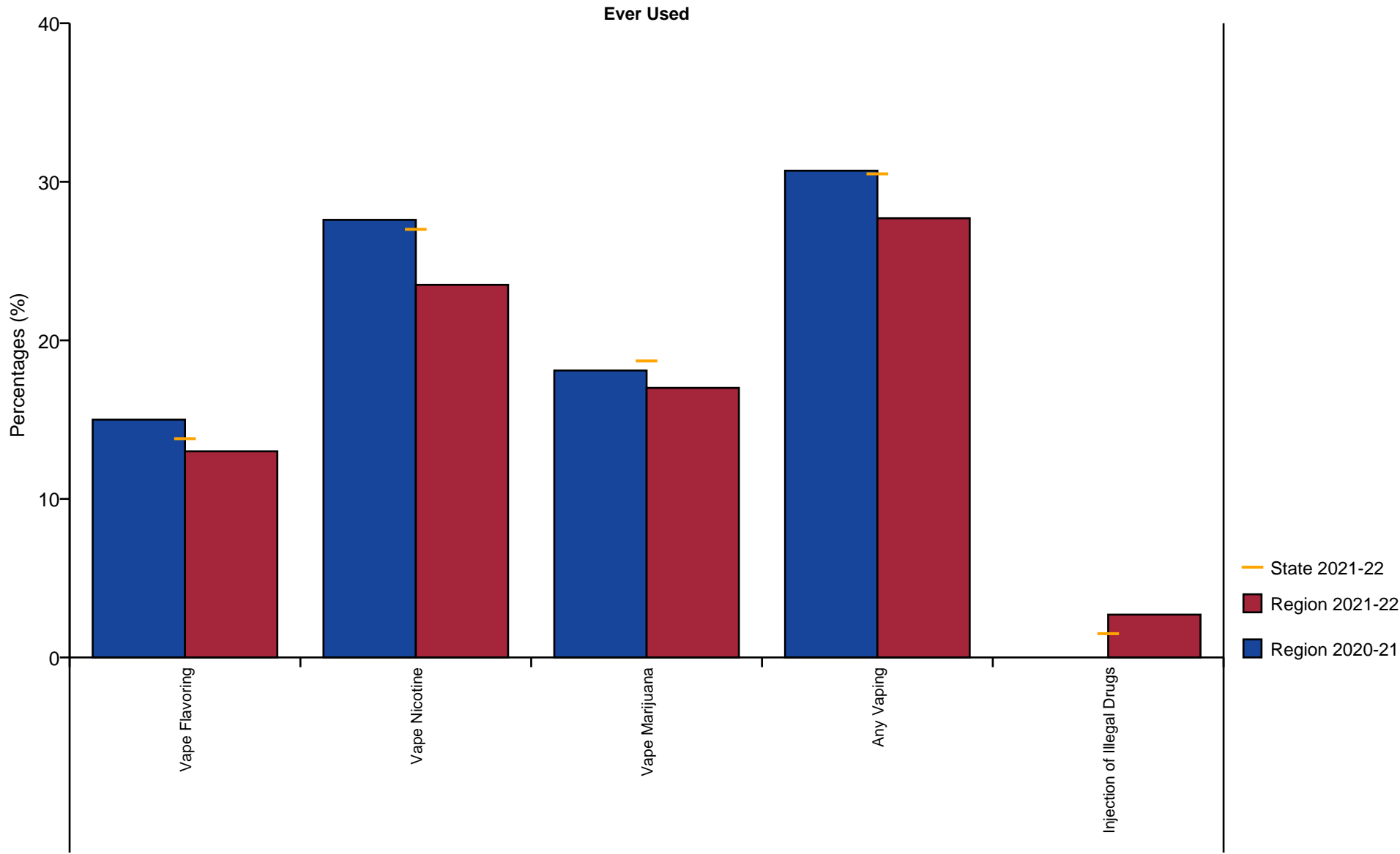
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 8



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

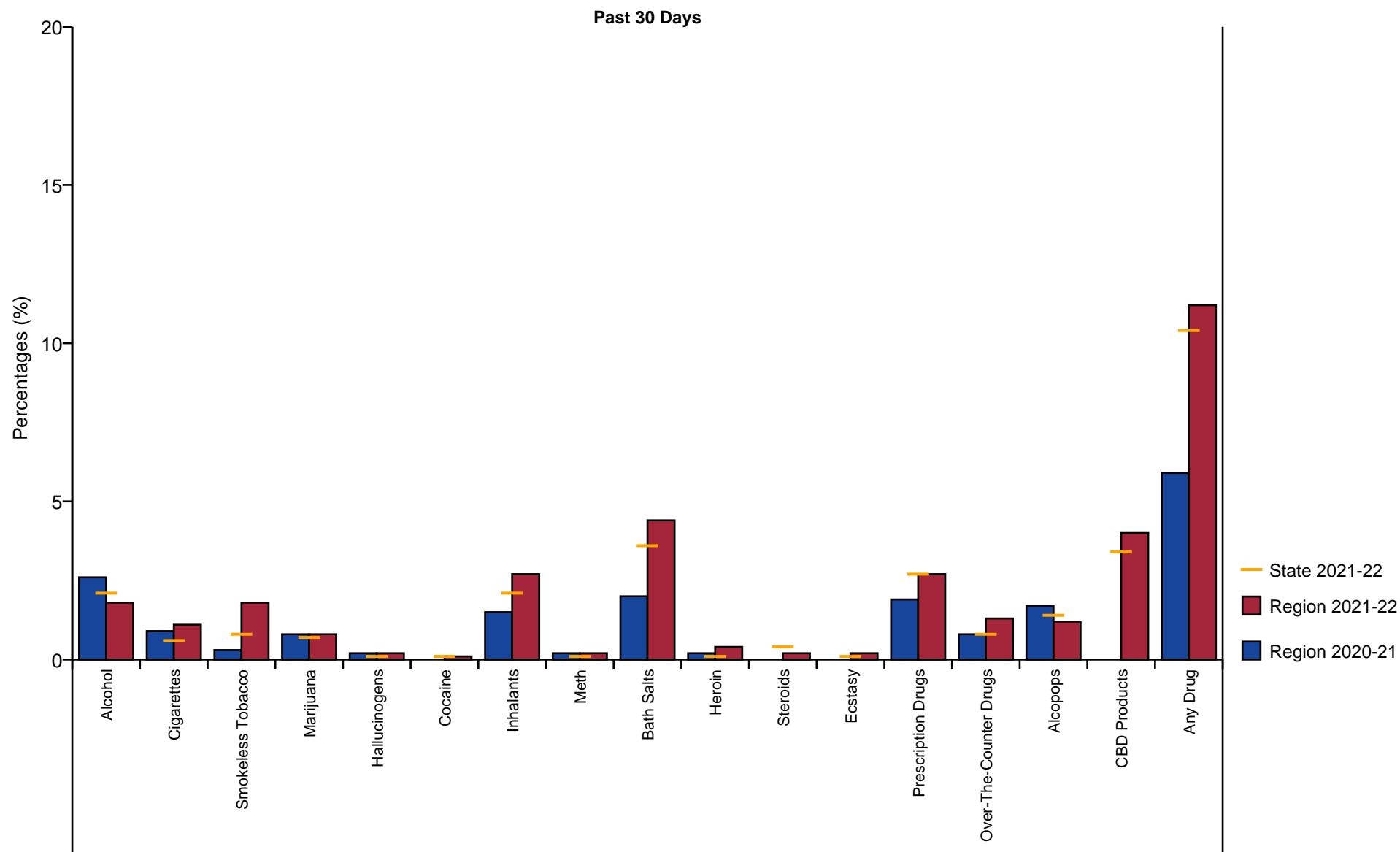
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 8



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 8

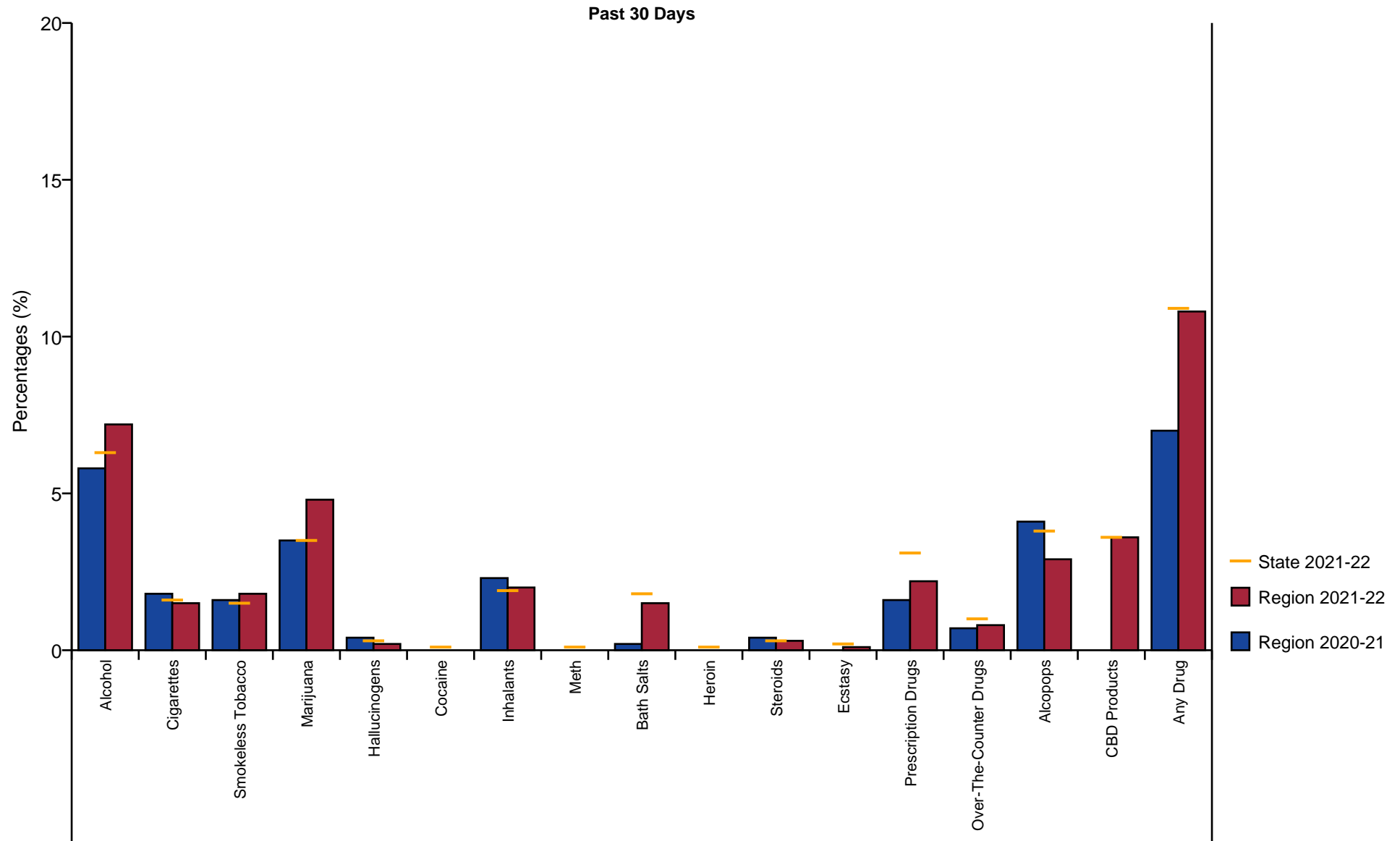


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

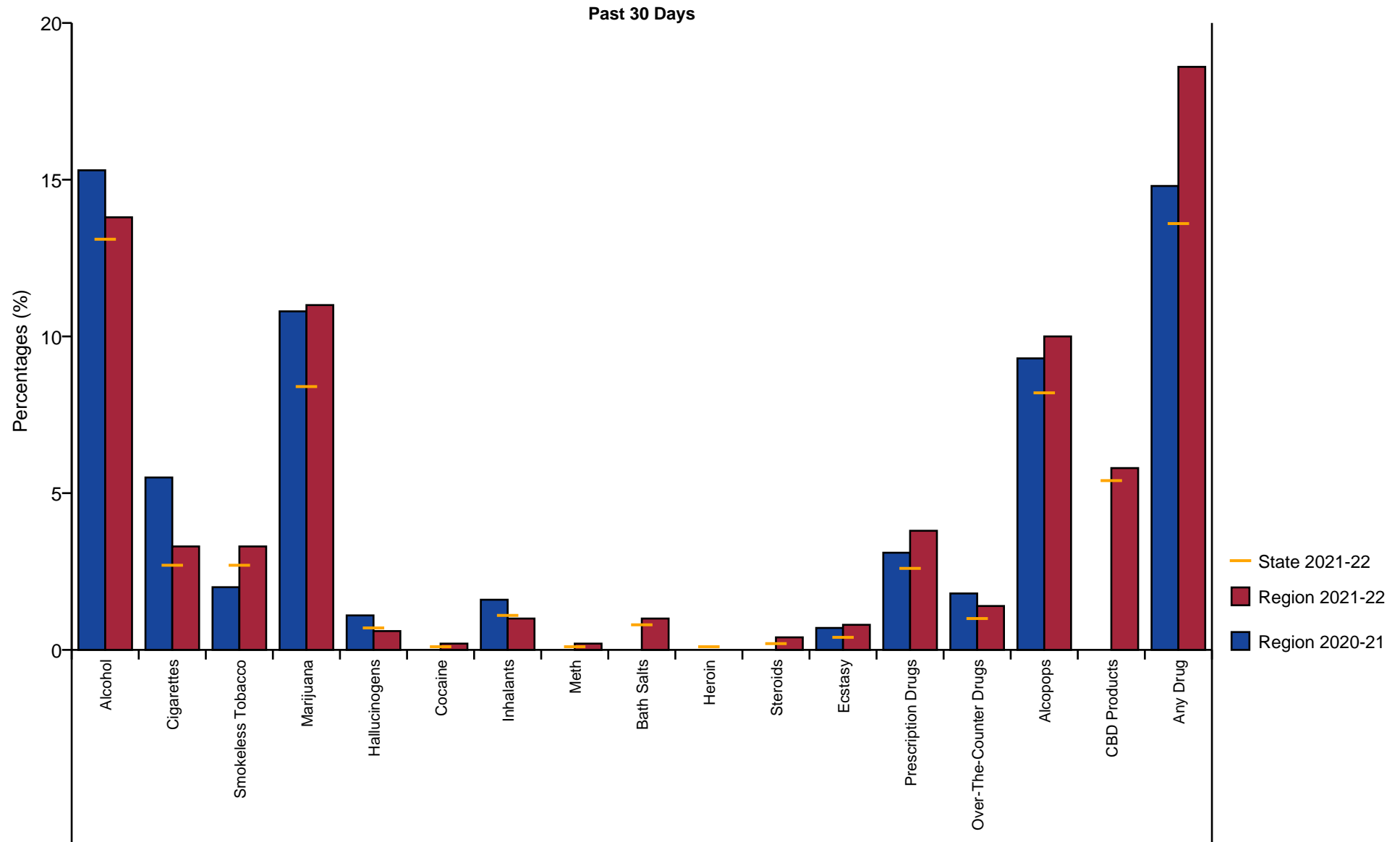


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8

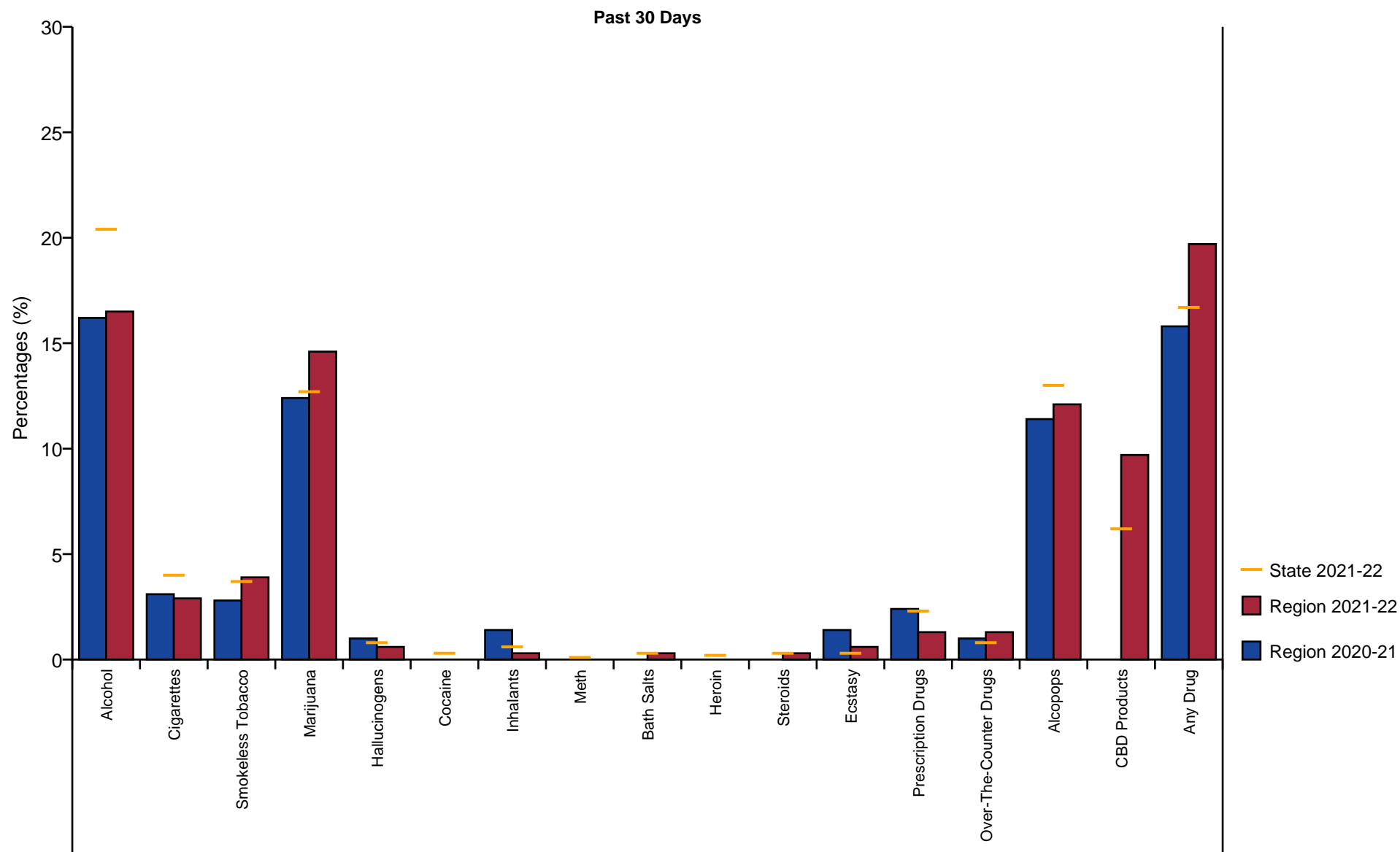


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

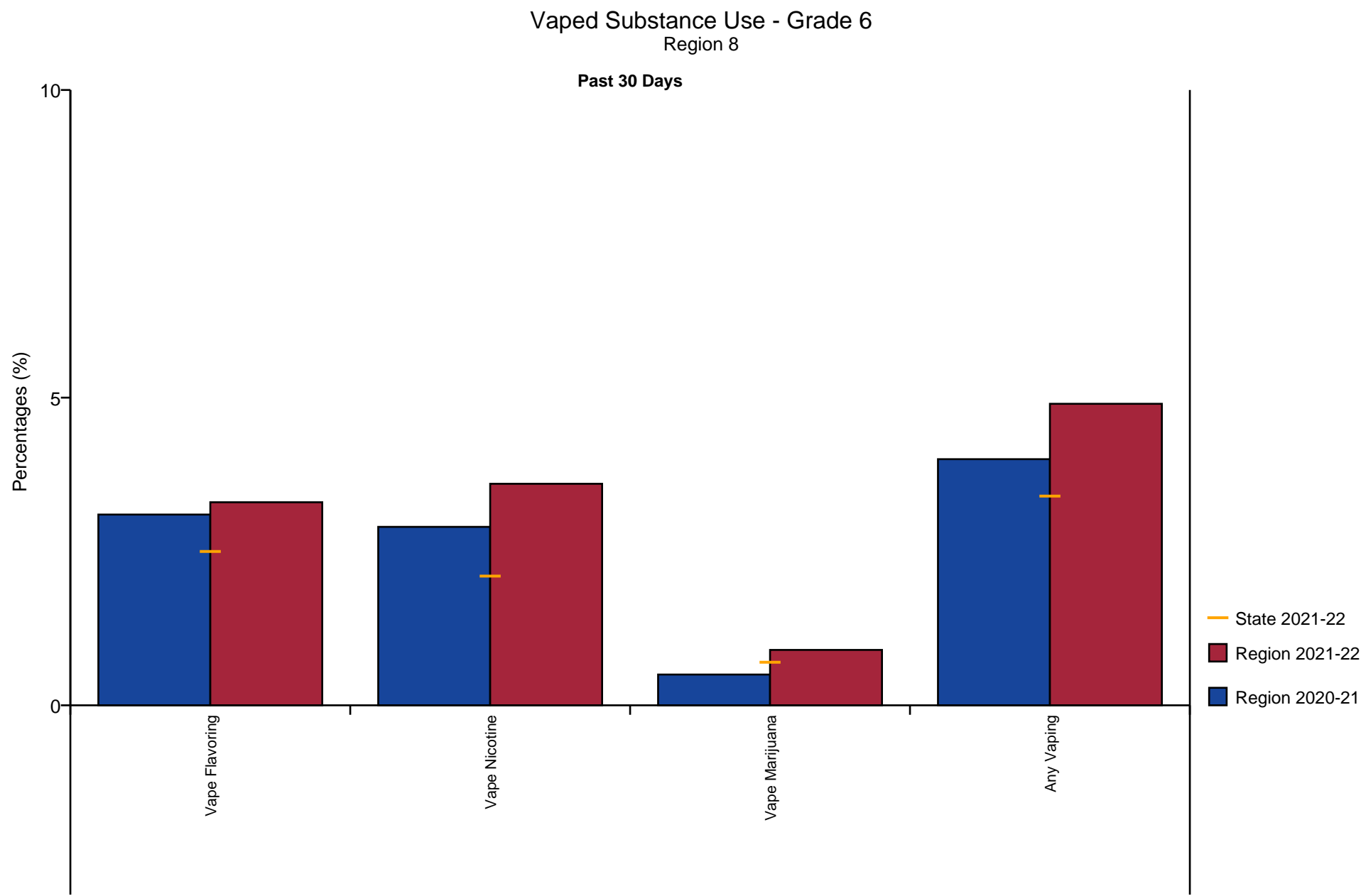


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

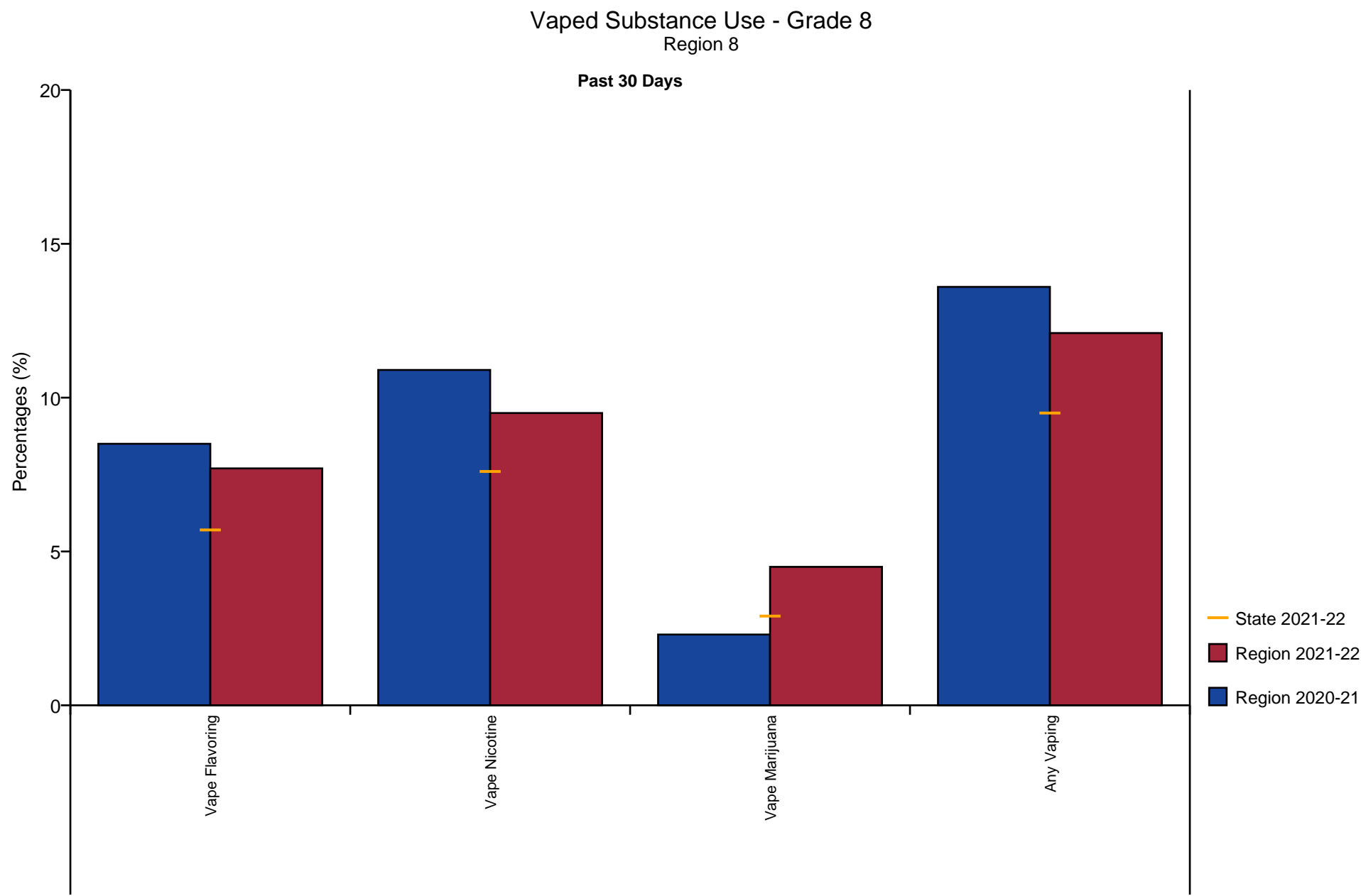


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

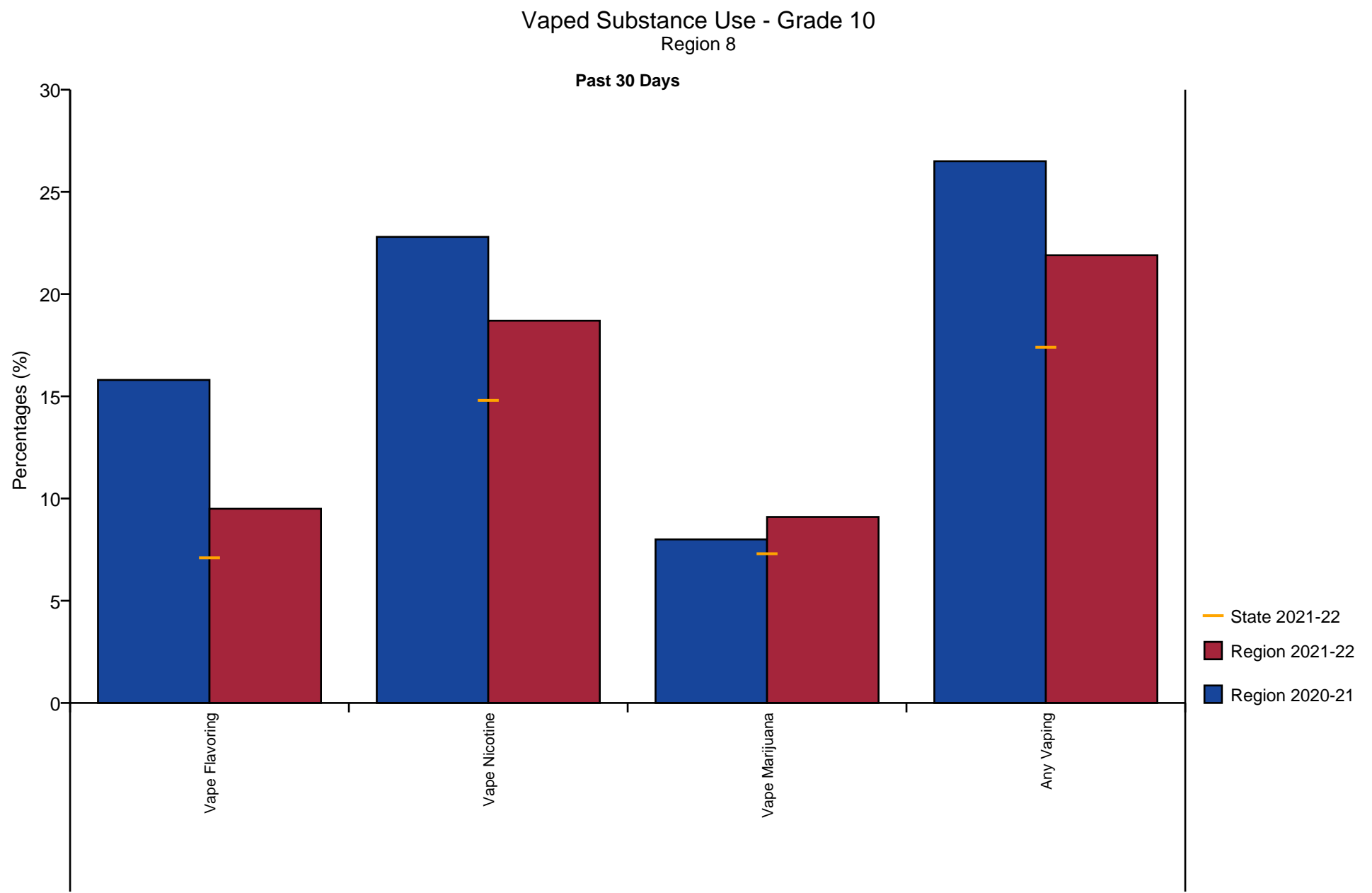


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 8

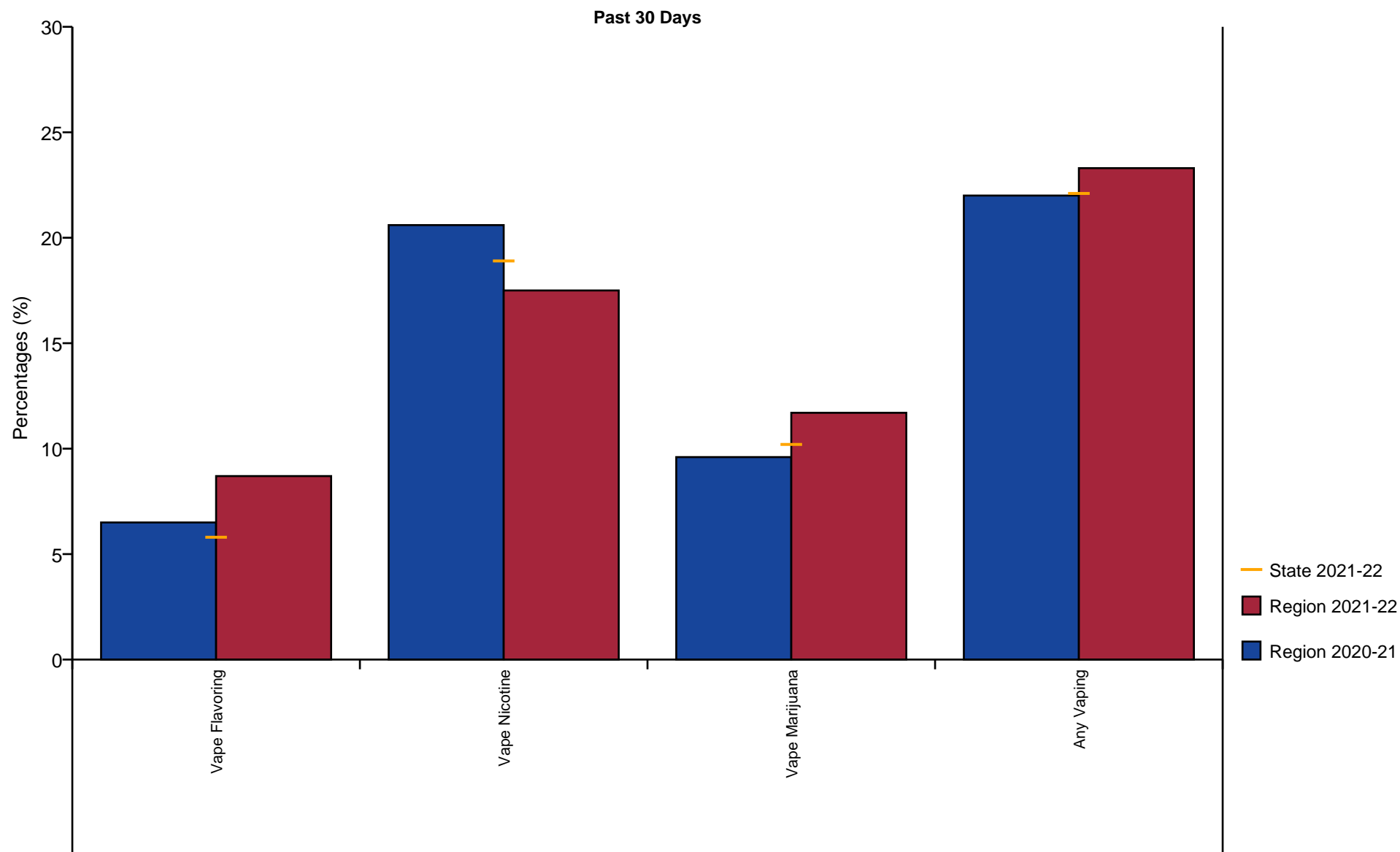


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

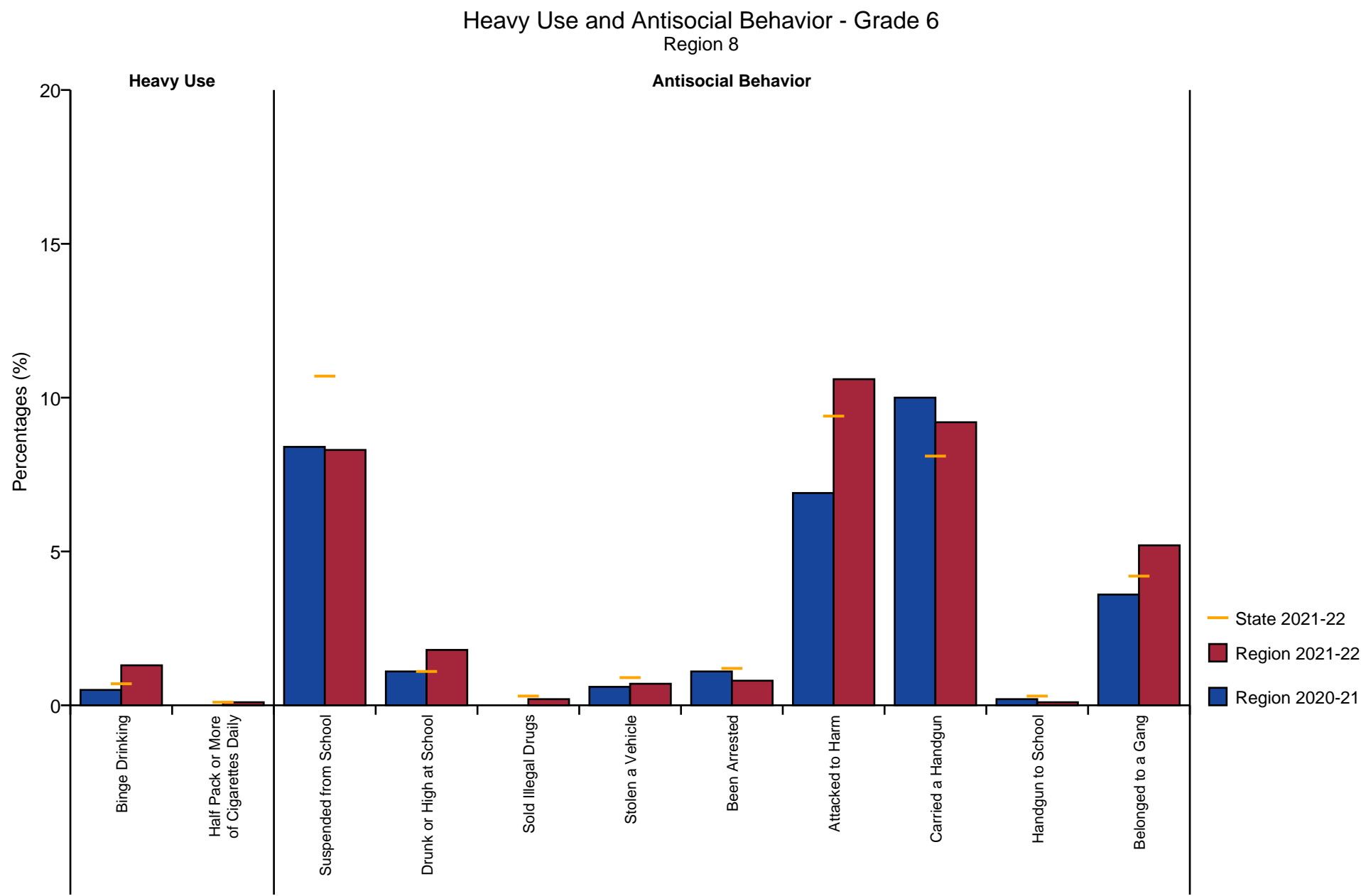


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

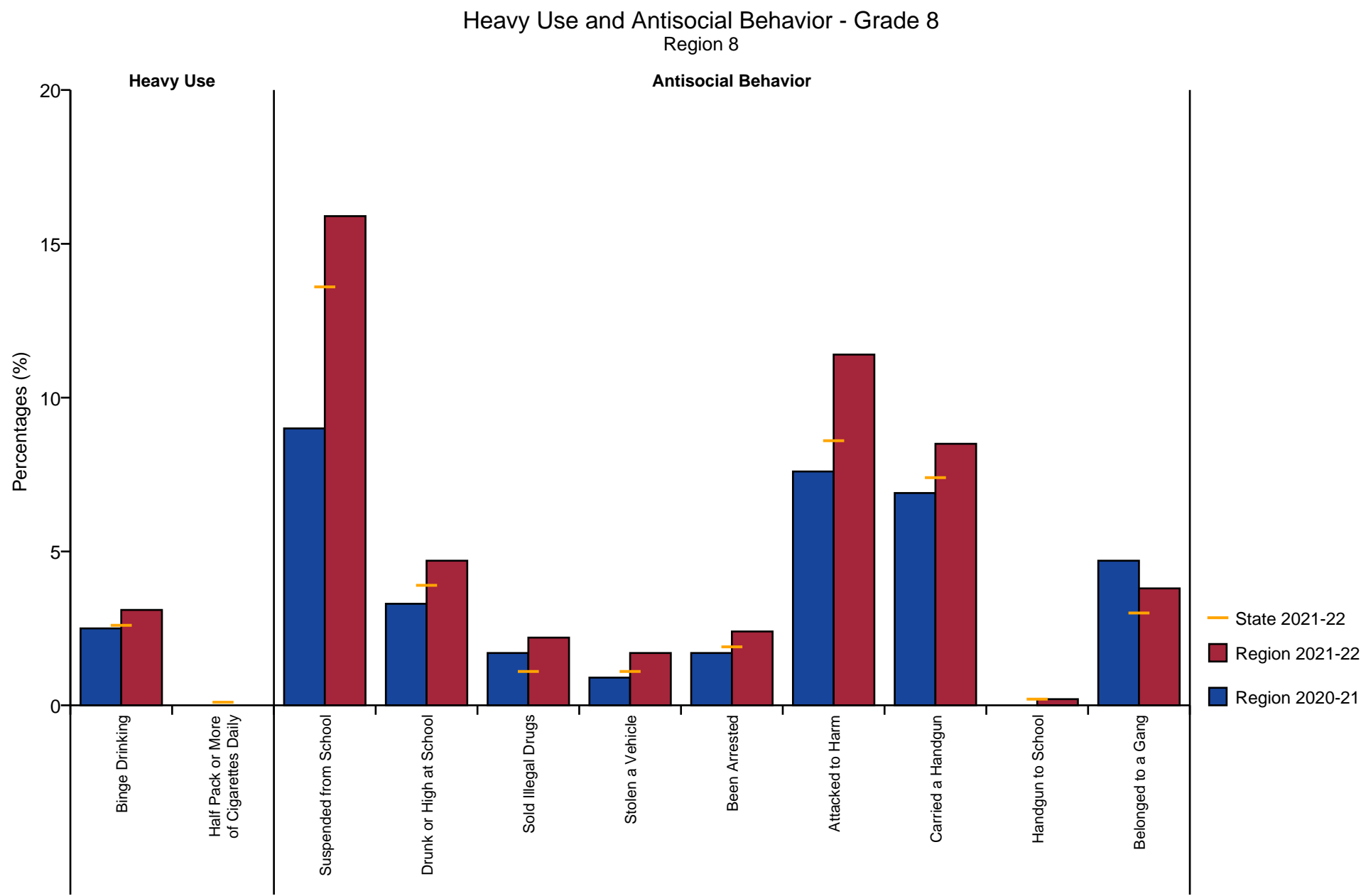


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

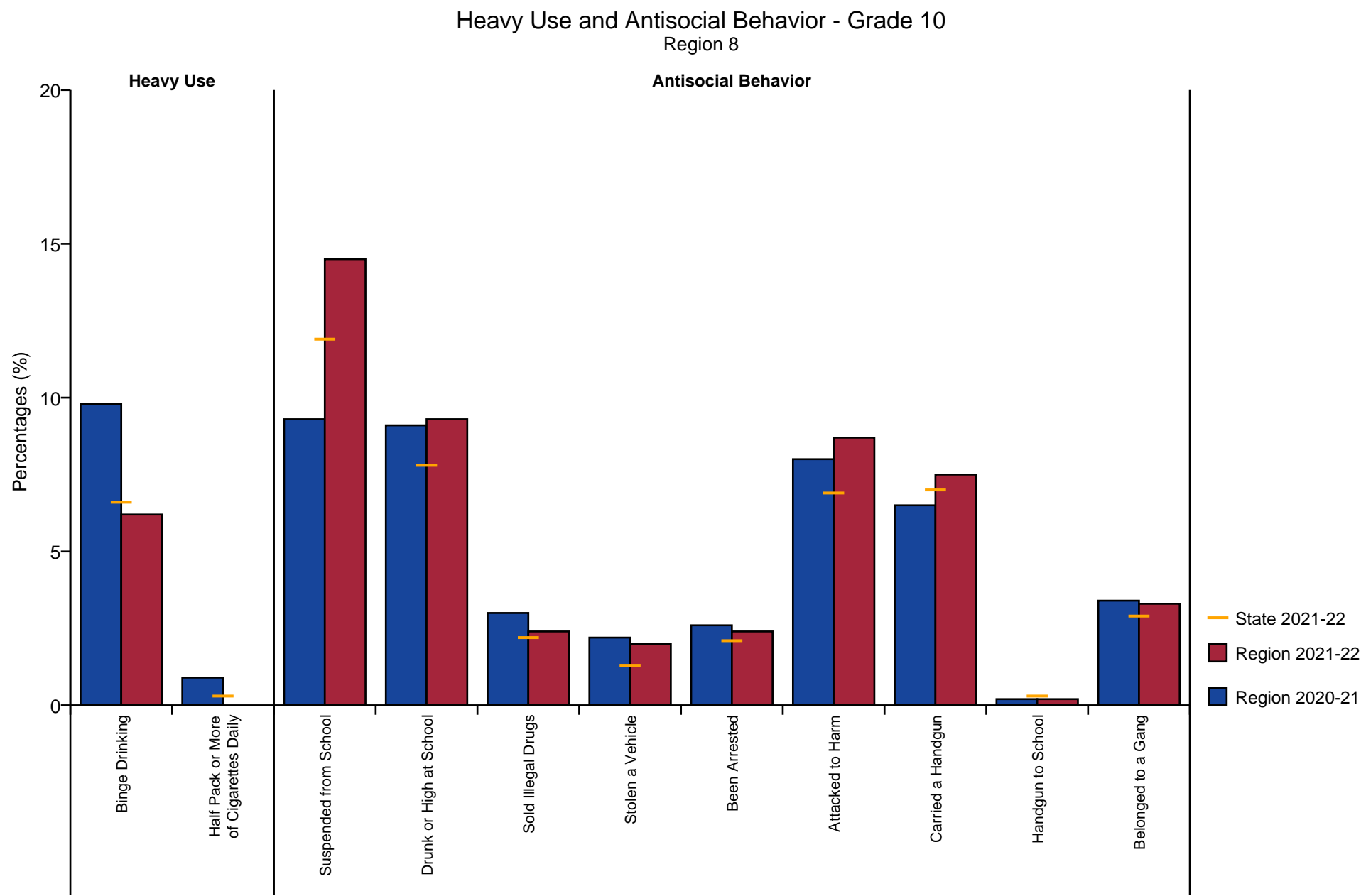


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

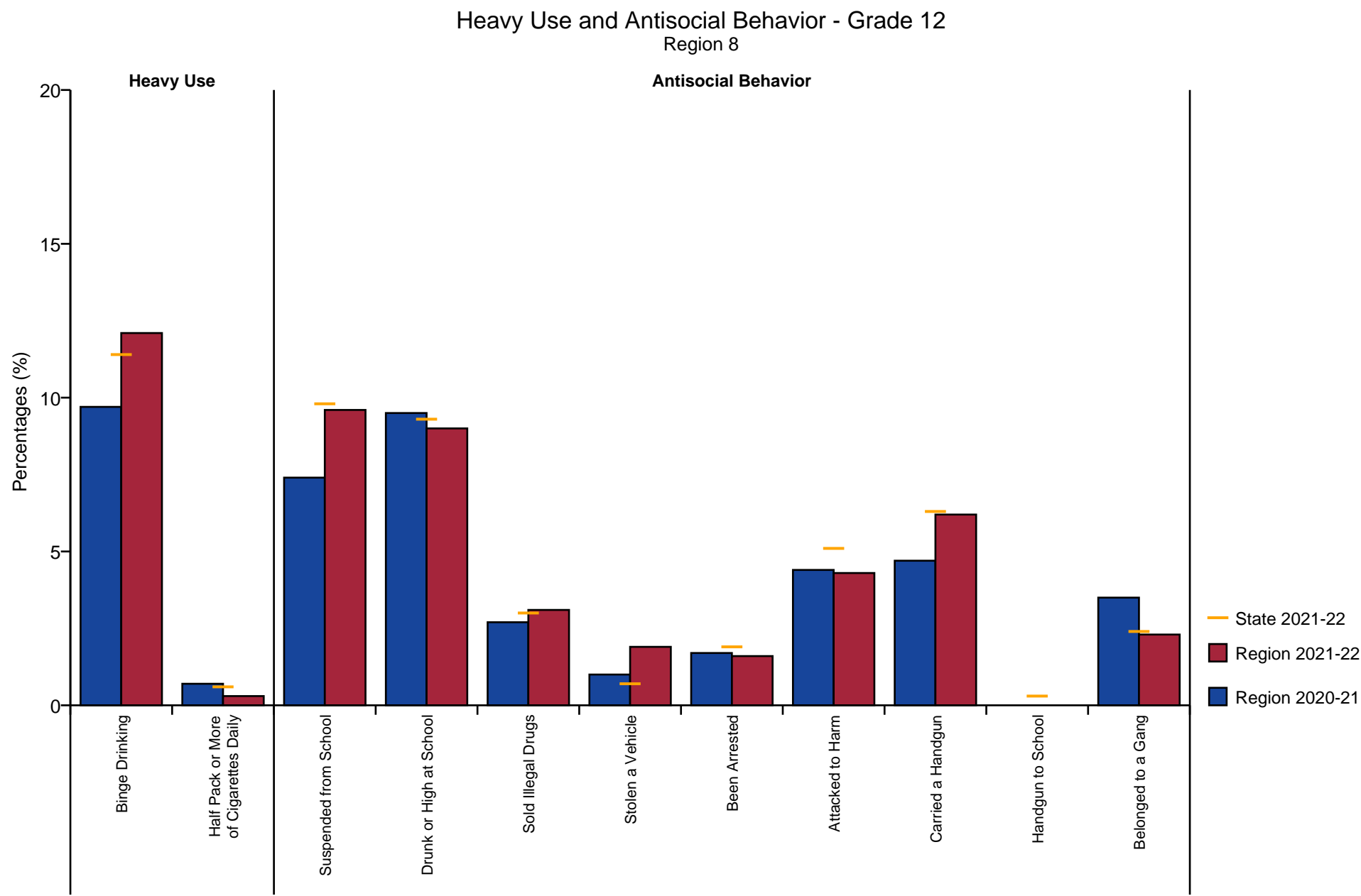
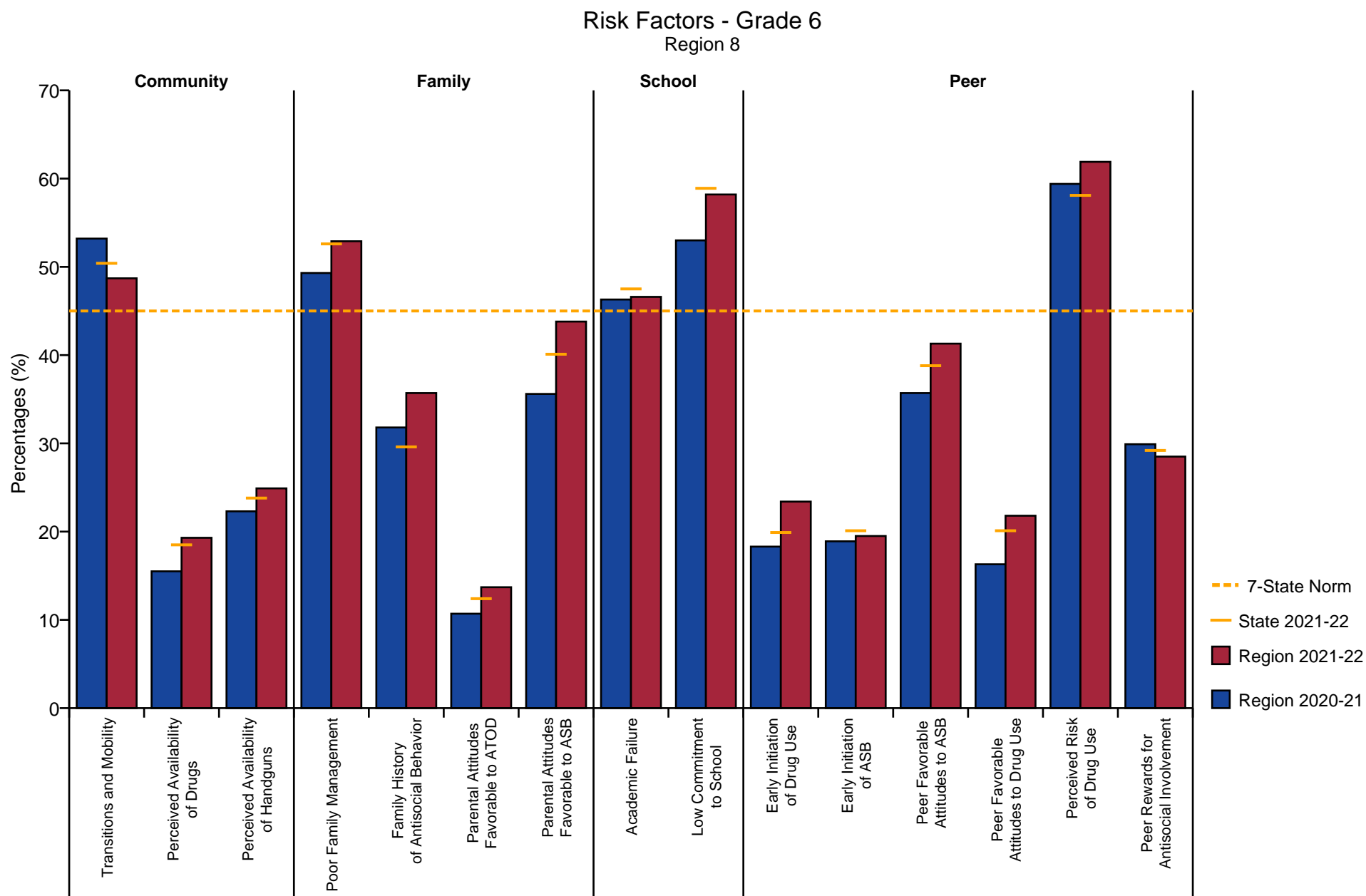
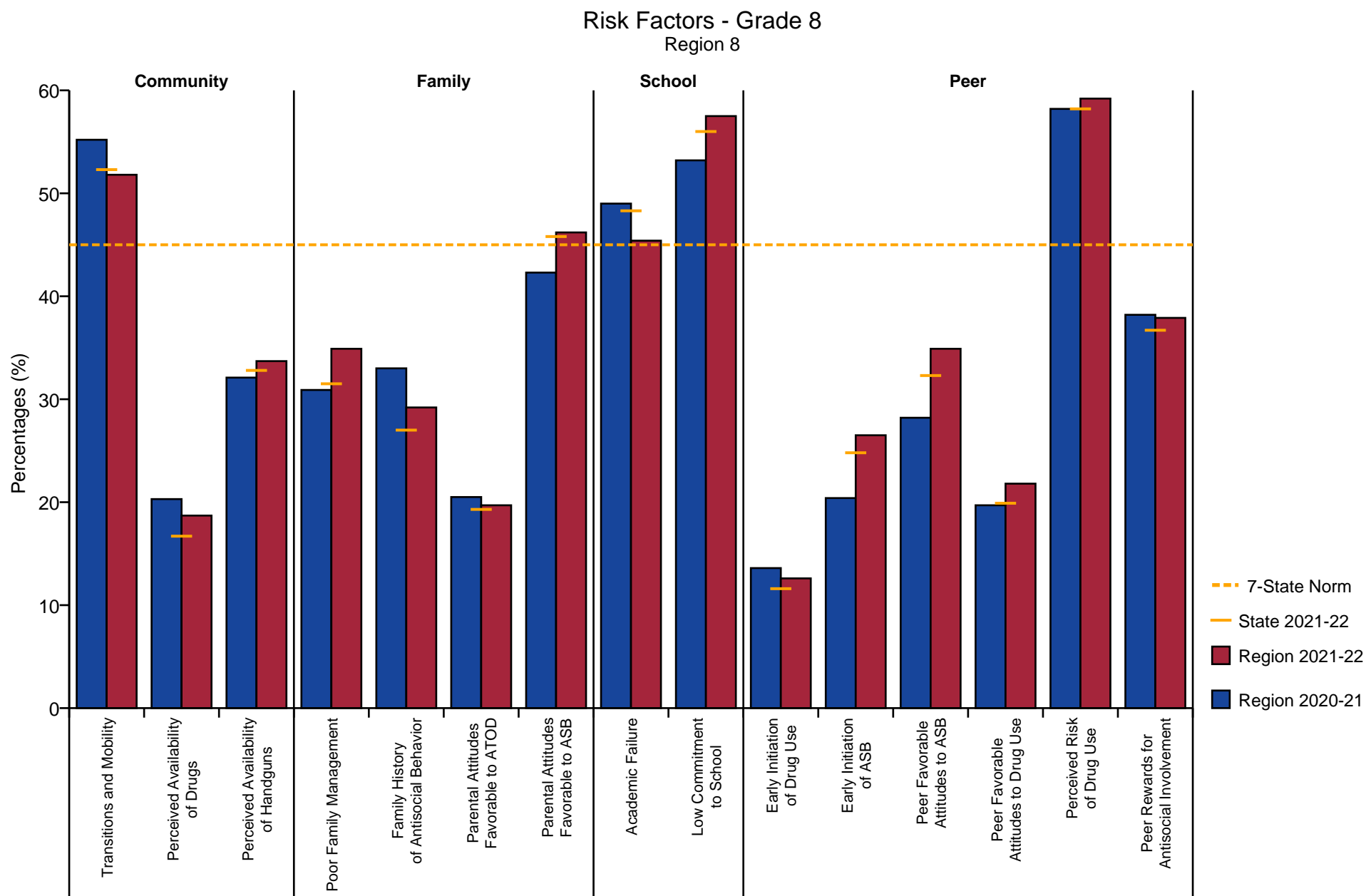


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

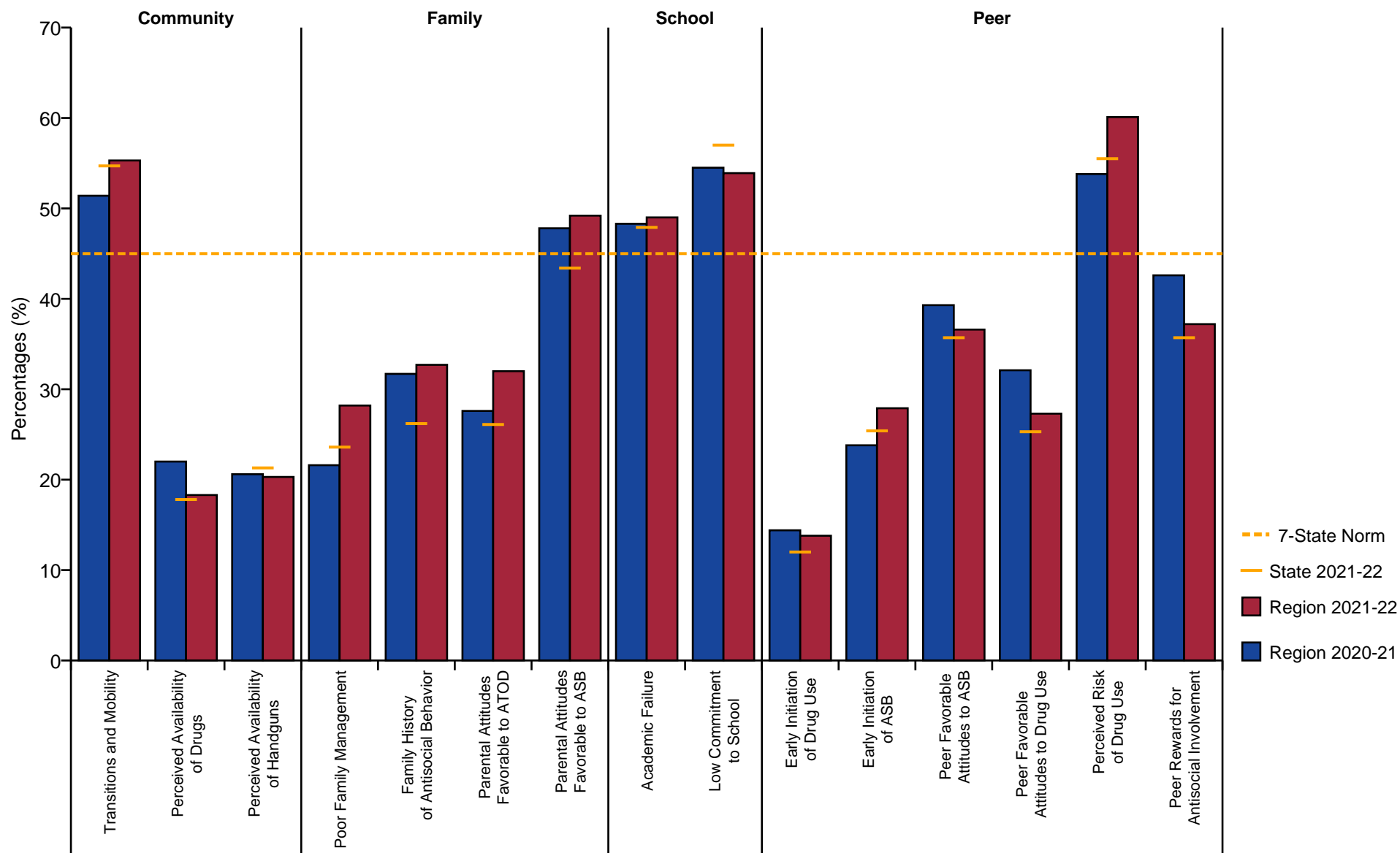
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

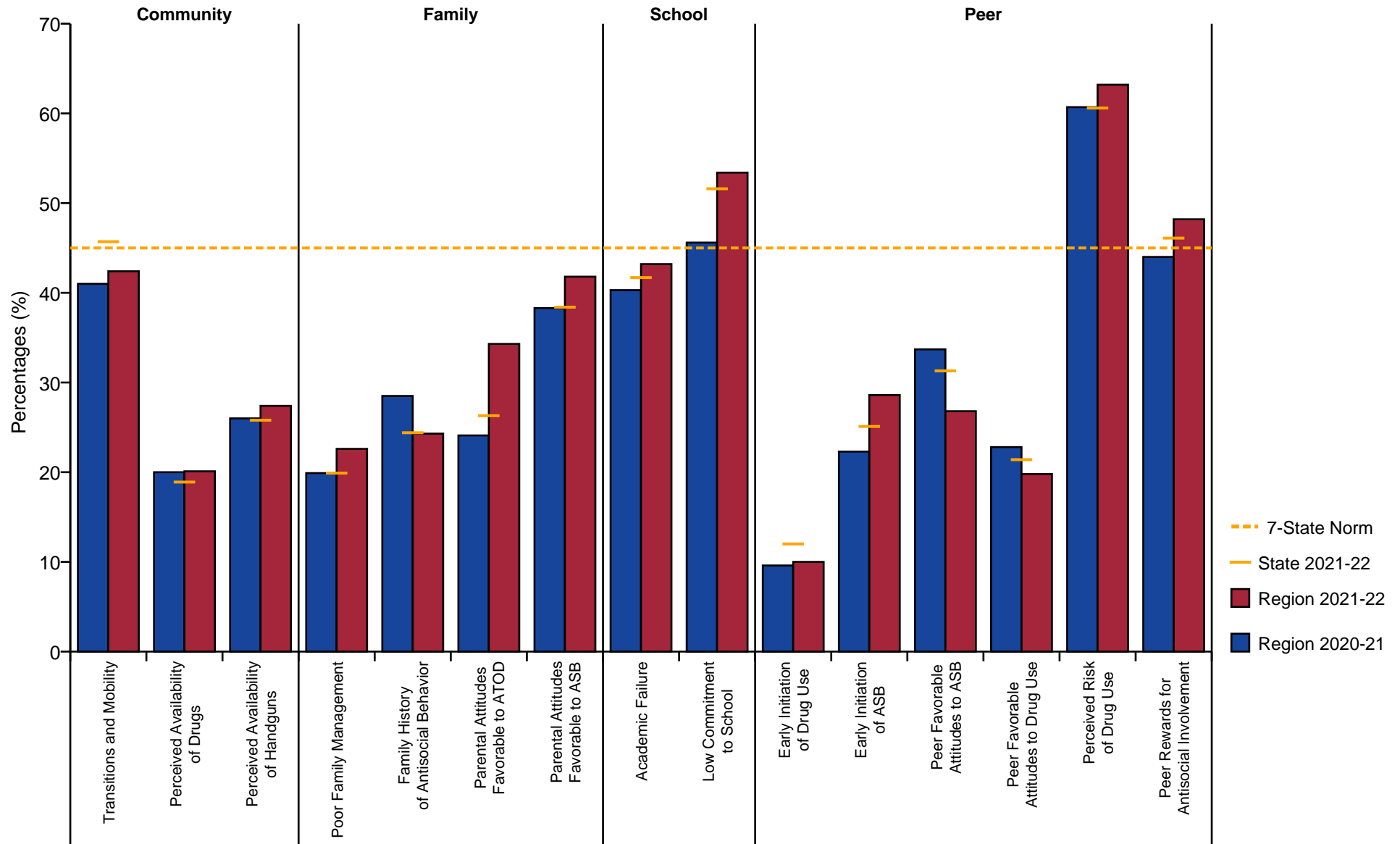
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

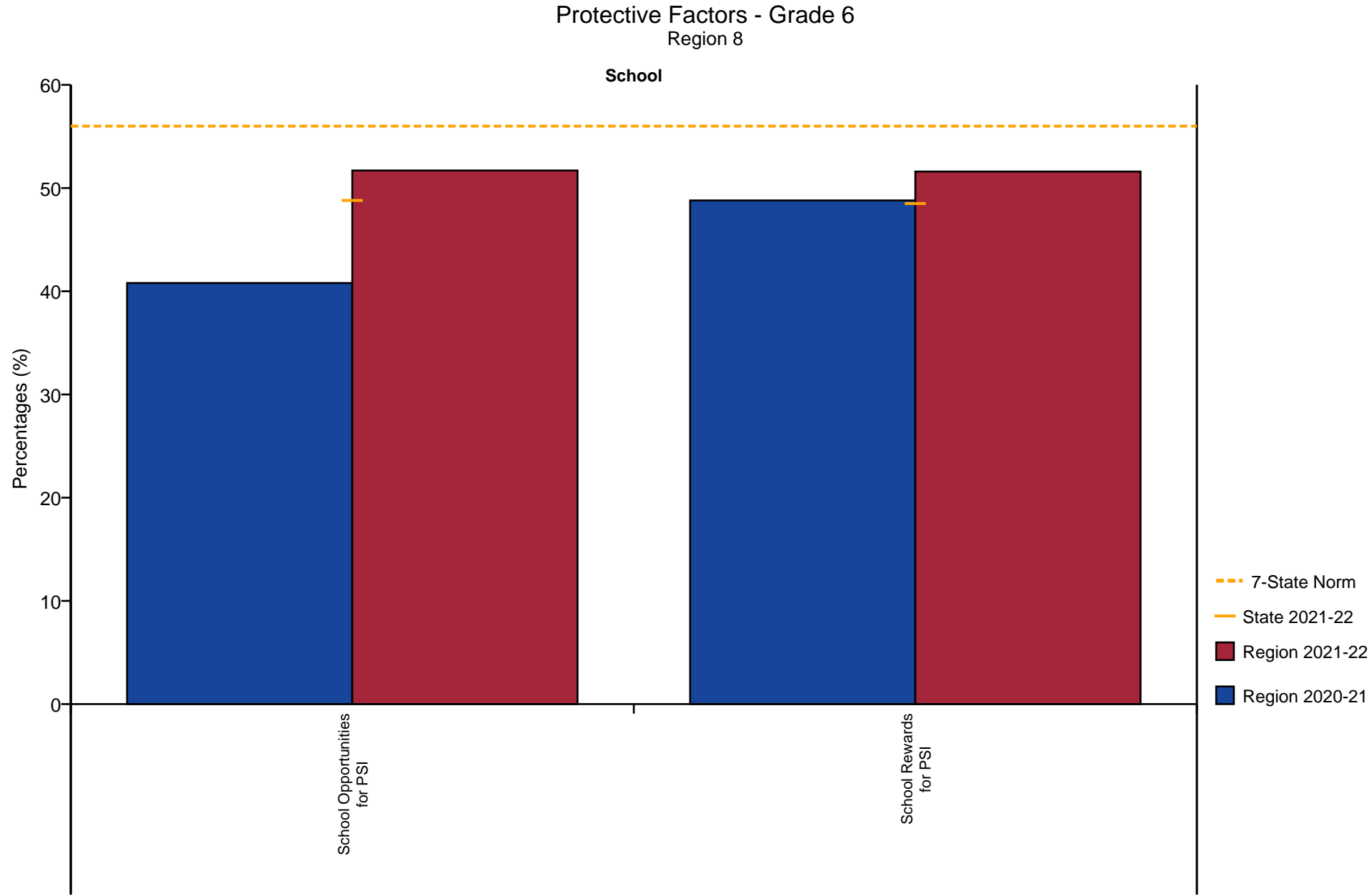


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

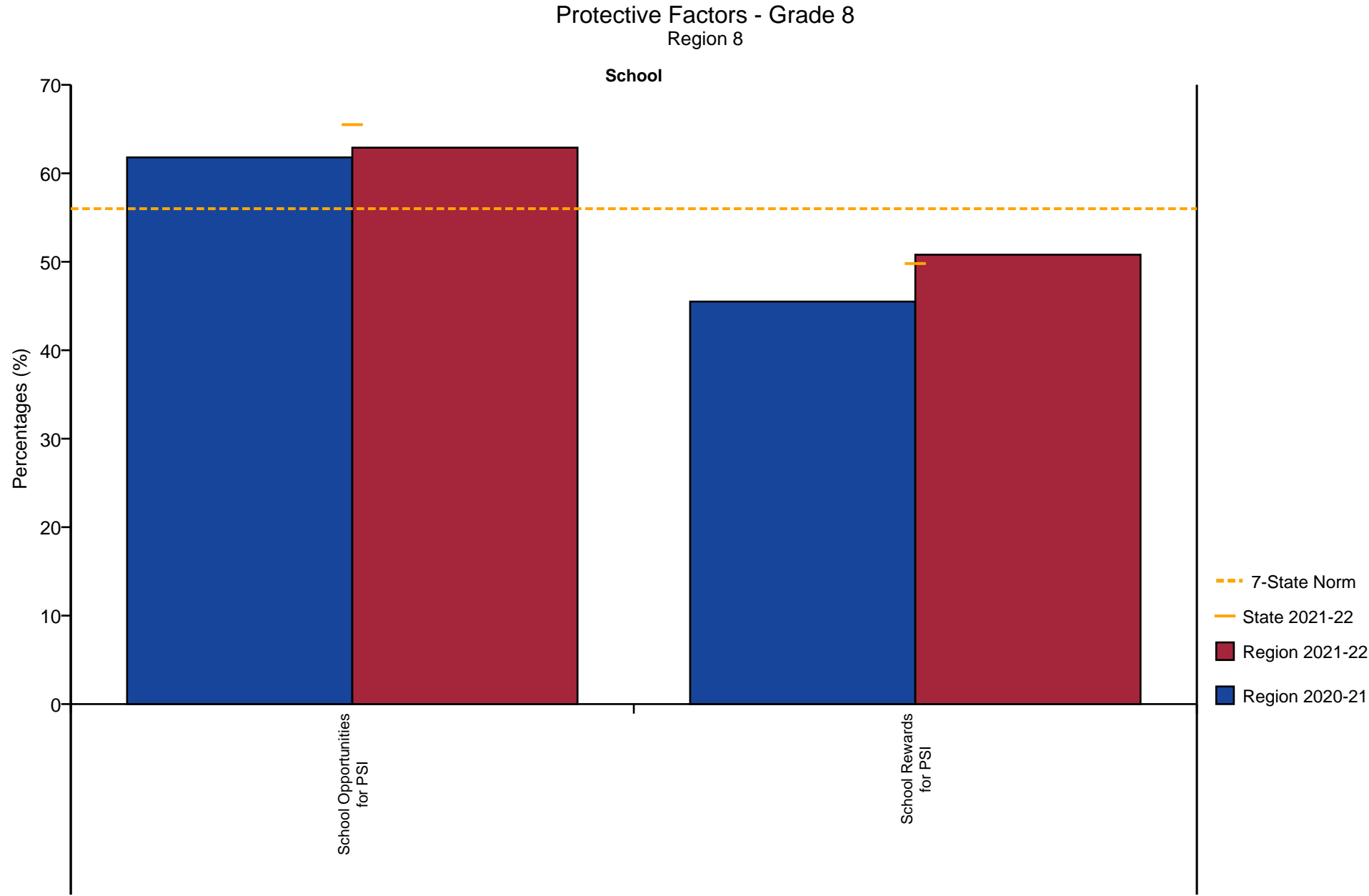


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

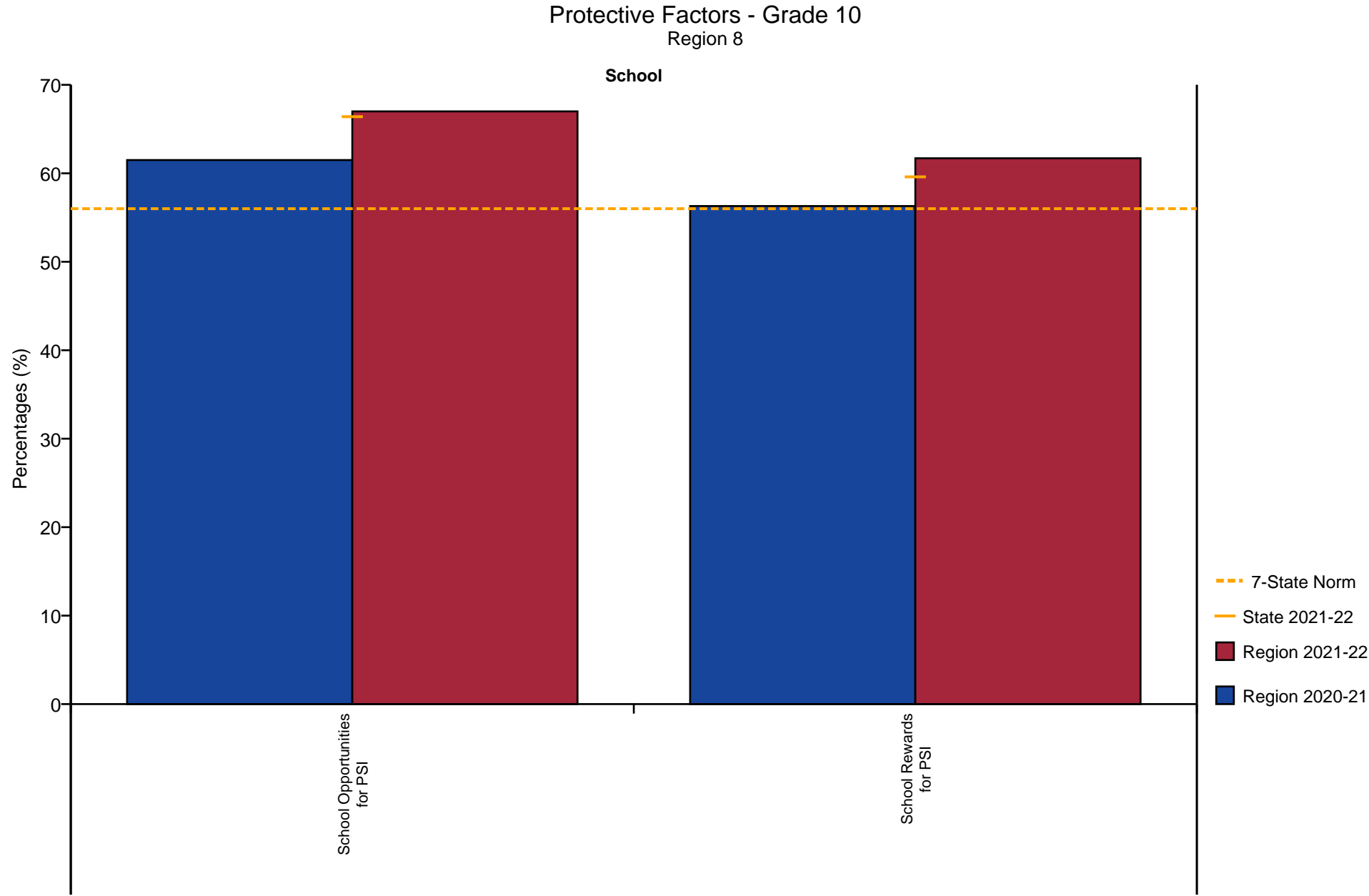


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

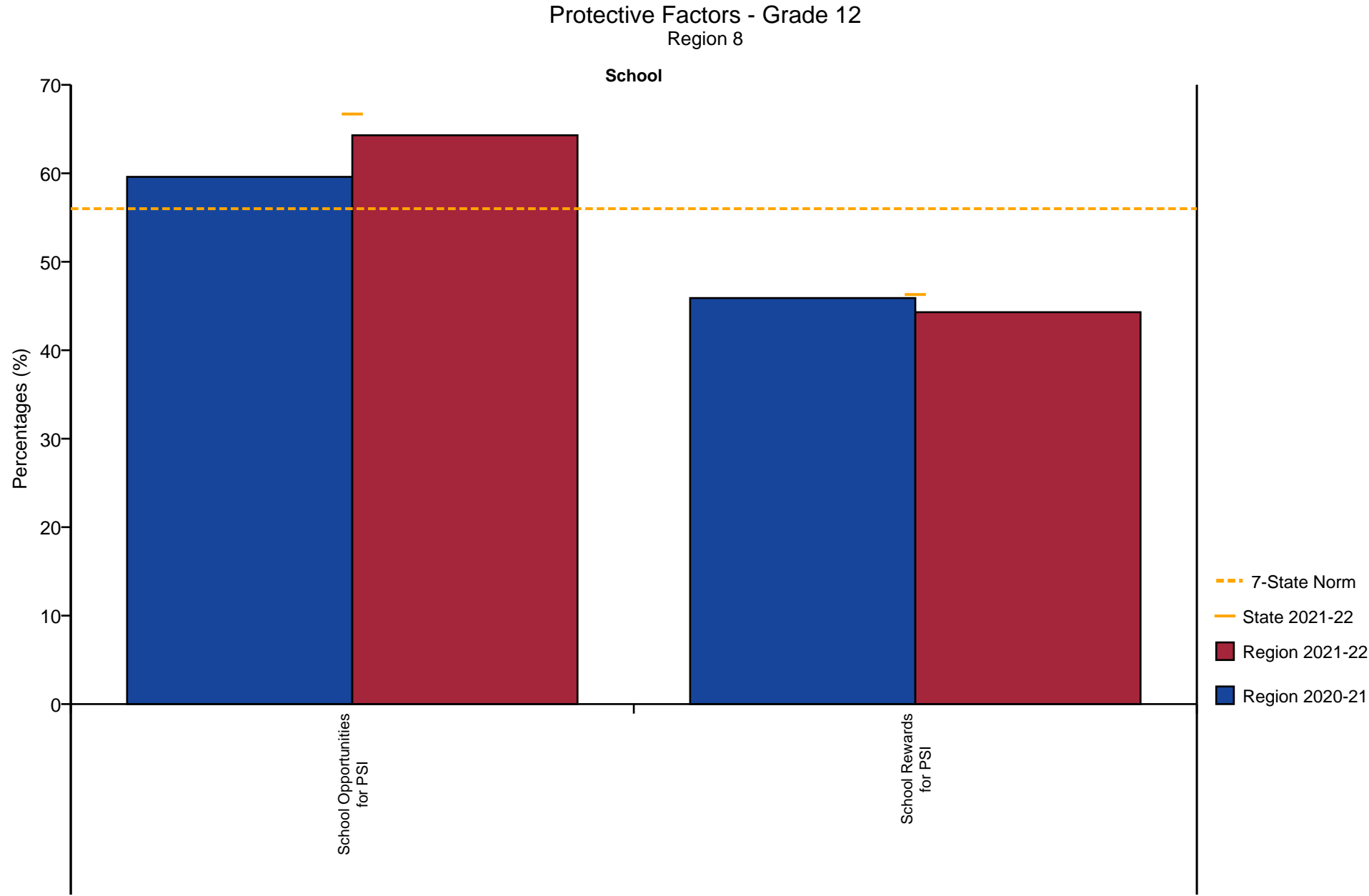


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

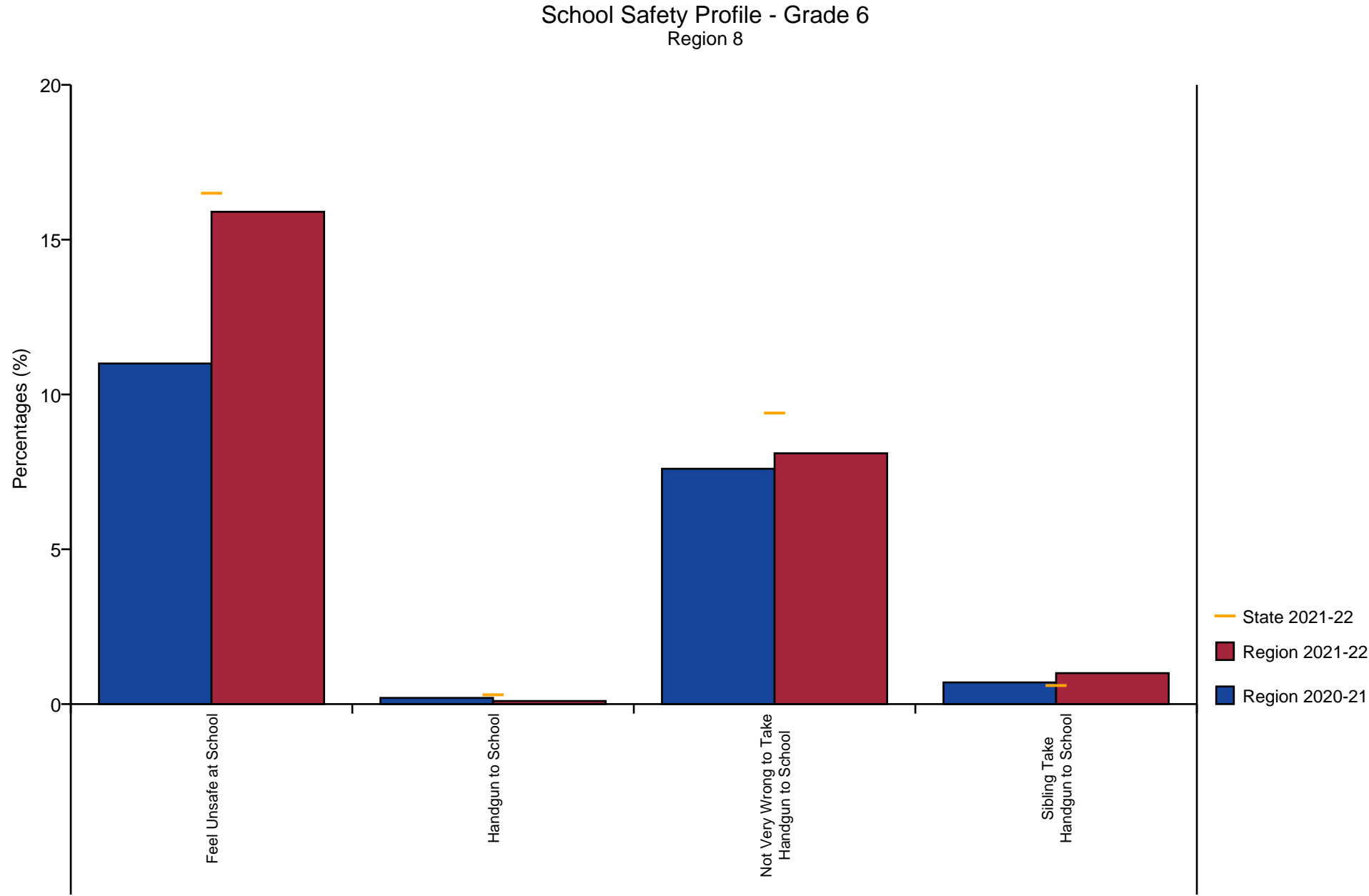


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

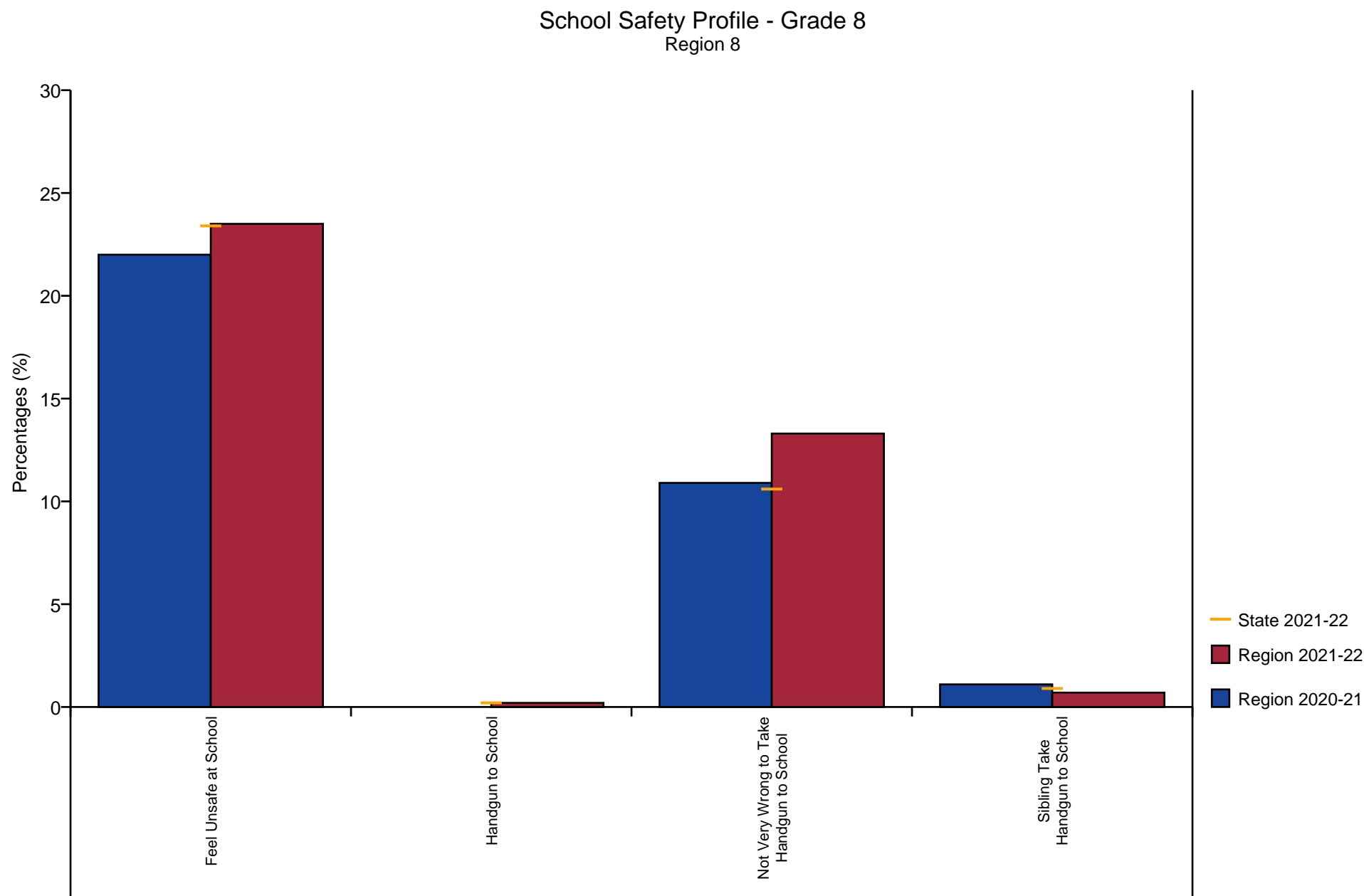


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

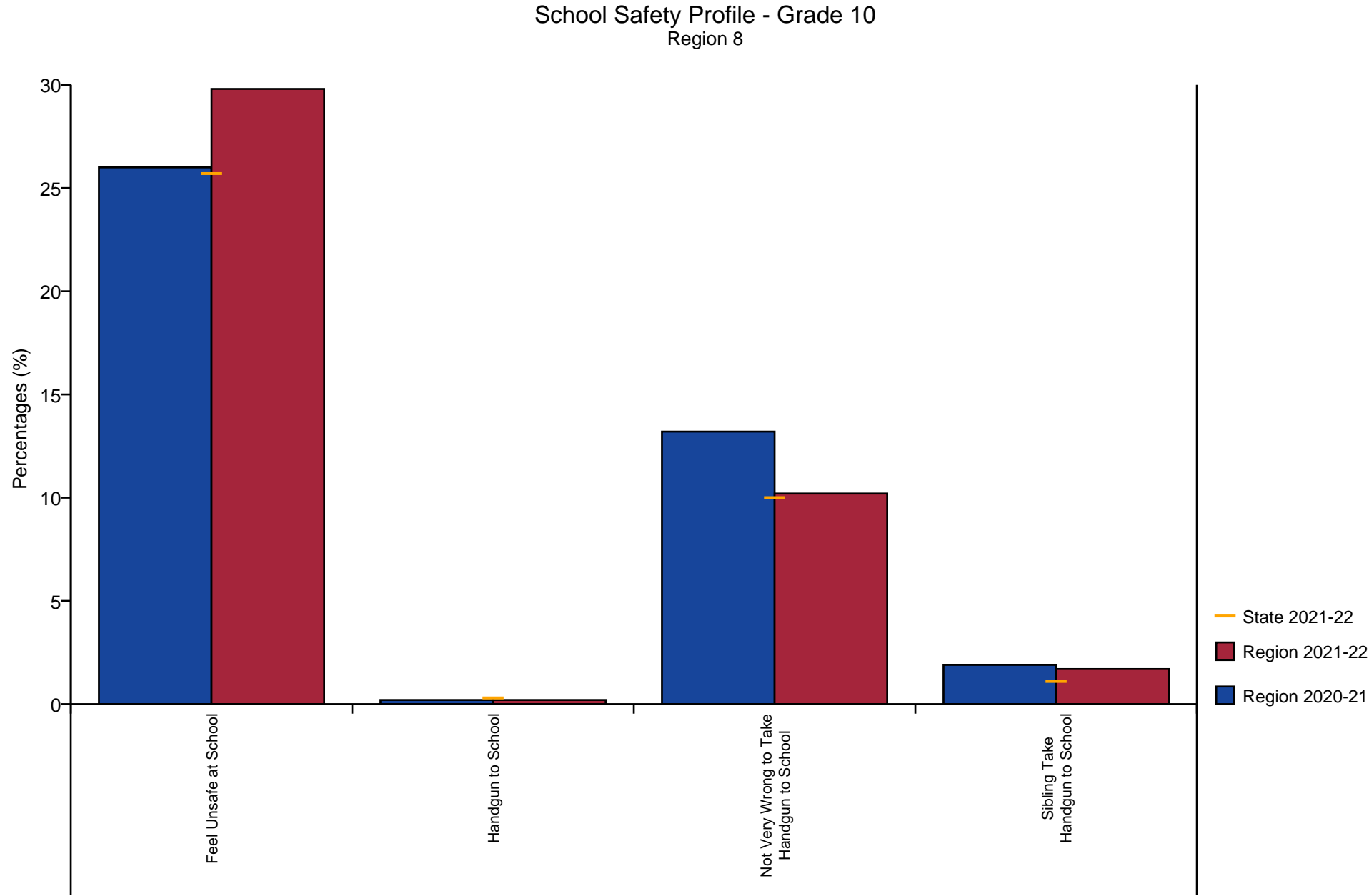


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

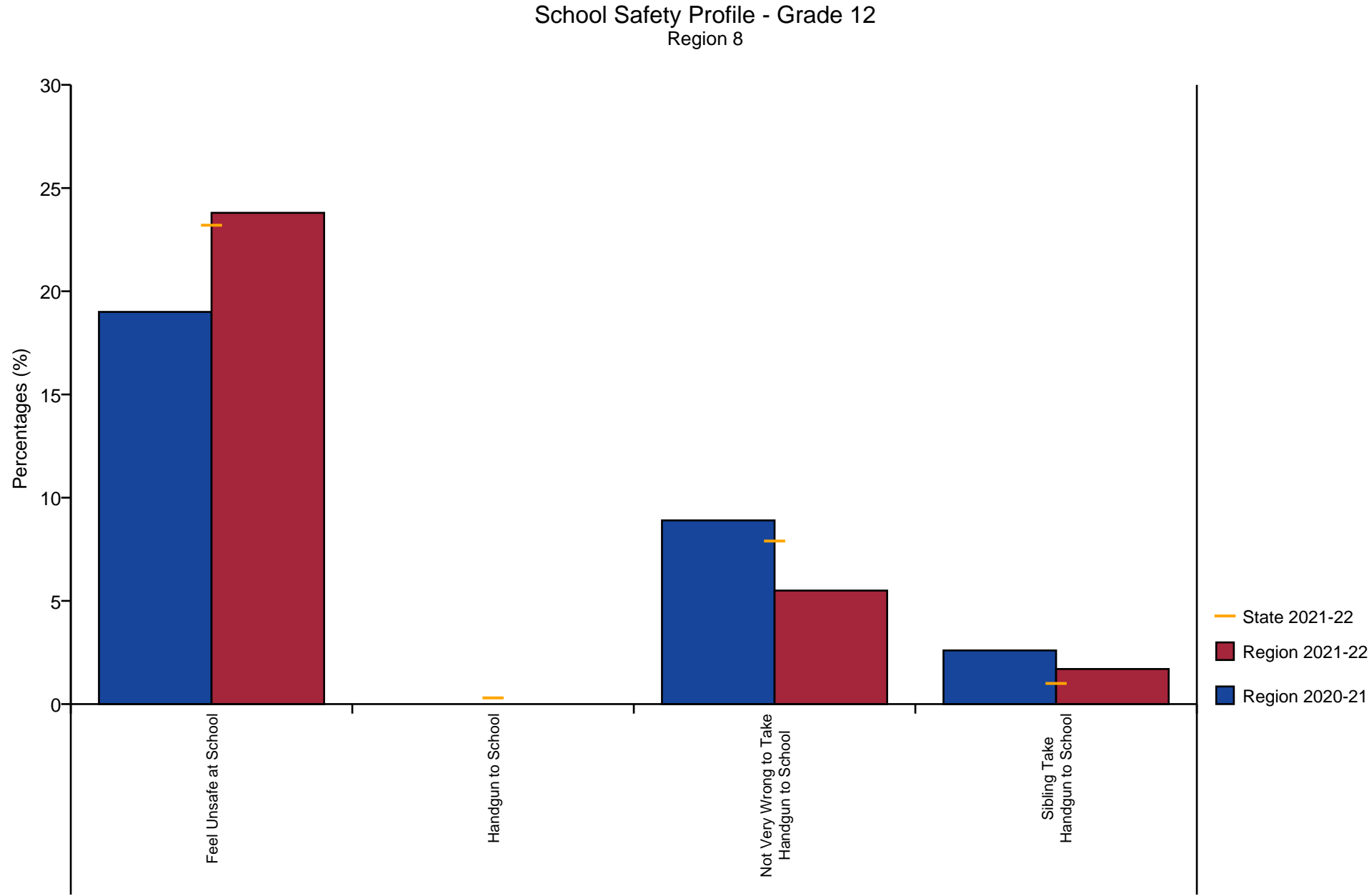
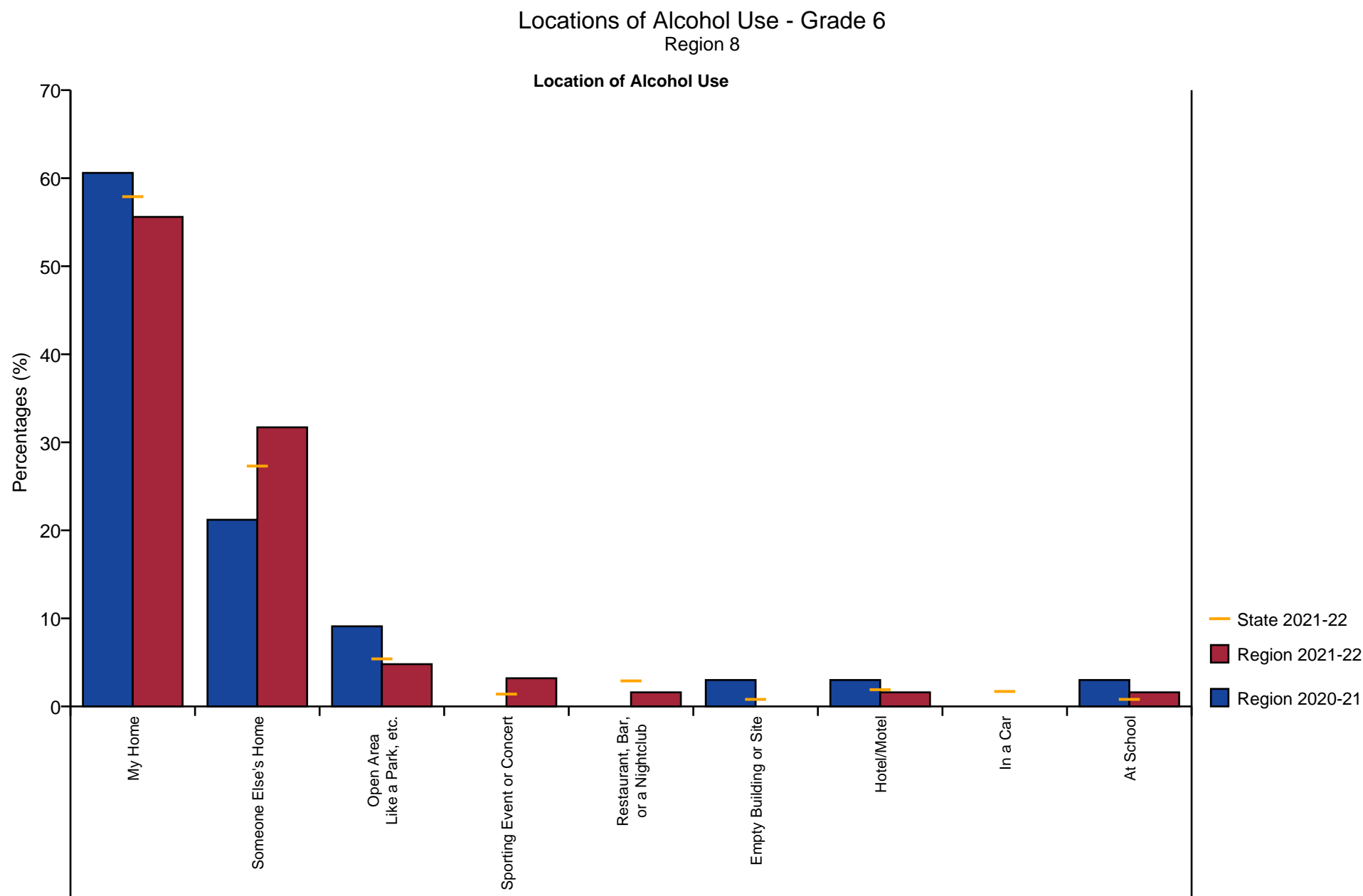
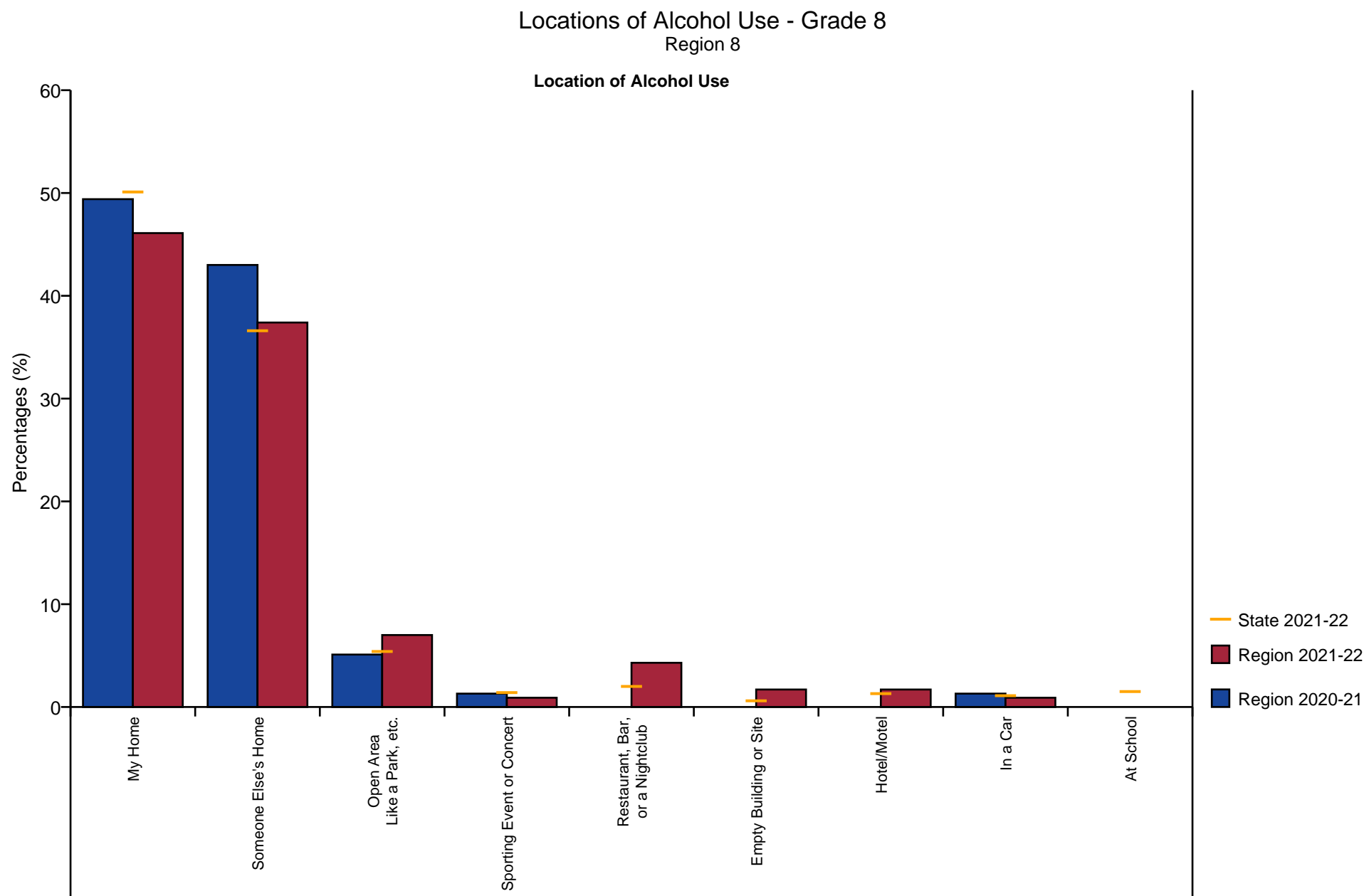


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



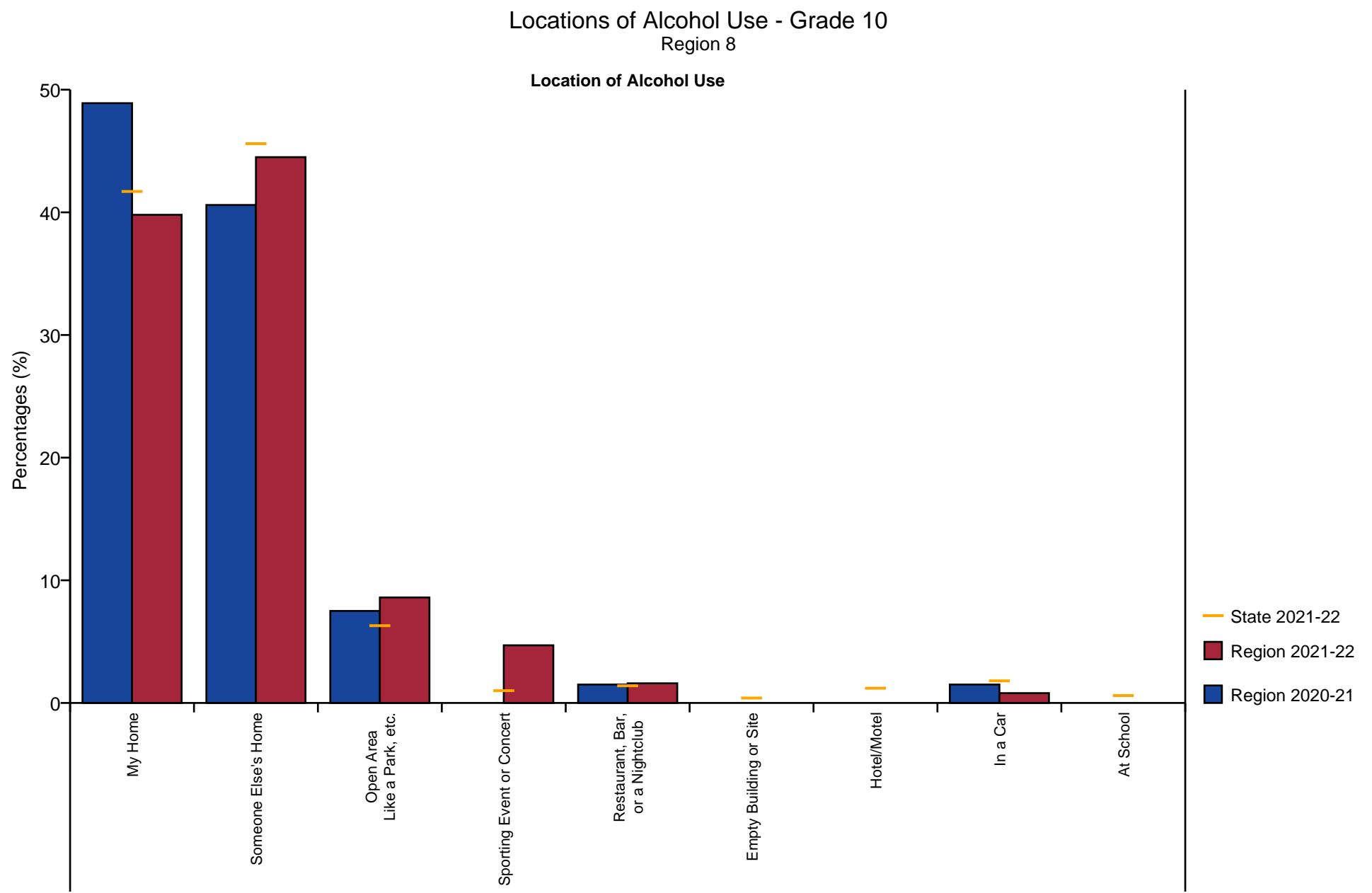
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



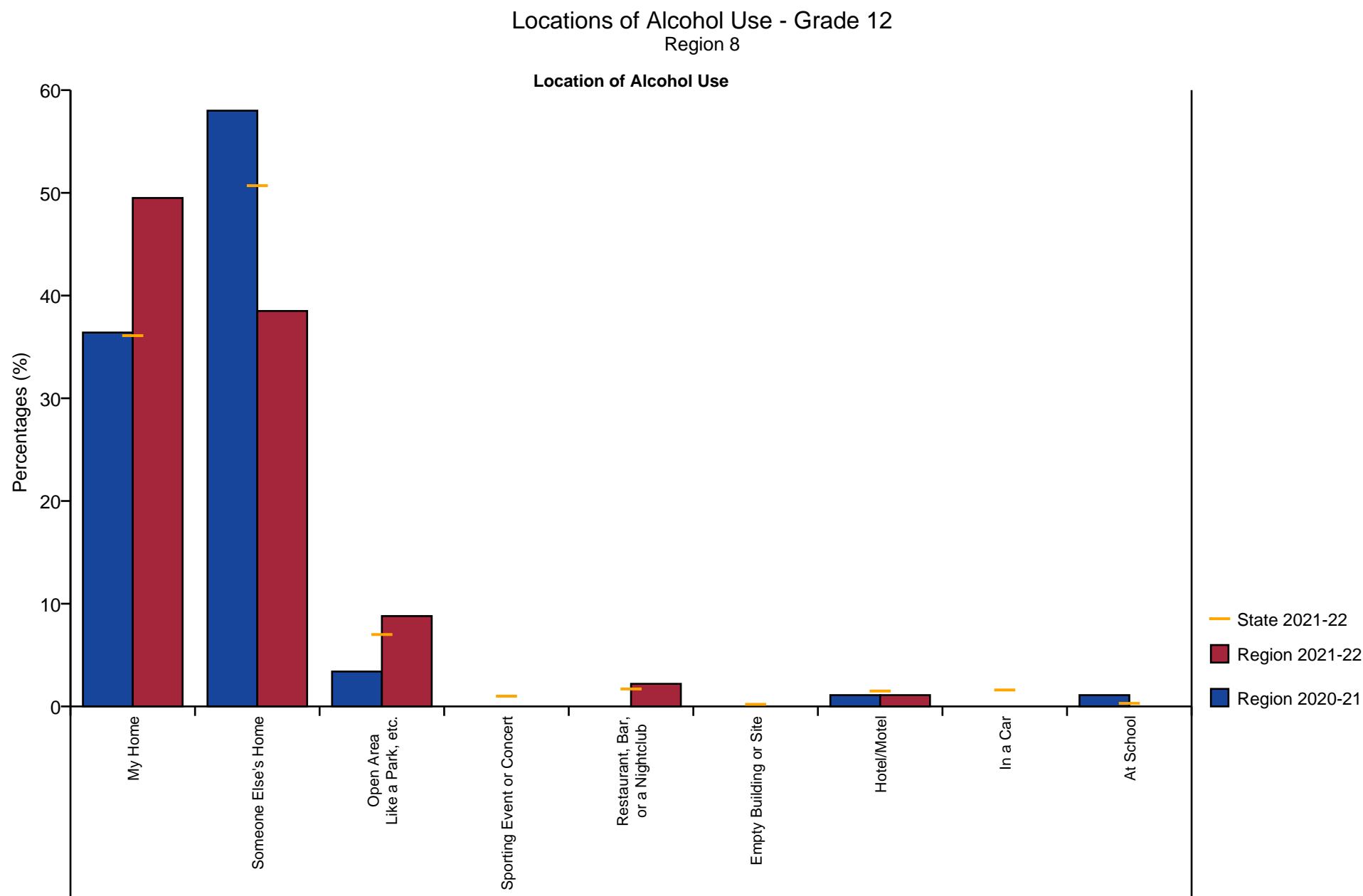
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.6	10.2	7.0	15.5
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	24.5	18.9	19.2	21.5
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	35.0	35.3	31.8	32.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	51.0	43.5	33.4	34.9
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	27.6	24.9	20.2	23.2
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.2	7.1	5.3	5.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	14.6	13.6	14.1	10.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	18.5	19.5	20.8	13.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	30.2	23.8	15.2	13.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	15.9	15.1	12.9	9.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	11.7	13.2	10.8	9.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	16.1	16.2	12.3	10.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	8.9	9.4	7.6	6.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	11.4	8.9	8.1	8.8
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	22.1	19.6	19.1	19.7
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	30.8	29.3	24.0	24.8
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	14.9	13.3	10.8	10.7
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.6
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	4.5	4.7	2.8	3.6
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.2	1.7	0.0	0.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.0	2.8	0.7	0.7
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.4
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.4
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	4.5	6.2	4.7	3.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	2.6	3.9	2.8	1.3
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	2.6	3.4	6.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.5	1.6	3.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	4.4	3.4	4.3
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	6.4	4.4	2.8	5.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	9.8	8.0	5.8	4.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	11.0	9.5	8.0	5.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
	MTF	15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	7.4	6.2	4.5	4.8
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.5	3.2	4.2	2.3
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.2	9.1	6.7	8.4
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
	MTF	18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	20.4	18.6	16.7	17.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
	MTF	35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	30.2	27.8	20.6	18.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
	MTF	50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	14.6	12.9	9.7	9.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.1	10.6	10.8	15.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	20.5	15.3	15.8	19.1
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	26.5	25.8	23.8	25.9
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	33.4	31.8	27.9	30.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	21.7	19.5	17.8	20.6
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.9	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.3	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.1	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	30.2	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	17.4	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.1	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	18.1	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	19.2	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	34.2	27.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	30.7	27.7
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	20.4	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	6.5	4.9	5.8	7.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	11.6	12.5	15.3	13.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	23.9	22.2	16.2	16.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	9.4	8.8	8.5	7.8
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	4.0	3.9	5.5	3.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	8.9	6.8	3.1	2.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.3	4.6	2.0	3.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	8.7	5.2	2.8	3.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	3.3	3.2	1.4	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.9	3.4	3.5	4.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	10.1	7.8	10.8	11.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	15.1	12.4	12.4	14.6
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	6.9	5.3	5.6	5.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.7
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.3	2.0	4.4
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.8
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.3
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.8	3.6	4.1	2.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	7.1	7.4	9.3	10.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	12.0	12.3	11.4	12.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.3	5.6	5.9	11.2
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	9.7	7.6	7.0	10.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	13.1	12.4	14.8	18.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	17.3	13.6	15.8	19.7
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	11.2	9.3	9.7	13.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.8	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.5	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.9	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.8	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	20.6	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.5	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	26.5	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	22.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	14.7	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	4.0	2.6	2.5	3.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	7.1	6.7	9.8	6.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	12.9	13.2	9.7	12.1
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.2
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.3
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.9	8.2	8.4	8.3
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	11.9	10.2	9.0	15.9
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	10.1	11.5	9.3	14.5
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	9.9	8.0	7.4	9.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	9.8	9.6	8.6	12.3
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	6.2	4.2	3.3	4.7
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	9.5	11.2	9.1	9.3
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	12.5	10.5	9.5	9.0
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	6.9	6.4	4.8	5.1
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.7	3.9	2.7	3.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.4
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	3.1	0.9	1.7	1.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.3	7.1	6.9	10.6
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	7.4	6.7	7.6	11.4
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	5.7	6.7	8.0	8.7
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	6.4	4.3	4.4	4.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	6.5	6.4	7.0	9.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.4	5.4	10.0	9.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	5.1	4.3	6.9	8.5
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	5.3	5.3	6.5	7.5
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	5.8	6.2	4.7	6.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	5.1	5.2	7.5	8.3
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.3	4.5	3.6	5.2
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.8
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	49.7	50.4	53.2	48.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	53.1	53.0	55.2	51.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	48.7	48.7	51.4	55.3
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	51.2	47.2	41.0	42.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	50.8	50.1	51.6	50.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	19.1	18.5	15.5	19.3
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	21.4	18.3	20.3	18.7
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	22.3	20.6	22.0	18.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	26.6	23.1	20.0	20.1
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	21.9	19.8	19.1	19.0
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	25.0	21.1	22.3	24.9
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	35.0	33.8	32.1	33.7
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	25.3	24.5	20.6	20.3
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	32.2	25.0	26.0	27.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	29.5	26.4	25.3	27.3
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	43.7	45.4	49.3	52.9
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	29.4	30.2	30.9	34.9
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	25.9	29.2	21.6	28.2
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	23.1	25.8	19.9	22.6
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	30.9	33.3	33.1	37.9
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	34.9	31.1	31.8	35.7
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	32.5	30.0	33.0	29.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	34.2	33.1	31.7	32.7
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	32.8	24.3	28.5	24.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	33.6	30.1	31.6	31.5
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.1	11.7	10.7	13.7
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	21.7	18.5	20.5	19.7
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	29.6	29.2	27.6	32.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	30.3	27.4	24.1	34.3
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	22.8	20.9	19.4	21.9
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	30.4	33.0	35.6	43.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	43.1	40.1	42.3	46.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	42.1	41.2	47.8	49.2
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	39.9	35.3	38.3	41.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	39.1	37.6	40.8	45.4
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	39.1	41.2	46.3	46.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	43.6	43.2	49.0	45.4
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	44.7	40.4	48.3	49.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	37.0	37.2	40.3	43.2
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	41.7	40.9	46.6	46.2
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	49.5	52.1	53.0	58.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	49.6	50.3	53.2	57.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	46.2	52.4	54.5	53.9
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	47.5	52.1	45.6	53.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	48.3	51.6	52.3	56.5
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.9	19.2	18.3	23.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	17.2	15.1	13.6	12.6
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	15.7	18.7	14.4	13.8
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	18.2	15.9	9.6	10.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	17.4	17.3	14.7	16.1
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	14.4	16.9	18.9	19.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	22.6	21.7	20.4	26.5
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	26.1	25.0	23.8	27.9
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	30.2	25.6	22.3	28.6
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	22.6	21.9	21.0	24.7
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.4	36.4	35.7	41.3
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	30.2	32.5	28.2	34.9
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.1	39.3	39.3	36.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	36.6	35.7	33.7	26.8
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	32.8	35.9	34.1	36.4
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	17.2	18.1	16.3	21.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	23.0	20.6	19.7	21.8
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	29.5	29.3	32.1	27.3
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	29.4	26.4	22.8	19.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	24.2	23.2	21.9	22.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.0	43.7	59.4	61.9
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	53.9	52.6	58.2	59.2
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	57.6	55.8	53.8	60.1
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	62.1	63.2	60.7	63.2
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	53.1	52.8	57.9	60.8
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.5	29.1	29.9	28.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	42.6	38.4	38.2	37.9
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	43.9	43.1	42.6	37.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	51.7	51.7	44.0	48.2
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	40.8	39.4	37.4	35.9
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	57.0	52.3	40.8	51.7
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	68.2	67.3	61.8	62.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	65.8	63.3	61.5	67.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	58.0	60.1	59.6	64.3
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	63.0	60.9	54.5	60.1
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.1	49.2	48.8	51.6
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	46.7	50.3	45.5	50.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	54.4	53.9	56.3	61.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	37.4	38.4	45.9	44.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	48.1	48.8	49.2	52.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.9	12.0	43.5	40.6
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	6.6	16.9	57.1	19.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	7.0	22.8	53.7	16.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	6.9	16.9	59.9	16.3
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	5.8	16.4	52.2	25.6
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.9	6.8	0.7	0.6
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	86.7	11.1	1.7	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	89.8	7.9	1.6	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	94.5	3.9	1.2	0.3
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	90.0	8.1	1.3	0.6
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.7	1.0	3.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	95.6	0.7	3.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	93.1	1.7	5.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	92.2	1.7	6.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.7	1.1	4.1
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	55.6	31.7	4.8	3.2	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	46.1	37.4	7.0	0.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	39.8	44.5	8.6	4.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	49.5	38.5	8.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	46.3	39.0	7.6	2.3	2.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.2	92.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	86.2	85.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	72.9	72.9
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	72.2	69.5
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	84.0	83.5
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	4.9	4.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	11.0	12.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	16.1	15.1
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	6.7	6.6
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.0	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	5.3	5.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	5.5	6.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	2.8	3.2
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	2.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	3.4	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.8	3.7
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	1.9	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	3.2
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	2.9	4.5
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	8.9	5.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	7.7	11.4
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	4.6	5.2
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	2.7	4.2
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	4.8	5.7
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	4.0	4.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.0	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	0.9	2.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	3.7	5.3
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	2.6	4.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	1.8	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.5	2.3
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	3.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	3.1	4.5
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	7.3	8.0
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	5.5	7.4
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	4.1	5.0
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it online

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.2	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	92.9	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	89.4	93.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	92.3	90.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	93.4	94.7
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.1	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	2.4	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	4.4	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	5.5	3.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	2.8	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	2.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	3.9	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	2.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.1	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.6	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	3.2	1.9
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.7	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.6	0.2
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.1	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	1.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	2.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	2.9	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	4.2	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	1.8	2.7
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.7	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.9	95.8	94.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	85.8	87.1	87.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	76.7	75.5	80.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	71.1	82.8	80.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	83.8	86.6	87.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.4	3.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	5.6	5.5	3.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.7	1.5	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	3.9	1.8	2.7
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.8	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	3.5	4.2	3.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.8	4.2	3.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	4.2	5.9	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.7	3.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	2.2	3.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	10.1	10.2	10.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	18.8	18.2	15.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	18.7	11.7	13.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	11.7	9.7	9.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.8	1.8	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.7	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.1	2.4	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.3	6.2	3.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	4.6	2.9	4.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	2.8	3.1	2.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.5	97.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	91.7	92.3
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	83.7	85.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	79.9	78.5
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	89.9	90.8
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	4.1	5.8
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	6.9	7.7
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.0	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.6	2.3
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	3.2	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	3.3	4.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.4	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	2.6	3.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.4	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	4.1	3.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	2.2	5.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.8	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	5.0	5.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	7.8	6.2
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	9.5	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	5.5	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	96.7
	state	97.9
8	region	93.7
	state	94.8
10	region	89.1
	state	89.9
12	region	84.5
	state	86.0
Combined	region	92.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.7
	state	0.7
10	region	3.8
	state	2.2
12	region	4.7
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.3
	state	1.2
10	region	2.5
	state	2.7
12	region	2.4
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.5
10	region	1.7
	state	1.1
12	region	1.7
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	0.6
10	region	1.5
	state	1.3
12	region	2.0
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	1.1
10	region	2.3
	state	1.5
12	region	2.7
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.5
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	2.4
	state	1.4
8	region	4.3
	state	2.9
10	region	4.8
	state	5.1
12	region	7.7
	state	6.2
Combined	region	4.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.2	98.4
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.6	97.2
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	95.0	96.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	95.3	95.3
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.4	97.2
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.4	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.1	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	2.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.6
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.3	13.4	14.0	13.6
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.7	14.7	15.2	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.4
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.3	13.1	13.4	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.7	12.0	11.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.2	14.2	14.3	13.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.2	13.9	14.1	13.9
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.8	11.4	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.5	12.9	13.6	13.2
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	15.0	14.3	14.4	14.4
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	12.8	12.9	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.2	13.0	13.0	12.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

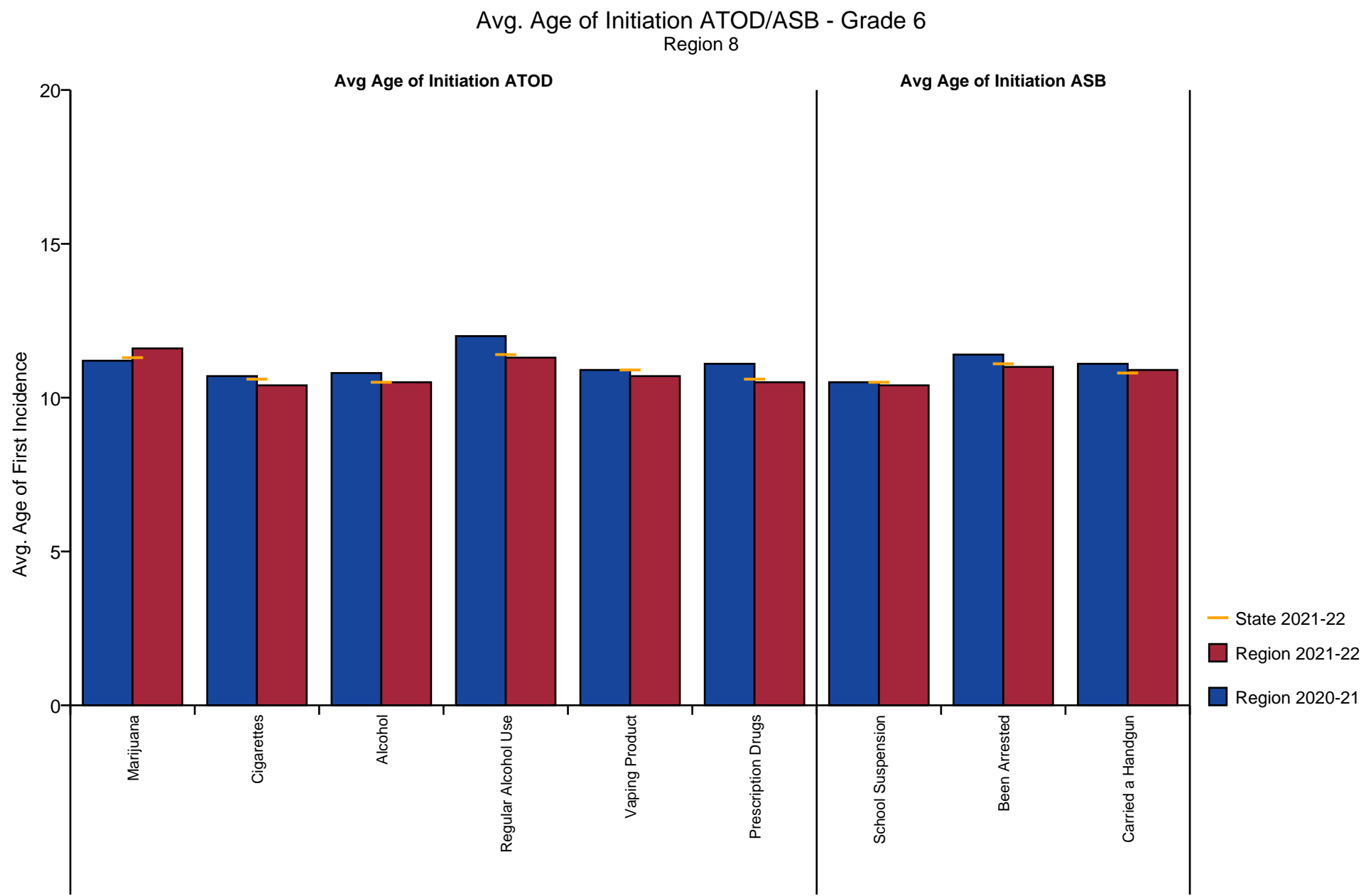
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	11.1	11.4	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.0	13.3	13.9
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.9	13.8	14.4	13.1
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.2	12.7	12.8	12.4
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

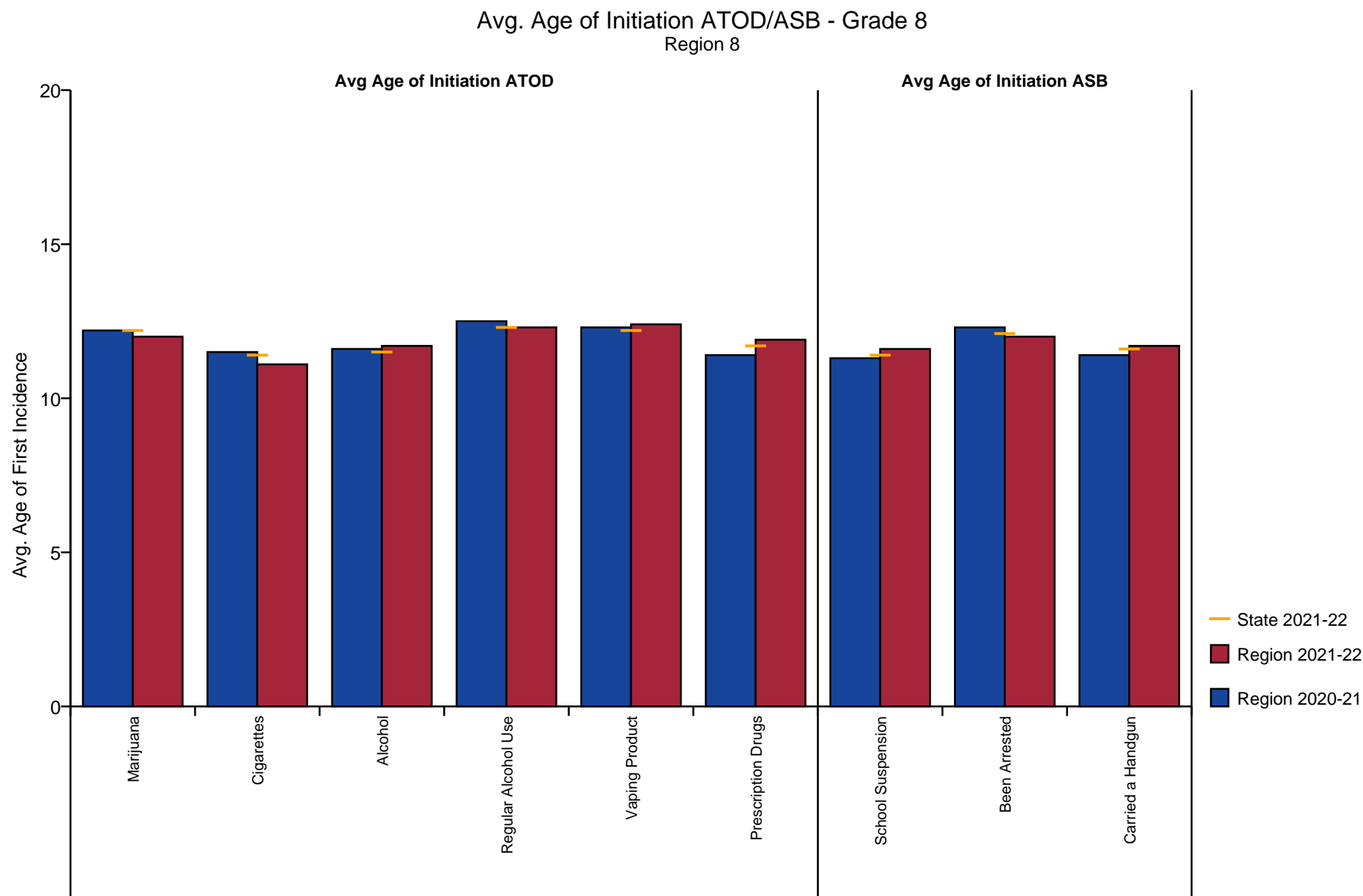
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.7	11.1	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.9	12.5	12.9	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.4	13.3	13.8	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

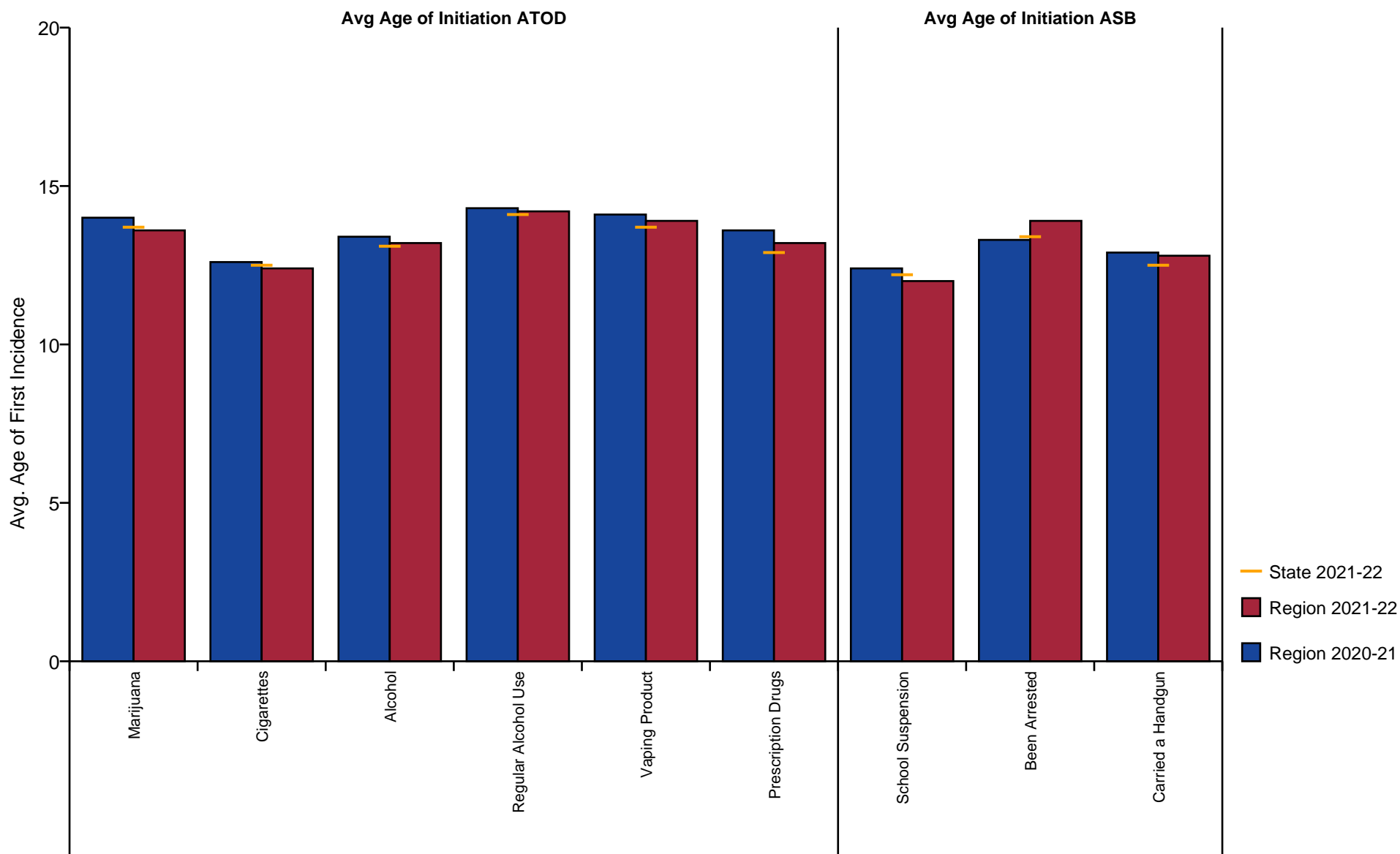
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

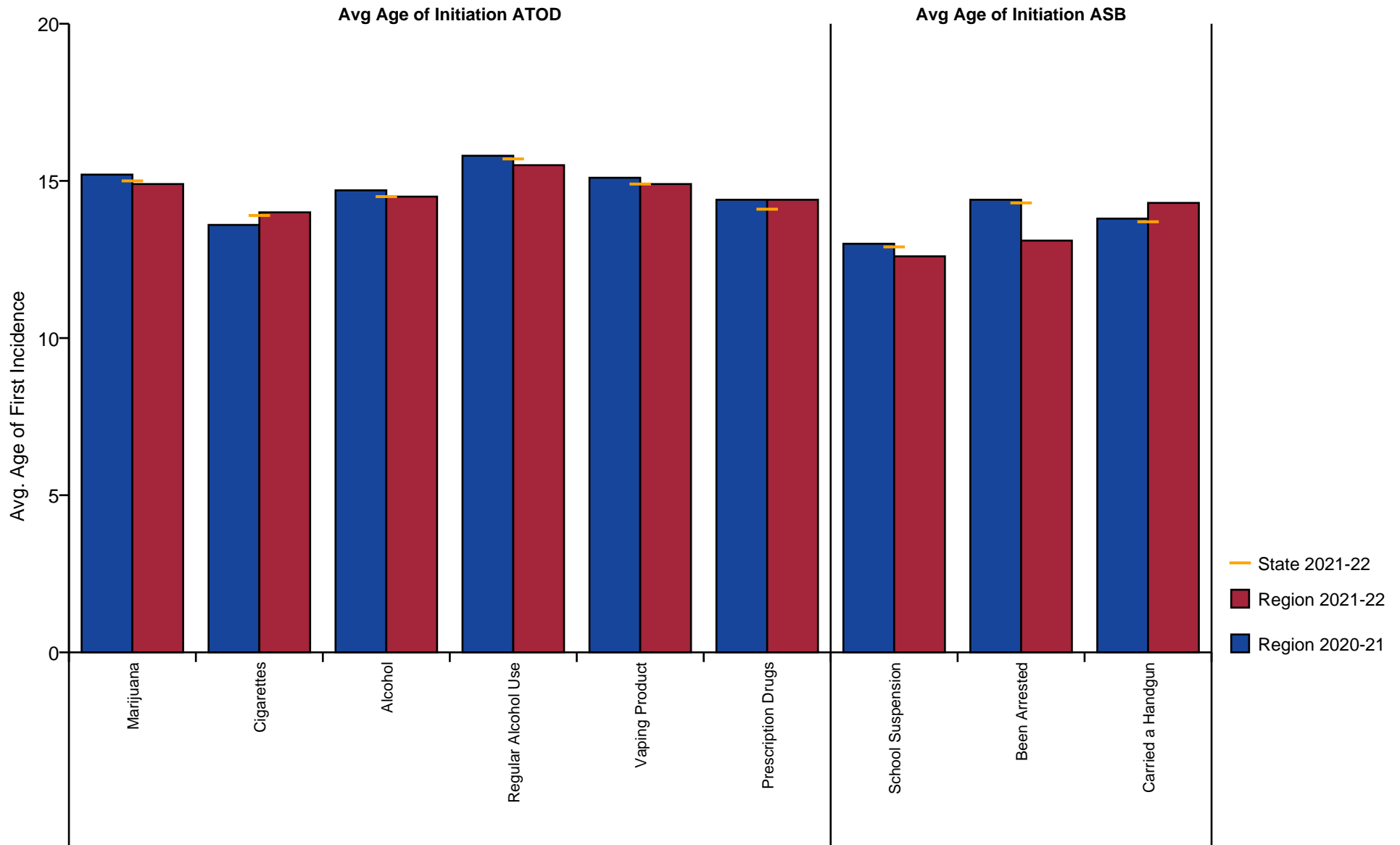
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Region 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.2	7.1	5.3	5.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	14.6	13.6	14.1	10.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	18.5	19.5	20.8	13.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	30.2	23.8	15.2	13.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	15.9	15.1	12.9	9.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	11.7	13.2	10.8	9.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	16.1	16.2	12.3	10.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	8.9	9.4	7.6	6.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	30.2	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	17.4	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	4.0	3.9	5.5	3.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	8.9	6.8	3.1	2.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.3	4.6	2.0	3.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	8.7	5.2	2.8	3.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	3.3	3.2	1.4	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.9	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.8	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	20.6	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.5	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	57.0	10.9	3.1	3.9	25.1
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	57.8	10.9	3.0	5.7	22.5
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	59.6	9.8	3.2	7.4	20.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	63.0	7.9	5.1	8.5	15.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	58.5	10.3	3.3	5.8	22.1
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	35.3	20.1	22.5	13.1	9.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	26.7	21.0	26.2	18.3	7.9
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	40.9	28.5	18.0	8.2	4.4
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	49.2	19.9	20.6	7.1	3.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	35.1	22.0	22.7	13.2	7.0
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.9	6.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	63.4	11.2	8.7	7.3	9.3
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	51.3	11.9	10.1	13.5	13.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	49.5	9.5	13.5	13.8	13.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	66.3	9.5	7.8	7.9	8.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.3	11.0	3.4	1.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	67.0	20.2	8.5	4.3
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	55.6	23.7	13.6	7.1
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	56.7	17.5	19.0	6.7
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	69.4	17.4	9.1	4.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.5	3.6	1.2	0.2	1.5
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	85.5	6.1	1.9	0.9	5.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	77.5	6.1	4.3	1.0	11.0
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	78.6	3.7	4.0	1.2	12.4
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	85.8	5.0	2.4	0.7	6.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.3	12.4	20.8	37.6	7.9
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	16.1	16.7	25.9	36.6	4.7
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	15.6	19.9	28.6	30.8	5.1
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	14.6	19.8	27.2	33.4	5.0
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	17.6	16.3	24.9	35.4	5.9
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.0	13.6	20.2	32.5	12.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	17.4	18.3	24.1	33.9	6.4
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	16.0	24.9	25.2	27.2	6.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	16.2	19.6	30.5	28.0	5.6
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	18.2	18.2	23.8	31.4	8.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.3	8.7	13.7	45.1	12.1
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	15.6	8.7	20.4	48.2	7.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	13.2	11.2	26.2	42.4	6.9
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	13.6	10.5	26.6	43.3	5.9
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	16.5	9.4	20.1	45.4	8.6
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.8	3.7	1.1	0.6	1.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	82.7	6.8	3.6	1.5	5.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	76.3	5.3	3.6	2.4	12.3
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	76.5	3.6	4.9	3.3	11.7
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	84.1	5.1	2.9	1.6	6.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.2	2.4	2.0	0.5	2.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	86.4	4.3	1.6	1.6	6.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	83.0	2.3	4.2	2.0	8.5
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.0	2.2	1.6	0.8	3.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.3	3.3	1.0	0.8	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	86.2	5.9	3.1	1.0	3.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	85.6	4.1	2.4	2.4	5.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	87.0	3.6	3.3	0.7	5.5
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	88.6	4.4	2.3	1.2	3.6
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.4	5.0	1.3	1.3	2.1
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	79.7	8.0	4.6	1.7	6.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	72.6	6.9	3.6	3.0	13.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	72.3	4.2	5.2	3.6	14.7
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	81.0	6.3	3.4	2.1	7.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.7
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	90.5	3.8	1.6	0.3	3.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	81.3	7.2	1.6	1.8	8.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	82.5	3.9	2.6	0.6	10.4
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	89.8	4.0	1.3	0.6	4.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	95.5	1.9	1.0	0.2	1.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	90.9	3.0	2.4	0.8	2.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	88.3	3.6	2.6	1.6	3.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.3	3.4	1.0	0.3	2.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	90.5	4.6	1.2	1.2	2.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	91.3	2.3	1.9	1.3	3.2
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	93.3	3.0	1.1	0.6	2.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.1	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	87.9	5.1	1.9	0.6	4.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	78.1	7.6	2.0	2.4	9.8
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	76.7	5.8	3.2	1.9	12.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	87.1	4.9	1.8	1.1	5.2
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.6	91.5
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	82.9	83.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	70.9	74.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	75.5	77.2
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	82.9	83.8
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.6	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.2	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.2	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.9	3.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	10.1	7.3
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	15.0	10.4
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	12.4	8.1
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	9.2	6.7
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	3.8
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	8.8	7.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	16.6	15.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	14.6	12.1
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	9.4	8.3
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	4.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	6.5	4.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	5.5	4.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.8	2.8
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	2.2	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	3.0	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	0.7	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.9	3.7
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	7.4	3.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	2.6	1.7
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	3.4	2.9
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.2	5.9
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	8.8	7.1
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	6.6	4.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	4.9	4.8
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	5.2	4.5
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	8.5	5.8
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	5.8	5.0
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	5.0	4.1
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.6	2.1
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	4.4	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	4.7	2.7
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	2.3	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.5	15.0	9.5	5.0	11.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	42.5	15.1	21.9	13.4	7.1
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	32.5	12.3	26.2	21.9	7.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	25.2	8.7	24.8	35.2	6.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	44.1	13.7	18.9	14.9	8.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.3	14.6	10.4	5.1	9.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	42.8	15.2	20.4	15.3	6.4
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	31.6	12.7	25.3	23.0	7.4
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	24.9	8.8	26.3	34.0	6.1
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	44.2	13.7	18.8	15.7	7.6
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.6	6.8	8.0	5.6
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	59.8	12.5	13.2	14.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	45.0	10.4	19.5	25.1
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	40.6	8.4	17.4	33.6
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	61.1	9.7	13.3	16.0
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.1	16.5	3.4
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	74.7	21.4	3.9
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	64.0	30.7	5.3
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	64.9	29.1	6.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	73.1	22.6	4.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	35.3	49.8	11.0	3.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	27.1	58.0	12.2	2.8
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	25.4	54.4	16.9	3.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	24.6	55.8	13.8	5.8
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	29.2	54.3	12.9	3.6
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.2	62.9	10.1	10.8
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	13.3	64.2	14.2	8.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	20.5	58.4	12.7	8.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	17.9	63.6	13.4	5.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	16.3	62.5	12.4	8.8
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	59.6	14.2	26.2
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	57.0	13.8	29.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	48.9	20.3	30.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	54.9	24.6	20.4
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	56.0	16.6	27.4
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	27.2	15.4	41.2	10.6	5.6
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	18.1	17.0	47.1	13.3	4.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	15.0	15.6	49.7	13.7	5.9
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	11.0	20.7	52.1	10.3	5.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.6	16.7	46.3	12.1	5.3
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	29.6	20.1	24.6	15.6	10.2
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	35.2	20.9	25.2	13.9	4.7
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	30.3	24.2	25.6	15.8	4.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	37.2	19.8	22.2	13.0	7.8
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	32.6	21.2	24.7	14.7	6.8
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	32.0	26.3	25.0	10.9	5.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	42.0	27.0	21.4	6.9	2.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	40.8	27.9	23.1	5.9	2.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	41.8	24.7	19.9	9.9	3.8
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	38.4	26.7	22.7	8.4	3.8
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	41.6	22.3	17.1	9.5	9.5
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	44.0	21.6	17.7	10.5	6.2
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	43.6	21.7	18.7	9.9	6.1
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	50.3	17.5	15.8	7.9	8.6
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	43.9	21.3	17.5	9.7	7.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	54.9	45.1
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	60.4	39.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	52.5	47.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	57.2	42.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	56.6	43.4
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	15.3	25.2	21.2	22.5
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	20.4	15.4	25.5	18.8	19.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	23.6	16.1	27.8	14.4	18.0
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	19.0	13.3	31.0	15.3	21.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	19.4	15.2	26.5	18.3	20.6
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.9	10.1	15.8	18.4	41.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	14.7	10.9	15.9	17.3	41.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	14.3	10.9	22.5	17.6	34.7
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	13.3	10.2	22.8	17.3	36.4
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	14.2	10.6	18.1	17.8	39.4
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.1	14.6	16.4	16.2	29.7
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	25.4	17.6	16.7	12.7	27.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	26.6	18.4	22.6	10.9	21.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	21.1	13.9	23.8	16.3	24.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	24.4	16.3	18.7	13.9	26.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.5	9.8	13.2	15.6	48.8
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	12.8	10.7	14.1	15.2	47.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	12.6	12.2	17.1	19.2	38.9
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	12.9	9.2	18.0	17.0	42.9
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	12.7	10.5	14.9	16.4	45.5
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.9	13.5	17.6	17.0	32.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	18.1	14.0	22.4	14.0	31.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	20.4	15.8	19.3	17.6	26.9
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	18.4	15.3	20.1	17.0	29.3
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	19.2	14.4	19.9	16.1	30.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	11.0	10.8	13.0	48.2
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	20.0	8.6	12.2	13.2	46.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.4	10.1	17.4	13.2	40.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	13.9	8.2	15.3	17.3	45.2
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	18.0	9.6	13.2	13.6	45.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	872	1.8	873	0.8	873	2.7	866
Grade 8	1.5	875	7.2	875	4.8	873	2.2	873
Grade 10	3.3	491	13.8	499	11.0	498	3.8	499
Grade 12	2.9	308	16.5	309	14.6	308	1.3	309
Combined	1.9	2,546	7.8	2,556	5.8	2,552	2.6	2,547

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.2	826	56.9	831	49.4	774	70.3	790
Grade 8	78.5	846	62.1	849	47.5	825	79.2	828
Grade 10	84.6	488	64.5	487	32.8	475	81.9	463
Grade 12	81.9	309	64.6	305	32.1	302	82.3	299
Combined	77.4	2,469	61.1	2,472	43.2	2,376	77.1	2,380

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.7	799	96.5	802	97.9	801	98.3	801
Grade 8	98.9	822	95.3	827	95.5	823	97.7	823
Grade 10	96.2	478	92.9	478	89.7	477	98.1	476
Grade 12	94.9	294	89.9	296	78.7	296	96.6	296
Combined	97.5	2,393	94.5	2,403	93.1	2,397	97.8	2,396

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	830	92.7	836	95.1	829	94.7	832
Grade 8	91.2	851	85.0	855	83.8	851	92.8	849
Grade 10	80.1	488	73.8	488	63.9	487	88.1	487
Grade 12	82.0	300	74.3	300	60.2	299	93.3	300
Combined	89.3	2,469	84.1	2,479	80.8	2,466	92.6	2,468

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	1,207	7.0	1,208	4.4	1,207	2.0	1,202
Female	2.5	1,166	8.9	1,176	7.2	1,174	3.3	1,174
Combined	1.9	2,373	7.9	2,384	5.8	2,381	2.7	2,376

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.6	1,157	56.6	1,158	42.2	1,115	75.1	1,117
Female	79.2	1,143	65.2	1,145	44.8	1,100	79.0	1,098
Combined	77.4	2,300	60.9	2,303	43.5	2,215	77.0	2,215

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	1,118	94.4	1,125	93.9	1,119	98.5	1,121
Female	97.8	1,114	94.3	1,114	92.7	1,116	97.0	1,114
Combined	97.4	2,232	94.3	2,239	93.3	2,235	97.8	2,235

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	1,157	83.9	1,162	83.2	1,156	93.9	1,155
Female	90.0	1,145	83.9	1,149	78.8	1,143	91.4	1,146
Combined	89.2	2,302	83.9	2,311	81.0	2,299	92.7	2,301

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	52.0	50.9	51.0	50.6	49.2	49.1	51.6	49.5	51.1	50.1
Female	48.0	49.1	49.0	49.4	50.8	50.9	48.4	50.5	48.9	49.9
N of Valid	865	15,231	858	15,472	482	12,181	320	8,827	2,525	51,711
N of Miss	52	1,000	70	1,208	40	933	25	597	187	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.3	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	15.5
12	44.1	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	12.8
13	4.1	2.9	51.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	17.4
14	0.1	0.0	41.8	41.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	6.4	3.1	50.3	58.8	0.0	0.0	11.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	43.5	38.3	0.3	0.5	8.5	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.6	59.9	64.5	8.7	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	37.5	32.9	4.8	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	904	15,943	911	16,378	515	12,917	339	9,312	2,669	54,550
N of Miss	13	288	17	302	7	197	6	112	43	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	17.0
N of Valid	917	16,231	928	16,680	522	13,114	345	9,424	2,712	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.4	79.9	84.5	79.0	80.8	79.0	84.4	80.7	84.4	79.5
Yes	13.6	20.1	15.5	21.0	19.2	21.0	15.6	19.3	15.6	20.5
N of Valid	872	15,253	911	16,195	494	12,588	333	9,106	2,610	53,142
N of Miss	45	978	17	485	28	526	12	318	102	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	80.4	76.9	80.7	74.3	82.8	77.9	82.3	77.6	81.4
Yes	19.9	19.6	23.1	19.3	25.7	17.2	22.1	17.7	22.4	18.6
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	97.7	97.3	98.6	97.3	99.1	97.1	98.5	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.4	2.7	0.9	2.9	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.0	93.4	94.3	94.0	94.9	94.1	96.3	93.8	94.7
Yes	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.9	3.7	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.2	38.0	29.4	34.1	32.7	29.8	23.8	27.4	29.6	33.1
Yes	69.8	62.0	70.6	65.9	67.3	70.2	76.2	72.6	70.4	66.9
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.9	98.7	98.1	99.2	97.8	99.4	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.6	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.4	80.0	84.4	82.0	83.0	85.5	94.4	90.0	85.4	83.6
Yes	15.6	20.0	15.6	18.0	17.0	14.5	5.6	10.0	14.6	16.4
N of Valid	895	15,723	915	16,295	513	12,842	340	9,234	2,663	54,094
N of Miss	22	508	13	385	9	272	5	190	49	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	0.8	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3
Some high school	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.0	14.0	11.3	19.5	15.7	7.5	7.9
Completed high school	9.3	9.3	13.3	14.3	17.3	17.3	18.6	19.2	13.4	14.4
Some college	8.7	7.4	10.4	9.7	13.3	12.3	15.3	13.3	11.0	10.3
Completed college	19.9	21.6	24.8	25.5	25.3	26.8	23.6	26.6	23.1	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.3	9.9	9.2	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.5	11.6	10.0	11.1
Don't know	42.4	42.3	33.2	29.1	15.8	16.3	6.8	8.7	29.5	26.3
Does not apply	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	885	15,552	920	16,412	513	12,942	339	9,310	2,657	54,216
N of Miss	32	679	8	268	9	172	6	114	55	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.4	12.5	17.6	14.4	16.7	15.5	17.7	16.8	17.0	14.5
Yes	83.6	87.5	82.4	85.6	83.3	84.5	82.3	83.2	83.0	85.5
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	94.0	92.2	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.0	94.0	92.6	93.6
Yes	7.8	6.0	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.0	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.1	85.4	86.3	86.8	86.4	88.7	89.0	90.1	85.9	87.4
Yes	15.9	14.6	13.7	13.2	13.6	11.3	11.0	9.9	14.1	12.6
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.7	95.0	96.2	96.2	96.5	95.0	95.6
Yes	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.2	38.4	45.7	41.6	46.2	41.1	46.5	41.8	44.3	40.6
Yes	58.8	61.6	54.3	58.4	53.8	58.9	53.5	58.2	55.7	59.4
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.1	85.7	80.6	84.1	82.2	84.4	86.0	86.7	83.1	85.1
Yes	14.9	14.3	19.4	15.9	17.8	15.6	14.0	13.3	16.9	14.9
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	91.0	91.6	92.3	92.7	93.5	94.5	94.6	92.6	92.6
Yes	7.4	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.5	5.4	7.4	7.4
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.5	95.1	95.5	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.7	95.3	95.6
Yes	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.1	96.6	97.6	97.5	97.9	97.1	97.2	96.8	97.4
Yes	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.8	50.8	51.8	51.0	54.6	52.9	64.0	57.0	53.9	52.4
Yes	48.2	49.2	48.2	49.0	45.4	47.1	36.0	43.0	46.1	47.6
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.8	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.0	94.8	96.3	94.7	95.0
Yes	4.8	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	3.7	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.3	52.8	54.7	53.4	57.7	55.4	63.4	59.9	57.2	54.8
Yes	42.7	47.2	45.3	46.6	42.3	44.6	36.6	40.1	42.8	45.2
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.8	92.6	94.5	95.4	95.6	95.6	96.5	93.8	95.2
Yes	6.5	5.2	7.4	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.5	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	95.6	95.0	96.0	96.7	95.9	97.4	95.7	95.8	95.8
Yes	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.3	4.1	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	911	16,088	922	16,597	522	13,052	344	9,363	2,699	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	6	83	0	62	1	61	13	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.4	10.0	9.2	11.2	10.1	14.0	11.4	10.1	9.8
no	34.8	36.2	35.3	36.9	35.1	33.7	31.8	30.8	34.7	34.9
yes	48.3	47.4	48.6	48.1	45.6	47.9	46.7	47.5	47.6	47.8
YES!	9.0	7.1	6.2	5.8	8.1	8.3	7.4	10.3	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	891	15,633	910	16,284	518	12,770	336	9,155	2,655	53,842
N of Miss	26	598	18	396	4	344	9	269	57	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	9.5	10.2	9.8	8.8	10.8	10.5	11.3	9.7	10.2
no	45.0	45.1	49.4	48.7	44.6	46.8	47.6	43.6	46.8	46.3
yes	38.0	37.9	36.6	37.2	40.9	37.7	35.6	38.9	37.8	37.8
YES!	7.6	7.5	3.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	891	15,504	898	16,153	511	12,660	334	9,087	2,634	53,404
N of Miss	26	727	30	527	11	454	11	337	78	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.8	6.0	5.9	7.2	7.0	8.1	7.4	5.8	5.8
no	15.9	17.9	25.6	26.1	27.3	29.7	27.2	25.5	22.9	24.4
yes	53.3	54.4	54.9	53.4	51.3	51.2	54.6	52.1	53.7	53.0
YES!	26.8	23.9	13.5	14.6	14.2	12.2	10.1	15.1	17.7	16.8
N of Valid	883	15,564	899	16,195	513	12,684	335	9,111	2,630	53,554
N of Miss	34	667	29	485	9	430	10	313	82	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.7	2.2
no	8.5	10.9	5.5	6.7	5.4	6.0	5.4	6.9	6.5	7.8
yes	39.8	45.0	46.4	44.7	46.6	44.2	46.0	45.8	44.1	44.9
YES!	50.2	41.3	46.3	46.9	47.4	47.8	45.1	44.7	47.7	45.1
N of Valid	893	15,636	903	16,229	515	12,725	335	9,132	2,646	53,722
N of Miss	24	595	25	451	7	389	10	292	66	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.6
no	15.2	13.2	19.2	18.1	17.4	18.4	15.9	16.4	17.1	16.5
yes	50.5	51.1	56.5	54.6	60.9	56.7	60.2	55.5	55.8	54.3
YES!	31.8	32.7	20.9	23.5	18.8	21.0	20.1	24.1	24.0	25.7
N of Valid	884	15,542	899	16,169	512	12,696	334	9,115	2,629	53,522
N of Miss	33	689	29	511	10	418	11	309	83	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	5.0	6.6	6.4	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.3
no	12.0	11.6	16.9	17.0	22.8	18.4	16.9	16.3	16.4	15.6
yes	43.5	48.3	57.1	56.0	53.7	57.7	59.9	58.3	52.2	54.6
YES!	40.6	35.2	19.4	20.6	16.5	16.5	16.3	18.5	25.6	23.5
N of Valid	881	15,463	898	16,078	514	12,642	332	9,082	2,625	53,265
N of Miss	36	768	30	602	8	472	13	342	87	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	9.3	15.9	16.9	19.5	22.6	21.1	25.3	14.8	17.5
no	34.7	36.8	46.0	46.9	50.9	48.9	50.3	45.3	43.7	44.2
yes	41.0	39.7	32.2	29.4	24.6	23.9	25.6	24.3	32.8	30.2
YES!	15.7	14.1	5.9	6.8	5.1	4.6	3.0	5.2	8.6	8.1
N of Valid	888	15,506	904	16,155	513	12,670	336	9,119	2,641	53,450
N of Miss	29	725	24	525	9	444	9	305	71	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.2	12.2	11.3	9.9	13.1	12.6	13.0	11.4	11.4
no	33.9	33.8	41.7	41.5	44.7	44.2	38.4	38.5	39.3	39.4
yes	41.8	44.3	39.6	39.7	38.7	36.5	42.9	40.8	40.6	40.5
YES!	13.3	12.6	6.6	7.5	6.6	6.1	6.0	7.6	8.8	8.7
N of Valid	873	15,349	897	16,104	514	12,657	333	9,095	2,617	53,205
N of Miss	44	882	31	576	8	457	12	329	95	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.8	9.0	6.9	6.4	8.7	8.1
no	33.8	34.8	31.2	33.8	31.1	32.1	30.5	28.3	31.9	32.7
yes	44.9	44.0	49.2	44.9	47.7	45.3	47.6	47.2	47.3	45.1
YES!	12.0	13.1	11.4	13.2	11.5	13.5	15.0	18.1	12.1	14.1
N of Valid	874	15,338	904	16,135	512	12,673	334	9,109	2,624	53,255
N of Miss	43	893	24	545	10	441	11	315	88	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.5
no	14.7	16.0	19.8	16.3	17.3	15.1	15.3	13.9	17.0	15.5
yes	53.2	54.2	58.2	61.2	64.1	65.1	65.2	63.7	58.6	60.5
YES!	27.8	25.9	17.4	18.9	15.7	16.8	16.8	18.8	20.5	20.4
N of Valid	885	15,444	897	16,123	515	12,669	333	9,105	2,630	53,341
N of Miss	32	787	31	557	7	445	12	319	82	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.8	7.3	10.7	9.4	13.4	11.9	13.4	11.4	10.6	9.7
Rarely	12.9	14.3	18.2	18.3	23.3	21.5	19.3	21.3	17.5	18.4
Sometimes	34.7	36.2	39.4	40.1	37.5	40.5	44.0	39.9	38.0	39.0
Often	21.9	22.8	20.8	22.9	19.8	20.3	17.9	20.9	20.6	21.9
Almost always	22.7	19.4	10.8	9.3	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.5	13.2	11.0
N of Valid	894	15,729	905	16,278	515	12,750	336	9,141	2,650	53,898
N of Miss	23	502	23	402	7	364	9	283	62	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.2	10.8	5.7	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.1	7.0	6.2
Rarely	27.1	26.8	19.3	21.1	16.6	17.5	14.7	18.0	20.8	21.4
Sometimes	31.3	32.5	35.7	36.0	35.2	36.1	39.0	37.9	34.5	35.3
Often	16.5	16.5	22.3	22.4	24.5	25.8	25.2	24.6	21.1	21.9
Almost always	13.8	13.4	17.1	15.5	19.2	16.9	17.7	15.4	16.5	15.2
N of Valid	890	15,579	897	16,171	511	12,676	333	9,093	2,631	53,519
N of Miss	27	652	31	509	11	438	12	331	81	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0
Rarely	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.2
Sometimes	9.4	8.5	17.2	15.1	18.5	19.6	21.2	19.6	15.3	15.0
Often	22.4	22.8	34.0	32.5	32.7	34.6	34.0	36.2	29.8	30.8
Almost always	65.9	66.1	44.3	48.3	44.0	40.4	40.0	39.1	51.0	50.0
N of Valid	891	15,638	900	16,241	514	12,726	335	9,124	2,640	53,729
N of Miss	26	593	28	439	8	388	10	300	72	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.2	4.5	7.1	6.1	8.0	8.2	9.4	8.3	6.6	6.5
Rarely	13.0	11.3	22.0	20.7	22.7	28.2	31.2	28.6	20.3	21.1
Sometimes	29.8	31.7	39.5	39.8	44.5	41.1	40.9	40.9	37.4	37.9
Often	29.3	30.3	22.9	23.8	18.8	17.5	15.8	17.4	23.4	23.1
Almost always	23.8	22.2	8.6	9.7	5.9	5.0	2.7	4.7	12.4	11.4
N of Valid	880	15,342	892	15,924	510	12,448	330	8,914	2,612	52,628
N of Miss	37	889	36	756	12	666	15	510	100	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
Mostly D's	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	6.7	5.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.4
Mostly C's	10.5	12.3	16.1	16.9	22.4	19.0	19.5	17.5	15.9	16.2
Mostly B's	40.5	37.0	37.3	36.1	33.5	34.7	35.3	34.1	37.4	35.7
Mostly A's	44.6	45.8	39.7	39.6	35.5	38.4	40.4	42.2	40.6	41.6
N of Valid	887	15,508	906	16,120	519	12,616	334	9,044	2,646	53,288
N of Miss	30	723	22	560	3	498	11	380	66	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	31.2	31.9	11.8	13.7	8.5	7.3	5.4	6.3	16.9	16.3
Quite important	31.3	28.2	21.1	21.5	16.3	15.2	14.8	15.0	22.8	20.9
Fairly important	23.4	25.0	34.5	34.7	35.7	34.4	33.4	34.5	30.9	31.7
Slightly important	11.7	12.3	27.1	24.8	33.4	35.1	36.7	34.9	24.3	25.3
Not at all important	2.5	2.6	5.7	5.3	6.0	8.0	9.6	9.3	5.2	5.8
N of Valid	889	15,609	902	16,152	515	12,646	332	9,067	2,638	53,474
N of Miss	28	622	26	528	7	468	13	357	74	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	49.0	51.7	57.3	55.6	59.9	58.4	58.7	50.9	55.2	54.3
1	13.1	13.4	16.2	13.3	13.0	12.8	10.8	14.1	13.9	13.3
2	10.6	10.2	10.8	10.1	8.5	9.6	9.6	11.0	10.2	10.2
3	10.5	8.9	6.2	8.1	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.0	7.9	8.3
4-5	11.7	9.5	6.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	8.5	8.7	8.5
6-10	3.5	4.0	1.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.2	2.8	3.5
11 or more	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	884	15,569	906	16,155	516	12,639	334	9,063	2,640	53,426
N of Miss	33	662	22	525	6	475	11	361	72	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	87.6	76.8	75.3	74.2	72.5	76.5	72.8	80.1	77.8
Little chance	6.0	6.6	13.0	12.8	12.6	14.3	11.6	14.8	10.4	11.7
Some chance	2.6	3.2	5.2	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.2	7.8	5.2	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Very good chance	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	888	15,530	901	16,118	507	12,588	328	9,036	2,624	53,272
N of Miss	29	701	27	562	15	526	17	388	88	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.9	6.4	11.7	11.2	10.4	13.2	12.0	12.9	9.9	10.6
Little chance	8.6	9.1	16.4	17.1	18.1	19.6	16.9	17.7	14.2	15.5
Some chance	17.8	19.3	24.6	24.6	26.1	26.9	28.3	27.8	23.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.8	32.2	29.6	29.0	30.7	25.6	23.7	26.0	29.8	28.6
Very good chance	35.0	33.1	17.7	18.0	14.7	14.7	19.1	15.6	23.1	21.2
N of Valid	884	15,508	895	16,003	502	12,455	325	8,963	2,606	52,929
N of Miss	33	723	33	677	20	659	20	461	106	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	85.0	69.0	68.6	56.1	56.0	50.6	51.5	69.3	67.5
Little chance	8.2	8.2	13.6	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.5	12.4	13.2
Some chance	3.3	3.5	8.7	9.1	16.4	14.3	16.5	15.5	9.4	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.1	6.1	5.9	9.1	10.1	12.2	11.6	6.4	6.8
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	876	15,433	897	16,043	506	12,528	328	9,012	2,607	53,016
N of Miss	41	798	31	637	16	586	17	412	105	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.3	10.2	16.2	13.4	14.8	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.7	12.7
Little chance	9.4	11.4	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.7	15.5	15.6	14.3	15.4
Some chance	20.2	21.3	28.2	27.5	33.0	30.5	33.2	29.5	27.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.5	28.1	23.0	25.4	21.5	24.1	23.8	26.1	24.0	26.0
Very good chance	33.6	29.1	15.4	16.4	13.4	13.6	13.1	15.0	20.9	19.2
N of Valid	883	15,458	890	16,048	506	12,519	328	9,009	2,607	53,034
N of Miss	34	773	38	632	16	595	17	415	105	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	88.5	68.7	69.7	54.1	55.8	47.7	50.4	69.9	68.6
Little chance	4.9	5.3	9.4	10.7	11.8	12.9	12.6	14.6	8.7	10.3
Some chance	2.4	2.7	7.8	7.9	12.0	12.4	12.9	14.1	7.4	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	6.9	6.5	9.6	10.3	15.4	11.8	6.9	7.0
Very good chance	2.1	1.6	7.2	5.2	12.6	8.7	11.4	9.0	7.1	5.6
N of Valid	884	15,381	897	15,991	501	12,514	325	9,011	2,607	52,897
N of Miss	33	850	31	689	21	600	20	413	105	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	80.2	71.3	73.4	70.2	70.6	66.4	71.0	73.7	74.3
Little chance	8.0	9.1	10.9	11.2	10.1	13.1	13.1	13.4	10.1	11.4
Some chance	3.5	4.4	6.4	6.9	8.7	8.2	11.6	8.3	6.5	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.8	5.8	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.5	4.2	5.1	3.9
Very good chance	3.7	3.5	5.6	4.1	5.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.6	3.6
N of Valid	876	15,364	896	16,022	506	12,525	327	9,002	2,605	52,913
N of Miss	41	867	32	658	16	589	18	422	107	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	84.4	63.4	64.3	51.3	53.7	49.5	52.0	66.3	65.6
Little chance	6.2	6.8	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.9	9.5	13.3	9.5	10.7
Some chance	3.5	3.6	8.7	9.3	10.1	12.1	13.5	13.6	7.8	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	7.3	7.9	13.5	10.8	13.8	10.9	7.9	7.6
Very good chance	3.2	2.5	9.3	7.0	13.3	10.5	13.5	10.2	8.5	7.0
N of Valid	881	15,422	900	16,050	505	12,552	325	9,017	2,611	53,041
N of Miss	36	809	28	630	17	562	20	407	101	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	74.5	77.9	65.8	69.3	66.0	70.6	67.2	72.4	69.0	72.6
Little chance	15.6	12.4	16.8	15.4	17.8	15.8	12.9	15.6	16.1	14.6
Some chance	5.4	5.3	9.2	8.4	10.5	8.0	11.3	7.5	8.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.3	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	5.5	2.9	3.8	3.3
Very good chance	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	885	15,457	893	16,075	506	12,551	326	9,020	2,610	53,103
N of Miss	32	774	35	605	16	563	19	404	102	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	98.4	91.3	93.3	81.6	83.5	72.6	73.6	89.2	89.1
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7
11	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.0	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.0	4.6	7.0	5.6	1.7	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	5.5	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.8	5.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	889	15,615	898	16,124	505	12,577	328	9,019	2,620	53,335
N of Miss	28	616	30	556	17	537	17	405	92	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.5	94.6	89.1	89.7	85.7	85.3	83.4	80.2	89.2	88.5
10 or younger	4.5	3.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.9	4.2	3.6
11	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.4
12	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	4.0	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.5	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	883	15,539	896	16,053	503	12,512	326	8,970	2,608	53,074
N of Miss	34	692	32	627	19	602	19	454	104	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.1	82.0	71.6	73.2	62.0	63.6	58.2	54.9	70.6	70.4
10 or younger	14.1	12.1	9.4	9.7	7.3	6.6	3.4	4.5	9.8	8.8
11	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.5	3.6	3.2
12	1.6	1.2	5.0	4.9	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.7	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	7.3	7.6	6.1	5.9	3.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.9	7.9	8.3	2.7	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0	7.9	10.1	1.6	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.5	9.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	882	15,508	897	16,096	505	12,523	328	8,988	2,612	53,115
N of Miss	35	723	31	584	17	591	17	436	100	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	98.4	95.0	95.4	88.3	89.0	82.4	81.8	93.2	92.5
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	3.8	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	3.3	2.7	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	5.5	6.2	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	6.5	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	885	15,563	897	16,113	503	12,537	330	9,005	2,615	53,218
N of Miss	32	668	31	567	19	577	15	419	97	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.0	86.5	78.9	81.1	77.1	80.0	79.0	79.7	81.7	82.2
10 or younger	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	7.2	6.7
11	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.5	3.0	2.9
12	0.8	1.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.6	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	886	15,590	902	16,123	506	12,564	329	9,012	2,623	53,289
N of Miss	31	641	26	557	16	550	16	412	89	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	96.8	97.8	97.2	97.0	97.0	96.8	97.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4
11	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	888	15,564	903	16,105	505	12,562	330	9,021	2,626	53,252
N of Miss	29	667	25	575	17	552	15	403	86	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.8	91.0	90.9	91.4	90.3	91.6	90.9	92.5	90.4	91.5
10 or younger	5.7	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.0
11	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.4	3.3	1.0	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	882	15,523	898	16,044	506	12,527	330	8,999	2,616	53,093
N of Miss	35	708	30	636	16	587	15	425	96	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.2	94.8	84.2	85.5	74.5	75.7	73.6	70.8	84.1	83.4
10 or younger	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.1	1.3
11	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.6
12	0.7	0.8	4.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	4.7	5.4	4.3	5.0	1.2	2.6	2.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	6.7	7.2	4.2	6.3	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.7	5.9	5.2	6.6	2.2	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3	6.7	7.0	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	4.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	887	15,557	899	16,104	506	12,544	330	9,018	2,622	53,223
N of Miss	30	674	29	576	16	570	15	406	90	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.8	97.0	93.4	95.4	93.7	93.6	92.1	93.4	94.1	95.1
10 or younger	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.4
11	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6
12	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	885	15,531	900	16,118	505	12,571	330	9,024	2,620	53,244
N of Miss	32	700	28	562	17	543	15	400	92	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.6	86.7	89.4	89.8	90.0	94.5	92.1	90.0	90.4
Wrong	6.8	7.2	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.6	3.9	5.8	8.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	892	15,677	900	16,185	509	12,616	330	9,040	2,631	53,518
N of Miss	25	554	28	495	13	498	15	384	81	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.9	64.0	56.2	57.2	57.7	58.5	68.3	65.9	59.6	61.0
Wrong	33.0	30.4	35.7	35.1	35.2	32.9	22.5	26.5	33.0	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.4	4.8	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.8	8.9	7.0	6.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	889	15,554	890	16,049	503	12,513	325	8,978	2,607	53,094
N of Miss	28	677	38	631	19	601	20	446	105	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	43.2	46.0	32.9	35.7	38.1	39.1	51.7	49.7	39.7	41.9
Wrong	37.7	36.8	38.3	39.6	38.1	36.6	30.6	31.9	37.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	16.6	14.5	25.8	21.7	21.5	21.6	16.2	16.7	20.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	885	15,509	894	16,037	507	12,517	327	8,983	2,613	53,046
N of Miss	32	722	34	643	15	597	18	441	99	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	81.6	73.0	73.7	69.8	73.1	78.1	77.8	75.1	76.6
Wrong	15.6	13.3	20.4	19.5	23.5	20.2	17.6	16.7	19.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.7	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	890	15,592	892	16,092	503	12,554	329	9,018	2,614	53,256
N of Miss	27	639	36	588	19	560	16	406	98	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.4	70.2	56.4	55.6	50.8	49.1	55.3	50.6	59.9	57.5
Wrong	23.1	23.3	31.8	32.1	34.1	34.2	31.9	30.1	29.3	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.1	9.2	10.5	13.6	14.1	11.6	16.1	9.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	891	15,604	900	16,130	508	12,581	329	9,022	2,628	53,337
N of Miss	26	627	28	550	14	533	16	402	84	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.5	70.7	70.8	56.5	56.2	57.1	51.9	71.7	68.8
Wrong	10.5	9.4	18.6	19.5	25.0	23.6	21.0	22.4	17.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.2	8.1	7.7	13.8	16.0	17.6	19.3	8.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	6.4	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	891	15,613	900	16,144	508	12,577	329	9,027	2,628	53,361
N of Miss	26	618	28	536	14	537	16	397	84	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	87.8	78.4	76.5	69.0	67.8	74.5	66.2	78.9	76.0
Wrong	11.2	9.8	16.1	18.2	22.4	22.9	16.4	21.5	15.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	4.3	4.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	8.6	4.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.1	3.6	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	890	15,610	900	16,153	509	12,577	329	9,026	2,628	53,366
N of Miss	27	621	28	527	13	537	16	398	84	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	91.1	71.0	75.7	54.8	58.2	50.8	50.4	71.3	71.8
Wrong	8.1	6.4	15.7	14.1	17.9	19.4	14.4	18.4	13.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.6	8.6	7.2	17.3	13.8	18.3	17.3	9.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	4.7	3.0	10.1	8.6	16.5	13.9	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	890	15,536	897	16,070	504	12,505	327	8,980	2,618	53,091
N of Miss	27	695	31	610	18	609	18	444	94	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.3	82.8	84.8	77.5	79.5	82.8	80.5	84.8	85.0
Wrong	6.2	6.0	13.0	11.9	17.4	16.1	13.8	15.0	11.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	890	15,611	900	16,134	507	12,564	326	9,009	2,623	53,318
N of Miss	27	620	28	546	15	550	19	415	89	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.5	65.9	68.3	66.2	72.6	72.3	85.7	80.9	69.8	70.1
Wrong	13.8	14.4	16.0	17.6	16.4	16.4	9.8	12.3	14.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.5	3.2	4.0	0.9	2.6	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.9	13.8	10.1	10.7	7.8	7.3	3.7	4.2	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	834	14,701	890	15,744	500	12,411	328	8,969	2,552	51,825
N of Miss	83	1,530	38	936	22	703	17	455	160	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.7	91.0	91.1	89.6	87.8	90.5	88.0	92.4	91.1
Wrong	2.9	3.4	7.2	7.4	7.9	9.8	7.3	8.6	5.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	887	15,564	898	16,129	508	12,565	328	9,018	2,621	53,276
N of Miss	30	667	30	551	14	549	17	406	91	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	86.1	67.0	69.4	55.6	57.2	56.7	54.7	69.4	68.9
Wrong	11.0	9.7	20.2	18.9	23.7	22.6	17.5	20.8	17.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.0	8.5	8.7	13.6	14.6	19.0	17.0	9.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	4.3	2.9	7.1	5.6	6.7	7.5	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	891	15,607	902	16,151	507	12,582	326	9,015	2,626	53,355
N of Miss	26	624	26	529	15	532	19	409	86	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	89.3	84.1	86.4	85.5	88.1	90.4	90.2	87.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.9	8.4	12.6	10.4	11.2	9.1	7.1	7.7	9.7	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	888	15,543	899	16,087	509	12,467	324	8,956	2,620	53,053
N of Miss	29	688	29	593	13	647	21	468	92	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.8	91.9	91.5	92.6	92.5	93.0	93.8	93.7	91.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.2	1.5	2.5	4.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	885	15,471	892	16,001	504	12,409	323	8,927	2,604	52,808
N of Miss	32	760	36	679	18	705	22	497	108	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	97.8	98.9	97.6	97.8	96.9	97.0	98.3	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	884	15,460	896	15,980	505	12,422	324	8,925	2,609	52,787
N of Miss	33	771	32	700	17	692	21	499	103	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.9	98.0	98.7	98.1	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	887	15,505	897	16,049	506	12,442	323	8,934	2,613	52,930
N of Miss	30	726	31	631	16	672	22	490	99	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.1	43.6	39.7	36.4	28.7	33.0	30.7	34.1	37.6	37.3
1 to 2 times	22.6	25.4	19.9	23.0	21.5	20.1	10.6	16.0	20.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	14.4	13.2	15.9	15.8	14.6	15.4	13.0	15.2	14.8	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.8	7.3	6.8	9.0	7.2	6.1	6.0
10+ times	14.9	12.9	19.0	19.0	28.0	24.6	36.6	27.6	21.5	20.0
N of Valid	881	15,390	895	16,024	508	12,439	322	8,936	2,606	52,789
N of Miss	36	841	33	656	14	675	23	488	106	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	97.6	98.1	97.6	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	885	15,430	893	15,976	505	12,400	321	8,909	2,604	52,715
N of Miss	32	801	35	704	17	714	24	515	108	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.4	90.6	88.6	91.4	91.3	93.1	95.7	94.9	90.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.2	7.0	8.6	6.3	6.1	4.9	2.8	3.8	7.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	888	15,467	892	16,018	506	12,429	322	8,925	2,608	52,839
N of Miss	29	764	36	662	16	685	23	499	104	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	95.3	96.1	90.7	92.2	91.0	90.7	94.9	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.8	2.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	887	15,474	891	16,008	504	12,423	323	8,926	2,605	52,831
N of Miss	30	757	37	672	18	691	22	498	107	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	886	15,468	895	16,002	503	12,424	321	8,919	2,605	52,813
N of Miss	31	763	33	678	19	690	24	505	107	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.5	95.2	85.5	87.1	77.5	79.7	78.6	76.6	85.8	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.9	6.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.0
10+ times	1.5	0.8	5.6	4.1	11.0	9.5	12.4	13.8	6.1	6.1
N of Valid	888	15,450	895	16,006	507	12,440	323	8,929	2,613	52,825
N of Miss	29	781	33	674	15	674	22	495	99	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	93.7	95.0	95.3	93.8	95.6	96.1	96.4	94.1	95.1
No, but would like to	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	845	14,687	852	15,293	484	11,912	309	8,534	2,490	50,426
N of Miss	72	1,544	76	1,387	38	1,202	36	890	222	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.2	17.9	19.0	17.2	15.9	19.2	21.3	23.2	18.1	18.9
Yes	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.8	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.4	78.7	77.8	80.0	80.4	78.2	76.5	74.5	78.3	78.3
N of Valid	871	15,138	878	15,769	504	12,245	319	8,773	2,572	51,925
N of Miss	46	1,093	50	911	18	869	26	651	140	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.2	18.3	13.5	12.6	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	14.9	13.5
Slight risk	7.7	6.7	7.0	6.0	4.1	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.6	6.1
Moderate risk	14.9	15.9	18.3	17.7	21.4	16.6	12.1	16.0	17.0	16.6
Great risk	51.0	53.1	56.2	59.4	59.7	62.7	66.3	63.5	56.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	881	15,402	892	15,987	509	12,408	323	8,914	2,605	52,711
N of Miss	36	829	36	693	13	706	22	510	107	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	22.1	25.2	23.7	37.7	33.5	42.1	41.2	29.6	28.5
Slight risk	19.9	20.4	24.0	26.1	26.3	27.5	22.3	25.4	22.8	24.6
Moderate risk	17.6	19.5	19.7	20.0	17.0	16.3	14.8	13.4	17.8	17.9
Great risk	26.1	26.7	24.9	23.7	14.2	17.5	15.7	15.2	22.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.3	6.2	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	875	15,274	880	15,805	499	12,227	318	8,763	2,572	52,069
N of Miss	42	957	48	875	23	887	27	661	140	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.6	20.5	18.4	25.3	23.2	32.0	28.5	23.7	21.9
Slight risk	13.0	9.6	14.9	14.5	23.9	21.3	19.1	23.3	16.6	16.2
Moderate risk	18.5	19.4	22.8	24.0	24.7	23.6	23.5	21.9	21.8	22.2
Great risk	33.4	38.6	35.5	36.5	20.6	26.7	20.1	21.7	30.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.7	6.3	6.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.6	8.0	7.5
N of Valid	874	15,162	878	15,786	506	12,259	319	8,817	2,577	52,024
N of Miss	43	1,069	50	894	16	855	26	607	135	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.0	17.8	16.4	15.8	15.8	15.1	15.5	18.6	17.5
Slight risk	18.5	16.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.8	18.9	19.7	18.4	18.1
Moderate risk	20.0	21.9	26.3	26.3	28.6	27.6	28.9	27.0	24.9	25.4
Great risk	34.0	35.1	32.9	35.0	33.3	33.8	33.0	33.8	33.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	877	15,317	891	15,932	507	12,354	318	8,871	2,593	52,474
N of Miss	40	914	37	748	15	760	27	553	119	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	19.9	15.0	14.2	15.0	13.0	14.2	13.4	16.8	15.5
Slight risk	10.4	9.6	12.8	10.8	12.4	13.0	14.6	14.7	12.1	11.6
Moderate risk	21.5	20.9	23.5	25.2	25.6	26.8	26.6	28.1	23.6	24.8
Great risk	40.6	43.6	43.6	45.3	42.2	43.1	40.6	39.8	41.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	881	15,296	893	15,929	507	12,368	323	8,889	2,604	52,482
N of Miss	36	935	35	751	15	746	22	535	108	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.9	19.0	13.6	12.6	10.1	10.6	10.9	10.4	15.1	13.7
Slight risk	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.6
Moderate risk	14.4	13.1	16.0	15.6	18.4	16.3	15.5	15.3	15.9	15.0
Great risk	48.7	53.7	57.8	58.9	56.5	60.2	60.9	62.2	54.8	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	9.0	7.0	7.1	8.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	8.4	7.6
N of Valid	879	15,273	890	15,914	506	12,357	322	8,879	2,597	52,423
N of Miss	38	958	38	766	16	757	23	545	115	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.0	19.0	13.7	12.6	10.9	10.6	11.8	10.1	15.4	13.6
Slight risk	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0
Moderate risk	13.7	11.3	13.9	14.7	18.0	15.7	12.7	14.3	14.5	13.9
Great risk	50.6	56.7	61.6	61.6	58.7	62.0	63.7	64.3	57.6	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.3	6.6	7.3	8.1	7.0	8.4	7.5	8.4	7.8
N of Valid	877	15,210	888	15,888	506	12,327	322	8,861	2,593	52,286
N of Miss	40	1,021	40	792	16	787	23	563	119	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.3	19.1	16.1	14.6	15.6	14.2	14.6	14.7	17.6	15.8
Slight risk	12.4	10.7	16.7	16.4	19.9	21.1	19.8	21.0	16.3	16.6
Moderate risk	20.8	19.5	25.9	25.6	28.6	27.6	27.2	28.2	24.9	24.8
Great risk	37.6	42.2	36.6	37.8	30.8	32.6	33.4	31.2	35.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.5	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	877	15,282	888	15,917	507	12,355	323	8,885	2,595	52,439
N of Miss	40	949	40	763	15	759	22	539	117	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.0	19.5	17.4	14.8	16.0	15.2	16.2	16.4	18.2	16.5
Slight risk	13.6	10.9	18.3	17.4	24.9	22.6	19.6	22.8	18.2	17.6
Moderate risk	20.2	20.9	24.1	26.7	25.2	27.6	30.5	26.7	23.8	25.2
Great risk	32.5	36.4	33.9	33.4	27.2	28.4	28.0	28.1	31.4	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	12.4	6.4	7.6	6.7	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.5	8.4
N of Valid	875	15,247	892	15,920	507	12,367	321	8,882	2,595	52,416
N of Miss	42	984	36	760	15	747	24	542	117	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.3	19.1	15.6	13.6	13.2	12.8	13.6	13.2	16.5	14.9
Slight risk	8.7	5.9	8.7	8.3	11.2	11.4	10.5	12.1	9.4	9.0
Moderate risk	13.7	13.7	20.4	20.7	26.2	25.0	26.6	25.7	20.1	20.5
Great risk	45.1	48.4	48.2	49.3	42.4	44.6	43.3	42.7	45.4	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	12.9	7.1	8.1	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.4	8.6	8.8
N of Valid	875	15,258	892	15,911	507	12,362	323	8,882	2,597	52,413
N of Miss	42	973	36	769	15	752	22	542	115	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	96.6	94.3	94.4	90.6	91.5	89.4	88.5	93.7	93.4
Once or twice	2.6	2.5	4.2	4.1	5.6	5.2	7.6	6.5	4.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	844	14,699	859	15,329	481	11,766	303	8,518	2,487	50,312
N of Miss	73	1,532	69	1,351	41	1,348	42	906	225	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.2	99.2	98.2	98.5	96.7	97.3	96.1	96.3	97.6	98.0
Once or twice	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	872	14,943	877	15,561	491	11,990	309	8,649	2,549	51,143
N of Miss	45	1,288	51	1,119	31	1,124	36	775	163	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	95.4	89.9	90.9	86.1	86.6	86.1	82.0	90.2	89.7
Once or twice	4.3	3.8	7.4	6.9	8.8	8.7	10.0	10.7	6.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	3.9	1.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	867	14,911	873	15,522	489	11,946	310	8,618	2,539	50,997
N of Miss	50	1,320	55	1,158	33	1,168	35	806	173	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	98.5	98.4	96.7	97.3	97.1	96.0	98.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	872	14,972	875	15,573	491	12,012	308	8,619	2,546	51,176
N of Miss	45	1,259	53	1,107	31	1,102	37	805	166	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.0	59.8	57.8	61.3	59.6	65.2	63.0	68.5	58.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	9.2	10.9	9.0	9.8	9.1	7.9	8.6	10.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.4	5.1	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.4	5.7	4.9	7.4	5.3	8.5	5.5	5.8	4.7
I don't know	25.1	25.2	22.5	22.2	20.0	18.0	15.5	14.6	22.1	20.8
N of Valid	880	15,119	888	15,726	500	12,183	316	8,798	2,584	51,826
N of Miss	37	1,112	40	954	22	931	29	626	128	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.3	32.5	26.7	31.3	40.9	42.1	49.2	48.4	35.1	37.1
Rarely	20.1	20.2	21.0	23.3	28.5	23.5	19.9	21.1	22.0	22.1
Sometimes	22.5	24.8	26.2	25.6	18.0	21.0	20.6	18.9	22.7	23.1
Often	13.1	13.9	18.3	13.6	8.2	9.3	7.1	8.2	13.2	11.8
Almost always	9.0	8.5	7.9	6.3	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.4	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	870	15,025	887	15,664	499	12,075	311	8,667	2,567	51,431
N of Miss	47	1,206	41	1,016	23	1,039	34	757	145	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	86.6	87.9	86.5	86.2	81.3	83.5	81.2	81.8	84.9	85.3
1 time	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.1	6.4	5.3	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.6	7.0	6.3	8.3	6.3	5.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	871	14,833	884	15,495	498	11,935	313	8,615	2,566	50,878
N of Miss	46	1,398	44	1,185	24	1,179	32	809	146	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.0	52.1	55.3	56.9	43.9	42.5	25.8	26.0	48.3	46.8
0 times	45.8	46.4	42.8	41.3	52.5	54.2	66.6	66.7	48.6	50.1
1 time	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.5	2.4	0.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	852	14,855	883	15,495	499	11,992	314	8,677	2,548	51,019
N of Miss	65	1,376	45	1,185	23	1,122	31	747	164	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	92.8	93.7	86.2	86.9	83.5	79.6	92.2	90.9
1-2	1.6	1.8	5.0	4.7	9.4	9.0	9.1	12.4	5.2	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.0	2.4	3.9	4.6	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	873	15,100	875	15,693	499	12,111	309	8,736	2,556	51,640
N of Miss	44	1,131	53	987	23	1,003	36	688	156	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	95.2	96.5	89.0	91.6	85.4	87.3	94.2	94.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.9	5.0	3.6	4.9	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.6	3.8	2.6	5.2	4.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	873	15,084	873	15,668	498	12,089	308	8,725	2,552	51,566
N of Miss	44	1,147	55	1,012	24	1,025	37	699	160	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	862	14,976	866	15,631	498	12,084	309	8,727	2,535	51,418
N of Miss	55	1,255	62	1,049	24	1,030	36	697	177	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	869	15,020	871	15,614	499	12,062	309	8,719	2,548	51,415
N of Miss	48	1,211	57	1,066	23	1,052	36	705	164	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.7	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	873	15,059	869	15,656	497	12,085	309	8,729	2,548	51,529
N of Miss	44	1,172	59	1,024	25	1,029	36	695	164	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	871	14,959	871	15,603	497	12,062	309	8,707	2,548	51,331
N of Miss	46	1,272	57	1,077	25	1,052	36	717	164	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	98.5	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.7	97.7	98.2
1-2	3.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	856	14,893	869	15,599	498	12,065	307	8,705	2,530	51,262
N of Miss	61	1,338	59	1,081	24	1,049	38	719	182	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	853	14,858	873	15,592	497	12,053	309	8,700	2,532	51,203
N of Miss	64	1,373	55	1,088	25	1,061	36	724	180	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	850	14,801	871	15,585	499	12,071	309	8,721	2,529	51,178
N of Miss	67	1,430	57	1,095	23	1,043	36	703	183	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	864	14,910	874	15,572	499	12,054	309	8,706	2,546	51,242
N of Miss	53	1,321	54	1,108	23	1,060	36	718	166	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	97.8	96.9	96.2	97.4	98.7	97.7	97.4	97.3
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	866	14,934	873	15,624	499	12,072	309	8,709	2,547	51,339
N of Miss	51	1,297	55	1,056	23	1,042	36	715	165	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	869	14,956	873	15,613	497	12,059	309	8,717	2,548	51,345
N of Miss	48	1,275	55	1,067	25	1,055	36	707	164	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.3	96.9	97.4	93.8	93.4	87.9	88.6	95.8	95.5
1-2	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	4.0	6.8	6.6	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	867	14,927	872	15,580	498	12,035	307	8,694	2,544	51,236
N of Miss	50	1,304	56	1,100	24	1,079	38	730	168	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	97.1	96.2	90.0	91.8	87.9	87.0	95.2	94.3
1-2	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.8	7.4	5.5	8.5	8.1	3.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	867	14,944	870	15,580	498	12,055	307	8,705	2,542	51,284
N of Miss	50	1,287	58	1,100	24	1,059	38	719	170	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	96.4	96.4	94.2	94.6	90.3	93.8	95.1	95.6
1-2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	852	14,737	871	15,502	498	12,028	309	8,689	2,530	50,956
N of Miss	65	1,494	57	1,178	24	1,086	36	735	182	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.9	90.5	92.4	81.3	85.2	82.5	81.1	89.8	90.4
1-2	2.4	1.3	3.8	3.2	7.2	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.7	0.4	3.8	2.4	8.0	7.1	10.4	11.8	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	871	15,023	873	15,649	498	12,080	309	8,725	2,551	51,477
N of Miss	46	1,208	55	1,031	24	1,034	36	699	161	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	95.5	97.1	90.9	92.7	88.3	89.8	95.0	95.5
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	871	14,993	874	15,632	496	12,068	309	8,710	2,550	51,403
N of Miss	46	1,238	54	1,048	26	1,046	36	714	162	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.5	92.3	94.3	90.5	92.9	91.3	94.2	93.3	94.9
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.2	4.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	2.9	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	868	14,978	873	15,624	496	12,067	309	8,715	2,546	51,384
N of Miss	49	1,253	55	1,056	26	1,047	36	709	166	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	84.5	87.9	78.5	79.7	67.7	69.7	65.1	61.7	76.8	76.7
1-2	10.2	8.2	10.1	10.4	11.4	10.6	6.8	9.0	10.0	9.6
3-5	3.4	2.1	5.5	4.7	8.2	7.0	10.4	8.3	5.9	5.1
6-9	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.8	3.6	5.5	4.5	2.3	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	3.9	3.5	9.8	9.1	12.1	16.5	5.0	6.3
N of Valid	862	14,927	868	15,547	498	12,011	307	8,672	2,535	51,157
N of Miss	55	1,304	60	1,133	24	1,103	38	752	177	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	98.3	91.2	92.9	80.3	84.1	75.2	75.3	89.3	89.5
1-2	1.3	0.9	3.6	3.1	5.8	5.2	4.9	6.6	3.4	3.6
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.3	3.6	2.7	4.6	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.9	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.5	0.3	3.0	1.9	8.9	6.6	11.4	11.8	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	864	14,909	863	15,530	497	11,986	307	8,658	2,531	51,083
N of Miss	53	1,322	65	1,150	25	1,128	38	766	181	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.4	98.4	98.4	96.4	96.5	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	851	14,793	867	15,514	494	11,979	306	8,661	2,518	50,947
N of Miss	66	1,438	61	1,166	28	1,135	39	763	194	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	861	14,860	864	15,493	495	11,965	307	8,657	2,527	50,975
N of Miss	56	1,371	64	1,187	27	1,149	38	767	185	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.7	94.6	95.7	97.0	96.7	98.7	97.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	861	14,876	864	15,521	496	11,982	307	8,662	2,528	51,041
N of Miss	56	1,355	64	1,159	26	1,132	38	762	184	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	858	14,776	864	15,478	495	11,972	307	8,660	2,524	50,886
N of Miss	59	1,455	64	1,202	27	1,142	38	764	188	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.3	94.5	97.6	97.1	98.8	98.7	99.3	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	2.4	2.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	847	14,725	865	15,474	496	11,963	307	8,657	2,515	50,819
N of Miss	70	1,506	63	1,206	26	1,151	38	767	197	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	838	14,540	854	15,304	490	11,815	300	8,539	2,482	50,198
N of Miss	79	1,691	74	1,376	32	1,299	45	885	230	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.0	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	848	14,656	866	15,457	495	11,948	305	8,650	2,514	50,711
N of Miss	69	1,575	62	1,223	27	1,166	40	774	198	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	857	14,726	863	15,489	494	11,950	307	8,639	2,521	50,804
N of Miss	60	1,505	65	1,191	28	1,164	38	785	191	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	94.8	95.3	95.2	95.3	94.8	94.7	95.2	95.5
1-2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	860	14,773	867	15,487	496	11,977	305	8,655	2,528	50,892
N of Miss	57	1,458	61	1,193	26	1,137	40	769	184	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.0	98.1	97.7	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	857	14,804	863	15,504	496	11,965	307	8,650	2,523	50,923
N of Miss	60	1,427	65	1,176	26	1,149	38	774	189	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	96.8	91.6	91.6	82.8	84.9	82.0	78.2	90.5	89.2
1-2	2.1	2.0	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.4	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	5.3	3.7	5.2	4.7	2.5	2.5
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.2	1.3
10+	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	4.4	5.2	6.2	10.0	2.1	3.5
N of Valid	855	14,807	864	15,483	495	11,959	306	8,658	2,520	50,907
N of Miss	62	1,424	64	1,197	27	1,155	39	766	192	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	95.6	94.2	94.7	91.5	91.2	87.5	87.9	92.7	93.0
1-2	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.6
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.3	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.8	5.9	4.0	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	846	14,677	867	15,449	494	11,951	305	8,637	2,512	50,714
N of Miss	71	1,554	61	1,231	28	1,163	40	787	200	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.8	95.6	82.7	86.9	76.3	77.6	76.5	73.0	84.1	84.9
1-2	3.7	2.3	6.8	4.8	5.3	5.6	3.6	5.2	5.1	4.3
3-5	1.1	0.8	3.6	2.4	3.6	3.2	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.3
6-9	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.0	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.2
10+	1.9	1.0	5.3	4.8	12.3	11.6	11.7	16.6	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	856	14,841	863	15,489	494	11,982	307	8,647	2,520	50,959
N of Miss	61	1,390	65	1,191	28	1,132	38	777	192	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.8	92.2	94.6	86.4	87.8	83.0	81.3	92.0	92.0
1-2	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.2	4.3	3.5	2.3	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.2	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.5	0.3	2.9	1.7	6.1	5.5	8.5	9.3	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	856	14,819	863	15,488	493	11,967	306	8,652	2,518	50,926
N of Miss	61	1,412	65	1,192	29	1,147	39	772	194	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.3	95.3	86.2	90.1	85.6	86.3	87.0	86.2	88.6	90.1
1-2	3.3	2.7	5.9	4.4	4.1	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.0
3-5	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9
10+	1.6	0.9	3.7	2.7	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.7	3.6	3.2
N of Valid	860	14,808	864	15,485	492	11,966	307	8,661	2,523	50,920
N of Miss	57	1,423	64	1,195	30	1,148	38	763	189	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.1	96.9	96.5	92.3	92.8	90.4	88.4	95.8	94.7
Once	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.7	1.9	2.4
Twice	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	0.8	1.4
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.9
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	827	14,220	832	14,915	466	11,440	292	8,321	2,417	48,896
N of Miss	90	2,011	96	1,765	56	1,674	53	1,103	295	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.5	93.9	86.5	86.6	73.8	75.3	69.7	65.4	84.0	82.4
At my home	4.2	3.5	6.2	6.7	10.4	10.3	15.0	12.5	7.4	7.6
At someone else's home	2.4	1.7	5.0	4.9	11.7	11.3	11.7	17.6	6.3	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	836	14,402	852	15,224	489	11,755	300	8,511	2,477	49,892
N of Miss	81	1,829	76	1,456	33	1,359	45	913	235	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.4	21.6	29.9	27.3	36.5	35.2	44.3	38.3	30.4	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	11.6	9.0	13.4	14.5	16.7	18.8	16.3	19.8	13.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	51.2	54.9	44.3	45.6	33.6	35.0	31.0	31.7	42.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.7	14.5	12.4	12.6	13.2	11.0	8.3	10.2	12.9	12.4
N of Valid	842	14,467	860	15,310	491	11,802	300	8,536	2,493	50,115
N of Miss	75	1,764	68	1,370	31	1,312	45	888	219	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.4	6.5	14.1	14.2	27.1	24.8	30.5	35.3	16.5	18.1
Yes	92.6	93.5	85.9	85.8	72.9	75.2	69.5	64.7	83.5	81.9
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.8	99.2	98.7	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	95.3	95.6	87.5	89.8	84.9	82.3	93.4	92.7
Yes	2.0	1.8	4.7	4.4	12.5	10.2	15.1	17.7	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	97.1	97.9	94.5	94.8	94.0	92.1	96.8	96.6
Yes	1.1	0.5	2.9	2.1	5.5	5.2	6.0	7.9	3.2	3.4
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.7	98.7	98.6	97.3	96.3	96.6	98.5	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.7	3.4	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	97.4	95.5	95.8	94.3	93.5	88.6	91.0	94.8	94.9
Yes	3.2	2.6	4.5	4.2	5.7	6.5	11.4	9.0	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	95.8	96.5	94.3	95.0	96.0	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.1	4.2	3.5	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	97.4	97.5	94.7	96.0	96.0	95.5	97.2	97.2
Yes	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.4	98.9	97.7	98.2	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	95.5	95.9	92.0	93.9	92.6	92.3	95.0	95.3
Yes	3.0	2.4	4.5	4.1	8.0	6.1	7.4	7.7	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	810	14,186	849	15,089	487	11,703	298	8,499	2,444	49,477
N of Miss	107	2,045	79	1,591	35	1,411	47	925	268	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.0	2.7	5.6	5.2	6.5	7.5	9.1	10.3	5.3	5.9
Yes	97.0	97.3	94.4	94.8	93.5	92.5	90.9	89.7	94.7	94.1
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.0	98.8	97.9	97.0	96.4	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.9	98.8	97.5	98.0	98.0	97.1	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.8	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	97.3	97.7	97.5	96.9	97.3	96.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	801	14,015	837	14,958	480	11,604	298	8,446	2,416	49,023
N of Miss	116	2,216	91	1,722	42	1,510	47	978	296	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.7	3.8	13.0	11.0	19.4	18.4	20.0	22.2	12.7	12.6
Yes	94.3	96.2	87.0	89.0	80.6	81.6	80.0	77.8	87.3	87.4
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.4	96.7	98.2	96.3	94.6	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	3.3	1.8	3.7	5.4	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.6	98.8	97.3	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	96.8	96.7	96.5	95.5	97.0	95.7	97.0	96.7
Yes	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.5	3.0	4.3	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	98.1	89.6	92.2	84.5	86.7	87.0	85.8	90.6	91.5
Yes	3.2	1.9	10.4	7.8	15.5	13.3	13.0	14.2	9.4	8.5
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	97.9	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	96.9	97.7	96.3	96.5	96.0	96.5	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	806	13,986	845	14,995	484	11,646	300	8,482	2,435	49,109
N of Miss	111	2,245	83	1,685	38	1,468	45	942	277	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.5	6.0	16.2	14.5	25.2	22.9	22.8	26.2	16.2	16.0
Yes	91.5	94.0	83.8	85.5	74.8	77.1	77.2	73.8	83.8	84.0
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.3	92.7	93.7	89.6	91.0	91.9	90.7	93.3	93.6
Yes	3.4	2.7	7.3	6.3	10.4	9.0	8.1	9.3	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	97.9	92.4	92.6	84.8	87.5	87.9	85.7	91.7	91.8
Yes	3.8	2.1	7.6	7.4	15.2	12.5	12.1	14.3	8.3	8.2
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	96.9	97.3	95.8	95.6	96.0	95.8	97.2	97.2
Yes	1.2	0.6	3.1	2.7	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.9	98.5	97.3	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	96.3	97.2	96.2	95.4	98.3	95.9	97.1	97.1
Yes	2.2	1.0	3.7	2.8	3.8	4.6	1.7	4.1	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.6	94.1	95.7	92.9	93.5	96.0	92.7	95.2	95.5
Yes	2.6	1.4	5.9	4.3	7.1	6.5	4.0	7.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	95.5	96.3	94.2	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.9	96.3
Yes	2.3	1.4	4.5	3.7	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	97.9	98.6	97.5	97.4	97.3	95.8	98.1	98.1
Yes	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.2	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	822	14,216	844	15,064	480	11,628	298	8,407	2,444	49,315
N of Miss	95	2,015	84	1,616	42	1,486	47	1,017	268	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	98.9	96.1	96.8	91.7	92.9	88.3	89.7	95.2	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.6	3.8	3.2	5.2	4.3	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	801	13,883	819	14,621	469	11,227	290	8,157	2,379	47,888
N of Miss	116	2,348	109	2,059	53	1,887	55	1,267	333	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.0	1.9	7.7	6.1	14.8	12.9	21.5	19.3	9.2	8.8
Yes	97.0	98.1	92.3	93.9	85.2	87.1	78.5	80.7	90.8	91.2
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.1	99.0	94.2	96.4	92.3	92.7	97.1	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.0	5.8	3.6	7.7	7.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	97.1	97.5	97.7	96.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.2	97.1	98.1	96.0	96.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.6	99.2	97.7	98.1	97.0	98.2	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	97.9	98.6	96.5	97.5	95.0	97.3	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.4	3.5	2.5	5.0	2.7	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	94.5	96.5	93.8	93.6	91.3	91.3	95.2	95.5
Yes	1.9	1.4	5.5	3.5	6.2	6.4	8.7	8.7	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	805	13,972	840	14,965	480	11,573	298	8,436	2,423	48,946
N of Miss	112	2,259	88	1,715	42	1,541	47	988	289	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	2.1	6.3	5.2	10.9	10.1	15.5	14.0	7.4	7.0
Yes	96.7	97.9	93.7	94.8	89.1	89.9	84.5	86.0	92.6	93.0
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	96.2	97.8	95.3	95.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	4.7	4.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.8	97.5	97.3	97.6	97.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.3	98.9	98.3	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.5	98.7	98.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.4	98.9	97.7	98.5	97.3	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	95.7	97.1	95.2	94.9	92.3	93.8	95.8	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.4	4.3	2.9	4.8	5.1	7.7	6.2	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	806	13,924	835	14,910	479	11,567	297	8,443	2,417	48,844
N of Miss	111	2,307	93	1,770	43	1,547	48	981	295	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.8	3.6	2.7	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
Yes	98.4	98.9	97.2	98.2	96.4	97.3	95.3	96.6	97.2	97.9
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	98.3	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.3	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	800	13,909	830	14,937	478	11,558	298	8,440	2,406	48,844
N of Miss	117	2,322	98	1,743	44	1,556	47	984	306	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.5	98.8	97.3	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	807	13,927	823	14,725	463	11,292	294	8,254	2,387	48,198
N of Miss	110	2,304	105	1,955	59	1,822	51	1,170	325	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.9	77.1	62.5	62.3	50.2	51.4	51.3	49.6	62.9	61.9
Wrong	17.8	15.9	22.6	22.5	23.6	25.2	23.0	24.0	21.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.2	10.4	10.5	15.0	14.4	15.7	16.1	10.2	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.8	4.6	4.7	11.3	9.0	10.0	10.2	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	836	14,457	855	15,252	488	11,739	300	8,521	2,479	49,969
N of Miss	81	1,774	73	1,428	34	1,375	45	903	233	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	83.2	71.0	68.8	57.2	58.2	60.7	55.8	70.6	68.3
Wrong	13.7	12.4	20.2	20.7	23.0	24.1	21.3	22.2	18.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	6.0	7.1	10.9	10.6	11.7	12.5	6.6	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	2.8	3.4	9.0	7.1	6.3	9.5	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	830	14,351	851	15,197	488	11,691	300	8,497	2,469	49,736
N of Miss	87	1,880	77	1,483	34	1,423	45	927	243	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	86.4	68.0	68.7	45.8	51.8	43.8	45.5	66.3	65.8
Wrong	10.3	9.2	15.7	16.0	18.1	19.0	16.4	16.5	14.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	9.0	8.9	16.4	14.4	15.1	17.3	9.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	7.2	6.4	19.7	14.9	24.7	20.7	10.1	9.5
N of Valid	829	14,322	851	15,187	487	11,684	299	8,497	2,466	49,690
N of Miss	88	1,909	77	1,493	35	1,430	46	927	246	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	86.0	77.6	77.3	68.2	72.9	76.3	74.1	77.8	78.2
Wrong	10.6	10.3	15.2	15.8	19.9	18.6	17.0	18.1	14.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.3	4.5	4.6	7.8	5.4	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.2	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	832	14,340	849	15,188	487	11,689	300	8,501	2,468	49,718
N of Miss	85	1,891	79	1,492	35	1,425	45	923	244	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	62.3	42.5	43.6	32.5	30.8	25.2	26.7	44.1	43.0
Very difficult	15.0	14.7	15.1	18.2	12.3	13.9	8.7	10.2	13.7	14.8
Fairly easy	9.5	8.1	21.9	20.0	26.2	25.2	24.8	24.6	18.9	18.6
Very easy	5.0	3.5	13.4	10.9	21.9	24.0	35.2	32.2	14.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.5	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0
N of Valid	824	14,137	842	15,115	480	11,673	298	8,473	2,444	49,398
N of Miss	93	2,094	86	1,565	42	1,441	47	951	268	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.3	62.7	42.8	43.7	31.6	30.7	24.9	26.7	44.2	43.1
Very difficult	14.6	14.1	15.2	17.5	12.7	13.7	8.8	10.3	13.7	14.4
Fairly easy	10.4	8.6	20.4	20.0	25.3	25.0	26.3	24.5	18.8	18.7
Very easy	5.1	4.4	15.3	12.2	23.0	24.8	34.0	32.8	15.7	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.3	6.4	6.6	7.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	804	13,926	830	14,925	474	11,583	297	8,433	2,405	48,867
N of Miss	113	2,305	98	1,755	48	1,531	48	991	307	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.6	76.2	59.6	58.4	47.4	45.5	36.0	38.0	60.0	57.0
Sort of hard	11.8	11.9	16.9	18.9	20.2	21.2	18.9	18.8	16.1	17.4
Sort of easy	6.3	6.9	14.7	14.0	17.0	19.4	23.6	22.0	13.4	14.6
Very easy	5.2	5.0	8.8	8.6	15.4	13.9	21.5	21.2	10.5	11.0
N of Valid	821	14,083	841	15,093	481	11,663	297	8,460	2,440	49,299
N of Miss	96	2,148	87	1,587	41	1,451	48	964	272	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.6	72.2	54.8	52.6	37.6	38.8	34.4	33.3	54.6	51.6
Sort of hard	13.6	13.2	17.5	18.3	19.8	17.8	11.4	14.1	15.9	16.0
Sort of easy	8.1	8.1	13.6	16.1	23.6	22.1	23.4	23.6	14.9	16.5
Very easy	6.7	6.5	14.1	13.0	19.0	21.3	30.8	29.0	14.6	15.9
N of Valid	818	14,054	838	15,058	479	11,648	299	8,453	2,434	49,213
N of Miss	99	2,177	90	1,622	43	1,466	46	971	278	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.7	84.4	85.8	77.6	76.2	69.6	70.2	84.1	82.8
Sort of hard	4.7	4.9	9.5	9.3	12.9	14.8	16.1	17.6	9.3	10.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	4.2	3.1	5.4	5.6	7.7	7.2	3.8	3.9
Very easy	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.8	4.1	3.4	6.7	4.9	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	817	13,978	835	15,012	482	11,623	299	8,445	2,433	49,058
N of Miss	100	2,253	93	1,668	40	1,491	46	979	279	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.1	76.2	66.3	67.2	62.6	62.1	50.8	57.4	66.6	66.9
Sort of hard	12.7	11.6	14.4	15.1	17.1	16.6	21.7	16.8	15.3	14.7
Sort of easy	7.4	6.7	10.3	9.8	10.0	10.9	13.0	12.7	9.6	9.7
Very easy	4.8	5.5	8.9	7.9	10.2	10.4	14.4	13.1	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	811	13,983	838	15,023	479	11,631	299	8,439	2,427	49,076
N of Miss	106	2,248	90	1,657	43	1,483	46	985	285	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.8	89.2	68.3	70.9	49.5	51.1	39.9	40.9	67.9	66.3
Sort of hard	5.7	6.1	12.0	12.3	14.4	14.4	10.4	12.8	10.1	11.1
Sort of easy	3.1	2.7	10.0	9.1	15.2	15.7	15.1	18.1	9.4	10.4
Very easy	2.5	2.0	9.7	7.6	20.9	18.8	34.6	28.2	12.5	12.2
N of Valid	811	13,934	836	14,987	479	11,608	298	8,420	2,424	48,949
N of Miss	106	2,297	92	1,693	43	1,506	47	1,004	288	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.9	85.5	69.0	70.5	63.5	61.3	56.2	58.1	72.0	70.5
Sort of hard	6.9	7.3	12.6	13.4	15.9	16.9	19.7	18.3	12.2	13.3
Sort of easy	4.1	4.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	11.7	11.7	12.5	7.8	8.9
Very easy	3.2	3.0	9.6	6.9	10.9	10.1	12.4	11.2	8.0	7.3
N of Valid	814	13,961	836	14,994	479	11,611	299	8,440	2,428	49,006
N of Miss	103	2,270	92	1,686	43	1,503	46	984	284	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.2	85.4	74.3	74.9	70.6	69.2	67.2	68.3	75.7	75.4
Sort of hard	7.9	7.0	11.4	11.5	13.4	14.0	16.7	15.0	11.3	11.4
Sort of easy	4.7	4.0	7.2	7.0	8.0	8.5	7.7	8.4	6.6	6.8
Very easy	4.2	3.6	7.2	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	810	13,906	836	14,962	476	11,594	299	8,432	2,421	48,894
N of Miss	107	2,325	92	1,718	46	1,520	46	992	291	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.8	83.1	83.1	77.2	75.9	70.0	71.8	82.6	81.4
Sort of hard	5.8	6.5	9.2	10.5	12.3	14.2	14.8	16.6	9.4	11.3
Sort of easy	2.6	2.2	4.4	4.0	5.4	5.9	9.1	6.6	4.6	4.4
Very easy	1.8	1.5	3.2	2.4	5.0	4.0	6.1	4.9	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	813	13,929	833	14,976	479	11,597	297	8,428	2,422	48,930
N of Miss	104	2,302	95	1,704	43	1,517	48	996	290	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.6	81.5	59.8	61.1	45.0	46.0	40.6	40.4	61.1	59.7
Sort of hard	6.8	8.4	12.5	12.6	10.4	11.7	8.4	9.9	9.7	10.7
Sort of easy	8.0	6.1	13.2	14.2	19.5	19.0	17.4	19.7	13.3	14.0
Very easy	5.6	4.1	14.5	12.1	25.1	23.4	33.6	30.0	16.0	15.6
N of Valid	809	13,903	833	14,976	482	11,623	298	8,430	2,422	48,932
N of Miss	108	2,328	95	1,704	40	1,491	47	994	290	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.8	74.8	74.8	77.9	83.4	83.8	87.2	86.4	78.4	79.9
Yes	24.2	25.2	25.2	22.1	16.6	16.2	12.8	13.6	21.6	20.1
N of Valid	794	13,637	831	14,793	477	11,447	297	8,332	2,399	48,209
N of Miss	123	2,594	97	1,887	45	1,667	48	1,092	313	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.2	93.7	94.5	95.8	95.7	98.0	96.3	95.0	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.8	6.3	5.5	4.2	4.3	2.0	3.7	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	794	13,637	831	14,793	477	11,447	297	8,332	2,399	48,209
N of Miss	123	2,594	97	1,887	45	1,667	48	1,092	313	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	91.9	91.0	89.9	92.0	90.9	91.6	91.2	92.4	90.9
Yes	5.5	8.1	9.0	10.1	8.0	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.6	9.1
N of Valid	794	13,637	831	14,793	477	11,447	297	8,332	2,399	48,209
N of Miss	123	2,594	97	1,887	45	1,667	48	1,092	313	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	27.8	30.1	30.4	28.9	22.9	23.5	18.5	20.4	26.6	26.4
Yes	72.2	69.9	69.6	71.1	77.1	76.5	81.5	79.6	73.4	73.6
N of Valid	794	13,637	831	14,793	477	11,447	297	8,332	2,399	48,209
N of Miss	123	2,594	97	1,887	45	1,667	48	1,092	313	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.6	73.5	75.9	75.4	76.8	79.4	81.2	81.3	75.3	76.8
Yes	28.4	26.5	24.1	24.6	23.2	20.6	18.8	18.7	24.7	23.2
N of Valid	803	13,687	812	14,614	474	11,281	293	8,215	2,382	47,797
N of Miss	114	2,544	116	2,066	48	1,833	52	1,209	330	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.6	35.2	31.4	30.9	25.9	29.8	29.6	31.2	30.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	32.0	34.3	29.3	32.7	29.9	31.7	32.3	30.3	30.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	20.3	18.2	22.0	19.8	22.3	20.4	19.5	19.7	21.2	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.6	6.7	8.6	8.8	11.7	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.0	8.5
7 or more times	7.6	5.6	8.7	7.8	10.2	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.7	7.6
N of Valid	819	13,944	828	14,868	479	11,437	297	8,320	2,423	48,569
N of Miss	98	2,287	100	1,812	43	1,677	48	1,104	289	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.8	47.7	58.2	56.0	61.3	58.8	81.8	76.8	61.9	57.9
Yes	41.2	52.3	41.8	44.0	38.7	41.2	18.2	23.2	38.1	42.1
N of Valid	806	13,762	809	14,678	470	11,322	292	8,232	2,377	47,994
N of Miss	111	2,469	119	2,002	52	1,792	53	1,192	335	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.0	31.6	34.1	26.4	30.1	26.2	36.6	29.7	36.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	31.1	42.3	28.4	36.4	20.9	25.3	19.5	23.7	26.7	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.3	17.4	23.0	24.3	26.8	30.5	28.9	29.0	21.5	24.6
5 or 6 times	9.1	5.8	8.6	7.6	13.0	11.6	8.7	11.4	9.6	8.7
7 or more times	4.5	2.9	5.9	5.2	9.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	814	13,819	827	14,802	478	11,418	298	8,296	2,417	48,335
N of Miss	103	2,412	101	1,878	44	1,696	47	1,128	295	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.5	68.7	59.3	60.1	52.1	55.7	58.2	57.3	59.8	61.0
Yes	34.5	31.3	40.7	39.9	47.9	44.3	41.8	42.7	40.2	39.0
N of Valid	798	13,612	818	14,693	478	11,342	292	8,237	2,386	47,884
N of Miss	119	2,619	110	1,987	44	1,772	53	1,187	326	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.0	7.1	4.8	4.8	5.4	7.4	5.6	6.4	5.4
no	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.2	7.9	6.4	5.7	6.4	7.1	6.7
yes	30.5	31.9	36.2	36.9	39.5	39.2	39.2	38.7	35.3	36.3
YES!	56.6	55.4	49.0	51.1	47.7	49.1	47.6	49.3	51.1	51.5
N of Valid	806	13,803	828	14,902	478	11,496	296	8,379	2,408	48,580
N of Miss	111	2,428	100	1,778	44	1,618	49	1,045	304	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.0	38.5	32.2	30.9	26.0	29.1	30.2	30.9	32.3	32.6
no	33.9	34.6	36.0	39.2	40.0	40.1	41.9	37.6	36.9	37.8
yes	19.6	18.5	20.2	20.6	21.2	20.9	18.8	21.2	20.0	20.2
YES!	9.5	8.4	11.5	9.4	12.8	9.8	9.1	10.4	10.8	9.4
N of Valid	797	13,726	816	14,809	477	11,425	298	8,344	2,388	48,304
N of Miss	120	2,505	112	1,871	45	1,689	47	1,080	324	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	6.5	8.0	5.1	4.8	5.5	6.7	6.3	7.2	5.8
no	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.6	7.1	5.8	5.0	4.7
yes	25.6	28.2	33.6	34.2	36.4	36.3	38.7	39.1	32.1	33.8
YES!	61.9	60.6	54.0	56.3	53.1	53.7	47.5	48.9	55.7	55.6
N of Valid	805	13,789	824	14,846	478	11,461	297	8,365	2,404	48,461
N of Miss	112	2,442	104	1,834	44	1,653	48	1,059	308	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.4	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.4	7.9	6.2
no	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.0	7.5	7.3	9.1	8.2	6.4	7.0
yes	18.4	21.5	28.8	28.3	35.9	33.1	40.1	35.9	28.2	28.8
YES!	67.4	65.0	57.4	59.2	49.5	53.8	44.1	49.5	57.5	57.9
N of Valid	797	13,687	823	14,836	479	11,462	297	8,351	2,396	48,336
N of Miss	120	2,544	105	1,844	43	1,652	48	1,073	316	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.1	9.3	6.9	9.4	7.6	12.4	9.6	9.9	7.9
no	8.4	7.1	11.8	10.3	16.3	13.0	15.1	16.6	12.0	11.1
yes	22.5	25.2	28.6	30.4	33.2	34.1	35.6	34.7	28.4	30.6
YES!	59.2	59.6	50.2	52.4	41.1	45.3	36.9	39.1	49.7	50.5
N of Valid	795	13,739	824	14,842	479	11,459	298	8,357	2,396	48,397
N of Miss	122	2,492	104	1,838	43	1,655	47	1,067	316	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.8	12.5	8.2	11.9	10.0	11.7	12.4	11.3	9.0
no	11.2	9.4	18.7	15.1	20.7	17.2	22.1	20.6	17.0	14.9
yes	33.5	33.0	33.2	36.6	38.0	38.4	36.2	37.1	34.6	36.1
YES!	45.8	50.8	35.6	40.1	29.4	34.4	29.9	29.9	37.1	40.0
N of Valid	803	13,779	825	14,849	479	11,467	298	8,351	2,405	48,446
N of Miss	114	2,452	103	1,831	43	1,647	47	1,073	307	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	5.5	6.8	4.7	6.1	5.7	7.1	7.0	7.1	5.5
no	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.5	9.6	7.6	11.8	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	25.1	27.6	31.6	33.3	36.2	35.2	36.1	36.2	30.9	32.6
YES!	61.8	60.7	54.9	54.5	48.1	51.5	44.9	47.3	54.6	54.3
N of Valid	804	13,761	825	14,848	478	11,476	296	8,357	2,403	48,442
N of Miss	113	2,470	103	1,832	44	1,638	49	1,067	309	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.0	79.0	70.8	67.4	55.3	57.5	53.7	50.8	67.0	65.5
Yes	21.9	16.9	25.5	27.9	39.4	37.6	39.9	44.0	28.8	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.4	5.2	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	803	13,815	824	14,844	477	11,476	296	8,345	2,400	48,480
N of Miss	114	2,416	104	1,836	45	1,638	49	1,079	312	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	90.5	81.3	81.5	66.8	71.4	62.4	65.1	78.1	78.8
Yes	9.4	5.4	14.9	13.8	27.9	23.7	31.5	29.6	17.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.1	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	802	13,754	819	14,789	476	11,432	295	8,340	2,392	48,315
N of Miss	115	2,477	109	1,891	46	1,682	50	1,084	320	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.8	87.1	81.8	81.4	73.5	75.9	73.3	71.3	80.4	80.0
Yes	11.0	8.8	14.4	14.0	21.3	19.2	20.6	23.4	15.4	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.1	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	801	13,754	819	14,767	475	11,417	296	8,329	2,391	48,267
N of Miss	116	2,477	109	1,913	47	1,697	49	1,095	321	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.3	95.6	94.4	93.1	94.1	92.2	93.7	94.7	94.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	799	13,748	815	14,744	477	11,419	295	8,324	2,386	48,235
N of Miss	118	2,483	113	1,936	45	1,695	50	1,100	326	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.7	79.0	73.1	74.7	70.4	74.2	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.9
Yes	18.0	16.8	23.1	20.6	24.4	20.9	18.9	19.8	21.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	798	13,702	818	14,755	476	11,420	296	8,329	2,388	48,206
N of Miss	119	2,529	110	1,925	46	1,694	49	1,095	324	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	84.2	74.7	74.4	64.0	67.3	64.9	64.3	73.1	73.8
Yes	16.5	11.7	21.4	20.9	30.7	27.9	29.1	30.5	22.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,596	27,468	1,636	29,550	950	22,868	592	16,676	4,774	96,562
N of Miss	238	4,994	220	3,810	94	3,360	98	2,172	650	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.2	92.3	90.8	88.2	88.5	84.7	87.1	90.4	90.3
Yes	4.9	2.7	4.0	4.5	6.5	6.6	8.8	7.5	5.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.4	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	796	13,690	816	14,724	476	11,420	295	8,321	2,383	48,155
N of Miss	121	2,541	112	1,956	46	1,694	50	1,103	329	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.0	85.6	85.7	77.2	81.7	72.6	76.6	83.9	84.4
Wrong	6.2	7.1	9.7	10.0	15.7	12.1	17.2	14.4	10.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.4	5.4	4.7	7.4	6.8	4.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	802	13,794	827	14,862	478	11,461	296	8,348	2,403	48,465
N of Miss	115	2,437	101	1,818	44	1,653	49	1,076	309	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.2	92.1	91.1	84.1	87.3	81.0	81.9	89.6	89.5
Wrong	4.1	4.4	6.8	6.9	12.1	9.7	13.9	12.7	7.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	4.4	3.9	2.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	799	13,752	822	14,833	478	11,442	294	8,334	2,393	48,361
N of Miss	118	2,479	106	1,847	44	1,672	51	1,090	319	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.9	87.8	89.3	75.9	82.2	67.6	74.6	85.0	86.7
Wrong	3.9	3.6	7.7	6.5	13.8	9.5	11.1	12.7	8.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	2.8	2.8	5.9	5.4	12.8	7.7	4.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	4.4	2.9	8.4	5.1	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	801	13,725	823	14,808	477	11,417	296	8,328	2,397	48,278
N of Miss	116	2,506	105	1,872	45	1,697	49	1,096	315	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.8	92.5	93.0	89.7	91.6	87.8	90.0	92.1	92.7
Wrong	3.6	3.8	5.2	5.2	8.4	6.3	8.8	7.8	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	801	13,752	823	14,813	476	11,430	296	8,325	2,396	48,320
N of Miss	116	2,479	105	1,867	46	1,684	49	1,099	316	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.6	83.2	83.6	78.4	84.1	83.5	85.3	82.9	84.6
Wrong	11.3	12.1	13.4	13.6	19.5	13.3	13.5	12.2	13.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	796	13,716	822	14,816	477	11,430	297	8,337	2,392	48,299
N of Miss	121	2,515	106	1,864	45	1,684	48	1,087	320	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.9	81.3	81.4	74.4	80.5	77.4	80.4	80.7	82.3
Wrong	11.0	10.3	14.0	13.5	18.7	13.8	15.9	14.3	14.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	4.3	4.1	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	802	13,729	822	14,832	476	11,443	296	8,338	2,396	48,342
N of Miss	115	2,502	106	1,848	46	1,671	49	1,086	316	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.6	64.6	57.3	58.0	54.6	60.4	62.3	65.6	58.8	61.8
Wrong	22.0	22.8	24.4	25.6	24.8	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	13.9	10.5	15.3	13.8	17.2	12.9	11.4	10.3	14.7	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	799	13,715	819	14,807	476	11,419	297	8,321	2,391	48,262
N of Miss	118	2,516	109	1,873	46	1,695	48	1,103	321	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	78.6	81.5	70.6	72.9	59.9	65.6	59.3	60.4	69.7	71.4
1	9.1	8.4	9.6	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.1	10.1	9.8	10.0
2	4.9	4.5	8.5	6.1	10.1	8.0	6.1	8.9	7.3	6.6
3-4	3.4	2.5	4.0	5.2	6.1	7.1	8.1	8.6	4.7	5.5
5+	4.0	3.1	7.3	5.4	13.4	8.2	15.5	12.0	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	794	13,708	822	14,829	476	11,440	297	8,353	2,389	48,330
N of Miss	123	2,523	106	1,851	46	1,674	48	1,071	323	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.1	92.2	85.2	86.2	75.2	81.6	78.6	78.2	84.0	85.4
1	5.5	4.4	6.7	6.6	10.4	7.7	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.4
2	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.0	5.1	4.3	2.7	5.4	3.1	3.4
3-4	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.8	2.6	2.2
5+	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.2	5.3	3.4	5.1	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	787	13,625	817	14,768	471	11,390	294	8,311	2,369	48,094
N of Miss	130	2,606	111	1,912	51	1,724	51	1,113	343	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	88.9	83.3	83.4	77.1	81.0	84.2	80.5	83.6	83.9
1	6.2	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.6	7.8	5.7	7.0	6.9	7.2
2	2.7	2.3	3.9	3.6	5.7	4.5	2.0	4.5	3.6	3.6
3-4	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.2
5+	1.9	1.4	3.5	2.9	6.3	3.9	4.7	4.9	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	792	13,659	821	14,780	476	11,430	297	8,331	2,386	48,200
N of Miss	125	2,572	107	1,900	46	1,684	48	1,093	326	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	64.2	67.0	56.0	55.5	48.0	48.7	47.8	45.1	56.1	55.3
1	15.2	14.0	13.4	14.7	11.3	12.6	10.2	10.1	13.2	13.2
2	8.3	7.1	8.9	9.0	10.9	10.3	8.1	9.7	9.0	8.9
3-4	5.3	4.9	7.7	8.0	9.6	9.9	8.8	10.2	7.4	7.9
5+	6.9	7.0	14.1	12.8	20.1	18.6	25.1	25.0	14.3	14.6
N of Valid	794	13,652	823	14,808	477	11,413	295	8,324	2,389	48,197
N of Miss	123	2,579	105	1,872	45	1,701	50	1,100	323	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	35.3	31.0	27.1	26.9	25.4	26.6	24.6	29.9	29.2	28.5
Safe	49.8	53.7	58.0	57.6	54.4	56.0	55.8	52.8	54.3	55.3
Not safe	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.2	16.9	13.6	13.8	13.0	12.9	12.4
Very not safe	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.8	5.8	4.2	3.6	3.8
N of Valid	771	13,127	790	14,232	461	10,996	276	7,985	2,298	46,340
N of Miss	146	3,104	138	2,448	61	2,118	69	1,439	414	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.2	14.7	13.3	12.3	20.5	14.9	17.9	17.0	16.3	14.4
At a school	62.9	63.2	64.2	65.9	58.4	62.9	63.6	61.6	62.5	63.7
No preference	10.1	10.6	14.2	12.9	12.7	14.2	13.4	15.1	12.4	13.0
I don't know	10.8	11.5	8.3	8.8	8.5	7.9	5.2	6.3	8.8	8.9
N of Valid	780	13,454	805	14,570	473	11,259	291	8,194	2,349	47,477
N of Miss	137	2,777	123	2,110	49	1,855	54	1,230	363	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	59.6	59.6	57.0	61.1	48.9	57.0	54.9	61.8	56.0	59.8
No	14.2	12.0	13.8	12.3	20.3	16.0	24.6	18.6	16.6	14.2
I don't know	26.2	28.4	29.1	26.6	30.8	27.0	20.4	19.7	27.4	26.0
N of Valid	767	13,201	803	14,360	468	11,095	284	8,051	2,322	46,707
N of Miss	150	3,030	125	2,320	54	2,019	61	1,373	390	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	27.2	25.1	18.1	18.7	15.0	15.1	11.0	14.2	19.6	18.9
Somewhat better	15.4	16.1	17.0	17.6	15.6	17.1	20.7	16.4	16.7	16.9
Stayed the same	41.2	43.5	47.1	46.6	49.7	50.4	52.1	52.6	46.3	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.6	11.2	13.3	12.7	13.7	12.8	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.2
Much worse	5.6	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.9	4.6	5.9	4.8	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	772	13,222	807	14,501	473	11,230	290	8,177	2,342	47,130
N of Miss	145	3,009	121	2,179	49	1,884	55	1,247	370	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.6	28.7	35.2	33.5	30.3	36.3	37.2	35.6	32.6	33.2
Rarely	20.1	19.1	20.9	21.9	24.2	20.6	19.8	18.9	21.2	20.3
Sometimes	24.6	25.6	25.2	25.1	25.6	23.6	22.2	23.6	24.7	24.6
Often	15.6	16.6	13.9	13.6	15.8	14.0	13.0	15.0	14.7	14.8
Always	10.2	9.9	4.7	5.9	4.2	5.5	7.8	6.9	6.8	7.1
N of Valid	777	13,391	812	14,631	476	11,318	293	8,248	2,358	47,588
N of Miss	140	2,840	116	2,049	46	1,796	52	1,176	354	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.0	32.8	42.0	41.0	40.8	43.4	41.8	42.9	38.4	39.6
Rarely	26.3	25.9	27.0	26.5	27.9	25.2	24.7	22.9	26.7	25.4
Sometimes	25.0	25.4	21.4	22.0	23.1	20.7	19.9	21.1	22.7	22.5
Often	10.9	10.7	6.9	7.3	5.9	7.5	9.9	8.9	8.4	8.6
Always	5.9	5.2	2.7	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.9
N of Valid	769	13,252	808	14,581	476	11,282	292	8,232	2,345	47,347
N of Miss	148	2,979	120	2,099	46	1,832	53	1,192	367	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.6	38.1	44.0	45.3	43.6	49.3	50.3	50.1	43.9	45.1
Rarely	22.3	20.2	21.6	20.1	21.7	17.0	17.5	17.2	21.3	18.9
Sometimes	17.1	19.0	17.7	16.7	18.7	17.0	15.8	15.8	17.5	17.3
Often	9.5	12.1	10.5	10.4	9.9	10.1	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.7
Always	9.5	10.5	6.2	7.5	6.1	6.6	8.6	7.2	7.5	8.1
N of Valid	771	13,291	807	14,585	475	11,278	292	8,230	2,345	47,384
N of Miss	146	2,940	121	2,095	47	1,836	53	1,194	367	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.9	59.2	60.4	58.7	52.5	56.0	57.2	56.0	56.6	57.7
Yes	45.1	40.8	39.6	41.3	47.5	44.0	42.8	44.0	43.4	42.3
N of Valid	752	13,018	786	14,204	463	11,021	285	8,012	2,286	46,255
N of Miss	165	3,213	142	2,476	59	2,093	60	1,412	426	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	15.7	20.4	18.5	23.6	21.4	19.0	21.4	19.4	18.9
Most of the time	15.3	14.0	15.4	16.9	16.1	17.5	13.3	16.4	15.2	16.1
Some of the time	25.2	24.8	25.5	26.6	27.8	27.2	31.0	27.6	26.5	26.4
A little of the time	21.2	23.1	18.8	19.4	14.4	16.1	15.3	15.2	18.3	18.9
None of the time	22.5	22.4	19.9	18.6	18.0	17.8	21.4	19.4	20.6	19.6
N of Valid	779	13,398	813	14,664	478	11,338	294	8,259	2,364	47,659
N of Miss	138	2,833	115	2,016	44	1,776	51	1,165	348	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.9	11.7	14.7	13.3	14.3	15.0	13.3	15.2	14.2	13.6
Most of the time	10.1	9.5	10.9	10.6	10.9	11.6	10.2	10.9	10.6	10.6
Some of the time	15.8	14.4	15.9	16.7	22.5	19.3	22.8	20.9	18.1	17.4
A little of the time	18.4	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.3	16.6	17.8	17.5
None of the time	41.8	46.3	41.1	41.9	34.7	36.3	36.4	36.4	39.4	40.9
N of Valid	771	13,247	807	14,559	476	11,283	294	8,223	2,348	47,312
N of Miss	146	2,984	121	2,121	46	1,831	51	1,201	364	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.1	19.8	25.4	23.1	26.6	24.9	21.1	23.2	24.4	22.6
Most of the time	14.6	14.5	17.6	17.1	18.4	18.6	13.9	17.8	16.3	16.9
Some of the time	16.4	16.9	16.7	18.2	22.6	19.9	23.8	21.8	18.7	18.9
A little of the time	16.2	15.9	12.7	14.5	10.9	12.9	16.3	12.9	13.9	14.2
None of the time	29.7	32.9	27.5	27.1	21.4	23.6	24.8	24.3	26.7	27.4
N of Valid	767	13,192	806	14,552	477	11,268	294	8,225	2,344	47,237
N of Miss	150	3,039	122	2,128	45	1,846	51	1,199	368	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.5	10.2	12.8	11.6	12.6	13.5	12.9	14.1	12.7	12.1
Most of the time	9.8	8.3	10.7	9.3	12.2	10.4	9.2	10.0	10.5	9.4
Some of the time	13.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	17.1	16.6	18.0	17.7	14.9	14.7
A little of the time	15.6	15.7	15.2	16.0	19.2	17.5	17.0	17.2	16.4	16.5
None of the time	48.8	53.7	47.2	49.0	38.9	42.1	42.9	41.0	45.5	47.3
N of Valid	774	13,261	810	14,585	475	11,298	294	8,228	2,353	47,372
N of Miss	143	2,970	118	2,095	47	1,816	51	1,196	359	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.9	16.2	18.1	16.3	20.4	19.2	18.4	19.8	19.2	17.6
Most of the time	13.5	13.4	14.0	14.3	15.8	15.3	15.3	15.5	14.4	14.5
Some of the time	17.6	17.7	22.4	20.6	19.3	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9	20.4
A little of the time	17.0	17.6	14.0	17.4	17.6	16.5	17.0	16.0	16.1	17.0
None of the time	32.0	35.1	31.4	31.4	26.9	26.9	29.3	26.8	30.4	30.6
N of Valid	763	13,092	805	14,517	476	11,279	294	8,231	2,338	47,119
N of Miss	154	3,139	123	2,163	46	1,835	51	1,193	374	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	14.9	20.0	16.7	18.4	17.3	13.9	17.1	18.0	16.4
Most of the time	11.0	8.5	8.6	9.6	10.1	10.8	8.2	10.1	9.6	9.7
Some of the time	10.8	11.1	12.2	12.2	17.4	14.7	15.3	15.3	13.2	13.1
A little of the time	13.0	13.9	13.2	14.6	13.2	14.7	17.3	15.1	13.6	14.5
None of the time	48.2	51.6	46.0	46.8	40.9	42.4	45.2	42.3	45.6	46.3
N of Valid	772	13,257	811	14,588	477	11,300	294	8,237	2,354	47,382
N of Miss	145	2,974	117	2,092	45	1,814	51	1,187	358	8,067