

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 8 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
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205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
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267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
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288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
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290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	4,714	5,468	5,242	5,501
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.4	1,292	28.1	1,538	28.1	1,475	28.4	1,565
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	29.4	1,385	28.0	1,531	28.8	1,512	28.9	1,592
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.3	1,241	26.0	1,420	25.0	1,308	25.0	1,374
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	16.9	796	17.9	979	18.1	947	17.6	970
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.3	2,353	46.8	2,515	48.8	2,488	47.6	2,577
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	48.7	2,236	53.2	2,857	51.2	2,613	52.4	2,840
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	6.1	320	6.0	363	6.8	388	6.1	377
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	12.2	643	13.7	832	13.3	755	13.5	831
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.8	44	1.1	64	1.1	60	1.3	77
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	4.3	228	3.9	240	4.1	230	4.1	251
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	13	0.3	19	0.2	12	0.3	21
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	70.1	3,688	69.0	4,195	67.8	3,847	68.3	4,200
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.5	28	0.4	26	0.5	29	0.5	32
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	5.6	294	5.5	337	6.2	349	5.9	362
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 8

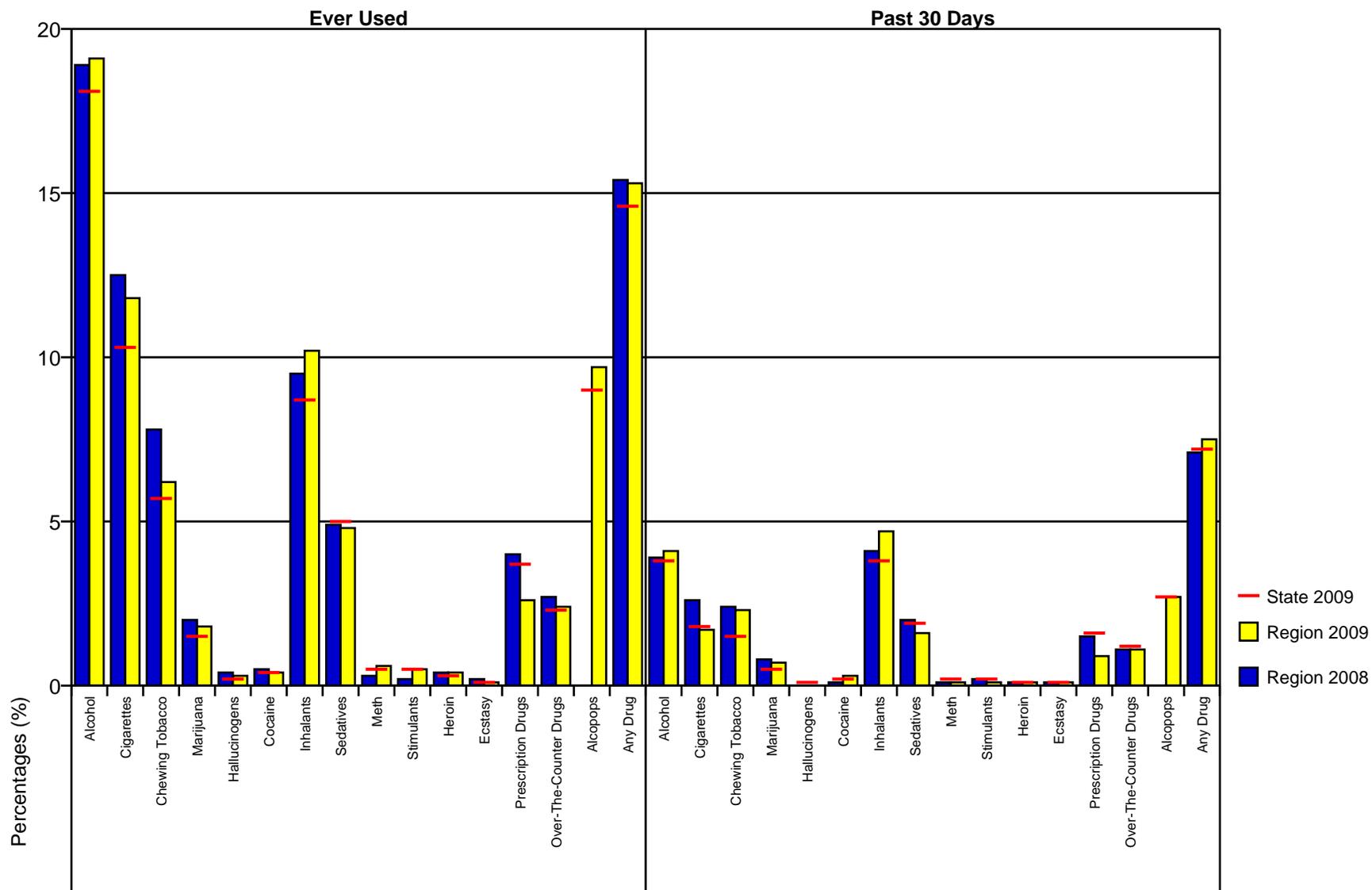


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 8

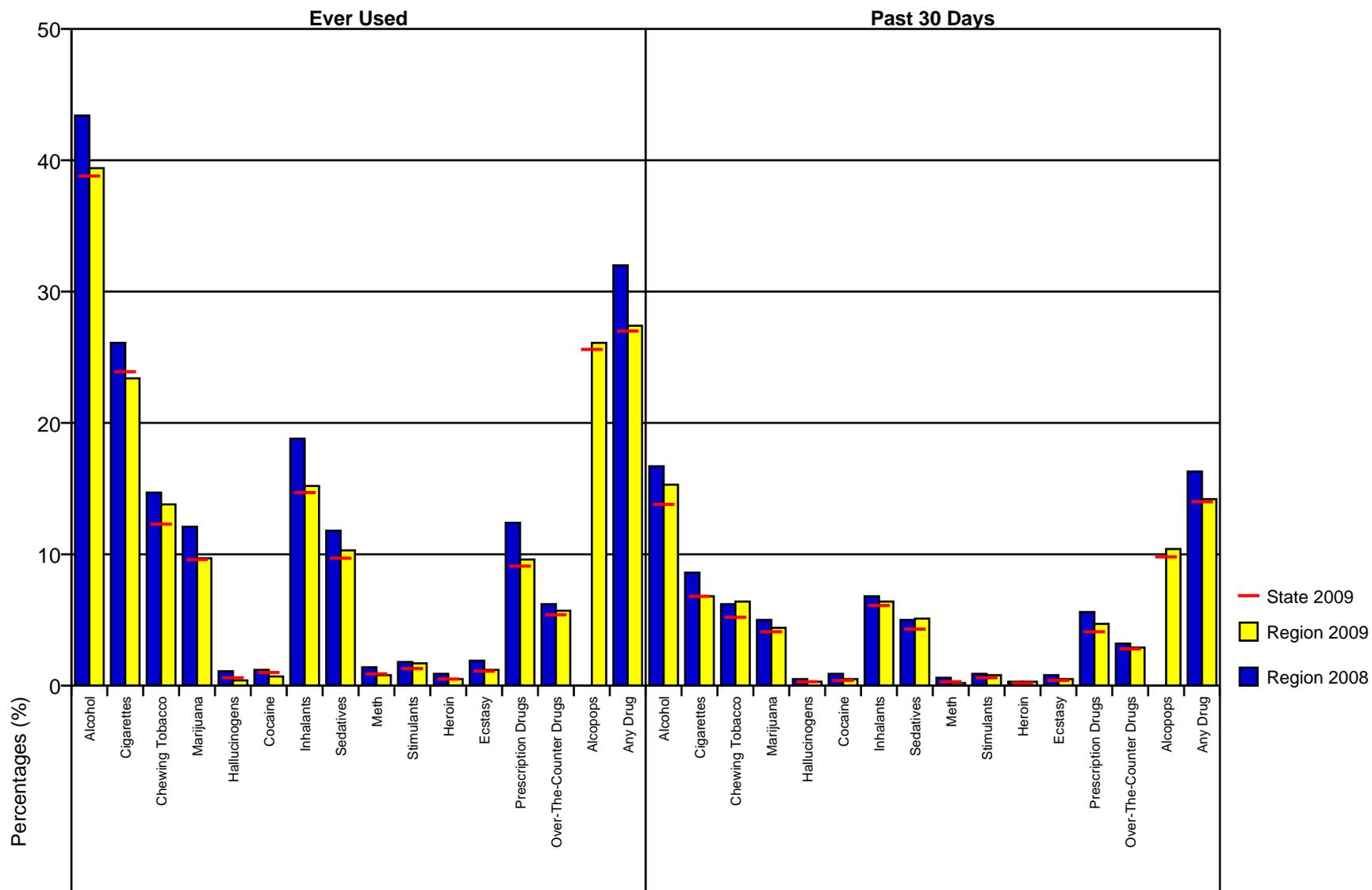


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 8

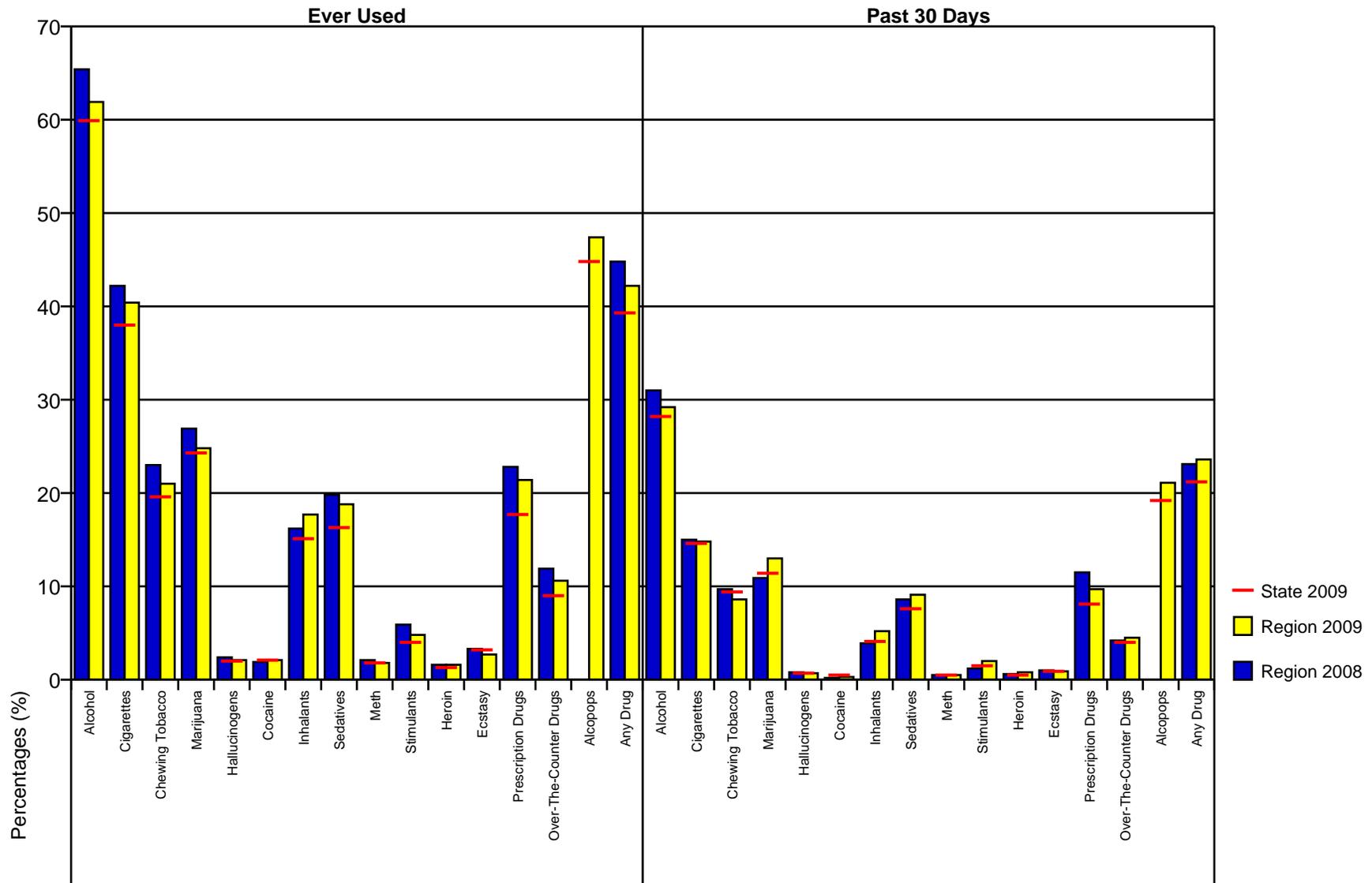


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 8

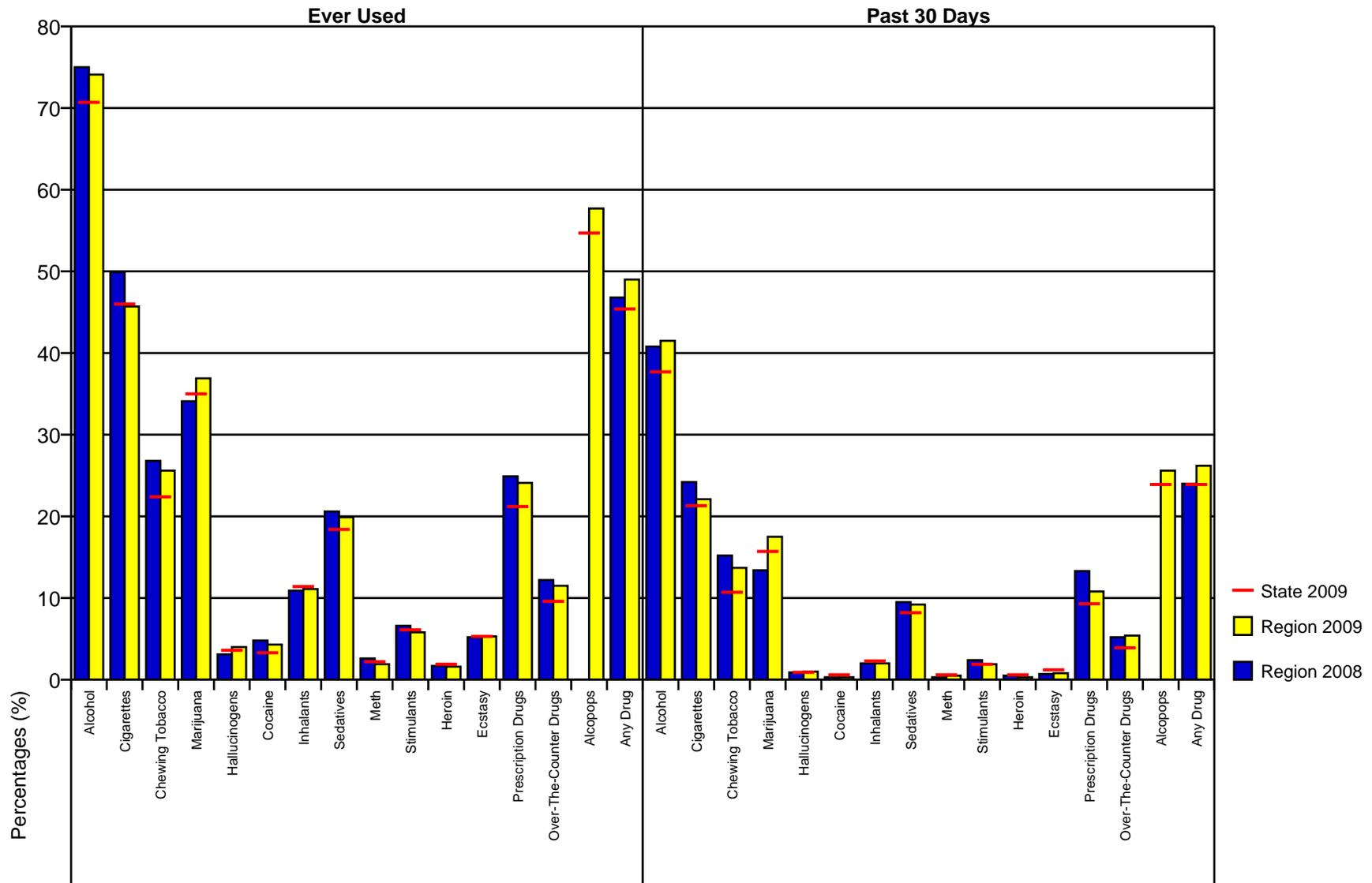


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 8

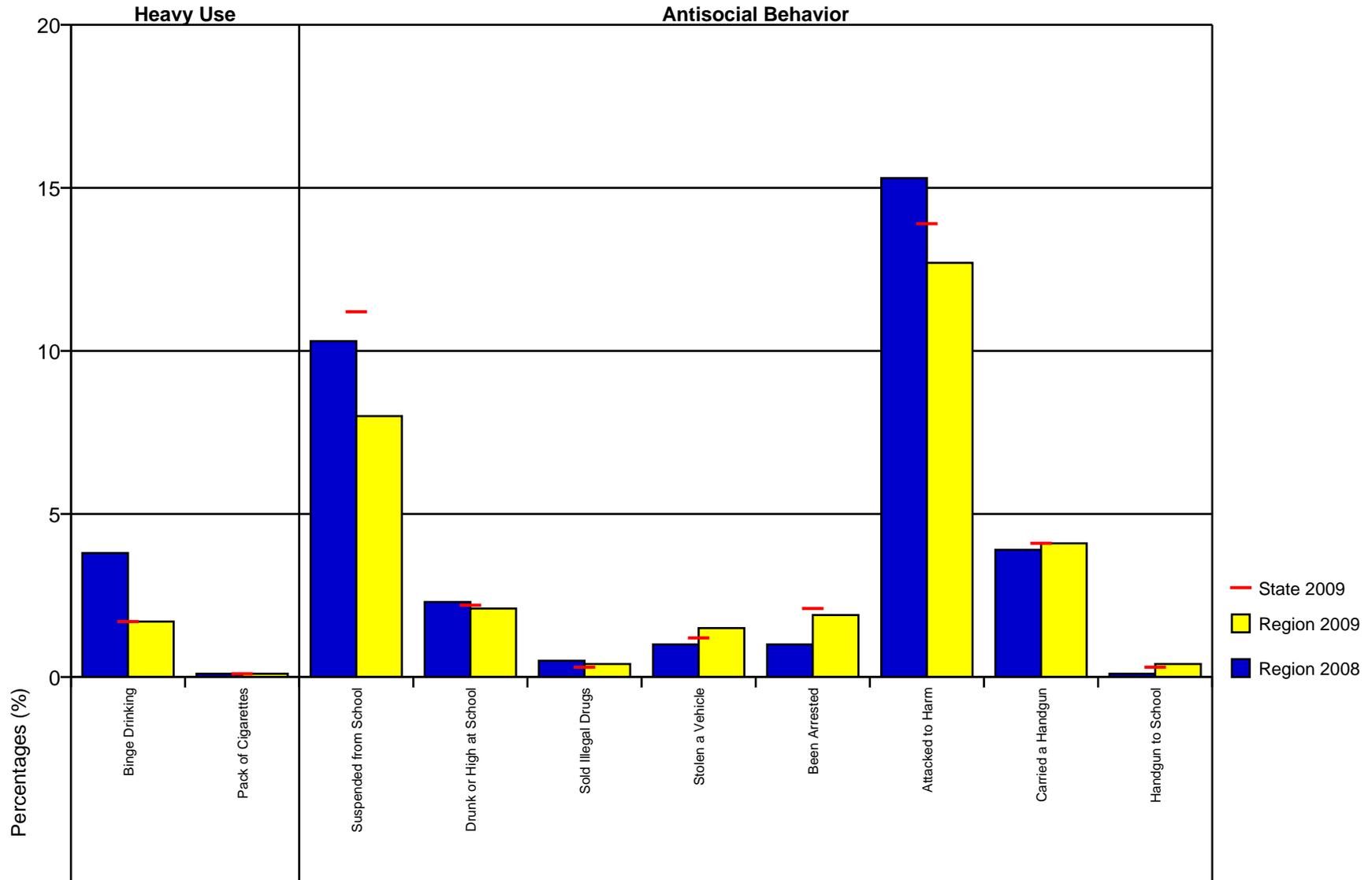


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 8

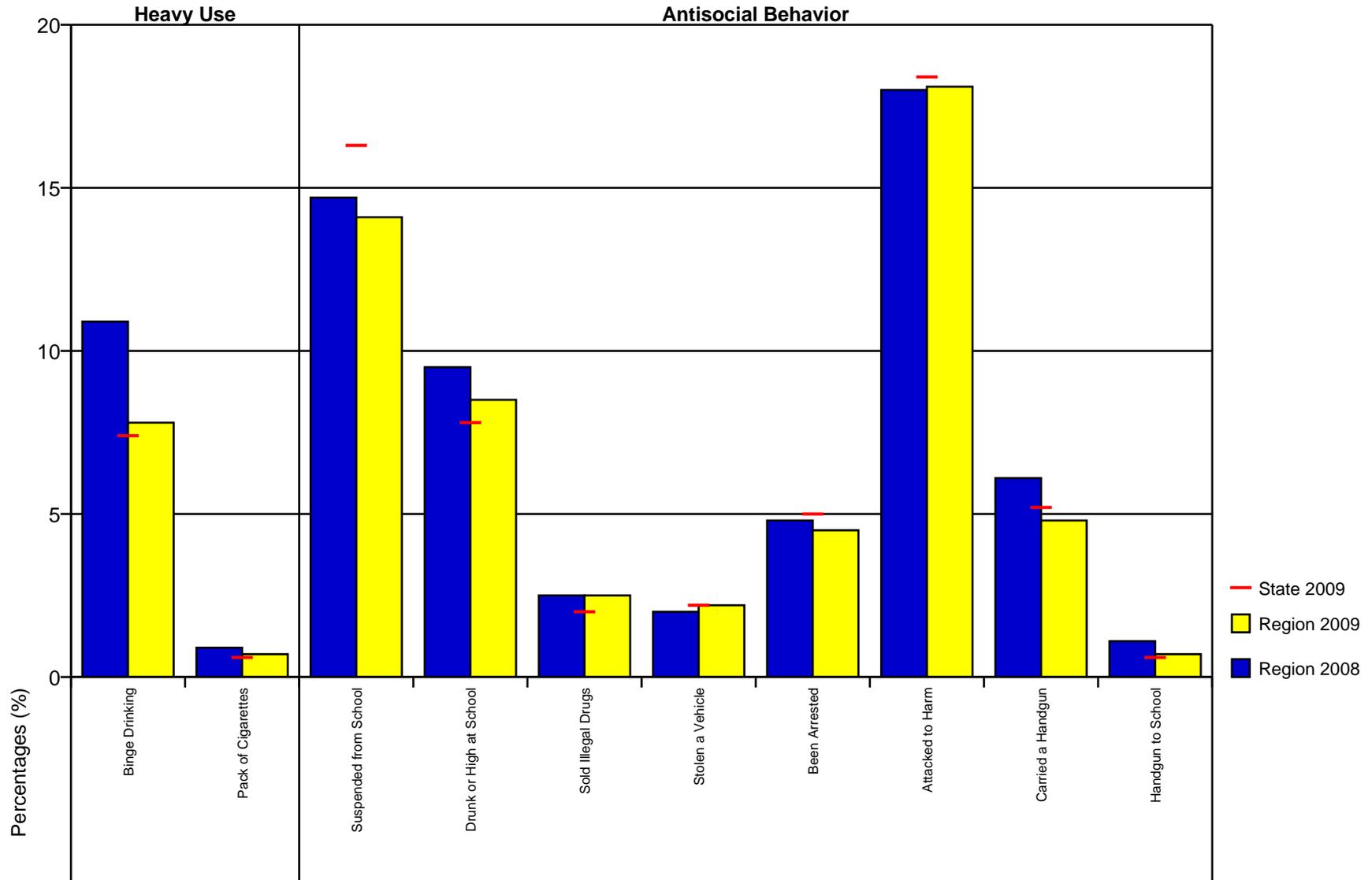


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 8

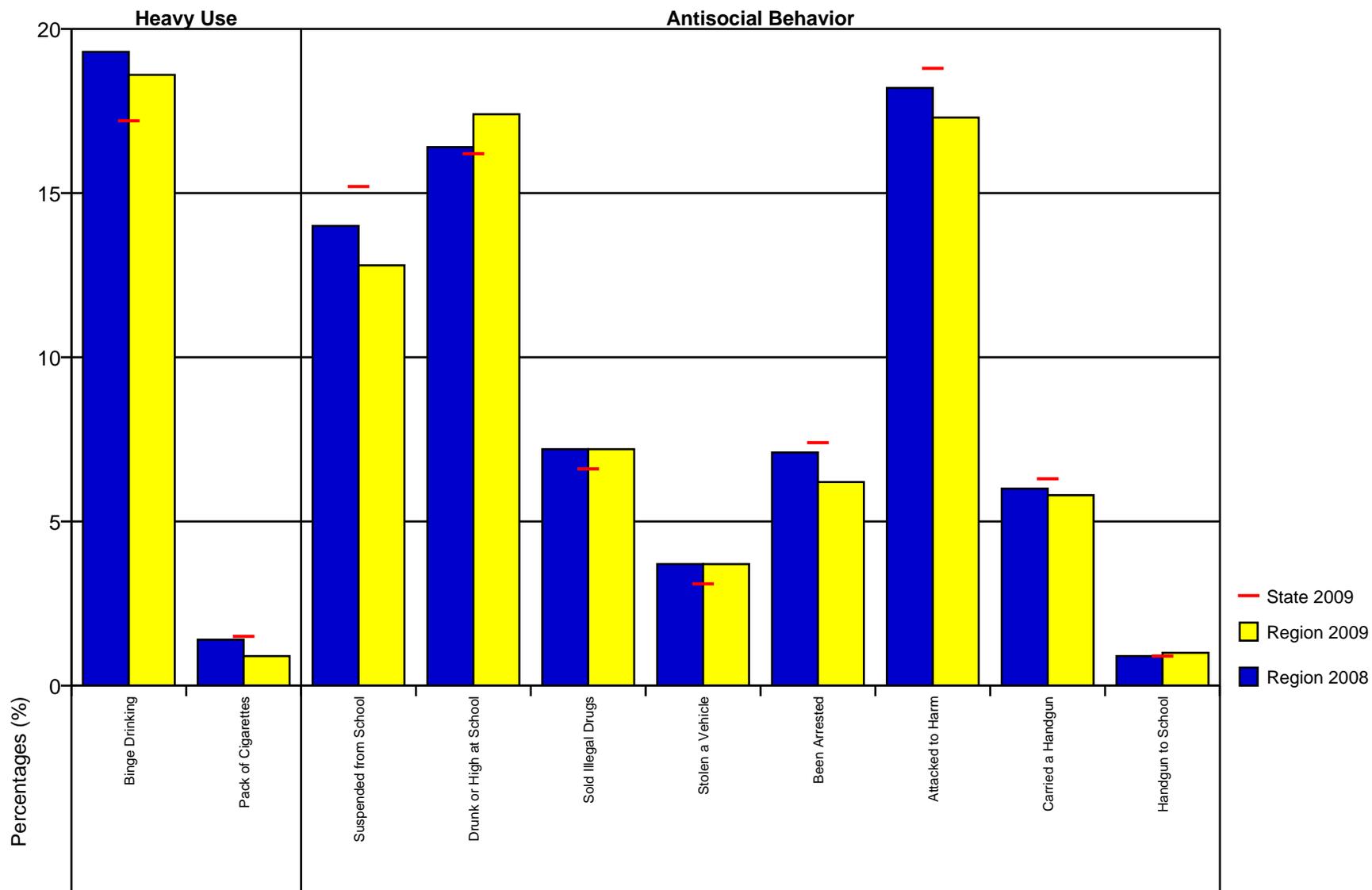


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Region 8

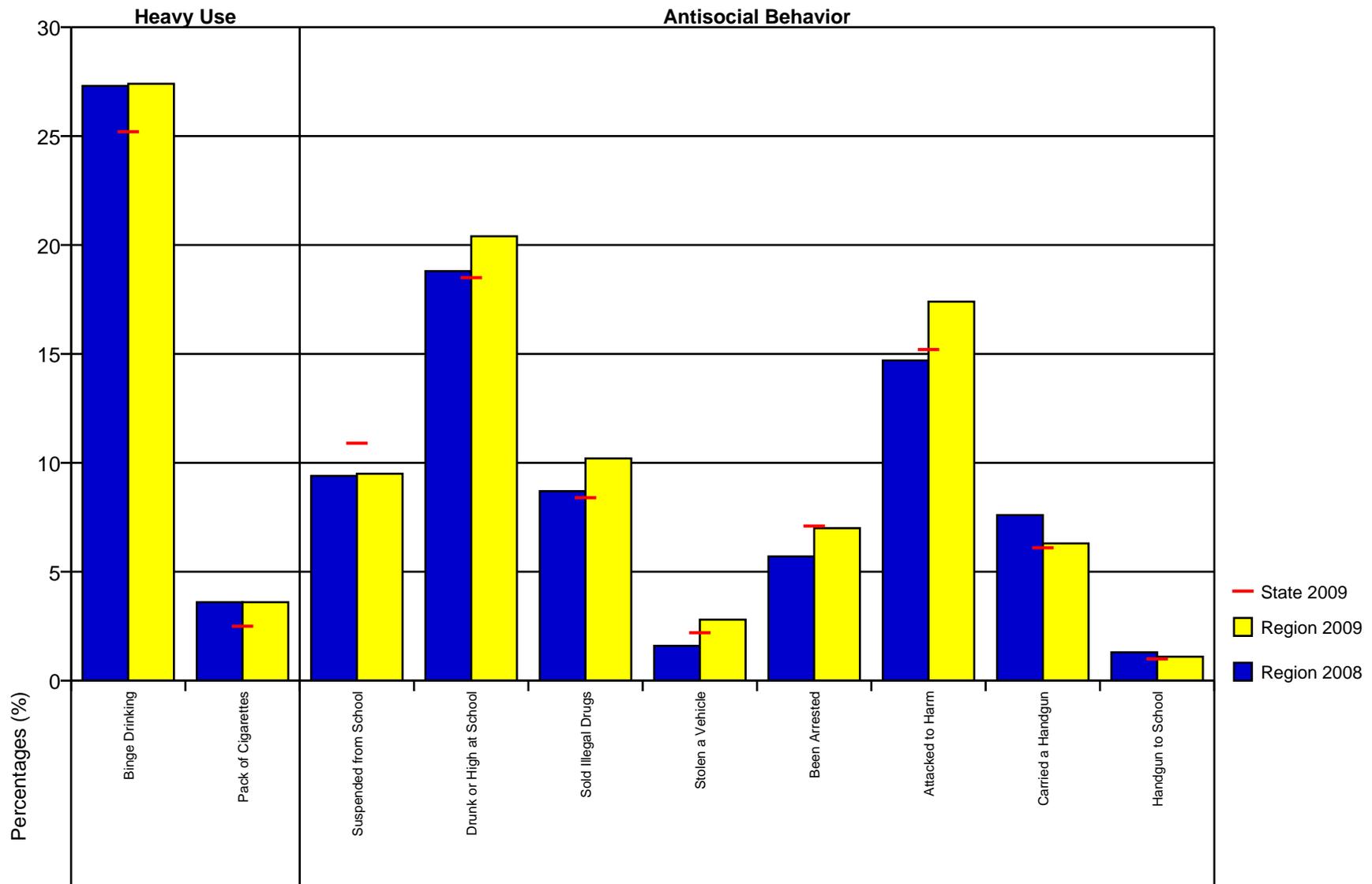


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 8

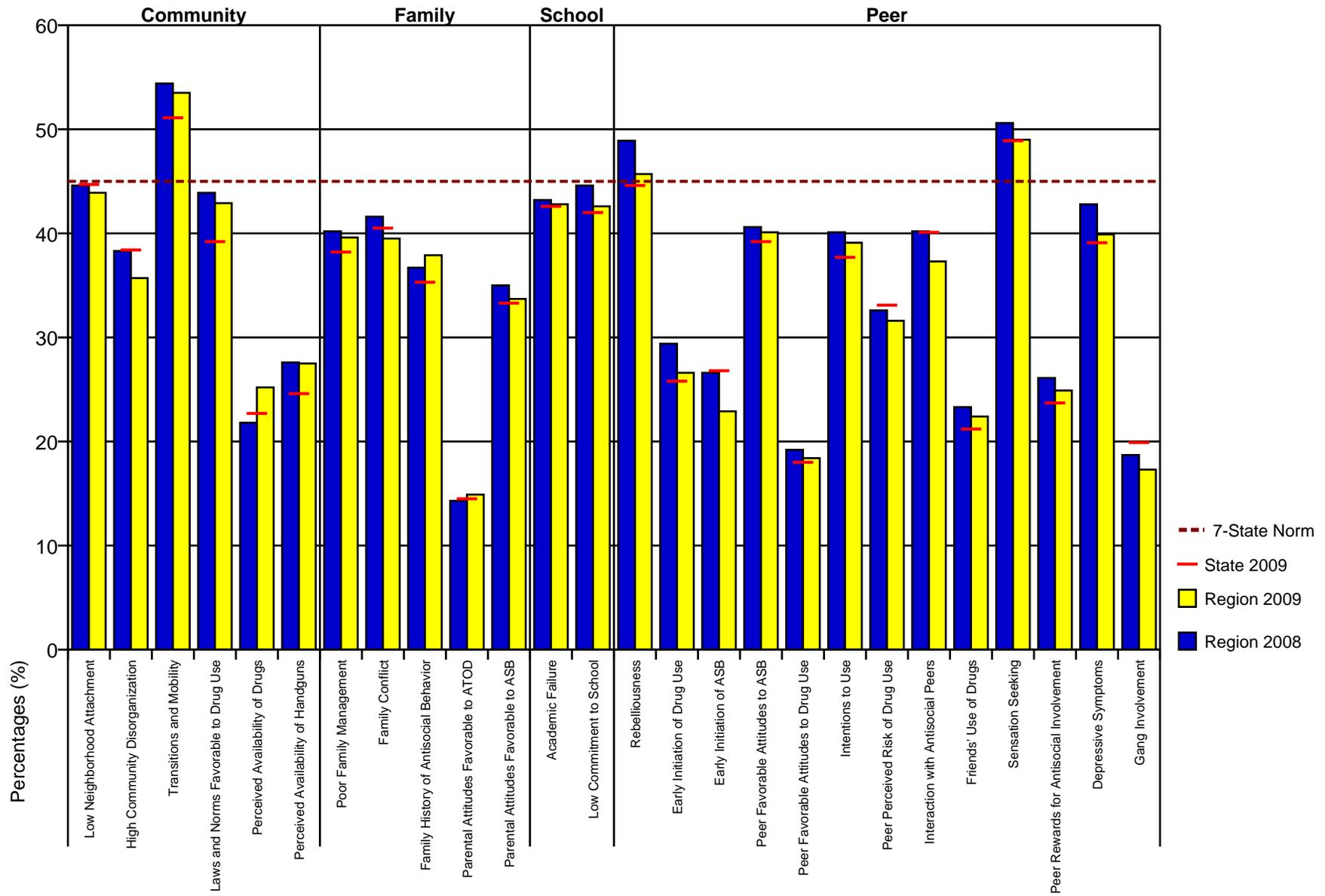


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 8

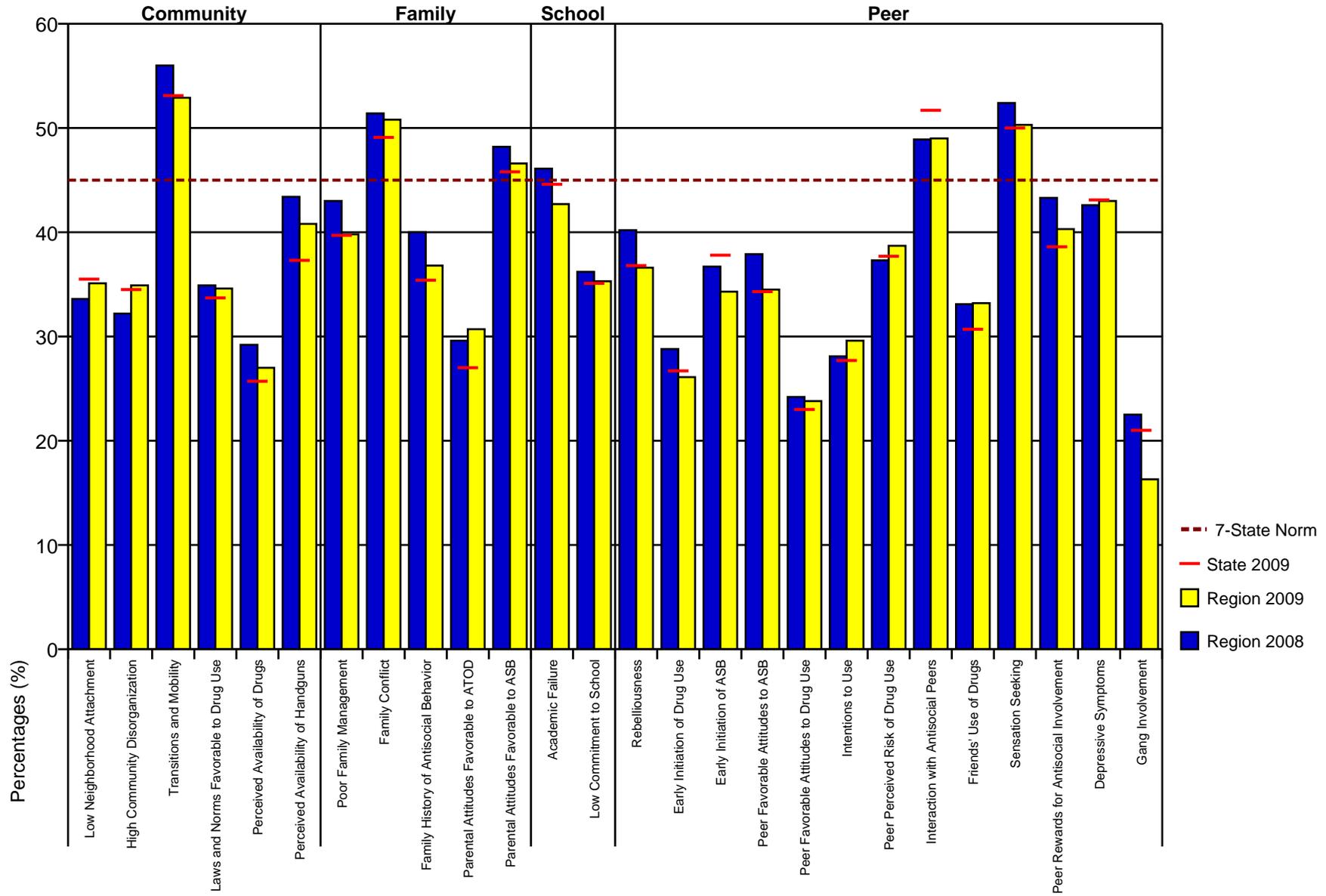


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 8

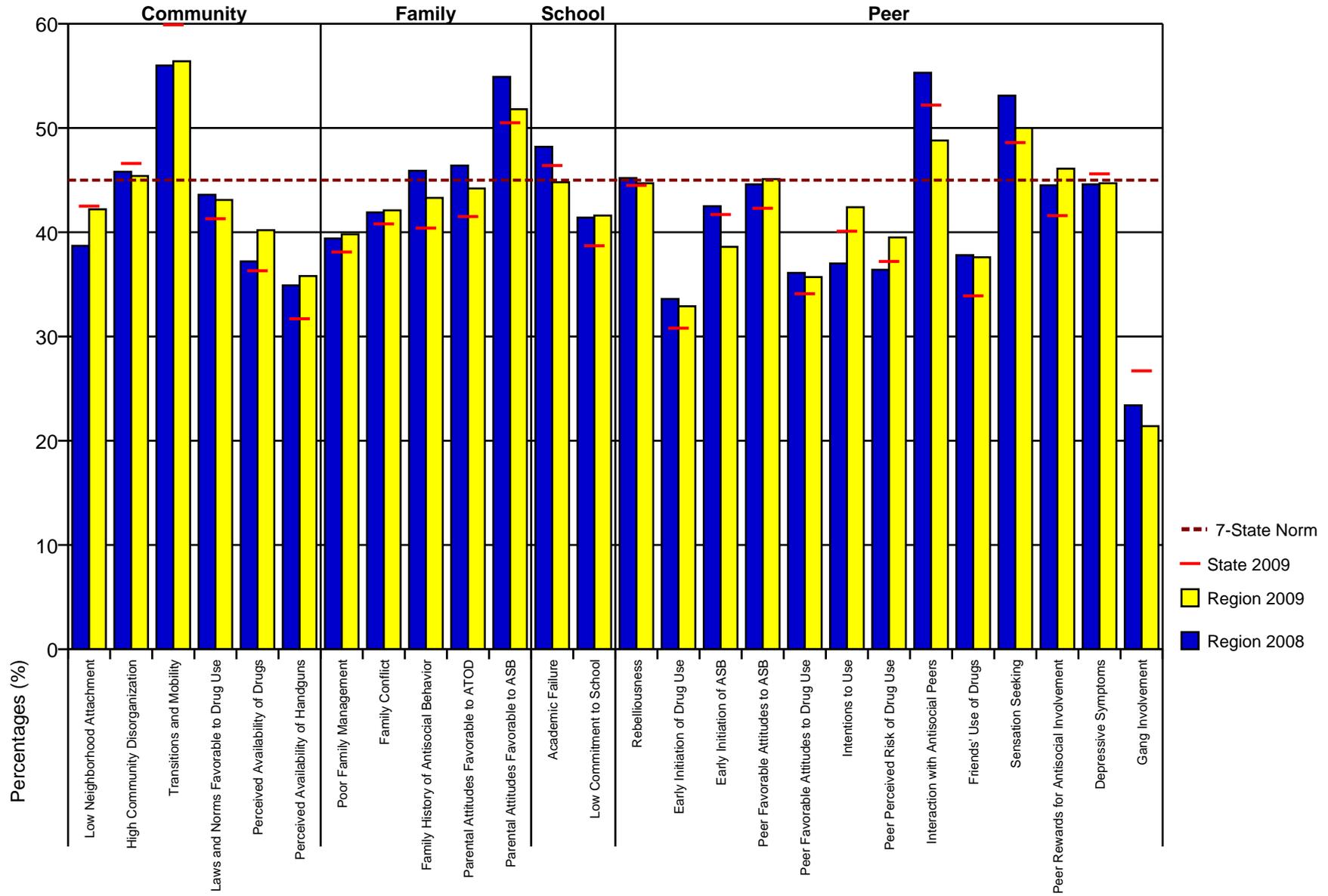


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 8

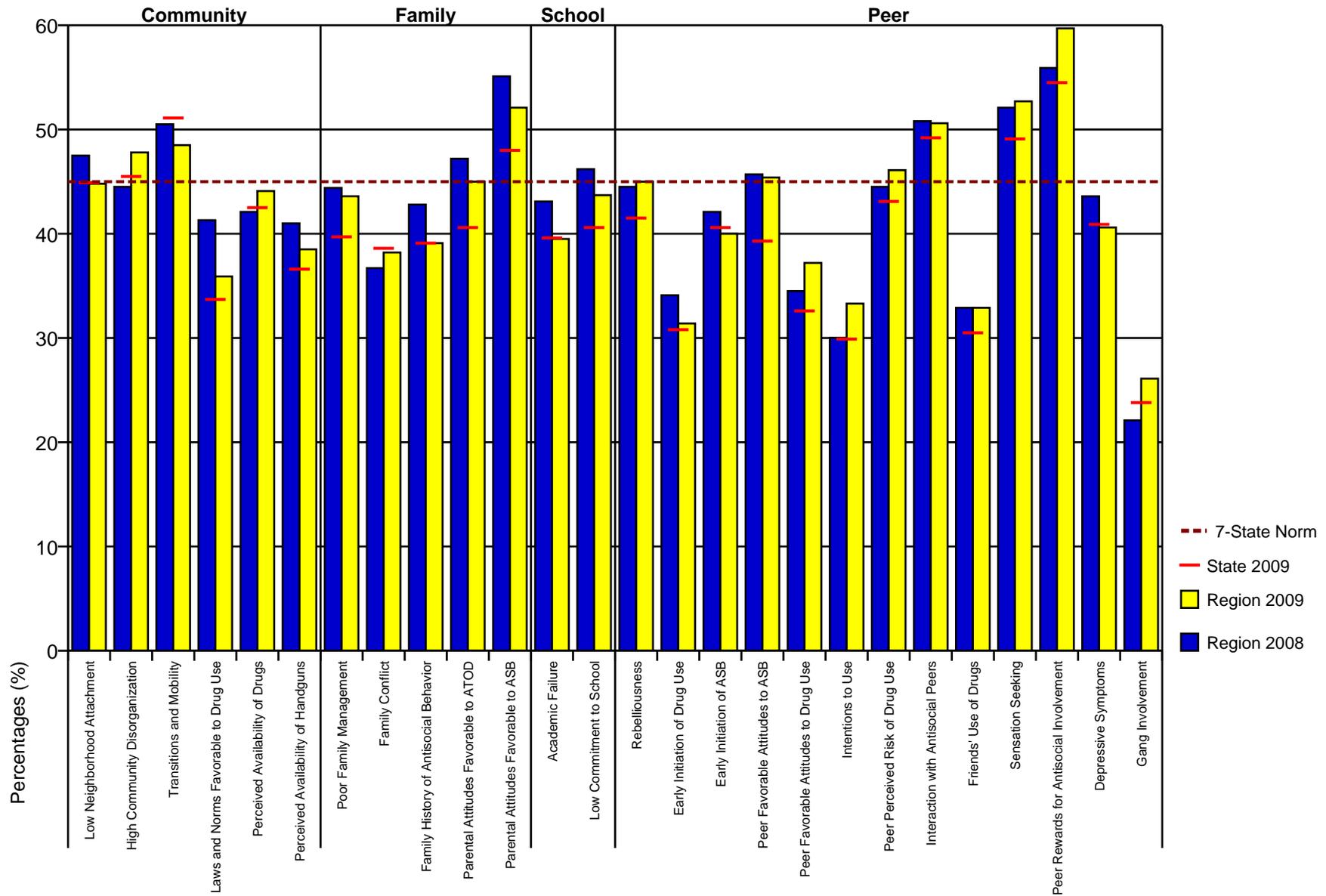


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 8

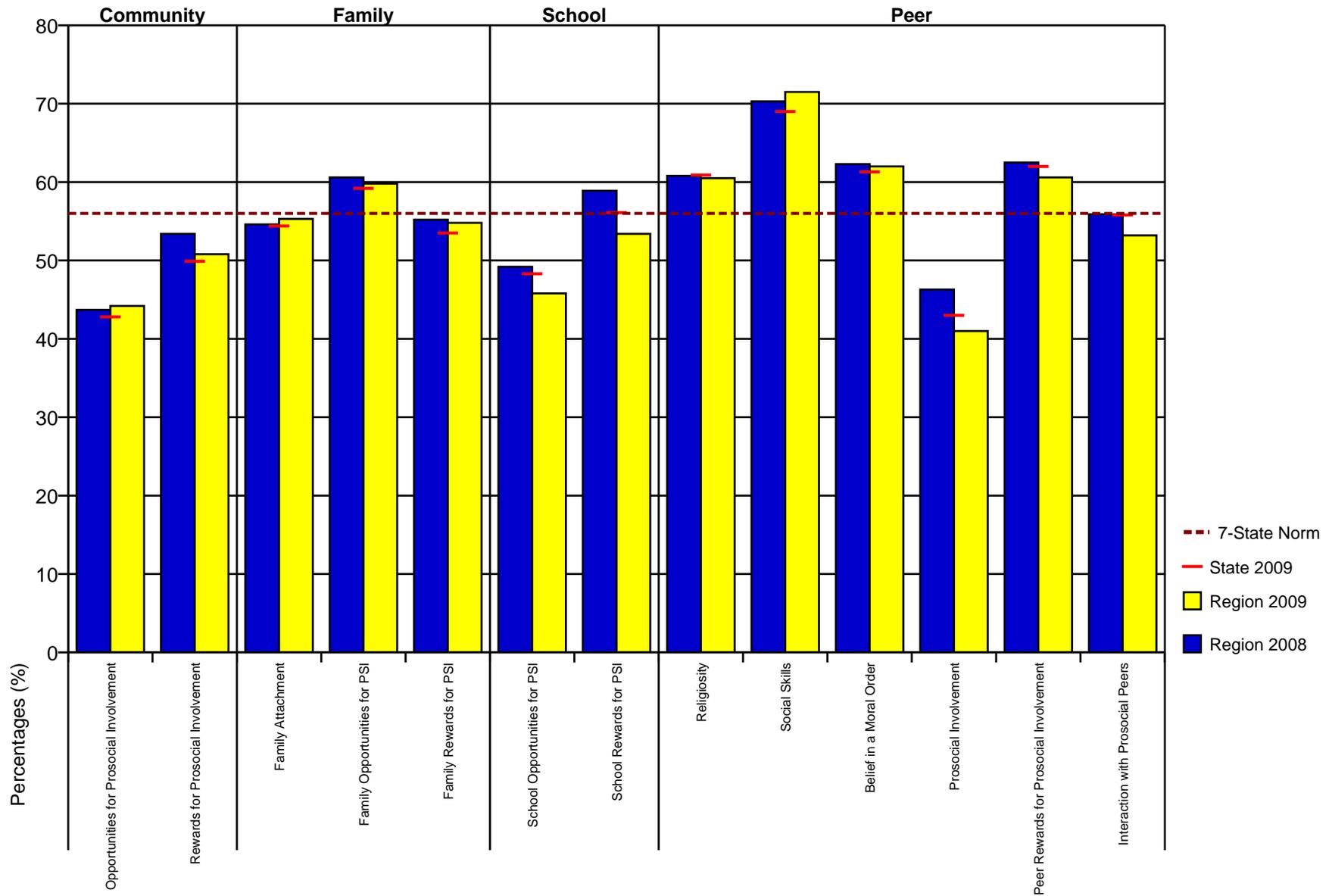


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 8

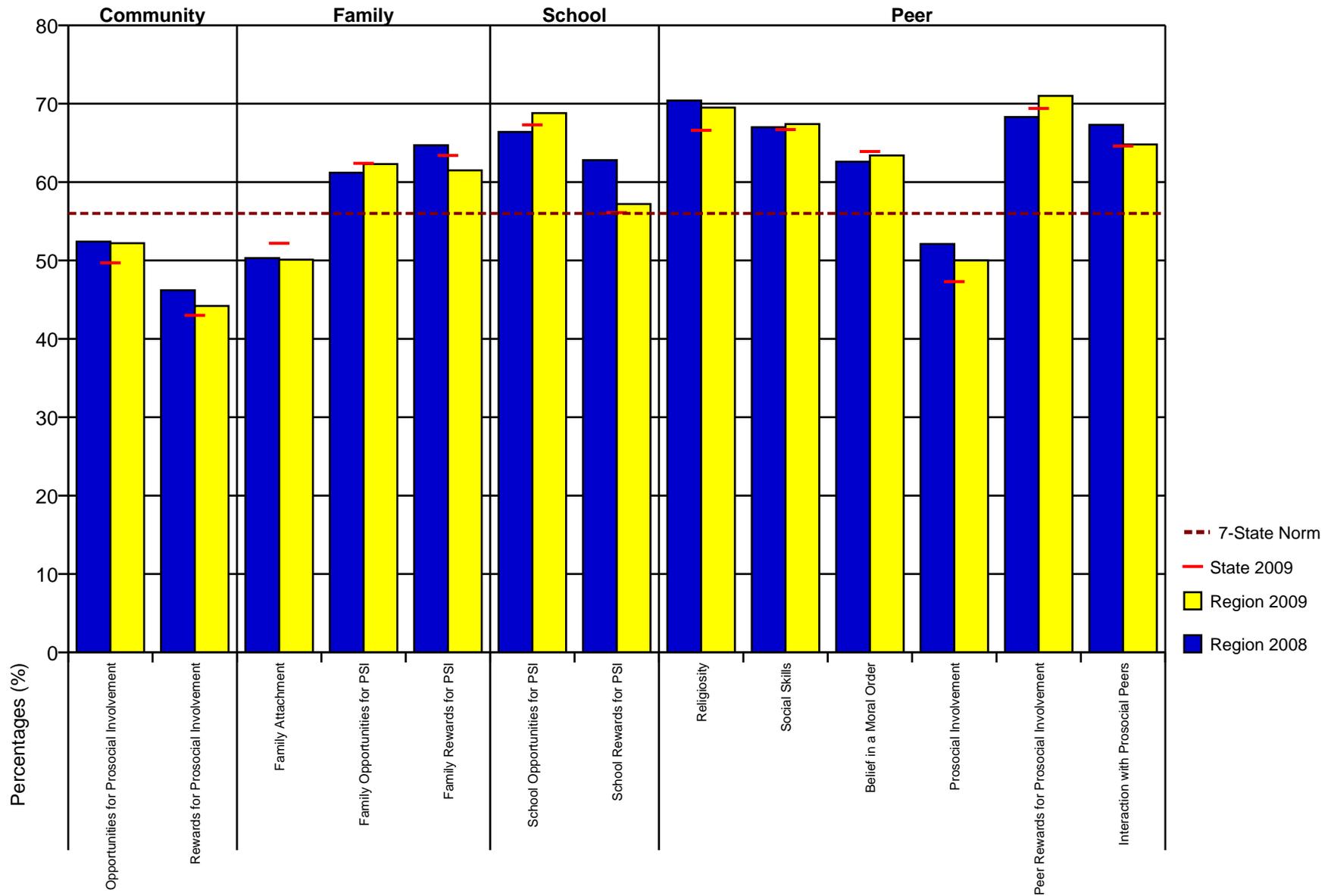


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Region 8

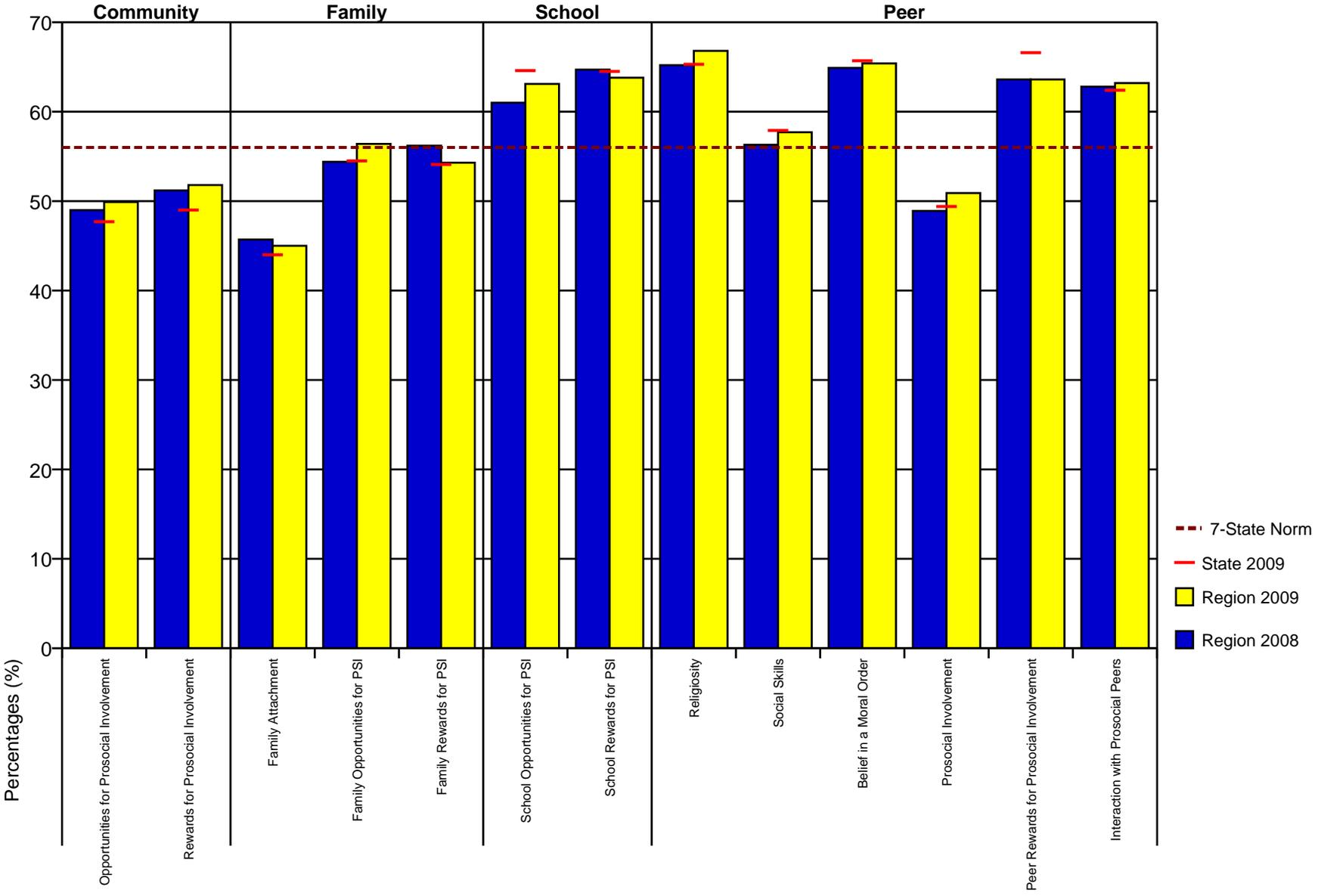


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 8

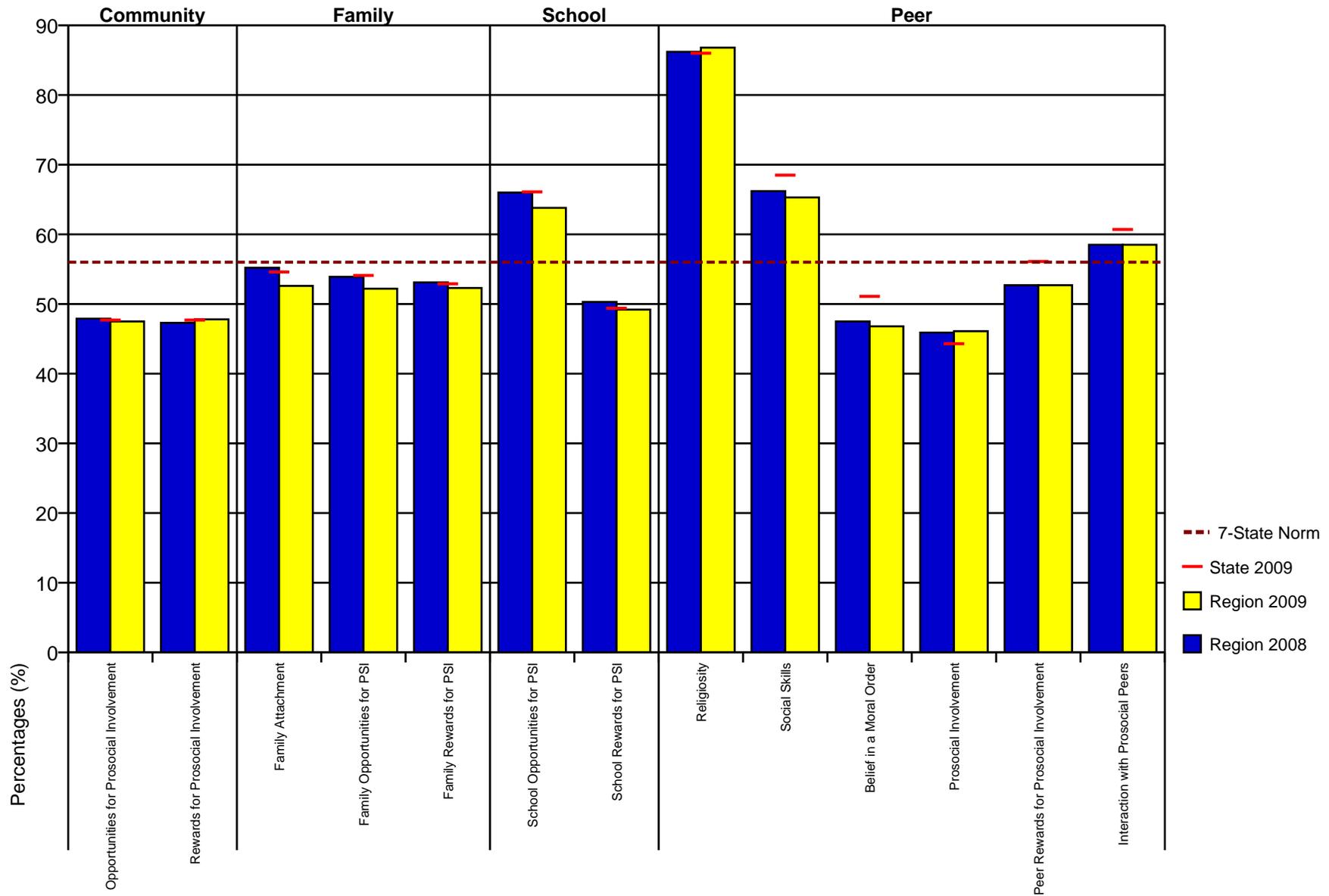


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Region 8

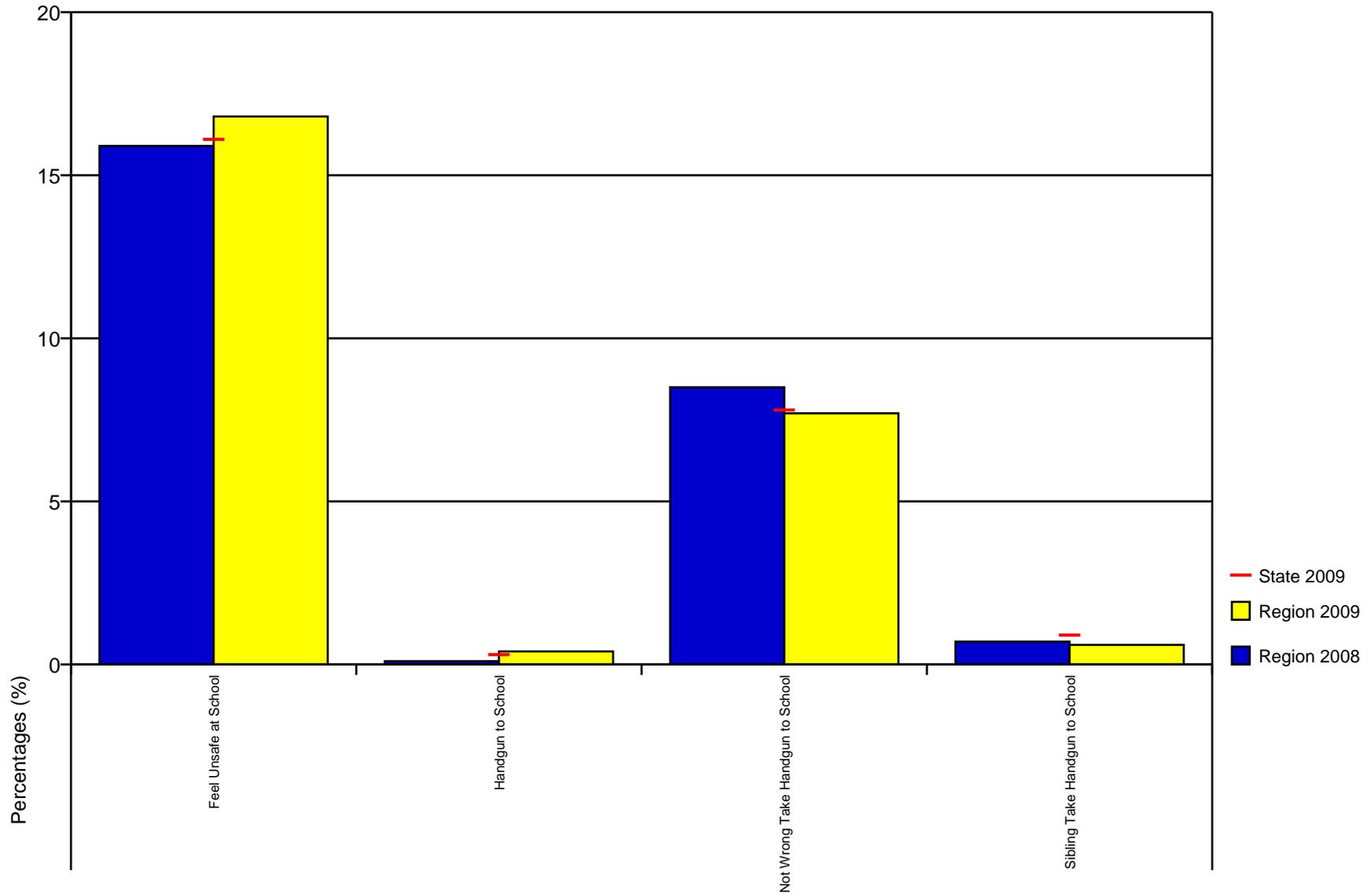


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 8

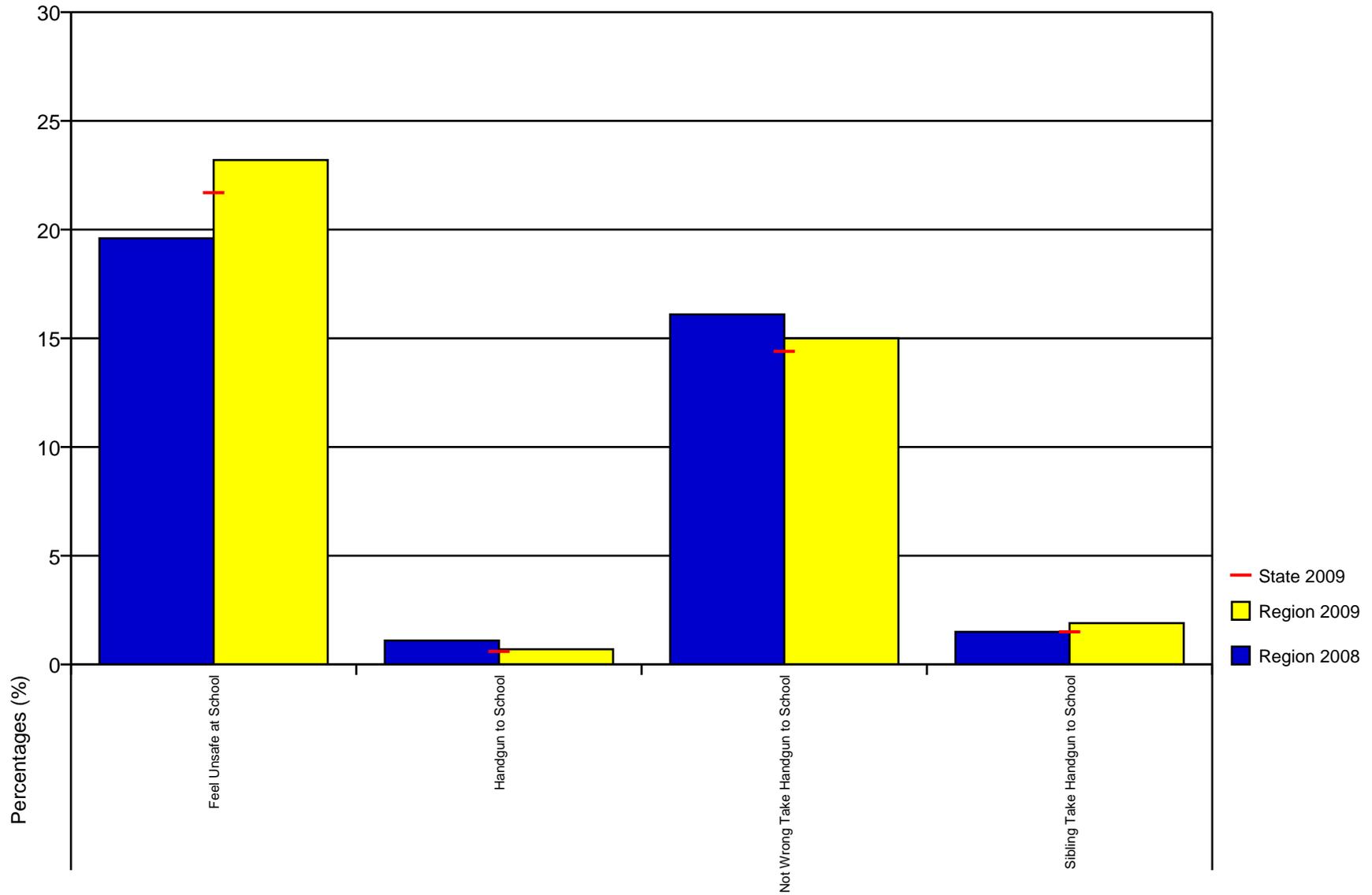


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Region 8

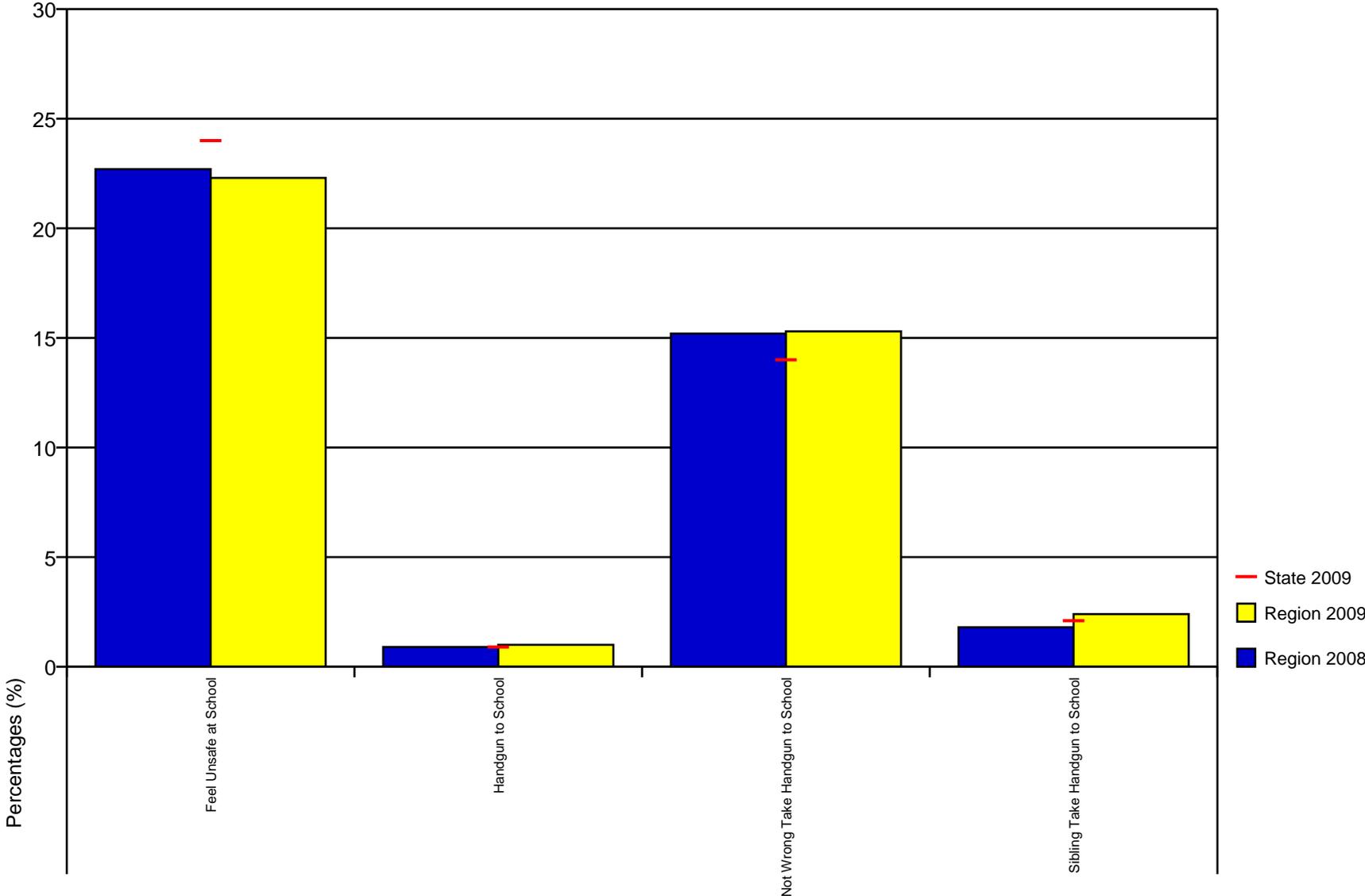


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Region 8

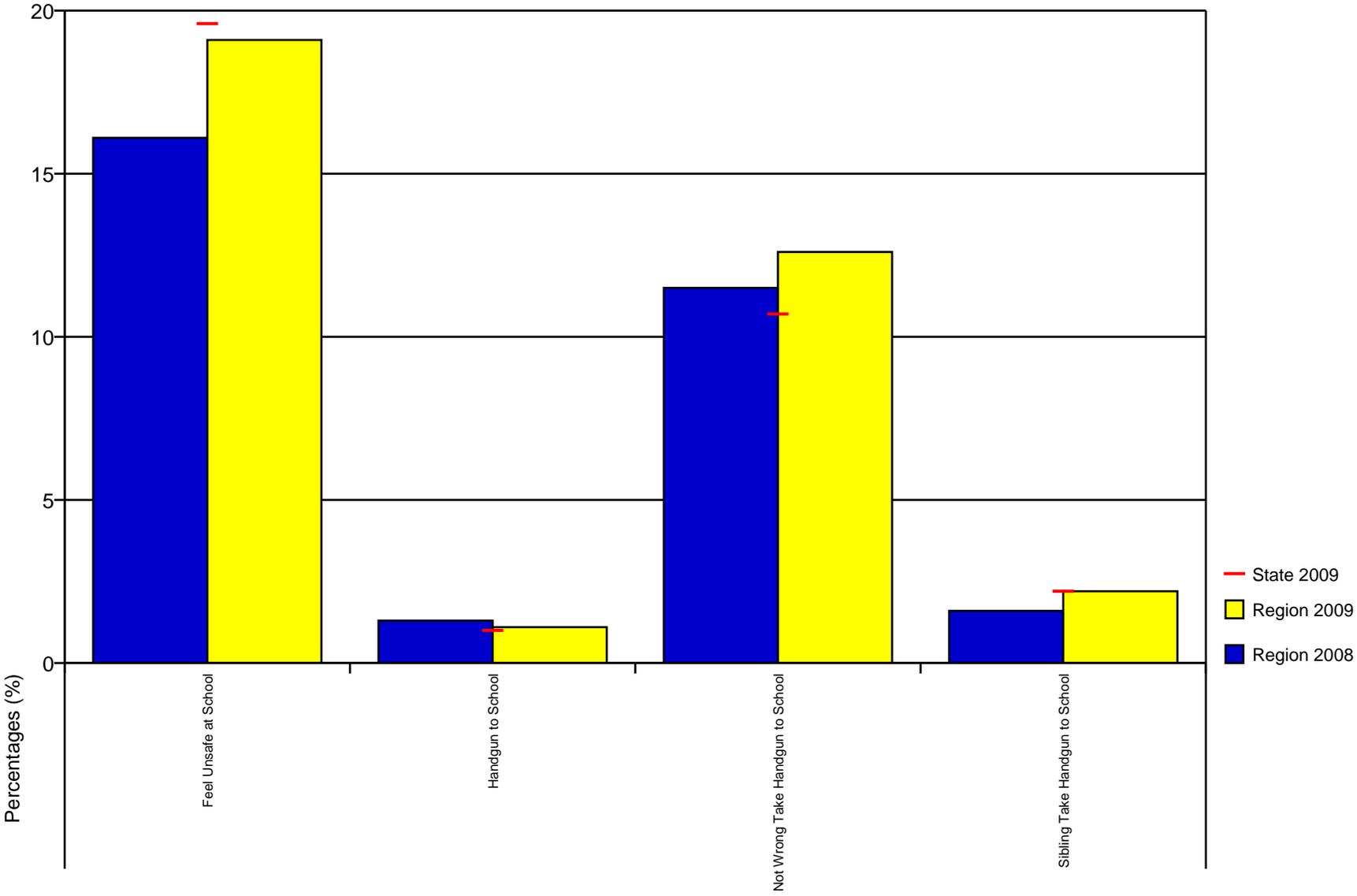


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 8

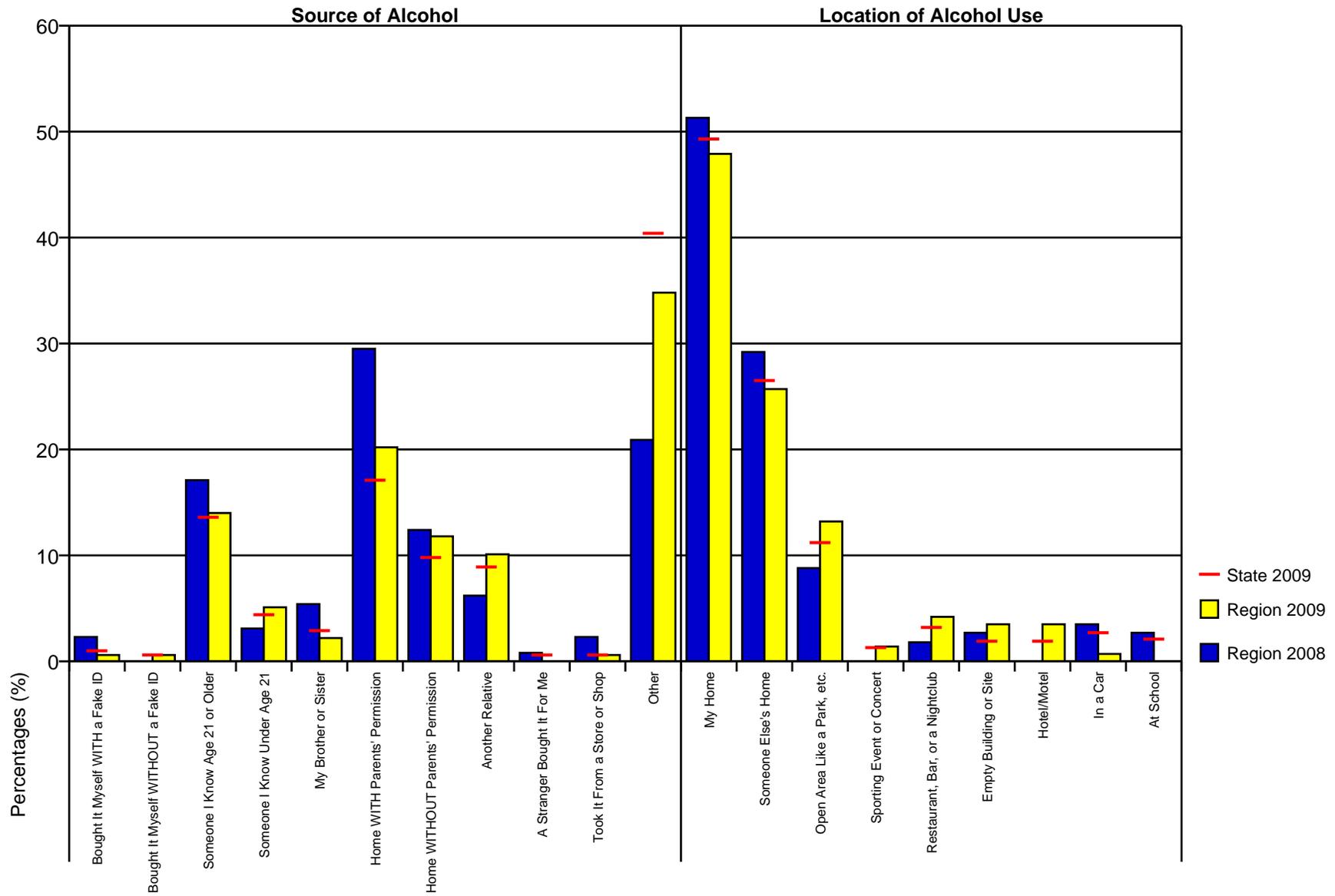


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 8

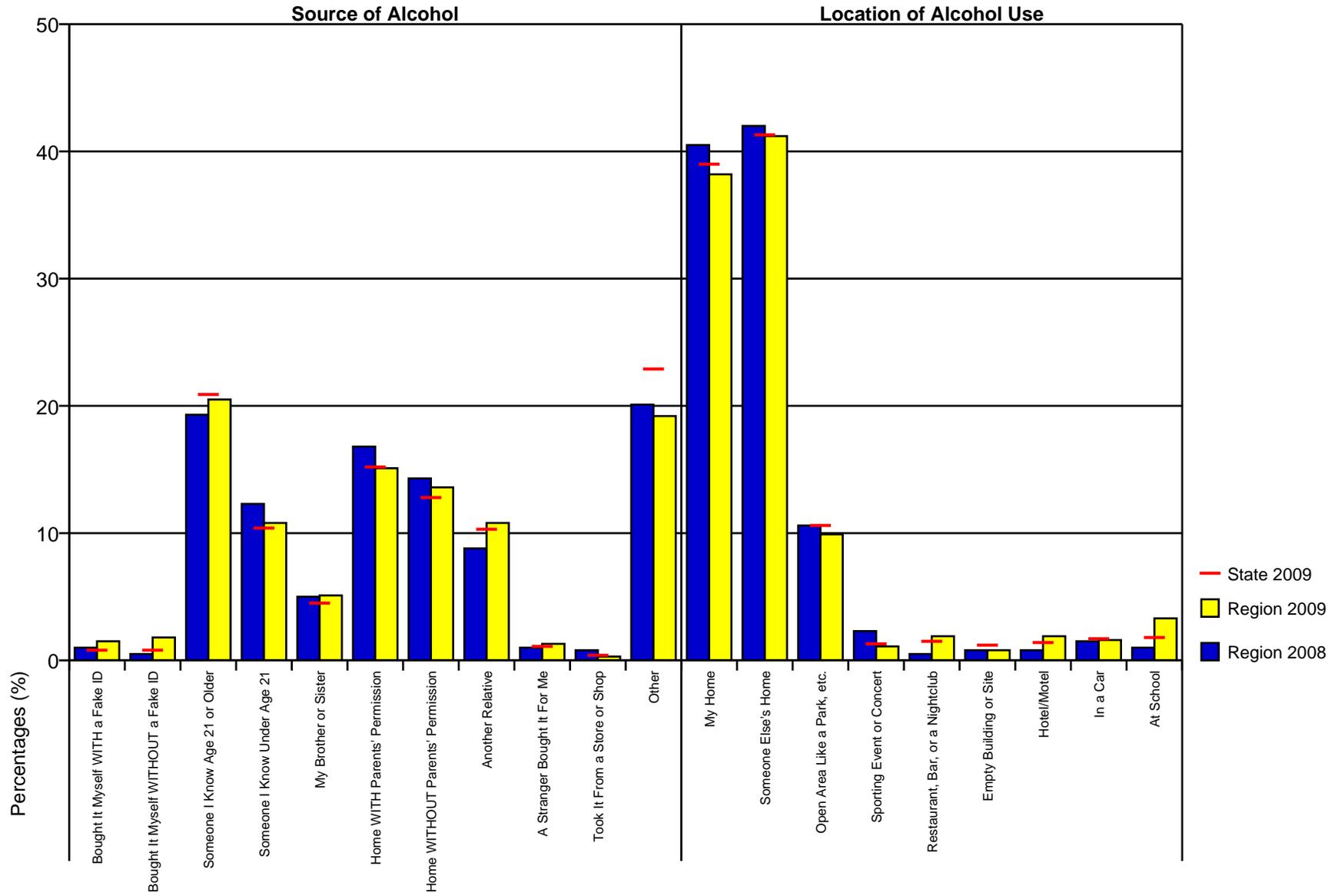


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 8

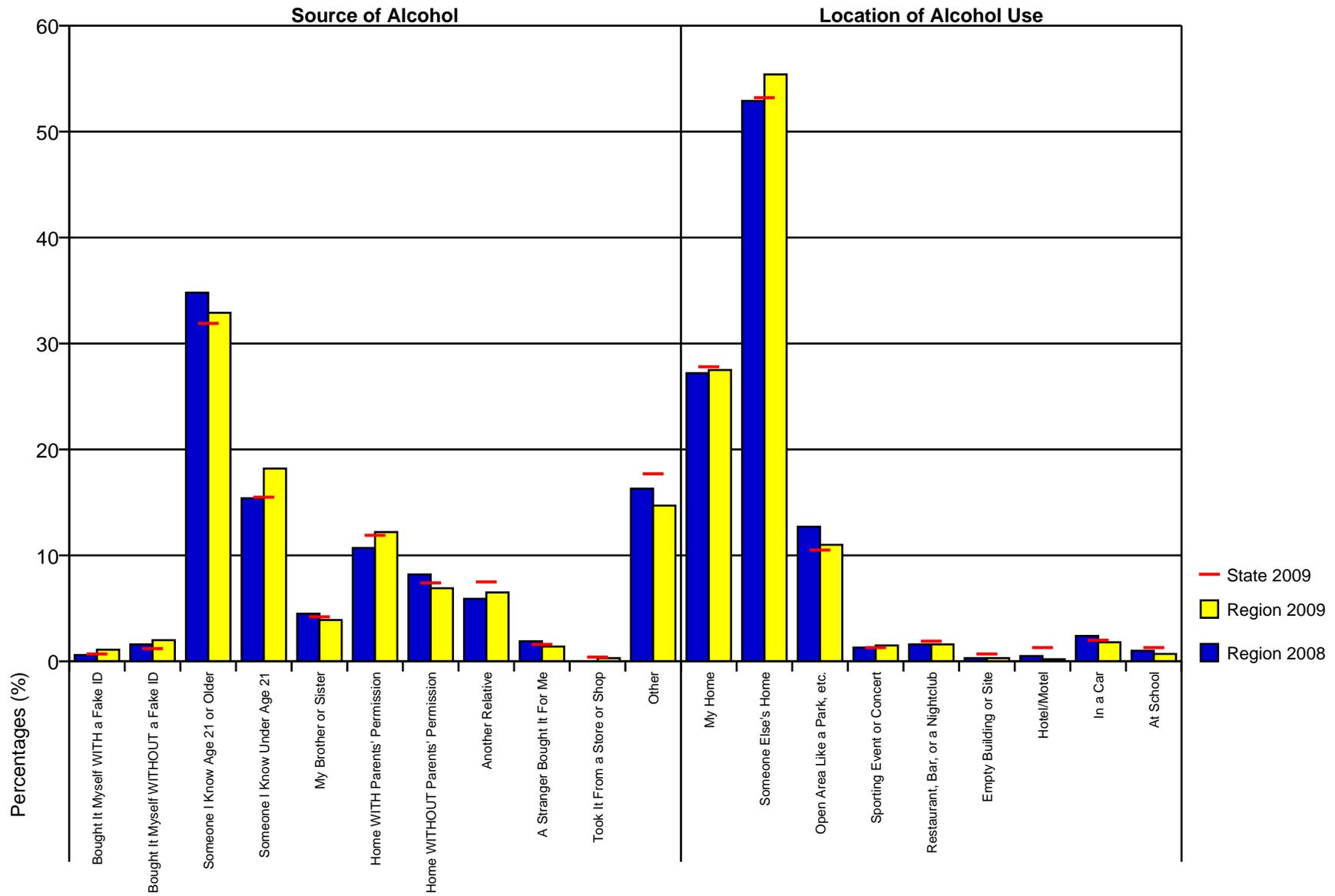


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 8

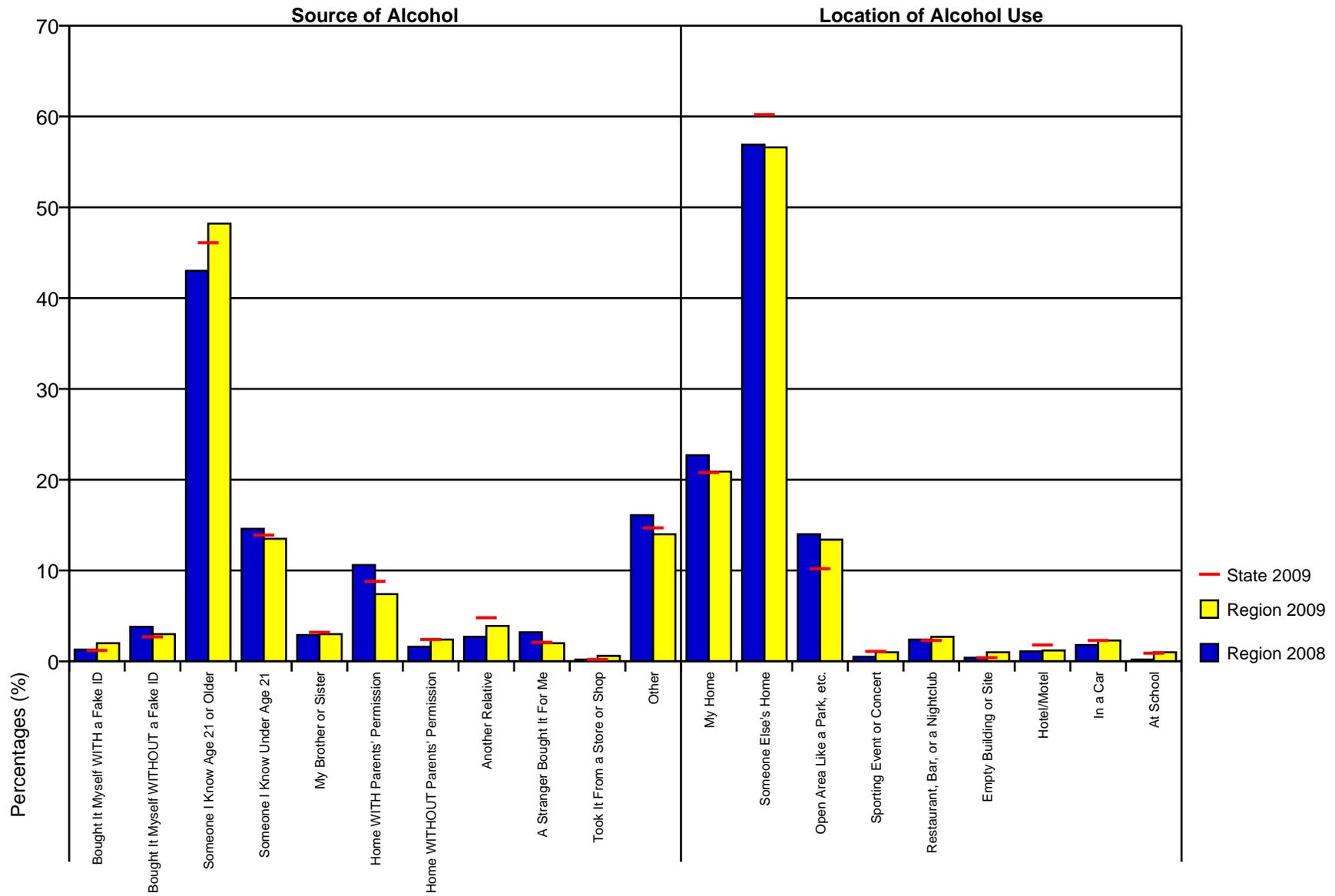


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.6	19.3	18.9	19.1
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	44.9	43.6	43.4	39.4
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	63.2	64.8	65.4	61.9
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	74.3	73.7	75.0	74.1
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	48.0	47.6	47.9	45.2
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.0	11.8	12.5	11.8
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	30.1	29.8	26.1	23.4
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	44.8	42.0	42.2	40.4
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	55.1	52.3	49.9	45.7
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	34.0	31.9	30.8	28.1
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.4	7.0	7.8	6.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	16.4	15.3	14.7	13.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	24.7	20.7	23.0	21.0
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	28.4	22.6	26.8	25.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	18.5	15.7	17.1	15.5
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	13.1	10.0	12.1	9.7
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	26.4	26.8	26.9	24.8
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	33.4	37.1	34.1	36.9
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	17.2	16.9	17.0	15.9
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.4
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.1
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.0
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.7
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.1
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.3
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.6
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.3	11.8	9.5	10.2
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	18.7	19.8	18.8	15.2
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	17.5	15.5	16.2	17.7
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	11.3	13.1	10.9	11.1
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	15.4	15.2	14.1	13.7
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.8	6.0	4.9	4.8
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	13.9	12.3	11.8	10.3
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	22.0	18.5	19.8	18.8
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	21.8	23.5	20.6	19.9
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	15.2	14.1	13.5	12.5
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.8
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	2.9	3.5	2.6	1.9
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.3	2.3	1.8	1.7
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	7.8	5.5	5.9	4.8
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	7.3	8.1	6.6	5.8
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.9	3.6	3.3	2.8
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.6
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.3	4.2	3.3	2.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.3
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.4	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.8	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.9	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.9	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.2	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.3	16.3	15.4	15.3
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	29.0	29.5	32.0	27.4
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	39.9	38.5	44.8	42.2
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	41.3	44.9	46.8	49.0
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	30.5	30.8	33.3	31.3
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.6	4.0	3.9	4.1
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	18.9	15.5	16.7	15.3
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	34.4	32.0	31.0	29.2
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	40.2	44.3	40.8	41.5
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	22.9	21.6	21.1	20.0
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.8	2.4	2.6	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	9.8	8.8	8.6	6.8
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	19.0	16.5	15.0	14.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	25.8	25.5	24.2	22.1
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	13.4	11.9	11.4	10.0
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	12.7	10.4	9.7	8.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	13.6	11.0	15.2	13.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	8.1	7.0	7.7	7.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	13.2	13.2	10.9	13.0
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	15.4	17.3	13.4	17.5
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	8.0	8.0	6.8	7.7
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.7
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.0	4.6	4.1	4.7
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.4
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	4.9	5.5	3.9	5.2
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.0
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.8
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.6
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	7.2	5.4	5.0	5.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	11.4	9.4	8.6	9.1
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.3	13.1	9.5	9.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.7	7.1	5.9	5.8
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	3.7	1.5	1.2	2.0
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.8
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.5	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.3	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.4	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.3	7.1	7.1	7.5
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	14.4	14.0	16.3	14.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	20.9	21.2	23.1	23.6
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	20.2	24.8	24.0	26.2
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	15.5	15.8	16.9	16.7
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.6	3.8	3.8	1.7
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	12.9	10.3	10.9	7.8
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	22.6	21.3	19.3	18.6
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	26.7	28.2	27.3	27.4
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	15.6	14.5	14.0	12.1
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.9
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.4	8.9	10.3	8.0
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	15.7	15.1	14.7	14.1
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	13.2	14.3	14.0	12.8
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.5
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	11.3	9.0	9.5	8.5
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	18.8	16.7	16.4	17.4
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	20.7	18.9	18.8	20.4
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	12.8	10.8	10.9	11.0
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.5
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	7.6	6.9	7.2	7.2
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	8.9	9.0	8.7	10.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.6	3.0	2.0	2.2
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.8
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.5
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.6	2.8	1.0	1.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	5.5	4.5	4.8	4.5
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	6.5	8.1	7.1	6.2
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	6.3	5.5	5.7	7.0
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.6
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.1	14.3	15.3	12.7
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	20.8	18.4	18.0	18.1
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	20.1	18.8	18.2	17.3
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	16.8	15.3	14.7	17.4
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	18.1	16.8	16.7	16.2
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.5	4.0	3.9	4.1
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	5.3	6.2	6.1	4.8
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	7.3	5.5	7.6	6.3
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.1
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.5	41.4	44.6	43.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	37.7	38.1	33.6	35.1
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	43.6	40.6	38.7	42.2
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	40.7	46.1	47.5	44.8
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	41.1	41.1	40.4	41.1
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.9	35.9	38.3	35.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	36.1	34.2	32.2	34.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	46.8	44.4	45.8	45.4
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	45.8	46.1	44.5	47.8
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	41.1	39.5	39.6	40.0
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.1	51.4	54.4	53.5
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	50.1	58.7	56.0	52.9
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	50.8	54.5	56.0	56.4
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	42.0	49.2	50.5	48.5
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	46.9	53.9	54.5	53.2
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	70.0	46.6	43.9	42.9
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	25.4	36.5	34.9	34.6
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	19.4	42.8	43.6	43.1
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	7.9	37.4	41.3	35.9
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	31.9	41.1	40.7	39.3
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.8	24.0	21.8	25.2
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	33.7	29.7	29.2	27.0
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	43.3	40.0	37.2	40.2
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	50.1	48.7	42.1	44.1
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	37.5	34.3	31.8	32.8
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.3	30.3	27.6	27.5
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	45.9	42.7	43.4	40.8
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	37.4	33.3	34.9	35.8
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	44.1	40.5	41.0	38.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	40.1	36.4	36.6	35.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.6	36.9	40.2	39.6
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	39.4	37.5	43.0	39.8
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	42.9	39.7	39.4	39.8
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	41.7	43.9	44.4	43.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	40.7	39.0	41.6	40.4
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.1	38.4	41.6	39.5
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	53.2	49.4	51.4	50.8
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	41.3	42.2	41.9	42.1
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	40.3	36.7	36.7	38.2
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	44.6	42.2	43.6	43.1
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.4	38.0	36.7	37.9
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	22.2	39.3	40.0	36.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	19.6	45.1	45.9	43.3
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	10.0	41.5	42.8	39.1
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	19.4	40.9	41.3	39.2
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.1	13.5	14.3	14.9
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	28.8	27.1	29.6	30.7
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	46.3	43.0	46.4	44.2
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	45.2	44.1	47.2	45.0
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	32.8	30.6	33.2	32.0
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.5	35.3	35.0	33.7
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	51.6	47.5	48.2	46.6
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	57.2	54.6	54.9	51.8
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	32.3	55.1	55.1	52.1
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	45.9	47.4	47.8	45.1
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.7	43.2	43.2	42.8
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	46.2	45.9	46.1	42.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	47.1	47.5	48.2	44.8
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	42.1	43.9	43.1	39.5
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	44.0	45.2	45.3	42.7
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	86.1	43.3	44.6	42.6
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	59.0	37.9	36.2	35.3
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	57.3	40.3	41.4	41.6
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	62.5	46.7	46.2	43.7
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	66.3	41.6	41.7	40.4
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	51.5	49.4	48.9	45.7
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	42.1	39.9	40.2	36.6
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	48.1	44.8	45.2	44.7
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	44.7	44.7	44.5	45.0
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	46.7	44.7	44.6	42.7
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.0	26.6	29.4	26.6
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	12.1	29.8	28.8	26.1
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	30.7	34.5	33.6	32.9
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	53.1	35.9	34.1	31.4
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	25.5	31.2	31.1	28.8
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.7	25.2	26.6	22.9
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	37.2	35.7	36.7	34.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	40.0	41.6	42.5	38.6
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	38.1	39.4	42.1	40.0
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	35.2	34.9	36.3	33.1
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.8	41.5	40.6	40.1
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	36.5	34.0	37.9	34.5
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	49.1	46.9	44.6	45.1
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	42.5	43.1	45.7	45.4
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	42.0	41.1	41.7	40.6
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.7	19.4	19.2	18.4
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	26.6	24.4	24.2	23.8
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	38.6	36.8	36.1	35.7
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	34.5	35.8	34.5	37.2
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	29.8	28.3	27.7	27.6
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.0	37.8	40.1	39.1
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	28.6	26.9	28.1	29.6
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	43.0	42.2	37.0	42.4
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	30.9	32.1	30.0	33.3
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	35.9	34.9	34.0	36.1
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.7	29.7	32.6	31.6
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	39.1	36.5	37.3	38.7
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	38.1	39.0	36.4	39.5
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	40.4	44.7	44.5	46.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	36.2	36.7	37.1	38.1
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.0	38.0	40.2	37.3
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	54.6	47.8	48.9	49.0
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	52.0	51.4	55.3	48.8
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	47.6	49.0	50.8	50.6
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	49.6	46.2	48.4	45.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.1	21.7	23.3	22.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	36.1	33.6	33.1	33.2
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	34.7	36.2	37.8	37.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	24.7	32.3	32.9	32.9
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	30.5	30.7	31.5	31.2
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.2	55.8	50.6	49.0
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	48.0	52.7	52.4	50.3
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	49.6	49.2	53.1	50.0
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	49.7	54.2	52.1	52.7
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	50.9	52.9	52.0	50.3
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.7	24.4	26.1	24.9
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	42.6	40.8	43.3	40.3
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	46.3	47.7	44.5	46.1
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	58.6	56.2	55.9	59.7
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	42.5	40.8	41.1	40.8
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.9	42.6	42.8	39.9
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	47.3	44.4	42.6	43.0
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	49.1	46.8	44.6	44.7
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	41.3	44.1	43.6	40.6
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	45.0	44.5	43.3	42.1
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.3	18.2	18.7	17.3
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	15.0	19.4	22.5	16.3
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	25.2	27.1	23.4	21.4
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	23.1	24.4	22.1	26.1
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	21.6	22.0	21.6	19.6
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.4	46.0	43.7	44.2
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	77.2	54.1	52.4	52.2
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	77.8	49.7	49.0	49.9
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	79.7	48.2	47.9	47.5
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	74.6	49.7	48.4	48.5
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.3	53.2	53.4	50.8
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	45.2	44.3	46.2	44.2
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	48.1	50.0	51.2	51.8
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	51.4	48.7	47.3	47.8
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	49.2	49.1	49.6	48.6
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.8	55.3	54.6	55.3
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	50.4	51.8	50.3	50.1
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	42.6	42.8	45.7	45.0
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	57.3	54.0	55.2	52.6
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	51.0	50.7	51.1	50.8
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	61.6	59.9	60.6	59.8
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	62.0	63.6	61.2	62.3
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	51.5	54.8	54.4	56.4
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	53.0	50.3	53.9	52.2
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	57.3	57.8	57.9	58.3
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.8	54.7	55.2	54.8
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	63.6	66.2	64.7	61.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	51.3	53.9	56.2	54.3
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	55.3	50.1	53.1	52.3
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	56.5	56.9	57.8	56.0
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.9	47.8	49.2	45.8
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	60.4	64.5	66.4	68.8
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	57.5	64.6	61.0	63.1
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	61.4	62.7	66.0	63.8
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	55.9	59.5	60.2	60.0
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.4	59.3	58.9	53.4
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	57.6	60.2	62.8	57.2
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	60.7	62.2	64.7	63.8
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	48.2	49.8	50.3	49.2
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	57.0	58.6	59.9	56.4
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.4	66.4	60.8	60.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	68.9	71.0	70.4	69.5
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	65.0	68.2	65.2	66.8
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	86.6	86.1	86.2	86.8
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	71.0	71.7	69.3	69.3
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.3	73.8	70.3	71.5
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	66.0	66.3	67.0	67.4
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	51.9	51.8	56.3	57.7
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	65.4	64.6	66.2	65.3
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	63.1	64.3	65.1	65.8
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.9	66.1	62.3	62.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	63.7	63.5	62.6	63.4
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	58.2	62.1	64.9	65.4
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	50.5	47.7	47.5	46.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	59.5	61.0	60.4	60.6
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.7	42.8	46.3	41.0
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	47.8	50.3	52.1	50.0
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	50.2	51.4	48.9	50.9
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	42.3	40.8	45.9	46.1
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	46.7	46.8	48.6	47.0
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.3	62.7	62.5	60.6
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	68.6	68.8	68.3	71.0
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	61.2	62.5	63.6	63.6
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	51.5	51.9	52.7	52.7
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	62.8	62.4	62.7	63.0
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	83.2	58.2	55.9	53.2
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	86.1	67.1	67.3	64.8
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	85.3	62.5	62.8	63.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	87.9	57.8	58.5	58.5
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	85.4	61.8	61.4	60.1
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.6	0.6	14.0	5.1	2.2	20.2	11.8	10.1	0.0	0.6	34.8
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	1.5	1.8	20.5	10.8	5.1	15.1	13.6	10.8	1.3	0.3	19.2
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	1.1	2.0	32.9	18.2	3.9	12.2	6.9	6.5	1.4	0.3	14.7
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	2.0	3.0	48.2	13.5	3.0	7.4	2.4	3.9	2.0	0.6	14.0
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	1.4	2.1	33.0	13.8	3.7	12.2	7.5	7.0	1.4	0.4	17.5
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	47.9	25.7	13.2	1.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	0.7	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	38.2	41.2	9.9	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.6	3.3
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	27.5	55.4	11.0	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	20.9	56.6	13.4	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	29.6	50.0	11.7	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.3
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.3	11.6	39.3	43.8
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	8.4	14.8	48.2	28.7
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	8.3	14.0	56.2	21.5
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	9.0	10.1	52.6	28.3
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	7.6	12.8	48.5	31.1
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	98.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	92.3	6.1	1.4	0.3
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	85.0	12.1	2.0	0.9
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	84.7	11.0	3.2	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	87.4	8.2	2.7	1.7
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	87.4	9.4	2.2	0.9
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.7	0.6	3.7
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	93.9	1.9	4.3
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	92.0	2.4	5.6
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	92.2	2.2	5.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.6	1.7	4.7
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	11.2	10.8	10.5
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.2	12.1	12.0
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.3	13.3	13.3
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.9	14.5	14.5	14.4
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.5	13.4	13.5
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.4	13.4	13.1	13.3
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.8	12.5	12.5	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.1	11.0	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.5	12.3	12.5	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.6	14.0	13.9	14.1
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.3	15.4	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.6	11.7	11.7	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	10.9	12.5	12.6	12.3
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	10.9	13.6	13.5	13.4
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.6	12.2	12.2	12.1
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	10.8	11.1
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.4	13.6	13.8	13.5
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.6	15.0	14.9	14.8
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.3	13.4	13.5	13.4
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	10.6	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	13.0	12.7	12.8
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.4	14.8	13.9	14.2
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.6	12.2	12.4
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	11.8	11.8	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.9	12.6	12.8	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.0	13.8	13.8	13.5
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.3	12.0	11.7
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.4	13.5	12.9	12.9
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.3	14.1	13.5	13.5
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.7	12.2	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 8

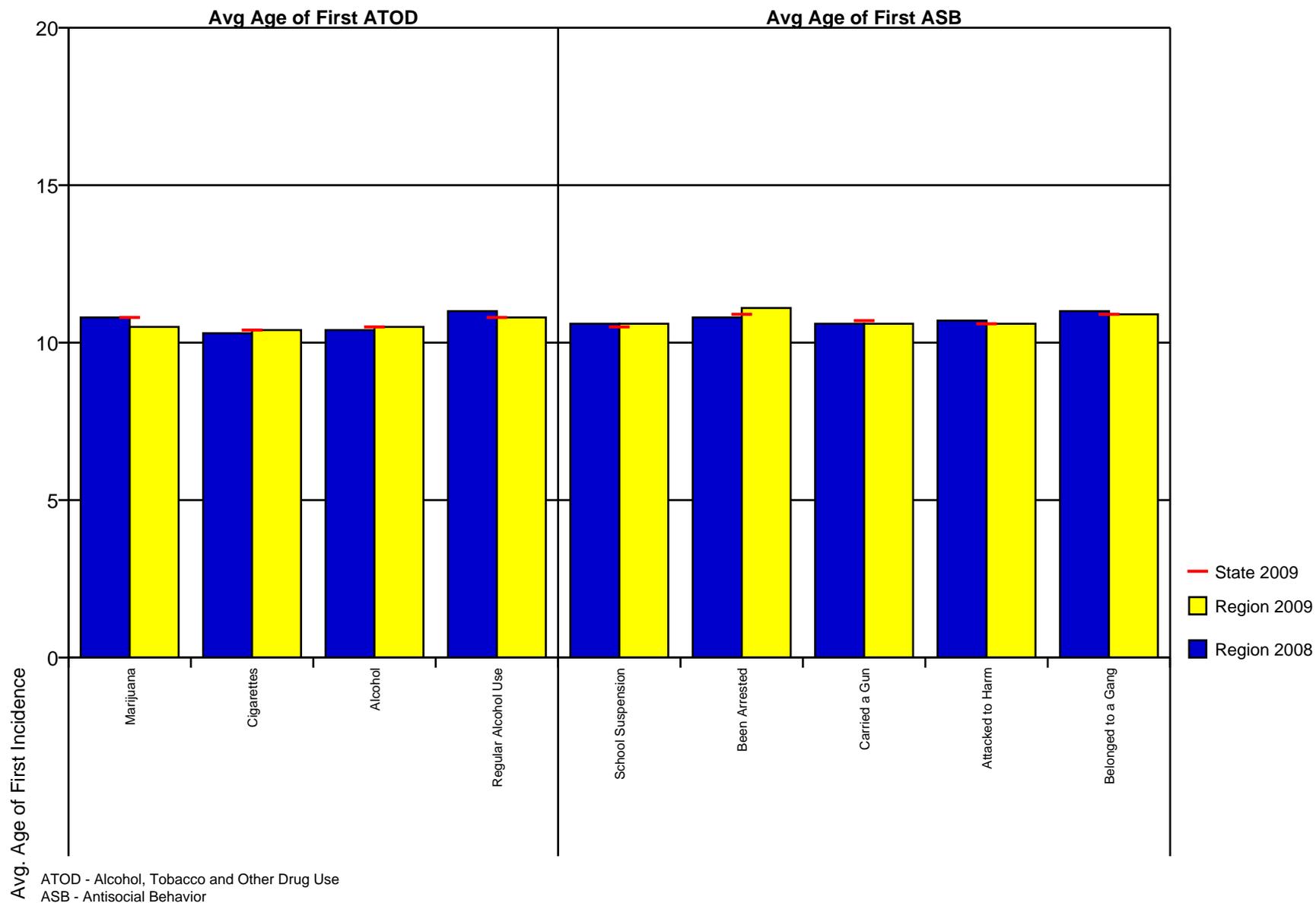


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 8

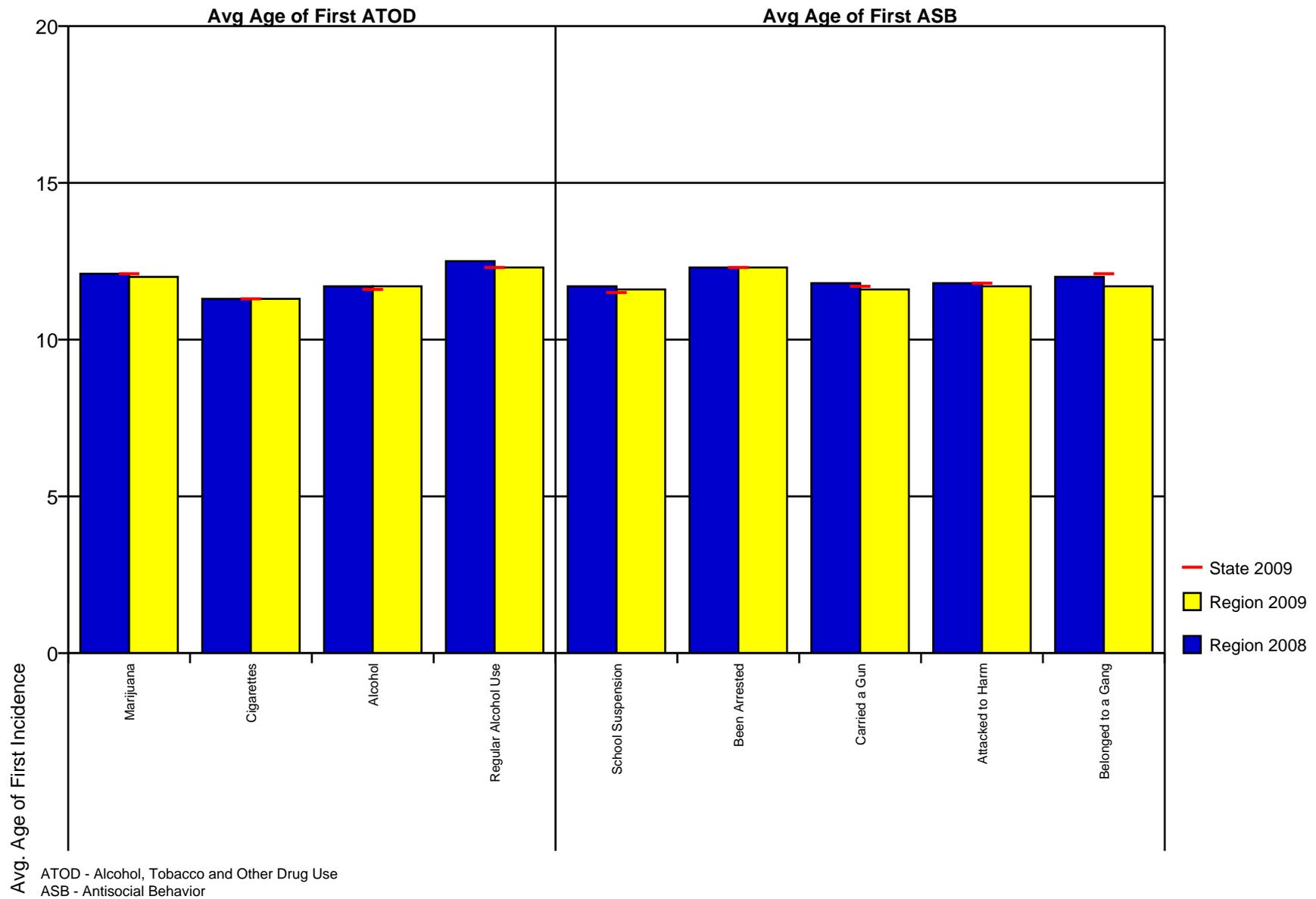


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 8

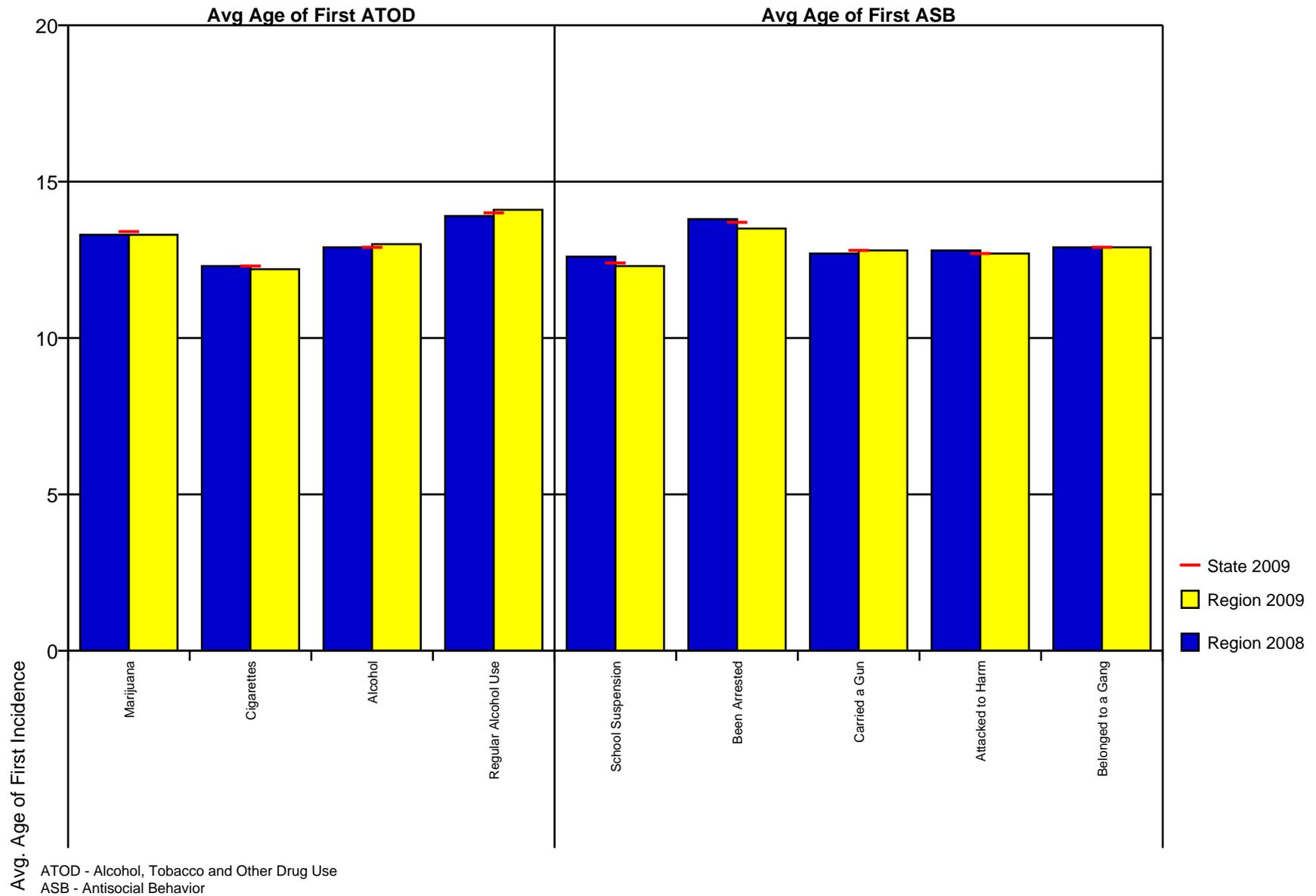


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 8

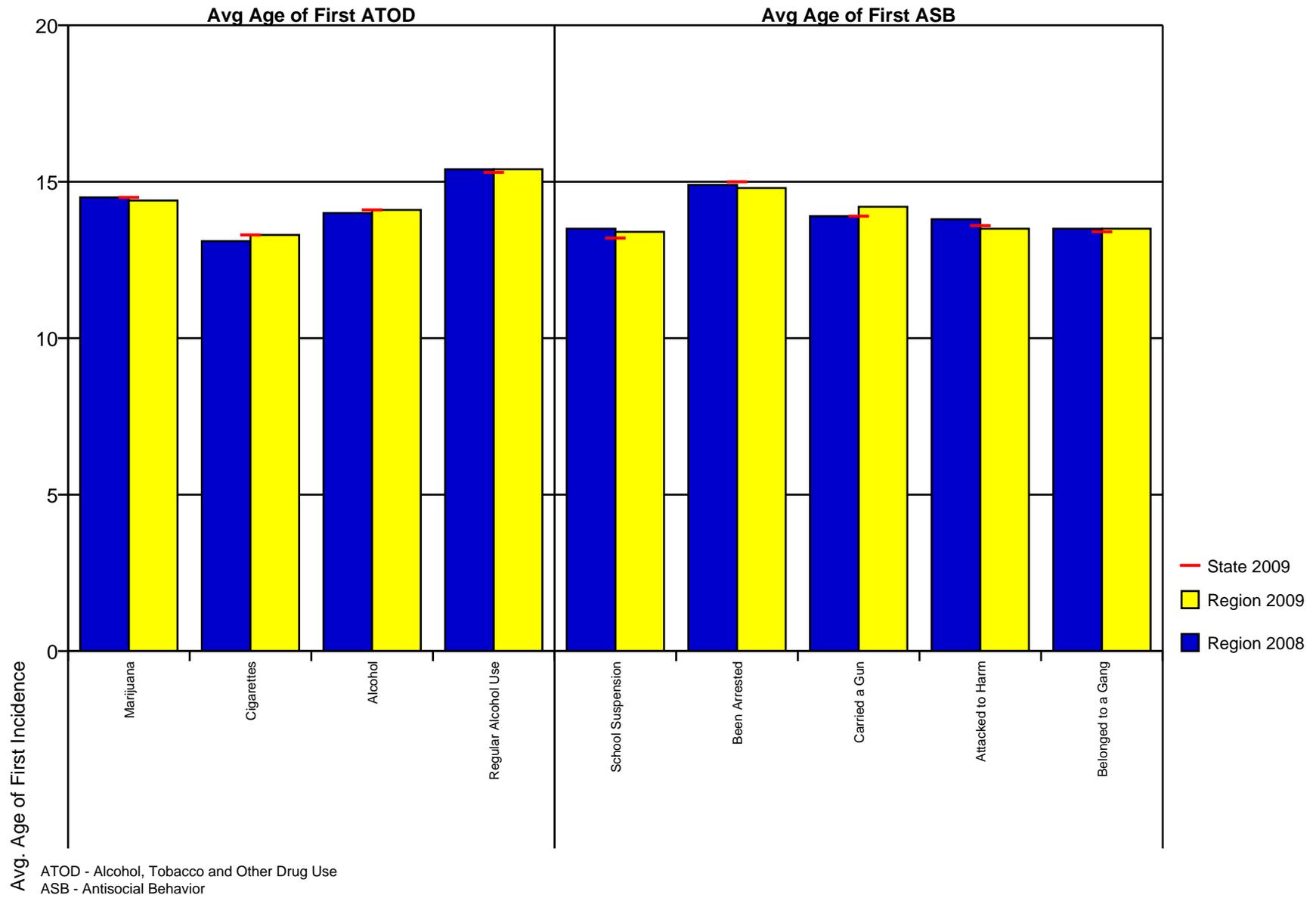


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.0	11.8	12.5	11.8
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	30.1	29.8	26.1	23.4
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	44.8	42.0	42.2	40.4
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	55.1	52.3	49.9	45.7
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	34.0	31.9	30.8	28.1
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.4	7.0	7.8	6.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	16.4	15.3	14.7	13.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	24.7	20.7	23.0	21.0
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	28.4	22.6	26.8	25.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	18.5	15.7	17.1	15.5
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.8	2.4	2.6	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	9.8	8.8	8.6	6.8
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	19.0	16.5	15.0	14.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	25.8	25.5	24.2	22.1
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	13.4	11.9	11.4	10.0
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	12.7	10.4	9.7	8.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	13.6	11.0	15.2	13.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	8.1	7.0	7.7	7.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	67.9	7.5	3.8	5.9	14.8
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	68.3	7.5	4.6	7.8	11.9
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	68.1	7.3	3.9	10.3	10.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	66.2	6.6	6.9	10.4	9.9
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	67.8	7.3	4.6	8.3	12.0
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	60.5	11.0	4.7	9.2	1.1	13.5
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	59.2	10.5	5.9	10.9	1.1	12.4
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	56.3	12.6	6.6	12.4	1.5	10.7
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	52.3	15.2	7.9	11.6	2.5	10.5
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	57.6	12.0	6.1	10.9	1.4	11.9
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	46.9	25.6	6.4	4.3	16.9
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	34.2	31.0	8.8	6.6	19.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	21.0	28.9	16.5	11.0	22.6
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	15.9	24.6	18.9	19.2	21.3
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	31.3	27.8	11.8	9.3	19.8
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	23.8	17.7	14.3	16.8	27.4
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	19.4	20.2	18.8	15.2	26.5
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	12.3	20.4	24.7	20.0	22.6
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	10.2	16.3	26.1	26.4	21.0
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	17.3	18.8	20.3	18.8	24.8
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	4.1	1522	1.7	1505	0.7	1521
Grade 8	15.3	1541	6.8	1508	4.4	1538
Grade 10	29.2	1315	14.8	1299	13.0	1313
Grade 12	41.5	911	22.1	911	17.5	915
Combined	20.0	5289	10.0	5223	7.7	5287

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.4	1510	81.7	1521	70.5	1508
Grade 8	61.7	1535	86.3	1542	62.5	1538
Grade 10	60.2	1316	89.3	1317	45.5	1311
Grade 12	59.4	921	88.2	926	38.8	923
Combined	62.0	5282	86.1	5306	56.4	5280

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	1458	97.5	1451	99.1	1448
Grade 8	89.7	1400	94.3	1396	95.5	1383
Grade 10	81.6	1228	91.4	1226	92.4	1219
Grade 12	75.3	878	82.6	880	86.9	877
Combined	87.0	4964	92.4	4953	94.3	4927

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	23.1	1532	10.5	13.1	1540	10.4	1.4	1547	10.5
Grade 8	44.7	1568	11.7	26.9	1577	11.3	9.5	1575	12.0
Grade 10	66.1	1358	13.0	44.8	1358	12.2	26.3	1356	13.3
Grade 12	76.5	949	14.1	49.9	950	13.3	38.3	950	14.4
Combined	49.5	5407	12.6	31.5	5425	12.1	16.5	5428	13.5

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	20.0	2449	9.2	2413	8.3	2449
Female	19.9	2764	10.4	2736	6.9	2762
Combined	20.0	5213	9.8	5149	7.6	5211

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	57.3	2451	84.2	2459	54.8	2445
Female	66.1	2753	87.8	2768	58.2	2757
Combined	62.0	5204	86.1	5227	56.6	5202

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.9	2261	92.6	2253	93.5	2240
Female	88.0	2632	92.4	2629	95.0	2616
Combined	87.0	4893	92.5	4882	94.3	4856

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	49.5	2520	12.4	31.6	2528	12.0	17.6	2528	13.2
Female	49.4	2807	12.8	30.9	2815	12.2	15.1	2817	13.8
Combined	49.4	5327	12.6	31.3	5343	12.1	16.3	5345	13.5

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

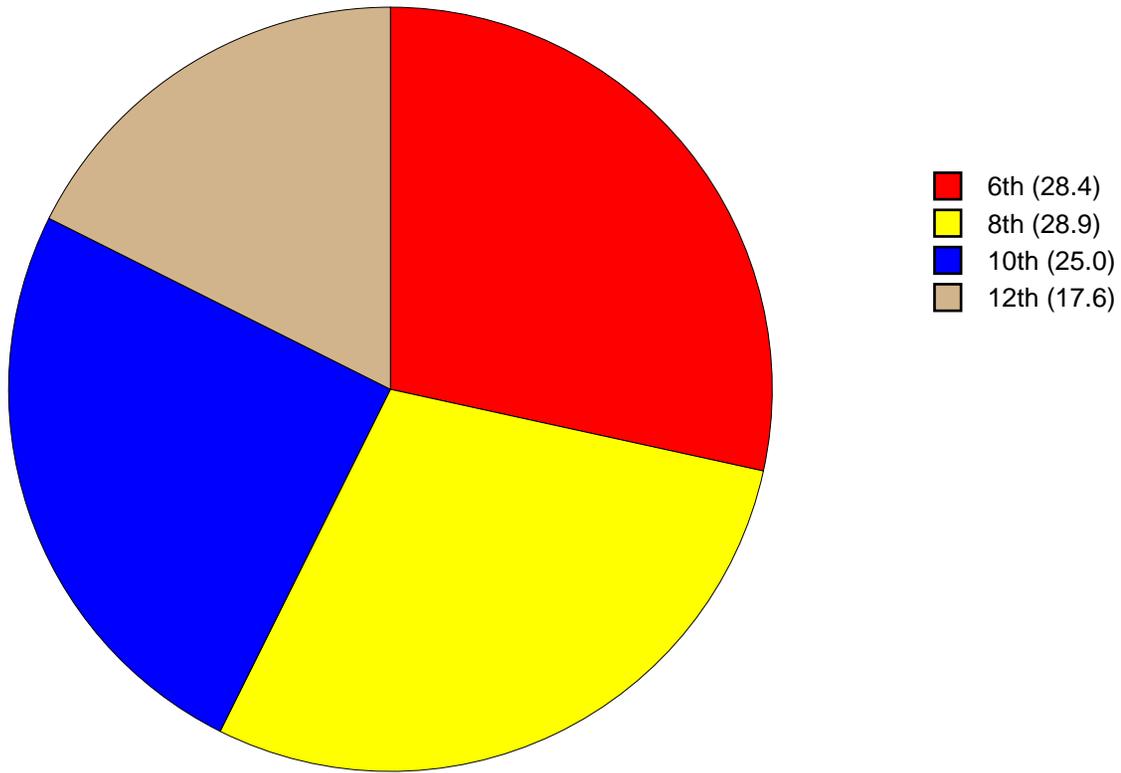


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

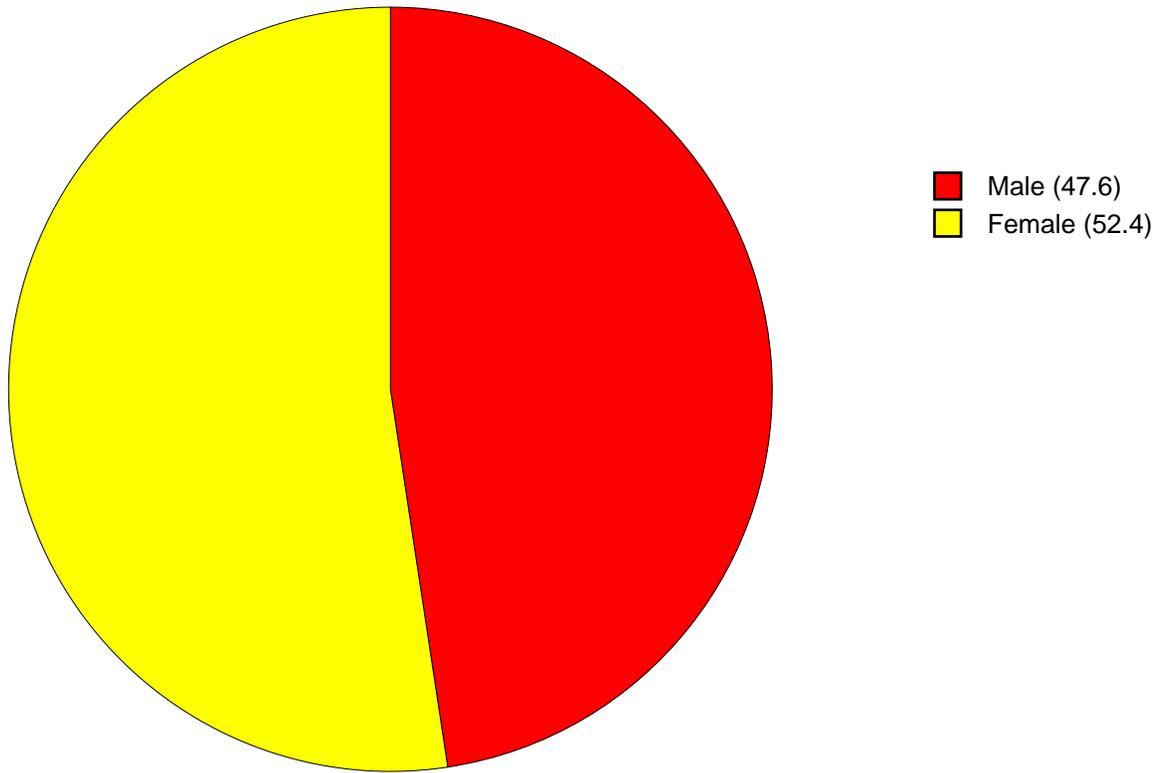


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

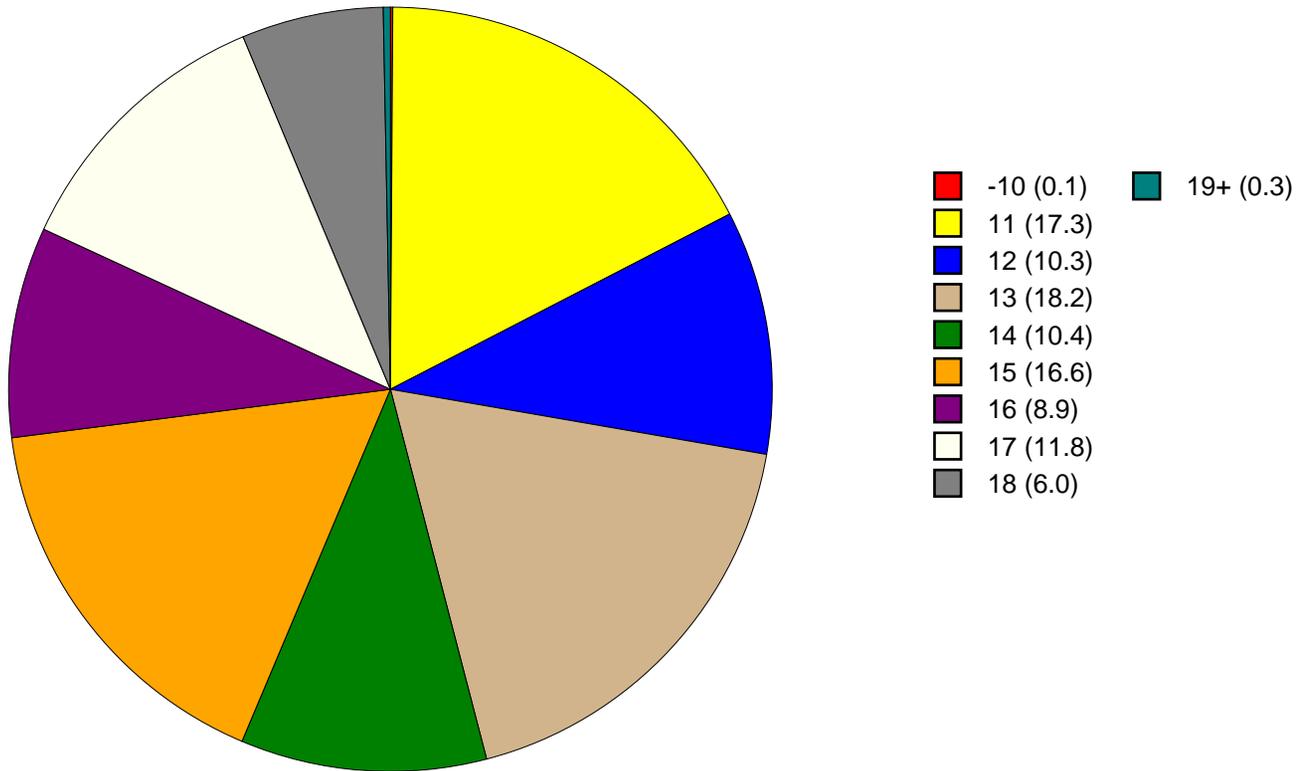


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	47.5	49.1	46.4	46.8	47.6
Female	52.5	50.9	53.6	53.2	52.4
N of Valid	1540	1575	1346	956	5417
N of Miss	25	17	28	14	84

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
12	35.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	10.3
13	2.8	60.2	0.0	0.0	18.2
14	0.1	35.9	0.1	0.0	10.4
15	0.0	3.4	62.4	0.0	16.6
16	0.0	0.1	34.7	1.1	8.9
17	0.0	0.0	2.6	63.6	11.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.3	33.5	6.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3
N of Valid	1562	1587	1369	965	5483
N of Miss	3	5	5	5	18

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.7	93.7	93.4	92.5	92.9
Yes	8.3	6.3	6.6	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	1475	1535	1340	951	5301
N of Miss	90	57	34	18	199

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.9	85.1	84.9	84.5	84.9	
Yes	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.5	15.1	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.3	98.9	98.6	96.9	98.6	
Yes	0.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.4	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.2	95.9	96.7	96.7	95.4	
Yes	6.8	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.6	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	25.9	22.4	22.7	23.3	23.7	
Yes	74.1	77.6	77.3	76.7	76.3	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.4	
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.3	94.1	94.2	94.6	93.4	
Yes	8.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	6.6	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.3
Some high school	4.9	5.9	9.5	12.4	7.7
Completed high school	12.4	16.7	17.6	25.4	17.3
Some college	12.7	15.3	20.3	21.1	16.9
Completed college	25.2	26.3	28.3	25.1	26.3
Graduate or professional school after college	7.8	12.0	10.6	7.6	9.7
Don't know	33.7	21.3	11.5	5.9	19.6
Does not apply	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	1503	1565	1351	947	5366
N of Miss	35	18	7	11	71

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	14.7	14.2	15.6	20.4	15.8
Yes	85.3	85.8	84.4	79.6	84.2
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.2	93.1	92.6	93.8	93.4
Yes	5.8	6.9	7.4	6.2	6.6
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	85.3	89.3	89.1	90.8	88.4
Yes	14.7	10.7	10.9	9.2	11.6
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.7	95.8	96.4	96.9	96.1
Yes	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.9
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	41.7	43.1	44.7	46.8	43.7
Yes	58.3	56.9	55.3	53.2	56.3
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.8	84.5	84.1	86.5	84.6	
Yes	16.2	15.5	15.9	13.5	15.4	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.0	94.3	93.6	95.1	93.3	
Yes	9.0	5.7	6.4	4.9	6.7	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.7	96.4	96.7	97.0	96.1	
Yes	5.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.9	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	97.7	97.5	96.4	97.2	
Yes	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.8	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.1	55.3	57.6	63.3	57.2	
Yes	44.9	44.7	42.4	36.7	42.8	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	94.7	96.4	96.8	95.6	
Yes	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.2	4.4	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.4	56.5	59.7	70.0	60.2	
Yes	41.6	43.5	40.3	30.0	39.8	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.1	95.0	96.5	97.1	95.8	
Yes	4.9	5.0	3.5	2.9	4.2	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	96.1	93.7	93.7	95.0	
Yes	4.3	3.9	6.3	6.3	5.0	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.0	13.8	16.4	19.6	17.2	
no	39.5	35.4	38.4	32.6	36.8	
yes	32.3	41.7	38.0	40.9	38.0	
YES!	8.2	9.1	7.1	6.9	8.0	
N of Valid	1523	1577	1357	959	5416	
N of Miss	40	14	17	11	82	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.6	8.4	11.5	11.6	11.8	
no	36.6	40.0	41.9	40.0	39.5	
yes	37.0	43.1	42.2	40.2	40.7	
YES!	10.7	8.5	4.4	8.2	8.0	
N of Valid	1523	1578	1364	958	5423	
N of Miss	41	13	10	12	76	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	5.8	6.8	8.4	6.1	
no	13.3	17.1	24.8	20.5	18.6	
yes	48.0	52.1	52.2	55.0	51.5	
YES!	34.3	25.0	16.2	16.2	23.9	
N of Valid	1545	1575	1361	957	5438	
N of Miss	19	14	13	13	59	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.5	
no	10.1	4.3	5.1	6.5	6.5	
yes	36.1	34.8	36.9	38.1	36.3	
YES!	49.7	58.7	56.6	53.5	54.7	
N of Valid	1542	1577	1365	959	5443	
N of Miss	19	14	9	11	53	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.3	4.9
no	15.7	19.9	25.0	19.0	19.8
yes	47.6	49.7	51.3	50.9	49.7
YES!	32.3	26.0	18.1	24.9	25.6
N of Valid	1543	1576	1362	949	5430
N of Miss	20	13	12	21	66

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.3	8.4	8.3	9.0	7.6
no	11.6	14.8	14.0	10.1	12.8
yes	39.3	48.2	56.3	52.6	48.5
YES!	43.8	28.7	21.5	28.3	31.1
N of Valid	1549	1567	1360	954	5430
N of Miss	15	22	13	15	65

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.8	15.3	22.3	26.8	17.8
no	31.5	39.6	46.3	42.5	39.5
yes	39.0	32.9	24.9	25.2	31.3
YES!	18.8	12.2	6.5	5.4	11.5
N of Valid	1540	1573	1354	955	5422
N of Miss	24	17	19	15	75

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

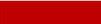
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.2	13.8	15.3	16.0	14.4	
no	33.2	34.8	41.9	36.2	36.4	
yes	39.1	40.5	36.1	39.4	38.8	
YES!	14.5	10.9	6.7	8.4	10.4	
N of Valid	1535	1573	1356	952	5416	
N of Miss	28	18	18	18	82	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.3	7.5	7.3	4.5	7.7	
no	29.3	29.1	29.4	27.1	28.9	
yes	42.1	46.4	45.5	48.5	45.3	
YES!	18.2	17.0	17.8	20.0	18.1	
N of Valid	1517	1568	1355	957	5397	
N of Miss	41	20	17	12	90	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

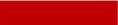
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.0	
no	17.7	16.7	17.0	16.3	17.0	
yes	46.6	54.4	58.3	60.0	54.2	
YES!	30.8	24.7	21.7	20.0	24.8	
N of Valid	1527	1569	1353	950	5399	
N of Miss	37	22	21	20	100	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.9	7.7	8.2	9.7	8.0	
Seldom	8.9	10.3	14.5	14.6	11.7	
Sometimes	36.4	39.6	40.2	41.1	39.1	
Often	25.5	28.4	26.6	24.6	26.5	
Almost always	22.3	14.0	10.5	10.0	14.8	
N of Valid	1544	1578	1359	959	5440	
N of Miss	18	12	13	11	54	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.3	7.5	5.1	5.0	9.8	
Seldom	26.1	29.1	26.3	23.6	26.6	
Sometimes	32.7	35.1	37.3	35.5	35.0	
Often	12.7	17.5	20.3	23.5	17.9	
Almost always	9.1	10.8	11.0	12.4	10.7	
N of Valid	1539	1569	1358	958	5424	
N of Miss	24	17	16	11	68	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	
Seldom	1.1	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.4	
Sometimes	7.1	11.4	18.1	23.1	13.9	
Often	19.9	30.0	34.6	35.1	29.2	
Almost always	71.7	55.1	42.9	37.3	53.6	
N of Valid	1545	1568	1359	954	5426	
N of Miss	20	23	15	16	74	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.8	6.6	7.4	7.9	6.8	
Seldom	9.2	16.8	24.1	21.7	17.3	
Sometimes	26.0	32.8	39.7	40.1	33.9	
Often	28.3	28.4	21.1	22.8	25.6	
Almost always	30.6	15.4	7.7	7.5	16.4	
N of Valid	1537	1569	1355	955	5416	
N of Miss	28	20	19	15	82	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	
Mostly D's	2.6	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.5	
Mostly C's	14.7	19.4	24.9	23.2	20.2	
Mostly B's	39.9	37.7	36.9	43.2	39.1	
Mostly A's	41.9	38.5	32.5	29.7	36.3	
N of Valid	1455	1521	1335	949	5260	
N of Miss	11	15	14	13	53	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	54.9	38.2	18.0	18.7	34.5	
Quite important	25.4	28.4	27.0	24.8	26.6	
Fairly important	14.1	23.5	34.5	31.8	25.0	
Slightly important	4.5	8.1	17.4	20.3	11.5	
Not at all important	1.2	1.8	3.0	4.4	2.4	
N of Valid	1546	1576	1355	954	5431	
N of Miss	18	14	19	16	67	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	18.1	9.6	5.1	6.7	10.3
Quite interesting	33.4	24.2	20.9	22.2	25.6
Fairly interesting	32.5	41.9	42.0	39.2	38.8
Slightly dull	11.0	17.0	23.2	22.7	17.9
Very dull	5.1	7.3	8.8	9.2	7.4
N of Valid	1525	1569	1356	956	5406
N of Miss	39	22	17	14	92

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	75.4	75.6	73.4	62.5	72.7
1	9.2	11.3	10.2	15.0	11.1
2	5.6	4.5	5.9	8.7	5.9
3	4.8	3.2	5.0	5.5	4.5
4-5	3.3	2.9	3.2	5.3	3.5
6-10	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
11 or more	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	1494	1543	1346	935	5318
N of Miss	70	47	27	35	179

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	17.8	10.1	8.7	9.4	11.8
1	13.6	11.8	9.2	9.3	11.2
2	18.4	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.1
3	16.4	15.6	16.3	16.9	16.2
4	33.9	44.7	47.3	46.7	42.7
N of Valid	1508	1567	1355	947	5377
N of Miss	50	22	18	23	113

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.9	68.7	48.8	38.0	64.0	
1	6.5	15.0	18.9	19.2	14.3	
2	2.6	7.5	12.9	16.2	9.0	
3	1.2	3.8	7.9	10.0	5.2	
4	0.8	5.1	11.5	16.5	7.5	
N of Valid	1515	1564	1356	949	5384	
N of Miss	46	27	17	21	111	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.6	52.4	28.4	20.1	49.2	
1	10.1	15.4	15.7	13.1	13.6	
2	3.4	11.0	14.3	13.8	10.2	
3	1.4	7.7	13.1	15.0	8.6	
4	2.5	13.5	28.5	38.0	18.5	
N of Valid	1517	1564	1354	947	5382	
N of Miss	45	26	20	23	114	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	10.5	20.0	28.3	35.0	22.0	
1	6.3	10.6	17.1	19.2	12.5	
2	6.6	10.1	15.0	13.3	10.9	
3	10.5	11.9	9.7	10.3	10.6	
4	66.2	47.5	30.0	22.2	43.9	
N of Valid	1508	1568	1351	945	5372	
N of Miss	51	22	22	25	120	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.2	77.0	50.9	42.0	69.1	
1	2.8	8.9	16.6	15.4	10.3	
2	1.2	6.0	11.6	13.0	7.3	
3	0.7	3.2	7.8	10.6	5.0	
4	1.1	4.9	13.1	18.9	8.4	
N of Valid	1511	1558	1353	945	5367	
N of Miss	52	32	19	24	127	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.5	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.4	
1	4.1	5.4	7.0	6.7	5.7	
2	7.0	11.1	15.3	17.4	12.1	
3	16.5	19.9	22.2	20.6	19.6	
4	69.9	59.7	52.0	51.2	59.2	
N of Valid	1513	1561	1355	945	5374	
N of Miss	41	29	17	24	111	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	88.3	80.7	82.6	87.7	
1	2.3	6.4	9.3	8.4	6.3	
2	0.5	2.3	5.0	3.8	2.7	
3	0.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	
4	0.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	1.9	
N of Valid	1517	1566	1353	948	5384	
N of Miss	48	25	21	22	116	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	68.1	57.1	63.3	66.7	63.4	
1	18.7	19.6	17.4	15.5	18.1	
2	7.6	10.8	9.8	10.1	9.5	
3	2.2	5.6	3.4	4.2	3.9	
4	3.4	6.9	6.1	3.4	5.1	
N of Valid	1515	1567	1357	947	5386	
N of Miss	46	23	16	23	108	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.7	24.7	29.3	30.5	25.2	
1	11.6	11.6	15.7	14.3	13.1	
2	20.5	21.5	22.4	23.3	21.7	
3	20.3	19.2	15.4	16.4	18.1	
4	29.0	23.0	17.1	15.6	21.9	
N of Valid	1511	1568	1353	945	5377	
N of Miss	46	23	21	25	115	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.5	91.6	88.9	85.7	90.4	
1	2.8	3.8	4.6	6.8	4.2	
2	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.3	
3	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	
4	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	
N of Valid	1527	1567	1356	949	5399	
N of Miss	38	23	18	21	100	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	90.7	79.6	77.2	87.4	
1	1.9	5.1	10.0	10.3	6.3	
2	0.2	2.1	4.4	6.1	2.9	
3	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.8	1.1	
4	0.5	1.5	4.1	3.6	2.3	
N of Valid	1516	1557	1356	944	5373	
N of Miss	47	34	18	26	125	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	25.0	15.9	14.1	18.8	18.5	
1	10.0	10.8	15.8	19.7	13.4	
2	15.7	19.2	21.8	25.3	20.0	
3	15.0	20.4	18.6	15.8	17.6	
4	34.3	33.8	29.8	20.4	30.5	
N of Valid	1470	1555	1351	943	5319	
N of Miss	87	34	22	26	169	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.6	91.3	88.3	90.3	91.6	
1	3.3	5.6	6.8	6.0	5.3	
2	0.4	1.3	2.6	2.1	1.5	
3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	
4	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	
N of Valid	1527	1567	1351	949	5394	
N of Miss	38	24	23	21	106	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.9	80.7	77.5	74.6	82.3	
1	5.5	11.2	11.8	14.3	10.3	
2	1.2	4.2	5.5	7.6	4.3	
3	0.3	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	
4	0.1	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.6	
N of Valid	1523	1568	1354	946	5391	
N of Miss	41	22	20	24	107	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.0	92.9	84.9	80.8	89.4	
1	3.3	4.5	10.4	10.5	6.7	
2	1.2	0.8	2.7	5.1	2.1	
3	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.9	
4	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	1526	1567	1354	948	5395	
N of Miss	38	24	20	22	104	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.3	85.6	84.4	83.2	85.9	
1	5.0	6.3	6.1	7.8	6.1	
2	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	
3	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	
4	2.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.7	
N of Valid	1527	1565	1355	947	5394	
N of Miss	38	25	19	23	105	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.5	67.9	54.8	52.7	66.9	
Little chance	7.1	17.3	22.6	24.4	17.0	
Some chance	4.2	7.9	14.5	14.6	9.7	
Pretty good chance	1.9	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.6	
Very good chance	1.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	2.8	
N of Valid	1510	1563	1355	941	5369	
N of Miss	40	25	17	27	109	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.9	12.6	14.4	16.0	12.3	
Little chance	8.6	13.4	19.6	18.5	14.5	
Some chance	15.2	23.5	27.5	26.6	22.7	
Pretty good chance	22.1	26.0	19.6	22.8	22.7	
Very good chance	46.1	24.4	18.9	16.1	27.7	
N of Valid	1515	1563	1354	944	5376	
N of Miss	50	28	19	26	123	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	83.7	59.2	32.5	29.8	54.3	
Little chance	7.9	16.2	20.1	17.7	15.1	
Some chance	4.2	11.7	21.4	22.6	13.9	
Pretty good chance	1.9	8.0	15.7	18.3	10.0	
Very good chance	2.2	4.9	10.3	11.5	6.7	
N of Valid	1524	1566	1353	945	5388	
N of Miss	41	24	21	25	111	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	17.5	13.6	13.0	14.0	14.6	
Little chance	9.9	11.3	15.2	14.2	12.4	
Some chance	15.8	20.3	25.4	27.0	21.5	
Pretty good chance	18.6	24.9	24.8	26.7	23.4	
Very good chance	38.3	29.9	21.6	18.1	28.1	
N of Valid	1511	1561	1352	944	5368	
N of Miss	52	29	21	24	126	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.8	73.0	50.3	46.0	67.6	
Little chance	4.5	10.5	16.3	16.7	11.4	
Some chance	2.2	6.2	13.3	16.2	8.6	
Pretty good chance	1.1	4.9	10.1	8.8	5.8	
Very good chance	1.5	5.4	10.0	12.4	6.7	
N of Valid	1514	1557	1353	946	5370	
N of Miss	50	34	21	24	129	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.8	78.7	74.6	75.5	79.4	
Little chance	5.3	9.7	12.2	11.3	9.4	
Some chance	3.3	5.5	7.1	7.1	5.6	
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	
Very good chance	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.1	
N of Valid	1518	1559	1353	943	5373	
N of Miss	47	31	20	27	125	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	26.3	30.7	32.6	30.0	29.8	
Little chance	14.2	19.8	24.4	24.0	20.1	
Some chance	19.5	22.9	22.4	24.9	22.2	
Pretty good chance	17.2	14.9	13.3	12.9	14.8	
Very good chance	22.8	11.7	7.3	8.1	13.1	
N of Valid	1516	1561	1354	946	5377	
N of Miss	47	29	20	24	120	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	90.5	73.7	61.7	83.5	
10 or younger	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.7	
11	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	
12	0.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.3	
13	0.0	3.0	4.4	6.3	3.1	
14	0.0	0.6	7.5	7.1	3.3	
15	0.0	0.1	5.2	4.4	2.1	
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	8.7	1.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.7	1.1	
N of Valid	1547	1575	1356	950	5428	
N of Miss	16	15	16	18	65	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.9	73.1	55.2	50.1	68.5	
10 or younger	9.2	10.8	14.1	9.1	10.9	
11	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	
12	0.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.2	
13	0.1	4.9	5.9	6.1	4.0	
14	0.0	1.3	6.0	6.3	3.0	
15	0.0	0.0	7.4	6.2	2.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.1	1.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.7	1.1	
N of Valid	1540	1577	1358	950	5425	
N of Miss	23	13	15	18	69	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	76.9	55.3	33.9	23.5	50.5	
10 or younger	14.9	12.8	10.6	8.5	12.1	
11	6.0	6.7	5.0	3.8	5.6	
12	1.9	11.1	6.3	5.8	6.3	
13	0.2	11.2	12.0	9.8	8.0	
14	0.0	2.6	16.1	8.9	6.3	
15	0.0	0.4	13.4	13.8	5.9	
16	0.0	0.0	2.6	15.6	3.4	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.3	1.8	
N of Valid	1532	1568	1358	949	5407	
N of Miss	28	18	16	20	82	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	87.5	72.8	57.6	81.5	
10 or younger	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	
11	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.2	
12	0.1	3.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	
13	0.1	4.1	4.1	2.6	2.7	
14	0.1	1.9	7.0	4.4	3.1	
15	0.0	0.1	10.4	8.3	4.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	11.5	2.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.5	2.2	
N of Valid	1544	1577	1362	953	5436	
N of Miss	21	14	12	16	63	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1520	1561	1356	951	5388	
N of Miss	44	26	18	19	107	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.0	77.7	73.6	76.6	79.7	
10 or younger	6.0	6.0	6.8	4.1	5.9	
11	3.8	4.2	2.4	1.5	3.1	
12	0.9	6.0	4.9	1.7	3.5	
13	0.2	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.1	
14	0.1	1.5	4.4	4.2	2.3	
15	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.4	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.7	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	
N of Valid	1539	1567	1355	949	5410	
N of Miss	21	20	16	20	77	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	94.8	91.5	88.6	93.9	
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	
11	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	
12	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	
13	0.3	1.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	
14	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	
15	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1536	1567	1354	948	5405	
N of Miss	27	21	18	22	88	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.0	95.3	93.2	92.3	94.4	
10 or younger	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	
11	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	
12	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	
13	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	
14	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	
16	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	
N of Valid	1535	1563	1354	948	5400	
N of Miss	30	25	20	22	97	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.0	80.3	77.4	74.5	80.5	
10 or younger	6.5	6.1	4.6	4.6	5.5	
11	5.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	
12	1.2	4.0	2.9	2.0	2.6	
13	0.2	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.1	
14	0.0	1.9	5.1	3.5	2.4	
15	0.0	0.1	3.5	3.8	1.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.4	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5	
N of Valid	1533	1564	1356	953	5406	
N of Miss	25	21	17	17	80	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.5	96.0	94.3	94.2	95.4	
10 or younger	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	
11	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	
12	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	
13	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	
14	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	
15	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1543	1570	1359	952	5424	
N of Miss	20	21	14	17	72	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	85.0	84.7	87.4	87.4	
Wrong	6.1	12.1	11.0	8.2	9.4	
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.2	
Not wrong at all	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	1550	1578	1357	949	5434	
N of Miss	14	12	17	21	64	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	68.3	53.5	49.7	58.0	57.5	
Wrong	24.8	34.0	35.0	29.1	30.8	
A little bit wrong	6.2	10.3	11.8	10.5	9.5	
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.3	3.5	2.3	2.2	
N of Valid	1542	1575	1353	948	5418	
N of Miss	21	15	21	22	79	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	51.9	34.1	28.8	36.1	38.2	
Wrong	31.5	35.1	37.7	33.0	34.4	
A little bit wrong	13.4	24.5	26.8	25.6	22.1	
Not wrong at all	3.2	6.3	6.7	5.4	5.4	
N of Valid	1538	1573	1353	943	5407	
N of Miss	26	18	21	27	92	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.4	63.8	56.7	55.8	65.1	
Wrong	13.1	22.0	25.8	24.9	20.9	
A little bit wrong	5.3	10.1	13.6	14.8	10.4	
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.6	
N of Valid	1537	1570	1347	941	5395	
N of Miss	27	20	27	29	103	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.2	59.4	39.7	35.2	57.1	
Wrong	12.1	26.2	34.8	29.3	24.9	
A little bit wrong	3.2	10.7	19.5	27.6	13.7	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.7	6.0	8.0	4.4	
N of Valid	1545	1574	1353	943	5415	
N of Miss	20	17	20	27	84	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.1	61.0	36.9	30.2	57.4	
Wrong	7.9	20.2	25.1	23.1	18.4	
A little bit wrong	2.8	12.4	24.3	29.0	15.5	
Not wrong at all	1.2	6.4	13.6	17.7	8.7	
N of Valid	1550	1576	1352	944	5422	
N of Miss	15	15	22	26	78	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.4	68.1	48.3	36.9	63.2	
Wrong	9.1	18.2	24.9	23.8	18.3	
A little bit wrong	2.3	8.6	15.7	19.8	10.6	
Not wrong at all	1.2	5.1	11.2	19.5	8.0	
N of Valid	1542	1578	1351	949	5420	
N of Miss	22	14	22	21	79	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.2	79.9	59.3	48.9	73.7	
Wrong	3.4	9.6	15.8	19.2	11.0	
A little bit wrong	1.0	5.4	12.2	14.2	7.4	
Not wrong at all	0.5	5.1	12.8	17.6	7.9	
N of Valid	1545	1575	1356	948	5424	
N of Miss	19	16	18	22	75	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.8	91.8	87.5	84.8	91.2	
Wrong	1.6	5.5	8.1	9.6	5.7	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.3	2.7	3.6	1.8	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.3	
N of Valid	1545	1576	1355	945	5421	
N of Miss	19	15	19	25	78	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.8	86.5	91.8	89.3	86.2	
Yes	21.2	13.5	8.2	10.7	13.8	
N of Valid	1314	1376	1207	840	4737	
N of Miss	251	215	167	130	763	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	44.4	31.2	25.3	21.9	31.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.2	16.3	14.0	11.8	15.1	
Less than once a month	6.7	10.3	12.7	10.8	10.0	
About once a month	5.0	9.5	11.2	13.6	9.4	
2 or 3 times a month	8.0	10.5	14.0	14.6	11.4	
Once a week or more	18.7	22.2	22.8	27.4	22.3	
N of Valid	1495	1556	1347	936	5334	
N of Miss	68	33	27	34	162	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	66.6	45.5	41.3	37.4	49.1	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.6	27.2	25.2	24.2	24.0	
Less than once a month	5.2	10.5	12.7	16.9	10.7	
About once a month	2.8	6.6	8.9	7.8	6.3	
2 or 3 times a month	2.9	5.2	6.8	7.0	5.3	
Once a week or more	2.9	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.7	
N of Valid	1535	1566	1353	934	5388	
N of Miss	30	23	21	35	109	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.5	32.5	26.6	22.4	35.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	21.0	25.3	21.1	22.6	22.5	
Less than once a month	8.3	12.1	14.3	15.5	12.2	
About once a month	4.1	8.7	12.6	12.6	9.0	
2 or 3 times a month	4.8	8.9	12.1	12.6	9.2	
Once a week or more	7.3	12.5	13.4	14.2	11.5	
N of Valid	1529	1564	1352	936	5381	
N of Miss	35	27	22	34	118	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.0	85.9	87.2	90.5	88.8	
1 to 2 times	6.7	10.7	9.7	7.3	8.7	
3 to 5 times	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1549	1578	1355	943	5425	
N of Miss	16	12	19	27	74	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.9	95.2	94.2	93.7	94.9	
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.3	
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	
N of Valid	1546	1577	1354	942	5419	
N of Miss	19	14	19	28	80	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	97.5	92.8	89.8	95.6	
1 to 2 times	0.3	1.1	2.4	3.7	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	
N of Valid	1539	1571	1349	937	5396	
N of Miss	26	20	25	33	104	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	97.8	96.3	97.2	97.5	
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1545	1571	1354	939	5409	
N of Miss	18	17	20	31	86	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.7	19.3	16.6	20.0	20.6	
1 to 2 times	29.5	21.8	17.0	12.8	21.2	
3 to 5 times	17.3	15.8	14.7	12.0	15.3	
6 to 9 times	7.4	10.2	9.4	8.5	8.9	
10 to 19 times	5.3	8.1	10.1	9.7	8.1	
20 to 29 times	2.8	4.3	5.8	6.0	4.5	
30 to 39 times	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.9	2.9	
40+ times	9.7	18.0	22.8	27.1	18.4	
N of Valid	1528	1571	1348	939	5386	
N of Miss	36	18	26	29	109	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	95.5	93.8	93.0	95.4	
1 to 2 times	1.8	3.2	4.6	5.2	3.5	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	1541	1576	1353	940	5410	
N of Miss	22	14	21	30	87	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.3	31.4	31.0	29.7	30.1	
1 to 2 times	29.6	26.9	22.0	19.6	25.2	
3 to 5 times	15.0	14.9	16.1	13.1	14.9	
6 to 9 times	7.8	9.9	9.7	11.6	9.5	
10 to 19 times	6.1	6.9	7.5	9.4	7.2	
20 to 29 times	3.5	3.8	6.1	6.2	4.7	
30 to 39 times	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	
40+ times	7.8	4.5	5.1	8.1	6.2	
N of Valid	1532	1571	1352	939	5394	
N of Miss	32	20	22	31	105	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.3	81.9	82.7	82.6	83.8	
1 to 2 times	8.4	11.0	10.4	9.4	9.9	
3 to 5 times	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	
6 to 9 times	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	
N of Valid	1533	1569	1352	943	5397	
N of Miss	32	22	22	27	103	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	91.5	82.6	79.6	89.0	
1 to 2 times	1.4	4.3	8.4	7.0	5.0	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.8	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.7	1.1	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.7	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	
40+ times	0.1	0.5	1.3	4.2	1.3	
N of Valid	1544	1571	1349	943	5407	
N of Miss	21	18	24	27	90	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	53.3	53.1	50.1	42.1	50.5	
1 to 2 times	22.3	20.1	18.3	17.8	19.9	
3 to 5 times	9.2	10.9	11.9	12.7	11.0	
6 to 9 times	5.6	7.0	8.0	9.2	7.2	
10 to 19 times	3.0	3.9	5.3	7.7	4.7	
20 to 29 times	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.7	2.3	
30 to 39 times	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.4	
40+ times	3.1	2.2	2.7	4.3	3.0	
N of Valid	1526	1572	1353	943	5394	
N of Miss	38	19	21	27	105	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.9	99.3
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1541	1572	1350	943	5406
N of Miss	23	19	23	27	92

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.8	97.1	95.4	96.4	96.7
Yes	2.2	2.9	4.6	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	1530	1561	1352	941	5384
N of Miss	35	30	22	29	116

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.1	92.5	91.3	90.9	92.4
No, but would like to	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
Yes, belong now	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.9	2.8
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1543	1565	1349	943	5400
N of Miss	19	26	24	27	96

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.0	6.9
Yes	4.5	6.0	6.7	7.5	6.0
I have never belonged to a gang	88.8	88.1	87.1	82.5	87.1
N of Valid	1529	1551	1337	934	5351
N of Miss	24	37	25	30	116

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	11.9	15.7	20.1	27.9	17.8
Grab a CD and leave the store	4.2	8.7	12.8	10.5	8.8
Tell her to put the CD back	62.6	42.7	32.2	29.0	43.4
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.3	33.0	34.9	32.5	30.0
N of Valid	1538	1559	1339	931	5367
N of Miss	20	29	34	39	122

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	13.8	17.0	15.4	15.3	15.4
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	54.0	42.7	46.4	46.5	47.5
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	26.7	27.7	23.8	25.1	26.0
Swear at the person and walk away	5.6	12.6	14.5	13.1	11.2
N of Valid	1527	1543	1333	929	5332
N of Miss	28	38	38	40	144

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Drink it	5.5	21.1	40.2	48.5	26.2
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	47.9	35.0	22.9	21.0	33.2
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	31.5	30.6	30.2	25.1	29.8
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	15.1	13.4	6.8	5.5	10.8
N of Valid	1531	1550	1333	930	5344
N of Miss	29	38	38	39	144

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Leave the house anyway	3.9	6.5	7.2	8.2	6.2
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	57.4	66.5	72.3	72.3	66.3
Not say anything and start watching TV	33.5	18.2	11.4	11.0	19.6
Get into an argument with her	5.3	8.8	9.1	8.4	7.8
N of Valid	1529	1547	1331	925	5332
N of Miss	31	37	39	40	147

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	16.6	9.5	9.2	13.2	12.1
Rarely	22.9	21.0	24.0	29.0	23.7
1-2 Times a Month	11.4	13.2	14.1	14.7	13.2
About Once a Week or More	49.1	56.3	52.7	43.0	51.0
N of Valid	1514	1550	1334	930	5328
N of Miss	50	41	39	40	170

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	52.5	36.8	34.0	39.7	41.1	
Somewhat False	26.6	29.3	30.7	28.4	28.7	
Somewhat True	17.2	29.7	31.0	28.1	26.2	
Very True	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	
N of Valid	1515	1547	1331	924	5317	
N of Miss	47	44	41	43	175	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	57.5	40.4	32.4	32.7	41.9	
Somewhat False	21.1	26.4	25.8	25.0	24.5	
Somewhat True	15.9	23.1	31.7	30.6	24.5	
Very True	5.5	10.1	10.2	11.7	9.1	
N of Valid	1519	1547	1332	927	5325	
N of Miss	46	44	42	41	173	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	66.8	48.1	38.8	35.7	49.0	
Somewhat False	19.6	26.2	28.6	31.6	25.9	
Somewhat True	10.4	19.1	24.6	25.5	19.1	
Very True	3.3	6.5	8.1	7.1	6.1	
N of Valid	1513	1544	1316	926	5299	
N of Miss	52	46	58	43	199	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.4	37.5	17.1	13.5	36.5	
no	25.3	36.4	33.6	29.9	31.4	
yes	7.8	21.9	41.3	43.3	26.4	
YES!	0.5	4.2	8.0	13.3	5.7	
N of Valid	1534	1551	1330	931	5346	
N of Miss	28	39	44	38	149	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.3	
no	3.8	5.9	5.5	4.5	5.0	
yes	25.5	40.7	40.6	39.6	36.1	
YES!	68.3	50.7	51.5	54.3	56.6	
N of Valid	1532	1551	1327	930	5340	
N of Miss	30	40	45	40	155	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.6	46.6	43.7	46.6	48.4	
no	20.4	23.1	24.7	28.0	23.6	
yes	16.1	18.9	22.1	19.0	18.9	
YES!	7.9	11.4	9.4	6.3	9.0	
N of Valid	1499	1535	1323	931	5288	
N of Miss	63	55	51	39	208	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.5	30.9	30.2	32.7	31.8	
no	24.9	25.8	29.3	29.4	27.0	
yes	30.4	31.6	29.6	29.6	30.4	
YES!	11.3	11.7	11.0	8.4	10.8	
N of Valid	1499	1548	1322	930	5299	
N of Miss	64	42	51	40	197	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	52.8	49.1	48.8	47.7	49.8	
no	28.1	31.3	32.5	35.4	31.4	
yes	12.9	12.9	13.2	12.7	13.0	
YES!	6.2	6.8	5.5	4.2	5.8	
N of Valid	1483	1537	1321	930	5271	
N of Miss	78	53	50	40	221	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.7	30.4	27.5	31.8	29.1	
no	25.9	25.0	27.5	27.7	26.3	
yes	28.8	25.9	28.2	26.9	27.5	
YES!	17.6	18.8	16.8	13.6	17.1	
N of Valid	1514	1547	1323	932	5316	
N of Miss	50	42	49	38	179	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	46.9	26.8	20.8	19.9	29.9	
no	20.5	24.0	23.6	21.6	22.5	
yes	18.0	25.5	27.5	30.8	24.8	
YES!	14.7	23.7	28.1	27.7	22.9	
N of Valid	1520	1546	1320	929	5315	
N of Miss	41	43	53	40	177	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.5	56.0	50.8	52.3	59.9	
no	18.2	35.3	38.2	36.0	31.3	
yes	4.0	6.5	8.1	9.2	6.7	
YES!	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	
N of Valid	1518	1544	1319	927	5308	
N of Miss	45	47	53	43	188	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	81.8	72.3	68.0	64.2	72.5	
no	13.8	19.4	19.7	19.6	17.9	
yes	3.4	5.7	8.7	11.8	6.9	
YES!	0.9	2.6	3.6	4.4	2.7	
N of Valid	1524	1542	1318	929	5313	
N of Miss	36	47	54	41	178	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.8	38.8	24.1	19.6	38.7	
no	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.7	19.3	
yes	15.6	32.2	43.1	44.0	32.2	
YES!	2.6	8.1	14.1	18.8	9.9	
N of Valid	1521	1544	1321	928	5314	
N of Miss	39	46	53	42	180	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	91.9	80.2	70.2	63.6	78.2	
no	7.0	12.4	17.4	17.8	13.0	
yes	0.7	4.1	6.5	10.5	4.9	
YES!	0.4	3.2	5.8	8.1	3.9	
N of Valid	1525	1543	1317	927	5312	
N of Miss	36	47	55	41	179	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.8	90.3	91.3	88.3	91.5	
no	5.1	8.9	7.4	9.2	7.5	
yes	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.6	
YES!	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	1526	1546	1317	926	5315	
N of Miss	37	45	57	44	183	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.4	7.4	3.7	3.9	7.0	
Slight risk	7.0	6.3	7.0	7.9	6.9	
Moderate risk	18.5	20.3	22.0	23.5	20.8	
Great risk	63.2	66.0	67.3	64.7	65.3	
N of Valid	1521	1542	1317	926	5306	
N of Miss	43	48	55	43	189	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.5	14.5	22.4	32.1	19.0	
Slight risk	17.0	23.0	32.0	29.1	24.6	
Moderate risk	26.9	25.1	20.5	18.1	23.3	
Great risk	43.6	37.5	25.0	20.7	33.2	
N of Valid	1508	1538	1311	923	5280	
N of Miss	55	52	58	46	211	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.0	10.0	9.6	14.9	11.4	
Slight risk	3.4	6.4	15.0	17.3	9.6	
Moderate risk	8.2	13.2	18.4	21.2	14.5	
Great risk	76.3	70.3	57.0	46.7	64.5	
N of Valid	1480	1503	1290	915	5188	
N of Miss	84	87	84	55	310	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.6	12.4	10.9	14.3	12.7	
Slight risk	21.0	25.9	29.0	26.3	25.3	
Moderate risk	28.2	32.2	32.4	31.4	31.0	
Great risk	37.2	29.4	27.8	28.0	31.0	
N of Valid	1510	1535	1316	921	5282	
N of Miss	54	55	58	46	213	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.6	9.0	7.7	9.8	9.8	
Slight risk	10.2	14.5	18.2	20.8	15.3	
Moderate risk	23.0	26.8	28.4	29.3	26.5	
Great risk	54.2	49.8	45.7	40.1	48.4	
N of Valid	1512	1543	1314	925	5294	
N of Miss	51	47	60	44	202	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.9	60.6	38.1	25.9	54.8	
1-2	12.0	16.8	16.2	13.9	14.8	
3-5	3.7	7.3	12.2	11.4	8.2	
6-9	1.4	5.5	7.3	7.2	5.1	
10-19	1.2	3.8	8.9	10.2	5.4	
20-39	0.4	2.4	6.9	10.7	4.4	
40+	0.4	3.6	10.5	20.7	7.3	
N of Valid	1522	1540	1320	919	5301	
N of Miss	42	48	53	50	193	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.9	84.7	70.8	58.5	80.0	
1-2	2.7	8.4	15.0	18.1	10.1	
3-5	0.8	3.2	7.2	9.9	4.7	
6-9	0.3	1.6	3.9	4.8	2.4	
10-19	0.1	0.6	1.5	4.8	1.4	
20-39	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.8	
40+	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.7	
N of Valid	1522	1541	1315	911	5289	
N of Miss	43	50	59	59	211	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	90.3	75.2	63.1	84.1	
1-2	0.9	3.5	5.5	7.8	4.0	
3-5	0.4	1.3	4.7	4.4	2.4	
6-9	0.3	0.7	2.6	4.0	1.6	
10-19	0.1	1.2	2.4	4.6	1.7	
20-39	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.6	1.3	
40+	0.1	2.4	7.0	13.5	4.8	
N of Valid	1516	1536	1310	916	5278	
N of Miss	49	55	63	54	221	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.3	95.6	87.0	82.5	92.3	
1-2	0.3	1.8	5.4	5.7	3.0	
3-5	0.2	0.5	2.2	2.0	1.1	
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.9	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.6	
40+	0.1	0.4	1.8	4.2	1.3	
N of Valid	1521	1538	1313	915	5287	
N of Miss	44	53	61	55	213	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.6	97.9	96.0	98.6	
1-2	0.2	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1520	1541	1315	920	5296	
N of Miss	45	50	59	50	204	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1520	1543	1316	919	5298
N of Miss	45	47	58	51	201

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	99.3	97.9	95.7	98.4
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.9
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1521	1540	1314	917	5292
N of Miss	44	50	60	53	207

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
40+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1517	1539	1314	918	5288
N of Miss	48	52	59	52	211

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	89.8	84.8	82.3	88.9	86.3
1-2	6.3	7.5	9.7	6.2	7.5
3-5	1.9	3.1	3.4	2.1	2.7
6-9	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3
10-19	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.0
20-39	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
40+	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	1516	1537	1313	918	5284
N of Miss	48	51	60	52	211

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	93.6	94.8	98.0	95.2	
1-2	3.0	3.9	3.5	1.2	3.1	
3-5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	
6-9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	1517	1540	1315	916	5288	
N of Miss	47	50	58	54	209	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1513	1535	1312	917	5277	
N of Miss	52	56	62	53	223	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1512	1536	1308	914	5270
N of Miss	53	55	64	56	228

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.2	89.7	81.2	80.1	87.5
1-2	2.9	4.2	6.8	6.1	4.8
3-5	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	2.0
6-9	0.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.6
10-19	0.4	1.4	2.9	2.5	1.7
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.8
40+	0.2	1.1	2.4	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	1517	1537	1314	915	5283
N of Miss	47	54	60	55	216

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.4	94.9	90.9	90.8	94.2
1-2	1.1	3.3	4.6	5.2	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.8
10-19	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
40+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1518	1535	1314	916	5283
N of Miss	46	56	60	54	216

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.4	99.2	98.2	98.1	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
40+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1515	1536	1313	914	5278
N of Miss	50	55	60	56	221

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1513	1532	1311	917	5273
N of Miss	52	59	61	53	225

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	98.3	95.2	94.2	97.2
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.0	0.9
3-5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	1515	1534	1311	915	5275
N of Miss	50	57	62	55	224

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.2	98.0	98.1	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1515	1533	1310	915	5273
N of Miss	50	58	63	55	226

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	99.5	98.4	98.4	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1513	1533	1311	914	5271
N of Miss	52	58	62	55	227

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1511	1536	1312	916	5275
N of Miss	54	55	61	54	224

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	98.8	97.3	94.7	98.0
1-2	0.1	0.8	1.6	3.1	1.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1506	1535	1315	916	5272
N of Miss	59	56	58	54	227

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.4
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1505	1532	1309	916	5262
N of Miss	60	59	63	54	236

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.4	90.4	78.6	75.9	87.0
1-2	1.7	4.6	7.3	6.7	4.8
3-5	0.7	2.0	4.7	4.8	2.8
6-9	0.1	0.7	3.1	3.0	1.5
10-19	0.1	0.8	2.6	2.6	1.3
20-39	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.8
40+	0.0	1.1	2.3	5.0	1.8
N of Valid	1512	1535	1310	912	5269
N of Miss	52	56	64	57	229

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	95.3	90.3	89.2	94.1	
1-2	0.8	2.7	5.3	5.1	3.2	
3-5	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.2	
6-9	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1511	1532	1311	913	5267	
N of Miss	54	58	62	57	231	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	94.3	89.4	88.5	93.0	
1-2	1.3	2.5	4.6	3.1	2.8	
3-5	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	
6-9	0.1	0.7	1.5	2.4	1.0	
10-19	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.2	0.9	
N of Valid	1512	1532	1308	911	5263	
N of Miss	53	58	65	58	234	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	97.1	95.5	94.6	96.8	
1-2	0.7	1.5	2.4	3.1	1.8	
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1511	1530	1308	915	5264	
N of Miss	54	61	65	55	235	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	92.2	81.4	72.6	87.9	
1-2	0.7	4.7	9.6	12.7	6.2	
3-5	0.5	1.2	4.5	7.2	2.9	
6-9	0.3	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.3	
10-19	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.9	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	
N of Valid	1510	1527	1303	909	5249	
N of Miss	55	62	68	60	245	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.3	73.9	52.6	42.3	67.8	
1-2	5.8	11.3	12.9	11.9	10.2	
3-5	2.3	6.0	9.7	10.7	6.7	
6-9	0.8	2.7	6.8	6.8	3.9	
10-19	0.5	2.6	7.3	10.6	4.5	
20-39	0.2	1.4	3.8	7.2	2.6	
40+	0.2	2.2	6.9	10.6	4.2	
N of Valid	1512	1527	1304	917	5260	
N of Miss	52	60	68	53	233	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	89.6	78.9	74.4	86.5	
1-2	1.7	6.4	11.5	12.4	7.4	
3-5	0.6	1.8	4.4	5.6	2.7	
6-9	0.3	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.4	
10-19	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.8	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.7	
N of Valid	1513	1536	1310	917	5276	
N of Miss	50	55	64	53	222	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.9	90.3	80.3	73.6	86.8	
Once	1.5	3.9	7.0	7.8	4.7	
Twice	1.0	2.5	5.8	7.3	3.7	
3-5 times	0.5	2.0	3.8	6.7	2.8	
6-9 times	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	
10 or more times	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.1	1.1	
N of Valid	1510	1516	1302	907	5235	
N of Miss	55	74	72	63	264	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.8	86.2	79.0	74.4	84.5	
Once or Twice	3.7	6.8	10.5	10.6	7.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	3.3	4.2	5.4	3.3	
Regularly in the past	0.7	1.3	2.3	3.0	1.7	
Regularly now	0.3	2.4	4.0	6.6	2.9	
N of Valid	1508	1514	1301	906	5229	
N of Miss	57	76	73	63	269	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.7	93.6	91.4	86.3	93.0	
Once or twice	1.7	3.3	2.9	4.9	3.0	
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	
About once a day	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.7	
More than once a day	0.3	1.9	2.9	4.6	2.2	
N of Valid	1507	1510	1298	906	5221	
N of Miss	58	81	74	64	277	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.2	76.6	59.6	54.3	71.9	
Once or Twice	9.0	12.8	19.3	14.4	13.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	5.7	8.9	13.8	6.6	
Regularly in the past	1.1	2.2	5.6	6.9	3.5	
Regularly now	0.4	2.7	6.5	10.7	4.4	
N of Valid	1505	1512	1298	905	5220	
N of Miss	60	79	75	63	277	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.3	93.2	85.2	77.9	90.0	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	3.1	6.6	9.1	4.5	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	2.4	5.2	5.8	3.1	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.6	2.0	3.5	1.3	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.9	0.7	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1505	1508	1299	911	5223	
N of Miss	60	81	75	59	275	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	67.9	68.3	68.1	66.2	67.8	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	7.3	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	3.8	4.6	3.9	6.9	4.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.9	7.8	10.3	10.4	8.3	
I don't know	14.8	11.9	10.4	9.9	12.0	
N of Valid	1496	1501	1293	907	5197	
N of Miss	69	88	79	63	299	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	60.5	59.2	56.3	52.3	57.6	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.0	10.5	12.6	15.2	12.0	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.7	5.9	6.6	7.9	6.1	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	9.2	10.9	12.4	11.6	10.9	
We do not have a family car	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.4	
I don't know	13.5	12.4	10.7	10.5	11.9	
N of Valid	1483	1496	1294	908	5181	
N of Miss	78	94	78	62	312	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	46.9	34.2	21.0	15.9	31.3	
Agree	25.6	31.0	28.9	24.6	27.8	
Disagree	6.4	8.8	16.5	18.9	11.8	
Strongly disagree	4.3	6.6	11.0	19.2	9.3	
I don't know	16.9	19.4	22.6	21.3	19.8	
N of Valid	1475	1492	1288	905	5160	
N of Miss	85	98	82	64	329	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	23.8	19.4	12.3	10.2	17.3	
Agree	17.7	20.2	20.4	16.3	18.8	
Disagree	14.3	18.8	24.7	26.1	20.3	
Strongly disagree	16.8	15.2	20.0	26.4	18.8	
I don't know	27.4	26.5	22.6	21.0	24.8	
N of Valid	1453	1476	1286	898	5113	
N of Miss	109	112	86	72	379	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	80.5	74.9	71.6	73.4	75.4	
1 time	9.8	10.2	11.1	10.0	10.3	
2 or 3 times	4.6	7.3	9.9	10.6	7.8	
4 or 5 times	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.4	
6 or more times	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.1	
N of Valid	1489	1487	1291	902	5169	
N of Miss	75	103	82	68	328	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.4	47.5	30.7	16.4	37.1	
0 times	52.6	48.2	63.6	70.7	57.3	
1 time	1.0	1.3	2.7	5.9	2.4	
2 or 3 times	0.5	1.4	1.3	4.5	1.7	
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	
6 or more times	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	1434	1451	1276	898	5059	
N of Miss	83	114	87	72	356	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.7	72.9	48.6	38.8	65.1	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.7	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.7	5.6	16.9	29.5	11.5	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.6	2.9	9.4	8.3	4.8	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.5	4.1	6.3	4.5	4.3	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.4	3.7	3.6	1.5	2.6	
I got it from another relative	1.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
Other	4.3	5.2	7.5	8.6	6.1	
N of Valid	1453	1437	1261	884	5035	
N of Miss	108	138	95	78	419	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.0	74.5	50.6	39.8	67.1	
at my home	4.8	9.7	13.6	12.6	9.7	
at someone else's home	2.6	10.5	27.4	34.1	16.5	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.3	2.5	5.4	8.1	3.9	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	
at a hotel/motel	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4	
in a car	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	
at school	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1444	1428	1232	865	4969	
N of Miss	114	141	109	82	446	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	93.2	84.9	81.5	90.6	
Less than 1 a day	0.8	2.4	6.3	5.8	3.5	
1 a day	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.2	
2-3 a day	0.5	1.6	4.1	4.3	2.4	
4-6 a day	0.1	1.1	1.9	3.4	1.4	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.6	
N of Valid	1481	1464	1278	893	5116	
N of Miss	84	127	96	77	384	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.8	80.1	68.4	63.7	77.4	
Wrong	5.8	12.4	18.2	18.3	13.0	
A little bit wrong	2.4	4.8	9.4	11.2	6.4	
Not wrong at all	1.0	2.7	4.0	6.7	3.3	
N of Valid	1471	1470	1272	891	5104	
N of Miss	89	121	101	76	387	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.8	63.6	46.0	39.8	59.8	
Wrong	11.5	18.2	25.6	25.4	19.4	
A little bit wrong	5.9	12.0	20.8	24.5	14.6	
Not wrong at all	2.7	6.2	7.5	10.2	6.2	
N of Valid	1473	1467	1273	889	5102	
N of Miss	90	124	101	81	396	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.4	68.2	53.2	41.9	63.4	
Wrong	11.8	17.8	23.4	24.2	18.6	
A little bit wrong	5.4	8.5	15.6	19.5	11.3	
Not wrong at all	2.4	5.5	7.8	14.4	6.7	
N of Valid	1471	1462	1273	891	5097	
N of Miss	93	128	101	79	401	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.5	66.9	61.3	57.8	67.3	
no	11.4	20.4	23.0	23.3	19.0	
yes	6.5	9.0	12.1	12.8	9.7	
YES!	3.5	3.7	3.5	6.1	4.0	
N of Valid	1467	1461	1270	889	5087	
N of Miss	94	127	101	80	402	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.6	57.6	57.2	54.8	60.2	
no	14.9	23.5	25.4	27.8	22.2	
yes	11.3	14.0	13.4	13.4	13.0	
YES!	5.3	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.6	
N of Valid	1460	1462	1269	889	5080	
N of Miss	100	128	104	80	412	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.5	64.8	63.4	63.3	67.0	
no	17.2	26.2	28.0	28.9	24.5	
yes	5.7	6.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	
YES!	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.4	
N of Valid	1462	1463	1271	890	5086	
N of Miss	102	128	103	80	413	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.2	74.4	73.2	72.9	76.1	
no	12.2	20.4	23.3	24.0	19.4	
yes	3.3	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.8	
YES!	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	
N of Valid	1446	1459	1269	887	5061	
N of Miss	117	132	105	82	436	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.8	14.3	14.8	16.9	15.0	
no	11.1	14.1	21.8	18.3	15.9	
yes	23.9	31.7	32.6	37.4	30.6	
YES!	50.2	40.0	30.8	27.4	38.5	
N of Valid	1480	1458	1264	893	5095	
N of Miss	83	132	110	75	400	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.1	33.2	36.8	40.1	36.1	
no	29.0	37.3	38.4	36.3	35.0	
yes	20.2	20.9	18.6	16.8	19.4	
YES!	14.8	8.6	6.2	6.8	9.5	
N of Valid	1470	1458	1257	891	5076	
N of Miss	95	133	115	79	422	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.8	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.2	
no	8.3	11.1	15.8	12.8	11.7	
yes	30.8	41.5	45.6	50.8	41.0	
YES!	50.2	36.4	27.5	24.3	36.1	
N of Valid	1469	1447	1252	888	5056	
N of Miss	93	144	120	81	438	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.8	24.1	27.8	29.3	26.4	
no	24.6	30.5	32.0	33.4	29.7	
yes	25.2	27.1	27.0	26.4	26.4	
YES!	24.5	18.2	13.2	10.9	17.5	
N of Valid	1456	1447	1257	883	5043	
N of Miss	108	143	117	87	455	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.6	41.7	32.5	27.7	40.7	
no	25.9	33.0	37.0	40.7	33.3	
yes	10.0	15.3	18.9	20.8	15.6	
YES!	9.5	10.0	11.7	10.8	10.4	
N of Valid	1466	1448	1261	888	5063	
N of Miss	95	140	113	82	430	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.3	21.1	23.3	24.4	22.6	
no	22.2	27.7	29.8	30.4	27.1	
yes	30.0	35.2	33.9	34.2	33.2	
YES!	25.4	16.0	12.9	11.0	17.1	
N of Valid	1458	1449	1255	885	5047	
N of Miss	105	142	119	84	450	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.8	19.9	23.2	24.6	22.1	
no	19.1	26.7	26.6	29.3	24.9	
yes	28.8	34.5	33.7	33.1	32.4	
YES!	30.3	18.9	16.6	13.0	20.6	
N of Valid	1463	1448	1257	886	5054	
N of Miss	101	143	116	84	444	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.4	10.7	7.7	8.6	9.8	
no	11.1	12.2	12.8	10.0	11.6	
yes	31.2	39.2	45.1	48.2	39.9	
YES!	46.3	37.9	34.4	33.2	38.7	
N of Valid	1476	1447	1257	883	5063	
N of Miss	84	140	116	83	423	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	16.0	15.5	13.0	15.2	15.0	
Yes	84.0	84.5	87.0	84.8	85.0	
N of Valid	1470	1443	1255	888	5056	
N of Miss	94	148	119	82	443	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	43.9	48.7	48.8	52.1	48.0	
Yes	56.1	51.3	51.2	47.9	52.0	
N of Valid	1431	1426	1233	884	4974	
N of Miss	133	164	141	86	524	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.5	34.9	33.6	35.2	35.1	
Yes	63.5	65.1	66.4	64.8	64.9	
N of Valid	1441	1428	1236	887	4992	
N of Miss	123	162	137	83	505	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.9	46.0	45.7	43.9	46.3	
Yes	51.1	54.0	54.3	56.1	53.7	
N of Valid	1381	1412	1232	880	4905	
N of Miss	184	178	141	90	593	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	54.1	48.7	40.9	40.7	46.9
Yes	45.9	51.3	59.1	59.3	53.1
N of Valid	1399	1409	1224	877	4909
N of Miss	165	182	150	93	590

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.4	19.1	23.2	30.1	20.4
no	21.7	35.9	50.7	50.5	38.0
yes	28.9	24.4	17.8	12.8	22.0
YES!	36.1	20.6	8.3	6.7	19.6
N of Valid	1459	1429	1247	885	5020
N of Miss	102	161	127	84	474

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	16.9	25.1	29.6	35.1	25.6
no	29.0	41.7	52.2	49.8	42.1
yes	25.2	19.5	13.5	10.4	18.1
YES!	28.8	13.7	4.8	4.6	14.3
N of Valid	1453	1428	1248	883	5012
N of Miss	109	162	126	87	484

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.7	17.6	21.2	25.1	18.4
no	19.9	27.2	39.2	38.1	30.0
yes	25.3	29.1	25.1	23.0	25.9
YES!	42.2	26.0	14.6	13.8	25.7
N of Valid	1454	1424	1248	882	5008
N of Miss	109	165	126	88	488

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	71.4	45.2	22.1	11.0	40.9
Sort of hard	9.3	16.7	14.3	6.8	12.2
Sort of easy	9.5	19.1	24.8	17.9	17.6
Very easy	9.7	19.1	38.8	64.3	29.3
N of Valid	1436	1417	1242	882	4977
N of Miss	128	174	132	87	521

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	67.6	39.6	17.7	11.5	37.2
Sort of hard	13.0	15.2	14.8	10.9	13.7
Sort of easy	8.9	23.8	27.1	28.4	21.2
Very easy	10.4	21.4	40.4	49.2	27.9
N of Valid	1431	1413	1240	880	4964
N of Miss	133	177	133	89	532

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.0	79.3	57.6	47.9	72.0	
Sort of hard	3.6	11.1	22.9	26.0	14.5	
Sort of easy	2.5	5.0	10.4	14.7	7.3	
Very easy	1.9	4.5	9.1	11.4	6.1	
N of Valid	1428	1409	1238	878	4953	
N of Miss	136	180	134	89	539	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.5	59.2	43.7	38.5	55.5	
Sort of hard	11.0	15.9	20.5	23.0	16.9	
Sort of easy	7.3	11.2	14.6	17.8	12.1	
Very easy	9.1	13.7	21.2	20.7	15.5	
N of Valid	1424	1412	1240	880	4956	
N of Miss	140	179	134	90	543	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.3	66.5	34.3	23.0	57.3	
Sort of hard	4.3	10.9	13.5	10.6	9.6	
Sort of easy	2.7	9.5	16.9	20.1	11.3	
Very easy	3.8	13.1	35.2	46.3	21.8	
N of Valid	1430	1408	1241	879	4958	
N of Miss	135	181	133	90	539	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.1	68.5	79.5	80.0	70.9	
Yes	39.9	31.5	20.5	20.0	29.1	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.1	90.3	94.0	93.9	91.0	
Yes	12.9	9.7	6.0	6.1	9.0	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.2	90.1	89.0	90.9	89.4	
Yes	11.8	9.9	11.0	9.1	10.6	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.1	51.2	41.3	37.0	46.8	
Yes	46.9	48.8	58.7	63.0	53.2	
N of Valid	1565	1592	1374	970	5501	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.2	74.6	60.8	50.5	71.2	
Wrong	6.9	15.1	20.8	24.8	15.8	
A little bit wrong	3.5	7.2	14.5	19.2	10.1	
Not wrong at all	0.5	3.1	3.9	5.5	2.9	
N of Valid	1458	1400	1228	878	4964	
N of Miss	107	191	145	92	535	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.5	83.5	74.3	62.5	79.8	
Wrong	6.0	10.8	17.0	20.1	12.6	
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.7	6.0	11.3	5.1	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.9	2.6	6.1	2.5	
N of Valid	1451	1396	1226	880	4953	
N of Miss	112	193	146	90	541	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.8	89.4	83.3	76.1	87.7	
Wrong	2.3	6.1	9.1	10.8	6.6	
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.2	4.1	8.4	3.3	
Not wrong at all	0.3	2.2	3.5	4.7	2.4	
N of Valid	1448	1383	1219	877	4927	
N of Miss	117	205	154	93	569	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.5	83.9	80.5	81.3	83.6	
Wrong	9.6	11.4	14.0	14.7	12.1	
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.5	3.8	2.1	3.0	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	
N of Valid	1447	1390	1226	876	4939	
N of Miss	117	201	148	94	560	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.1	86.1	78.3	76.0	83.5	
Wrong	6.6	9.0	14.3	15.4	10.7	
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.4	5.1	6.1	3.9	
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.9	
N of Valid	1448	1393	1227	879	4947	
N of Miss	117	198	147	91	553	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.0	56.9	53.6	51.9	59.3	
Wrong	17.9	24.4	24.3	27.0	22.9	
A little bit wrong	8.1	13.8	17.1	16.9	13.5	
Not wrong at all	3.0	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.3	
N of Valid	1450	1396	1228	875	4949	
N of Miss	114	195	144	95	548	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.6	56.0	56.1	58.1	55.4	
Yes	47.4	44.0	43.9	41.9	44.6	
N of Valid	1381	1358	1208	856	4803	
N of Miss	182	232	166	114	694	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.4	58.0	42.3	32.7	54.4	
Yes	22.0	37.6	52.0	61.8	40.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.4	5.7	5.6	4.7	
N of Valid	1438	1389	1220	879	4926	
N of Miss	127	202	154	91	574	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.6	78.2	65.5	57.5	75.3	
Yes	4.7	17.0	29.0	36.8	19.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.8	5.5	5.7	4.8	
N of Valid	1429	1387	1217	878	4911	
N of Miss	134	204	157	92	587	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.4	65.9	55.5	50.9	64.3	
Yes	18.0	29.4	38.8	43.3	30.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.7	5.7	5.8	4.8	
N of Valid	1431	1387	1218	875	4911	
N of Miss	134	204	155	94	587	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	93.9	92.0	92.2	93.6	
Yes	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	
N of Valid	1436	1383	1216	877	4912	
N of Miss	129	207	157	93	586	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.9	70.9	65.4	67.5	70.4	
Yes	20.5	24.6	28.9	26.5	24.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.8	
N of Valid	1427	1386	1221	878	4912	
N of Miss	138	204	153	92	587	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.7	3.8	
no	6.5	8.4	12.2	11.6	9.4	
yes	29.4	40.3	44.0	41.8	38.3	
YES!	60.3	46.7	40.7	42.9	48.5	
N of Valid	1439	1388	1231	876	4934	
N of Miss	124	202	143	93	562	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.8	23.1	18.7	17.8	23.6	
no	36.3	39.4	41.3	44.0	39.8	
yes	20.0	24.8	29.7	27.3	25.1	
YES!	12.0	12.7	10.4	10.9	11.6	
N of Valid	1433	1378	1226	872	4909	
N of Miss	126	212	145	96	579	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	5.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	
no	4.4	6.2	8.3	11.7	7.2	
yes	22.0	37.1	44.4	46.3	36.1	
YES!	69.9	51.6	43.9	38.0	52.6	
N of Valid	1429	1372	1223	873	4897	
N of Miss	133	219	150	96	598	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.3	21.0	13.9	12.4	22.2	
no	32.4	36.7	35.8	42.0	36.2	
yes	18.0	30.2	36.0	32.4	28.5	
YES!	13.3	12.1	14.3	13.2	13.2	
N of Valid	1423	1369	1219	871	4882	
N of Miss	140	221	153	98	612	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.0	10.9	15.2	19.4	13.2	
no	7.9	23.3	37.1	42.9	25.7	
yes	14.5	21.6	25.0	23.1	20.6	
YES!	67.6	44.2	22.7	14.6	40.4	
N of Valid	1423	1365	1214	865	4867	
N of Miss	139	226	158	103	626	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	6.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	
no	7.1	10.9	14.0	18.2	11.9	
yes	15.6	25.6	34.5	38.0	27.1	
YES!	71.9	57.2	46.2	38.1	55.3	
N of Valid	1416	1361	1215	868	4860	
N of Miss	144	228	158	102	632	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.0	8.9	7.6	11.2	8.4	
no	3.8	8.4	17.1	22.5	11.8	
yes	14.0	22.0	27.2	28.4	22.1	
YES!	75.1	60.6	48.1	37.9	57.7	
N of Valid	1412	1362	1208	866	4848	
N of Miss	150	229	162	102	643	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	8.4	7.9	14.1	8.5	
no	6.3	12.3	21.9	29.6	16.0	
yes	15.8	25.0	29.5	30.7	24.5	
YES!	72.3	54.2	40.7	25.6	51.0	
N of Valid	1420	1355	1208	866	4849	
N of Miss	142	234	163	104	643	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	10.5	8.9	9.5	8.5	
no	5.0	11.5	14.6	14.4	10.9	
yes	20.0	26.1	30.5	35.5	27.1	
YES!	69.4	51.9	46.0	40.6	53.5	
N of Valid	1414	1350	1207	864	4835	
N of Miss	146	240	167	106	659	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.9	16.1	13.0	12.2	13.4	
no	14.4	23.3	22.9	27.0	21.2	
yes	25.4	27.9	32.7	34.7	29.6	
YES!	48.3	32.7	31.3	26.2	35.8	
N of Valid	1421	1346	1204	864	4835	
N of Miss	144	241	167	105	657	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.2	15.5	12.2	12.4	13.4	
no	16.9	23.0	26.7	25.9	22.7	
yes	32.1	33.9	39.6	41.3	36.1	
YES!	37.8	27.7	21.6	20.3	27.8	
N of Valid	1402	1350	1206	860	4818	
N of Miss	158	242	168	110	678	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.1	24.8	26.8	25.4	24.3	
no	23.1	27.4	28.0	28.8	26.5	
yes	23.1	23.2	27.6	29.0	25.3	
YES!	32.6	24.6	17.6	16.7	23.8	
N of Valid	1409	1340	1199	854	4802	
N of Miss	155	248	173	116	692	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	8.0	6.7	8.0	6.5	
no	3.8	8.0	11.1	10.2	7.9	
yes	24.0	37.0	42.6	45.5	36.1	
YES!	68.1	47.0	39.6	36.3	49.4	
N of Valid	1417	1343	1202	860	4822	
N of Miss	146	248	171	110	675	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.4	14.1	16.8	14.9	13.6	
no	4.9	10.0	11.7	14.1	9.7	
yes	24.2	30.9	37.3	41.2	32.4	
YES!	61.5	44.9	34.2	29.8	44.4	
N of Valid	1399	1329	1197	850	4775	
N of Miss	164	260	176	117	717	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.3	10.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	
no	7.2	12.6	13.9	13.4	11.5	
yes	21.8	31.3	36.6	40.5	31.5	
YES!	63.7	45.1	40.0	37.1	47.8	
N of Valid	1407	1337	1205	859	4808	
N of Miss	153	254	168	111	686	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.6	17.8	19.1	19.2	16.6	
no	9.6	16.0	20.2	19.6	15.8	
yes	21.3	24.7	29.5	31.8	26.2	
YES!	57.5	41.5	31.2	29.4	41.4	
N of Valid	1401	1329	1195	850	4775	
N of Miss	161	261	178	120	720	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	10.0	9.2	9.6	8.6	
no	12.0	16.1	23.6	29.8	19.2	
yes	26.5	34.3	37.8	37.0	33.4	
YES!	55.3	39.6	29.5	23.7	38.8	
N of Valid	1405	1336	1205	857	4803	
N of Miss	154	254	168	113	689	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.5	6.7	7.4	11.9	6.9
no	4.2	7.8	16.8	25.3	12.1
yes	21.0	33.8	36.8	36.9	31.3
YES!	71.3	51.7	39.0	25.9	49.7
N of Valid	1416	1337	1204	858	4815
N of Miss	147	254	169	112	682

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	36.7	26.8	19.8	19.7	26.7
no	34.7	41.4	44.7	48.5	41.5
yes	15.9	18.4	22.9	20.0	19.1
YES!	12.6	13.4	12.6	11.9	12.7
N of Valid	1400	1327	1201	852	4780
N of Miss	163	261	171	116	711

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.4	5.6	5.5	7.4	5.5
no	6.6	10.0	11.9	16.7	10.7
yes	24.5	33.3	40.4	40.5	33.8
YES!	64.5	51.1	42.3	35.4	50.0
N of Valid	1410	1332	1204	854	4800
N of Miss	154	259	168	115	696

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.0	7.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
no	3.8	7.3	13.1	13.7	8.8
yes	22.4	34.4	39.7	42.4	33.6
YES!	69.8	51.0	41.7	38.2	51.9
N of Valid	1411	1333	1203	856	4803
N of Miss	152	258	171	114	695

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	6.9	9.1	8.5	10.6	8.6
Sometimes	19.3	23.1	29.6	29.9	24.9
Often	26.9	30.7	29.4	30.5	29.2
All the time	46.8	37.1	32.5	28.9	37.3
N of Valid	1330	1261	1147	819	4557
N of Miss	232	330	227	151	940

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	6.2	10.0	9.9	12.2	9.3
Sometimes	18.6	23.9	32.2	27.8	25.1
Often	29.5	31.2	29.2	34.2	30.7
All the time	45.7	34.8	28.8	25.8	34.9
N of Valid	1414	1338	1193	855	4800
N of Miss	150	253	181	115	699

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.3	34.6	34.8	37.7	34.8	
1	30.5	29.4	28.2	28.3	29.2	
2	18.1	17.9	18.0	12.9	17.1	
3	8.1	6.9	8.4	9.1	8.0	
4	4.5	4.5	4.6	6.1	4.8	
5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	
6 or more	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	
N of Valid	1389	1322	1186	847	4744	
N of Miss	172	269	186	121	748	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	28.9	33.3	35.2	32.4	32.3	
1	28.7	27.7	27.8	29.1	28.3	
2	17.1	17.9	16.8	16.3	17.1	
3	9.6	8.2	7.9	9.6	8.8	
4	6.2	5.1	5.4	6.5	5.8	
5	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.2	
6 or more	5.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.6	
N of Valid	1410	1327	1194	852	4783	
N of Miss	152	264	179	118	713	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.1	72.1	74.2	77.3	73.5	
Yes	27.9	27.9	25.8	22.7	26.5	
N of Valid	1396	1321	1190	849	4756	
N of Miss	168	269	184	121	742	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

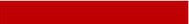
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.3	29.2	26.3	23.6	28.7	
1 or 2 times	33.2	33.8	27.9	32.9	32.0	
3 or 4 times	17.9	18.6	22.1	19.9	19.5	
5 or 6 times	7.1	8.8	11.1	10.7	9.2	
7 or more times	8.4	9.6	12.7	13.0	10.6	
N of Valid	1385	1306	1183	849	4723	
N of Miss	179	285	188	120	772	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.8	60.0	63.7	82.7	61.8	
Yes	51.2	40.0	36.3	17.3	38.2	
N of Valid	1381	1305	1183	850	4719	
N of Miss	181	287	189	120	777	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.2	28.3	25.8	29.3	27.8	
1 or 2 times	36.1	28.4	24.6	23.1	28.7	
3 or 4 times	23.9	26.2	23.3	24.6	24.5	
5 or 6 times	7.3	9.5	16.6	13.3	11.3	
7 or more times	4.5	7.7	9.7	9.8	7.6	
N of Valid	1392	1315	1184	851	4742	
N of Miss	173	275	189	119	756	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.8	61.4	53.9	53.7	61.2	
Yes	28.2	38.6	46.1	46.3	38.8	
N of Valid	1381	1315	1180	845	4721	
N of Miss	182	276	194	125	777	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	75.1	63.8	46.3	41.4	58.8	
1	12.5	15.1	17.4	15.1	14.9	
2	6.1	6.7	11.1	12.0	8.6	
3-4	2.5	4.9	9.4	9.8	6.2	
5+	3.8	9.5	15.7	21.8	11.6	
N of Valid	1403	1315	1175	850	4743	
N of Miss	161	276	199	120	756	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.2	77.2	63.5	56.5	72.7	
1	6.1	8.9	11.4	14.2	9.7	
2	4.1	5.3	9.8	8.8	6.7	
3-4	1.4	3.4	5.7	7.0	4.0	
5+	2.2	5.2	9.6	13.5	6.9	
N of Valid	1391	1304	1171	852	4718	
N of Miss	172	286	203	118	779	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.3	73.2	58.9	57.5	68.6	
1	10.1	11.8	13.6	12.1	11.8	
2	5.0	5.4	8.3	10.2	6.9	
3-4	2.4	3.7	5.5	5.5	4.1	
5+	3.2	6.0	13.6	14.8	8.7	
N of Valid	1390	1305	1174	854	4723	
N of Miss	175	285	200	116	776	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	57.0	44.6	26.5	24.0	40.0	
1	21.1	19.6	18.7	12.7	18.6	
2	9.8	9.2	11.9	11.8	10.5	
3-4	3.5	8.6	11.9	11.8	8.5	
5+	8.6	18.0	30.9	39.8	22.4	
N of Valid	1389	1308	1173	850	4720	
N of Miss	174	282	201	119	776	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	83.6	79.5	80.7	81.1	81.3	
I was honest pretty much of the time	14.8	15.8	15.7	15.1	15.4	
I was honest some of the time	1.4	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	
I was honest once in a while	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1399	1319	1178	857	4753	
N of Miss	164	271	195	113	743	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.