

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 7

Profile Report

Counties: Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips,
St. Francis

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	107
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	115
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	118
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	118
9.2 State and National Contacts	120
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	121
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	128

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	2,687	865	753	828
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.0	860	31.4	272	35.3	266	28.7	238
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	26.3	707	34.3	297	28.2	212	29.2	242
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	23.0	617	18.8	163	20.1	151	30.2	250
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	18.7	503	15.4	133	16.5	124	11.8	98
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	47.9	1,226	45.6	378	48.8	341	47.4	353
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	52.1	1,333	54.4	451	51.2	358	52.6	392
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	6.2	166	8.1	66	6.8	48	9.9	77
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	59.8	1,598	50.8	414	56.7	403	29.2	228
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.3	9	0.6	5	0.7	5	0.5	4
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	0.6	16	0.5	4	0.7	5	0.5	4
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	24.5	655	30.8	251	27.7	197	50.3	393
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.5	40	1.8	15	1.5	11	1.0	8
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	7.0	187	7.4	60	5.9	42	8.6	67
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

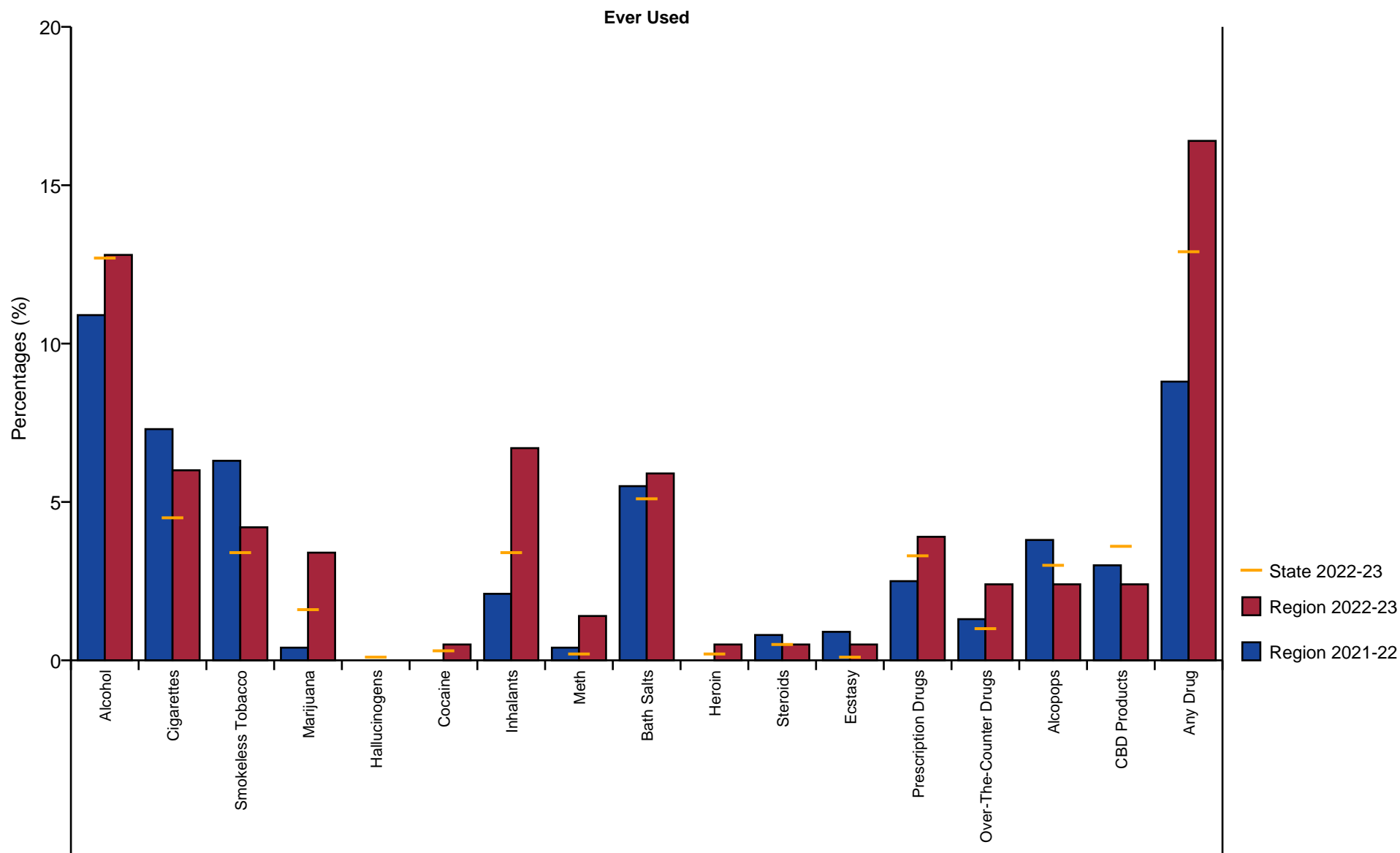
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

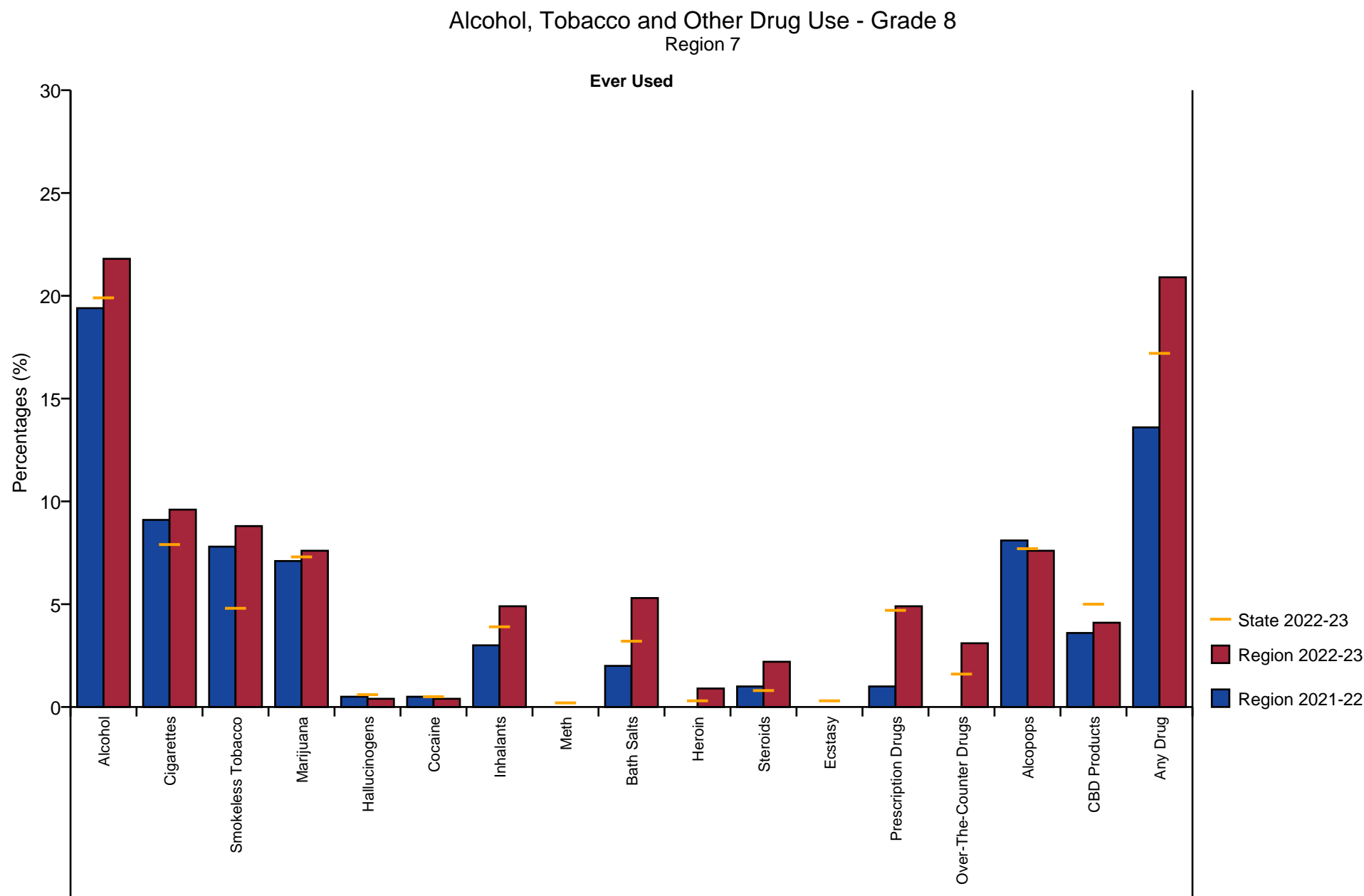
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

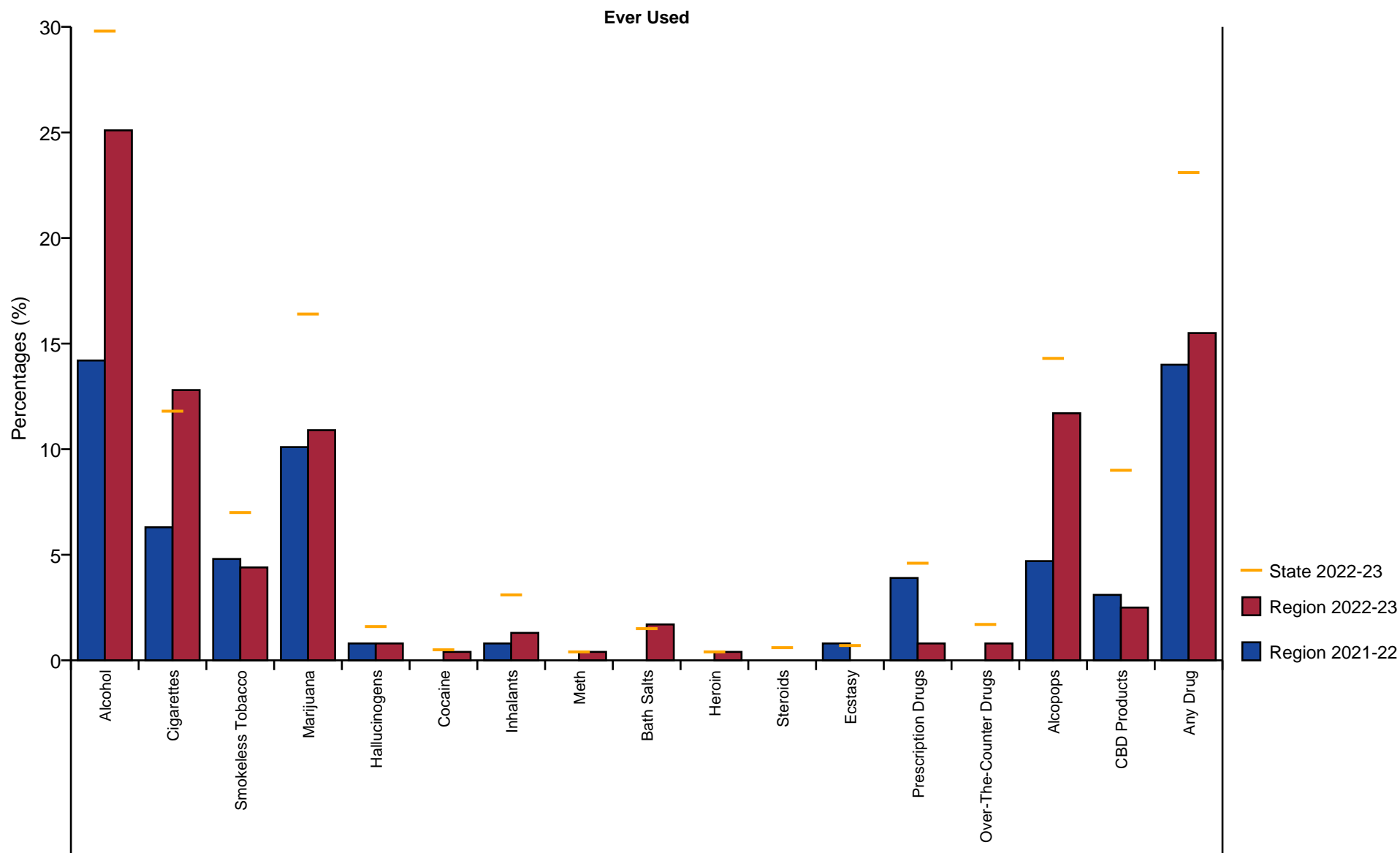
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

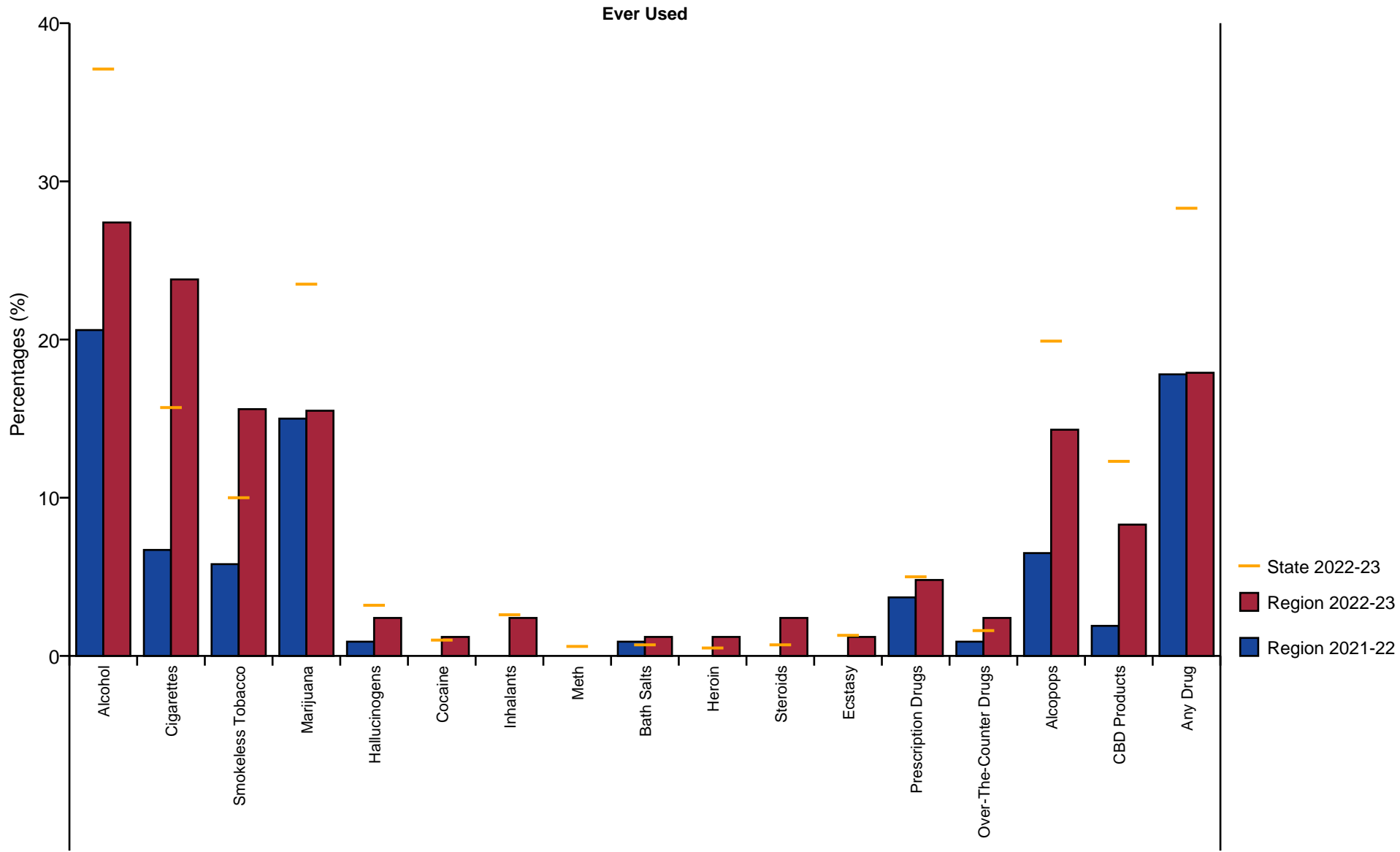
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 7



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Region 7



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Region 7

Ever Used

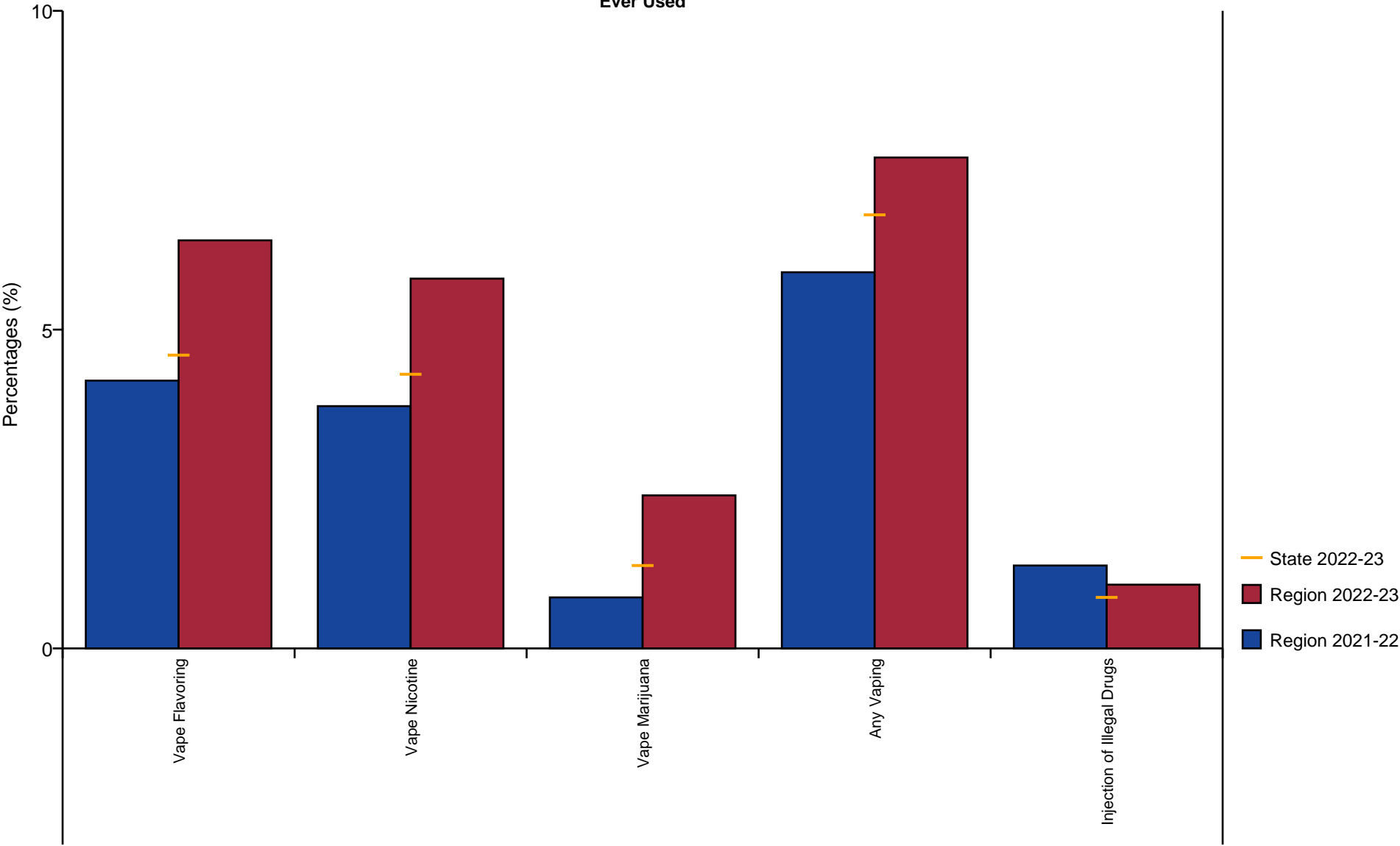


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

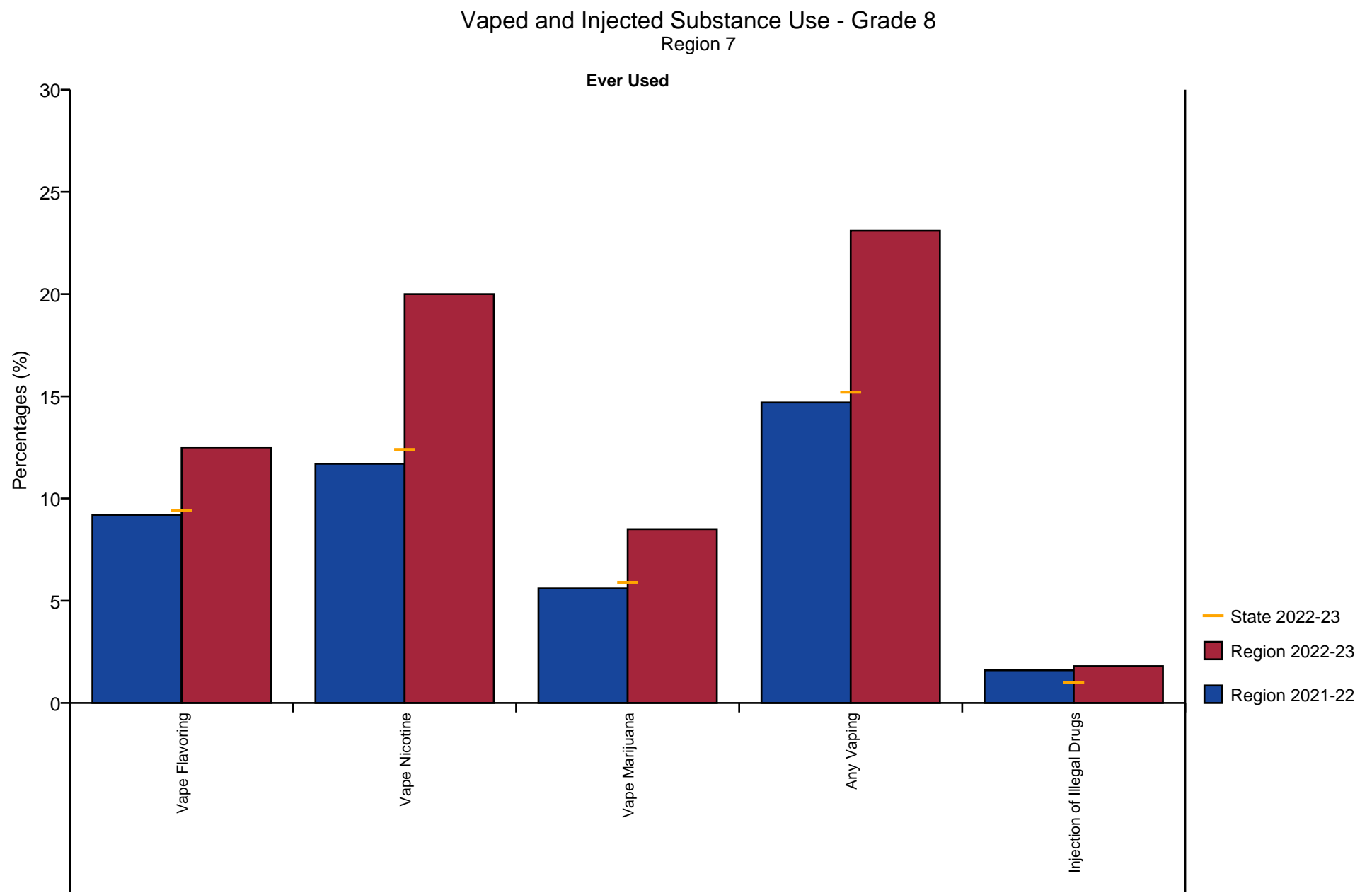


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 7

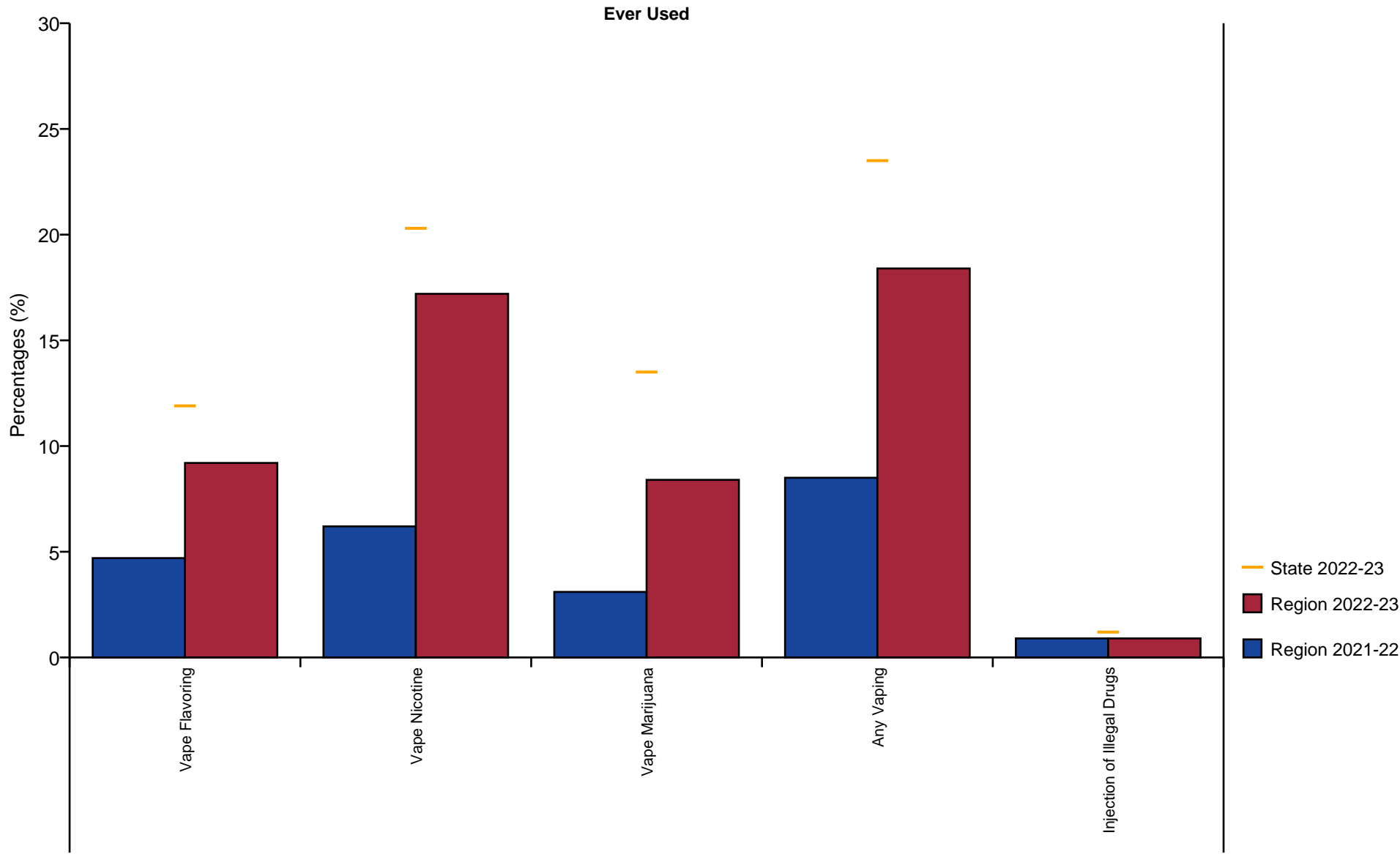


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 7

Ever Used

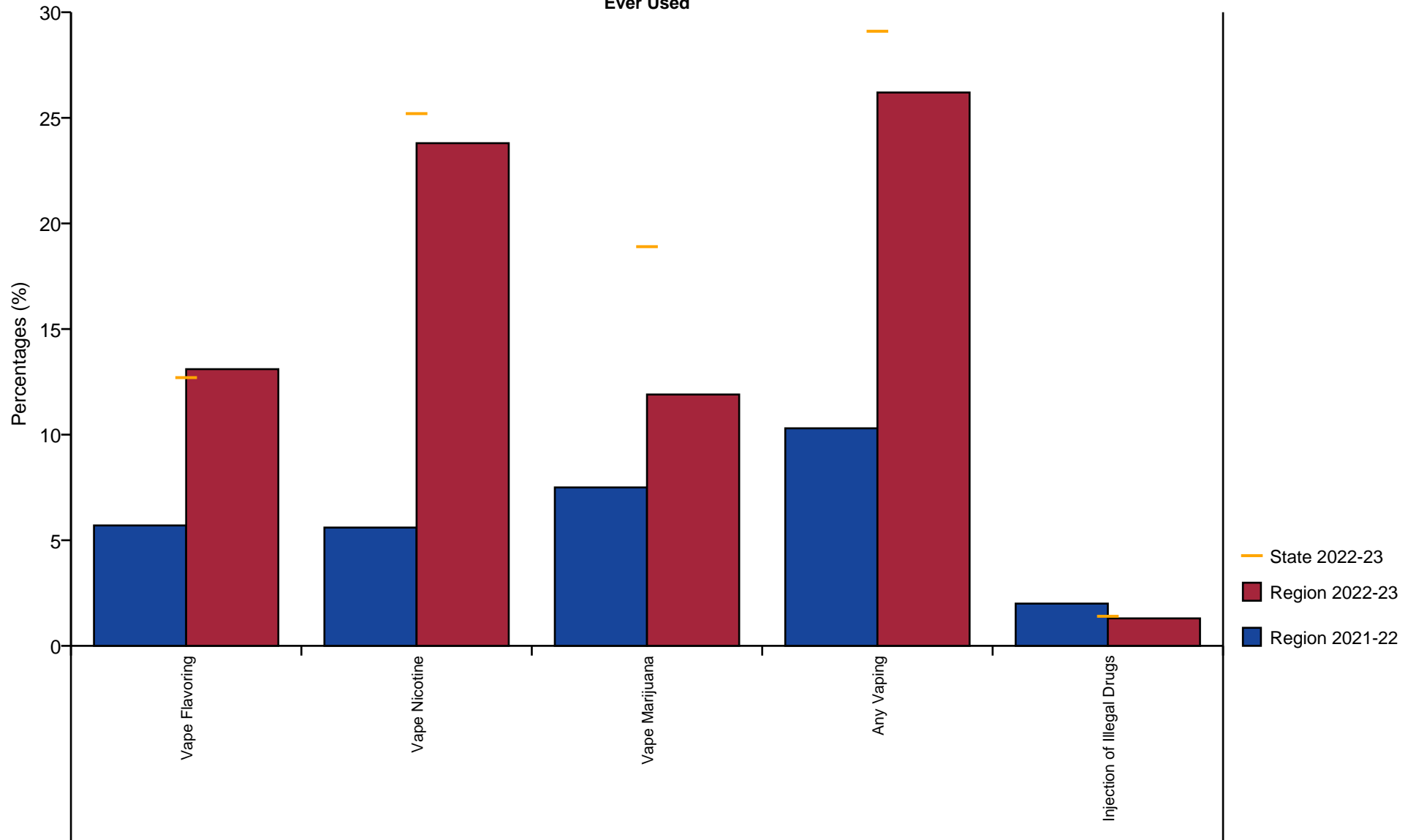
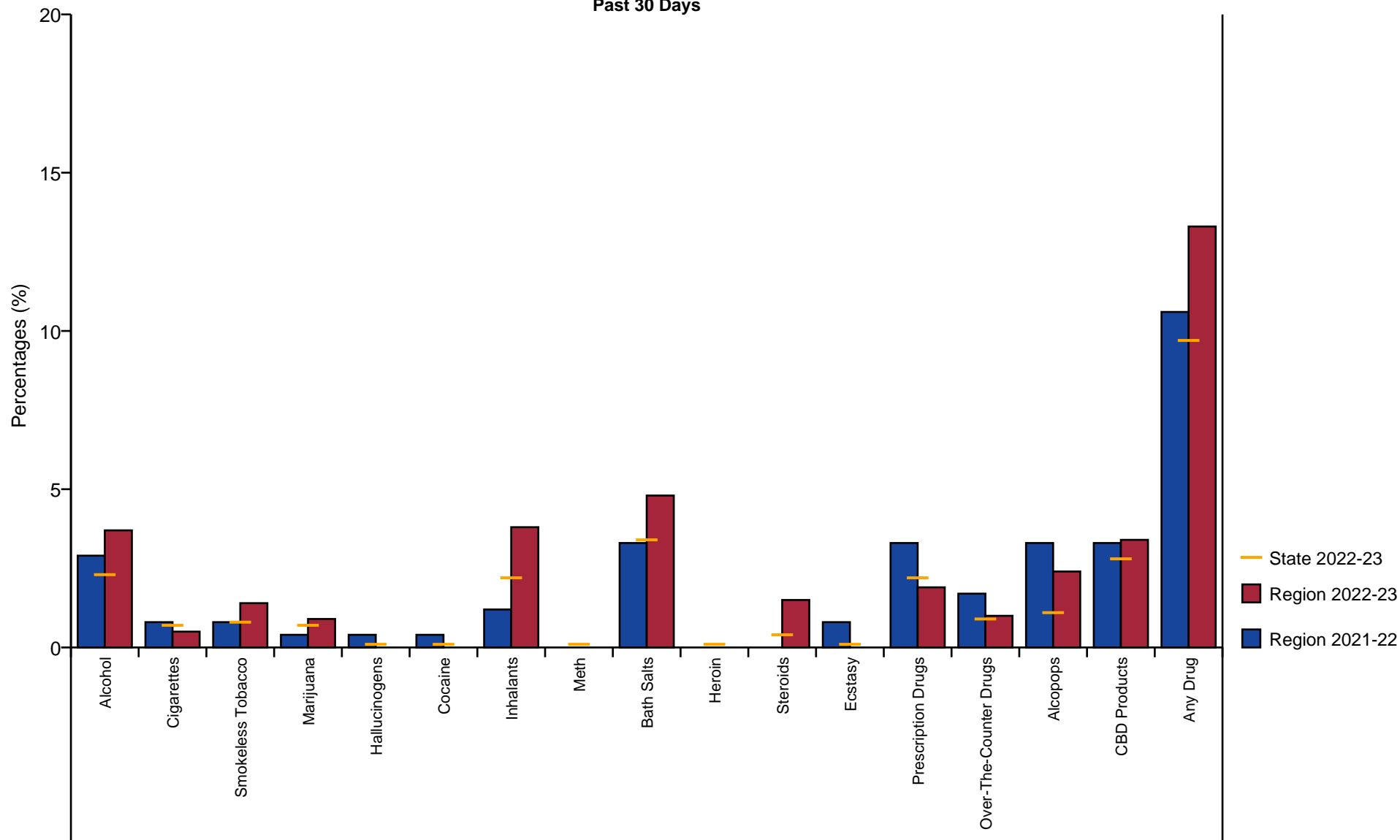


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

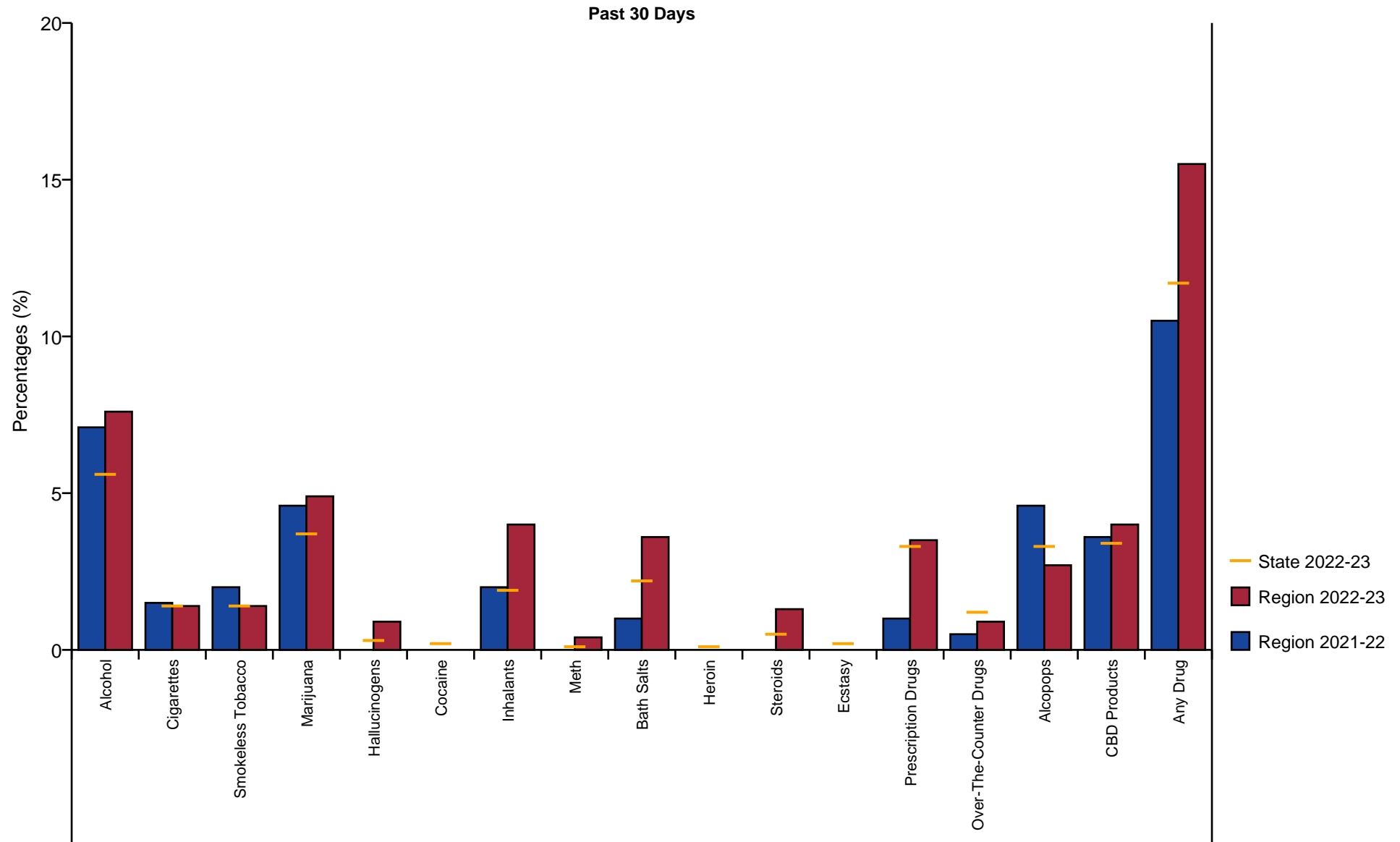
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

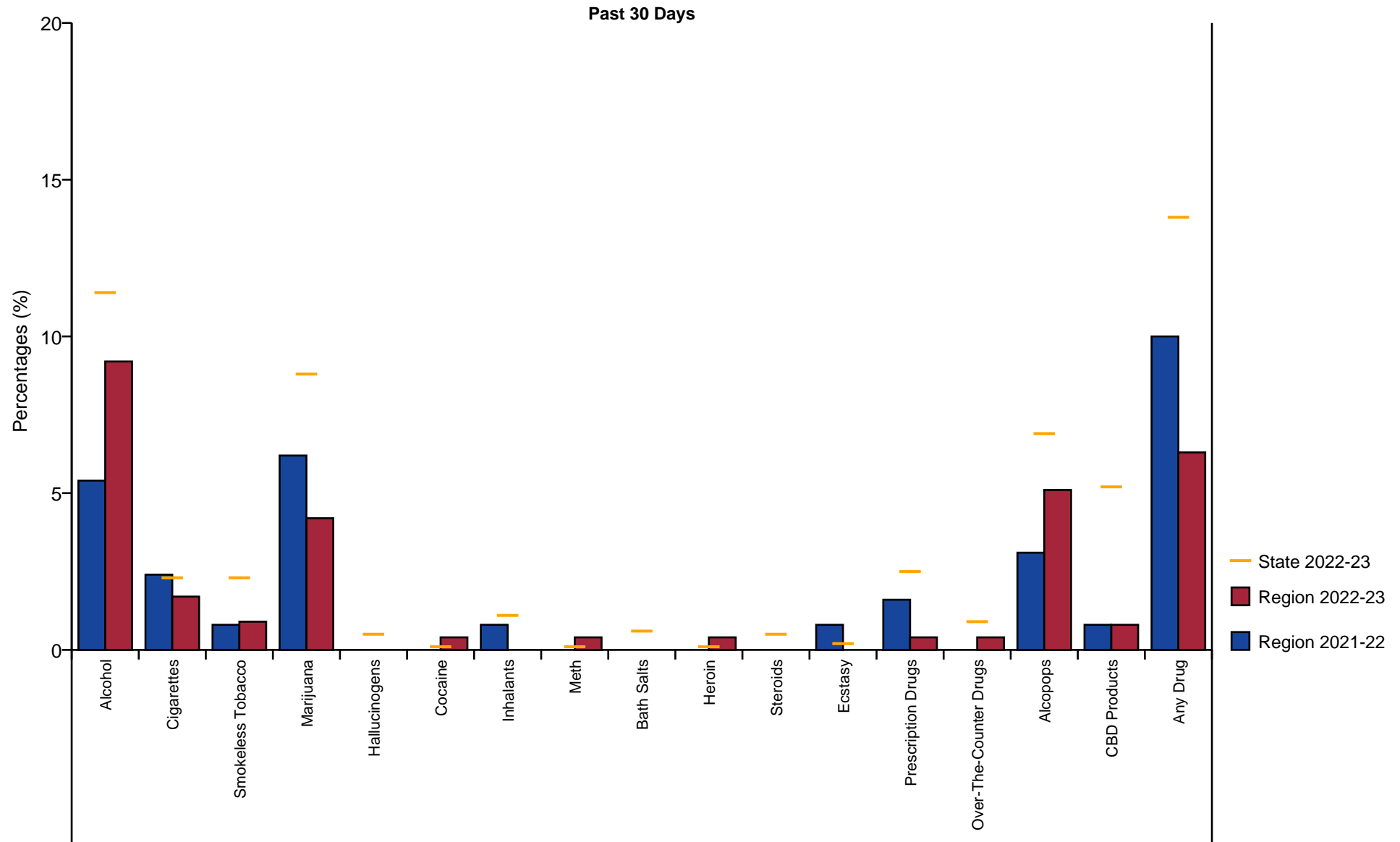
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

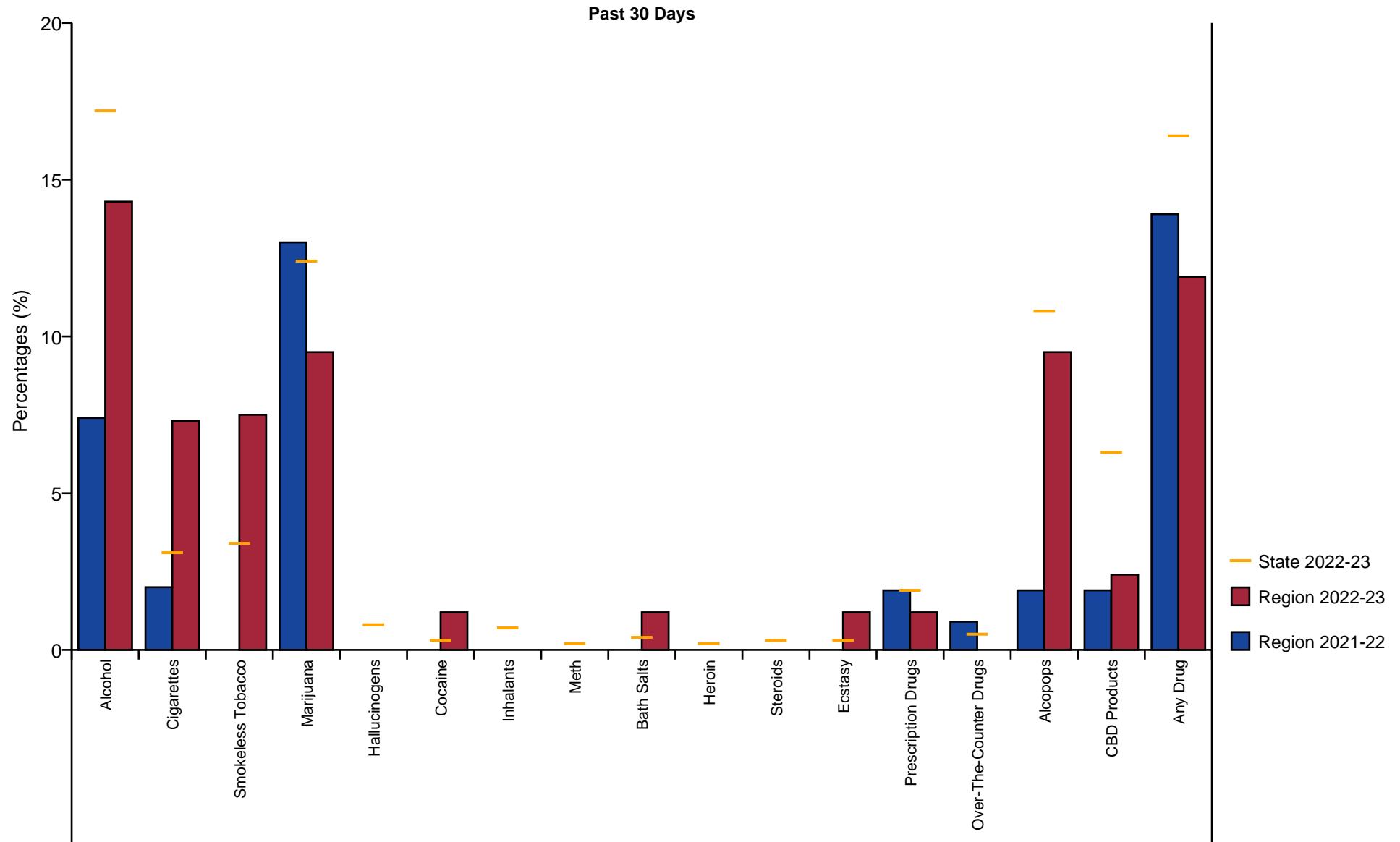
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 7



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 7



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

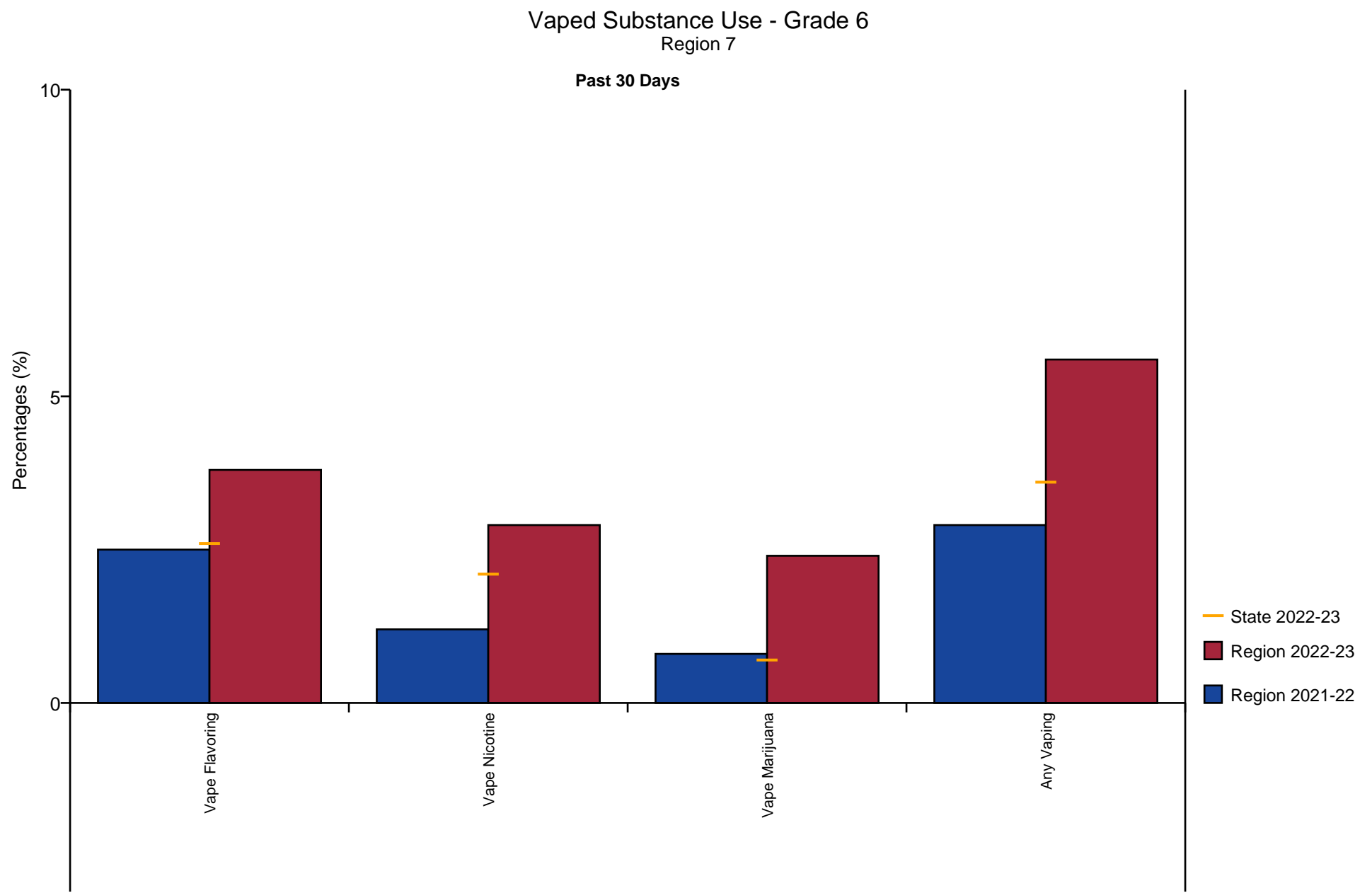


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

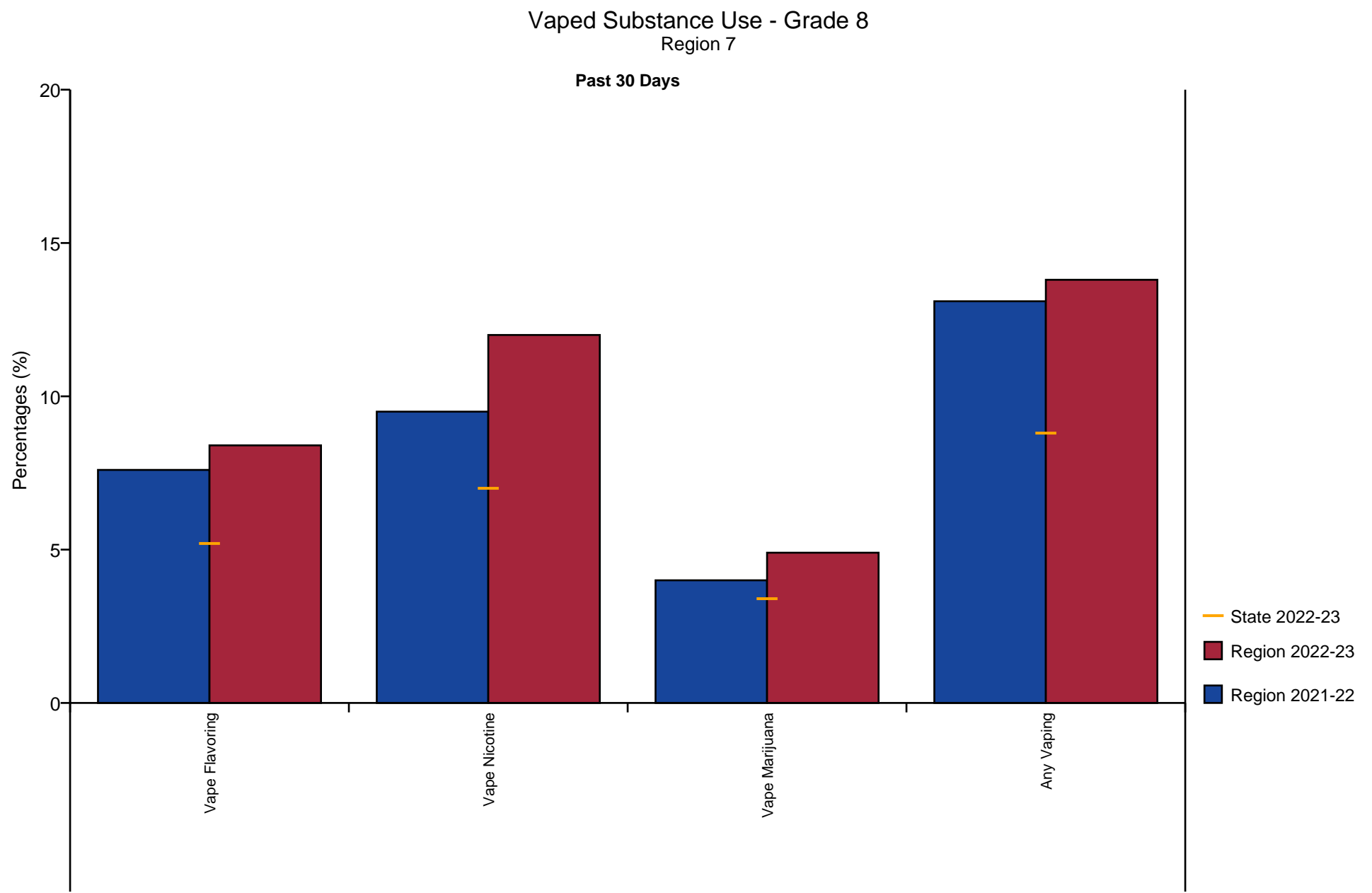


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

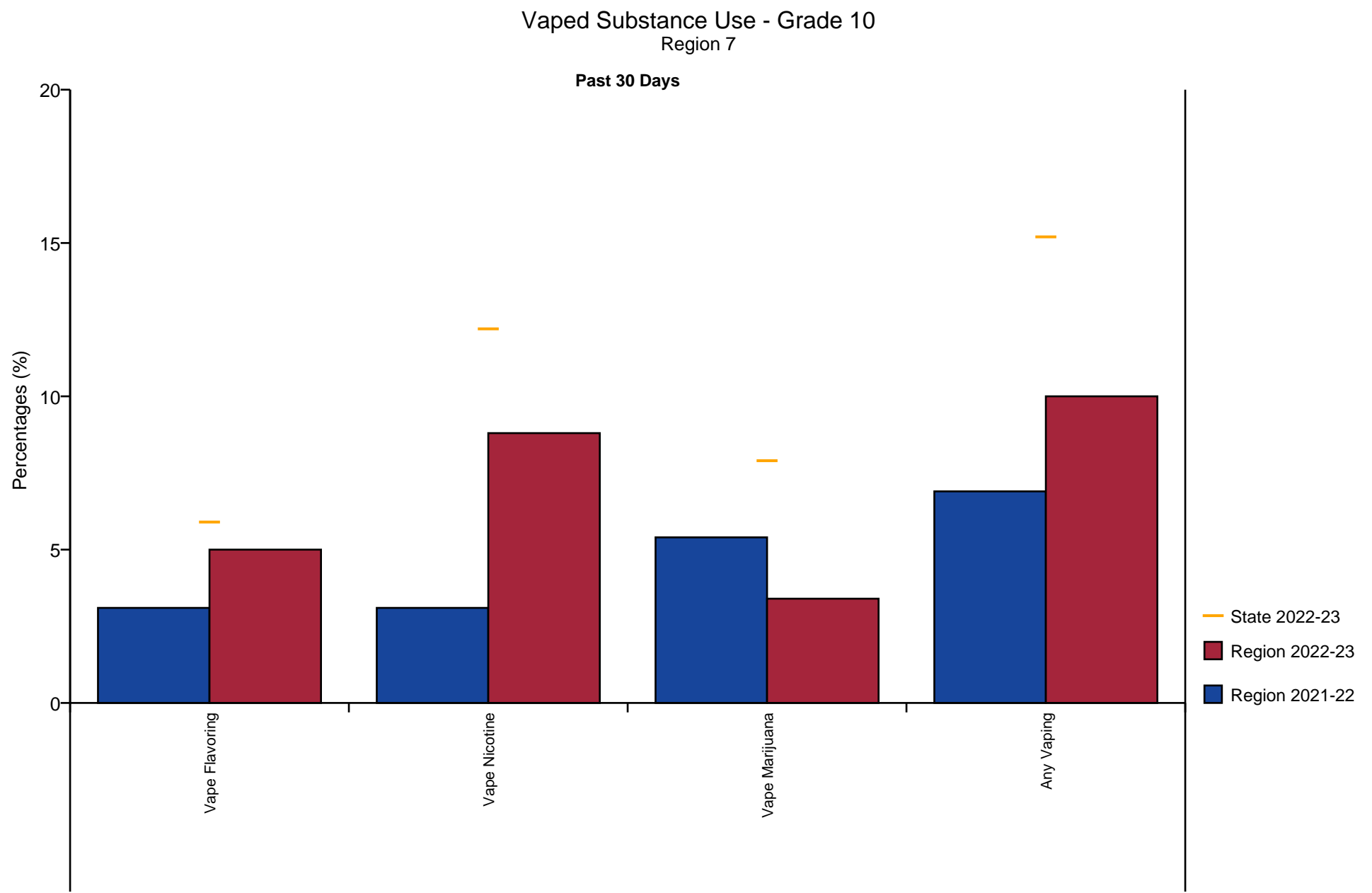


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

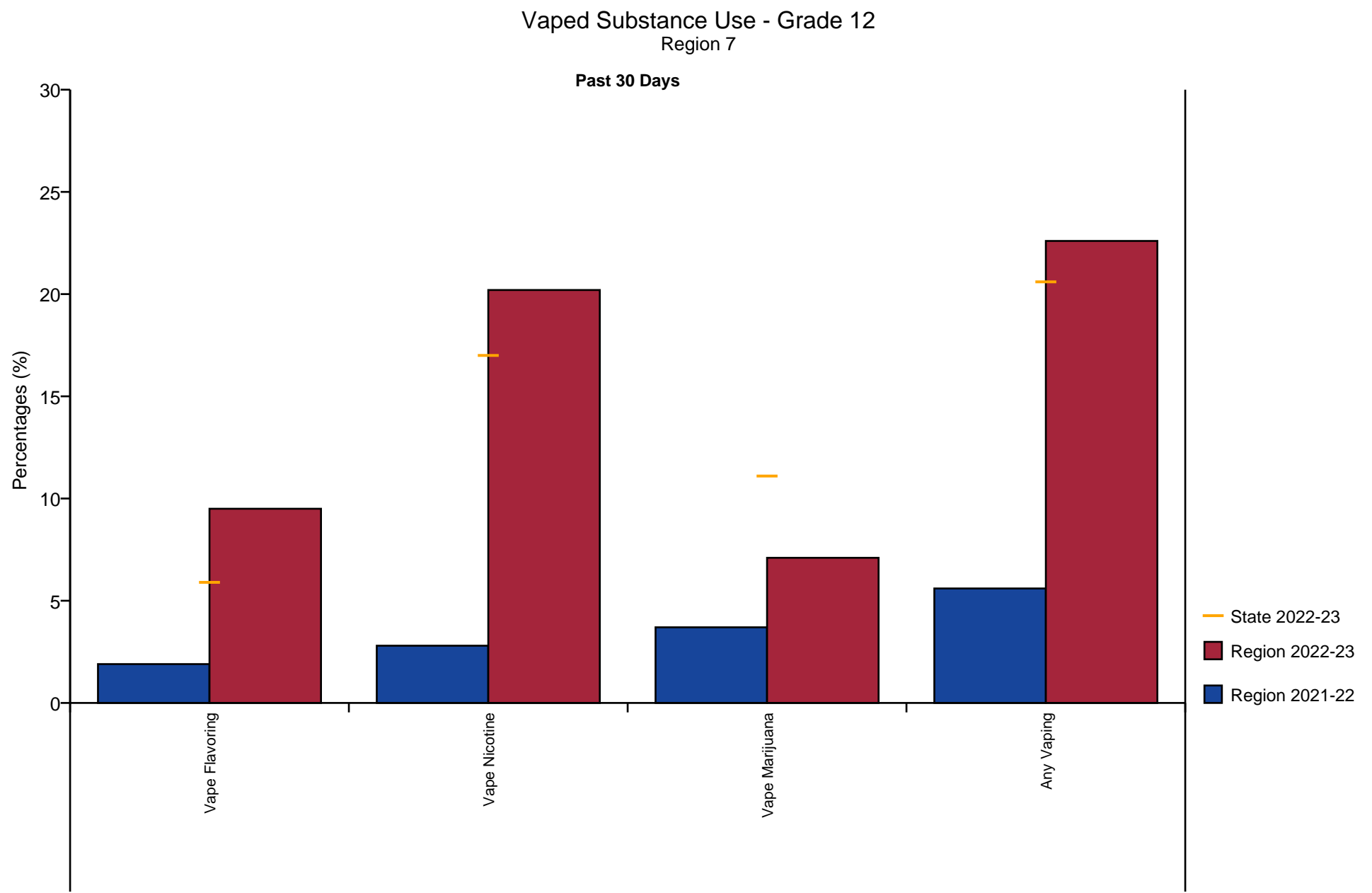


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

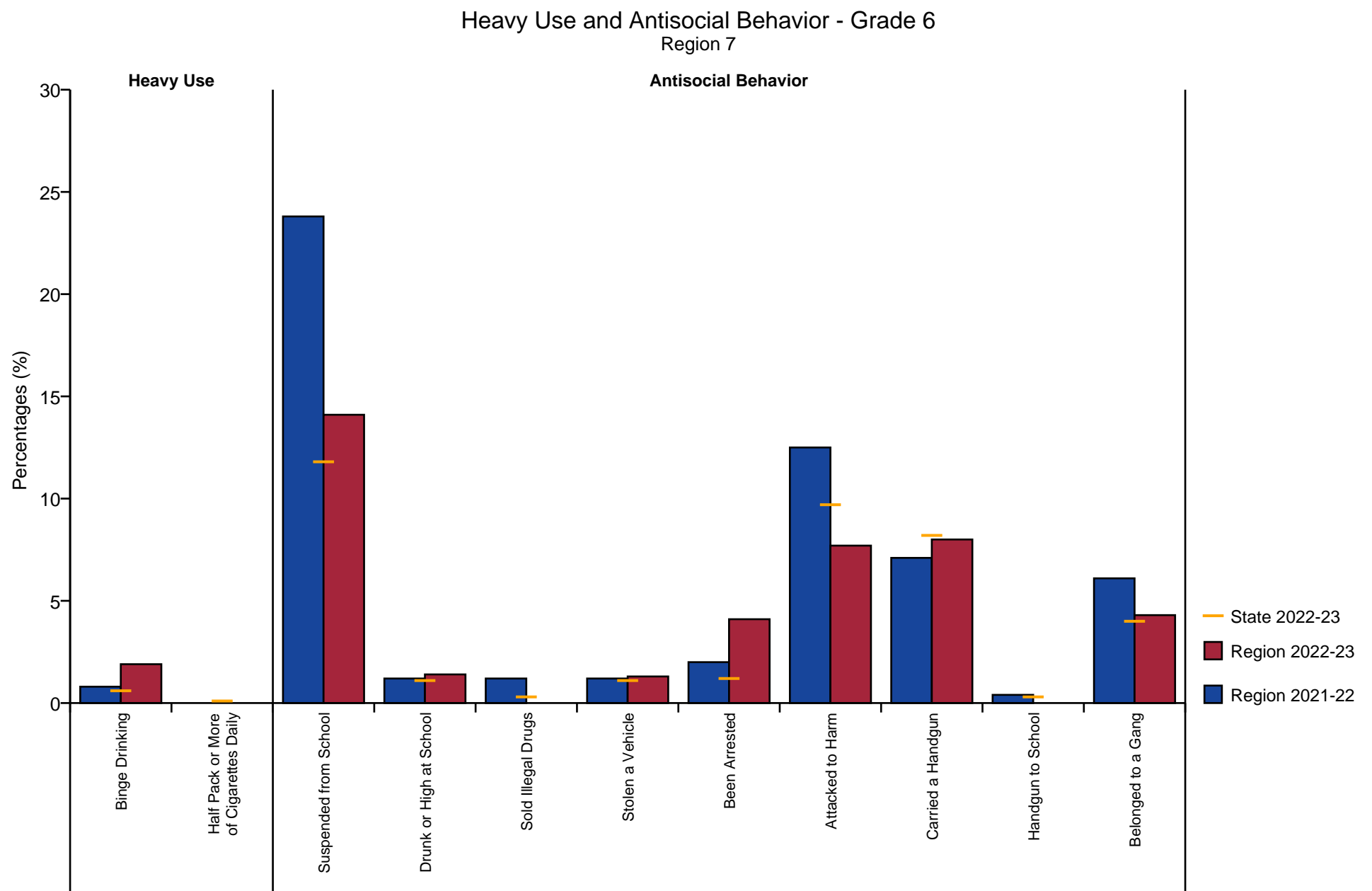


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

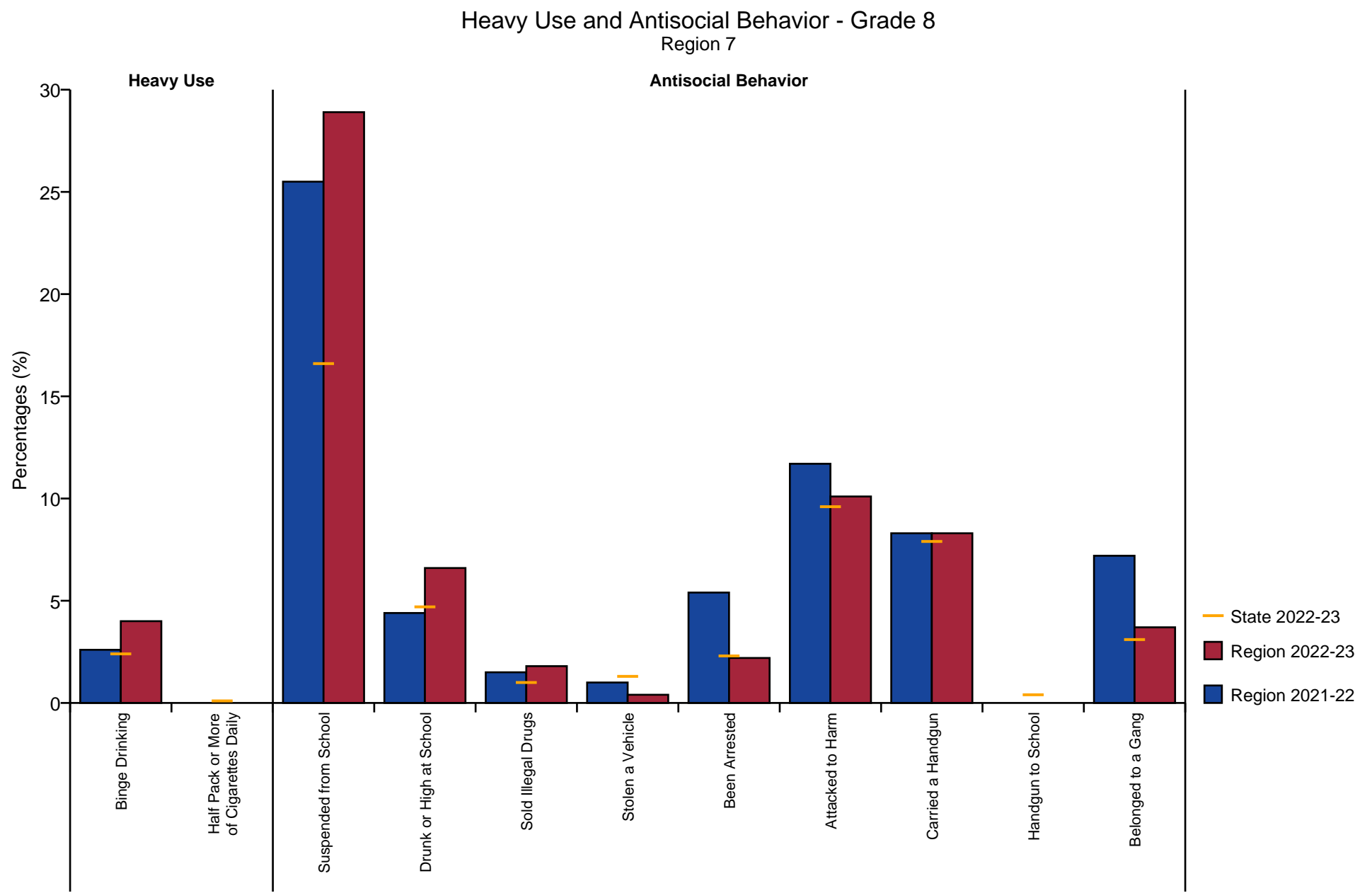


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

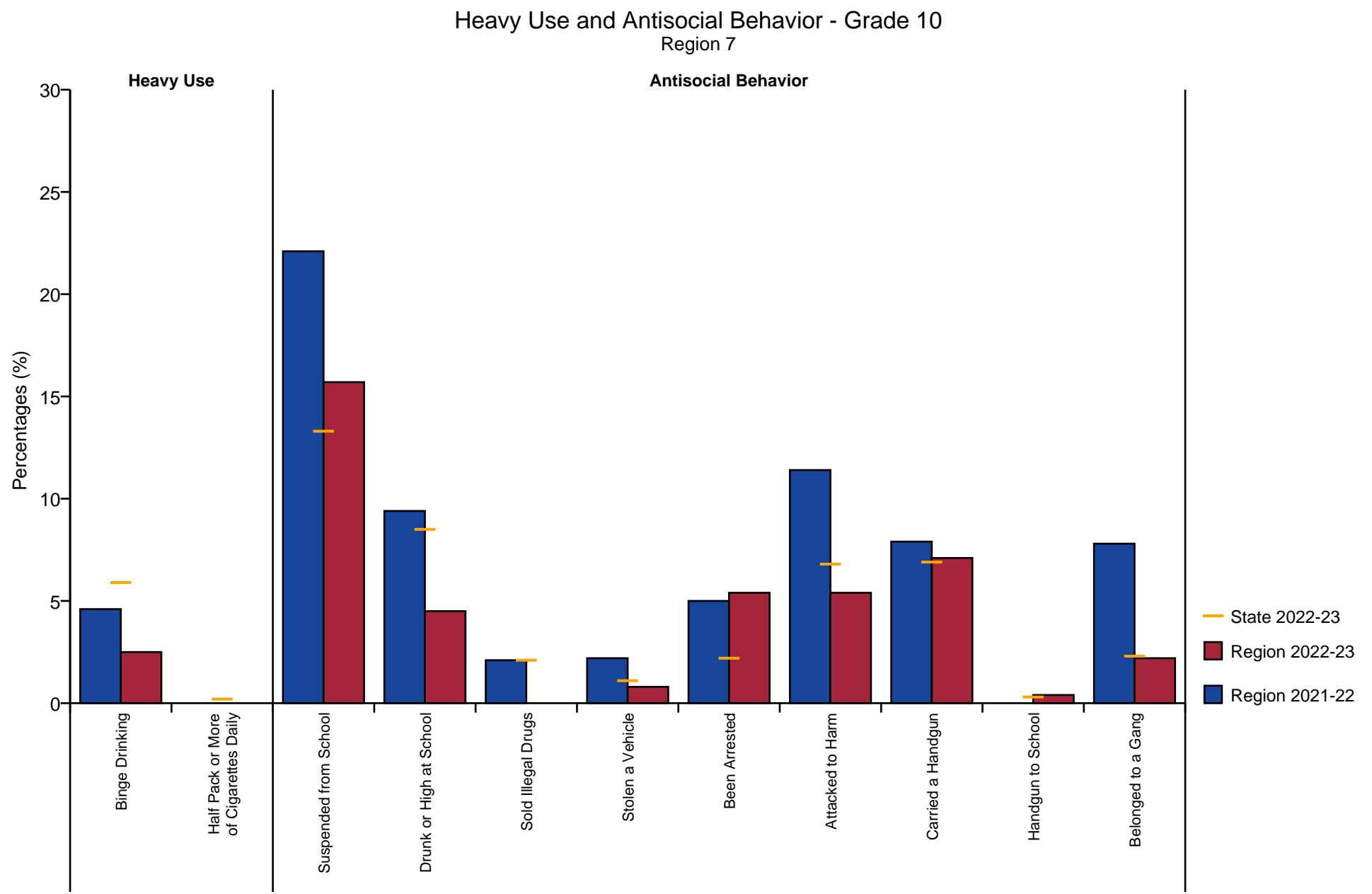


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

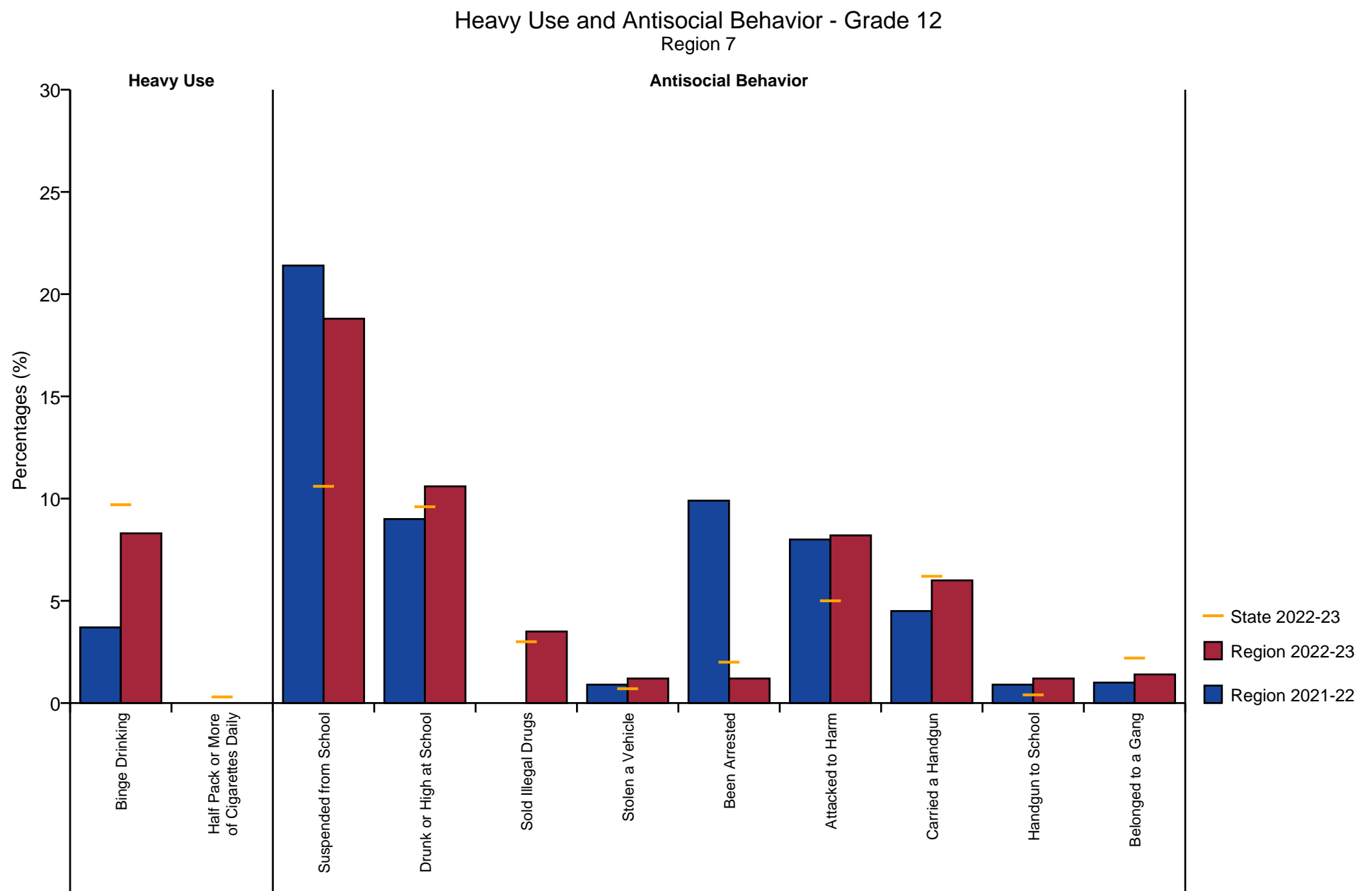
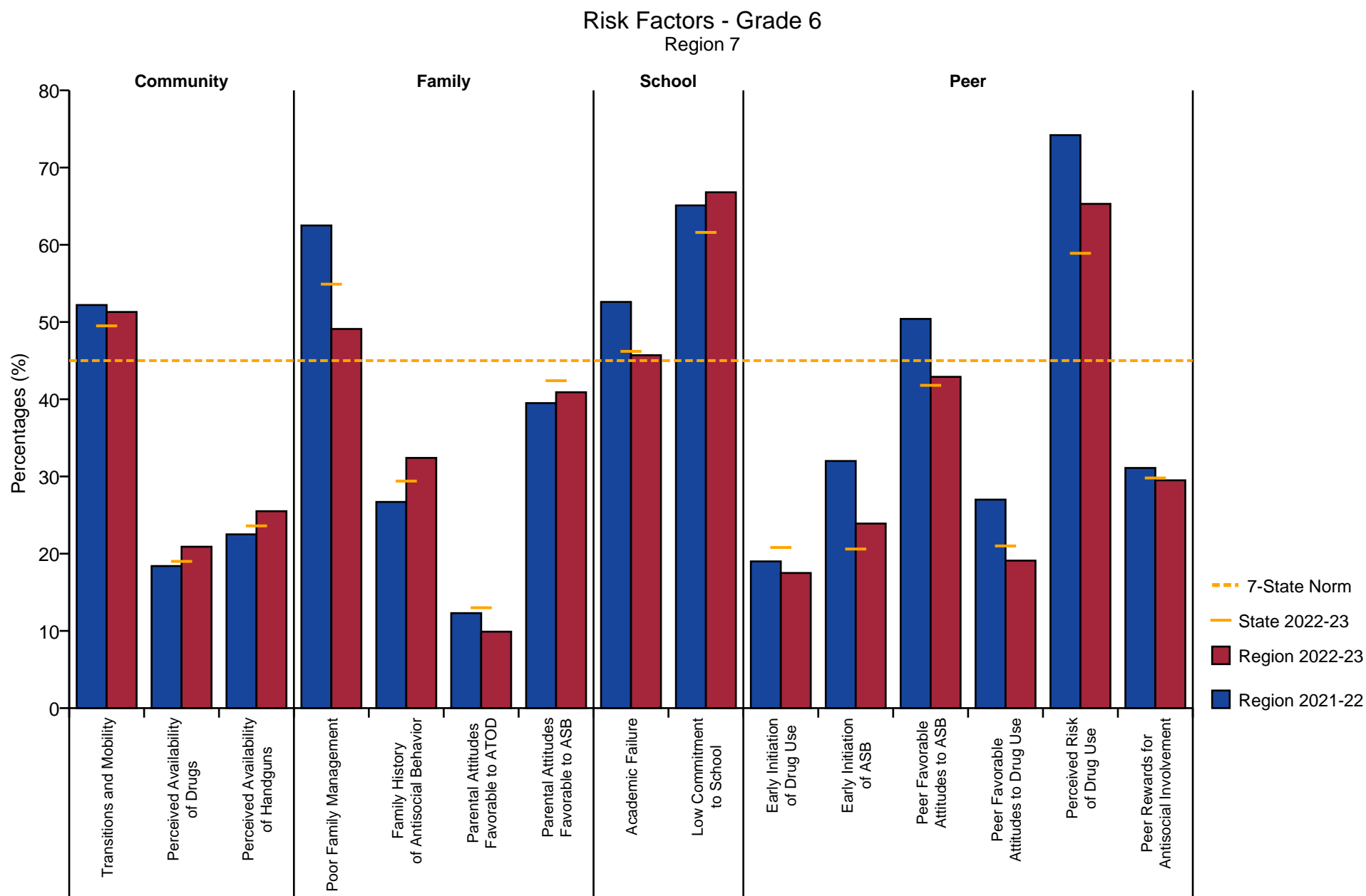
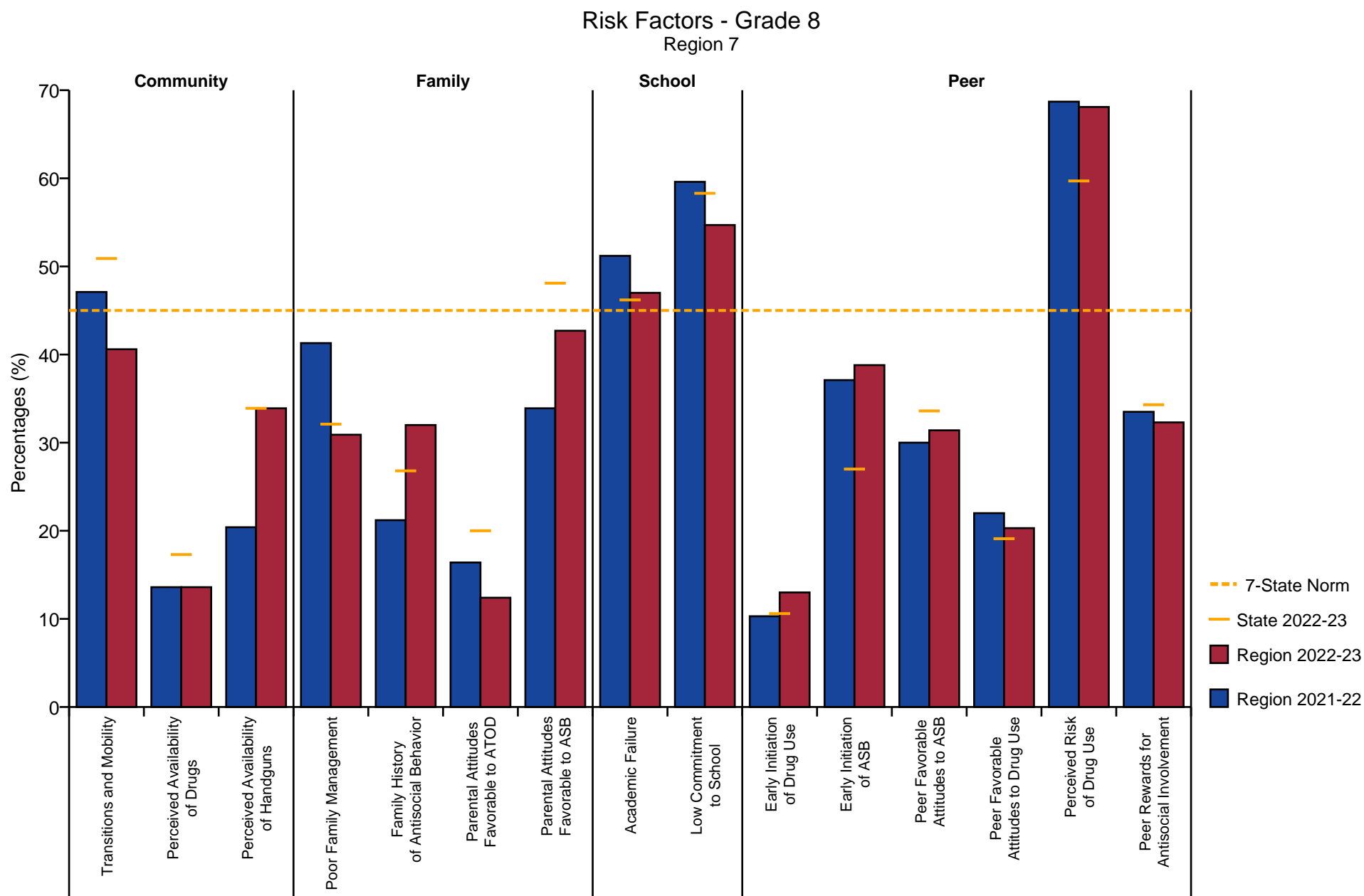


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

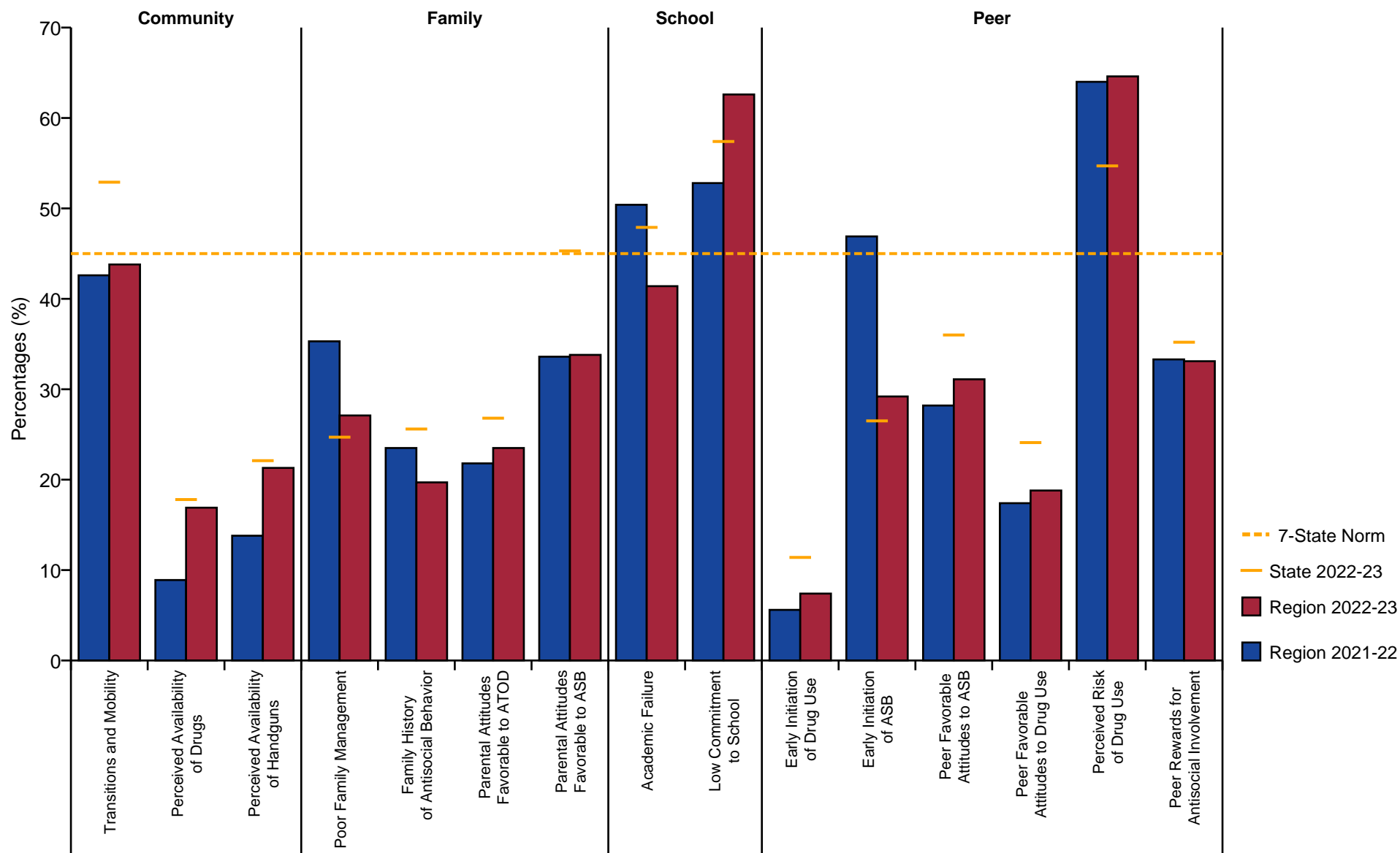
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

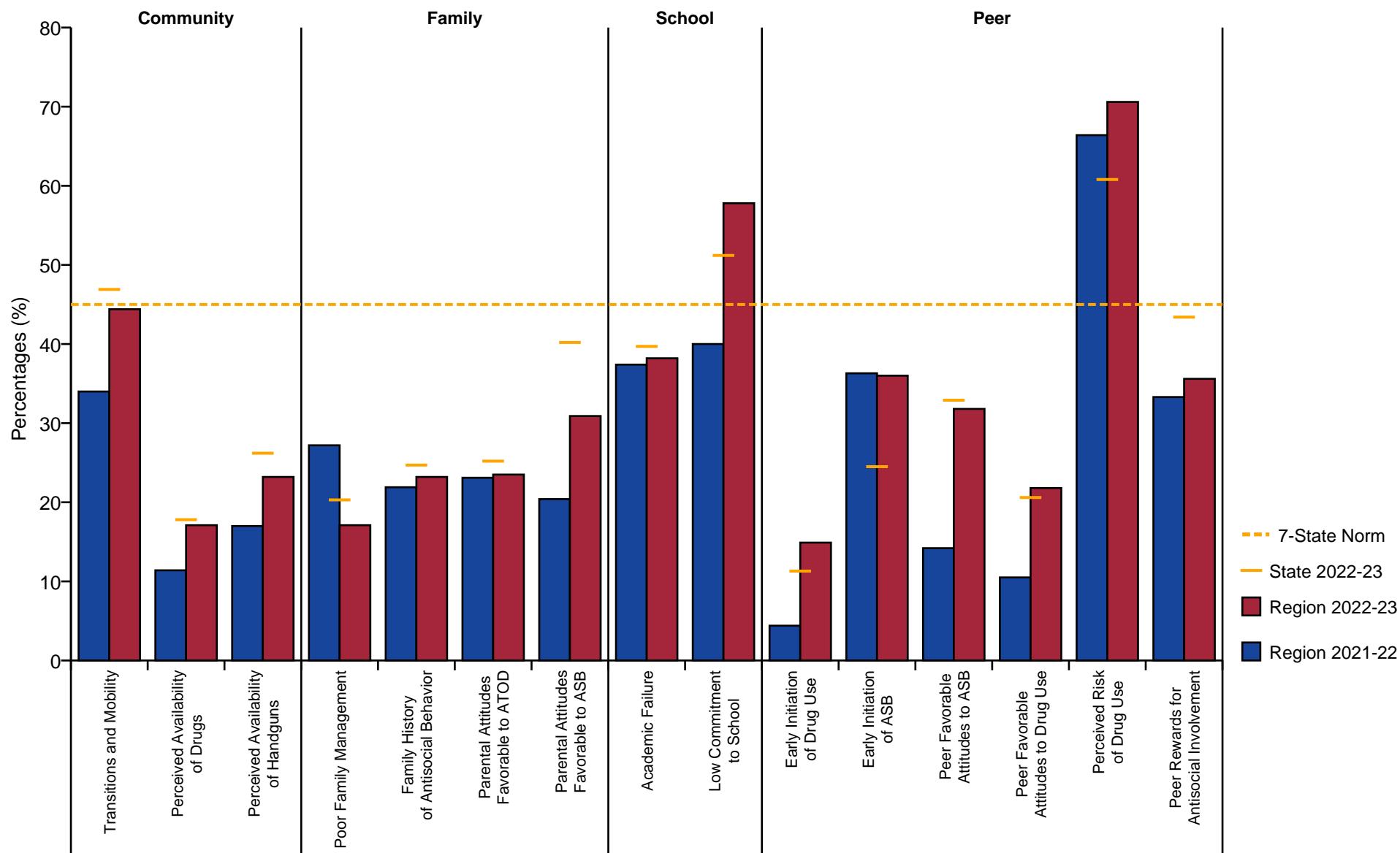
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

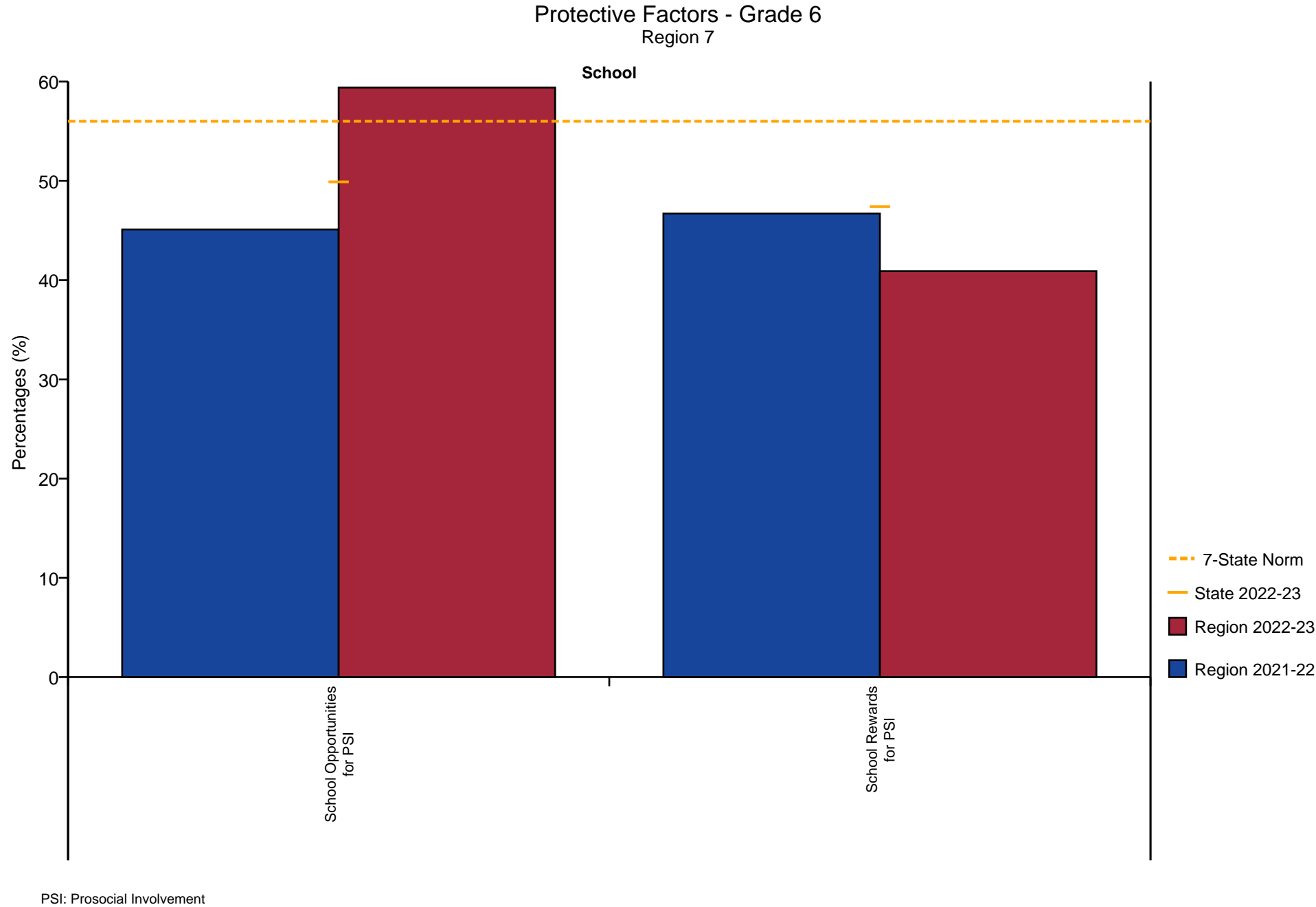


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

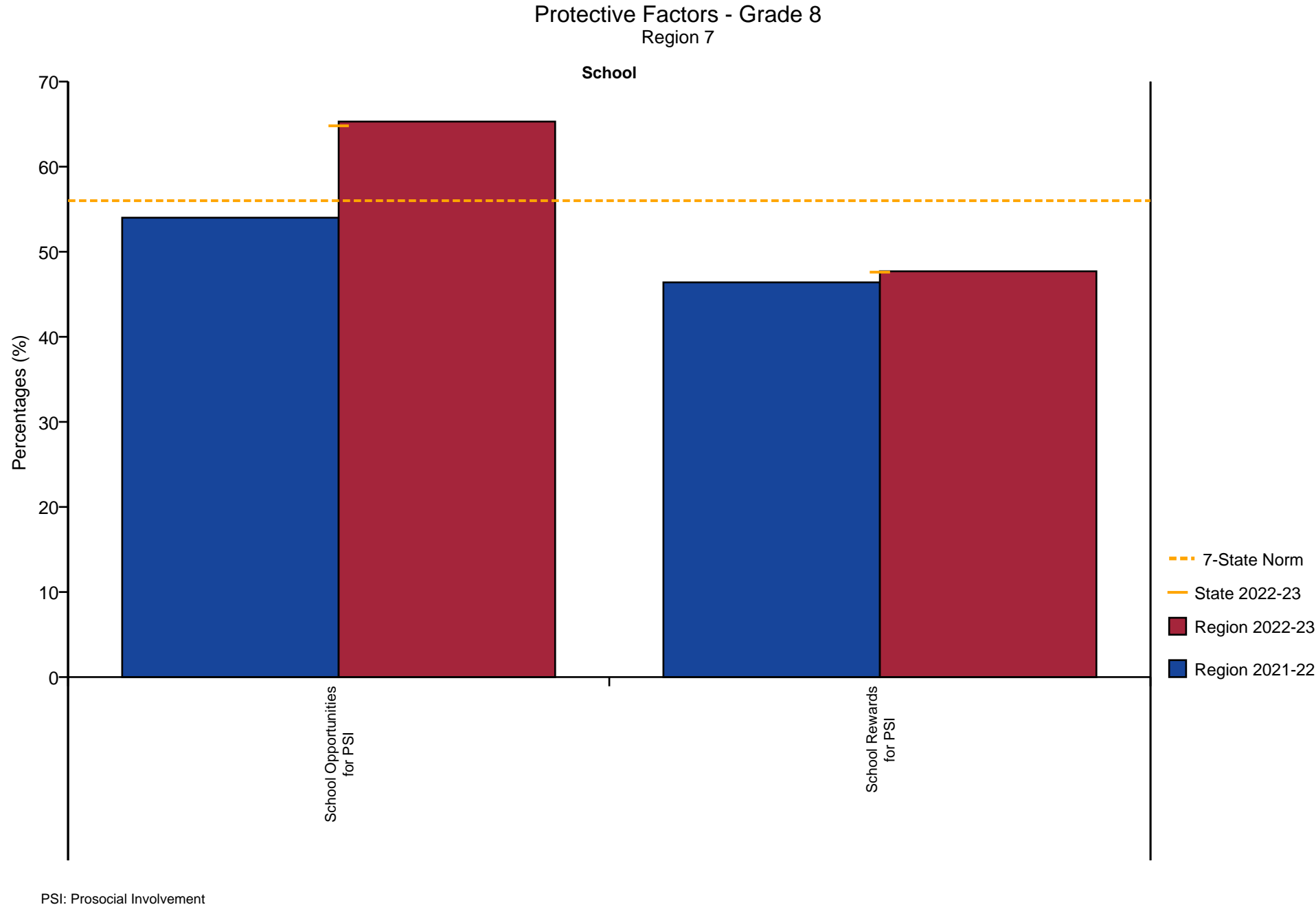


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

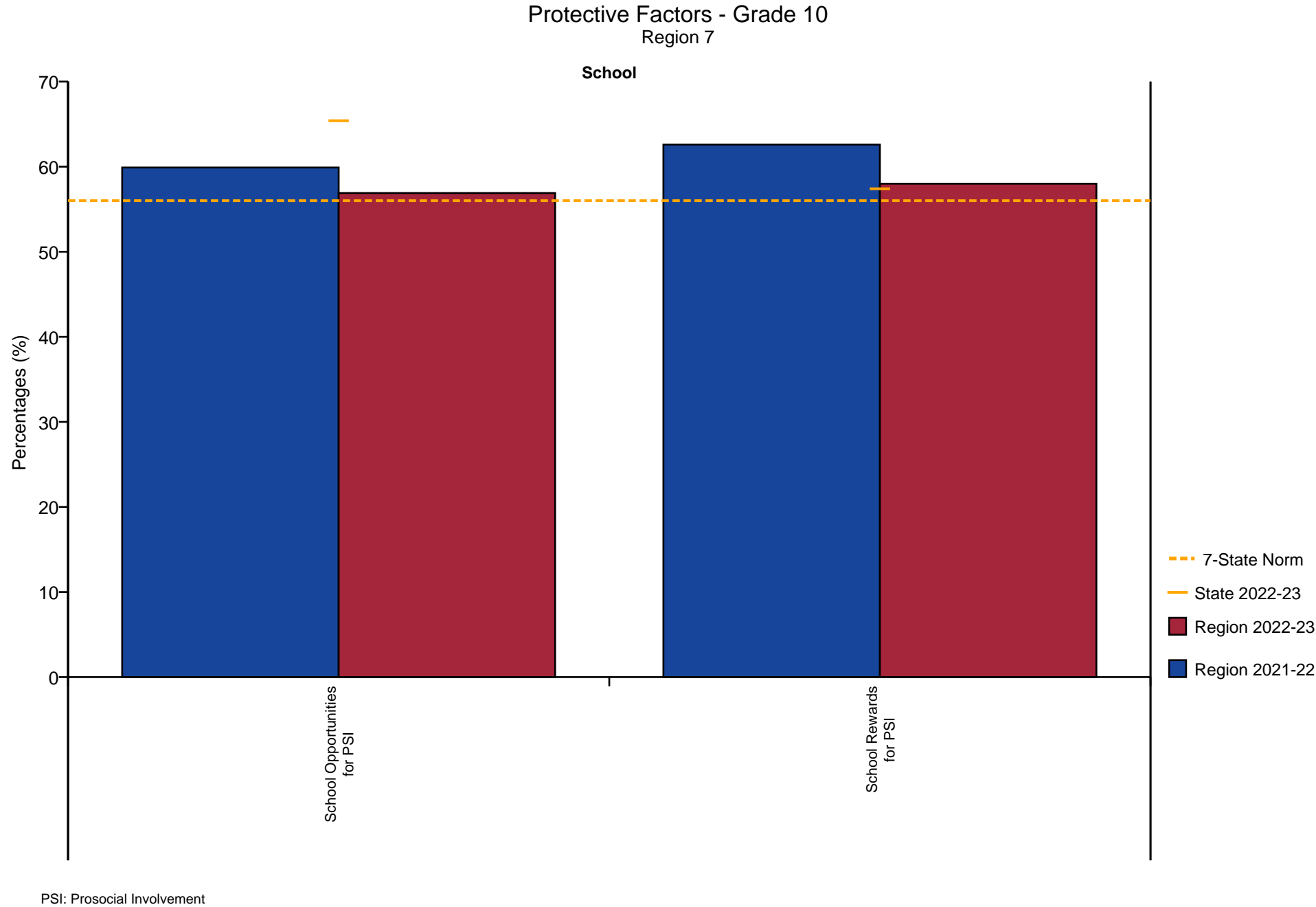


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

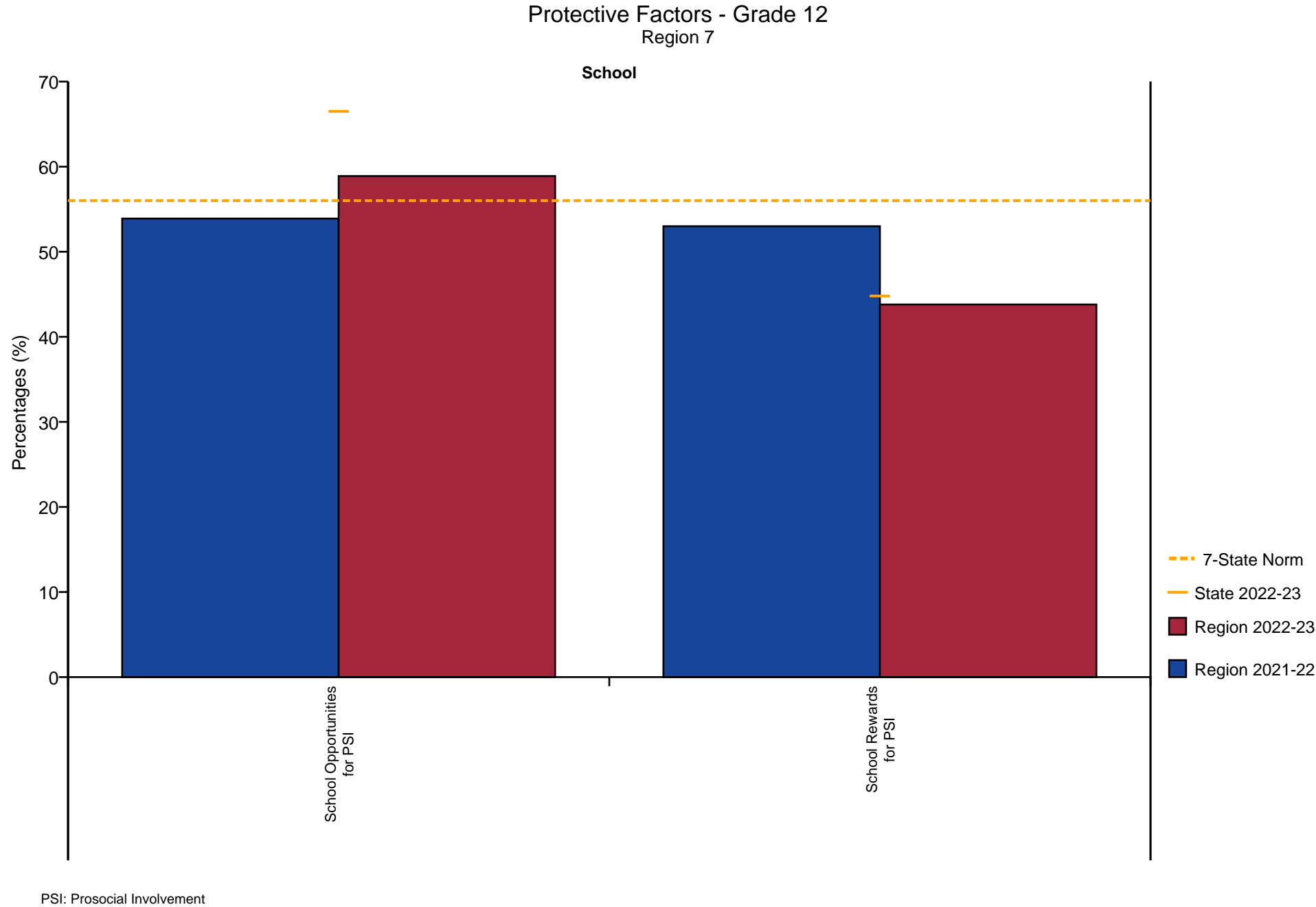


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

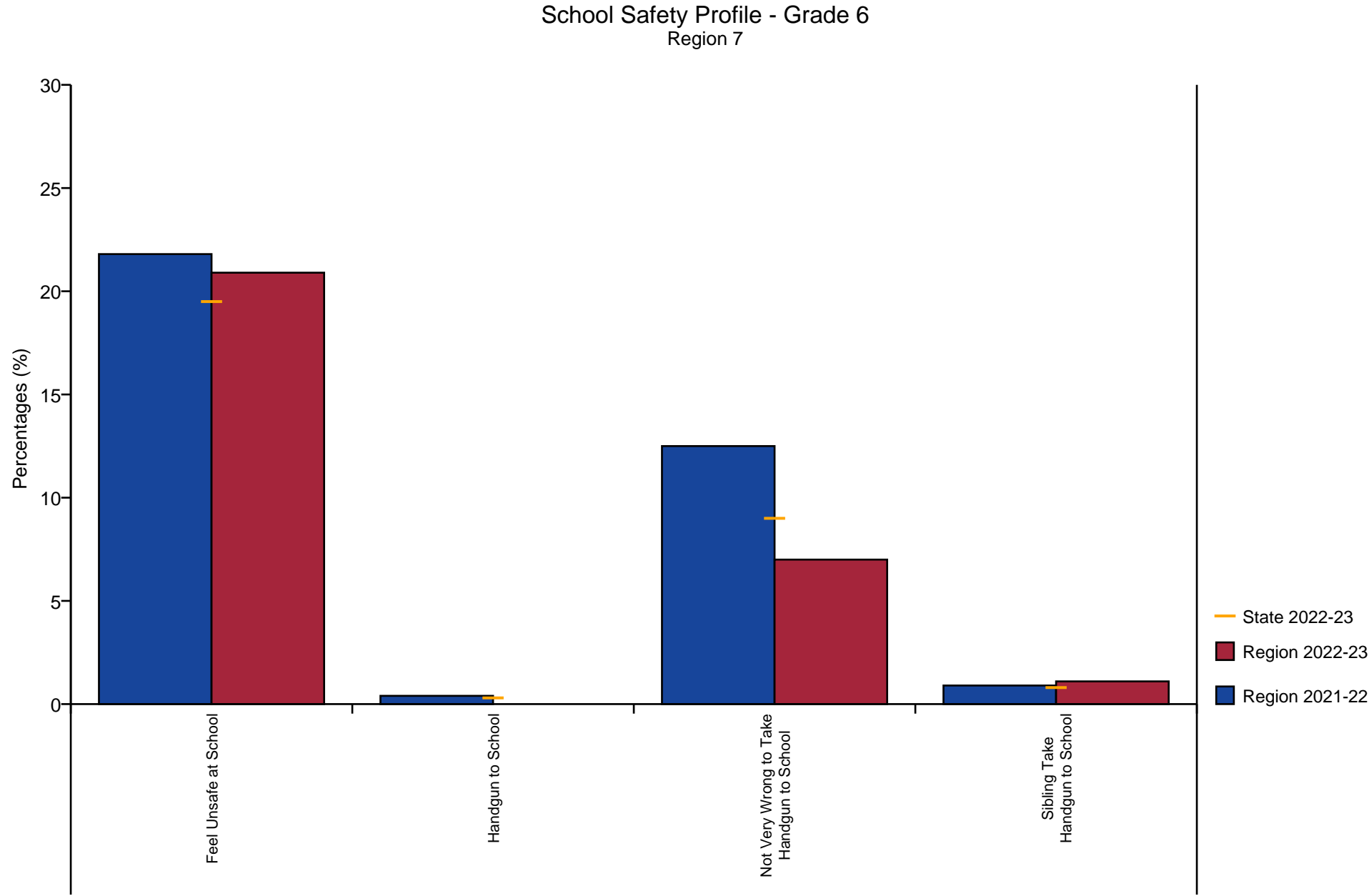


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

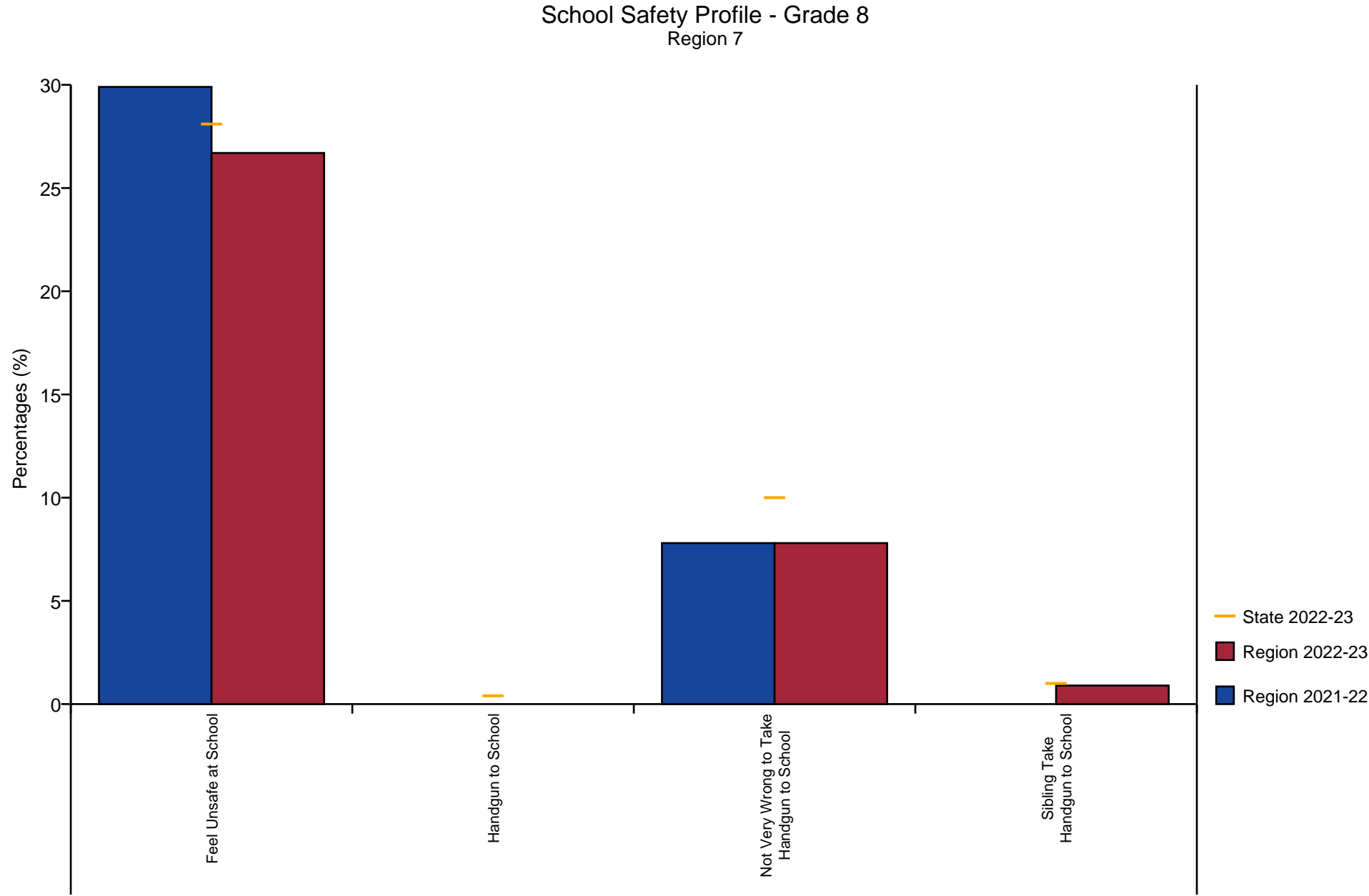


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

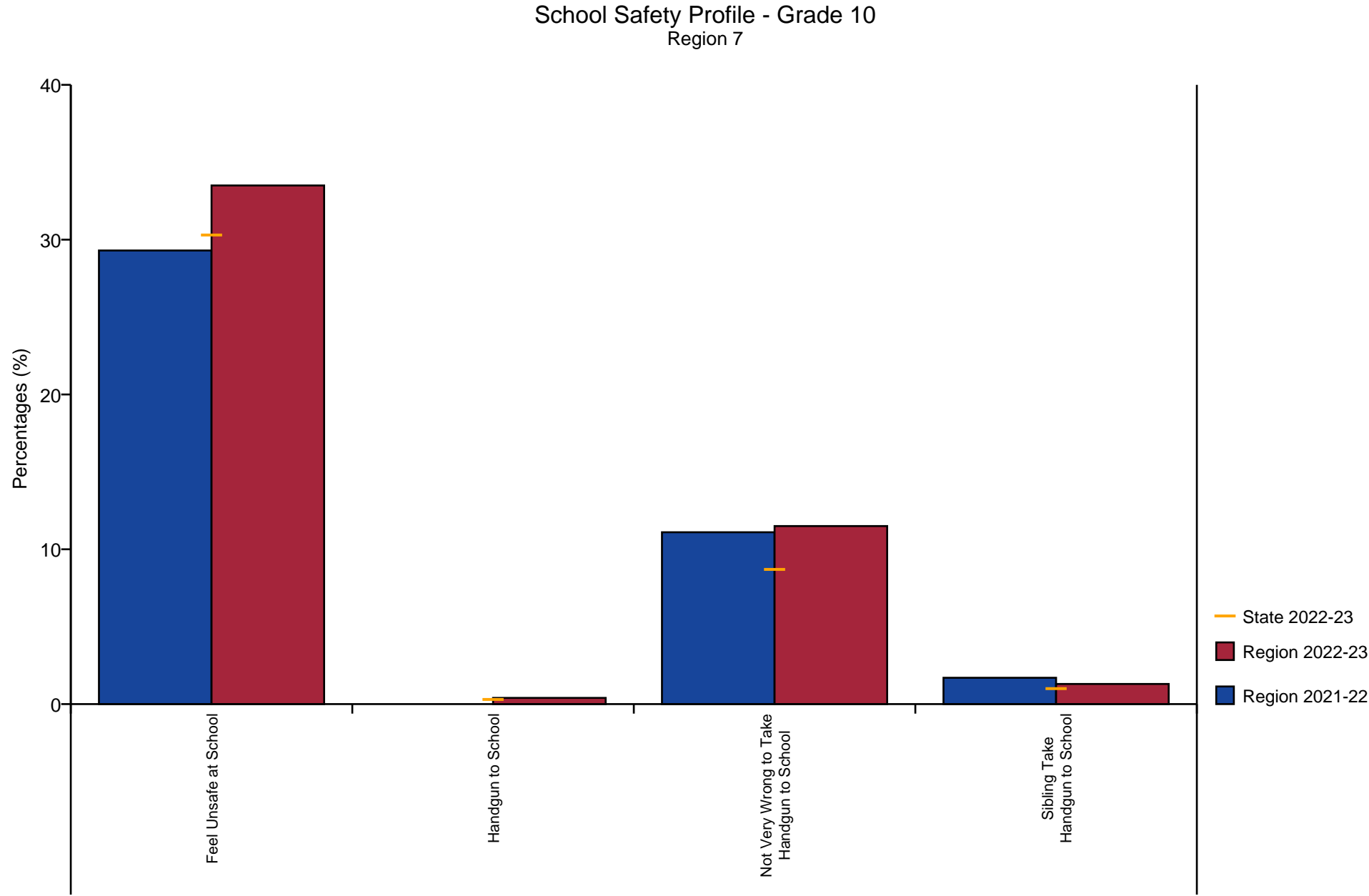


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

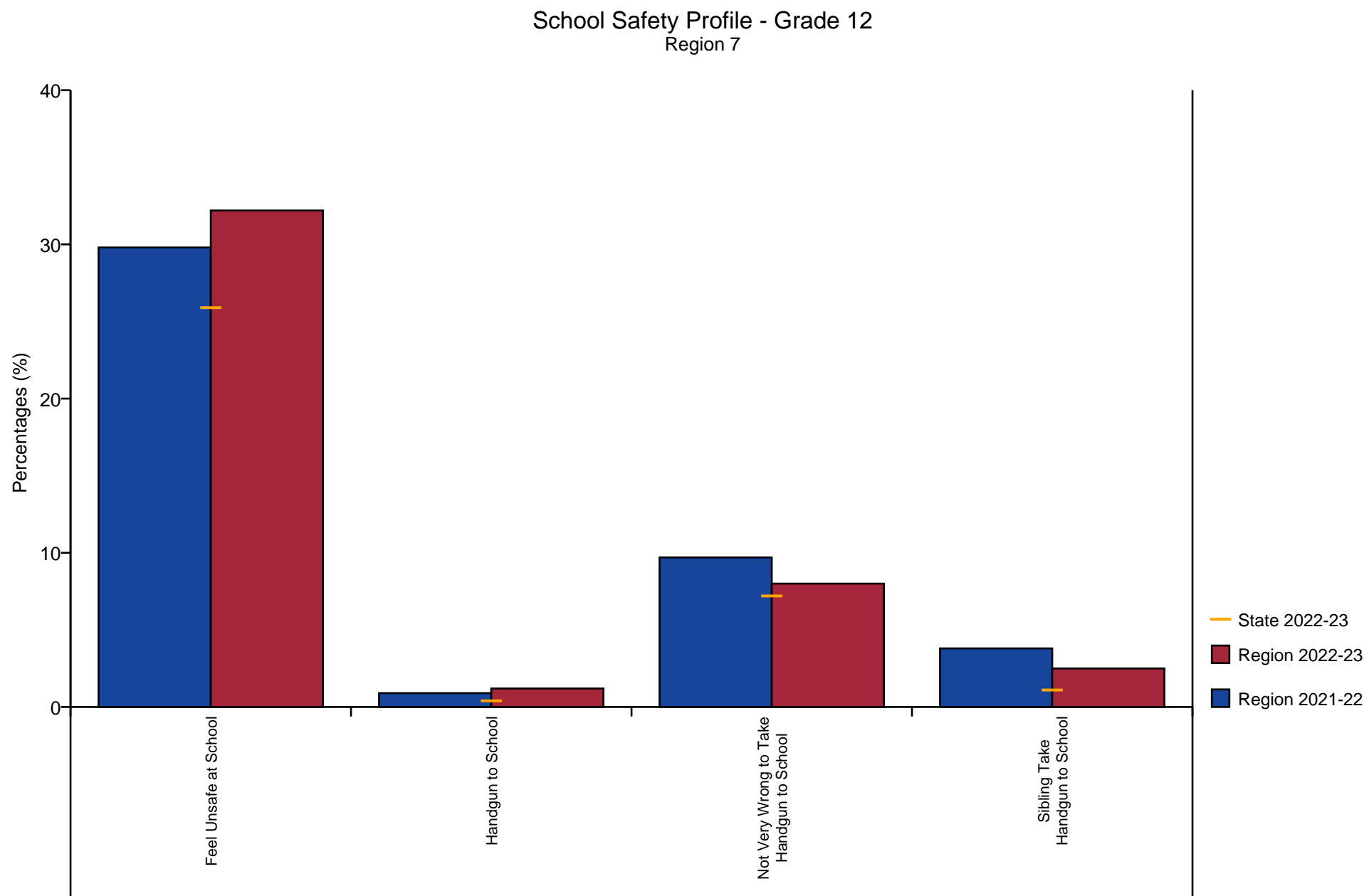
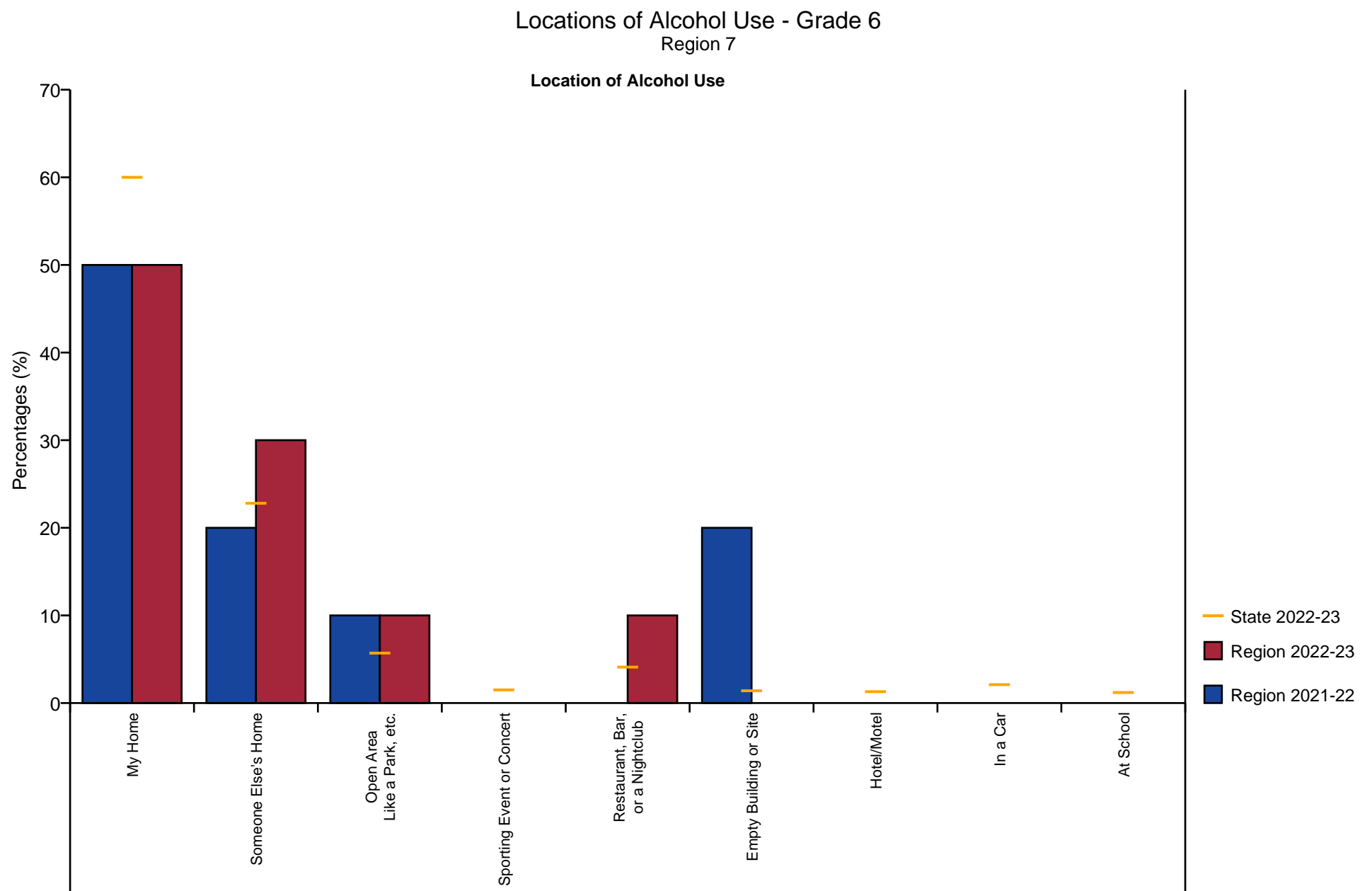
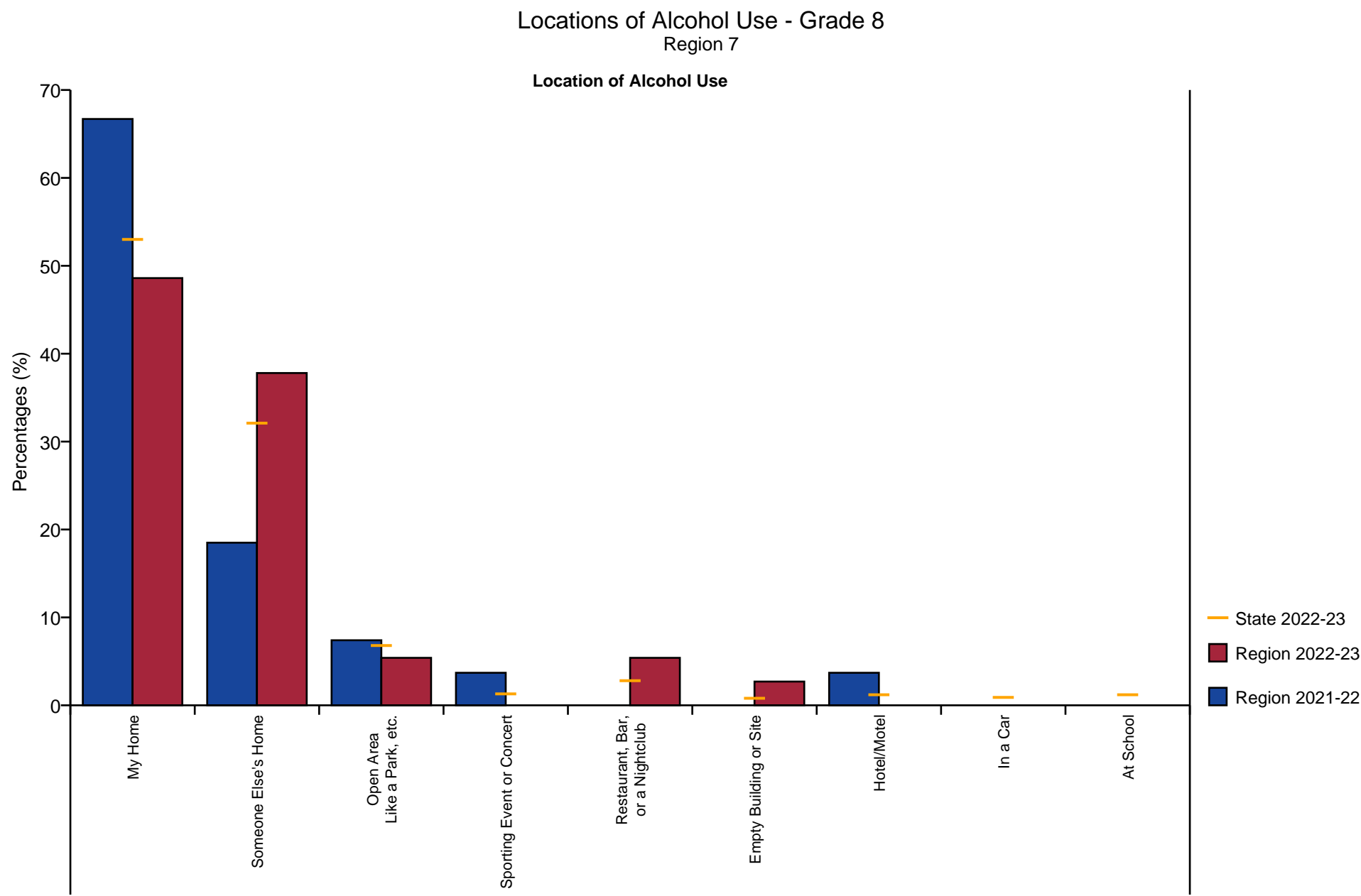


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



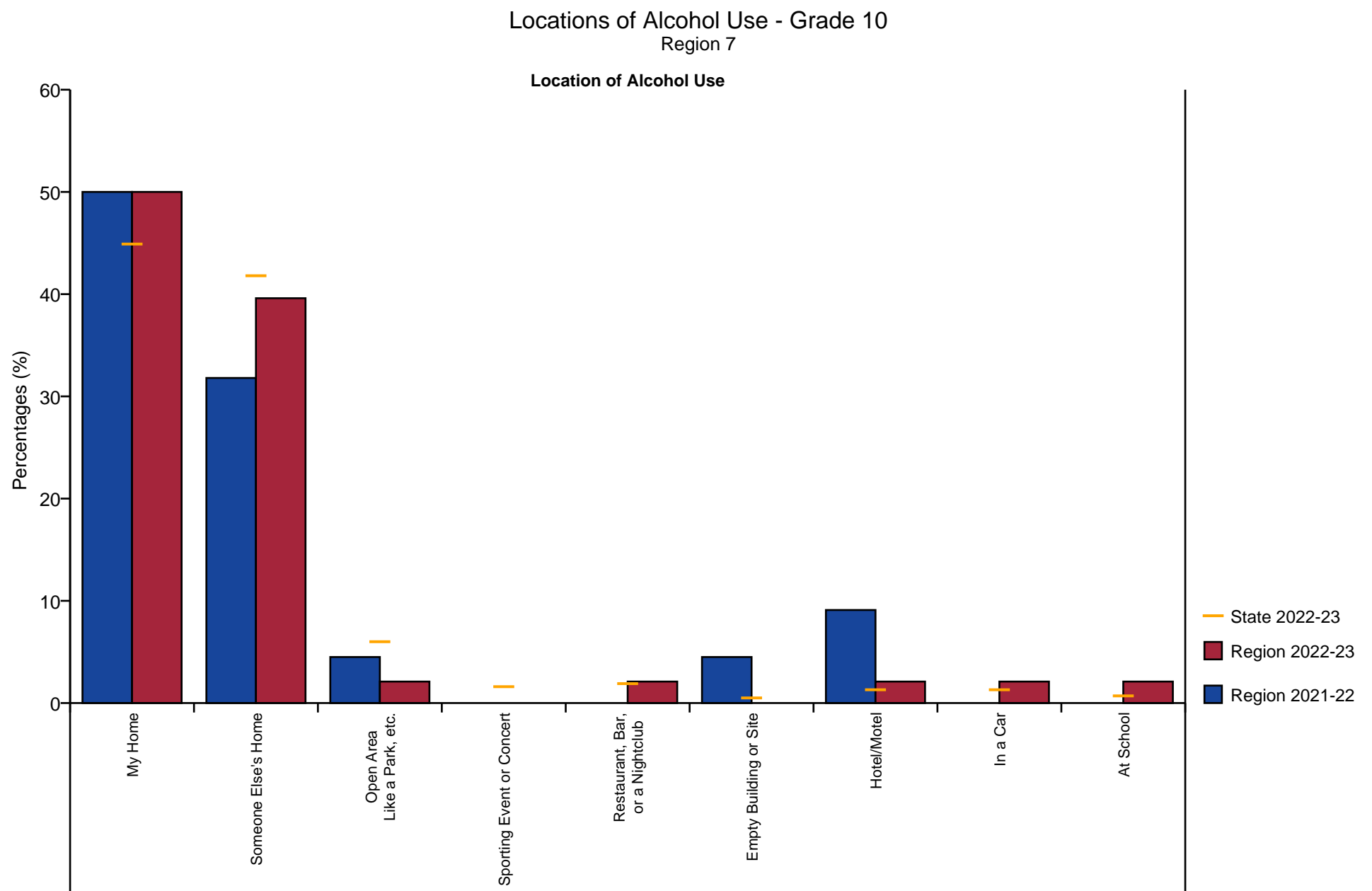
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



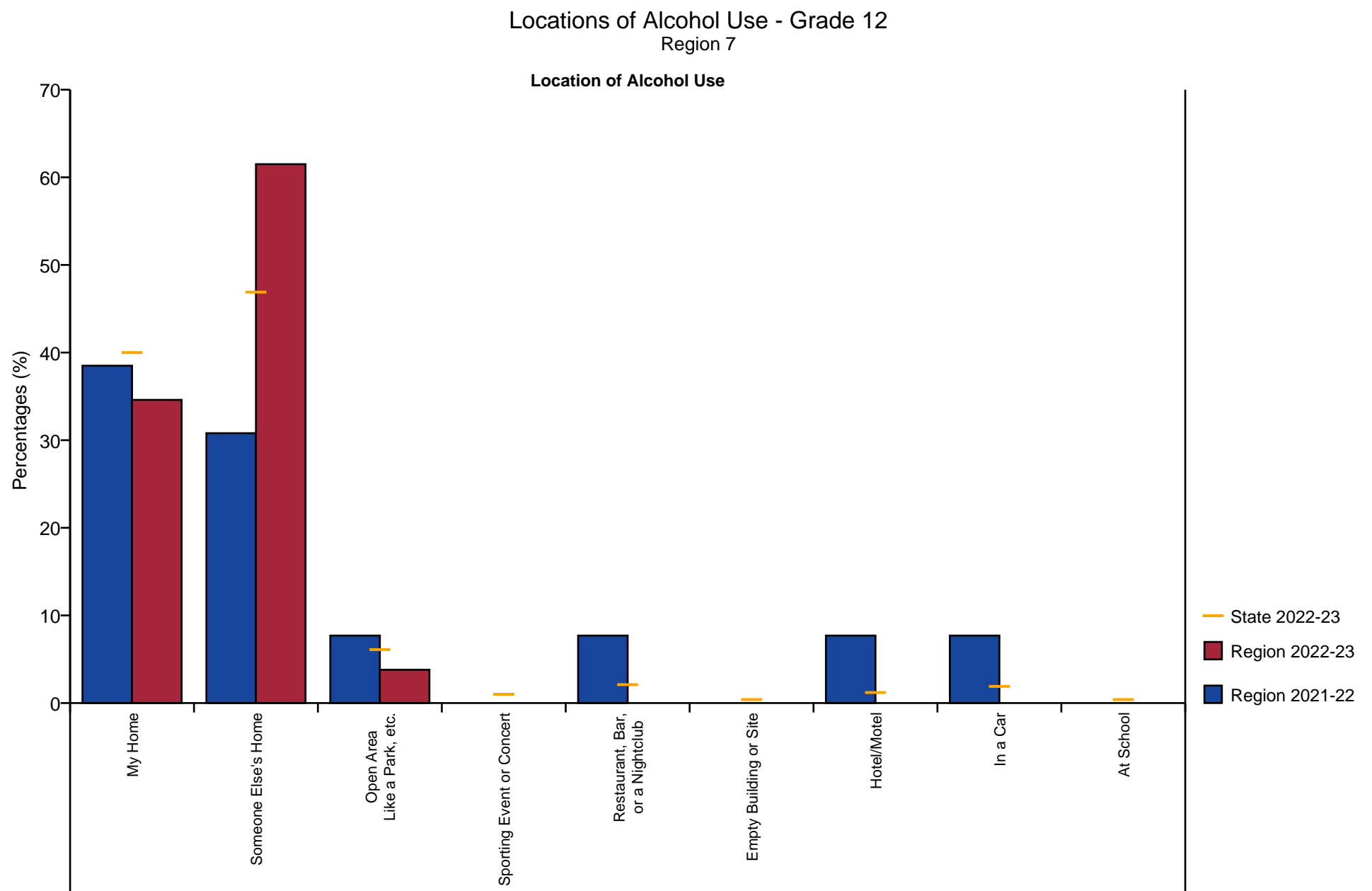
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.5	9.2	10.9	12.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	18.5	13.1	19.4	21.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	27.2	25.9	14.2	25.1
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	28.9	23.0	20.6	27.4
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	18.5	15.8	15.6	20.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.7	7.6	7.3	6.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	12.2	9.7	9.1	9.6
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	11.2	14.8	6.3	12.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	12.1	7.3	6.7	23.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	9.9	9.7	7.6	11.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.2	3.7	6.3	4.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	7.2	6.1	7.8	8.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	6.8	8.9	4.8	4.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	9.3	4.6	5.8	15.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.7	0.4	3.4
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	10.0	3.1	7.1	7.6
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	17.1	13.6	10.1	10.9
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	20.5	14.3	15.0	15.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	10.7	6.3	6.6	8.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.4
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	4.1	2.1	6.7
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	4.5	1.2	3.0	4.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	2.7	4.8	0.8	1.3
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	2.5	2.8	1.8	4.0
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	5.8	5.5	5.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	2.2	2.3	2.0	5.3
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	2.9	2.7	3.9
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.9
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	5.6	2.3	1.0	4.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	4.1	5.4	3.9	0.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	4.2	0.9	3.7	4.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.3
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	1.7	1.3	2.4
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.7	0.8	0.0	3.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	0.2	1.8	0.9	2.4
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	1.0	1.5	0.6	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	5.4	3.8	2.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	8.0	6.6	8.1	7.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	13.8	12.3	4.7	11.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	10.5	7.1	6.5	14.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	7.6	7.4	5.7	8.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.9	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.5	9.1	8.8	16.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	16.2	10.4	13.6	20.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	21.3	19.7	14.0	15.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	22.7	15.2	17.8	17.9
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	15.1	12.5	12.6	17.6
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.6	4.2	6.4
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	6.2	9.2	12.5
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	17.7	4.7	9.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	1.8	5.7	13.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	7.3	6.0	9.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.6	3.8	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	7.0	11.7	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	22.4	6.2	17.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	4.5	5.6	23.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	8.9	6.9	15.6
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	1.9	5.6	8.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	9.5	3.1	8.4
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	4.5	7.5	11.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	3.4	3.7	7.2
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.8	5.9	7.7
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	9.7	14.7	23.1
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
	MTF	24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	25.2	8.5	18.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
	MTF	41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	7.1	10.3	26.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
	MTF	45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	11.1	9.7	17.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	3.7	2.9	3.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.8	5.4	7.1	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
	MTF	7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	9.4	10.9	5.4	9.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
	MTF	18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	12.4	7.0	7.4	14.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
	MTF	29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	5.9	6.2	5.3	7.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
	MTF	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.6	4.0	2.4	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	4.8	0.9	2.0	7.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
	MTF	5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.4
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	3.4	3.4	0.8	0.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	4.7	0.9	0.0	7.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	4.7	1.5	4.6	4.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	7.1	8.8	6.2	4.2
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	11.2	6.1	13.0	9.5
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	5.1	3.4	4.7	4.1
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	3.3	1.2	3.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.2	1.5	2.0	4.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	5.3	3.3	4.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.7	2.0	1.0	3.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	2.4	1.5	2.5
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	2.4	3.3	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	3.4	1.9	1.0	3.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	1.8	2.7	1.6	0.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	2.0	3.3	2.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.1	4.3	4.6	2.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	5.5	8.2	3.1	5.1
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	6.2	5.3	1.9	9.5
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	10.1	10.6	13.3
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	9.4	8.4	10.5	15.5
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	10.9	12.8	10.0	6.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	12.4	7.0	13.9	11.9
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	8.4	9.6	11.0	11.6
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.9	2.5	3.8
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	4.2	7.6	8.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	9.5	3.1	5.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	1.8	1.9	9.5
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	5.1	4.0	6.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.1	1.2	2.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	5.0	9.5	12.0
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	15.6	3.1	8.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	4.4	2.8	20.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	6.6	4.3	9.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	1.9	4.0	4.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	6.1	5.4	3.4
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	2.6	3.7	7.1
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	2.2	3.1	4.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.3	2.9	5.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	6.5	13.1	13.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	18.9	6.9	10.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	5.3	5.6	22.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	8.3	7.0	11.3
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.0	2.3	2.6	4.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	5.1	8.8	4.6	2.5
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	5.8	3.5	3.7	8.3
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	21.8	22.0	23.8	14.1
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	29.5	26.0	25.5	28.9
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	18.4	11.8	22.1	15.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	17.8	22.0	21.4	18.8
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	22.3	21.4	23.6	19.4
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	6.8	1.8	4.4	6.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	8.2	5.9	9.4	4.5
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	9.7	3.4	9.0	10.6
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	5.9	2.4	4.9	4.9
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	2.7	1.1	1.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	3.4	3.3	2.2	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.8	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	1.2	2.0	4.1
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	6.8	3.6	5.4	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	6.2	3.9	5.0	5.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	5.1	2.5	9.9	1.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	5.0	2.8	4.8	3.6
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.1	10.5	12.5	7.7
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	16.0	13.1	11.7	10.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	9.5	7.2	11.4	5.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	6.4	6.0	8.0	8.2
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	10.2	10.1	11.4	7.8
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.2	12.2	7.1	8.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	8.9	7.3	8.3	8.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	5.0	7.8	7.9	7.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	6.4	3.4	4.5	6.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	6.7	8.4	7.2	7.6
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.9	4.6	6.1	4.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	10.6	6.9	7.2	3.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	7.1	9.0	7.8	2.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	8.5	2.7	1.0	1.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	8.2	5.9	6.0	3.1
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.9	51.2	52.2	51.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	56.1	47.5	47.1	40.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	53.3	50.0	42.6	43.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	45.1	40.0	34.0	44.4
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	49.9	48.0	46.0	44.9
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.2	18.5	18.4	20.9
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	17.9	11.8	13.6	13.6
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	14.3	20.1	8.9	16.9
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	16.4	8.1	11.4	17.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	14.7	14.9	14.1	17.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.4	22.4	22.5	25.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	30.1	31.0	20.4	33.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	18.6	22.9	13.8	21.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	24.7	15.3	17.0	23.2
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	21.8	24.4	19.3	26.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	45.4	46.5	62.5	49.1
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	39.7	28.3	41.3	30.9
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	30.4	22.7	35.3	27.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	34.9	17.8	27.2	17.1
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	38.5	30.9	45.0	32.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	29.5	36.8	26.7	32.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	34.0	25.1	21.2	32.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	32.0	30.5	23.5	19.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	22.4	22.0	21.9	23.2
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	30.0	29.2	23.7	27.1
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.0	11.5	12.3	9.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	20.3	21.7	16.4	12.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	21.9	25.5	21.8	23.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	22.2	13.0	23.1	23.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	17.3	18.1	17.1	16.7
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	24.3	36.4	39.5	40.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	37.0	41.0	33.9	42.7
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	27.0	41.8	33.6	33.8
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	23.6	26.9	20.4	30.9
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	28.2	37.6	33.6	38.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	47.6	52.6	52.6	45.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	41.5	43.1	51.2	47.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	35.4	49.0	50.4	41.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	30.2	27.4	37.4	38.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	39.8	44.9	49.4	43.9
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	46.1	55.7	65.1	66.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	50.6	56.0	59.6	54.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	46.2	51.9	52.8	62.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	41.6	34.7	40.0	57.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	46.5	52.0	57.2	60.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.2	19.1	19.0	17.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	17.2	11.4	10.3	13.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	12.1	15.8	5.6	7.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	10.3	3.3	4.4	14.9
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	15.1	13.5	11.5	12.8
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.7	30.4	32.0	23.9
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	44.1	40.4	37.1	38.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	41.5	33.3	46.9	29.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	39.1	47.9	36.3	36.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	38.7	37.0	37.1	31.2
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	33.7	36.7	50.4	42.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	32.6	26.6	30.0	31.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	28.4	32.7	28.2	31.1
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	22.4	19.0	14.2	31.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	30.1	29.8	34.3	34.7
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.4	20.2	27.0	19.1
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	22.0	17.8	22.0	20.3
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	22.2	25.9	17.4	18.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	15.8	9.9	10.5	21.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	18.8	18.9	21.0	19.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	59.8	61.6	74.2	65.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	65.2	66.5	68.7	68.1
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	61.8	59.9	64.0	64.6
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	59.4	61.3	66.4	70.6
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	61.6	62.9	69.4	66.5
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	25.3	26.2	31.1	29.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	41.4	34.6	33.5	32.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	31.6	33.3	33.3	33.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	37.4	35.8	33.3	35.6
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	33.3	31.9	32.6	32.1
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	53.0	50.6	45.1	59.4
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	58.3	54.8	54.0	65.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	63.7	56.6	59.9	56.9
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	59.1	59.3	53.9	58.9
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	58.0	54.5	52.1	60.3
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	59.3	61.0	46.7	40.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	47.6	52.8	46.4	47.7
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	60.5	53.5	62.6	58.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	44.9	49.6	53.0	43.8
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	53.8	55.0	50.8	48.5
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.9	12.0	47.6	31.6
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	11.2	15.5	56.5	16.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	12.4	21.1	55.4	11.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	12.6	19.5	52.9	14.9
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	11.1	16.7	53.2	19.1
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.0	6.1	0.0	0.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	92.2	5.2	2.2	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	88.5	7.0	2.5	2.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	91.3	6.3	1.4	1.0
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.0	1.1	4.9
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	94.9	0.9	4.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	94.8	1.3	3.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	92.6	2.5	4.9
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.4	1.3	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.0	30.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	48.6	37.8	5.4	0.0	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	50.0	39.6	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	34.6	61.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	46.3	43.0	4.1	0.0	3.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	93.2	95.5
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	85.3	83.9
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	83.5	80.1
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	81.1	67.9
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	87.0	83.9
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	2.4
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.9	7.1
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	3.8	7.8
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	5.5	6.4
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	9.4	9.5
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	4.2	5.9
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	1.6	2.3
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	1.6	3.4
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	3.8	2.4
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	1.4	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.2	3.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.4	1.3
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	2.0
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	6.0	6.5
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	3.1	5.5
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	1.9	8.3
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	3.3	5.2
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.3	4.6
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	3.1	4.7
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	2.5	3.0
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	1.6	3.2
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	0.8	4.7
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	5.7	6.0
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	1.6	3.4
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.5	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	4.9	2.8
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	7.9	4.7
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	9.4	7.1
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	6.1	3.5
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	2.4
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it online

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.4	94.7
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	94.6	95.0
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	92.7	94.9
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	91.5	82.5
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	94.4	93.5
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	2.5
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	6.2
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	1.6	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.9	7.5
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	0.9	3.8
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	2.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	0.9	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.9	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	2.7
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	3.8	1.8
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	4.8	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	7.5	5.0
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	4.1	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.3	97.3	95.9
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	93.9	90.8	82.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	81.3	92.7	90.1
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	94.5	91.3	74.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	92.3	93.5	87.6
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	1.1	2.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.9	0.0	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.5	2.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.9	1.0	1.2
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	1.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	0.9	0.0	3.7
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.5	2.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	1.6	3.3	5.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	3.6	3.2	2.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	1.5	1.7	3.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.4	2.6
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	2.5	5.4	12.8
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	15.1	1.6	7.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	1.8	3.8	11.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	4.6	3.0	8.3
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	1.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.3	1.1	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.6	3.3	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.6	2.4	2.1
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	1.8	2.9	8.5
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	2.0	2.4	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.3	96.4
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	90.8	93.9
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	87.4	91.5
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	82.5	83.8
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	91.1	92.7
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.5	2.1
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	8.7	5.0
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.6	1.7
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	0.8	0.4
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	0.8	0.4
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	3.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	2.1
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	1.7	2.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.9	1.2
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	4.9	2.3
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.6	5.9
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	5.8	8.8
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	4.6	3.9
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	95.9
	state	97.4
8	region	93.5
	state	94.2
10	region	91.9
	state	89.1
12	region	88.8
	state	85.1
Combined	region	93.1
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.8
10	region	0.9
	state	2.5
12	region	3.8
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.0
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.9
	state	1.6
10	region	2.1
	state	3.5
12	region	2.5
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.7
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.5
10	region	0.0
	state	1.2
12	region	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.0
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	0.8
10	region	0.4
	state	1.3
12	region	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.0
	state	0.5
8	region	0.9
	state	1.0
10	region	1.3
	state	1.8
12	region	1.2
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.6
	state	1.8
8	region	3.3
	state	3.2
10	region	5.6
	state	4.7
12	region	7.5
	state	6.0
Combined	region	4.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.6	98.4
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	99.5	98.2
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	95.9	99.1
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	96.2	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	98.0	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	11.0	12.2	10.2
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.9	15.5	15.2	14.8
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.6	13.9	14.0	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.4	11.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.5	12.6	13.5	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	11.8	11.6	11.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.3	13.1	13.7	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.6	15.4	15.3	13.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.8	11.9	12.3
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	13.9	14.2	14.7	14.1
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.7	16.4	15.6	14.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	13.9	13.5	14.0	13.6
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.5	12.0	12.2	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.5	15.2	15.3	13.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.9	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.5	13.2	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.6	13.4	13.6	12.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	13.7	0.0	14.2	16.3
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.6	11.9	12.4	12.2
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.4	12.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.2	11.8	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.7	11.6	11.5	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.2	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.6	11.5	12.1	12.5
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.6	14.3	13.9	14.4
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.9	15.0	15.5	13.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.3	12.9	13.5	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.5
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.1	12.2	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.5	13.3	13.8	12.2
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	14.7	14.8	14.6	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.0
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

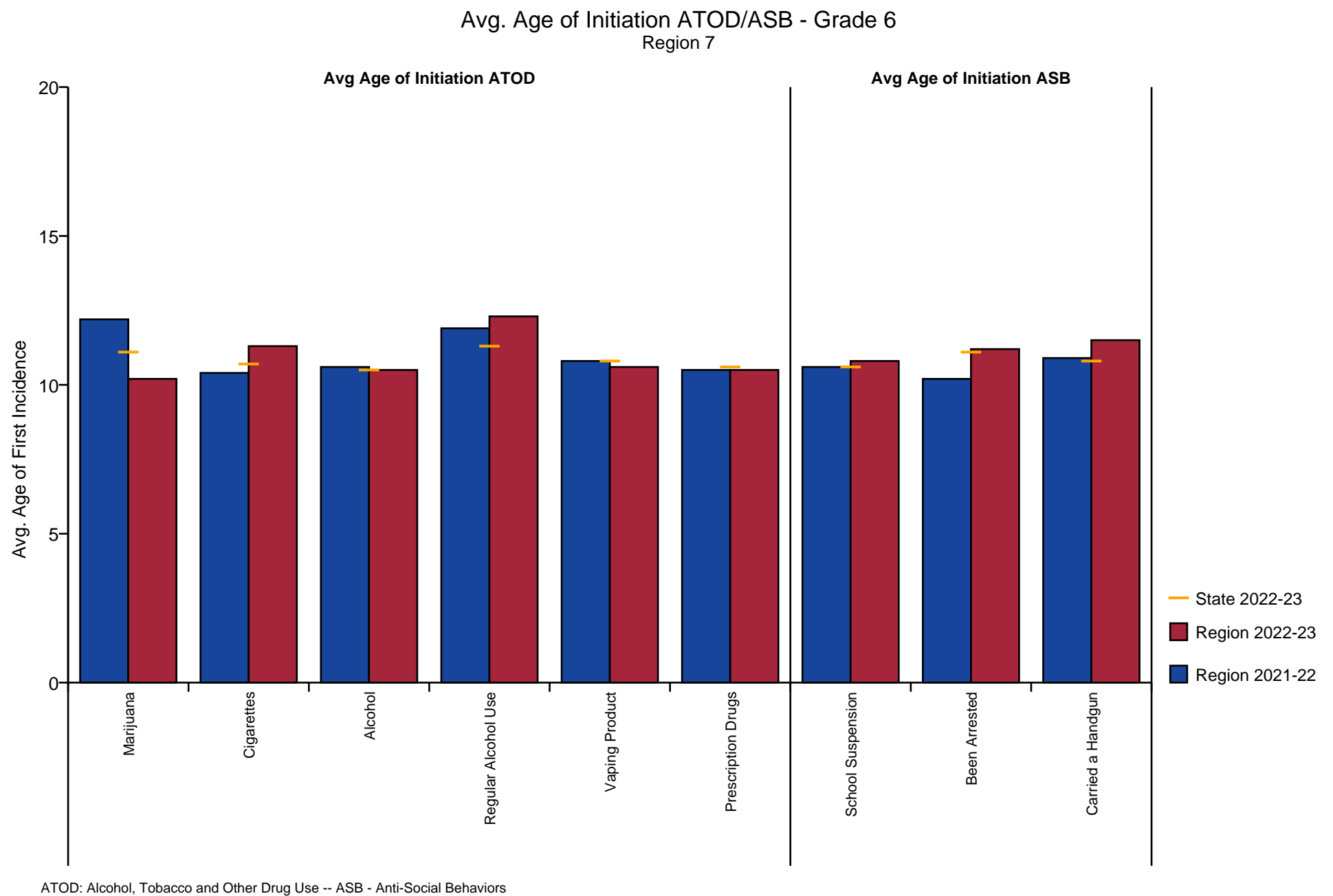
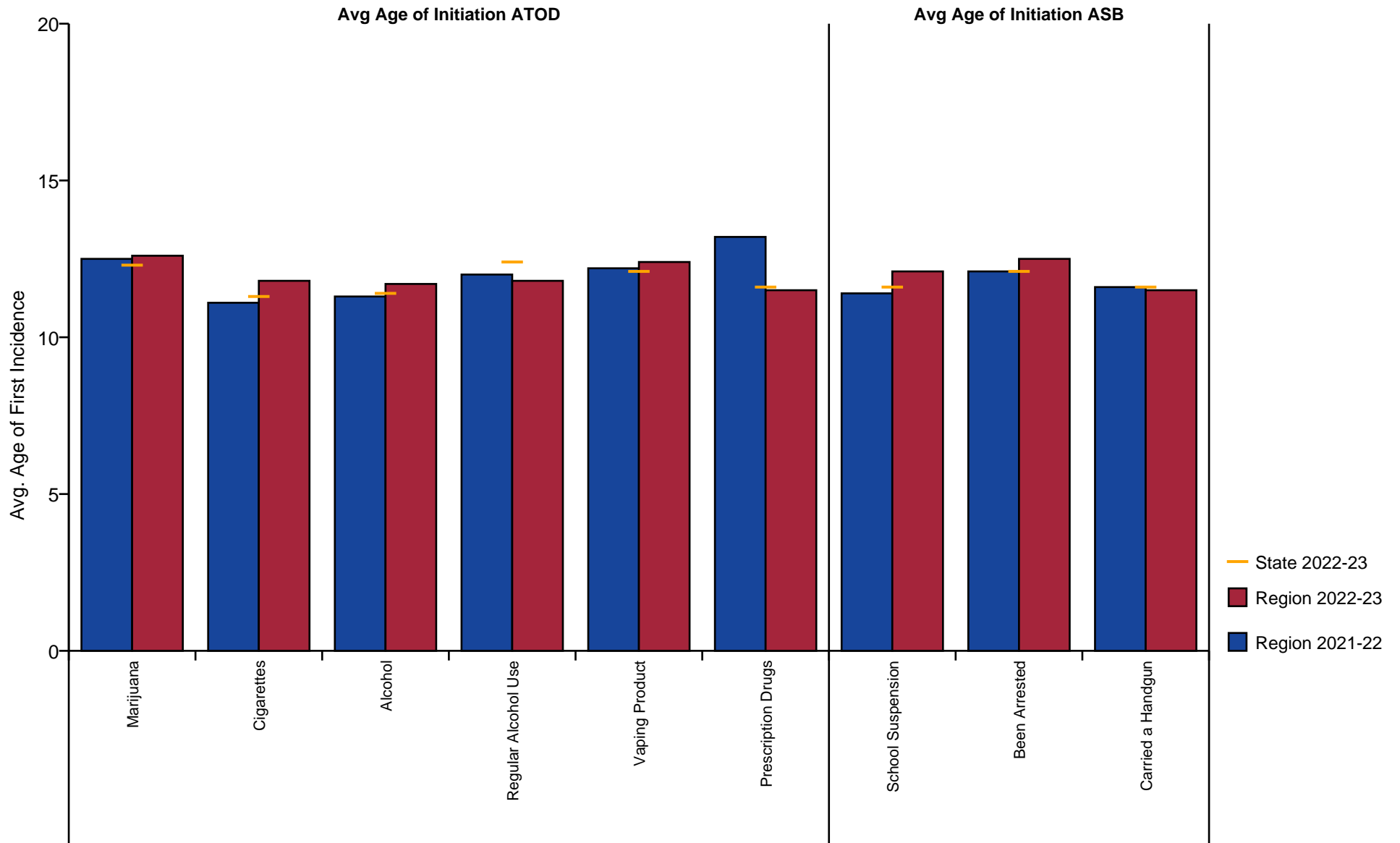


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

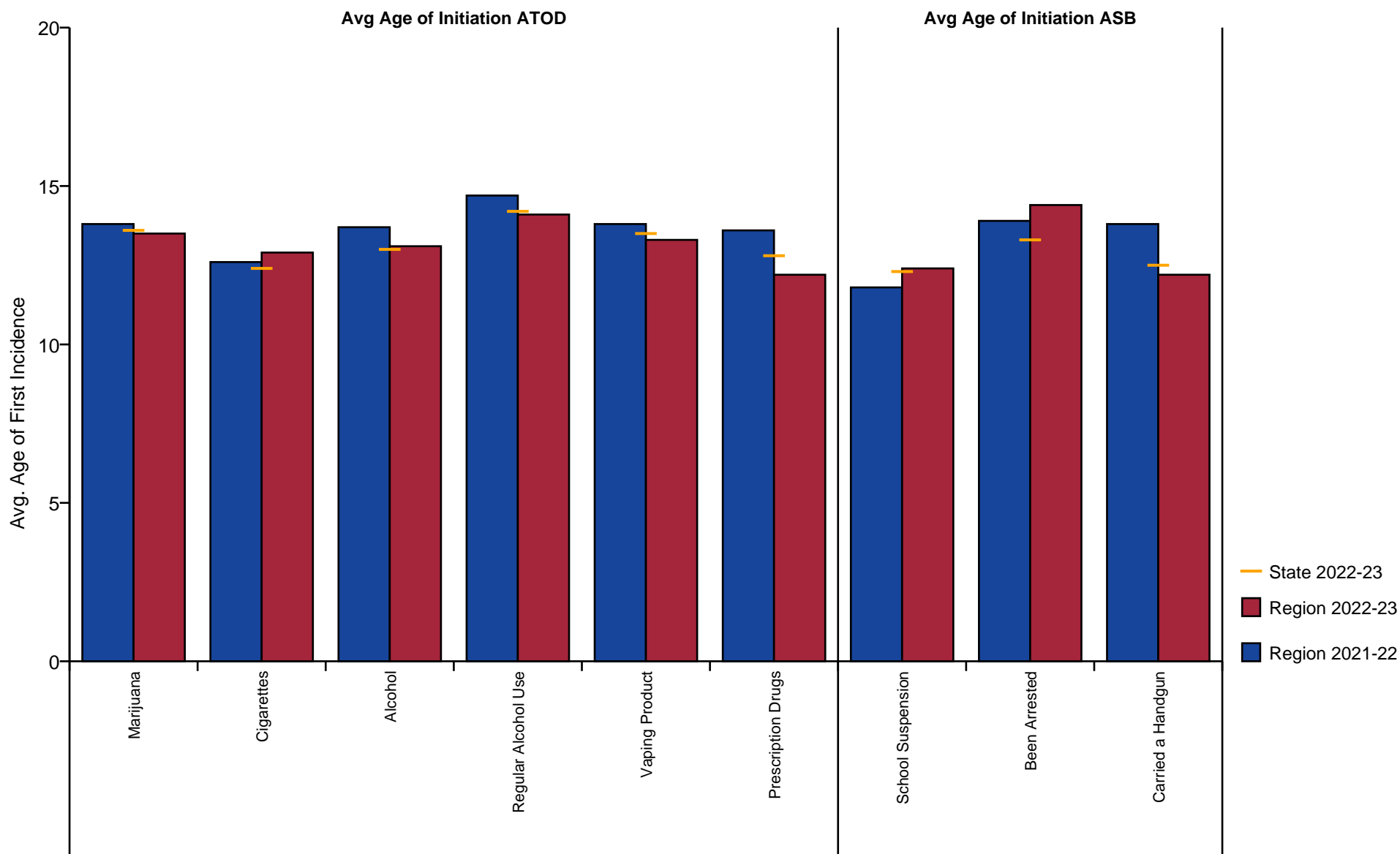
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

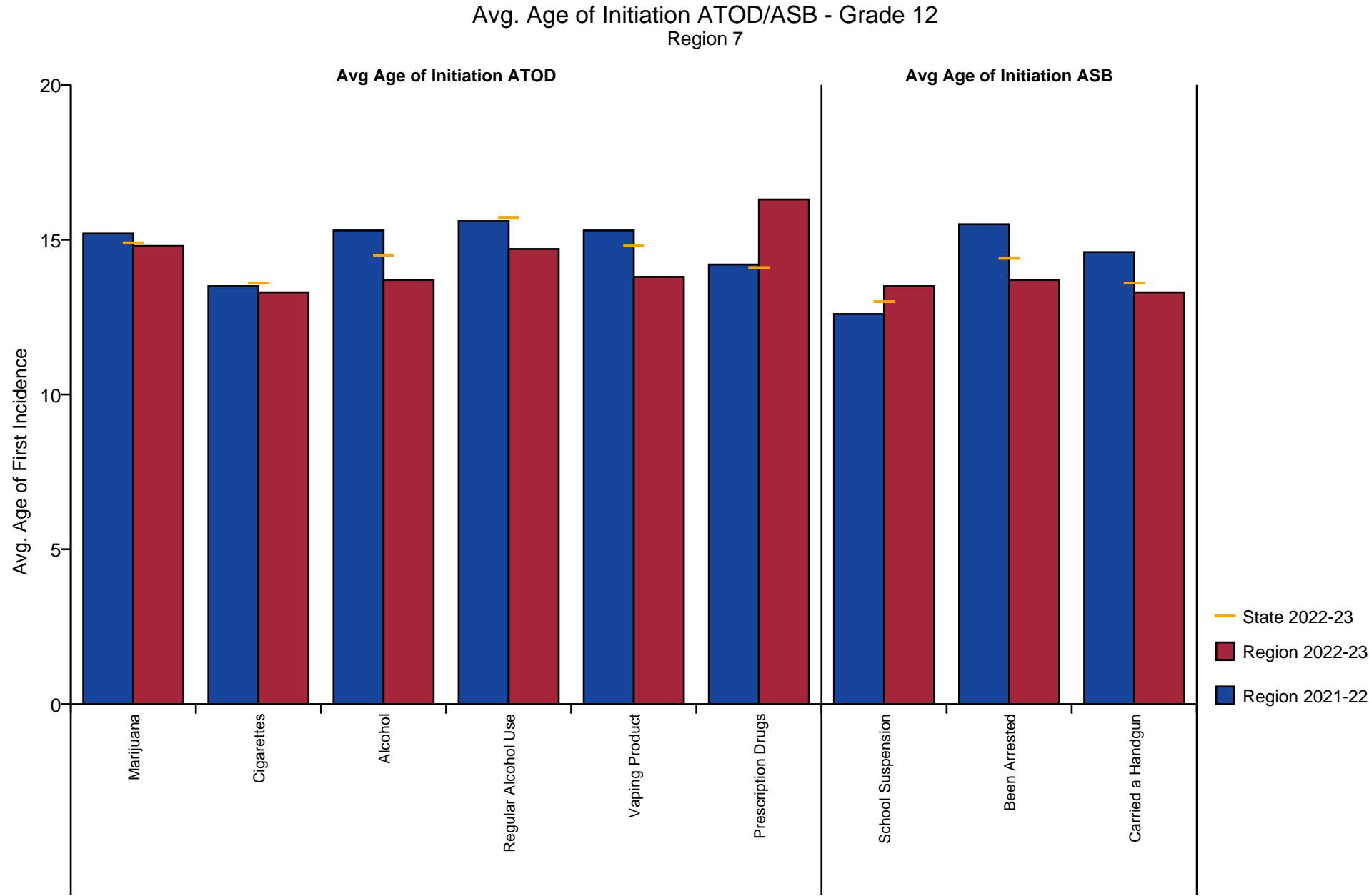
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.7	7.6	7.3	6.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	12.2	9.7	9.1	9.6
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	11.2	14.8	6.3	12.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	12.1	7.3	6.7	23.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	9.9	9.7	7.6	11.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.2	3.7	6.3	4.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	7.2	6.1	7.8	8.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	6.8	8.9	4.8	4.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	9.3	4.6	5.8	15.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.6	3.8	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	7.0	11.7	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	22.4	6.2	17.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	4.5	5.6	23.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	8.9	6.9	15.6
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	3.6	4.0	2.4	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	4.8	0.9	2.0	7.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.4
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	3.4	3.4	0.8	0.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	4.7	0.9	0.0	7.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.1	1.2	2.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	5.0	9.5	12.0
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	15.6	3.1	8.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	4.4	2.8	20.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	6.6	4.3	9.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	57.8	5.5	3.2	4.6	28.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	61.5	9.7	3.1	7.1	18.6
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	59.8	8.7	5.4	4.1	22.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	51.2	11.9	0.0	13.1	23.8
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	58.8	8.5	3.5	6.1	23.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	22.3	15.9	33.6	20.5	7.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	18.2	17.7	34.1	21.4	8.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	36.7	27.0	22.8	9.3	4.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	47.5	12.5	22.5	11.2	6.2
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	28.3	19.6	29.2	16.2	6.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	81.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	6.2
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	64.1	9.5	8.7	9.5	8.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	60.8	7.8	9.4	13.1	9.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	64.4	11.5	6.9	9.2	8.0
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	68.0	7.7	7.4	9.0	7.9
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.1	11.6	4.0	1.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	67.7	17.7	12.5	2.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	65.3	18.4	13.1	3.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	64.4	17.2	14.9	3.4
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	71.0	16.1	10.5	2.4
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	82.9	5.7	3.1	1.8	6.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	86.3	4.6	2.5	0.8	5.8
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	84.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	13.1
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	87.9	3.4	2.2	0.9	5.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.6	12.0	19.4	37.3	8.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	20.1	18.8	21.0	33.2	7.0
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	23.1	19.4	24.0	27.7	5.8
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	23.5	22.4	24.7	20.0	9.4
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	22.1	17.5	21.9	31.2	7.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.5	7.3	22.5	36.2	11.5
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	23.2	19.7	22.4	26.3	8.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	22.7	21.1	26.0	22.7	7.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	24.7	24.7	21.2	20.0	9.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	23.0	17.2	23.4	27.3	9.1
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.4	6.4	11.9	46.3	11.9
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	19.7	10.5	23.1	38.9	7.9
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	20.2	12.8	20.2	38.0	8.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	24.7	20.0	21.2	24.7	9.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	21.4	11.1	18.9	39.1	9.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	3.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	80.0	5.8	3.6	1.8	8.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	82.8	5.9	2.9	1.3	7.1
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	76.2	6.0	2.4	1.2	14.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	84.4	4.5	2.5	1.2	7.4
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	91.5	2.7	1.3	0.4	4.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	91.6	3.3	1.7	1.3	2.1
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	88.1	2.4	2.4	1.2	6.0
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	92.8	2.3	1.7	0.7	2.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.6	3.0	0.5	0.5	2.5
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.5	4.9	2.2	1.8	3.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	90.8	2.9	1.3	1.3	3.8
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	86.9	3.6	2.4	1.2	6.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	90.1	3.6	1.5	1.2	3.6
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	3.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	76.9	7.1	4.4	2.2	9.3
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	81.6	6.7	2.9	0.8	7.9
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	73.8	4.8	3.6	2.4	15.5
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	82.3	5.3	2.9	1.5	8.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	88.0	4.4	2.2	0.9	4.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	91.2	2.5	1.3	0.0	5.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	79.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	90.6	2.8	1.5	0.3	4.9
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	95.1	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	96.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	2.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	92.9	3.6	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	96.0	1.6	1.2	0.1	1.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.2	2.4	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	91.6	4.9	1.3	0.4	1.8
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	95.0	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.7
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	90.5	3.6	3.6	0.0	2.4
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	93.8	3.2	1.2	0.3	1.6
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	86.2	5.3	2.7	1.3	4.4
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	90.0	2.9	1.7	0.0	5.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	77.4	3.6	1.2	0.0	17.9
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	88.7	3.4	2.0	0.5	5.4
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.7	92.9
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	87.8	79.7
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	86.1	83.8
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	94.1	75.0
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	91.3	84.0
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.0	3.8
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	2.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	2.0
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	4.8	8.6
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	3.5	4.7
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	2.0	3.8
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	3.0	5.0
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	5.1
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	8.5	12.2
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	4.3	8.9
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	2.0	15.0
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	4.3	9.5
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.1	5.0
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	1.7	2.1
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	0.0	2.5
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	1.3	2.6
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	2.6	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	0.9	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	3.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	2.0
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.2	3.6
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	0.9	2.1
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	1.0	2.5
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	1.7	2.6
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	3.6
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	4.8	5.9
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	1.7	3.4
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	4.0	5.0
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	3.0	4.4
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	2.6
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	3.7	4.5
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	0.0	2.6
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	1.6	3.0
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	4.3	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	1.0	2.5
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.0	17.5	9.5	1.6	8.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	44.8	14.5	20.8	13.1	6.8
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	39.8	11.4	23.7	17.8	7.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	33.3	11.1	23.5	28.4	3.7
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	46.6	13.9	19.1	13.3	7.0
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.4	15.7	8.9	4.2	5.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	44.3	15.1	19.2	15.1	6.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	38.5	12.4	23.9	17.5	7.7
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	33.3	13.6	18.5	30.9	3.7
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	46.8	14.2	17.9	14.8	6.3
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.9	8.7	7.1	4.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	62.6	10.5	14.6	12.3
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	54.2	9.7	18.6	17.4
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	54.3	4.9	19.8	21.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	63.3	9.2	14.6	12.9
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.2	13.0	4.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	69.7	26.1	4.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	73.9	22.2	3.8
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	78.0	17.1	4.9
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	75.2	20.4	4.3
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.0	51.1	14.5	5.4
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	28.4	47.4	17.5	6.6
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	26.7	49.3	14.9	9.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	20.5	57.7	15.4	6.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	27.2	50.1	15.7	7.0
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	18.2	53.5	15.0	13.4
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	21.2	57.6	10.6	10.6
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	24.9	52.0	14.8	8.3
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	26.9	46.2	19.2	7.7
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	22.2	53.4	14.1	10.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	56.7	14.4	28.9
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	63.1	10.3	26.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	49.8	19.8	30.4
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	56.4	21.8	21.8
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	56.4	15.7	27.9
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	30.3	11.7	45.2	9.6	3.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	21.3	13.0	53.2	7.4	5.1
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	19.9	12.1	56.3	6.1	5.6
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	24.4	11.5	41.0	17.9	5.1
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	23.6	12.2	50.8	8.7	4.8
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	36.0	18.8	24.2	10.8	10.2
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	49.5	20.8	20.4	7.4	1.9
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	53.7	19.0	16.9	5.2	5.2
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	48.8	17.5	17.5	11.2	5.0
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	47.3	19.4	19.9	8.0	5.5
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	45.5	20.2	19.7	7.9	6.7
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	54.6	22.9	16.5	5.0	0.9
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	61.6	21.0	10.5	4.8	2.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	52.5	17.5	21.2	6.2	2.5
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	54.3	21.0	15.9	5.8	3.0
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	61.3	15.5	13.8	4.4	5.0
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	66.4	17.1	9.7	4.1	2.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	70.7	14.8	7.0	3.9	3.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	56.2	16.2	18.8	5.0	3.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	65.3	15.8	10.9	4.2	3.7
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	64.4	35.6
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	67.0	33.0
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	62.1	37.9
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	60.8	39.2
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	64.0	36.0
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	18.4	22.6	19.5	25.3
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	14.7	17.9	26.6	21.1	19.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	24.6	15.5	24.1	9.9	25.9
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	21.0	14.8	27.2	14.8	22.2
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	18.4	16.9	24.8	16.4	23.4
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.9	12.9	15.1	16.7	42.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	10.6	6.0	17.4	17.4	48.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	15.6	10.8	16.5	15.6	41.6
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	23.5	8.6	16.0	22.2	29.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	14.2	9.6	16.3	17.2	42.6
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.8	9.8	21.9	14.8	37.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	22.4	14.0	18.7	14.0	30.8
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	24.9	17.5	16.6	10.5	30.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	27.5	18.8	20.0	10.0	23.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	22.1	14.6	19.0	12.6	31.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.1	8.0	15.0	13.4	54.5
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	10.1	9.7	14.3	12.9	53.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	14.0	10.9	14.0	16.2	45.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	21.0	6.2	17.3	13.6	42.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	12.3	9.2	14.7	14.1	49.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.1	13.1	17.5	15.3	35.0
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	15.6	15.1	17.9	17.9	33.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	18.1	16.4	18.1	12.1	35.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	17.3	14.8	24.7	18.5	24.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	17.5	15.0	18.6	15.4	33.5
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.7	4.8	8.6	16.1	52.7
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	14.7	7.3	13.3	15.6	49.1
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	19.5	9.5	13.9	11.7	45.5
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	23.5	7.4	19.8	11.1	38.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	18.0	7.4	13.0	14.0	47.6
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	216	3.7	214	0.9	212	1.9	209
Grade 8	1.4	221	7.6	225	4.9	226	3.5	226
Grade 10	1.7	238	9.2	239	4.2	239	0.4	237
Grade 12	7.3	82	14.3	84	9.5	84	1.2	84
Combined	1.8	757	7.7	762	4.1	761	1.9	756

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.4	206	57.6	205	48.7	193	67.5	191
Grade 8	70.9	213	52.8	216	35.9	206	71.6	208
Grade 10	71.9	228	58.4	226	31.2	221	70.0	220
Grade 12	69.2	78	51.9	79	28.6	77	71.1	76
Combined	70.3	725	55.8	726	37.2	697	69.9	695

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	182	98.4	182	98.9	180	98.9	183
Grade 8	98.6	218	98.2	218	96.8	217	98.6	215
Grade 10	96.6	233	92.3	234	93.2	234	97.4	233
Grade 12	90.1	81	92.6	81	90.1	81	97.5	81
Combined	96.9	714	95.7	715	95.4	712	98.2	712

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	188	93.3	195	93.7	191	96.9	192
Grade 8	88.7	222	86.5	222	84.8	223	93.2	222
Grade 10	81.0	237	74.8	238	76.3	236	91.6	237
Grade 12	71.6	81	73.2	82	74.1	81	93.8	81
Combined	85.9	728	83.0	737	83.2	731	93.7	732

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	320	8.3	325	3.7	325	1.9	321
Female	1.1	359	6.9	362	4.2	361	2.2	360
Combined	1.9	679	7.6	687	3.9	686	2.1	681

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.5	302	48.2	301	32.9	289	66.9	281
Female	71.8	348	62.0	350	40.7	334	72.6	339
Combined	70.3	650	55.6	651	37.1	623	70.0	620

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

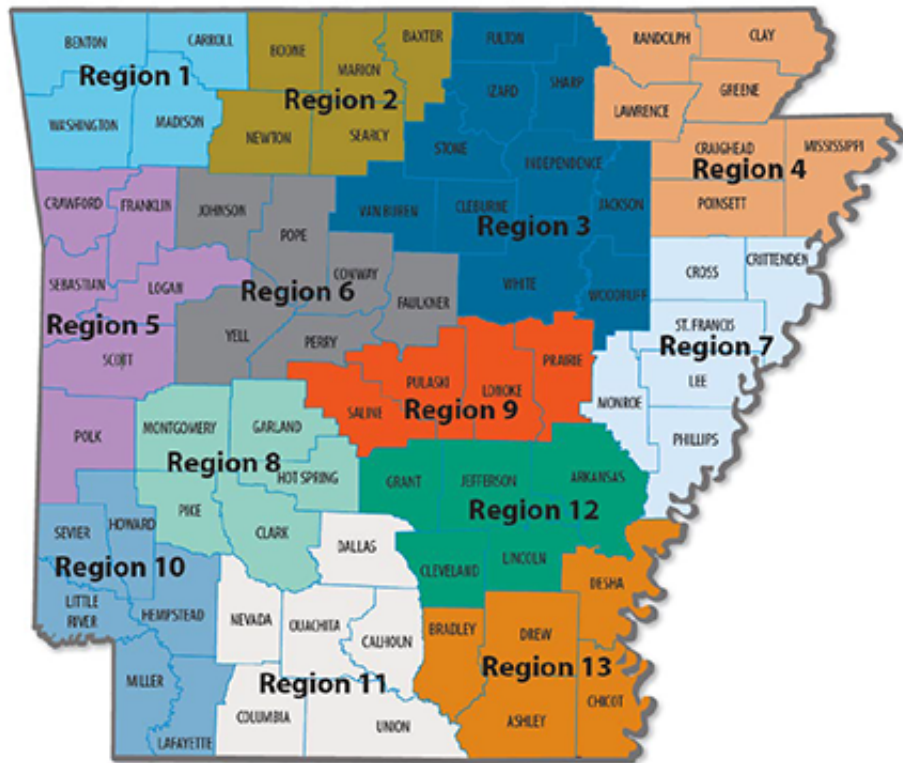
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.1	306	95.4	307	94.4	306	98.0	307
Female	98.2	341	95.6	340	96.2	339	98.5	338
Combined	96.8	647	95.5	647	95.3	645	98.3	645

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.9	311	82.9	315	83.6	311	94.6	312
Female	87.5	345	83.1	349	83.0	347	92.5	348
Combined	85.8	656	83.0	664	83.3	658	93.5	660

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.1	50.5	45.8	50.6	45.6	49.5	51.7	48.7	47.4	50.0
Female	50.9	49.5	54.2	49.4	54.4	50.5	48.3	51.3	52.6	50.0
N of Valid	216	13,982	225	14,932	215	11,879	89	7,800	745	48,593
N of Miss	22	1,132	17	1,301	35	1,107	9	644	83	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.7	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	15.6
12	44.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.2
13	3.4	2.5	54.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.8
14	0.4	0.1	41.0	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.9	56.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	18.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	39.9	40.4	0.0	0.5	12.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	55.2	62.5	7.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.6	35.1	4.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	234	14,838	239	15,955	248	12,788	96	8,357	817	51,938
N of Miss	4	276	3	278	2	198	2	87	11	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.8	16.0
N of Valid	238	15,114	242	16,233	250	12,986	98	8,444	828	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	80.0	90.1	77.5	89.6	77.5	91.6	78.4	90.2	78.4
Yes	9.6	20.0	9.9	22.5	10.4	22.5	8.4	21.6	9.8	21.6
N of Valid	219	14,303	232	15,781	240	12,449	95	8,191	786	50,724
N of Miss	19	811	10	452	10	537	3	253	42	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.4	79.3	63.3	79.6	65.3	81.3	58.9	82.9	63.2	80.4
Yes	37.6	20.7	36.7	20.4	34.7	18.7	41.1	17.1	36.8	19.6
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.6	97.1	99.2	97.0	98.9	96.7	99.5	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.4	2.9	0.8	3.0	1.1	3.3	0.5	3.0
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	93.6	92.1	93.9	95.2	95.3	95.8	96.3	94.4	94.6
Yes	4.7	6.4	7.9	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.7	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.7	38.5	38.3	36.7	31.5	31.3	44.2	28.2	38.2	34.5
Yes	57.3	61.5	61.7	63.3	68.5	68.7	55.8	71.8	61.8	65.5
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	99.6	97.8	98.8	97.9	98.9	98.2	99.4	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.8	0.6	2.1
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	80.0	92.5	80.5	96.0	85.3	95.8	88.8	94.4	82.9
Yes	6.0	20.0	7.5	19.5	4.0	14.7	4.2	11.2	5.6	17.1
N of Valid	234	14,606	240	15,883	248	12,677	95	8,321	817	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	0.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.5
Some high school	3.0	2.7	3.3	4.7	12.4	10.9	30.9	15.8	9.3	7.5
Completed high school	10.3	9.6	17.1	13.6	20.4	16.9	19.6	19.1	16.5	14.2
Some college	5.6	7.1	10.8	10.5	11.2	11.6	18.6	12.9	10.4	10.2
Completed college	21.0	22.7	23.3	25.0	30.0	26.7	15.5	25.0	23.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.4	10.4	10.8	11.4	10.4	12.0	2.1	11.7	9.3	11.3
Don't know	42.1	41.2	29.6	29.2	14.4	17.5	7.2	10.1	25.9	26.6
Does not apply	3.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	233	14,521	240	15,969	250	12,797	97	8,338	820	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	2	264	0	189	1	106	8	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.4	12.0	16.1	13.7	14.4	15.6	20.6	16.9	15.3	14.2
Yes	86.6	88.0	83.9	86.3	85.6	84.4	79.4	83.1	84.7	85.8
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	93.7	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.4	94.8	94.4	93.5	93.7
Yes	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.6	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.3
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.7	85.9	85.5	87.1	87.2	88.3	85.6	90.2	84.4	87.6
Yes	20.3	14.1	14.5	12.9	12.8	11.7	14.4	9.8	15.6	12.4
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.4	94.6	93.8	95.1	94.4	96.1	95.9	96.9	93.5	95.5
Yes	8.6	5.4	6.2	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.1	3.1	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.4	38.2	47.1	40.5	47.2	41.5	53.6	43.0	48.0	40.5
Yes	52.6	61.8	52.9	59.5	52.8	58.5	46.4	57.0	52.0	59.5
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.5	85.5	79.8	84.4	86.4	84.8	86.6	85.7	83.9	85.0
Yes	15.5	14.5	20.2	15.6	13.6	15.2	13.4	14.3	16.1	15.0
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.4	91.4	92.1	92.6	92.4	93.2	97.9	94.8	91.8	92.8
Yes	11.6	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.6	6.8	2.1	5.2	8.2	7.2
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	94.5	96.7	95.1	97.2	96.2	100.0	97.2	97.0	95.5
Yes	4.3	5.5	3.3	4.9	2.8	3.8	0.0	2.8	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.0	97.9	97.8	100.0	97.6	97.9	97.3	98.9	97.4
Yes	0.9	3.0	2.1	2.2	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.1	2.6
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.0	50.3	56.6	49.1	62.4	52.1	63.9	57.0	58.2	51.5
Yes	47.0	49.7	43.4	50.9	37.6	47.9	36.1	43.0	41.8	48.5
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	94.6	94.6	94.9	98.4	95.5	94.8	96.5	95.1	95.2
Yes	7.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	1.6	4.5	5.2	3.5	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.2	52.5	52.9	52.1	57.6	55.0	61.9	58.5	55.2	54.0
Yes	47.8	47.5	47.1	47.9	42.4	45.0	38.1	41.5	44.8	46.0
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	94.6	96.7	95.0	96.8	95.5	94.8	97.0	95.2	95.3
Yes	7.8	5.4	3.3	5.0	3.2	4.5	5.2	3.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	93.8	96.0	95.2	95.8	93.8	95.3	94.6	95.6
Yes	4.7	4.6	6.2	4.0	4.8	4.2	6.2	4.7	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	232	14,957	242	16,164	250	12,945	97	8,397	821	52,463
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	7	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	8.9	13.2	8.8	9.8	10.3	20.0	11.3	10.7	9.6
no	28.6	35.5	38.7	38.0	38.2	34.4	26.7	30.9	34.3	35.3
yes	57.7	48.3	41.3	48.1	44.3	47.8	42.2	47.9	47.0	48.1
YES!	8.4	7.3	6.8	5.0	7.7	7.4	11.1	9.9	8.0	7.0
N of Valid	227	14,493	235	15,824	246	12,688	90	8,207	798	51,212
N of Miss	11	621	7	409	4	298	8	237	30	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.6	9.6	10.9	8.8	9.4	10.1	14.4	11.2	11.6	9.8
no	40.5	43.8	47.0	47.5	44.7	46.5	42.2	42.7	43.9	45.4
yes	39.1	38.8	36.1	39.0	41.0	38.4	36.7	39.8	38.5	38.9
YES!	6.8	7.7	6.1	4.7	4.9	5.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	220	14,347	230	15,636	244	12,570	90	8,158	784	50,711
N of Miss	18	767	12	597	6	416	8	286	44	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.3	8.5	5.8	10.7	7.4	12.5	7.0	8.3	6.0
no	18.2	18.6	20.3	27.0	25.8	30.0	23.9	26.6	21.8	25.3
yes	52.0	53.7	55.9	52.7	43.9	50.5	45.5	52.0	49.9	52.3
YES!	25.8	23.3	15.3	14.5	19.7	12.1	18.2	14.4	19.9	16.4
N of Valid	225	14,448	236	15,709	244	12,611	88	8,173	793	50,941
N of Miss	13	666	6	524	6	375	10	271	35	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	8.9	2.2	3.3	2.2
no	9.0	9.5	7.3	6.6	9.4	6.1	13.3	6.4	9.1	7.3
yes	48.0	44.8	40.6	45.9	46.9	44.6	40.0	46.2	44.6	45.4
YES!	39.5	42.9	50.0	45.6	41.6	47.4	37.8	45.2	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	223	14,517	234	15,794	245	12,647	90	8,177	792	51,135
N of Miss	15	597	8	439	5	339	8	267	36	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.9	4.9	4.3	6.8	4.0	4.0	3.8
no	11.3	13.9	19.5	19.1	23.6	19.4	17.0	17.3	18.2	17.4
yes	48.0	52.4	53.8	54.9	58.9	57.0	58.0	56.0	54.2	54.9
YES!	37.1	30.4	24.2	22.1	12.6	19.3	18.2	22.8	23.5	23.9
N of Valid	221	14,380	236	15,699	246	12,610	88	8,146	791	50,835
N of Miss	17	734	6	534	4	376	10	298	37	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	6.1	11.2	8.6	12.4	9.5	12.6	8.0	11.1	8.0
no	12.0	13.4	15.5	19.6	21.1	20.9	19.5	17.9	16.7	17.9
yes	47.6	49.3	56.5	55.7	55.4	56.7	52.9	56.9	53.2	54.3
YES!	31.6	31.2	16.8	16.1	11.2	13.0	14.9	17.2	19.1	19.8
N of Valid	225	14,359	232	15,603	242	12,558	87	8,131	786	50,651
N of Miss	13	755	10	630	8	428	11	313	42	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.5	9.9	21.7	16.9	27.2	22.6	27.0	25.7	20.9	17.8
no	41.6	36.1	43.8	47.0	42.4	49.3	40.4	44.7	42.4	44.1
yes	37.4	39.9	25.1	29.3	22.2	23.7	27.0	24.3	27.9	30.1
YES!	10.5	14.1	9.4	6.9	8.2	4.3	5.6	5.3	8.9	8.0
N of Valid	219	14,371	235	15,671	243	12,570	89	8,156	786	50,768
N of Miss	19	743	7	562	7	416	9	288	42	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.3	12.1	10.6	17.6	13.4	20.0	13.4	14.0	11.4
no	36.5	32.8	38.1	41.9	35.5	43.7	28.9	37.8	35.8	39.1
yes	43.7	45.1	39.0	40.3	36.3	36.7	42.2	41.2	39.8	40.9
YES!	10.4	12.8	10.8	7.3	10.6	6.2	8.9	7.6	10.4	8.6
N of Valid	222	14,246	231	15,650	245	12,567	90	8,147	788	50,610
N of Miss	16	868	11	583	5	419	8	297	40	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.8	10.6	8.2	8.5	9.0	5.6	6.4	8.6	8.3
no	31.2	33.7	28.0	32.7	26.4	33.0	25.6	28.2	28.1	32.3
yes	43.1	43.6	43.6	45.1	48.8	44.7	52.2	47.2	46.1	44.9
YES!	17.9	13.9	17.8	14.0	16.3	13.3	16.7	18.2	17.2	14.5
N of Valid	218	14,259	236	15,695	246	12,611	90	8,159	790	50,724
N of Miss	20	855	6	538	4	375	8	285	38	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.3	7.7	3.3	5.3	3.3	4.4	3.2	5.4	3.6
no	12.6	15.9	20.4	17.2	21.7	15.7	22.2	14.7	18.9	16.1
yes	57.5	54.4	57.0	61.8	59.0	64.6	56.7	64.0	57.7	60.8
YES!	26.6	25.4	14.9	17.7	13.9	16.4	16.7	18.0	18.0	19.6
N of Valid	214	14,308	235	15,676	244	12,589	90	8,155	783	50,728
N of Miss	24	806	7	557	6	397	8	289	45	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.6	7.6	11.0	9.7	13.0	11.6	15.6	11.2	12.0	9.8
Rarely	17.6	14.4	20.7	19.1	23.6	21.4	24.4	20.5	21.1	18.6
Sometimes	44.9	36.4	43.0	39.4	44.7	40.8	46.7	40.4	44.5	39.1
Often	15.9	24.1	17.3	22.9	14.2	20.4	11.1	21.6	15.2	22.4
Almost always	11.0	17.5	8.0	8.9	4.5	5.8	2.2	6.3	7.1	10.2
N of Valid	227	14,591	237	15,832	246	12,667	90	8,192	800	51,282
N of Miss	11	523	5	401	4	319	8	252	28	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.3	9.9	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	5.7
Rarely	23.1	27.4	15.7	20.0	13.1	16.6	12.2	18.5	16.6	21.0
Sometimes	31.1	31.6	41.5	35.5	35.5	36.1	33.3	37.9	35.8	34.9
Often	18.2	16.7	19.1	23.4	29.4	26.6	24.4	24.7	22.6	22.5
Almost always	22.2	14.5	20.3	16.6	18.8	17.3	25.6	14.6	21.0	15.8
N of Valid	225	14,475	236	15,726	245	12,586	90	8,138	796	50,925
N of Miss	13	639	6	507	5	400	8	306	32	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.9	1.1	3.9	2.1	3.0
Sometimes	5.3	8.5	12.3	15.5	15.4	19.8	20.0	20.2	12.1	15.3
Often	23.8	23.8	28.4	33.8	32.5	35.5	34.4	36.1	29.0	31.8
Almost always	68.3	65.2	56.4	46.9	48.4	39.6	43.3	38.6	55.8	49.0
N of Valid	227	14,509	236	15,775	246	12,640	90	8,171	799	51,095
N of Miss	11	605	6	458	4	346	8	273	29	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.7	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.2	8.1	14.6	8.5	6.8	6.6
Rarely	9.6	11.8	17.2	22.1	31.7	28.3	27.0	28.7	20.5	21.8
Sometimes	28.5	32.8	41.4	40.8	43.8	41.2	33.7	40.8	37.5	38.7
Often	32.5	30.5	26.7	22.4	13.8	17.3	18.0	17.5	23.4	22.6
Almost always	23.7	20.1	9.1	8.4	4.6	5.1	6.7	4.5	11.7	10.3
N of Valid	228	14,220	232	15,521	240	12,404	89	7,998	789	50,143
N of Miss	10	894	10	712	10	582	9	446	39	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	3.6	2.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	5.0	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.6
Mostly C's	13.5	11.5	19.9	15.9	18.4	18.7	19.1	16.4	17.6	15.4
Mostly B's	41.4	36.3	41.1	37.6	32.0	34.9	46.1	36.1	38.9	36.3
Mostly A's	39.2	48.3	33.5	41.4	45.9	39.9	32.6	43.7	38.8	43.3
N of Valid	222	14,451	236	15,742	244	12,554	89	8,129	791	50,876
N of Miss	16	663	6	491	6	432	9	315	37	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	36.8	28.9	18.4	12.7	8.6	6.9	9.0	6.3	19.6	14.9
Quite important	22.8	27.6	19.7	20.5	13.9	14.4	13.5	14.4	18.1	20.1
Fairly important	19.3	26.9	33.8	35.2	38.9	36.5	27.0	35.6	30.4	33.2
Slightly important	16.7	13.5	23.1	26.3	31.6	34.0	40.4	35.0	25.8	25.9
Not at all important	4.4	3.2	5.1	5.2	7.0	8.2	10.1	8.7	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	228	14,529	234	15,783	244	12,585	89	8,126	795	51,023
N of Miss	10	585	8	450	6	401	9	318	33	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	42.0	51.5	49.8	54.7	57.0	58.7	52.3	51.3	50.1	54.2
1	15.9	13.3	13.7	12.9	12.3	12.7	12.5	15.4	13.8	13.4
2	12.4	9.9	8.6	9.7	10.7	9.0	11.4	11.0	10.6	9.8
3	11.9	9.0	10.3	8.4	6.6	7.2	13.6	8.8	10.0	8.4
4-5	12.4	10.3	12.4	8.9	8.2	7.6	5.7	8.2	10.4	8.9
6-10	3.1	4.1	2.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.6
11 or more	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	226	14,453	233	15,756	244	12,602	88	8,131	791	50,942
N of Miss	12	661	9	477	6	384	10	313	37	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	87.3	78.9	77.7	75.1	73.1	75.6	74.2	78.5	78.8
Little chance	7.9	7.4	10.8	11.1	9.0	14.0	15.1	13.6	9.8	11.2
Some chance	3.9	3.0	6.5	6.4	9.4	7.9	4.7	7.5	6.4	6.0
Pretty good chance	3.1	1.6	3.4	3.5	5.3	3.6	4.7	2.9	4.0	2.9
Very good chance	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	229	14,451	232	15,687	245	12,564	86	8,077	792	50,779
N of Miss	9	663	10	546	5	422	12	367	36	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.6	6.9	10.4	10.9	15.2	13.0	16.3	13.1	12.9	10.6
Little chance	9.8	9.6	14.3	16.4	18.4	18.4	11.6	17.1	14.0	15.1
Some chance	15.6	19.6	23.0	25.4	22.1	28.0	20.9	27.8	20.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.3	32.7	24.8	29.6	25.0	26.3	26.7	26.0	26.4	29.1
Very good chance	33.8	31.1	27.4	17.8	19.3	14.3	24.4	16.1	26.4	20.4
N of Valid	225	14,401	230	15,565	244	12,470	86	7,984	785	50,420
N of Miss	13	713	12	668	6	516	12	460	43	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	85.0	70.1	71.8	62.7	57.6	68.6	54.7	71.3	69.3
Little chance	4.9	8.3	12.1	13.0	10.2	15.7	11.6	15.7	9.4	12.7
Some chance	5.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	11.5	13.6	10.5	14.5	8.0	9.2
Pretty good chance	4.0	1.9	10.4	5.4	12.3	9.6	8.1	10.5	8.9	6.3
Very good chance	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	3.3	3.5	1.2	4.6	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	224	14,375	231	15,639	244	12,508	86	8,038	785	50,560
N of Miss	14	739	11	594	6	478	12	406	43	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	11.1	16.6	14.0	19.3	14.9	20.7	14.9	16.5	13.6
Little chance	15.0	11.6	18.8	17.7	15.6	18.0	14.9	16.5	16.3	15.9
Some chance	24.2	22.1	25.8	27.9	28.4	30.3	33.3	30.0	27.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	26.9	28.0	21.8	24.8	21.4	23.6	11.5	24.6	22.0	25.4
Very good chance	22.0	27.2	17.0	15.5	15.2	13.2	19.5	14.1	18.2	18.0
N of Valid	227	14,369	229	15,605	243	12,496	87	8,040	786	50,510
N of Miss	11	745	13	628	7	490	11	404	42	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	88.2	71.4	71.9	65.3	56.2	67.8	53.3	73.1	69.7
Little chance	3.6	5.8	10.0	9.9	9.8	12.1	8.0	12.9	7.9	9.8
Some chance	5.3	2.8	7.4	7.5	9.0	12.4	8.0	12.2	7.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.8	6.5	6.3	10.2	10.9	6.9	11.7	6.6	7.0
Very good chance	3.1	1.3	4.8	4.4	5.7	8.4	9.2	9.8	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	225	14,341	231	15,605	245	12,510	87	8,042	788	50,498
N of Miss	13	773	11	628	5	476	11	402	40	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	80.3	76.3	74.4	70.6	71.4	70.1	71.6	75.3	74.9
Little chance	6.7	9.0	10.8	10.6	10.2	12.1	14.9	13.0	9.9	10.9
Some chance	4.5	4.5	4.7	6.7	6.1	8.1	5.7	8.1	5.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.4	6.9	4.7	6.9	4.1	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	6.1	3.8	2.3	3.2	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	224	14,338	232	15,592	245	12,487	87	8,043	788	50,460
N of Miss	14	776	10	641	5	499	11	401	40	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.3	84.6	64.1	68.1	60.8	56.6	64.4	55.0	68.0	67.9
Little chance	4.4	7.1	9.5	10.6	7.8	12.0	11.5	12.4	7.7	10.3
Some chance	4.0	3.7	8.7	7.8	9.4	11.6	6.9	12.4	7.4	8.3
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.4	9.5	7.2	13.1	10.3	9.2	10.0	9.0	7.1
Very good chance	6.2	2.2	8.2	6.3	9.0	9.4	8.0	10.1	7.9	6.5
N of Valid	225	14,368	231	15,630	245	12,539	87	8,057	788	50,594
N of Miss	13	746	11	603	5	447	11	387	40	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	74.8	76.5	64.9	67.7	72.1	68.2	70.9	71.5	70.6	70.9
Little chance	13.3	13.3	15.6	16.5	14.8	16.0	16.3	15.7	14.7	15.3
Some chance	5.8	5.5	13.0	8.3	5.7	9.3	8.1	7.0	8.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.9	2.3	3.4	4.3	3.6
Very good chance	2.2	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	226	14,397	231	15,638	244	12,533	86	8,055	787	50,623
N of Miss	12	717	11	595	6	453	12	389	41	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.0	92.2	93.2	89.8	83.6	86.2	75.5	92.4	89.4
10 or younger	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
11	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	1.2	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.6	4.3	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.0	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	4.6	6.1	0.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.3	4.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	227	14,552	231	15,693	244	12,550	87	8,075	789	50,870
N of Miss	11	562	11	540	6	436	11	369	39	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.0	87.8	90.8	88.9	86.8	74.7	82.5	88.7	89.7
10 or younger	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.5
11	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.3
12	0.9	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.3
13	0.4	0.0	3.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	3.4	1.9	1.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	2.9	2.4	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	227	14,478	229	15,617	243	12,489	87	8,018	786	50,602
N of Miss	11	636	13	616	7	497	11	426	42	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.1	80.9	70.7	74.0	69.4	64.6	64.0	57.2	73.4	71.0
10 or younger	10.6	13.0	9.9	10.3	6.1	7.2	8.1	4.6	8.7	9.4
11	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.3
12	1.3	1.2	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.4	0.1	8.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.6	4.5	7.3	5.8	5.0	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.8	7.7	4.7	7.9	3.5	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9	8.1	9.2	1.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.5	8.9	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	227	14,498	232	15,635	245	12,512	86	8,042	790	50,687
N of Miss	11	616	10	598	5	474	12	402	38	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.2	96.1	96.0	93.0	90.2	87.2	83.8	94.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	4.7	4.7	0.8	1.1
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	6.0	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	228	14,492	230	15,659	243	12,509	86	8,050	787	50,710
N of Miss	10	622	12	574	7	477	12	394	41	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.6	86.3	66.2	78.7	75.9	78.4	70.1	80.6	74.4	81.1
10 or younger	7.6	7.8	5.3	6.9	6.9	6.1	1.1	4.5	6.0	6.6
11	6.7	4.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	3.7	2.9
12	2.2	1.5	11.8	4.6	2.4	2.9	4.6	2.3	5.4	2.9
13	0.9	0.1	10.5	5.3	5.3	3.2	4.6	2.8	5.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	3.4	6.9	2.8	2.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	2.9	5.7	2.3	2.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	224	14,519	228	15,669	245	12,543	87	8,059	784	50,790
N of Miss	14	595	14	564	5	443	11	385	44	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	98.7	97.4	97.4	94.2	96.9	96.6	97.1	96.1	97.6
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	226	14,496	230	15,652	243	12,532	87	8,059	786	50,739
N of Miss	12	618	12	581	7	454	11	385	42	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	90.8	90.0	91.0	91.4	91.7	87.2	92.0	90.6	91.3
10 or younger	1.3	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.2
11	4.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.6
12	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.1
13	0.4	0.1	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	226	14,472	231	15,632	245	12,498	86	8,045	788	50,647
N of Miss	12	642	11	601	5	488	12	399	40	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	94.1	83.1	87.0	82.9	78.4	76.7	73.9	85.7	84.8
10 or younger	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.6
11	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	5.2	3.9	1.6	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.3
13	0.4	0.1	7.4	4.2	3.3	4.5	7.0	3.1	4.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	6.1	6.1	7.0	4.8	3.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.7	2.3	6.0	1.1	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.7	5.5	0.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	4.2	0.1	0.8
N of Valid	223	14,503	231	15,667	245	12,538	86	8,053	785	50,761
N of Miss	15	611	11	566	5	448	12	391	43	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	97.5	95.2	95.4	95.1	93.8	96.6	93.8	96.2	95.4
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	225	14,477	231	15,680	245	12,552	87	8,067	788	50,776
N of Miss	13	637	11	553	5	434	11	377	40	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	91.0	92.2	90.0	88.5	91.3	92.0	92.8	91.3	91.1
Wrong	6.1	6.8	5.2	7.6	7.0	6.4	8.0	5.0	6.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	229	14,583	231	15,748	244	12,599	87	8,084	791	51,014
N of Miss	9	531	11	485	6	387	11	360	37	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.5	59.5	65.2	52.9	63.9	55.3	78.2	63.6	65.5	57.1
Wrong	33.0	33.0	28.3	37.1	29.1	33.7	17.2	27.1	28.7	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.0	6.5	6.1	9.2	6.1	9.9	4.6	8.4	5.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	224	14,449	230	15,593	244	12,487	87	8,027	785	50,556
N of Miss	14	665	12	640	6	499	11	417	43	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	42.2	43.3	38.5	34.3	48.4	38.1	54.7	47.2	44.4	39.9
Wrong	38.7	38.0	34.2	40.4	34.8	37.4	25.6	32.7	34.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.4	15.6	25.5	22.0	14.3	21.6	18.6	17.9	18.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	225	14,432	231	15,600	244	12,500	86	8,028	786	50,560
N of Miss	13	682	11	633	6	486	12	416	42	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	80.8	76.5	72.3	75.0	72.6	71.3	77.0	76.5	75.6
Wrong	14.4	13.9	15.2	20.6	18.4	20.2	20.7	17.4	16.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.7	7.4	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	229	14,510	230	15,683	244	12,536	87	8,057	790	50,786
N of Miss	9	604	12	550	6	450	11	387	38	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.1	67.0	61.3	54.6	57.0	48.2	58.1	49.3	61.6	55.7
Wrong	24.3	25.6	30.0	33.0	29.1	34.4	29.1	30.7	28.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.8	7.4	10.5	10.2	15.0	10.5	16.8	8.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	3.7	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	226	14,515	230	15,689	244	12,559	86	8,064	786	50,827
N of Miss	12	599	12	544	6	427	12	380	42	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	85.7	72.7	71.7	63.5	58.1	59.8	53.7	72.1	69.5
Wrong	9.3	9.9	16.0	18.9	20.5	23.4	19.5	22.6	15.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	10.4	7.6	13.1	14.7	13.8	17.0	9.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.9	3.8	6.9	6.6	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	227	14,515	231	15,684	244	12,564	87	8,072	789	50,835
N of Miss	11	599	11	549	6	422	11	372	39	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.6	77.8	77.6	74.2	68.7	69.0	66.0	78.9	76.4
Wrong	9.8	10.1	17.8	17.6	18.0	22.5	14.9	22.0	15.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.7	4.3	3.8	6.6	7.0	10.3	8.5	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	5.7	3.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	225	14,536	230	15,711	244	12,562	87	8,067	786	50,876
N of Miss	13	578	12	522	6	424	11	377	42	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	90.1	76.3	76.0	64.7	58.3	65.1	51.8	74.9	71.8
Wrong	9.7	7.1	15.8	14.5	20.7	19.4	15.1	17.8	15.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	6.6	6.6	10.0	14.0	11.6	16.9	6.6	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.9	4.6	8.2	8.1	13.6	2.9	5.4
N of Valid	227	14,462	228	15,612	241	12,501	86	8,021	782	50,596
N of Miss	11	652	14	621	9	485	12	423	46	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	91.9	88.7	84.7	84.9	79.7	88.5	80.8	88.2	84.9
Wrong	7.6	6.2	10.4	12.2	11.0	15.6	9.2	15.0	9.6	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.3	2.9	3.7	1.1	3.0	1.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	225	14,512	231	15,688	245	12,552	87	8,062	788	50,814
N of Miss	13	602	11	545	5	434	11	382	40	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	57.2	65.7	60.7	64.6	71.5	69.7	84.9	77.7	65.8	68.3
Wrong	20.9	15.0	16.2	18.0	11.2	17.2	10.5	13.7	15.3	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	7.4	5.6	5.4	5.1	1.2	3.2	5.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	16.3	13.5	15.7	11.8	12.0	8.0	3.5	5.5	13.3	10.3
N of Valid	215	13,515	229	15,201	242	12,316	86	7,939	772	48,971
N of Miss	23	1,599	13	1,032	8	670	12	505	56	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.3	94.4	91.6	91.8	88.6	88.5	88.5	92.9	91.4
Wrong	4.0	3.7	5.2	6.9	5.7	9.0	6.9	8.5	5.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	226	14,499	232	15,681	245	12,567	87	8,070	790	50,817
N of Miss	12	615	10	552	5	419	11	374	38	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	85.3	67.7	71.4	65.3	59.5	64.4	56.8	71.0	70.1
Wrong	11.6	10.2	17.7	18.5	18.4	22.5	17.2	21.1	16.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.2	12.5	7.7	13.1	13.4	14.9	15.3	10.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.6	3.4	6.8	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	225	14,534	232	15,703	245	12,576	87	8,063	789	50,876
N of Miss	13	580	10	530	5	410	11	381	39	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.9	88.2	71.1	83.4	84.3	86.7	81.2	89.4	80.6	86.5
1 to 2 times	9.3	9.1	23.2	12.6	13.6	10.4	17.6	8.5	15.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	227	14,496	228	15,618	242	12,503	85	7,998	782	50,615
N of Miss	11	618	14	615	8	483	13	446	46	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.0	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.9	93.1	94.0	93.8	92.4	92.5
1 to 2 times	2.7	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.7	3.2	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	224	14,435	229	15,547	241	12,458	84	7,974	778	50,414
N of Miss	14	679	13	686	9	528	14	470	50	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.0	100.0	97.9	96.5	97.0	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	220	14,410	227	15,530	240	12,439	85	7,985	772	50,364
N of Miss	18	704	15	703	10	547	13	459	56	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	99.6	98.7	99.2	98.9	98.8	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	223	14,472	229	15,581	240	12,472	85	7,983	777	50,508
N of Miss	15	642	13	652	10	514	13	461	51	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.5	43.0	37.0	35.5	44.0	32.7	49.4	34.3	43.5	36.8
1 to 2 times	17.6	24.8	27.8	23.1	14.1	18.4	15.3	14.8	19.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	15.8	14.3	17.2	16.1	13.3	15.2	17.6	15.0	15.6	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.1	2.6	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.7	5.3	6.3
10+ times	13.1	12.8	15.4	19.5	22.0	26.4	10.6	28.3	16.3	20.7
N of Valid	221	14,346	227	15,566	241	12,469	85	7,987	774	50,368
N of Miss	17	768	15	667	9	517	13	457	54	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	98.8	97.8	97.7	94.6	97.8	98.8	98.0	96.4	98.1
1 to 2 times	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.9	4.2	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	222	14,391	226	15,520	239	12,415	84	7,966	771	50,292
N of Miss	16	723	16	713	11	571	14	478	57	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	90.3	89.9	90.4	94.6	93.2	91.8	95.0	92.2	91.8
1 to 2 times	5.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	2.5	4.8	7.1	3.8	4.9	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	220	14,438	228	15,592	239	12,461	85	7,994	772	50,485
N of Miss	18	676	14	641	11	525	13	450	56	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	93.4	95.3	95.5	91.5	89.4	90.4	95.1	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	4.8	2.9	2.5	4.1	8.2	3.9	3.5	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.2	3.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	222	14,428	229	15,579	242	12,463	85	7,992	778	50,462
N of Miss	16	686	13	654	8	523	13	452	50	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	223	14,419	226	15,558	242	12,456	83	7,983	774	50,416
N of Miss	15	695	16	675	8	530	15	461	54	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	95.0	82.9	88.6	86.3	82.5	84.5	79.1	87.9	87.4
1 to 2 times	0.4	2.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.9	1.2	5.3	3.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.9	3.1	2.0	2.5	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	1.8	0.8	6.6	3.6	5.8	7.7	13.1	11.6	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	223	14,408	228	15,569	241	12,456	84	7,987	776	50,420
N of Miss	15	706	14	664	9	530	14	457	52	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.1	95.8	95.3	97.0	96.4	97.3	96.4	96.0	95.4
No, but would like to	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	209	13,585	216	14,941	232	11,931	74	7,660	731	48,117
N of Miss	29	1,529	26	1,292	18	1,055	24	784	97	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.5	19.9	17.6	18.4	14.4	21.0	29.3	24.3	18.7	20.4
Yes	2.7	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.8	77.1	78.8	78.8	83.1	76.8	69.5	73.8	78.5	77.0
N of Valid	224	14,093	222	15,326	236	12,246	82	7,839	764	49,504
N of Miss	14	1,021	20	907	14	740	16	605	64	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.6	19.6	20.1	13.5	18.6	11.2	23.8	12.0	20.7	14.4
Slight risk	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.5	7.9	5.9	4.8	5.5	7.0	6.5
Moderate risk	19.0	16.5	14.4	18.1	16.9	17.4	14.3	16.0	16.5	17.2
Great risk	44.8	50.9	51.5	57.4	50.8	61.5	50.0	62.3	49.2	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.4	7.0	4.5	5.8	4.0	7.1	4.1	6.6	4.6
N of Valid	221	14,355	229	15,543	242	12,454	84	7,980	776	50,332
N of Miss	17	759	13	690	8	532	14	464	52	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.1	23.7	29.8	23.5	36.8	33.5	48.2	41.4	33.2	28.8
Slight risk	18.3	21.1	28.9	27.0	26.0	27.2	16.5	24.4	23.6	25.0
Moderate risk	21.1	19.7	10.2	21.0	15.3	16.9	7.1	13.7	14.5	18.5
Great risk	22.0	25.5	22.7	22.3	13.2	17.6	18.8	15.5	19.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.0	8.4	6.2	8.7	4.8	9.4	5.0	9.5	6.7
N of Valid	218	14,233	225	15,373	242	12,270	85	7,871	770	49,747
N of Miss	20	881	17	860	8	716	13	573	58	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.8	22.0	26.7	18.5	26.8	22.9	38.8	28.4	27.5	22.1
Slight risk	11.7	9.8	15.6	15.2	23.4	20.6	20.0	23.4	17.4	16.3
Moderate risk	20.6	20.8	20.4	24.7	20.5	24.9	11.8	21.0	19.5	23.0
Great risk	32.2	36.9	28.4	35.2	20.9	26.7	20.0	22.3	26.2	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.5	8.9	6.4	8.4	4.9	9.4	4.9	9.3	6.9
N of Valid	214	14,101	225	15,319	239	12,308	85	7,902	763	49,630
N of Miss	24	1,013	17	914	11	678	13	542	65	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.0	21.9	28.1	17.1	22.2	15.7	27.1	16.4	25.5	18.0
Slight risk	13.7	16.0	16.7	18.1	16.5	18.1	17.6	18.1	15.9	17.5
Moderate risk	23.3	22.1	15.4	26.7	29.6	28.7	20.0	27.7	22.6	26.0
Great risk	30.6	35.0	34.6	33.9	24.7	33.8	28.2	33.8	29.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.0	5.3	4.1	7.0	3.7	7.1	4.0	6.3	4.2
N of Valid	219	14,280	228	15,485	243	12,400	85	7,952	775	50,117
N of Miss	19	834	14	748	7	586	13	492	53	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	21.1	22.8	14.9	21.1	13.1	23.5	14.2	22.9	16.1
Slight risk	9.2	9.9	9.6	11.0	10.7	12.4	23.5	13.6	11.4	11.4
Moderate risk	19.8	20.9	26.3	24.5	26.4	27.1	11.8	26.8	22.9	24.5
Great risk	38.7	42.6	34.2	45.2	36.0	43.4	32.9	41.0	35.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	5.6	7.0	4.4	5.8	4.0	8.2	4.4	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	217	14,252	228	15,486	242	12,414	85	7,954	772	50,106
N of Miss	21	862	14	747	8	572	13	490	56	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.1	20.3	20.5	13.5	19.4	11.0	21.2	11.1	21.0	14.4
Slight risk	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.9	7.9	5.8	4.7	5.4	6.1	5.5
Moderate risk	15.7	13.0	11.4	15.7	13.2	16.0	15.3	14.6	13.6	14.8
Great risk	44.0	52.8	53.7	57.7	50.4	60.6	48.2	61.6	49.4	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	8.9	9.2	7.2	9.1	6.6	10.6	7.3	10.0	7.6
N of Valid	216	14,246	229	15,452	242	12,403	85	7,950	772	50,051
N of Miss	22	868	13	781	8	583	13	494	56	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	20.1	21.1	13.6	19.0	10.9	21.2	11.1	20.6	14.4
Slight risk	2.8	3.9	2.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.9
Moderate risk	17.1	11.3	12.7	14.1	12.8	15.3	9.4	13.6	13.6	13.5
Great risk	47.7	55.8	53.5	60.7	55.8	63.0	55.3	64.0	52.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	8.9	10.5	7.4	8.3	6.9	9.4	7.7	9.7	7.7
N of Valid	216	14,190	228	15,426	242	12,376	85	7,935	771	49,927
N of Miss	22	924	14	807	8	610	13	509	57	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.6	20.4	20.1	15.1	23.1	13.8	23.5	14.7	22.1	16.2
Slight risk	12.0	10.6	18.8	15.5	19.4	18.8	22.4	18.7	17.5	15.4
Moderate risk	19.4	20.7	21.0	25.3	24.0	28.6	24.7	28.1	21.9	25.3
Great risk	37.3	40.3	33.2	38.6	27.7	34.1	20.0	33.5	31.2	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	8.0	7.0	5.5	5.8	4.6	9.4	5.0	7.4	5.9
N of Valid	217	14,261	229	15,486	242	12,400	85	7,963	773	50,110
N of Miss	21	853	13	747	8	586	13	481	55	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	20.9	23.2	15.3	22.7	14.9	24.7	15.9	23.0	16.9
Slight risk	7.3	10.7	19.7	16.9	21.1	21.7	24.7	22.2	17.2	17.2
Moderate risk	22.5	21.0	22.4	26.6	26.0	28.1	21.2	27.3	23.4	25.5
Great risk	36.2	35.7	26.3	33.3	22.7	29.3	20.0	28.8	27.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.8	8.3	7.9	7.4	6.0	9.4	5.7	9.1	8.2
N of Valid	218	14,240	228	15,480	242	12,403	85	7,961	773	50,084
N of Miss	20	874	14	753	8	583	13	483	55	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.4	20.4	19.7	14.2	20.2	12.7	24.7	13.4	21.4	15.5
Slight risk	6.4	5.8	10.5	7.9	12.8	10.2	20.0	10.7	11.1	8.3
Moderate risk	11.9	14.0	23.1	19.4	20.2	24.4	21.2	25.0	18.9	20.0
Great risk	46.3	47.4	38.9	50.2	38.0	46.2	24.7	44.7	39.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.4	7.9	8.3	8.7	6.5	9.4	6.2	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	218	14,226	229	15,469	242	12,414	85	7,965	774	50,074
N of Miss	20	888	13	764	8	572	13	479	54	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.8	96.6	91.2	95.2	95.6	93.0	84.4	90.0	93.2	94.2
Once or twice	2.8	2.7	6.9	3.6	3.5	4.3	7.8	5.6	4.8	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	3.9	1.3	1.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	215	13,680	216	14,844	226	11,847	77	7,630	734	48,001
N of Miss	23	1,434	26	1,389	24	1,139	21	814	94	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.2	98.6	98.6	99.1	97.7	92.5	96.6	98.1	98.2
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.8	1.7	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	216	13,962	222	15,135	235	12,090	80	7,746	753	48,933
N of Miss	22	1,152	20	1,098	15	896	18	698	75	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.0	95.5	90.4	92.1	87.2	88.2	76.2	84.3	89.0	90.9
Once or twice	3.2	3.7	7.3	5.9	10.6	8.1	11.2	9.4	7.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	6.2	3.7	2.1	1.5
Regularly in the past	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	5.0	2.1	1.2	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	218	13,945	219	15,091	235	12,046	80	7,718	752	48,800
N of Miss	20	1,169	23	1,142	15	940	18	726	76	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.6	98.3	97.7	92.7	96.9	98.2	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	4.9	2.2	1.5	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	216	14,001	221	15,171	238	12,111	82	7,747	757	49,030
N of Miss	22	1,113	21	1,062	12	875	16	697	71	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.8	58.5	61.5	61.1	59.8	64.6	51.2	67.2	58.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.5	9.8	9.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	11.9	8.7	8.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.2	5.4	2.6	0.0	2.4	3.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.6	3.8	7.1	4.8	4.1	5.2	13.1	6.0	6.1	4.8
I don't know	28.9	25.6	18.6	23.2	22.0	18.8	23.8	15.7	23.1	21.6
N of Valid	218	14,069	226	15,292	241	12,279	84	7,857	769	49,497
N of Miss	20	1,045	16	941	9	707	14	587	59	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.3	31.2	18.2	29.3	36.7	38.9	47.5	46.6	28.3	34.9
Rarely	15.9	19.3	17.7	22.8	27.0	23.9	12.5	21.4	19.6	21.8
Sometimes	33.6	26.3	34.1	26.7	22.8	23.2	22.5	19.9	29.2	24.6
Often	20.5	14.8	21.4	14.5	9.3	9.9	11.2	8.3	16.2	12.5
Almost always	7.7	8.4	8.6	6.7	4.2	4.1	6.2	3.8	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	220	14,013	220	15,251	237	12,194	80	7,777	757	49,235
N of Miss	18	1,101	22	982	13	792	18	667	71	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.0	86.9	80.8	85.3	85.3	83.1	87.8	82.2	83.9	84.7
1 time	7.1	5.4	8.9	5.7	8.4	6.1	3.7	5.2	7.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.2	3.7	6.2	4.7	3.4	5.8	3.7	6.2	4.5	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.5
6 or more times	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.4	4.4	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	212	13,946	224	15,097	238	12,126	82	7,737	756	48,906
N of Miss	26	1,168	18	1,136	12	860	16	707	72	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	53.8	57.3	57.5	39.2	43.7	21.2	27.1	45.5	48.2
0 times	47.6	44.7	40.5	40.6	57.9	53.3	74.1	66.6	51.7	49.1
1 time	1.4	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	212	13,954	227	15,132	240	12,193	85	7,789	764	49,068
N of Miss	26	1,160	15	1,101	10	793	13	655	64	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	97.7	92.4	94.4	90.8	88.6	85.7	82.8	92.3	92.0
1-2	3.3	1.9	5.8	4.3	7.1	7.6	3.6	10.2	5.2	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.3	7.1	3.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	214	14,050	225	15,229	239	12,228	84	7,813	762	49,320
N of Miss	24	1,064	17	1,004	11	758	14	631	66	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	95.1	96.3	95.8	91.2	90.5	87.6	95.9	94.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.8	3.6	4.5	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.4	5.2	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	212	14,017	226	15,203	239	12,219	84	7,803	761	49,242
N of Miss	26	1,097	16	1,030	11	767	14	641	67	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	210	13,890	226	15,176	239	12,201	84	7,809	759	49,076
N of Miss	28	1,224	16	1,057	11	785	14	635	69	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	211	13,969	225	15,170	239	12,166	84	7,788	759	49,093
N of Miss	27	1,145	17	1,063	11	820	14	656	69	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	97.8	96.0	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	97.8	98.4
1-2	3.3	1.6	3.6	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	209	13,988	225	15,208	239	12,217	84	7,808	757	49,221
N of Miss	29	1,126	17	1,025	11	769	14	636	71	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	205	13,847	225	15,146	239	12,172	84	7,793	753	48,958
N of Miss	33	1,267	17	1,087	11	814	14	651	75	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	96.6	96.4	97.8	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.6	97.5	98.2
1-2	3.4	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	207	13,799	224	15,139	237	12,181	84	7,797	752	48,916
N of Miss	31	1,315	18	1,094	13	805	14	647	76	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	207	13,752	225	15,112	238	12,168	84	7,796	754	48,828
N of Miss	31	1,362	17	1,121	12	818	14	648	74	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	207	13,699	226	15,103	237	12,188	84	7,788	754	48,778
N of Miss	31	1,415	16	1,130	13	798	14	656	74	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6
1-2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	206	13,785	226	15,110	237	12,177	84	7,799	753	48,871
N of Miss	32	1,329	16	1,123	13	809	14	645	75	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.8	96.5	96.7	99.6	97.5	98.8	98.1	98.1	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.8	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	209	13,829	226	15,156	237	12,195	84	7,801	756	48,981
N of Miss	29	1,285	16	1,077	13	791	14	643	72	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.6	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	209	13,841	224	15,136	238	12,183	84	7,800	755	48,960
N of Miss	29	1,273	18	1,097	12	803	14	644	73	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	99.4	96.0	97.6	97.5	94.1	91.7	90.3	96.5	96.1
1-2	1.9	0.4	3.1	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.8	5.3	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	208	13,839	223	15,120	238	12,154	84	7,786	753	48,899
N of Miss	30	1,275	19	1,113	12	832	14	658	75	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.9	97.3	96.7	94.9	93.1	90.5	89.2	95.9	95.2
1-2	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.4	3.4	4.6	3.6	6.6	2.5	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5	4.8	2.5	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	207	13,846	223	15,120	237	12,187	84	7,791	751	48,944
N of Miss	31	1,268	19	1,113	13	799	14	653	77	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	96.0	96.6	99.2	94.8	97.6	93.7	97.3	95.8
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	204	13,582	225	15,018	238	12,040	83	7,696	750	48,336
N of Miss	34	1,532	17	1,215	12	946	15	748	78	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	88.0	93.0	91.2	87.8	79.8	83.0	90.6	91.5
1-2	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.8	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
10+	0.5	0.3	4.4	2.2	5.0	6.1	16.7	10.5	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	210	13,923	225	15,199	239	12,219	84	7,816	758	49,157
N of Miss	28	1,191	17	1,034	11	767	14	628	70	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	99.3	95.1	96.6	96.6	92.1	92.9	88.9	96.0	95.0
1-2	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	1.6	2.1
3-5	1.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.6	1.2	4.6	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	208	13,857	225	15,174	238	12,208	84	7,807	755	49,046
N of Miss	30	1,257	17	1,059	12	778	14	637	73	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	97.4	91.6	94.8	95.0	94.1	90.5	94.1	93.8	95.3
1-2	2.4	1.6	4.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.5	3.2	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.6	0.9	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	208	13,869	225	15,172	239	12,199	84	7,801	756	49,041
N of Miss	30	1,245	17	1,061	11	787	14	643	72	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.2	87.3	78.2	80.1	74.9	70.2	72.6	62.9	79.1	77.0
1-2	8.5	8.6	8.9	10.4	10.0	11.5	3.6	10.1	8.6	10.1
3-5	1.9	2.3	6.2	4.5	6.7	6.8	4.8	7.3	5.0	4.9
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	6.0	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	1.9	1.2	4.9	3.4	5.4	8.3	13.1	15.2	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	211	13,866	225	15,144	239	12,155	84	7,774	759	48,939
N of Miss	27	1,248	17	1,089	11	831	14	670	69	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	98.4	92.4	92.7	89.1	83.6	84.5	76.5	91.7	89.5
1-2	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.8	4.6	5.3	3.6	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.2	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.3	2.9	6.9	8.3	11.7	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	208	13,812	225	15,117	239	12,137	84	7,767	756	48,833
N of Miss	30	1,302	17	1,116	11	849	14	677	72	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.4	97.6	96.8	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	207	13,694	224	15,107	239	12,129	84	7,764	754	48,694
N of Miss	31	1,420	18	1,126	11	857	14	680	74	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	206	13,750	223	15,083	239	12,132	84	7,756	752	48,721
N of Miss	32	1,364	19	1,150	11	854	14	688	76	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.3	96.6	95.1	96.1	98.7	96.9	97.6	97.4	96.0	96.6
1-2	3.8	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.0
3-5	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	208	13,779	225	15,121	239	12,148	84	7,770	756	48,818
N of Miss	30	1,335	17	1,112	11	838	14	674	72	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
1-2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	208	13,693	224	15,082	237	12,122	84	7,751	753	48,648
N of Miss	30	1,421	18	1,151	13	864	14	693	75	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.1	94.9	94.7	96.8	98.3	98.5	98.8	99.3	96.1	97.1
1-2	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.3
3-5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	2.0	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	205	13,642	225	15,052	239	12,116	84	7,759	753	48,569
N of Miss	33	1,472	17	1,181	11	870	14	685	75	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	200	13,490	222	14,907	238	11,960	83	7,677	743	48,034
N of Miss	38	1,624	20	1,326	12	1,026	15	767	85	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	207	13,561	223	15,021	239	12,102	84	7,746	753	48,430
N of Miss	31	1,553	19	1,212	11	884	14	698	75	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	97.8	99.2	100.0	99.4	97.6	99.3	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	206	13,651	223	15,050	239	12,132	84	7,752	752	48,585
N of Miss	32	1,463	19	1,183	11	854	14	692	76	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	96.7	95.1	95.3	99.2	95.4	95.2	95.0	96.7	95.7
1-2	0.5	1.3	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.6
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.5	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	207	13,688	225	15,071	239	12,132	84	7,761	755	48,652
N of Miss	31	1,426	17	1,162	11	854	14	683	73	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	99.0	96.9	98.4	99.2	98.3	97.6	98.4	97.9	98.5
1-2	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	209	13,720	224	15,056	239	12,128	84	7,755	756	48,659
N of Miss	29	1,394	18	1,177	11	858	14	689	72	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.0	92.4	92.3	88.3	85.7	85.7	80.1	91.8	90.1
1-2	0.5	1.9	4.9	3.5	5.0	4.6	2.4	4.5	3.4	3.5
3-5	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.4	0.0	3.8	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.7	0.8	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	3.3	4.4	10.7	8.9	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	208	13,718	225	15,062	239	12,116	84	7,749	756	48,645
N of Miss	30	1,396	17	1,171	11	870	14	695	72	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	95.9	95.0	97.5	91.0	91.7	87.7	96.4	93.2
1-2	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.2	3.7	1.3	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	0.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	0.4	3.0	2.4	4.7	1.3	2.3
N of Valid	206	13,559	221	14,950	239	12,000	84	7,655	750	48,164
N of Miss	32	1,555	21	1,283	11	986	14	789	78	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	95.7	80.0	87.6	82.8	79.7	76.2	74.8	84.4	85.9
1-2	1.0	2.3	5.8	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.4
3-5	1.0	0.7	3.6	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
10+	3.4	1.0	8.9	4.5	7.1	9.8	14.3	14.9	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	207	13,707	225	15,053	239	12,126	84	7,760	755	48,646
N of Miss	31	1,407	17	1,180	11	860	14	684	73	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.7	91.5	94.1	91.6	86.5	88.1	81.1	92.8	91.4
1-2	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.2	3.3	4.0	2.4	4.5	2.3	2.6
3-5	1.9	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	4.0	2.0	2.1	6.2	6.0	9.9	2.5	3.8
N of Valid	206	13,705	223	15,043	239	12,109	84	7,755	752	48,612
N of Miss	32	1,409	19	1,190	11	877	14	689	76	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.6	95.4	87.5	90.6	90.8	88.1	86.9	87.3	90.1	90.8
1-2	3.0	2.6	4.9	4.0	2.9	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.8
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.7
10+	2.5	0.9	3.6	2.7	3.8	4.3	6.0	5.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	202	13,725	224	15,064	238	12,117	84	7,757	748	48,663
N of Miss	36	1,389	18	1,169	12	869	14	687	80	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.5	98.3	95.8	96.9	94.7	93.6	89.0	90.2	95.2	95.4
Once	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.6	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.9	2.6	2.1
Twice	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	199	13,167	215	14,482	228	11,598	82	7,463	724	46,710
N of Miss	39	1,947	27	1,751	22	1,388	16	981	104	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.9	93.6	83.1	87.1	79.8	76.9	68.7	67.1	83.6	83.2
At my home	2.5	3.8	8.2	6.9	10.1	10.3	10.8	13.2	7.6	7.9
At someone else's home	1.5	1.5	6.4	4.2	8.0	9.6	19.3	15.4	7.0	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	198	13,388	219	14,782	238	11,886	83	7,629	738	47,685
N of Miss	40	1,726	23	1,451	12	1,100	15	815	90	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.0	22.6	30.6	27.0	45.6	34.7	41.5	37.0	34.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	6.4	9.0	14.4	15.1	16.0	19.0	15.9	18.8	12.9	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.9	54.8	39.2	45.3	26.6	35.4	24.4	33.8	37.9	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.7	13.6	15.8	12.7	11.8	10.9	18.3	10.3	14.5	12.1
N of Valid	204	13,389	222	14,853	237	11,928	82	7,623	745	47,793
N of Miss	34	1,725	20	1,380	13	1,058	16	821	83	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.5	6.6	16.1	13.1	19.9	23.2	32.1	33.4	16.1	17.1
Yes	95.5	93.4	83.9	86.9	80.1	76.8	67.9	66.6	83.9	82.9
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	97.6	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	92.9	97.5	98.6	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	7.1	2.5	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	92.2	96.1	93.6	91.2	90.5	84.1	94.1	93.6
Yes	1.5	1.7	7.8	3.9	6.4	8.8	9.5	15.9	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.4	96.6	95.7	97.6	93.0	98.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6	3.4	4.3	2.4	7.0	2.0	2.8
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	96.8	98.6	98.7	97.6	100.0	96.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.5	0.6	3.2	1.4	1.3	2.4	0.0	3.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.2	93.5	95.5	94.5	93.2	91.7	90.5	94.8	94.6
Yes	2.0	2.8	6.5	4.5	5.5	6.8	8.3	9.5	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.4	97.3	95.3	95.3	98.8	96.1	97.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.6	2.7	4.7	4.7	1.2	3.9	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	96.8	97.8	95.3	96.0	94.0	95.3	96.6	97.3
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.2	2.2	4.7	4.0	6.0	4.7	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	97.2	96.0	95.3	94.3	92.9	92.9	96.5	95.5
Yes	1.5	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.7	5.7	7.1	7.1	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	198	13,219	217	14,676	236	11,860	84	7,629	735	47,384
N of Miss	40	1,895	25	1,557	14	1,126	14	815	93	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.3	2.9	5.0	4.6	5.1	6.9	17.5	9.0	6.5	5.4
Yes	94.7	97.1	95.0	95.4	94.9	93.1	82.5	91.0	93.5	94.6
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.6	93.8	98.5	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	6.2	1.5	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.3	92.5	97.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.7	7.5	2.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.2	98.4	96.2	97.7	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	3.8	2.3	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	97.7	98.8	98.7	98.5	97.5	98.9	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.2	98.2	97.6	97.5	97.1	95.0	96.8	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	187	13,050	218	14,557	237	11,752	80	7,547	722	46,906
N of Miss	51	2,064	24	1,676	13	1,234	18	897	106	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.1	3.8	17.4	9.8	9.9	15.5	25.6	20.2	12.4	11.2
Yes	95.9	96.2	82.6	90.2	90.1	84.5	74.4	79.8	87.6	88.8
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	97.3	99.4	98.3	98.4	90.2	95.5	97.4	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.7	1.6	9.8	4.5	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.9	96.3	97.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.7	2.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	95.0	97.0	97.9	96.1	93.9	95.7	96.4	97.0
Yes	2.6	1.6	5.0	3.0	2.1	3.9	6.1	4.3	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.2	87.2	93.4	92.3	88.9	89.0	87.2	91.7	92.6
Yes	2.6	1.8	12.8	6.6	7.7	11.1	11.0	12.8	8.3	7.4
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.2	97.8	97.9	96.9	91.5	96.2	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.1	8.5	3.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	193	13,062	219	14,577	233	11,782	82	7,568	727	46,989
N of Miss	45	2,052	23	1,656	17	1,204	16	876	101	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.1	6.1	20.3	13.5	16.2	19.7	25.0	24.7	16.0	14.8
Yes	92.9	93.9	79.7	86.5	83.8	80.3	75.0	75.3	84.0	85.2
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.3	96.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	3.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.1	91.4	94.0	95.3	91.9	96.2	90.9	95.0	93.8
Yes	2.0	2.9	8.6	6.0	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.1	5.0	6.2
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	98.0	87.8	93.7	91.1	89.9	85.0	86.6	90.5	92.8
Yes	5.1	2.0	12.2	6.3	8.9	10.1	15.0	13.4	9.5	7.2
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	95.0	97.2	97.9	96.2	97.5	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	5.0	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.2	98.4	97.9	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	99.2	96.4	97.4	97.9	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	2.0	0.8	3.6	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	98.4	94.1	96.2	96.6	94.3	95.0	93.3	95.6	95.9
Yes	3.6	1.6	5.9	3.8	3.4	5.7	5.0	6.7	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.5	95.5	96.4	97.4	95.4	98.8	95.5	97.0	96.6
Yes	2.6	1.5	4.5	3.6	2.6	4.6	1.2	4.5	3.0	3.4
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.9	97.9	97.5	97.5	95.7	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	196	13,241	222	14,704	235	11,795	80	7,555	733	47,295
N of Miss	42	1,873	20	1,529	15	1,191	18	889	95	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.9	94.8	96.5	94.6	92.8	94.7	89.7	95.7	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	188	12,773	211	14,195	221	11,431	76	7,345	696	45,744
N of Miss	50	2,341	31	2,038	29	1,555	22	1,099	132	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.6	2.2	6.1	6.3	8.5	13.0	16.2	18.8	7.3	8.8
Yes	96.4	97.8	93.9	93.7	91.5	87.0	83.8	81.2	92.7	91.2
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.0	97.9	96.4	95.0	92.7	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	2.1	3.6	5.0	7.3	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.6	99.6	96.8	98.8	96.9	99.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.4	3.2	1.2	3.1	0.6	1.8
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.2	98.8	96.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.2	3.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.6	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	97.7	98.5	97.5	97.3	98.8	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	2.1	0.4	2.3	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.2	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	97.7	96.6	94.1	93.9	91.2	91.9	96.1	95.7
Yes	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.4	5.9	6.1	8.8	8.1	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	193	13,017	213	14,523	236	11,759	80	7,539	722	46,838
N of Miss	45	2,097	29	1,710	14	1,227	18	905	106	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.1	2.6	6.5	5.8	8.1	10.9	11.2	14.9	6.9	7.6
Yes	95.9	97.4	93.5	94.2	91.9	89.1	88.8	85.1	93.1	92.4
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.1	97.5	96.2	94.5	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.5	3.8	5.5	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.1	98.4	97.9	96.5	97.5	96.7	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	3.5	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.6	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.2	98.8	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.2	96.7	96.8	94.4	95.3	92.5	94.0	96.0	96.4
Yes	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.2	5.6	4.7	7.5	6.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	193	12,926	214	14,450	234	11,642	80	7,450	721	46,468
N of Miss	45	2,188	28	1,783	16	1,344	18	994	107	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.1
Yes	98.4	98.9	98.2	98.0	99.1	97.3	97.5	96.9	98.5	97.9
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,994	217	14,511	233	11,733	81	7,535	720	46,773
N of Miss	49	2,120	25	1,722	17	1,253	17	909	108	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	98.2	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	191	12,842	217	14,251	230	11,434	77	7,296	715	45,823
N of Miss	47	2,272	25	1,982	20	1,552	21	1,148	113	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.9	77.0	63.5	63.1	56.3	53.9	58.5	52.4	63.6	63.0
Wrong	18.5	16.3	23.0	23.0	18.5	24.3	14.6	23.6	19.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.8	9.0	9.7	16.0	13.8	14.6	14.6	10.6	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	4.5	4.2	9.2	8.0	12.2	9.4	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	195	13,392	222	14,803	238	11,926	82	7,622	737	47,743
N of Miss	43	1,722	20	1,430	12	1,060	16	822	91	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	83.2	68.5	70.4	62.9	60.5	61.7	56.5	68.8	69.3
Wrong	14.9	12.6	20.3	20.1	18.1	23.2	9.9	22.6	17.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	8.1	6.6	12.7	9.7	12.3	12.3	8.5	7.2
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.4	3.2	3.0	6.3	6.6	16.0	8.6	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	188	13,297	222	14,757	237	11,876	81	7,604	728	47,534
N of Miss	50	1,817	20	1,476	13	1,110	17	840	100	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	86.2	65.5	69.2	59.3	52.6	58.0	46.3	66.9	66.1
Wrong	12.0	9.3	19.3	16.4	16.9	18.6	16.0	16.3	16.3	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.8	9.9	8.3	11.4	14.0	11.1	17.1	8.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	5.4	6.2	12.3	14.8	14.8	20.3	7.9	9.3
N of Valid	191	13,291	223	14,738	236	11,868	81	7,609	731	47,506
N of Miss	47	1,823	19	1,495	14	1,118	17	835	97	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	86.0	74.8	78.1	77.6	73.9	86.4	75.5	79.5	78.8
Wrong	12.5	10.5	18.5	15.5	13.9	17.4	7.4	17.1	14.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	5.0	4.4	5.5	5.8	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	192	13,301	222	14,752	237	11,876	81	7,615	732	47,544
N of Miss	46	1,813	20	1,481	13	1,110	17	829	96	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	63.1	44.8	44.0	39.8	31.9	33.3	27.6	46.6	43.6
Very difficult	17.5	15.1	14.5	18.2	11.4	13.7	11.1	10.7	13.9	15.0
Fairly easy	9.5	8.2	20.8	19.6	23.7	26.1	23.5	24.9	19.1	18.9
Very easy	1.6	3.4	13.1	11.3	17.8	22.8	28.4	31.4	13.3	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.2	6.8	7.0	7.2	5.5	3.7	5.4	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	189	13,116	221	14,663	236	11,859	81	7,598	727	47,236
N of Miss	49	1,998	21	1,570	14	1,127	17	846	101	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.4	63.4	44.3	44.1	38.5	31.6	33.3	27.3	46.8	43.6
Very difficult	15.7	14.5	15.1	17.4	12.4	13.6	13.6	10.8	14.2	14.6
Fairly easy	8.9	9.2	19.2	19.6	23.9	25.4	18.5	24.3	17.9	19.0
Very easy	4.2	4.1	15.1	12.7	17.5	24.0	30.9	32.5	14.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	8.8	6.4	6.2	7.7	5.3	3.7	5.1	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	191	12,920	219	14,551	234	11,779	81	7,558	725	46,808
N of Miss	47	2,194	23	1,682	16	1,207	17	886	103	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.2	75.8	63.2	57.6	53.8	45.8	46.3	38.4	61.1	56.6
Sort of hard	14.2	12.3	16.8	19.8	15.7	21.5	14.6	19.3	15.5	18.0
Sort of easy	7.4	7.1	15.9	14.2	18.6	19.1	15.9	22.6	14.6	14.8
Very easy	4.2	4.8	4.1	8.5	11.9	13.7	23.2	19.6	8.8	10.6
N of Valid	190	13,083	220	14,628	236	11,845	82	7,592	728	47,148
N of Miss	48	2,031	22	1,605	14	1,141	16	852	100	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.3	71.9	55.0	52.4	48.3	39.7	40.2	33.4	55.6	51.6
Sort of hard	14.4	13.9	19.5	18.2	9.3	17.2	17.1	15.7	14.6	16.4
Sort of easy	8.5	8.3	15.5	16.2	25.0	22.4	15.9	22.7	16.8	16.6
Very easy	4.8	5.9	10.0	13.1	17.4	20.6	26.8	28.1	12.9	15.4
N of Valid	188	13,032	220	14,603	236	11,843	82	7,573	726	47,051
N of Miss	50	2,082	22	1,630	14	1,143	16	871	102	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.9	92.5	88.6	84.6	81.7	76.0	67.9	70.2	84.9	82.3
Sort of hard	5.4	5.3	7.7	10.2	9.8	14.6	19.8	17.5	9.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.2	1.3	2.3	3.3	5.1	6.1	8.6	7.2	3.9	4.1
Very easy	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.2	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	186	12,981	220	14,562	235	11,811	81	7,566	722	46,920
N of Miss	52	2,133	22	1,671	15	1,175	17	878	106	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	76.4	66.1	66.1	66.8	61.6	62.2	56.7	68.0	66.3
Sort of hard	10.3	12.1	16.1	15.4	11.9	16.3	14.6	17.0	13.1	15.0
Sort of easy	9.2	6.6	7.8	10.5	10.6	11.7	13.4	13.1	9.7	10.1
Very easy	6.0	4.9	10.1	8.0	10.6	10.4	9.8	13.2	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	184	12,981	218	14,573	235	11,816	82	7,558	719	46,928
N of Miss	54	2,133	24	1,660	15	1,170	16	886	109	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.4	88.6	68.9	69.5	60.0	50.0	51.9	40.8	68.3	65.2
Sort of hard	8.1	6.3	12.8	12.7	12.8	14.2	13.6	12.7	11.7	11.3
Sort of easy	4.3	2.9	12.3	9.8	13.6	17.2	14.8	18.1	11.0	11.1
Very easy	2.2	2.1	5.9	8.1	13.6	18.6	19.8	28.4	9.0	12.4
N of Valid	185	12,946	219	14,535	235	11,809	81	7,550	720	46,840
N of Miss	53	2,168	23	1,698	15	1,177	17	894	108	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.9	84.9	75.5	70.2	74.6	60.9	66.7	58.7	76.6	70.1
Sort of hard	8.6	8.0	11.8	13.6	10.2	17.6	12.3	18.1	10.5	13.8
Sort of easy	3.8	4.3	7.3	9.1	7.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	6.9	9.1
Very easy	2.7	2.8	5.5	7.1	8.1	9.2	8.6	11.1	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	185	12,949	220	14,564	236	11,810	81	7,574	722	46,897
N of Miss	53	2,165	22	1,669	14	1,176	17	870	106	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.2	85.0	77.1	74.0	76.2	67.2	76.8	66.6	78.3	74.2
Sort of hard	8.1	7.1	9.6	11.6	7.2	14.1	9.8	14.9	8.5	11.5
Sort of easy	4.9	4.1	7.3	7.5	8.5	9.9	7.3	9.1	7.1	7.4
Very easy	3.8	3.7	6.0	6.9	8.1	8.7	6.1	9.3	6.1	6.9
N of Valid	185	12,846	218	14,460	235	11,680	82	7,479	720	46,465
N of Miss	53	2,268	24	1,773	15	1,306	16	965	108	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.9	89.2	85.0	81.7	83.5	74.0	76.5	70.8	83.3	80.0
Sort of hard	10.2	7.2	8.2	11.6	7.2	15.2	9.9	15.8	8.6	11.9
Sort of easy	3.2	2.3	4.5	4.3	6.4	7.0	9.9	7.6	5.4	5.0
Very easy	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.7	5.8	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	186	12,907	220	14,553	236	11,804	81	7,567	723	46,831
N of Miss	52	2,207	22	1,680	14	1,182	17	877	105	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.9	81.0	62.6	60.5	54.2	46.1	54.3	40.5	63.3	59.3
Sort of hard	8.7	9.0	10.5	12.6	9.7	12.1	4.9	10.1	9.2	11.1
Sort of easy	7.1	5.9	14.6	14.4	18.6	19.5	19.8	19.9	14.6	14.2
Very easy	4.3	4.1	12.3	12.5	17.4	22.2	21.0	29.4	12.9	15.4
N of Valid	184	12,924	219	14,539	236	11,793	81	7,560	720	46,816
N of Miss	54	2,190	23	1,694	14	1,193	17	884	108	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.6	73.2	77.9	76.1	83.3	82.1	86.4	85.7	79.7	78.4
Yes	25.4	26.8	22.1	23.9	16.7	17.9	13.6	14.3	20.3	21.6
N of Valid	185	12,682	217	14,353	233	11,649	81	7,479	716	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	25	1,880	17	1,337	17	965	112	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	93.4	92.6	94.1	95.7	95.6	95.1	96.4	94.0	94.7
Yes	7.0	6.6	7.4	5.9	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.6	6.0	5.3
N of Valid	185	12,682	217	14,353	233	11,649	81	7,479	716	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	25	1,880	17	1,337	17	965	112	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	92.4	88.5	89.4	90.6	90.0	95.1	91.3	91.3	90.7
Yes	5.9	7.6	11.5	10.6	9.4	10.0	4.9	8.7	8.7	9.3
N of Valid	185	12,682	217	14,353	233	11,649	81	7,479	716	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	25	1,880	17	1,337	17	965	112	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.3	31.2	27.6	30.6	25.3	25.2	21.0	21.0	26.8	27.9
Yes	69.7	68.8	72.4	69.4	74.7	74.8	79.0	79.0	73.2	72.1
N of Valid	185	12,682	217	14,353	233	11,649	81	7,479	716	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	25	1,880	17	1,337	17	965	112	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.2	73.7	78.7	76.3	79.6	79.0	76.2	81.7	76.7	77.1
Yes	28.8	26.3	21.3	23.7	20.4	21.0	23.8	18.3	23.3	22.9
N of Valid	191	12,732	216	14,181	230	11,476	80	7,341	717	45,730
N of Miss	47	2,382	26	2,052	20	1,510	18	1,103	111	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.8	35.5	36.6	29.9	31.6	29.9	30.5	30.3	35.7	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.6	34.9	35.7	34.1	35.0	31.9	24.4	30.0	33.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.3	18.3	16.4	20.0	17.1	20.1	23.2	20.2	17.4	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.1	6.0	6.6	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.5	10.3	7.4	8.5
7 or more times	4.1	5.3	4.7	7.2	7.3	8.3	13.4	9.2	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	196	12,951	213	14,362	234	11,670	82	7,446	725	46,429
N of Miss	42	2,163	29	1,871	16	1,316	16	998	103	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.6	48.3	66.5	58.1	71.3	61.5	67.9	75.1	63.2	58.9
Yes	52.4	51.7	33.5	41.9	28.7	38.5	32.1	24.9	36.8	41.1
N of Valid	189	12,767	212	14,205	230	11,566	81	7,364	712	45,902
N of Miss	49	2,347	30	2,028	20	1,420	17	1,080	116	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.9	32.6	35.3	27.1	34.3	27.0	33.3	28.9	34.4	28.9
1 or 2 times	35.9	42.1	37.2	37.4	18.9	25.3	34.6	24.3	30.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	20.8	16.9	21.9	22.9	33.9	30.3	17.3	28.8	25.0	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.7	3.3	7.8	9.4	11.2	7.4	12.0	6.4	8.7
7 or more times	3.6	2.7	2.3	4.8	3.4	6.2	7.4	6.0	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	192	12,855	215	14,318	233	11,616	81	7,423	721	46,212
N of Miss	46	2,259	27	1,915	17	1,370	17	1,021	107	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.9	68.6	57.6	60.0	59.5	54.7	61.7	55.7	60.1	60.3
Yes	37.1	31.4	42.4	40.0	40.5	45.3	38.3	44.3	39.9	39.7
N of Valid	186	12,707	217	14,206	232	11,530	81	7,389	716	45,832
N of Miss	52	2,407	25	2,027	18	1,456	17	1,055	112	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.8	8.1	5.5	9.8	5.8	7.1	5.5
no	6.5	6.4	8.7	7.2	8.1	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.8
yes	32.8	34.2	33.8	38.2	33.3	39.2	40.2	38.1	34.1	37.3
YES!	54.8	53.4	51.6	49.7	50.4	48.3	43.9	49.6	51.2	50.3
N of Valid	186	12,868	219	14,396	234	11,702	82	7,504	721	46,470
N of Miss	52	2,246	23	1,837	16	1,284	16	940	107	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.4	38.0	31.1	30.5	32.6	29.0	31.7	30.6	33.3	32.2
no	29.9	34.6	38.8	39.9	40.3	38.6	37.8	38.6	36.9	37.9
yes	21.9	18.8	17.8	20.8	18.9	22.2	19.5	20.8	19.4	20.6
YES!	10.7	8.6	12.3	8.8	8.2	10.2	11.0	9.9	10.4	9.3
N of Valid	187	12,796	219	14,296	233	11,630	82	7,475	721	46,197
N of Miss	51	2,318	23	1,937	17	1,356	16	969	107	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	7.3	6.0	5.1	8.5	5.6	9.8	6.2	7.6	6.0
no	2.6	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.0	4.4	7.3	6.4	3.6	4.9
yes	32.8	28.9	31.2	34.4	34.6	37.2	39.0	37.9	33.6	34.1
YES!	57.1	58.9	59.2	55.9	53.8	52.7	43.9	49.5	55.2	54.9
N of Valid	189	12,847	218	14,351	234	11,672	82	7,494	723	46,364
N of Miss	49	2,267	24	1,882	16	1,314	16	950	105	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.9	5.0	5.5	9.9	5.9	9.8	6.4	7.5	6.4
no	3.8	5.8	7.3	7.3	5.6	7.6	3.7	8.1	5.4	7.1
yes	23.8	22.7	26.6	28.4	32.3	32.7	39.0	35.0	29.1	29.0
YES!	65.9	63.6	61.0	58.9	52.2	53.8	47.6	50.5	57.9	57.5
N of Valid	185	12,755	218	14,331	232	11,656	82	7,488	717	46,230
N of Miss	53	2,359	24	1,902	18	1,330	16	956	111	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.0	12.4	8.0	14.6	9.7	9.6	8.1
no	6.6	7.3	11.0	9.7	11.6	13.1	14.6	16.1	10.5	10.9
yes	28.6	25.9	30.1	31.8	30.5	34.7	35.4	35.0	30.4	31.4
YES!	58.8	58.4	51.1	51.5	45.5	44.2	35.4	39.2	49.4	49.6
N of Valid	182	12,786	219	14,340	233	11,660	82	7,488	716	46,274
N of Miss	56	2,328	23	1,893	17	1,326	16	956	112	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	7.8	7.8	8.2	12.5	10.7	18.3	13.9	9.8	9.7
no	6.0	10.8	17.8	16.9	18.1	19.7	17.1	22.1	14.8	16.7
yes	39.7	34.3	30.6	36.5	34.1	37.9	43.9	35.7	35.6	36.1
YES!	49.5	47.1	43.8	38.4	35.3	31.7	20.7	28.2	39.9	37.5
N of Valid	184	12,841	219	14,329	232	11,662	82	7,502	717	46,334
N of Miss	54	2,273	23	1,904	18	1,324	16	942	111	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	6.0	6.4	4.9	10.7	6.0	8.5	6.8	7.7	5.8
no	5.5	6.9	6.8	8.0	6.4	8.0	8.5	8.4	6.6	7.8
yes	30.2	29.4	34.2	33.3	32.5	35.4	40.2	36.2	33.3	33.2
YES!	59.3	57.7	52.5	53.9	50.4	50.5	42.7	48.5	52.4	53.2
N of Valid	182	12,805	219	14,345	234	11,671	82	7,493	717	46,314
N of Miss	56	2,309	23	1,888	16	1,315	16	951	111	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.7	78.7	63.5	67.7	64.1	58.4	76.8	52.3	69.9	65.9
Yes	13.4	16.9	32.4	27.7	32.1	36.9	18.3	42.3	25.8	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	186	12,840	219	14,355	234	11,680	82	7,508	721	46,383
N of Miss	52	2,274	23	1,878	16	1,306	16	936	107	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	89.8	81.7	81.2	77.7	72.0	76.8	65.4	81.8	78.7
Yes	5.9	5.9	14.2	14.2	18.5	23.3	18.3	29.2	13.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	185	12,780	219	14,296	233	11,648	82	7,490	719	46,214
N of Miss	53	2,334	23	1,937	17	1,338	16	954	109	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.4	87.7	78.1	82.4	80.6	77.9	79.3	72.8	81.4	81.2
Yes	7.7	8.0	17.8	13.0	15.5	17.5	15.9	21.9	14.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	183	12,753	219	14,286	232	11,633	82	7,492	716	46,164
N of Miss	55	2,361	23	1,947	18	1,353	16	952	112	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	94.9	94.9	94.4	94.8	94.4	92.6	93.6	94.4	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	182	12,756	217	14,265	233	11,623	81	7,482	713	46,126
N of Miss	56	2,358	25	1,968	17	1,363	17	962	115	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.4	79.0	65.4	74.2	77.8	74.1	69.5	73.9	72.5	75.4
Yes	19.7	16.7	30.9	21.2	18.4	21.2	25.6	20.8	23.3	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	183	12,732	217	14,259	234	11,624	82	7,489	716	46,104
N of Miss	55	2,382	25	1,974	16	1,362	16	955	112	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.2	83.1	69.7	74.3	73.9	68.2	78.0	64.4	75.2	73.6
Yes	13.0	12.5	26.1	21.1	22.2	27.1	17.1	30.1	20.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	370	25,514	436	28,588	468	23,318	164	14,996	1,438	92,416
N of Miss	106	4,714	48	3,878	32	2,654	32	1,892	218	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.7	93.1	89.8	90.9	91.4	89.1	92.6	87.2	90.6	90.5
Yes	5.4	2.6	6.5	4.5	4.7	6.2	2.5	7.5	5.2	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	184	12,721	216	14,263	233	11,638	81	7,479	714	46,101
N of Miss	54	2,393	26	1,970	17	1,348	17	965	114	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	89.6	90.4	85.5	84.2	81.9	76.5	77.9	87.0	84.5
Wrong	7.1	7.5	7.8	10.2	8.1	12.3	16.0	14.1	8.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.3	6.8	4.4	7.4	5.6	3.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.5	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	182	12,836	218	14,342	234	11,680	81	7,496	715	46,354
N of Miss	56	2,278	24	1,891	16	1,306	17	948	113	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.8	96.3	91.2	87.6	87.4	80.2	82.7	90.8	89.6
Wrong	5.5	4.8	2.3	6.8	9.0	9.7	9.9	12.3	6.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.4	2.0	6.2	3.4	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	182	12,819	218	14,305	233	11,656	81	7,483	714	46,263
N of Miss	56	2,295	24	1,928	17	1,330	17	961	114	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.8	93.5	88.6	85.0	81.5	79.0	75.1	89.2	86.3
Wrong	5.0	3.5	3.2	7.0	8.1	10.2	11.1	11.6	6.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	3.2	3.1	5.6	5.5	6.2	7.6	3.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.8	3.7	5.7	1.0	2.2
N of Valid	180	12,770	217	14,278	234	11,646	81	7,479	712	46,173
N of Miss	58	2,344	25	1,955	16	1,340	17	965	116	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.5	96.7	93.1	93.6	91.4	92.6	90.4	94.4	92.6
Wrong	5.5	4.1	1.9	5.1	3.9	6.3	4.9	7.4	3.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	183	12,783	215	14,278	233	11,657	81	7,477	712	46,195
N of Miss	55	2,331	27	1,955	17	1,329	17	967	116	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	83.1	89.0	80.5	85.5	81.9	87.7	84.4	88.0	82.2
Wrong	7.7	13.9	6.4	16.0	12.0	14.7	7.4	12.6	8.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.4	4.1	3.1	1.3	2.8	4.9	2.3	2.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	181	12,782	218	14,283	234	11,654	81	7,479	714	46,198
N of Miss	57	2,332	24	1,950	16	1,332	17	965	114	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	84.6	84.9	80.4	85.0	79.2	85.2	79.8	84.9	81.1
Wrong	9.4	11.0	9.2	14.3	9.4	14.8	14.8	14.7	9.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	5.5	3.2	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.8	0.0	4.3	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	181	12,787	218	14,312	234	11,666	81	7,493	714	46,258
N of Miss	57	2,327	24	1,921	16	1,320	17	951	114	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	62.8	60.6	56.8	71.4	58.9	71.2	63.9	66.5	60.1
Wrong	23.2	23.8	23.9	25.8	18.4	24.6	12.5	22.5	20.6	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.8	10.9	13.3	14.7	8.5	13.9	12.5	11.4	10.5	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	181	12,780	218	14,294	234	11,650	80	7,476	713	46,200
N of Miss	57	2,334	24	1,939	16	1,336	18	968	115	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	78.7	81.9	67.6	72.1	72.2	64.8	72.0	60.0	72.4	71.0
1	8.7	8.3	10.0	10.8	9.8	11.5	3.7	10.2	8.9	10.2
2	4.4	4.1	6.8	6.4	4.3	7.9	3.7	9.0	5.0	6.6
3-4	3.3	2.7	8.2	5.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	6.5	5.5
5+	4.9	2.9	7.3	5.7	6.4	8.8	13.4	12.0	7.1	6.7
N of Valid	183	12,813	219	14,318	234	11,694	82	7,499	718	46,324
N of Miss	55	2,301	23	1,915	16	1,292	16	945	110	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.8	92.7	83.1	86.6	85.9	82.8	78.0	78.6	85.7	86.0
1	3.3	4.2	7.8	6.3	6.8	7.2	1.2	7.5	5.6	6.1
2	1.1	1.5	5.5	3.2	2.6	4.1	4.9	5.2	3.3	3.3
3-4	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	6.1	4.1	2.4	2.1
5+	2.2	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.0	3.3	9.8	4.7	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	183	12,739	219	14,256	234	11,644	82	7,474	718	46,113
N of Miss	55	2,375	23	1,977	16	1,342	16	970	110	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.4	89.5	80.8	83.7	84.5	81.7	84.1	80.6	84.1	84.3
1	7.1	6.1	8.7	7.8	5.6	7.6	2.4	7.0	6.6	7.1
2	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.1	0.0	4.6	2.9	3.4
3-4	1.6	1.2	4.6	2.3	1.7	2.7	6.1	3.2	3.1	2.2
5+	2.2	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.9	7.3	4.7	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	183	12,766	219	14,270	233	11,657	82	7,492	717	46,185
N of Miss	55	2,348	23	1,963	17	1,329	16	952	111	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.3	67.8	49.8	54.9	53.6	48.0	63.0	45.1	57.3	55.1
1	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.6	10.3	12.8	2.5	10.5	11.5	13.2
2	4.3	6.9	9.1	9.4	11.6	10.6	2.5	10.0	7.9	9.1
3-4	7.0	4.9	12.8	8.1	6.9	9.6	7.4	10.4	8.8	8.0
5+	7.0	6.7	13.7	12.9	17.6	19.1	24.7	24.1	14.5	14.6
N of Valid	186	12,777	219	14,275	233	11,670	81	7,490	719	46,212
N of Miss	52	2,337	23	1,958	17	1,316	17	954	109	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.0	29.9	28.4	25.2	26.7	25.0	20.5	29.8	27.2	27.2
Safe	51.1	50.4	47.4	54.5	49.3	54.7	57.7	52.4	50.1	53.1
Not safe	14.5	14.8	17.5	16.1	14.9	15.5	15.4	13.6	15.7	15.2
Very not safe	5.4	4.9	6.6	4.3	9.0	4.7	6.4	4.2	7.0	4.6
N of Valid	186	12,272	211	13,756	221	11,191	78	7,173	696	44,392
N of Miss	52	2,842	31	2,477	29	1,795	20	1,271	132	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	18.2	18.8	21.2	15.7	24.9	16.8	26.9	17.2	22.2	17.1
At a school	53.5	56.0	57.6	60.7	52.0	60.2	46.2	62.1	53.4	59.5
No preference	15.0	12.2	10.6	13.8	14.8	14.9	19.2	15.3	14.1	13.9
I don't know	13.4	12.9	10.6	9.9	8.3	8.2	7.7	5.5	10.3	9.6
N of Valid	187	12,620	217	14,113	229	11,457	78	7,344	711	45,534
N of Miss	51	2,494	25	2,120	21	1,529	20	1,100	117	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	56.7	58.5	63.1	60.6	49.8	58.4	56.4	62.2	56.4	59.7
No	14.4	12.8	10.3	12.4	19.8	15.7	21.8	18.3	15.7	14.3
I don't know	28.9	28.7	26.6	26.9	30.4	25.9	21.8	19.5	27.9	26.0
N of Valid	187	12,338	214	13,880	227	11,290	78	7,213	706	44,721
N of Miss	51	2,776	28	2,353	23	1,696	20	1,231	122	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	30.3	28.2	21.3	19.9	19.9	16.5	24.4	15.8	23.6	20.7
Somewhat better	11.7	15.6	13.0	16.9	12.1	16.3	11.5	16.4	12.2	16.3
Stayed the same	45.2	43.5	53.2	47.9	56.3	50.6	41.0	51.7	50.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.6	9.4	7.4	11.5	6.1	11.7	17.9	11.5	8.7	11.0
Much worse	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.7	5.6	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	188	12,372	216	13,977	231	11,450	78	7,332	713	45,131
N of Miss	50	2,742	26	2,256	19	1,536	20	1,112	115	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.0	37.5	49.5	44.1	53.7	48.6	48.8	48.4	47.3	44.1
Rarely	18.8	21.6	20.8	22.9	19.0	21.1	17.5	19.2	19.4	21.4
Sometimes	24.2	21.6	20.4	19.8	16.9	18.6	17.5	19.3	19.9	19.9
Often	10.8	11.7	7.4	9.0	5.2	8.1	11.2	8.8	8.0	9.5
Always	10.2	7.6	1.9	4.3	5.2	3.6	5.0	4.4	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	186	12,528	216	14,085	231	11,511	80	7,418	713	45,542
N of Miss	52	2,586	26	2,148	19	1,475	18	1,026	115	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.5	43.7	54.6	52.3	61.6	56.4	52.5	55.3	54.3	51.5
Rarely	20.2	23.4	22.9	23.0	21.0	21.1	17.5	19.8	21.0	22.1
Sometimes	19.7	19.9	16.5	16.6	10.5	15.2	21.2	15.9	15.9	17.0
Often	7.9	8.1	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.2
Always	6.7	4.8	0.9	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	178	12,396	218	14,013	229	11,477	80	7,400	705	45,286
N of Miss	60	2,718	24	2,220	21	1,509	18	1,044	123	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	61.3	58.4	66.4	64.3	70.7	67.8	56.2	65.7	65.3	63.8
Rarely	15.5	17.9	17.1	15.8	14.8	14.2	16.2	14.4	15.8	15.7
Sometimes	13.8	11.8	9.7	10.5	7.0	10.2	18.8	11.4	10.9	10.9
Often	4.4	5.7	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.2	5.2
Always	5.0	6.2	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.3
N of Valid	181	12,426	217	14,006	229	11,469	80	7,386	707	45,287
N of Miss	57	2,688	25	2,227	21	1,517	18	1,058	121	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	65.5	67.0	64.7	62.1	61.0	60.8	60.8	64.0	63.4
Yes	35.6	34.5	33.0	35.3	37.9	39.0	39.2	39.2	36.0	36.6
N of Valid	180	12,135	209	13,676	224	11,175	74	7,194	687	44,180
N of Miss	58	2,979	33	2,557	26	1,811	24	1,250	141	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	16.4	14.7	17.7	24.6	21.3	21.0	20.4	18.4	18.7
Most of the time	18.4	13.5	17.9	17.1	15.5	18.0	14.8	17.3	16.9	16.4
Some of the time	22.6	26.1	26.6	27.5	24.1	27.5	27.2	28.8	24.8	27.3
A little of the time	19.5	22.8	21.1	18.9	9.9	15.5	14.8	14.4	16.4	18.3
None of the time	25.3	21.2	19.7	18.8	25.9	17.8	22.2	19.1	23.4	19.3
N of Valid	190	12,602	218	14,127	232	11,552	81	7,435	721	45,716
N of Miss	48	2,512	24	2,106	18	1,434	17	1,009	107	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.9	12.0	10.6	12.4	15.6	14.3	23.5	13.9	14.2	13.0
Most of the time	12.9	9.0	6.0	10.1	10.8	11.1	8.6	10.9	9.6	10.2
Some of the time	15.1	15.1	17.4	16.9	16.5	19.1	16.0	20.5	16.3	17.5
A little of the time	16.7	18.3	17.4	18.3	15.6	17.9	22.2	17.7	17.2	18.1
None of the time	42.5	45.6	48.6	42.4	41.6	37.6	29.6	36.9	42.6	41.2
N of Valid	186	12,498	218	14,033	231	11,484	81	7,403	716	45,418
N of Miss	52	2,616	24	2,200	19	1,502	17	1,041	112	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.8	20.3	22.4	22.8	24.9	25.1	27.5	23.1	22.1	22.7
Most of the time	9.8	14.8	14.0	17.3	17.5	18.4	18.8	18.6	14.6	17.1
Some of the time	21.9	17.6	18.7	18.8	16.6	19.8	20.0	21.1	19.0	19.1
A little of the time	14.8	15.7	14.0	14.6	10.5	13.3	10.0	12.9	12.6	14.3
None of the time	37.7	31.6	30.8	26.4	30.6	23.3	23.8	24.3	31.7	26.7
N of Valid	183	12,398	214	14,002	229	11,463	80	7,399	706	45,262
N of Miss	55	2,716	28	2,231	21	1,523	18	1,045	122	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.1	10.2	10.1	10.4	14.0	12.7	21.0	12.3	12.3	11.2
Most of the time	8.0	7.5	9.7	7.9	10.9	9.1	6.2	9.3	9.2	8.3
Some of the time	15.0	12.2	14.3	13.9	14.0	16.3	17.3	17.3	14.7	14.6
A little of the time	13.4	16.6	12.9	17.1	16.2	17.3	13.6	18.0	14.1	17.2
None of the time	54.5	53.6	53.0	50.7	45.0	44.7	42.0	43.1	49.6	48.7
N of Valid	187	12,507	217	14,056	229	11,505	81	7,418	714	45,486
N of Miss	51	2,607	25	2,177	21	1,481	17	1,026	114	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.1	16.4	15.6	15.7	18.1	18.8	17.3	18.1	17.5	17.1
Most of the time	13.1	13.2	15.1	14.1	16.4	15.6	14.8	16.5	15.0	14.6
Some of the time	17.5	18.7	17.9	20.8	18.1	21.7	24.7	21.8	18.6	20.6
A little of the time	15.3	18.0	17.9	18.2	12.1	16.5	18.5	15.7	15.4	17.3
None of the time	35.0	33.7	33.5	31.2	35.3	27.3	24.7	27.9	33.5	30.3
N of Valid	183	12,304	218	13,984	232	11,487	81	7,411	714	45,186
N of Miss	55	2,810	24	2,249	18	1,499	17	1,033	114	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.7	14.9	14.7	15.5	19.5	16.6	23.5	15.3	18.0	15.6
Most of the time	4.8	8.1	7.3	10.0	9.5	10.5	7.4	10.5	7.4	9.7
Some of the time	8.6	10.9	13.3	11.9	13.9	14.1	19.8	15.5	13.0	12.8
A little of the time	16.1	14.8	15.6	15.0	11.7	15.1	11.1	14.8	14.0	14.9
None of the time	52.7	51.3	49.1	47.6	45.5	43.7	38.3	44.0	47.6	47.0
N of Valid	186	12,509	218	14,056	231	11,509	81	7,417	716	45,491
N of Miss	52	2,605	24	2,177	19	1,477	17	1,027	112	7,286