

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 7

### Profile Report

Counties: Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips,  
St. Francis

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	1,699	1,741	2,687	865
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.7	487	28.8	502	32.0	860	31.4	272
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	27.5	468	26.5	462	26.3	707	34.3	297
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	20.9	355	24.2	422	23.0	617	18.8	163
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	22.9	389	20.4	355	18.7	503	15.4	133
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	47.3	785	47.0	787	47.9	1,226	45.6	378
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	52.7	875	53.0	888	52.1	1,333	54.4	451
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	5.1	85	7.6	131	6.2	166	8.1	66
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	52.8	886	45.3	784	59.8	1,598	50.8	414
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.4	7	0.6	11	0.3	9	0.6	5
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.3	21	0.5	9	0.6	16	0.5	4
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	33.1	555	35.7	617	24.5	655	30.8	251
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	1.8	31	2.1	36	1.5	40	1.8	15
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	5.5	92	8.2	142	7.0	187	7.4	60
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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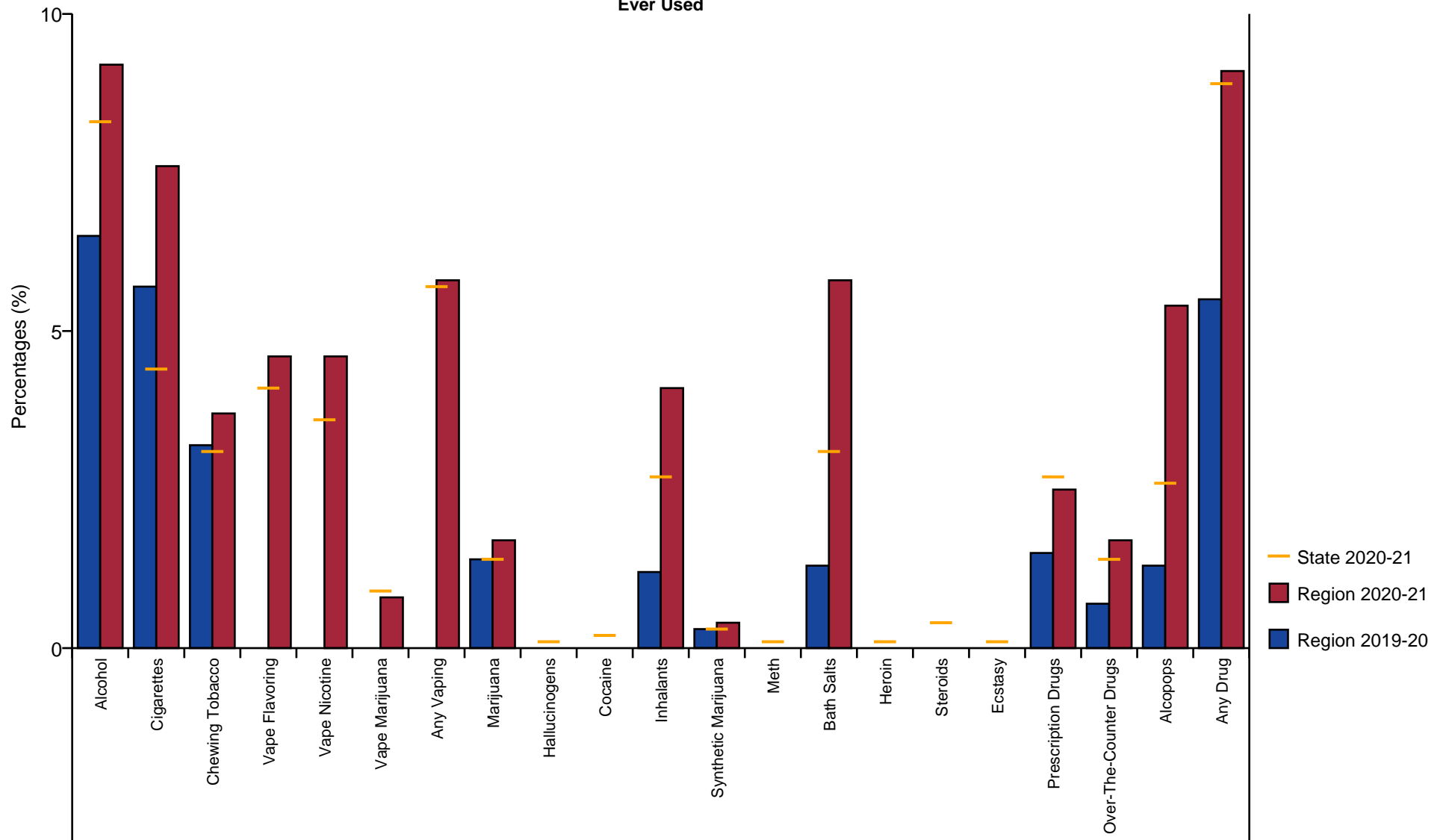
#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

Ever Used



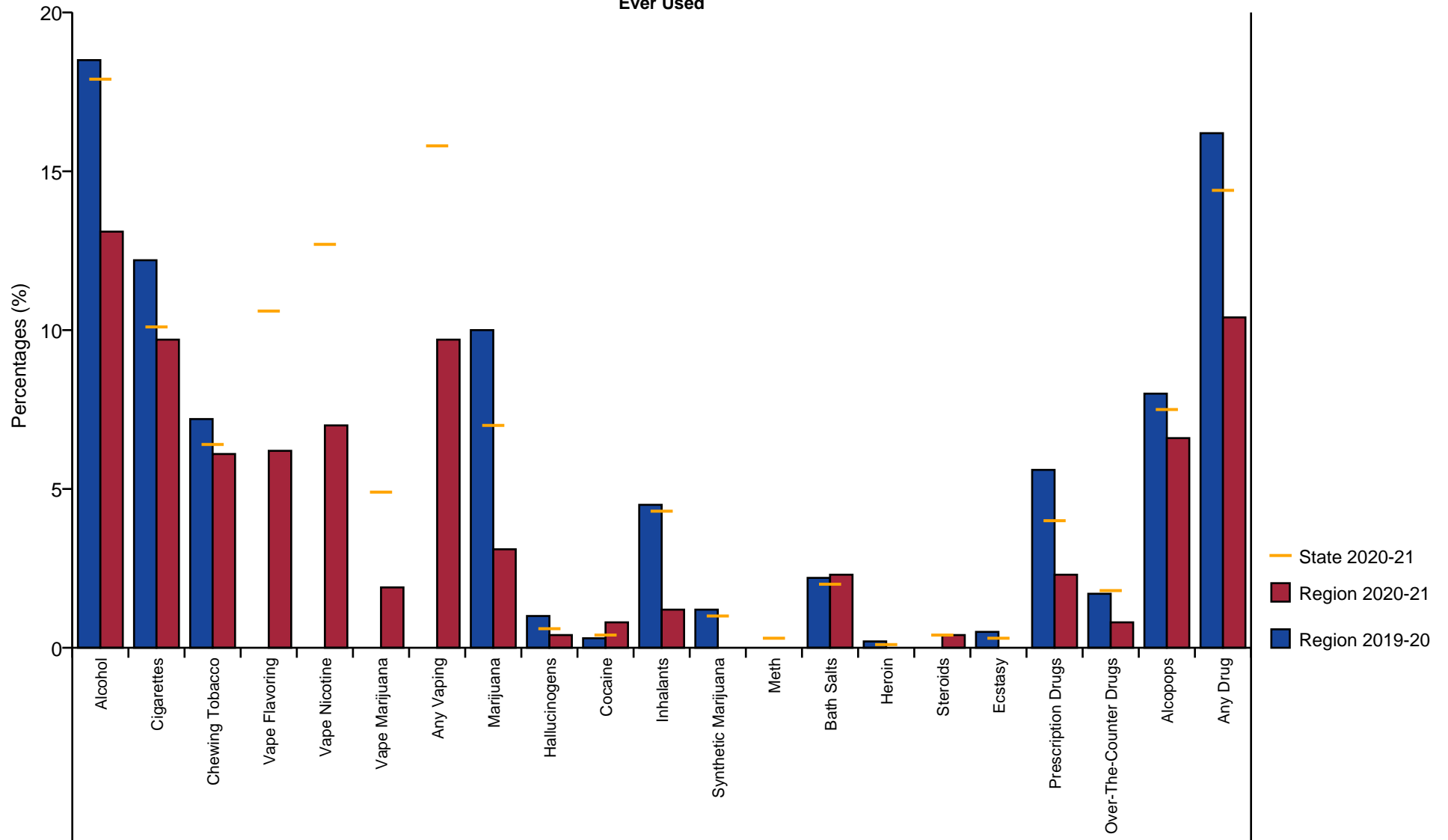
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7

Ever Used

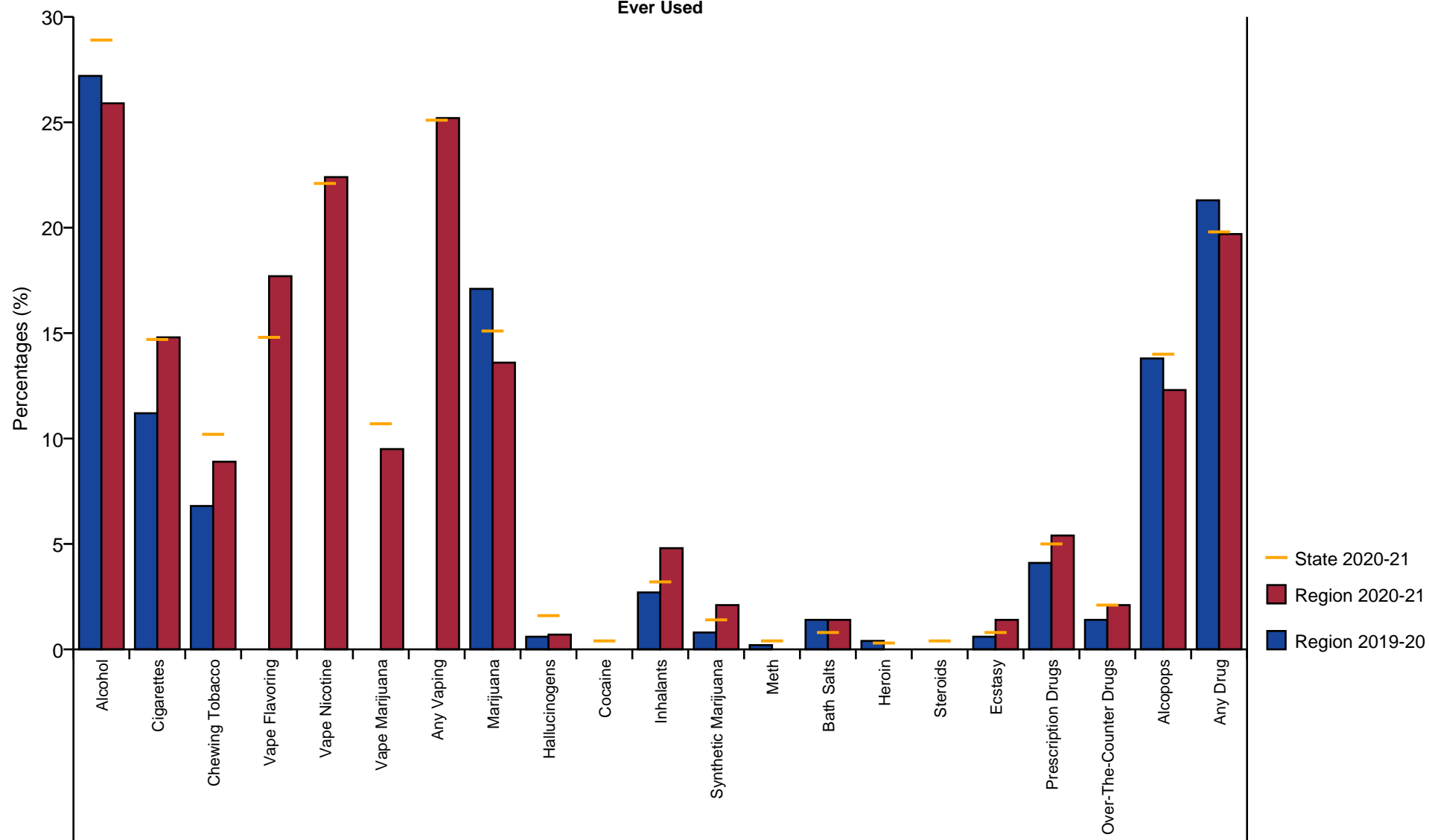


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 7

Ever Used

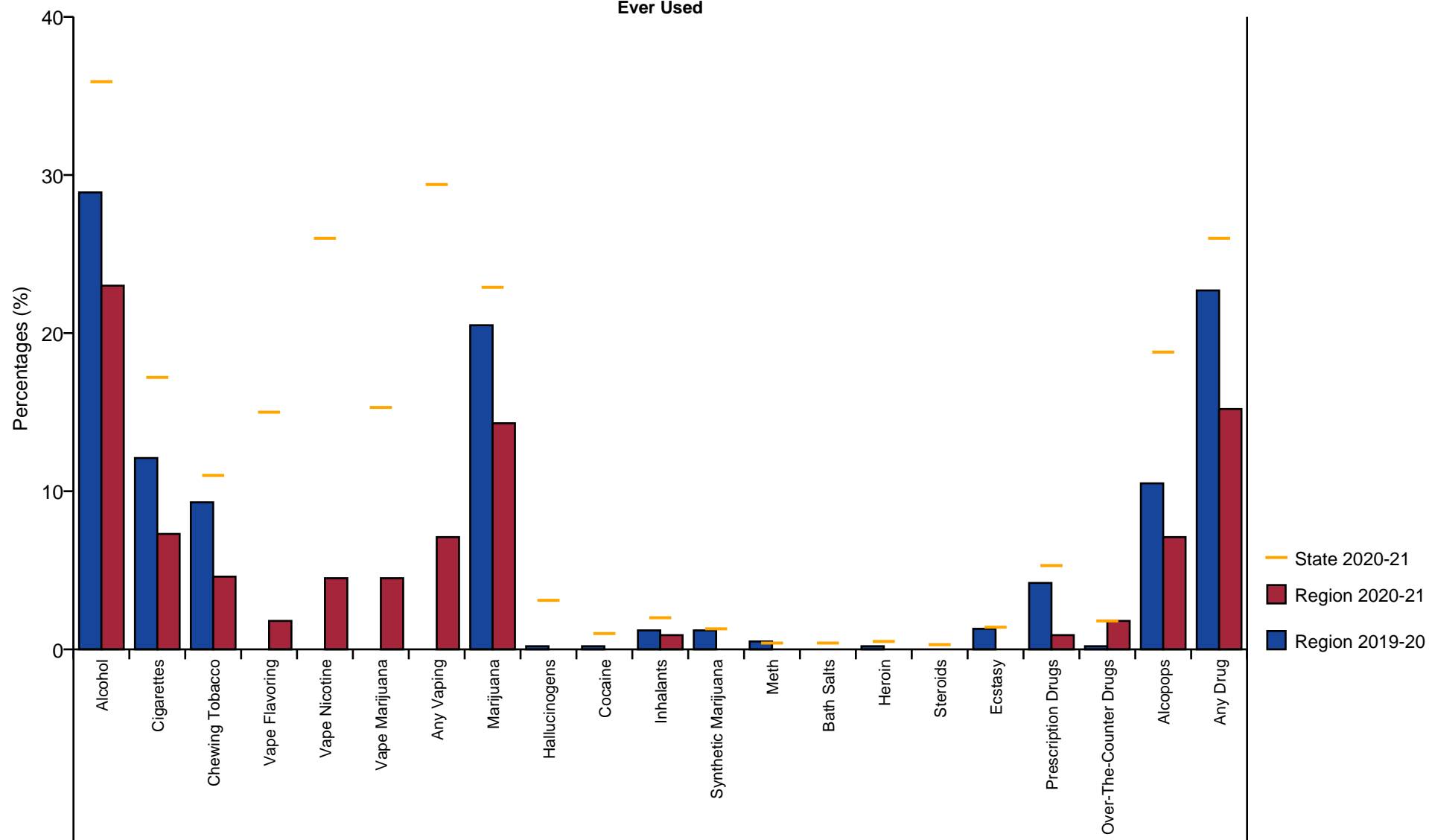


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 7

Ever Used

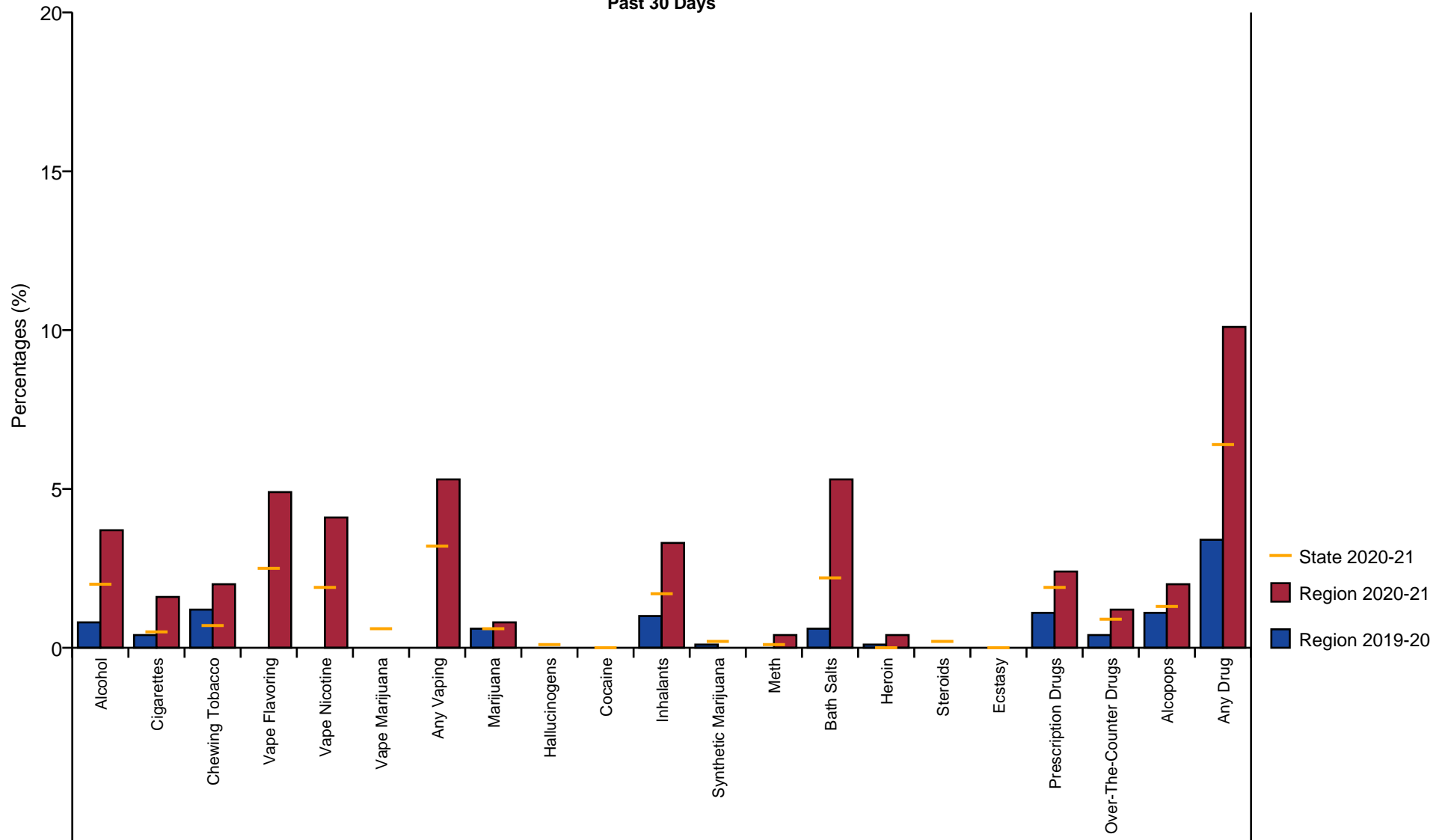


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

Past 30 Days

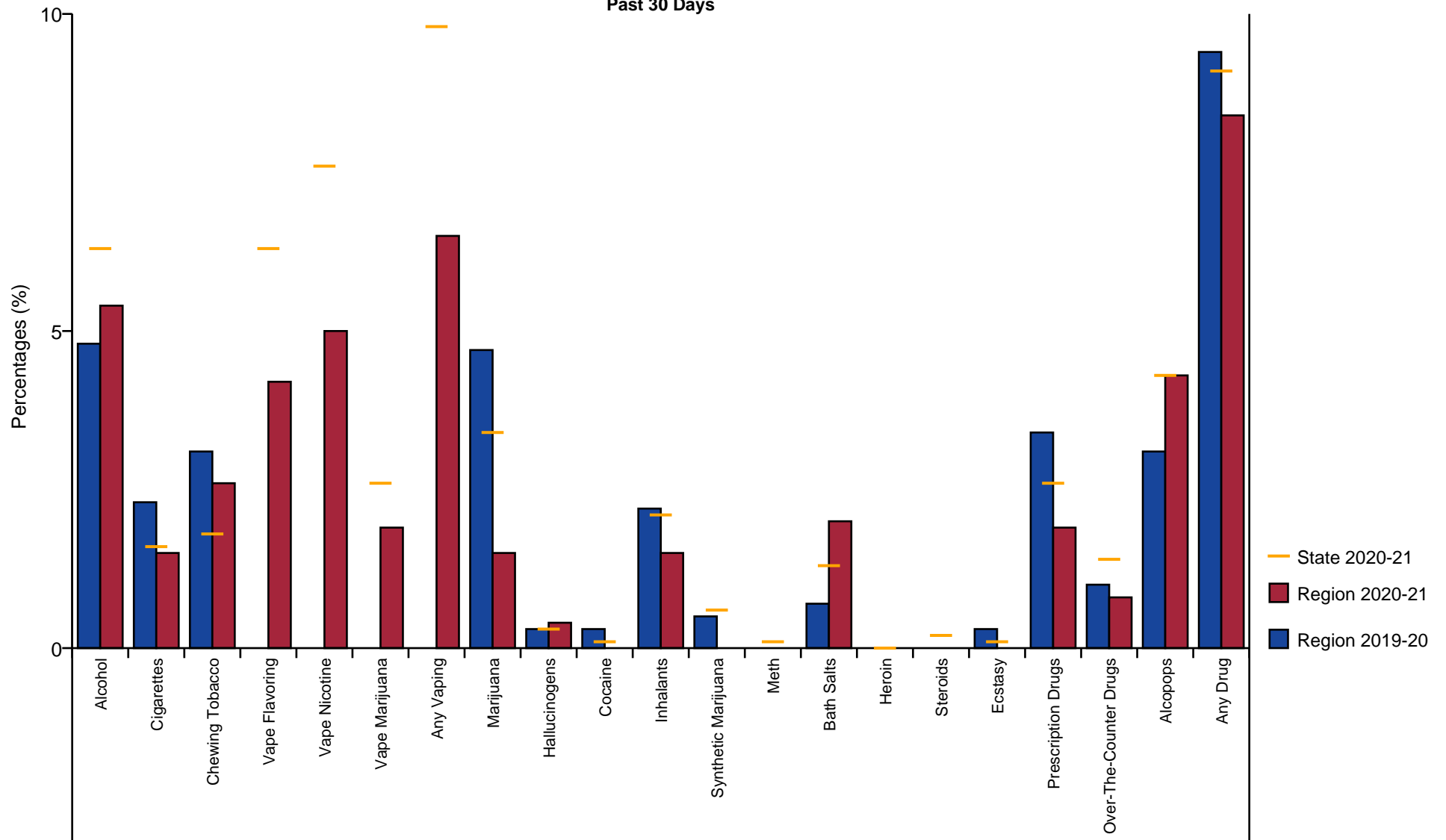


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7

Past 30 Days

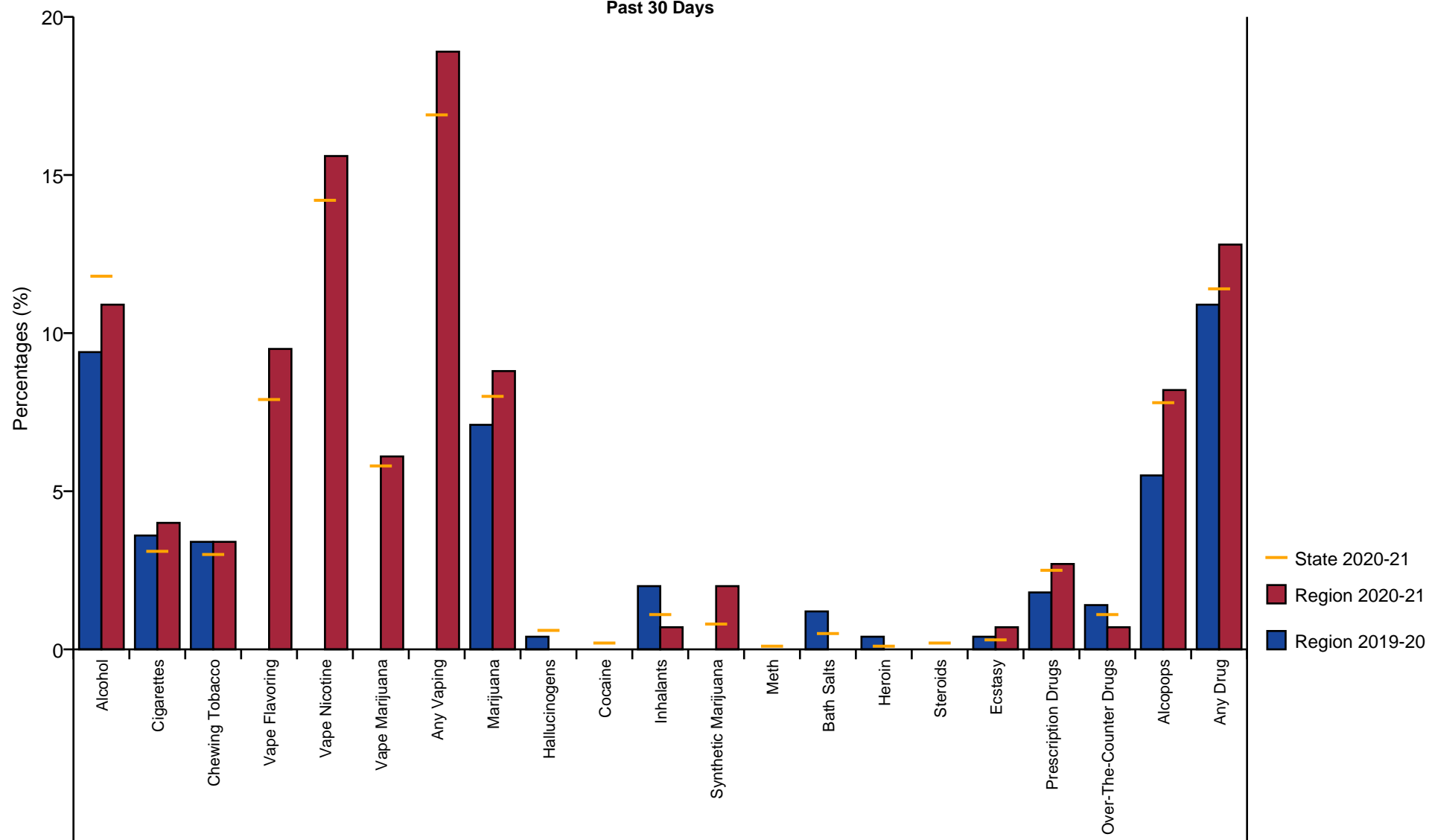


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 7

Past 30 Days

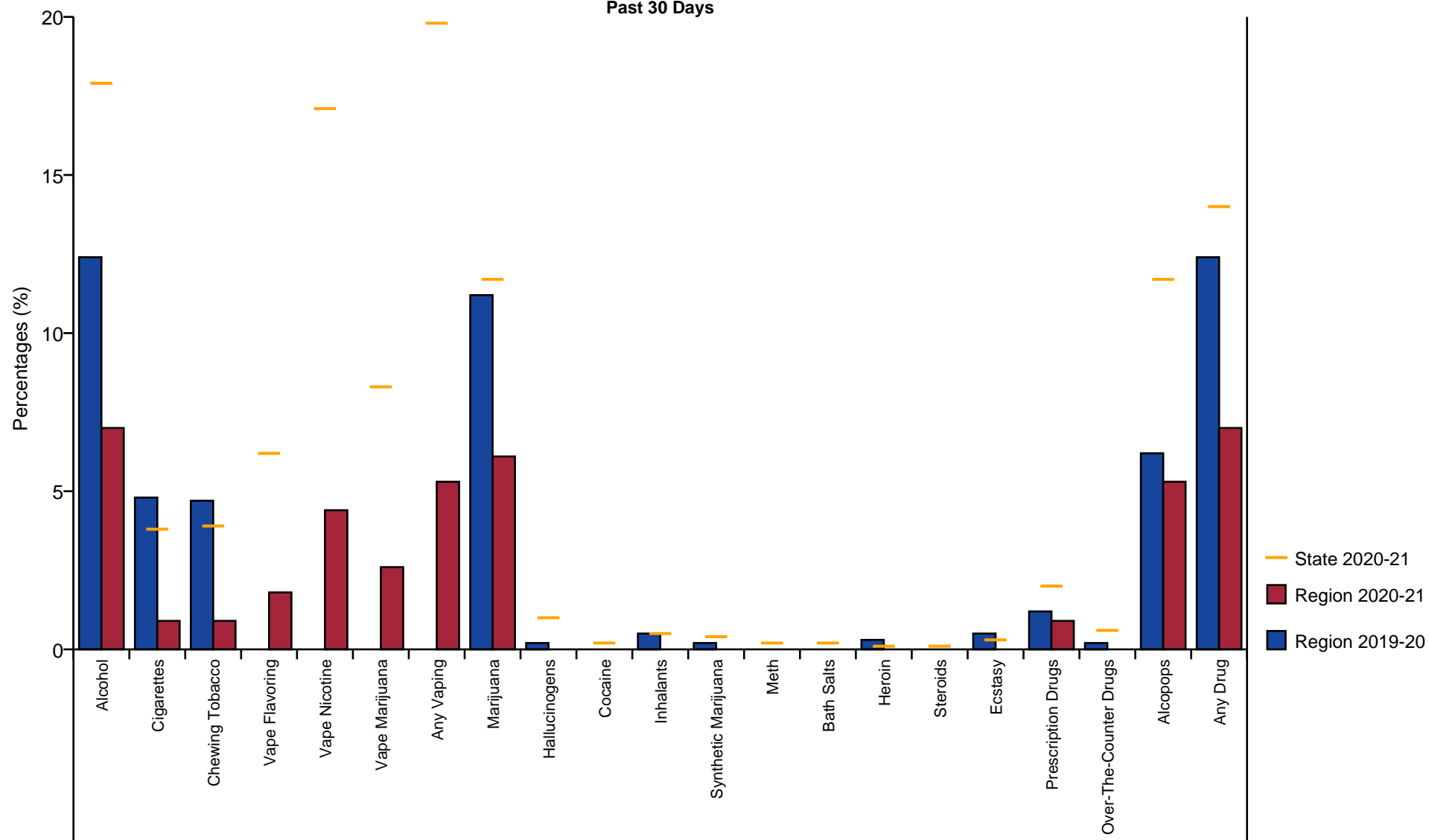


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 7

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 7

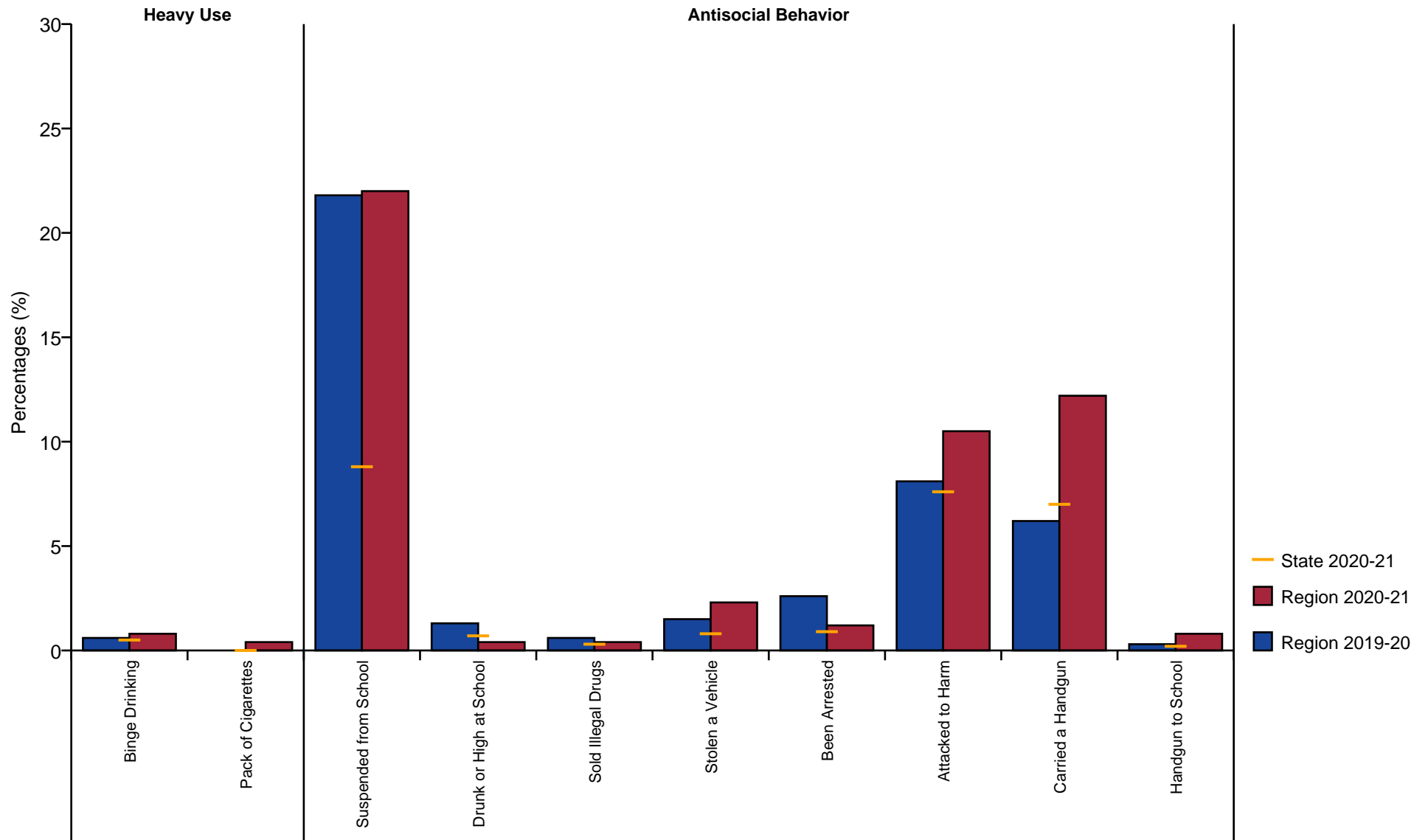


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 7

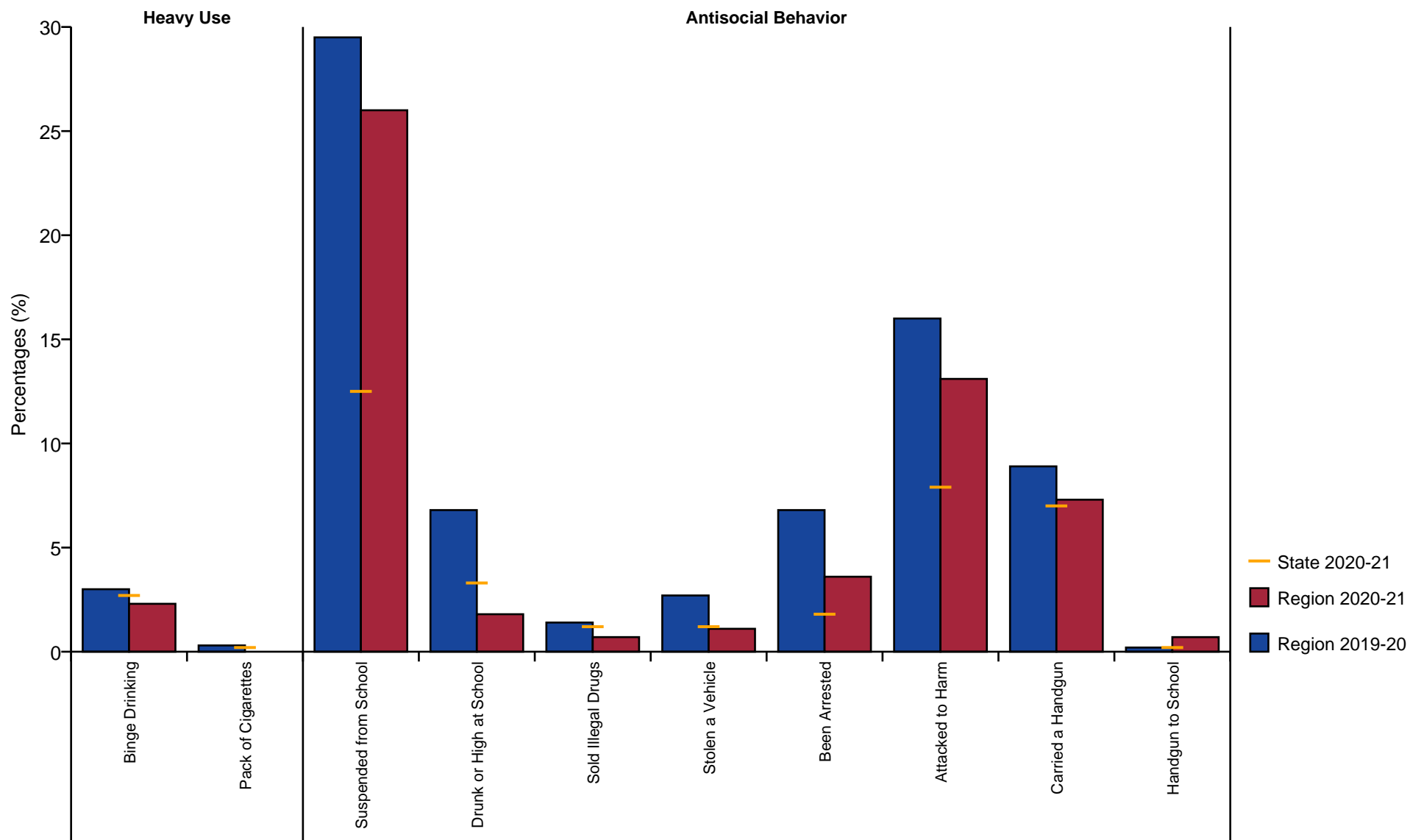


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 7

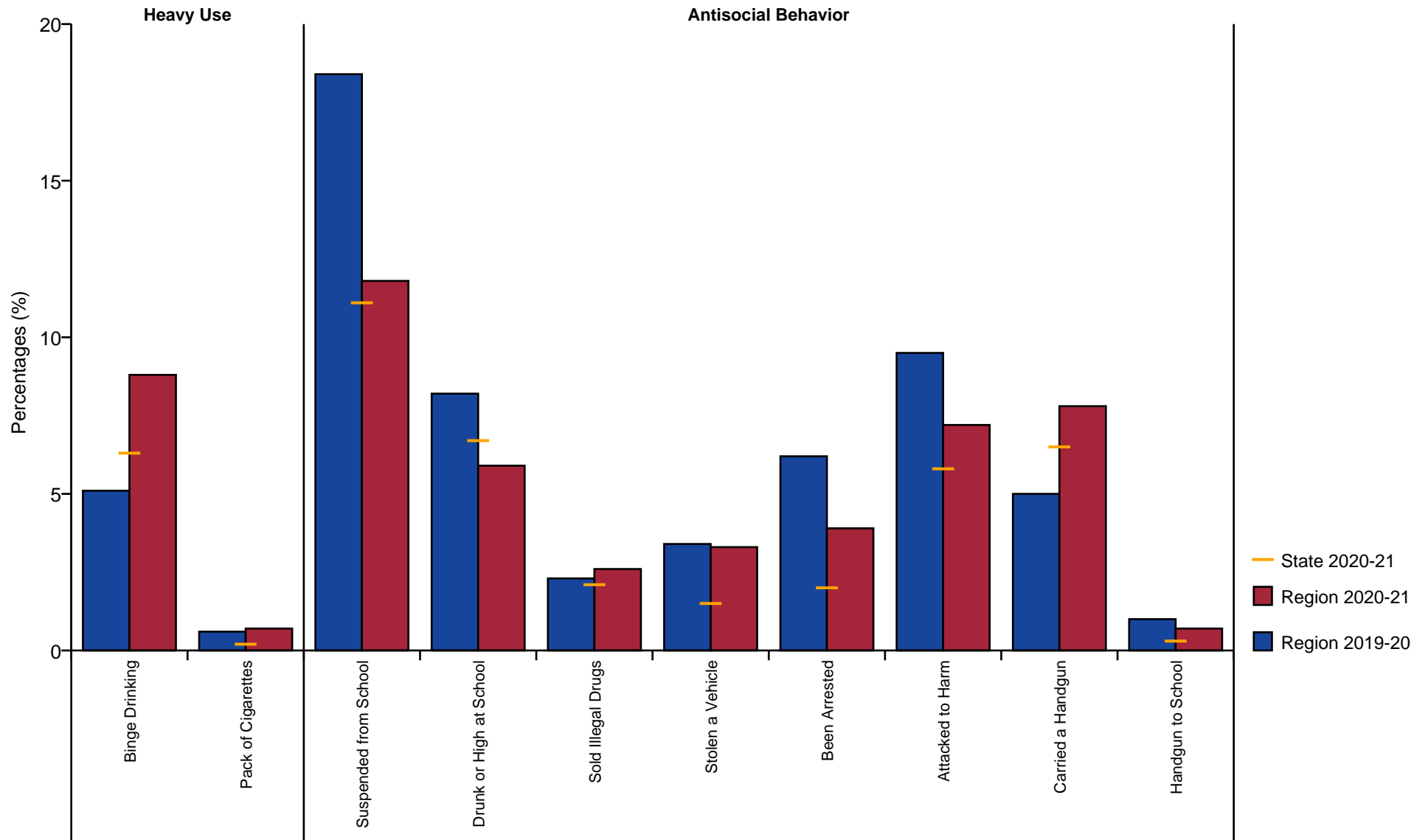


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 7

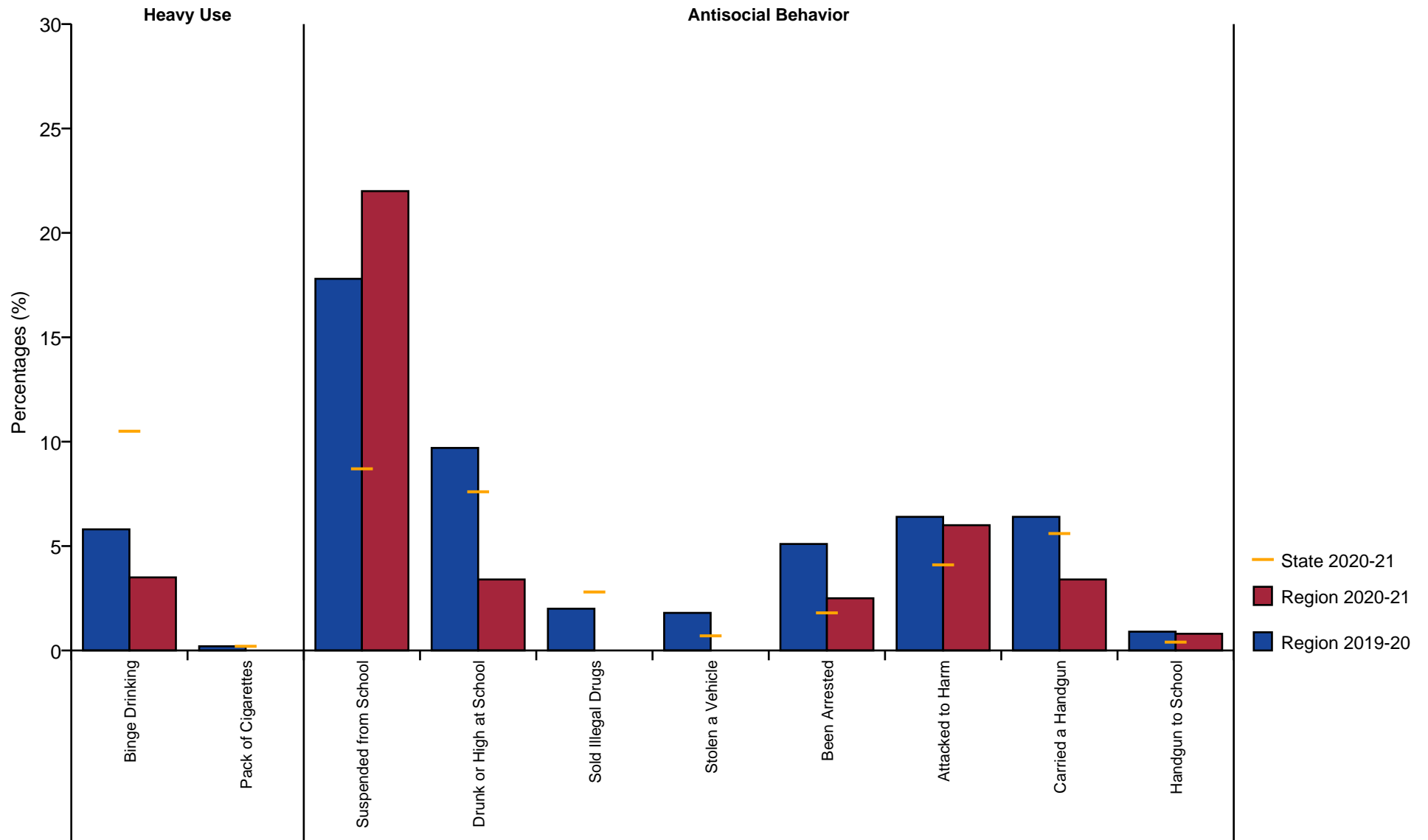
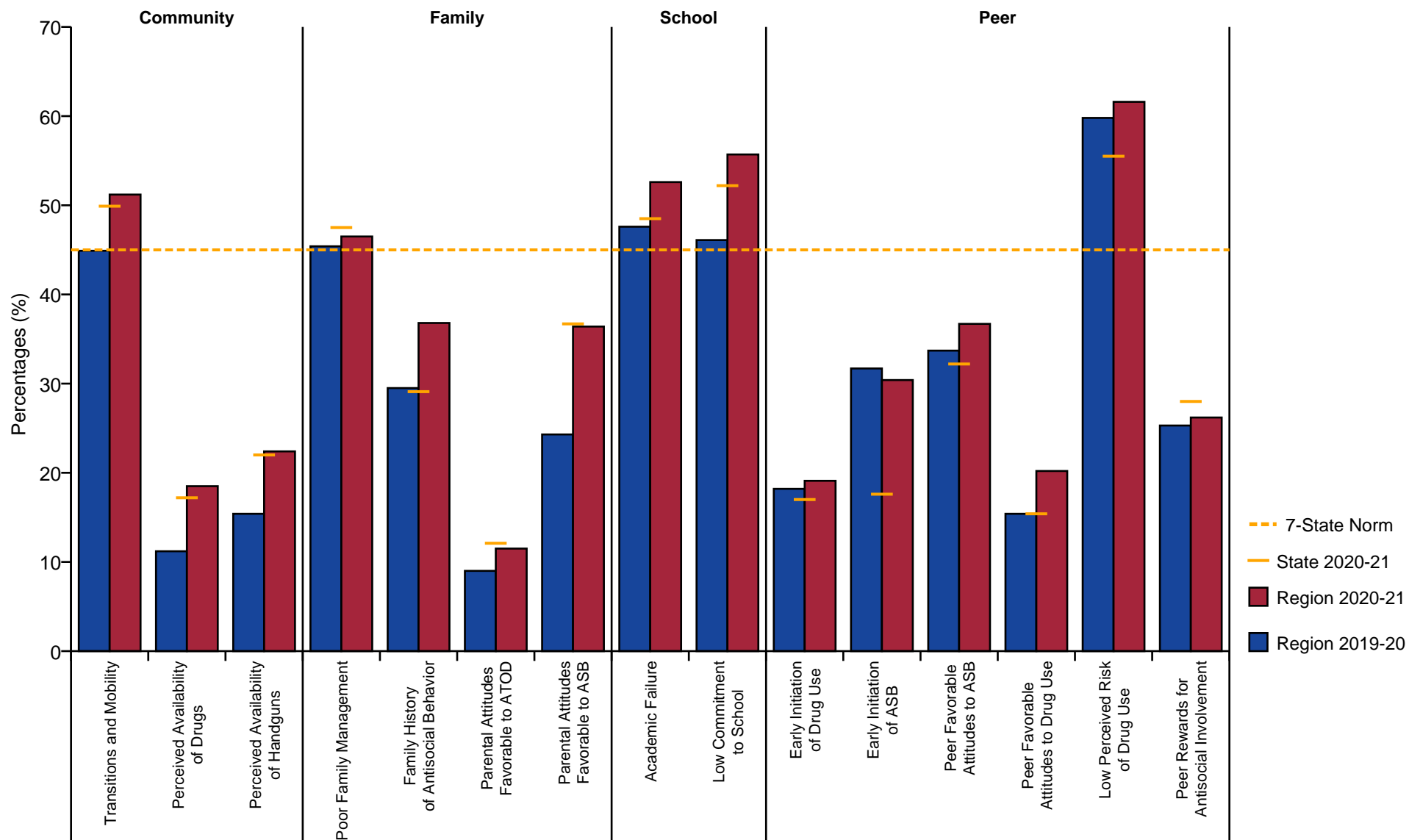


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

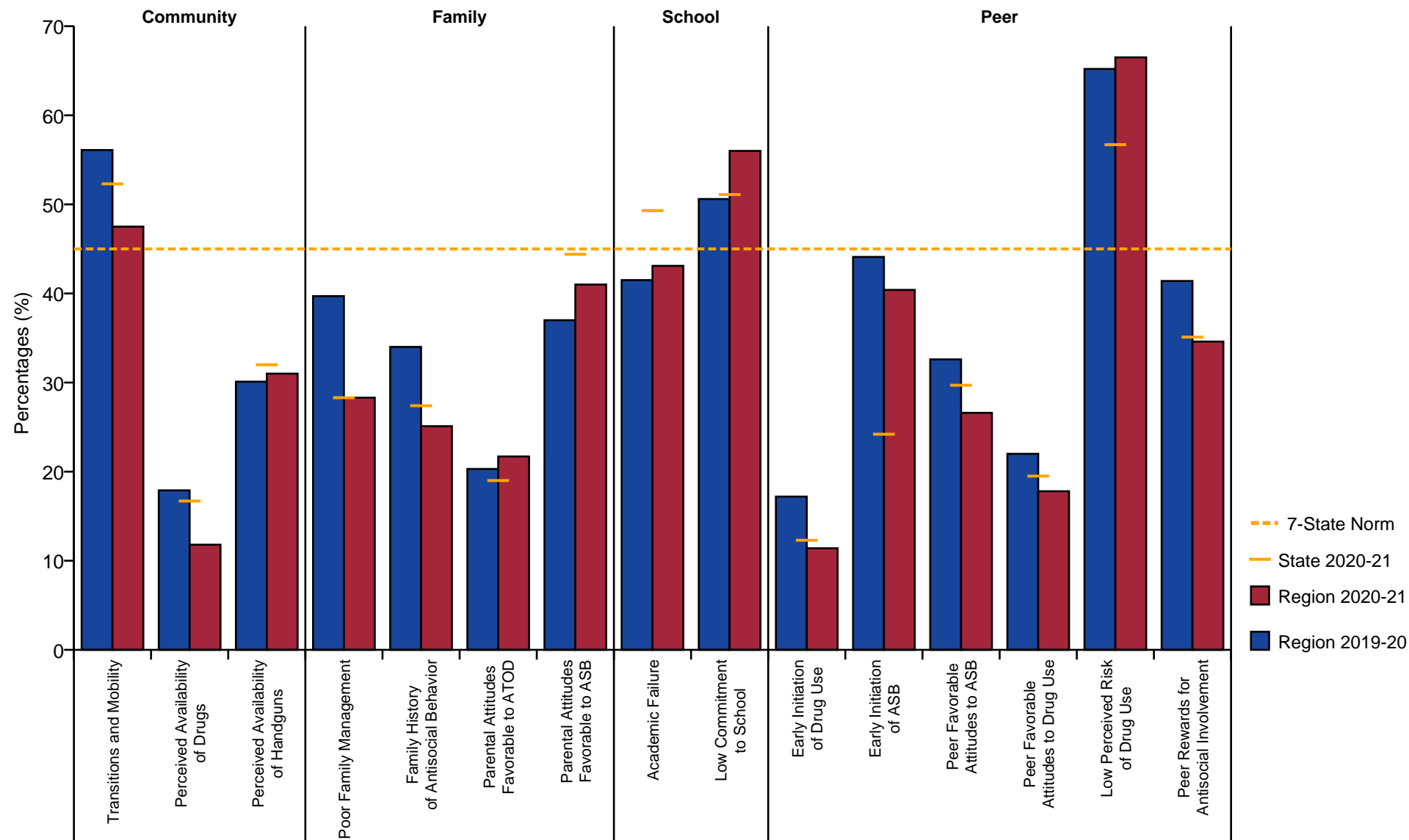
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

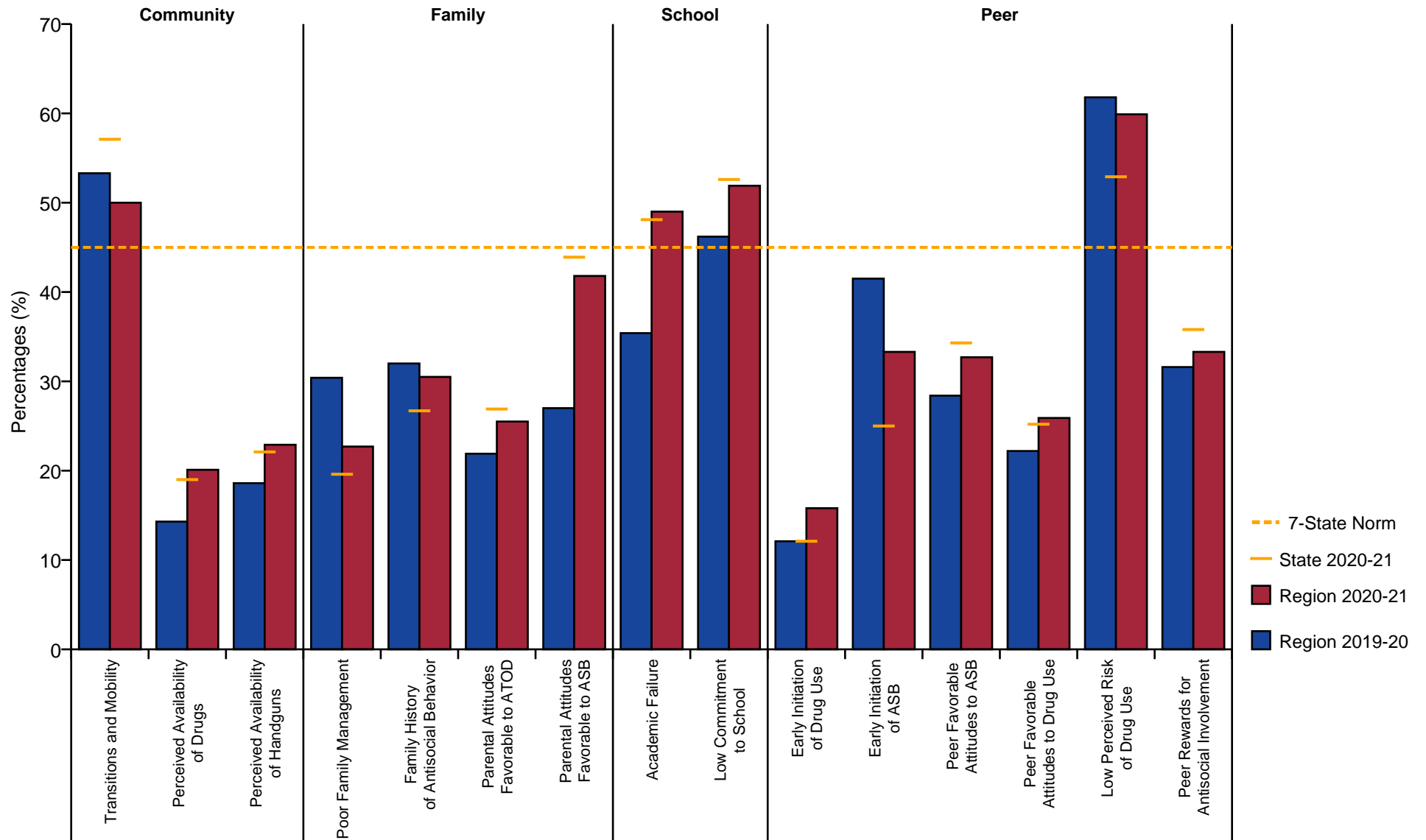
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 7

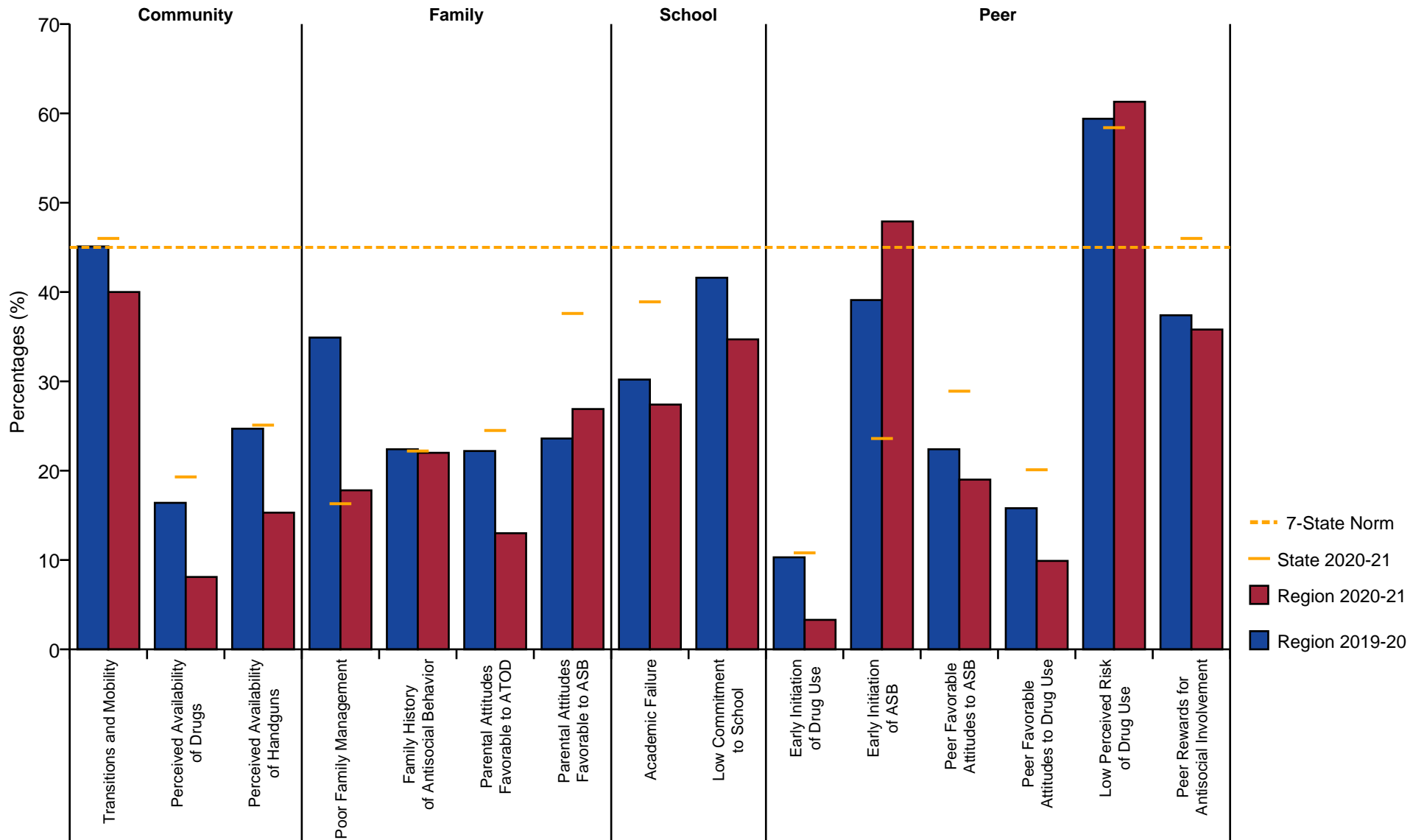


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 7



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 7

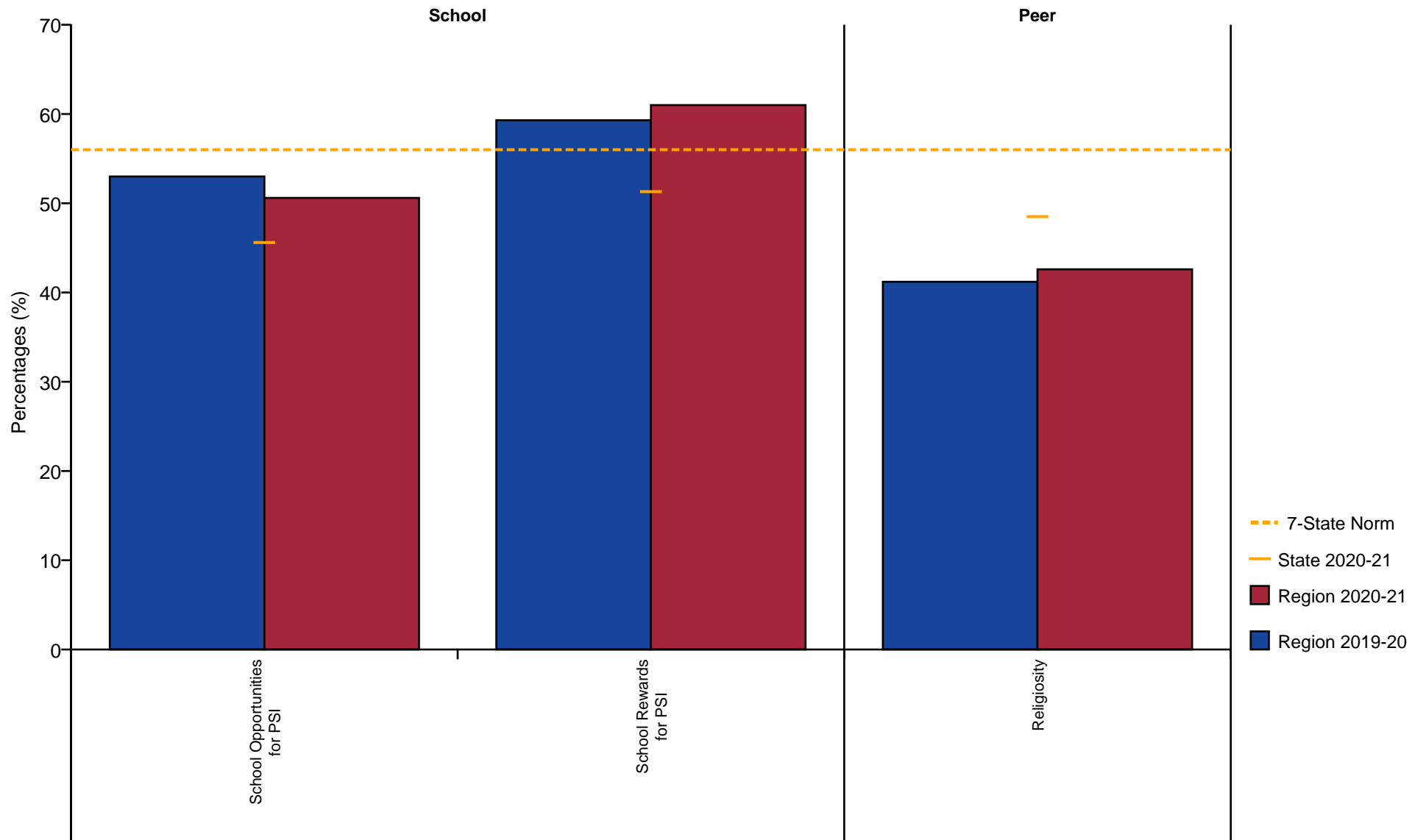


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 7

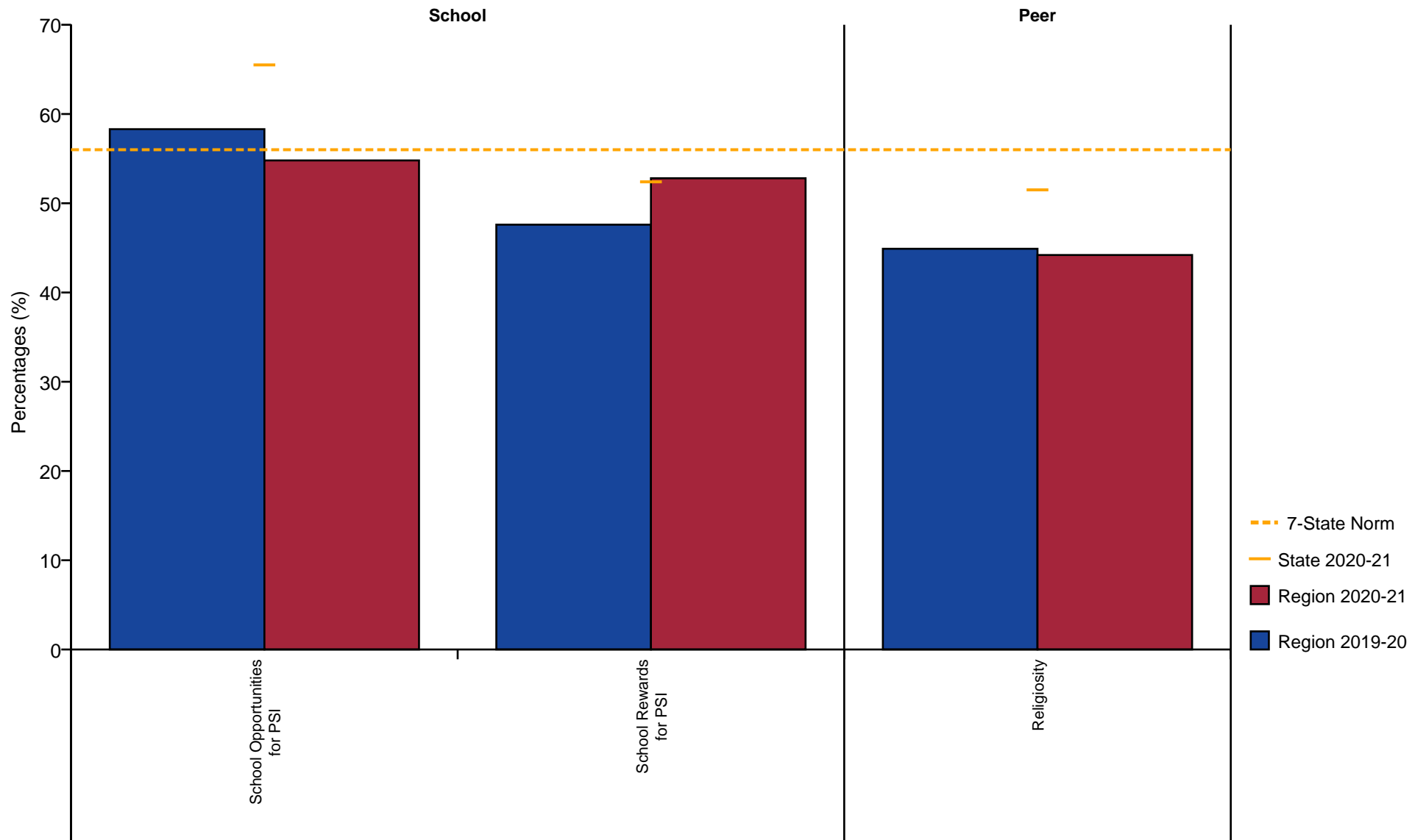


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 7

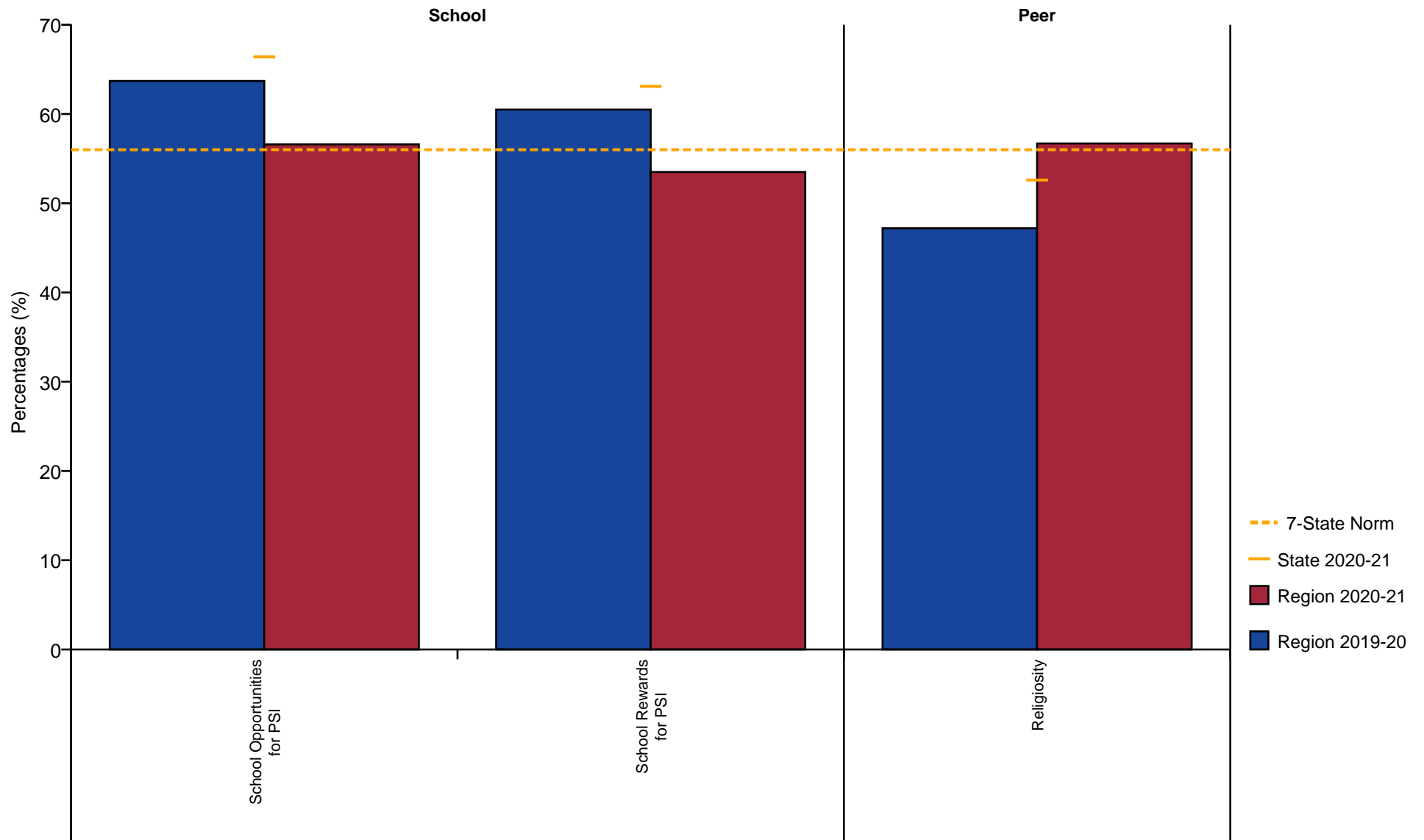


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

## Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 7

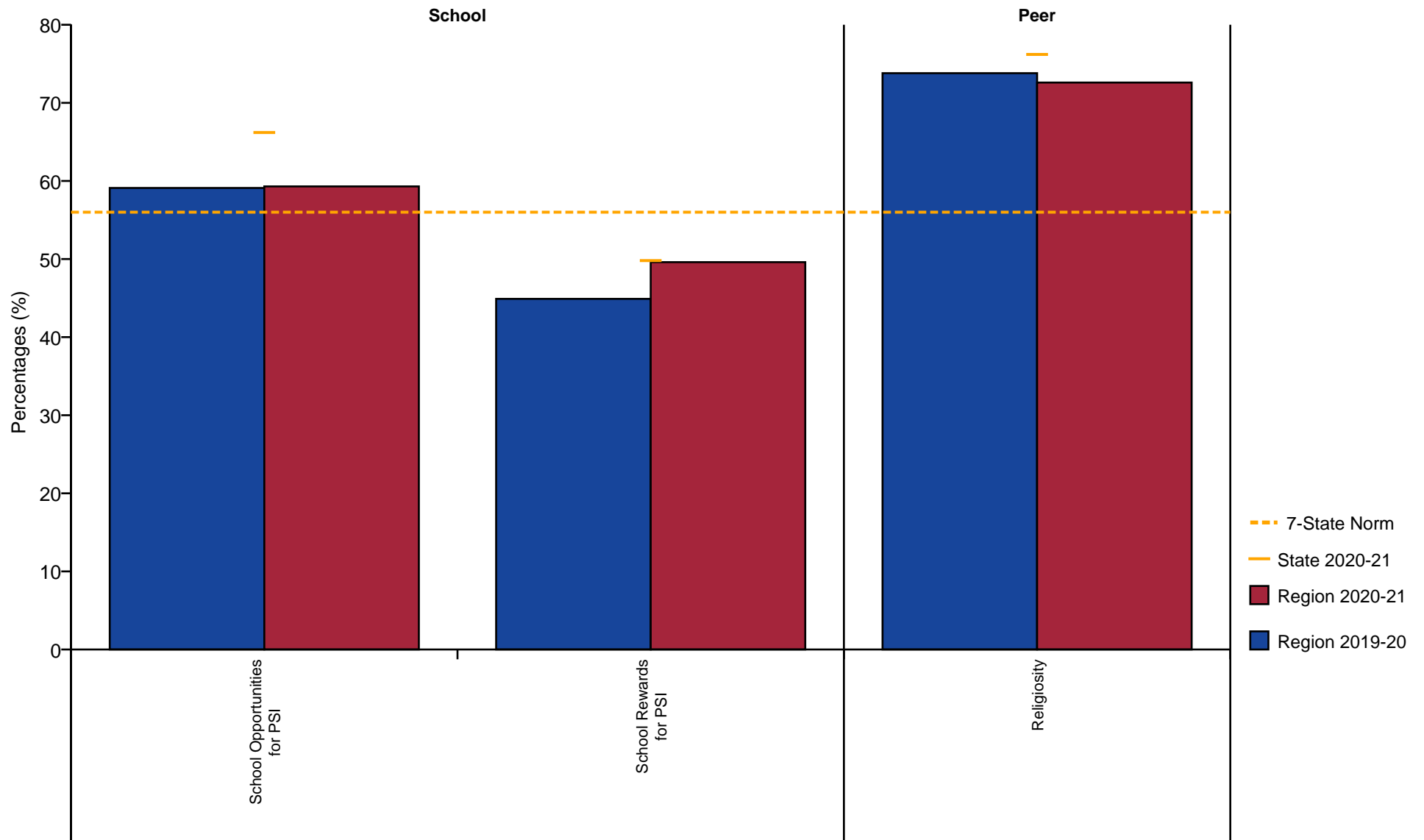


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 7

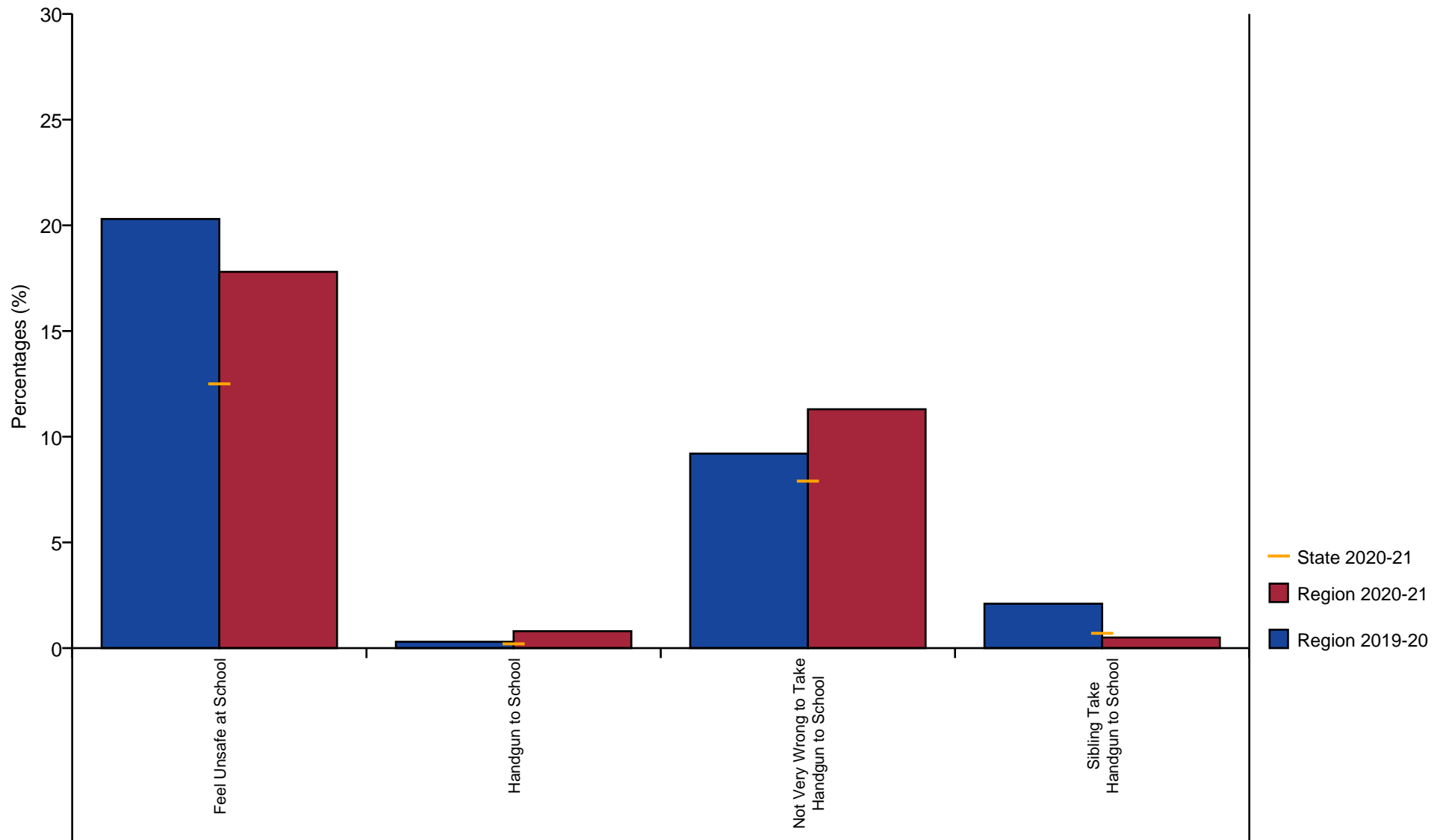


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 7

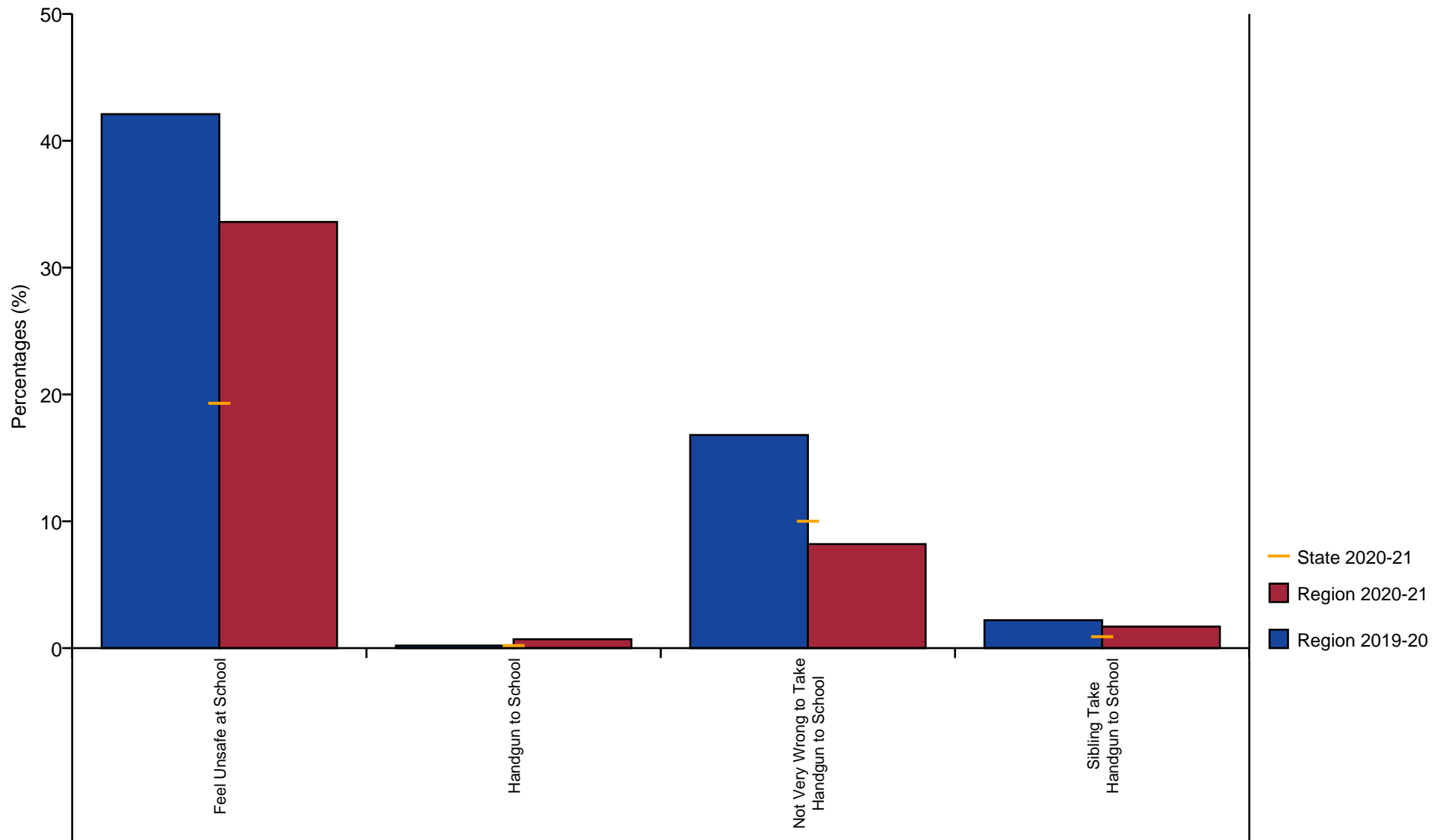


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 7

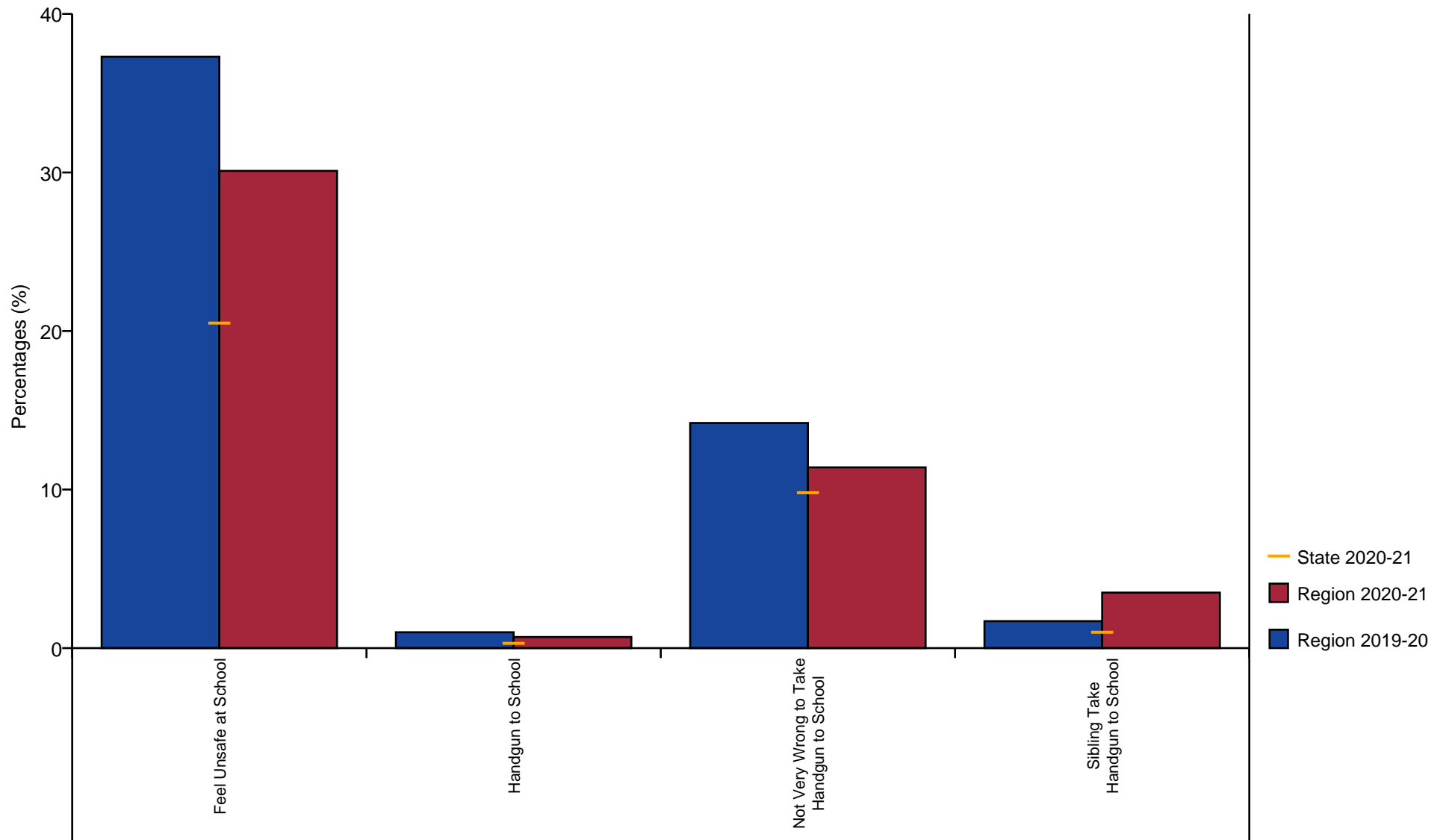


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 7

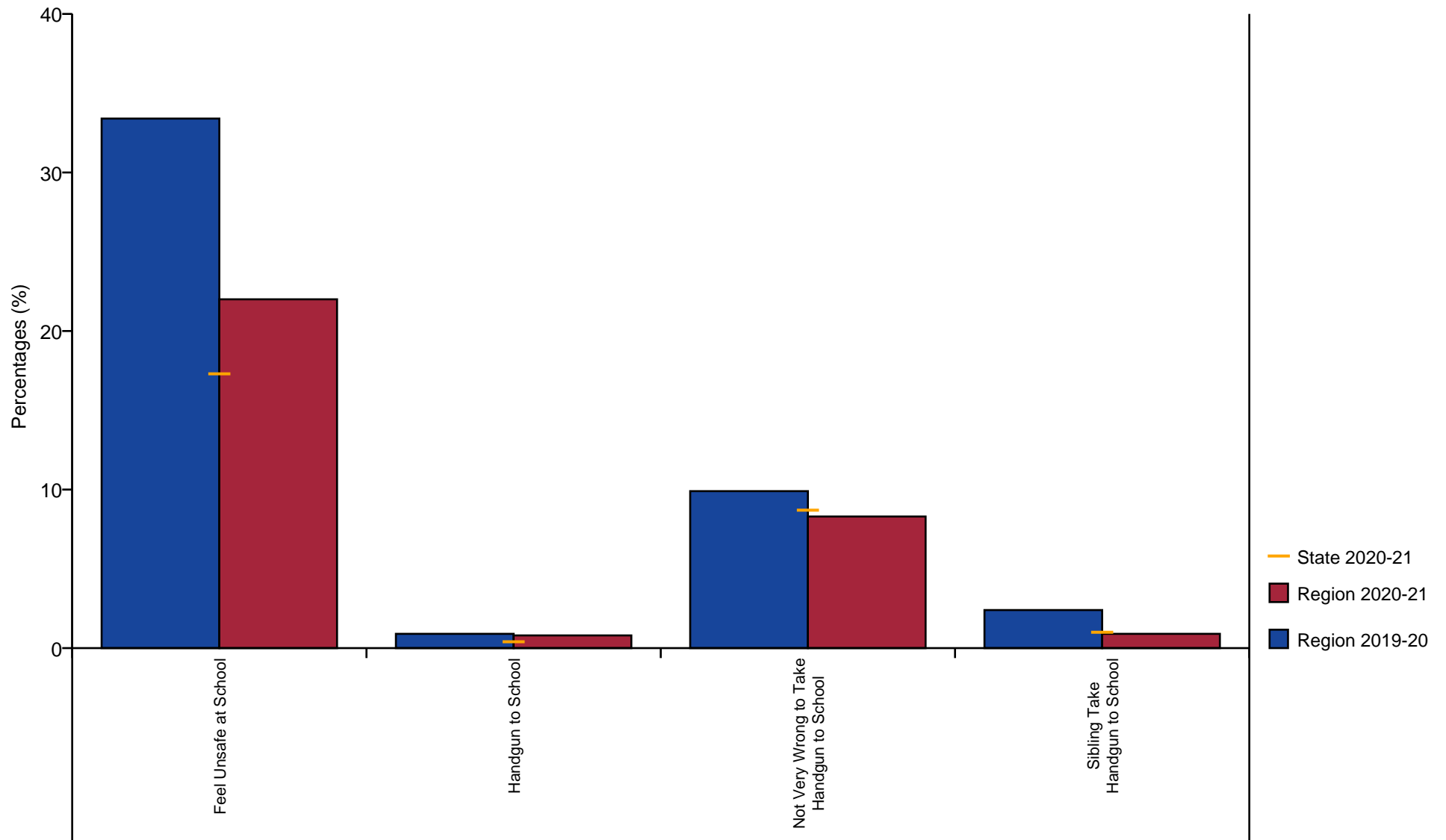
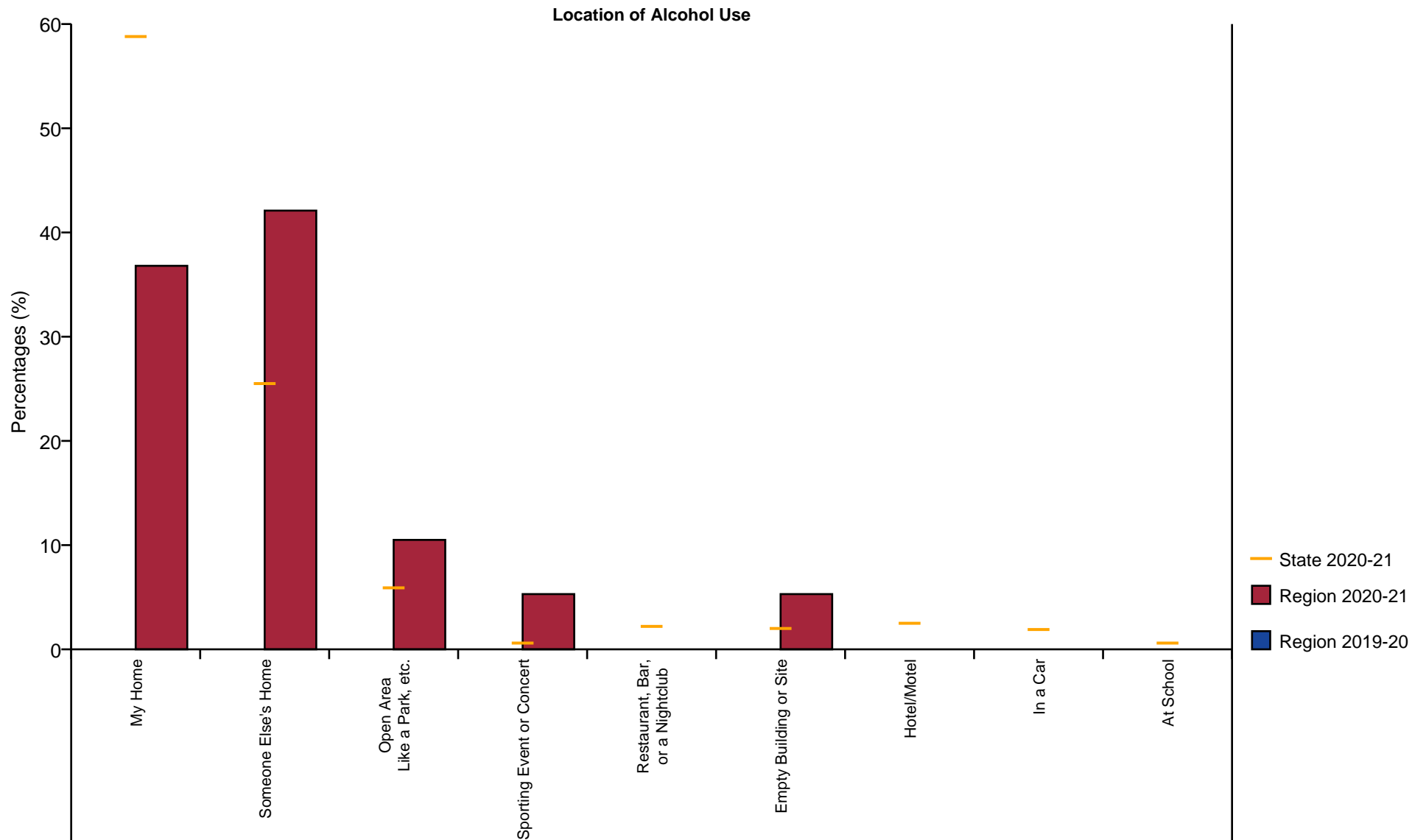


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

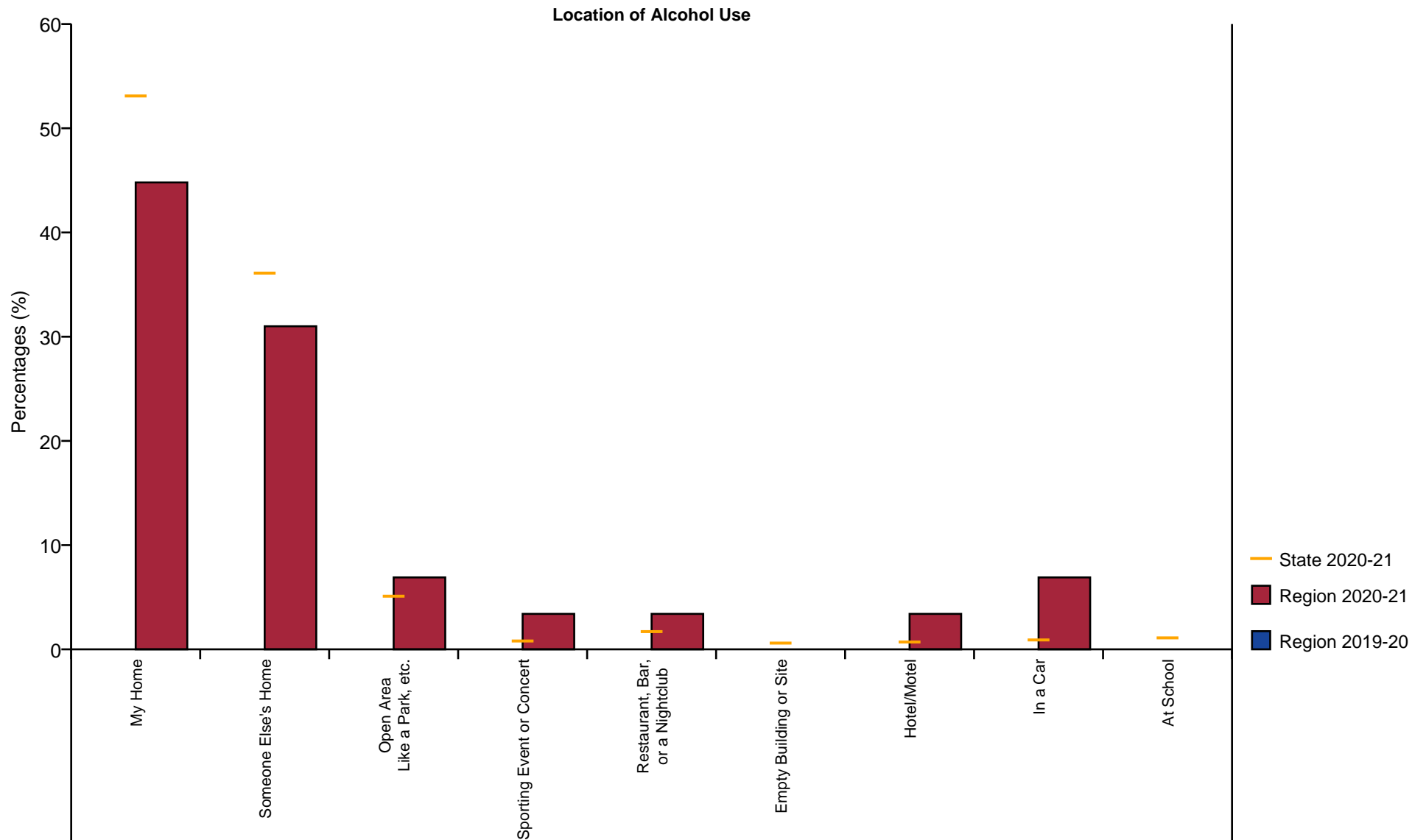
## Region 7



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 7

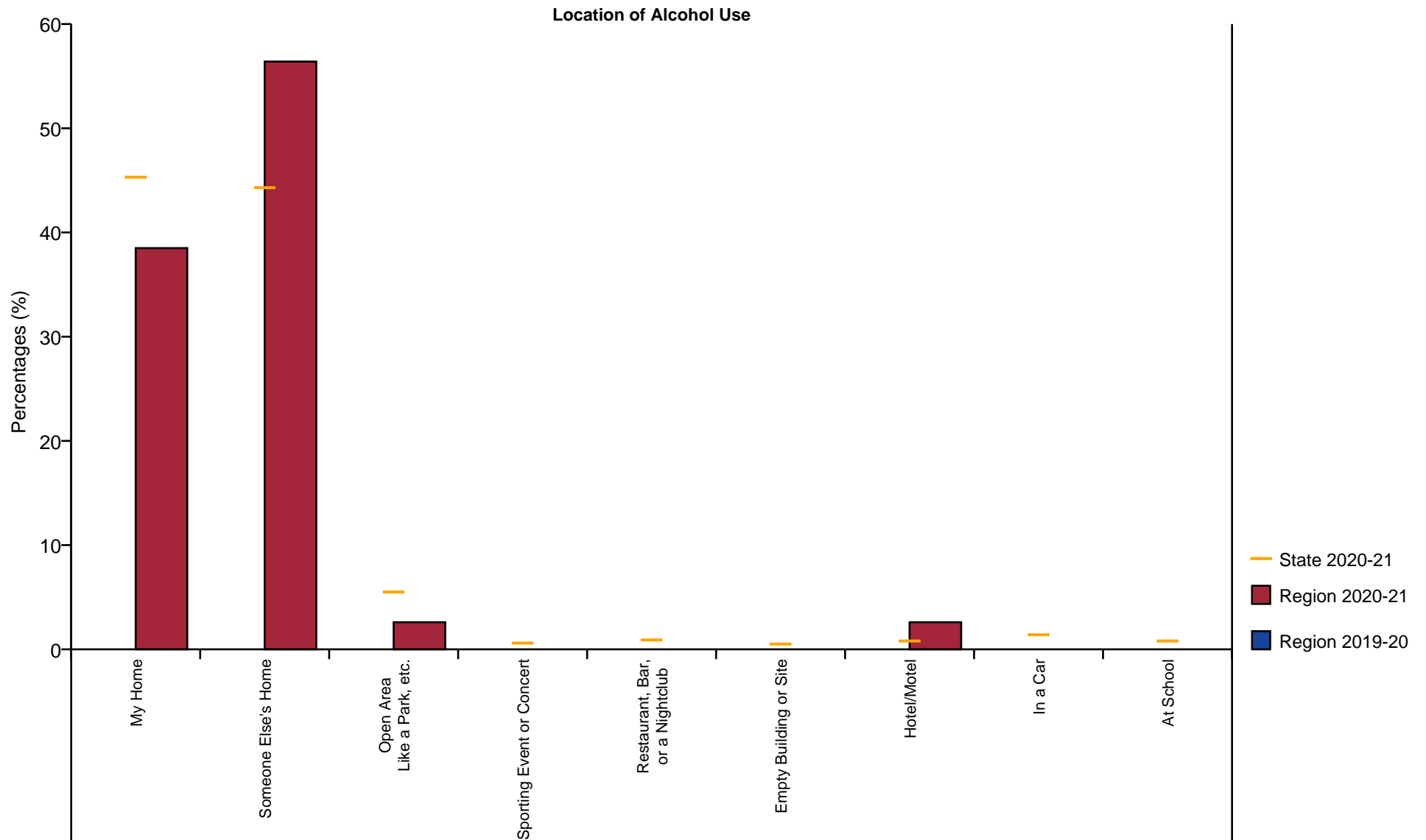


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

## Region 7

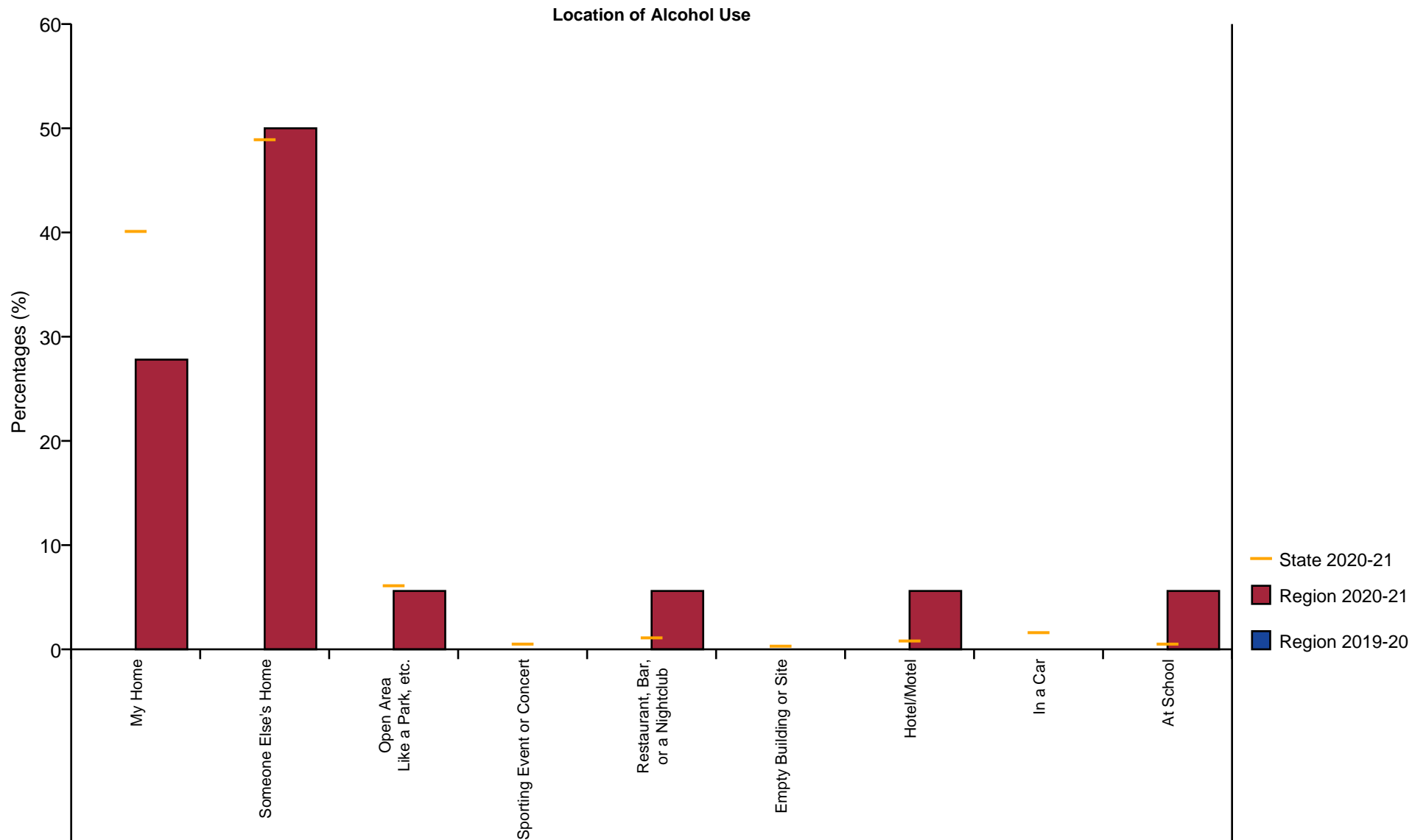


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Region 7



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.3	8.4	6.5	9.2
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	22.6	24.8	18.5	13.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	32.6	27.4	27.2	25.9
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	41.9	33.9	28.9	23.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.4	7.6	5.7	7.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	17.6	14.9	12.2	9.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	17.9	17.9	11.2	14.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	22.7	20.4	12.1	7.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.5	4.8	3.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.4	11.6	7.2	6.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	10.0	10.0	6.8	8.9
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	17.8	11.4	9.3	4.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.8	11.4	10.0	3.1
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	16.8	18.4	17.1	13.6
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	22.8	23.7	20.5	14.3
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.7
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	2.5	1.2	4.1
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	5.8	6.8	4.5	1.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	3.4	4.5	2.7	4.8
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	3.0	2.1	1.2	0.9
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.0	0.8	0.8	2.1
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.9	2.5	1.3	5.8
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	2.0	0.3	0.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	0.6	3.0	1.3	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.1	3.4	1.5	2.5
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	6.6	6.0	5.6	2.3
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	7.8	6.4	4.1	5.4
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	8.4	9.6	4.2	0.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.7	2.1	1.7	0.8
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	2.1	3.3	0.2	1.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.1	4.0	1.3	5.4
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	11.5	11.5	8.0	6.6
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	19.3	15.2	13.8	12.3
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	24.8	17.4	10.5	7.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.7	10.1	5.5	9.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	17.9	18.5	16.2	10.4
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	21.1	22.0	21.3	19.7
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	26.6	27.0	22.7	15.2
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.5	0.8	3.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	9.4	7.5	4.8	5.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	13.4	9.6	9.4	10.9
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	17.4	15.9	12.4	7.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.4	4.5	2.3	1.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	5.0	4.0	3.6	4.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	9.1	7.2	4.8	0.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.4	6.6	3.1	2.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	5.0	5.5	3.4	3.4
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	10.0	6.3	4.7	0.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.0	5.5	4.7	1.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	8.4	8.8	7.1	8.8
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	11.7	14.5	11.2	6.1
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	1.3	1.0	3.3
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.5
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	0.8	0.6	5.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.2	3.1	3.4	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.7
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	3.0	3.9	1.2	0.9
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.7
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	6.1	4.4	3.1	4.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	6.8	7.2	5.5	8.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	11.8	9.0	6.2	5.3
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.5	5.0	3.4	10.1
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	10.3	10.1	9.4	8.4
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	11.4	10.6	10.9	12.8
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	14.1	16.8	12.4	7.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.2	5.2	3.0	2.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	6.5	6.4	5.1	8.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	9.4	10.5	5.8	3.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	21.6	18.2	21.8	22.0
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	25.6	25.5	29.5	26.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	20.4	24.2	18.4	11.8
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	13.2	14.1	17.8	22.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	5.4	8.1	6.8	1.8
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	8.6	10.1	8.2	5.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	9.8	12.9	9.7	3.4
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.0	4.3	2.3	2.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	4.3	5.6	2.0	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	2.9	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.6	1.5	2.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	5.0	5.0	6.8	3.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	5.9	6.1	6.2	3.9
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	4.6	2.4	5.1	2.5
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.7	8.5	8.1	10.5
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	11.1	9.8	16.0	13.1
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	12.7	11.6	9.5	7.2
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	7.8	5.6	6.4	6.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.6	7.5	6.2	12.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	6.4	8.8	8.9	7.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	9.0	4.8	5.0	7.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	6.6	7.6	6.4	3.4
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	50.6	39.9	44.9	51.2
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	49.3	48.0	56.1	47.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	47.6	47.9	53.3	50.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	50.0	43.9	45.1	40.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	15.4	11.2	18.5
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	17.6	16.5	17.9	11.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	21.8	19.6	14.3	20.1
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	27.7	22.6	16.4	8.1
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	18.6	22.0	15.4	22.4
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	32.8	28.2	30.1	31.0
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	27.5	23.3	18.6	22.9
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	32.2	27.7	24.7	15.3
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.1	44.4	45.4	46.5
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	36.0	34.8	39.7	28.3
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	32.3	27.6	30.4	22.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	31.1	28.5	34.9	17.8
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.8	32.7	29.5	36.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	37.2	32.9	34.0	25.1
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	32.8	32.3	32.0	30.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	31.7	28.1	22.4	22.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.6	7.6	9.0	11.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	18.4	16.3	20.3	21.7
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	23.8	22.8	21.9	25.5
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	24.1	25.6	22.2	13.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	24.9	29.8	24.3	36.4
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	34.6	35.8	37.0	41.0
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	31.9	33.1	27.0	41.8
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	30.1	27.2	23.6	26.9
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>37.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.7	43.3	47.6	52.6
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	35.2	43.3	41.5	43.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	40.4	36.4	35.4	49.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	32.9	37.9	30.2	27.4
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.9	53.1	46.1	55.7
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	40.7	49.1	50.6	56.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	37.7	46.7	46.2	51.9
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	34.0	43.4	41.6	34.7
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.8	18.1	18.2	19.1
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	19.2	19.6	17.2	11.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	17.0	13.9	12.1	15.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	15.9	14.6	10.3	3.3
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	30.8	29.9	31.7	30.4
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	36.9	40.6	44.1	40.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	35.6	41.7	41.5	33.3
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	35.2	38.2	39.1	47.9
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.8	37.2	33.7	36.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	24.2	33.9	32.6	26.6
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	28.1	32.6	28.4	32.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	23.8	27.1	22.4	19.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.2	17.4	15.4	20.2
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	18.6	23.8	22.0	17.8
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	20.3	25.3	22.2	25.9
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	22.7	19.4	15.8	9.9
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	54.0	48.5	59.8	61.6
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	61.5	64.5	65.2	66.5
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	56.7	58.0	61.8	59.9
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	57.6	59.5	59.4	61.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>62.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.3	32.7	25.3	26.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	36.0	42.6	41.4	34.6
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	37.3	37.8	31.6	33.3
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	45.6	47.1	37.4	35.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.9	48.2	53.0	50.6
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	57.9	56.9	58.3	54.8
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	62.4	59.6	63.7	56.6
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	60.5	57.7	59.1	59.3
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	57.6	53.9	59.3	61.0
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	52.8	43.2	47.6	52.8
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	62.6	61.5	60.5	53.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	39.2	43.2	44.9	49.6
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>55.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	49.4	50.0	41.2	42.6
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	58.4	54.2	44.9	44.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	52.8	57.4	47.2	56.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	80.7	78.4	73.8	72.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	9.3	8.5	52.1	30.1
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	12.6	21.0	52.1	14.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	10.3	19.9	60.3	9.6
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	7.3	14.6	65.0	13.0
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	10.3	15.9	55.6	18.2
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.7	8.9	0.8	1.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	91.8	5.0	2.1	1.1
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	88.6	7.6	2.5	1.3
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	91.7	4.1	2.5	1.7
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	90.2	6.6	1.8	1.3
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.7	0.5	2.8
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.0	1.7	3.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	91.5	3.5	5.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.7	1.6	3.7
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	36.8	42.1	10.5	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	44.8	31.0	6.9	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.4	6.9	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	38.5	56.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	27.8	50.0	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.6
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	38.1	45.7	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	93.8
	state	95.0
8	region	90.0
	state	86.8
10	region	74.8
	state	76.5
12	region	87.0
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>87.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.4
	state	0.1
10	region	0.7
	state	0.5
12	region	0.9
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.1
8	region	3.2
	state	3.9
10	region	11.2
	state	8.2
12	region	3.7
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	2.0
10	region	7.0
	state	5.3
12	region	0.0
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	0.4
8	region	0.8
	state	1.3
10	region	2.8
	state	2.5
12	region	1.9
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	1.6
8	region	3.6
	state	4.3
10	region	7.7
	state	7.1
12	region	1.9
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.9
8	region	0.8
	state	3.2
10	region	6.3
	state	5.1
12	region	0.0
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	0.8
8	region	0.8
	state	2.3
10	region	4.2
	state	3.5
12	region	2.8
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.7
12	region	0.9
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.9
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.1
	state	2.0
8	region	3.2
	state	3.3
10	region	7.0
	state	5.3
12	region	4.6
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.9
	state	97.3
8	region	94.4
	state	94.9
10	region	93.1
	state	92.4
12	region	98.1
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.9
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.2
8	region	1.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	0.9
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.6
8	region	2.4
	state	1.7
10	region	4.9
	state	3.3
12	region	0.9
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.6
8	region	1.6
	state	1.5
10	region	4.2
	state	2.6
12	region	0.9
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	1.2
	state	0.6
10	region	0.7
	state	0.6
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.7
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.7
8	region	1.6
	state	1.4
10	region	2.8
	state	2.0
12	region	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -  
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.2
	state	0.7
10	region	0.0
	state	1.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -  
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.7
	state	0.6
12	region	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -  
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -  
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.6
	state	2.0
8	region	3.6
	state	2.5
10	region	2.8
	state	2.7
12	region	0.9
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.9	96.3
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	91.0	93.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	84.7	81.3
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	84.9	94.5
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.2	2.9
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	2.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	1.3	0.9
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.6	1.6
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	2.4	3.6
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	2.1	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	5.4	2.5
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	10.2	15.1
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	9.9	1.8
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.4	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	2.0	3.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	2.9	1.8
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.0	97.3
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	87.8	93.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	82.6	87.5
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	80.8	84.5
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.9	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	5.2	5.6
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	9.3	5.5
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.4
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	1.9	2.1
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	1.3	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.2	3.5
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.1	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.7	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.3	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	3.4	0.4
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	3.3	3.5
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	3.6	1.8
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.8	2.7
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	5.5	3.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	7.2	5.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	9.1	7.3
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	98.2
	state	99.1
8	region	98.0
	state	98.0
10	region	97.2
	state	97.0
12	region	98.1
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.7
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.3
8	region	0.8
	state	0.7
10	region	0.7
	state	1.0
12	region	0.9
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.7
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.8
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.1
10	region	0.7
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.7
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.7
	state	0.9
12	region	0.0
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	1.9
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.2	13.8	13.7	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.5
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.1
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.7	13.2	13.5	12.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.5	14.4	14.6	15.4
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.2
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.4
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.3	11.3	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.0	13.1	13.6	13.4
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.3	13.8	13.7	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.6
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.1	12.7	12.6	11.5
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.5	13.0	13.6	14.3
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	15.0	14.2	14.9	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.8
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.9	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.5	13.6	12.5	13.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.9	14.5	14.7	14.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 7

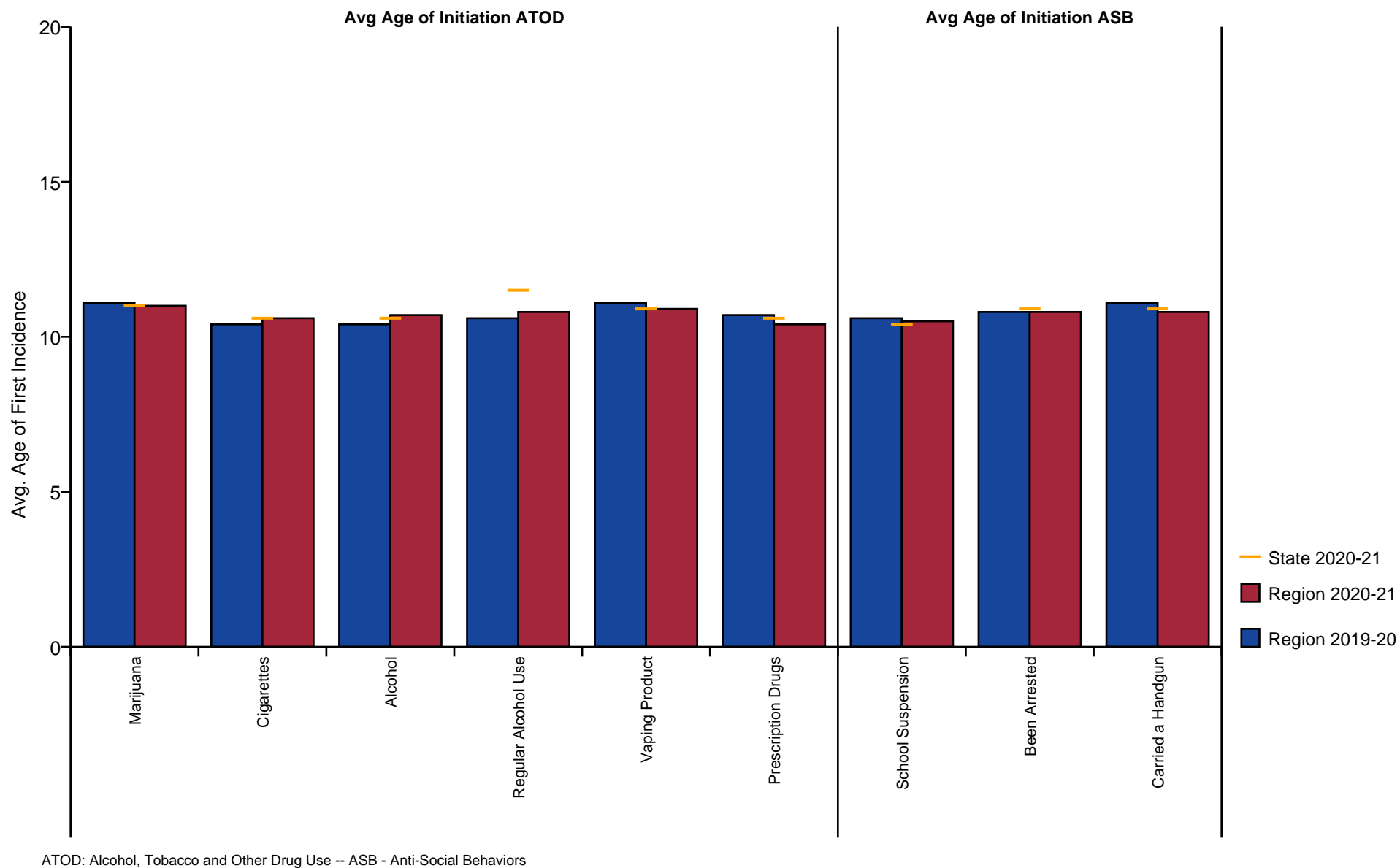


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 7

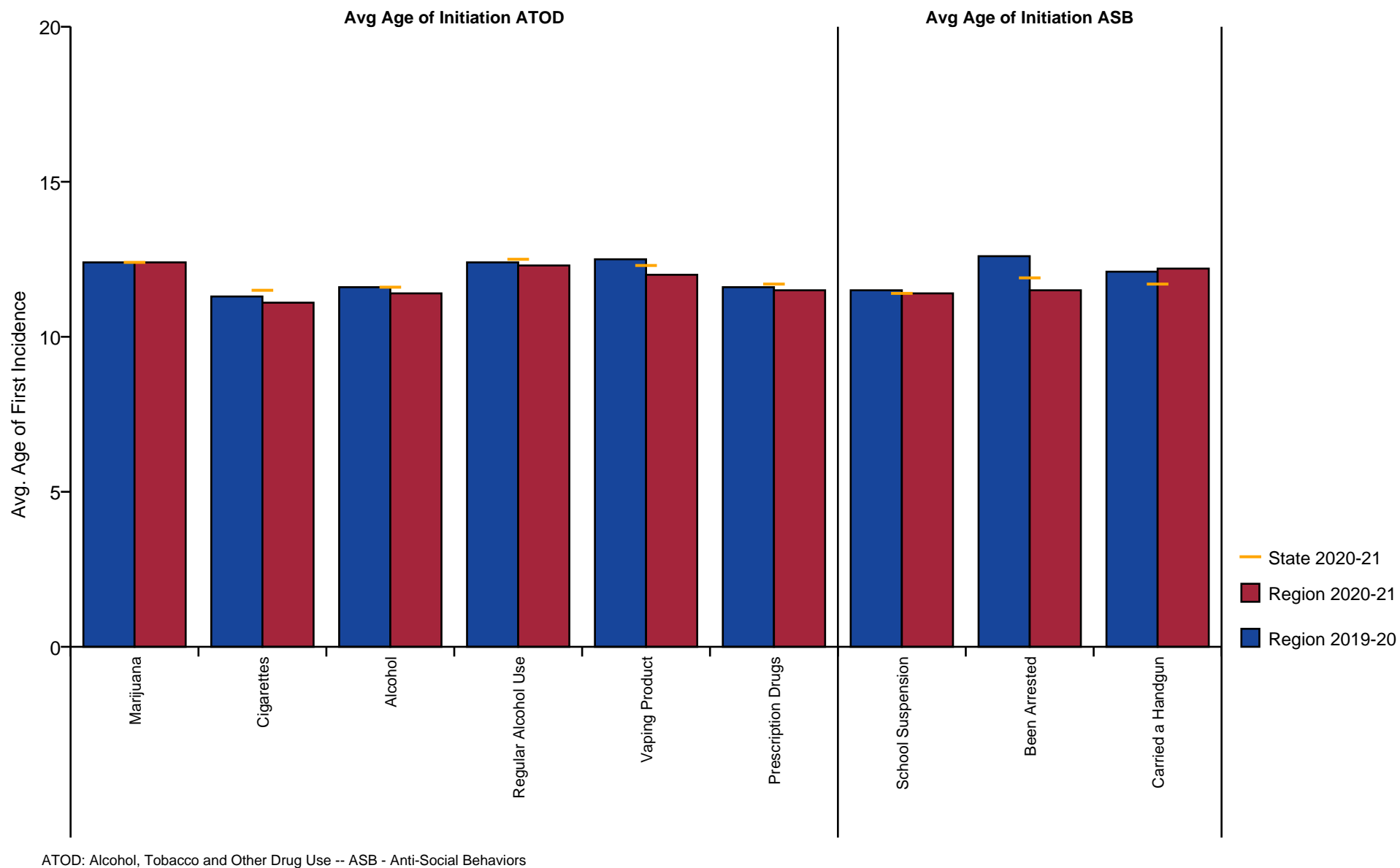


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 7

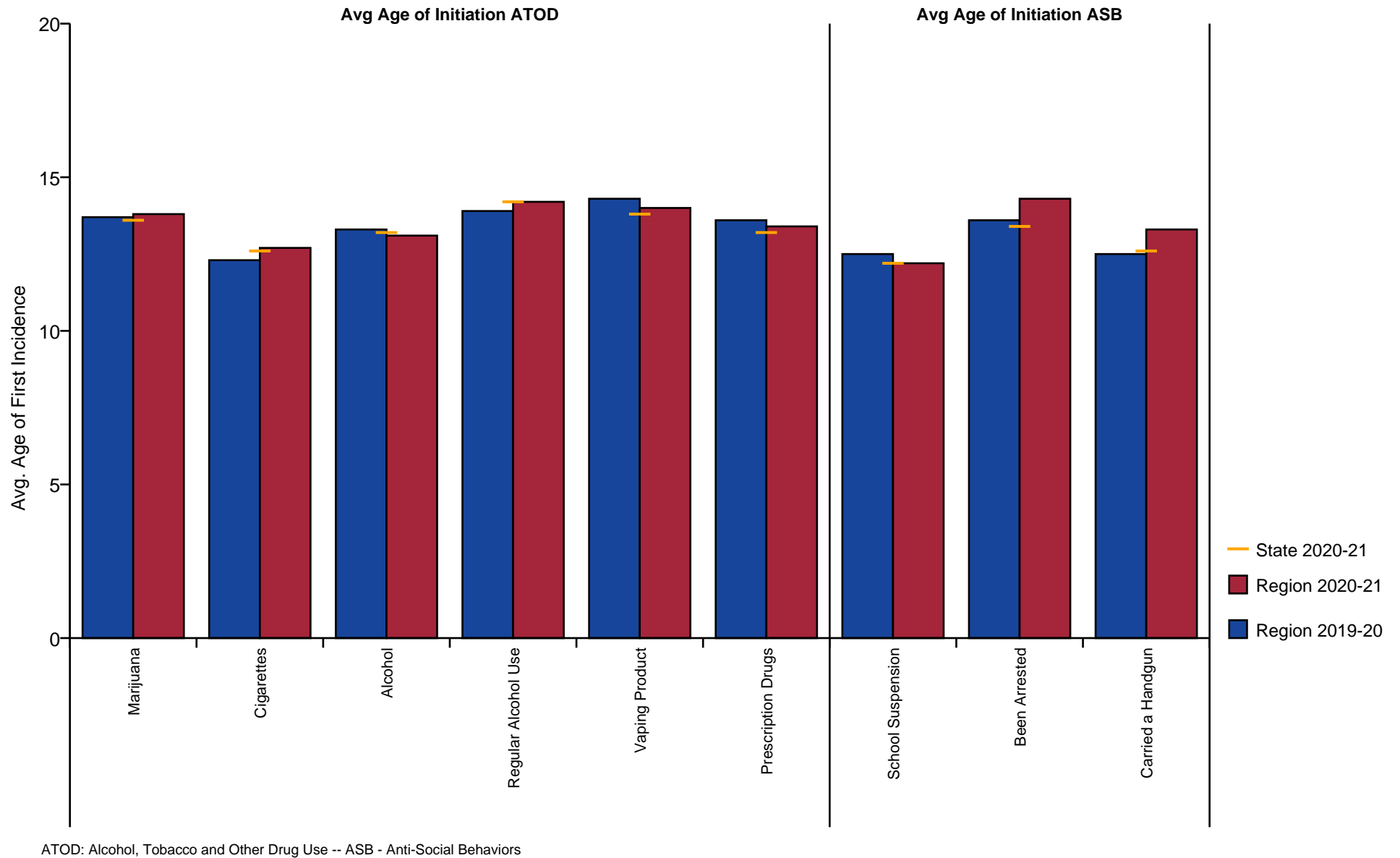


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 7

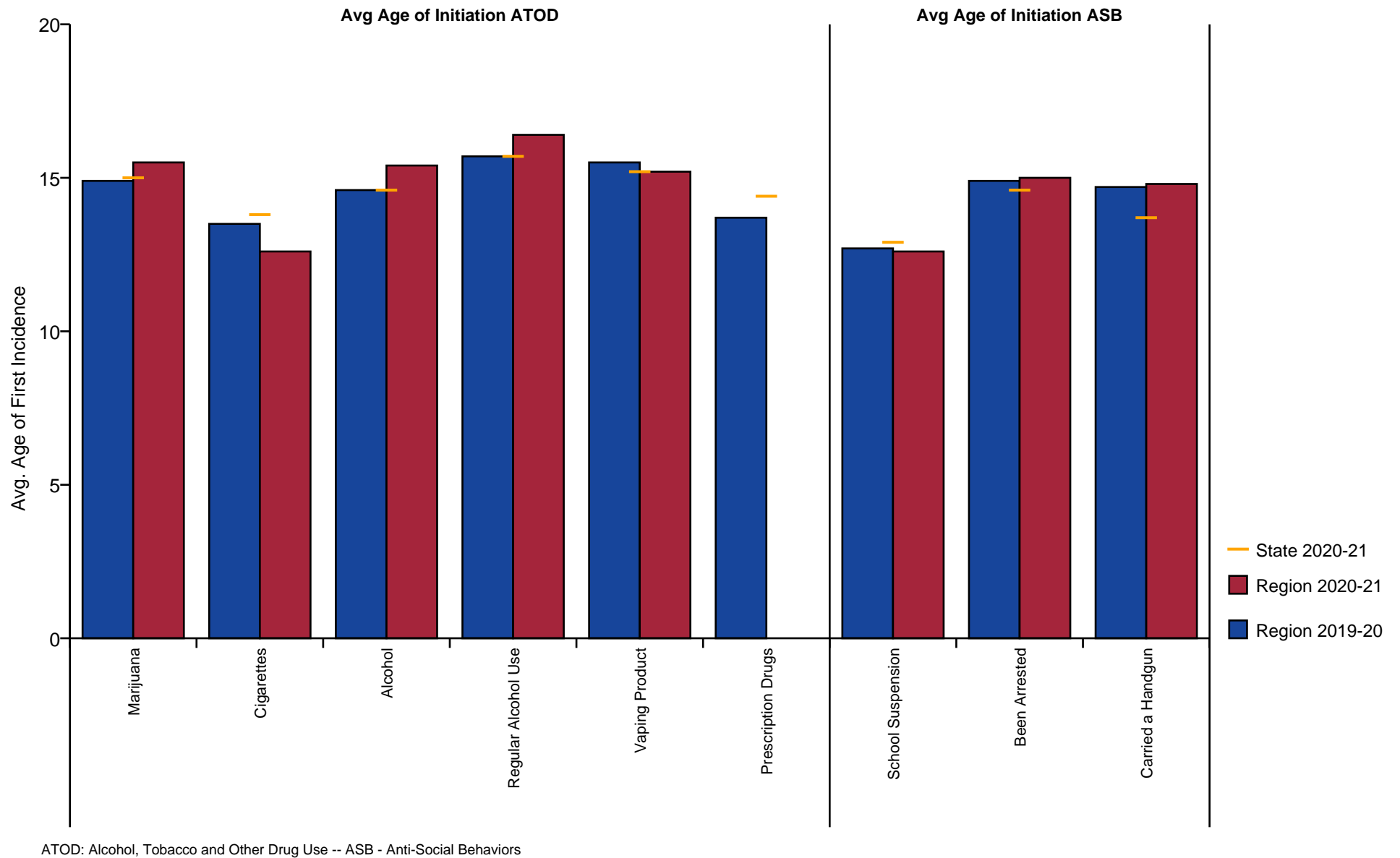


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.4	7.6	5.7	7.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	17.6	14.9	12.2	9.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	17.9	17.9	11.2	14.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	22.7	20.4	12.1	7.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.5	4.8	3.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.4	11.6	7.2	6.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	10.0	10.0	6.8	8.9
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	17.8	11.4	9.3	4.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.4	4.5	2.3	1.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	5.0	4.0	3.6	4.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	9.1	7.2	4.8	0.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.4	6.6	3.1	2.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	5.0	5.5	3.4	3.4
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	10.0	6.3	4.7	0.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.5	11.0	2.0	5.1	25.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	55.7	9.6	3.7	5.5	25.5
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	61.2	7.2	2.6	3.3	25.7
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	67.2	6.9	0.9	5.2	19.8
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	58.7	9.2	2.5	4.9	24.7
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	38.1	23.4	20.2	8.3	9.9
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	39.0	24.6	20.2	9.9	6.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	57.0	14.1	18.1	8.1	2.7
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	47.8	24.8	18.6	6.2	2.7
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	43.4	22.3	19.6	8.5	6.2
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.4	4.3	4.3	2.4	3.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	75.0	6.4	8.6	2.9	7.1
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	60.3	7.7	11.5	7.7	12.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	70.8	10.0	9.2	6.7	3.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	74.8	6.6	7.9	4.2	6.6
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.2	6.6	6.2	2.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	75.1	14.9	7.5	2.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	62.0	16.5	15.8	5.7
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	80.8	9.2	7.5	2.5
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	76.6	11.8	8.7	2.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.8	2.7	0.8	0.0	2.7
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	93.7	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.8
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	82.2	3.9	2.0	1.3	10.5
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	95.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.7
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	91.8	2.8	1.1	0.5	3.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	36.1	7.8	13.7	35.7	6.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	26.3	17.2	19.0	30.3	7.3
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	22.4	23.0	22.4	28.9	3.3
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	25.2	14.3	23.5	31.1	5.9
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	28.5	14.9	18.6	31.9	6.1
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	35.9	9.0	12.1	33.6	9.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	25.1	17.1	23.6	24.4	9.8
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	25.0	21.7	26.3	23.7	3.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	23.5	16.8	20.2	33.6	5.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	28.3	15.3	20.0	28.6	7.9
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	35.9	3.9	12.1	39.1	9.0
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	24.7	9.5	20.0	34.9	10.9
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	19.1	17.1	21.7	38.8	3.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	22.7	9.2	16.0	46.2	5.9
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	26.9	9.1	17.2	38.7	8.1
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	93.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.3
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	77.6	7.5	1.4	0.7	12.9
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	95.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	91.1	2.6	0.9	0.8	4.5
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	98.1	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	90.5	4.1	0.7	0.7	4.1
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	95.5	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	96.6	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.9
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.4	1.3	0.4	0.8	2.1
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	93.8	3.9	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	82.3	8.2	3.4	1.4	4.8
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	98.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	92.7	3.4	1.5	0.5	1.8
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.2	2.1	0.0	0.8	2.9
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	90.3	3.9	2.3	1.2	2.3
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	74.8	8.2	1.4	1.4	14.3
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	92.9	3.6	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	88.9	4.1	1.2	0.9	4.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	2.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.0	3.1	0.0	0.4	1.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	84.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	9.5
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	95.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	93.4	2.2	0.4	0.7	3.4
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	98.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	93.9	2.0	2.7	0.7	0.7
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	97.8	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.1	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	95.8	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	90.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	3.4
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	94.9	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.4
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	93.5	3.1	0.8	0.4	2.3
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	81.1	4.7	2.0	2.7	9.5
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	94.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	91.7	2.9	0.8	0.9	3.8
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	93.4
	state	95.2
8	region	91.1
	state	85.4
10	region	78.3
	state	77.1
12	region	92.2
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	1.2
	state	0.6
10	region	0.7
	state	1.1
12	region	0.0
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.4
10	region	0.7
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.1
	state	2.6
8	region	3.7
	state	7.8
10	region	10.1
	state	10.6
12	region	4.9
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.1
	state	1.7
8	region	5.3
	state	6.5
10	region	12.3
	state	12.2
12	region	1.9
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	0.4
	state	2.7
10	region	4.3
	state	5.2
12	region	0.0
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	0.7
8	region	1.2
	state	1.9
10	region	2.2
	state	2.2
12	region	1.9
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.2
	state	0.9
8	region	2.0
	state	3.4
10	region	2.2
	state	5.0
12	region	1.9
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.6
	state	1.3
8	region	2.4
	state	4.2
10	region	3.6
	state	6.4
12	region	1.9
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.6
	state	1.4
8	region	3.7
	state	4.4
10	region	5.8
	state	6.3
12	region	1.0
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	1.2
10	region	2.9
	state	2.5
12	region	0.0
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	69.0	7.1	5.3	4.4	14.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	56.0	10.9	15.7	6.9	10.5
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	33.8	12.0	20.4	23.2	10.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	51.4	14.4	12.6	9.0	12.6
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	55.0	10.5	12.9	9.6	12.0
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	72.2	6.3	4.0	5.4	12.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	58.8	11.9	11.5	8.2	9.5
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	33.1	12.7	17.6	26.8	9.9
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	50.5	14.7	13.8	11.0	10.1
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	56.6	10.7	10.7	11.4	10.5
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.3	4.2	6.5	7.0
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	74.9	8.5	7.3	9.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	51.4	8.3	11.1	29.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	66.4	14.5	11.8	7.3
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	71.1	8.1	8.5	12.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.9	9.8	3.3
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	83.1	13.6	3.3
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	66.0	29.1	5.0
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	78.0	17.4	4.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	80.1	16.1	3.8
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	21.8	39.8	23.8	14.6
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	10.9	45.0	27.7	16.4
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	14.6	38.0	33.6	13.9
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	13.9	37.6	34.7	13.9
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	15.4	40.9	28.7	15.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	28.4	49.5	8.7	13.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	22.8	51.2	15.9	10.2
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	22.9	47.9	19.3	10.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	30.8	51.0	6.7	11.5
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	25.6	50.0	13.0	11.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	49.8	18.0	32.2
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	41.2	20.4	38.4
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	44.2	19.6	36.2
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	55.2	22.9	21.9
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	46.3	19.9	33.8
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	22.3	16.3	44.1	10.4	6.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	17.1	15.5	48.6	13.1	5.7
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	11.6	17.4	54.3	14.5	2.2
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	27.2	12.6	48.5	8.7	2.9
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	19.0	15.7	48.4	11.9	4.9
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	21.7	10.1	18.8	17.4	31.9
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	16.1	11.6	19.0	21.9	31.4
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	20.9	15.1	17.3	27.3	19.4
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	10.2	9.3	21.3	27.8	31.5
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	17.8	11.5	19.0	22.6	29.2
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	22.1	14.2	26.0	17.6	20.1
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	17.4	17.8	26.0	23.1	15.7
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	22.7	23.4	26.2	17.0	10.6
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	14.8	17.6	26.9	16.7	24.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	19.4	17.8	26.2	19.3	17.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	19.8	11.1	16.4	18.4	34.3
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	15.7	10.3	18.6	21.9	33.5
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	24.8	19.9	17.0	17.7	20.6
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	16.7	12.0	17.6	16.7	37.0
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	18.9	12.8	17.5	19.2	31.7
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	53.5	46.5
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	50.0	50.0
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	50.0	50.0
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	48.0	52.0
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	50.7	49.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.7	10.5	17.7	20.6	33.5
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	16.6	10.8	25.3	18.7	28.6
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	15.5	17.6	27.5	12.7	26.8
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	18.5	13.9	21.3	19.4	26.9
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	17.0	12.6	22.9	18.1	29.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	5.7	12.8	12.3	52.1
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	12.6	10.0	16.7	13.0	47.7
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	14.8	19.7	19.7	9.9	35.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	16.7	13.0	18.5	12.0	39.8
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	15.0	11.1	16.4	12.0	45.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.2	9.6	12.0	14.4	45.9
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	20.5	13.8	13.0	16.3	36.4
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	23.4	17.7	20.6	9.9	28.4
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	18.7	15.0	16.8	15.0	34.6
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	20.1	13.5	14.8	14.2	37.4
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.7	10.0	10.5	12.4	50.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	14.5	6.6	12.4	16.5	50.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	17.6	12.7	16.2	9.9	43.7
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	16.8	12.1	11.2	13.1	46.7
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	16.1	9.7	12.4	13.4	48.4
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.1	10.8	12.3	13.7	41.2
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	17.7	13.1	15.2	16.5	37.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	25.5	17.0	22.0	9.2	26.2
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	20.4	13.9	18.5	13.9	33.3
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	21.0	13.3	16.2	13.8	35.7
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.5	6.6	7.6	9.5	57.8
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	15.4	7.1	9.6	14.2	53.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	19.1	11.3	17.0	8.5	44.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	13.1	5.6	15.9	12.1	53.3
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	16.7	7.6	11.4	11.3	52.9
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.6	248	3.7	244	0.8	245	2.4	245
Grade 8	1.5	265	5.4	258	1.5	259	1.9	257
Grade 10	4.0	149	10.9	147	8.8	148	2.7	147
Grade 12	0.9	111	7.0	114	6.1	114	0.9	114
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>763</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	57.9	247	53.8	249	44.2	242	59.2	240
Grade 8	65.5	264	54.8	261	39.9	253	63.6	250
Grade 10	74.3	148	55.4	148	29.9	144	73.0	141
Grade 12	71.6	116	57.4	115	31.2	112	73.5	113
<b>Combined</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>744</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	208	96.7	209	99.0	210	99.0	210
Grade 8	96.7	242	93.4	243	95.1	244	97.5	244
Grade 10	98.6	141	95.7	141	97.1	139	97.2	141
Grade 12	97.2	108	97.2	107	97.2	108	98.1	107
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>702</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.8	236	92.4	237	94.1	236	94.9	237
Grade 8	91.0	255	84.8	257	85.2	257	94.5	255
Grade 10	84.4	147	77.6	147	72.8	147	91.2	147
Grade 12	88.2	110	82.0	111	69.4	111	92.8	111
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>750</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	342	6.0	335	2.7	337	1.5	335
Female	1.7	401	6.1	395	3.3	396	2.5	395
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>730</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	61.9	336	49.8	333	32.3	325	61.6	323
Female	69.4	405	60.6	406	43.4	392	69.9	389
<b>Combined</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>712</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	300	96.7	300	96.3	300	98.0	302
Female	98.1	368	95.1	369	97.8	370	98.1	369
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>671</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	327	84.8	328	81.7	328	93.9	327
Female	91.5	389	86.7	392	84.7	391	93.9	391
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>718</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger  
☐ 11 ☐ 15  
☐ 12 ☐ 16  
☐ 13 ☐ 17  
☐ 14 ☐ 18  
☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to  
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not  
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3	4-9	10+
high					
cribed					
e pills past					
ts alo, pens					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+ <sup>1</sup>
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	41.8	50.0	47.7	49.2	50.0	48.9	43.0	48.5	45.6	49.3
Female	58.2	50.0	52.3	50.8	50.0	51.1	57.0	51.5	54.4	50.7
N of Valid	256	13,182	287	12,663	158	10,127	128	6,843	829	42,815
N of Miss	16	655	10	686	5	510	5	292	36	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	50.9	54.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.7
12	44.2	43.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	13.3
13	4.5	2.4	51.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	46.3	42.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.1	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	52.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	10.5	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1	37.5	0.8	0.5	8.0	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.3	63.4	64.1	10.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.6	33.2	5.2	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	265	13,656	294	13,164	159	10,509	131	7,047	849	44,376
N of Miss	7	181	3	185	4	128	2	88	16	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	15.9
N of Valid	272	13,837	297	13,349	163	10,637	133	7,135	865	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	80.3	89.9	80.8	93.0	82.4	95.3	82.9	92.0	81.4
Yes	8.1	19.7	10.1	19.2	7.0	17.6	4.7	17.1	8.0	18.6
N of Valid	247	13,186	288	12,965	158	10,407	129	7,007	822	43,565
N of Miss	25	651	9	384	5	230	4	128	43	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.6	83.3	39.5	81.7	58.1	86.0	22.7	83.7	42.6	83.5
Yes	53.4	16.7	60.5	18.3	41.9	14.0	77.3	16.3	57.4	16.5
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.6	99.7	97.6	98.1	96.6	100.0	96.9	99.3	97.2
Yes	0.7	2.4	0.3	2.4	1.9	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.7	2.8
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.1	95.3	94.6	93.1	95.1	97.7	96.8	95.2	94.9
Yes	4.9	5.9	4.7	5.4	6.9	4.9	2.3	3.2	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.1	36.4	64.2	32.8	40.6	26.0	76.5	25.1	60.4	31.1
Yes	39.9	63.6	35.8	67.2	59.4	74.0	23.5	74.9	39.6	68.9
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	99.3	98.3	98.8	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.7	79.4	90.5	83.0	94.4	87.3	97.7	91.0	92.4	84.2
Yes	9.3	20.6	9.5	17.0	5.6	12.7	2.3	9.0	7.6	15.8
N of Valid	268	13,463	296	13,076	160	10,467	132	7,035	856	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	3	170	1	100	9	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.2
Some high school	3.1	3.2	5.5	5.2	6.7	10.4	13.5	14.8	6.2	7.4
Completed high school	9.2	9.5	15.0	13.4	19.0	16.2	24.8	18.2	15.5	13.7
Some college	11.9	9.1	13.3	12.2	20.9	14.3	14.3	15.5	14.5	12.3
Completed college	19.9	21.1	25.9	24.9	25.8	27.8	27.8	26.2	24.4	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	11.1	10.2	14.3	12.9	10.4	14.4	9.0	13.3	11.8	12.5
Don't know	36.8	40.9	20.8	26.1	15.3	13.0	7.5	7.0	22.6	24.4
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	261	13,426	293	13,183	163	10,570	133	7,088	850	44,267
N of Miss	11	411	4	166	0	67	0	47	15	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.1	12.6	11.5	14.1	19.6	15.4	16.0	16.6	14.6	14.4
Yes	85.9	87.4	88.5	85.9	80.4	84.6	84.0	83.4	85.4	85.6
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	93.9	96.6	92.9	91.4	93.0	96.9	94.2	94.8	93.5
Yes	6.3	6.1	3.4	7.1	8.6	7.0	3.1	5.8	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.4	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.8	86.1	84.1	88.1	85.3	89.4	82.4	91.0	83.3	88.3
Yes	18.2	13.9	15.9	11.9	14.7	10.6	17.6	9.0	16.7	11.7
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.4	95.0	96.6	96.1	95.1	96.7	91.6	97.0	93.9	96.0
Yes	8.6	5.0	3.4	3.9	4.9	3.3	8.4	3.0	6.1	4.0
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.8	38.3	51.5	39.4	50.9	39.2	67.2	40.8	53.3	39.3
Yes	50.2	61.7	48.5	60.6	49.1	60.8	32.8	59.2	46.7	60.7
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.5	85.9	82.7	84.7	82.2	84.6	85.5	87.1	83.0	85.4
Yes	17.5	14.1	17.3	15.3	17.8	15.4	14.5	12.9	17.0	14.6
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	91.9	93.2	93.4	96.9	94.2	93.9	95.2	94.2	93.4
Yes	6.3	8.1	6.8	6.6	3.1	5.8	6.1	4.8	5.8	6.6
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	95.0	96.3	96.5	97.5	97.0	93.1	97.3	95.5	96.3
Yes	5.6	5.0	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.0	6.9	2.7	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	98.0	98.1	99.4	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.4	97.9
Yes	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	0.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	50.3	48.5	49.4	50.9	51.6	53.4	56.7	51.6	51.4
Yes	45.4	49.7	51.5	50.6	49.1	48.4	46.6	43.3	48.4	48.6
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.7	97.3	94.7	94.5	94.9	99.2	96.2	96.5	95.0
Yes	4.5	5.3	2.7	5.3	5.5	5.1	0.8	3.8	3.5	5.0
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.5	53.2	52.2	52.8	55.2	54.7	55.0	59.0	53.6	54.4
Yes	46.5	46.8	47.8	47.2	44.8	45.3	45.0	41.0	46.4	45.6
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.8	97.6	94.6	92.0	95.3	98.5	96.6	95.8	95.1
Yes	5.2	5.2	2.4	5.4	8.0	4.7	1.5	3.4	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	95.6	96.3	96.0	96.3	96.0	94.7	95.9	96.0	95.9
Yes	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	269	13,732	295	13,287	163	10,592	131	7,105	858	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	0	45	2	30	7	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.1	9.2	17.6	8.5	12.6	8.4	12.2	10.7	14.1	9.0
no	31.5	37.4	41.7	37.4	45.3	35.4	35.0	34.0	38.2	36.4
yes	46.3	46.0	35.5	48.3	39.0	48.4	46.3	46.4	41.1	47.3
YES!	10.1	7.4	5.2	5.8	3.1	7.9	6.5	9.0	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	257	13,312	290	12,992	159	10,370	123	6,886	829	43,560
N of Miss	15	525	7	357	4	267	10	249	36	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.5	11.2	8.3	9.8	14.1	10.6	8.2	11.0	10.1	10.6
no	40.6	47.0	45.8	49.9	44.9	51.5	41.0	45.6	43.3	48.7
yes	36.7	34.7	42.4	35.8	34.6	33.7	44.3	38.1	39.4	35.3
YES!	12.1	7.1	3.5	4.5	6.4	4.2	6.6	5.3	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	256	13,208	288	12,874	156	10,293	122	6,849	822	43,224
N of Miss	16	629	9	475	7	344	11	286	43	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.6	7.7	4.9	6.3	5.5	13.8	6.6	7.2	4.9
no	11.8	17.8	17.4	24.4	38.6	28.9	17.1	24.7	19.7	23.5
yes	47.6	54.1	48.8	55.2	42.4	52.6	49.6	54.4	47.3	54.1
YES!	36.6	24.5	26.1	15.5	12.7	13.0	19.5	14.3	25.8	17.4
N of Valid	254	13,284	287	12,922	158	10,311	123	6,854	822	43,371
N of Miss	18	553	10	427	5	326	10	281	43	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	4.9	1.7	3.8	1.4	4.1	2.0	4.5	2.4
no	14.5	14.3	11.2	6.8	7.5	6.0	11.5	7.1	11.5	9.0
yes	45.7	45.5	49.7	45.8	48.4	45.6	42.6	46.1	47.1	45.7
YES!	35.2	36.2	34.3	45.7	40.3	46.9	41.8	44.7	36.8	43.0
N of Valid	256	13,317	286	12,969	159	10,341	122	6,872	823	43,499
N of Miss	16	520	11	380	4	296	11	263	42	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	2.9	5.9	3.3	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.7	3.1
no	12.5	13.9	20.6	17.4	23.4	16.8	22.0	16.2	18.8	16.0
yes	48.0	50.6	53.7	54.5	58.2	57.0	56.1	55.4	53.2	54.1
YES!	35.5	32.6	19.9	24.8	13.3	23.3	18.7	25.2	23.3	26.9
N of Valid	256	13,258	287	12,932	158	10,342	123	6,866	824	43,398
N of Miss	16	579	10	417	5	295	10	269	41	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	3.6	12.6	5.3	10.3	5.2	7.3	4.2	10.3	4.6
no	8.5	8.8	21.0	14.0	19.9	15.3	14.6	13.0	15.9	12.6
yes	52.1	44.8	52.1	56.8	60.3	59.1	65.0	59.2	55.6	54.1
YES!	30.1	42.7	14.3	24.0	9.6	20.4	13.0	23.5	18.2	28.8
N of Valid	259	13,198	286	12,893	156	10,278	123	6,856	824	43,225
N of Miss	13	639	11	456	7	359	10	279	41	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.6	19.1	15.1	28.0	20.1	23.0	23.6	17.9	15.6
no	30.4	35.2	39.2	46.5	39.5	49.6	45.1	45.3	37.4	43.6
yes	39.7	41.6	29.7	31.5	27.4	25.3	24.6	25.6	31.6	32.2
YES!	21.8	14.7	12.0	6.9	5.1	5.0	7.4	5.5	13.1	8.6
N of Valid	257	13,210	283	12,904	157	10,332	122	6,850	819	43,296
N of Miss	15	627	14	445	6	305	11	285	46	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	9.2	12.6	11.0	17.0	12.2	13.3	12.0	11.7	10.9
no	23.5	35.0	33.3	42.4	44.0	43.6	39.2	38.2	33.2	39.8
yes	50.6	43.2	39.3	39.2	30.2	37.7	36.7	42.0	40.7	40.5
YES!	19.2	12.6	14.7	7.4	8.8	6.5	10.8	7.9	14.4	8.8
N of Valid	255	13,066	285	12,885	159	10,310	120	6,856	819	43,117
N of Miss	17	771	12	464	4	327	13	279	46	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.2	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.3	6.6	7.7	10.2	9.6
no	33.2	36.1	30.9	35.9	34.8	34.3	16.5	28.2	30.2	34.3
yes	36.4	42.1	46.7	41.6	42.4	43.2	57.0	47.3	44.2	43.1
YES!	18.2	12.6	13.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	19.8	16.8	15.4	13.0
N of Valid	253	13,049	285	12,881	158	10,334	121	6,852	817	43,116
N of Miss	19	788	12	468	5	303	12	283	48	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.3	3.3
no	19.0	16.2	18.9	16.2	20.1	15.0	16.4	14.2	18.8	15.6
yes	49.4	52.3	55.2	60.7	61.0	64.4	61.5	63.2	55.5	59.4
YES!	26.5	27.5	21.7	19.9	15.7	17.9	18.0	19.4	21.5	21.7
N of Valid	253	13,175	286	12,870	159	10,311	122	6,854	820	43,210
N of Miss	19	662	11	479	4	326	11	281	45	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.0	6.0	12.2	7.9	8.2	9.4	9.0	9.2	10.3	7.9
Rarely	17.0	12.5	18.1	17.4	22.0	19.7	18.0	19.1	18.5	16.7
Sometimes	32.0	34.4	39.4	38.8	47.2	39.8	45.9	38.7	39.5	37.7
Often	25.9	24.7	19.9	24.6	16.4	23.4	21.3	24.5	21.3	24.4
Almost always	15.1	22.3	10.5	11.2	6.3	7.7	5.7	8.5	10.4	13.3
N of Valid	259	13,392	287	12,995	159	10,357	122	6,882	827	43,626
N of Miss	13	445	10	354	4	280	11	253	38	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.6	13.7	6.3	5.6	5.1	3.8	3.3	5.4	7.2	7.6
Rarely	21.5	30.2	18.2	23.8	17.8	20.2	17.2	22.1	19.0	24.6
Sometimes	35.9	31.7	38.9	36.9	43.3	39.0	50.8	39.0	40.6	36.2
Often	11.6	13.3	15.8	20.0	23.6	22.9	14.8	21.8	15.8	18.9
Almost always	19.5	11.2	20.7	13.6	10.2	14.1	13.9	11.6	17.3	12.7
N of Valid	251	13,280	285	12,915	157	10,288	122	6,830	815	43,313
N of Miss	21	557	12	434	6	349	11	305	50	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.7
Rarely	2.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	1.3	3.4	0.8	3.3	2.1	2.7
Sometimes	9.0	7.3	10.5	13.4	15.8	18.2	11.5	18.8	11.2	13.5
Often	18.8	20.9	33.2	32.0	39.2	34.5	32.0	35.6	29.7	29.8
Almost always	69.4	69.7	52.4	51.0	42.4	43.1	53.3	41.5	55.9	53.3
N of Valid	255	13,321	286	12,959	158	10,342	122	6,870	821	43,492
N of Miss	17	516	11	390	5	295	11	265	44	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.5	4.0	6.0	5.8	7.6	7.7	6.2	8.4	5.6	6.1
Rarely	10.2	10.4	18.0	20.8	23.6	28.6	18.8	27.2	16.7	20.4
Sometimes	27.7	30.3	37.1	38.2	36.9	39.7	42.9	41.4	34.9	36.6
Often	32.4	29.7	26.5	24.1	22.9	18.3	24.1	17.8	27.4	23.5
Almost always	26.2	25.6	12.4	11.2	8.9	5.7	8.0	5.2	15.5	13.4
N of Valid	256	13,127	283	12,718	157	10,132	112	6,678	808	42,655
N of Miss	16	710	14	631	6	505	21	457	57	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	3.9	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.1
Mostly D's	5.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	1.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	3.5	2.7
Mostly C's	14.3	10.8	10.4	13.8	17.1	15.8	10.9	13.6	13.0	13.3
Mostly B's	37.8	37.4	37.8	36.7	43.0	35.8	42.9	36.5	39.6	36.7
Mostly A's	38.6	48.0	48.3	45.4	38.0	44.2	42.0	47.2	42.4	46.2
N of Valid	259	13,306	288	12,940	158	10,294	119	6,822	824	43,362
N of Miss	13	531	9	409	5	343	14	313	41	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	48.6	36.2	22.2	15.7	15.1	6.9	13.4	7.3	27.9	18.6
Quite important	20.8	27.3	19.8	22.2	17.0	15.8	20.2	16.1	19.6	21.3
Fairly important	13.9	22.6	24.7	32.4	32.1	34.9	34.5	34.5	24.1	30.3
Slightly important	13.9	11.4	26.0	24.3	29.6	33.6	25.2	32.8	22.8	23.9
Not at all important	2.7	2.5	7.3	5.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	9.4	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	259	13,350	288	12,929	159	10,312	119	6,820	825	43,411
N of Miss	13	487	9	420	4	325	14	315	40	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	41.3	55.6	53.3	61.7	66.7	64.9	54.7	60.3	52.3	60.4
1	18.5	13.5	13.6	12.7	6.9	10.0	11.1	12.0	13.5	12.2
2	10.8	10.0	11.1	8.8	7.5	8.3	10.3	9.2	10.2	9.1
3	8.9	7.4	7.3	6.5	5.0	6.5	7.7	6.6	7.4	6.8
4-5	12.7	7.4	7.0	5.9	10.1	5.8	11.1	7.0	10.0	6.5
6-10	2.7	3.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9
11 or more	5.0	2.8	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.6	2.1
N of Valid	259	13,307	287	12,940	159	10,300	117	6,815	822	43,362
N of Miss	13	530	10	409	4	337	16	320	43	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.8	88.6	83.6	76.6	75.8	71.6	89.2	73.6	84.8	78.6
Little chance	5.1	6.5	6.4	11.9	13.4	15.2	5.8	14.7	7.3	11.5
Some chance	2.4	2.7	5.0	7.1	7.0	8.2	0.8	7.5	3.9	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.7
Very good chance	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	254	13,214	280	12,875	157	10,270	120	6,792	811	43,151
N of Miss	18	623	17	474	6	367	13	343	54	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.2	13.0	10.7	16.7	12.3	10.0	11.1	11.1	9.7
Little chance	7.1	8.8	11.6	15.5	15.4	18.6	6.7	17.2	10.2	14.4
Some chance	17.1	17.8	15.5	25.3	25.6	27.8	25.8	28.6	19.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	24.2	32.3	26.7	28.2	25.0	26.6	32.5	26.2	26.5	28.8
Very good chance	45.6	34.9	33.2	20.3	17.3	14.8	25.0	16.8	32.8	23.0
N of Valid	252	13,232	277	12,804	156	10,159	120	6,739	805	42,934
N of Miss	20	605	20	545	7	478	13	396	60	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.8	85.9	74.8	69.5	61.5	55.7	66.4	51.2	75.7	68.3
Little chance	6.3	7.7	10.8	14.0	14.1	16.0	10.9	15.5	10.0	12.8
Some chance	2.0	3.3	5.4	8.9	16.0	14.3	11.8	15.6	7.3	9.5
Pretty good chance	0.4	1.9	5.4	5.7	7.1	10.5	8.4	12.3	4.6	6.7
Very good chance	1.6	1.1	3.6	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.5	5.4	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	254	13,159	278	12,824	156	10,236	119	6,774	807	42,993
N of Miss	18	678	19	525	7	401	14	361	58	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	15.4	9.7	17.6	11.4	19.5	12.1	16.9	11.7	17.2	11.1
Little chance	10.7	9.7	14.3	15.2	13.0	15.6	16.1	14.3	13.2	13.5
Some chance	22.9	18.9	23.7	26.3	31.8	29.1	29.7	29.9	25.9	25.3
Pretty good chance	20.9	27.6	23.3	27.5	20.8	27.2	16.1	27.2	21.0	27.4
Very good chance	30.0	34.0	21.1	19.6	14.9	15.9	21.2	16.9	22.8	22.8
N of Valid	253	13,164	279	12,831	154	10,221	118	6,764	804	42,980
N of Miss	19	673	18	518	9	416	15	371	61	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	89.8	72.3	70.5	58.4	55.5	56.7	51.1	72.6	69.8
Little chance	4.4	5.0	9.4	10.8	11.0	12.7	15.0	12.9	9.0	9.8
Some chance	3.2	2.5	7.6	7.5	14.9	12.5	9.2	14.3	7.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	5.4	6.3	9.1	11.1	12.5	12.4	6.0	6.9
Very good chance	1.6	1.3	5.4	4.8	6.5	8.1	6.7	9.3	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	250	13,103	278	12,833	154	10,224	120	6,778	802	42,938
N of Miss	22	734	19	516	9	413	13	357	63	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.0	81.2	73.1	74.9	67.9	71.1	73.1	70.9	74.6	75.3
Little chance	6.7	8.6	8.2	11.1	10.9	13.6	11.8	13.4	8.8	11.3
Some chance	6.3	4.5	8.2	6.6	10.9	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.0	2.6	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.6
Very good chance	4.0	3.0	7.2	3.4	7.7	3.3	4.2	3.2	5.8	3.2
N of Valid	252	13,141	279	12,830	156	10,248	119	6,773	806	42,992
N of Miss	20	696	18	519	7	389	14	362	59	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	86.4	75.0	65.3	60.3	53.4	70.8	51.7	74.8	66.8
Little chance	4.3	6.6	6.4	11.7	7.7	12.7	10.0	12.4	6.6	10.5
Some chance	4.3	3.3	8.6	8.8	11.5	11.8	9.2	13.7	7.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	2.9	7.3	7.7	11.4	6.7	11.8	4.2	7.3
Very good chance	3.6	1.8	7.1	6.9	12.8	10.7	3.3	10.4	6.6	6.8
N of Valid	253	13,153	280	12,851	156	10,245	120	6,779	809	43,028
N of Miss	19	684	17	498	7	392	13	356	56	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.4	82.8	74.3	73.5	71.8	71.3	80.0	75.0	75.6	76.0
Little chance	13.5	10.4	11.4	14.2	12.8	16.7	13.3	15.0	12.6	13.7
Some chance	4.8	3.4	7.5	6.9	9.0	7.4	1.7	6.6	6.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5
Very good chance	2.8	1.8	5.0	2.2	3.8	1.7	3.3	1.2	3.8	1.8
N of Valid	252	13,161	280	12,856	156	10,248	120	6,779	808	43,044
N of Miss	20	676	17	493	7	389	13	356	57	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	98.7	95.7	93.0	84.2	84.2	81.8	76.1	92.0	90.0
10 or younger	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	6.3	4.3	2.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.6	3.3	4.6	1.2	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	4.1	6.5	0.9	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	258	13,299	279	12,870	158	10,256	121	6,782	816	43,207
N of Miss	14	538	18	479	5	381	12	353	49	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	95.1	88.9	89.1	82.9	83.9	93.4	81.4	89.4	88.5
10 or younger	4.3	3.1	5.0	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.4	3.4
11	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.4
12	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	3.2	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.5	3.2	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	3.2	0.1	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	254	13,238	279	12,810	158	10,195	121	6,746	812	42,989
N of Miss	18	599	18	539	5	442	12	389	53	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.2	84.4	76.0	72.8	65.2	63.9	74.4	57.7	75.6	71.9
10 or younger	8.9	9.6	10.0	9.1	7.6	6.2	2.5	4.6	8.1	7.9
11	6.2	4.5	2.9	3.5	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	3.3	3.1
12	1.9	1.1	4.7	5.0	1.9	3.3	0.0	2.3	2.6	3.0
13	0.4	0.1	4.3	7.4	7.0	5.3	0.8	3.2	3.1	4.0
14	0.4	0.0	2.2	2.1	5.1	8.0	0.8	5.1	2.0	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.8	9.4	1.7	7.2	2.3	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	9.9	10.0	1.7	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.1	8.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	259	13,251	279	12,828	158	10,221	121	6,769	817	43,069
N of Miss	13	586	18	521	5	416	12	366	48	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	98.6	94.6	95.3	87.3	89.8	93.4	84.0	93.7	93.2
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	4.5	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.9	0.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.9	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	256	13,247	278	12,841	157	10,229	121	6,781	812	43,098
N of Miss	16	590	19	508	6	408	12	354	53	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	74.9	88.4	63.9	81.1	69.0	79.7	53.3	80.7	66.8	82.9
10 or younger	16.5	8.0	13.6	7.0	8.2	5.5	13.3	4.9	13.4	6.6
11	5.9	2.8	5.7	3.3	2.5	2.4	4.2	1.6	4.9	2.6
12	2.7	0.6	7.9	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.8	2.2	5.2	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	8.2	3.7	9.5	3.7	6.7	2.2	5.7	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.8	6.7	2.5	1.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.7	2.1	1.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	255	13,267	280	12,871	158	10,246	120	6,776	813	43,160
N of Miss	17	570	17	478	5	391	13	359	52	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	99.0	96.1	97.9	95.5	97.0	95.0	97.0	96.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	255	13,247	280	12,865	156	10,243	120	6,783	811	43,138
N of Miss	17	590	17	484	7	394	13	352	54	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.1	92.1	92.8	92.2	88.6	92.6	95.9	93.4	90.7	92.4
10 or younger	6.2	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.7	2.8	2.7
11	3.5	2.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
12	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0
13	0.4	0.1	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	256	13,240	279	12,854	158	10,241	121	6,774	814	43,109
N of Miss	16	597	18	495	5	396	12	361	51	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	95.7	90.7	85.1	80.3	76.1	91.7	71.9	89.9	84.1
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.4
12	2.0	0.6	4.3	4.2	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.6	2.3	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	5.7	5.1	5.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	8.3	7.8	1.7	4.9	2.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	6.1	0.8	7.3	1.0	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	7.9	0.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	254	13,252	279	12,853	157	10,248	120	6,782	810	43,135
N of Miss	18	585	18	496	6	389	13	353	55	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	97.8	96.4	95.4	93.7	93.8	100.0	93.4	96.6	95.5
10 or younger	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2
11	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	256	13,235	281	12,865	158	10,253	121	6,786	816	43,139
N of Miss	16	602	16	484	5	384	12	349	49	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	92.1	91.8	90.0	88.6	90.2	91.7	91.3	90.2	90.9
Wrong	8.9	6.0	5.0	7.4	7.6	7.3	4.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	257	13,323	281	12,902	158	10,278	121	6,796	817	43,299
N of Miss	15	514	16	447	5	359	12	339	48	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	69.7	70.5	62.9	59.4	64.3	59.8	80.5	67.9	67.9	64.2
Wrong	24.4	25.2	30.4	33.2	27.4	31.9	16.1	26.3	25.8	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.6	5.0	6.8	7.0	7.5	3.4	5.3	4.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	254	13,210	280	12,809	157	10,209	118	6,749	809	42,977
N of Miss	18	627	17	540	6	428	15	386	56	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	51.2	52.3	46.6	39.3	42.3	39.0	66.9	50.8	50.2	45.0
Wrong	30.1	33.6	33.7	38.0	39.1	38.1	22.3	32.6	31.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.1	11.7	16.5	19.6	16.0	20.3	8.3	15.1	13.8	16.6
Not at all wrong	6.6	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.6	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	256	13,179	279	12,806	156	10,201	121	6,760	812	42,946
N of Miss	16	658	18	543	7	436	12	375	53	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	85.3	72.5	75.5	71.5	74.2	79.3	79.3	75.1	78.8
Wrong	12.5	10.6	17.9	18.2	17.7	19.7	16.5	16.0	15.9	15.9
A little bit wrong	5.8	2.7	6.1	4.8	8.2	4.9	2.5	3.9	5.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.4	3.6	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	257	13,260	280	12,872	158	10,259	121	6,780	816	43,171
N of Miss	15	577	17	477	5	378	12	355	49	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.8	75.9	66.2	58.6	51.3	49.6	76.0	51.5	66.2	60.7
Wrong	20.6	19.1	26.0	30.5	33.5	34.1	15.7	31.5	24.2	28.0
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.9	5.3	9.1	9.5	14.0	7.4	15.0	6.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.2	2.5	1.8	5.7	2.3	0.8	2.0	3.2	1.7
N of Valid	257	13,271	281	12,876	158	10,250	121	6,776	817	43,173
N of Miss	15	566	16	473	5	387	12	359	48	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	88.1	75.3	71.1	58.9	56.3	70.2	53.6	74.0	70.1
Wrong	11.3	8.5	15.4	19.2	22.2	24.1	15.7	22.4	15.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.5	6.5	7.7	15.2	15.4	10.7	18.0	7.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	2.9	2.0	3.8	4.1	3.3	6.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	257	13,272	279	12,878	158	10,261	121	6,784	815	43,195
N of Miss	15	565	18	471	5	376	12	351	50	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	91.1	81.1	78.8	73.4	68.9	83.3	67.9	81.1	78.5
Wrong	11.3	6.9	14.2	15.9	17.7	20.8	13.3	20.8	13.8	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.4	3.2	4.0	5.7	7.7	2.5	8.0	3.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	3.2	2.6	0.8	3.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	257	13,272	281	12,876	158	10,261	120	6,783	816	43,192
N of Miss	15	565	16	473	5	376	13	352	49	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	93.2	75.6	76.3	64.6	59.5	59.5	53.3	74.9	73.9
Wrong	9.7	4.5	15.1	13.6	19.0	18.2	19.0	18.3	14.7	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	6.5	6.7	9.5	13.9	16.5	16.0	7.0	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	2.9	3.3	7.0	8.4	5.0	12.4	3.4	5.2
N of Valid	258	13,258	279	12,866	158	10,259	121	6,776	816	43,159
N of Miss	14	579	18	483	5	378	12	359	49	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	94.1	89.7	85.8	79.7	81.0	90.8	82.1	87.2	86.6
Wrong	9.3	4.7	7.8	11.0	15.2	14.7	7.6	14.0	9.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.8	3.3	0.8	3.0	1.8	2.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	257	13,261	281	12,849	158	10,245	119	6,784	815	43,139
N of Miss	15	576	16	500	5	392	14	351	50	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	92.8	89.6	85.7	80.3	82.2	94.2	85.1	88.1	86.9
Wrong	7.5	5.4	6.5	10.7	14.0	13.4	4.2	11.7	7.9	9.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	254	13,184	279	12,845	157	10,249	120	6,783	810	43,061
N of Miss	18	653	18	504	6	388	13	352	55	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	96.6	93.6	91.6	87.3	87.9	94.2	88.0	92.0	91.7
Wrong	5.4	2.8	3.9	6.7	10.1	9.4	5.0	8.9	5.8	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	257	13,246	281	12,875	158	10,261	120	6,785	816	43,167
N of Miss	15	591	16	474	5	376	13	350	49	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	88.5	75.1	70.0	62.0	57.4	80.8	56.1	76.6	70.5
Wrong	6.6	8.0	14.9	18.4	16.5	22.4	9.2	21.8	11.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	6.2	2.6	7.5	8.5	15.8	14.4	7.5	15.2	8.7	9.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	2.5	3.0	5.7	5.7	2.5	7.0	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	256	13,256	281	12,878	158	10,274	120	6,787	815	43,195
N of Miss	16	581	16	471	5	363	13	348	50	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.0	91.2	74.0	87.5	88.2	88.9	78.0	91.3	78.6	89.6
1 to 2 times	17.8	7.0	15.8	9.3	5.9	8.4	16.9	6.9	14.7	8.0
3 to 5 times	3.5	1.1	7.0	2.1	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.2	4.6	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	259	13,218	273	12,773	152	10,178	118	6,724	802	42,893
N of Miss	13	619	24	576	11	459	15	411	63	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.8	93.0	92.7	93.0	92.2	93.5	96.6	94.4	91.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.3	1.7	2.6	4.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+ times	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	255	13,148	274	12,730	153	10,148	117	6,695	799	42,721
N of Miss	17	689	23	619	10	489	16	440	66	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.8	97.4	97.9	100.0	97.2	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	255	13,140	272	12,716	153	10,137	118	6,700	798	42,693
N of Miss	17	697	25	633	10	500	15	435	67	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	99.2	98.9	98.8	96.7	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	256	13,174	274	12,751	153	10,163	118	6,722	801	42,810
N of Miss	16	663	23	598	10	474	15	413	64	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.5	46.5	45.8	38.5	44.4	32.6	43.2	33.5	45.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	26.3	25.8	24.0	23.4	20.9	19.4	21.2	16.4	23.7	22.1
3 to 5 times	15.7	13.0	13.3	14.9	7.8	15.7	16.1	15.1	13.4	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.3	7.8	7.1	4.2	7.3	5.0	5.7
10+ times	5.9	10.7	12.9	18.0	19.0	25.2	15.3	27.7	12.2	19.0
N of Valid	255	13,088	271	12,738	153	10,169	118	6,719	797	42,714
N of Miss	17	749	26	611	10	468	15	416	68	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	99.1	96.4	98.2	96.1	98.0	97.5	98.2	97.2	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.7	3.3	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	254	13,135	274	12,721	152	10,132	118	6,697	798	42,685
N of Miss	18	702	23	628	11	505	15	438	67	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.5	92.4	86.9	92.1	92.8	94.2	94.0	95.9	89.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.6	5.7	9.1	5.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.2	6.6	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	257	13,168	274	12,745	152	10,163	117	6,710	800	42,786
N of Miss	15	669	23	604	11	474	16	425	65	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.3	98.2	96.7	94.1	93.3	96.6	92.4	97.6	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.6	0.8	3.6	1.5	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	257	13,162	272	12,754	153	10,166	118	6,718	800	42,800
N of Miss	15	675	25	595	10	471	15	417	65	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	257	13,168	274	12,754	153	10,150	118	6,718	802	42,790
N of Miss	15	669	23	595	10	487	15	417	63	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.8	96.3	93.7	87.1	82.2	79.9	95.8	78.0	91.8	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.2	2.6	5.6	3.9	6.0	1.7	5.7	2.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.0	3.5	0.0	3.1	1.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.0
10+ times	2.7	0.6	1.8	3.7	10.5	9.0	1.7	11.6	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	256	13,160	271	12,743	152	10,168	118	6,722	797	42,793
N of Miss	16	677	26	606	11	469	15	413	68	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.2	20.6	25.1	13.2	17.8	10.1	25.2	10.4	26.3	14.3
Slight risk	6.9	5.9	8.0	6.1	7.2	5.5	2.5	4.9	6.7	5.7
Moderate risk	10.0	14.4	14.5	16.3	11.2	16.1	13.4	14.6	12.3	15.4
Great risk	45.2	54.2	48.4	60.8	61.2	65.4	56.3	66.9	50.9	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.1	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	259	13,107	275	12,747	152	10,170	119	6,717	805	42,741
N of Miss	13	730	22	602	11	467	14	418	60	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	37.2	23.6	34.2	23.9	41.2	33.2	44.3	40.3	38.0	28.6
Slight risk	15.1	17.2	22.3	25.2	27.0	28.0	22.6	25.4	20.9	23.4
Moderate risk	13.6	19.6	19.3	20.3	12.2	16.6	13.9	14.3	15.3	18.3
Great risk	27.9	29.5	18.2	24.9	16.9	18.0	16.5	15.8	20.9	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	10.1	5.9	5.7	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.3	4.9	6.5
N of Valid	258	12,987	269	12,562	148	9,978	115	6,601	790	42,128
N of Miss	14	850	28	787	15	659	18	534	75	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	36.1	22.2	30.1	18.9	28.7	22.6	33.1	28.1	32.2	22.2
Slight risk	7.1	8.4	17.1	14.7	22.0	20.5	23.7	22.1	15.8	15.4
Moderate risk	14.5	17.5	20.4	22.7	26.0	24.4	22.0	22.3	19.8	21.5
Great risk	36.5	41.4	25.7	37.8	20.7	28.4	18.6	23.0	27.1	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	10.5	6.7	5.8	2.7	4.0	2.5	4.5	5.1	6.6
N of Valid	255	12,855	269	12,573	150	10,027	118	6,660	792	42,115
N of Miss	17	982	28	776	13	610	15	475	73	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	35.8	22.6	28.0	16.8	23.7	15.0	25.2	14.8	29.3	17.8
Slight risk	8.9	14.6	14.9	18.2	19.7	19.4	16.0	19.3	14.1	17.6
Moderate risk	16.7	20.7	20.7	26.8	28.9	28.6	21.0	27.6	21.0	25.5
Great risk	35.4	37.5	31.3	34.7	25.0	34.3	34.5	35.2	31.9	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	4.7	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	257	13,024	275	12,710	152	10,131	119	6,705	803	42,570
N of Miss	15	813	22	639	11	506	14	430	62	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.8	21.5	28.1	14.7	19.9	11.9	24.6	12.6	28.2	15.8
Slight risk	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.7	17.2	12.8	6.8	13.4	9.6	10.8
Moderate risk	11.3	19.1	19.3	24.5	19.9	27.1	19.5	27.8	16.9	24.0
Great risk	43.8	46.4	38.3	46.3	40.4	45.1	44.9	42.8	41.4	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	5.1	5.1	3.8	2.6	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	256	13,036	274	12,714	151	10,150	118	6,714	799	42,614
N of Miss	16	801	23	635	12	487	15	421	66	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	33.7	21.0	24.3	13.4	18.2	10.1	21.8	9.9	25.8	14.4
Slight risk	4.7	4.4	9.2	5.5	7.4	4.8	3.4	4.9	6.5	4.9
Moderate risk	11.4	11.7	9.2	14.5	13.5	15.6	16.8	14.6	11.8	13.9
Great risk	44.3	55.4	49.3	60.4	56.1	63.8	52.9	64.8	49.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	7.5	8.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	255	12,985	272	12,687	148	10,129	119	6,700	794	42,501
N of Miss	17	852	25	662	15	508	14	435	71	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.3	20.9	24.5	13.2	17.9	9.9	21.8	9.8	26.0	14.2
Slight risk	4.3	3.3	7.3	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.9
Moderate risk	7.5	9.9	11.7	13.9	13.2	15.1	11.8	14.0	10.7	13.0
Great risk	47.2	57.7	49.1	61.8	58.3	65.0	58.0	66.3	51.6	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.3	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.0	4.2	6.0	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	254	12,974	273	12,679	151	10,125	119	6,700	797	42,478
N of Miss	18	863	24	670	12	512	14	435	68	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	36.1	21.3	26.3	15.5	22.4	13.6	25.2	13.7	28.5	16.5
Slight risk	7.8	9.1	17.2	16.5	23.0	20.5	14.3	20.6	14.9	15.8
Moderate risk	13.7	17.5	19.0	24.6	22.4	28.3	23.5	29.3	18.6	24.1
Great risk	35.7	44.2	30.3	38.6	28.9	33.8	31.1	32.2	31.9	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	7.8	7.3	4.9	3.3	3.7	5.9	4.2	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	255	13,009	274	12,694	152	10,148	119	6,713	800	42,564
N of Miss	17	828	23	655	11	489	14	422	65	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	35.9	21.7	25.1	16.0	25.0	14.8	23.5	14.9	28.3	17.3
Slight risk	9.0	9.4	17.1	16.9	21.7	22.2	16.8	23.3	15.3	16.9
Moderate risk	12.1	18.8	23.6	26.1	26.3	28.5	20.2	27.7	20.0	24.7
Great risk	33.6	38.5	24.4	33.6	23.7	29.8	33.6	28.3	28.6	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	11.6	9.8	7.4	3.3	4.8	5.9	5.7	7.9	7.8
N of Valid	256	13,005	275	12,714	152	10,155	119	6,716	802	42,590
N of Miss	16	832	22	635	11	482	14	419	63	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	35.9	21.3	24.7	14.5	19.1	12.0	22.7	12.2	26.9	15.6
Slight risk	3.9	4.9	9.5	8.2	17.1	10.9	9.2	11.9	9.1	8.4
Moderate risk	12.1	12.3	20.0	20.2	21.7	25.0	16.0	25.9	17.2	19.8
Great risk	39.1	49.5	34.9	49.4	38.8	47.0	46.2	44.2	38.7	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	12.0	10.9	7.7	3.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	8.1	8.1
N of Valid	256	13,008	275	12,712	152	10,144	119	6,715	802	42,579
N of Miss	16	829	22	637	11	493	14	420	63	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.6	91.2	95.0	90.3	95.6	96.4	96.6	92.8	95.3
No, but would like to	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.1	3.8	1.1	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	241	12,542	261	12,195	145	9,748	112	6,427	759	40,912
N of Miss	31	1,295	36	1,154	18	889	21	708	106	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.1	17.9	15.7	15.9	19.2	17.6	22.5	20.2	17.2	17.6
Yes	4.4	2.9	6.6	2.8	7.9	2.6	3.6	2.0	5.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.5	79.3	77.7	81.4	72.8	79.8	73.9	77.8	77.1	79.8
N of Valid	251	12,922	274	12,565	151	10,015	111	6,590	787	42,092
N of Miss	21	915	23	784	12	622	22	545	78	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.7	25.9	23.0	21.7	18.0	20.7	27.4	23.8	25.4	23.1
Rarely	25.7	25.6	32.8	26.8	25.3	26.7	31.0	28.4	28.9	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.0	13.0	14.6	13.5	16.7	14.3	13.3	14.9	14.0	13.8
About once a week or more	30.5	35.5	29.6	38.0	40.0	38.3	28.3	32.9	31.7	36.5
N of Valid	249	12,772	274	12,608	150	10,067	113	6,636	786	42,083
N of Miss	23	1,065	23	741	13	570	20	499	79	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	96.9	93.9	93.6	91.1	89.8	95.4	89.0	94.3	93.0
Once or twice	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.5	4.1	6.0	0.9	6.2	2.5	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.1	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	243	12,634	263	12,252	146	9,773	109	6,480	761	41,139
N of Miss	29	1,203	34	1,097	17	864	24	655	104	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.3	97.4	98.2	96.6	97.0	99.1	96.1	97.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	248	12,816	268	12,448	149	9,920	111	6,520	776	41,704
N of Miss	24	1,021	29	901	14	717	22	615	89	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	95.6	90.3	89.9	85.2	85.3	92.7	82.8	90.3	89.5
Once or twice	5.2	3.5	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.2	5.5	10.2	6.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.4	3.4	2.9	0.9	3.7	1.7	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.2
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	250	12,839	269	12,445	149	9,899	109	6,511	777	41,694
N of Miss	22	998	28	904	14	738	24	624	88	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.4	99.5	98.5	98.4	96.0	96.9	99.1	96.2	98.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	3.4	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	248	12,847	265	12,434	149	9,924	111	6,530	773	41,735
N of Miss	24	990	32	915	14	713	22	605	92	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.5	60.2	55.7	61.1	61.2	65.9	67.2	69.0	58.7	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.0	8.1	9.6	8.6	7.2	8.8	6.9	8.6	9.2	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.1	3.5	5.5	5.0	3.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6
I don't know	25.5	26.1	25.5	23.1	25.7	18.2	19.8	14.8	24.7	21.6
N of Valid	255	12,947	271	12,603	152	10,069	116	6,627	794	42,246
N of Miss	17	890	26	746	11	568	17	508	71	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.1	35.0	39.0	34.8	57.0	45.5	47.8	52.8	43.4	40.2
Rarely	23.4	17.9	24.6	22.1	14.1	21.2	24.8	18.9	22.3	20.1
Sometimes	20.2	23.9	20.2	24.4	18.1	20.1	18.6	17.6	19.6	22.2
Often	8.3	13.6	9.9	12.0	8.1	9.0	6.2	7.2	8.5	11.0
Almost always	9.9	9.5	6.2	6.7	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.4	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	252	12,958	272	12,588	149	10,010	113	6,583	786	42,139
N of Miss	20	879	25	761	14	627	20	552	79	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	96.7	98.3	95.1	95.8	91.9	92.4	94.6	87.7	94.9	94.5
Once	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.0	0.9	1.3
3-5 times	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	243	12,689	263	12,292	148	9,802	112	6,460	766	41,243
N of Miss	29	1,148	34	1,057	15	835	21	675	99	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.4	92.3	90.2	90.4	87.8	89.1	90.8	89.4	89.2	90.5
1 time	6.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	6.1	5.0	2.8	4.3	4.9	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.8	4.6	3.4	3.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7
6 or more times	3.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	242	12,801	264	12,434	147	9,910	109	6,489	762	41,634
N of Miss	30	1,036	33	915	16	727	24	646	103	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.0	53.9	49.6	58.5	36.7	45.0	36.3	28.2	44.6	49.1
0 times	50.4	45.2	47.7	40.1	60.7	52.9	61.1	67.0	53.0	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	246	12,834	266	12,453	150	9,960	113	6,524	775	41,771
N of Miss	26	1,003	31	896	13	677	20	611	90	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.9	94.9	89.0	86.4	73.8	75.1	83.8	67.7	86.2	83.3
At my home	3.0	3.0	4.9	7.2	10.1	11.3	4.5	12.9	5.3	7.8
At someone else's home	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.9	14.8	11.0	8.1	15.8	6.3	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	236	12,554	264	12,278	149	9,861	111	6,504	760	41,197
N of Miss	36	1,283	33	1,071	14	776	22	631	105	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.7	19.1	31.8	25.8	37.6	33.0	33.0	34.7	30.5	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	7.8	11.6	15.4	22.8	19.7	13.4	20.9	12.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	48.6	58.5	38.6	45.0	28.9	36.7	34.8	34.6	39.3	45.5
Don't know or can't say	20.0	14.6	18.0	13.7	10.7	10.6	18.8	9.8	17.3	12.6
N of Valid	245	12,615	267	12,332	149	9,879	112	6,498	773	41,324
N of Miss	27	1,222	30	1,017	14	758	21	637	92	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	98.0	94.6	93.7	89.1	88.2	93.0	82.1	93.8	91.9
1-2	2.9	1.8	3.9	5.0	6.8	8.8	5.3	12.3	4.3	6.1
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.8	3.7	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	244	12,774	258	12,447	147	9,926	114	6,534	763	41,681
N of Miss	28	1,063	39	902	16	711	19	601	102	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	98.5	96.6	91.2	92.0	93.9	88.3	96.6	95.0
1-2	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.8	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.0	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.9	3.8	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	245	12,739	259	12,416	148	9,914	114	6,521	766	41,590
N of Miss	27	1,098	38	933	15	723	19	614	99	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	245	12,693	259	12,427	148	9,915	114	6,535	766	41,570
N of Miss	27	1,144	38	922	15	722	19	600	99	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	245	12,720	258	12,421	148	9,908	114	6,532	765	41,581
N of Miss	27	1,117	39	928	15	729	19	603	100	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	98.3	98.5	97.9	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	98.5
1-2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	244	12,742	259	12,431	147	9,919	114	6,536	764	41,628
N of Miss	28	1,095	38	918	16	718	19	599	101	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	244	12,698	257	12,411	148	9,911	114	6,529	763	41,549
N of Miss	28	1,139	40	938	15	726	19	606	102	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	245	12,693	258	12,415	148	9,917	114	6,535	765	41,560
N of Miss	27	1,144	39	934	15	720	19	600	100	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.7	97.8	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	97.6	98.8
1-2	4.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	244	12,673	256	12,410	148	9,919	114	6,533	762	41,535
N of Miss	28	1,164	41	939	15	718	19	602	103	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	244	12,663	258	12,410	148	9,906	113	6,528	763	41,507
N of Miss	28	1,174	39	939	15	731	20	607	102	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	244	12,608	258	12,385	147	9,898	114	6,523	763	41,414
N of Miss	28	1,229	39	964	16	739	19	612	102	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	244	12,654	258	12,414	147	9,906	114	6,528	763	41,502
N of Miss	28	1,183	39	935	16	731	19	607	102	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	98.1	97.4	97.3	97.5	99.1	98.0	97.9	97.8
1-2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	245	12,672	257	12,415	147	9,904	114	6,529	763	41,520
N of Miss	27	1,165	40	934	16	733	19	606	102	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	99.2	98.6	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	245	12,682	258	12,406	147	9,907	114	6,525	764	41,520
N of Miss	27	1,155	39	943	16	730	19	610	101	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	97.7	97.3	91.2	93.7	96.5	89.5	96.7	95.9
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.7	6.8	4.2	2.6	6.7	2.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	244	12,692	257	12,386	147	9,891	114	6,527	762	41,496
N of Miss	28	1,145	40	963	16	746	19	608	103	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.7	95.7	95.7	91.8	92.2	94.7	88.3	95.5	94.6
1-2	0.8	1.1	2.3	3.1	4.8	5.3	4.4	8.0	2.6	3.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.4	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	244	12,672	257	12,385	147	9,894	114	6,522	762	41,473
N of Miss	28	1,165	40	964	16	743	19	613	103	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	98.1	95.0	92.4	84.4	85.8	95.6	82.9	93.4	91.1
1-2	0.8	1.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	4.7	2.2	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.3
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	2.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	9.5	6.1	2.6	9.7	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	246	12,726	260	12,428	147	9,928	114	6,537	767	41,619
N of Miss	26	1,111	37	921	16	709	19	598	98	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.1	97.4	93.9	94.2	97.4	91.7	97.8	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	1.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	245	12,684	261	12,404	147	9,907	114	6,530	767	41,525
N of Miss	27	1,153	36	945	16	730	19	605	98	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	97.5	95.8	93.7	90.5	92.1	98.2	93.8	94.9	94.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.9	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	245	12,690	261	12,405	147	9,904	114	6,533	767	41,532
N of Miss	27	1,147	36	944	16	733	19	602	98	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.8	91.7	86.9	82.1	74.1	71.1	77.0	64.1	84.2	79.6
1-2	6.2	5.8	7.7	9.4	8.8	10.9	13.3	10.6	8.3	8.8
3-5	1.7	1.5	2.3	4.0	4.8	7.0	4.4	7.7	2.9	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	4.1	3.4	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.1
10+	0.4	0.6	2.7	3.0	8.2	7.6	3.5	13.4	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	240	12,658	259	12,362	147	9,875	113	6,496	759	41,391
N of Miss	32	1,179	38	987	16	762	20	639	106	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	96.9	93.0	86.4	84.9	85.7	77.1	93.7	90.3
1-2	1.2	0.9	1.2	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.2	2.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.9	6.8	6.1	3.6	10.4	2.0	3.7
N of Valid	242	12,635	257	12,321	147	9,847	112	6,480	758	41,283
N of Miss	30	1,202	40	1,028	16	790	21	655	107	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.4	100.0	96.9	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	241	12,612	258	12,339	147	9,869	112	6,492	758	41,312
N of Miss	31	1,225	39	1,010	16	768	21	643	107	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	242	12,626	259	12,345	147	9,871	112	6,494	760	41,336
N of Miss	30	1,211	38	1,004	16	766	21	641	105	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	97.3	98.8	95.7	95.2	96.8	99.1	98.0	97.2	96.8
1-2	2.5	1.7	0.4	2.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	242	12,632	258	12,344	147	9,881	112	6,499	759	41,356
N of Miss	30	1,205	39	1,005	16	756	21	636	106	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.5	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	242	12,618	255	12,324	146	9,867	112	6,491	755	41,300
N of Miss	30	1,219	42	1,025	17	770	21	644	110	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	242	12,617	258	12,332	147	9,869	112	6,494	759	41,312
N of Miss	30	1,220	39	1,017	16	768	21	641	106	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	96.9	97.7	98.0	98.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.2
1-2	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	242	12,583	258	12,339	147	9,867	111	6,496	758	41,285
N of Miss	30	1,254	39	1,010	16	770	22	639	107	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	240	12,587	257	12,319	147	9,862	112	6,498	756	41,266
N of Miss	32	1,250	40	1,030	16	775	21	637	109	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	240	12,559	258	12,326	147	9,856	112	6,494	757	41,235
N of Miss	32	1,278	39	1,023	16	781	21	641	108	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	241	12,579	259	12,334	147	9,875	112	6,500	759	41,288
N of Miss	31	1,258	38	1,015	16	762	21	635	106	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.3	97.7	96.0	94.6	95.0	99.1	94.7	97.2	95.9
1-2	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	242	12,594	259	12,332	147	9,877	112	6,494	760	41,297
N of Miss	30	1,243	38	1,017	16	760	21	641	105	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	99.2	98.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	242	12,599	258	12,336	146	9,872	112	6,494	758	41,301
N of Miss	30	1,238	39	1,013	17	765	21	641	107	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.6	97.4	93.4	92.5	87.7	86.0	92.9	81.2	92.6	90.7
1-2	2.9	1.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.5	1.8	4.1	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.7	4.3	1.3	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.1
10+	1.2	0.2	2.3	1.6	4.8	4.3	1.8	7.9	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	242	12,599	259	12,319	146	9,863	112	6,485	759	41,266
N of Miss	30	1,238	38	1,030	17	774	21	650	106	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	96.4	93.0	87.3	77.6	77.9	95.5	74.0	91.1	85.7
1-2	1.2	2.1	1.9	4.7	7.5	5.9	0.9	5.7	2.6	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.5	1.4	3.8	0.9	3.5	0.9	2.4
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.3
10+	2.5	0.6	2.3	4.2	12.9	10.6	2.7	14.6	4.5	6.3
N of Valid	240	12,612	257	12,325	147	9,862	112	6,488	756	41,287
N of Miss	32	1,225	40	1,024	16	775	21	647	109	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	98.1	95.1	90.5	89.3	95.5	84.7	96.6	93.3
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.1	4.1	3.4	2.7	4.2	1.6	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	2.8	0.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	4.1	4.0	0.9	6.8	0.9	2.5
N of Valid	241	12,604	258	12,314	147	9,866	111	6,482	757	41,266
N of Miss	31	1,233	39	1,035	16	771	22	653	108	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	95.9	93.8	89.4	82.3	85.2	98.2	85.0	92.7	89.7
1-2	1.3	2.5	3.9	4.8	8.2	5.3	0.9	5.5	3.4	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.4	3.1	0.9	2.7	1.5	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
10+	2.1	0.6	0.8	2.7	4.8	4.9	0.0	5.4	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	239	12,598	259	12,330	147	9,868	112	6,492	757	41,288
N of Miss	33	1,239	38	1,019	16	769	21	643	108	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.1	2.7	5.6	5.1	6.9	7.6	1.9	8.8	4.9	5.6
Yes	95.9	97.3	94.4	94.9	93.1	92.4	98.1	91.2	95.1	94.4
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.6	98.3	95.1	96.7	99.1	95.0	97.9	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.7	4.9	3.3	0.9	5.0	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.5	95.8	97.4	99.1	98.0	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.5	4.2	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.4	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.6	97.2	98.0	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	98.0	96.4	97.5	97.2	97.3	99.1	97.2	96.9	97.5
Yes	3.6	2.0	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	0.9	2.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	220	11,976	250	11,908	144	9,611	107	6,362	721	39,857
N of Miss	52	1,861	47	1,441	19	1,026	26	773	144	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.7	3.1	6.1	10.6	18.7	17.6	5.5	20.5	7.7	11.6
Yes	96.3	96.9	93.9	89.4	81.3	82.4	94.5	79.5	92.3	88.4
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	97.1	98.3	100.0	95.6	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.9	1.7	0.0	4.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.1	97.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	98.4	96.9	96.4	96.1	100.0	96.3	98.5	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	0.0	3.7	1.5	2.9
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	97.5	92.6	84.9	86.7	98.2	86.0	95.4	91.9
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.5	7.4	15.1	13.3	1.8	14.0	4.6	8.1
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.7	100.0	98.4	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	98.4	97.5	96.4	96.4	98.2	96.5	98.0	97.6
Yes	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	218	11,854	244	11,824	139	9,557	109	6,319	710	39,554
N of Miss	54	1,983	53	1,525	24	1,080	24	816	155	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	4.8	8.9	14.6	21.7	22.9	7.8	25.9	10.5	15.4
Yes	93.4	95.2	91.1	85.4	78.3	77.1	92.2	74.1	89.5	84.6
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.4	99.3	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.4	96.3	92.2	89.9	89.4	95.1	89.2	95.1	92.6
Yes	3.1	2.6	3.7	7.8	10.1	10.6	4.9	10.8	4.9	7.4
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.3	94.7	93.5	87.7	87.8	98.1	86.2	94.5	92.4
Yes	3.1	1.7	5.3	6.5	12.3	12.2	1.9	13.8	5.5	7.6
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	97.3	95.7	94.8	100.0	95.0	98.9	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.7	4.3	5.2	0.0	5.0	1.1	3.0
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	98.8	98.1	97.8	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	99.1	98.0	96.6	97.8	95.0	98.1	95.1	97.9	96.7
Yes	2.2	0.9	2.0	3.4	2.2	5.0	1.9	4.9	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	97.6	95.8	96.4	93.6	98.1	92.8	97.3	95.7
Yes	2.6	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.6	6.4	1.9	7.2	2.7	4.3
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.6	96.3	95.6	94.2	93.7	99.0	94.2	96.6	95.8
Yes	2.6	1.4	3.7	4.4	5.8	6.3	1.0	5.8	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	98.8	97.1	97.5	100.0	96.2	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	0.0	3.8	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	228	12,105	246	11,910	138	9,551	103	6,279	715	39,845
N of Miss	44	1,732	51	1,439	25	1,086	30	856	150	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.2	99.1	97.2	96.9	91.9	93.6	97.0	91.2	96.5	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.6	4.4	3.2	2.0	4.1	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	225	12,012	247	11,752	135	9,391	100	6,170	707	39,325
N of Miss	47	1,825	50	1,597	28	1,246	33	965	158	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	2.0	6.4	6.3	12.5	13.0	15.5	18.8	7.9	8.7
Yes	97.3	98.0	93.6	93.7	87.5	87.0	84.5	81.2	92.1	91.3
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.8	98.8	94.4	95.8	94.5	91.9	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	5.6	4.2	5.5	8.1	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.0	97.9	97.4	100.0	97.0	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.3	96.5	98.4	100.0	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.3	98.2	98.3	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.7	96.5	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	96.4	96.3	94.4	93.6	92.7	90.9	95.7	95.4
Yes	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.7	5.6	6.4	7.3	9.1	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	222	11,913	250	11,877	144	9,594	110	6,340	726	39,724
N of Miss	50	1,924	47	1,472	19	1,043	23	795	139	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.2	5.0	10.0	13.2	25.2	23.5	13.0	30.1	12.3	15.9
Yes	93.8	95.0	90.0	86.8	74.8	76.5	87.0	69.9	87.7	84.1
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.1	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.8	96.1	88.8	91.8	96.3	85.6	95.9	94.2
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.2	3.9	11.2	8.2	3.7	14.4	4.1	5.8
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.0	93.0	94.7	100.0	93.4	98.1	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.0	7.0	5.3	0.0	6.6	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.6	99.2	98.7	97.2	97.5	98.1	97.2	98.3	98.4
Yes	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	96.4	95.7	92.3	92.9	98.1	91.1	96.6	95.1
Yes	1.3	1.6	3.6	4.3	7.7	7.1	1.9	8.9	3.4	4.9
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	99.2	96.8	93.7	94.9	100.0	96.3	98.3	96.9
Yes	0.4	0.9	0.8	3.2	6.3	5.1	0.0	3.7	1.7	3.1
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.2	99.2	97.7	95.8	96.5	97.2	96.7	97.9	97.7
Yes	1.8	0.8	0.8	2.3	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.0	96.8	96.7	93.0	94.7	95.4	94.4	95.9	96.3
Yes	3.1	2.0	3.2	3.3	7.0	5.3	4.6	5.6	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	225	11,986	250	11,930	143	9,637	108	6,353	726	39,906
N of Miss	47	1,851	47	1,419	20	1,000	25	782	139	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	2.1
Yes	98.2	99.1	98.0	98.0	97.2	97.0	98.1	96.7	97.9	97.9
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.1	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	228	11,984	252	11,952	144	9,657	106	6,373	730	39,966
N of Miss	44	1,853	45	1,397	19	980	27	762	135	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	79.8	64.6	61.8	49.7	50.1	65.8	48.4	67.3	62.4
Wrong	10.5	14.3	20.2	23.4	27.9	24.9	16.2	25.2	18.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.9	4.2	8.6	10.0	13.6	15.7	11.7	15.5	9.2	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	6.6	4.7	8.8	9.2	6.3	10.9	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	237	12,554	257	12,256	147	9,807	111	6,442	752	41,059
N of Miss	35	1,283	40	1,093	16	830	22	693	113	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	85.5	72.9	69.8	55.1	58.2	69.1	56.7	73.1	69.8
Wrong	6.4	10.6	18.0	20.1	29.3	23.2	19.1	22.0	16.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	5.9	2.8	5.5	6.4	6.1	11.4	8.2	12.3	6.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	3.5	3.7	9.5	7.2	3.6	9.0	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	236	12,528	255	12,234	147	9,790	110	6,422	748	40,974
N of Miss	36	1,309	42	1,115	16	847	23	713	117	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	88.6	68.5	68.8	55.1	51.9	54.1	45.1	69.5	67.1
Wrong	7.2	7.6	16.7	16.1	17.7	18.0	15.3	18.0	13.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.3	10.5	8.3	8.8	15.1	19.8	16.0	9.7	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.5	4.3	6.7	18.4	15.1	10.8	21.0	7.1	9.4
N of Valid	236	12,513	257	12,230	147	9,792	111	6,427	751	40,962
N of Miss	36	1,324	40	1,119	16	845	22	708	114	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	88.5	83.9	78.6	75.5	73.0	81.1	74.1	82.5	79.6
Wrong	8.9	8.6	10.6	15.1	15.6	18.0	11.7	17.8	11.2	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.9	3.5	4.0	4.8	6.1	4.5	5.6	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	237	12,507	255	12,234	147	9,798	111	6,434	750	40,973
N of Miss	35	1,330	42	1,115	16	839	22	701	115	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	69.0	65.2	56.0	45.4	33.8	29.8	51.4	25.9	55.0	44.5
Very difficult	7.1	13.8	10.9	18.8	12.0	14.7	14.4	11.7	10.5	15.2
Fairly easy	5.3	6.8	15.7	18.8	20.4	26.4	12.6	25.7	12.9	18.1
Very easy	4.4	3.0	6.9	10.4	23.2	24.1	9.0	31.1	9.6	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	11.3	10.5	6.6	10.6	5.0	12.6	5.6	12.0	7.5
N of Valid	226	12,186	248	12,083	142	9,712	111	6,396	727	40,377
N of Miss	46	1,651	49	1,266	21	925	22	739	138	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	72.2	66.2	58.8	45.9	33.1	29.7	50.5	26.0	56.6	44.9
Very difficult	6.3	13.4	11.9	18.0	12.7	14.3	14.7	11.4	10.7	14.7
Fairly easy	4.0	6.9	11.5	18.8	17.6	26.1	13.8	25.7	10.7	18.1
Very easy	5.4	3.6	8.2	11.4	26.8	25.2	11.0	31.6	11.4	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	9.9	9.5	5.9	9.9	4.7	10.1	5.3	10.5	6.7
N of Valid	223	12,082	243	12,023	142	9,683	109	6,381	717	40,169
N of Miss	49	1,755	54	1,326	21	954	24	754	148	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.4	78.1	67.1	59.2	49.7	43.6	64.0	38.1	66.2	57.8
Sort of hard	6.5	10.4	14.2	18.3	16.1	21.5	12.6	18.5	12.0	16.7
Sort of easy	10.6	6.9	10.2	13.6	18.2	20.2	11.7	22.5	12.1	14.6
Very easy	5.5	4.6	8.5	8.8	16.1	14.6	11.7	21.0	9.6	10.9
N of Valid	217	12,066	246	12,048	143	9,689	111	6,383	717	40,186
N of Miss	55	1,771	51	1,301	20	948	22	752	148	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.1	74.0	63.8	52.4	46.5	36.9	53.2	32.9	62.1	52.0
Sort of hard	7.4	11.9	13.2	17.3	13.2	17.1	11.7	14.2	11.2	15.1
Sort of easy	8.8	8.3	12.3	16.5	15.3	22.7	22.5	23.6	13.4	16.7
Very easy	8.8	5.8	10.7	13.8	25.0	23.3	12.6	29.4	13.3	16.2
N of Valid	217	12,025	243	12,004	144	9,664	111	6,374	715	40,067
N of Miss	55	1,812	54	1,345	19	973	22	761	150	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	93.7	90.7	86.9	78.5	75.3	85.6	69.4	87.9	83.3
Sort of hard	4.6	4.2	6.5	8.6	11.8	15.1	8.1	17.6	7.3	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.9	6.2	5.8	1.8	7.0	2.5	3.8
Very easy	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	3.5	3.8	4.5	6.0	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	216	11,997	246	12,009	144	9,690	111	6,380	717	40,076
N of Miss	56	1,840	51	1,340	19	947	22	755	148	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.6	78.0	69.0	68.0	63.2	60.9	71.2	58.6	70.7	67.8
Sort of hard	9.8	10.9	13.1	14.3	13.9	17.0	13.5	16.3	12.3	14.3
Sort of easy	7.5	6.4	10.6	9.6	11.8	11.6	9.0	12.3	9.7	9.5
Very easy	5.1	4.7	7.3	8.1	11.1	10.5	6.3	12.8	7.3	8.4
N of Valid	214	11,995	245	12,009	144	9,668	111	6,375	714	40,047
N of Miss	58	1,842	52	1,340	19	969	22	760	151	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.2	90.8	78.8	72.4	57.6	50.3	57.3	40.7	74.9	67.5
Sort of hard	3.7	5.1	11.0	11.3	9.0	13.2	12.7	12.6	8.7	10.1
Sort of easy	1.9	2.4	5.7	8.8	13.9	17.0	14.5	17.8	7.6	10.3
Very easy	3.3	1.7	4.5	7.5	19.4	19.5	15.5	29.0	8.8	12.1
N of Valid	215	11,966	245	11,987	144	9,660	110	6,367	714	39,980
N of Miss	57	1,871	52	1,362	19	977	23	768	151	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.4	86.3	79.6	70.9	60.4	58.0	70.0	55.9	76.9	70.0
Sort of hard	5.1	7.3	8.6	12.5	16.7	17.2	12.7	18.4	9.8	13.0
Sort of easy	2.8	3.5	6.5	9.5	12.5	13.7	13.6	13.2	7.7	9.3
Very easy	3.7	2.8	5.3	7.2	10.4	11.1	3.6	12.4	5.6	7.7
N of Valid	216	11,983	245	12,011	144	9,665	110	6,373	715	40,032
N of Miss	56	1,854	52	1,338	19	972	23	762	150	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.9	92.5	89.4	83.1	75.0	70.6	89.0	67.7	88.1	80.4
Sort of hard	1.9	4.4	6.9	9.1	10.4	15.0	8.3	16.7	6.3	10.3
Sort of easy	0.9	1.9	2.4	4.6	9.0	8.4	0.9	8.3	3.1	5.3
Very easy	2.3	1.2	1.2	3.2	5.6	5.9	1.8	7.3	2.5	3.9
N of Valid	215	11,969	246	12,013	144	9,677	109	6,367	714	40,026
N of Miss	57	1,868	51	1,336	19	960	24	768	151	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.6	91.8	88.9	85.8	78.5	75.9	89.1	73.1	88.0	83.2
Sort of hard	2.8	5.3	7.0	8.7	10.4	14.8	5.5	16.1	6.2	10.3
Sort of easy	3.2	1.8	2.9	3.6	6.9	5.6	2.7	6.1	3.8	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.9	4.2	3.7	2.7	4.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	216	11,968	244	12,010	144	9,669	110	6,381	714	40,028
N of Miss	56	1,869	53	1,339	19	968	23	754	151	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.3	84.0	74.9	62.7	51.4	43.9	66.4	40.0	71.1	60.9
Sort of hard	4.2	7.7	8.5	11.9	8.3	11.9	14.5	10.5	8.1	10.4
Sort of easy	6.5	5.0	7.3	13.7	11.1	20.4	11.8	19.4	8.5	13.6
Very easy	7.0	3.4	9.3	11.8	29.2	23.8	7.3	30.1	12.3	15.1
N of Valid	215	11,970	247	12,023	144	9,676	110	6,381	716	40,050
N of Miss	57	1,867	50	1,326	19	961	23	754	149	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.6	75.4	80.8	79.0	86.0	85.0	88.7	88.1	81.4	80.8
Yes	24.4	24.6	19.2	21.0	14.0	15.0	11.3	11.9	18.6	19.2
N of Valid	217	11,849	245	11,802	143	9,550	106	6,286	711	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	52	1,547	20	1,087	27	849	154	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	93.8	93.9	95.0	95.8	95.9	99.1	96.8	94.8	95.1
Yes	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	0.9	3.2	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	217	11,849	245	11,802	143	9,550	106	6,286	711	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	52	1,547	20	1,087	27	849	154	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	91.1	91.4	89.0	95.1	88.0	92.5	89.9	92.4	89.5
Yes	8.3	8.9	8.6	11.0	4.9	12.0	7.5	10.1	7.6	10.5
N of Valid	217	11,849	245	11,802	143	9,550	106	6,286	711	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	52	1,547	20	1,087	27	849	154	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.1	29.6	20.4	28.0	17.5	23.7	15.1	19.8	21.4	26.1
Yes	71.9	70.4	79.6	72.0	82.5	76.3	84.9	80.2	78.6	73.9
N of Valid	217	11,849	245	11,802	143	9,550	106	6,286	711	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	52	1,547	20	1,087	27	849	154	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.6	72.9	78.8	75.8	73.7	78.5	80.6	81.4	75.0	76.5
Yes	31.4	27.1	21.2	24.2	26.3	21.5	19.4	18.6	25.0	23.5
N of Valid	210	11,791	241	11,704	137	9,386	103	6,183	691	39,064
N of Miss	62	2,046	56	1,645	26	1,251	30	952	174	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.3	35.5	26.9	30.3	26.8	29.7	36.4	30.3	30.3	31.7
1 or 2 times	32.9	34.0	36.3	33.1	29.6	31.2	28.0	31.2	32.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	19.0	18.1	19.6	19.9	22.5	20.1	18.7	19.1	19.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.4	7.8	9.2	9.9	10.2	9.3	9.9	8.0	8.7
7 or more times	8.3	5.9	9.4	7.6	11.3	8.8	7.5	9.5	9.2	7.7
N of Valid	216	11,989	245	11,876	142	9,548	107	6,262	710	39,675
N of Miss	56	1,848	52	1,473	21	1,089	26	873	155	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.3	48.5	67.2	57.6	71.9	58.1	77.5	78.2	63.7	58.2
Yes	52.7	51.5	32.8	42.4	28.1	41.9	22.5	21.8	36.3	41.8
N of Valid	205	11,845	238	11,741	139	9,454	102	6,164	684	39,204
N of Miss	67	1,992	59	1,608	24	1,183	31	971	181	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.7	31.9	33.9	23.4	34.3	23.0	38.7	25.4	36.5	26.2
1 or 2 times	33.2	41.9	27.8	37.3	16.4	24.6	22.6	24.4	26.4	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.9	17.0	23.7	25.3	36.4	32.3	25.5	32.2	24.1	25.6
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.0	6.5	8.2	10.0	13.1	9.4	11.6	7.8	9.3
7 or more times	4.2	3.2	8.2	5.8	2.9	7.0	3.8	6.4	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	214	11,921	245	11,849	140	9,510	106	6,245	705	39,525
N of Miss	58	1,916	52	1,500	23	1,127	27	890	160	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.2	70.1	67.8	61.6	55.0	56.0	61.9	59.6	65.0	62.5
Yes	29.8	29.9	32.2	38.4	45.0	44.0	38.1	40.4	35.0	37.5
N of Valid	208	11,803	239	11,736	140	9,456	105	6,198	692	39,193
N of Miss	64	2,034	58	1,613	23	1,181	28	937	173	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	4.5	6.2	3.8	9.2	3.6	7.3	4.4	6.8	4.1
no	8.5	6.4	5.8	7.2	7.0	6.4	2.8	5.8	6.4	6.6
yes	24.1	31.1	33.3	36.5	31.7	38.7	30.3	37.8	29.7	35.6
YES!	61.8	57.9	54.7	52.5	52.1	51.3	59.6	52.0	57.1	53.8
N of Valid	212	11,916	243	11,933	142	9,623	109	6,324	706	39,796
N of Miss	60	1,921	54	1,416	21	1,014	24	811	159	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	38.5	39.3	34.9	29.7	29.1	26.6	34.9	29.6	34.8	31.8
no	30.0	35.2	37.8	39.9	35.5	40.6	28.4	39.3	33.5	38.6
yes	21.6	17.4	17.8	20.8	21.3	22.1	23.9	20.9	20.6	20.1
YES!	9.9	8.0	9.5	9.7	14.2	10.7	12.8	10.1	11.1	9.5
N of Valid	213	11,870	241	11,867	141	9,589	109	6,303	704	39,629
N of Miss	59	1,967	56	1,482	22	1,048	24	832	161	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	5.1	5.0	3.8	6.3	3.3	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.2
no	4.7	4.6	2.5	4.1	6.3	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.3	4.6
yes	26.8	27.3	32.4	34.0	38.0	37.9	31.2	38.5	31.6	33.6
YES!	62.0	62.9	60.2	58.1	49.3	54.4	58.7	50.7	58.3	57.5
N of Valid	213	11,925	241	11,899	142	9,597	109	6,314	705	39,735
N of Miss	59	1,912	56	1,450	21	1,040	24	821	160	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	5.8	6.6	4.5	8.5	3.9	6.5	4.5	7.9	4.7
no	3.9	6.4	4.9	7.0	4.3	7.0	6.5	8.0	4.7	7.0
yes	21.4	20.9	25.0	27.1	32.6	31.9	26.9	34.2	25.8	27.5
YES!	65.0	66.9	63.5	61.5	54.6	57.2	60.2	53.3	61.7	60.7
N of Valid	206	11,833	244	11,878	141	9,589	108	6,295	699	39,595
N of Miss	66	2,004	53	1,471	22	1,048	25	840	166	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	6.2	7.9	5.8	7.7	5.6	15.7	8.2	9.5	6.3
no	7.1	6.0	12.1	10.0	18.3	13.7	15.7	16.5	12.4	10.7
yes	18.9	23.0	32.1	29.1	33.1	34.5	28.7	34.3	27.8	29.4
YES!	64.6	64.9	47.9	55.1	40.8	46.3	39.8	41.0	50.3	53.6
N of Valid	212	11,873	240	11,881	142	9,601	108	6,307	702	39,662
N of Miss	60	1,964	57	1,468	21	1,036	25	828	163	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	4.4	6.2	5.5	7.7	5.6	7.3	9.4	7.1	5.8
no	4.7	6.9	11.5	11.5	13.4	14.1	15.6	16.7	10.5	11.6
yes	23.0	30.9	35.0	35.9	40.1	39.1	35.8	38.1	32.5	35.5
YES!	64.8	57.7	47.3	47.1	38.7	41.1	41.3	35.8	49.9	47.1
N of Valid	213	11,915	243	11,912	142	9,602	109	6,311	707	39,740
N of Miss	59	1,922	54	1,437	21	1,035	24	824	158	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	4.1	4.9	3.9	5.6	3.7	5.5	5.3	6.5	4.1
no	8.5	6.5	7.4	8.1	6.3	7.4	11.0	8.2	8.1	7.5
yes	18.4	26.2	33.6	31.9	31.7	35.3	33.0	35.6	28.6	31.6
YES!	63.7	63.1	54.1	56.2	56.3	53.6	50.5	50.8	56.9	56.8
N of Valid	212	11,898	244	11,906	142	9,604	109	6,313	707	39,721
N of Miss	60	1,939	53	1,443	21	1,033	24	822	158	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.8	79.9	71.6	66.4	59.2	56.3	61.5	51.1	69.7	65.6
Yes	17.5	15.8	25.1	29.1	35.2	38.4	33.0	43.1	26.1	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8	4.2	4.8
N of Valid	212	11,940	243	11,904	142	9,597	109	6,311	706	39,752
N of Miss	60	1,897	54	1,445	21	1,040	24	824	159	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.1	91.0	80.7	81.1	72.3	71.1	64.2	66.8	79.6	79.4
Yes	6.1	4.7	16.0	14.4	22.7	23.5	31.2	27.5	16.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,907	243	11,895	141	9,580	109	6,305	707	39,687
N of Miss	58	1,930	54	1,454	22	1,057	24	830	158	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	87.0	83.1	80.1	75.7	73.5	78.7	71.0	82.2	79.1
Yes	9.4	8.8	13.6	15.4	19.3	21.2	16.7	23.2	13.9	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	213	11,910	242	11,872	140	9,571	108	6,297	703	39,650
N of Miss	59	1,927	55	1,477	23	1,066	25	838	162	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.1	95.0	94.7	91.5	93.7	94.4	93.3	94.7	94.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.9	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.7	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,887	242	11,859	141	9,568	107	6,298	704	39,612
N of Miss	58	1,950	55	1,490	22	1,069	26	837	161	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.4	80.3	68.9	75.3	70.2	73.5	64.2	74.8	69.5	76.3
Yes	24.8	15.5	27.4	20.2	24.8	21.1	31.2	19.4	26.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,882	241	11,860	141	9,572	109	6,300	705	39,614
N of Miss	58	1,955	56	1,489	22	1,065	24	835	160	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.9	85.1	83.1	74.0	66.0	66.3	78.0	65.3	80.1	74.1
Yes	9.8	10.7	13.6	21.5	29.1	28.4	17.4	28.9	16.1	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	428	23,818	486	23,780	282	19,160	218	12,602	1,414	79,360
N of Miss	116	3,856	108	2,918	44	2,114	48	1,668	316	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	93.4	92.2	90.5	86.5	87.4	91.7	86.2	91.8	90.0
Yes	2.4	2.3	4.5	5.0	8.5	7.2	3.7	8.0	4.5	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.8	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	212	11,899	243	11,869	141	9,575	109	6,305	705	39,648
N of Miss	60	1,938	54	1,480	22	1,062	24	830	160	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	90.3	82.7	85.6	78.7	81.0	88.8	77.2	85.1	84.6
Wrong	6.2	7.1	10.7	10.1	17.0	12.9	8.4	14.5	10.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.1	4.5	3.1	2.1	4.7	2.8	6.7	3.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	209	11,945	243	11,929	141	9,587	107	6,314	700	39,775
N of Miss	63	1,892	54	1,420	22	1,050	26	821	165	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.4	88.8	91.3	84.4	86.6	91.7	82.9	89.7	89.8
Wrong	4.8	4.5	7.9	6.7	14.2	10.2	5.6	12.2	7.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.1	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	208	11,934	242	11,916	141	9,572	108	6,306	699	39,728
N of Miss	64	1,903	55	1,433	22	1,065	25	829	166	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.7	87.3	89.3	84.9	81.8	87.0	76.6	89.0	87.4
Wrong	4.3	3.1	7.8	6.6	12.2	10.0	10.2	12.0	8.0	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	3.3	2.6	0.7	5.3	1.9	7.3	1.7	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	0.9	4.1	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	210	11,912	244	11,906	139	9,570	108	6,304	701	39,692
N of Miss	62	1,925	53	1,443	24	1,067	25	831	164	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.2	90.6	92.8	85.8	91.4	94.4	91.2	91.6	92.9
Wrong	3.8	3.6	7.0	5.4	11.3	6.4	3.7	6.8	6.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	210	11,917	244	11,905	141	9,577	107	6,306	702	39,705
N of Miss	62	1,920	53	1,444	22	1,060	26	829	163	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.4	83.2	83.9	80.9	83.8	95.4	86.8	86.0	85.4
Wrong	8.1	10.9	14.8	13.3	17.7	13.8	3.7	11.4	11.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.3	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	209	11,904	244	11,906	141	9,577	108	6,306	702	39,693
N of Miss	63	1,933	53	1,443	22	1,060	25	829	163	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	87.9	84.8	82.3	80.9	80.1	90.7	81.4	85.3	83.3
Wrong	10.0	8.9	9.8	12.8	14.9	14.5	8.3	13.8	10.7	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.9	2.1	4.4	0.9	3.8	2.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	210	11,910	244	11,918	141	9,583	108	6,310	703	39,721
N of Miss	62	1,927	53	1,431	22	1,054	25	825	162	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.8	67.8	62.4	59.7	63.1	60.1	75.9	65.9	66.2	63.2
Wrong	21.2	21.4	26.0	25.5	24.8	24.4	17.6	22.5	23.0	23.5
A little bit wrong	7.2	8.8	10.7	12.3	10.6	13.2	5.6	10.0	8.9	11.1
Not at all wrong	3.8	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	208	11,910	242	11,909	141	9,577	108	6,294	699	39,690
N of Miss	64	1,927	55	1,440	22	1,060	25	841	166	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	74.2	81.1	77.6	71.9	62.2	64.7	55.0	61.3	70.0	71.2
1	12.7	9.1	9.0	11.1	7.7	11.9	13.8	11.6	10.6	10.7
2	6.6	4.4	7.3	6.9	9.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.8
3-4	1.9	2.8	1.6	5.0	7.0	7.0	12.8	7.9	4.5	5.3
5+	4.7	2.7	4.5	5.0	13.3	8.1	9.2	10.7	7.0	6.0
N of Valid	213	11,909	245	11,921	143	9,601	109	6,311	710	39,742
N of Miss	59	1,928	52	1,428	20	1,036	24	824	155	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.6	91.1	85.3	85.0	70.6	80.1	75.7	78.3	79.5	84.6
1	11.4	5.3	6.9	7.7	10.5	8.0	8.4	8.0	9.2	7.1
2	2.8	1.7	3.3	3.4	4.9	4.7	7.5	5.7	4.1	3.6
3-4	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	7.0	3.5	4.7	3.5	3.7	2.2
5+	3.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	7.0	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	211	11,841	245	11,885	143	9,560	107	6,287	706	39,573
N of Miss	61	1,996	52	1,464	20	1,077	26	848	159	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.1	88.6	84.0	82.6	71.3	79.5	80.7	80.8	80.4	83.4
1	10.4	6.9	7.0	8.5	7.7	8.5	4.6	6.9	7.8	7.8
2	2.4	2.1	4.9	3.8	7.7	4.5	6.4	4.5	4.9	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.4	4.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.3
5+	5.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	8.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	212	11,846	244	11,895	143	9,585	109	6,313	708	39,639
N of Miss	60	1,991	53	1,454	20	1,052	24	822	157	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	59.9	65.3	57.9	52.6	46.5	45.8	52.3	45.7	55.3	53.6
1	15.1	15.7	13.6	15.6	7.0	14.1	5.6	11.1	11.5	14.6
2	10.4	7.3	11.2	10.2	7.7	10.2	14.0	10.0	10.7	9.3
3-4	4.7	4.9	6.6	8.3	9.9	10.3	13.1	10.8	7.7	8.2
5+	9.9	6.8	10.7	13.3	28.9	19.6	15.0	22.4	14.8	14.3
N of Valid	212	11,875	242	11,895	142	9,585	107	6,307	703	39,662
N of Miss	60	1,962	55	1,454	21	1,052	26	828	162	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	21.8	24.4	10.9	19.7	14.6	17.5	13.9	20.1	15.4	20.7
Safe	39.8	51.7	45.0	53.0	38.0	49.0	37.6	45.3	40.9	50.4
Not safe	23.8	16.9	27.7	20.2	33.6	24.2	34.7	23.8	28.7	20.7
Very not safe	14.6	7.0	16.4	7.2	13.9	9.3	13.9	10.8	15.0	8.2
N of Valid	206	11,555	238	11,459	137	9,255	101	6,081	682	38,350
N of Miss	66	2,282	59	1,890	26	1,382	32	1,054	183	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	28.4	17.1	22.8	16.9	22.9	20.6	30.8	23.7	25.6	18.9
At a school	49.5	60.1	51.2	59.1	47.9	54.6	51.0	53.8	50.0	57.5
No preference	8.7	10.2	15.9	13.6	19.3	15.3	6.7	14.1	13.0	13.1
I don't know	13.5	12.5	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.5	11.5	8.4	11.3	10.5
N of Valid	208	11,776	246	11,727	140	9,440	104	6,191	698	39,134
N of Miss	64	2,061	51	1,622	23	1,197	29	944	167	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	49.8	60.1	41.2	57.9	44.2	54.7	55.2	58.9	46.3	57.9
No	18.0	11.6	20.4	13.5	19.6	16.2	22.9	19.2	19.9	14.5
I don't know	32.2	28.3	38.4	28.6	36.2	29.1	21.9	21.9	33.8	27.6
N of Valid	205	11,561	245	11,553	138	9,311	96	6,089	684	38,514
N of Miss	67	2,276	52	1,796	25	1,326	37	1,046	181	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	22.3	23.0	17.1	15.9	11.6	12.3	27.2	11.3	19.0	16.4
Somewhat better	16.3	15.8	15.5	17.9	17.4	17.3	12.6	16.4	15.7	16.9
Stayed the same	44.1	44.4	48.6	48.1	54.3	51.6	48.5	56.5	48.4	49.2
Somewhat worse	10.4	12.7	13.1	13.7	14.5	14.4	8.7	11.9	11.9	13.3
Much worse	6.9	4.1	5.7	4.5	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.9	4.3
N of Valid	202	11,599	245	11,677	138	9,451	103	6,187	688	38,914
N of Miss	70	2,238	52	1,672	25	1,186	30	948	177	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.7	16.6	16.1	16.7	20.9	16.4	10.2	16.0	17.8	16.5
Rarely	10.1	11.6	11.6	14.0	15.1	14.1	9.3	11.8	11.5	13.0
Sometimes	18.8	21.9	19.0	24.3	17.3	23.9	21.3	21.7	19.0	23.1
Often	17.4	25.8	21.9	27.4	27.3	28.2	27.8	29.8	22.6	27.5
Always	31.9	24.1	31.4	17.6	19.4	17.4	31.5	20.7	29.2	20.0
N of Valid	207	11,728	242	11,773	139	9,523	108	6,255	696	39,279
N of Miss	65	2,109	55	1,576	24	1,114	25	880	169	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.1	15.9	17.4	19.5	22.7	20.8	14.8	20.3	19.4	18.8
Rarely	14.2	18.2	17.8	21.3	23.4	21.9	17.6	18.5	17.8	20.1
Sometimes	26.0	29.2	26.0	29.8	26.2	28.5	26.9	29.4	26.2	29.2
Often	17.6	22.2	23.1	19.8	17.0	19.4	16.7	19.6	19.3	20.4
Always	20.1	14.5	15.7	9.7	10.6	9.4	24.1	12.3	17.3	11.5
N of Valid	204	11,637	242	11,721	141	9,503	108	6,242	695	39,103
N of Miss	68	2,200	55	1,628	22	1,134	25	893	170	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.8	16.4	15.7	19.0	24.8	23.7	16.7	26.5	18.9	20.6
Rarely	11.1	12.5	10.3	14.2	19.9	16.8	12.0	14.6	12.8	14.4
Sometimes	16.4	16.8	18.6	18.7	17.0	18.9	17.6	19.5	17.5	18.3
Often	18.4	20.1	21.9	21.9	17.7	19.7	16.7	17.8	19.2	20.2
Always	34.3	34.2	33.5	26.1	20.6	21.0	37.0	21.5	31.7	26.5
N of Valid	207	11,639	242	11,726	141	9,506	108	6,247	698	39,118
N of Miss	65	2,198	55	1,623	22	1,131	25	888	167	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.5	54.7	50.0	52.6	50.0	49.7	48.0	49.0	50.7	52.0
Yes	46.5	45.3	50.0	47.4	50.0	50.3	52.0	51.0	49.3	48.0
N of Valid	200	11,440	238	11,446	138	9,232	98	6,064	674	38,182
N of Miss	72	2,397	59	1,903	25	1,405	35	1,071	191	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.7	13.6	16.6	17.6	15.5	19.5	18.5	19.4	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	10.5	11.6	10.8	15.0	17.6	16.6	13.9	15.9	12.6	14.5
Some of the time	17.7	23.9	25.3	26.1	27.5	28.4	21.3	27.8	22.9	26.3
A little of the time	20.6	24.3	18.7	19.2	12.7	16.6	19.4	16.4	18.1	19.6
None of the time	33.5	26.7	28.6	22.2	26.8	18.9	26.9	20.6	29.4	22.5
N of Valid	209	11,751	241	11,784	142	9,533	108	6,251	700	39,319
N of Miss	63	2,086	56	1,565	21	1,104	25	884	165	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	11.5	12.6	13.4	14.8	14.4	16.7	14.6	15.0	13.3
Most of the time	5.7	8.3	10.0	10.7	19.7	12.3	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	12.8	13.7	16.7	15.8	19.7	19.5	18.5	20.9	16.4	16.9
A little of the time	12.3	16.6	13.0	17.3	9.9	17.7	12.0	16.2	12.0	17.0
None of the time	52.1	50.0	47.7	42.7	35.9	36.1	39.8	36.3	45.4	42.3
N of Valid	211	11,662	239	11,725	142	9,485	108	6,242	700	39,114
N of Miss	61	2,175	58	1,624	21	1,152	25	893	165	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.2	17.5	20.5	22.2	23.4	23.5	18.7	21.8	20.1	21.1
Most of the time	9.6	12.8	13.8	16.5	17.7	18.4	15.0	18.0	13.5	16.1
Some of the time	12.0	16.0	13.0	17.3	20.6	20.2	16.8	21.6	14.8	18.3
A little of the time	14.4	15.5	16.3	14.7	9.9	14.1	15.0	13.7	14.2	14.7
None of the time	45.9	38.1	36.4	29.2	28.4	23.8	34.6	24.8	37.4	29.9
N of Valid	209	11,607	239	11,721	141	9,493	107	6,234	696	39,055
N of Miss	63	2,230	58	1,628	22	1,144	26	901	169	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.7	9.9	14.5	11.5	17.6	12.7	16.8	13.0	16.1	11.5
Most of the time	10.0	7.2	6.6	9.4	12.7	10.4	12.1	9.5	9.7	9.0
Some of the time	10.5	11.4	12.4	13.0	16.2	17.0	11.2	17.0	12.4	14.1
A little of the time	12.4	15.8	16.5	15.8	9.9	16.4	13.1	17.6	13.4	16.2
None of the time	50.5	55.8	50.0	50.4	43.7	43.5	46.7	42.9	48.4	49.1
N of Valid	210	11,676	242	11,743	142	9,514	107	6,243	701	39,176
N of Miss	62	2,161	55	1,606	21	1,123	26	892	164	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.1	14.3	17.7	15.4	25.5	18.2	20.4	18.6	21.0	16.3
Most of the time	10.8	12.6	13.1	13.9	17.0	15.7	13.9	15.0	13.3	14.1
Some of the time	12.3	17.2	15.2	19.6	22.0	21.7	18.5	22.6	16.2	19.9
A little of the time	13.7	17.1	16.5	18.1	9.2	17.1	13.9	15.9	13.8	17.2
None of the time	41.2	38.9	37.6	33.0	26.2	27.3	33.3	28.0	35.7	32.6
N of Valid	204	11,545	237	11,708	141	9,494	108	6,238	690	38,985
N of Miss	68	2,292	60	1,641	22	1,143	25	897	175	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.5	13.0	15.4	16.2	19.1	16.7	13.1	15.3	16.7	15.2
Most of the time	6.6	7.6	7.1	9.4	11.3	10.2	5.6	9.6	7.6	9.1
Some of the time	7.6	10.2	9.6	11.5	17.0	14.3	15.9	15.6	11.4	12.5
A little of the time	9.5	13.4	14.2	13.6	8.5	14.9	12.1	14.4	11.3	14.0
None of the time	57.8	55.8	53.8	49.3	44.0	43.9	53.3	45.0	52.9	49.2
N of Valid	211	11,678	240	11,762	141	9,524	107	6,249	699	39,213
N of Miss	61	2,159	57	1,587	22	1,113	26	886	166	5,745