

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Region 7 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
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217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
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225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
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229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
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256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
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335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
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348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	2,238	3,388	3,347	3,891
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.2	586	32.1	1,087	28.5	954	29.4	1,145
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	27.1	606	28.7	971	30.6	1,025	30.0	1,169
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.9	603	22.9	775	22.5	752	25.1	978
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	19.8	443	16.4	555	18.4	616	15.4	599
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.1	1,129	46.7	1,552	47.5	1,561	46.4	1,774
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.9	1,036	53.3	1,772	52.5	1,728	53.6	2,050
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	3.7	88	2.7	98	2.7	97	2.7	110
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	37.4	894	54.2	1,940	54.2	1,942	55.0	2,281
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	1.0	23	0.9	32	0.8	30	0.7	31
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	2.6	62	3.2	113	3.4	121	3.4	140
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	5	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.0	2
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	51.8	1,238	36.1	1,292	35.7	1,279	34.9	1,449
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.3	7	0.3	9	0.2	8	0.3	11
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	3.1	73	2.6	93	2.9	105	3.0	124
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 7

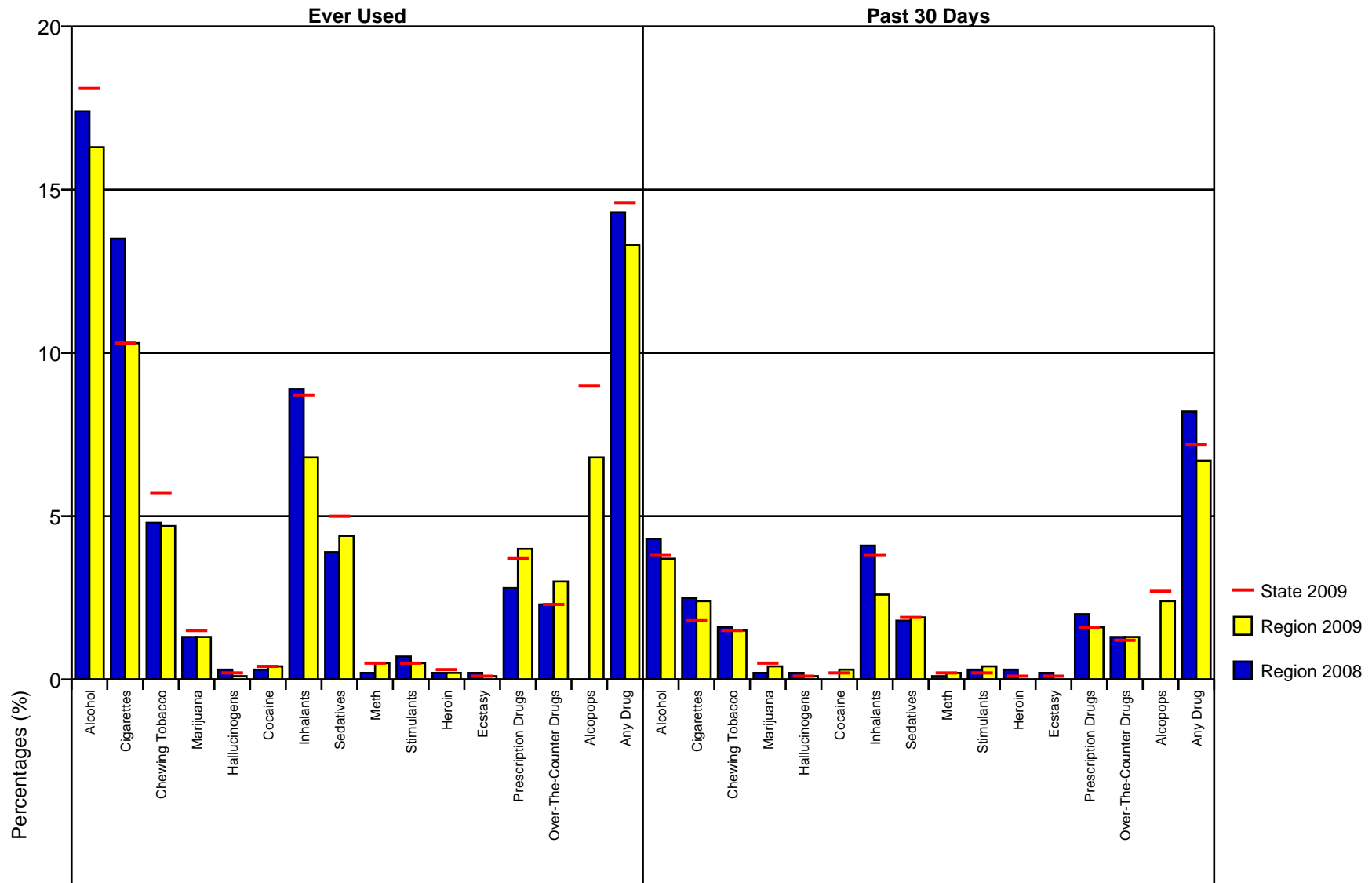


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 7

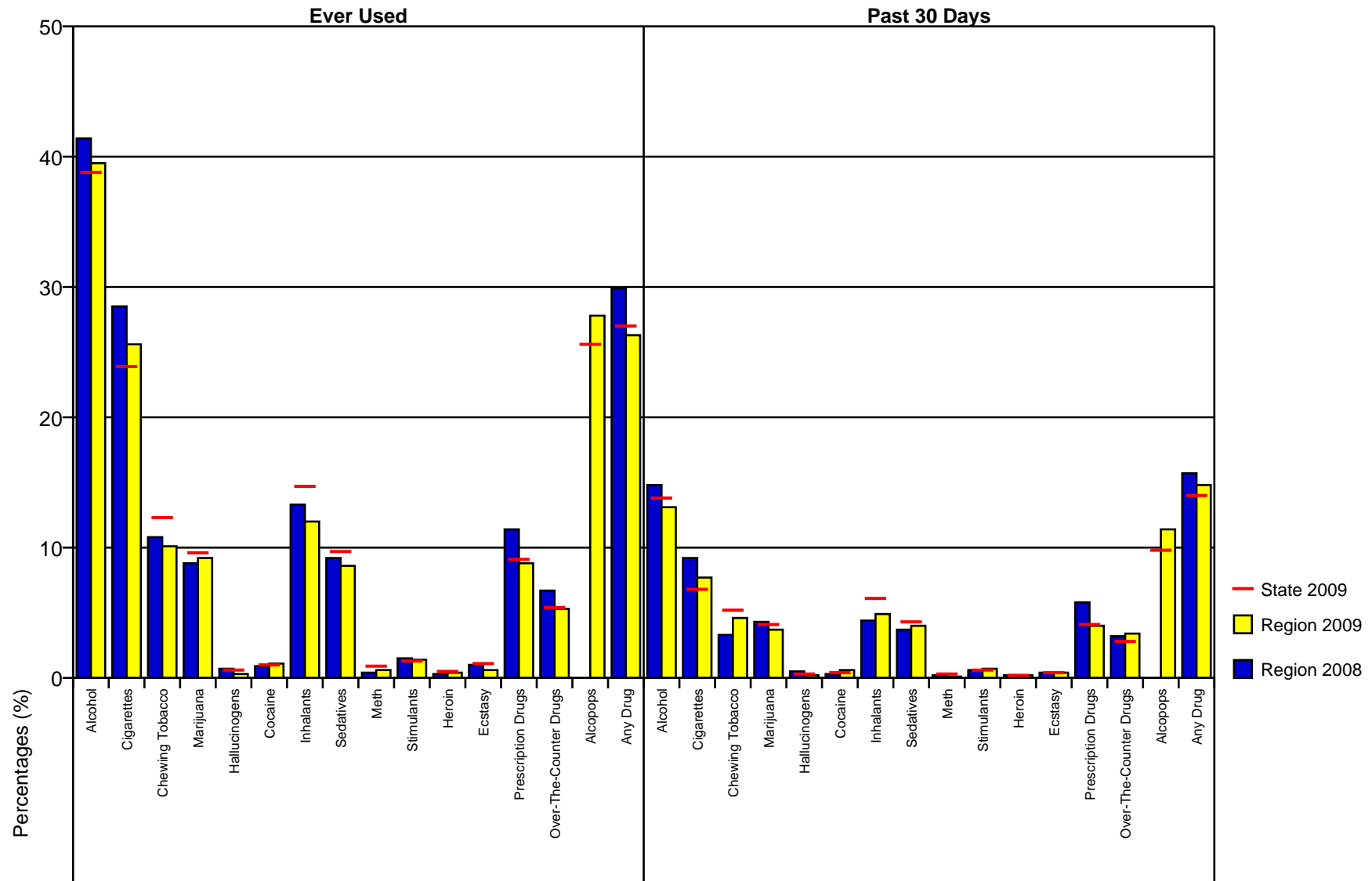


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 7

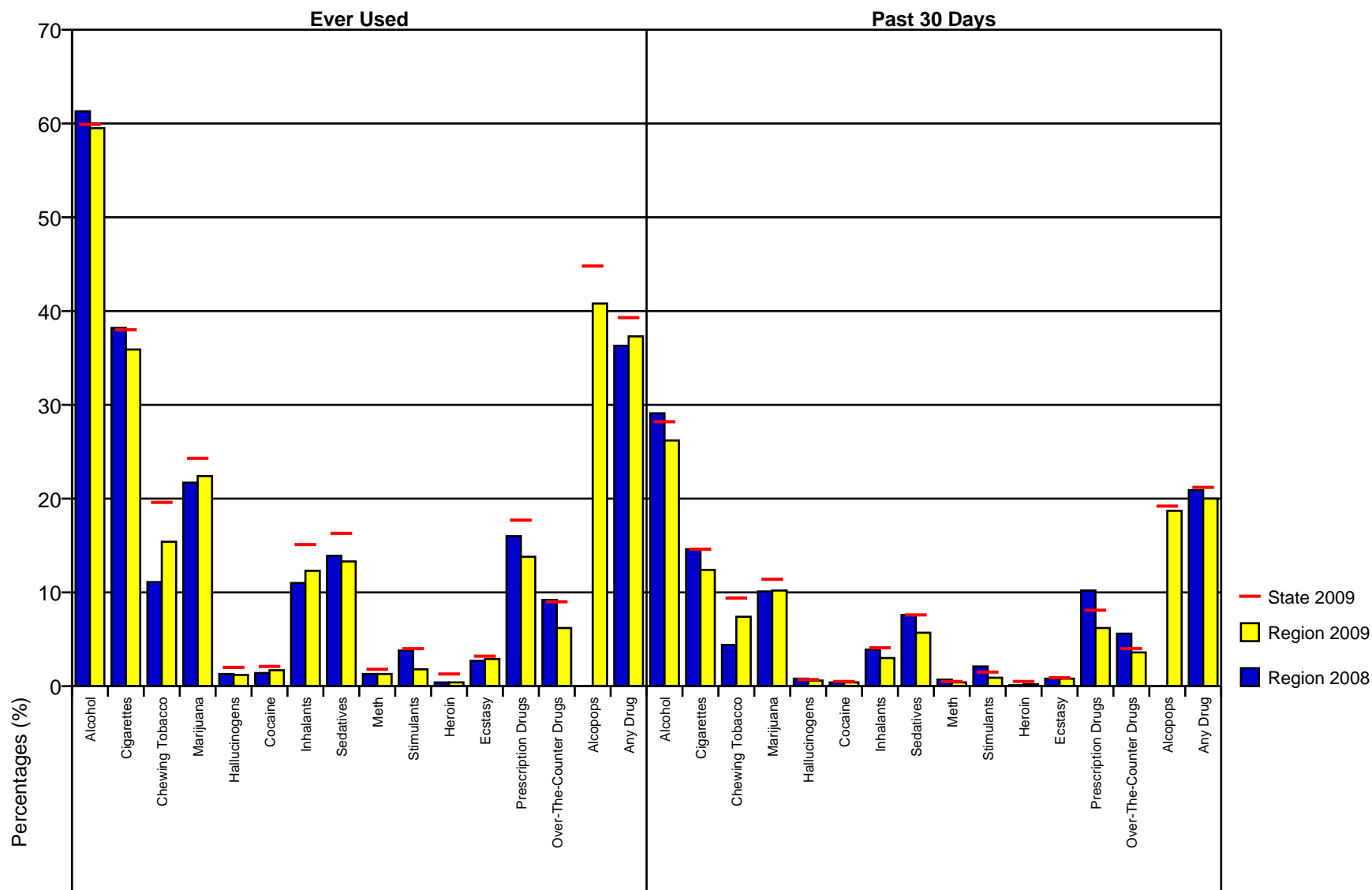


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 7

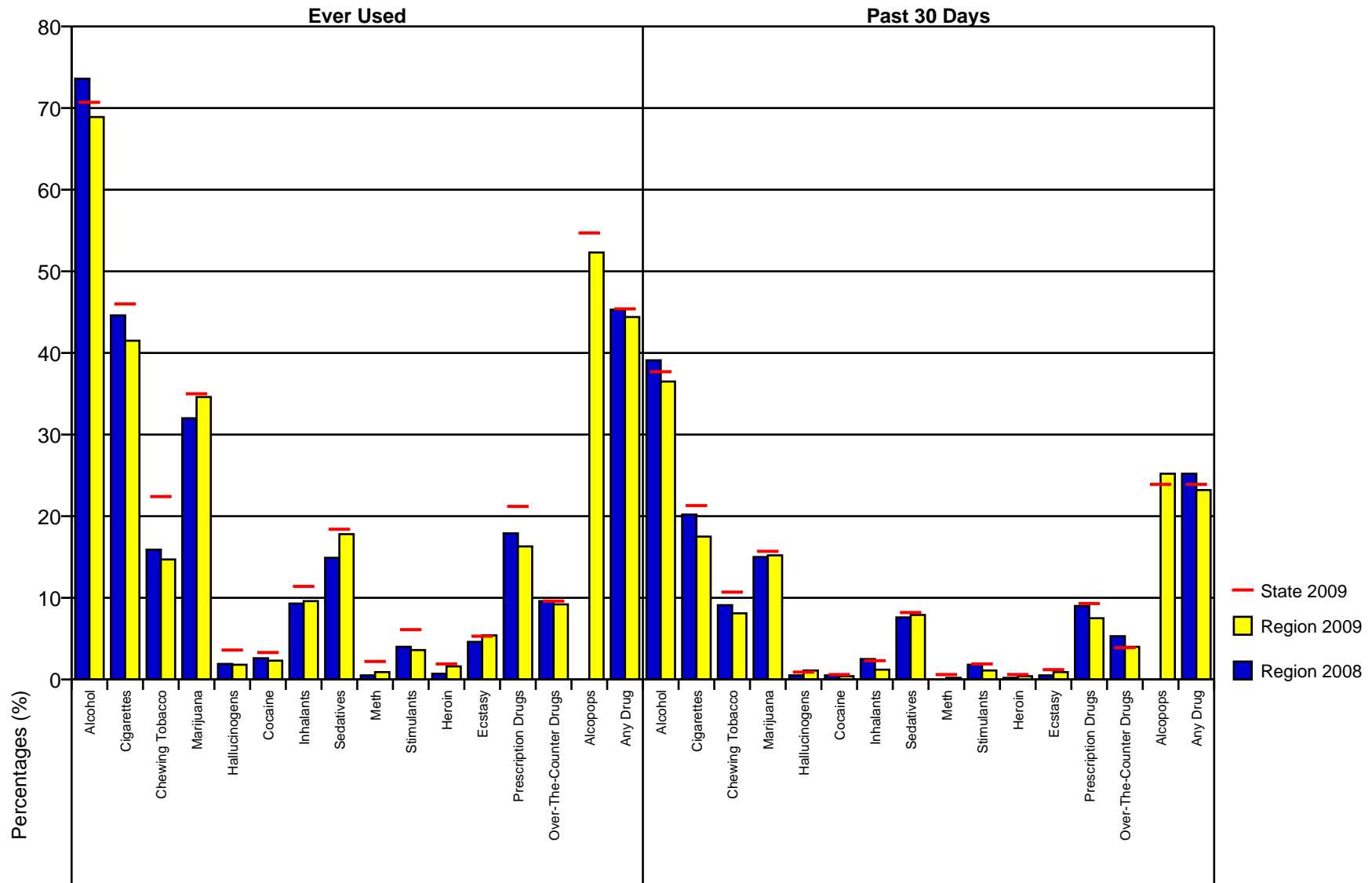


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 7

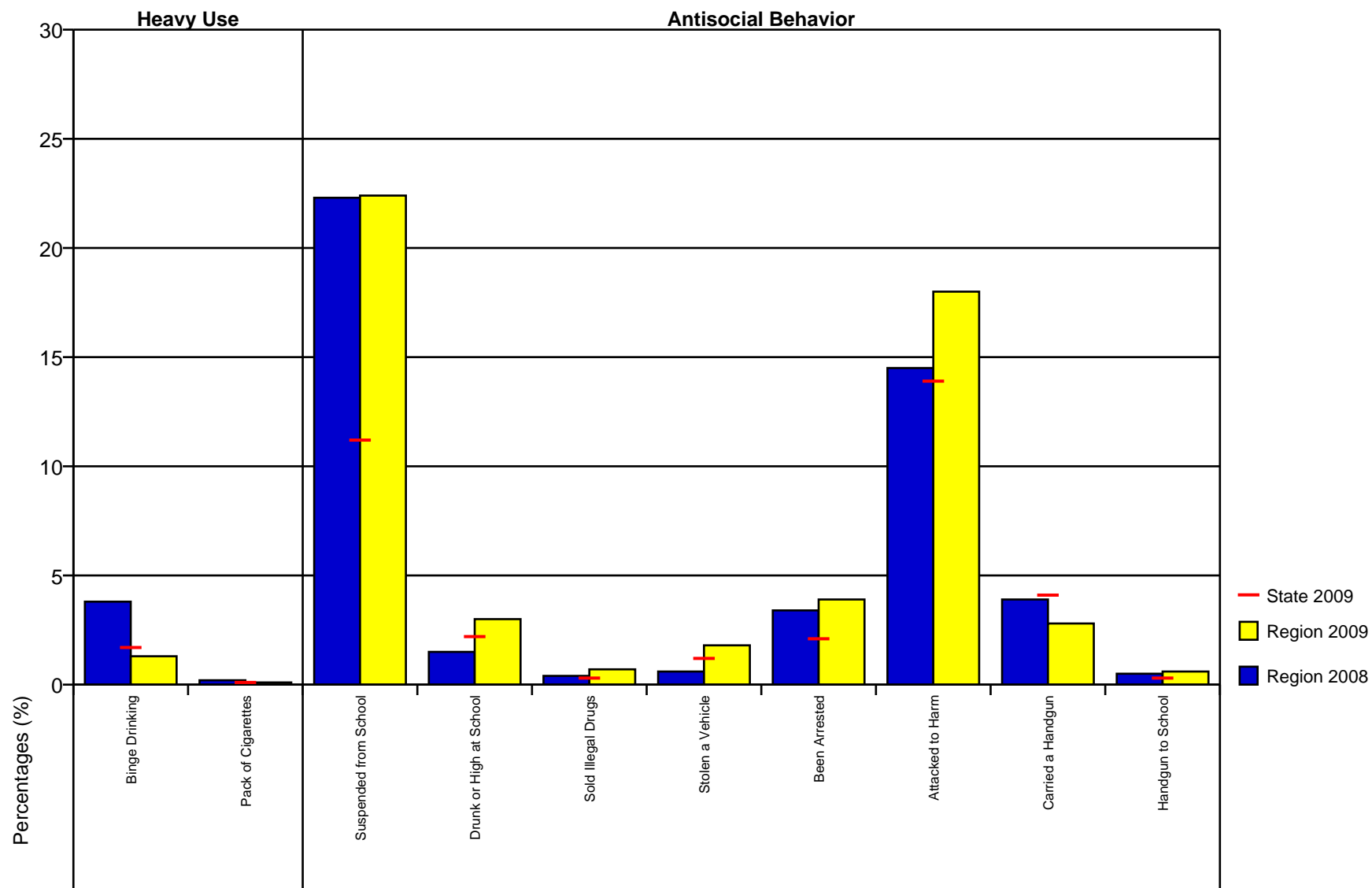


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 7

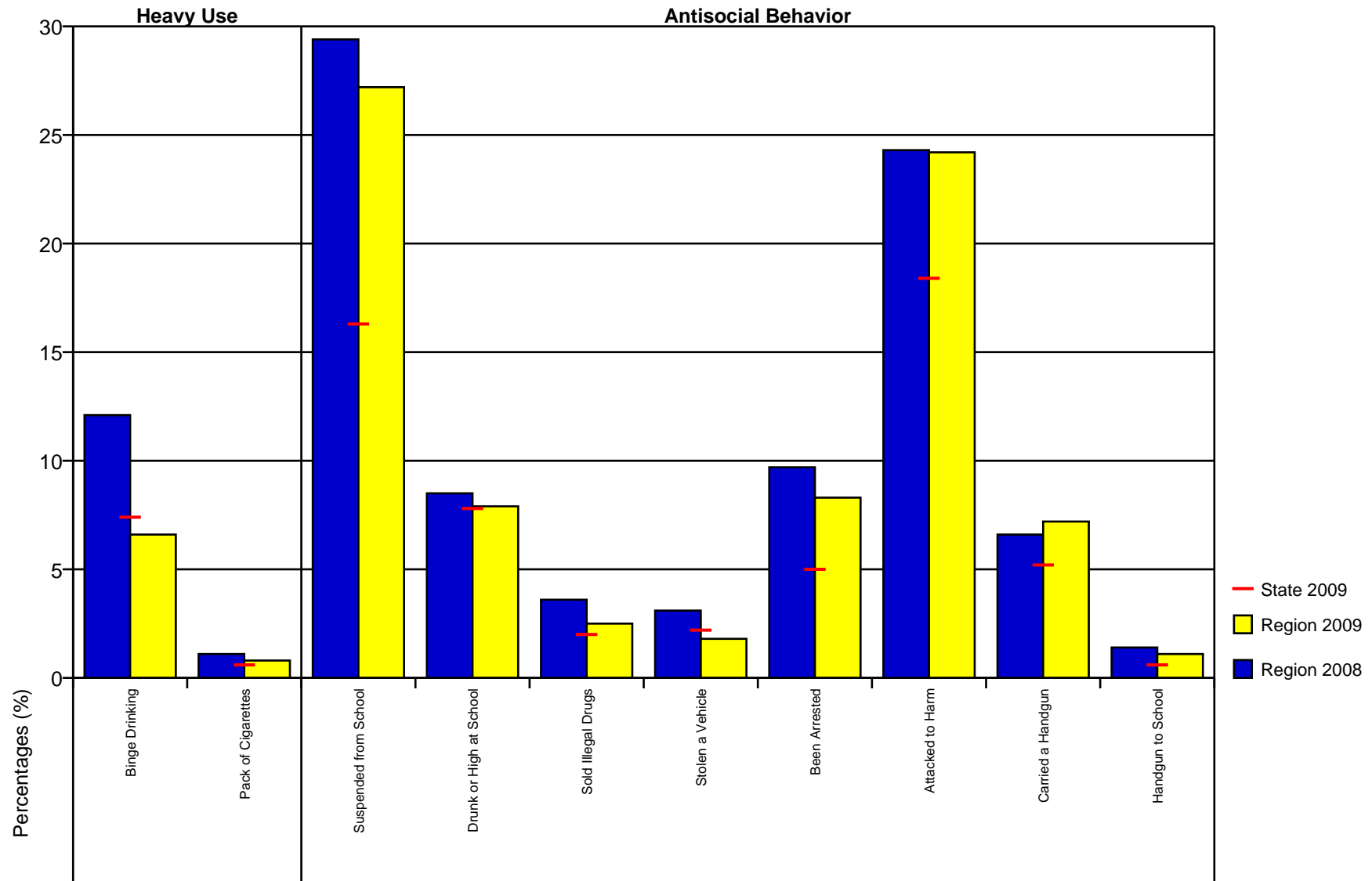


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 7

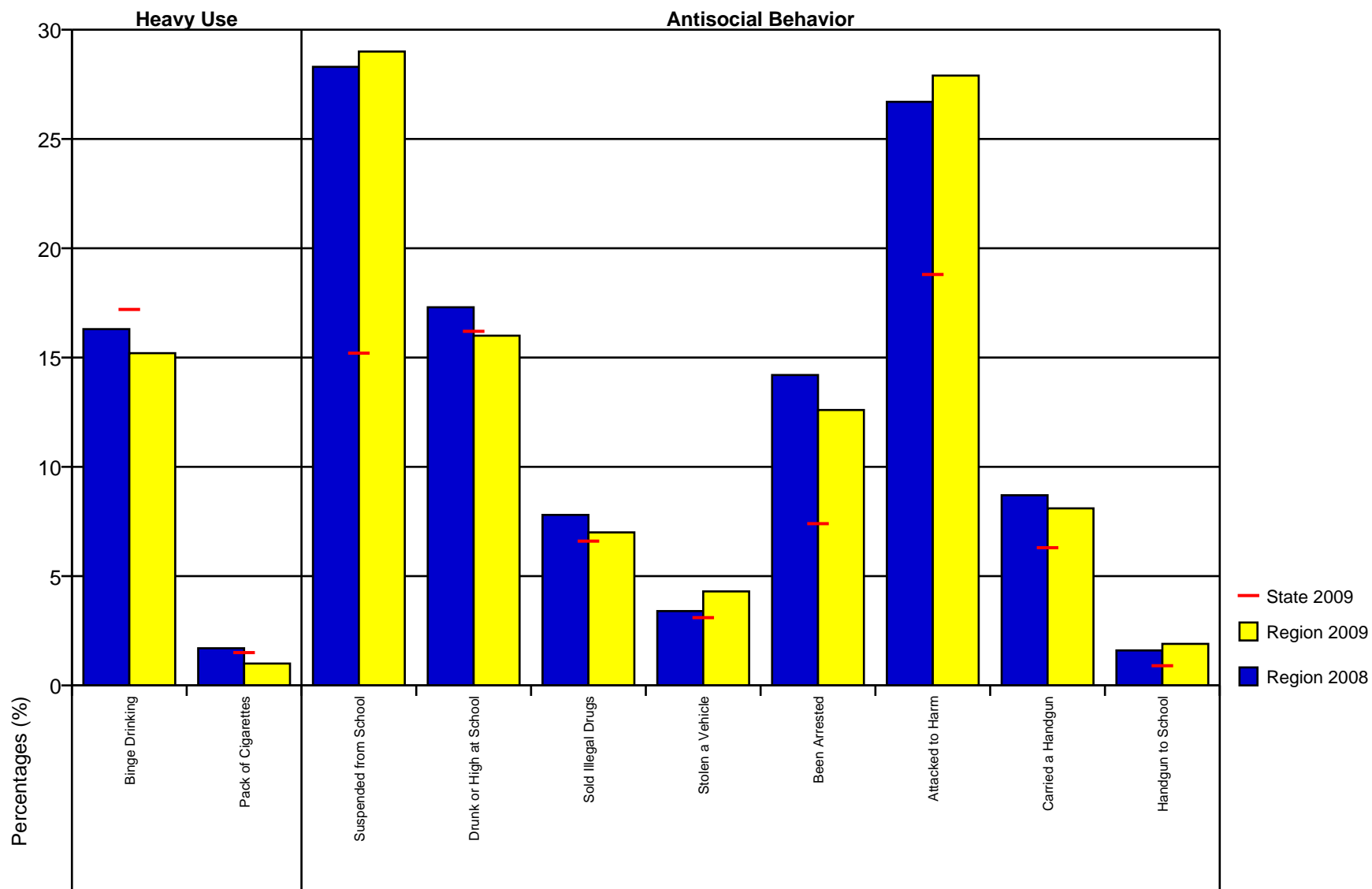


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 7

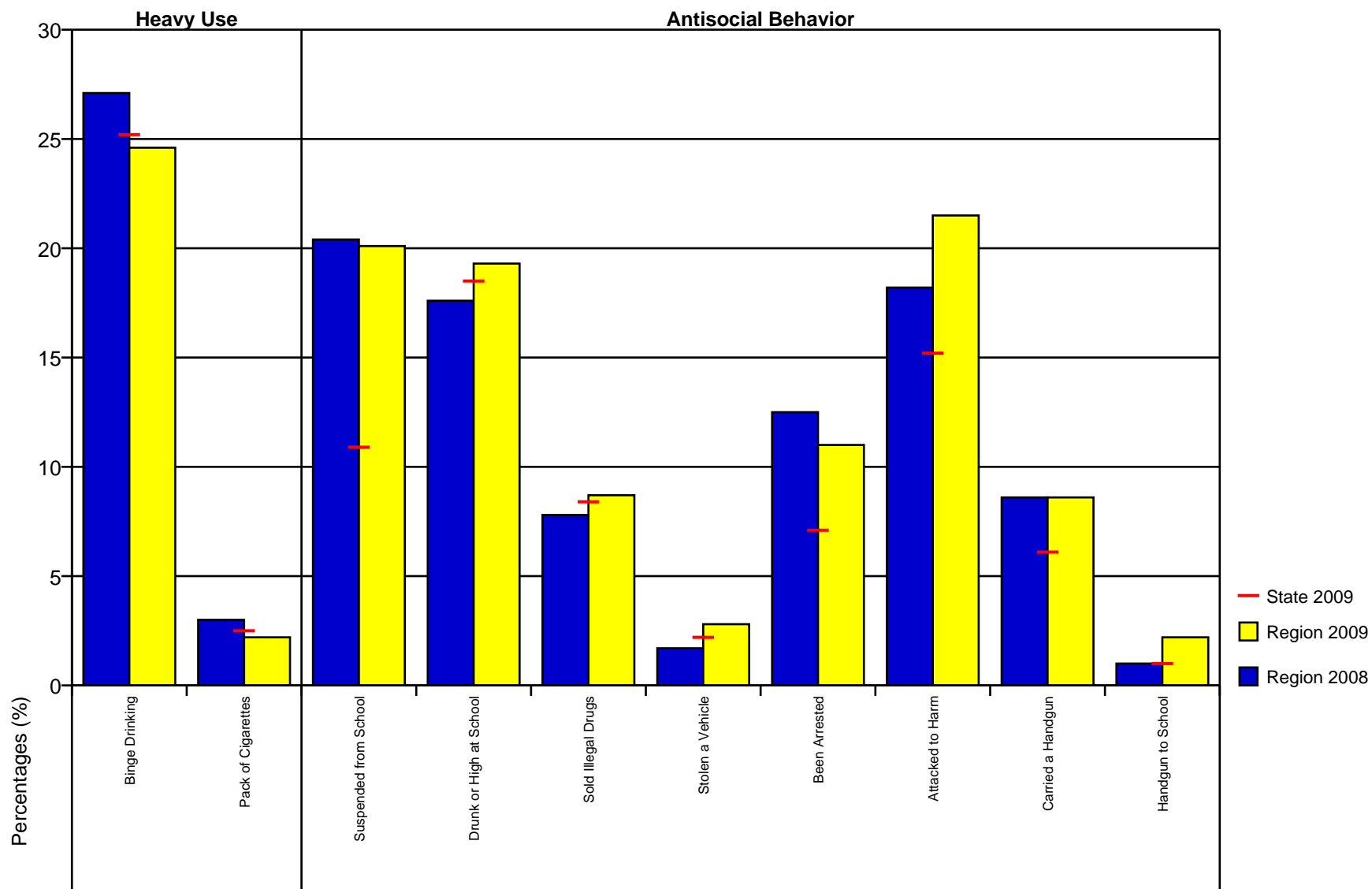


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 7

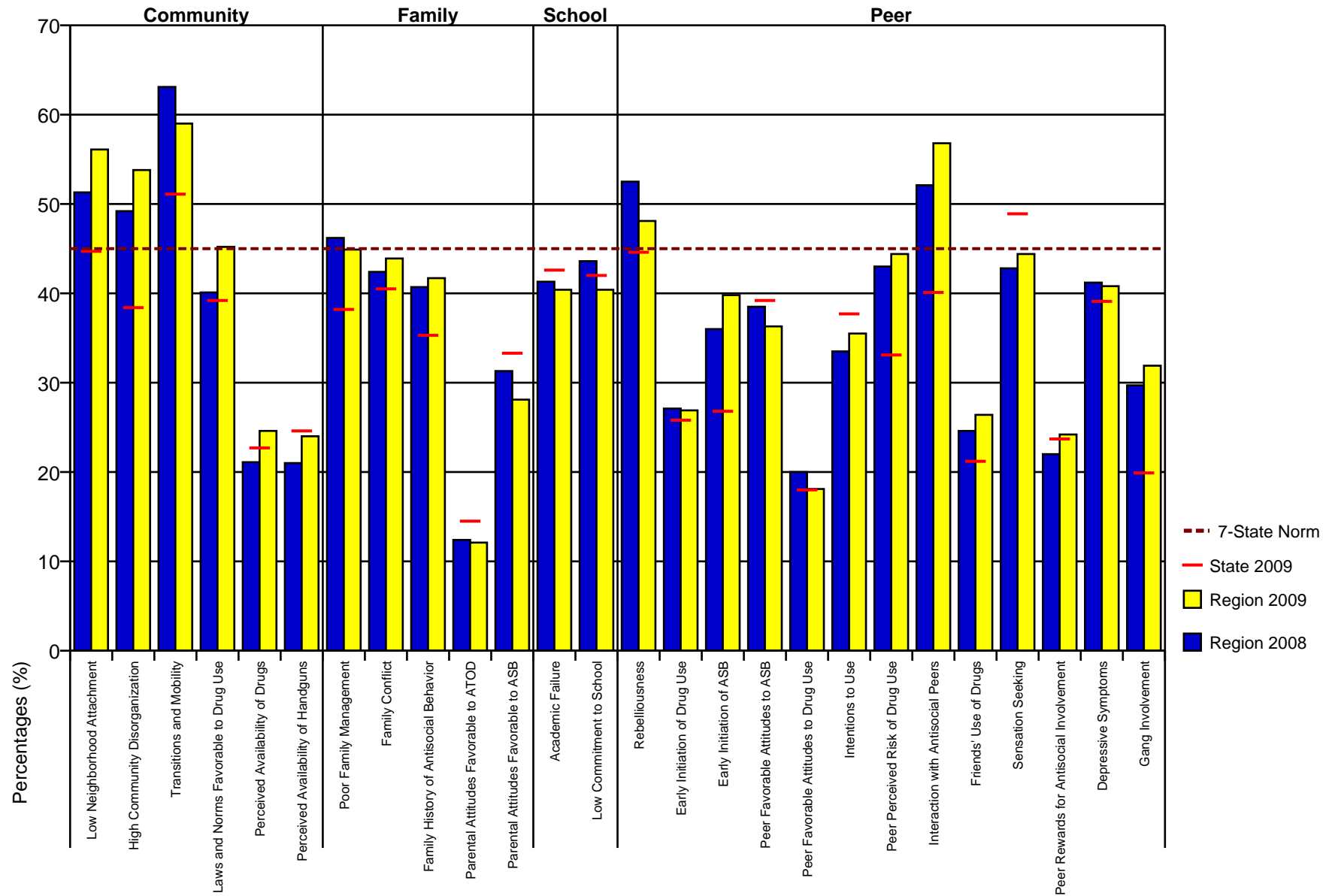


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 7

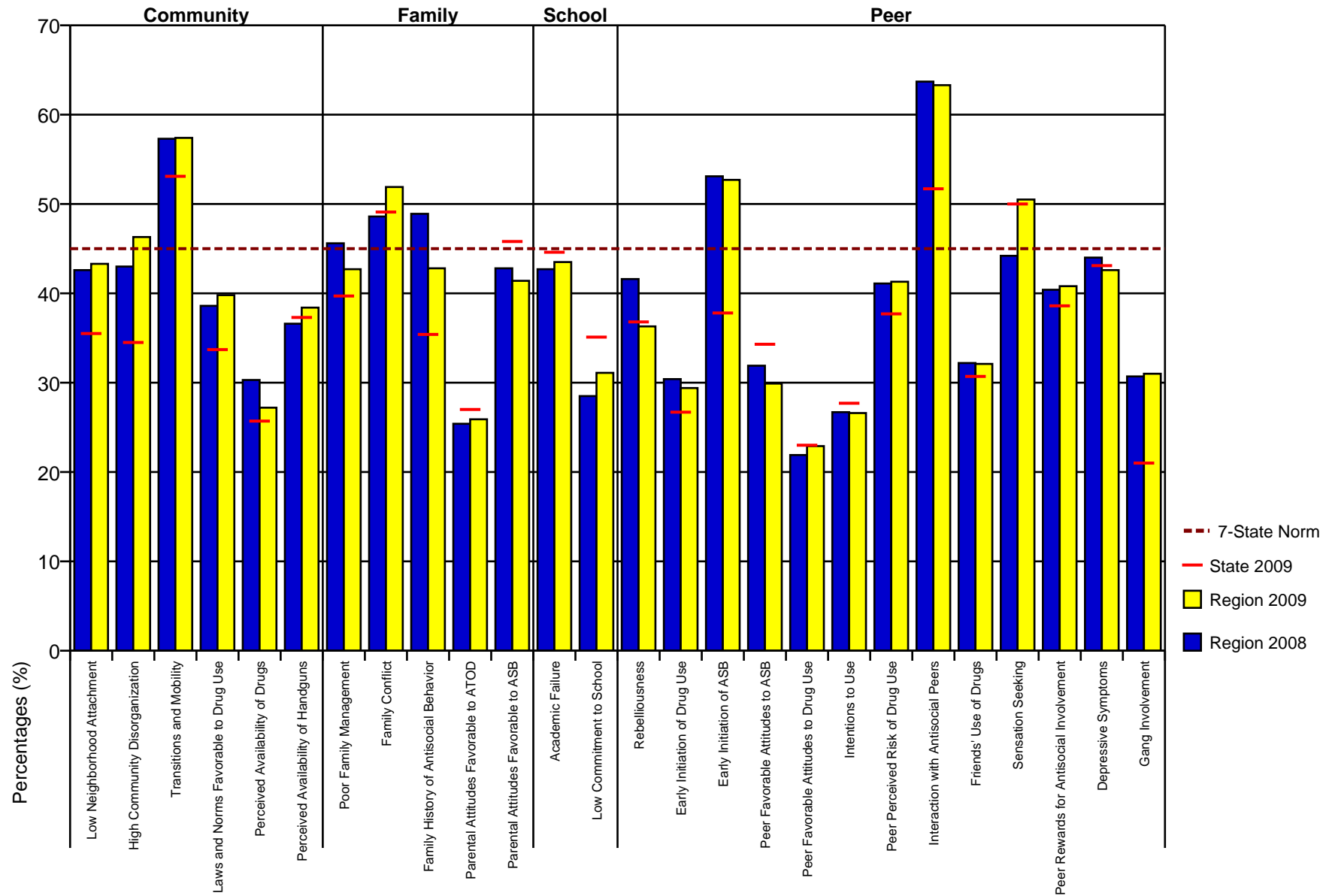


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 7

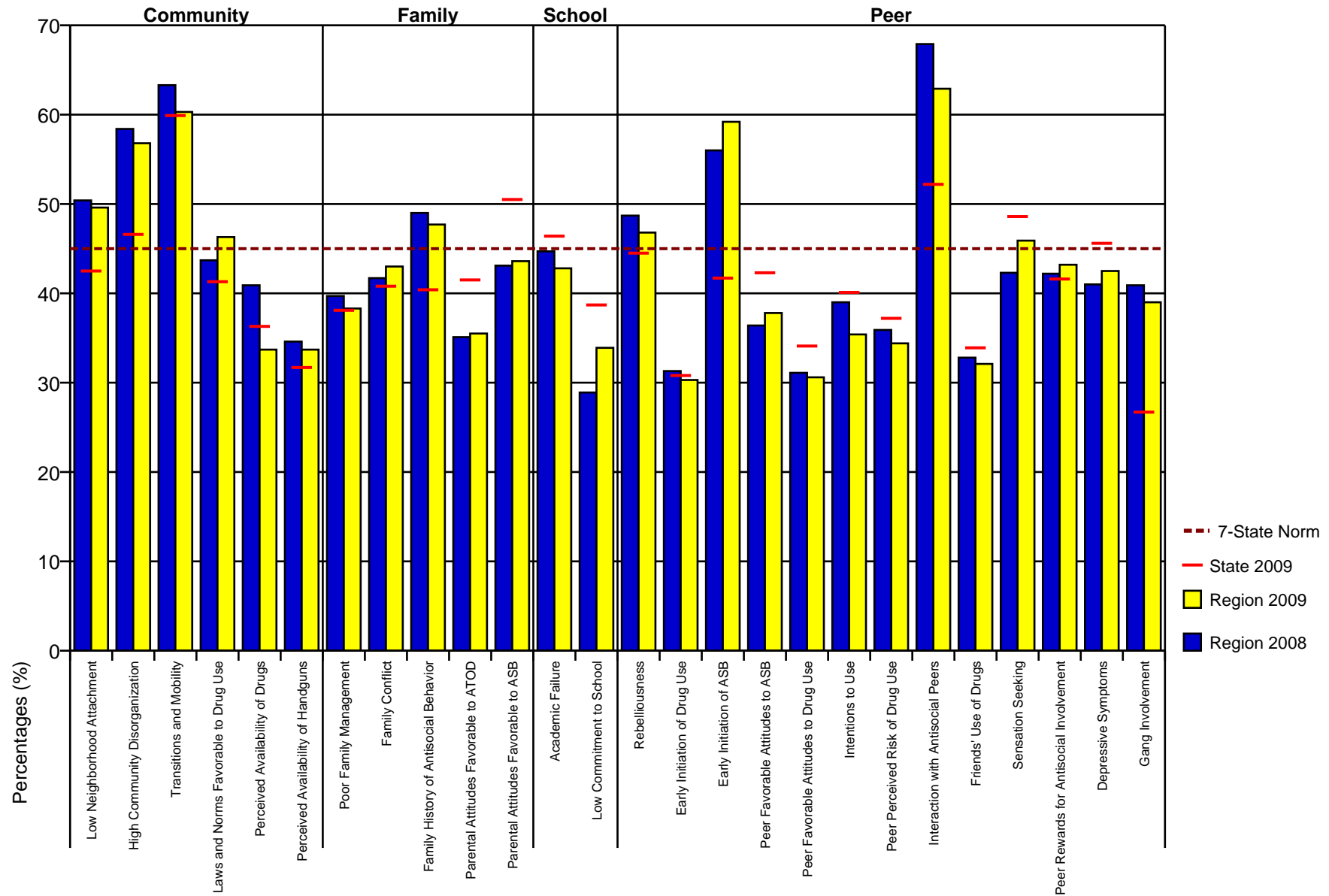


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 7

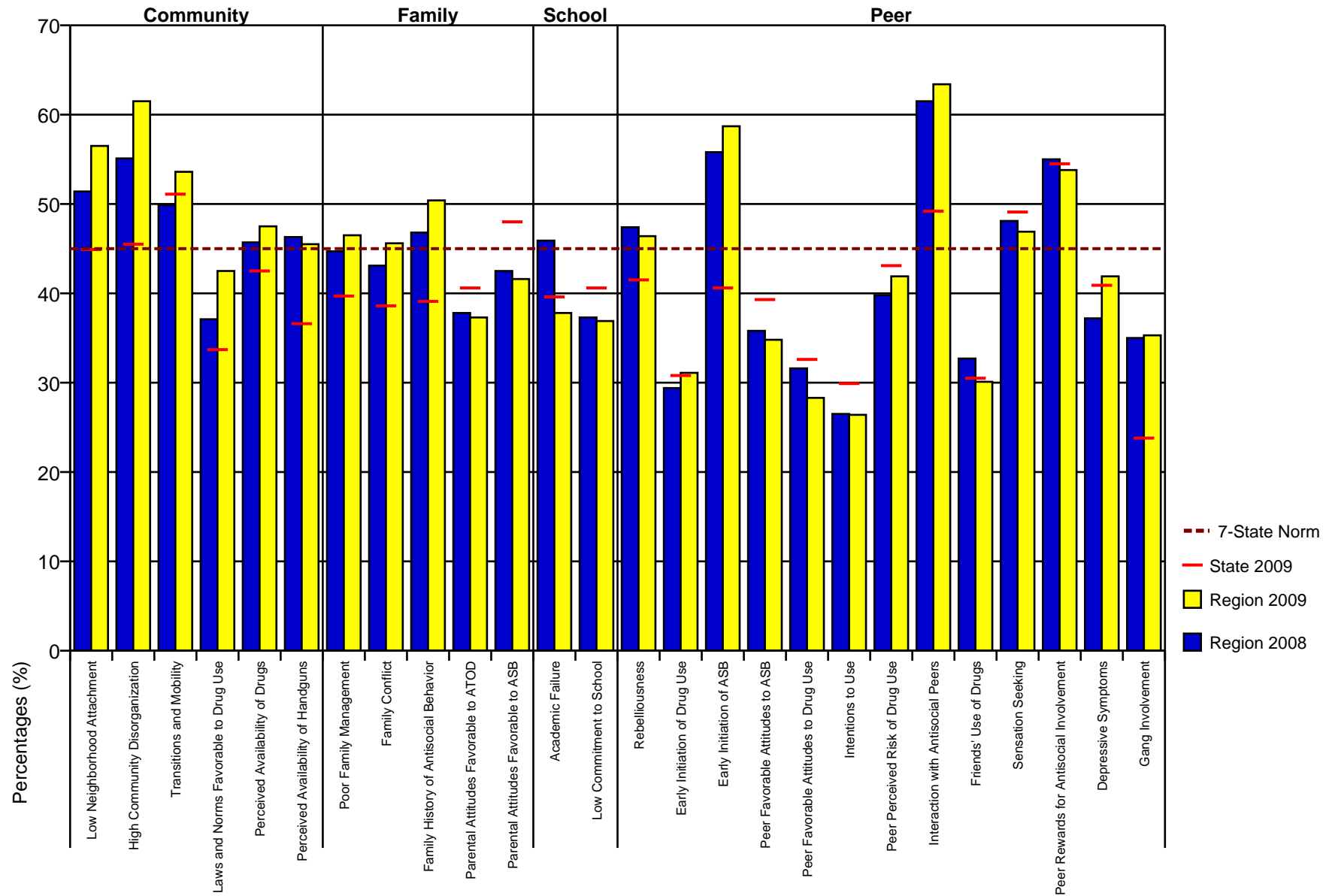


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 7

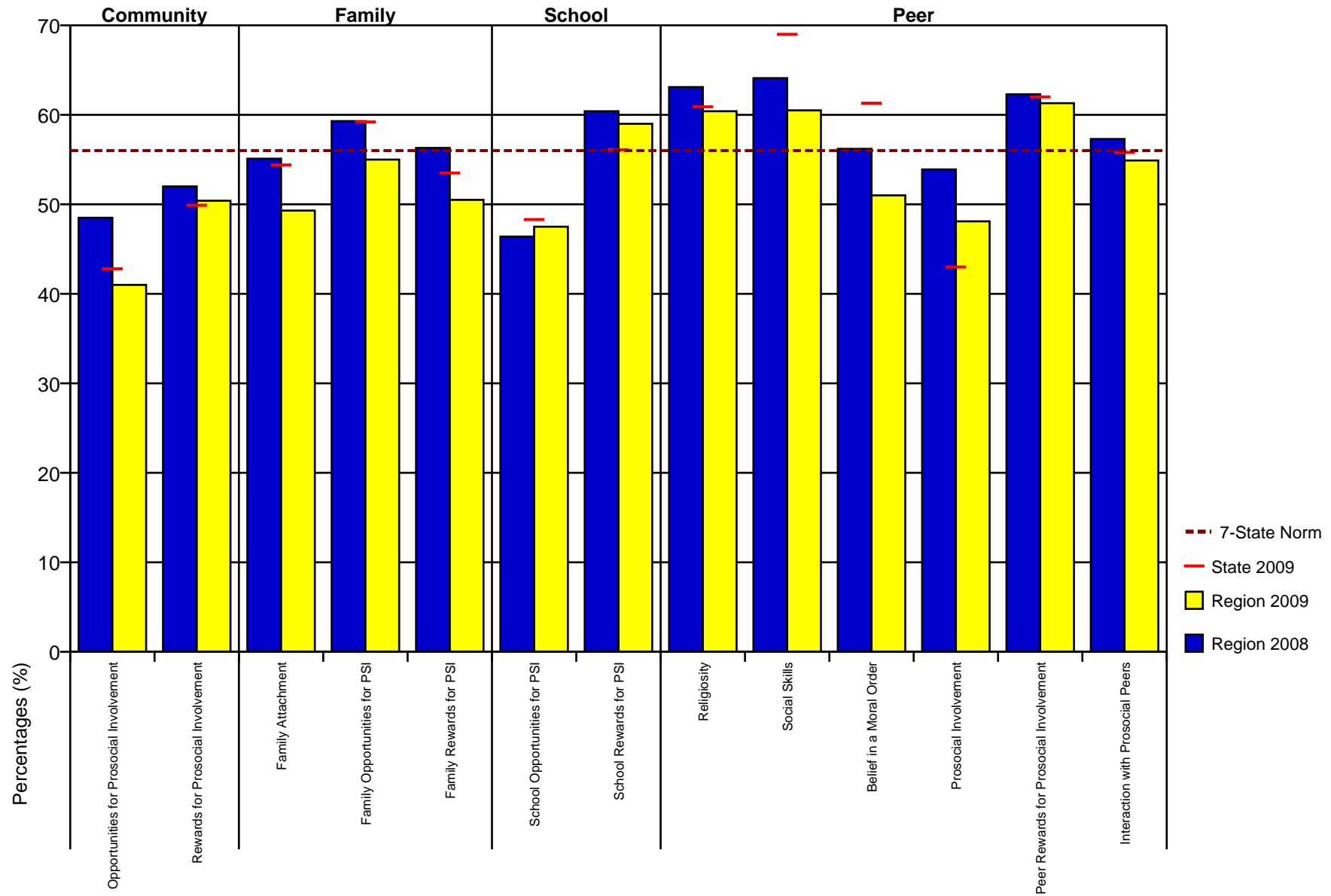


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 7

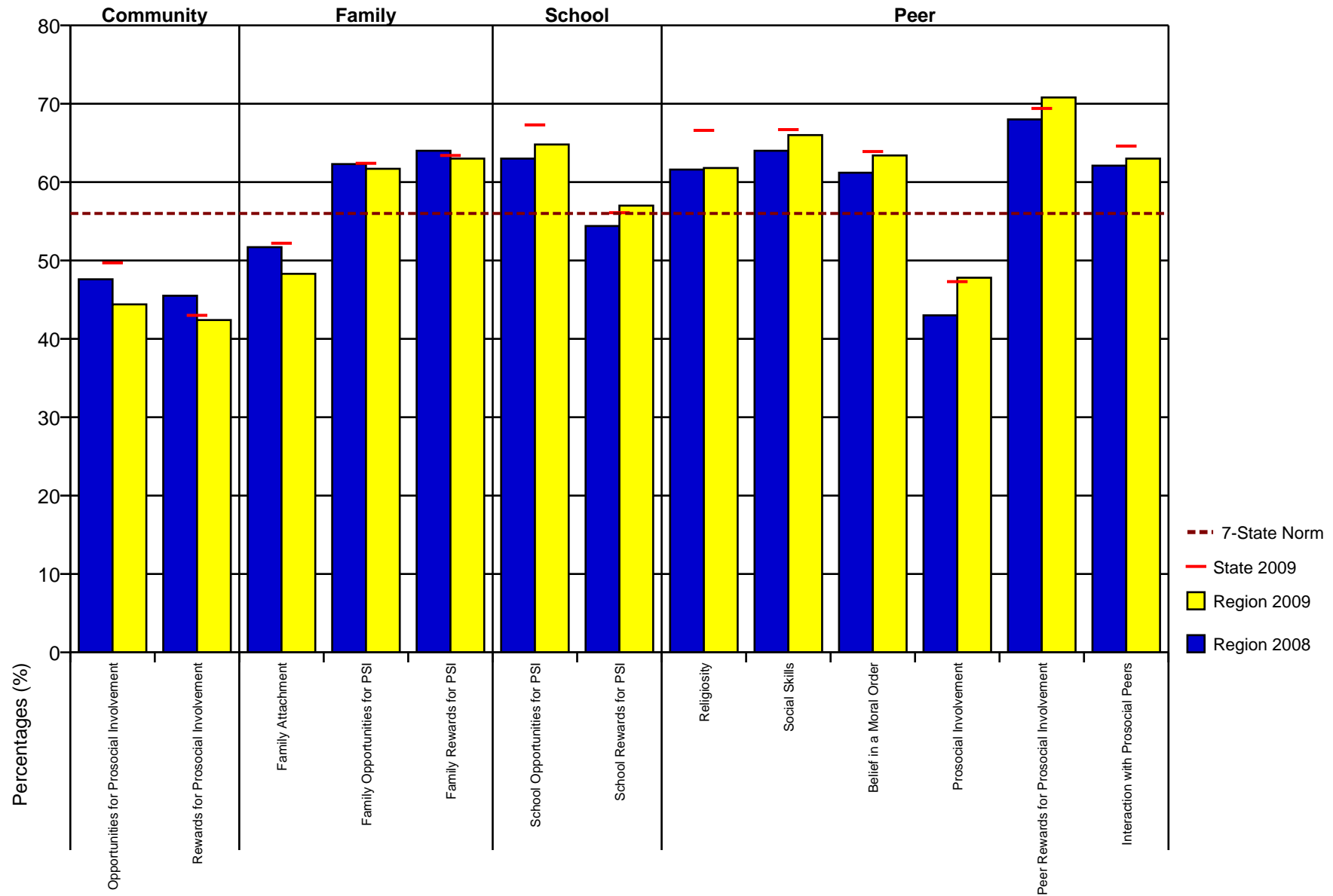


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 7

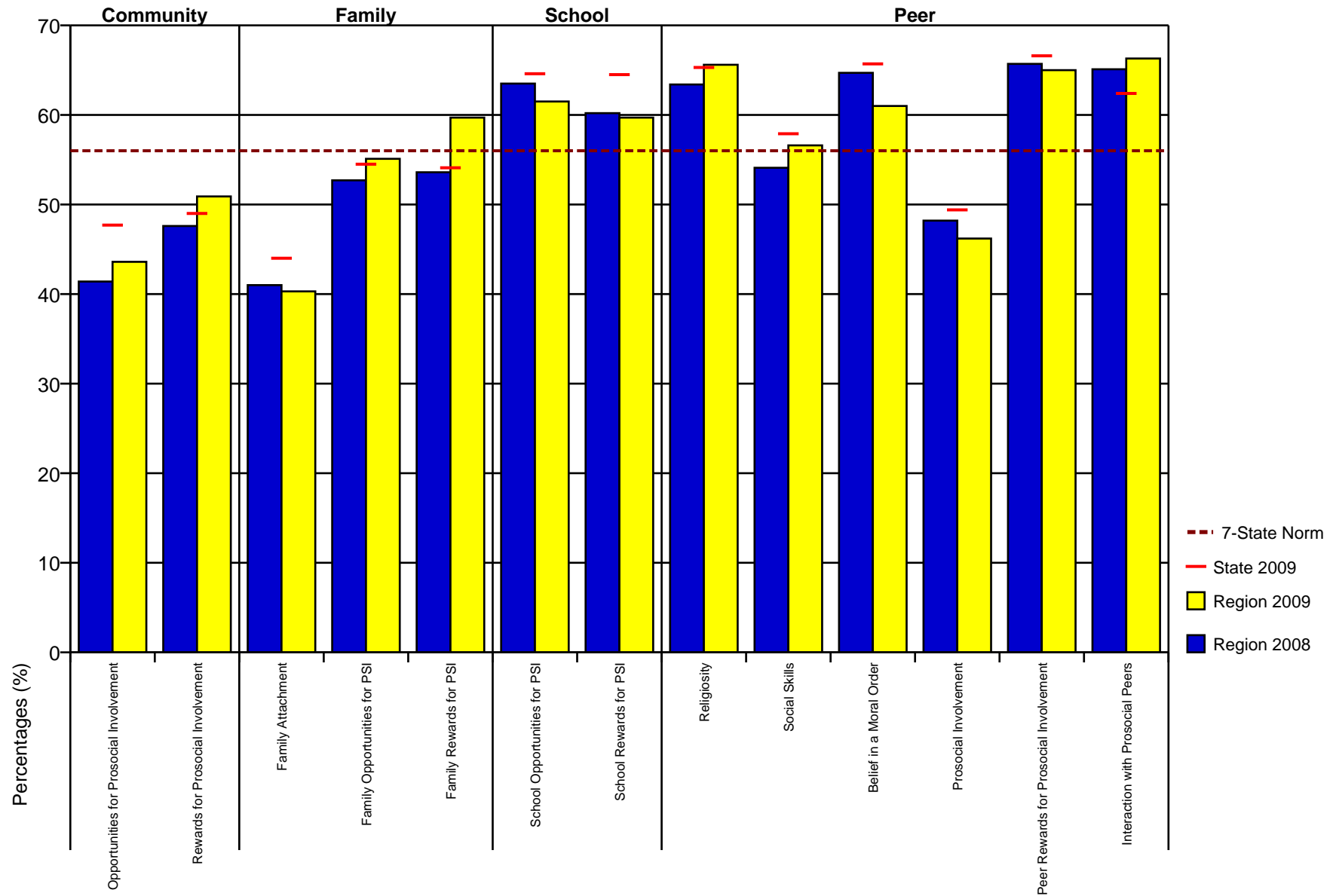


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 7

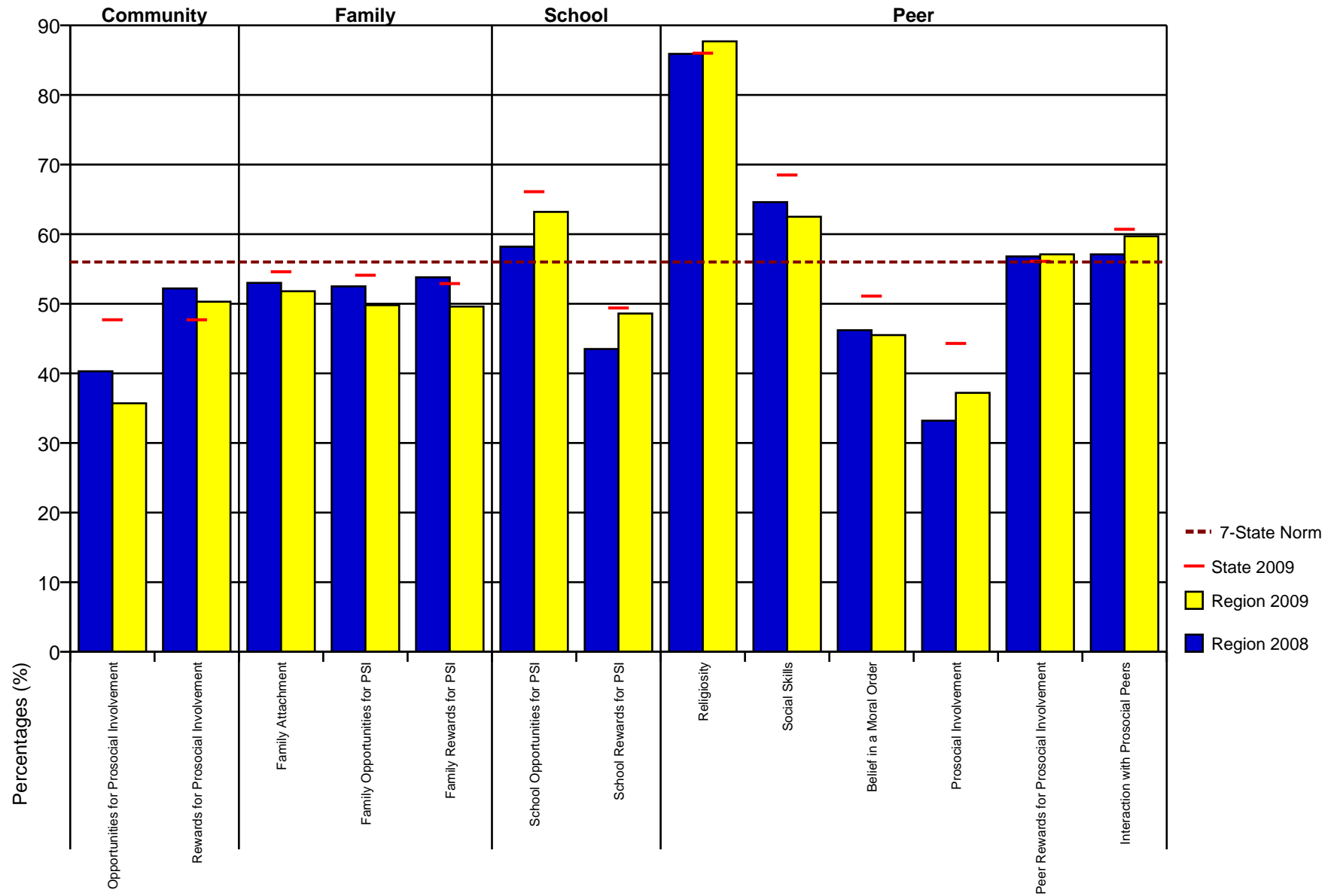


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 7

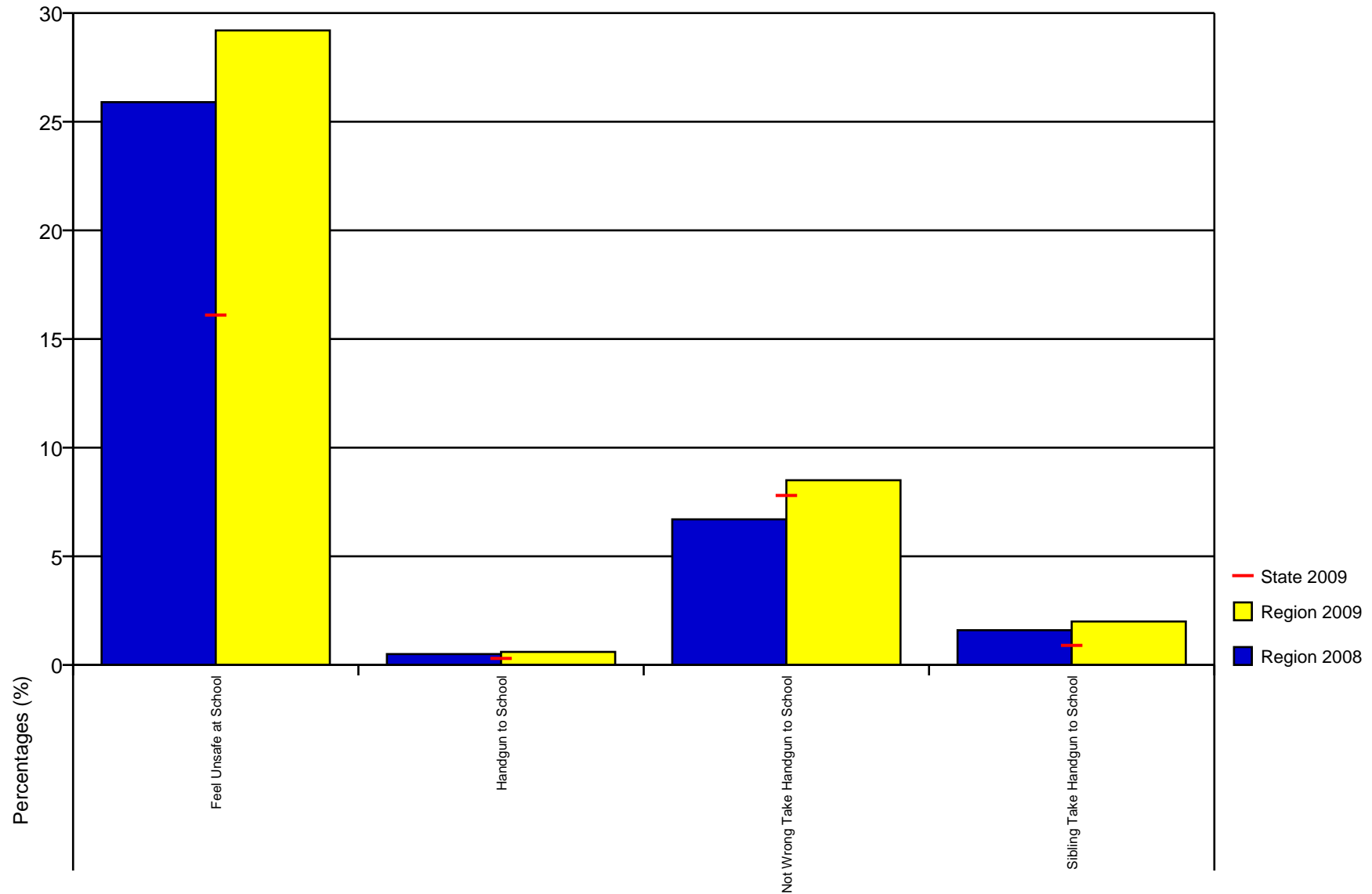


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 7

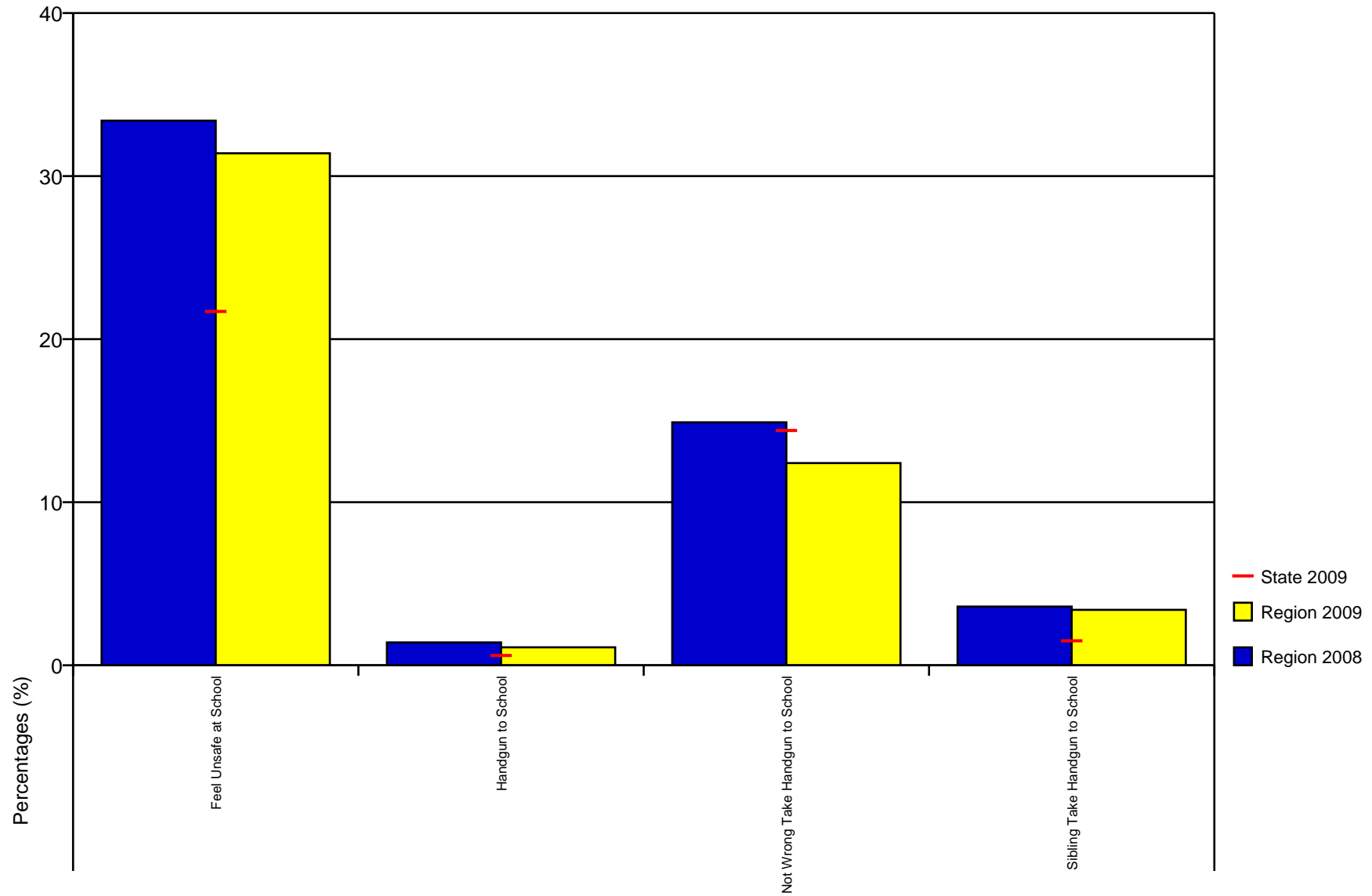


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 7

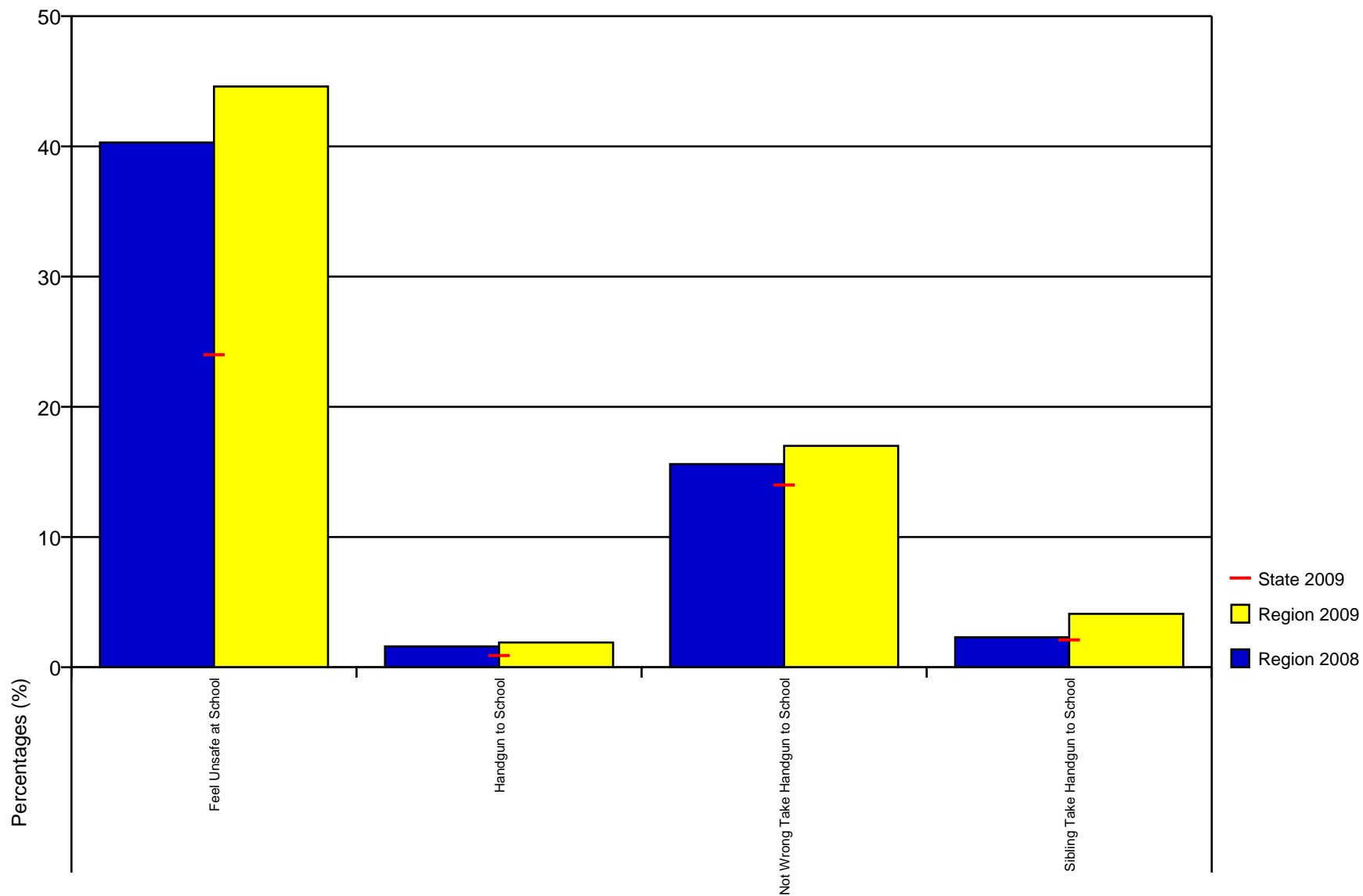


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 7

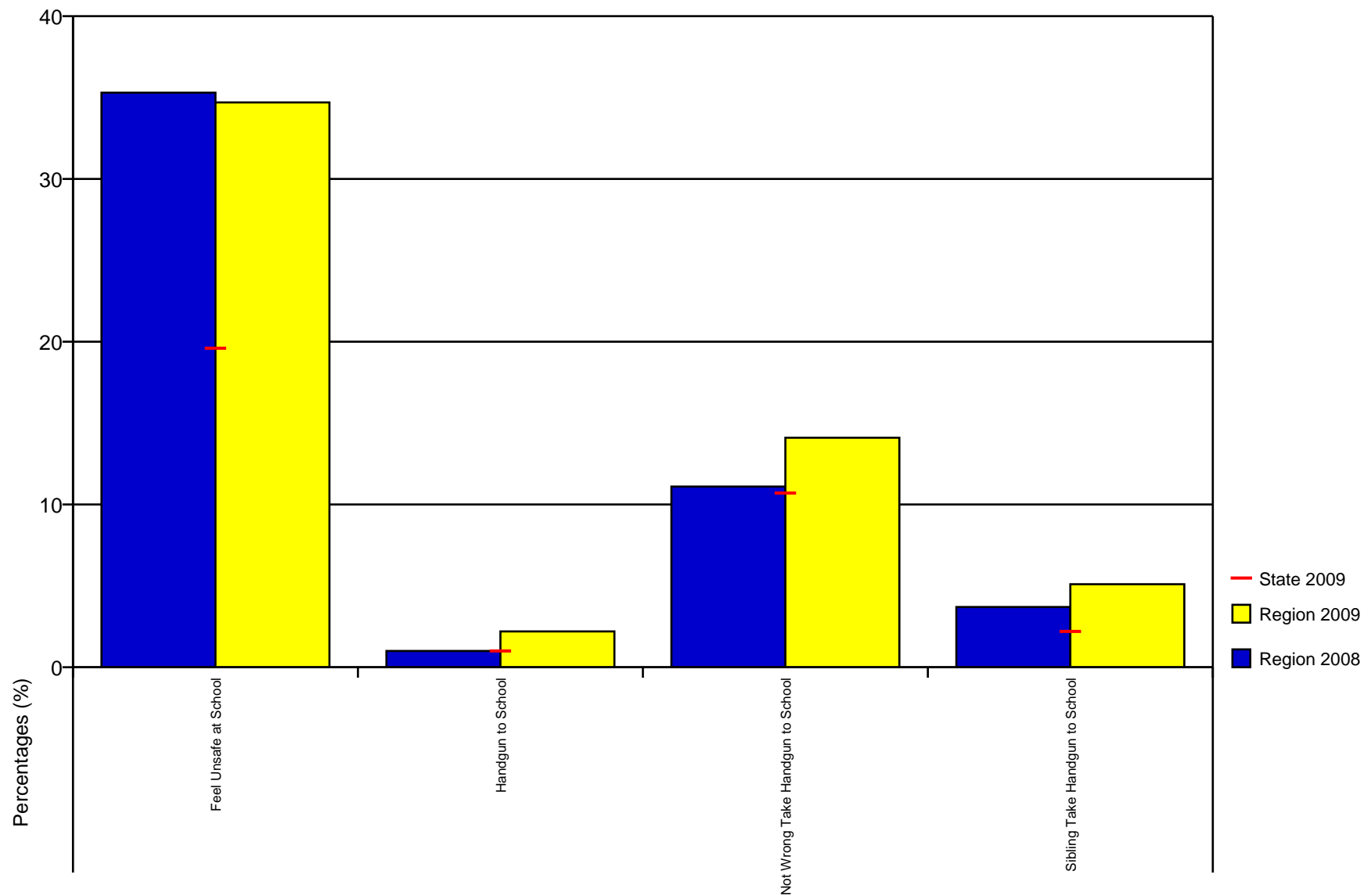


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 7

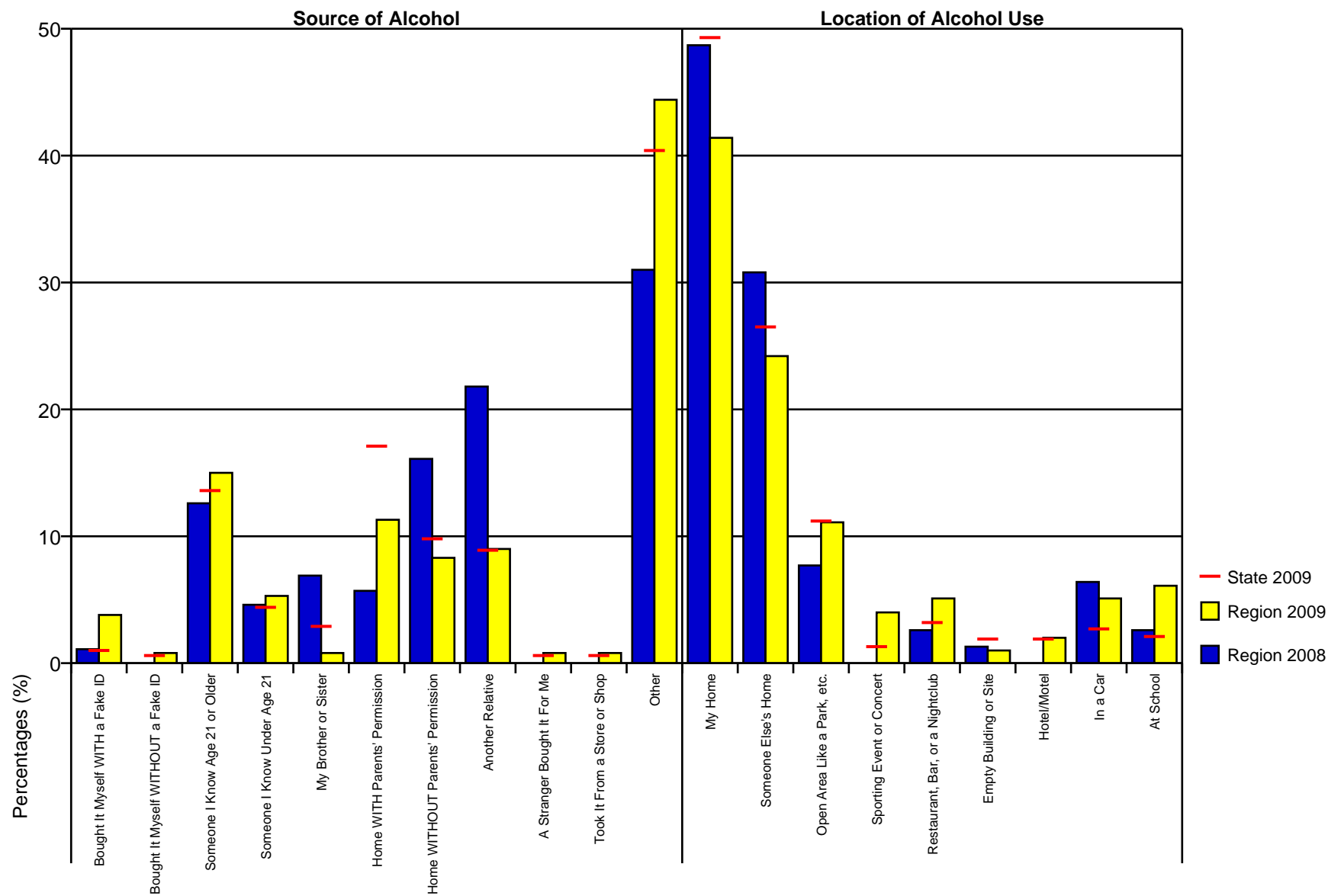


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 7

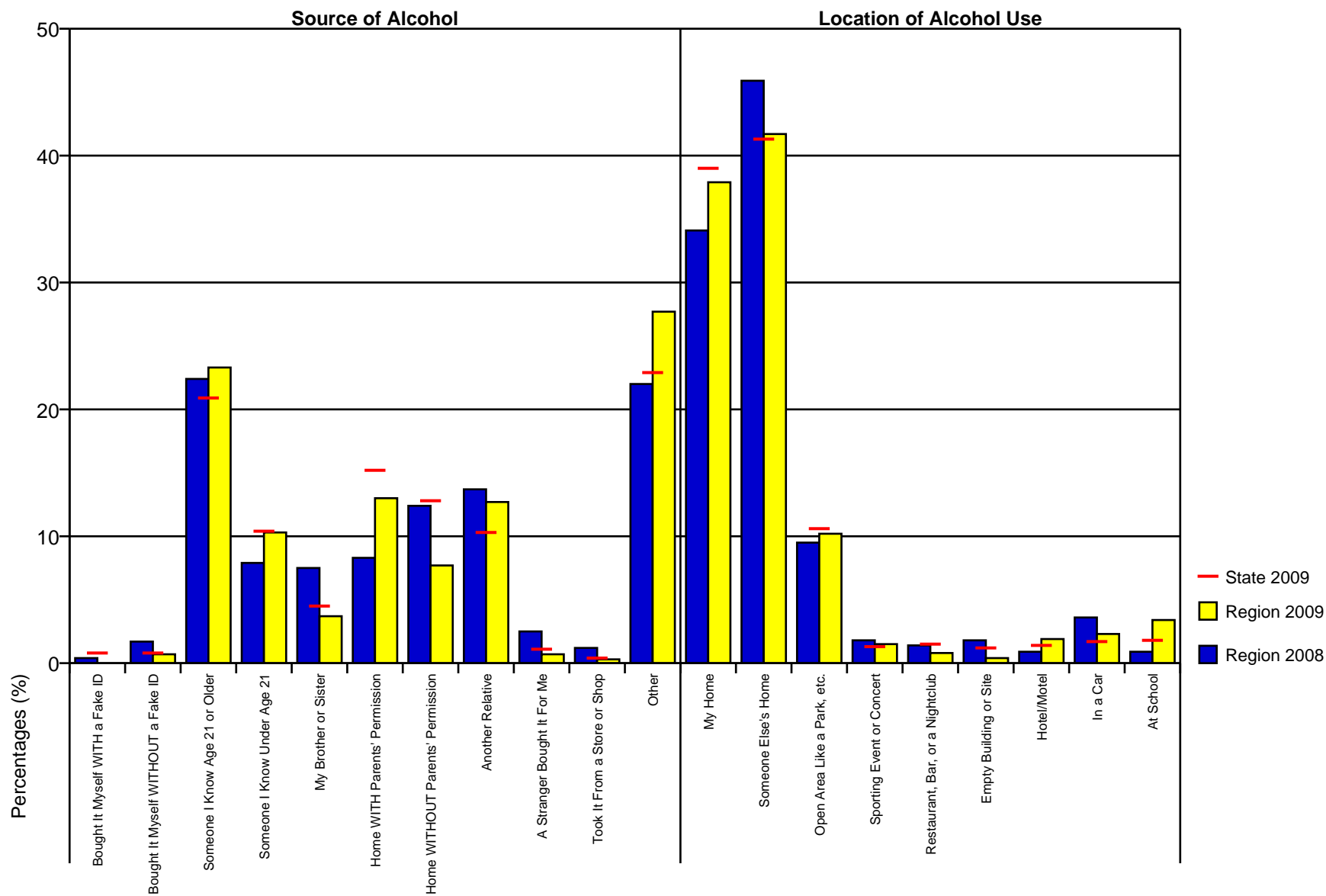


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 7

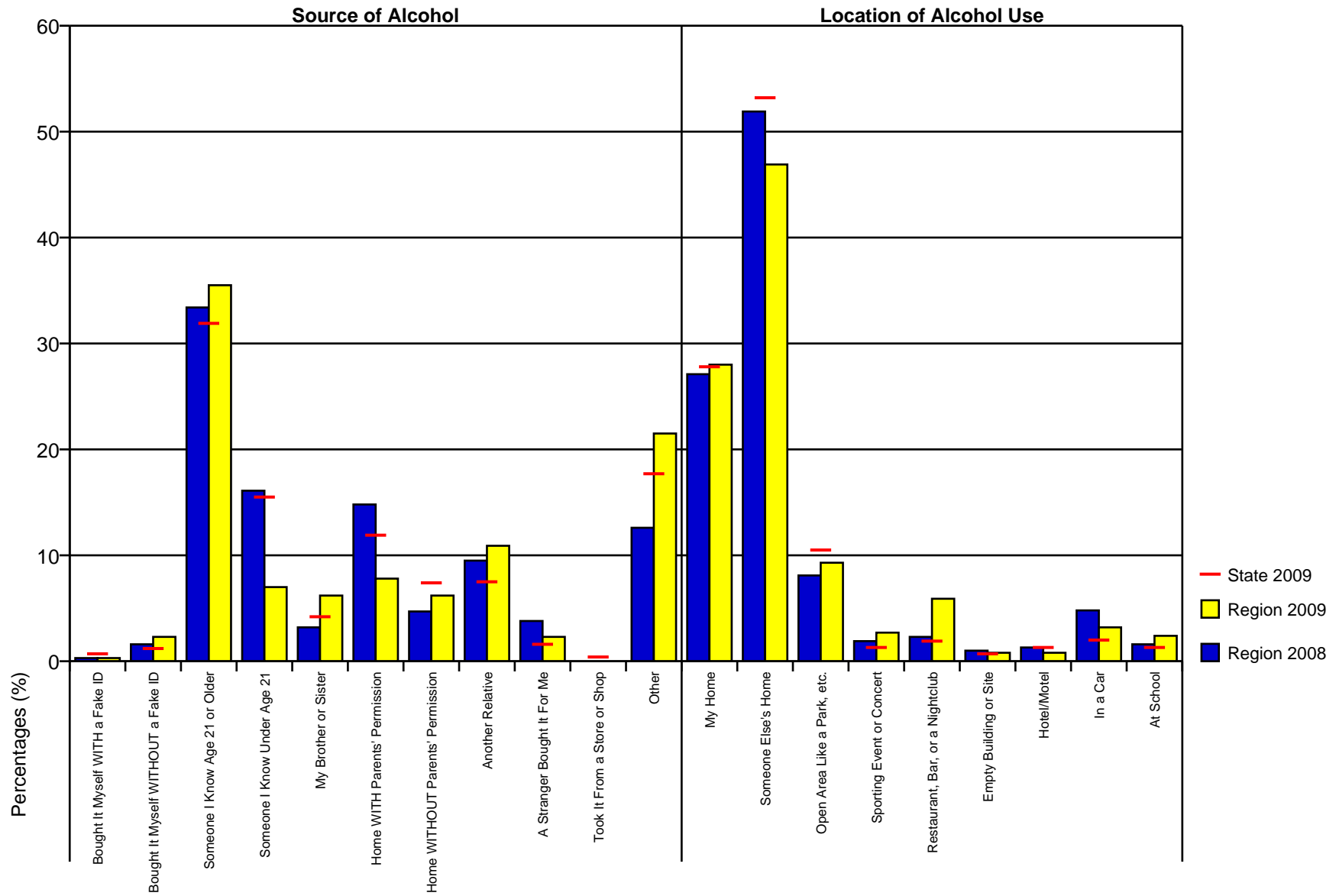


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 7

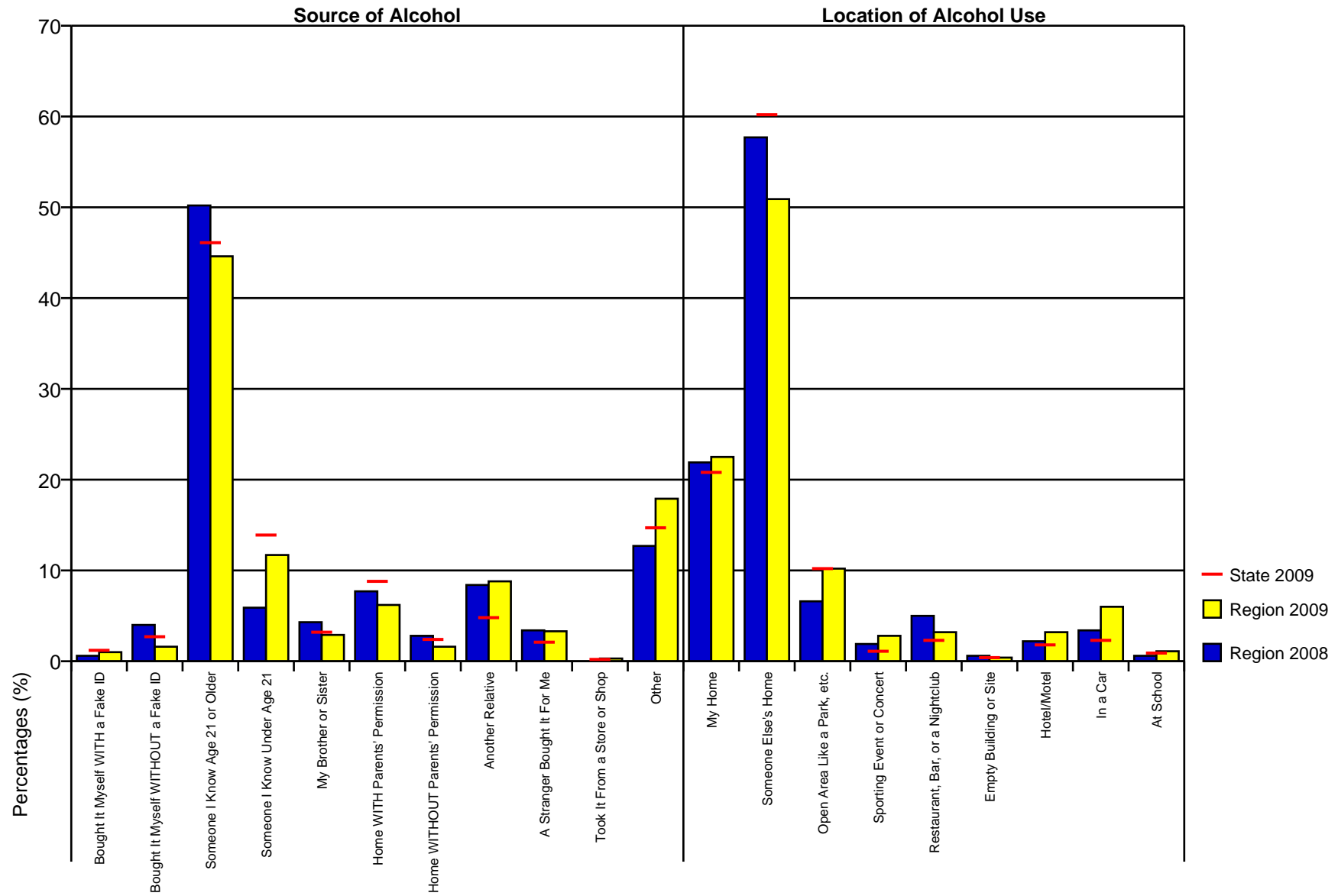


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.5	16.5	17.4	16.3
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	43.0	42.3	41.4	39.5
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	64.6	59.8	61.3	59.5
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	74.7	67.6	73.6	68.9
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	49.2	42.2	45.1	42.4
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.2	13.9	13.5	10.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	31.5	30.3	28.5	25.6
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	46.2	43.2	38.2	35.9
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	56.7	46.8	44.6	41.5
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	37.2	30.8	29.6	26.2
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.7	5.2	4.8	4.7
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	14.8	11.5	10.8	10.1
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	22.8	13.6	11.1	15.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	23.1	13.8	15.9	14.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	16.8	10.4	10.2	10.6
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	11.3	11.5	8.8	9.2
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	25.7	25.6	21.7	22.4
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	38.3	33.5	32.0	34.6
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	18.4	15.0	13.9	14.1
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.2
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.8
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.5	2.3	1.4	1.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	7.7	3.7	2.6	2.3
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.2
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.2	5.4	8.9	6.8
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	14.2	14.0	13.3	12.0
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	17.6	13.3	11.0	12.3
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	14.2	9.8	9.3	9.6
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	13.8	10.4	10.8	10.2
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.7	4.5	3.9	4.4
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	10.0	10.3	9.2	8.6
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	17.3	15.3	13.9	13.3
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	24.4	15.7	14.9	17.8
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	13.7	10.5	9.9	10.0
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	4.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.4
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	5.1	3.7	3.8	1.8
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	9.5	3.1	4.0	3.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.2	2.2	2.3	1.6
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.0	3.9	2.7	2.9
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	7.2	4.9	4.6	5.4
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.8
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.4	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.9	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.2	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.2	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.6	9.8	14.3	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	25.1	25.6	29.9	26.3
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	36.5	35.6	36.3	37.3
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	44.0	39.1	45.3	44.4
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	29.5	25.0	29.8	28.0
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.7
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	17.3	16.9	14.8	13.1
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	31.7	28.7	29.1	26.2
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	43.9	34.7	39.1	36.5
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	23.1	18.5	19.6	17.3
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	10.3	9.2	9.2	7.7
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	16.8	15.0	14.6	12.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	25.8	20.7	20.2	17.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	13.4	10.3	10.6	8.8
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.1	5.5	3.3	4.6
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	11.2	4.6	4.4	7.4
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	9.8	7.6	9.1	8.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	7.4	4.6	4.1	4.9
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	5.3	6.2	4.3	3.7
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	13.3	12.7	10.1	10.2
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	17.0	18.6	15.0	15.2
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	8.6	7.9	6.4	6.1
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	3.4	4.1	2.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	6.5	6.8	4.4	4.9
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	5.1	3.0	3.9	3.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.2
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	6.0	5.6	3.7	4.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.0	6.0	7.6	5.7
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	12.4	8.0	7.6	7.9
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.4	5.0	4.8	4.4
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.9
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	4.5	1.4	1.8	1.1
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.7
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.9
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.2	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.9	5.5	8.2	6.7
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	12.8	15.0	15.7	14.8
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	21.3	17.9	20.9	20.0
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	22.2	23.4	25.2	23.2
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	15.5	14.0	16.5	15.0
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.3	5.9	3.8	1.3
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	14.3	13.1	12.1	6.6
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	22.1	18.7	16.3	15.2
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	28.2	22.3	27.1	24.6
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	16.9	13.6	13.5	10.0
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	4.3	2.3	3.0	2.2
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.0	22.4	22.3	22.4
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	26.0	30.3	29.4	27.2
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	23.7	27.8	28.3	29.0
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	14.7	19.2	20.4	20.1
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	21.1	25.4	25.5	25.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	10.2	9.2	8.5	7.9
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	17.7	16.0	17.3	16.0
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	22.3	16.5	17.6	19.3
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	12.9	9.8	10.2	10.3
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	3.4	4.7	3.6	2.5
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.0
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	12.4	9.7	7.8	8.7
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.1
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.1	1.1	0.6	1.8
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	4.2	3.5	3.1	1.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.5	4.1	3.4	4.3
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.8
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.6
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	8.2	10.9	9.7	8.3
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	11.3	11.0	14.2	12.6
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	10.7	9.8	12.5	11.0
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	8.6	8.3	9.5	8.5
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.9	18.3	14.5	18.0
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	22.8	25.0	24.3	24.2
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	23.5	22.0	26.7	27.9
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	21.3	18.8	18.2	21.5
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	21.2	21.2	20.9	22.9
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.3	4.0	3.9	2.8
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	8.2	6.5	6.6	7.2
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	6.0	6.2	8.7	8.1
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	8.4	7.5	8.6	8.6
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.9	5.8	6.7	6.3
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.2
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.6	57.1	51.3	56.1
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	42.5	42.5	42.6	43.3
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	45.8	45.6	50.4	49.6
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	47.6	59.5	51.4	56.5
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	45.2	50.3	48.4	50.6
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.9	54.5	49.2	53.8
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	42.5	42.6	43.0	46.3
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	51.7	56.7	58.4	56.8
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	56.2	54.0	55.1	61.5
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	48.5	51.4	50.5	53.5
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.6	56.7	63.1	59.0
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	49.8	61.3	57.3	57.4
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	51.5	59.3	63.3	60.3
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	39.4	50.1	49.9	53.6
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	46.6	57.7	58.7	58.0
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.2	41.7	40.1	45.2
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	30.6	37.8	38.6	39.8
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	21.1	43.5	43.7	46.3
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	9.9	35.4	37.1	42.5
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	33.1	40.0	39.9	43.4
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.2	21.2	21.1	24.6
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	32.5	31.5	30.3	27.2
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	48.7	41.6	40.9	33.7
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	52.9	48.8	45.7	47.5
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	40.9	33.9	33.4	31.3
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.6	23.2	21.0	24.0
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	43.5	38.2	36.6	38.4
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	40.5	35.6	34.6	33.7
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	41.9	45.1	46.3	45.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	39.3	34.4	34.0	34.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.4	46.4	46.2	44.9
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	37.2	43.5	45.6	42.7
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	39.2	43.5	39.7	38.3
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	37.8	43.0	44.7	46.5
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	39.6	44.2	44.2	42.9
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.9	38.4	42.4	43.9
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	54.4	48.6	48.6	51.9
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	45.4	41.2	41.7	43.0
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	34.9	36.2	43.1	45.6
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	44.8	41.9	44.3	46.3
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.3	40.4	40.7	41.7
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	24.5	48.7	48.9	42.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	23.0	51.0	49.0	47.7
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	14.8	50.2	46.8	50.4
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	22.0	47.4	46.5	45.0
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.0	13.5	12.4	12.1
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	24.1	25.4	25.4	25.9
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	37.3	33.5	35.1	35.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	39.3	37.3	37.8	37.3
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	28.6	25.9	26.7	26.2
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	32.7	34.6	31.3	28.1
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	42.9	43.9	42.8	41.4
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	47.3	44.1	43.1	43.6
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	30.6	49.0	42.5	41.6
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	39.3	42.1	39.9	38.2
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	32.4	42.5	41.3	40.4
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	48.3	44.5	42.7	43.5
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	44.8	44.7	44.7	42.8
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	40.3	43.5	45.9	37.8
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	41.6	43.8	43.4	41.5
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	85.3	42.2	43.6	40.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	54.5	30.3	28.5	31.1
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	50.7	29.0	28.9	33.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	58.6	37.0	37.3	36.9
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	62.0	34.9	34.5	35.4
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	50.7	49.0	52.5	48.1
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	36.1	42.6	41.6	36.3
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	45.7	44.2	48.7	46.8
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	41.7	48.3	47.4	46.4
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	43.6	45.9	47.4	43.9
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.4	28.6	27.1	26.9
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	13.6	31.2	30.4	29.4
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	31.9	32.8	31.3	30.3
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	57.5	32.6	29.4	31.1
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	29.2	31.0	29.5	29.1
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	32.7	39.5	36.0	39.8
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	46.8	54.0	53.1	52.7
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	50.0	57.0	56.0	59.2
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	50.1	53.5	55.8	58.7
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	44.7	50.0	49.5	51.5
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.2	42.0	38.5	36.3
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	33.2	32.6	31.9	29.9
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	39.4	36.3	36.4	37.8
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	43.0	36.2	35.8	34.8
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	38.4	37.1	35.5	34.5
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.6	23.5	20.0	18.1
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	23.5	23.7	21.9	22.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	32.6	30.0	31.1	30.6
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	36.0	31.6	31.6	28.3
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	28.5	26.4	25.2	24.3
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.0	32.2	33.5	35.5
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	25.9	28.7	26.7	26.6
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	38.3	37.6	39.0	35.4
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	29.3	25.2	26.5	26.4
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	32.3	31.3	31.4	31.4
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.0	44.7	43.0	44.4
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	36.3	43.6	41.1	41.3
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	38.0	38.0	35.9	34.4
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	38.9	39.1	39.8	41.9
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	38.2	41.9	40.2	40.5
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	48.4	52.3	52.1	56.8
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	61.2	65.3	63.7	63.3
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	62.0	67.2	67.9	62.9
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	58.7	62.2	61.5	63.4
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	57.6	61.1	61.0	61.3
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.2	22.2	24.6	26.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	37.8	35.1	32.2	32.1
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	34.4	34.0	32.8	32.1
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	28.0	30.7	32.7	30.1
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	31.7	30.0	30.3	30.1
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	49.1	48.7	42.8	44.4
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	42.8	47.7	44.2	50.5
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	41.1	40.1	42.3	45.9
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	46.7	43.7	48.1	46.9
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	44.8	45.7	44.1	47.0
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.5	24.1	22.0	24.2
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	41.9	43.5	40.4	40.8
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	41.6	42.4	42.2	43.2
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	55.6	53.3	55.0	53.8
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	41.1	38.7	38.3	38.6
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.8	38.6	41.2	40.8
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	45.7	46.6	44.0	42.6
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	43.1	43.7	41.0	42.5
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	36.8	39.5	37.2	41.9
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	41.7	42.3	41.3	42.0
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.6	25.8	29.7	31.9
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	23.9	32.7	30.7	31.0
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	28.3	39.3	40.9	39.0
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	29.4	29.9	35.0	35.3
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	27.4	31.5	33.5	34.0
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.5	38.0	48.5	41.0
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	74.3	46.0	47.6	44.4
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	68.0	40.5	41.4	43.6
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	70.8	36.8	40.3	35.7
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	67.8	40.8	45.0	41.9
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.4	54.0	52.0	50.4
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	48.6	44.0	45.5	42.4
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	54.6	47.2	47.6	50.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	57.7	51.2	52.2	50.3
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	54.6	48.9	49.0	48.0
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.7	49.9	55.1	49.3
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	50.5	48.0	51.7	48.3
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	46.4	39.2	41.0	40.3
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	56.4	46.0	53.0	51.8
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	51.2	45.9	50.2	47.1
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.1	55.9	59.3	55.0
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	60.7	63.5	62.3	61.7
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	57.6	51.6	52.7	55.1
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	54.7	50.6	52.5	49.8
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	57.7	56.3	57.3	56.2
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	52.9	49.9	56.3	50.5
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	64.6	64.9	64.0	63.0
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	57.2	51.8	53.6	59.7
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	51.5	49.3	53.8	49.6
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	57.1	54.9	57.5	56.3
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.2	42.6	46.4	47.5
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	58.8	59.9	63.0	64.8
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	62.7	64.4	63.5	61.5
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	53.3	63.1	58.2	63.2
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	55.8	56.0	57.6	58.7
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.9	58.8	60.4	59.0
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	55.3	53.1	54.4	57.0
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	64.4	61.1	60.2	59.7
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	43.2	52.5	43.5	48.6
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	56.0	56.6	55.4	57.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.7	58.3	63.1	60.4
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	68.1	62.0	61.6	61.8
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	64.1	62.6	63.4	65.6
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	89.5	90.5	85.9	87.7
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	69.8	65.5	66.9	66.4
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.2	64.4	64.1	60.5
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	65.6	62.8	64.0	66.0
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	55.1	55.1	54.1	56.6
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	63.3	67.5	64.6	62.5
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	62.2	62.3	61.9	61.5
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.9	52.6	56.2	51.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	63.2	58.8	61.2	63.4
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	63.1	62.8	64.7	61.0
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	46.2	46.4	46.2	45.5
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	58.3	55.8	57.9	56.4
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.3	44.3	53.9	48.1
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	44.7	45.8	43.0	47.8
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	43.9	43.9	48.2	46.2
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	39.4	36.3	33.2	37.2
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	43.6	43.4	45.5	45.8
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.7	56.9	62.3	61.3
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	70.3	69.8	68.0	70.8
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	64.3	63.3	65.7	65.0
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	54.0	58.0	56.8	57.1
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	62.9	62.3	63.8	64.5
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	80.0	50.1	57.3	54.9
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	85.2	61.3	62.1	63.0
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	85.4	60.8	65.1	66.3
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	86.6	57.6	57.1	59.7
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	84.2	57.0	60.5	61.0
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	3.8	0.8	15.0	5.3	0.8	11.3	8.3	9.0	0.8	0.8	44.4
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.0	0.7	23.3	10.3	3.7	13.0	7.7	12.7	0.7	0.3	27.7
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.3	2.3	35.5	7.0	6.2	7.8	6.2	10.9	2.3	0.0	21.5
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.0	1.6	44.6	11.7	2.9	6.2	1.6	8.8	3.3	0.3	17.9
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.8	1.5	32.3	9.0	4.0	9.1	5.6	10.6	2.0	0.3	24.9
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	41.4	24.2	11.1	4.0	5.1	1.0	2.0	5.1	6.1
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	37.9	41.7	10.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.9	2.3	3.4
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	28.0	46.9	9.3	2.7	5.9	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.4
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	22.5	50.9	10.2	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.2	6.0	1.1
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	30.3	44.5	10.0	2.5	3.7	0.6	1.9	3.9	2.6
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	14.3	14.9	37.4	33.4
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	13.9	17.5	46.6	22.0
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	25.9	18.7	41.4	14.1
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	15.7	19.0	47.5	17.8
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	17.3	17.3	42.7	22.7
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	98.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	98.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	97.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	98.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	91.5	5.6	2.0	0.9
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	87.6	8.0	3.1	1.3
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	83.0	10.6	4.2	2.2
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	85.9	8.7	3.9	1.5
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	87.3	8.0	3.2	1.4
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.7	2.0	3.3
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	93.2	3.4	3.5
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	92.4	4.1	3.6
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	90.6	5.1	4.3
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.0	3.4	3.6
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.8
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.0	12.3	12.1
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.5	13.5	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	12.4	14.7	14.8	14.7
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.9	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.3
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.9
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.2	11.9	12.0	11.8
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.8	13.0	13.1	12.7
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.4
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.6
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.0
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.5	14.1	14.1	13.7
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.4	15.5	15.3
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.1	13.9	14.1	13.7
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.4	12.7	12.6	12.5
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.6	13.6	13.6	13.2
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	11.0	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	11.0	11.1
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.4	12.6	12.5	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.7	13.8	14.0	13.8
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.9	14.9	15.2	15.1
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.5	13.3	13.7	13.4
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.3	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	13.6	13.5	13.3
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.5	14.7	14.6	14.2
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.3	12.7	12.9	12.6
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.9	11.9	12.1	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	11.1	13.0	12.9	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.4	13.9	14.1	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.9	12.3	12.5	12.2
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	11.2	10.9	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.4	12.4	12.5	12.0
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.5	13.9	13.8	13.3
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.4	13.8	14.2	13.4
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.4	12.9	13.1	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 7

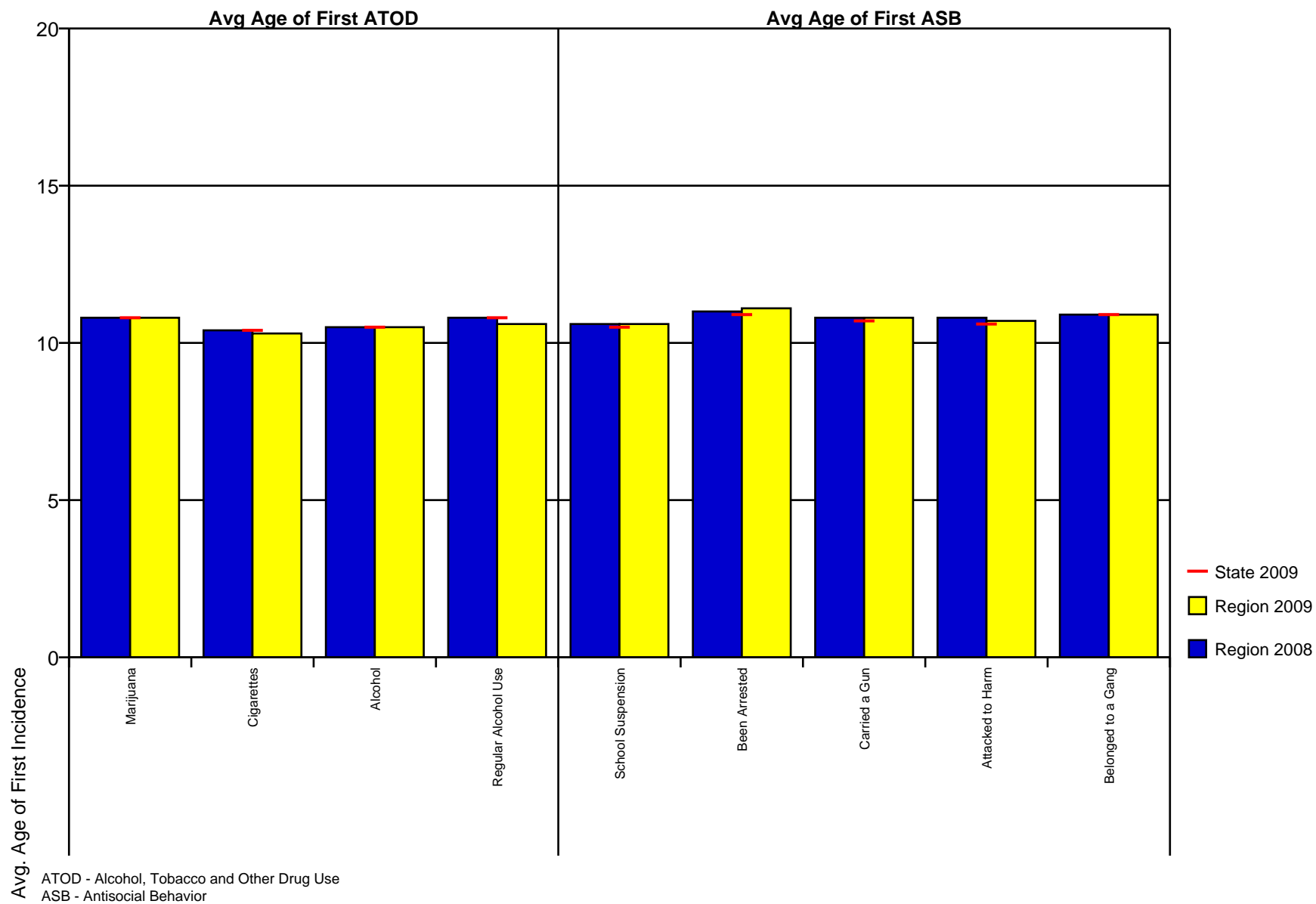


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 7

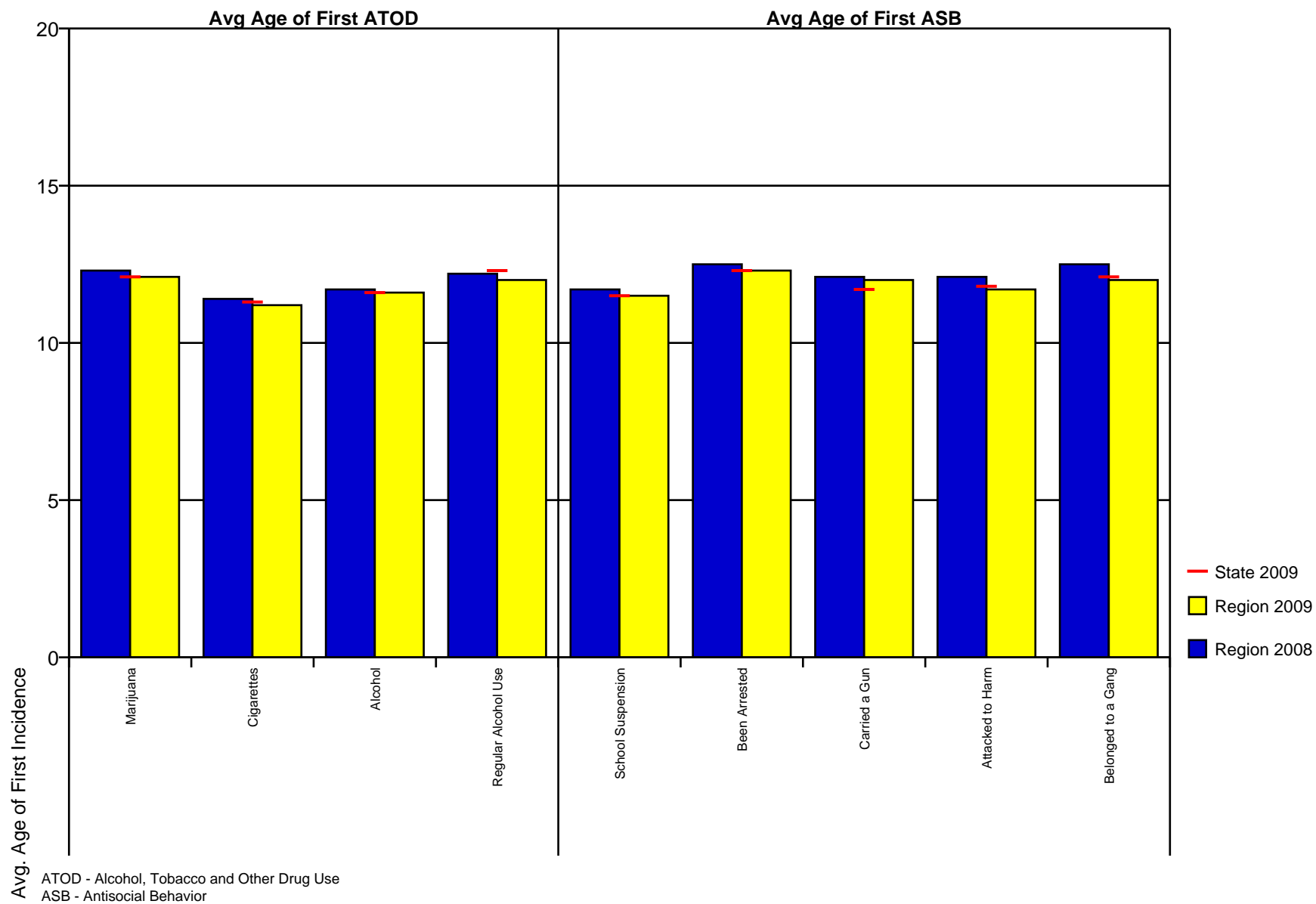


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 7

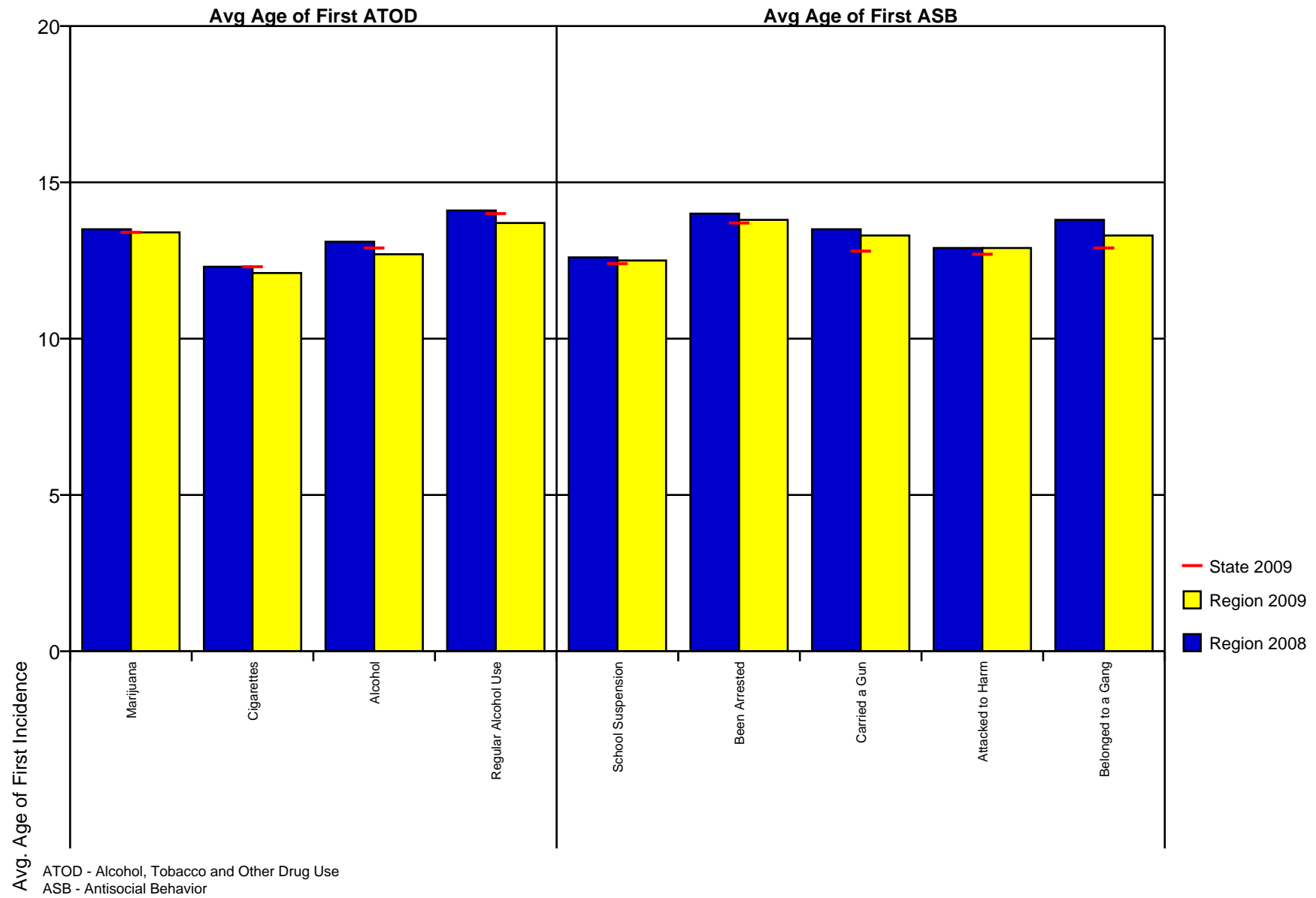


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 7

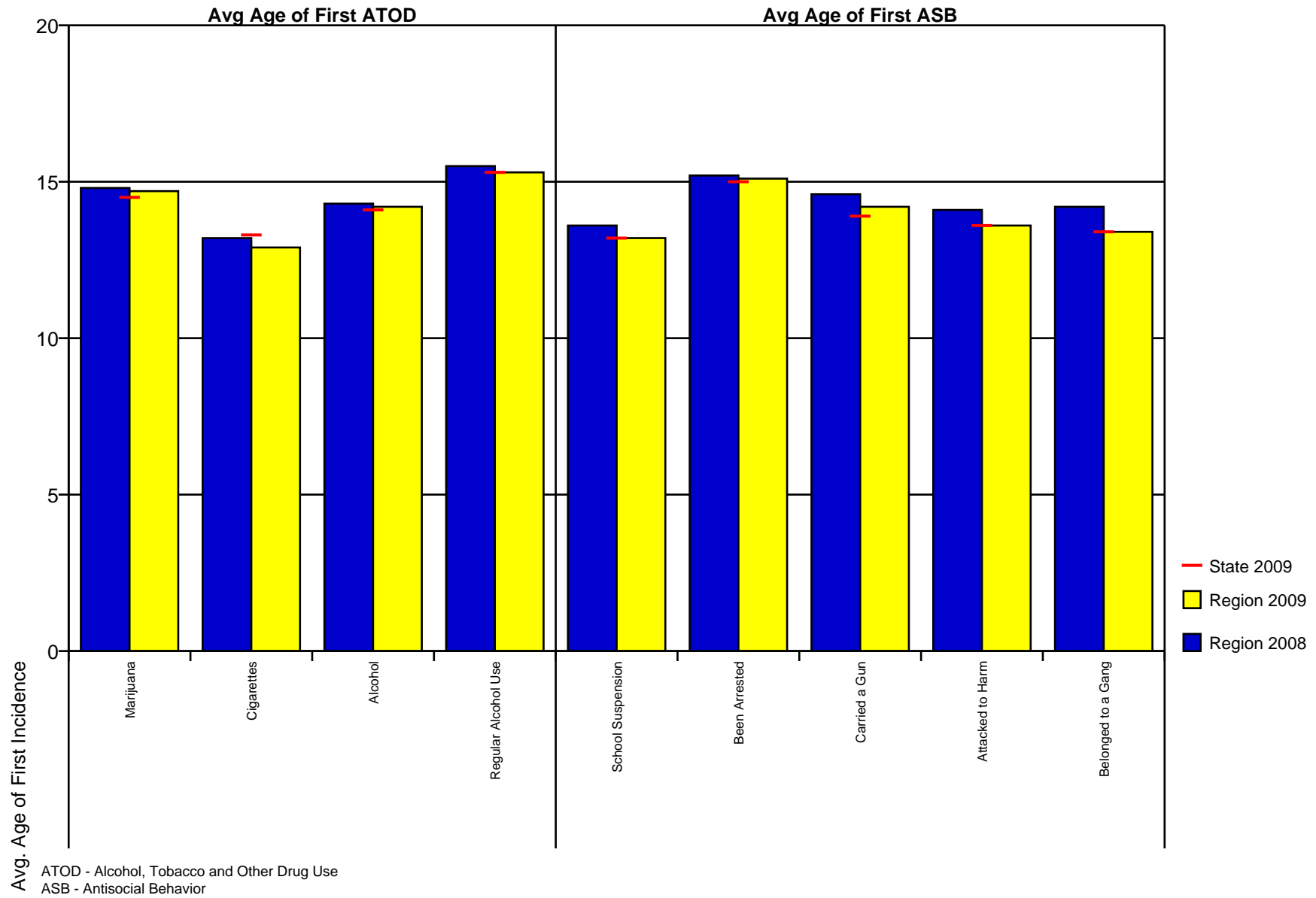


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.2	13.9	13.5	10.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	31.5	30.3	28.5	25.6
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	46.2	43.2	38.2	35.9
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	56.7	46.8	44.6	41.5
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	37.2	30.8	29.6	26.2
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.7	5.2	4.8	4.7
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	14.8	11.5	10.8	10.1
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	22.8	13.6	11.1	15.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	23.1	13.8	15.9	14.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	16.8	10.4	10.2	10.6
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	10.3	9.2	9.2	7.7
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	16.8	15.0	14.6	12.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	25.8	20.7	20.2	17.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	13.4	10.3	10.6	8.8
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.1	5.5	3.3	4.6
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	11.2	4.6	4.4	7.4
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	9.8	7.6	9.1	8.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	7.4	4.6	4.1	4.9
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	65.7	9.3	3.6	5.3	16.2
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	63.9	6.9	3.7	8.3	17.3
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	62.0	8.1	6.1	10.4	13.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	59.4	10.5	6.8	12.8	10.5
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	63.2	8.4	4.7	8.6	14.9
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	61.7	13.9	3.7	6.5	1.2	13.0
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	55.5	11.9	5.0	11.1	1.1	15.4
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	53.1	12.7	5.3	12.5	2.2	14.3
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	49.9	13.4	8.7	15.1	2.6	10.3
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	55.8	12.9	5.3	10.7	1.6	13.6
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	52.8	19.7	4.2	5.3	18.0
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	38.2	26.4	9.5	9.5	16.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	21.3	28.9	16.5	14.3	19.1
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	18.4	25.0	17.7	20.1	18.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	35.1	24.8	11.0	11.1	17.9
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	34.9	15.4	10.9	13.8	25.0
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	21.1	19.4	20.8	18.2	20.5
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	17.3	16.6	20.2	23.9	22.0
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	11.4	13.8	27.1	27.6	20.1
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	22.6	16.6	18.7	19.8	22.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.7	1055	2.4	1029	0.4	1053
Grade 8	13.1	1091	7.7	1040	3.7	1093
Grade 10	26.2	904	12.4	873	10.2	901
Grade 12	36.5	559	17.5	544	15.2	551
Combined	17.3	3609	8.8	3486	6.1	3598

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	57.3	1044	65.7	1042	57.0	1043
Grade 8	57.6	1086	77.2	1092	61.3	1088
Grade 10	62.2	911	86.2	914	51.3	911
Grade 12	64.2	567	85.2	567	41.0	568
Combined	59.7	3608	77.4	3615	54.3	3610

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	908	97.2	908	98.6	907
Grade 8	90.3	972	95.1	970	97.0	961
Grade 10	83.8	797	91.3	795	93.8	795
Grade 12	78.7	511	83.2	511	91.2	510
Combined	88.5	3188	92.8	3184	95.7	3173

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	22.0	1111	10.5	13.6	1115	10.3	1.4	1117	10.8
Grade 8	47.7	1152	11.6	30.6	1150	11.2	10.4	1153	12.1
Grade 10	63.4	960	12.7	41.7	963	12.1	26.5	965	13.4
Grade 12	75.3	587	14.2	50.9	588	12.9	36.5	589	14.7
Combined	48.4	3810	12.4	31.6	3816	11.8	15.9	3824	13.6

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	18.2	1601	11.0	1526	8.3	1597
Female	16.6	1952	7.0	1905	4.2	1944
Combined	17.3	3553	8.8	3431	6.0	3541

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	57.0	1606	76.1	1611	52.2	1604
Female	61.8	1947	78.5	1950	56.2	1952
Combined	59.7	3553	77.4	3561	54.4	3556

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.1	1389	92.2	1386	95.2	1386
Female	89.0	1749	93.3	1749	96.1	1738
Combined	88.6	3138	92.8	3135	95.7	3124

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	47.0	1727	12.2	33.5	1725	11.7	19.6	1730	13.3
Female	49.6	2020	12.7	29.8	2028	12.0	12.4	2030	14.0
Combined	48.4	3747	12.4	31.5	3753	11.8	15.7	3760	13.6

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

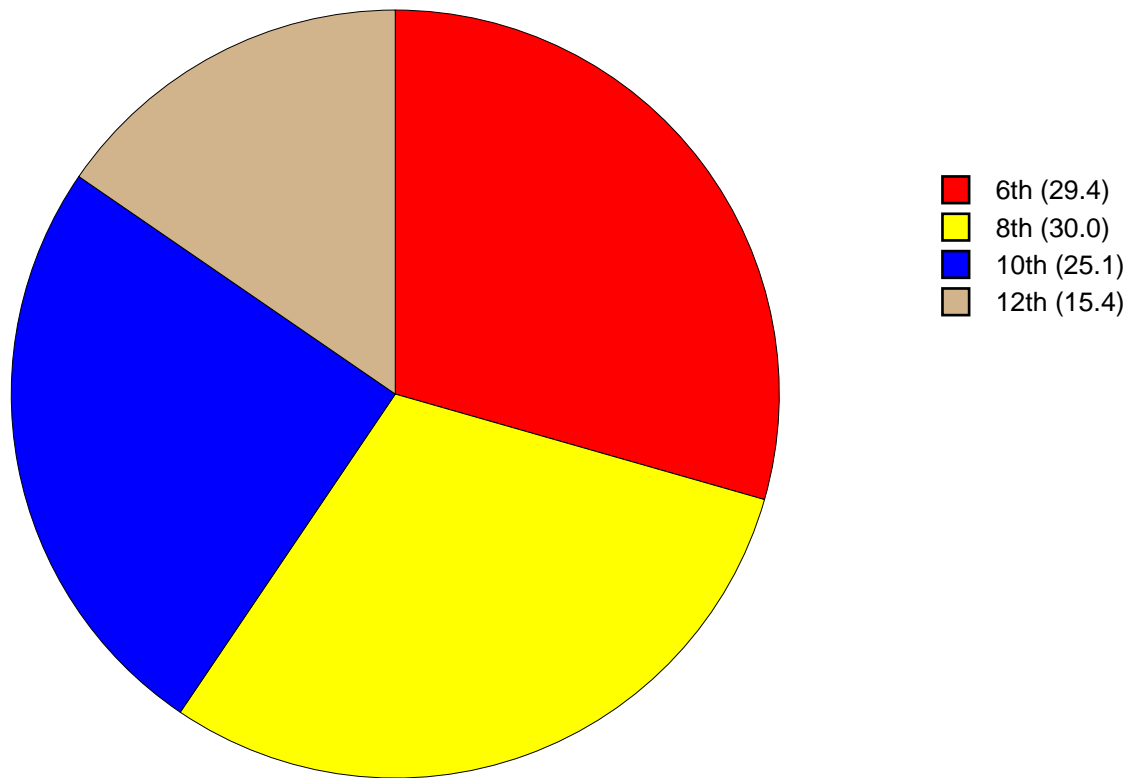


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

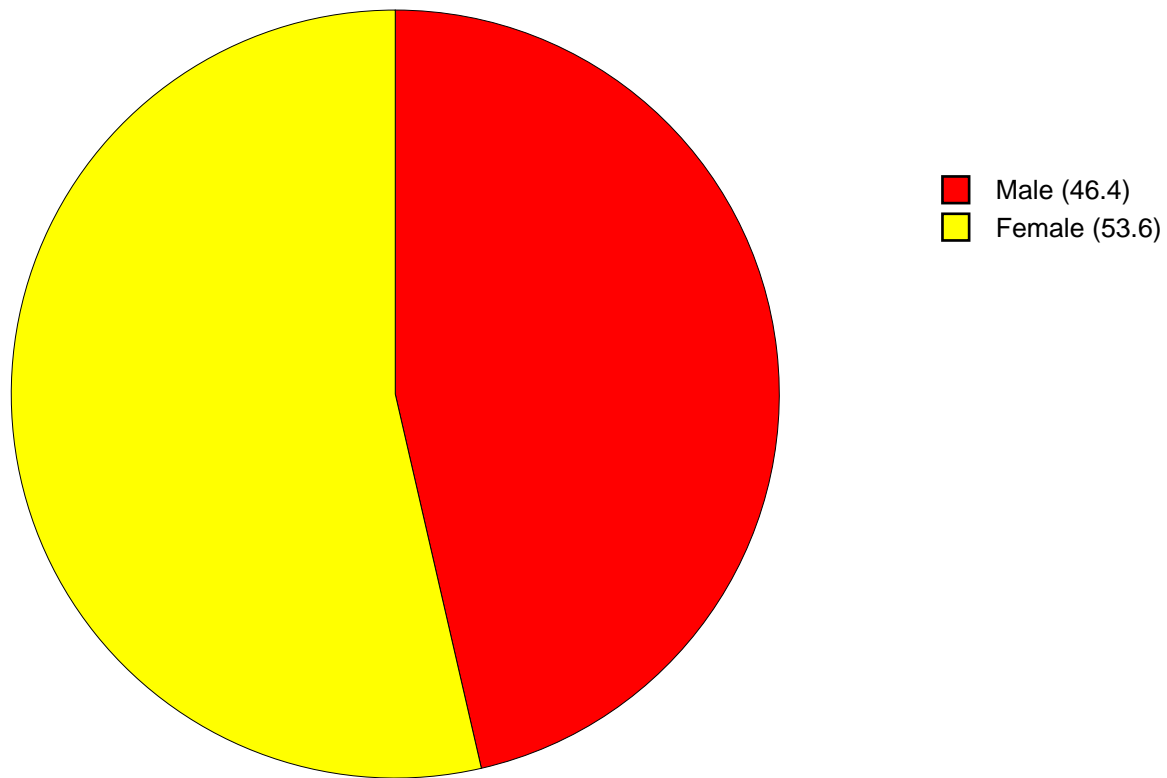


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

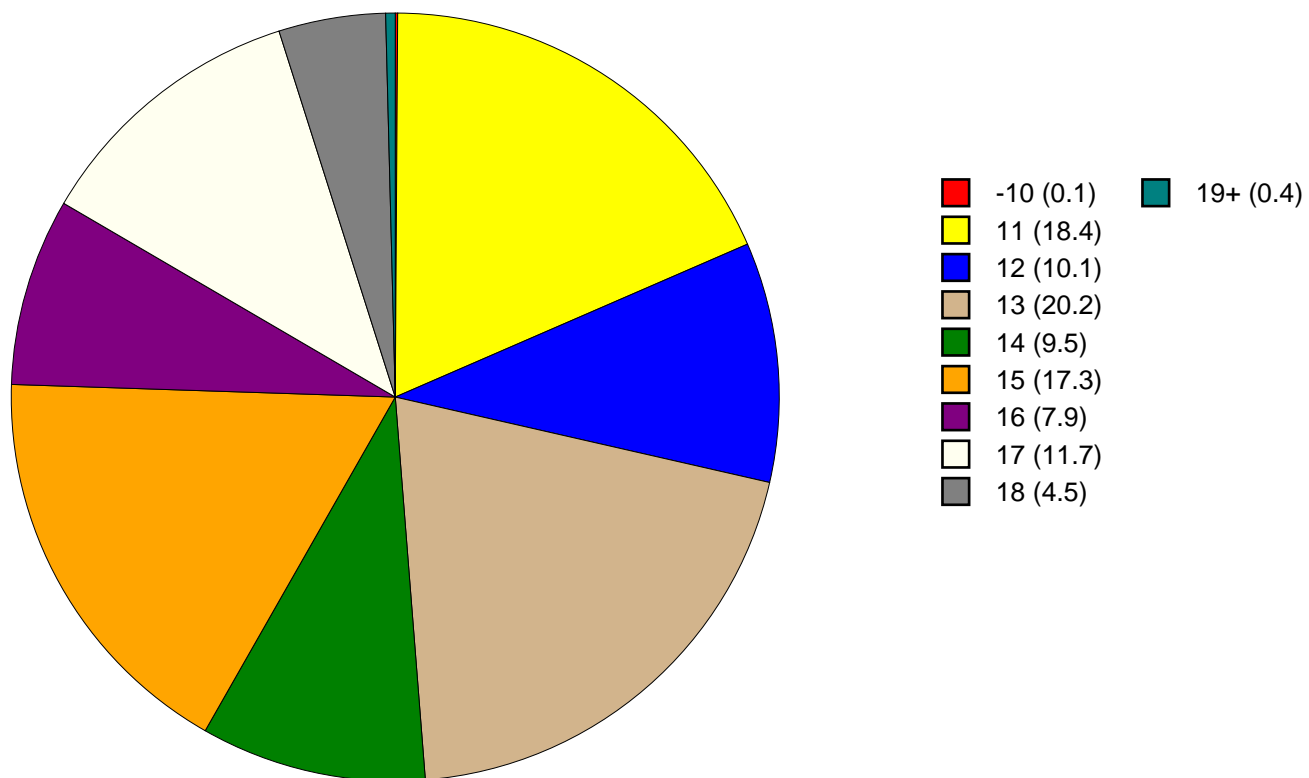


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	49.1	46.1	44.7	44.5	46.4	
Female	50.9	53.9	55.3	55.5	53.6	
N of Valid	1125	1152	961	586	3824	
N of Miss	20	17	17	13	67	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	
12	32.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	10.1	
13	4.5	63.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	
14	0.1	31.1	0.5	0.0	9.5	
15	0.0	4.1	63.7	0.0	17.3	
16	0.0	0.1	31.1	0.3	7.9	
17	0.0	0.0	4.4	68.5	11.7	
18	0.0	0.0	0.3	28.8	4.5	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1142	1159	975	597	3873	
N of Miss	3	10	3	1	17	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	97.1	96.7	97.9	97.1	
Yes	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.9	
N of Valid	1078	1123	948	580	3729	
N of Miss	67	46	30	17	160	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	40.9	42.5	41.6	39.7	41.4	
Yes	59.1	57.5	58.4	60.3	58.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.1	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.2	
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	97.3	95.3	97.8	96.4	
Yes	4.4	2.7	4.7	2.2	3.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.2	61.2	61.8	62.8	62.8	
Yes	34.8	38.8	38.2	37.2	37.2	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7	
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	96.7	96.7	97.8	96.8	
Yes	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.2	3.2	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	
Some high school	5.4	7.8	10.1	12.2	8.4	
Completed high school	17.2	20.1	21.7	27.1	20.7	
Some college	12.4	14.0	19.2	19.3	15.7	
Completed college	26.1	26.1	25.1	23.5	25.4	
Graduate or professional school after college	8.9	9.2	8.6	7.9	8.7	
Don't know	27.3	19.6	11.9	8.0	18.1	
Does not apply	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.3	
N of Valid	1093	1144	958	584	3779	
N of Miss	33	11	9	9	62	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.5	15.7	18.1	18.2	16.0	
Yes	86.5	84.3	81.9	81.8	84.0	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	95.1	94.8	96.0	95.4	
Yes	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.8	83.2	84.7	85.8	83.6	
Yes	18.2	16.8	15.3	14.2	16.4	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.1	92.7	92.9	94.8	92.9	
Yes	7.9	7.3	7.1	5.2	7.1	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.2	59.1	58.1	60.4	58.2	
Yes	43.8	40.9	41.9	39.6	41.8	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	85.8	82.5	82.5	86.8	84.1	
Yes	14.2	17.5	17.5	13.2	15.9	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.2	92.2	93.9	94.3	92.4	
Yes	9.8	7.8	6.1	5.7	7.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.8	94.2	95.5	96.5	94.5	
Yes	7.2	5.8	4.5	3.5	5.5	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.2	98.5	98.1	97.8	98.2	
Yes	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.5	55.0	56.7	62.4	56.4	
Yes	45.5	45.0	43.3	37.6	43.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	95.5	96.9	98.2	96.7	
Yes	3.1	4.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.2	55.1	61.5	62.1	57.2	
Yes	46.8	44.9	38.5	37.9	42.8	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	96.5	96.9	97.8	96.8	
Yes	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.2	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.2	92.4	92.3	91.5	93.1	
Yes	4.8	7.6	7.7	8.5	6.9	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	26.4	23.6	28.6	24.9	25.9	
no	30.8	33.6	29.6	32.4	31.6	
yes	29.8	32.5	32.6	31.8	31.6	
YES!	12.9	10.3	9.2	10.9	10.9	
N of Valid	1129	1159	973	595	3856	
N of Miss	15	10	5	4	34	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

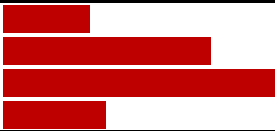
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.3	10.0	14.0	9.2	11.6	
no	26.8	32.2	35.3	34.5	31.7	
yes	39.4	44.2	40.2	47.2	42.2	
YES!	21.5	13.6	10.5	9.1	14.4	
N of Valid	1128	1156	970	595	3849	
N of Miss	17	13	8	4	42	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.1	
no	11.1	15.5	14.7	16.3	14.1	
yes	42.5	43.9	48.9	49.4	45.6	
YES!	41.7	33.9	29.6	28.1	34.2	
N of Valid	1125	1153	967	595	3840	
N of Miss	19	14	11	4	48	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.2	3.3	4.9	3.0	4.8	
no	15.4	5.7	7.2	8.1	9.3	
yes	39.2	37.9	32.7	40.6	37.4	
YES!	38.2	53.1	55.2	48.2	48.5	
N of Valid	1123	1155	967	593	3838	
N of Miss	21	14	9	6	50	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.7	6.2	7.1	6.1	6.6
no	14.0	19.0	19.1	19.9	17.7
yes	43.5	46.7	48.5	49.3	46.6
YES!	35.9	28.1	25.3	24.7	29.1
N of Valid	1118	1153	969	592	3832
N of Miss	26	16	9	7	58

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.3	13.9	25.9	15.7	17.3
no	14.9	17.5	18.7	19.0	17.3
yes	37.4	46.6	41.4	47.5	42.7
YES!	33.4	22.0	14.1	17.8	22.7
N of Valid	1120	1149	967	591	3827
N of Miss	22	19	10	7	58

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.0	19.0	29.4	30.0	21.3
no	18.9	35.6	38.5	40.3	32.2
yes	38.7	30.4	24.2	22.7	30.1
YES!	30.4	15.0	7.9	6.9	16.5
N of Valid	1115	1152	966	590	3823
N of Miss	27	16	11	7	61

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	14.2	19.3	12.8	14.6	
no	21.0	31.6	31.9	31.9	28.6	
yes	40.1	38.5	38.1	43.4	39.6	
YES!	27.1	15.7	10.7	11.8	17.2	
N of Valid	1119	1153	965	592	3829	
N of Miss	25	16	13	7	61	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.2	6.2	6.9	4.1	6.6	
no	24.3	25.8	23.3	21.6	24.1	
yes	42.9	48.6	46.2	52.9	47.0	
YES!	24.5	19.4	23.7	21.5	22.3	
N of Valid	1109	1153	963	592	3817	
N of Miss	34	15	13	7	69	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	6.5	6.2	3.2	6.3	
no	16.5	15.9	14.0	12.7	15.1	
yes	42.6	48.4	52.9	58.0	49.3	
YES!	33.3	29.1	26.8	26.1	29.3	
N of Valid	1115	1146	962	591	3814	
N of Miss	29	23	16	8	76	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	9.4	8.5	10.5	10.1	9.5	
Seldom	8.3	9.4	13.0	13.3	10.6	
Sometimes	41.1	44.8	42.2	39.6	42.3	
Often	19.0	24.7	21.9	26.3	22.6	
Almost always	22.2	12.7	12.3	10.6	15.1	
N of Valid	1126	1153	967	593	3839	
N of Miss	16	15	11	6	48	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	20.7	11.0	8.1	7.3	12.5	
Seldom	19.2	22.9	20.0	22.0	21.0	
Sometimes	35.1	39.2	34.9	36.7	36.5	
Often	13.1	15.4	21.1	20.1	16.9	
Almost always	11.9	11.5	15.9	14.0	13.1	
N of Valid	1113	1152	966	592	3823	
N of Miss	27	17	11	6	61	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	
Seldom	1.4	2.3	1.7	3.7	2.1	
Sometimes	6.9	10.7	12.4	13.7	10.5	
Often	18.8	24.4	28.6	31.8	25.0	
Almost always	71.6	62.3	57.0	49.9	61.7	
N of Valid	1109	1152	962	591	3814	
N of Miss	35	17	15	8	75	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.1	5.3	6.7	5.9	6.6	
Seldom	6.8	11.9	15.6	18.0	12.3	
Sometimes	20.0	28.0	35.6	35.5	28.7	
Often	26.4	32.4	26.1	24.8	27.9	
Almost always	38.7	22.4	15.9	15.8	24.5	
N of Valid	1117	1148	965	589	3819	
N of Miss	28	21	13	10	72	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.6	
Mostly D's	3.4	4.6	6.2	3.6	4.5	
Mostly C's	17.9	23.5	28.5	26.6	23.6	
Mostly B's	38.2	40.6	39.3	49.7	41.0	
Mostly A's	38.5	29.5	24.5	19.8	29.3	
N of Valid	1074	1098	924	582	3678	
N of Miss	15	8	6	7	36	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	69.5	52.2	35.9	27.9	49.4	
Quite important	15.8	21.8	24.8	23.4	21.0	
Fairly important	8.7	16.0	23.7	27.6	17.6	
Slightly important	4.3	8.1	12.4	16.8	9.4	
Not at all important	1.8	1.9	3.2	4.4	2.6	
N of Valid	1123	1153	964	591	3831	
N of Miss	22	16	14	7	59	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	31.6	14.0	11.7	12.8	18.4	
Quite interesting	31.2	29.5	22.6	20.2	26.8	
Fairly interesting	21.4	33.3	36.2	38.6	31.4	
Slightly dull	8.4	14.9	21.2	19.1	15.2	
Very dull	7.3	8.4	8.3	9.3	8.2	
N of Valid	1106	1151	964	593	3814	
N of Miss	39	17	14	6	76	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	78.9	77.1	76.1	62.1	75.0	
1	9.0	9.6	7.6	14.8	9.7	
2	4.1	4.4	6.1	7.9	5.3	
3	3.5	4.2	4.5	6.9	4.5	
4-5	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.0	3.3	
6-10	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.2	
11 or more	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	
N of Valid	1082	1135	951	583	3751	
N of Miss	63	34	27	16	140	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.7	12.5	12.5	9.3	13.8	
1	15.1	12.5	11.6	13.4	13.2	
2	15.2	19.5	17.7	21.4	18.1	
3	14.4	17.2	15.7	16.5	15.9	
4	36.6	38.3	42.6	39.4	39.0	
N of Valid	1099	1136	961	589	3785	
N of Miss	42	32	16	10	100	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.0	71.2	58.4	50.3	69.3	
1	8.6	14.1	15.2	16.1	13.1	
2	1.9	6.7	10.6	12.1	7.1	
3	1.4	2.9	5.5	8.5	4.0	
4	1.2	5.1	10.2	13.1	6.5	
N of Valid	1106	1142	960	589	3797	
N of Miss	39	26	16	10	91	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.0	53.2	32.2	23.0	50.7	
1	10.3	16.8	14.2	12.1	13.5	
2	4.0	10.2	14.4	13.3	9.9	
3	2.5	6.5	11.8	15.2	8.0	
4	4.2	13.3	27.6	36.3	17.8	
N of Valid	1102	1141	961	586	3790	
N of Miss	38	27	17	13	95	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.8	20.4	27.8	32.4	21.7	
1	4.9	9.9	13.3	17.6	10.5	
2	4.7	9.1	13.0	15.2	9.8	
3	8.8	13.1	9.7	9.4	10.4	
4	69.7	47.5	36.2	25.4	47.7	
N of Valid	1099	1140	956	586	3781	
N of Miss	40	27	20	12	99	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.1	80.9	58.7	43.3	73.2	
1	2.7	7.8	10.9	17.1	8.6	
2	1.0	4.2	9.6	13.0	6.0	
3	0.6	2.6	5.9	9.9	4.0	
4	1.6	4.4	14.9	16.7	8.2	
N of Valid	1094	1137	958	586	3775	
N of Miss	45	31	20	12	108	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.2	4.2	
1	4.6	4.5	5.5	6.5	5.1	
2	7.3	10.1	10.4	12.1	9.7	
3	14.3	16.3	16.2	17.9	15.9	
4	69.0	65.1	63.6	60.3	65.1	
N of Valid	1101	1143	958	587	3789	
N of Miss	36	26	18	12	92	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	91.5	88.3	85.6	91.2	
1	2.4	3.9	5.1	6.8	4.2	
2	0.5	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.8	
3	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	
4	0.7	1.9	2.5	3.2	1.9	
N of Valid	1103	1135	961	589	3788	
N of Miss	40	33	17	10	100	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	47.6	42.7	45.9	54.3	46.8	
1	20.1	19.3	15.9	18.9	18.6	
2	12.6	15.1	14.4	12.9	13.9	
3	7.4	7.6	7.1	5.3	7.0	
4	12.3	15.2	16.6	8.5	13.7	
N of Valid	1100	1137	956	587	3780	
N of Miss	39	31	19	12	101	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	22.2	26.4	30.8	27.0	26.4	
1	9.5	13.1	13.8	13.0	12.2	
2	13.7	19.0	18.7	22.9	18.0	
3	16.5	18.5	16.6	12.5	16.5	
4	38.1	23.0	20.2	24.7	26.9	
N of Valid	1100	1141	959	586	3786	
N of Miss	40	26	19	13	98	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.3	87.4	83.2	82.8	87.3	
1	2.9	5.5	7.6	7.5	5.6	
2	1.6	2.4	3.3	4.3	2.7	
3	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	
4	1.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	2.9	
N of Valid	1101	1140	960	586	3787	
N of Miss	43	28	18	12	101	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	89.7	79.8	76.4	87.1	
1	1.6	5.6	8.4	9.2	5.7	
2	0.5	2.0	4.9	7.7	3.2	
3	0.2	1.3	2.6	2.2	1.5	
4	1.1	1.4	4.3	4.4	2.5	
N of Valid	1096	1131	955	585	3767	
N of Miss	46	38	21	12	117	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	32.0	25.1	21.3	20.6	25.4	
1	8.3	11.2	11.6	17.5	11.5	
2	11.6	17.9	17.4	23.5	16.9	
3	13.7	15.2	18.1	14.6	15.4	
4	34.3	30.6	31.6	23.8	30.8	
N of Valid	1066	1122	949	588	3725	
N of Miss	72	46	28	11	157	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.0	91.9	89.9	91.5	92.0	
1	3.2	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.2	
2	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.6	
3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	
4	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	
N of Valid	1109	1138	960	588	3795	
N of Miss	36	31	18	11	96	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.2	74.5	68.2	69.2	75.5	
1	9.1	14.4	14.3	16.4	13.1	
2	2.2	5.3	6.8	7.5	5.1	
3	0.9	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.1	
4	1.6	3.5	7.1	5.0	4.1	
N of Valid	1102	1143	960	584	3789	
N of Miss	43	26	18	15	102	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.0	93.3	86.0	83.8	90.2	
1	3.2	3.9	8.5	9.9	5.8	
2	1.5	1.4	2.7	3.6	2.1	
3	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	
4	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	
N of Valid	1103	1142	961	586	3792	
N of Miss	42	27	16	13	98	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.1	71.4	68.0	75.8	74.6	
1	7.6	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.9	
2	4.0	7.3	6.6	4.1	5.6	
3	1.1	2.4	3.6	2.6	2.3	
4	4.2	9.3	12.4	8.5	8.5	
N of Valid	1103	1143	960	587	3793	
N of Miss	41	26	18	11	96	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.7	68.2	62.6	62.2	70.9	
Little chance	6.6	15.0	17.0	17.2	13.4	
Some chance	3.3	9.1	10.2	11.8	8.1	
Pretty good chance	1.7	4.0	4.7	5.3	3.7	
Very good chance	2.7	3.7	5.4	3.6	3.8	
N of Valid	1098	1143	958	587	3786	
N of Miss	38	24	20	11	93	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	9.2	11.1	14.4	14.0	11.8	
Little chance	5.8	10.5	16.6	16.8	11.7	
Some chance	9.6	19.2	19.7	22.1	16.9	
Pretty good chance	15.3	20.7	20.6	16.9	18.5	
Very good chance	60.1	38.6	28.7	30.3	41.1	
N of Valid	1103	1138	956	585	3782	
N of Miss	41	29	20	13	103	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.3	60.1	44.9	39.8	60.2	
Little chance	6.9	16.0	15.4	15.6	13.1	
Some chance	3.0	11.3	16.0	19.5	11.4	
Pretty good chance	3.2	7.6	12.1	15.9	8.7	
Very good chance	2.6	4.9	11.6	9.2	6.6	
N of Valid	1101	1139	960	585	3785	
N of Miss	41	28	18	13	100	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	27.4	18.9	18.9	16.5	21.0	
Little chance	8.9	12.6	15.1	12.4	12.1	
Some chance	12.4	17.7	20.9	22.8	17.8	
Pretty good chance	16.1	21.9	20.1	22.3	19.8	
Very good chance	35.2	29.0	25.0	26.0	29.3	
N of Valid	1094	1139	956	588	3777	
N of Miss	49	29	22	10	110	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.1	73.0	57.4	50.1	70.8	
Little chance	3.3	9.1	11.3	16.2	9.1	
Some chance	1.8	6.9	10.2	13.2	7.2	
Pretty good chance	1.6	4.7	8.7	10.9	5.8	
Very good chance	2.3	6.2	12.4	9.6	7.2	
N of Valid	1095	1138	953	585	3771	
N of Miss	49	30	25	13	117	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.5	74.4	68.2	66.4	74.5	
Little chance	6.3	8.5	8.4	12.6	8.5	
Some chance	3.4	6.5	8.6	8.5	6.5	
Pretty good chance	2.0	3.4	4.4	4.9	3.5	
Very good chance	3.8	7.1	10.4	7.5	7.0	
N of Valid	1093	1136	952	586	3767	
N of Miss	50	33	26	12	121	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	33.4	36.1	38.1	31.6	35.1	
Little chance	10.6	18.9	20.3	21.8	17.3	
Some chance	12.3	17.8	18.3	18.3	16.4	
Pretty good chance	13.3	11.0	9.9	14.7	12.0	
Very good chance	30.4	16.1	13.4	13.7	19.2	
N of Valid	1087	1140	956	586	3769	
N of Miss	54	29	21	11	115	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	89.6	73.5	63.5	84.1	
10 or younger	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	
11	0.7	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.4	
12	0.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	
13	0.0	3.6	4.8	4.8	3.0	
14	0.0	0.8	6.0	4.4	2.4	
15	0.0	0.3	6.2	7.1	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.0	2.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.4	0.9	
N of Valid	1117	1153	965	589	3824	
N of Miss	26	13	11	9	59	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.4	69.4	58.3	49.1	68.4	
10 or younger	9.8	12.3	14.0	14.1	12.3	
11	3.1	6.3	5.9	3.7	4.9	
12	0.6	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.0	
13	0.1	4.8	4.7	7.0	3.7	
14	0.0	1.3	5.1	4.9	2.4	
15	0.0	0.0	5.2	6.1	2.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	6.3	1.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.6	
N of Valid	1115	1150	963	588	3816	
N of Miss	29	17	13	9	68	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	78.0	52.3	36.6	24.7	51.6	
10 or younger	14.1	14.1	15.4	10.4	13.9	
11	5.9	7.2	4.6	3.1	5.5	
12	1.8	11.5	7.2	5.6	6.7	
13	0.2	11.8	8.3	7.0	6.8	
14	0.0	2.6	13.6	8.0	5.5	
15	0.0	0.3	10.8	12.1	4.7	
16	0.0	0.0	3.1	18.7	3.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.4	1.7	
N of Valid	1111	1152	960	587	3810	
N of Miss	32	12	17	10	71	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	86.6	74.5	64.3	83.1	
10 or younger	2.0	2.7	2.5	0.2	2.0	
11	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	
12	0.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	
13	0.1	4.8	3.3	3.4	2.9	
14	0.0	1.3	5.8	3.2	2.4	
15	0.0	0.1	8.4	4.9	2.9	
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.9	2.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.4	1.7	
N of Valid	1110	1155	963	589	3817	
N of Miss	34	13	14	9	70	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1094	1148	957	587	3786	
N of Miss	48	20	16	9	93	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	74.1	59.5	54.6	55.4	61.9	
10 or younger	15.3	12.8	10.7	7.9	12.3	
11	8.0	7.8	5.2	3.4	6.5	
12	2.1	9.3	6.2	3.8	5.6	
13	0.3	8.1	6.5	8.8	5.5	
14	0.0	2.1	9.9	5.9	4.0	
15	0.0	0.4	5.3	7.7	2.6	
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.5	1.2	
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1109	1138	949	581	3777	
N of Miss	30	17	19	14	80	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.6	89.9	83.8	83.1	89.0	
10 or younger	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	
11	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.1	
12	0.9	2.7	1.6	0.5	1.6	
13	0.1	3.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	
14	0.0	0.9	5.2	1.7	1.8	
15	0.0	0.3	3.2	2.7	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.6	1.2	
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.4	0.8	
N of Valid	1109	1150	954	587	3800	
N of Miss	36	17	21	11	85	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.9	91.7	89.9	91.6	92.5	
10 or younger	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	
11	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	
12	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.2	1.0	
13	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	
14	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	
15	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.9	1.0	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	
N of Valid	1110	1139	958	585	3792	
N of Miss	35	25	19	13	92	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	78.8	71.5	64.8	67.0	71.2	
10 or younger	10.3	8.8	6.6	6.6	8.3	
11	8.4	4.1	3.9	1.4	4.9	
12	2.1	6.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	
13	0.3	7.4	5.3	3.7	4.2	
14	0.0	1.8	5.7	3.2	2.5	
15	0.0	0.4	7.3	4.9	2.7	
16	0.0	0.1	2.1	4.9	1.3	
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.6	0.9	
N of Valid	1107	1141	951	587	3786	
N of Miss	33	19	18	10	80	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.2	90.7	90.5	89.9	92.1	
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	
11	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	
12	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	
13	0.0	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	
14	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	
N of Valid	1108	1152	959	587	3806	
N of Miss	35	13	16	11	75	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.5	87.6	83.0	85.9	87.3	
Wrong	5.6	8.0	10.6	8.7	8.0	
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.2	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	
N of Valid	1121	1156	965	588	3830	
N of Miss	24	12	13	11	60	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	70.5	60.5	58.3	64.1	63.4	
Wrong	22.0	29.2	27.0	23.3	25.6	
A little bit wrong	5.6	8.7	10.3	10.2	8.4	
Not wrong at all	1.8	1.6	4.5	2.4	2.5	
N of Valid	1116	1153	961	587	3817	
N of Miss	29	14	17	12	72	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	63.1	44.7	45.7	50.5	51.2	
Wrong	23.5	29.3	29.2	29.4	27.6	
A little bit wrong	9.4	21.0	18.1	15.4	16.0	
Not wrong at all	4.1	5.0	7.0	4.8	5.2	
N of Valid	1108	1151	956	586	3801	
N of Miss	36	16	20	13	85	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.0	64.6	55.3	59.8	65.7	
Wrong	11.5	17.9	22.7	21.1	17.7	
A little bit wrong	6.0	11.9	14.6	14.8	11.3	
Not wrong at all	3.5	5.6	7.5	4.3	5.3	
N of Valid	1113	1151	962	587	3813	
N of Miss	32	18	16	12	78	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.4	64.8	54.4	50.9	65.8	
Wrong	10.7	23.1	24.1	24.2	19.9	
A little bit wrong	3.8	9.3	16.0	18.9	10.9	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.8	5.5	6.0	3.5	
N of Valid	1114	1148	960	586	3808	
N of Miss	31	21	16	13	81	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.5	63.4	45.3	38.2	61.7	
Wrong	8.3	17.7	20.3	21.0	16.1	
A little bit wrong	3.3	13.6	21.6	25.6	14.5	
Not wrong at all	1.9	5.3	12.8	15.2	7.7	
N of Valid	1111	1153	964	586	3814	
N of Miss	32	15	14	13	74	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.3	68.4	58.0	50.4	68.8	
Wrong	8.1	17.5	20.0	19.6	15.7	
A little bit wrong	2.4	10.4	12.4	16.5	9.5	
Not wrong at all	1.2	3.6	9.7	13.5	6.0	
N of Valid	1111	1152	961	587	3811	
N of Miss	33	16	17	12	78	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.8	83.4	64.5	55.5	77.7	
Wrong	3.3	8.3	14.7	16.8	9.8	
A little bit wrong	0.9	5.0	9.9	14.2	6.5	
Not wrong at all	1.0	3.2	10.8	13.5	6.1	
N of Valid	1110	1152	959	584	3805	
N of Miss	35	17	19	15	86	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.4	93.7	89.4	88.4	92.6	
Wrong	2.5	3.6	7.4	7.2	4.8	
A little bit wrong	0.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.3	
N of Valid	1111	1151	963	586	3811	
N of Miss	34	18	15	13	80	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.7	90.5	90.6	92.4	88.6	
Yes	17.3	9.5	9.4	7.6	11.4	
N of Valid	958	982	851	523	3314	
N of Miss	187	187	127	76	577	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	48.4	29.0	24.0	16.4	31.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	15.6	17.6	12.8	13.8	15.2	
Less than once a month	5.0	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.3	
About once a month	4.6	7.6	8.6	9.6	7.3	
2 or 3 times a month	7.1	11.1	13.3	17.8	11.5	
Once a week or more	19.3	25.1	31.6	33.1	26.3	
N of Valid	1092	1133	947	574	3746	
N of Miss	48	36	31	24	139	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	71.3	58.2	53.8	54.7	60.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	15.8	22.0	23.1	21.8	20.4	
Less than once a month	4.2	8.0	9.3	11.4	7.7	
About once a month	2.8	3.3	5.0	5.4	3.9	
2 or 3 times a month	3.0	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.8	
Once a week or more	3.0	4.5	4.2	2.9	3.7	
N of Valid	1103	1137	948	578	3766	
N of Miss	42	31	29	20	122	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.9	36.4	31.7	34.1	40.6	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.2	24.3	23.4	26.3	24.1	
Less than once a month	4.2	10.6	12.4	12.1	9.4	
About once a month	4.4	7.6	10.5	8.7	7.5	
2 or 3 times a month	4.4	8.6	10.0	10.9	8.0	
Once a week or more	8.0	12.6	12.1	7.8	10.4	
N of Valid	1102	1134	944	577	3757	
N of Miss	43	34	34	21	132	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	77.6	72.8	71.0	79.9	74.8	
1 to 2 times	15.6	19.6	19.4	16.1	17.9	
3 to 5 times	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.4	4.2	
6 to 9 times	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.5	1.7	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	
N of Valid	1108	1144	957	583	3792	
N of Miss	36	25	21	15	97	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	92.8	91.9	91.4	93.7	
1 to 2 times	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.9	
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.2	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
40+ times	0.2	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.1	
N of Valid	1103	1140	956	582	3781	
N of Miss	42	29	22	16	109	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.3	97.5	93.0	91.3	95.9	
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	3.8	2.1	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.8	1.0	
N of Valid	1094	1127	951	577	3749	
N of Miss	51	42	27	21	141	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.2	98.2	95.7	97.2	97.4	
1 to 2 times	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.1	1.8	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	1101	1135	953	580	3769	
N of Miss	43	31	24	18	116	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.2	23.7	20.1	17.6	24.6	
1 to 2 times	21.6	26.5	23.9	19.8	23.4	
3 to 5 times	12.1	14.1	16.5	17.9	14.7	
6 to 9 times	6.9	8.9	7.9	8.4	8.0	
10 to 19 times	2.9	7.3	7.0	9.3	6.3	
20 to 29 times	2.1	4.3	4.9	6.2	4.1	
30 to 39 times	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.9	
40+ times	19.6	13.5	17.0	19.0	17.0	
N of Valid	1095	1131	955	580	3761	
N of Miss	48	38	23	17	126	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.1	91.7	87.4	89.0	91.5	
1 to 2 times	3.6	6.1	9.9	8.4	6.7	
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1097	1135	952	581	3765	
N of Miss	45	32	24	17	118	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	26.8	27.2	27.8	26.4	27.1	
1 to 2 times	24.9	24.8	20.5	19.0	22.8	
3 to 5 times	15.5	16.5	16.6	16.4	16.2	
6 to 9 times	8.7	10.4	11.7	10.9	10.3	
10 to 19 times	6.2	7.5	7.7	11.9	7.9	
20 to 29 times	2.7	3.5	5.0	6.4	4.1	
30 to 39 times	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	
40+ times	12.5	8.5	8.4	6.4	9.3	
N of Valid	1081	1129	951	580	3741	
N of Miss	62	39	27	18	146	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	82.0	75.8	72.1	78.5	77.1	
1 to 2 times	10.5	13.4	15.7	12.3	13.0	
3 to 5 times	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	
6 to 9 times	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	
10 to 19 times	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	
20 to 29 times	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	
40+ times	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.5	1.2	
N of Valid	1095	1133	950	578	3756	
N of Miss	47	36	27	21	131	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	92.1	84.0	80.7	89.7	
1 to 2 times	2.3	4.1	8.4	8.6	5.4	
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.9	2.5	3.6	1.8	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.7	1.8	3.1	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	1094	1135	950	579	3758	
N of Miss	51	33	28	20	132	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.7	58.1	54.3	49.7	55.2	
1 to 2 times	18.5	19.3	16.4	18.2	18.2	
3 to 5 times	7.9	8.8	10.9	11.6	9.5	
6 to 9 times	5.0	5.7	7.3	8.0	6.3	
10 to 19 times	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.8	3.5	
20 to 29 times	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	
30 to 39 times	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	
40+ times	6.8	2.3	4.0	4.3	4.3	
N of Valid	1091	1135	950	578	3754	
N of Miss	54	34	28	21	137	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.4	98.9	98.1	97.8	98.6	
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1093	1137	952	578	3760	
N of Miss	51	32	26	21	130	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	95.5	94.4	96.7	96.1	
Yes	2.1	4.5	5.6	3.3	3.9	
N of Valid	1089	1128	946	579	3742	
N of Miss	56	41	32	20	149	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.0	85.7	87.0	87.2	87.8	
No, but would like to	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.5	
Yes, in the past	5.7	6.0	5.2	4.0	5.4	
Yes, belong now	2.1	5.2	5.6	6.4	4.6	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	1094	1129	948	580	3751	
N of Miss	50	40	30	18	138	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	14.1	8.7	9.2	11.6	10.8	
Yes	8.3	12.5	11.7	10.6	10.8	
I have never belonged to a gang	77.6	78.8	79.1	77.8	78.4	
N of Valid	1087	1123	939	576	3725	
N of Miss	50	40	32	21	143	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	15.0	20.4	24.3	30.3	21.4	
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.7	8.5	13.4	12.8	8.8	
Tell her to put the CD back	63.5	41.5	31.8	29.0	43.4	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	18.8	29.6	30.4	27.9	26.4	
N of Valid	1074	1125	946	580	3725	
N of Miss	63	41	32	19	155	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	20.7	23.5	21.9	18.7	21.5	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	44.3	37.3	39.1	40.0	40.2	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	27.8	30.5	26.0	30.5	28.6	
Swear at the person and walk away	7.3	8.6	13.0	10.8	9.7	
N of Valid	1070	1117	937	573	3697	
N of Miss	68	45	37	21	171	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	5.2	18.9	32.3	40.8	21.7	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	43.1	34.8	28.1	21.1	33.4	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	35.8	35.7	32.4	32.1	34.3	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	15.9	10.7	7.2	6.0	10.6	
N of Valid	1077	1119	942	579	3717	
N of Miss	67	48	36	20	171	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.7	7.1	8.4	9.4	6.8	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	40.7	58.2	66.7	62.5	55.9	
Not say anything and start watching TV	50.6	27.5	18.6	19.4	30.7	
Get into an argument with her	5.0	7.2	6.3	8.7	6.6	
N of Valid	1070	1118	934	576	3698	
N of Miss	72	48	43	21	184	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.3	14.3	11.3	12.3	14.4	
Rarely	21.2	24.0	23.0	28.2	23.6	
1-2 Times a Month	11.7	12.8	15.5	17.0	13.8	
About Once a Week or More	48.7	48.9	50.1	42.5	48.2	
N of Valid	1059	1114	934	577	3684	
N of Miss	86	55	44	21	206	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	55.7	40.0	33.4	38.6	42.6	
Somewhat False	19.6	25.7	27.9	23.4	24.1	
Somewhat True	18.3	29.3	33.1	32.4	27.6	
Very True	6.4	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	
N of Valid	1063	1113	931	577	3684	
N of Miss	79	55	47	21	202	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	57.9	41.7	33.9	34.4	43.3	
Somewhat False	17.3	23.6	22.8	20.1	21.0	
Somewhat True	16.1	24.9	30.4	34.0	25.2	
Very True	8.7	9.8	12.9	11.5	10.5	
N of Valid	1055	1109	925	573	3662	
N of Miss	89	59	53	25	226	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	63.9	45.2	39.2	40.4	48.4	
Somewhat False	17.1	27.0	25.7	21.8	23.0	
Somewhat True	12.7	20.8	25.8	31.8	21.4	
Very True	6.3	7.0	9.3	6.1	7.2	
N of Valid	1053	1103	914	570	3640	
N of Miss	90	66	63	27	246	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.0	41.1	22.7	19.0	40.1	
no	22.0	30.2	27.1	30.4	27.1	
yes	10.9	25.7	41.0	40.7	27.6	
YES!	1.1	3.0	9.3	9.9	5.1	
N of Valid	1058	1112	927	575	3672	
N of Miss	84	56	51	24	215	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	2.9	1.8	1.7	2.8	
no	3.3	4.3	3.8	1.9	3.5	
yes	25.0	32.8	32.8	36.5	31.1	
YES!	67.5	60.0	61.6	59.8	62.5	
N of Valid	1062	1108	924	572	3666	
N of Miss	82	60	54	26	222	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.5	45.2	51.0	48.9	50.2	
no	19.3	23.4	20.0	22.0	21.1	
yes	16.4	20.1	19.8	22.2	19.3	
YES!	8.8	11.3	9.2	7.0	9.4	
N of Valid	1043	1098	918	573	3632	
N of Miss	102	71	59	26	258	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	42.0	38.3	39.6	40.9	40.1	
no	20.6	23.5	23.8	25.6	23.1	
yes	25.2	27.0	26.7	24.9	26.1	
YES!	12.1	11.2	9.9	8.6	10.7	
N of Valid	1047	1098	919	570	3634	
N of Miss	97	71	59	29	256	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.5	56.7	58.2	58.8	57.9	
no	23.6	25.7	26.6	28.7	25.8	
yes	12.0	12.6	11.2	9.8	11.6	
YES!	5.9	5.0	4.1	2.6	4.6	
N of Valid	1037	1094	913	571	3615	
N of Miss	107	75	64	27	273	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.2	25.0	23.7	26.9	25.6	
no	17.3	20.2	20.0	19.5	19.2	
yes	33.2	31.6	30.2	32.8	31.9	
YES!	22.3	23.1	26.2	20.8	23.3	
N of Valid	1048	1103	921	573	3645	
N of Miss	94	65	57	26	242	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

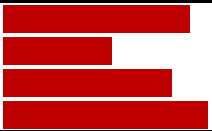
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	41.6	25.3	21.7	20.1	28.3	
no	16.1	18.0	12.0	13.0	15.2	
yes	20.9	27.6	26.3	27.0	25.2	
YES!	21.3	29.1	40.1	39.9	31.3	
N of Valid	1047	1103	918	571	3639	
N of Miss	97	64	59	27	247	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

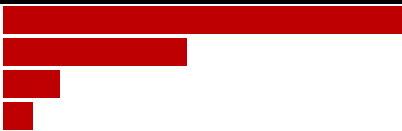
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.5	61.0	55.9	58.0	63.4	
no	19.8	30.2	31.3	31.7	27.7	
yes	3.4	6.5	9.6	7.8	6.6	
YES!	1.4	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.3	
N of Valid	1043	1105	916	574	3638	
N of Miss	102	64	61	25	252	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.0	73.2	76.3	70.9	76.5	
no	11.9	18.4	13.8	16.8	15.1	
yes	4.3	6.1	7.2	8.4	6.2	
YES!	0.8	2.3	2.7	3.9	2.2	
N of Valid	1061	1101	918	570	3650	
N of Miss	82	68	59	29	238	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	67.7	45.4	33.1	29.6	46.3	
no	13.9	18.2	14.8	13.0	15.3	
yes	16.1	29.1	38.3	41.7	29.6	
YES!	2.4	7.4	13.8	15.7	8.8	
N of Valid	1059	1098	916	568	3641	
N of Miss	85	71	62	31	249	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.1	82.5	74.3	69.2	81.2	
no	6.3	10.8	11.6	15.8	10.5	
yes	0.9	4.4	8.2	9.3	5.1	
YES!	0.7	2.3	5.9	5.6	3.2	
N of Valid	1055	1098	916	569	3638	
N of Miss	90	71	61	30	252	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.5	92.5	93.5	92.4	93.3	
no	5.1	6.4	5.4	6.7	5.8	
yes	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	
YES!	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1056	1100	919	569	3644	
N of Miss	89	68	58	30	245	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	27.8	15.2	8.2	7.6	15.9	
Slight risk	6.4	7.6	5.6	7.2	6.7	
Moderate risk	13.4	18.9	16.8	16.6	16.4	
Great risk	52.3	58.3	69.4	68.6	61.0	
N of Valid	1042	1092	914	567	3615	
N of Miss	98	75	62	31	266	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	28.5	17.8	20.0	28.3	23.1	
Slight risk	14.6	20.9	28.8	30.6	22.6	
Moderate risk	18.9	21.9	20.7	14.3	19.5	
Great risk	38.1	39.4	30.5	26.8	34.8	
N of Valid	1043	1088	911	568	3610	
N of Miss	101	81	67	31	280	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	28.4	16.5	11.5	15.8	18.6	
Slight risk	4.3	6.2	11.5	15.2	8.4	
Moderate risk	6.4	11.4	18.3	19.5	13.0	
Great risk	60.9	65.9	58.7	49.5	60.0	
N of Valid	1026	1070	903	564	3563	
N of Miss	118	98	75	35	326	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

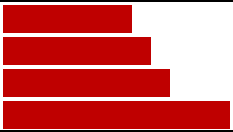
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	28.0	18.0	12.6	12.2	18.6	
Slight risk	14.8	24.4	25.1	23.6	21.7	
Moderate risk	20.0	25.0	27.1	30.5	24.9	
Great risk	37.3	32.6	35.1	33.7	34.8	
N of Valid	1044	1086	911	567	3608	
N of Miss	99	83	67	32	281	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

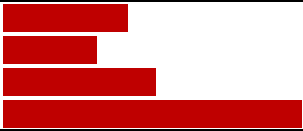
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	28.4	17.0	12.0	10.4	18.0	
Slight risk	8.2	12.5	15.4	17.1	12.7	
Moderate risk	16.7	25.1	24.6	24.5	22.5	
Great risk	46.7	45.5	47.9	48.1	46.8	
N of Valid	1041	1089	913	568	3611	
N of Miss	103	80	65	31	279	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

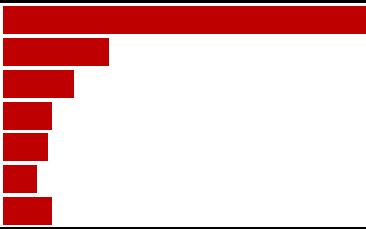
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.7	60.5	40.5	31.1	57.6	
1-2	10.3	16.8	17.4	14.5	14.7	
3-5	2.9	10.0	12.7	12.9	9.0	
6-9	1.3	4.0	9.7	8.9	5.4	
10-19	1.1	4.3	6.5	10.2	4.8	
20-39	0.5	1.7	4.2	7.9	2.9	
40+	0.3	2.7	9.0	14.6	5.4	
N of Valid	1052	1093	907	560	3612	
N of Miss	93	73	70	38	274	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	86.9	73.8	63.5	82.7	
1-2	3.2	8.7	14.2	17.4	9.8	
3-5	0.3	2.1	6.2	9.3	3.7	
6-9	0.0	1.1	2.5	4.5	1.7	
10-19	0.1	0.4	1.9	3.2	1.1	
20-39	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1055	1091	904	559	3609	
N of Miss	90	76	74	40	280	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	90.8	77.6	65.4	85.9	
1-2	0.7	4.5	5.8	10.4	4.6	
3-5	0.1	1.2	4.0	4.3	2.1	
6-9	0.2	1.1	3.0	3.2	1.6	
10-19	0.0	0.9	2.4	4.5	1.6	
20-39	0.2	0.8	1.7	3.1	1.2	
40+	0.2	0.6	5.5	9.2	3.0	
N of Valid	1052	1091	899	557	3599	
N of Miss	93	78	79	42	292	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	96.3	89.8	84.8	93.9	
1-2	0.1	2.1	3.2	5.1	2.3	
3-5	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	1.2	
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.5	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	
N of Valid	1053	1093	901	551	3598	
N of Miss	92	76	77	46	291	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.7	98.8	98.2	99.3	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1053	1094	903	558	3608	
N of Miss	92	75	75	41	283	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	98.9	99.6	
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1053	1095	900	558	3606	
N of Miss	92	74	78	41	285	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	98.9	98.3	97.7	98.8	
1-2	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	1050	1092	901	557	3600	
N of Miss	95	77	77	42	291	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	
1-2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1051	1088	897	560	3596	
N of Miss	94	81	80	39	294	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	88.0	87.7	90.4	89.8	
1-2	4.7	6.6	6.0	4.3	5.5	
3-5	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0	
6-9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	
10-19	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	
N of Valid	1053	1092	899	560	3604	
N of Miss	92	76	78	39	285	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	95.1	97.0	98.8	96.8	
1-2	1.8	3.2	2.3	0.5	2.2	
3-5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	
10-19	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1051	1091	898	560	3600	
N of Miss	94	77	80	39	290	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1048	1089	900	561	3598	
N of Miss	97	80	78	38	293	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1048	1089	895	558	3590	
N of Miss	97	80	83	41	301	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.6	91.4	86.7	82.2	90.0	
1-2	2.5	5.4	4.7	5.7	4.4	
3-5	0.6	0.9	2.9	3.8	1.8	
6-9	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.1	
10-19	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	
20-39	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	
40+	0.2	0.4	1.7	3.2	1.1	
N of Valid	1045	1087	896	557	3585	
N of Miss	100	82	82	42	306	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	96.0	94.3	92.1	95.6	
1-2	1.1	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.5	
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1046	1087	898	557	3588	
N of Miss	97	82	80	42	301	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.2	
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1049	1087	896	558	3590	
N of Miss	96	82	82	41	301	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1049	1082	899	558	3588	
N of Miss	96	87	78	41	302	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	98.6	98.2	96.4	98.4	
1-2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1046	1084	899	557	3586	
N of Miss	99	85	79	42	305	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.9	99.3	
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1042	1081	898	559	3580	
N of Miss	103	88	79	40	310	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.4	99.5	
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	1045	1084	897	557	3583	
N of Miss	100	85	81	42	308	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1045	1085	897	558	3585	
N of Miss	100	84	81	41	306	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.4	97.1	94.6	98.2	
1-2	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.1	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	1045	1083	894	560	3582	
N of Miss	100	86	83	39	308	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1045	1083	891	558	3577	
N of Miss	100	86	85	41	312	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.0	91.2	86.2	83.7	90.2	
1-2	1.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.6	
3-5	0.9	1.4	2.7	4.1	2.0	
6-9	0.6	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.5	
10-19	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.8	
20-39	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	
40+	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.8	1.4	
N of Valid	1043	1080	894	557	3574	
N of Miss	102	88	82	41	313	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	96.0	93.8	92.5	95.6	
1-2	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.4	2.8	
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.6	
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	
N of Valid	1044	1081	896	559	3580	
N of Miss	100	87	82	40	309	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	94.7	93.8	90.8	94.6	
1-2	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	
3-5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	
6-9	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.7	
10-19	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	
40+	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	
N of Valid	1042	1084	892	555	3573	
N of Miss	103	85	84	43	315	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	96.6	96.4	96.0	97.1	
1-2	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	
3-5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1043	1083	895	555	3576	
N of Miss	102	86	82	44	314	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	93.4	84.8	75.4	90.0	
1-2	0.6	4.1	7.6	12.9	5.3	
3-5	0.5	1.0	3.6	5.1	2.1	
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.9	1.1	
10-19	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.4	0.7	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	1040	1083	890	552	3565	
N of Miss	105	85	87	47	324	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	72.2	59.2	47.7	71.3	
1-2	3.7	12.3	12.5	11.2	9.7	
3-5	1.9	7.3	8.7	10.5	6.6	
6-9	0.7	3.5	6.8	8.8	4.3	
10-19	0.2	1.4	5.5	9.9	3.4	
20-39	0.1	1.2	2.5	4.3	1.7	
40+	0.2	2.1	4.8	7.6	3.1	
N of Valid	1042	1082	894	555	3573	
N of Miss	103	85	83	43	314	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	88.6	81.3	74.8	87.2	
1-2	1.8	6.0	10.8	11.2	6.8	
3-5	0.3	3.4	3.8	7.0	3.2	
6-9	0.1	1.0	1.9	4.0	1.4	
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	1043	1083	895	555	3576	
N of Miss	101	86	83	44	314	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	95.2	90.3	81.5	75.6	87.3	
Once	2.2	4.3	7.3	7.9	5.0	
Twice	1.4	2.6	4.4	6.8	3.3	
3-5 times	0.6	1.8	4.2	4.6	2.5	
6-9 times	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.0	
10 or more times	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.9	1.0	
N of Valid	1038	1057	882	546	3523	
N of Miss	107	112	96	53	368	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.3	89.9	84.6	85.3	89.4	
Once or Twice	3.9	5.4	6.4	5.3	5.2	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	1.5	4.0	4.0	2.2	
Regularly in the past	0.2	1.4	2.5	3.5	1.7	
Regularly now	0.2	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.5	
N of Valid	1034	1052	881	545	3512	
N of Miss	110	117	97	53	377	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.5	95.4	92.6	91.9	95.1	
Once or twice	1.1	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.2	
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.6	
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	
About once a day	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	
More than once a day	0.1	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	
N of Valid	1034	1048	876	545	3503	
N of Miss	111	121	101	54	387	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.7	74.4	64.1	58.5	73.8	
Once or Twice	7.8	15.2	18.6	17.6	14.2	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	5.5	7.0	9.6	5.3	
Regularly in the past	0.7	3.0	5.0	5.0	3.1	
Regularly now	0.5	2.0	5.3	9.4	3.5	
N of Valid	1032	1045	874	544	3495	
N of Miss	112	123	103	55	393	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.6	92.3	87.6	82.5	91.2	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	4.3	6.2	6.1	4.1	
One to five cigarettes per day	1.0	2.3	3.7	4.6	2.6	
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.3	1.5	4.6	1.2	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.4	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	1029	1040	873	544	3486	
N of Miss	116	128	105	54	403	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.7	63.9	62.0	59.4	63.2	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	9.3	6.9	8.1	10.5	8.4	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	3.6	3.7	6.1	6.8	4.7	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.3	8.3	10.4	12.8	8.6	
I don't know	16.2	17.3	13.4	10.5	14.9	
N of Valid	1025	1036	874	545	3480	
N of Miss	119	132	104	52	407	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	61.7	55.5	53.1	49.9	55.8	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	13.9	11.9	12.7	13.4	12.9	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	3.7	5.0	5.3	8.7	5.3	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	6.5	11.1	12.5	15.1	10.7	
We do not have a family car	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.6	
I don't know	13.0	15.4	14.3	10.3	13.6	
N of Valid	1020	1036	874	543	3473	
N of Miss	124	133	104	54	415	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	52.8	38.2	21.3	18.4	35.1	
Agree	19.7	26.4	28.9	25.0	24.8	
Disagree	4.2	9.5	16.5	17.7	11.0	
Strongly disagree	5.3	9.5	14.3	20.1	11.1	
I don't know	18.0	16.4	19.1	18.8	17.9	
N of Valid	1010	1033	863	543	3449	
N of Miss	131	135	115	55	436	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	34.9	21.1	17.3	11.4	22.6	
Agree	15.4	19.4	16.6	13.8	16.6	
Disagree	10.9	20.8	20.2	27.1	18.7	
Strongly disagree	13.8	18.2	23.9	27.6	19.8	
I don't know	25.0	20.5	22.0	20.1	22.1	
N of Valid	1002	1029	862	543	3436	
N of Miss	140	140	116	56	452	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	79.8	71.0	67.7	66.9	72.1	
1 time	7.1	10.4	9.4	10.8	9.3	
2 or 3 times	6.2	10.5	11.0	10.5	9.4	
4 or 5 times	1.4	2.4	2.9	4.4	2.6	
6 or more times	5.6	5.6	9.0	7.4	6.7	
N of Valid	1004	1029	860	544	3437	
N of Miss	140	140	118	55	453	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.6	42.0	27.8	20.4	35.8	
0 times	52.8	52.9	64.2	68.3	58.2	
1 time	0.8	2.3	3.9	4.3	2.6	
2 or 3 times	0.3	1.5	2.0	4.8	1.8	
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	
6 or more times	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	
N of Valid	977	1016	841	540	3374	
N of Miss	155	141	128	57	481	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	86.4	70.1	53.2	42.6	66.3	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.0	7.0	16.6	25.6	10.9	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.7	3.1	3.3	6.7	3.0	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.1	1.1	2.9	1.7	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.1	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.1	2.3	2.9	0.9	1.9	
I got it from another relative	1.2	3.8	5.1	5.0	3.6	
A stranger bought it for me	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.7	
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Other	6.0	8.3	10.1	10.3	8.4	
N of Valid	978	1005	824	535	3342	
N of Miss	165	153	133	56	507	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	73.6	54.3	45.1	69.0	
at my home	4.3	10.0	12.8	12.3	9.4	
at someone else's home	2.5	11.0	21.5	27.9	13.8	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	2.7	4.3	5.6	3.1	
at a sporting event or concert	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.7	1.2	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	
in a car	0.5	0.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	
at school	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	
N of Valid	961	999	820	519	3299	
N of Miss	182	157	145	64	548	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.4	93.3	85.2	84.0	91.3	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	2.6	5.6	5.6	3.4	
1 a day	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	
2-3 a day	0.3	1.7	4.3	3.9	2.3	
4-6 a day	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.4	1.1	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	970	1020	839	532	3361	
N of Miss	174	149	139	66	528	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.1	80.3	67.6	57.4	76.0	
Wrong	5.6	10.3	15.3	17.9	11.4	
A little bit wrong	2.3	6.4	9.0	15.9	7.4	
Not wrong at all	3.1	3.0	8.0	8.8	5.2	
N of Valid	969	1019	834	535	3357	
N of Miss	173	150	144	63	530	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.0	64.1	49.9	41.6	61.5	
Wrong	10.5	17.6	19.5	20.2	16.4	
A little bit wrong	5.2	13.1	20.2	24.3	14.4	
Not wrong at all	4.3	5.2	10.5	13.9	7.6	
N of Valid	959	1016	832	531	3338	
N of Miss	185	153	146	67	551	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.5	65.9	56.6	44.4	64.6	
Wrong	8.9	18.6	20.2	18.9	16.3	
A little bit wrong	5.6	9.8	13.4	21.2	11.3	
Not wrong at all	4.0	5.7	9.9	15.5	7.8	
N of Valid	956	1014	831	529	3330	
N of Miss	188	155	146	69	558	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.2	61.1	54.4	46.2	60.0	
no	11.9	17.1	19.8	21.1	16.9	
yes	8.9	13.3	13.0	19.4	12.9	
YES!	8.0	8.5	12.8	13.2	10.2	
N of Valid	966	1013	829	530	3338	
N of Miss	178	156	148	68	550	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	52.3	44.0	45.5	42.3	46.5	
no	13.6	20.0	22.5	23.3	19.3	
yes	18.7	21.1	18.6	19.5	19.6	
YES!	15.4	14.8	13.3	14.8	14.6	
N of Valid	953	1008	826	527	3314	
N of Miss	188	161	149	72	570	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.9	60.0	55.9	50.2	59.1	
no	18.2	22.2	23.9	25.5	22.0	
yes	8.6	10.3	11.2	13.2	10.5	
YES!	7.3	7.5	9.0	11.1	8.4	
N of Valid	956	1005	829	530	3320	
N of Miss	188	164	148	68	568	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.9	69.5	67.9	60.5	68.9	
no	14.7	21.0	22.1	27.1	20.4	
yes	5.4	5.4	6.2	7.3	5.9	
YES!	5.9	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.8	
N of Valid	944	1002	825	532	3303	
N of Miss	201	167	152	67	587	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.1	21.3	24.7	23.2	23.3	
no	10.8	14.8	18.1	22.5	15.7	
yes	22.9	28.9	28.7	29.6	27.2	
YES!	42.2	34.9	28.5	24.7	33.8	
N of Valid	962	1017	822	530	3331	
N of Miss	180	150	155	69	554	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.2	41.7	44.4	44.3	41.8	
no	22.2	29.3	30.2	32.4	28.0	
yes	21.2	17.8	16.8	14.8	18.0	
YES!	18.4	11.2	8.5	8.5	12.2	
N of Valid	953	1014	820	528	3315	
N of Miss	190	153	157	70	570	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.4	17.6	19.2	15.2	17.9	
no	9.2	12.1	12.6	17.3	12.2	
yes	31.9	35.7	41.7	44.4	37.5	
YES!	40.5	34.7	26.4	23.0	32.4	
N of Valid	949	1004	817	525	3295	
N of Miss	193	164	159	74	590	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.4	30.6	35.0	36.8	32.9	
no	22.8	27.1	26.2	30.2	26.1	
yes	23.7	23.2	22.8	20.2	22.8	
YES!	22.1	19.1	15.9	12.8	18.2	
N of Valid	953	1010	816	524	3303	
N of Miss	191	158	161	75	585	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	45.1	40.1	29.1	25.8	36.5	
no	23.8	26.2	31.5	26.9	27.0	
yes	13.9	16.4	16.6	26.1	17.3	
YES!	17.2	17.3	22.7	21.2	19.2	
N of Valid	942	1007	818	524	3291	
N of Miss	201	161	158	74	594	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.6	27.5	27.8	28.0	26.8	
no	19.1	21.9	24.4	23.0	21.9	
yes	29.6	33.5	32.6	33.5	32.1	
YES!	26.7	17.0	15.2	15.5	19.1	
N of Valid	940	1003	820	522	3285	
N of Miss	203	164	157	76	600	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.8	25.7	27.4	26.2	25.9	
no	17.6	18.9	23.3	24.9	20.6	
yes	26.7	33.7	30.1	31.2	30.4	
YES!	30.9	21.7	19.2	17.7	23.1	
N of Valid	941	1004	821	526	3292	
N of Miss	203	164	156	72	595	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.7	15.8	14.9	11.4	16.0	
no	11.3	14.4	11.8	15.2	13.0	
yes	29.1	34.8	38.8	42.1	35.4	
YES!	39.9	34.9	34.5	31.3	35.7	
N of Valid	935	1005	820	527	3287	
N of Miss	205	163	156	71	595	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	17.8	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.9	
Yes	82.2	83.6	83.5	83.2	83.1	
N of Valid	937	998	822	525	3282	
N of Miss	207	170	156	73	606	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.0	53.4	55.0	59.8	51.3	
Yes	59.0	46.6	45.0	40.2	48.7	
N of Valid	920	989	811	522	3242	
N of Miss	225	179	167	77	648	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	27.3	31.5	32.1	37.2	31.4	
Yes	72.7	68.5	67.9	62.8	68.6	
N of Valid	927	998	813	527	3265	
N of Miss	218	170	165	72	625	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.3	69.1	64.3	69.6	64.9	
Yes	41.7	30.9	35.7	30.4	35.1	
N of Valid	903	983	810	523	3219	
N of Miss	241	184	167	75	667	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	50.7	56.6	53.5	58.3	54.4
Yes	49.3	43.4	46.5	41.7	45.6
N of Valid	904	982	805	520	3211
N of Miss	241	186	173	79	679

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	21.7	24.8	30.4	32.0	26.5
no	16.8	32.8	37.7	47.0	31.7
yes	23.0	23.6	21.3	14.6	21.4
YES!	38.5	18.9	10.6	6.4	20.4
N of Valid	922	992	812	519	3245
N of Miss	221	175	165	80	641

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	22.7	29.0	34.9	36.5	29.9
no	23.0	39.2	41.2	46.8	36.3
yes	23.6	17.4	15.7	11.8	17.8
YES!	30.7	14.5	8.1	4.9	16.0
N of Valid	921	991	810	515	3237
N of Miss	222	177	168	84	651

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.4	24.0	26.3	28.5	24.0	
no	15.1	26.3	30.7	37.7	26.0	
yes	21.1	23.7	24.0	20.2	22.5	
YES!	44.4	26.1	19.0	13.6	27.5	
N of Valid	919	985	807	515	3226	
N of Miss	225	182	170	84	661	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.3	49.6	34.7	17.8	47.8	
Sort of hard	6.7	10.1	10.0	5.1	8.3	
Sort of easy	7.0	19.0	21.9	18.0	16.2	
Very easy	12.0	21.3	33.4	59.2	27.8	
N of Valid	910	980	812	512	3214	
N of Miss	235	188	166	86	675	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.1	44.8	25.6	17.0	43.2	
Sort of hard	9.3	13.8	13.0	10.7	11.8	
Sort of easy	7.8	19.1	25.1	22.3	17.9	
Very easy	10.9	22.3	36.4	50.0	27.1	
N of Valid	903	978	810	512	3203	
N of Miss	238	191	168	86	683	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.5	79.2	63.3	44.8	72.9	
Sort of hard	3.3	8.3	14.0	19.1	10.0	
Sort of easy	3.0	6.6	10.6	16.9	8.2	
Very easy	3.2	5.9	12.1	19.3	8.9	
N of Valid	902	975	809	509	3195	
N of Miss	240	194	169	88	691	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	76.0	61.6	51.0	36.1	58.9	
Sort of hard	7.5	13.1	15.3	18.4	12.9	
Sort of easy	6.7	11.3	15.0	18.6	12.1	
Very easy	9.7	14.1	18.7	26.9	16.0	
N of Valid	906	973	808	510	3197	
N of Miss	239	195	169	88	691	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	85.8	69.8	42.0	22.8	59.8	
Sort of hard	3.9	6.6	9.8	8.7	7.0	
Sort of easy	4.1	9.0	16.5	16.7	10.7	
Very easy	6.2	14.6	31.7	51.8	22.5	
N of Valid	904	974	807	508	3193	
N of Miss	241	195	171	90	697	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	62.6	73.7	82.3	88.5	74.9	
Yes	37.4	26.3	17.7	11.5	25.1	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.8	89.7	90.9	94.5	90.2	
Yes	12.2	10.3	9.1	5.5	9.8	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.0	90.8	93.4	94.8	91.5	
Yes	11.0	9.2	6.6	5.2	8.5	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	62.1	51.5	45.5	33.9	50.4	
Yes	37.9	48.5	54.5	66.1	49.6	
N of Valid	1145	1169	978	599	3891	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.2	78.2	68.6	59.9	76.6	
Wrong	5.1	12.1	15.2	18.8	12.0	
A little bit wrong	2.3	7.2	12.0	14.9	8.2	
Not wrong at all	1.4	2.5	4.1	6.5	3.2	
N of Valid	908	972	797	511	3188	
N of Miss	236	196	181	88	701	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.2	85.6	80.6	65.9	83.1	
Wrong	5.1	9.5	10.7	17.2	9.8	
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.4	6.0	9.4	4.5	
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.5	2.6	7.4	2.6	
N of Valid	908	970	795	511	3184	
N of Miss	236	199	181	88	704	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.6	92.5	85.8	77.8	89.6	
Wrong	2.0	4.5	8.1	13.3	6.1	
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.9	3.9	4.5	2.4	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.1	2.3	4.3	1.9	
N of Valid	907	961	795	510	3173	
N of Miss	238	207	182	89	716	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.9	86.0	83.9	81.4	86.2	
Wrong	6.2	9.5	10.7	13.1	9.4	
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.0	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.4	
N of Valid	904	966	795	512	3177	
N of Miss	241	202	183	87	713	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.2	85.3	81.9	76.9	84.8	
Wrong	5.0	8.4	9.9	13.5	8.6	
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	4.3	
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.4	2.3	
N of Valid	902	968	796	510	3176	
N of Miss	243	201	182	89	715	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.9	62.3	61.4	62.5	66.0	
Wrong	13.5	21.9	21.3	21.1	19.2	
A little bit wrong	7.3	11.6	12.4	12.5	10.7	
Not wrong at all	3.2	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.1	
N of Valid	901	969	798	512	3180	
N of Miss	244	200	180	87	711	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.1	60.9	60.4	63.1	58.9	
Yes	46.9	39.1	39.6	36.9	41.1	
N of Valid	844	912	766	491	3013	
N of Miss	300	255	212	108	875	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.5	57.7	39.3	35.7	54.9	
Yes	19.9	39.0	57.3	60.0	41.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.5	
N of Valid	899	963	791	507	3160	
N of Miss	243	205	186	90	724	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.5	81.2	64.0	56.6	76.1	
Yes	4.4	15.6	32.3	39.3	20.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.5	
N of Valid	892	963	789	509	3153	
N of Miss	251	206	189	89	735	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.4	67.2	56.4	55.6	67.2	
Yes	13.1	29.6	40.2	39.6	29.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.8	3.6	
N of Valid	887	961	791	505	3144	
N of Miss	256	208	187	93	744	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.7	93.2	92.4	90.6	93.0	
Yes	2.0	3.4	4.1	5.1	3.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.6	
N of Valid	886	954	788	510	3138	
N of Miss	256	213	190	89	748	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.1	60.2	59.3	57.6	62.4	
Yes	26.2	36.3	37.0	37.3	33.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	3.5	3.7	5.1	3.9	
N of Valid	894	960	791	510	3155	
N of Miss	250	209	187	89	735	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	
no	4.6	8.3	8.8	7.9	7.3	
yes	24.3	36.6	40.7	42.6	35.1	
YES!	65.1	49.5	44.5	43.6	51.7	
N of Valid	908	956	798	516	3178	
N of Miss	235	212	179	83	709	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	29.9	23.3	21.7	16.5	23.7	
no	28.6	33.8	30.4	35.0	31.6	
yes	26.6	28.0	31.4	33.9	29.4	
YES!	14.9	14.9	16.5	14.6	15.3	
N of Valid	902	945	799	514	3160	
N of Miss	242	224	179	85	730	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.8
no	5.6	8.2	8.3	11.7	8.1
yes	25.8	33.0	38.4	39.5	33.4
YES!	62.7	52.6	47.8	43.6	52.8
N of Valid	892	941	791	512	3136
N of Miss	252	227	185	87	751

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	40.6	24.6	20.5	17.9	27.0
no	30.3	35.6	32.2	36.0	33.3
yes	17.6	25.0	30.5	29.9	25.1
YES!	11.5	14.9	16.8	16.1	14.6
N of Valid	890	936	786	508	3120
N of Miss	252	233	191	91	767

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.4	19.6	22.5	24.4	19.9
no	9.0	22.4	33.1	39.2	24.0
yes	15.0	18.7	18.0	16.4	17.1
YES!	60.7	39.4	26.4	20.0	39.0
N of Valid	892	930	788	505	3115
N of Miss	250	237	190	94	771

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

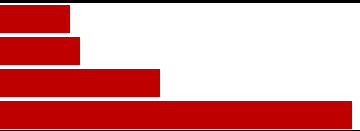
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	9.7	9.2	7.5	9.2	
no	4.6	10.6	13.8	18.3	10.9	
yes	15.6	23.7	28.7	32.9	24.1	
YES!	70.3	56.0	48.3	41.3	55.8	
N of Valid	893	927	784	504	3108	
N of Miss	250	241	194	94	779	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.5	13.3	14.9	17.7	14.5	
no	5.5	10.1	14.2	21.7	11.7	
yes	13.5	17.1	17.7	20.1	16.7	
YES!	67.4	59.6	53.2	40.4	57.1	
N of Valid	886	925	787	502	3100	
N of Miss	258	244	191	97	790	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

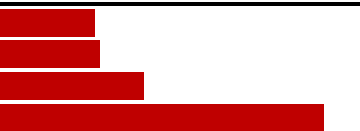
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.8	11.6	14.9	18.1	13.3	
no	5.4	14.2	15.6	26.7	14.1	
yes	15.5	22.2	24.6	25.7	21.5	
YES!	68.3	52.0	44.8	29.5	51.2	
N of Valid	890	920	783	502	3095	
N of Miss	255	249	194	97	795	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	11.2	11.4	10.4	10.5	
no	6.1	9.9	11.9	12.9	9.8	
yes	16.6	24.2	27.1	28.1	23.4	
YES!	68.4	54.7	49.6	48.6	56.4	
N of Valid	887	919	782	498	3086	
N of Miss	256	248	195	101	800	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.7	16.0	17.9	16.2	16.4	
no	15.4	24.1	22.1	22.4	20.8	
yes	20.2	23.2	27.6	29.2	24.4	
YES!	48.8	36.6	32.4	32.2	38.3	
N of Valid	888	912	778	500	3078	
N of Miss	257	256	199	99	811	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.4	18.7	19.4	17.9	18.7	
no	15.2	21.2	22.3	28.9	21.0	
yes	28.8	32.7	33.5	31.5	31.6	
YES!	37.5	27.3	24.9	21.7	28.7	
N of Valid	879	913	780	498	3070	
N of Miss	265	253	196	101	815	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.7	30.2	35.3	32.5	31.1	
no	19.6	27.6	24.0	25.1	24.0	
yes	22.8	19.8	23.3	24.6	22.3	
YES!	29.9	22.4	17.4	17.8	22.6	
N of Valid	882	914	771	495	3062	
N of Miss	262	253	203	104	822	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.4	9.0	8.7	9.7	8.6	
no	4.8	8.3	7.8	11.1	7.6	
yes	21.5	31.8	36.9	37.8	31.1	
YES!	66.3	50.9	46.7	41.4	52.7	
N of Valid	882	912	773	497	3064	
N of Miss	261	254	204	102	821	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.5	18.2	21.6	20.0	18.3	
no	6.8	9.7	13.6	15.5	10.8	
yes	22.3	29.4	32.5	34.7	29.0	
YES!	56.4	42.8	32.3	29.8	41.9	
N of Valid	869	898	770	496	3033	
N of Miss	274	270	205	103	852	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.2	13.8	16.0	13.8	13.6	
no	6.6	11.3	12.3	16.2	11.0	
yes	23.0	28.0	32.4	32.5	28.4	
YES!	59.2	46.9	39.4	37.5	47.0	
N of Valid	882	914	775	499	3070	
N of Miss	261	255	201	100	817	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.3	20.6	25.8	24.3	21.3	
no	10.7	16.5	21.3	20.7	16.7	
yes	21.9	24.4	24.2	25.6	23.8	
YES!	51.1	38.5	28.7	29.4	38.2	
N of Valid	880	903	766	493	3042	
N of Miss	264	264	209	106	843	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.6	11.6	13.5	15.7	11.9	
no	9.6	15.3	22.1	28.5	17.5	
yes	26.0	32.8	32.9	30.1	30.5	
YES!	55.8	40.3	31.4	25.7	40.1	
N of Valid	884	908	777	498	3067	
N of Miss	260	260	200	101	821	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

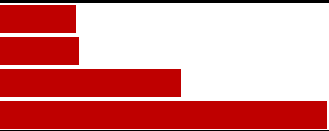
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.3	8.2	11.7	16.0	10.1	
no	3.7	8.6	13.6	22.4	10.7	
yes	21.1	29.6	30.8	30.5	27.6	
YES!	67.9	53.6	43.9	31.1	51.6	
N of Valid	881	903	772	499	3055	
N of Miss	264	264	204	100	832	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

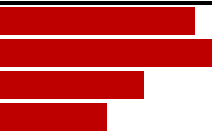
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.5	28.6	27.0	23.2	29.9	
no	27.7	35.2	35.3	36.6	33.3	
yes	19.9	19.6	22.3	25.9	21.4	
YES!	14.9	16.6	15.3	14.3	15.4	
N of Valid	870	905	770	495	3040	
N of Miss	271	264	206	104	845	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.9	8.1	8.6	10.9	8.6	
no	8.1	10.9	13.2	16.8	11.6	
yes	19.1	33.1	32.3	35.2	29.2	
YES!	64.9	47.9	45.8	37.2	50.5	
N of Valid	868	901	770	495	3034	
N of Miss	273	266	206	103	848	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	7.9	9.7	9.4	8.1	
no	4.5	9.2	9.6	13.3	8.6	
yes	19.5	27.7	32.6	36.7	28.1	
YES!	70.0	55.2	48.1	40.6	55.2	
N of Valid	874	899	772	498	3043	
N of Miss	269	270	205	101	845	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	8.6	11.1	9.8	11.6	10.1	
Sometimes	17.6	22.6	25.8	32.5	23.7	
Often	23.6	25.1	27.9	25.1	25.4	
All the time	50.3	41.2	36.5	30.8	40.8	
N of Valid	794	837	743	474	2848	
N of Miss	351	332	235	125	1043	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	9.2	12.1	10.9	14.0	11.3	
Sometimes	18.5	21.6	24.6	29.6	22.8	
Often	25.8	28.2	31.3	27.5	28.2	
All the time	46.5	38.0	33.2	28.9	37.7	
N of Valid	869	889	771	494	3023	
N of Miss	276	280	206	105	867	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	29.6	29.6	30.0	30.1	29.8	
1	25.7	22.2	25.2	25.8	24.5	
2	15.4	16.4	16.1	18.2	16.3	
3	10.5	10.6	10.4	9.6	10.4	
4	6.0	7.7	6.5	4.9	6.5	
5	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.3	4.1	
6 or more	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.4	
N of Valid	844	883	770	489	2986	
N of Miss	291	285	206	109	891	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	25.6	26.3	28.3	30.2	27.3	
1	25.1	23.2	20.7	22.5	23.0	
2	16.1	17.1	18.5	18.2	17.4	
3	11.1	9.8	10.9	10.5	10.6	
4	6.8	8.4	7.4	5.7	7.3	
5	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.4	4.4	
6 or more	10.5	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.2	
N of Valid	868	889	769	494	3020	
N of Miss	273	279	206	105	863	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.2	70.8	72.5	74.6	70.8	
Yes	32.8	29.2	27.5	25.4	29.2	
N of Valid	859	886	765	492	3002	
N of Miss	285	283	213	107	888	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	35.4	30.7	23.8	23.4	29.1	
1 or 2 times	27.2	32.2	32.3	34.3	31.1	
3 or 4 times	23.1	19.3	23.8	22.4	22.0	
5 or 6 times	6.5	9.1	11.0	10.2	9.0	
7 or more times	7.8	8.8	9.1	9.8	8.7	
N of Valid	861	883	761	492	2997	
N of Miss	281	286	213	107	887	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	46.4	53.8	56.0	74.3	55.6	
Yes	53.6	46.2	44.0	25.7	44.4	
N of Valid	862	881	762	494	2999	
N of Miss	282	287	216	105	890	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.8	27.2	26.0	24.7	28.1	
1 or 2 times	26.5	27.9	21.8	24.3	25.4	
3 or 4 times	29.5	28.4	26.8	26.6	28.0	
5 or 6 times	8.5	9.4	16.1	15.0	11.8	
7 or more times	2.7	7.1	9.3	9.3	6.7	
N of Valid	867	879	762	493	3001	
N of Miss	274	290	215	106	885	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.9	65.5	53.2	48.6	60.3	
Yes	32.1	34.5	46.8	51.4	39.7	
N of Valid	860	869	757	490	2976	
N of Miss	282	300	220	109	911	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	73.6	60.9	46.3	32.7	56.2	
1	10.2	15.1	14.1	15.4	13.5	
2	5.5	7.1	9.2	12.4	8.0	
3-4	4.3	5.1	10.8	12.8	7.6	
5+	6.3	11.9	19.7	26.8	14.7	
N of Valid	869	877	761	493	3000	
N of Miss	275	291	217	106	889	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.0	67.5	52.9	42.6	63.0	
1	9.7	12.2	13.7	13.1	12.0	
2	4.3	6.2	7.8	11.5	6.9	
3-4	2.1	4.9	9.8	10.5	6.3	
5+	4.9	9.1	15.8	22.2	11.8	
N of Valid	862	875	758	495	2990	
N of Miss	283	294	220	104	901	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	72.2	62.2	48.5	45.6	58.9	
1	11.6	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	
2	5.6	7.4	9.3	8.3	7.5	
3-4	3.1	6.2	9.1	10.1	6.7	
5+	7.5	11.3	21.3	23.9	14.8	
N of Valid	863	874	761	493	2991	
N of Miss	282	295	217	106	900	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	54.8	38.9	26.4	19.8	37.2	
1	15.6	19.1	12.3	10.2	14.9	
2	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.6	10.5	
3-4	5.0	9.5	12.8	14.7	9.9	
5+	13.6	22.3	38.4	44.8	27.6	
N of Valid	860	873	758	491	2982	
N of Miss	284	293	220	108	905	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	82.5	78.7	81.0	77.0	80.1	
I was honest pretty much of the time	13.5	18.0	14.8	17.9	15.9	
I was honest some of the time	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.9	
I was honest once in a while	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.2	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	855	872	764	492	2983	
N of Miss	284	295	214	107	900	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.