

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 6

Profile Report

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope,
Yell

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	108
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	2,856	2,860	2,400	2,381
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.0	886	29.2	834	32.0	768	28.0	667
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	29.7	848	23.8	682	33.3	799	30.4	724
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	23.6	674	27.6	789	21.8	523	25.1	598
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	15.7	448	19.4	555	12.9	310	16.5	392
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.9	1,414	51.0	1,366	50.3	1,123	50.5	1,107
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	49.1	1,363	49.0	1,310	49.7	1,109	49.5	1,085
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	14.8	409	17.3	475	17.6	392	19.6	441
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	3.4	93	3.3	90	4.8	106	4.8	108
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	2.2	61	1.8	50	2.2	50	2.1	47
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	1.6	44	0.9	25	1.4	31	1.4	32
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	70.5	1,952	68.7	1,885	64.3	1,435	62.7	1,413
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.5	41	1.5	41	1.7	39	1.1	24
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	6.1	170	6.5	179	8.0	178	8.3	188
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	85.2	2,427	86.5	2,460	85.0	2,022	86.1	2,033
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	7.6	217	6.8	193	7.1	169	7.2	170
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.7	20	0.7	20	0.6	14	0.4	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	10.9	311	10.5	299	13.1	311	12.6	298
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	3.1	89	3.6	103	3.5	84	3.4	81
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	66.2	1,884	65.8	1,871	63.3	1,505	63.7	1,505
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	15.3	435	14.5	413	15.8	376	16.0	378
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.6	18	0.6	16	0.6	14	0.6	14
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	6.5	186	6.9	195	8.6	205	7.5	176
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.0	85	3.3	95	4.2	99	4.0	95
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.7	49	2.4	69	2.6	63	2.0	48
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	48.8	1,389	48.2	1,371	47.5	1,129	49.4	1,167
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.5	158	5.4	154	4.8	114	6.3	148
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	46.8	1,332	45.0	1,279	45.9	1,092	44.6	1,054
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	5.8	166	4.9	140	4.9	116	5.6	133
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	3.2	92	3.1	87	4.1	97	3.5	82
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

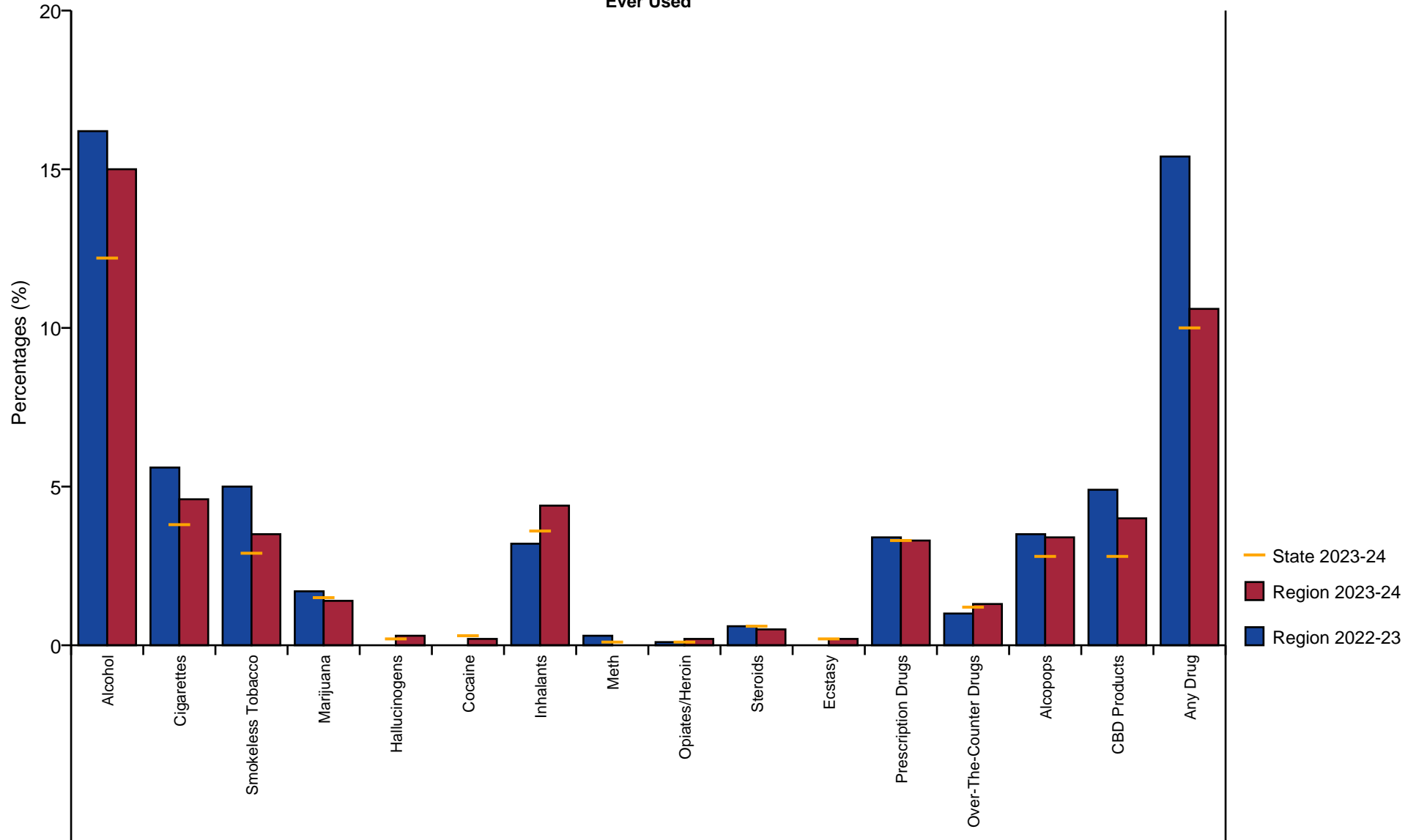
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 6

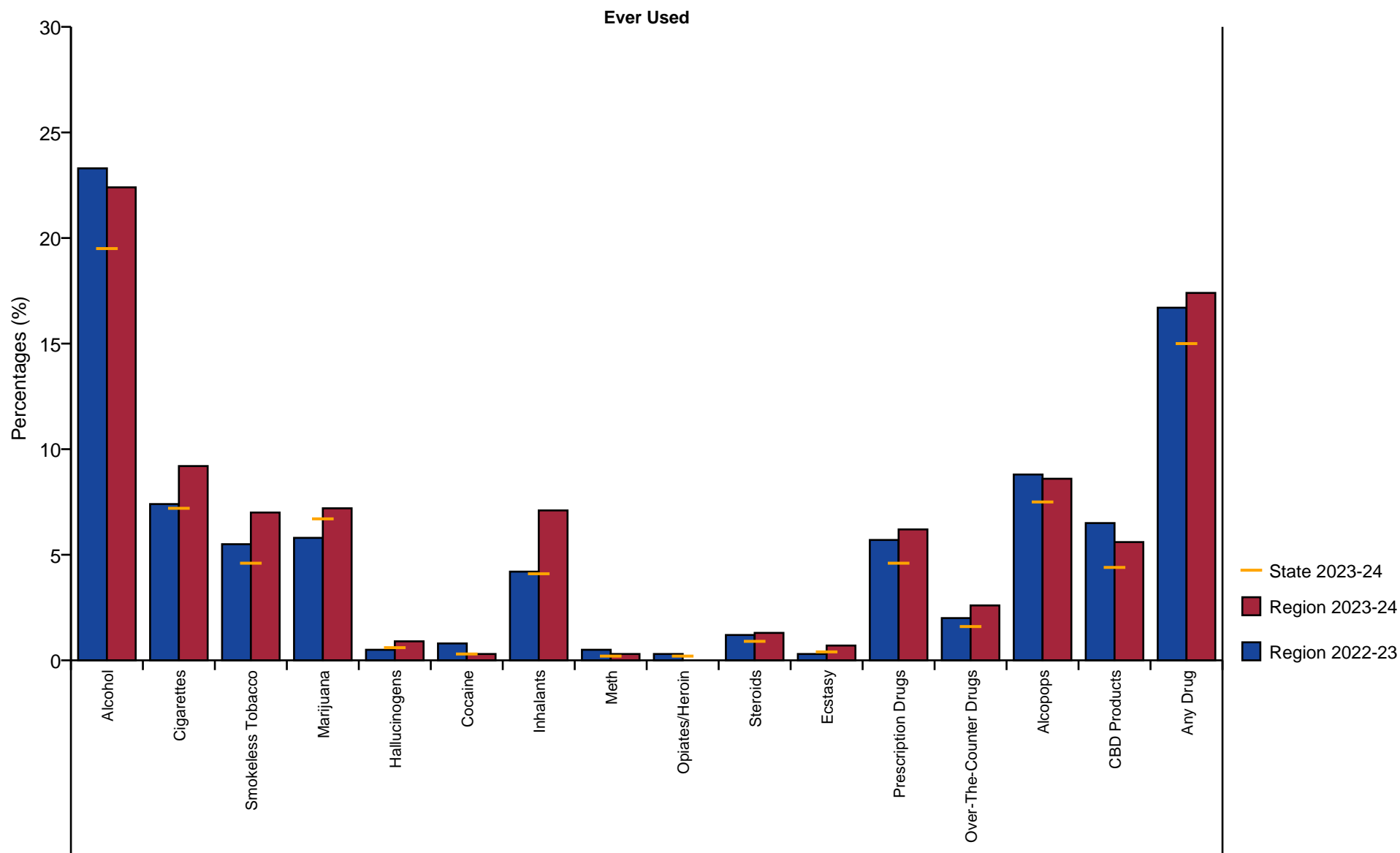
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

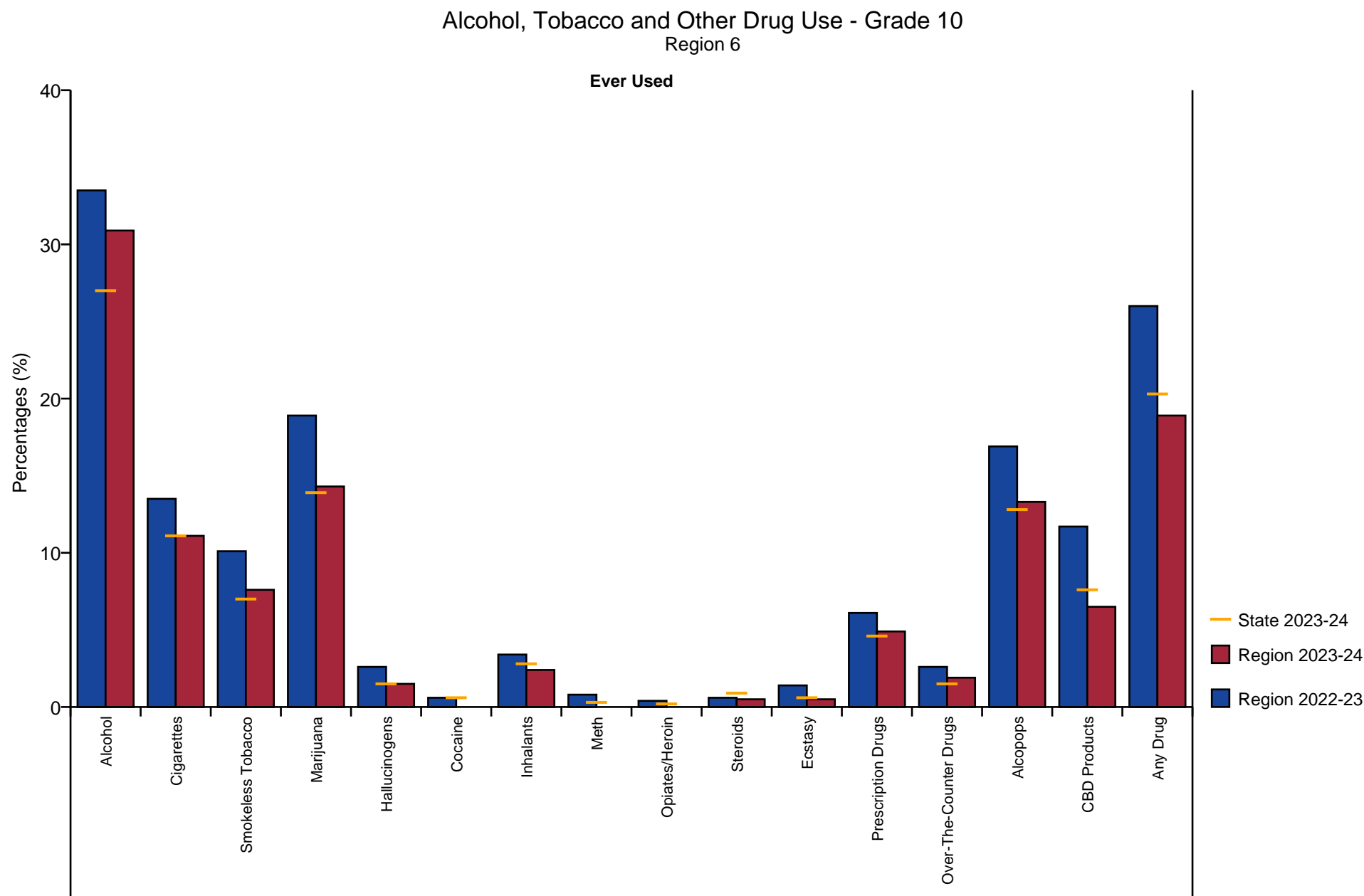
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6



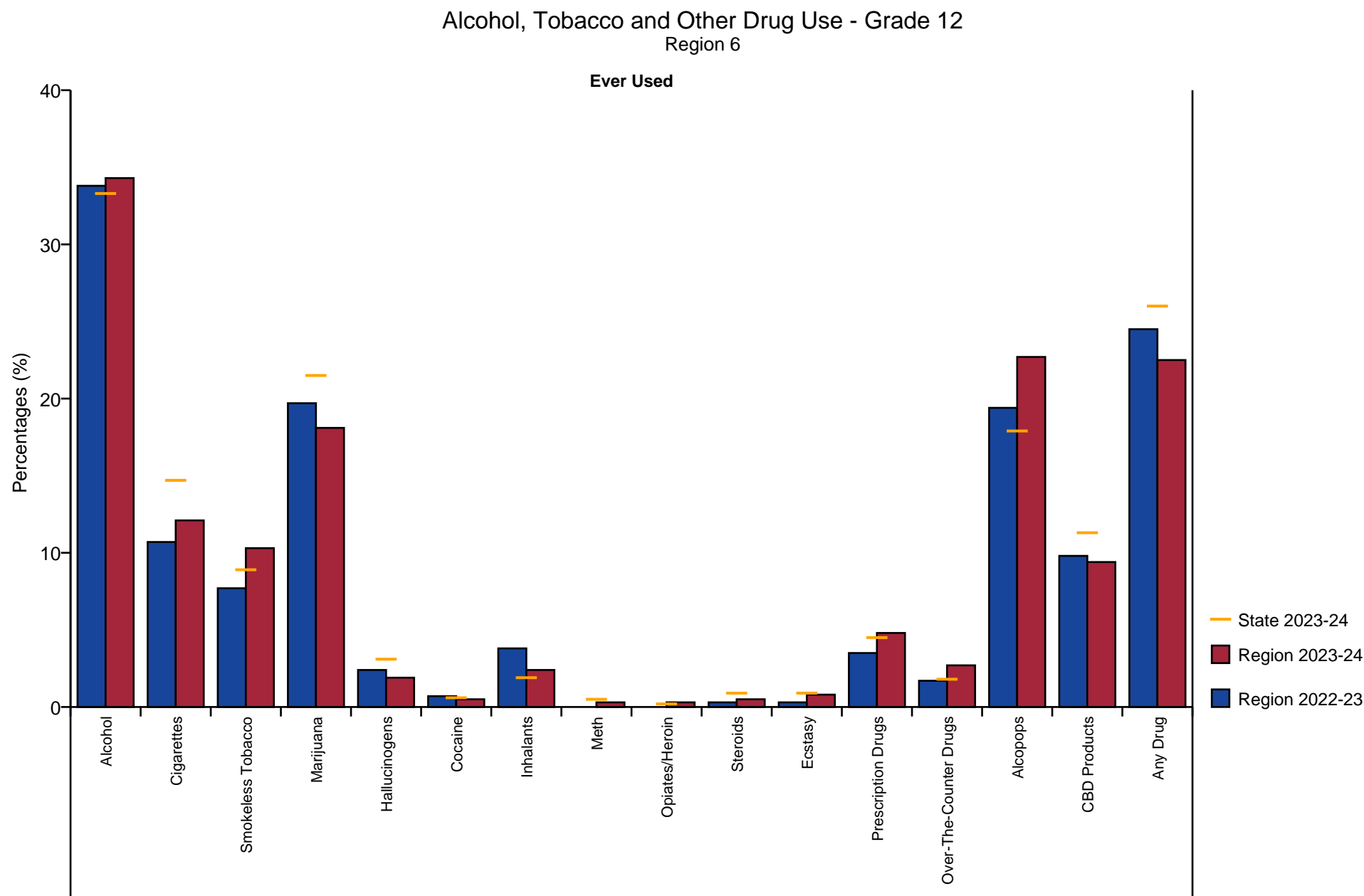
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

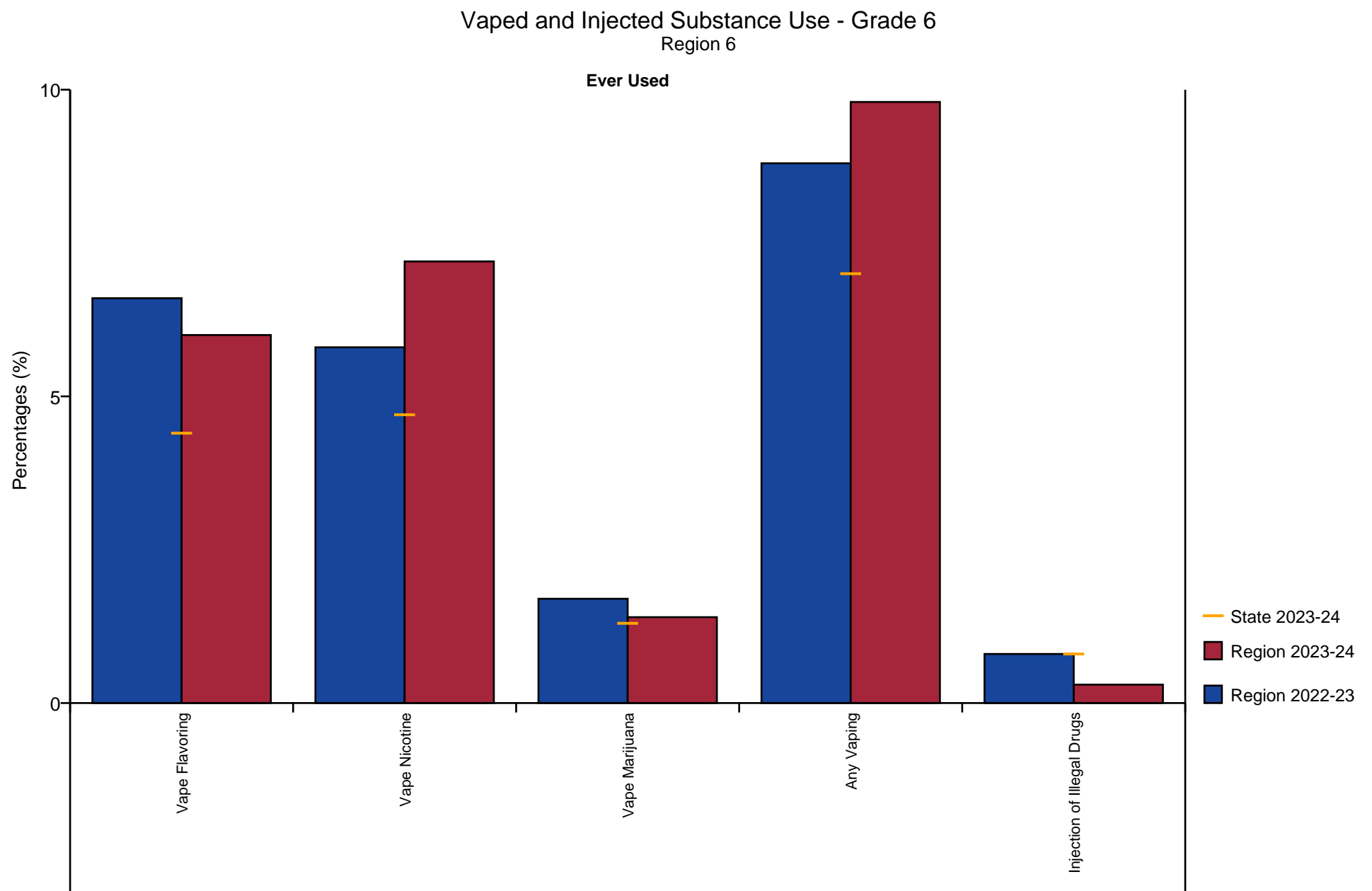


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 6

Ever Used

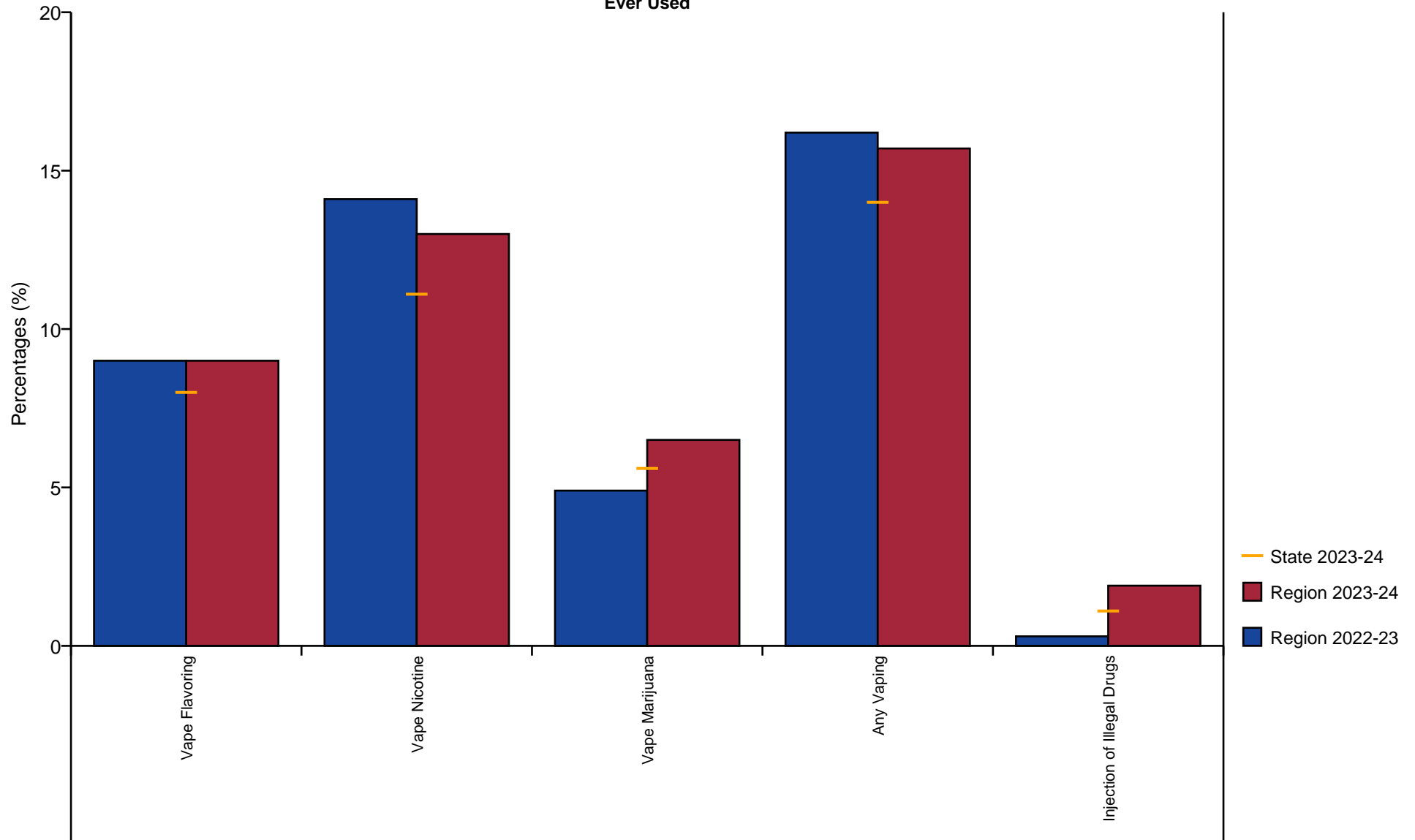


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

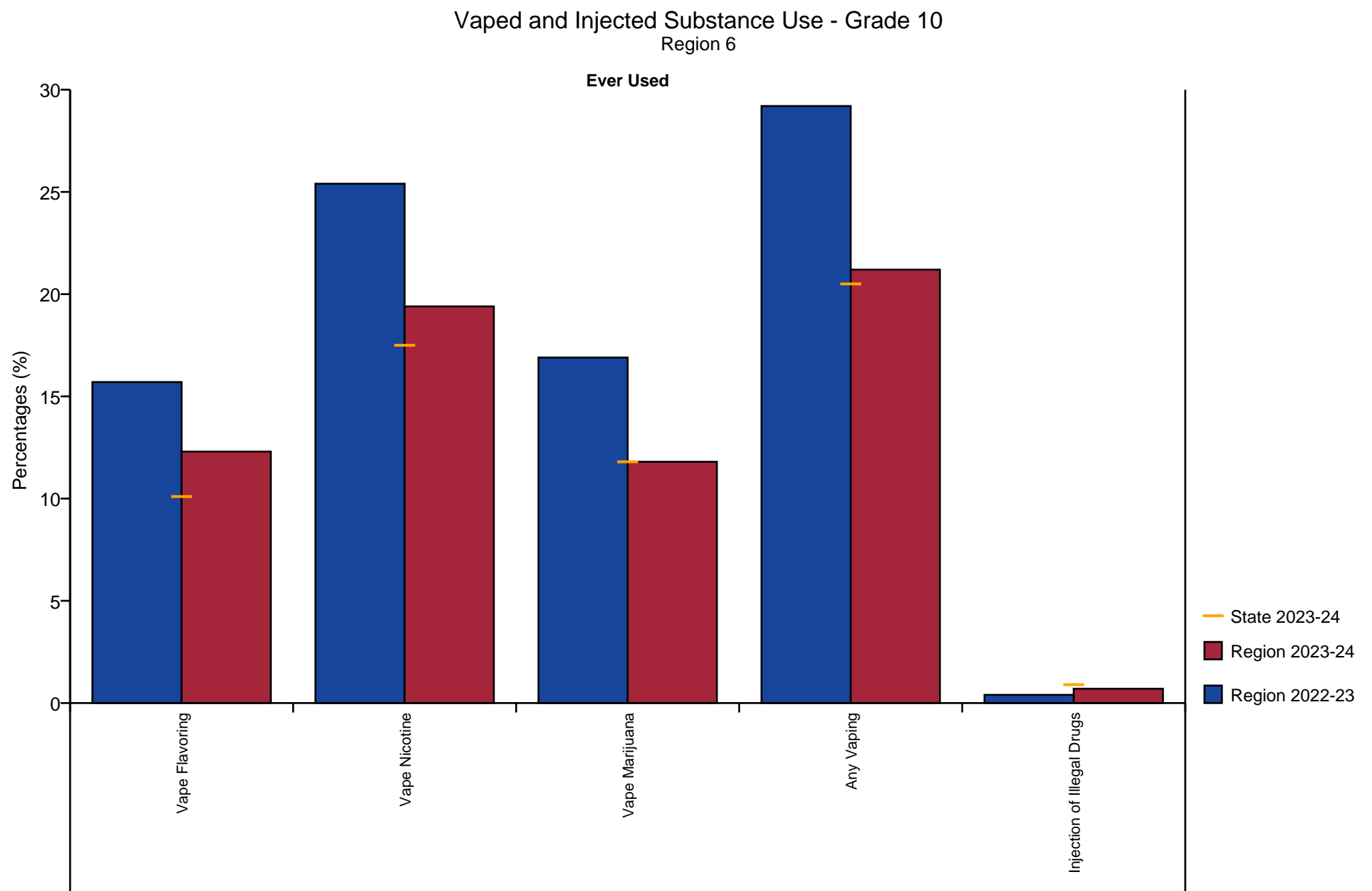


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 6

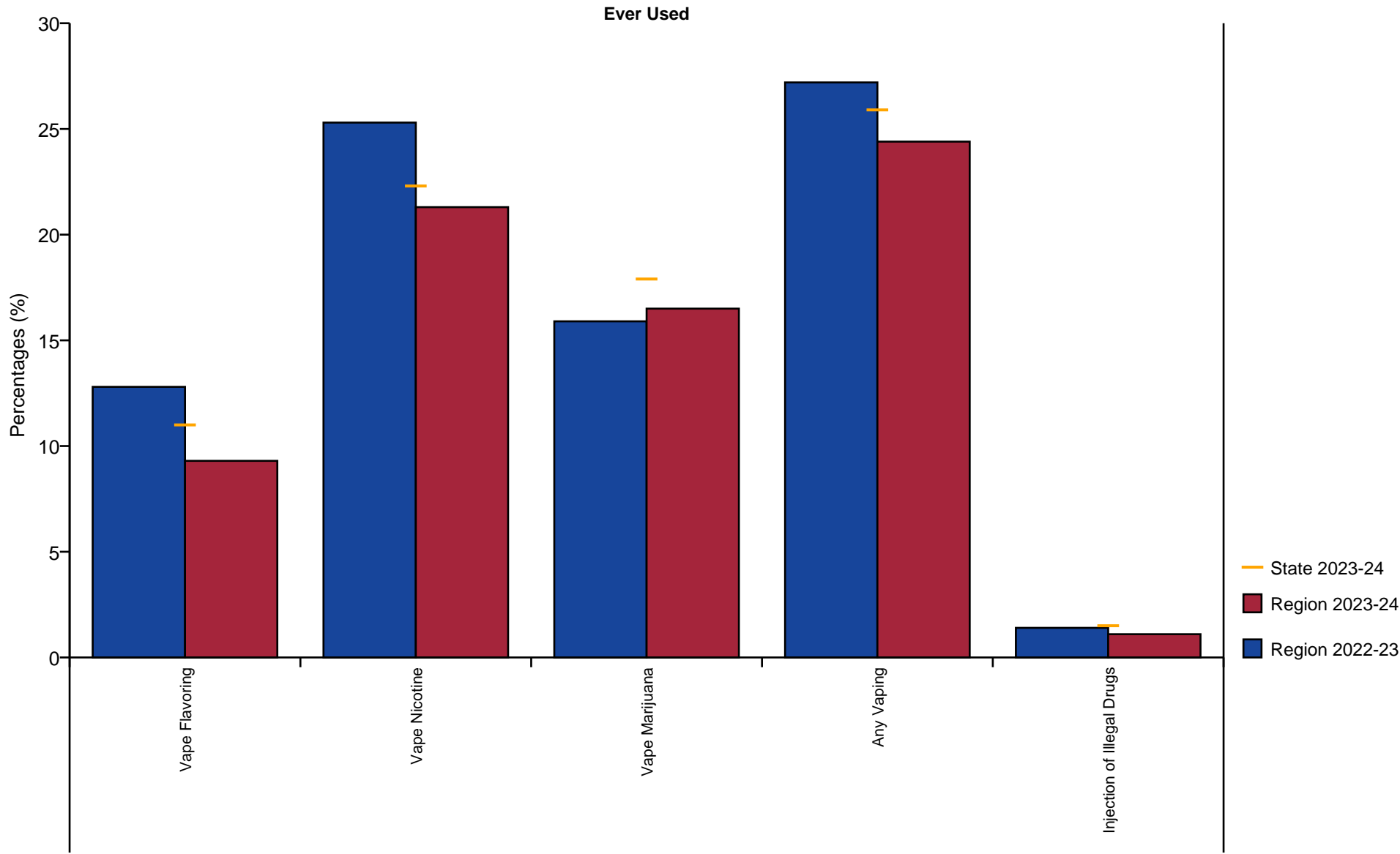
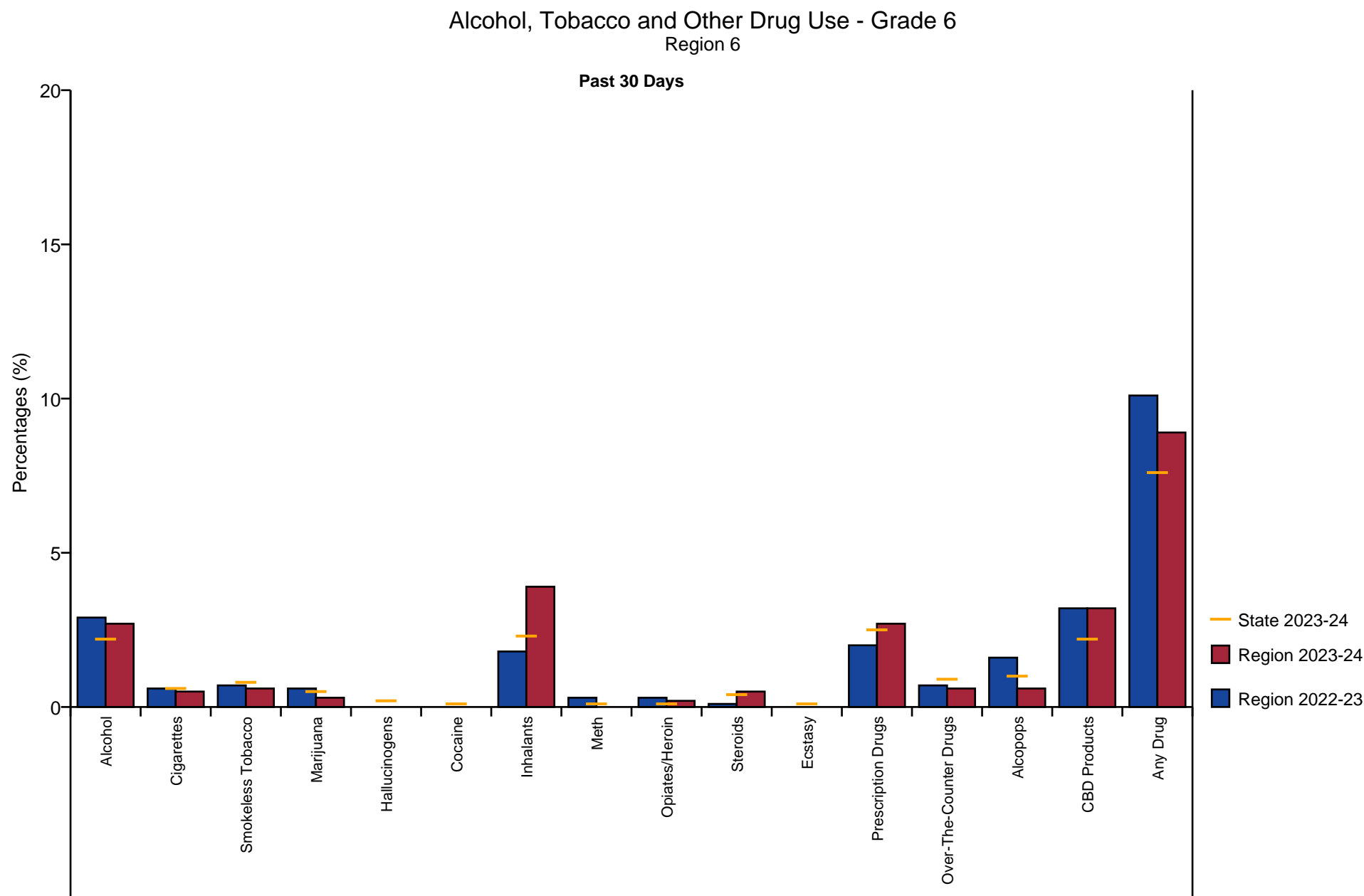
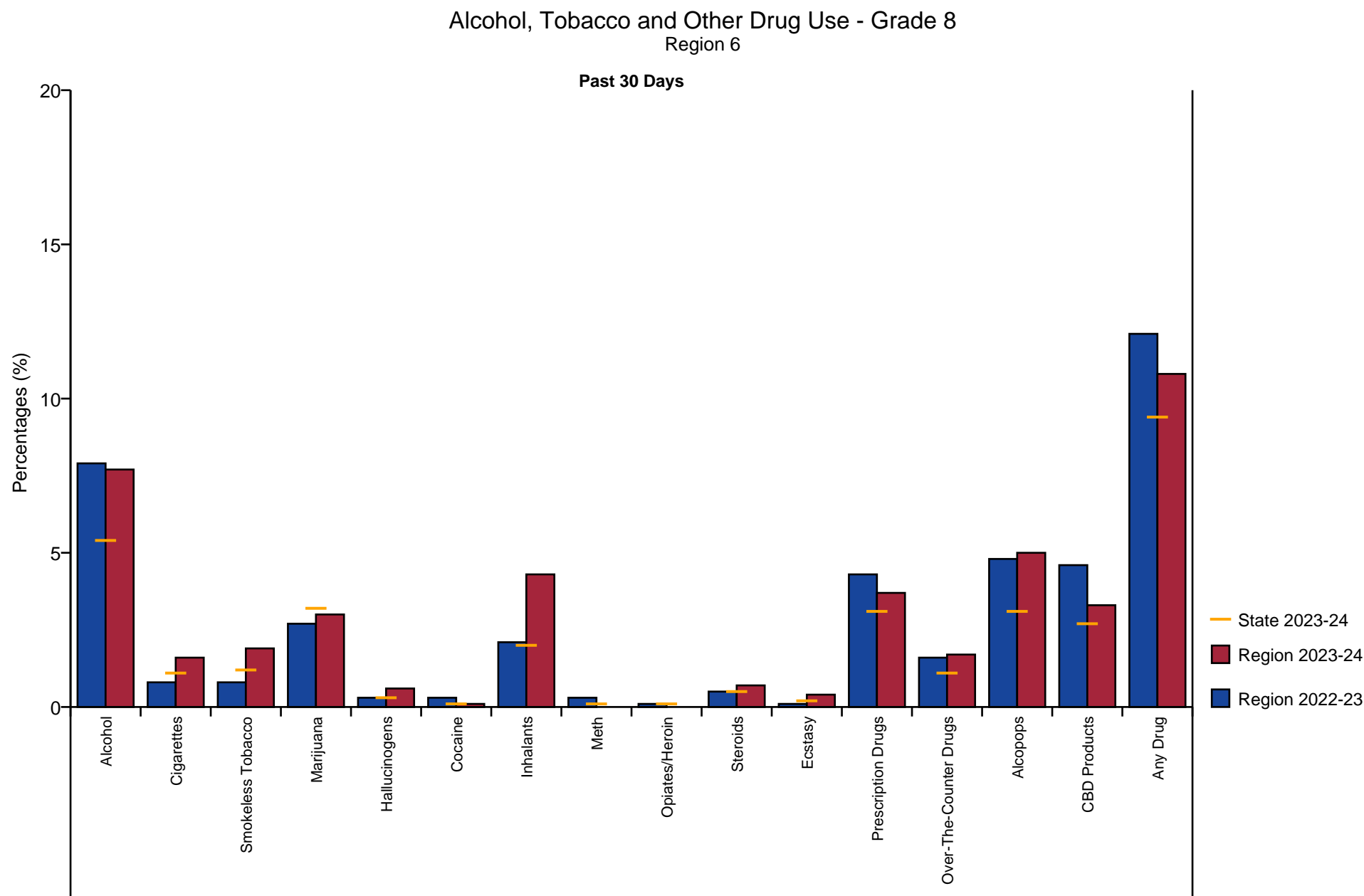


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



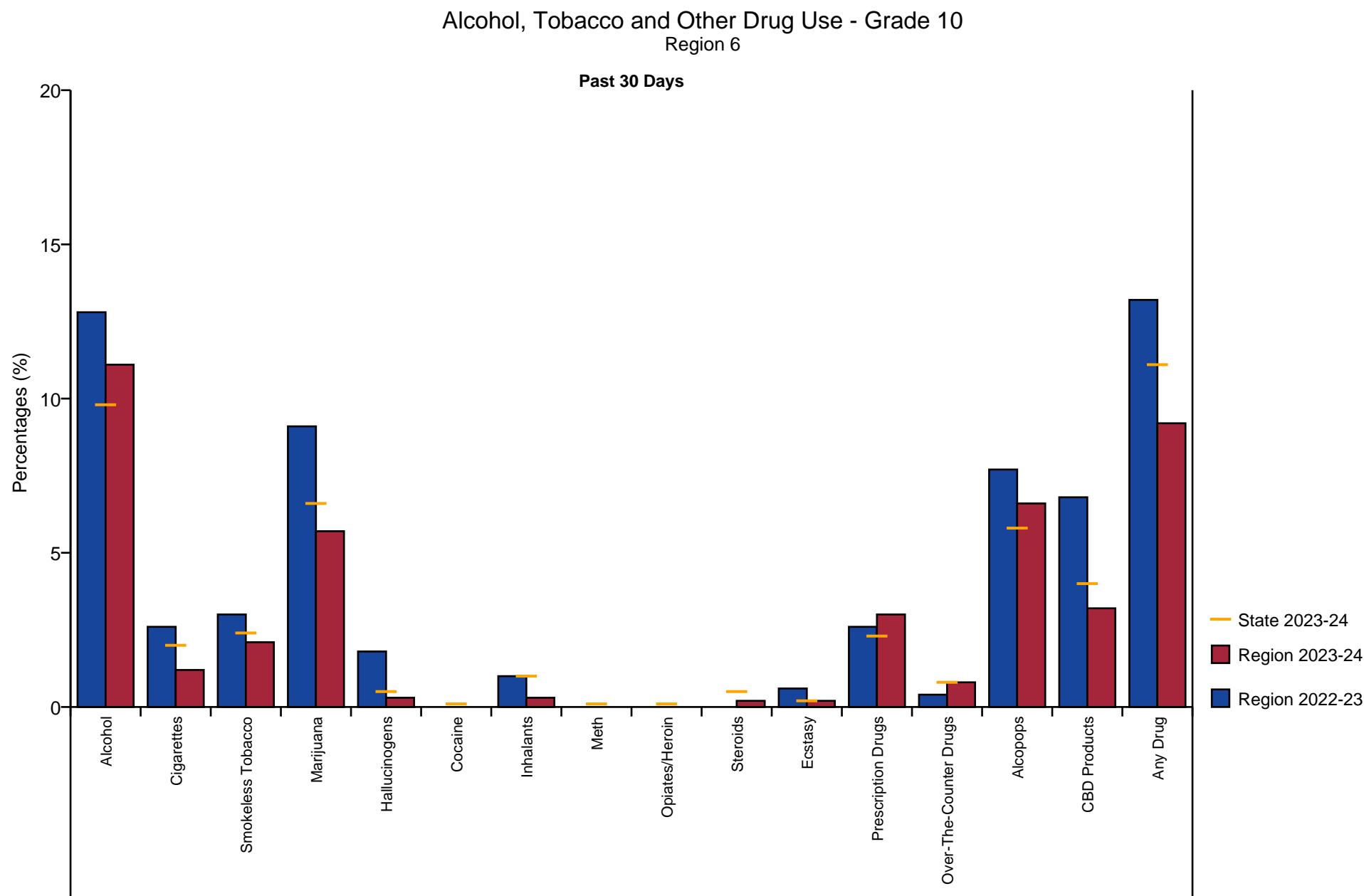
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



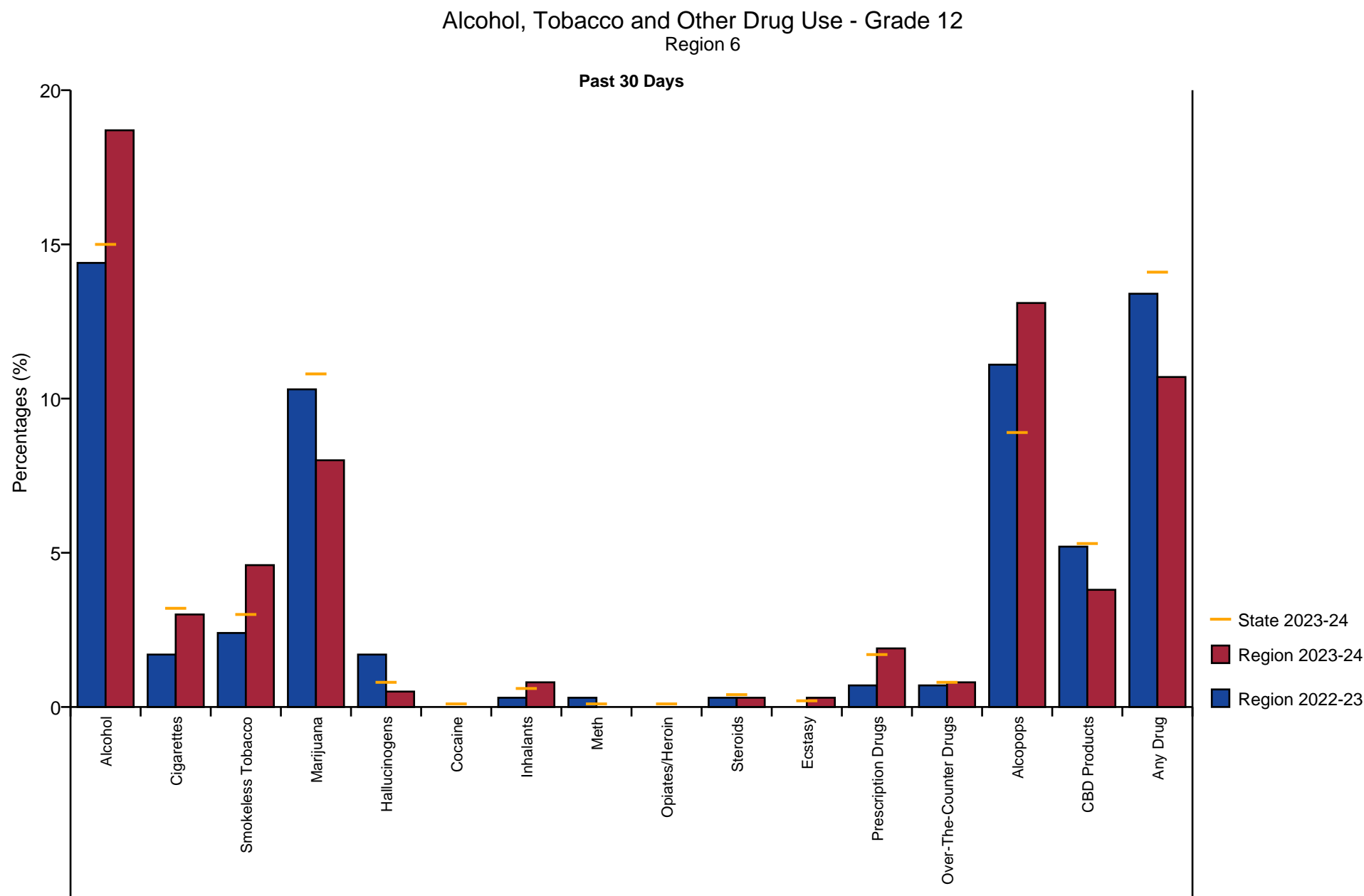
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

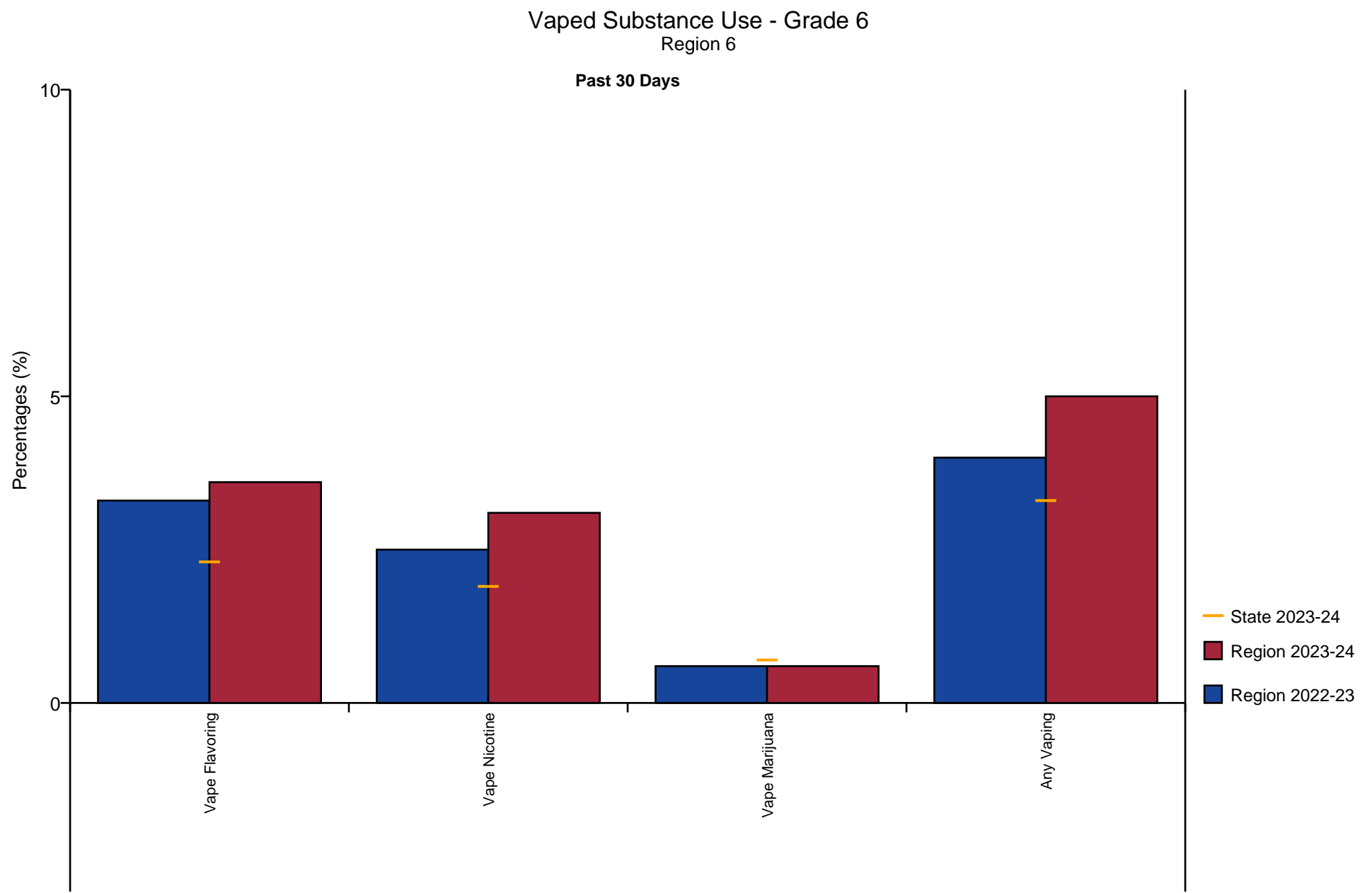


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

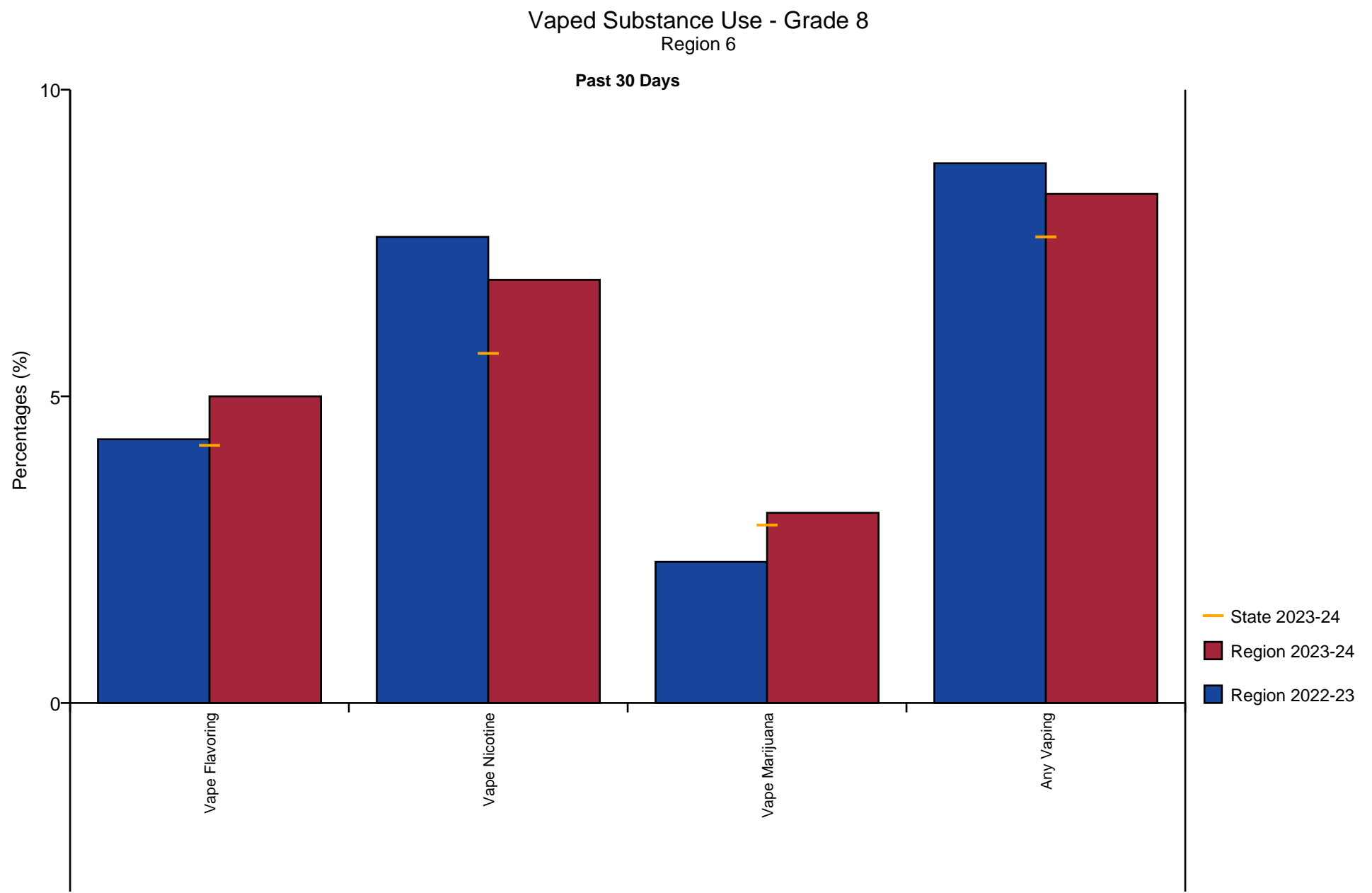


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

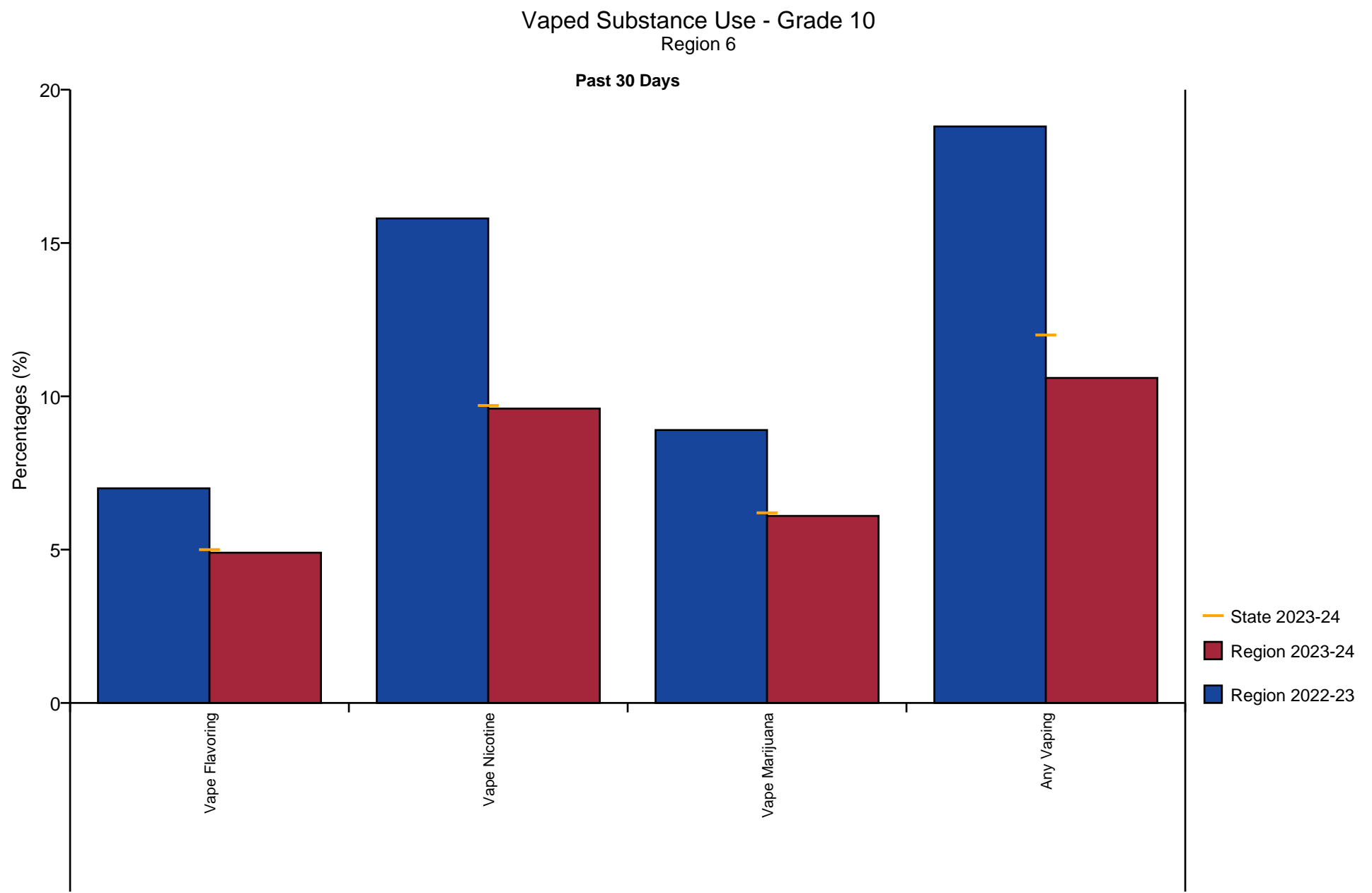


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

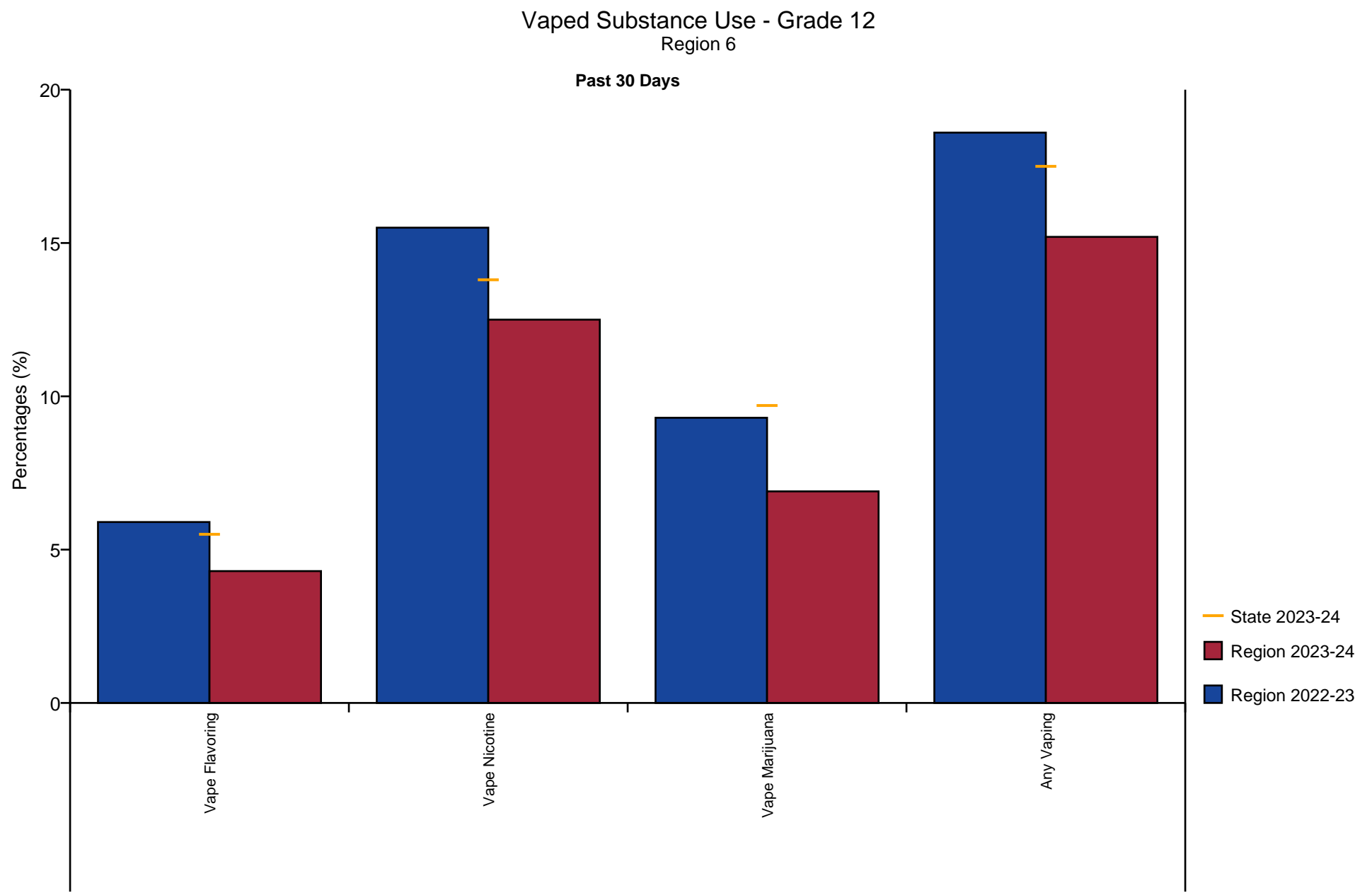
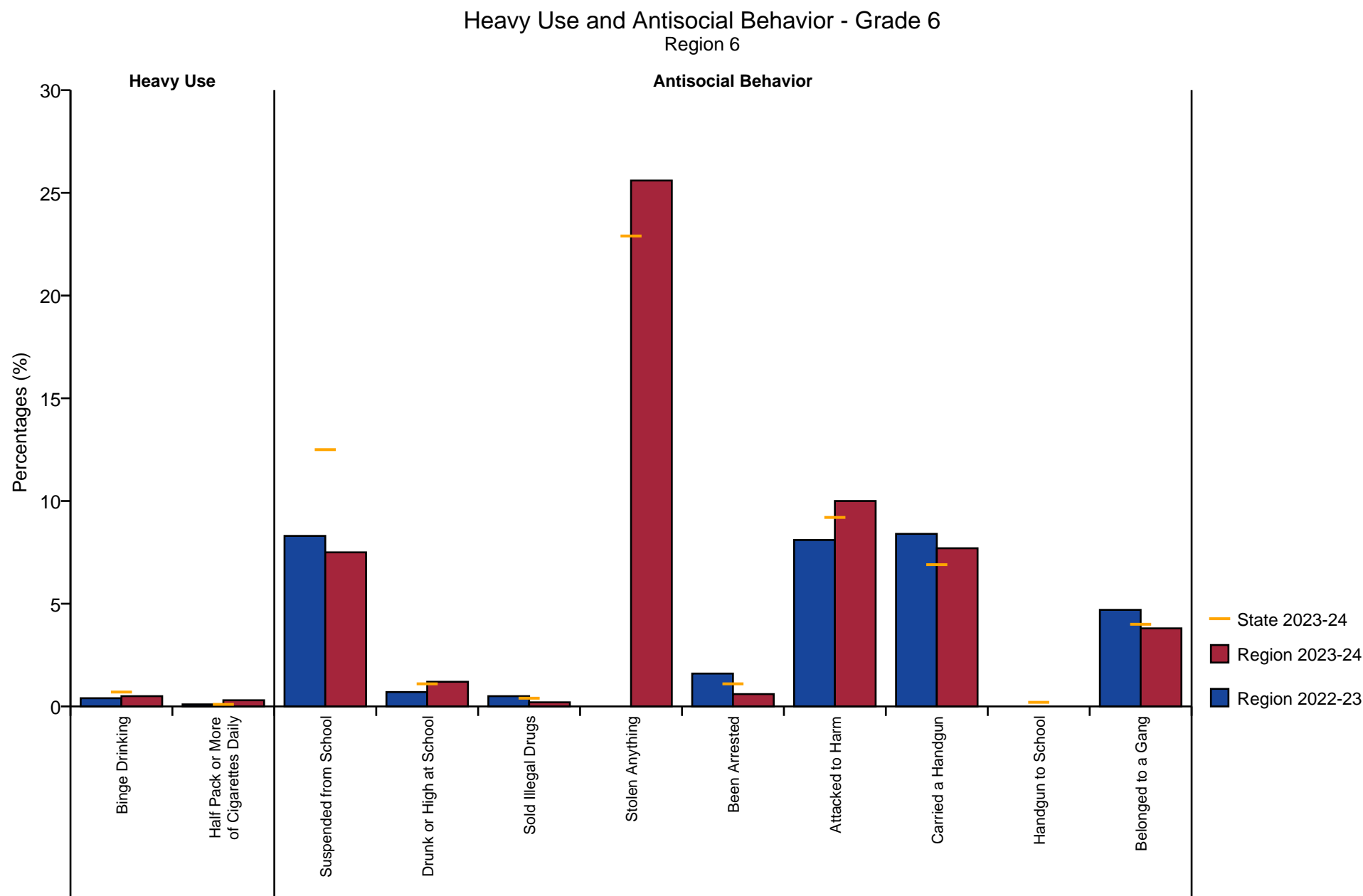
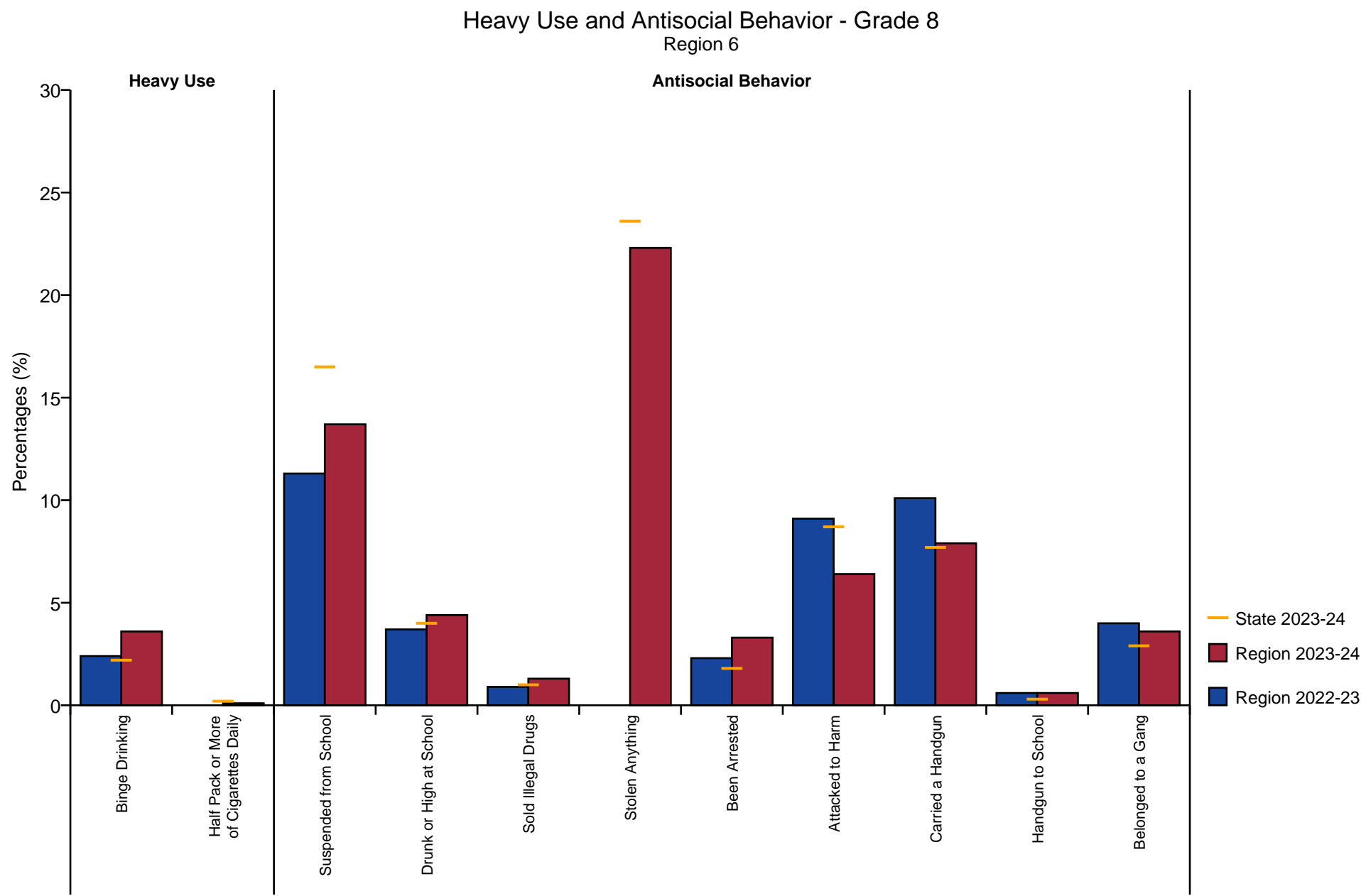


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



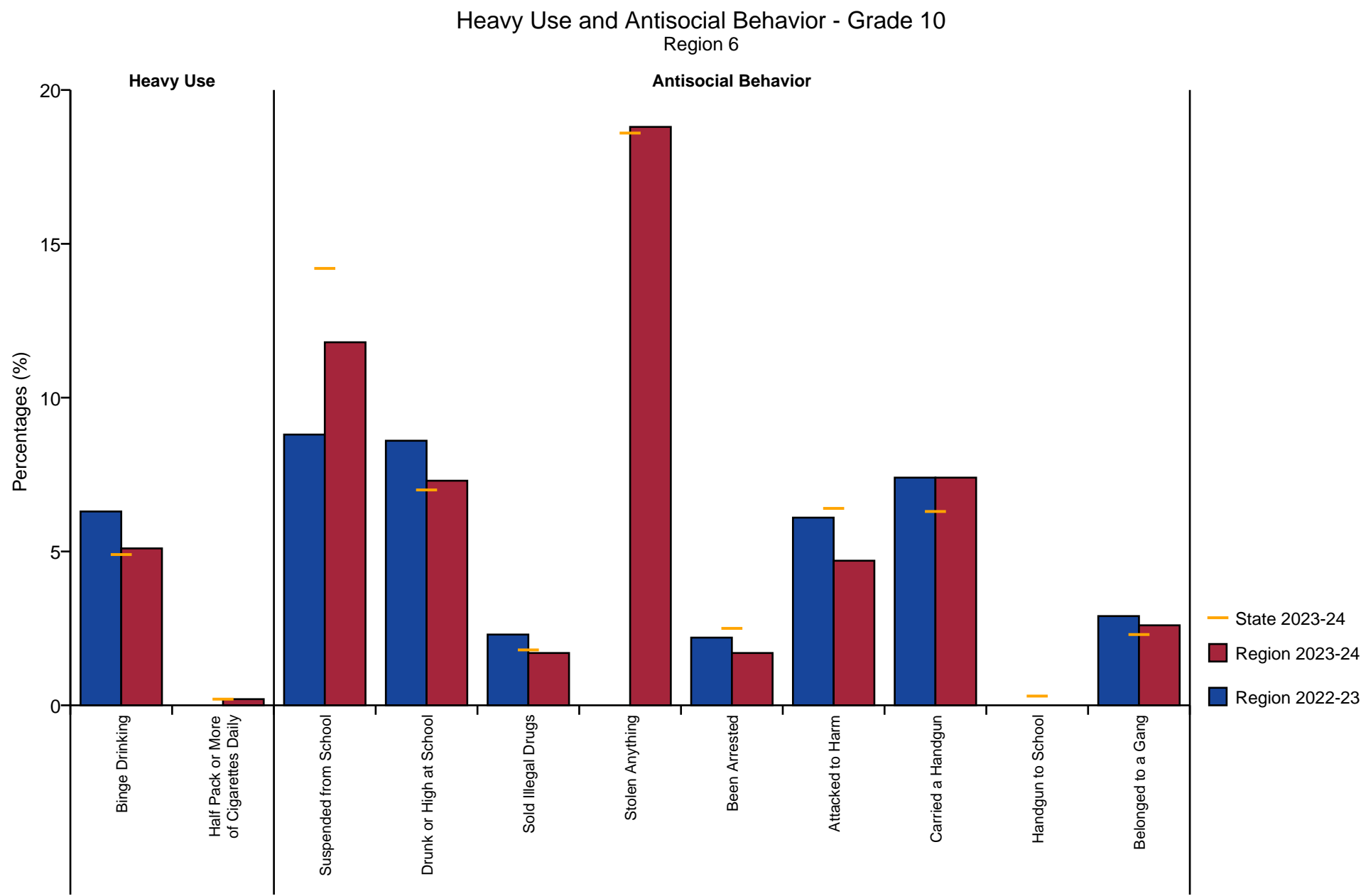
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



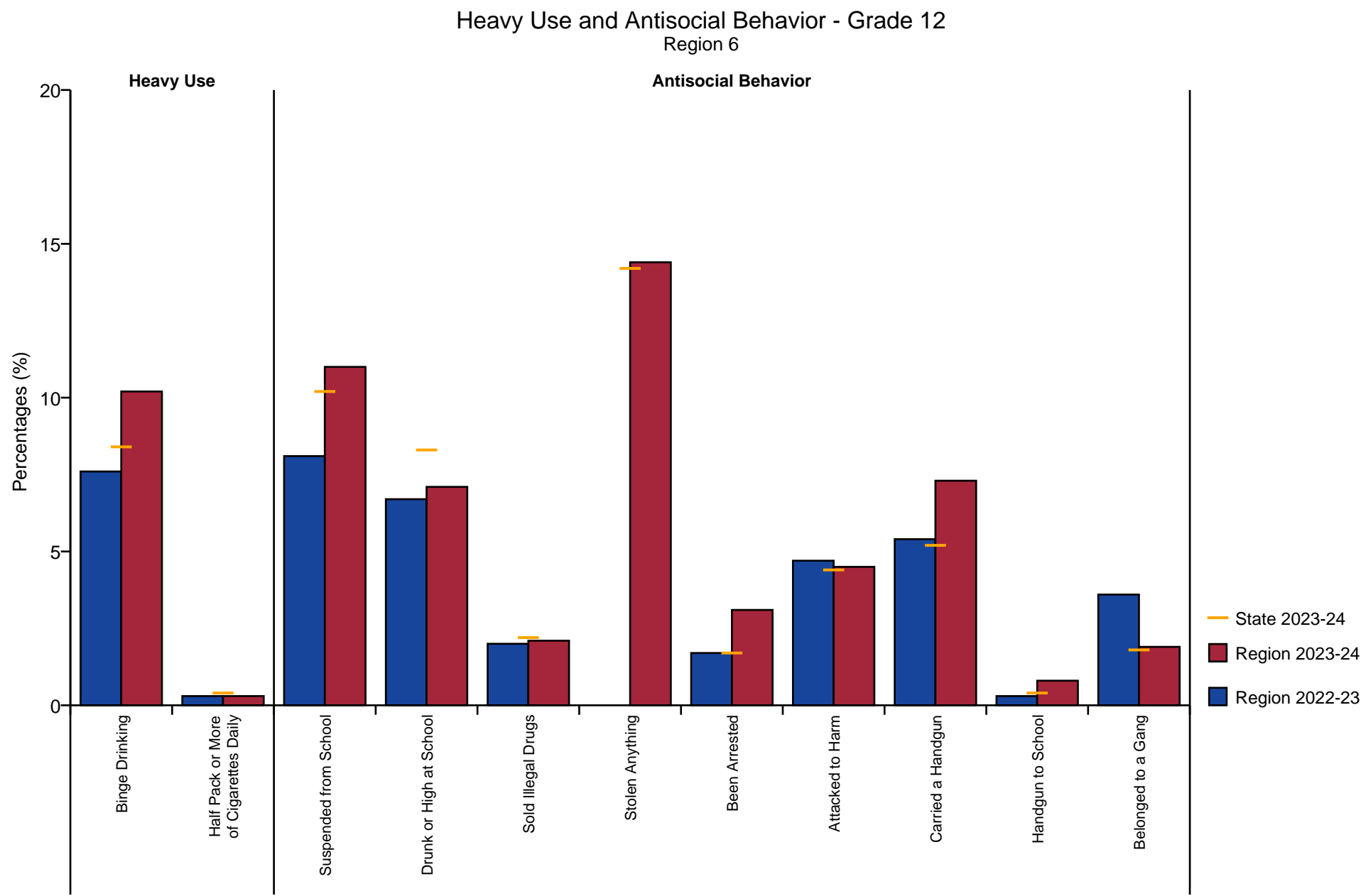
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



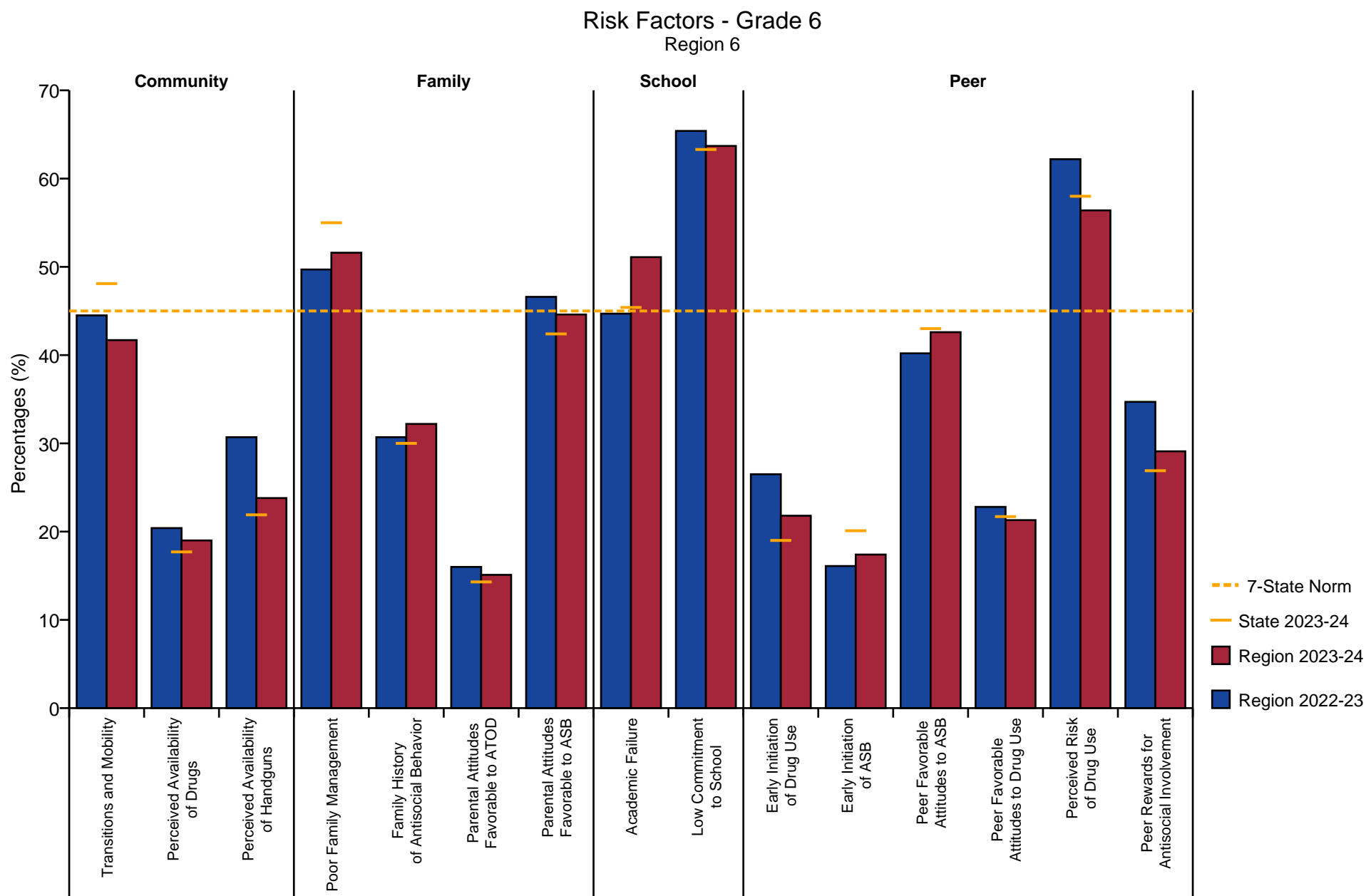
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



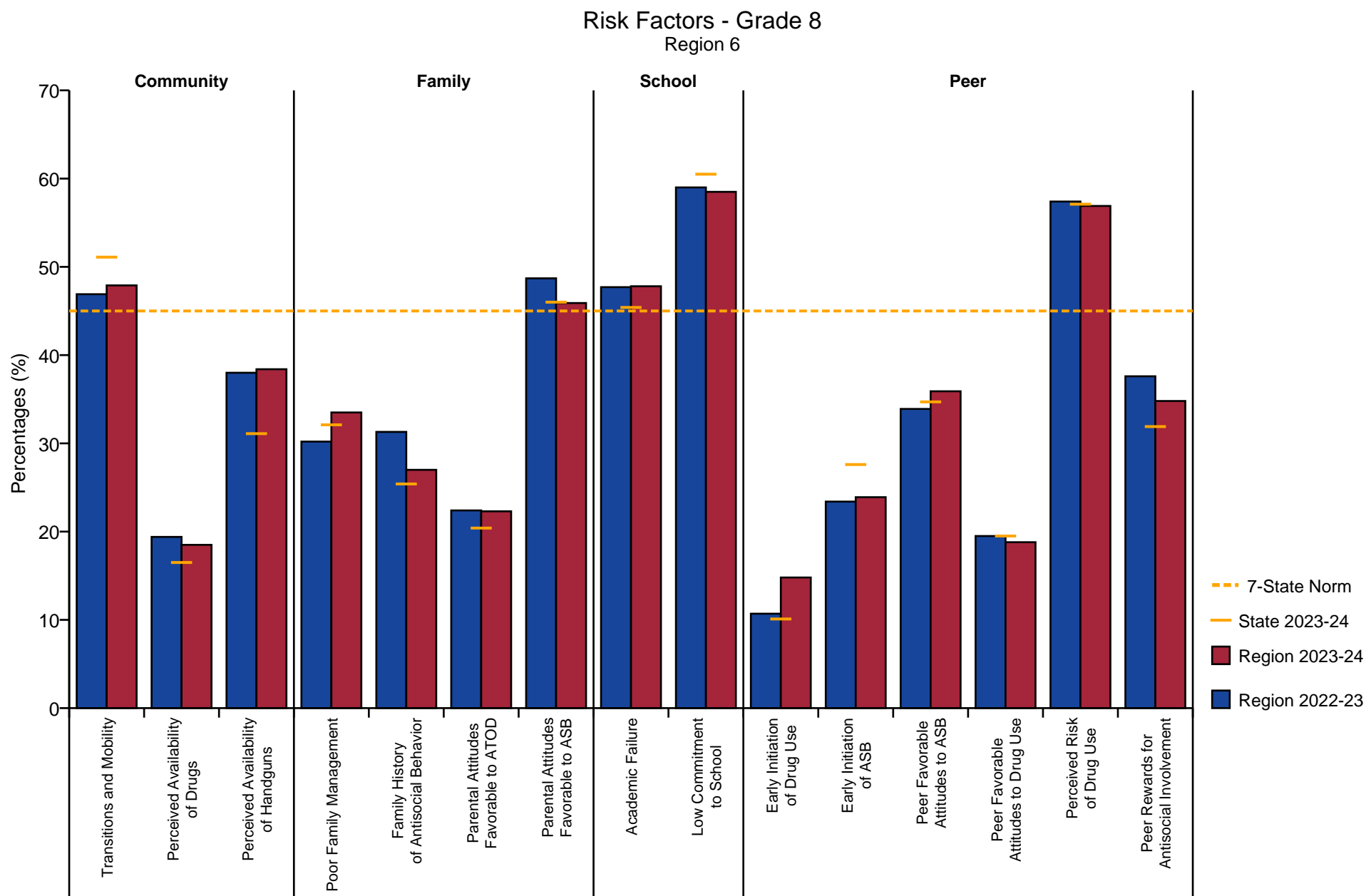
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



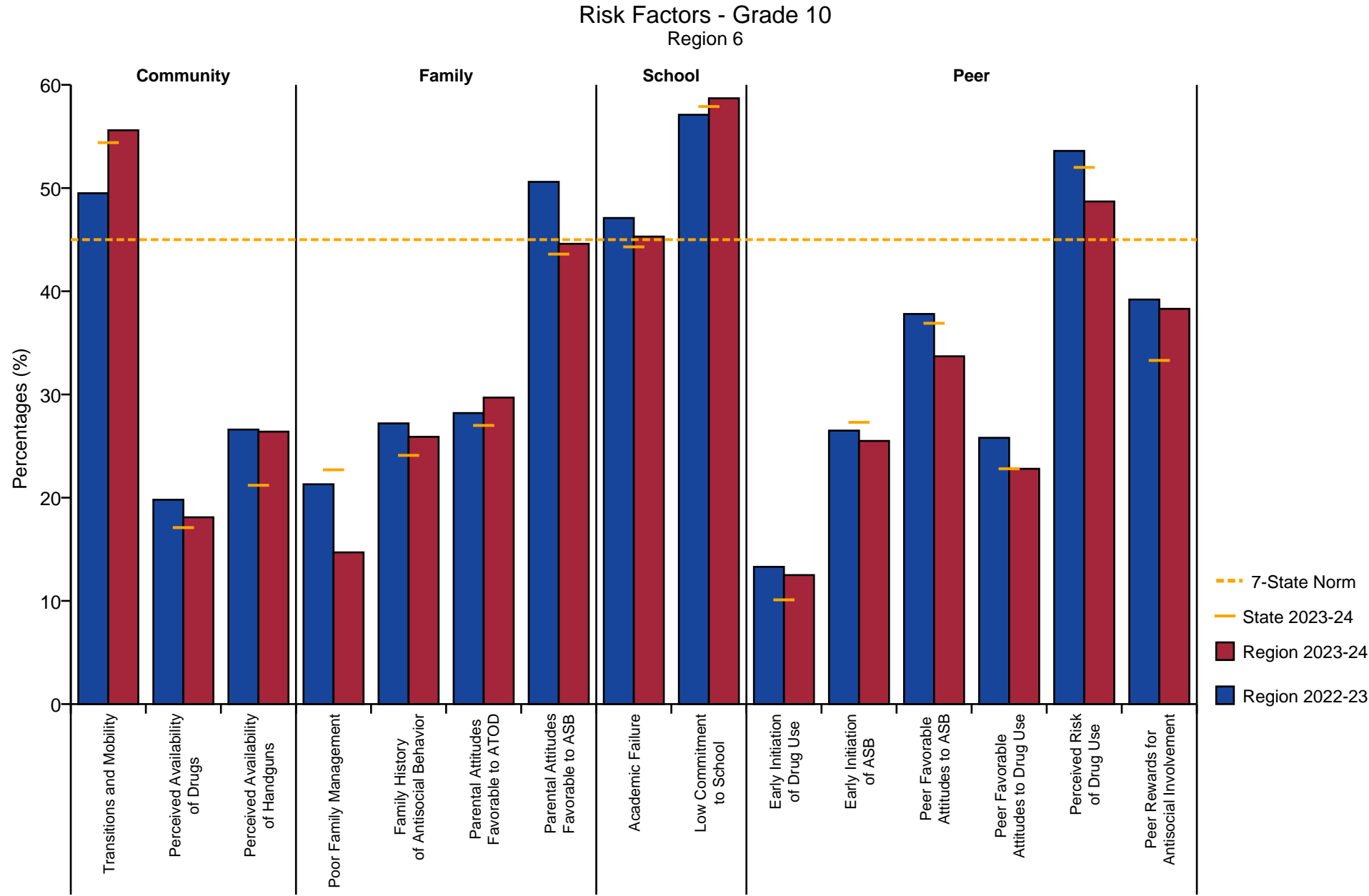
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

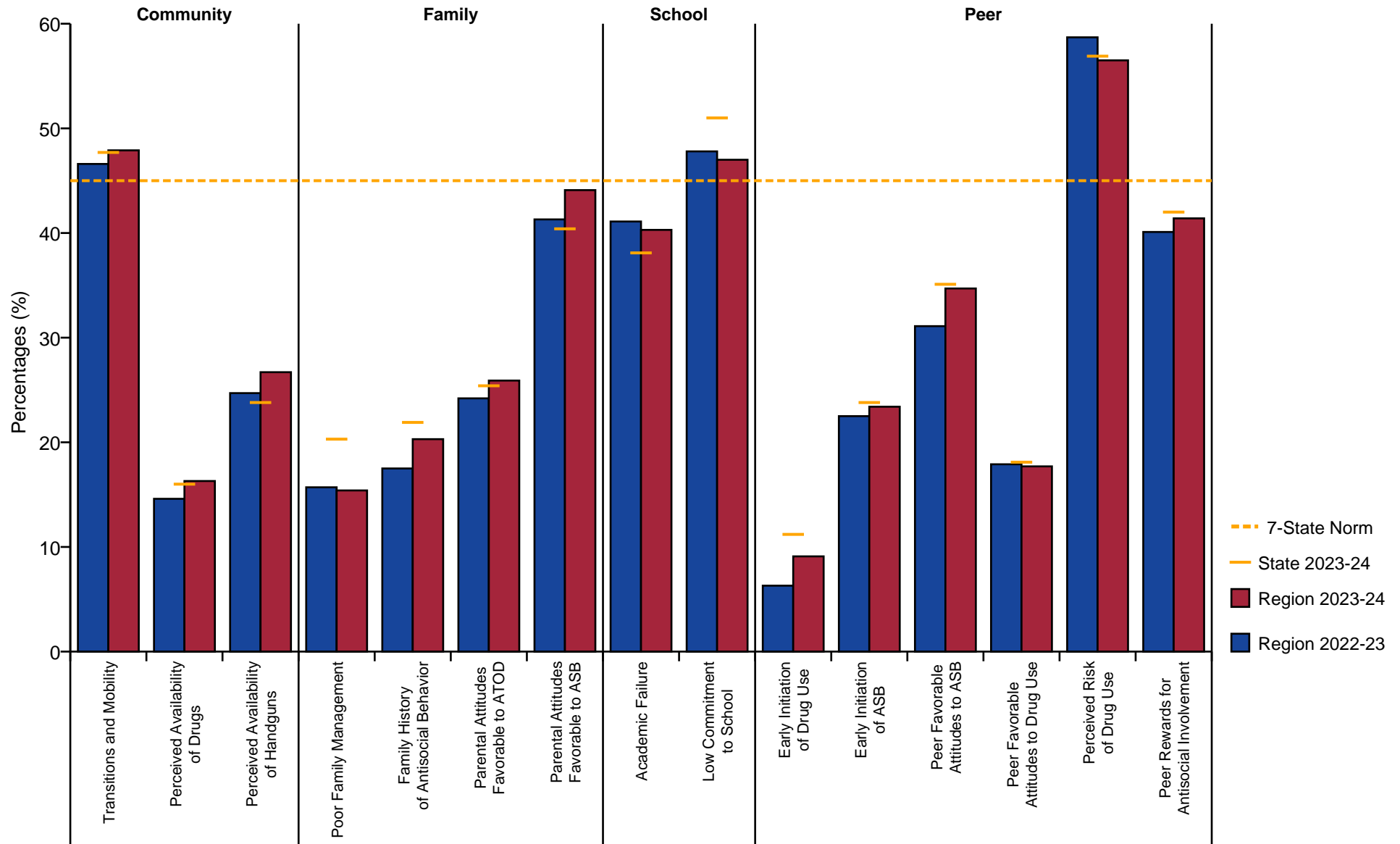
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

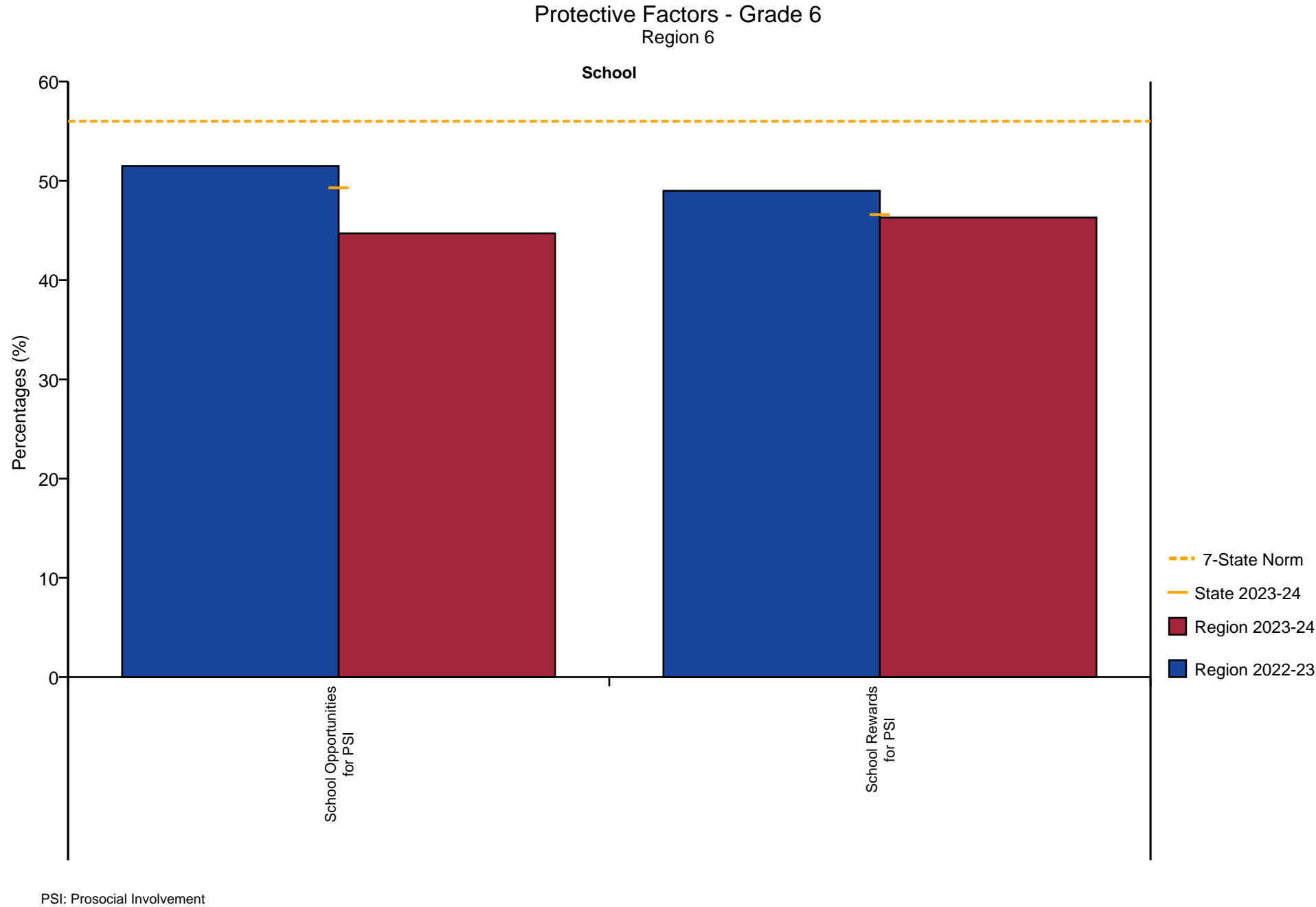


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

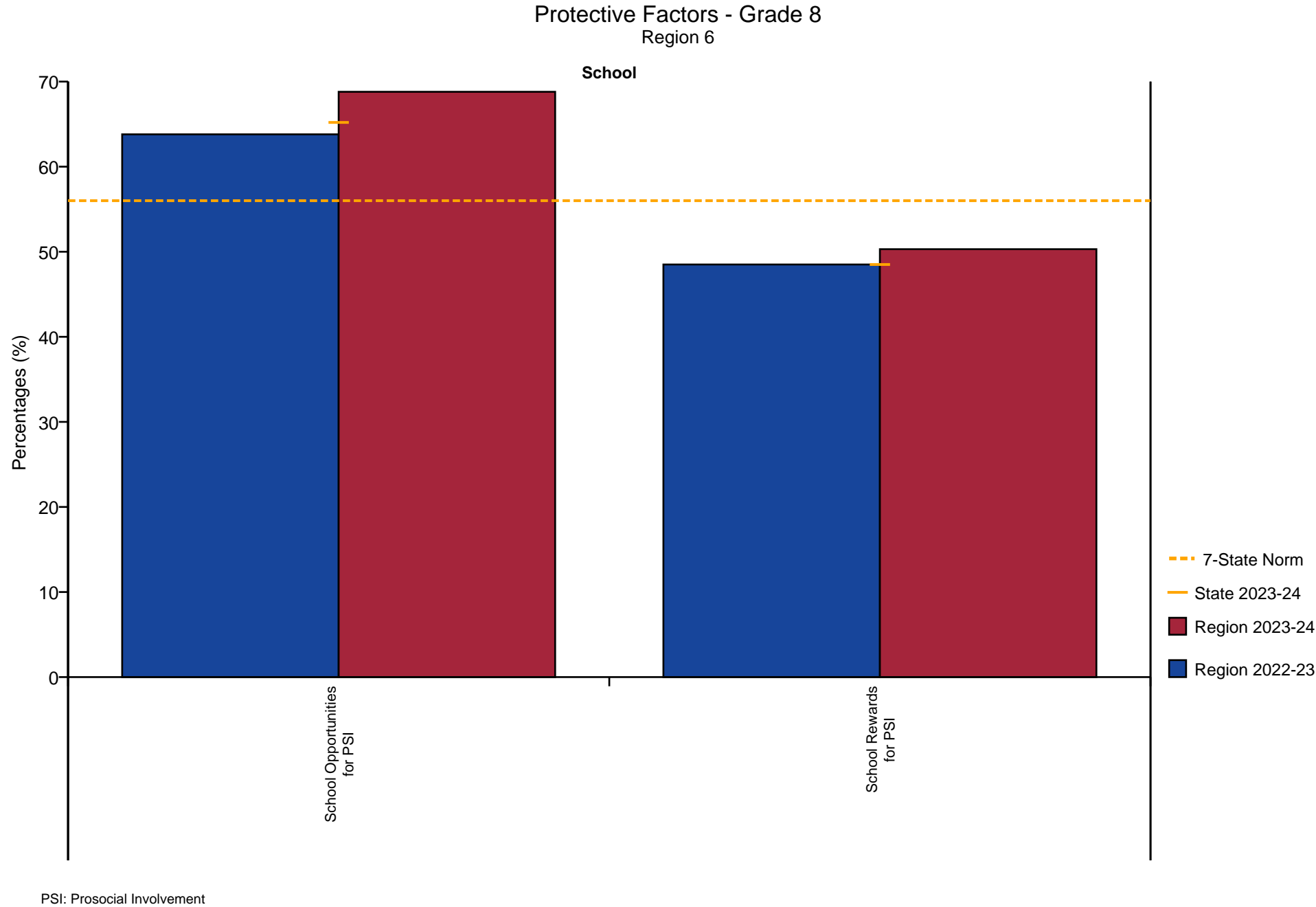


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

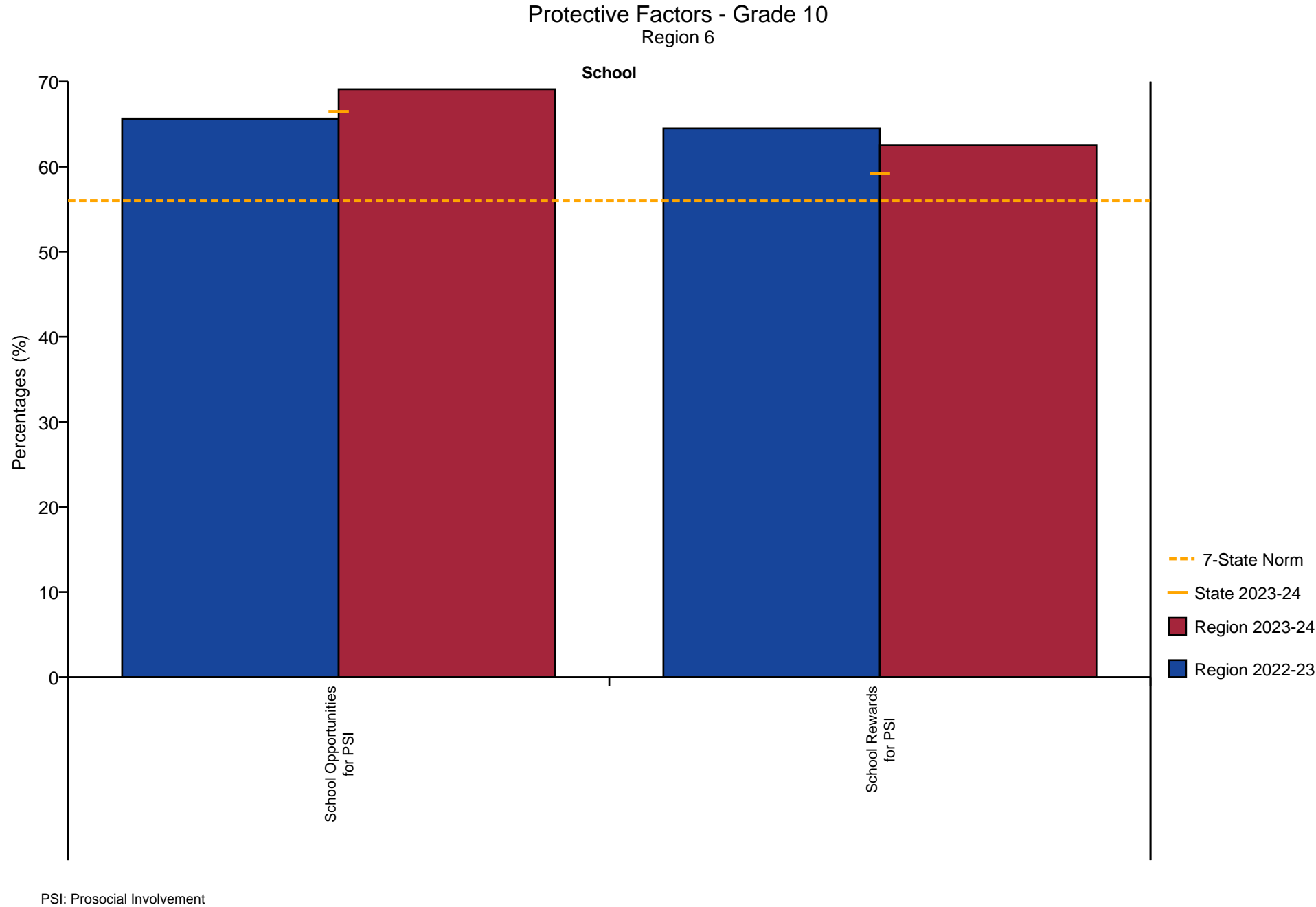


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

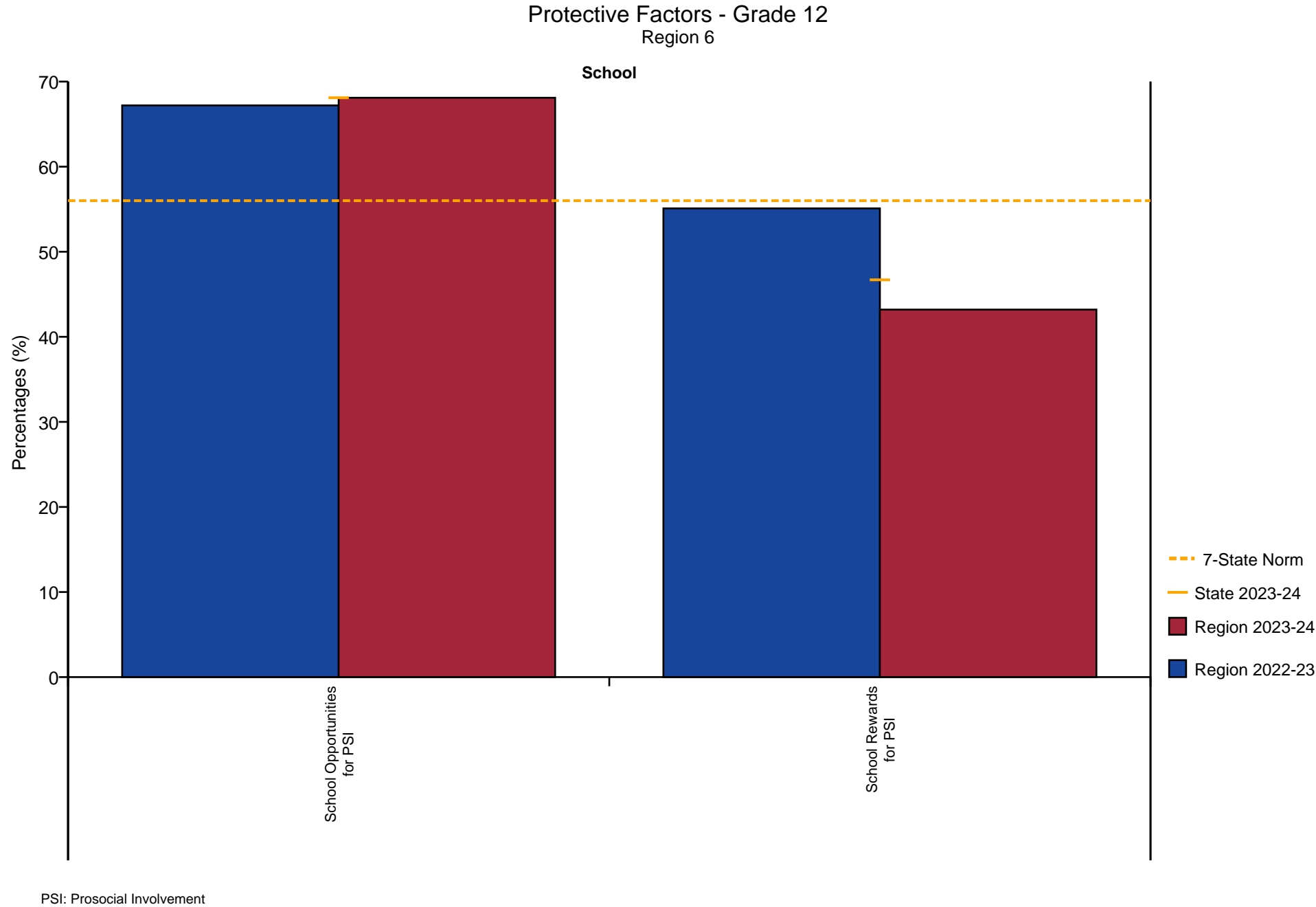


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

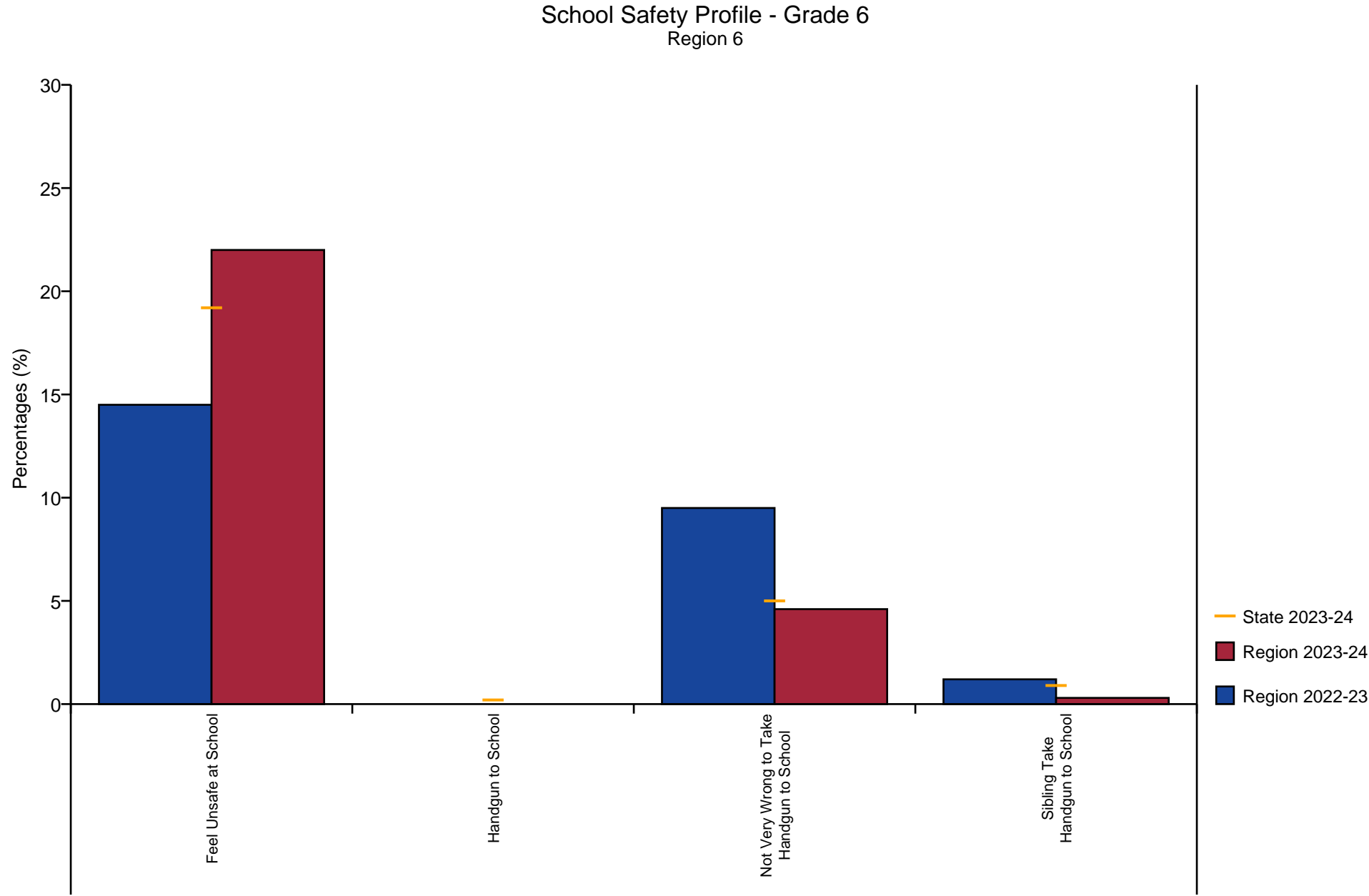


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

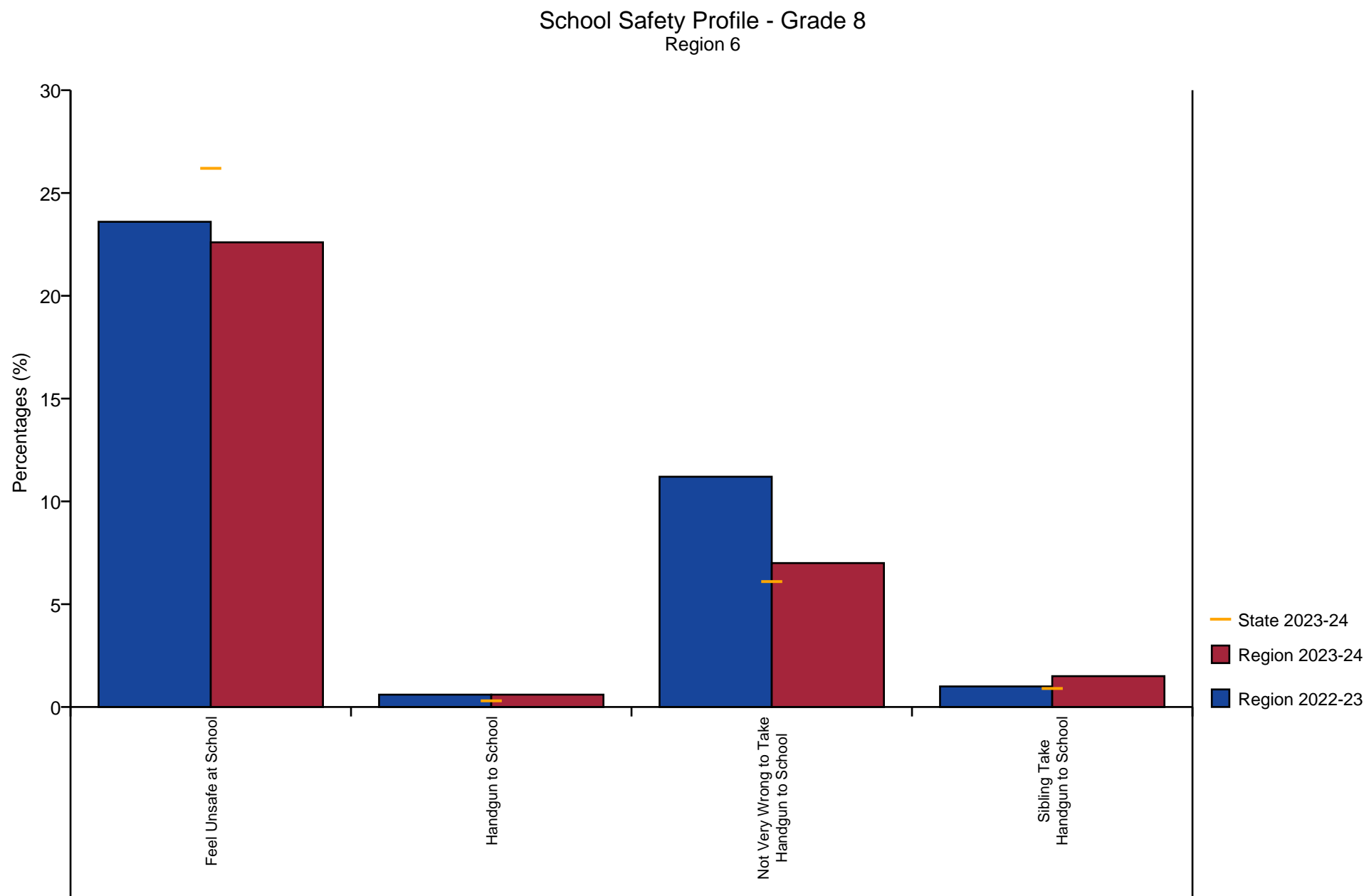


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

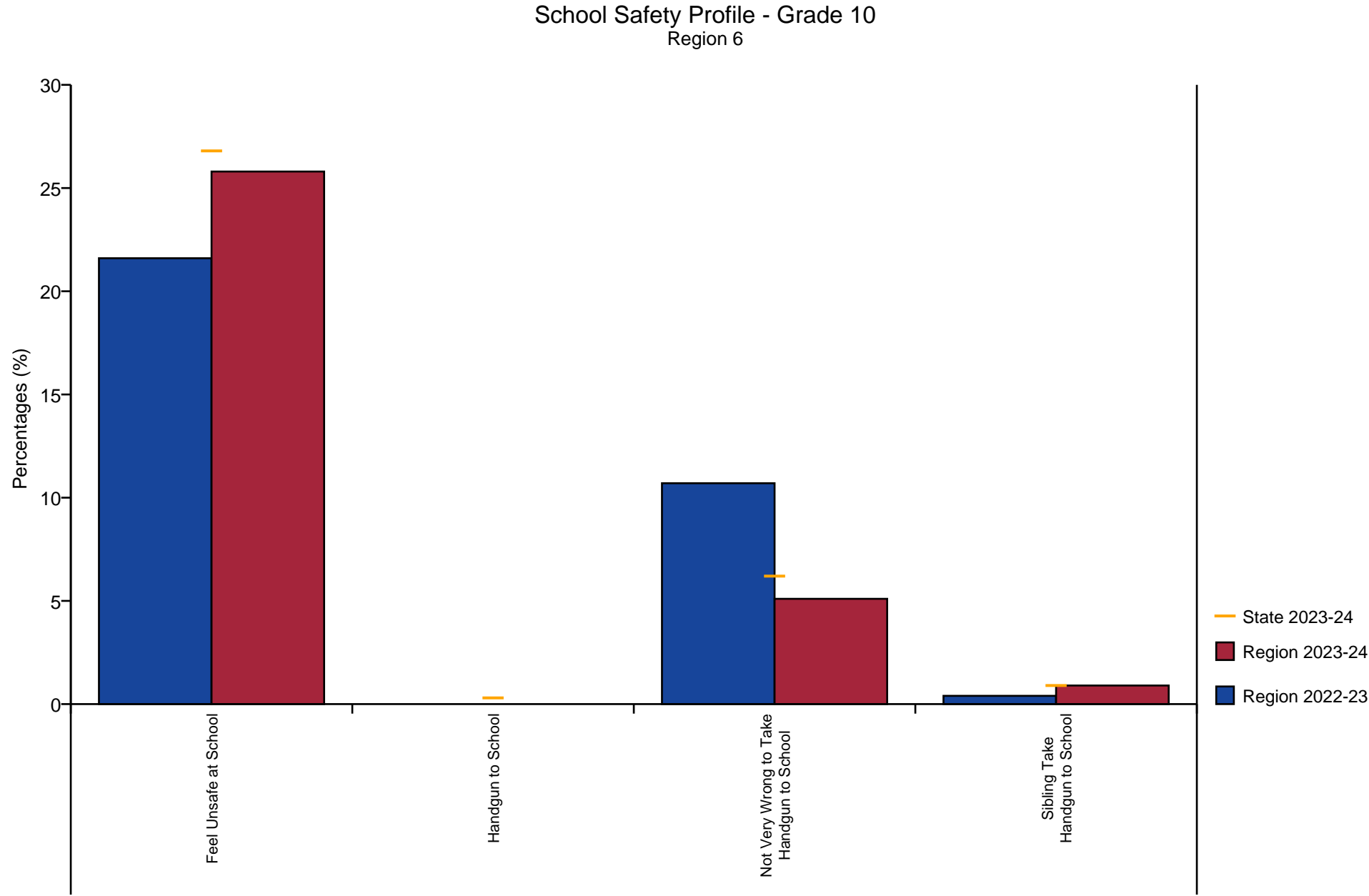


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

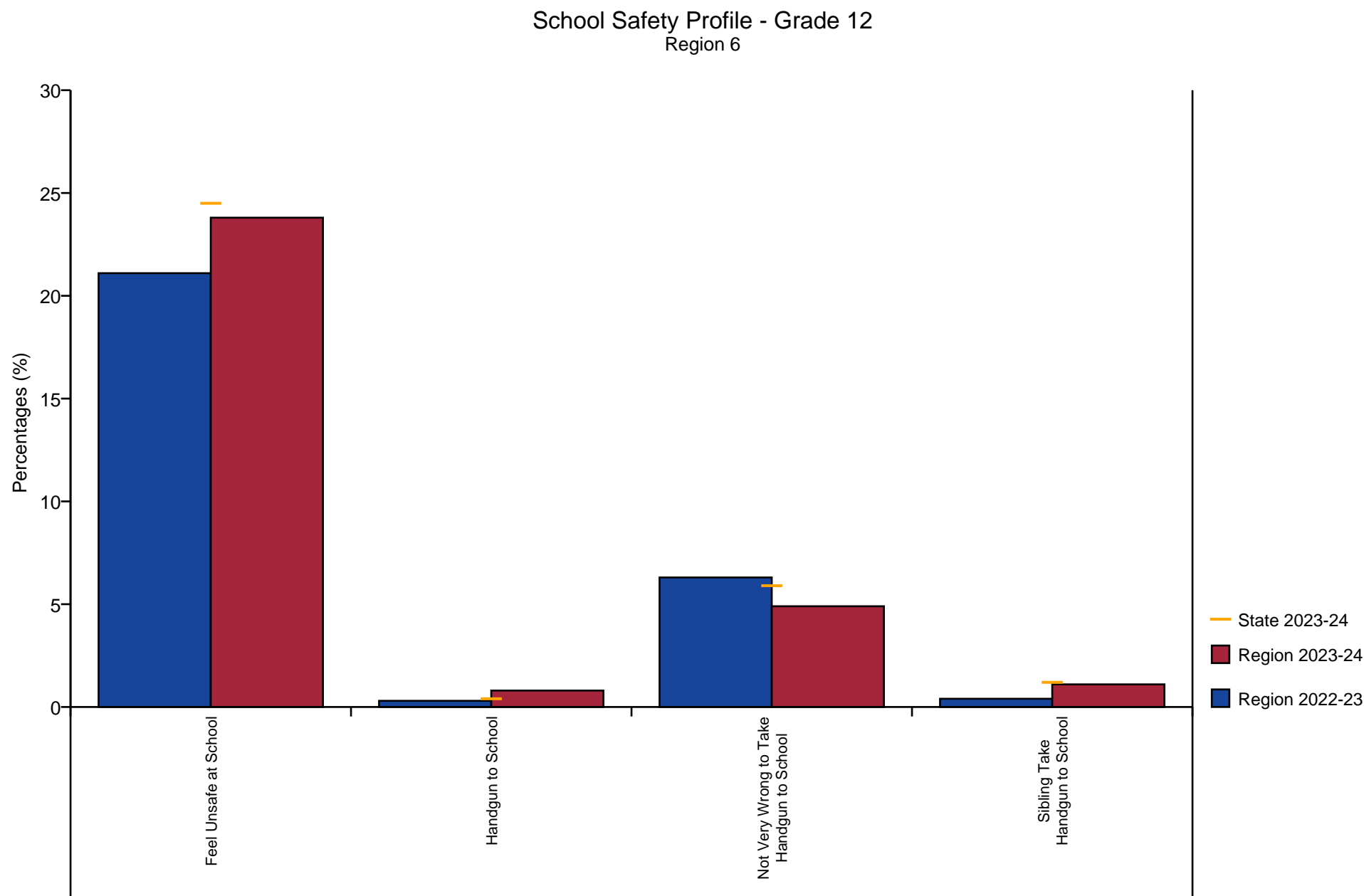
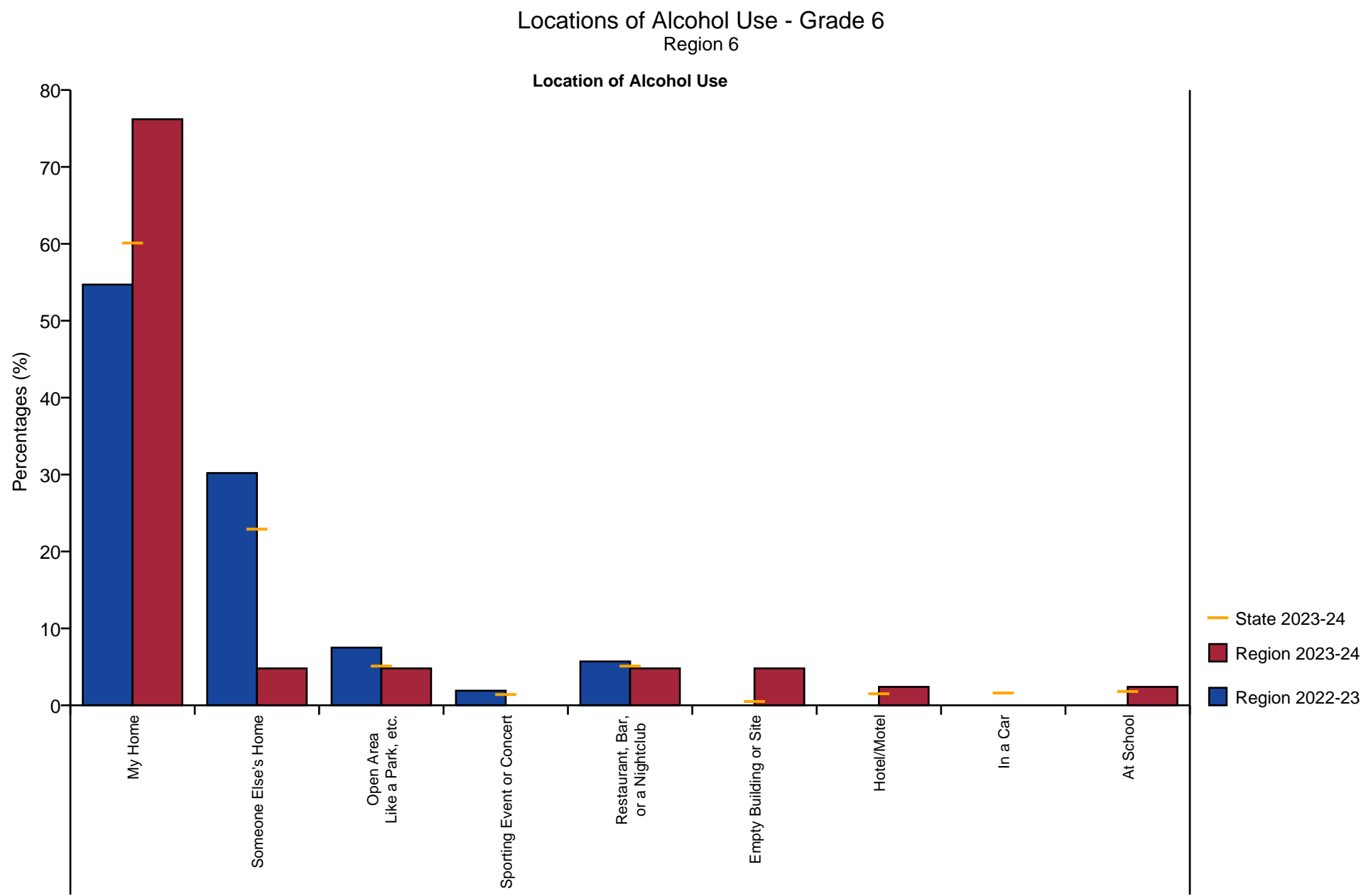
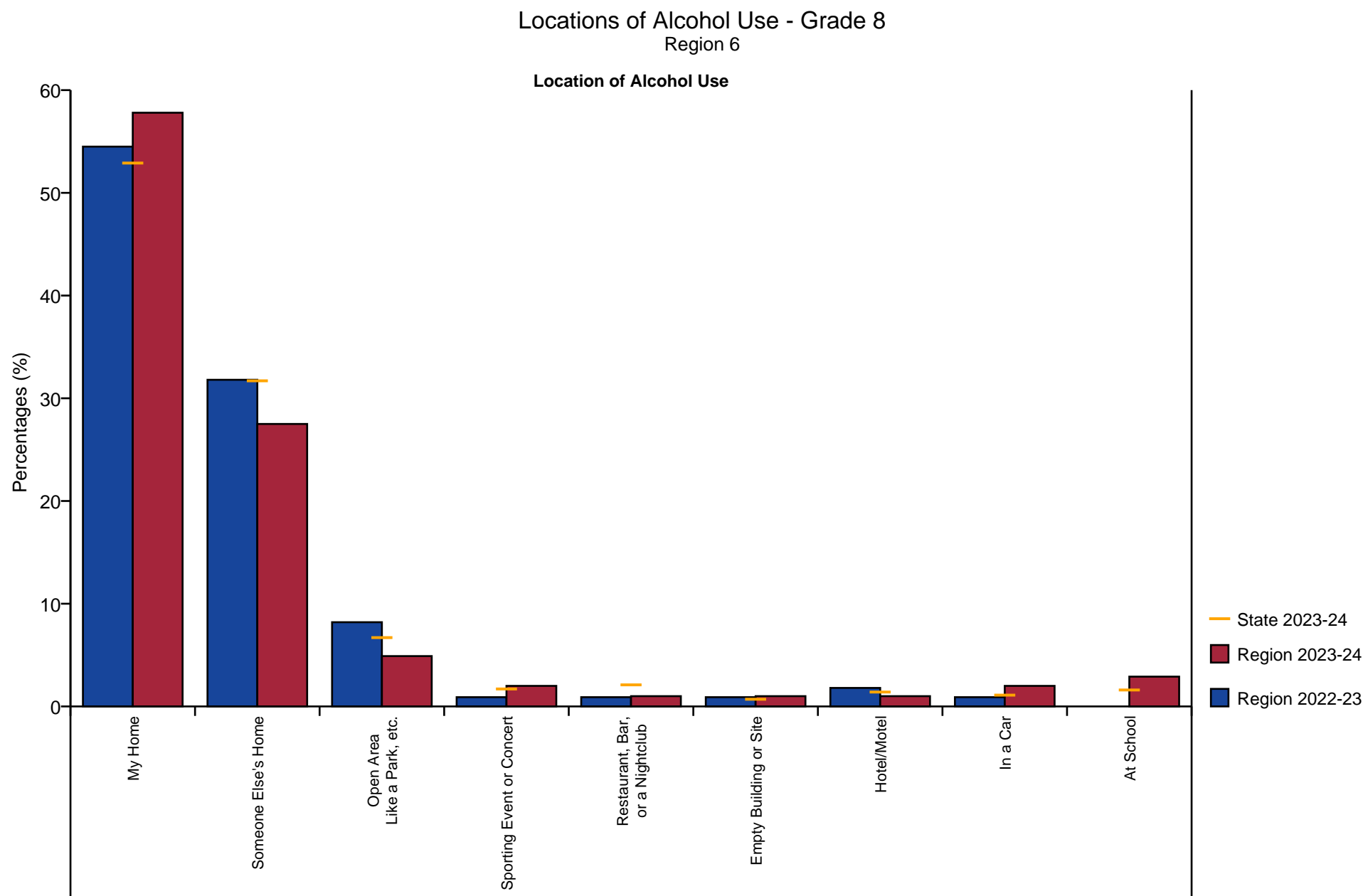


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



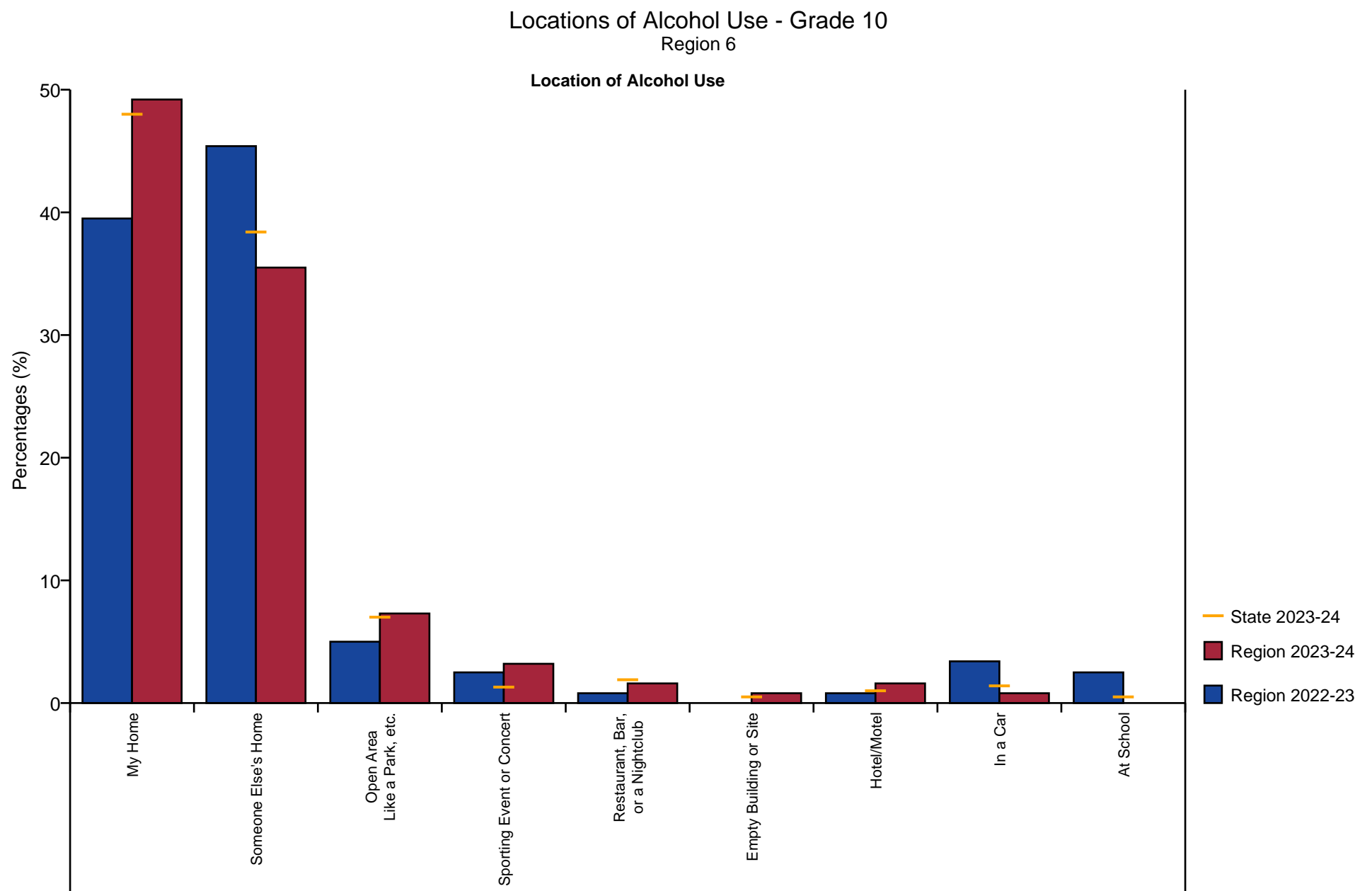
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



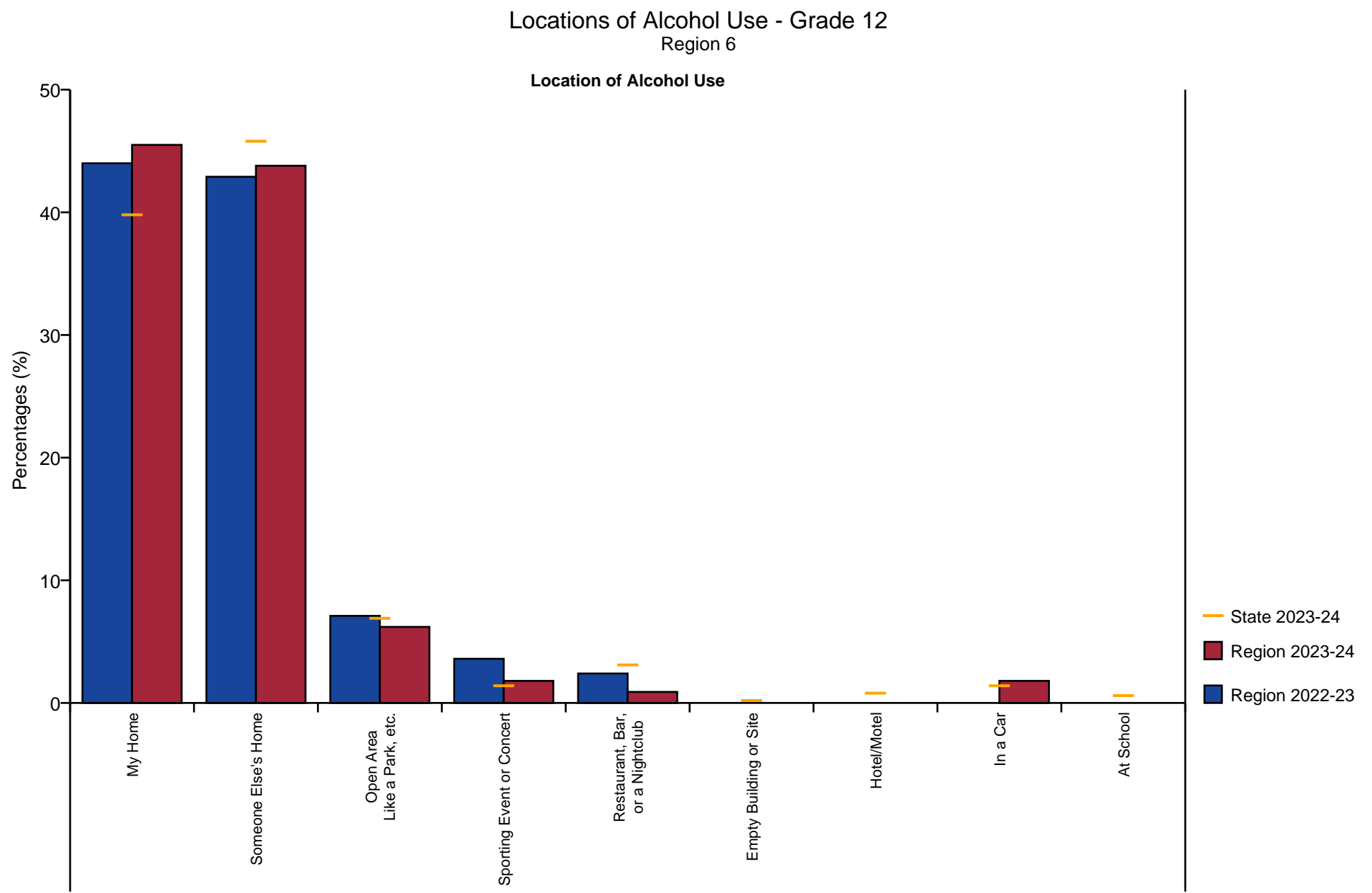
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.0	14.2	16.2	15.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	18.8	24.2	23.3	22.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	36.3	33.0	33.5	30.9
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	45.6	44.3	33.8	34.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	24.4	27.8	24.7	24.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.1	3.9	5.6	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	10.1	11.2	7.4	9.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	17.7	14.7	13.5	11.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	20.3	19.9	10.7	12.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	8.6	8.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.0	3.3	5.0	3.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.8	7.3	5.5	7.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	13.2	8.7	10.1	7.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	15.1	16.8	7.7	10.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	8.4	8.4	6.6	6.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	5.8	9.3	5.8	7.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	16.1	16.8	18.9	14.3
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	27.6	27.0	19.7	18.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	10.2	12.9	9.3	9.2
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	1.6	4.4	2.4	1.9
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	4.6	5.9	4.2	7.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	3.3	4.5	3.4	2.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.6	2.5	3.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.3	5.1	3.4	3.3
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	4.6	6.2	5.7	6.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	5.5	4.9	6.1	4.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	6.3	7.6	3.5	4.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	8.1	11.2	8.8	8.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	17.9	18.7	16.9	13.3
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	25.9	28.4	19.4	22.7
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	11.5	14.4	10.3	10.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.8	4.9	4.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	6.5	6.5	5.6
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	12.7	11.7	6.5
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	12.9	9.8	9.4
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	9.0	7.6	6.0
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.0	17.3	15.4	10.6
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	13.8	20.1	16.7	17.4
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	21.7	25.0	26.0	18.9
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	31.1	33.5	24.5	22.5
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	17.2	23.3	19.4	16.7
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.2	4.0	6.6	6.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	12.4	11.7	9.0	9.0
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	19.2	14.6	15.7	12.3
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	19.8	22.0	12.8	9.3
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	12.7	12.4	10.3	9.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.5	3.7	5.8	7.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.8	16.2	14.1	13.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	30.3	24.6	25.4	19.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	34.6	36.3	25.3	21.3
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	17.8	19.0	15.6	14.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.3	7.1	4.9	6.5
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	12.4	13.3	16.9	11.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	20.3	24.9	15.9	16.5
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	7.6	10.7	8.1	8.1
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.6	5.2	8.8	9.8
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	17.5	19.0	16.2	15.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	32.5	26.7	29.2	21.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	37.9	38.9	27.2	24.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	20.6	21.2	18.3	16.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	1.5	2.9	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	15.5	15.2	12.8	11.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	25.3	25.5	14.4	18.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	10.2	11.5	8.3	9.0
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	4.1	3.2	2.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	5.2	6.9	1.7	3.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.4
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.1
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	7.2	5.1	2.4	4.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	3.0	2.2	1.5	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	8.8	9.0	9.1	5.7
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	14.4	11.7	10.3	8.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	5.4	5.9	4.4	3.8
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	1.6	2.6	2.1	4.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	3.9	2.0	2.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	2.4	3.4	4.3	3.7
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.1	3.0	0.7	1.9
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	9.6	9.6	7.7	6.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	16.4	18.9	11.1	13.1
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	6.5	8.1	5.3	5.5
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.0	3.2	3.2
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	4.7	4.6	3.3
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	7.0	6.8	3.2
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	6.1	5.2	3.8
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	5.4	4.7	3.3
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.3	11.5	10.1	8.9
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.6	11.6	12.1	10.8
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	12.2	15.5	13.2	9.2
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	17.2	15.4	13.4	10.7
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	10.1	13.4	11.9	9.8
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	6.9	7.0	4.3	5.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	8.9	9.0	7.0	4.9
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	6.8	8.9	5.9	4.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	5.9	6.5	4.8	4.5
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	8.0	8.4	7.6	6.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	17.9	17.0	15.8	9.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	23.1	25.3	15.5	12.5
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	10.8	12.3	8.9	7.5
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	6.7	7.5	8.9	6.1
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	10.8	10.6	9.3	6.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	4.3	5.1	4.1	3.8
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	2.5	4.0	5.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	10.3	10.9	8.8	8.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	20.5	18.9	18.8	10.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	26.2	27.5	18.6	15.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	12.9	14.0	10.8	9.1
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.8	3.6	2.4	3.6
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	7.9	8.8	6.3	5.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	13.4	16.3	7.6	10.2
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	4.9	6.7	3.3	4.2
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	5.6	8.3	7.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	6.9	7.2	11.3	13.7
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	9.7	9.7	8.8	11.8
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	7.6	9.0	8.1	11.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	6.7	7.8	9.4	11.0
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.4
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	7.1	7.0	8.6	7.3
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	9.9	8.5	6.7	7.1
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.7
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	4.4	3.9	2.0	2.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.6
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.3
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	0.7	2.0	1.7	3.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.6	9.2	8.1	10.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	7.2	9.0	9.1	6.4
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	5.0	6.6	6.1	4.7
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.5
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	6.0	7.6	7.5	6.7
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.6	8.9	8.4	7.7
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	7.9	10.6	10.1	7.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	9.4	9.1	5.4	7.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	7.9	9.0	8.3	7.6
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	4.9	4.7	3.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.6
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	2.6	1.5	3.6	1.9
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.1
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	47.6	41.3	44.5	41.7
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	57.5	57.2	46.9	47.9
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	63.8	53.8	49.5	55.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	42.8	40.2	46.6	47.9
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	53.7	48.4	46.7	48.2
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	17.2	17.4	20.4	19.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	17.1	22.0	19.4	18.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	20.2	19.3	19.8	18.1
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	19.8	22.9	14.6	16.3
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	18.3	20.2	19.2	18.2
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	25.4	25.0	30.7	23.8
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	36.3	42.5	38.0	38.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	26.2	28.4	26.6	26.4
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	32.1	31.9	24.7	26.7
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	29.9	31.7	31.3	29.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.7	48.8	49.7	51.6
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	24.5	32.0	30.2	33.5
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	17.1	19.0	21.3	14.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	13.7	18.2	15.7	15.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	26.7	30.1	32.0	30.4
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	28.8	29.3	30.7	32.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	24.2	31.2	31.3	27.0
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	28.5	25.1	27.2	25.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	22.1	27.2	17.5	20.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	26.3	28.2	28.3	27.1
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.7	12.5	16.0	15.1
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	18.9	22.9	22.4	22.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	32.1	26.9	28.2	29.7
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	28.1	30.5	24.2	25.9
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	22.0	22.6	22.0	22.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	32.8	36.0	46.6	44.6
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	45.1	50.1	48.7	45.9
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	52.7	44.3	50.6	44.6
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	43.4	39.6	41.3	44.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	43.0	42.5	47.5	44.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.1	47.2	44.7	51.1
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	44.1	43.2	47.7	47.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	45.4	46.6	47.1	45.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	39.0	39.7	41.1	40.3
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	43.3	44.6	45.8	46.8
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.4	53.8	65.4	63.7
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	47.7	58.0	59.0	58.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	54.9	54.8	57.1	58.7
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	52.6	52.5	47.8	47.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	50.7	54.8	59.1	58.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	20.6	20.2	26.5	21.8
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	10.8	15.0	10.7	14.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	11.4	14.0	6.3	9.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	14.7	16.0	15.7	15.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.6	16.2	16.1	17.4
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	17.5	20.7	23.4	23.9
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	24.6	22.4	26.5	25.5
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	23.7	23.2	22.5	23.4
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	19.0	20.4	21.7	22.4
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	28.7	33.4	40.2	42.6
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	29.9	33.0	33.9	35.9
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	39.7	39.1	37.8	33.7
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	34.1	33.0	31.1	34.7
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	32.5	34.8	36.4	37.0
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	14.1	17.8	22.8	21.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	19.2	21.2	19.5	18.8
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	28.3	26.0	25.8	22.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	26.1	23.9	17.9	17.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	20.9	22.1	21.7	20.3
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	51.3	57.6	62.2	56.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	50.8	54.8	57.4	56.9
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	53.1	53.8	53.6	48.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	58.3	57.4	58.7	56.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	52.7	55.8	58.2	54.6
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.1	30.8	34.7	29.1
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	36.4	46.5	37.6	34.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	40.5	38.7	39.2	38.3
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	55.3	49.5	40.1	41.4
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	38.7	40.5	37.4	35.2
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.4	50.4	51.5	44.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	67.9	67.1	63.8	68.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	64.4	66.0	65.6	69.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	64.8	69.8	67.2	68.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	60.9	62.5	60.8	62.1
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	54.4	53.6	49.0	46.3
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	53.3	49.7	48.5	50.3
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	60.3	61.8	64.5	62.5
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	48.1	49.7	55.1	43.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	54.5	54.2	53.1	51.1
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.4	16.6	45.0	33.0
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	7.8	14.8	57.5	19.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	7.1	18.7	58.1	16.1
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	7.8	16.0	59.7	16.5
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	7.0	16.5	54.6	22.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.4	2.8	1.2	0.6
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	93.0	5.3	1.1	0.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	94.9	4.2	0.5	0.3
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	95.1	4.2	0.8	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	94.5	4.1	0.9	0.4
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.0	0.3	3.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	95.0	1.5	3.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.9	0.9	5.2
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	92.8	1.1	6.1
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.6	1.0	4.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	76.2	4.8	4.8	0.0	4.8	4.8	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	57.8	27.5	4.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.9
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	49.2	35.5	7.3	3.2	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	45.5	43.8	6.2	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	53.4	32.4	6.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.5	92.4	92.3	93.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	87.3	82.9	84.5	84.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	71.1	72.5	75.0	78.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	59.5	60.3	67.4	69.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	81.2	78.2	82.5	83.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	3.8	5.5	6.0	4.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	11.1	10.5	9.0	9.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	18.7	22.5	14.2	13.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	7.2	9.2	6.5	6.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	10.4	9.6	4.6	6.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	4.2	4.5	2.5	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	4.8	6.5	6.6	5.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	10.8	9.2	4.7	8.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	10.7	9.4	8.5	10.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	6.4	6.8	5.3	6.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.6
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	6.2	4.6	6.6	4.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	3.1	4.2	3.2	6.4
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.0	4.6	2.7	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	6.2	6.3	4.3	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	4.5	5.6	4.6	4.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	3.2	4.3	2.9	3.2
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.8	2.7	1.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	2.6	4.0	5.4	4.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	6.8	5.5	6.8	3.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	8.5	8.9	7.1	5.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.2	5.0	5.1	3.3
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.3	97.4	97.7	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	95.5	93.3	95.2	94.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	88.3	90.2	88.8	95.3
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	88.7	85.5	93.2	93.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	93.3	92.1	94.3	95.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.9	4.3	1.1	0.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	4.2	2.4	3.3	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	6.9	4.7	2.5	1.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	2.6	2.1	1.3	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	4.0	2.6	1.0	0.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	2.4	5.5	1.1	2.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.4	1.4	1.6	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.6	3.6	5.1	0.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	4.0	3.5	4.3	2.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.8	96.8	95.4	95.3
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	89.0	86.2	89.9	90.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	75.8	79.7	79.9	86.4
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	70.8	70.6	80.9	83.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	85.3	84.2	88.1	89.4
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	3.5	1.6	2.2	0.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	7.8	10.2	5.3	3.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	2.3	2.7	1.5	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.4	4.0	1.4	1.9
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.7	4.8	3.0	3.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.4
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	4.3	5.4	3.5	3.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.3
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	7.8	10.6	7.0	5.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	18.6	16.0	13.2	10.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	20.4	19.0	13.4	12.9
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	10.4	11.3	7.5	7.2
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.1	3.9	2.8	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.8	2.7	5.5	2.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	5.0	3.8	3.2	2.5
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.7
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	94.2	92.6	94.6	94.1
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	85.1	86.0	83.3	89.8
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	77.1	78.0	84.3	87.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	90.7	89.5	91.7	93.2
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	4.8	2.9	5.9	1.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	8.3	7.9	5.4	4.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.5
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	2.9	3.9	1.4	2.2
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	1.7	4.6	2.1	0.5
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.3	2.4	1.3	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.2
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.1	3.9	3.9	1.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	7.9	6.1	7.3	4.5
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	11.7	10.8	8.6	5.5
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	5.1	5.0	4.4	2.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.3	97.7	98.3
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	93.9	94.3	94.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	88.2	86.9	91.8
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	82.2	84.7	87.9
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	91.2	92.4	93.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.7	3.5	1.2
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	6.2	4.6	4.4
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	2.0	1.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.9	1.1	2.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.9	4.3	3.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	3.5	1.4	2.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.3	1.7	2.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.6	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	3.1	2.5	0.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.3	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.3	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.6	1.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	2.0	2.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	1.2	1.1	1.6
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.3	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.2	3.6	2.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	5.2	5.9	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	7.6	8.5	4.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	3.7	4.0	2.4
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.4	99.1	98.6	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.3	97.9	97.6	98.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	96.3	97.8	97.1	98.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	95.9	95.1	97.9	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.8	97.7	97.8	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	1.7	2.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.4	11.0	11.7	11.3
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.1
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.6	13.8	14.6	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.9	14.3	14.6	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.9	11.6	11.7	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.4	14.0	14.2	14.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.7	13.5	12.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.7	13.6	13.0	12.7
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.4	10.9	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.4	12.6	12.7	12.2
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	15.0	13.6	14.2	12.8
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.8	12.2	12.0	11.8
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.3
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.1
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

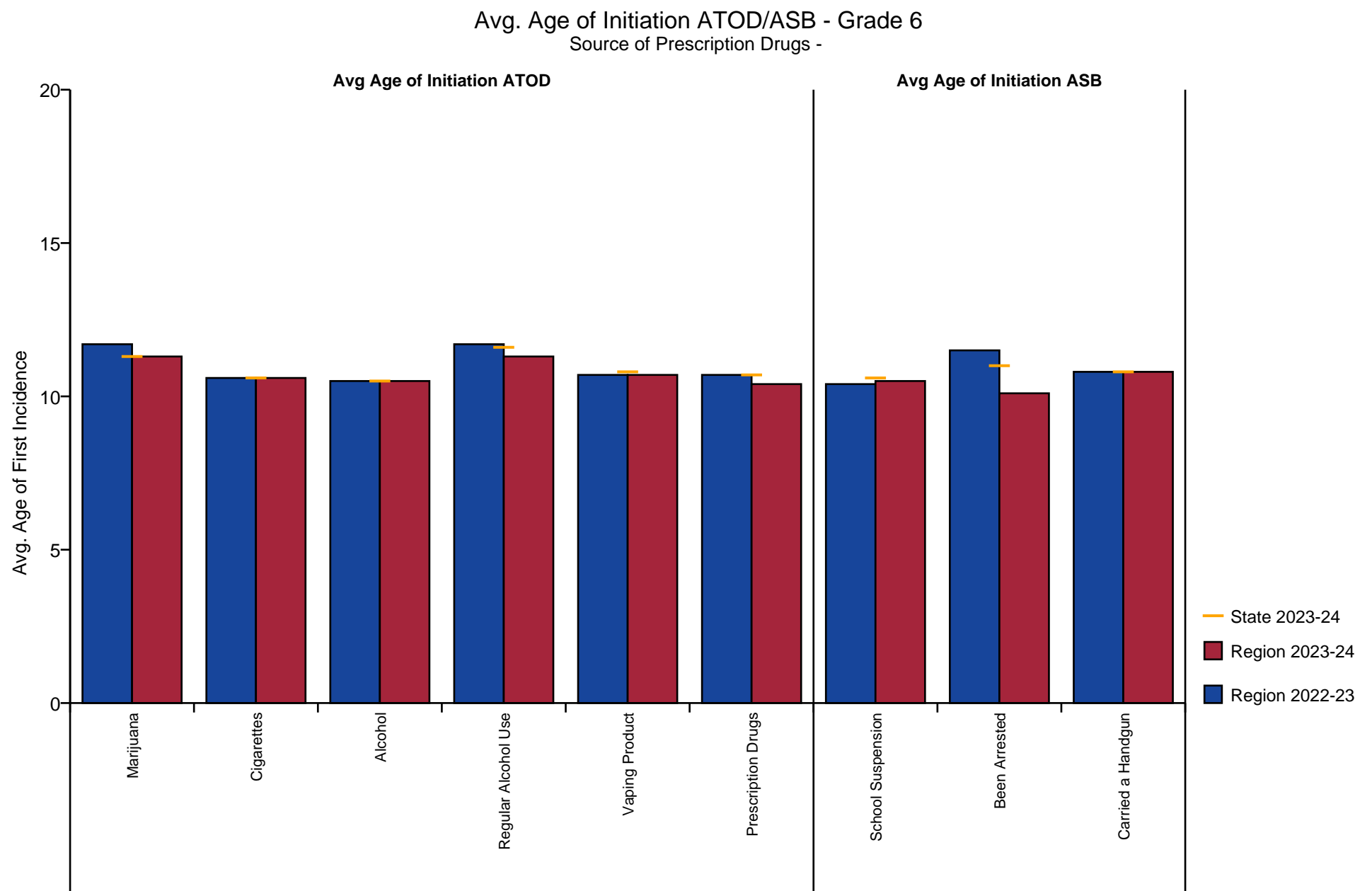
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.5	10.8	11.5	10.1
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	14.8	13.8	13.1	15.6
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.1	12.9	12.5	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

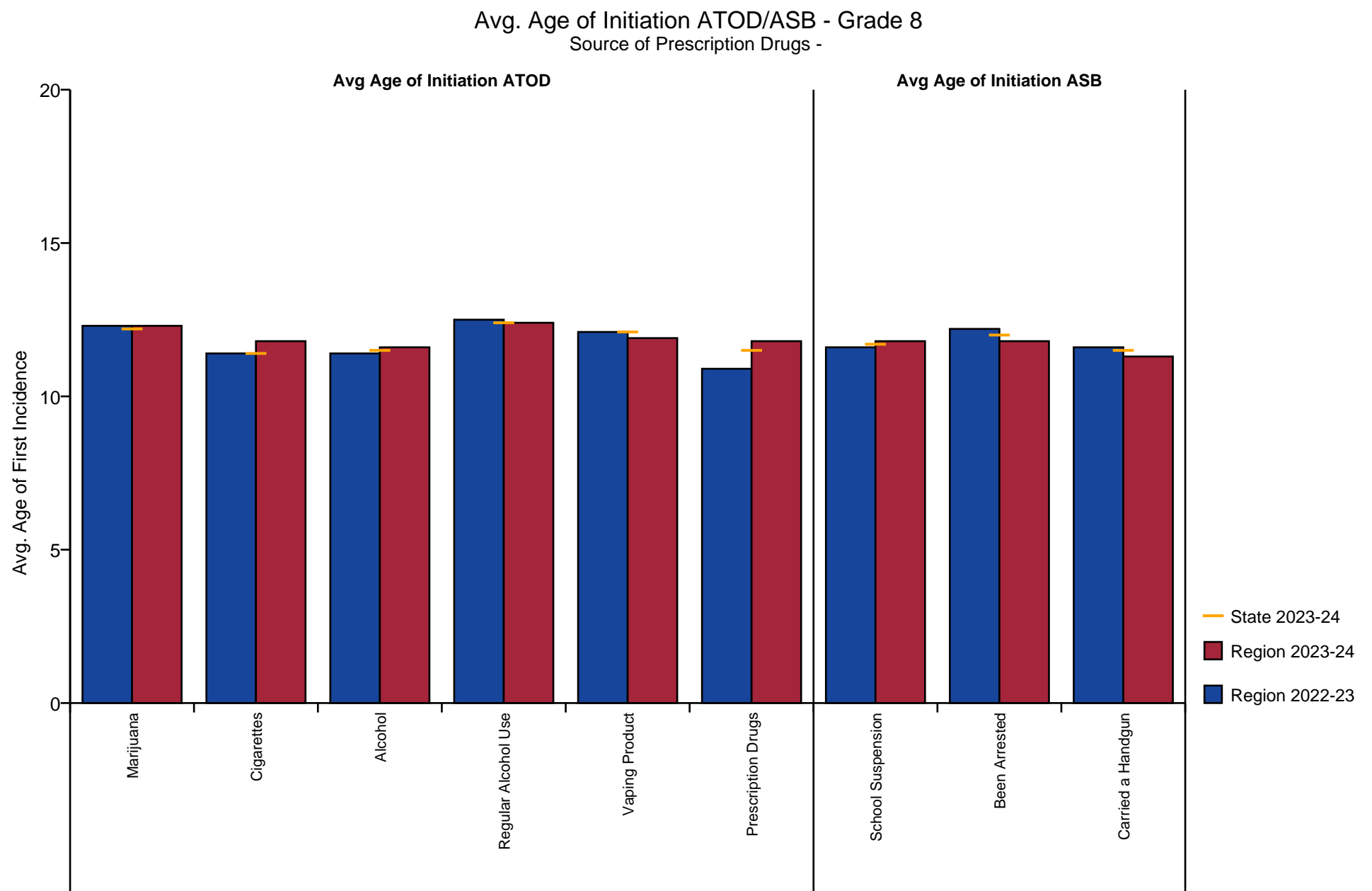
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.9	12.6	12.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.7	13.2	13.4	13.9
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.9
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

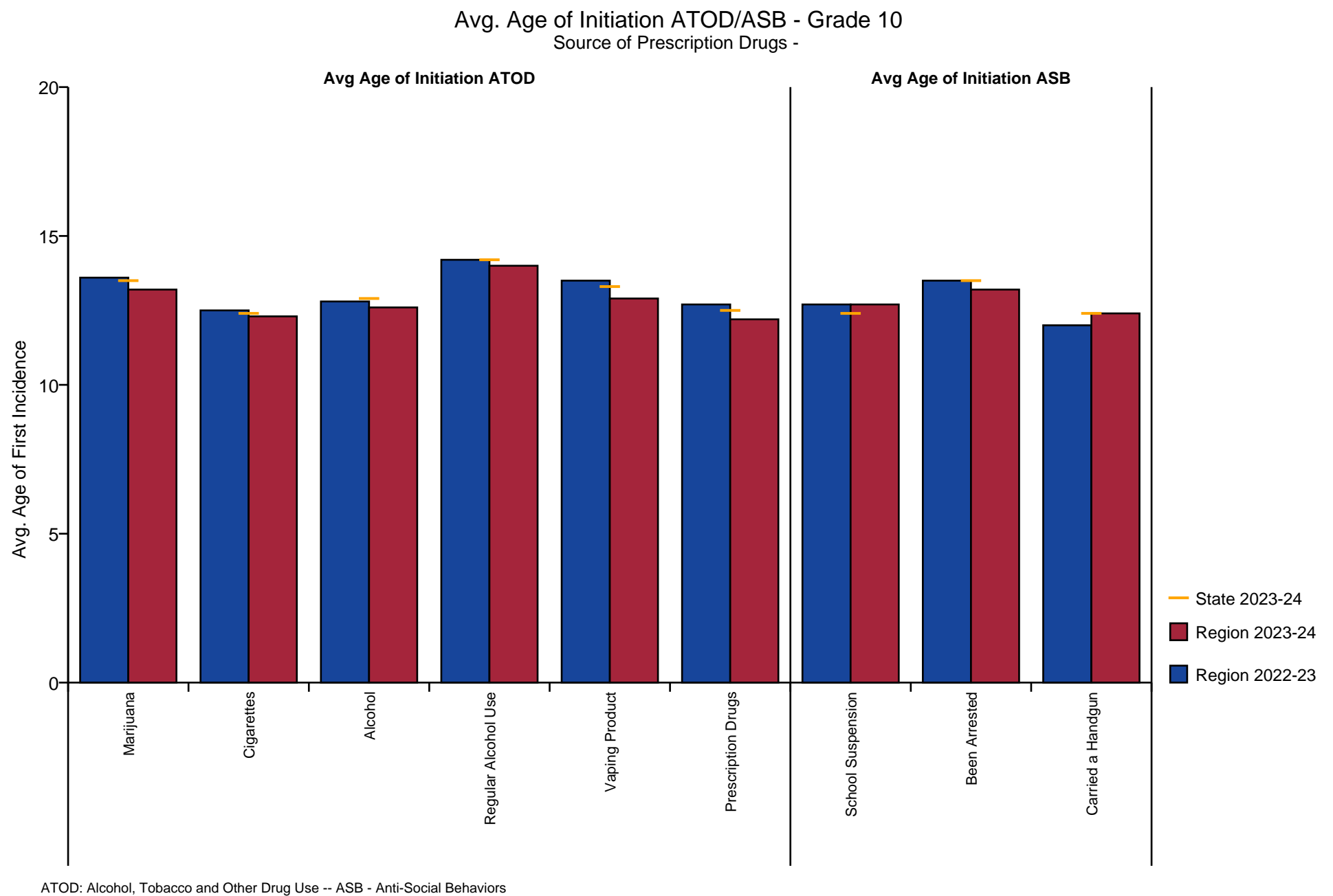
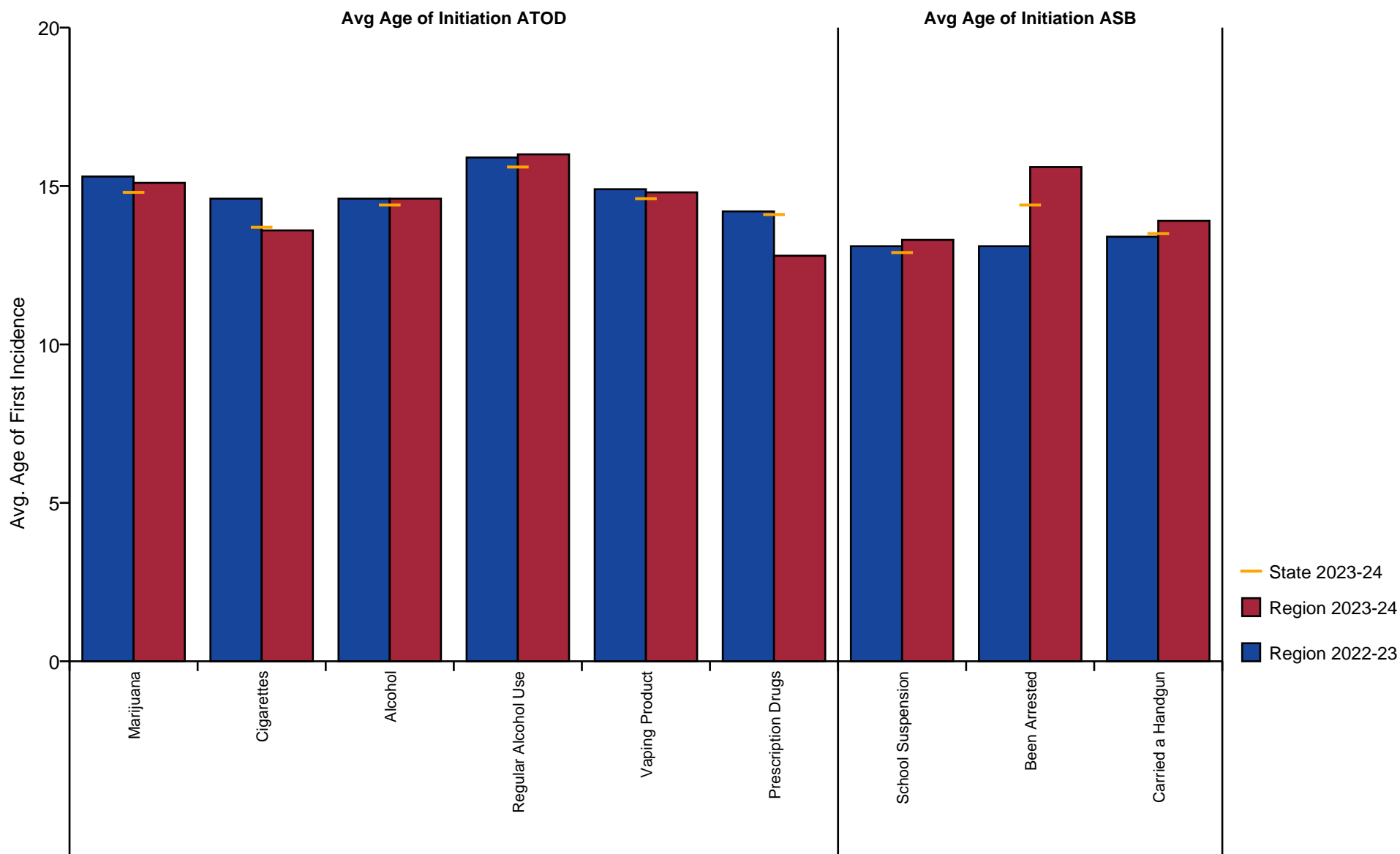


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.1	3.9	5.6	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	10.1	11.2	7.4	9.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	17.7	14.7	13.5	11.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	20.3	19.9	10.7	12.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	8.6	8.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.0	3.3	5.0	3.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.8	7.3	5.5	7.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	13.2	8.7	10.1	7.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	15.1	16.8	7.7	10.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	8.4	8.4	6.6	6.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.5	3.7	5.8	7.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.8	16.2	14.1	13.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	30.3	24.6	25.4	19.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	34.6	36.3	25.3	21.3
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	17.8	19.0	15.6	14.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	4.1	3.2	2.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	5.2	6.9	1.7	3.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.4
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.1
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	7.2	5.1	2.4	4.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	3.0	2.2	1.5	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	8.0	8.4	7.6	6.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	17.9	17.0	15.8	9.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	23.1	25.3	15.5	12.5
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	10.8	12.3	8.9	7.5
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	59.9	9.8	2.8	3.5	24.0
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	61.5	8.8	2.7	4.9	22.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	67.3	7.5	1.4	4.9	19.0
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	73.1	7.7	0.8	3.4	15.0
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	64.5	8.5	2.1	4.3	20.6
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	13.7	17.8	32.1	22.6	13.8
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	17.7	17.6	30.5	23.8	10.4
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	23.8	25.9	31.6	12.8	6.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	43.6	26.5	17.4	10.2	2.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	22.4	21.2	29.0	18.4	9.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.6	6.3	3.1	2.9	3.1
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	65.8	11.1	9.6	6.2	7.2
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	50.7	13.9	14.0	11.3	10.1
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	54.8	12.7	12.5	9.6	10.4
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	65.4	10.7	9.4	7.2	7.3
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.3	8.7	3.2	0.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	73.1	18.3	6.8	1.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	61.4	24.7	11.2	2.7
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	55.8	22.1	16.4	5.7
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	71.3	17.9	8.5	2.4
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.4	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	87.1	5.1	2.0	1.7	4.1
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	86.7	3.7	1.7	0.2	7.7
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	81.4	5.5	1.3	0.8	11.0
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	88.1	4.2	1.6	0.9	5.2
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.6	10.2	19.6	44.6	9.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	12.1	11.9	27.4	43.9	4.7
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	7.9	15.1	28.1	44.7	4.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	9.5	19.8	31.7	35.6	3.4
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	11.8	13.6	26.1	42.9	5.6
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	11.4	20.5	39.3	12.4
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	13.1	15.2	27.0	37.8	6.8
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	8.4	19.1	31.0	35.6	5.9
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	10.8	24.7	28.2	31.6	4.7
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	12.4	16.7	26.4	36.6	7.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	5.4	13.4	52.2	12.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	11.6	6.0	18.7	56.0	7.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	7.1	7.9	24.5	55.0	5.5
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	9.5	11.3	26.9	47.5	4.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	11.4	7.2	20.1	53.3	8.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.1	1.3	6.3	42.9	32.4
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	10.4	2.0	5.6	63.9	18.1
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	6.4	0.8	3.4	73.4	16.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	6.9	0.8	5.0	73.4	14.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	10.6	1.3	5.1	62.1	20.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.9	1.4	4.9	39.5	37.3
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	10.7	1.7	5.4	56.3	25.9
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	6.6	0.8	4.2	66.9	21.5
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	6.9	1.1	5.0	69.4	17.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	10.7	1.3	4.9	56.6	26.5
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.8	4.2	1.0	0.8	1.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.0	4.8	2.3	0.9	5.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	80.6	5.8	1.4	1.0	11.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	78.7	4.0	2.4	1.3	13.6
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	85.6	4.7	1.7	1.0	7.0
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.5	2.0	2.2	0.4	1.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	88.2	2.4	1.9	1.0	6.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	83.5	5.6	2.4	1.3	7.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	91.9	2.5	1.6	0.6	3.5
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.0	4.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	91.0	4.8	1.2	0.9	2.2
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	87.7	4.6	1.2	1.4	5.1
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	90.7	2.7	1.3	0.8	4.5
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	90.9	4.2	1.1	0.8	3.0
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.2	5.8	1.3	0.6	2.1
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	84.3	6.3	2.6	1.0	5.8
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	78.8	6.5	1.9	1.4	11.5
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	75.6	5.8	2.7	1.1	14.9
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	83.1	6.2	2.1	1.0	7.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.1	2.7	0.9	0.4	2.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	90.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	5.9
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	87.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	7.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	92.5	2.1	0.8	0.7	3.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.9	2.7	0.7	0.5	2.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	93.1	3.5	0.8	0.5	2.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.2	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.0	2.3	1.1	0.3	1.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	95.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	2.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	95.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.4
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.0	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.8
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.7	3.3	1.3	0.3	3.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	89.4	2.5	1.0	0.8	6.2
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	84.8	3.5	1.9	1.6	8.3
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	90.9	2.9	1.3	0.6	4.2
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.9	95.2	92.6	92.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	84.8	83.1	86.9	86.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	69.1	76.1	74.5	82.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	65.7	66.5	77.9	80.9
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	81.3	81.3	84.7	86.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	1.9	3.6	4.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	7.7	6.4	5.5	7.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	15.3	9.0	10.6	7.7
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	12.9	12.0	8.2	6.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	8.7	7.0	6.5	6.4
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	1.7	3.2	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	6.2	9.3	6.0	7.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	15.1	14.0	14.7	10.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	17.1	18.8	11.7	11.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	8.7	10.3	7.9	7.4
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.7	4.1	2.1	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	5.7	5.3	4.7	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	7.1	4.6	4.3	4.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	3.6	1.7	2.5	0.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	8.4	5.4	2.9	4.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	9.0	4.8	6.8	3.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	4.7	3.3	2.6	3.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.7	4.9	2.7	4.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	8.8	7.2	7.3	6.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	9.3	10.3	7.1	4.6
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	5.0	5.5	3.9	4.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	5.3	3.7	3.8	4.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	9.6	7.3	6.1	5.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	9.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	5.8	4.3	3.8	4.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	6.0	7.2	3.9	4.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.7	14.3	10.0	5.3	7.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	43.4	17.4	20.9	12.8	5.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	24.2	15.6	28.7	25.4	6.1
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	26.6	13.0	25.5	30.9	4.1
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	40.9	15.4	20.7	17.0	6.0
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.7	13.9	10.6	6.0	6.8
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	42.5	17.8	20.8	14.5	4.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	24.7	15.0	28.3	26.7	5.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	25.6	11.2	27.0	31.9	4.4
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	40.6	14.9	21.0	18.2	5.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	78.7	8.7	7.6	5.0
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	57.7	11.4	17.1	13.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	40.1	10.8	22.7	26.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	42.8	9.5	22.1	25.6
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	56.3	10.2	16.8	16.7
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.3	14.2	3.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	72.2	24.0	3.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	65.5	29.3	5.2
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	65.6	28.4	6.1
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	72.1	23.4	4.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.5	17.8	28.9	24.3	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	19.3	17.5	28.5	21.7	13.0
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	19.9	21.5	30.1	16.7	11.9
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	16.4	17.3	34.2	18.6	13.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	17.7	18.6	30.0	20.6	13.2
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.4	11.1	18.0	24.2	34.3
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	12.6	11.4	19.3	22.0	34.7
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	11.0	11.7	20.5	19.7	37.1
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	10.3	11.4	22.0	19.8	36.5
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	11.8	11.4	19.7	21.6	35.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.4	17.2	17.9	19.4	26.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	24.4	17.1	21.8	15.6	21.1
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	23.3	19.8	23.3	15.0	18.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	19.3	21.2	22.9	15.7	20.9
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	21.9	18.5	21.3	16.5	21.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.4	8.4	15.5	20.5	46.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	9.7	9.4	16.2	17.2	47.6
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	7.7	9.8	17.0	17.9	47.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	8.9	8.9	17.7	18.8	45.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	9.0	9.1	16.5	18.6	46.9
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.3	17.6	22.7	16.8	25.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	15.4	17.0	24.3	19.4	23.9
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	17.5	16.0	24.1	21.0	21.5
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	16.2	18.4	22.5	17.0	26.0
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	16.6	17.1	23.5	18.7	24.1
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.8	9.4	12.7	18.8	44.3
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	17.0	8.4	13.3	17.8	43.4
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	13.0	11.2	14.9	17.1	43.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	12.1	10.4	16.5	18.4	42.6
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	14.6	9.8	14.1	18.0	43.7
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	629	2.7	638	0.3	638	2.7	632	0.0	631	0.2	630
Grade 8	1.6	684	7.7	701	3.0	698	3.7	698	0.0	697	0.0	696
Grade 10	1.2	583	11.1	595	5.7	593	3.0	592	0.0	591	0.0	592
Grade 12	3.0	370	18.7	375	8.0	374	1.9	373	0.0	373	0.0	373
Combined	1.4	2,266	9.0	2,309	3.8	2,303	3.0	2,295	0.0	2,292	0.0	2,291

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.1	606	62.5	610	54.5	574	75.5	583	70.8	397	72.8	430
Grade 8	80.9	681	63.0	678	48.9	644	79.6	661	83.3	521	84.8	574
Grade 10	88.5	572	70.1	575	39.3	555	88.0	549	90.6	467	91.4	499
Grade 12	85.8	372	63.5	370	33.6	363	88.9	360	90.4	312	91.1	326
Combined	81.5	2,231	64.8	2,233	45.3	2,136	82.2	2,153	83.7	1,697	84.9	1,829

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	609	97.0	609	98.5	607	98.5	611	99.3	608	99.3	607
Grade 8	97.6	663	96.1	665	95.6	662	98.6	662	100.0	662	100.0	663
Grade 10	97.6	576	92.4	577	91.8	575	97.9	577	99.8	576	99.7	575
Grade 12	95.9	362	90.9	363	90.1	362	98.3	362	99.2	360	99.4	362
Combined	97.6	2,210	94.5	2,214	94.5	2,206	98.4	2,212	99.6	2,206	99.6	2,207

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	618	94.6	614	96.9	613	95.9	616	97.9	610	98.0	615
Grade 8	92.2	677	87.2	679	88.9	677	93.2	675	97.5	675	97.5	676
Grade 10	86.5	577	80.0	579	76.7	575	93.1	576	97.9	577	97.6	576
Grade 12	81.2	368	75.3	369	69.4	369	95.4	370	97.8	369	98.1	369
Combined	90.2	2,240	85.4	2,241	84.7	2,234	94.3	2,237	97.8	2,231	97.8	2,236

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	1,049	8.6	1,072	3.5	1,069	2.3	1,066	0.0	1,068	0.1	1,065
Female	1.0	1,041	9.4	1,056	3.7	1,054	3.9	1,049	0.0	1,045	0.0	1,045
Combined	1.4	2,090	9.0	2,128	3.6	2,123	3.1	2,115	0.0	2,113	0.0	2,110

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.9	1,024	61.1	1,027	44.2	979	82.3	986	82.8	813	83.8	845
Female	82.6	1,035	68.7	1,036	47.0	993	83.4	1,005	85.6	756	86.4	841
Combined	81.7	2,059	65.0	2,063	45.6	1,972	82.8	1,991	84.1	1,569	85.1	1,686

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	1,020	93.8	1,025	94.0	1,020	99.0	1,021	99.6	1,020	99.5	1,020
Female	98.2	1,020	95.2	1,020	95.2	1,017	98.1	1,021	99.7	1,017	99.8	1,017
Combined	97.7	2,040	94.5	2,045	94.6	2,037	98.6	2,042	99.7	2,037	99.7	2,037

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.6	1,030	85.0	1,032	84.3	1,026	94.2	1,027	97.5	1,026	97.4	1,027
Female	90.4	1,035	86.1	1,034	85.0	1,033	94.7	1,035	98.0	1,031	98.1	1,035
Combined	90.0	2,065	85.5	2,066	84.7	2,059	94.4	2,062	97.7	2,057	97.7	2,062

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.7	50.9	49.9	50.6	50.4	49.6	53.2	48.8	50.5	50.2
Female	50.3	49.1	50.1	49.4	49.6	50.4	46.8	51.2	49.5	49.8
N of Valid	622	13,155	659	13,525	556	10,582	355	6,951	2,192	44,213
N of Miss	45	997	65	1,031	42	893	37	561	189	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	16.3
12	38.2	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.4
13	2.4	2.7	52.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	45.1	43.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	57.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	40.1	41.8	1.0	0.7	10.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	58.8	60.1	10.3	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.6	37.1	6.4	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	654	13,866	705	14,279	589	11,309	386	7,410	2,334	46,864
N of Miss	13	286	19	277	9	166	6	102	47	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	15.8
N of Valid	667	14,152	724	14,556	598	11,475	392	7,512	2,381	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.5	78.5	81.6	78.1	79.9	75.9	78.5	76.5	80.6	77.4
Yes	18.5	21.5	18.4	21.9	20.1	24.1	21.5	23.5	19.4	22.6
N of Valid	621	13,420	705	14,139	566	11,023	381	7,228	2,273	45,810
N of Miss	46	732	19	417	32	452	11	284	108	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	79.9	91.1	80.8	93.4	83.5	90.9	83.2	91.1	81.6
Yes	10.8	20.1	8.9	19.2	6.6	16.5	9.1	16.8	8.9	18.4
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	97.0	96.7	97.1	98.0	97.1	96.1	96.8	96.6	97.0
Yes	4.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	94.0	91.7	93.8	94.4	95.2	95.9	96.0	93.7	94.6
Yes	6.0	6.0	8.3	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	26.0	39.5	20.7	35.3	17.2	30.9	19.2	28.2	21.0	34.3
Yes	74.0	60.5	79.3	64.7	82.8	69.1	80.8	71.8	79.0	65.7
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	97.5	99.2	97.7	99.1	97.4	99.5	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	1.3	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.9	2.6	0.5	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.7	78.9	83.3	80.6	87.7	84.3	89.6	88.1	85.0	82.2
Yes	18.3	21.1	16.7	19.4	12.3	15.7	10.4	11.9	15.0	17.8
N of Valid	638	13,653	707	14,212	587	11,156	386	7,360	2,318	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	17	344	11	319	6	152	63	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.5	11.6	13.4	13.1	15.3	15.7	17.0	17.7	13.9	14.0
Yes	88.5	88.4	86.6	86.9	84.7	84.3	83.0	82.3	86.1	86.0
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.2	91.9	93.4	92.9	93.4	93.1	94.0	92.8	93.8
Yes	6.5	5.8	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.0	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.5	85.6	86.1	87.5	90.2	89.1	88.7	90.1	87.4	87.7
Yes	14.5	14.4	13.9	12.5	9.8	10.9	11.3	9.9	12.6	12.3
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	94.7	95.5	95.3	96.0	96.1	97.4	96.6	96.6	95.5
Yes	2.3	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.2	36.5	37.5	39.1	37.2	41.5	39.6	42.5	36.3	39.4
Yes	67.8	63.5	62.5	60.9	62.8	58.5	60.4	57.5	63.7	60.6
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.6	86.6	82.6	84.7	82.8	84.4	85.6	85.4	84.0	85.3
Yes	14.4	13.4	17.4	15.3	17.2	15.6	14.4	14.6	16.0	14.7
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	91.6	91.6	92.8	92.6	93.5	93.6	94.8	92.5	92.9
Yes	7.1	8.4	8.4	7.2	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.2	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	94.4	94.6	95.2	96.6	96.3	97.9	97.0	96.0	95.5
Yes	4.2	5.6	5.4	4.8	3.4	3.7	2.1	3.0	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.8	98.0	98.2	97.1	98.0	97.5
Yes	1.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.6	50.1	50.0	51.3	52.0	52.8	56.3	56.1	50.6	52.0
Yes	53.4	49.9	50.0	48.7	48.0	47.2	43.7	43.9	49.4	48.0
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	95.2	92.9	95.3	93.1	95.5	95.4	96.3	93.7	95.5
Yes	5.7	4.8	7.1	4.7	6.9	4.5	4.6	3.7	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	53.2	54.3	53.0	54.9	56.4	60.7	59.2	55.4	54.8
Yes	46.1	46.8	45.7	47.0	45.1	43.6	39.3	40.8	44.6	45.2
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	92.5	95.3	94.4	95.4	96.7	96.4	94.4	95.5
Yes	5.0	4.8	7.5	4.7	5.6	4.6	3.3	3.6	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.6	96.4	96.3	97.5	95.8	96.9	95.6	96.5	95.9
Yes	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.1	4.4	3.5	4.1
N of Valid	661	14,058	718	14,493	594	11,421	389	7,464	2,362	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	6	63	4	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	8.9	8.3	8.5	9.6	9.8	11.4	10.1	9.6	9.2
no	40.9	35.6	39.5	36.9	39.4	32.9	31.3	30.0	38.5	34.5
yes	42.7	48.5	47.3	49.3	44.3	49.3	48.7	50.1	45.5	49.2
YES!	6.3	7.0	4.9	5.2	6.7	8.0	8.5	9.8	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	648	13,633	711	14,231	596	11,112	386	7,241	2,341	46,217
N of Miss	19	519	13	325	2	363	6	271	40	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	10.1	9.2	8.6	9.0	9.8	8.3	9.5	9.1	9.5
no	48.1	44.7	41.2	47.5	43.8	46.9	43.5	43.0	44.2	45.8
yes	36.5	38.1	44.2	38.8	43.0	38.9	43.0	40.8	41.6	38.9
YES!	5.6	7.1	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	5.2	6.7	5.1	5.8
N of Valid	646	13,493	708	14,085	589	10,980	386	7,175	2,329	45,733
N of Miss	21	659	16	471	9	495	6	337	52	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.7	7.9	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.8	5.7
no	19.6	19.0	25.5	26.7	26.2	30.0	30.2	25.7	24.8	25.0
yes	55.2	54.1	55.2	53.7	56.2	52.1	50.6	53.4	54.7	53.4
YES!	21.3	22.8	14.3	14.0	9.6	10.9	11.6	13.9	14.6	15.8
N of Valid	652	13,568	706	14,124	592	11,025	387	7,201	2,337	45,918
N of Miss	15	584	18	432	6	450	5	311	44	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
no	11.8	8.8	5.9	6.3	4.4	5.4	4.9	6.4	7.0	6.8
yes	44.9	44.4	41.6	45.5	39.1	45.2	50.4	47.4	43.3	45.4
YES!	40.4	44.2	50.8	46.5	54.2	47.3	43.4	43.8	47.6	45.6
N of Valid	653	13,618	714	14,200	594	11,051	389	7,216	2,350	46,085
N of Miss	14	534	10	356	4	424	3	296	31	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.8
no	14.5	14.4	17.7	19.6	22.0	19.4	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.5
yes	52.4	51.5	53.9	55.6	52.0	57.2	57.0	57.6	53.5	55.1
YES!	29.7	30.5	24.9	21.2	23.0	19.4	21.8	21.9	25.2	23.6
N of Valid	649	13,536	712	14,153	592	11,032	386	7,214	2,339	45,935
N of Miss	18	616	12	403	6	443	6	298	42	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.1	7.8	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.0	7.3
no	16.6	13.1	14.8	18.4	18.7	18.6	16.0	17.1	16.5	16.7
yes	45.0	48.9	57.5	57.1	58.1	58.9	59.7	58.1	54.6	55.3
YES!	33.0	31.8	19.9	16.7	16.1	14.4	16.5	17.4	22.0	20.7
N of Valid	646	13,453	704	14,039	589	10,982	387	7,199	2,326	45,673
N of Miss	21	699	20	517	9	493	5	313	55	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.8	15.1	16.3	19.6	21.3	24.0	22.6	16.1	16.6
no	38.6	37.4	45.3	47.0	47.9	48.3	48.4	45.6	44.6	44.2
yes	38.8	39.3	31.7	29.9	29.7	25.2	21.9	25.8	31.5	30.9
YES!	13.2	13.6	8.0	6.8	2.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	645	13,524	704	14,115	593	11,010	384	7,202	2,326	45,851
N of Miss	22	628	20	441	5	465	8	310	55	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.2	10.7	10.5	11.2	12.7	12.2	12.6	10.4	11.0
no	35.2	33.9	38.7	41.6	44.0	42.8	40.7	37.5	39.4	39.0
yes	45.0	44.5	45.0	40.7	40.3	38.2	39.4	42.2	42.8	41.4
YES!	11.5	12.4	5.7	7.3	4.4	6.2	7.8	7.7	7.3	8.6
N of Valid	636	13,348	703	14,080	588	10,999	386	7,202	2,313	45,629
N of Miss	31	804	21	476	10	476	6	310	68	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	8.4	9.9	8.5	7.2	8.6	7.5	6.3	9.0	8.2
no	39.1	33.4	33.3	32.2	35.2	31.4	27.6	26.2	34.4	31.4
yes	35.4	44.3	44.2	44.9	42.4	45.5	51.2	49.7	42.5	45.6
YES!	14.9	13.8	12.6	14.4	15.2	14.5	13.7	17.8	14.1	14.8
N of Valid	644	13,397	706	14,106	594	11,028	387	7,211	2,331	45,742
N of Miss	23	755	18	450	4	447	5	301	50	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.7
no	16.5	15.6	16.6	17.0	12.1	14.9	13.7	13.9	14.9	15.6
yes	54.2	54.7	61.5	62.8	66.4	66.0	65.9	64.8	61.4	61.5
YES!	25.5	25.5	18.4	16.6	19.0	15.7	16.5	17.9	20.2	19.2
N of Valid	644	13,459	706	14,082	589	10,996	387	7,203	2,326	45,740
N of Miss	23	693	18	474	9	479	5	309	55	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.2	8.0	11.6	10.7	13.1	12.5	10.3	11.1	10.3	10.4
Rarely	17.7	15.2	18.6	20.0	23.7	21.5	20.4	20.6	19.9	19.0
Sometimes	39.2	37.6	38.7	40.0	38.2	40.2	41.8	41.1	39.2	39.5
Often	23.6	22.9	21.7	21.3	20.2	20.3	22.7	21.6	22.0	21.6
Almost always	13.3	16.2	9.4	8.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.7	8.6	9.5
N of Valid	656	13,687	715	14,257	595	11,085	388	7,225	2,354	46,254
N of Miss	11	465	9	299	3	390	4	287	27	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.2	9.3	4.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.5
Rarely	28.2	25.7	19.5	19.2	16.6	15.8	23.8	18.0	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	31.2	31.0	31.6	33.6	34.7	35.8	35.4	38.1	32.9	34.1
Often	18.5	18.6	23.3	24.6	27.4	27.1	23.0	25.2	23.0	23.5
Almost always	14.9	15.4	20.8	18.4	19.3	18.0	13.7	14.7	17.6	16.8
N of Valid	653	13,586	708	14,139	591	11,025	387	7,178	2,339	45,928
N of Miss	14	566	16	417	7	450	5	334	42	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.4	1.8	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.8
Sometimes	9.6	8.7	15.0	15.4	18.7	18.9	18.8	19.7	15.1	14.9
Often	25.1	23.8	31.6	34.7	33.8	35.6	34.3	36.3	30.8	31.9
Almost always	62.4	65.2	48.7	46.1	43.4	41.2	41.8	38.9	50.1	49.4
N of Valid	657	13,605	712	14,194	594	11,063	388	7,208	2,351	46,070
N of Miss	10	547	12	362	4	412	4	304	30	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.2	5.0	7.1	6.3	6.5	7.9	9.3	7.3	6.8	6.5
Rarely	14.0	13.1	22.7	22.2	29.0	27.5	27.3	28.6	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	31.5	32.7	39.5	40.6	43.6	41.2	41.8	42.1	38.7	38.6
Often	31.7	30.1	23.4	22.6	18.0	18.9	17.3	17.8	23.3	23.2
Almost always	17.6	19.2	7.3	8.3	2.9	4.4	4.4	4.2	8.5	10.0
N of Valid	635	13,385	701	13,924	589	10,850	388	7,002	2,313	45,161
N of Miss	32	767	23	632	9	625	4	510	68	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	12.8	11.3	15.4	16.0	14.4	16.1	14.5	16.0	14.3	14.6
Mostly Bs	35.4	36.5	38.2	37.8	37.3	36.2	37.0	35.9	37.0	36.7
Mostly As	49.5	49.0	41.8	42.0	44.6	42.6	46.0	44.9	45.3	44.7
N of Valid	649	13,541	710	14,128	590	10,995	387	7,146	2,336	45,810
N of Miss	18	611	14	428	8	480	5	366	45	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	23.1	26.4	9.8	11.6	4.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	11.7	14.0
Quite important	26.0	28.5	20.2	20.3	15.0	15.0	19.9	15.1	20.5	20.7
Fairly important	29.7	27.3	37.3	35.6	36.1	35.2	35.1	37.4	34.5	33.3
Slightly important	17.9	14.7	27.3	26.7	36.3	34.0	27.9	33.1	27.1	25.9
Not at all important	3.4	3.2	5.3	5.7	7.9	9.1	10.6	7.8	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	654	13,579	713	14,147	593	11,006	387	7,156	2,347	45,888
N of Miss	13	573	11	409	5	469	5	356	34	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	48.6	51.1	50.1	54.4	54.1	57.5	49.4	48.8	50.6	53.3
1	14.4	14.3	14.7	13.4	16.0	13.5	16.0	15.9	15.2	14.1
2	13.5	10.8	10.3	10.2	11.5	10.1	11.6	11.5	11.7	10.5
3	10.8	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.8	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.0	8.7
4-5	8.2	9.6	9.8	8.5	6.4	7.0	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.5
6-10	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4
11 or more	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	646	13,507	706	14,153	592	10,993	387	7,160	2,331	45,813
N of Miss	21	645	18	403	6	482	5	352	50	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	88.9	75.7	79.0	69.2	71.7	71.2	72.9	76.9	79.2
Little chance	7.4	6.1	11.2	10.9	15.4	13.9	15.8	14.7	12.0	10.8
Some chance	1.7	2.9	7.9	6.2	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.0	6.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.4	2.8
Very good chance	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	652	13,504	713	14,089	590	10,879	385	7,084	2,340	45,556
N of Miss	15	648	11	467	8	596	7	428	41	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.6	6.7	9.8	10.5	17.7	13.5	13.4	13.2	11.5	10.5
Little chance	11.7	9.5	19.3	15.7	22.0	18.5	17.9	17.1	17.6	14.8
Some chance	20.6	19.1	25.1	25.7	26.6	27.3	30.0	27.5	25.0	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.0	33.9	28.7	29.7	23.0	26.2	21.6	27.1	27.3	29.7
Very good chance	28.2	30.8	17.0	18.3	10.6	14.6	17.1	15.0	18.6	20.6
N of Valid	652	13,493	704	13,987	586	10,796	380	7,027	2,322	45,303
N of Miss	15	659	20	569	12	679	12	485	59	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	86.4	71.7	73.5	54.6	59.4	55.4	55.6	68.6	71.2
Little chance	7.7	7.2	12.9	12.3	15.0	15.2	14.4	15.7	12.2	12.0
Some chance	4.2	3.6	9.1	8.1	16.4	13.2	13.8	15.1	10.3	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	4.7	4.6	10.0	8.8	11.7	9.8	6.4	5.6
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	4.1	3.4	4.7	3.8	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	649	13,431	707	14,029	592	10,832	383	7,060	2,331	45,352
N of Miss	18	721	17	527	6	643	9	452	50	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.9	11.3	10.9	14.7	17.4	16.7	13.6	16.3	12.4	14.4
Little chance	11.2	12.3	17.7	18.7	22.1	20.0	17.3	17.3	16.9	16.9
Some chance	23.8	22.8	29.6	28.8	29.6	30.5	28.9	30.1	27.9	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.3	28.4	26.1	24.0	22.5	22.1	25.7	24.0	26.0	24.8
Very good chance	26.7	25.2	15.7	13.8	8.3	10.7	14.4	12.3	16.7	16.2
N of Valid	651	13,458	706	14,003	587	10,828	381	7,052	2,325	45,341
N of Miss	16	694	18	553	11	647	11	460	56	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	89.9	72.7	73.7	55.9	59.0	56.5	54.4	69.9	71.9
Little chance	6.9	4.6	9.8	9.7	10.6	12.2	12.0	13.0	9.6	9.3
Some chance	2.3	2.5	9.1	7.1	13.3	12.0	11.7	13.5	8.7	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	5.4	5.7	12.2	9.7	10.7	11.0	7.0	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	3.1	3.8	7.9	7.1	9.1	8.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	639	13,376	707	14,005	592	10,850	384	7,063	2,322	45,294
N of Miss	28	776	17	551	6	625	8	449	59	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.4	82.3	70.2	76.3	69.0	72.2	70.9	72.5	72.6	76.5
Little chance	8.4	7.9	13.3	9.9	13.2	12.3	13.5	12.3	11.9	10.3
Some chance	5.1	4.4	6.2	6.5	10.8	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.4	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.5	5.5	3.8	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5
Very good chance	3.6	2.9	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	645	13,374	707	14,009	591	10,842	385	7,058	2,328	45,283
N of Miss	22	778	17	547	7	633	7	454	53	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	85.8	65.8	70.6	50.7	59.1	54.8	56.5	65.4	70.1
Little chance	6.3	6.1	11.1	10.4	13.9	11.8	12.7	13.0	10.7	9.8
Some chance	3.1	3.4	9.6	7.5	14.0	10.9	12.5	12.3	9.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.6	6.2	6.4	11.3	9.5	9.6	10.0	7.2	6.6
Very good chance	3.1	2.0	7.2	5.2	10.1	8.7	10.4	8.2	7.3	5.6
N of Valid	650	13,400	705	14,027	592	10,863	385	7,069	2,332	45,359
N of Miss	17	752	19	529	6	612	7	443	49	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	73.6	73.5	64.8	66.3	62.7	66.1	66.3	70.8	67.0	69.1
Little chance	16.5	15.4	16.1	16.7	18.1	16.4	16.7	15.3	16.8	16.0
Some chance	5.9	5.7	9.2	8.8	10.3	9.9	9.7	8.1	8.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.3	5.0	3.5	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	2.2	2.6	4.8	3.2	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	647	13,423	708	14,039	590	10,851	383	7,064	2,328	45,377
N of Miss	20	729	16	517	8	624	9	448	53	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.4	92.4	93.6	85.7	85.9	82.2	77.2	90.9	90.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.7	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.6	3.1	4.2	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	5.8	5.4	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.9	4.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	658	13,596	707	14,090	593	10,875	382	7,071	2,340	45,632
N of Miss	9	556	17	466	5	600	10	441	41	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	95.6	87.8	92.1	88.2	88.0	84.1	83.7	89.4	90.8
10 or younger	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.1
11	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.2	0.0	4.1	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	655	13,524	704	14,014	585	10,818	378	7,034	2,322	45,390
N of Miss	12	628	20	542	13	657	14	478	59	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.4	82.7	70.3	74.6	63.4	67.9	58.6	60.7	69.2	73.3
10 or younger	14.2	11.9	11.0	9.4	9.5	6.7	3.9	4.4	10.3	8.7
11	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	3.7	3.1
12	1.4	1.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.7	5.8	4.8	2.6	3.8	4.1	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5	6.6	5.9	4.2	5.2	3.0	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	5.8	6.9	7.3	6.5	2.7	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	8.4	7.4	1.8	1.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	10.2	8.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	654	13,525	703	14,042	590	10,838	382	7,061	2,329	45,466
N of Miss	13	627	21	514	8	637	10	451	52	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	94.1	95.9	93.6	92.3	86.7	85.9	94.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	4.7	4.3	0.9	0.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	652	13,536	707	14,057	592	10,828	383	7,059	2,334	45,480
N of Miss	15	616	17	499	6	647	9	453	47	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.1	85.3	82.8	78.1	81.6	77.6	82.2	80.6	84.4	80.5
10 or younger	6.9	8.3	4.5	6.5	3.7	6.2	3.7	4.8	4.8	6.7
11	2.3	4.7	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.2
12	0.6	1.4	4.2	5.3	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.4	2.5	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	3.9	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	654	13,569	710	14,077	593	10,868	383	7,077	2,340	45,591
N of Miss	13	583	14	479	5	607	9	435	41	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	96.9	97.7	96.0	96.8	95.8	97.3	97.0	97.8
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	650	13,523	705	14,077	593	10,845	380	7,065	2,328	45,510
N of Miss	17	629	19	479	5	630	12	447	53	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.5	92.2	90.3	91.0	91.5	91.9	89.8	92.6	90.6	91.8
10 or younger	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.2
11	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
12	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	652	13,477	709	14,019	588	10,822	382	7,060	2,331	45,378
N of Miss	15	675	15	537	10	653	10	452	50	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	94.4	84.9	87.5	78.2	81.4	79.8	76.6	84.8	86.4
10 or younger	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.6
11	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.7
12	0.9	0.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.0	1.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.4	2.1	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	3.4	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	4.5	4.6	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	651	13,504	704	14,045	591	10,855	381	7,068	2,327	45,472
N of Miss	16	648	20	511	7	620	11	444	54	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	97.5	94.2	95.7	95.4	95.4	96.9	94.6	95.9	96.0
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4
11	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	652	13,507	707	14,051	590	10,861	381	7,078	2,330	45,497
N of Miss	15	645	17	505	8	614	11	434	51	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	54.0	54.0	48.2	47.6	51.6	51.5	56.6	58.3	52.0	52.1
Wrong	37.5	36.3	40.7	40.7	39.7	36.9	34.3	31.7	38.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.8	8.5	10.6	10.7	8.4	10.7	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	656	13,615	710	14,125	595	10,911	385	7,084	2,346	45,735
N of Miss	11	537	14	431	3	564	7	428	35	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	37.1	39.3	31.2	31.7	29.6	34.9	40.2	43.1	33.9	36.5
Wrong	41.4	39.5	39.8	40.7	45.0	40.1	36.5	36.0	41.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	19.6	17.8	25.1	24.0	24.0	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	649	13,403	704	13,948	591	10,790	381	7,017	2,325	45,158
N of Miss	18	749	20	608	7	685	11	495	56	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	79.4	73.1	71.4	74.8	70.8	74.0	75.1	76.0	74.2
Wrong	13.4	14.6	20.2	21.0	20.6	21.8	19.0	19.1	18.2	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.2	5.8	5.9	4.4	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	648	13,532	707	14,058	591	10,855	384	7,067	2,330	45,512
N of Miss	19	620	17	498	7	620	8	445	51	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.8	65.8	50.1	52.3	45.0	46.0	47.5	46.0	52.8	53.9
Wrong	25.6	26.3	37.5	34.7	39.7	37.4	34.5	34.0	34.2	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.2	6.2	11.0	11.1	13.9	14.2	16.1	17.3	11.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	653	13,551	710	14,089	595	10,886	385	7,076	2,343	45,602
N of Miss	14	601	14	467	3	589	7	436	38	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.6	67.7	71.4	54.4	57.8	49.7	52.9	66.1	69.5
Wrong	11.5	10.0	22.1	19.7	28.6	26.3	25.0	25.5	21.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.3	8.9	7.2	14.0	12.8	19.5	16.9	10.3	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.1	5.7	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	654	13,552	711	14,098	594	10,889	384	7,066	2,343	45,605
N of Miss	13	600	13	458	4	586	8	446	38	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.0	93.0	93.9	94.9	93.8	95.1	94.1	94.5	94.2
Wrong	2.8	3.4	5.3	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	650	13,507	712	14,086	594	10,869	385	7,059	2,341	45,521
N of Miss	17	645	12	470	4	606	7	453	40	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	86.7	75.7	75.7	65.3	65.7	62.8	63.5	74.6	74.7
Wrong	8.6	10.7	19.1	19.5	27.3	25.7	23.4	24.9	19.0	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.7	4.6	3.8	6.5	6.8	10.4	9.0	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	654	13,564	711	14,121	596	10,900	384	7,078	2,345	45,663
N of Miss	13	588	13	435	2	575	8	434	36	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.0	78.5	75.4	61.1	59.9	52.7	51.7	73.4	72.4
Wrong	7.4	7.3	13.1	16.1	21.7	22.2	21.1	21.9	15.0	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.7	6.5	6.2	12.0	12.3	18.3	17.5	8.3	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.3	5.2	5.5	7.8	8.9	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	651	13,514	711	14,037	594	10,853	383	7,057	2,339	45,461
N of Miss	16	638	13	519	4	622	9	455	42	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.4	83.8	83.6	80.2	78.8	80.3	78.9	84.0	84.1
Wrong	8.6	6.5	12.4	13.2	16.4	17.4	15.8	17.2	12.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	652	13,547	710	14,098	596	10,890	386	7,075	2,344	45,610
N of Miss	15	605	14	458	2	585	6	437	37	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.0	91.4	91.2	89.6	88.0	88.3	87.6	91.7	91.0
Wrong	3.5	3.7	6.8	7.3	9.6	10.1	9.1	10.2	7.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	651	13,522	708	14,094	596	10,895	386	7,082	2,341	45,593
N of Miss	16	630	16	462	2	580	6	430	40	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.7	73.1	72.9	61.4	61.4	55.8	57.3	71.3	71.5
Wrong	8.7	10.3	18.3	18.8	24.7	24.0	22.1	23.5	17.9	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	6.8	6.5	11.2	11.4	16.4	14.3	8.5	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	5.7	4.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	654	13,542	710	14,101	596	10,896	385	7,083	2,345	45,622
N of Miss	13	610	14	455	2	579	7	429	36	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	87.5	86.3	83.5	88.2	85.8	89.0	89.8	89.0	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.8	9.7	10.6	12.9	9.2	11.0	9.9	8.2	9.1	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	651	13,494	709	14,043	595	10,791	382	6,997	2,337	45,325
N of Miss	16	658	15	513	3	684	10	515	44	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	93.1	92.1	92.3	92.6	93.7	92.7	94.8	92.4	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.7	2.4	4.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	649	13,450	706	13,979	593	10,763	381	6,986	2,329	45,178
N of Miss	18	702	18	577	5	712	11	526	52	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.3	98.2	97.9	97.8	98.8	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	649	13,458	710	13,996	595	10,767	381	6,993	2,335	45,214
N of Miss	18	694	14	560	3	708	11	519	46	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	74.4	77.1	77.7	76.4	81.2	81.4	85.6	85.8	79.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	18.4	16.7	16.4	16.3	13.9	12.2	10.5	9.0	15.3	14.3
3 to 5 times	5.2	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1
10+ times	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	648	13,429	708	13,955	592	10,732	381	6,972	2,329	45,088
N of Miss	19	723	16	601	6	743	11	540	52	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.7	41.6	32.3	34.4	27.6	32.0	32.3	34.2	33.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	29.9	24.8	21.7	21.7	15.5	18.1	16.9	15.5	21.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	12.0	15.0	16.0	16.4	17.0	16.0	13.2	14.5	14.7	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	6.6	7.1	9.5	8.0	6.9	6.5
10+ times	11.7	13.0	23.1	21.3	33.4	26.8	28.0	27.8	23.4	21.2
N of Valid	648	13,373	706	13,976	595	10,764	378	6,984	2,327	45,097
N of Miss	19	779	18	580	3	711	14	528	54	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	96.7	98.2	98.3	97.5	96.9	98.3	97.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	646	13,421	704	13,960	591	10,729	382	6,975	2,323	45,085
N of Miss	21	731	20	596	7	746	10	537	58	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	90.8	93.6	91.3	95.3	93.6	95.5	95.6	93.3	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.6	6.7	5.0	6.5	3.4	4.7	3.9	3.3	4.8	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	650	13,472	705	13,997	594	10,764	381	6,988	2,330	45,221
N of Miss	17	680	19	559	4	711	11	524	51	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	95.6	96.0	92.7	93.0	92.9	91.7	95.3	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	651	13,451	709	13,999	592	10,755	380	6,987	2,332	45,192
N of Miss	16	701	15	557	6	720	12	525	49	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	645	13,444	709	13,992	594	10,760	381	6,986	2,329	45,182
N of Miss	22	708	15	564	4	715	11	526	52	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.3	87.1	89.4	86.7	85.3	81.4	82.1	88.1	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.8	2.8	5.1	5.0	3.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	0.8	0.7	4.1	2.9	7.7	6.5	11.0	9.9	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	648	13,431	706	13,985	594	10,766	382	6,994	2,330	45,176
N of Miss	19	721	18	571	4	709	10	518	51	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.3	94.8	95.5	96.5	96.6	97.8	97.1	95.8	95.7
No, but would like to	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	610	12,760	667	13,433	577	10,361	367	6,681	2,221	43,235
N of Miss	57	1,392	57	1,123	21	1,114	25	831	160	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.6	21.2	17.4	19.7	19.5	22.4	21.5	26.4	19.5	21.8
Yes	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	77.2	75.6	79.8	77.7	78.2	75.5	76.9	71.9	78.2	75.7
N of Valid	635	13,148	683	13,784	586	10,572	377	6,839	2,281	44,343
N of Miss	32	1,004	41	772	12	903	15	673	100	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.9	20.5	11.1	13.4	6.7	11.3	8.1	11.6	11.1	14.8
Slight risk	8.4	6.6	7.2	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.1	6.6	5.8
Moderate risk	18.6	16.3	18.0	17.4	16.1	17.8	18.8	16.3	17.8	17.0
Great risk	50.2	51.0	59.6	58.7	68.7	60.8	64.7	62.6	60.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.5	4.1	4.5	4.2	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	644	13,386	710	13,966	597	10,763	382	6,981	2,333	45,096
N of Miss	23	766	14	590	1	712	10	531	48	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.6	23.5	20.5	22.7	25.3	29.2	33.7	37.9	23.9	26.9
Slight risk	20.2	20.0	27.0	26.8	32.3	29.3	30.2	26.3	27.0	25.3
Moderate risk	22.3	20.2	23.7	21.2	17.1	17.3	14.3	14.4	20.1	18.9
Great risk	26.6	25.9	21.8	22.9	20.2	18.3	18.0	16.2	22.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.3	7.1	6.5	5.1	5.8	3.7	5.2	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	640	13,261	693	13,828	585	10,629	377	6,905	2,295	44,623
N of Miss	27	891	31	728	13	846	15	607	86	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.1	22.1	14.4	17.5	15.3	19.2	20.3	24.0	16.6	20.3
Slight risk	9.9	8.6	14.2	14.1	17.5	19.7	22.1	23.4	15.2	15.2
Moderate risk	19.9	19.2	26.6	24.4	29.9	25.9	27.9	23.7	25.8	23.1
Great risk	42.0	39.3	37.2	37.1	32.0	29.3	25.3	23.6	35.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.9	7.6	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.3	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	634	13,139	696	13,765	588	10,618	380	6,907	2,298	44,429
N of Miss	33	1,013	28	791	10	857	12	605	83	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.8	22.5	15.3	16.4	9.8	14.9	12.9	14.9	14.5	17.6
Slight risk	16.8	15.1	20.3	16.8	19.2	17.3	22.6	16.2	19.4	16.3
Moderate risk	22.8	21.5	27.0	26.0	35.5	27.3	29.7	28.3	28.4	25.4
Great risk	36.3	35.4	33.6	36.5	32.3	35.9	32.0	36.1	33.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.4	3.8	4.3	3.2	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	644	13,303	705	13,910	594	10,734	381	6,963	2,324	44,910
N of Miss	23	849	19	646	4	741	11	549	57	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.5	11.8	14.5	7.7	12.6	10.5	13.4	11.8	16.0
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	9.9	9.2	9.9	10.7	13.6	12.1	10.5	9.8
Moderate risk	20.7	19.5	27.5	23.8	29.3	26.8	27.3	27.0	26.1	23.7
Great risk	46.7	44.5	46.8	47.8	49.2	44.8	44.6	42.8	47.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.9	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	643	13,295	705	13,910	597	10,739	381	6,974	2,326	44,918
N of Miss	24	857	19	646	1	736	11	538	55	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.2	11.5	13.4	6.4	11.1	7.3	11.2	11.0	14.8
Slight risk	5.5	5.0	7.7	5.8	4.7	5.5	3.1	5.2	5.6	5.4
Moderate risk	12.3	12.9	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.5	20.7	15.7	15.5	14.7
Great risk	56.2	51.7	59.0	58.0	66.0	60.4	63.3	60.6	60.7	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.2	6.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	5.5	7.3	7.2	7.9
N of Valid	642	13,255	703	13,885	594	10,726	381	6,964	2,320	44,830
N of Miss	25	897	21	671	4	749	11	548	61	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	21.0	10.8	13.3	6.2	11.0	7.1	11.1	10.8	14.7
Slight risk	3.5	3.6	5.3	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6
Moderate risk	10.9	10.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.8	17.1	14.6	13.5	13.3
Great risk	59.1	54.7	64.7	61.6	69.2	63.2	65.9	63.0	64.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.8	5.4	7.5	8.2	7.8	6.6	7.9	7.4	8.3
N of Valid	634	13,199	703	13,866	594	10,708	381	6,970	2,312	44,743
N of Miss	33	953	21	690	4	767	11	542	69	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	20.8	12.1	14.3	7.9	13.0	9.5	13.2	11.8	15.7
Slight risk	10.2	9.3	11.9	13.6	15.1	15.8	19.8	17.3	13.6	13.4
Moderate risk	19.6	19.0	27.4	24.4	28.1	28.5	31.7	30.6	26.1	24.7
Great risk	44.6	42.6	43.9	42.0	44.7	37.1	35.6	33.5	42.9	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.3	4.7	5.7	4.2	5.6	3.4	5.4	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	639	13,259	704	13,899	595	10,720	379	6,973	2,317	44,851
N of Miss	28	893	20	657	3	755	13	539	64	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	21.2	13.1	14.8	8.4	13.8	10.8	14.4	12.4	16.4
Slight risk	11.4	9.4	15.2	14.0	19.1	18.3	24.7	21.3	16.7	14.8
Moderate risk	20.5	19.4	27.0	25.3	31.0	27.8	28.2	27.5	26.4	24.5
Great risk	39.3	37.5	37.8	37.6	35.6	32.6	31.6	30.0	36.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.5	6.8	8.3	5.9	7.5	4.7	6.8	7.8	9.1
N of Valid	639	13,222	703	13,875	593	10,735	380	6,966	2,315	44,798
N of Miss	28	930	21	681	5	740	12	546	66	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	21.1	11.6	13.8	7.1	12.2	9.5	12.6	11.4	15.4
Slight risk	5.4	4.8	6.0	6.5	7.9	8.1	11.3	9.5	7.2	6.9
Moderate risk	13.4	13.2	18.7	18.8	24.5	23.8	26.9	26.2	20.1	19.5
Great risk	52.2	47.9	56.0	52.2	55.0	48.0	47.5	44.7	53.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	13.1	7.7	8.8	5.5	7.9	4.7	7.0	8.0	9.5
N of Valid	634	13,201	700	13,857	595	10,727	379	6,963	2,308	44,748
N of Miss	33	951	24	699	3	748	13	549	73	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	21.1	10.4	13.3	6.4	11.1	6.9	11.0	10.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.7
Moderate risk	6.3	6.5	5.6	6.3	3.4	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.7
Great risk	42.9	39.7	63.9	60.1	73.4	68.6	73.4	70.9	62.1	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.4	30.5	18.1	18.6	16.0	14.1	14.0	12.4	20.8	20.0
N of Valid	636	13,069	701	13,881	594	10,737	379	6,974	2,310	44,661
N of Miss	31	1,083	23	675	4	738	13	538	71	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.0	10.7	13.2	6.6	11.1	6.9	11.1	10.7	14.7
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	39.5	36.0	56.3	52.2	66.9	63.0	69.4	66.8	56.6	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.3	35.7	25.9	27.4	21.5	19.8	17.7	16.2	26.5	26.3
N of Valid	633	13,028	703	13,873	595	10,737	379	6,973	2,310	44,611
N of Miss	34	1,124	21	683	3	738	13	539	71	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	97.1	93.0	95.4	92.4	93.0	89.7	91.1	93.3	94.7
Once or twice	2.7	2.2	4.7	3.5	4.6	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	621	12,733	674	13,393	567	10,190	368	6,587	2,230	42,903
N of Miss	46	1,419	50	1,163	31	1,285	24	925	151	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.1	98.8	97.9	97.6	95.4	97.0	98.0	98.3
Once or twice	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	627	12,953	688	13,642	580	10,419	372	6,744	2,267	43,758
N of Miss	40	1,199	36	914	18	1,056	20	768	114	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	96.2	90.8	92.8	88.9	88.9	87.9	85.3	91.1	91.7
Once or twice	4.2	3.0	7.5	5.5	7.3	7.4	8.0	9.0	6.6	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.4	1.1	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.9
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	625	12,910	683	13,587	577	10,401	373	6,711	2,258	43,609
N of Miss	42	1,242	41	969	21	1,074	19	801	123	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	98.4	98.9	98.8	98.0	97.0	96.8	98.6	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	629	13,018	684	13,647	583	10,423	370	6,739	2,266	43,827
N of Miss	38	1,134	40	909	15	1,052	22	773	115	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.9	60.8	61.5	59.2	67.3	64.3	73.1	67.4	64.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.8	8.9	8.8	9.2	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.5	3.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.0	3.4	5.4	4.3	4.5
I don't know	24.0	24.5	22.1	24.5	19.0	20.4	15.0	16.7	20.6	22.3
N of Valid	634	13,102	693	13,770	590	10,561	379	6,862	2,296	44,295
N of Miss	33	1,050	31	786	8	914	13	650	85	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.7	30.9	17.7	29.8	23.8	39.0	43.6	46.2	22.4	34.9
Rarely	17.8	19.6	17.6	22.2	25.9	23.2	26.5	21.0	21.2	21.5
Sometimes	32.1	25.8	30.5	26.6	31.6	23.5	17.4	20.1	29.0	24.6
Often	22.6	15.2	23.8	15.0	12.8	10.3	10.2	9.2	18.4	13.0
Almost always	13.8	8.5	10.4	6.4	6.0	3.9	2.4	3.5	9.0	6.0
N of Valid	636	13,016	689	13,726	580	10,471	374	6,769	2,279	43,982
N of Miss	31	1,136	35	830	18	1,004	18	743	102	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.4	87.3	84.6	85.4	83.0	84.7	84.9	83.9	85.3	85.6
1 time	3.7	5.2	6.3	5.7	6.9	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.8	5.3	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.5	6.3	4.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	628	12,898	680	13,542	577	10,338	372	6,726	2,257	43,504
N of Miss	39	1,254	44	1,014	21	1,137	20	786	124	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.0	54.1	57.6	58.3	38.6	42.9	24.0	27.7	47.0	48.6
0 times	41.5	44.3	39.9	40.0	58.8	54.5	69.6	67.0	50.1	48.9
1 time	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	633	12,922	681	13,563	578	10,407	375	6,794	2,267	43,686
N of Miss	34	1,230	43	993	20	1,068	17	718	114	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	92.3	94.6	88.9	90.2	81.3	85.0	91.0	93.0
1-2	2.4	1.8	6.0	4.1	7.9	6.7	12.3	9.0	6.5	4.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.5	3.8	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	638	13,147	701	13,746	595	10,528	375	6,807	2,309	44,228
N of Miss	29	1,005	23	810	3	947	17	705	72	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	97.0	96.8	94.3	93.4	92.0	89.2	96.2	95.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.9	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	4.2	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	638	13,108	698	13,708	593	10,499	374	6,795	2,303	44,110
N of Miss	29	1,044	26	848	5	976	18	717	78	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	631	12,963	696	13,697	593	10,494	374	6,796	2,294	43,950
N of Miss	36	1,189	28	859	5	981	18	716	87	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	635	13,061	699	13,678	588	10,480	374	6,782	2,296	44,001
N of Miss	32	1,091	25	878	10	995	18	730	85	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	97.7	95.7	98.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	99.4	97.4	98.4
1-2	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	635	13,078	700	13,722	593	10,512	373	6,801	2,301	44,113
N of Miss	32	1,074	24	834	5	963	19	711	80	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	631	12,930	697	13,685	591	10,481	373	6,787	2,292	43,883
N of Miss	36	1,222	27	871	7	994	19	725	89	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	630	12,908	696	13,660	592	10,482	373	6,775	2,291	43,825
N of Miss	37	1,244	28	896	6	993	19	737	90	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	625	12,778	693	13,641	593	10,483	374	6,781	2,285	43,683
N of Miss	42	1,374	31	915	5	992	18	731	96	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	624	12,907	695	13,670	592	10,471	374	6,783	2,285	43,831
N of Miss	43	1,245	29	886	6	1,004	18	729	96	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.5	96.3	96.9	97.0	97.7	98.1	98.3	97.0	97.5
1-2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.5
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	632	12,974	698	13,688	592	10,483	373	6,793	2,295	43,938
N of Miss	35	1,178	26	868	6	992	19	719	86	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	98.3	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	628	12,979	698	13,675	593	10,479	374	6,781	2,293	43,914
N of Miss	39	1,173	26	881	5	996	18	731	88	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	96.4	97.8	94.9	95.1	89.8	91.6	95.8	96.6
1-2	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.6	3.7	3.1	7.2	5.0	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	632	12,990	699	13,663	591	10,458	373	6,770	2,295	43,881
N of Miss	35	1,162	25	893	7	1,017	19	742	86	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.0	95.0	96.9	93.4	94.2	86.9	91.1	94.5	96.0
1-2	0.2	0.8	3.7	2.3	4.9	3.9	10.7	5.5	4.2	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	629	12,981	698	13,648	590	10,476	374	6,786	2,291	43,891
N of Miss	38	1,171	26	908	8	999	18	726	90	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.8	96.7	97.3	96.8	96.0	96.2	94.7	96.7	96.7
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	624	12,809	695	13,598	590	10,452	372	6,765	2,281	43,624
N of Miss	43	1,343	29	958	8	1,023	20	747	100	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	98.1	93.1	94.3	90.4	90.3	87.5	86.2	92.5	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.6	5.9	4.8	7.7	8.3	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	638	13,065	698	13,724	592	10,509	375	6,809	2,303	44,107
N of Miss	29	1,087	26	832	6	966	17	703	78	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.9	97.1	93.9	93.8	93.1	90.3	96.2	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	636	13,011	699	13,696	591	10,489	375	6,801	2,301	43,997
N of Miss	31	1,141	25	860	7	986	17	711	80	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.7	95.0	95.8	95.1	95.0	95.7	94.5	95.5	96.0
1-2	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	640	13,009	699	13,680	592	10,488	374	6,798	2,305	43,975
N of Miss	27	1,143	25	876	6	987	18	714	76	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.0	87.8	77.6	80.5	69.1	73.0	65.7	66.7	75.5	78.8
1-2	11.4	8.7	9.7	10.5	13.3	10.6	10.1	9.5	11.2	9.8
3-5	1.9	2.0	5.9	4.2	6.2	6.9	7.2	7.2	5.1	4.7
6-9	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
10+	1.4	0.8	4.6	3.0	8.8	6.8	13.0	12.6	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	634	12,974	693	13,640	592	10,445	376	6,765	2,295	43,824
N of Miss	33	1,178	31	916	6	1,030	16	747	86	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.5	92.8	93.3	85.7	86.1	81.9	78.5	90.8	90.8
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.6	3.0	4.4	4.5	5.9	5.6	3.1	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.9	7.0	5.7	7.5	10.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	635	12,918	692	13,621	588	10,418	375	6,758	2,290	43,715
N of Miss	32	1,234	32	935	10	1,057	17	754	91	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.5	98.5	98.1	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	628	12,796	690	13,584	590	10,418	374	6,748	2,282	43,546
N of Miss	39	1,356	34	972	8	1,057	18	764	99	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	629	12,867	687	13,569	587	10,407	374	6,744	2,277	43,587
N of Miss	38	1,285	37	987	11	1,068	18	768	104	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	92.9	95.9	97.6	97.2	97.6	98.1	95.6	96.7
1-2	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	630	12,896	694	13,614	591	10,426	374	6,752	2,289	43,688
N of Miss	37	1,256	30	942	7	1,049	18	760	92	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	622	12,778	693	13,572	587	10,416	373	6,752	2,275	43,518
N of Miss	45	1,374	31	984	11	1,059	19	760	106	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	624	12,753	694	13,556	587	10,390	375	6,744	2,280	43,443
N of Miss	43	1,399	30	1,000	11	1,085	17	768	101	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	621	12,668	690	13,479	588	10,364	372	6,730	2,271	43,241
N of Miss	46	1,484	34	1,077	10	1,111	20	782	110	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	623	12,758	692	13,532	587	10,375	375	6,737	2,277	43,402
N of Miss	44	1,394	32	1,024	11	1,100	17	775	104	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.7	93.8	95.4	95.1	95.4	95.2	95.5	95.1	95.8
1-2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	632	12,822	693	13,559	587	10,402	374	6,749	2,286	43,532
N of Miss	35	1,330	31	997	11	1,073	18	763	95	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	97.4	98.4	98.1	98.5	97.3	98.2	97.9	98.5
1-2	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	630	12,818	694	13,572	588	10,388	376	6,744	2,288	43,522
N of Miss	37	1,334	30	984	10	1,087	16	768	93	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	91.4	92.5	86.7	87.2	77.3	82.1	89.3	91.0
1-2	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.2	6.9	3.8	3.8	3.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.2	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	4.4	3.8	8.5	7.5	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	626	12,828	694	13,550	588	10,388	375	6,734	2,283	43,500
N of Miss	41	1,324	30	1,006	10	1,087	17	778	98	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	97.2	94.4	95.6	93.5	92.4	90.6	88.7	94.0	94.3
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.6	1.8	2.2
3-5	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.3	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	626	12,727	691	13,546	586	10,380	373	6,731	2,276	43,384
N of Miss	41	1,425	33	1,010	12	1,095	19	781	105	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.8	95.3	87.0	88.9	80.6	82.5	78.7	77.7	85.6	87.5
1-2	4.2	2.7	4.8	4.4	5.8	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.1
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	1.3	0.9	5.1	3.6	11.2	8.3	13.6	12.4	7.0	5.3
N of Valid	626	12,856	691	13,547	588	10,400	375	6,736	2,280	43,539
N of Miss	41	1,296	33	1,009	10	1,075	17	776	101	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	93.5	94.4	88.2	88.2	83.5	82.1	91.9	92.3
1-2	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.4	5.6	4.0	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.8	6.5	5.3	7.2	9.4	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	630	12,846	690	13,541	586	10,387	376	6,748	2,282	43,522
N of Miss	37	1,306	34	1,015	12	1,088	16	764	99	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.0	95.6	91.0	92.0	87.7	89.9	90.7	89.0	90.9	92.1
1-2	4.0	2.6	4.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	4.2	3.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.7	5.1	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	629	12,835	689	13,547	587	10,382	377	6,744	2,282	43,508
N of Miss	38	1,317	35	1,009	11	1,093	15	768	99	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	98.4	95.8	97.2	96.1	94.7	89.1	91.4	95.5	96.1
Once	0.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	4.9	3.4	2.1	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	604	12,335	667	13,130	565	9,978	368	6,423	2,204	41,866
N of Miss	63	1,817	57	1,426	33	1,497	24	1,089	177	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.1	94.2	85.1	88.0	78.7	79.7	69.6	71.0	83.1	85.2
at my home	5.2	3.5	8.6	6.4	10.5	9.7	13.9	11.5	9.0	7.1
at someone elses home	0.3	1.3	4.1	3.8	7.6	7.8	13.3	13.3	5.5	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	612	12,549	683	13,354	582	10,232	368	6,645	2,245	42,780
N of Miss	55	1,603	41	1,202	16	1,243	24	867	136	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.6	23.2	25.0	26.2	27.5	32.6	34.5	34.8	25.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	8.3	16.2	14.5	20.6	17.5	19.1	19.4	15.7	14.2
Strongly disapprove	62.3	56.3	50.5	48.2	43.7	39.8	35.8	36.6	49.6	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.6	12.2	8.3	11.1	8.3	10.2	10.5	9.1	9.6	10.9
N of Valid	621	12,561	677	13,438	579	10,257	371	6,647	2,248	42,903
N of Miss	46	1,591	47	1,118	19	1,218	21	865	133	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.2	5.8	15.5	12.5	21.4	20.5	30.7	29.3	16.9	15.1
Yes	93.8	94.2	84.5	87.5	78.6	79.5	69.3	70.7	83.1	84.9
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	95.8	96.1	90.9	92.3	86.5	85.9	93.6	94.3
Yes	2.3	1.6	4.2	3.9	9.1	7.7	13.5	14.1	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	97.8	98.2	96.7	96.5	93.4	93.9	97.3	97.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	2.2	1.8	3.3	3.5	6.6	6.1	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	98.5	98.8	98.4	98.2	96.4	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.6	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.4	94.7	95.3	91.1	93.3	89.5	91.5	93.4	94.8
Yes	3.4	2.6	5.3	4.7	8.9	6.7	10.5	8.5	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.4	97.2	95.8	96.0	93.6	96.5	96.4	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.6	2.8	4.2	4.0	6.4	3.5	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	97.5	97.8	95.8	96.7	95.6	96.3	96.8	97.6
Yes	2.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.1	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.9	95.8	96.5	96.5	94.9	94.5	92.9	96.7	96.0
Yes	1.0	2.1	4.2	3.5	3.5	5.1	5.5	7.1	3.3	4.0
N of Valid	612	12,389	673	13,248	574	10,151	362	6,620	2,221	42,408
N of Miss	55	1,763	51	1,308	24	1,324	30	892	160	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.2	5.4	4.0	4.7	6.1	6.6	8.7	4.5	4.7
Yes	97.8	97.8	94.6	96.0	95.3	93.9	93.4	91.3	95.5	95.3
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.9	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.5	99.1	99.3	98.5	97.3	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.0	98.8	97.7	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	98.3	98.2	99.3	97.6	97.5	96.9	98.6	98.0
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	601	12,257	665	13,073	571	10,103	364	6,531	2,201	41,964
N of Miss	66	1,895	59	1,483	27	1,372	28	981	180	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.7	3.6	9.8	8.5	13.6	13.2	16.7	17.1	10.6	9.5
Yes	95.3	96.4	90.2	91.5	86.4	86.8	83.3	82.9	89.4	90.5
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.8	96.7	96.4	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	3.3	3.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.1	97.6	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	96.2	97.2	95.6	96.7	97.0	96.7	96.6	97.4
Yes	2.2	1.6	3.8	2.8	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.3	94.3	94.2	89.7	90.7	87.1	89.1	92.8	93.8
Yes	2.3	1.7	5.7	5.8	10.3	9.3	12.9	10.9	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.4	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.5	96.8	98.0	98.0
Yes	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	597	12,243	662	13,106	572	10,088	365	6,569	2,196	42,006
N of Miss	70	1,909	62	1,450	26	1,387	27	943	185	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.4	5.7	13.6	12.0	18.0	16.5	19.1	20.7	13.9	12.6
Yes	92.6	94.3	86.4	88.0	82.0	83.5	80.9	79.3	86.1	87.4
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	97.2	92.8	94.4	92.3	93.2	93.5	92.7	93.6	94.7
Yes	4.4	2.8	7.2	5.6	7.7	6.8	6.5	7.3	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	92.8	94.7	89.2	91.4	88.8	88.9	92.6	94.1
Yes	2.1	1.7	7.2	5.3	10.8	8.6	11.2	11.1	7.4	5.9
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	96.6	97.6	96.7	97.0	95.9	96.5	97.1	97.8
Yes	1.3	0.7	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.7	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.6	99.2	98.8	98.2	98.6
Yes	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	97.0	97.8	95.5	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.9
Yes	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	95.2	96.7	93.9	95.6	95.4	94.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	2.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	6.1	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.4	95.1	96.7	94.2	96.0	94.8	95.5	95.4	96.8
Yes	2.8	1.6	4.9	3.3	5.8	4.0	5.2	4.5	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.2	98.1	95.9	96.4	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.9	4.1	3.6	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	611	12,436	669	13,209	573	10,115	367	6,536	2,220	42,296
N of Miss	56	1,716	55	1,347	25	1,360	25	976	161	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.8	99.1	96.9	97.2	95.5	94.3	93.5	90.9	96.8	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	589	11,947	648	12,753	551	9,748	353	6,286	2,141	40,734
N of Miss	78	2,205	76	1,803	47	1,727	39	1,226	240	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	1.6	5.9	5.4	10.2	10.6	12.3	16.2	6.8	7.2
Yes	98.7	98.4	94.1	94.6	89.8	89.4	87.7	83.8	93.2	92.8
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.3	98.6	97.2	95.3	94.3	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.8	4.7	5.7	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	97.7	98.7	96.5	97.5	97.8	97.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.6	99.3	98.1	98.3	99.5	97.1	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.7	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.2	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.5	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	97.7	98.6	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	98.3	97.2	95.5	95.0	94.5	92.3	97.3	96.4
Yes	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.8	4.5	5.0	5.5	7.7	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	601	12,192	664	13,113	576	10,088	365	6,505	2,206	41,898
N of Miss	66	1,960	60	1,443	22	1,387	27	1,007	175	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.1	5.7	5.2	8.2	9.3	12.1	13.9	6.3	6.6
Yes	98.3	97.9	94.3	94.8	91.8	90.7	87.9	86.1	93.7	93.4
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.2	98.8	97.7	95.6	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.3	4.4	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.0	98.4	96.5	97.2	97.3	96.8	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	98.6	98.8	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	97.9	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	98.0	97.4	96.9	95.9	95.3	93.8	97.6	96.9
Yes	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	4.7	6.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	598	12,152	666	13,109	574	10,072	364	6,496	2,202	41,829
N of Miss	69	2,000	58	1,447	24	1,403	28	1,016	179	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	98.7	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.4	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	600	12,136	666	13,059	573	10,071	366	6,517	2,205	41,783
N of Miss	67	2,016	58	1,497	25	1,404	26	995	176	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	98.1	98.9	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	595	11,970	646	12,842	551	9,827	361	6,345	2,153	40,984
N of Miss	72	2,182	78	1,714	47	1,648	31	1,167	228	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	78.9	64.7	65.6	53.7	57.0	50.1	54.4	62.9	65.7
Wrong	17.3	15.4	22.5	22.0	26.3	23.8	25.2	24.2	22.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.2	9.9	8.8	15.5	12.6	15.2	13.5	10.6	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.5	6.7	9.5	7.9	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	614	12,467	679	13,334	579	10,219	369	6,591	2,241	42,611
N of Miss	53	1,685	45	1,222	19	1,256	23	921	140	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	84.8	73.9	72.1	61.5	61.7	59.0	57.9	71.3	71.1
Wrong	11.7	11.7	18.3	19.3	25.0	23.2	22.3	22.9	18.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	6.2	6.1	9.9	9.5	10.9	11.4	6.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.6	5.6	7.9	7.8	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	618	12,411	677	13,286	577	10,181	368	6,585	2,240	42,463
N of Miss	49	1,741	47	1,270	21	1,294	24	927	141	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.9	74.7	72.2	59.5	57.9	53.1	50.1	71.3	69.9
Wrong	7.3	8.3	14.2	15.9	17.2	18.3	16.3	17.4	13.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	7.4	7.4	14.1	13.0	16.5	15.8	9.2	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	3.7	4.5	9.2	10.8	14.1	16.7	6.0	7.0
N of Valid	613	12,367	677	13,250	575	10,173	369	6,577	2,234	42,367
N of Miss	54	1,785	47	1,306	23	1,302	23	935	147	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.0	79.1	79.0	77.3	75.4	79.7	76.5	81.0	80.1
Wrong	8.4	9.7	14.1	15.5	15.8	17.4	15.7	16.6	13.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.3	5.2	3.7	4.9	5.1	2.4	4.8	4.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	616	12,404	675	13,274	576	10,172	370	6,578	2,237	42,428
N of Miss	51	1,748	49	1,282	22	1,303	22	934	144	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	91.9	89.8	87.9	90.5	88.0	90.5	90.3	90.8	89.5
Wrong	5.5	6.4	7.7	9.5	7.1	9.3	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	615	12,303	676	13,280	576	10,187	369	6,590	2,236	42,360
N of Miss	52	1,849	48	1,276	22	1,288	23	922	145	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.5	90.7	88.3	90.5	88.0	91.1	90.2	91.1	89.8
Wrong	5.6	5.9	6.8	9.3	7.5	9.4	6.8	7.7	6.6	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	610	12,274	675	13,254	577	10,166	369	6,580	2,231	42,274
N of Miss	57	1,878	49	1,302	21	1,309	23	932	150	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.9	68.3	71.8	61.0	62.6	56.3	60.0	68.7	71.3
Wrong	11.4	11.6	20.3	18.6	24.9	22.5	24.1	22.5	19.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	8.5	6.9	10.9	10.0	11.8	11.6	8.2	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	2.8	2.7	3.3	4.9	7.8	5.9	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	621	12,534	679	13,364	579	10,238	373	6,606	2,252	42,742
N of Miss	46	1,618	45	1,192	19	1,237	19	906	129	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.5	75.4	77.1	68.3	66.7	63.5	62.2	75.0	75.6
Wrong	9.3	8.8	18.7	16.6	21.0	20.8	19.0	21.7	16.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	4.4	4.3	8.0	8.1	11.5	9.8	5.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	4.4	5.9	6.3	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	621	12,496	679	13,349	577	10,216	373	6,594	2,250	42,655
N of Miss	46	1,656	45	1,207	21	1,259	19	918	131	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.5	77.9	76.1	63.0	61.7	54.2	53.5	73.7	73.4
Wrong	6.1	6.5	12.2	13.8	16.7	17.5	16.9	17.7	12.5	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	6.0	6.3	11.6	11.6	17.2	14.6	8.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	3.8	3.8	8.7	9.2	11.8	14.3	5.6	6.0
N of Valid	619	12,465	679	13,336	576	10,206	373	6,588	2,247	42,595
N of Miss	48	1,687	45	1,220	22	1,269	19	924	134	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.4	83.5	84.3	82.5	81.1	85.2	82.0	85.5	85.0
Wrong	6.3	7.2	10.9	11.8	13.5	14.2	11.6	13.5	10.4	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.5	4.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	1.6	3.2	3.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	618	12,477	678	13,345	576	10,211	372	6,594	2,244	42,627
N of Miss	49	1,675	46	1,211	22	1,264	20	918	137	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	93.7	91.0	90.4	93.1	90.4	91.7	91.8	92.3	91.6
Wrong	4.9	4.9	7.1	7.8	5.7	7.7	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	616	12,381	676	13,332	577	10,219	372	6,593	2,241	42,525
N of Miss	51	1,771	48	1,224	21	1,256	20	919	140	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.1	91.6	90.4	92.9	90.3	93.0	91.8	92.7	91.7
Wrong	4.4	4.6	6.5	7.8	6.2	7.8	4.6	6.7	5.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	613	12,362	676	13,300	577	10,202	372	6,597	2,238	42,461
N of Miss	54	1,790	48	1,256	21	1,273	20	915	143	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.7	63.4	43.4	45.8	24.2	33.0	26.6	29.9	40.9	45.4
Very difficult	14.3	14.8	17.4	17.7	15.6	14.4	13.0	11.4	15.4	15.1
Fairly easy	10.0	7.9	20.9	18.9	28.7	24.6	25.5	23.9	20.7	17.9
Very easy	5.3	3.2	12.8	10.0	25.4	21.2	30.9	29.0	17.0	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	10.7	5.5	7.6	6.1	6.8	4.1	5.8	6.0	8.0
N of Valid	609	12,260	671	13,199	578	10,152	369	6,554	2,227	42,165
N of Miss	58	1,892	53	1,357	20	1,323	23	958	154	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.7	64.0	42.5	45.1	24.7	32.5	25.6	29.4	40.6	45.1
Very difficult	13.9	13.9	17.8	17.0	15.0	14.0	11.2	10.8	14.9	14.4
Fairly easy	10.6	8.5	20.8	19.6	28.3	24.9	27.0	23.8	21.0	18.3
Very easy	6.0	4.2	14.5	11.8	26.7	22.4	31.9	30.3	18.2	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	9.4	4.4	6.6	5.2	6.3	4.4	5.7	5.3	7.2
N of Valid	604	12,101	663	13,059	572	10,074	367	6,515	2,206	41,749
N of Miss	63	2,051	61	1,497	26	1,401	25	997	175	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.6	77.1	56.2	59.7	41.3	45.7	40.1	40.8	54.7	58.4
Sort of hard	13.8	11.6	20.4	18.7	23.9	21.6	24.4	19.2	20.2	17.4
Sort of easy	6.3	6.8	14.6	13.3	21.3	19.3	17.3	21.9	14.5	14.2
Very easy	5.3	4.4	8.8	8.4	13.6	13.3	18.2	18.2	10.6	9.9
N of Valid	603	12,210	672	13,181	574	10,115	369	6,539	2,218	42,045
N of Miss	64	1,942	52	1,375	24	1,360	23	973	163	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.0	73.6	49.5	54.1	33.2	41.0	35.0	36.4	49.2	53.9
Sort of hard	13.5	12.9	17.6	17.5	19.5	17.9	16.3	14.8	16.7	15.8
Sort of easy	7.2	7.8	18.8	15.3	25.0	20.9	21.4	23.4	17.7	15.7
Very easy	6.3	5.6	14.2	13.1	22.3	20.2	27.4	25.3	16.3	14.5
N of Valid	601	12,168	671	13,162	575	10,108	369	6,538	2,216	41,976
N of Miss	66	1,984	53	1,394	23	1,367	23	974	165	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.2	92.4	82.9	85.4	71.6	75.5	74.1	71.1	80.8	82.8
Sort of hard	6.8	5.0	12.0	9.8	18.8	15.7	16.3	17.3	13.1	11.0
Sort of easy	1.3	1.5	4.3	3.0	4.7	5.2	5.4	7.2	3.8	3.8
Very easy	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	600	12,118	668	13,133	574	10,089	367	6,532	2,209	41,872
N of Miss	67	2,034	56	1,423	24	1,386	25	980	172	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.2	78.1	61.6	68.9	55.3	61.5	55.6	59.1	62.9	68.3
Sort of hard	12.6	11.4	18.3	14.7	18.3	17.3	17.7	17.1	16.7	14.7
Sort of easy	6.5	6.0	12.3	9.3	13.6	11.0	12.5	12.6	11.1	9.3
Very easy	4.7	4.4	7.8	7.1	12.7	10.2	14.2	11.2	9.3	7.7
N of Valid	601	12,133	666	13,129	573	10,098	367	6,525	2,207	41,885
N of Miss	66	2,019	58	1,427	25	1,377	25	987	174	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.9	88.7	70.6	71.2	47.1	52.1	44.4	44.0	65.1	67.4
Sort of hard	6.8	6.5	13.1	12.2	16.2	14.9	14.7	13.7	12.5	11.5
Sort of easy	2.2	2.8	10.0	9.3	20.0	16.0	19.3	18.0	12.0	10.4
Very easy	2.2	2.0	6.3	7.2	16.7	17.0	21.5	24.3	10.4	10.7
N of Valid	601	12,077	670	13,130	575	10,086	367	6,522	2,213	41,815
N of Miss	66	2,075	54	1,426	23	1,389	25	990	168	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	85.4	70.1	72.1	55.9	61.9	61.1	60.5	68.9	71.7
Sort of hard	8.1	7.9	15.0	13.4	19.5	17.5	20.9	18.3	15.3	13.5
Sort of easy	4.0	3.8	9.9	8.1	12.2	11.7	10.3	11.7	9.0	8.3
Very easy	3.2	3.0	5.1	6.3	12.4	8.9	7.6	9.5	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	596	12,097	668	13,124	574	10,096	368	6,531	2,206	41,848
N of Miss	71	2,055	56	1,432	24	1,379	24	981	175	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.8	89.9	81.0	81.8	68.7	72.7	71.2	69.8	78.3	80.1
Sort of hard	7.0	6.6	11.8	11.4	17.5	16.0	17.0	16.4	12.8	11.9
Sort of easy	3.2	2.2	5.2	4.3	8.0	6.8	5.8	8.0	5.5	4.9
Very easy	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.5	5.8	4.5	6.0	5.7	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	600	12,059	669	13,116	572	10,079	365	6,525	2,206	41,779
N of Miss	67	2,093	55	1,440	26	1,396	27	987	175	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.7	80.8	57.7	62.0	40.1	47.5	42.8	43.0	56.3	60.9
Sort of hard	8.7	8.6	11.4	12.2	10.8	12.6	9.5	10.6	10.2	11.0
Sort of easy	7.6	6.2	17.1	14.1	22.7	18.0	22.1	19.6	16.8	13.6
Very easy	5.0	4.4	13.8	11.8	26.4	21.9	25.6	26.7	16.7	14.4
N of Valid	596	12,068	667	13,074	573	10,075	367	6,515	2,203	41,732
N of Miss	71	2,084	57	1,482	25	1,400	25	997	178	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.6	73.2	71.1	76.8	78.2	81.4	85.0	83.6	73.5	77.9
Yes	35.4	26.8	28.9	23.2	21.8	18.6	15.0	16.4	26.5	22.1
N of Valid	593	11,936	654	12,968	568	9,971	361	6,428	2,176	41,303
N of Miss	74	2,216	70	1,588	30	1,504	31	1,084	205	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	93.2	92.2	93.7	93.8	95.1	96.7	96.0	93.4	94.3
Yes	7.6	6.8	7.8	6.3	6.2	4.9	3.3	4.0	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	593	11,936	654	12,968	568	9,971	361	6,428	2,176	41,303
N of Miss	74	2,216	70	1,588	30	1,504	31	1,084	205	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	92.1	88.4	89.6	82.4	89.9	89.2	90.9	87.9	90.6
Yes	8.3	7.9	11.6	10.4	17.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	12.1	9.4
N of Valid	593	11,936	654	12,968	568	9,971	361	6,428	2,176	41,303
N of Miss	74	2,216	70	1,588	30	1,504	31	1,084	205	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.3	31.1	35.9	30.4	34.0	25.6	23.5	22.8	34.6	28.3
Yes	59.7	68.9	64.1	69.6	66.0	74.4	76.5	77.2	65.4	71.7
N of Valid	593	11,936	654	12,968	568	9,971	361	6,428	2,176	41,303
N of Miss	74	2,216	70	1,588	30	1,504	31	1,084	205	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.4	76.2	78.2	77.6	83.6	81.2	83.6	82.7	80.3	78.8
Yes	22.6	23.8	21.8	22.4	16.4	18.8	16.4	17.3	19.7	21.2
N of Valid	597	11,869	648	12,887	561	9,823	359	6,316	2,165	40,895
N of Miss	70	2,283	76	1,669	37	1,652	33	1,196	216	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.3	38.0	35.3	31.3	29.8	29.9	33.0	30.0	34.6	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.4	35.6	32.0	34.1	35.3	32.2	27.7	30.2	32.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.3	16.1	18.6	20.0	18.6	19.8	18.3	20.8	17.6	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.5	5.8	7.3	7.9	10.2	10.1	11.6	9.8	8.8	8.1
7 or more times	3.5	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	8.0	9.4	9.3	6.2	6.8
N of Valid	601	12,084	657	13,062	570	9,975	361	6,399	2,189	41,520
N of Miss	66	2,068	67	1,494	28	1,500	31	1,113	192	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.6	47.7	62.8	56.5	59.3	59.2	78.9	74.8	63.4	57.4
Yes	41.4	52.3	37.2	43.5	40.7	40.8	21.1	25.2	36.6	42.6
N of Valid	599	11,919	650	12,939	562	9,876	356	6,319	2,167	41,053
N of Miss	68	2,233	74	1,617	36	1,599	36	1,193	214	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.3	33.3	32.4	27.1	31.3	27.2	32.4	28.6	33.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	36.8	41.6	29.2	36.5	18.3	24.7	16.2	22.4	26.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	15.9	17.3	22.8	23.8	31.8	30.0	30.7	29.7	24.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.8	5.5	8.4	7.7	13.1	12.1	14.8	12.7	10.2	8.9
7 or more times	2.2	2.4	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	603	11,992	654	13,026	563	9,939	358	6,380	2,178	41,337
N of Miss	64	2,160	70	1,530	35	1,536	34	1,132	203	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.7	50.4	54.2	49.7	54.6	46.2	43.0	40.9	53.2	47.7
Yes	43.3	49.6	45.8	50.3	45.4	53.8	57.0	59.1	46.8	52.3
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	93.2	90.8	93.3	90.2	93.6	91.2	92.7	90.9	93.3
Yes	8.4	6.8	9.2	6.7	9.8	6.4	8.8	7.3	9.1	6.7
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	97.6	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.5	98.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.3	95.6	95.7	97.6	96.7	98.9	97.6	96.5	96.1
Yes	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	2.4	3.3	1.1	2.4	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	96.5	95.8	96.0	94.1	95.3	94.2	95.2	95.6	95.8
Yes	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.0	5.9	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.7	72.8	67.0	71.7	65.6	72.6	75.1	75.3	67.9	72.8
Yes	33.3	27.2	33.0	28.3	34.4	27.4	24.9	24.7	32.1	27.2
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.4	81.0	82.9	83.6	85.5	86.4	91.2	90.1	84.5	84.5
Yes	18.6	19.0	17.1	16.4	14.5	13.6	8.8	9.9	15.5	15.5
N of Valid	619	12,112	661	13,065	573	10,002	365	6,414	2,218	41,593
N of Miss	48	2,040	63	1,491	25	1,473	27	1,098	163	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.5	67.2	54.1	58.4	47.1	53.0	50.8	53.8	54.0	58.9
Yes	37.5	32.8	45.9	41.6	52.9	47.0	49.2	46.2	46.0	41.1
N of Valid	594	11,796	651	12,896	565	9,871	356	6,338	2,166	40,901
N of Miss	73	2,356	73	1,660	33	1,604	36	1,174	215	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	1.9	5.1	5.0	6.1	4.9	5.8
no	7.9	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	32.3	33.8	39.5	38.9	38.2	40.2	43.2	40.5	37.8	38.0
YES!	53.9	53.3	47.9	49.2	54.0	48.6	46.3	47.2	50.9	49.9
N of Valid	609	12,006	664	13,064	578	10,026	361	6,444	2,212	41,540
N of Miss	58	2,146	60	1,492	20	1,449	31	1,068	169	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	35.1	37.7	29.8	31.0	28.4	28.3	33.3	30.1	31.5	32.1
no	34.8	35.6	40.1	38.8	41.6	40.1	35.3	39.8	38.2	38.3
yes	19.4	18.1	20.6	20.9	21.3	21.9	24.4	21.1	21.1	20.4
YES!	10.7	8.6	9.5	9.3	8.7	9.8	6.9	9.1	9.2	9.2
N of Valid	609	11,944	661	13,021	574	9,991	360	6,422	2,204	41,378
N of Miss	58	2,208	63	1,535	24	1,484	32	1,090	177	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	7.5	6.2	5.8	2.6	5.7	6.1	7.0	5.3	6.5
no	4.9	5.1	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.2	6.1	6.2	4.1	4.9
yes	29.9	28.1	31.8	34.1	32.6	36.0	38.2	38.7	32.5	33.5
YES!	58.6	59.3	58.5	55.5	62.0	54.2	49.6	48.1	58.0	55.1
N of Valid	609	11,968	660	13,040	576	9,988	361	6,422	2,206	41,418
N of Miss	58	2,184	64	1,516	22	1,487	31	1,090	175	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.3	6.6	6.2	2.1	5.7	4.7	6.9	5.0	6.8
no	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.1	7.2	7.6	6.2	6.1
yes	22.0	20.1	26.3	28.1	30.7	32.1	39.6	36.2	28.4	28.0
YES!	66.4	66.3	61.3	59.8	60.3	56.1	48.5	49.3	60.3	59.1
N of Valid	604	11,900	662	13,013	574	9,988	361	6,421	2,201	41,322
N of Miss	63	2,252	62	1,543	24	1,487	31	1,091	180	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.2	7.7	7.3	3.1	7.0	5.3	9.7	6.0	8.1
no	5.7	6.6	7.6	9.2	8.1	11.5	9.2	15.1	7.5	10.0
yes	26.0	25.4	33.2	32.1	32.2	34.4	38.3	36.0	31.8	31.3
YES!	61.1	58.9	51.4	51.3	56.5	47.0	47.2	39.2	54.7	50.6
N of Valid	601	11,928	659	13,016	577	9,994	360	6,422	2,197	41,360
N of Miss	66	2,224	65	1,540	21	1,481	32	1,090	184	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.5	9.7	9.3	6.1	10.6	9.4	13.8	7.9	10.1
no	9.7	11.7	14.2	16.6	18.9	19.8	22.4	23.2	15.5	17.0
yes	37.1	33.0	36.7	36.8	41.2	37.5	39.9	36.0	38.5	35.8
YES!	46.4	46.8	39.5	37.3	33.9	32.2	28.3	27.0	38.1	37.2
N of Valid	601	11,968	663	13,035	578	10,005	361	6,427	2,203	41,435
N of Miss	66	2,184	61	1,521	20	1,470	31	1,085	178	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.7	5.7	5.6	2.8	5.6	4.2	7.6	4.5	6.2
no	5.2	6.6	7.1	7.3	5.5	7.7	7.8	8.8	6.3	7.4
yes	27.0	28.2	31.7	33.8	31.3	35.4	39.1	37.2	31.5	33.1
YES!	63.0	58.5	55.5	53.4	60.4	51.3	49.0	46.5	57.8	53.3
N of Valid	600	11,935	663	13,029	578	10,008	361	6,425	2,202	41,397
N of Miss	67	2,217	61	1,527	20	1,467	31	1,087	179	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.9	78.2	65.8	69.1	53.6	59.6	51.2	54.1	63.5	67.1
Yes	18.3	17.4	30.4	26.4	41.2	35.1	43.0	40.8	32.0	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	607	11,986	658	13,000	577	9,973	365	6,423	2,207	41,382
N of Miss	60	2,166	66	1,556	21	1,502	27	1,089	174	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.2	89.7	79.8	81.7	72.9	73.4	70.9	66.9	79.4	79.7
Yes	6.1	6.0	16.6	13.8	21.7	21.4	23.1	28.0	16.1	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	603	11,945	658	12,959	575	9,964	364	6,414	2,200	41,282
N of Miss	64	2,207	66	1,597	23	1,511	28	1,098	181	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.2	87.7	80.7	83.3	77.2	78.4	77.1	74.7	81.8	82.1
Yes	6.1	8.1	15.6	12.2	17.6	16.3	16.9	20.2	13.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	604	11,924	659	12,941	575	9,941	362	6,411	2,200	41,217
N of Miss	63	2,228	65	1,615	23	1,534	30	1,101	181	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.9	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.9	92.8	93.7	94.6	94.4
Yes	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	599	11,911	657	12,934	576	9,945	363	6,399	2,195	41,189
N of Miss	68	2,241	67	1,622	22	1,530	29	1,113	186	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.0	77.9	74.0	75.2	72.8	74.3	75.0	75.1	75.5	75.7
Yes	16.3	17.7	22.5	20.3	22.0	20.5	18.7	19.8	20.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.3	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	600	11,891	658	12,928	573	9,943	364	6,400	2,195	41,162
N of Miss	67	2,261	66	1,628	25	1,532	28	1,112	186	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.3	82.5	72.2	75.9	65.5	69.6	65.6	66.4	72.1	74.8
Yes	14.2	13.2	24.0	19.6	29.3	25.2	28.4	28.5	23.4	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,200	23,854	1,316	25,878	1,152	19,948	726	12,824	4,394	82,504
N of Miss	134	4,450	132	3,234	44	3,002	58	2,200	368	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	93.1	91.3	91.4	89.9	89.1	87.3	88.0	91.0	90.8
Yes	2.3	2.6	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.0	4.5	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	602	11,870	652	12,889	574	9,924	363	6,393	2,191	41,076
N of Miss	65	2,282	72	1,667	24	1,551	29	1,119	190	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	88.0	82.0	84.1	77.6	80.2	73.0	76.8	80.8	83.2
Wrong	10.0	8.7	14.1	11.6	14.7	13.6	17.9	15.3	13.8	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	6.4	4.9	5.8	5.8	4.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	609	11,988	665	13,008	577	9,974	363	6,405	2,214	41,375
N of Miss	58	2,164	59	1,548	21	1,501	29	1,107	167	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	94.2	90.3	90.6	85.4	85.9	80.7	81.5	87.9	89.1
Wrong	6.7	4.4	7.2	7.5	12.2	10.9	15.2	13.3	9.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	609	11,976	663	12,997	576	9,959	362	6,391	2,210	41,323
N of Miss	58	2,176	61	1,559	22	1,516	30	1,121	171	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.8	89.0	89.2	83.1	82.1	77.3	75.8	86.9	87.0
Wrong	4.8	3.4	6.6	6.9	8.7	10.3	12.7	12.6	7.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	3.6	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	7.3	3.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.4	4.4	4.3	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	607	11,929	662	12,960	575	9,942	362	6,393	2,206	41,224
N of Miss	60	2,223	62	1,596	23	1,533	30	1,119	175	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.7	93.2	92.8	91.9	91.4	93.1	90.4	92.9	92.6
Wrong	5.1	3.8	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.6	5.2	7.4	5.5	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	611	11,953	662	12,987	577	9,954	362	6,394	2,212	41,288
N of Miss	56	2,199	62	1,569	21	1,521	30	1,118	169	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	97.2	97.4	96.6	96.9	95.6	97.0	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	607	11,911	663	12,965	575	9,953	362	6,395	2,207	41,224
N of Miss	60	2,241	61	1,591	23	1,522	30	1,117	174	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	97.1	97.6	96.6	96.7	95.5	96.7	95.3	96.9	96.3
Wrong	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	608	11,875	662	12,946	576	9,951	360	6,391	2,206	41,163
N of Miss	59	2,277	62	1,610	22	1,524	32	1,121	175	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	81.8	80.5	80.1	83.1	81.2	82.9	82.8	81.7	81.3
Wrong	14.5	14.9	15.3	16.1	13.6	15.4	14.9	13.9	14.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.7	3.4	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	607	11,908	660	12,950	575	9,933	363	6,389	2,205	41,180
N of Miss	60	2,244	64	1,606	23	1,542	29	1,123	176	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	83.9	79.2	79.9	79.1	78.5	78.2	79.4	79.6	80.6
Wrong	14.1	11.5	16.1	14.7	16.3	15.7	16.8	15.3	15.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	604	11,915	663	12,965	578	9,939	363	6,386	2,208	41,205
N of Miss	63	2,237	61	1,591	20	1,536	29	1,126	173	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.6	62.9	58.2	58.8	59.0	60.4	59.9	63.3	59.4	61.1
Wrong	25.4	24.0	24.9	25.6	28.6	25.0	25.7	24.4	26.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.8	10.7	14.3	13.1	11.2	12.6	13.3	10.8	12.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	602	11,890	663	12,932	573	9,893	362	6,372	2,200	41,087
N of Miss	65	2,262	61	1,624	25	1,582	30	1,140	181	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.5	82.6	73.8	74.9	66.1	68.2	64.7	64.3	72.4	73.9
1	8.9	8.5	11.3	10.0	9.5	10.6	11.5	10.0	10.2	9.7
2	5.8	3.7	6.9	6.0	10.2	7.9	7.9	8.5	7.6	6.2
3-4	2.0	2.4	4.8	4.5	6.6	6.3	7.4	7.2	4.9	4.8
5+	1.8	2.8	3.2	4.5	7.6	7.0	8.5	10.0	4.8	5.5
N of Valid	607	11,947	665	12,965	578	9,958	365	6,402	2,215	41,272
N of Miss	60	2,205	59	1,591	20	1,517	27	1,110	166	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.4	93.3	88.0	88.6	83.7	84.7	82.4	81.6	87.7	87.9
1	4.0	3.9	6.2	5.7	7.1	6.3	8.0	7.1	6.1	5.6
2	0.8	1.1	2.9	2.7	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.0	2.9
3-4	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.2	1.7
5+	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	602	11,874	664	12,906	576	9,941	363	6,394	2,205	41,115
N of Miss	65	2,278	60	1,650	22	1,534	29	1,118	176	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.7	89.4	84.6	84.2	80.0	82.3	83.2	82.1	84.9	84.9
1	6.1	6.2	8.1	7.6	9.4	7.5	6.3	6.3	7.6	7.0
2	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.6	2.9	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.1
5+	0.5	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	603	11,879	663	12,940	576	9,949	363	6,403	2,205	41,171
N of Miss	64	2,273	61	1,616	22	1,526	29	1,109	176	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.4	69.1	60.3	58.0	45.2	51.2	47.8	49.8	56.6	58.3
1	13.7	13.5	14.1	13.9	14.4	13.1	12.5	10.4	13.8	13.0
2	6.3	6.5	9.3	9.3	11.1	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.8
3-4	6.4	4.8	7.5	7.6	10.1	9.0	10.3	10.0	8.3	7.5
5+	5.1	6.1	8.7	11.2	19.1	16.6	19.2	20.1	12.2	12.4
N of Valid	605	11,890	665	12,914	575	9,952	360	6,393	2,205	41,149
N of Miss	62	2,262	59	1,642	23	1,523	32	1,119	176	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	59.3	54.9	57.5	60.2	63.8	60.2	64.0	62.6	60.8	59.1
No	12.6	14.3	16.4	13.4	11.7	14.4	15.5	15.8	13.9	14.3
I don't know	28.1	30.9	26.1	26.4	24.5	25.4	20.5	21.5	25.3	26.7
N of Valid	573	11,221	617	12,366	547	9,421	342	6,058	2,079	39,066
N of Miss	94	2,931	107	2,190	51	2,054	50	1,454	302	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.6	19.3	16.5	19.9	18.2	16.4	18.0	17.7	16.6
Most of the time	17.8	14.6	17.5	17.7	21.5	19.3	17.3	18.2	18.6	17.3
Some of the time	28.9	28.5	28.5	30.1	30.1	30.3	34.2	31.3	30.0	29.9
A little of the time	24.3	25.5	21.7	20.3	16.7	16.7	18.6	16.3	20.6	20.3
None of the time	14.5	16.8	13.0	15.4	11.9	15.5	13.4	16.2	13.2	16.0
N of Valid	608	11,915	663	13,005	582	9,919	365	6,382	2,218	41,221
N of Miss	59	2,237	61	1,551	16	1,556	27	1,130	163	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.4	11.2	12.6	11.6	11.0	11.8	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.5
Most of the time	11.1	9.9	11.4	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.4	10.9
Some of the time	18.0	15.8	19.3	18.6	20.5	20.2	22.0	21.9	19.7	18.7
A little of the time	24.2	21.7	22.0	20.0	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.4	21.6	20.3
None of the time	34.3	41.3	34.7	38.9	37.1	36.6	36.5	35.7	35.5	38.6
N of Valid	604	11,768	658	12,912	580	9,862	359	6,347	2,201	40,889
N of Miss	63	2,384	66	1,644	18	1,613	33	1,165	180	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.4	19.5	24.4	21.2	23.3	21.9	19.3	20.2	21.9	20.7
Most of the time	17.2	15.8	17.1	18.6	19.8	19.5	21.2	18.9	18.5	18.1
Some of the time	17.9	18.3	21.8	20.5	23.3	21.2	22.9	22.6	21.3	20.4
A little of the time	19.4	17.2	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.8	15.7	15.0	16.5	15.9
None of the time	26.0	29.3	21.1	23.7	18.6	22.7	20.9	23.4	21.8	25.0
N of Valid	603	11,690	655	12,869	575	9,835	363	6,354	2,196	40,748
N of Miss	64	2,462	69	1,687	23	1,640	29	1,158	185	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.2	7.7	9.6	8.9	9.4	9.0	9.4
Most of the time	8.4	7.8	9.4	8.3	9.8	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.1	8.2
Some of the time	15.5	12.9	16.2	14.5	17.0	16.3	17.7	17.9	16.5	15.0
A little of the time	20.5	18.5	17.2	18.5	17.9	19.4	18.8	20.1	18.6	19.0
None of the time	46.1	51.5	47.6	49.6	47.6	46.2	45.7	44.4	46.9	48.5
N of Valid	605	11,775	662	12,918	582	9,861	361	6,361	2,210	40,915
N of Miss	62	2,377	62	1,638	16	1,614	31	1,151	171	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.3	17.5	15.4	14.6	17.5	16.4	16.2	15.8	16.6	16.0
Most of the time	17.6	15.3	17.0	16.4	16.0	16.1	18.4	16.8	17.1	16.1
Some of the time	22.7	19.7	24.3	23.2	24.1	24.1	22.5	24.2	23.5	22.6
A little of the time	16.8	18.9	19.4	18.9	21.0	18.8	17.0	18.1	18.7	18.8
None of the time	25.6	28.6	23.9	26.9	21.5	24.6	26.0	25.2	24.1	26.6
N of Valid	590	11,609	654	12,812	582	9,868	365	6,348	2,191	40,637
N of Miss	77	2,543	70	1,744	16	1,607	27	1,164	190	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.8	14.1	17.0	13.9	13.0	13.7	12.1	12.1	14.6	13.6
Most of the time	9.4	9.0	8.4	9.9	11.2	9.5	10.4	9.4	9.8	9.5
Some of the time	12.7	11.3	13.3	12.5	14.9	14.7	16.5	16.1	14.1	13.2
A little of the time	18.8	16.1	17.8	16.6	17.1	16.8	18.4	17.7	18.0	16.7
None of the time	44.3	49.6	43.4	47.1	43.9	45.3	42.6	44.8	43.7	47.0
N of Valid	607	11,793	663	12,931	579	9,876	364	6,362	2,213	40,962
N of Miss	60	2,359	61	1,625	19	1,599	28	1,150	168	6,733