

# 2022 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 6

### Profile Report

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope,  
Yell

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	5,588	2,856	2,860	2,400
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.3	1,584	31.0	886	29.2	834	32.0	768
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	29.5	1,647	29.7	848	23.8	682	33.3	799
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	24.0	1,341	23.6	674	27.6	789	21.8	523
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	18.2	1,016	15.7	448	19.4	555	12.9	310
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.8	2,631	50.9	1,414	51.0	1,366	50.3	1,123
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	51.2	2,761	49.1	1,363	49.0	1,310	49.7	1,109
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	15.6	862	14.8	409	17.3	475	17.6	392
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	3.4	188	3.4	93	3.3	90	4.8	106
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.8	100	2.2	61	1.8	50	2.2	50
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.4	77	1.6	44	0.9	25	1.4	31
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	67.9	3,764	70.5	1,952	68.7	1,885	64.3	1,435
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	2.4	132	1.5	41	1.5	41	1.7	39
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	7.5	418	6.1	170	6.5	179	8.0	178
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

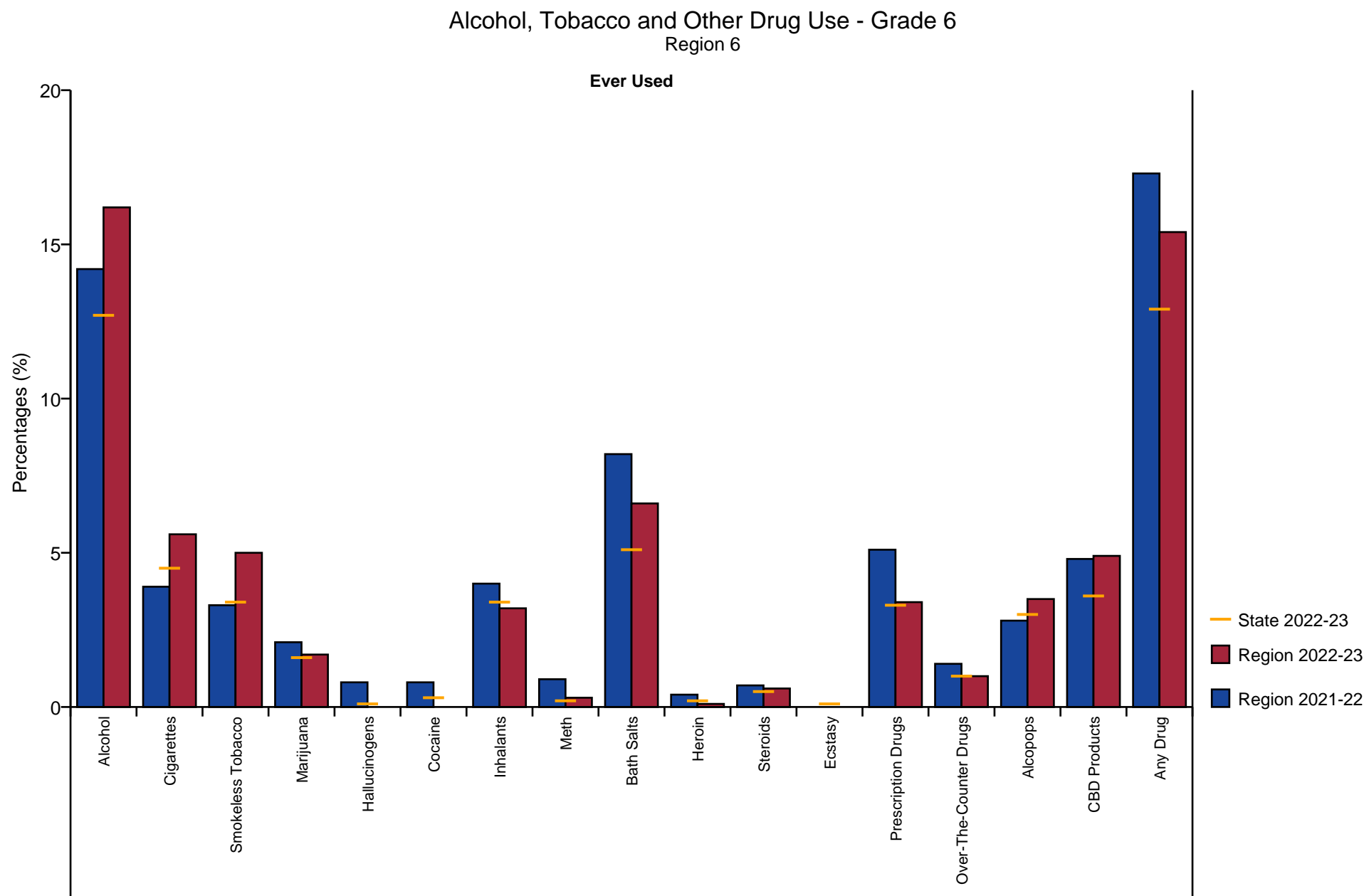
*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

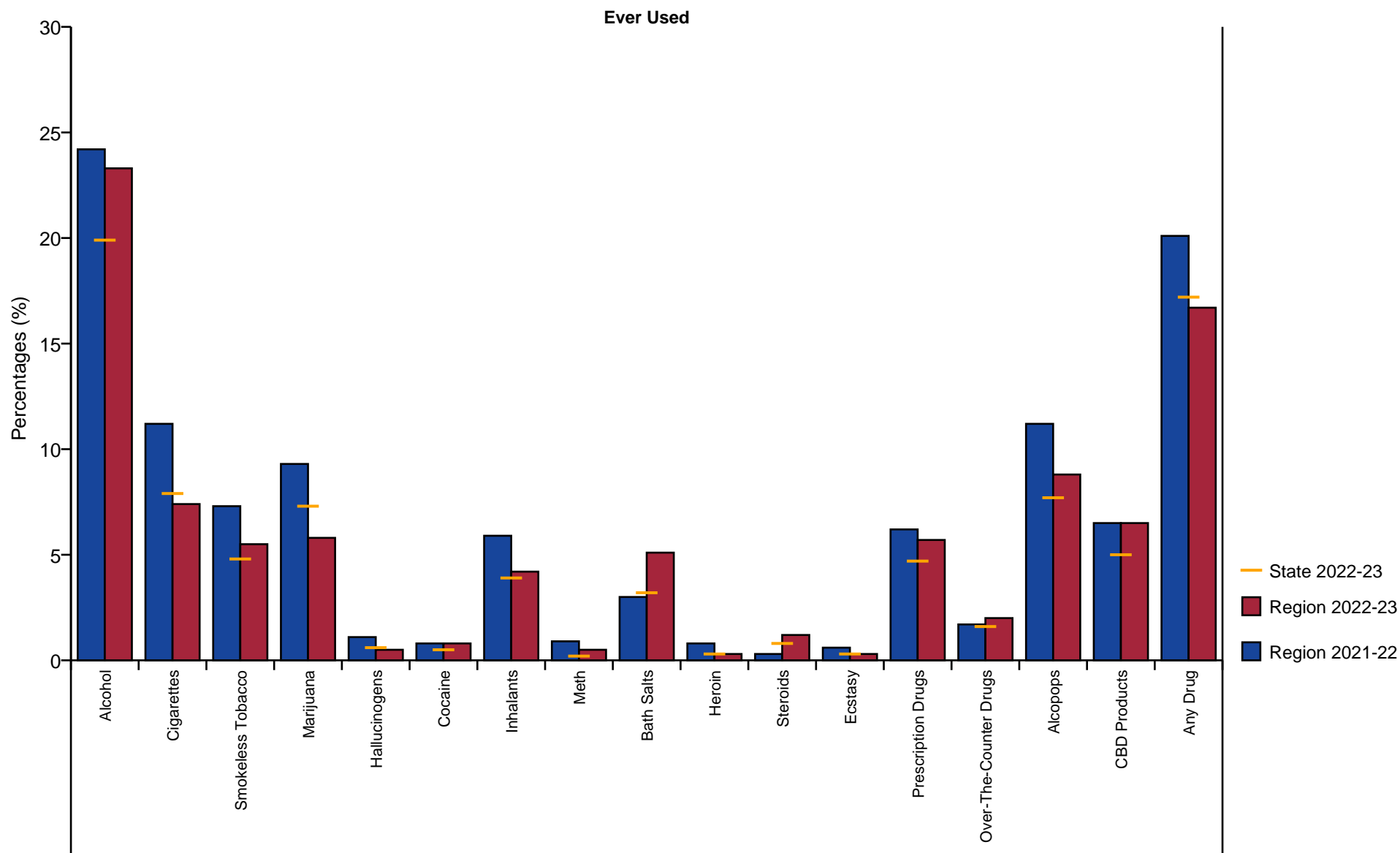
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

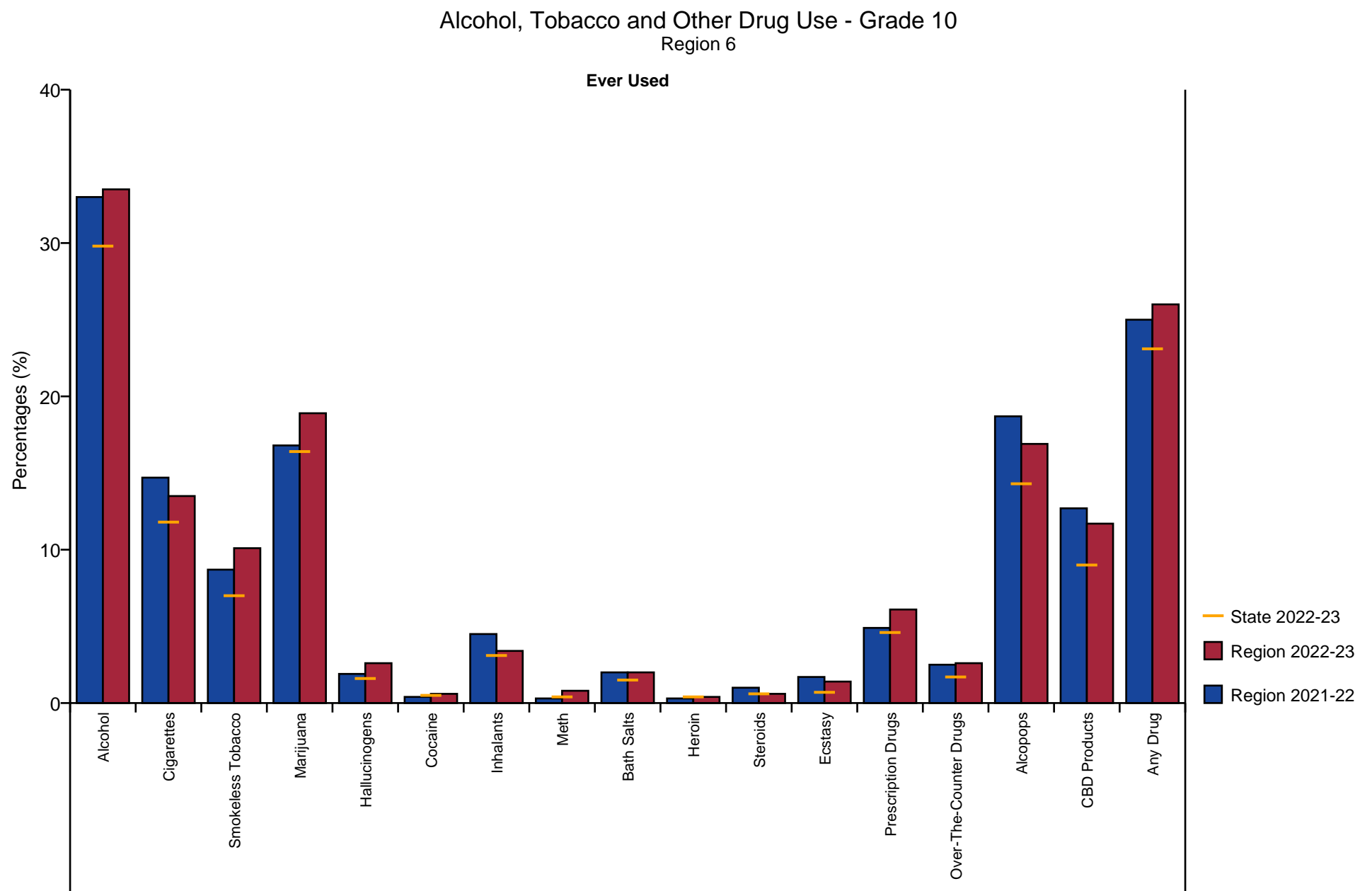
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

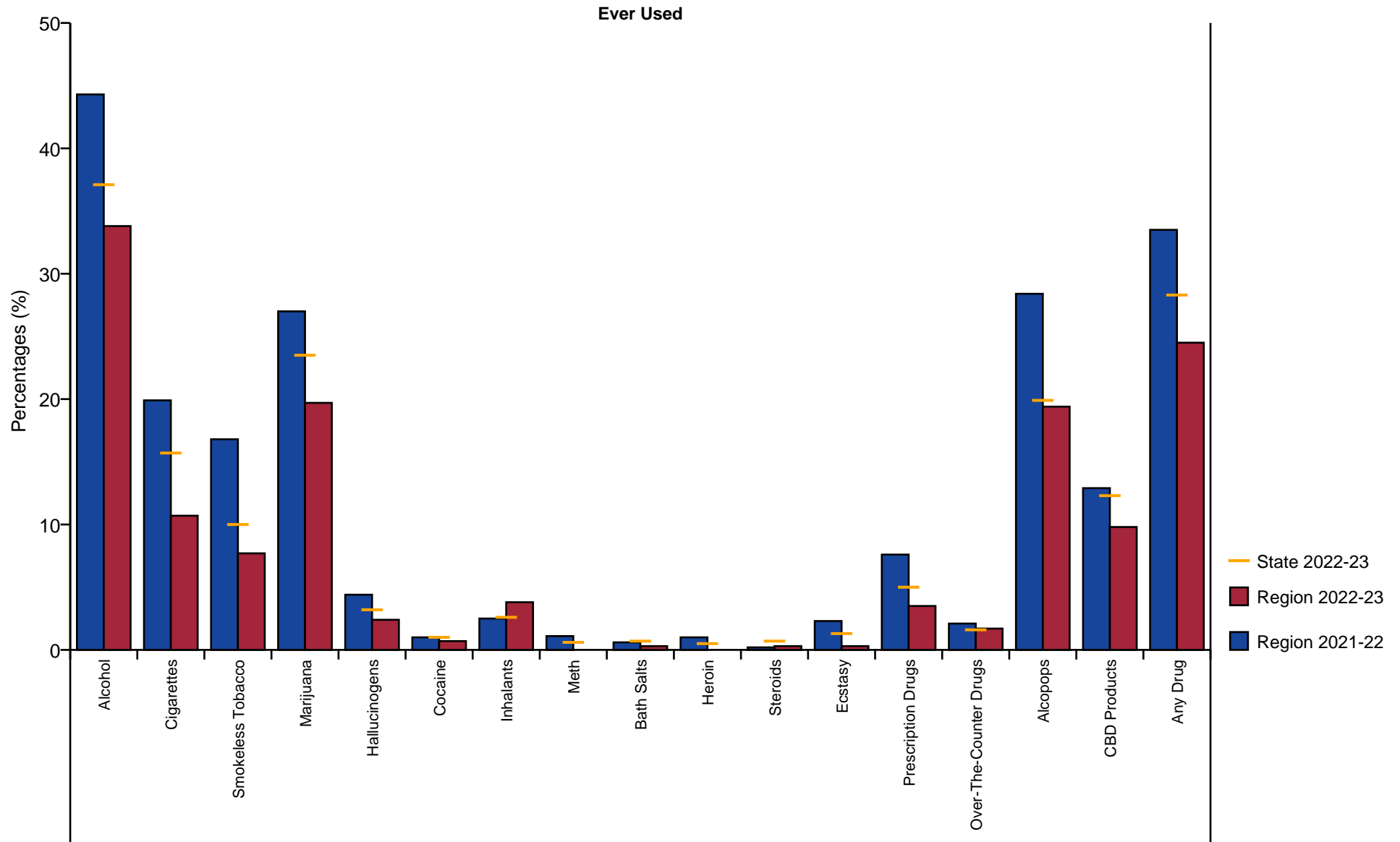
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

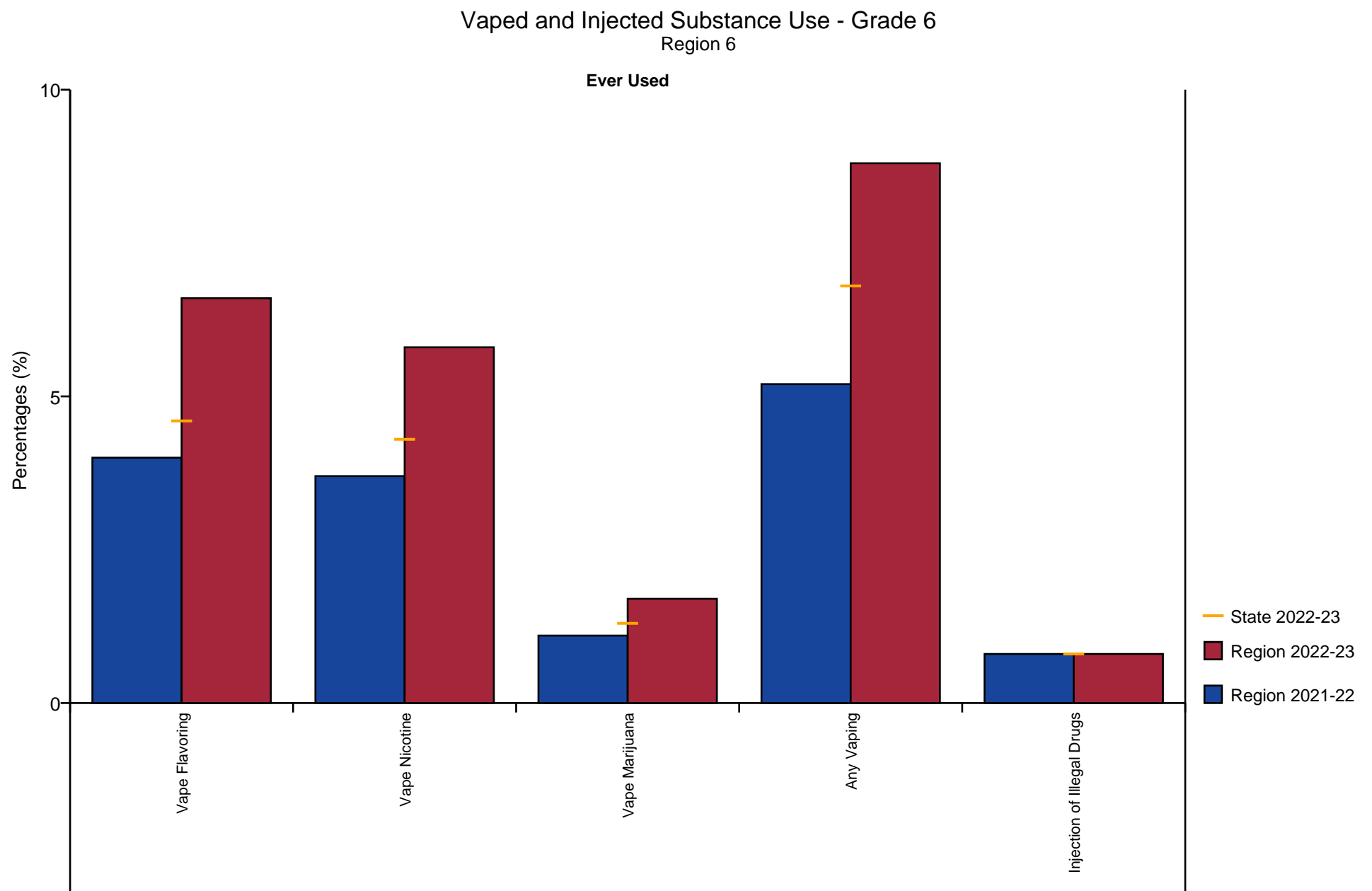


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

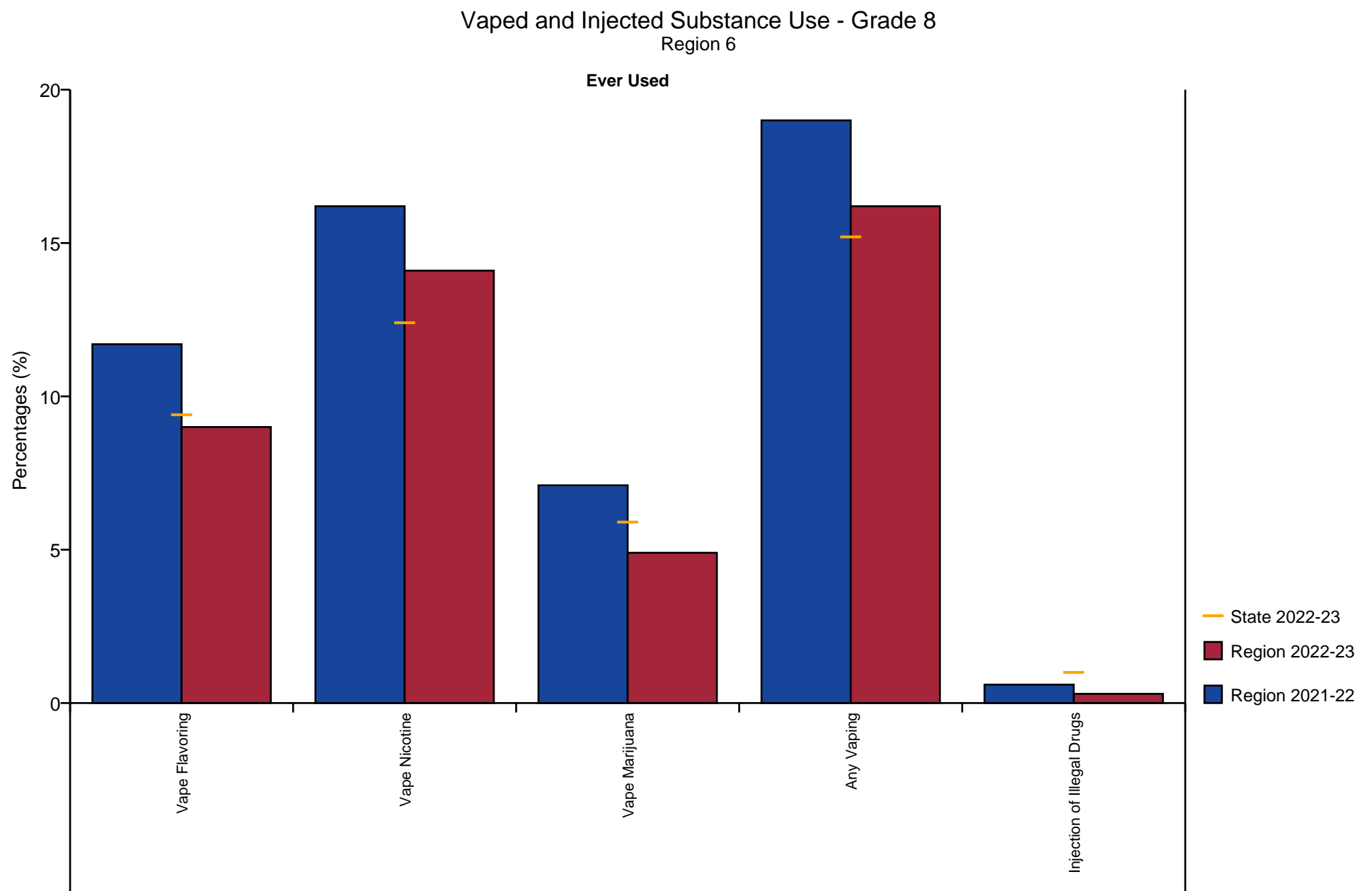


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Region 6

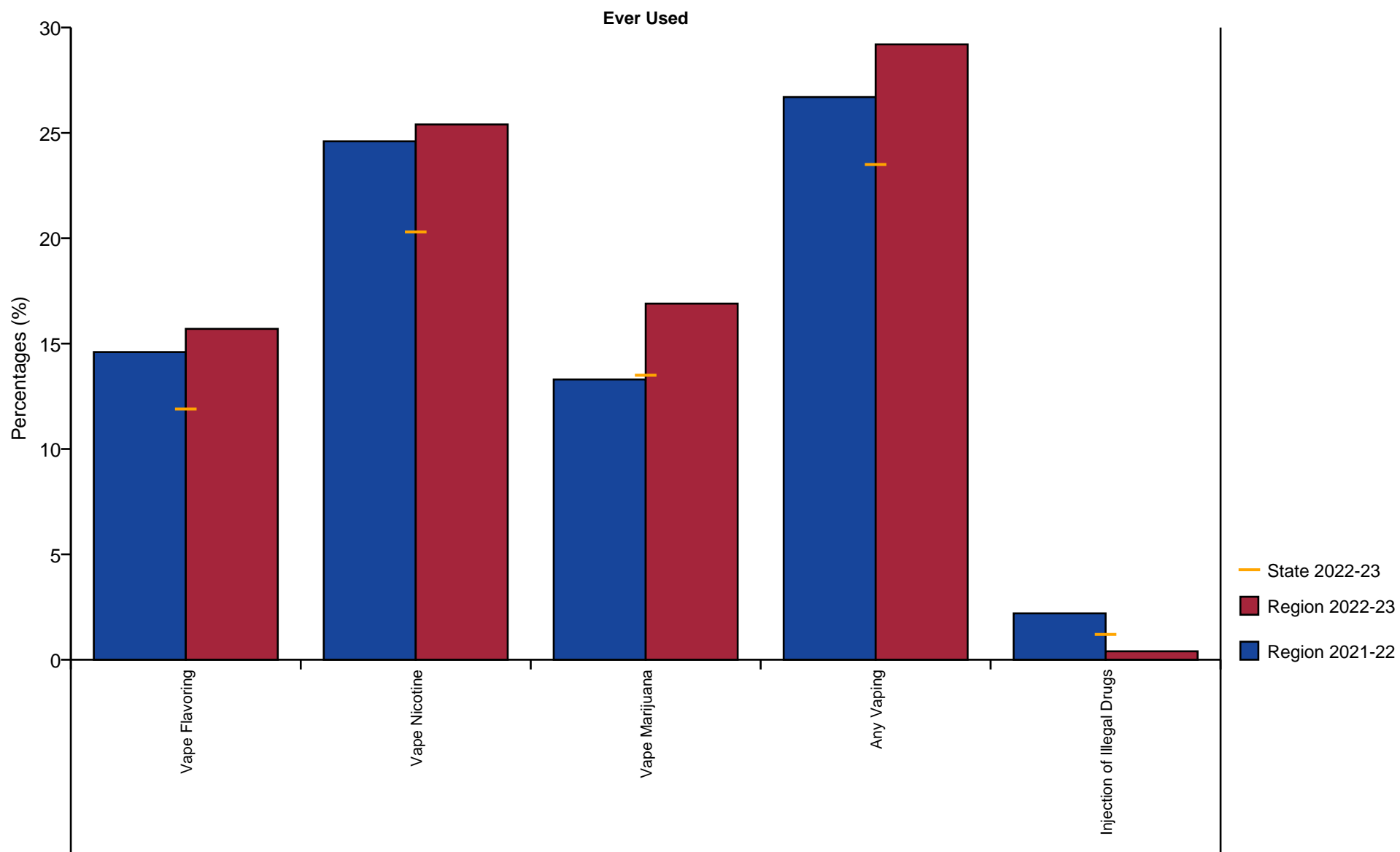


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 6

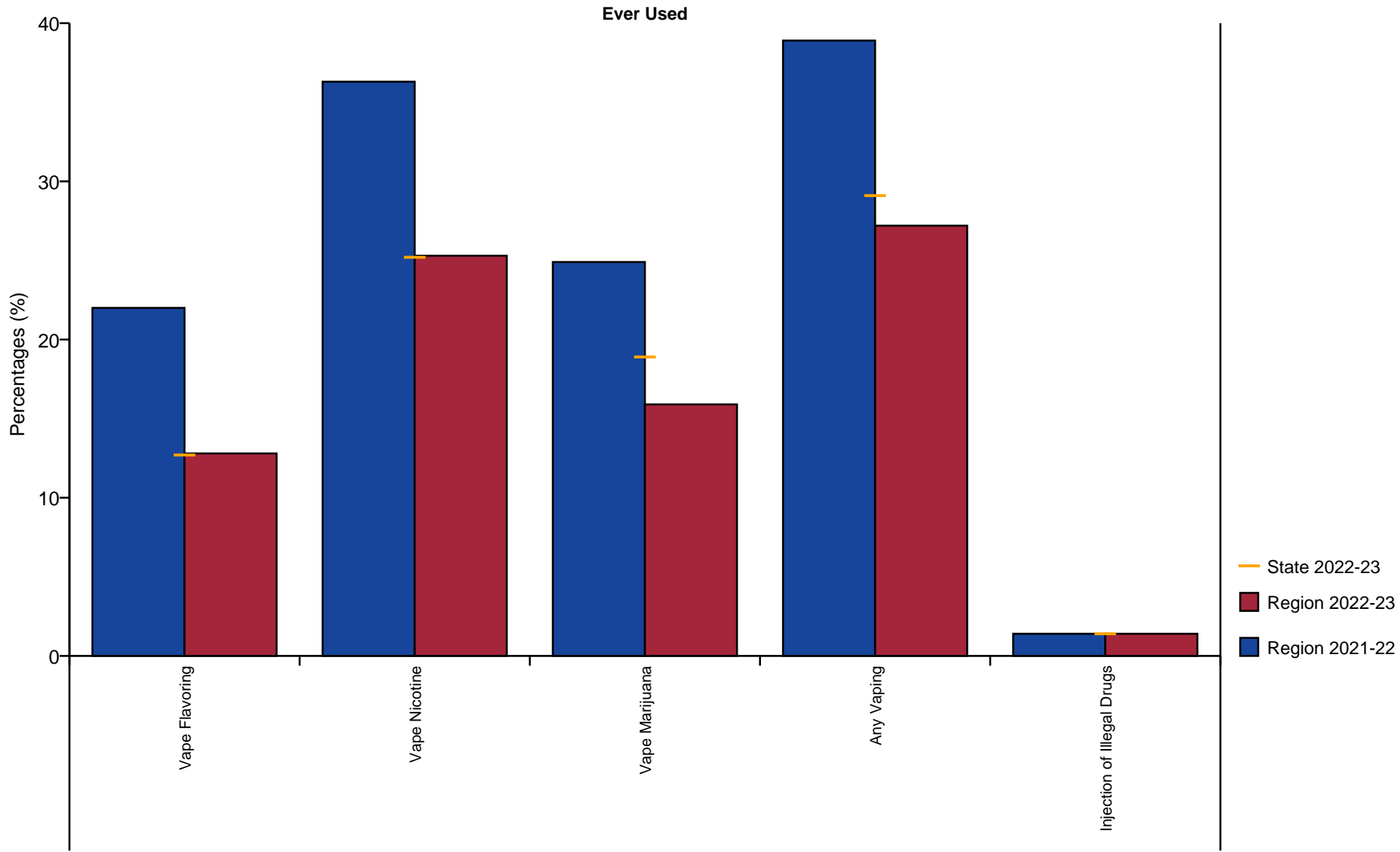
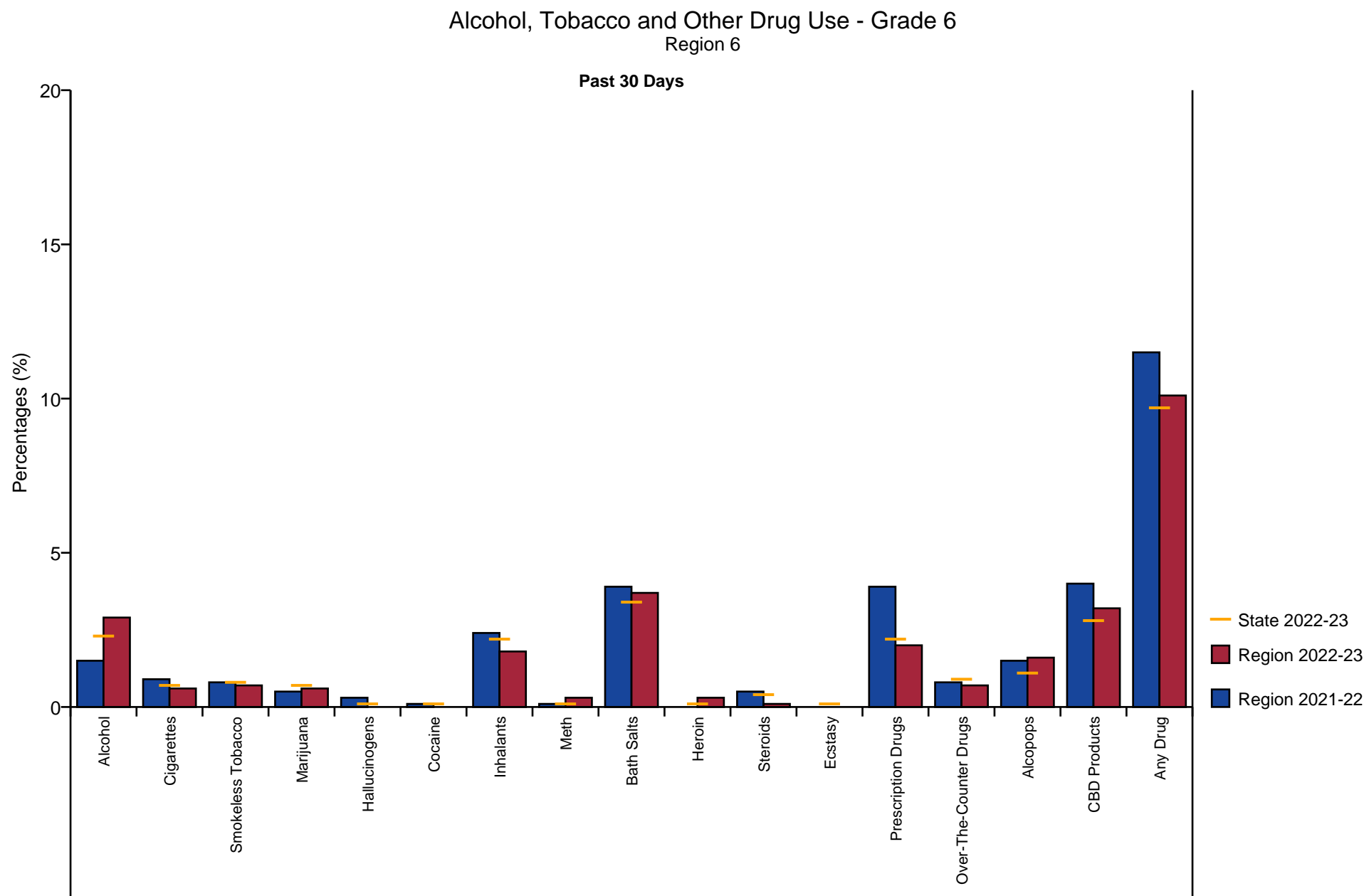


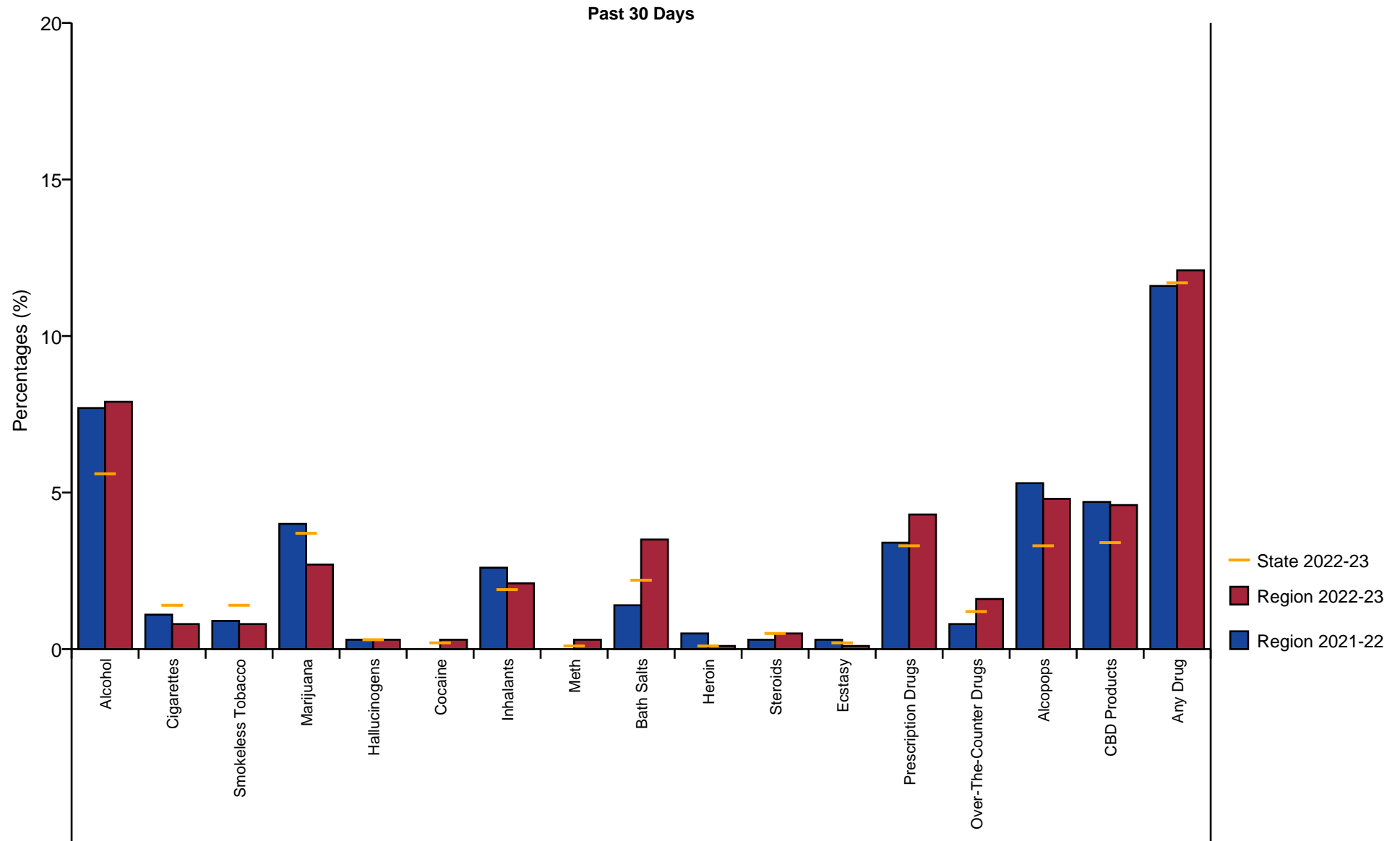
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

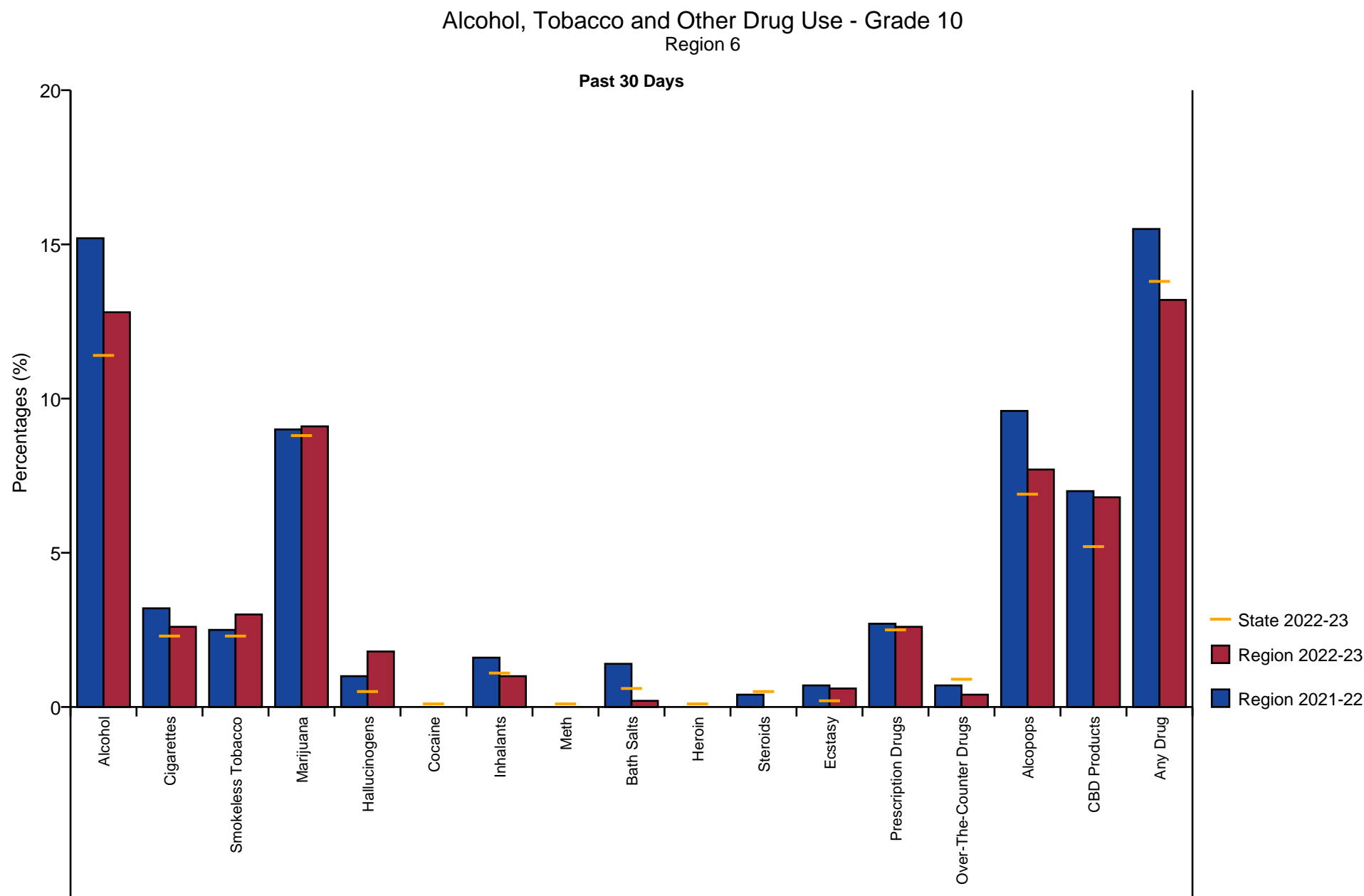
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

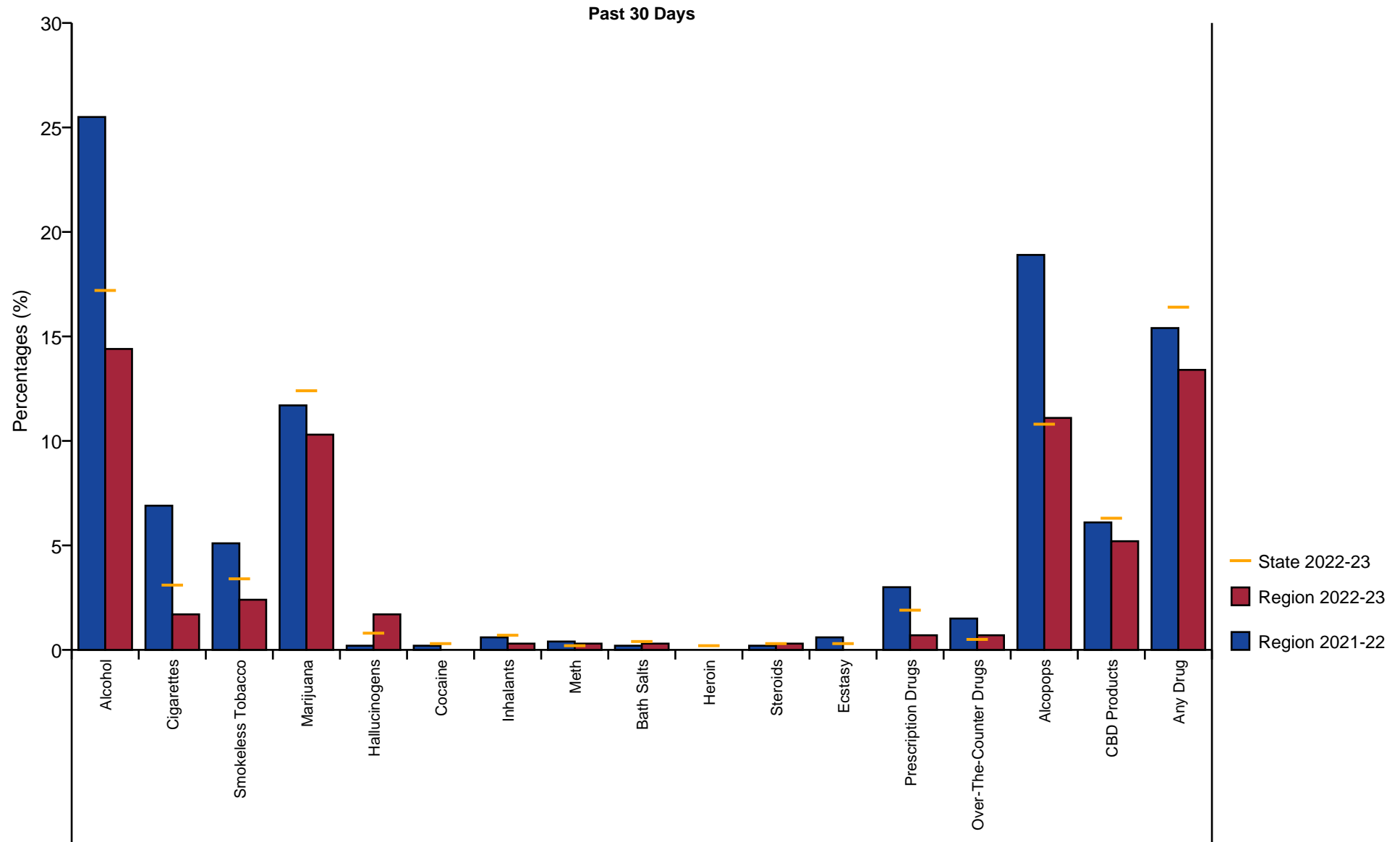


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

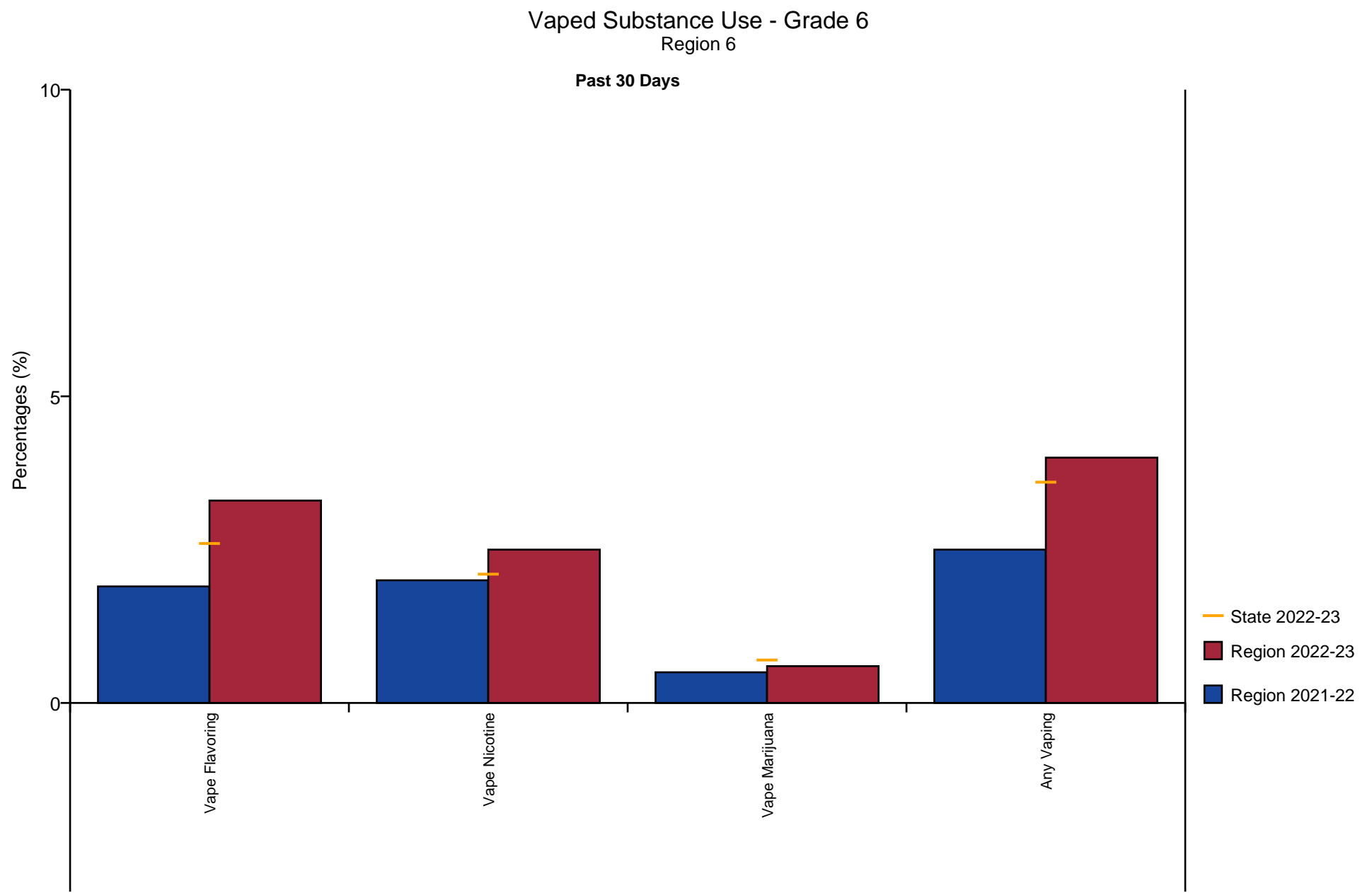


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

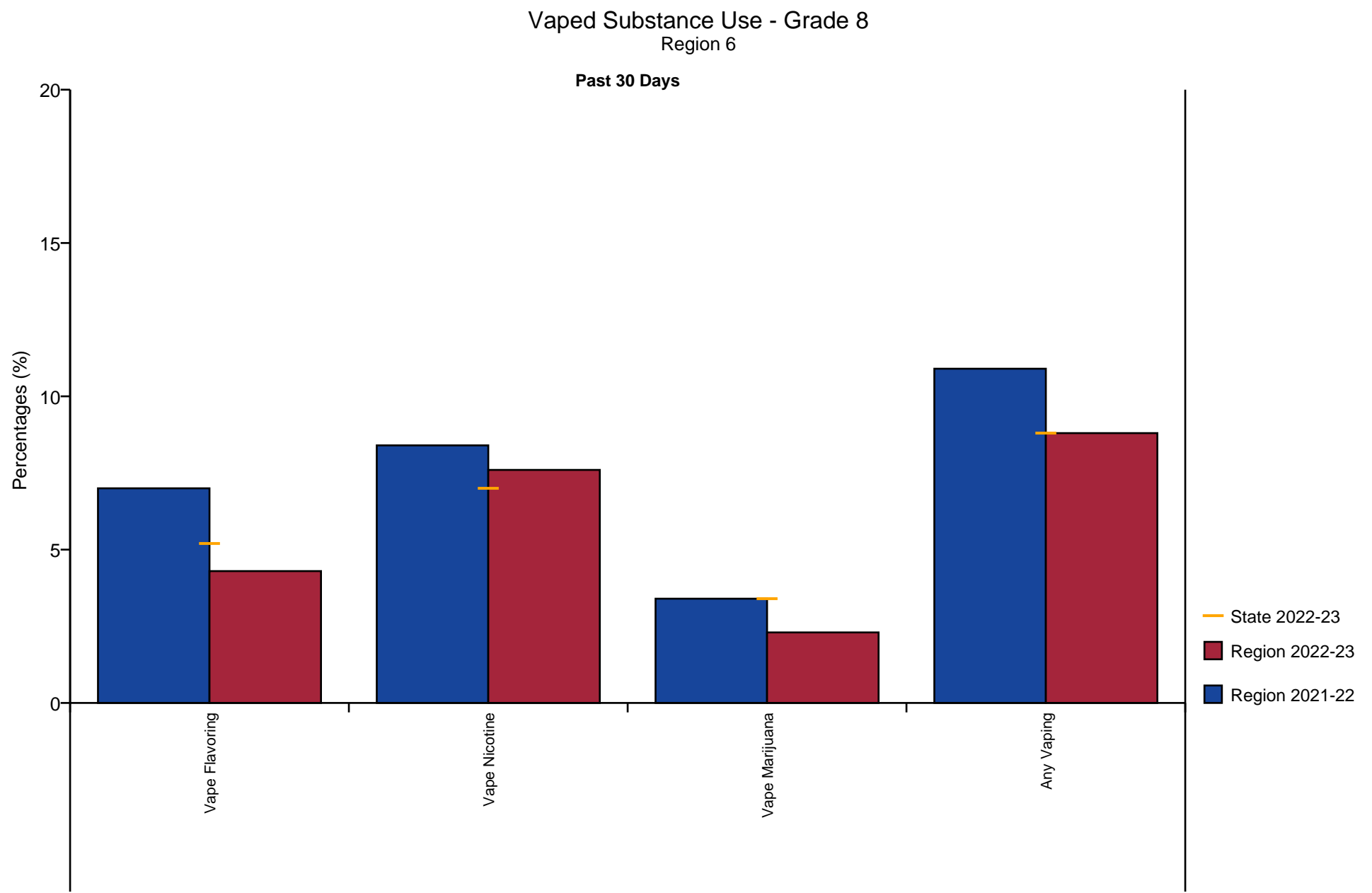


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

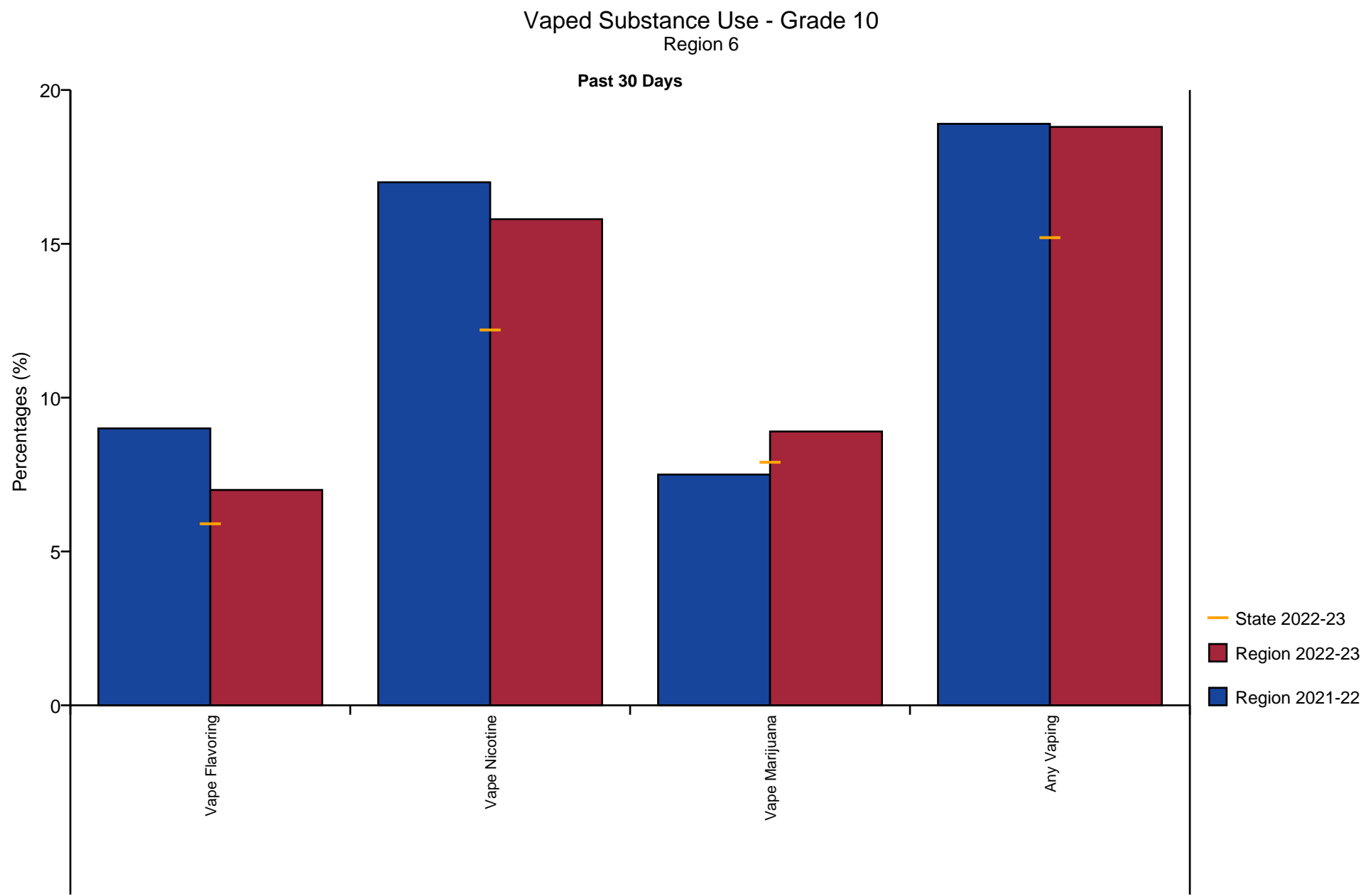


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

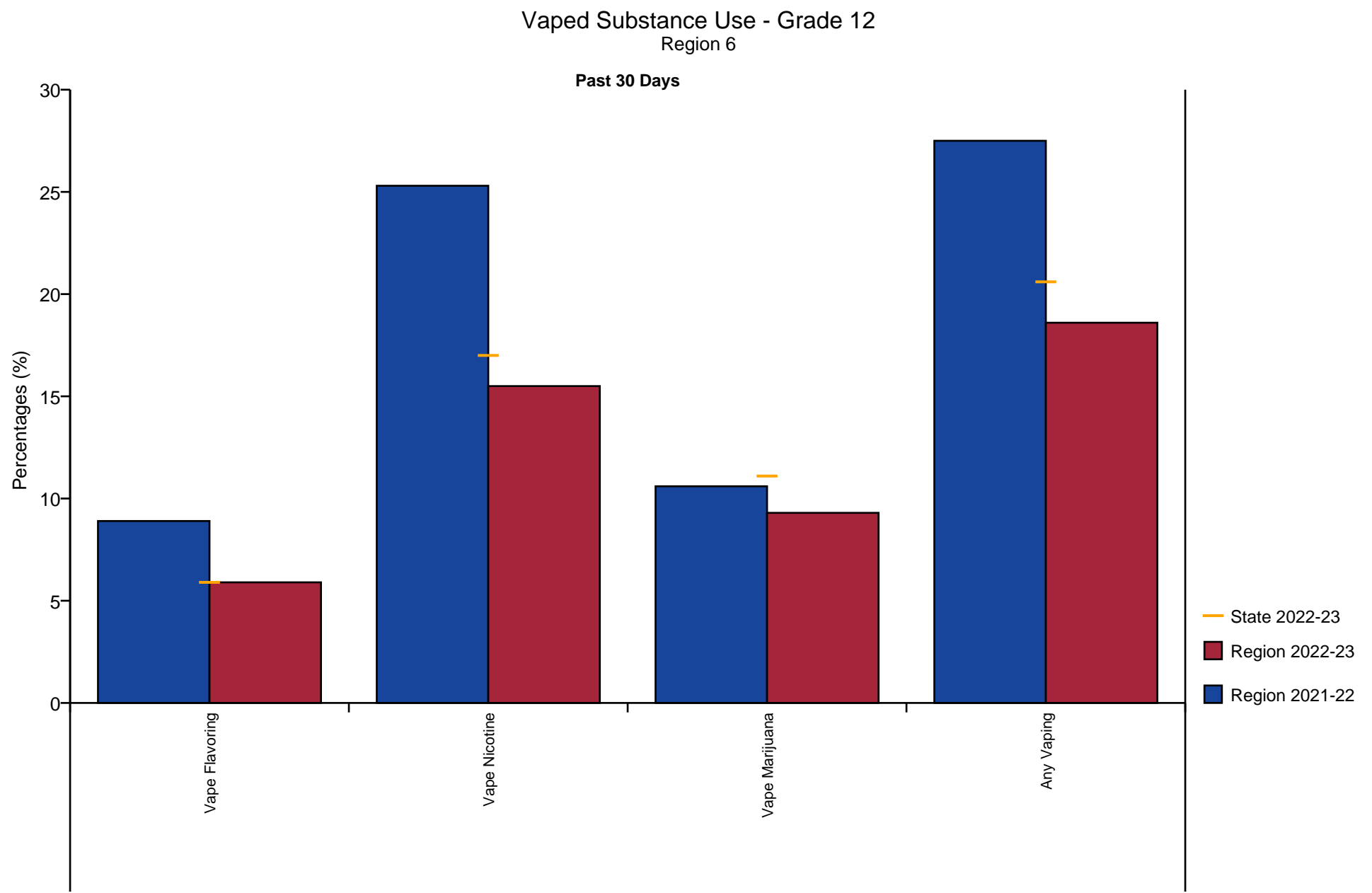


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

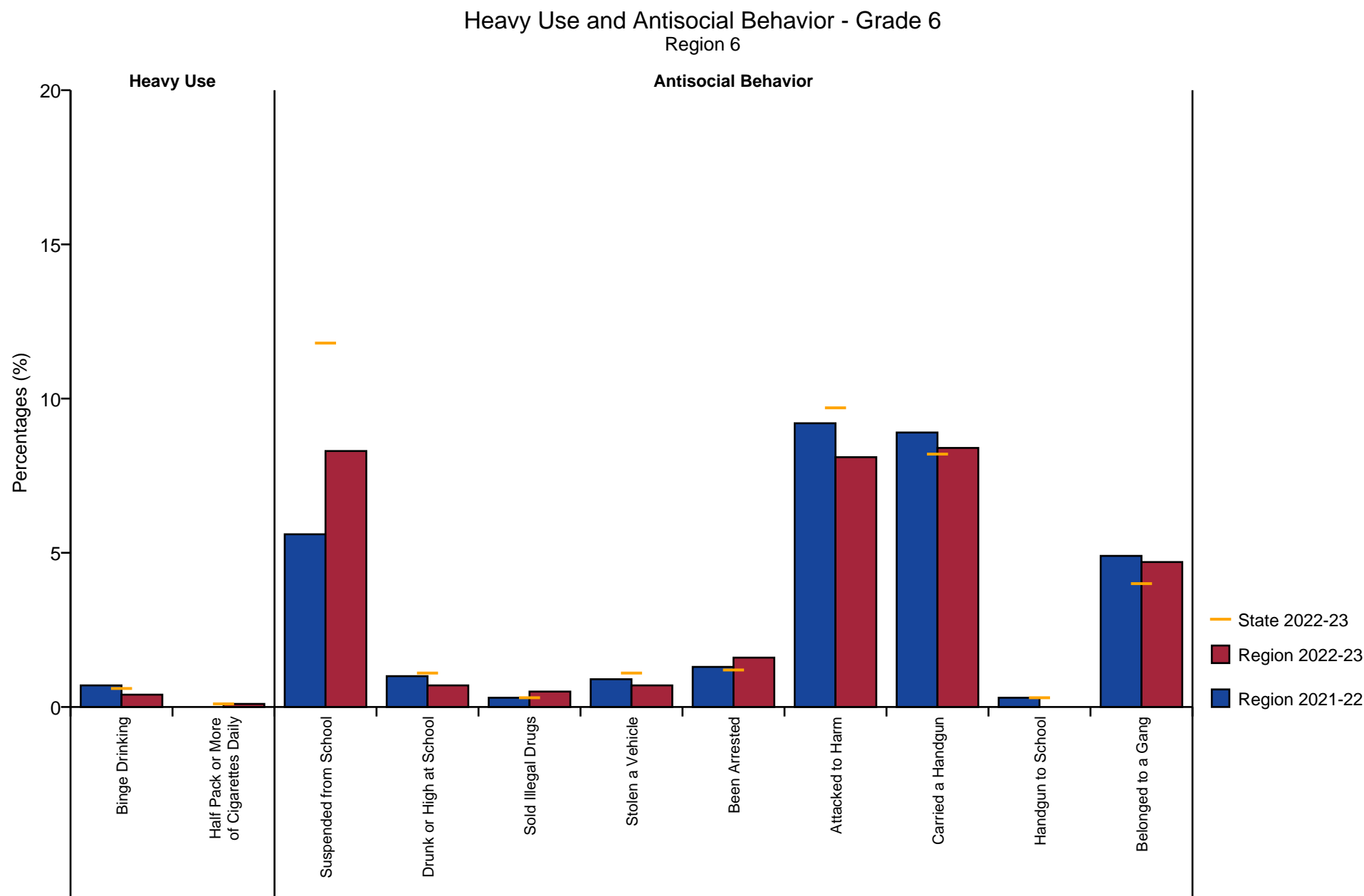


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

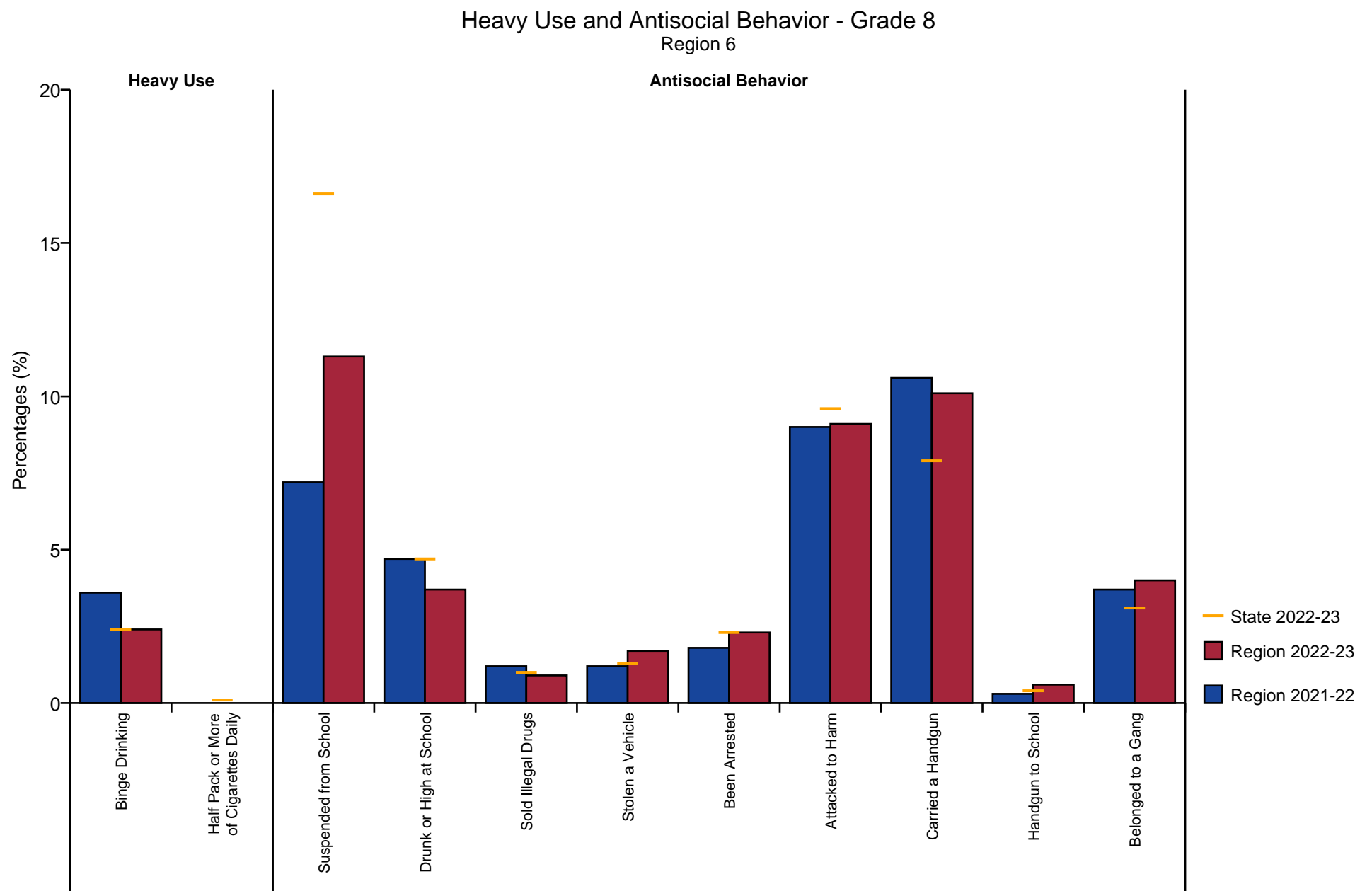




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

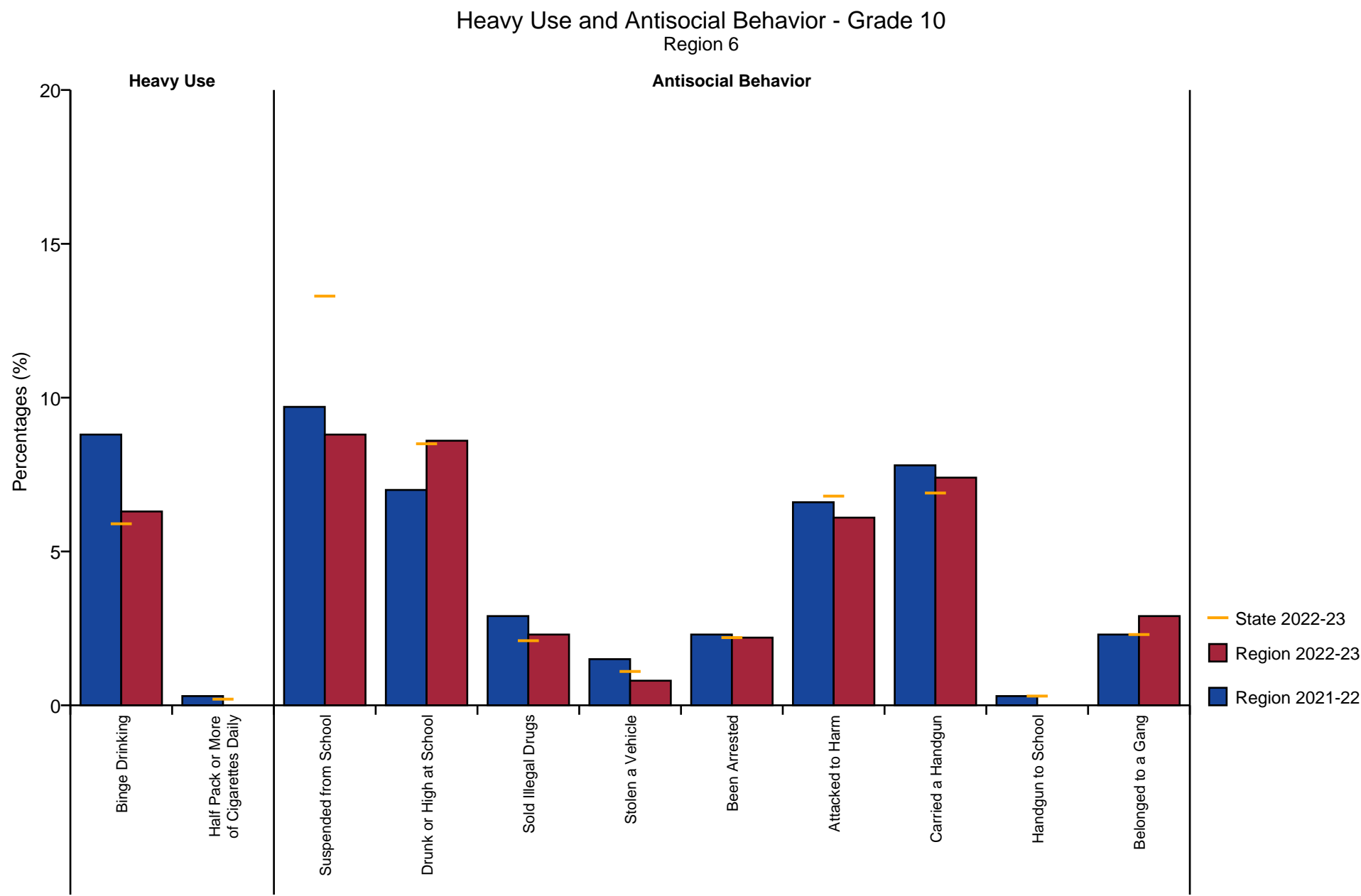


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

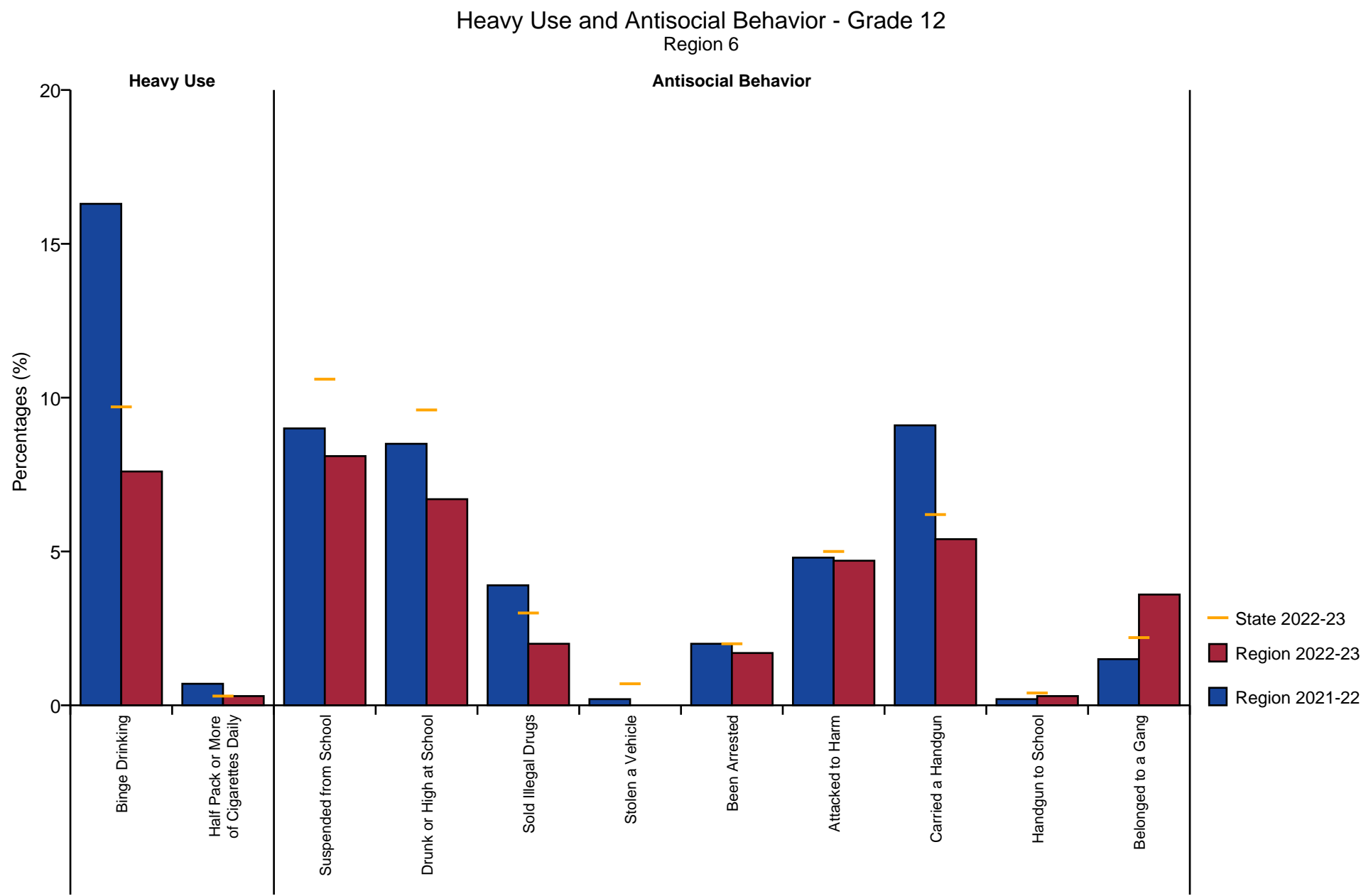
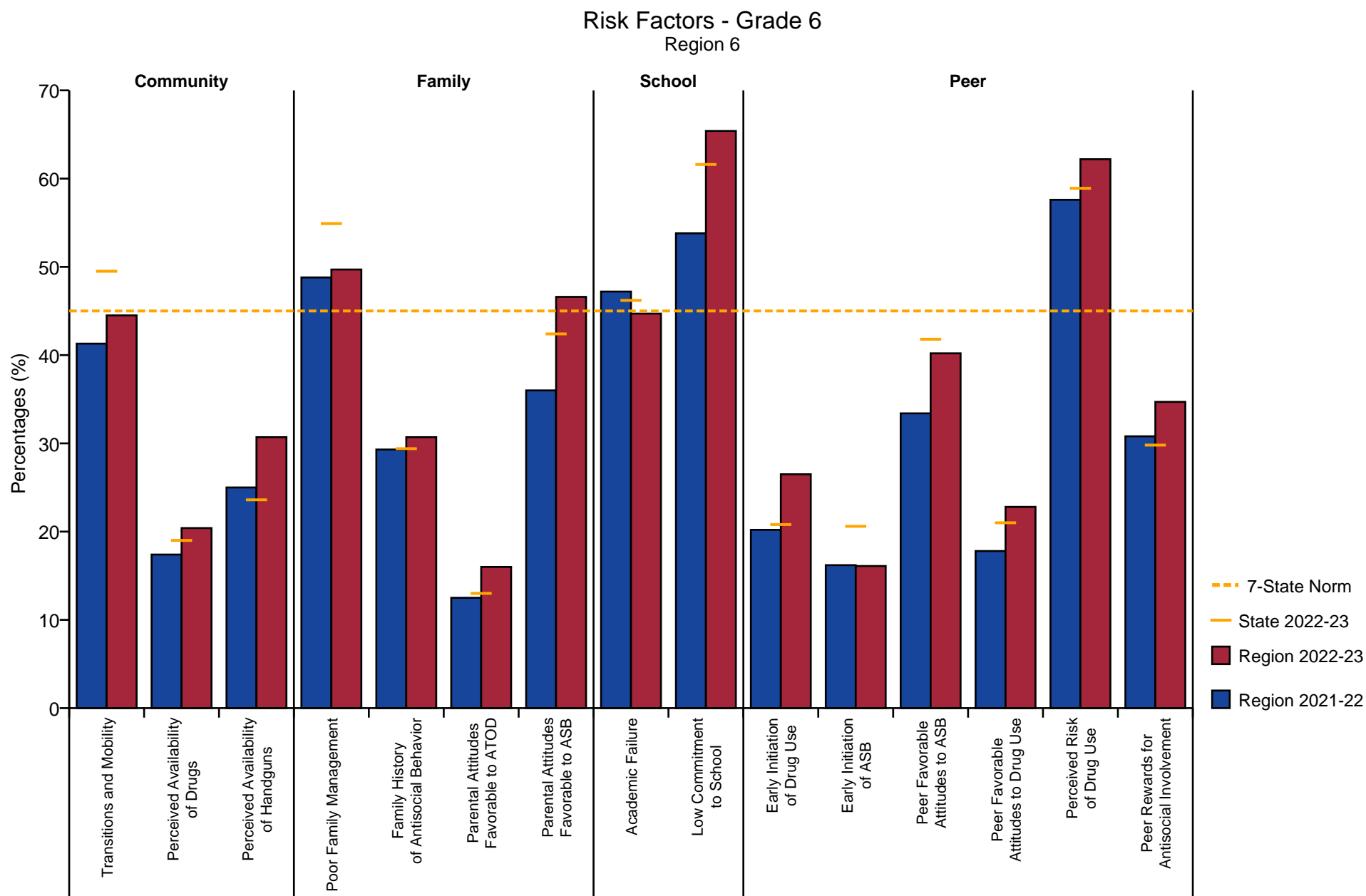


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

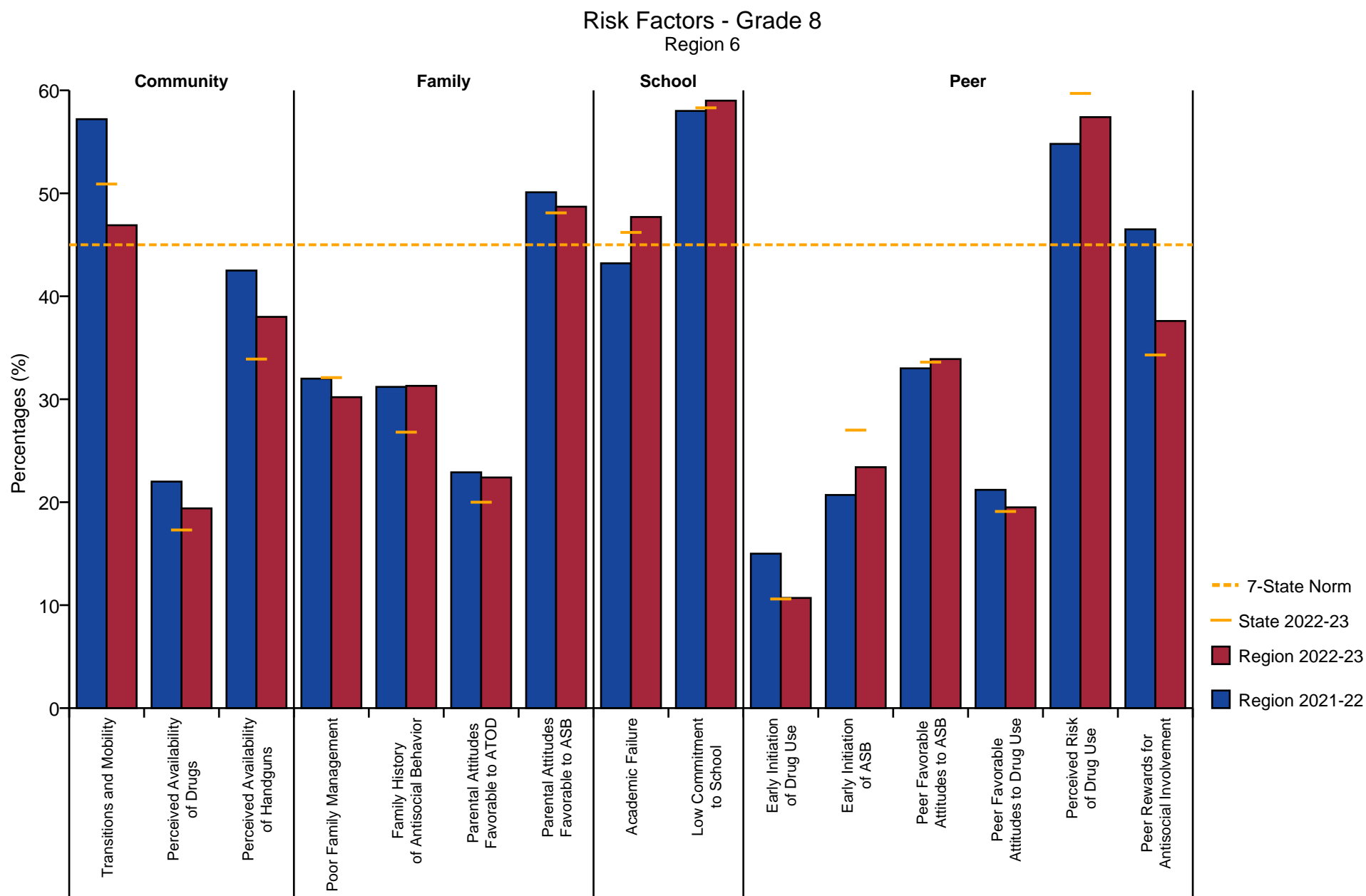
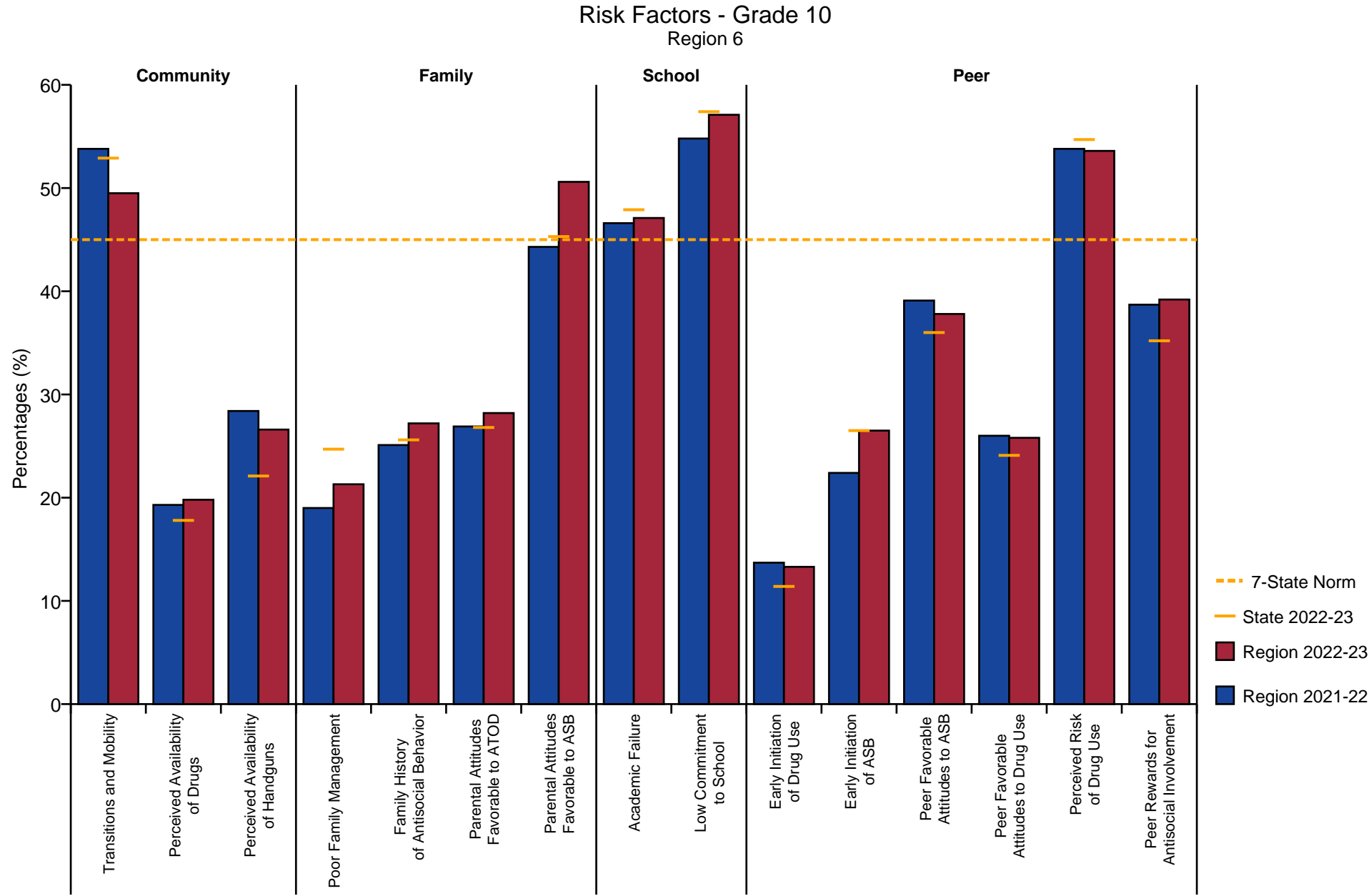


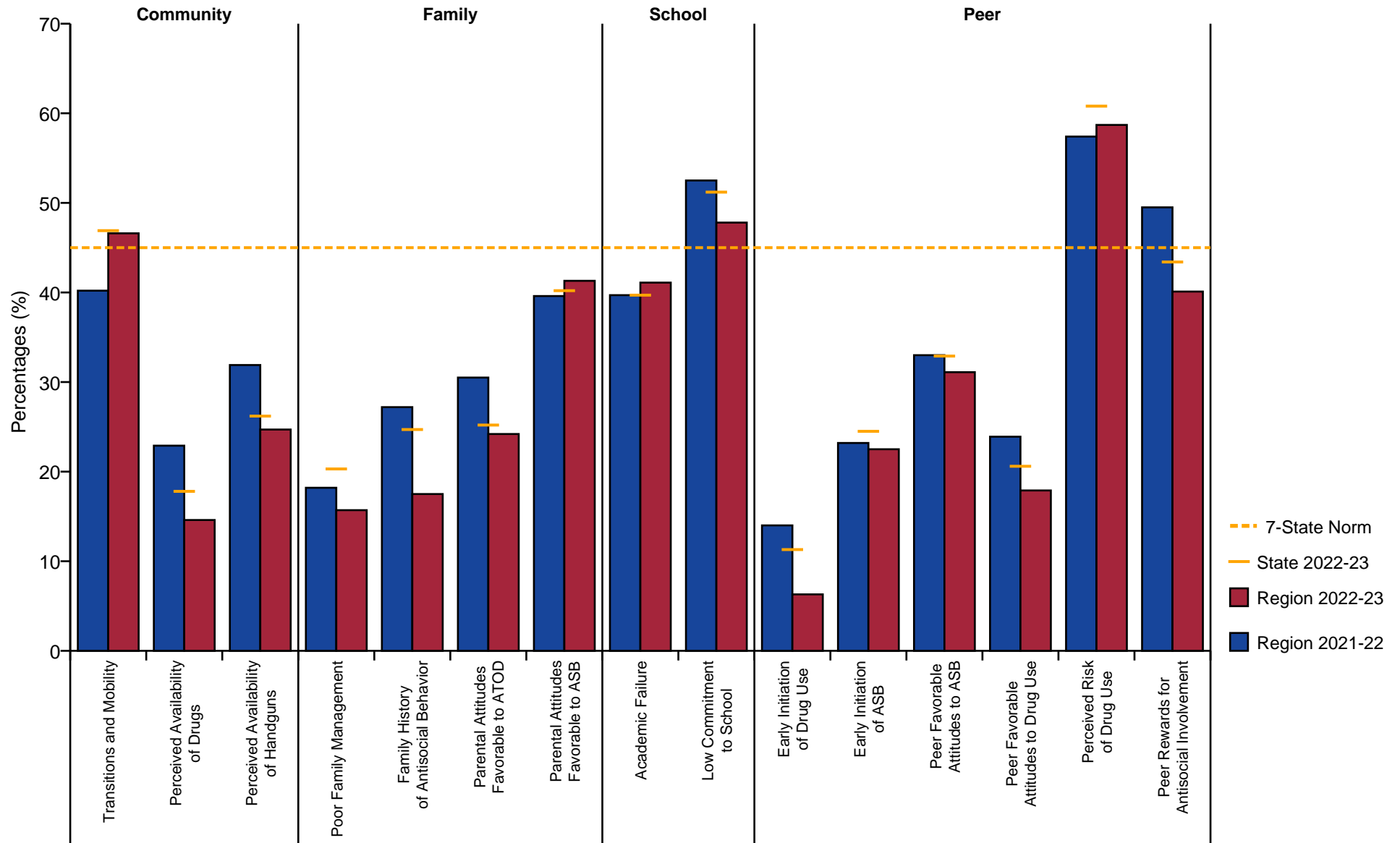
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

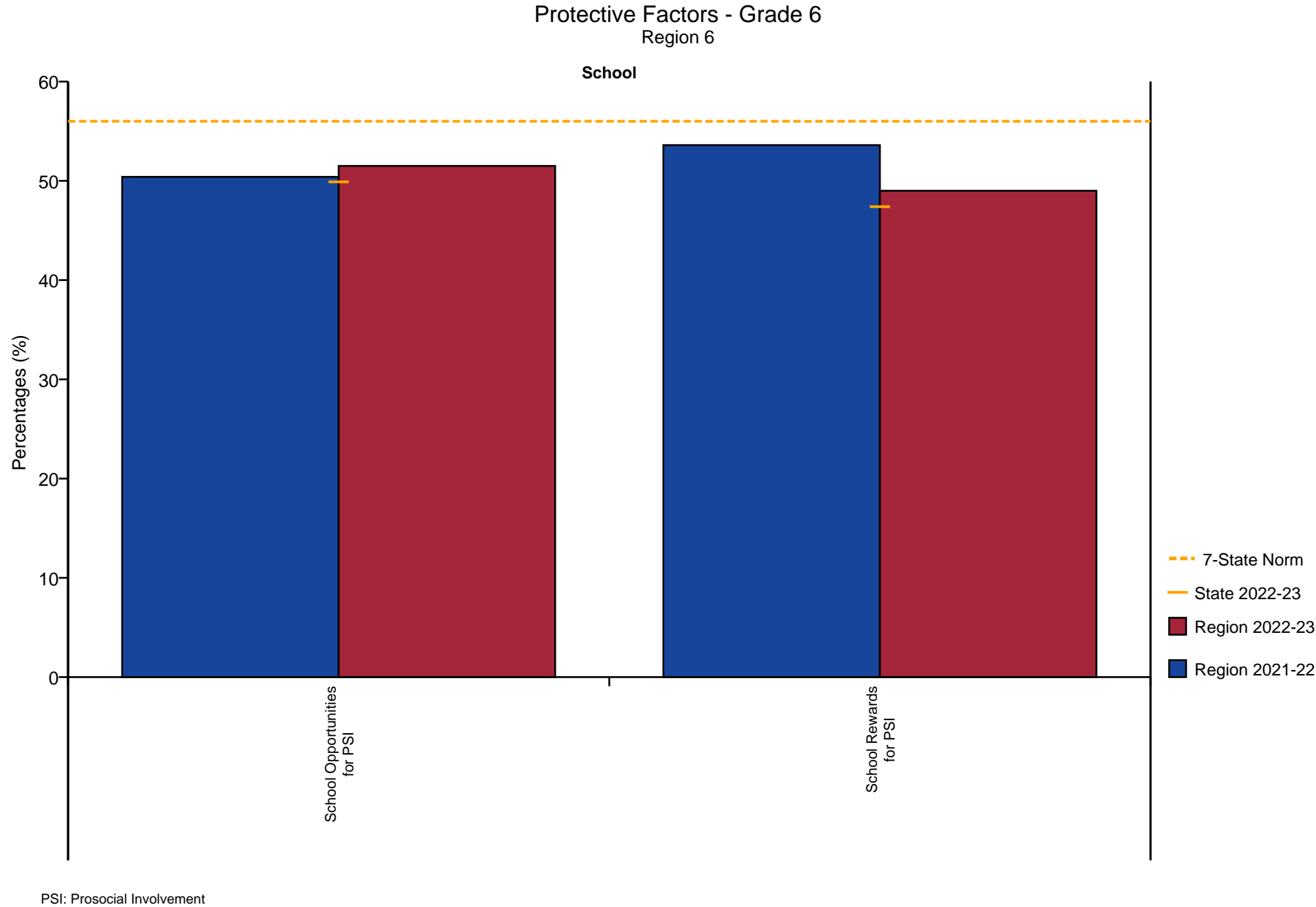




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

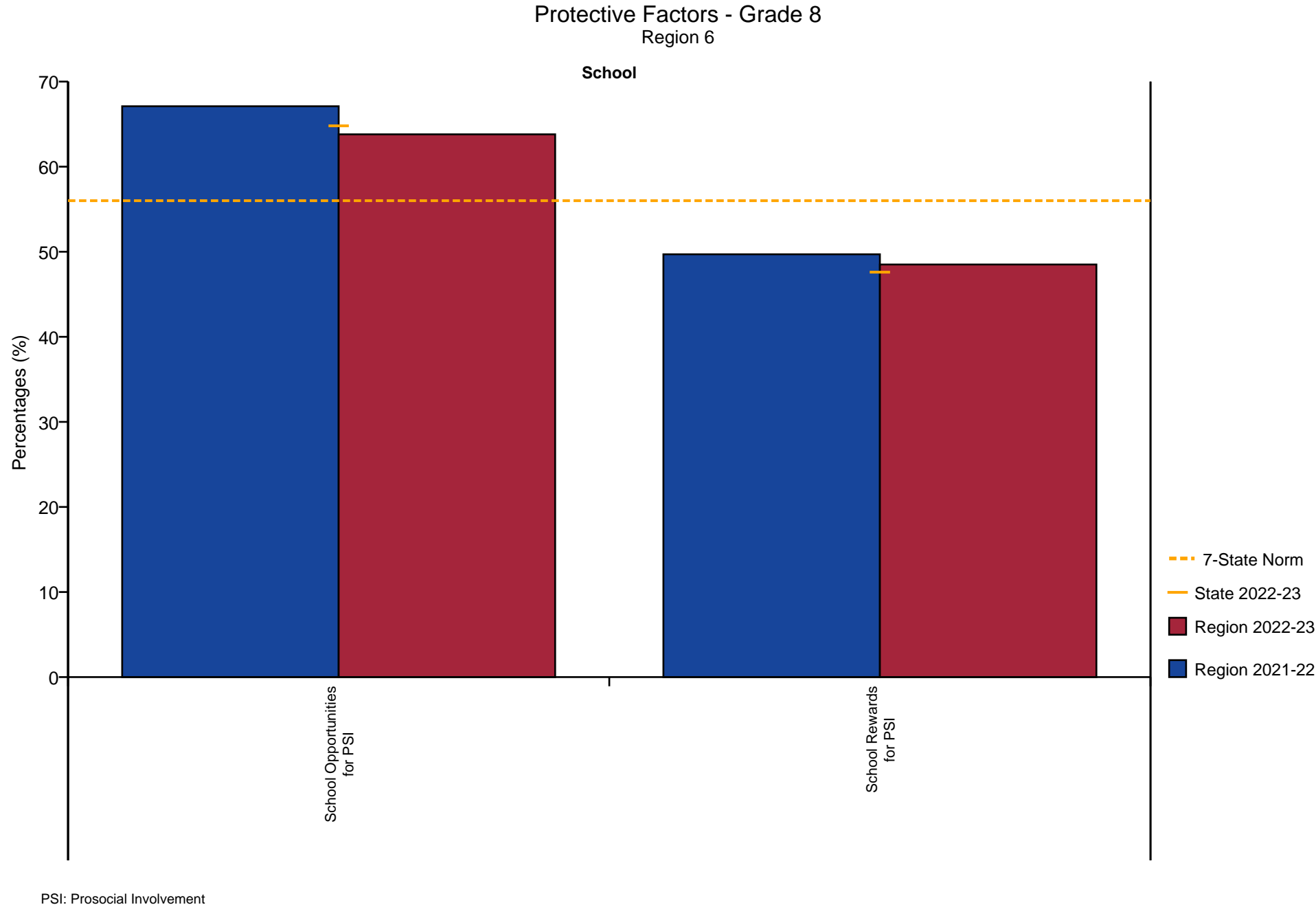


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

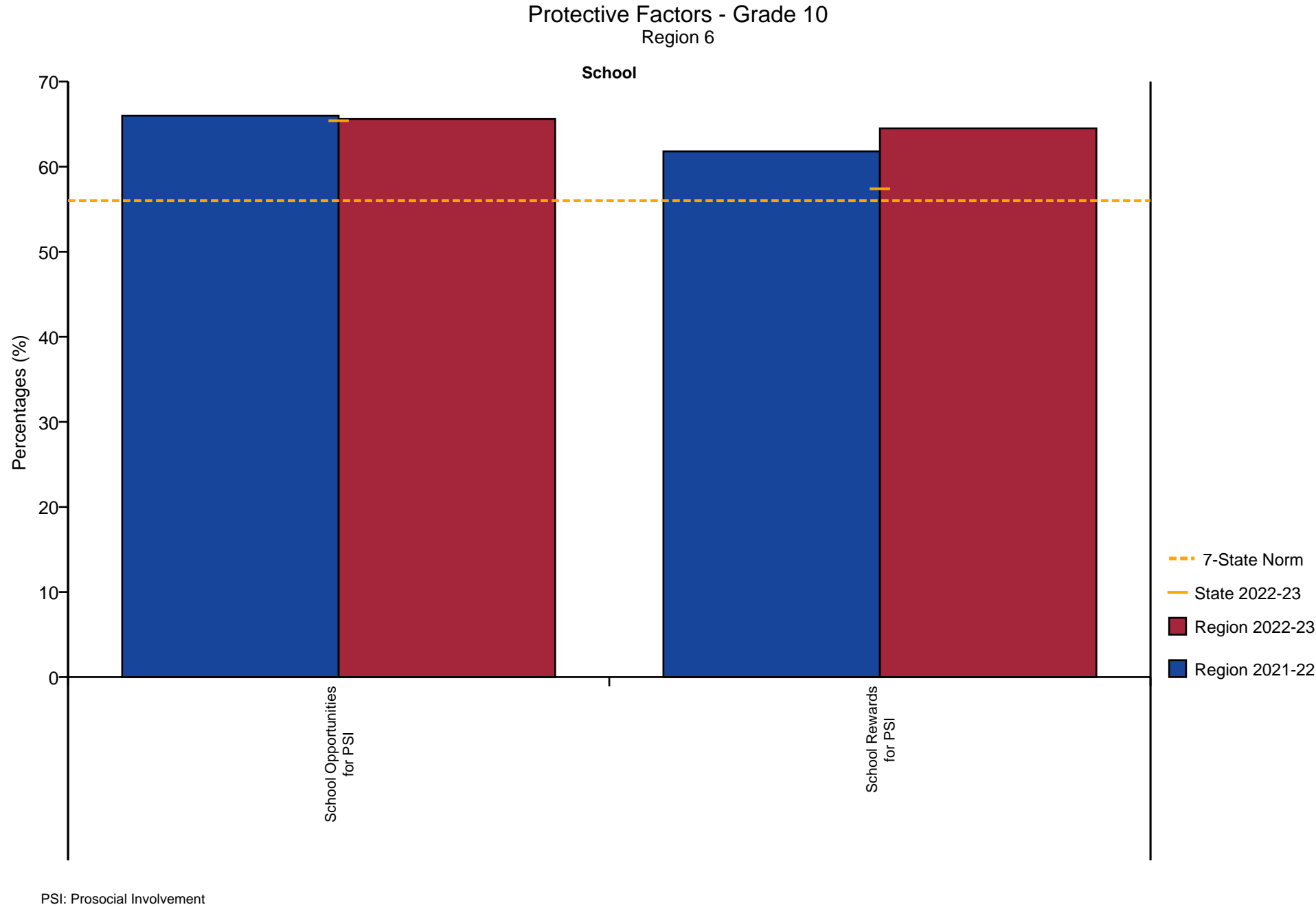


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

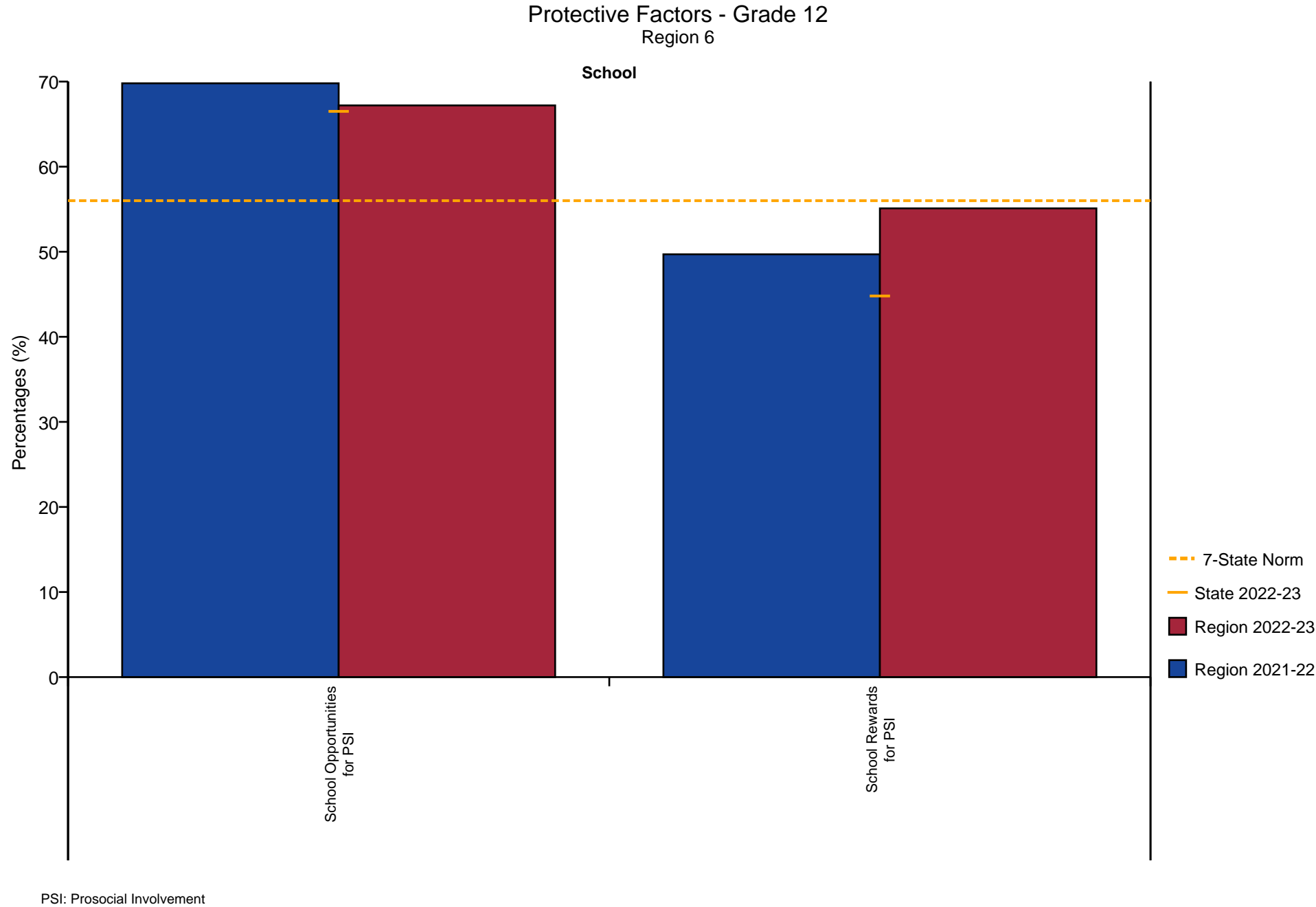


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

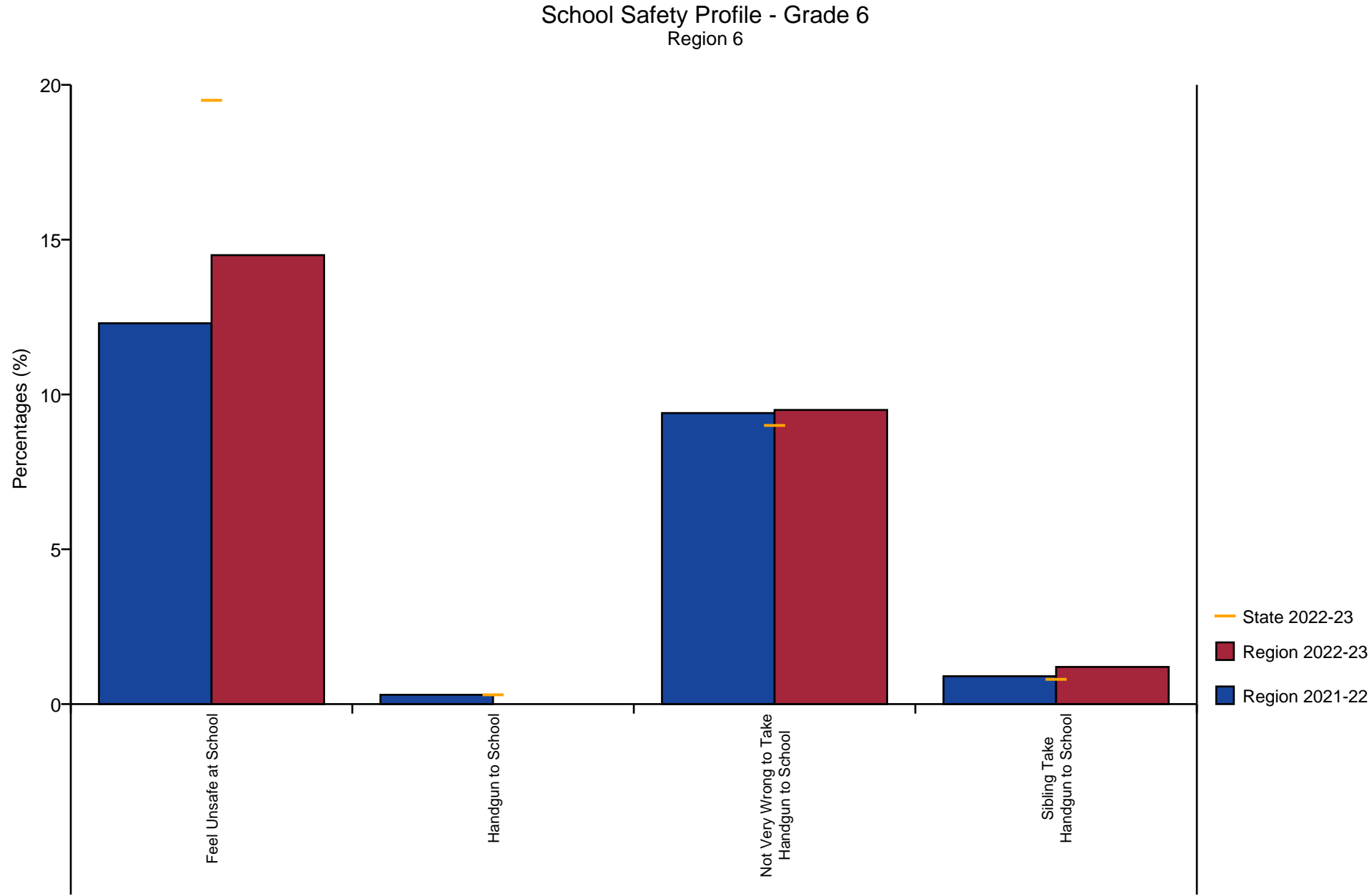


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

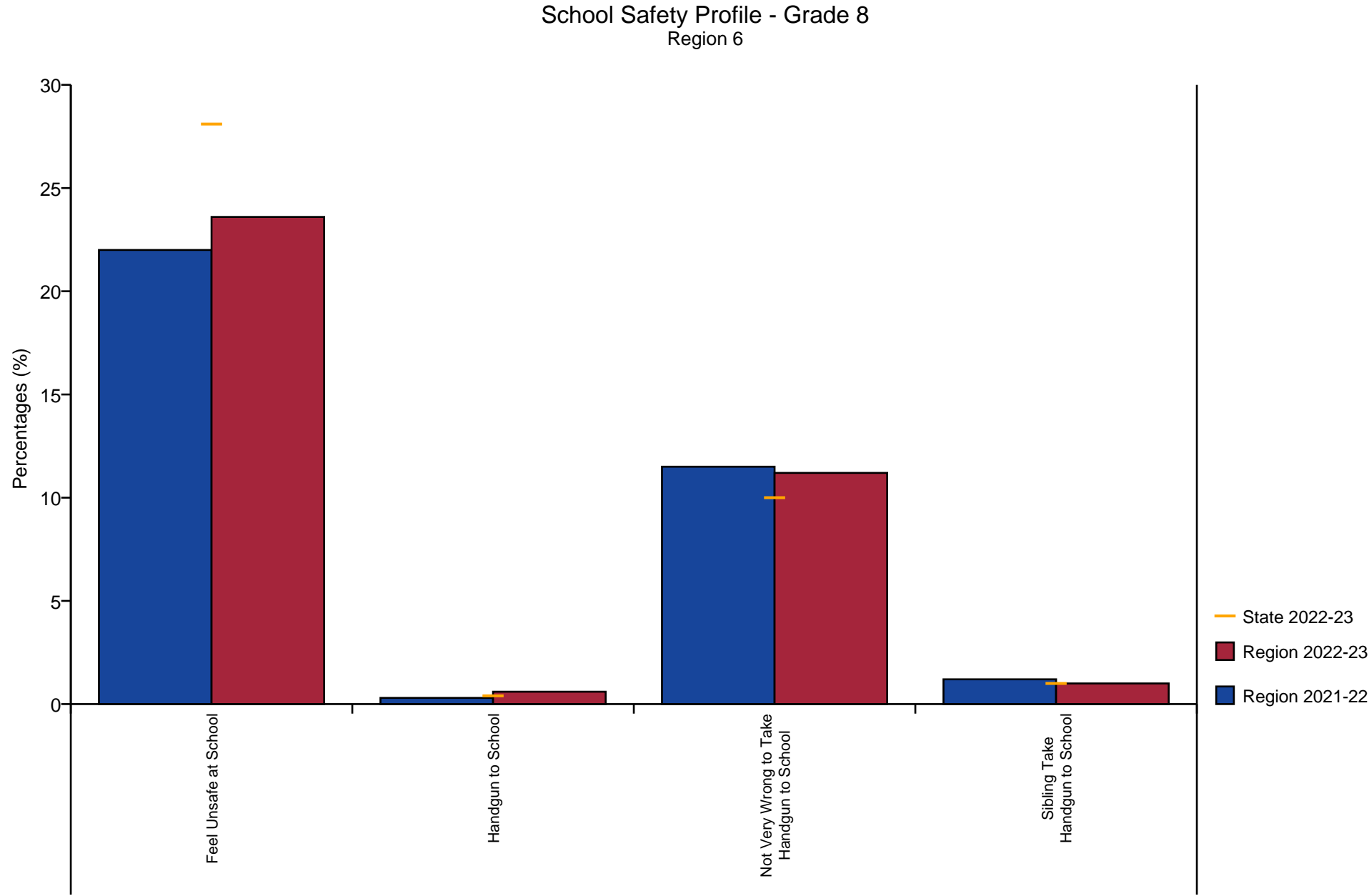


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

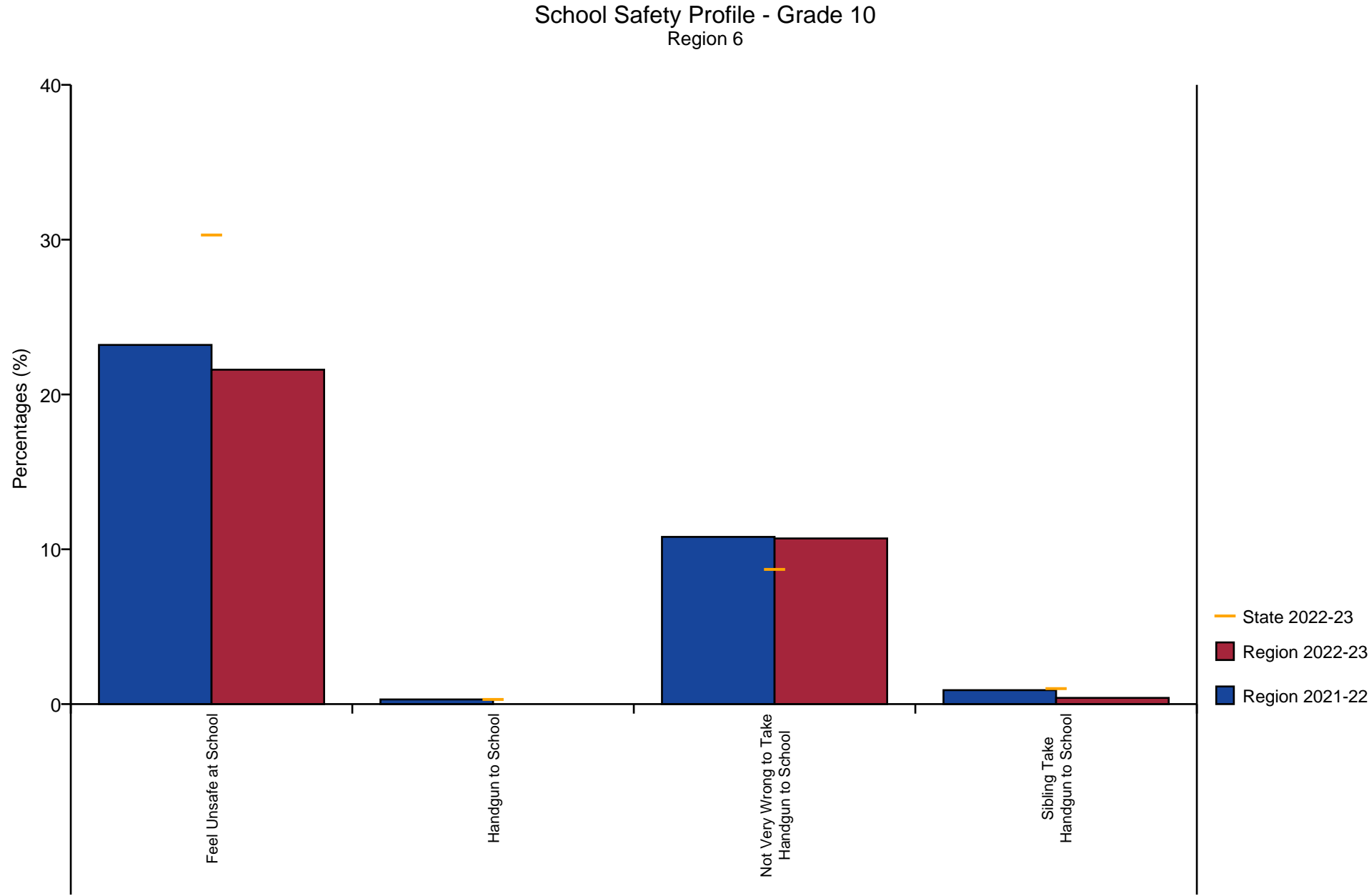


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

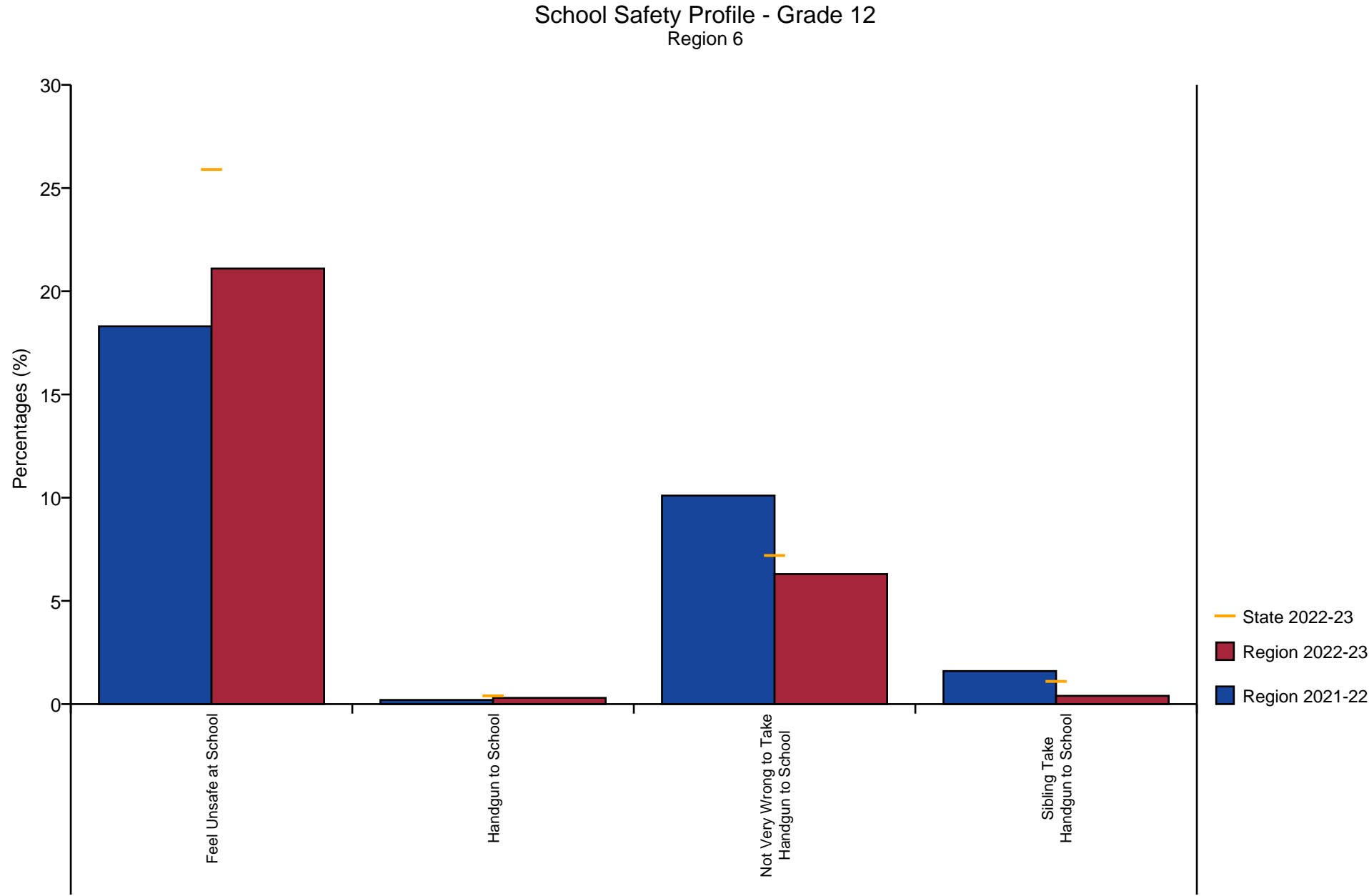
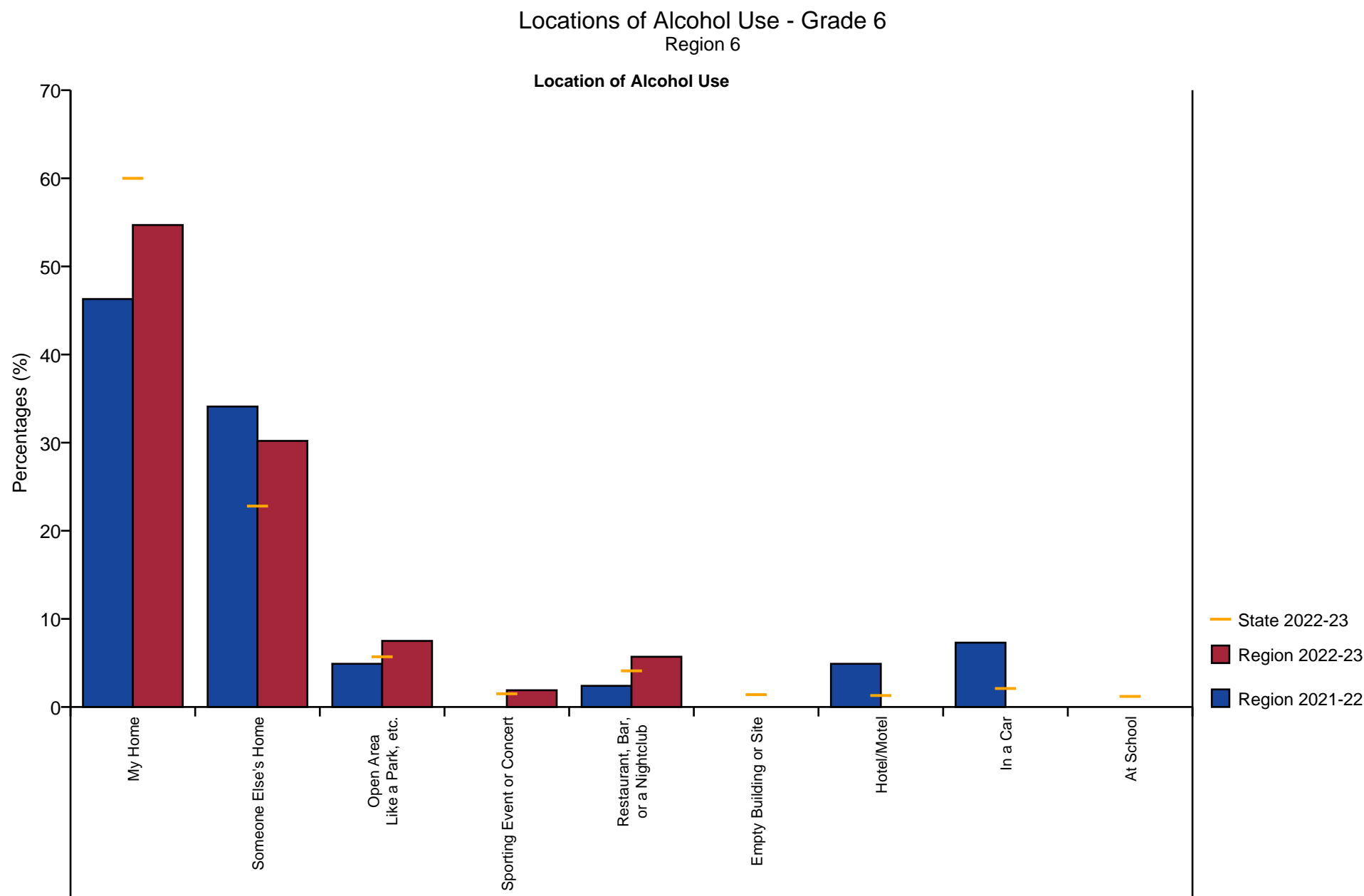


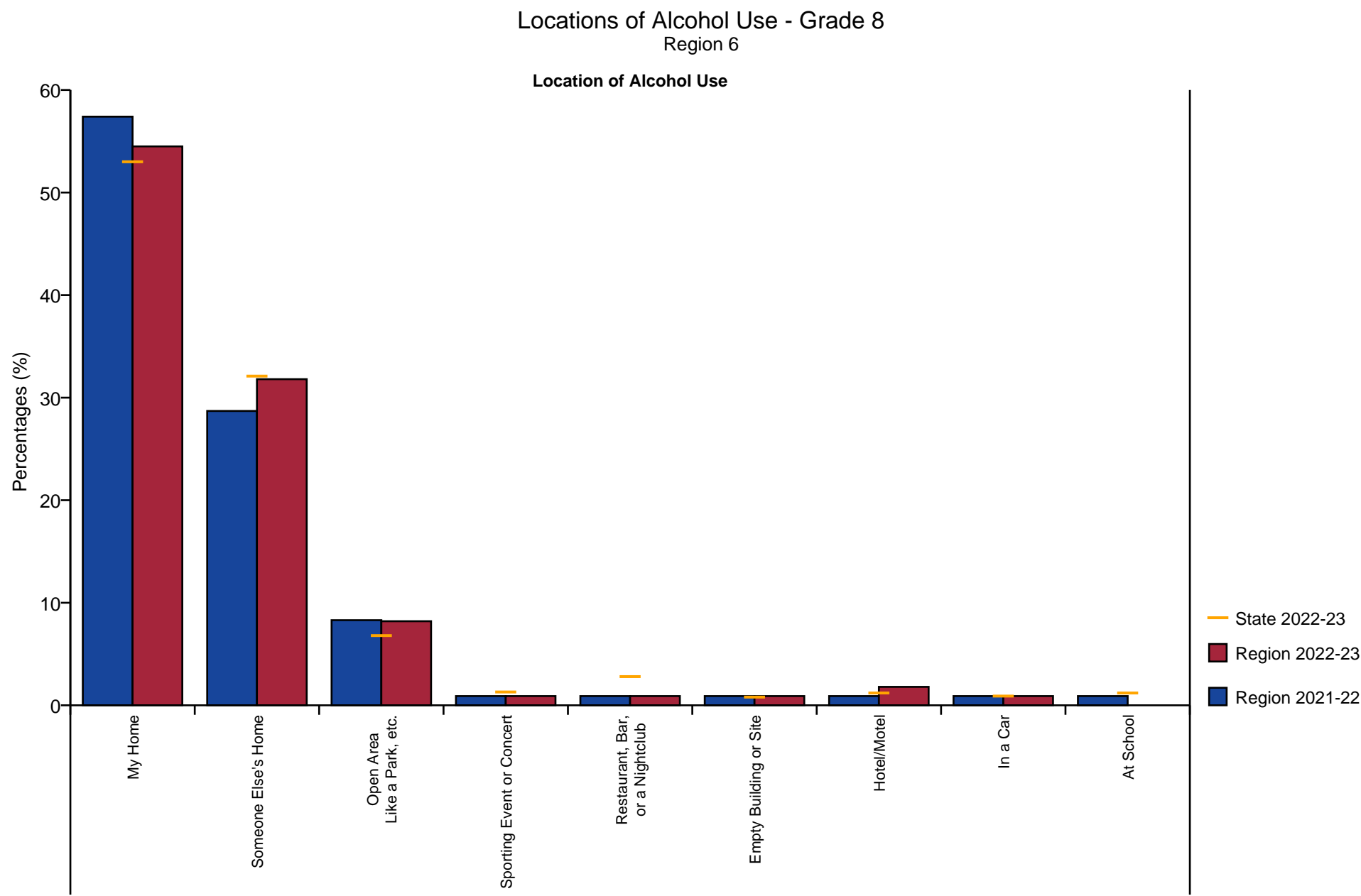
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

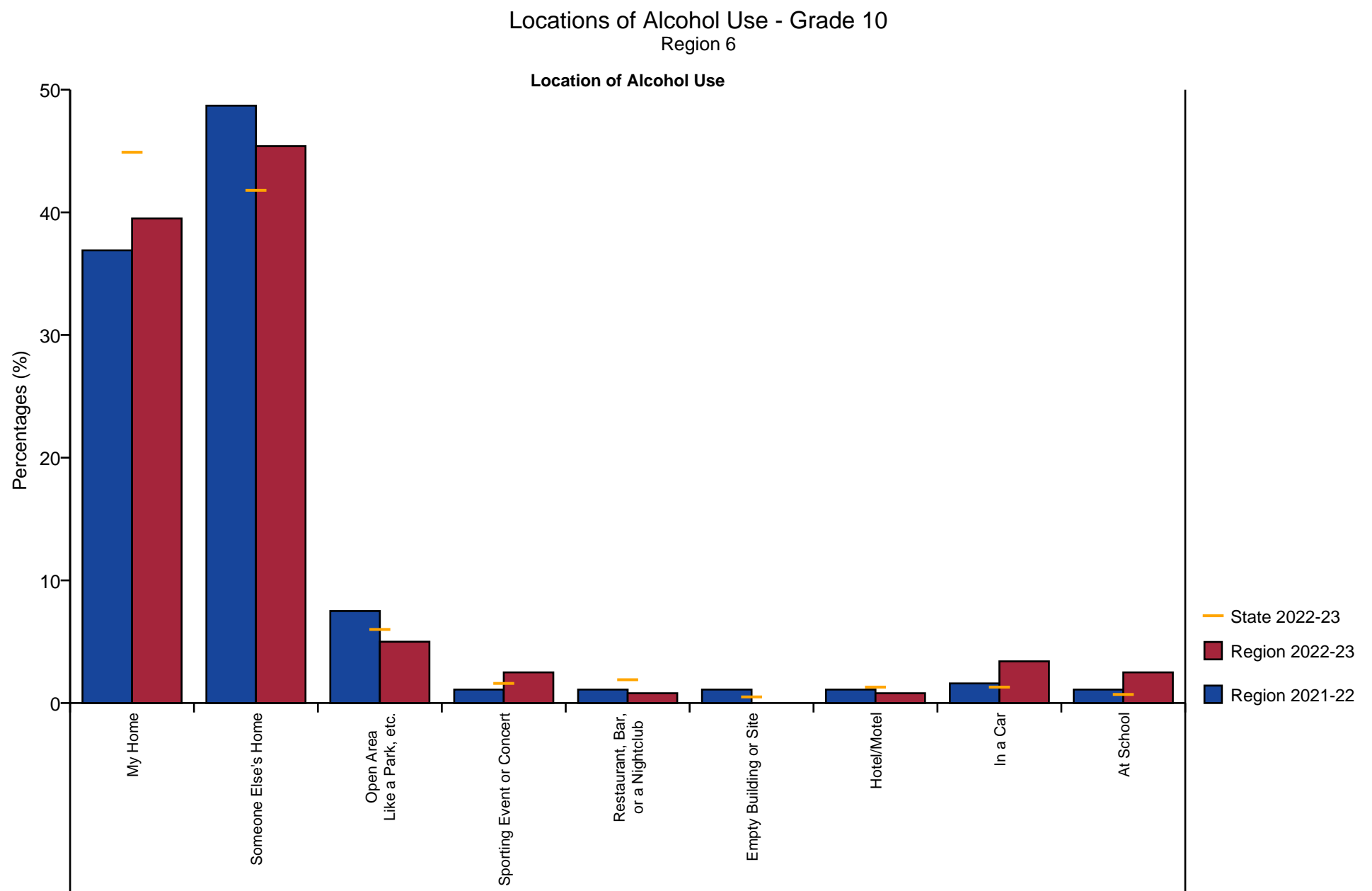


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



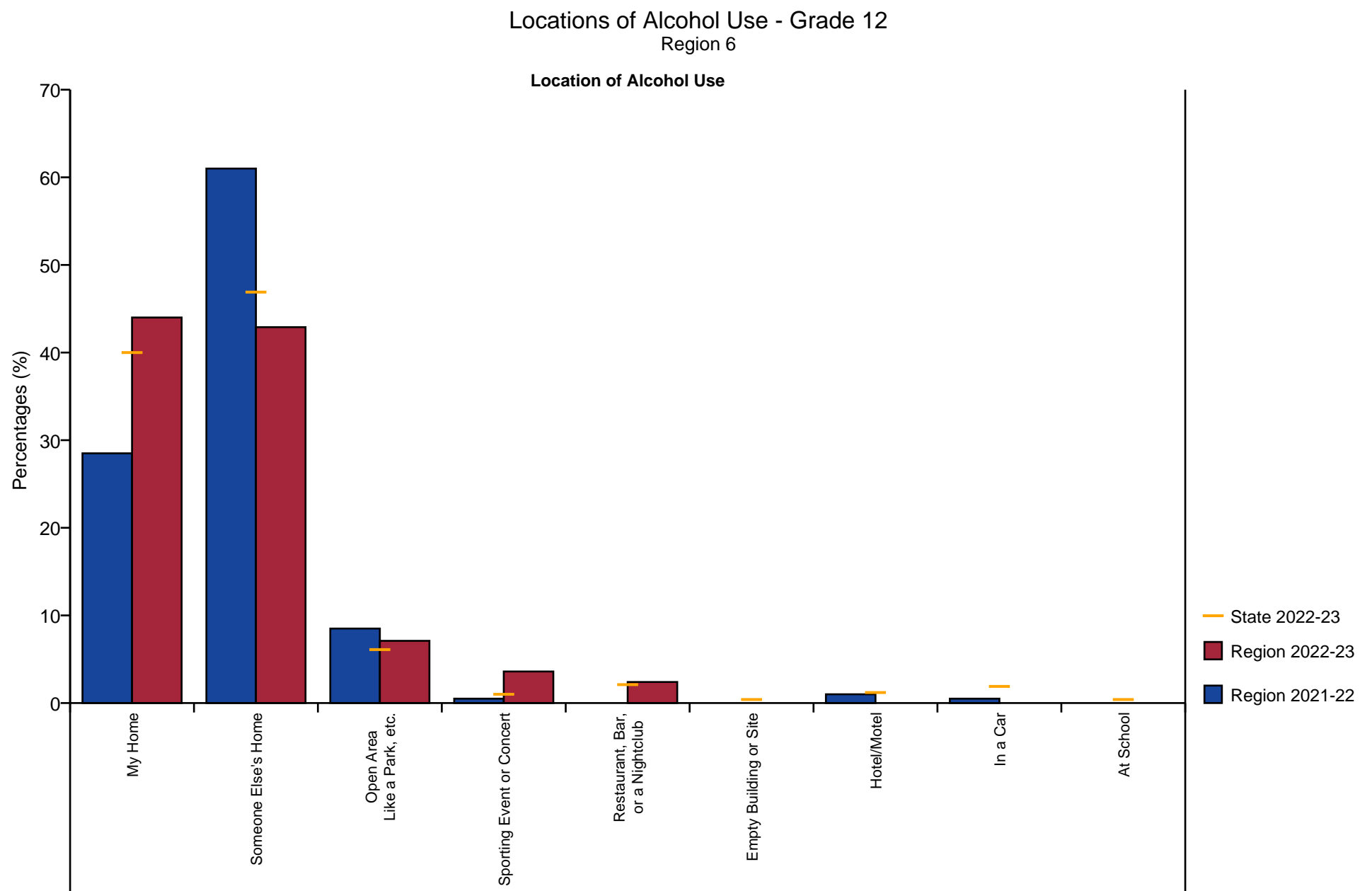
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.9	10.0	14.2	16.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	22.0	18.8	24.2	23.3
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	39.3	36.3	33.0	33.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	49.8	45.6	44.3	33.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>24.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.3	4.1	3.9	5.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	13.0	10.1	11.2	7.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	18.7	17.7	14.7	13.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	24.7	20.3	19.9	10.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	3.0	3.3	5.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	7.5	6.8	7.3	5.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	10.9	13.2	8.7	10.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	15.8	15.1	16.8	7.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	1.2	2.1	1.7
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	8.0	5.8	9.3	5.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	19.1	16.1	16.8	18.9
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	26.6	27.6	27.0	19.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.1	1.6	4.4	2.4
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.2	3.5	4.0	3.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	6.9	4.6	5.9	4.2
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	5.7	3.3	4.5	3.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.8
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	3.2	8.2	6.6
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	2.0	2.1	3.0	5.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.1	1.4	2.3	0.3
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.6	3.3	5.1	3.4
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	5.9	4.6	6.2	5.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	7.3	5.5	4.9	6.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	8.8	6.3	7.6	3.5
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	6.2	4.7	5.8	4.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.7	2.4	2.8	3.5
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	10.9	8.1	11.2	8.8
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	22.1	17.9	18.7	16.9
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	31.1	25.9	28.4	19.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	15.6	11.5	14.4	10.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	12.7	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.9	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	13.7	10.0	17.3	15.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	16.8	13.8	20.1	16.7
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	23.8	21.7	25.0	26.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	29.8	31.1	33.5	24.5
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.2	4.0	6.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	12.4	11.7	9.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	19.2	14.6	15.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	19.8	22.0	12.8
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.5	3.7	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.8	16.2	14.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	30.3	24.6	25.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	34.6	36.3	25.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	4.3	7.1	4.9
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	12.4	13.3	16.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	20.3	24.9	15.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.6	5.2	8.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	17.5	19.0	16.2
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
	MTF	24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	32.5	26.7	29.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
	MTF	41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	37.9	38.9	27.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
	MTF	45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	6.9	6.2	7.7	7.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
	MTF	7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	17.0	15.5	15.2	12.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
	MTF	18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	23.5	25.3	25.5	14.4
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
	MTF	29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
	MTF	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	6.6	5.2	6.9	1.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
	MTF	5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.5	2.3	0.9	0.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	4.3	4.8	2.5	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	7.2	7.2	5.1	2.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	8.1	8.8	9.0	9.1
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	10.7	14.4	11.7	10.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	1.7	2.4	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.2	3.9	3.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	1.8	3.9	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.1	3.1	3.0	0.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.5	4.4	5.3	4.8
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	15.3	16.4	18.9	11.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.1	6.3	11.5	10.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	8.2	8.6	11.6	12.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	11.3	12.2	15.5	13.2
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	13.1	17.2	15.4	13.4
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	1.9	3.3
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	6.9	7.0	4.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	8.9	9.0	7.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	6.8	8.9	5.9
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	8.0	8.4	7.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	17.9	17.0	15.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	23.1	25.3	15.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	2.8	3.4	2.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	6.7	7.5	8.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	10.8	10.6	9.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.9	2.5	4.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	10.3	10.9	8.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	20.5	18.9	18.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	26.2	27.5	18.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	9.6	7.9	8.8	6.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	14.0	13.4	16.3	7.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.7	3.7	5.6	8.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	8.4	6.9	7.2	11.3
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	8.9	9.7	9.7	8.8
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	5.1	7.6	9.0	8.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.7	3.8	4.7	3.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	7.7	7.1	7.0	8.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	9.6	9.9	8.5	6.7
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	3.0	4.4	3.9	2.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.7
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	1.7	0.7	2.0	1.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.8	6.6	9.2	8.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	6.0	7.2	9.0	9.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	6.3	5.0	6.6	6.1
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	7.6	8.9	8.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	4.9	7.9	10.6	10.1
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	4.7	7.3	7.8	7.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	5.1	9.4	9.1	5.4
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>



Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	3.9	2.9	3.7	4.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.6
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	48.2	47.6	41.3	44.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	52.4	57.5	57.2	46.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	59.7	63.8	53.8	49.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	46.0	42.8	40.2	46.6
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	19.0	17.2	17.4	20.4
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	18.1	17.1	22.0	19.4
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	21.5	20.2	19.3	19.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	23.8	19.8	22.9	14.6
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	28.0	25.4	25.0	30.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	38.9	36.3	42.5	38.0
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	29.5	26.2	28.4	26.6
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	32.3	32.1	31.9	24.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	42.3	43.7	48.8	49.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	27.3	24.5	32.0	30.2
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	21.2	17.1	19.0	21.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	18.6	13.7	18.2	15.7
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.8	28.8	29.3	30.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	29.3	24.2	31.2	31.3
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	30.7	28.5	25.1	27.2
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	26.8	22.1	27.2	17.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	12.5	13.7	12.5	16.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	19.2	18.9	22.9	22.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	28.5	32.1	26.9	28.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	24.8	28.1	30.5	24.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.5	32.8	36.0	46.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	41.7	45.1	50.1	48.7
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	39.6	52.7	44.3	50.6
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	38.1	43.4	39.6	41.3
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	40.9	43.1	47.2	44.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	40.2	44.1	43.2	47.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	37.7	45.4	46.6	47.1
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	35.1	39.0	39.7	41.1
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	50.2	49.4	53.8	65.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	47.2	47.7	58.0	59.0
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	47.0	54.9	54.8	57.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	47.0	52.6	52.5	47.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	19.3	20.6	20.2	26.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	14.7	10.8	15.0	10.7
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	14.9	14.0	13.7	13.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	15.9	11.4	14.0	6.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	14.3	13.6	16.2	16.1
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	17.9	17.5	20.7	23.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	21.2	24.6	22.4	26.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	20.8	23.7	23.2	22.5
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	33.0	28.7	33.4	40.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	30.5	29.9	33.0	33.9
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	37.3	39.7	39.1	37.8
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	36.9	34.1	33.0	31.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	17.5	14.1	17.8	22.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	20.2	19.2	21.2	19.5
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	28.9	28.3	26.0	25.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	25.5	26.1	23.9	17.9
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	37.4	51.3	57.6	62.2
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	49.8	50.8	54.8	57.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	47.3	53.1	53.8	53.6
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	57.3	58.3	57.4	58.7
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>58.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.1	31.1	30.8	34.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	39.0	36.4	46.5	37.6
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	44.3	40.5	38.7	39.2
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	54.5	55.3	49.5	40.1
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	53.9	49.4	50.4	51.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	66.3	67.9	67.1	63.8
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	66.2	64.4	66.0	65.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	67.2	64.8	69.8	67.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.3	54.4	53.6	49.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	48.1	53.3	49.7	48.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	60.5	60.3	61.8	64.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	45.3	48.1	49.7	55.1
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>53.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.2	11.2	49.4	36.1
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	6.9	16.7	58.7	17.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	6.2	15.4	61.2	17.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	4.3	16.8	50.2	28.7
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	5.3	14.7	55.3	24.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	90.5	7.0	1.9	0.7
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	88.8	8.5	2.3	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	89.3	9.1	1.2	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	93.7	4.3	2.0	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	90.1	7.6	1.9	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.4	1.2	3.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	93.8	1.0	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	93.9	0.4	5.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.4	0.4	5.3
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.4	0.9	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	54.7	30.2	7.5	1.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	54.5	31.8	8.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	39.5	45.4	5.0	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	3.4	2.5
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	44.0	42.9	7.1	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	47.3	38.5	6.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.8
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	92.4	92.3
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	82.9	84.5
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	72.5	75.0
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	60.3	67.4
	state	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>82.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.7	1.4
	state	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	5.5	6.0
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	10.5	9.0
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	22.5	14.2
	state	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>



Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	2.8	2.2
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	6.0	4.5
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	9.6	4.6
	state	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.6	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.9	1.4
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	4.2	2.8
	state	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	3.0
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	6.5	6.6
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	9.2	4.7
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	9.4	8.5
	state	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.5	2.8
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	4.6	6.6
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	4.2	3.2
	state	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	4.6	2.7
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	6.3	4.3
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	5.6	4.6
	state	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.5	1.8
	state	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.8	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	4.0	5.4
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	5.5	6.8
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	8.9	7.1
	state	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.4	97.7
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	93.3	95.2
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	90.2	88.8
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	85.5	93.2
	state	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>94.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	4.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.8	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	2.4	3.3
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	4.7	2.5
	state	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.8	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.6	1.0
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	5.5	1.1
	state	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.2	2.3
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	3.6	5.1
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	3.5	4.3
	state	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.8	96.8	95.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	89.0	86.2	89.9
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	75.8	79.7	79.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	70.8	70.6	80.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	3.5	1.6	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	7.8	10.2	5.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.8	1.1
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	2.4	4.0	1.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.8	2.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.7	4.8	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	5.3	5.6	5.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	4.3	5.4	3.5
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.8	10.6	7.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	18.6	16.0	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	20.4	19.0	13.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	1.7	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.1	2.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.1	3.9	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.8	2.7	5.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	5.0	3.8	3.2
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.7	98.2
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	92.6	94.6
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	86.0	83.3
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	78.0	84.3
	state	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>91.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.9	5.9
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	7.9	5.4
	state	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.4
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	3.5	4.3
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	3.9	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.6	2.4
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	4.6	2.1
	state	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.0	1.8
	state	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.4	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.3	1.8
	state	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	3.9	3.9
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	6.1	7.3
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	10.8	8.6
	state	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.7
	state	97.4
8	region	94.3
	state	94.2
10	region	86.9
	state	89.1
12	region	84.7
	state	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	1.1
	state	0.8
10	region	3.5
	state	2.5
12	region	4.6
	state	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	1.6
10	region	4.3
	state	3.5
12	region	1.4
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.5
10	region	1.0
	state	1.2
12	region	2.5
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.8
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	0.8
10	region	1.0
	state	1.3
12	region	1.1
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.6
	state	0.5
8	region	1.0
	state	1.0
10	region	2.7
	state	1.8
12	region	1.1
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.1
	state	1.8
8	region	3.6
	state	3.2
10	region	5.9
	state	4.7
12	region	8.5
	state	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.1	98.6
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	97.9	97.6
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.8	97.1
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	95.1	97.9
	state	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	2.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.4	11.0	11.7
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	15.2	15.0	15.3
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.0	14.6	13.8	14.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.7	14.9	14.3	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.3	12.9	11.6	11.7
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.4	14.4	14.0	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.9
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>



Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.2	14.8	14.9
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.0	13.4	12.6	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.8	15.0	13.6	14.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

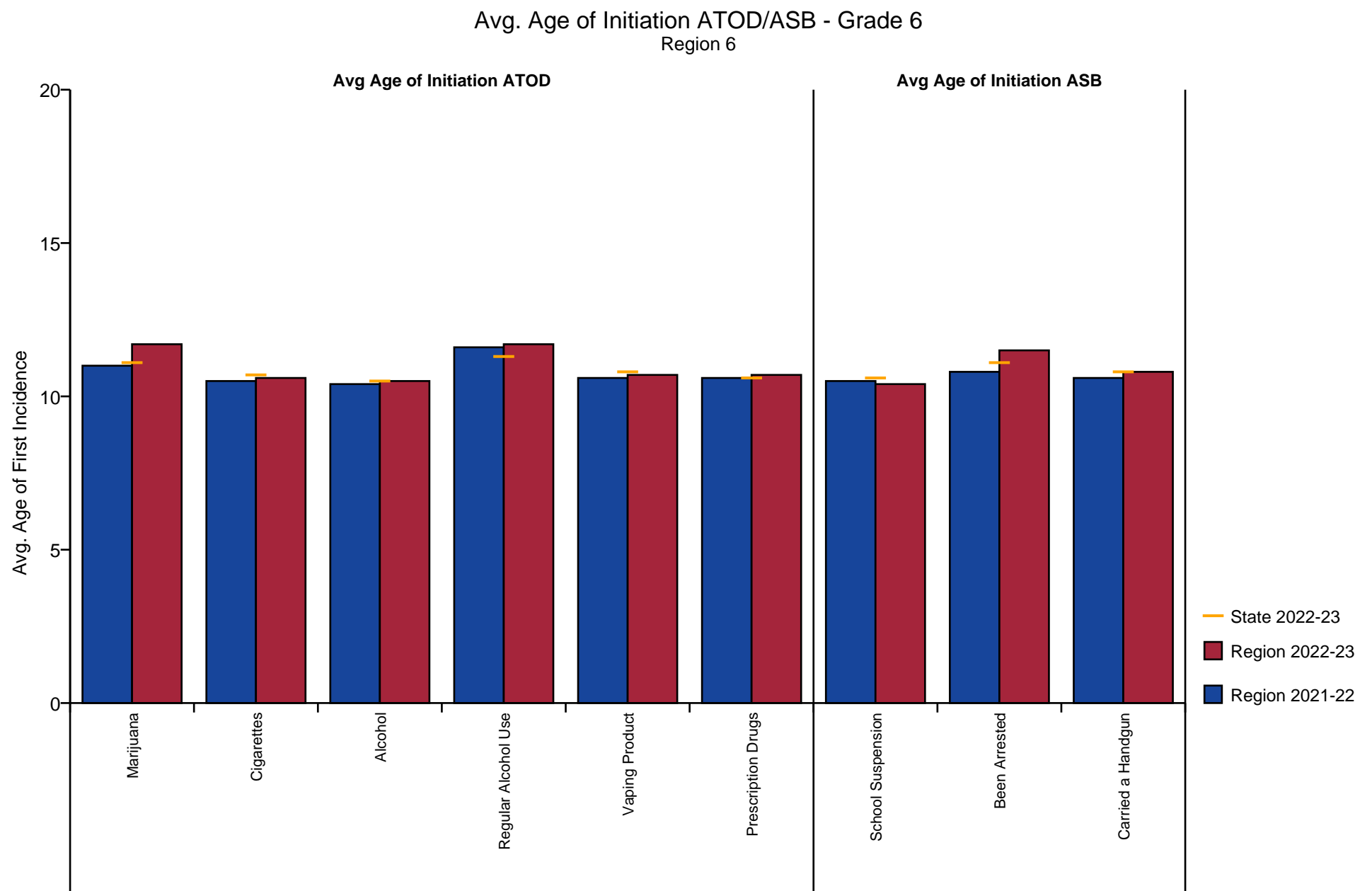
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.5	11.5	10.8	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.4	13.9	13.5	13.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.1	14.8	13.8	13.1
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.6	14.7	13.2	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

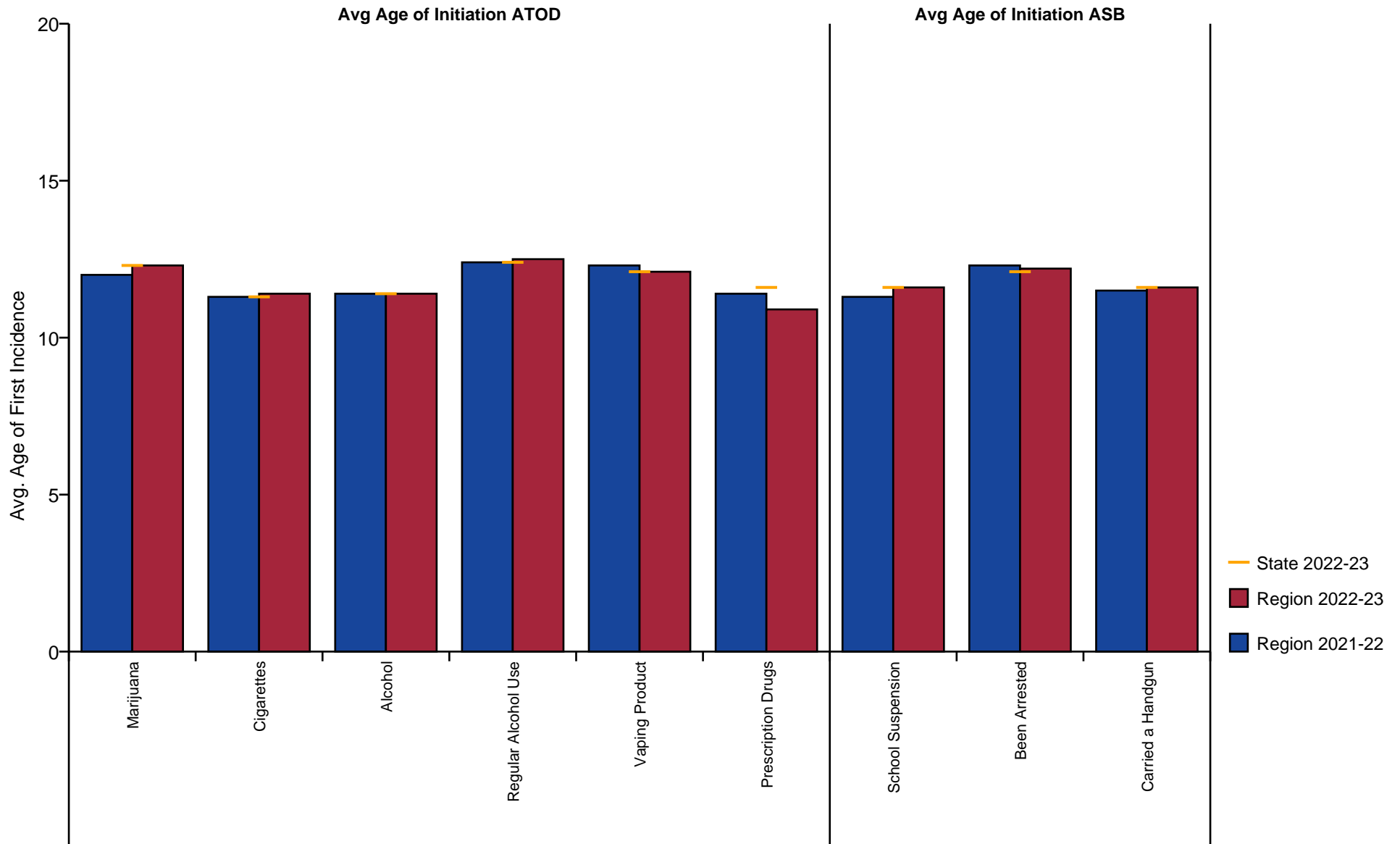
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

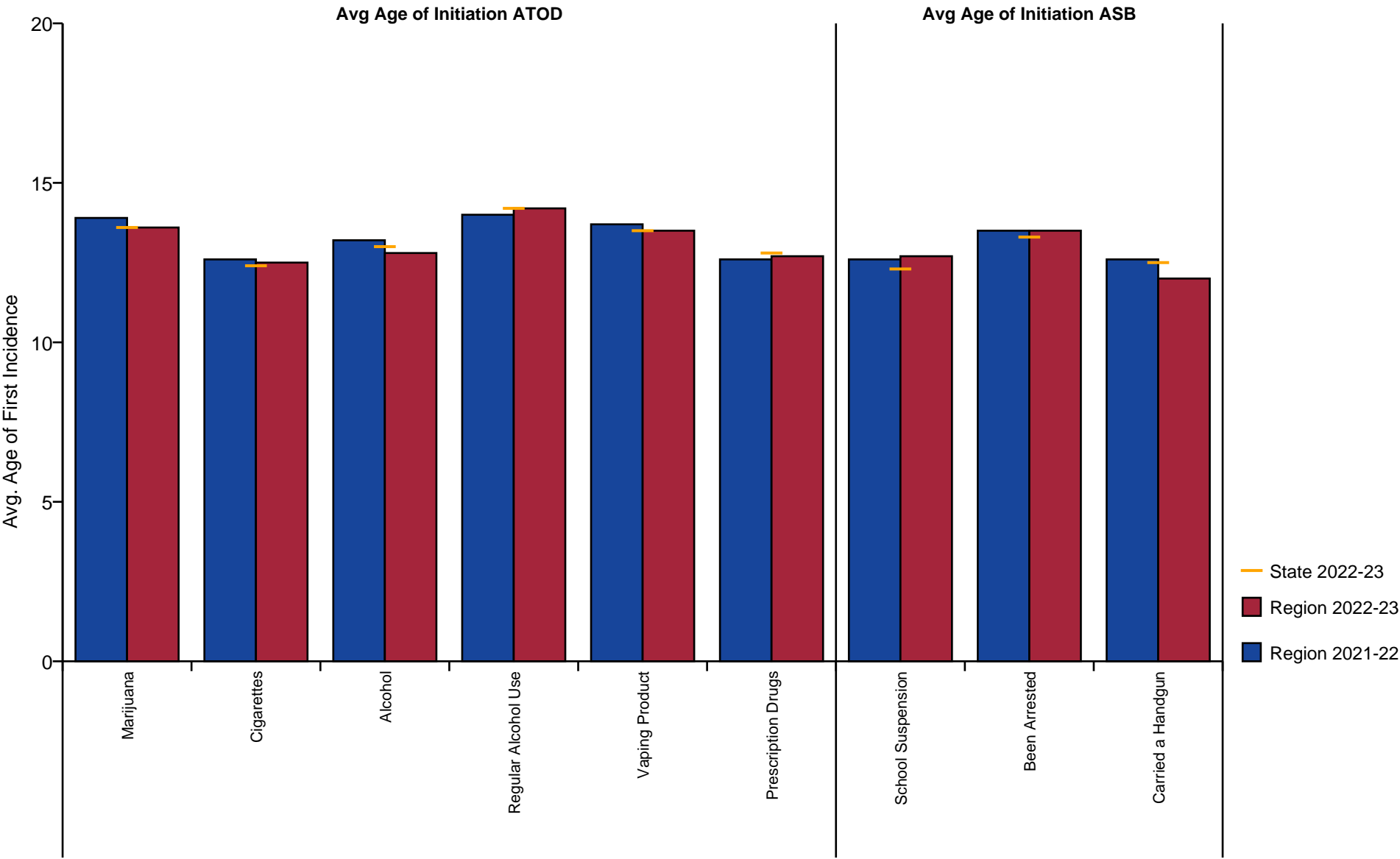
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

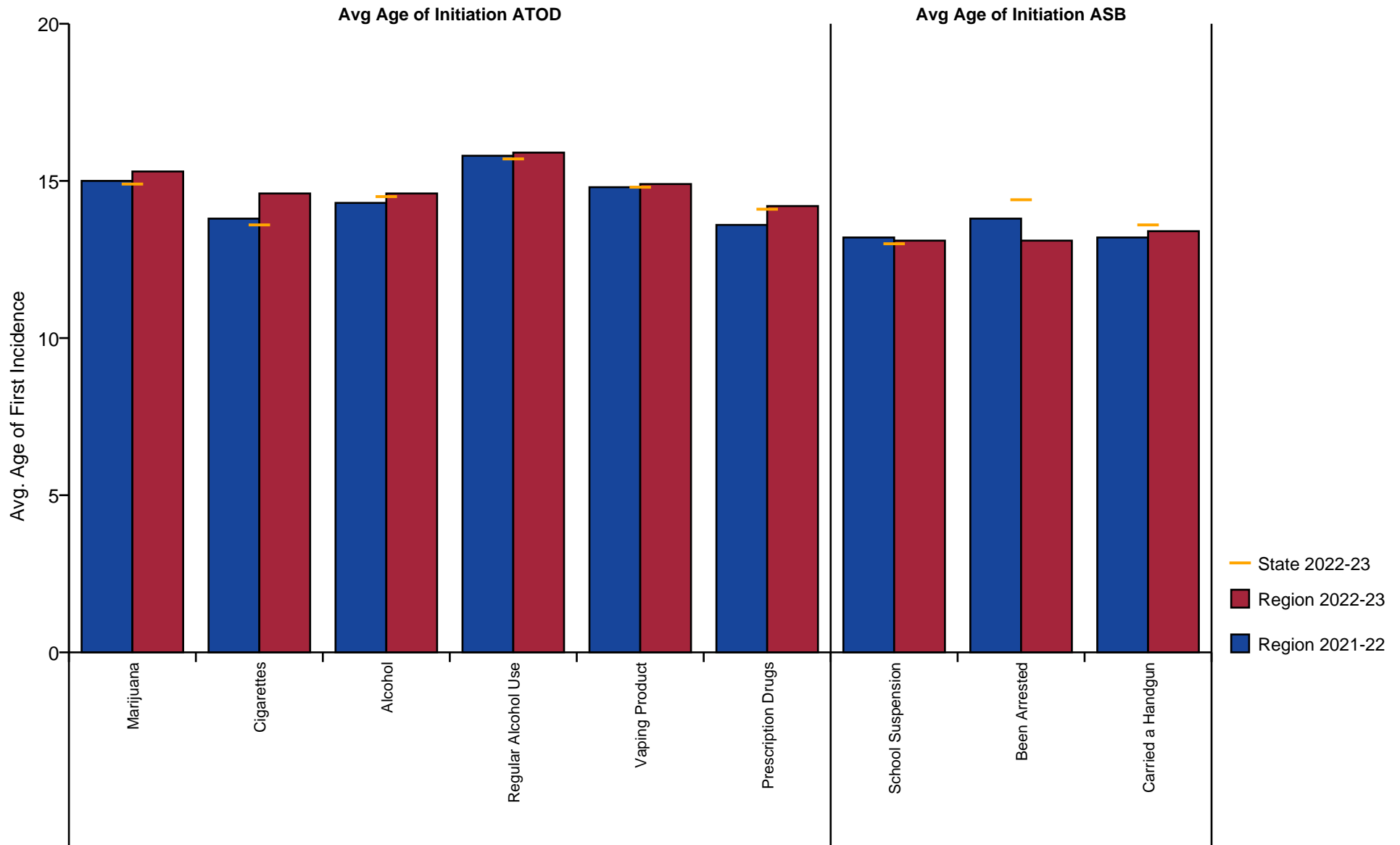
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.3	4.1	3.9	5.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	13.0	10.1	11.2	7.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	18.7	17.7	14.7	13.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	24.7	20.3	19.9	10.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	3.0	3.3	5.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	7.5	6.8	7.3	5.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	10.9	13.2	8.7	10.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	15.8	15.1	16.8	7.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.5	3.7	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.8	16.2	14.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	30.3	24.6	25.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	34.6	36.3	25.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	6.6	5.2	6.9	1.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.5	2.3	0.9	0.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.3	4.8	2.5	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	7.2	7.2	5.1	2.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	8.0	8.4	7.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	17.9	17.0	15.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	23.1	25.3	15.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	60.6	9.2	3.3	3.8	23.1
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	57.6	9.0	1.8	5.7	26.0
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	62.7	12.9	3.4	4.8	16.3
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	69.3	8.9	1.4	4.1	16.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	61.2	9.9	2.6	4.7	21.7
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	19.3	16.1	30.7	22.3	11.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	18.2	23.1	26.4	22.3	10.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	31.0	27.8	21.6	13.5	6.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	46.0	17.1	21.6	11.5	3.8
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	24.9	21.1	26.1	19.0	8.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	81.9	9.6	4.3	1.8	2.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	66.8	10.7	6.6	8.7	7.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	50.3	14.7	14.3	10.2	10.6
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	55.5	11.6	12.3	11.3	9.3
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	66.3	11.4	8.3	7.2	6.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.4	11.4	4.5	0.7
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	70.2	19.0	7.4	3.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	55.5	24.5	15.1	4.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	60.8	20.9	13.0	5.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	69.9	18.1	8.9	3.1
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.9	3.4	1.0	0.7	1.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	89.1	5.4	1.5	0.6	3.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	78.2	6.8	1.9	1.4	11.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	80.1	6.7	1.0	0.7	11.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	87.0	5.3	1.4	0.8	5.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.3	13.0	22.0	38.8	9.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	12.2	15.6	25.9	39.7	6.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	8.9	21.9	32.3	35.0	2.0
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	12.1	20.9	25.3	37.0	4.7
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	12.7	16.9	26.0	38.0	6.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.8	12.0	22.9	33.0	14.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	13.7	16.8	29.7	31.9	7.9
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	9.5	27.5	31.7	27.1	4.2
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	13.4	26.2	25.5	29.9	5.0
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	14.0	18.9	27.5	30.9	8.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	7.6	13.9	47.5	14.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	11.3	9.0	19.9	52.0	7.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	7.7	13.3	26.1	48.5	4.4
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	10.8	14.1	22.6	47.1	5.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	12.0	10.2	19.8	49.2	8.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.2	3.2	0.7	0.1	1.8
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.9	5.7	2.4	1.6	4.3
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	74.6	6.4	3.0	2.8	13.3
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	74.7	7.3	4.8	1.4	11.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	84.4	5.3	2.3	1.4	6.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.1	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.5
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	83.1	4.8	2.2	1.0	8.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	84.1	5.5	2.1	0.3	8.0
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.9	2.6	1.4	0.5	3.6
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.4	3.2	1.2	0.6	1.6
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.0	3.2	2.3	0.4	3.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	84.3	6.3	2.2	2.2	5.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	87.2	5.5	2.4	1.4	3.4
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	89.7	4.2	1.9	1.0	3.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.2	4.6	1.4	0.7	2.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	83.8	7.2	2.8	0.9	5.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	70.8	8.5	2.8	2.8	15.2
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	72.8	7.6	4.1	1.7	13.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	81.7	6.7	2.5	1.4	7.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.4	3.5	1.9	0.1	2.1
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	84.2	3.4	1.8	0.4	10.3
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	84.5	4.5	1.0	0.7	9.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	91.1	3.1	1.2	0.3	4.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	91.1	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.2
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	90.7	2.4	2.8	0.3	3.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	95.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6



Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.7	1.9	1.3	0.1	0.9
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	93.0	2.6	1.0	0.4	3.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	94.1	3.1	0.3	0.3	2.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	95.2	2.4	0.8	0.3	1.3
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	91.2	4.1	2.3	0.1	2.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	81.2	4.9	1.8	0.8	11.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	81.4	5.2	2.1	0.3	11.0
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	89.2	4.1	1.5	0.4	4.8
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.2	92.6
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	83.1	86.9
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	76.1	74.5
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	66.5	77.9
	state	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>84.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	3.6
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	6.4	5.5
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	9.0	10.6
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	12.0	8.2
	state	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	3.2
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	9.3	6.0
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	14.0	14.7
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	18.8	11.7
	state	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.1	2.1
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.3	4.7
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	4.6	4.3
	state	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.8	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	1.6	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.7	2.5
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.0	2.7
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	5.4	2.9
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	4.8	6.8
	state	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	4.9	2.7
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	7.2	7.3
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	10.3	7.1
	state	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	3.7	3.8
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	7.3	6.1
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	5.4	5.3
	state	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.1	3.7
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	7.2	3.9
	state	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.2	16.5	9.0	2.8	9.4
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	38.1	22.0	22.3	12.0	5.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	27.4	14.1	29.4	25.8	3.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	29.1	13.1	26.0	25.6	6.2
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	42.0	17.3	20.3	14.1	6.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.8	14.5	12.1	3.7	7.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	39.9	19.1	22.7	13.6	4.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	27.9	14.9	27.7	26.1	3.4
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	29.2	14.9	23.6	26.7	5.6
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	42.5	16.2	20.7	15.2	5.5
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.6	10.0	6.1	4.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	57.2	13.7	16.0	13.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	41.0	14.3	19.6	25.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	45.5	10.8	19.1	24.7
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	58.9	12.3	14.2	14.6
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.2	14.1	3.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	67.6	26.8	5.6
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	63.5	30.7	5.7
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	64.3	30.1	5.6
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	70.7	24.2	5.0
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	35.7	47.1	12.9	4.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	29.6	51.4	14.9	4.1
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	27.7	54.8	13.0	4.4
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	37.7	49.5	10.0	2.8
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	32.2	50.6	13.1	4.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	17.2	55.5	13.1	14.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	13.7	65.1	12.5	8.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	14.2	61.2	15.2	9.4
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	12.8	65.2	14.9	7.1
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	14.8	61.2	13.6	10.4
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6



Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	62.5	10.8	26.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	58.2	14.7	27.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	59.5	13.1	27.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	67.4	16.3	16.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	61.1	13.3	25.6
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	24.5	17.4	46.3	9.3	2.4
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	17.6	16.5	51.5	10.5	4.0
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	12.7	15.4	57.0	9.8	5.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	16.4	14.6	53.0	10.3	5.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	18.5	16.3	51.3	9.9	4.0
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	38.5	22.3	21.7	10.6	7.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	48.0	23.2	16.7	8.7	3.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	52.3	22.4	15.2	8.0	2.1
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	52.3	16.7	17.8	10.8	2.4
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	46.6	21.8	18.1	9.4	4.1
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	45.5	23.4	19.9	5.5	5.7
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	56.1	22.5	13.3	6.2	1.9
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	60.0	20.8	13.1	4.8	1.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	58.0	19.2	14.0	7.3	1.4
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	53.9	22.0	15.4	5.8	2.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	65.3	15.3	9.1	4.2	6.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	71.1	12.0	8.6	5.0	3.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	71.7	11.4	10.5	5.0	1.4
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	67.9	17.1	6.3	7.0	1.7
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	69.0	13.6	8.9	5.0	3.5
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	65.3	34.7
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	64.5	35.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	57.8	42.2
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	62.7	37.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	62.9	37.1
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.2	12.1	28.6	25.6	17.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	19.8	14.8	27.2	19.5	18.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	23.9	16.9	26.7	14.4	18.1
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	16.3	18.1	26.0	15.6	24.0
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	19.1	14.9	27.4	19.7	18.9
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.8	10.0	15.1	19.0	43.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	13.9	10.7	17.2	16.9	41.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	16.0	14.7	13.9	18.5	36.9
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	11.6	9.5	18.3	17.3	43.3
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	13.7	11.3	15.9	18.0	41.1
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.8	16.6	16.6	16.5	27.5
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	26.0	14.8	20.1	14.4	24.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	29.4	16.8	19.7	13.9	20.2
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	17.8	19.9	20.3	13.6	28.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	24.6	16.6	19.0	14.8	25.0
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.8	9.5	13.5	14.6	52.6
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	12.1	6.1	14.8	17.1	49.8
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	15.0	10.8	17.3	13.8	43.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	9.1	8.7	18.1	18.1	46.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	11.6	8.6	15.4	15.7	48.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.2	12.0	17.8	20.2	34.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	17.4	14.1	22.9	15.1	30.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	21.5	16.9	22.3	12.7	26.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	17.1	14.3	18.5	16.7	33.4
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	17.6	14.1	20.6	16.3	31.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.4	9.2	9.9	15.3	48.2
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	18.7	9.7	12.0	14.4	45.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	20.3	12.3	12.8	13.2	41.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	14.3	9.8	13.6	11.2	51.0
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	18.0	10.2	11.7	13.9	46.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	720	2.9	720	0.6	712	2.0	697
Grade 8	0.8	760	7.9	756	2.7	753	4.3	749
Grade 10	2.6	492	12.8	508	9.1	506	2.6	504
Grade 12	1.7	289	14.4	292	10.3	292	0.7	292
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2,242</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.2	677	59.4	673	49.6	625	76.4	622
Grade 8	84.2	732	62.8	736	51.3	709	83.1	705
Grade 10	85.5	497	64.9	499	37.4	486	86.0	477
Grade 12	82.2	287	64.0	286	37.2	282	79.8	277
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>2,081</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	663	94.6	665	98.6	655	98.9	662
Grade 8	97.9	677	93.5	676	95.2	673	96.9	676
Grade 10	96.1	489	95.3	490	92.6	484	97.9	487
Grade 12	95.7	282	91.6	285	90.1	284	98.6	284
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>2,109</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	668	93.2	678	96.1	667	96.7	666
Grade 8	90.6	714	85.1	718	88.6	711	94.3	715
Grade 10	79.4	491	75.7	494	70.3	485	90.4	489
Grade 12	84.2	285	78.7	286	69.9	286	95.1	287
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>2,158</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>2,157</b>



Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	1,056	7.0	1,052	3.7	1,041	1.5	1,033
Female	1.1	1,046	9.0	1,062	4.9	1,060	3.7	1,049
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2,082</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.2	1,009	60.6	1,010	43.0	970	80.4	962
Female	82.3	1,031	65.6	1,032	48.7	985	82.4	974
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>1,936</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

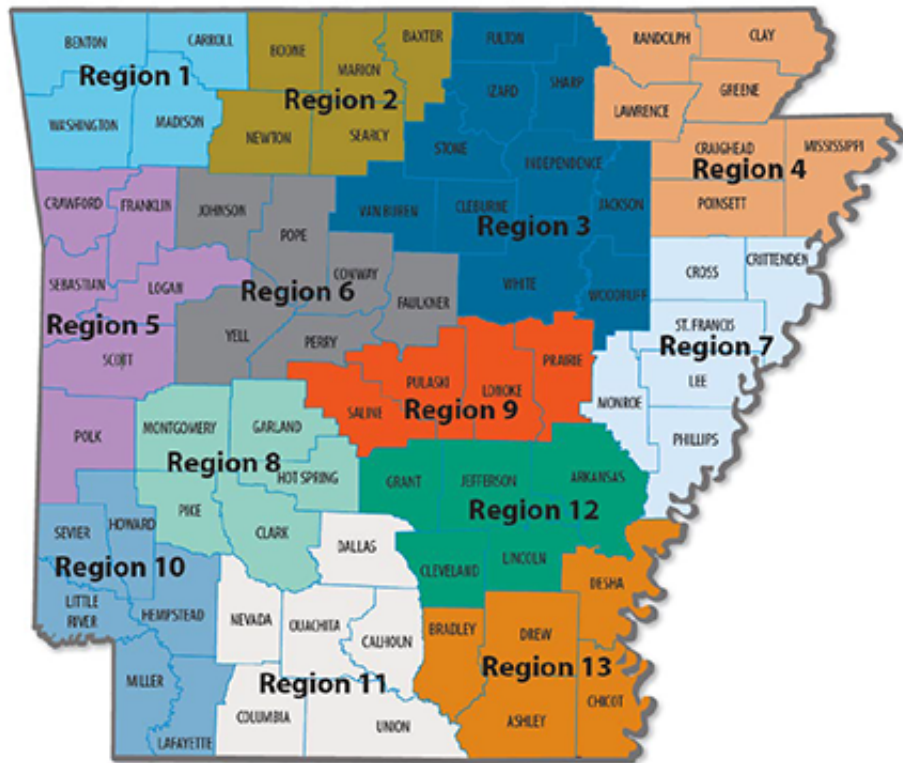
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.2	968	93.1	973	95.4	959	98.2	966
Female	97.8	989	94.5	991	94.6	985	97.7	990
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>1,956</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.2	996	83.0	1,002	83.8	990	94.4	993
Female	90.3	1,009	86.0	1,018	84.5	1,006	94.1	1,011
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>2,004</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]









79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.0	50.5	50.1	50.6	51.0	49.5	53.0	48.7	50.3	50.0
Female	51.0	49.5	49.9	49.4	49.0	50.5	47.0	51.3	49.7	50.0
N of Valid	728	13,982	735	14,932	482	11,879	287	7,800	2,232	48,593
N of Miss	40	1,132	64	1,301	41	1,107	23	644	168	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	15.6
12	46.3	42.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	12.2
13	1.2	2.5	56.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	40.6	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	57.2	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	41.1	40.4	0.3	0.5	9.0	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	57.0	62.5	7.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.7	35.1	5.2	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	747	14,838	786	15,955	514	12,788	307	8,357	2,354	51,938
N of Miss	21	276	13	278	9	198	3	87	46	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.9	16.0
N of Valid	768	15,114	799	16,233	523	12,986	310	8,444	2,400	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.3	80.0	82.2	77.5	84.1	77.5	77.3	78.4	82.6	78.4
Yes	15.7	20.0	17.8	22.5	15.9	22.5	22.7	21.6	17.4	21.6
N of Valid	701	14,303	769	15,781	491	12,449	295	8,191	2,256	50,724
N of Miss	67	811	30	452	32	537	15	253	144	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	79.3	90.5	79.6	92.2	81.3	91.5	82.9	91.4	80.4
Yes	8.2	20.7	9.5	20.4	7.8	18.7	8.5	17.1	8.6	19.6
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	97.3	97.3	97.1	96.5	97.0	95.7	96.7	96.5	97.0
Yes	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	93.6	95.1	93.9	95.7	95.3	95.4	96.3	94.7	94.6
Yes	6.9	6.4	4.9	6.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.7	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.2	38.5	20.6	36.7	18.1	31.3	21.3	28.2	20.0	34.5
Yes	79.8	61.5	79.4	63.3	81.9	68.7	78.7	71.8	80.0	65.5
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	99.4	97.8	99.4	97.9	98.7	98.2	99.3	97.9
Yes	0.6	2.3	0.6	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.1	80.0	84.7	80.5	87.5	85.3	88.5	88.8	86.0	82.9
Yes	14.9	20.0	15.3	19.5	12.5	14.7	11.5	11.2	14.0	17.1
N of Valid	723	14,606	780	15,883	513	12,677	305	8,321	2,321	51,487
N of Miss	45	508	19	350	10	309	5	123	79	1,290



Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.8	1.2	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.8	3.5
Some high school	3.9	2.7	6.2	4.7	7.8	10.9	16.1	15.8	7.1	7.5
Completed high school	9.2	9.6	13.2	13.6	16.4	16.9	21.7	19.1	13.8	14.2
Some college	8.1	7.1	12.3	10.5	14.7	11.6	9.9	12.9	11.2	10.2
Completed college	21.5	22.7	25.8	25.0	29.4	26.7	27.3	25.0	25.4	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	6.2	10.4	9.0	11.4	9.8	12.0	6.6	11.7	8.0	11.3
Don't know	44.4	41.2	29.0	29.2	19.0	17.5	9.5	10.1	29.1	26.6
Does not apply	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.3	2.1	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	727	14,521	780	15,969	511	12,797	304	8,338	2,322	51,625
N of Miss	41	593	19	264	12	189	6	106	78	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.8	12.0	14.6	13.7	17.8	15.6	19.2	16.9	15.0	14.2
Yes	88.2	88.0	85.4	86.3	82.2	84.4	80.8	83.1	85.0	85.8
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	93.7	94.0	93.4	91.2	93.4	93.7	94.4	92.9	93.7
Yes	7.4	6.3	6.0	6.6	8.8	6.6	6.3	5.6	7.1	6.3
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.3	85.9	85.9	87.1	87.8	88.3	89.7	90.2	86.9	87.6
Yes	13.7	14.1	14.1	12.9	12.2	11.7	10.3	9.8	13.1	12.4
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	94.6	96.0	95.1	97.1	96.1	98.0	96.9	96.5	95.5
Yes	4.1	5.4	4.0	4.9	2.9	3.9	2.0	3.1	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.9	38.2	36.8	40.5	37.5	41.5	42.1	43.0	36.7	40.5
Yes	66.1	61.8	63.2	59.5	62.5	58.5	57.9	57.0	63.3	59.5
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.5	85.5	84.4	84.4	83.0	84.8	87.4	85.7	84.2	85.0
Yes	16.5	14.5	15.6	15.6	17.0	15.2	12.6	14.3	15.8	15.0
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.6	91.4	90.8	92.6	91.6	93.2	94.4	94.8	91.4	92.8
Yes	9.4	8.6	9.2	7.4	8.4	6.8	5.6	5.2	8.6	7.2
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.5	95.1	95.1	96.4	96.2	98.0	97.2	95.8	95.5
Yes	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.8	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.0	98.1	97.8	97.9	97.6	96.0	97.3	97.4	97.4
Yes	3.3	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.5	50.3	52.4	49.1	53.3	52.1	56.6	57.0	52.5	51.5
Yes	49.5	49.7	47.6	50.9	46.7	47.9	43.4	43.0	47.5	48.5
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.6	95.6	94.9	95.6	95.5	96.7	96.5	95.2	95.2
Yes	6.1	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.0	52.5	50.3	52.1	59.5	55.0	62.6	58.5	54.1	54.0
Yes	49.0	47.5	49.7	47.9	40.5	45.0	37.4	41.5	45.9	46.0
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.6	95.4	95.0	95.0	95.5	97.0	97.0	95.1	95.3
Yes	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.0	3.0	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.4	95.5	96.0	96.7	95.8	96.0	95.3	95.9	95.6
Yes	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	757	14,957	796	16,164	523	12,945	302	8,397	2,378	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	3	69	0	41	8	47	22	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.9	8.0	8.8	10.8	10.3	6.6	11.3	8.6	9.6
no	41.6	35.5	44.5	38.0	34.2	34.4	36.4	30.9	40.3	35.3
yes	44.4	48.3	44.0	48.1	50.7	47.8	49.5	47.9	46.3	48.1
YES!	5.5	7.3	3.4	5.0	4.3	7.4	7.5	9.9	4.8	7.0
N of Valid	714	14,493	784	15,824	517	12,688	305	8,207	2,320	51,212
N of Miss	54	621	15	409	6	298	5	237	80	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.6	9.9	8.8	8.6	10.1	9.2	11.2	9.3	9.8
no	44.2	43.8	47.3	47.5	48.3	46.5	45.1	42.7	46.3	45.4
yes	37.8	38.8	37.3	39.0	39.1	38.4	40.5	39.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	8.8	7.7	5.4	4.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	6.3	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	715	14,347	774	15,636	511	12,570	304	8,158	2,304	50,711
N of Miss	53	767	25	597	12	416	6	286	96	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.3	6.0	5.8	4.3	7.4	6.6	7.0	5.3	6.0
no	18.5	18.6	27.7	27.0	31.7	30.0	23.4	26.6	25.2	25.3
yes	52.9	53.7	54.1	52.7	52.1	50.5	54.5	52.0	53.3	52.3
YES!	23.8	23.3	12.1	14.5	11.9	12.1	15.5	14.4	16.1	16.4
N of Valid	724	14,448	782	15,709	514	12,611	303	8,173	2,323	50,941
N of Miss	44	666	17	524	9	375	7	271	77	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.2
no	7.4	9.5	6.1	6.6	4.8	6.1	5.6	6.4	6.2	7.3
yes	43.5	44.8	43.8	45.9	44.0	44.6	49.5	46.2	44.5	45.4
YES!	45.9	42.9	48.5	45.6	50.0	47.4	43.3	45.2	47.3	45.2
N of Valid	726	14,517	787	15,794	516	12,647	305	8,177	2,334	51,135
N of Miss	42	597	12	439	7	339	5	267	66	1,642



Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.8
no	14.1	13.9	19.6	19.1	21.1	19.4	16.1	17.3	17.8	17.4
yes	51.0	52.4	53.8	54.9	57.9	57.0	57.6	56.0	54.3	54.9
YES!	32.5	30.4	22.8	22.1	17.9	19.3	22.4	22.8	24.7	23.9
N of Valid	722	14,380	784	15,699	513	12,610	304	8,146	2,323	50,835
N of Miss	46	734	15	534	10	376	6	298	77	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	6.1	6.9	8.6	6.2	9.5	4.3	8.0	5.3	8.0
no	11.2	13.4	16.7	19.6	15.4	20.9	16.8	17.9	14.7	17.9
yes	49.4	49.3	58.7	55.7	61.2	56.7	50.2	56.9	55.3	54.3
YES!	36.1	31.2	17.7	16.1	17.2	13.0	28.7	17.2	24.7	19.8
N of Valid	712	14,359	767	15,603	513	12,558	303	8,131	2,295	50,651
N of Miss	56	755	32	630	10	428	7	313	105	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.9	15.6	16.9	16.7	22.6	20.7	25.7	14.8	17.8
no	36.7	36.1	48.2	47.0	48.8	49.3	47.0	44.7	44.6	44.1
yes	39.3	39.9	29.5	29.3	29.0	23.7	28.0	24.3	32.2	30.1
YES!	14.1	14.1	6.7	6.9	5.4	4.3	4.3	5.3	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	717	14,371	776	15,671	514	12,570	304	8,156	2,311	50,768
N of Miss	51	743	23	562	9	416	6	288	89	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.3	10.6	10.6	9.6	13.4	10.9	13.4	10.1	11.4
no	33.9	32.8	43.1	41.9	48.2	43.7	38.3	37.8	40.8	39.1
yes	42.2	45.1	40.6	40.3	36.3	36.7	42.9	41.2	40.4	40.9
YES!	14.3	12.8	5.7	7.3	5.9	6.2	7.9	7.6	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	704	14,246	771	15,650	512	12,567	303	8,147	2,290	50,610
N of Miss	64	868	28	583	11	419	7	297	110	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.4	8.8	9.6	8.2	8.0	9.0	6.6	6.4	9.4	8.3
no	32.6	33.7	35.5	32.7	32.9	33.0	27.8	28.2	33.1	32.3
yes	43.1	43.6	42.8	45.1	45.6	44.7	49.0	47.2	44.4	44.9
YES!	12.9	13.9	12.0	14.0	13.5	13.3	16.6	18.2	13.2	14.5
N of Valid	696	14,259	782	15,695	513	12,611	302	8,159	2,293	50,724
N of Miss	72	855	17	538	10	375	8	285	107	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.6
no	15.1	15.9	17.3	17.2	15.5	15.7	12.0	14.7	15.5	16.1
yes	55.5	54.4	60.8	61.8	66.1	64.6	68.8	64.0	61.4	60.8
YES!	27.1	25.4	19.1	17.7	15.1	16.4	15.3	18.0	20.2	19.6
N of Valid	704	14,308	785	15,676	516	12,589	301	8,155	2,306	50,728
N of Miss	64	806	14	557	7	397	9	289	94	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.1	7.6	8.8	9.7	9.7	11.6	10.5	11.2	8.4	9.8
Rarely	14.9	14.4	19.7	19.1	22.5	21.4	19.3	20.5	18.7	18.6
Sometimes	37.0	36.4	41.1	39.4	41.6	40.8	39.3	40.4	39.7	39.1
Often	24.7	24.1	21.5	22.9	19.8	20.4	24.9	21.6	22.6	22.4
Almost always	17.3	17.5	8.9	8.9	6.4	5.8	5.9	6.3	10.6	10.2
N of Valid	740	14,591	783	15,832	515	12,667	305	8,192	2,343	51,282
N of Miss	28	523	16	401	8	319	5	252	57	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.4	9.9	4.3	4.5	1.9	3.3	5.2	4.3	5.5	5.7
Rarely	27.9	27.4	20.5	20.0	18.7	16.6	19.0	18.5	22.2	21.0
Sometimes	30.5	31.6	36.2	35.5	37.4	36.1	40.8	37.9	35.3	34.9
Often	19.6	16.7	24.2	23.4	25.7	26.6	19.6	24.7	22.5	22.5
Almost always	12.7	14.5	14.8	16.6	16.2	17.3	15.4	14.6	14.5	15.8
N of Valid	735	14,475	782	15,726	513	12,586	306	8,138	2,336	50,925
N of Miss	33	639	17	507	10	400	4	306	64	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.9	4.6	3.9	2.4	3.0
Sometimes	7.9	8.5	13.7	15.5	19.0	19.8	16.7	20.2	13.4	15.3
Often	26.1	23.8	36.7	33.8	40.6	35.5	36.1	36.1	34.1	31.8
Almost always	64.2	65.2	46.4	46.9	37.1	39.6	41.6	38.6	49.3	49.0
N of Valid	732	14,509	783	15,775	515	12,640	305	8,171	2,335	51,095
N of Miss	36	605	16	458	8	346	5	273	65	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.2	4.7	6.6	6.2	7.6	8.1	9.7	8.5	6.4	6.6
Rarely	11.8	11.8	23.1	22.1	28.0	28.3	23.1	28.7	20.6	21.8
Sometimes	33.6	32.8	42.1	40.8	43.3	41.2	40.5	40.8	39.5	38.7
Often	32.5	30.5	19.6	22.4	16.7	17.3	21.7	17.5	23.3	22.6
Almost always	17.9	20.1	8.5	8.4	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.5	10.1	10.3
N of Valid	720	14,220	774	15,521	503	12,404	299	7,998	2,296	50,143
N of Miss	48	894	25	712	20	582	11	446	104	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3
Mostly D's	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.9	4.1	5.0	1.7	3.1	2.6	3.6
Mostly C's	8.8	11.5	15.1	15.9	17.7	18.7	19.9	16.4	14.4	15.4
Mostly B's	37.4	36.3	37.1	37.6	35.4	34.9	36.2	36.1	36.7	36.3
Mostly A's	51.3	48.3	44.1	41.4	40.7	39.9	40.9	43.7	45.2	43.3
N of Valid	713	14,451	782	15,742	508	12,554	301	8,129	2,304	50,876
N of Miss	55	663	17	491	15	432	9	315	96	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	25.4	28.9	11.3	12.7	4.6	6.9	8.7	6.3	14.0	14.9
Quite important	27.4	27.6	20.8	20.5	13.7	14.4	16.0	14.4	20.7	20.1
Fairly important	28.0	26.9	37.0	35.2	38.4	36.5	36.7	35.6	34.4	33.2
Slightly important	15.9	13.5	25.7	26.3	35.4	34.0	29.7	35.0	25.2	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	5.2	5.2	7.9	8.2	9.0	8.7	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	736	14,529	787	15,783	505	12,585	300	8,126	2,328	51,023
N of Miss	32	585	12	450	18	401	10	318	72	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	44.8	51.5	51.8	54.7	55.5	58.7	53.5	51.3	50.7	54.2
1	12.4	13.3	14.7	12.9	14.0	12.7	16.3	15.4	14.0	13.4
2	14.6	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.0	10.0	11.0	11.4	9.8
3	10.3	9.0	8.6	8.4	7.3	7.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	8.4
4-5	11.0	10.3	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.6	6.6	8.2	9.1	8.9
6-10	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.6
11 or more	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	712	14,453	782	15,756	508	12,602	301	8,131	2,303	50,942
N of Miss	56	661	17	477	15	384	9	313	97	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	87.3	75.4	77.7	69.9	73.1	75.7	74.2	77.7	78.8
Little chance	8.7	7.4	12.5	11.1	17.2	14.0	14.6	13.6	12.6	11.2
Some chance	3.3	3.0	7.0	6.4	9.4	7.9	5.3	7.5	6.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.6	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	724	14,451	776	15,687	512	12,564	301	8,077	2,313	50,779
N of Miss	44	663	23	546	11	422	9	367	87	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.9	6.9	13.9	10.9	16.2	13.0	13.4	13.1	12.2	10.6
Little chance	11.0	9.6	17.3	16.4	21.3	18.4	18.1	17.1	16.4	15.1
Some chance	18.1	19.6	25.7	25.4	28.6	28.0	29.2	27.8	24.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	37.8	32.7	25.7	29.6	24.9	26.3	25.5	26.0	29.2	29.1
Very good chance	26.2	31.1	17.5	17.8	9.0	14.3	13.8	16.1	17.8	20.4
N of Valid	707	14,401	771	15,565	511	12,470	298	7,984	2,287	50,420
N of Miss	61	713	28	668	12	516	12	460	113	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	85.0	70.4	71.8	53.0	57.6	57.3	54.7	68.0	69.3
Little chance	10.8	8.3	12.6	13.0	17.7	15.7	14.2	15.7	13.4	12.7
Some chance	6.3	3.7	10.3	8.1	16.5	13.6	16.9	14.5	11.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.4	9.4	9.6	8.6	10.5	5.4	6.3
Very good chance	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.6	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	716	14,375	777	15,639	508	12,508	302	8,038	2,303	50,560
N of Miss	52	739	22	594	15	478	8	406	97	2,217



Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.9	11.1	15.0	14.0	15.0	14.9	18.0	14.9	13.8	13.6
Little chance	11.0	11.6	16.7	17.7	22.3	18.0	18.3	16.5	16.4	15.9
Some chance	20.9	22.1	30.0	27.9	27.0	30.3	28.0	30.0	26.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	30.6	28.0	23.6	24.8	23.6	23.6	23.3	24.6	25.7	25.4
Very good chance	27.6	27.2	14.7	15.5	12.1	13.2	12.3	14.1	17.8	18.0
N of Valid	707	14,369	771	15,605	512	12,496	300	8,040	2,290	50,510
N of Miss	61	745	28	628	11	490	10	404	110	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	88.2	71.3	71.9	53.0	56.2	56.5	53.3	70.1	69.7
Little chance	7.9	5.8	9.4	9.9	14.0	12.1	11.0	12.9	10.2	9.8
Some chance	2.8	2.8	8.3	7.5	12.2	12.4	14.3	12.2	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	6.7	6.3	12.8	10.9	10.6	11.7	7.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	4.3	4.4	8.1	8.4	7.6	9.8	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	719	14,341	773	15,605	508	12,510	301	8,042	2,301	50,498
N of Miss	49	773	26	628	15	476	9	402	99	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.0	80.3	72.2	74.4	67.7	71.4	71.4	71.6	72.6	74.9
Little chance	10.6	9.0	8.7	10.6	14.1	12.1	13.6	13.0	11.1	10.9
Some chance	6.6	4.5	8.0	6.7	11.0	8.1	6.3	8.1	8.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.6	6.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.0	4.1	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	3.1	3.6	5.2	3.9	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	716	14,338	773	15,592	511	12,487	301	8,043	2,301	50,460
N of Miss	52	776	26	641	12	499	9	401	99	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.9	84.6	66.8	68.1	50.3	56.6	55.5	55.0	66.3	67.9
Little chance	9.6	7.1	10.7	10.6	14.7	12.0	11.6	12.4	11.4	10.3
Some chance	4.3	3.7	6.6	7.8	14.3	11.6	12.3	12.4	8.3	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	8.7	7.2	10.2	10.3	11.3	10.0	7.2	7.1
Very good chance	2.4	2.2	7.2	6.3	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.1	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	717	14,368	774	15,630	511	12,539	301	8,057	2,303	50,594
N of Miss	51	746	25	603	12	447	9	387	97	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	76.5	65.2	67.7	66.3	68.2	70.1	71.5	69.2	70.9
Little chance	14.3	13.3	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.0	18.1	15.7	16.5	15.3
Some chance	5.5	5.5	8.3	8.3	10.6	9.3	7.4	7.0	7.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.4	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.6
Very good chance	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	713	14,397	774	15,638	511	12,533	298	8,055	2,296	50,623
N of Miss	55	717	25	595	12	453	12	389	104	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.0	95.1	93.2	80.7	83.6	78.7	75.5	90.8	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	6.2	4.3	3.0	3.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.2	1.5	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	6.3	6.1	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	734	14,552	781	15,693	513	12,550	301	8,075	2,329	50,870
N of Miss	34	562	18	540	10	436	9	369	71	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.0	91.6	90.8	84.5	86.8	86.4	82.5	90.3	89.7
10 or younger	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.5	3.5
11	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.3
12	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.9	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	4.3	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	733	14,478	776	15,617	509	12,489	301	8,018	2,319	50,602
N of Miss	35	636	23	616	14	497	9	426	81	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	74.9	80.9	71.5	74.0	60.2	64.6	58.9	57.2	68.4	71.0
10 or younger	17.3	13.0	10.8	10.3	8.2	7.2	4.3	4.6	11.4	9.4
11	6.0	4.5	5.3	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.4	4.3	3.3
12	1.4	1.2	4.8	4.4	5.1	3.2	1.0	2.3	3.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.6	7.4	5.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	8.6	7.3	5.3	5.0	3.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.2	7.7	8.6	7.9	2.5	3.2
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.9	9.3	9.2	1.7	1.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	7.9	8.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	729	14,498	775	15,635	512	12,512	302	8,042	2,318	50,687
N of Miss	39	616	24	598	11	474	8	402	82	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	98.2	95.2	96.0	90.4	90.2	86.4	83.8	93.7	93.2
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.1	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	5.6	4.7	1.0	1.1
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.7	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	731	14,492	776	15,659	509	12,509	301	8,050	2,317	50,710
N of Miss	37	622	23	574	14	477	9	394	83	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	86.3	84.7	78.7	80.0	78.4	82.3	80.6	85.1	81.1
10 or younger	5.9	7.8	5.0	6.9	4.3	6.1	3.7	4.5	4.9	6.6
11	3.7	4.3	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.3	0.3	1.4	2.0	2.9
12	0.3	1.5	4.0	4.6	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.3	4.3	3.2	5.0	2.8	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	735	14,519	779	15,669	511	12,543	299	8,059	2,324	50,790
N of Miss	33	595	20	564	12	443	11	385	76	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.7	97.2	97.4	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.1	97.6	97.6
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	727	14,496	776	15,652	512	12,532	301	8,059	2,316	50,739
N of Miss	41	618	23	581	11	454	9	385	84	2,038



Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	90.8	88.9	91.0	90.8	91.7	91.0	92.0	90.2	91.3
10 or younger	5.1	4.8	4.5	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.2
11	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1
13	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	728	14,472	773	15,632	510	12,498	301	8,045	2,312	50,647
N of Miss	40	642	26	601	13	488	9	399	88	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	94.1	87.2	87.0	73.4	78.4	73.1	73.9	83.9	84.8
10 or younger	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.6
11	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.7
12	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.7	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	1.3	3.1	2.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	10.8	6.1	6.3	4.8	3.6	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.5	4.7	7.6	6.0	2.0	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	6.3	5.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.7	4.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	728	14,503	776	15,667	511	12,538	301	8,053	2,316	50,761
N of Miss	40	611	23	566	12	448	9	391	84	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	97.5	95.2	95.4	92.2	93.8	96.0	93.8	95.8	95.4
10 or younger	0.5	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.4
11	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	731	14,477	778	15,680	513	12,552	303	8,067	2,325	50,776
N of Miss	37	637	21	553	10	434	7	377	75	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	91.0	88.8	90.0	89.3	91.3	93.7	92.8	90.1	91.1
Wrong	7.0	6.8	8.5	7.6	9.1	6.4	4.3	5.0	7.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	747	14,583	786	15,748	515	12,599	302	8,084	2,350	51,014
N of Miss	21	531	13	485	8	387	8	360	50	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.9	59.5	53.9	52.9	52.0	55.3	62.7	63.6	56.8	57.1
Wrong	33.7	33.0	36.9	37.1	37.7	33.7	31.0	27.1	35.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.1	6.5	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.9	5.7	8.4	7.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	742	14,449	778	15,593	512	12,487	300	8,027	2,332	50,556
N of Miss	26	665	21	640	11	499	10	417	68	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	42.3	43.3	33.3	34.3	32.5	38.1	49.0	47.2	38.0	39.9
Wrong	40.8	38.0	39.9	40.4	40.9	37.4	30.2	32.7	39.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	14.4	15.6	24.0	22.0	23.6	21.6	18.5	17.9	20.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	728	14,432	772	15,600	508	12,500	298	8,028	2,306	50,560
N of Miss	40	682	27	633	15	486	12	416	94	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	80.8	74.1	72.3	71.0	72.6	76.5	77.0	76.2	75.6
Wrong	13.4	13.9	20.2	20.6	21.4	20.2	17.9	17.4	18.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.5	6.8	5.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	738	14,510	779	15,683	513	12,536	302	8,057	2,332	50,786
N of Miss	30	604	20	550	10	450	8	387	68	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	67.0	52.7	54.6	43.6	48.2	52.2	49.3	54.8	55.7
Wrong	27.1	25.6	35.3	33.0	39.7	34.4	30.9	30.7	33.1	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.8	10.5	10.5	15.1	15.0	15.0	16.8	10.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.2
N of Valid	741	14,515	778	15,689	516	12,559	301	8,064	2,336	50,827
N of Miss	27	599	21	544	7	427	9	380	64	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	85.7	69.1	71.7	53.0	58.1	58.3	53.7	68.7	69.5
Wrong	11.2	9.9	19.1	18.9	26.6	23.4	19.9	22.6	18.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	9.5	7.6	16.3	14.7	17.9	17.0	10.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	6.6	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	739	14,515	780	15,684	515	12,564	302	8,072	2,336	50,835
N of Miss	29	599	19	549	8	422	8	372	64	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	87.6	76.4	77.6	65.6	68.7	70.8	66.0	76.3	76.4
Wrong	11.7	10.1	18.8	17.6	24.1	22.5	20.6	22.0	18.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	3.7	3.8	8.0	7.0	6.6	8.5	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	741	14,536	780	15,711	515	12,562	301	8,067	2,337	50,876
N of Miss	27	578	19	522	8	424	9	377	63	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.1	77.7	76.0	56.4	58.3	58.2	51.8	74.5	71.8
Wrong	6.9	7.1	14.4	14.5	20.5	19.4	15.4	17.8	13.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	5.5	6.6	14.1	14.0	16.1	16.9	7.5	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.9	9.0	8.2	10.4	13.6	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	729	14,462	777	15,612	511	12,501	299	8,021	2,316	50,596
N of Miss	39	652	22	621	12	485	11	423	84	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.9	86.3	84.7	77.8	79.7	80.8	80.8	85.6	84.9
Wrong	6.2	6.2	11.1	12.2	17.2	15.6	16.6	15.0	11.6	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.3	4.3	3.7	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	730	14,512	776	15,688	513	12,552	302	8,062	2,321	50,814
N of Miss	38	602	23	545	10	434	8	382	79	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	65.7	58.5	64.6	66.9	69.7	78.0	77.7	64.9	68.3
Wrong	13.7	15.0	19.6	18.0	19.0	17.2	12.7	13.7	16.8	16.3
A little bit wrong	6.5	5.8	7.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	3.2	6.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	15.3	13.5	14.4	11.8	9.1	8.0	4.0	5.5	12.0	10.3
N of Valid	634	13,515	745	15,201	505	12,316	300	7,939	2,184	48,971
N of Miss	134	1,599	54	1,032	18	670	10	505	216	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	95.3	92.7	91.6	87.5	88.6	88.7	88.5	92.2	91.4
Wrong	3.3	3.7	5.8	6.9	9.7	9.0	8.3	8.5	6.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	738	14,499	778	15,681	514	12,567	301	8,070	2,331	50,817
N of Miss	30	615	21	552	9	419	9	374	69	1,960



Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	85.3	70.2	71.4	55.5	59.5	60.8	56.8	69.9	70.1
Wrong	11.4	10.2	19.0	18.5	24.5	22.5	20.9	21.1	18.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	7.4	7.7	15.1	13.4	13.0	15.3	8.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	3.3	2.4	4.9	4.6	5.3	6.8	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	736	14,534	779	15,703	515	12,576	301	8,063	2,331	50,876
N of Miss	32	580	20	530	8	410	9	381	69	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	88.2	88.7	83.4	91.2	86.7	91.9	89.4	90.6	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.1	9.1	9.2	12.6	7.4	10.4	5.7	8.5	7.4	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	738	14,496	781	15,618	513	12,503	298	7,998	2,330	50,615
N of Miss	30	618	18	615	10	483	12	446	70	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	91.8	89.9	92.1	92.6	93.1	94.6	93.8	91.7	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.7	4.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	730	14,435	774	15,547	511	12,458	297	7,974	2,312	50,414
N of Miss	38	679	25	686	12	528	13	470	88	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.0	97.7	97.9	98.0	97.0	98.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	731	14,410	774	15,530	511	12,439	298	7,985	2,314	50,364
N of Miss	37	704	25	703	12	547	12	459	86	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.3	98.7	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	736	14,472	775	15,581	513	12,472	297	7,983	2,321	50,508
N of Miss	32	642	24	652	10	514	13	461	79	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.8	43.0	32.5	35.5	28.5	32.7	38.6	34.3	34.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.1	24.8	23.0	23.1	20.5	18.4	17.4	14.8	22.1	21.1
3 to 5 times	17.5	14.3	16.6	16.1	15.0	15.2	12.4	15.0	16.0	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.8	5.1	6.3	5.7	8.0	7.3	4.7	7.7	6.0	6.3
10+ times	15.8	12.8	21.6	19.5	28.1	26.4	26.8	28.3	21.9	20.7
N of Valid	722	14,346	778	15,566	513	12,469	298	7,987	2,311	50,368
N of Miss	46	768	21	667	10	517	12	457	89	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.8	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	737	14,391	776	15,520	511	12,415	297	7,966	2,321	50,292
N of Miss	31	723	23	713	12	571	13	478	79	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.9	90.3	90.9	90.4	93.9	93.2	95.3	95.0	92.5	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.0	6.9	6.0	7.0	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	5.4	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	732	14,438	779	15,592	511	12,461	297	7,994	2,319	50,485
N of Miss	36	676	20	641	12	525	13	450	81	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	96.3	95.3	91.4	91.5	93.3	90.4	95.8	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	2.6	2.9	3.9	4.1	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.4	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	730	14,428	779	15,579	513	12,463	297	7,992	2,319	50,462
N of Miss	38	686	20	654	10	523	13	452	81	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	732	14,419	778	15,558	513	12,456	295	7,983	2,318	50,416
N of Miss	36	695	21	675	10	530	15	461	82	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	95.0	89.1	88.6	78.2	82.5	80.1	79.1	87.0	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.4	2.9	5.4	4.9	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.3	5.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8
10+ times	1.0	0.8	3.3	3.6	11.7	7.7	11.4	11.6	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	727	14,408	778	15,569	513	12,456	297	7,987	2,315	50,420
N of Miss	41	706	21	664	10	530	13	457	85	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	94.1	94.5	95.3	94.8	96.4	95.3	96.4	94.1	95.4
No, but would like to	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.5	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	687	13,585	743	14,941	485	11,931	279	7,660	2,194	48,117
N of Miss	81	1,529	56	1,292	38	1,055	31	784	206	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.9	19.9	18.1	18.4	15.2	21.0	22.2	24.3	17.9	20.4
Yes	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.3	77.1	79.3	78.8	81.6	76.8	75.0	73.8	79.2	77.0
N of Valid	704	14,093	757	15,326	488	12,246	288	7,839	2,237	49,504
N of Miss	64	1,021	42	907	35	740	22	605	163	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.4	19.6	10.1	13.5	6.9	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.2	14.4
Slight risk	8.9	7.5	4.9	6.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	6.8	6.5
Moderate risk	18.4	16.5	20.4	18.1	22.0	17.4	15.8	16.0	19.5	17.2
Great risk	51.0	50.9	59.6	57.4	61.5	61.5	63.6	62.3	57.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	723	14,355	770	15,543	509	12,454	297	7,980	2,299	50,332
N of Miss	45	759	29	690	14	532	13	464	101	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	23.7	19.0	23.5	31.9	33.5	38.0	41.4	24.8	28.8
Slight risk	23.7	21.1	25.9	27.0	28.7	27.2	22.0	24.4	25.3	25.0
Moderate risk	21.2	19.7	25.7	21.0	20.6	16.9	16.6	13.7	22.0	18.5
Great risk	22.3	25.5	21.6	22.3	15.8	17.6	19.0	15.5	20.2	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	10.0	7.8	6.2	3.0	4.8	4.4	5.0	7.7	6.7
N of Valid	712	14,233	769	15,373	501	12,270	295	7,871	2,277	49,747
N of Miss	56	881	30	860	22	716	15	573	123	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.4	22.0	15.2	18.5	19.1	22.9	26.9	28.4	18.6	22.1
Slight risk	9.2	9.8	12.9	15.2	21.9	20.6	21.9	23.4	14.9	16.3
Moderate risk	23.3	20.8	26.0	24.7	28.6	24.9	18.5	21.0	24.8	23.0
Great risk	36.3	36.9	37.8	35.2	27.6	26.7	28.3	22.3	33.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	10.5	8.1	6.4	2.8	4.9	4.4	4.9	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	695	14,101	769	15,319	503	12,308	297	7,902	2,264	49,630
N of Miss	73	1,013	30	914	20	678	13	542	136	3,147



Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.5	21.9	14.9	17.1	11.4	15.7	14.0	16.4	15.1	18.0
Slight risk	19.7	16.0	20.6	18.1	23.0	18.1	21.2	18.1	21.0	17.5
Moderate risk	24.3	22.1	27.3	26.7	31.7	28.7	26.3	27.7	27.2	26.0
Great risk	31.6	35.0	32.7	33.9	32.1	33.8	36.2	33.8	32.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.1	1.8	3.7	2.4	4.0	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	715	14,280	770	15,485	508	12,400	293	7,952	2,286	50,117
N of Miss	53	834	29	748	15	586	17	492	114	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	21.1	11.8	14.9	7.9	13.1	13.8	14.2	13.1	16.1
Slight risk	10.7	9.9	12.7	11.0	15.6	12.4	14.4	13.6	13.0	11.4
Moderate risk	21.0	20.9	24.7	24.5	30.8	27.1	27.2	26.8	25.2	24.5
Great risk	43.6	42.6	46.0	45.2	43.8	43.4	41.3	41.0	44.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.4	2.0	4.0	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	708	14,252	769	15,486	507	12,414	298	7,954	2,282	50,106
N of Miss	60	862	30	747	16	572	12	490	118	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.7	20.3	9.2	13.5	6.7	11.0	10.7	11.1	11.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.1	5.0	6.2	5.9	6.5	5.8	8.1	5.4	5.9	5.5
Moderate risk	12.9	13.0	17.1	15.7	17.5	16.0	12.4	14.6	15.2	14.8
Great risk	54.2	52.8	59.2	57.7	63.2	60.6	61.7	61.6	58.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	8.9	8.2	7.2	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	8.8	7.6
N of Valid	708	14,246	768	15,452	508	12,403	298	7,950	2,282	50,051
N of Miss	60	868	31	781	15	583	12	494	118	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	20.1	9.0	13.6	5.8	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.9	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9
Moderate risk	11.9	11.3	13.6	14.1	17.0	15.3	10.4	13.6	13.4	13.5
Great risk	56.3	55.8	64.4	60.7	67.7	63.0	66.8	64.0	62.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	8.9	8.3	7.4	5.6	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.6	7.7
N of Valid	700	14,190	770	15,426	501	12,376	298	7,935	2,269	49,927
N of Miss	68	924	29	807	22	610	12	509	131	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.4	12.2	15.1	8.9	13.8	12.1	14.7	12.7	16.2
Slight risk	13.0	10.6	15.6	15.5	21.9	18.8	20.9	18.7	16.9	15.4
Moderate risk	22.0	20.7	25.9	25.3	32.3	28.6	25.3	28.1	26.0	25.3
Great risk	38.8	40.3	39.7	38.6	35.0	34.1	37.0	33.5	38.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	8.0	6.6	5.5	2.0	4.6	4.7	5.0	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	706	14,261	771	15,486	508	12,400	297	7,963	2,282	50,110
N of Miss	62	853	28	747	15	586	13	481	118	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.8	20.9	13.7	15.3	9.5	14.9	13.4	15.9	14.0	16.9
Slight risk	12.0	10.7	16.8	16.9	27.5	21.7	26.2	22.2	18.9	17.2
Moderate risk	22.9	21.0	29.7	26.6	31.7	28.1	25.5	27.3	27.5	25.5
Great risk	33.0	35.7	31.9	33.3	27.1	29.3	29.9	28.8	30.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	11.8	7.9	7.9	4.2	6.0	5.0	5.7	8.7	8.2
N of Valid	707	14,240	768	15,480	505	12,403	298	7,961	2,278	50,084
N of Miss	61	874	31	753	18	583	12	483	122	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	20.4	11.3	14.2	7.7	12.7	10.8	13.4	12.0	15.5
Slight risk	7.6	5.8	9.0	7.9	13.3	10.2	14.1	10.7	10.2	8.3
Moderate risk	13.9	14.0	19.9	19.4	26.1	24.4	22.6	25.0	19.8	20.0
Great risk	47.5	47.4	52.0	50.2	48.5	46.2	47.1	44.7	49.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.6	12.4	7.8	8.3	4.4	6.5	5.4	6.2	8.8	8.7
N of Valid	706	14,226	769	15,469	505	12,414	297	7,965	2,277	50,074
N of Miss	62	888	30	764	18	572	13	479	123	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	96.6	94.5	95.2	89.9	93.0	92.3	90.0	93.4	94.2
Once or twice	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.6	6.3	4.3	3.2	5.6	4.3	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	705	13,680	745	14,844	493	11,847	284	7,630	2,227	48,001
N of Miss	63	1,434	54	1,389	30	1,139	26	814	173	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.6	97.0	97.7	97.6	96.6	98.5	98.2
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	712	13,962	758	15,135	494	12,090	289	7,746	2,253	48,933
N of Miss	56	1,152	41	1,098	29	896	21	698	147	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.5	92.6	92.1	86.5	88.2	89.3	84.3	91.4	90.9
Once or twice	4.6	3.7	5.7	5.9	8.4	8.1	8.6	9.4	6.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.7	1.9	0.7	3.7	1.2	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	715	13,945	755	15,091	488	12,046	290	7,718	2,248	48,800
N of Miss	53	1,169	44	1,142	35	940	20	726	152	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.4	97.7	98.3	96.9	98.8	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	720	14,001	760	15,171	492	12,111	289	7,747	2,261	49,030
N of Miss	48	1,113	39	1,062	31	875	21	697	139	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.6	58.5	57.6	61.1	62.7	64.6	69.3	67.2	61.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.8	9.0	8.7	12.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.2	3.4	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.8	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.1	6.0	4.7	4.8
I don't know	23.1	25.6	26.0	23.2	16.3	18.8	16.4	15.7	21.7	21.6
N of Valid	706	14,069	759	15,292	498	12,279	293	7,857	2,256	49,497
N of Miss	62	1,045	40	941	25	707	17	587	144	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.3	31.2	18.2	29.3	31.0	38.9	46.0	46.6	24.9	34.9
Rarely	16.1	19.3	23.1	22.8	27.8	23.9	17.1	21.4	21.1	21.8
Sometimes	30.7	26.3	26.4	26.7	21.6	23.2	21.6	19.9	26.1	24.6
Often	22.3	14.8	22.3	14.5	13.5	9.9	11.5	8.3	19.0	12.5
Almost always	11.6	8.4	10.1	6.7	6.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	8.9	6.1
N of Valid	714	14,013	759	15,251	496	12,194	287	7,777	2,256	49,235
N of Miss	54	1,101	40	982	27	792	23	667	144	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.5	86.9	83.6	85.3	83.3	83.1	83.8	82.2	83.8	84.7
1 time	7.5	5.4	8.0	5.7	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.2	6.9	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5
6 or more times	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.0	3.2	2.8	4.4	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	682	13,946	748	15,097	480	12,126	284	7,737	2,194	48,906
N of Miss	86	1,168	51	1,136	43	860	26	707	206	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.1	53.8	57.0	57.5	40.4	43.7	23.6	27.1	49.0	48.2
0 times	41.8	44.7	41.5	40.6	55.4	53.3	69.8	66.6	48.4	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	672	13,954	747	15,132	480	12,193	288	7,789	2,187	49,068
N of Miss	96	1,160	52	1,101	43	793	22	655	213	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.7	92.1	94.4	87.2	88.6	85.6	82.8	91.7	92.0
1-2	2.6	1.9	6.5	4.3	9.4	7.6	9.9	10.2	6.4	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.9	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	720	14,050	756	15,229	508	12,228	292	7,813	2,276	49,320
N of Miss	48	1,064	43	1,004	15	758	18	631	124	3,457



Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.3	96.3	90.9	91.2	89.7	87.6	95.6	94.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.8	4.5	1.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	4.3	2.7	4.1	5.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	712	14,017	753	15,203	506	12,219	292	7,803	2,263	49,242
N of Miss	56	1,097	46	1,030	17	767	18	641	137	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.2	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	700	13,890	753	15,176	507	12,201	292	7,809	2,252	49,076
N of Miss	68	1,224	46	1,057	16	785	18	635	148	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	707	13,969	751	15,170	501	12,166	289	7,788	2,248	49,093
N of Miss	61	1,145	48	1,063	22	820	21	656	152	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	97.9	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.7	99.3	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	715	13,988	753	15,208	505	12,217	292	7,808	2,265	49,221
N of Miss	53	1,126	46	1,025	18	769	18	636	135	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	707	13,847	754	15,146	503	12,172	291	7,793	2,255	48,958
N of Miss	61	1,267	45	1,087	20	814	19	651	145	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	96.6	96.5	97.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	97.6	98.2
1-2	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	702	13,799	751	15,139	504	12,181	291	7,797	2,248	48,916
N of Miss	66	1,315	48	1,094	19	805	19	647	152	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	704	13,752	746	15,112	502	12,168	292	7,796	2,244	48,828
N of Miss	64	1,362	53	1,121	21	818	18	648	156	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	687	13,699	742	15,103	504	12,188	291	7,788	2,224	48,778
N of Miss	81	1,415	57	1,130	19	798	19	656	176	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	697	13,785	750	15,110	504	12,177	291	7,799	2,242	48,871
N of Miss	71	1,329	49	1,123	19	809	19	645	158	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	95.7	96.7	97.4	97.5	99.3	98.1	97.3	97.4
1-2	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	697	13,829	749	15,156	504	12,195	292	7,801	2,242	48,981
N of Miss	71	1,285	50	1,077	19	791	18	643	158	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.8	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	704	13,841	751	15,136	506	12,183	290	7,800	2,251	48,960
N of Miss	64	1,273	48	1,097	17	803	20	644	149	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	97.6	97.6	93.7	94.1	92.4	90.3	96.7	96.1
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.7	5.5	5.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	703	13,839	750	15,120	505	12,154	290	7,786	2,248	48,899
N of Miss	65	1,275	49	1,113	18	832	20	658	152	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.9	95.2	96.7	92.3	93.1	88.9	89.2	94.7	95.2
1-2	1.3	0.9	3.7	2.4	5.2	4.6	8.3	6.6	3.9	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	703	13,846	749	15,120	504	12,187	289	7,791	2,245	48,944
N of Miss	65	1,268	50	1,113	19	799	21	653	155	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.2	95.4	96.6	93.2	94.8	94.8	93.7	95.3	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	679	13,582	744	15,018	503	12,040	289	7,696	2,215	48,336
N of Miss	89	1,532	55	1,215	20	946	21	748	185	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	92.4	93.0	84.2	87.8	84.5	83.0	91.1	91.5
1-2	2.1	1.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
10+	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.2	10.3	6.1	9.3	10.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	710	13,923	748	15,199	505	12,219	291	7,816	2,254	49,157
N of Miss	58	1,191	51	1,034	18	767	19	628	146	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.7	96.6	91.1	92.1	90.7	88.9	95.9	95.0
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.9	1.4	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.2	2.6	3.8	4.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	706	13,857	749	15,174	506	12,208	290	7,807	2,251	49,046
N of Miss	62	1,257	50	1,059	17	778	20	637	149	3,731



Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.4	95.7	94.8	93.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	95.2	95.3
1-2	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	707	13,869	750	15,172	501	12,199	289	7,801	2,247	49,041
N of Miss	61	1,245	49	1,061	22	787	21	643	153	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.8	87.3	76.7	80.1	66.5	70.2	66.2	62.9	75.3	77.0
1-2	10.7	8.6	12.0	10.4	12.6	11.5	11.0	10.1	11.6	10.1
3-5	2.8	2.3	4.3	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.3	4.6	4.9
6-9	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.4	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	1.7	1.2	4.6	3.4	11.0	8.3	13.4	15.2	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	704	13,866	747	15,144	507	12,155	290	7,774	2,248	48,939
N of Miss	64	1,248	52	1,089	16	831	20	670	152	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.4	94.2	92.7	81.1	83.6	80.3	76.5	90.7	89.5
1-2	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.8	5.3	5.3	6.6	5.7	3.3	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.9	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.9
10+	0.6	0.3	1.9	2.3	9.9	6.9	8.6	11.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	700	13,812	747	15,117	507	12,137	290	7,767	2,244	48,833
N of Miss	68	1,302	52	1,116	16	849	20	677	156	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.4	97.4	98.4	97.6	96.8	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	688	13,694	745	15,107	506	12,129	290	7,764	2,229	48,694
N of Miss	80	1,420	54	1,126	17	857	20	680	171	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	692	13,750	748	15,083	505	12,132	289	7,756	2,234	48,721
N of Miss	76	1,364	51	1,150	18	854	21	688	166	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.6	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.9	96.2	97.4	96.4	96.6
1-2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	694	13,779	745	15,121	507	12,148	289	7,770	2,235	48,818
N of Miss	74	1,335	54	1,112	16	838	21	674	165	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	690	13,693	745	15,082	504	12,122	289	7,751	2,228	48,648
N of Miss	78	1,421	54	1,151	19	864	21	693	172	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.4	94.9	94.9	96.8	98.0	98.5	99.7	99.3	95.8	97.1
1-2	4.1	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.3
3-5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	683	13,642	739	15,052	504	12,116	290	7,759	2,216	48,569
N of Miss	85	1,472	60	1,181	19	870	20	685	184	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	671	13,490	729	14,907	502	11,960	284	7,677	2,186	48,034
N of Miss	97	1,624	70	1,326	21	1,026	26	767	214	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.3	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	669	13,561	736	15,021	504	12,102	290	7,746	2,199	48,430
N of Miss	99	1,553	63	1,212	19	884	20	698	201	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	679	13,651	738	15,050	504	12,132	286	7,752	2,207	48,585
N of Miss	89	1,463	61	1,183	19	854	24	692	193	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.7	94.3	95.3	93.9	95.4	96.5	95.0	95.2	95.7
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	685	13,688	739	15,071	507	12,132	289	7,761	2,220	48,652
N of Miss	83	1,426	60	1,162	16	854	21	683	180	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.4	97.4	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	695	13,720	746	15,056	507	12,128	289	7,755	2,237	48,659
N of Miss	73	1,394	53	1,177	16	858	21	689	163	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.0	91.2	92.3	83.1	85.7	80.6	80.1	89.7	90.1
1-2	2.2	1.9	3.1	3.5	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.5
3-5	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.2
10+	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.5	6.3	4.4	8.3	8.9	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	692	13,718	740	15,062	504	12,116	288	7,749	2,224	48,645
N of Miss	76	1,396	59	1,171	19	870	22	695	176	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	93.5	95.0	88.3	91.0	90.2	87.7	92.4	93.2
1-2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	5.1	3.0	4.2	4.7	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	680	13,559	739	14,950	505	12,000	287	7,655	2,211	48,164
N of Miss	88	1,555	60	1,283	18	986	23	789	189	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	95.7	85.9	87.6	74.6	79.7	74.7	74.8	84.4	85.9
1-2	3.2	2.3	5.7	4.7	6.4	5.7	7.3	5.5	5.3	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.3	4.8	3.4	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0
10+	1.8	1.0	4.3	4.5	13.3	9.8	11.8	14.9	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	685	13,707	739	15,053	503	12,126	289	7,760	2,216	48,646
N of Miss	83	1,407	60	1,180	20	860	21	684	184	4,131



Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.7	95.1	94.1	83.1	86.5	84.1	81.1	91.9	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.2	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.5	2.6	2.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	1.5	2.0	8.9	6.2	8.0	9.9	3.6	3.8
N of Valid	687	13,705	741	15,043	504	12,109	289	7,755	2,221	48,612
N of Miss	81	1,409	58	1,190	19	877	21	689	179	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.4	95.4	91.0	90.6	84.3	88.1	87.2	87.3	89.7	90.8
1-2	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.0	6.3	4.7	5.5	4.2	4.2	3.8
3-5	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7
10+	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.7	5.0	4.3	3.4	5.2	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	686	13,725	741	15,064	504	12,117	290	7,757	2,221	48,663
N of Miss	82	1,389	58	1,169	19	869	20	687	179	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.1	98.3	96.7	96.9	92.7	93.6	93.6	90.2	95.9	95.4
Once	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.5	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	682	13,167	703	14,482	482	11,598	280	7,463	2,147	46,710
N of Miss	86	1,947	96	1,751	41	1,388	30	981	253	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.3	93.6	84.8	87.1	75.9	76.9	70.2	67.1	83.2	83.2
At my home	4.2	3.8	8.3	6.9	9.5	10.3	13.1	13.2	7.9	7.9
At someone else's home	2.3	1.5	4.8	4.2	11.0	9.6	12.8	15.4	6.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	685	13,388	723	14,782	493	11,886	282	7,629	2,183	47,685
N of Miss	83	1,726	76	1,451	30	1,100	28	815	217	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.9	22.6	27.1	27.0	30.3	34.7	34.9	37.0	26.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.0	9.0	15.0	15.1	22.8	19.0	18.7	18.8	15.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	60.1	54.8	46.7	45.3	35.6	35.4	36.6	33.8	47.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	12.0	13.6	11.2	12.7	11.3	10.9	9.9	10.3	11.3	12.1
N of Valid	675	13,389	726	14,853	495	11,928	284	7,623	2,180	47,793
N of Miss	93	1,725	73	1,380	28	1,058	26	821	220	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.7	6.6	15.5	13.1	25.0	23.2	32.6	33.4	17.5	17.1
Yes	92.3	93.4	84.5	86.9	75.0	76.8	67.4	66.6	82.5	82.9
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.6	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	94.0	96.1	91.0	91.2	85.8	84.1	93.5	93.6
Yes	2.0	1.7	6.0	3.9	9.0	8.8	14.2	15.9	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	97.8	98.4	95.5	95.7	95.4	93.0	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	7.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.6	98.6	97.6	97.2	96.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.2	93.4	95.5	95.3	93.2	91.5	90.5	94.7	94.6
Yes	3.0	2.8	6.6	4.5	4.7	6.8	8.5	9.5	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.2	97.3	93.4	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.8	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.7	6.6	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.3	97.8	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.3	97.1	97.3
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.2	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.6	94.6	96.0	93.2	94.3	92.9	92.9	94.9	95.5
Yes	2.7	2.4	5.4	4.0	6.8	5.7	7.1	7.1	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	662	13,219	716	14,676	488	11,860	282	7,629	2,148	47,384
N of Miss	106	1,895	83	1,557	35	1,126	28	815	252	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.9	4.8	4.6	11.2	6.9	6.8	9.0	5.7	5.4
Yes	97.7	97.1	95.2	95.4	88.8	93.1	93.2	91.0	94.3	94.6
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.6	98.9	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871



Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	96.7	98.3	97.5	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.9	97.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.2	97.7	97.6	94.9	97.1	95.7	96.8	97.2	97.5
Yes	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	664	13,050	710	14,557	490	11,752	278	7,547	2,142	46,906
N of Miss	104	2,064	89	1,676	33	1,234	32	897	258	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.6	3.8	10.1	9.8	20.1	15.5	19.1	20.2	11.9	11.2
Yes	95.4	96.2	89.9	90.2	79.9	84.5	80.9	79.8	88.1	88.8
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	97.8	98.4	94.7	95.5	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	5.3	4.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.6	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	97.0	97.0	94.9	96.1	96.5	95.7	96.8	97.0
Yes	2.0	1.6	3.0	3.0	5.1	3.9	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	93.0	93.4	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.2	92.5	92.6
Yes	1.2	1.8	7.0	6.6	13.2	11.1	13.4	12.8	7.5	7.4
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	99.0	97.2	97.8	94.5	96.9	96.8	96.2	96.8	97.6
Yes	2.0	1.0	2.8	2.2	5.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	658	13,062	705	14,577	492	11,782	283	7,568	2,138	46,989
N of Miss	110	2,052	94	1,656	31	1,204	27	876	262	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.4	6.1	13.1	13.5	25.5	19.7	22.1	24.7	15.3	14.8
Yes	92.6	93.9	86.9	86.5	74.5	80.3	77.9	75.3	84.7	85.2
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	97.1	94.5	94.0	89.4	91.9	91.8	90.9	93.5	93.8
Yes	3.6	2.9	5.5	6.0	10.6	8.1	8.2	9.1	6.5	6.2
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	98.0	94.0	93.7	85.3	89.9	88.3	86.6	92.1	92.8
Yes	3.2	2.0	6.0	6.3	14.7	10.1	11.7	13.4	7.9	7.2
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	97.9	97.2	95.3	96.2	95.7	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482



Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	98.3	98.4	98.8	98.3	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	97.3	97.4	97.1	96.5	93.2	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.5	6.8	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.3	96.2	92.7	94.3	92.9	93.3	96.1	95.9
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.8	7.3	5.7	7.1	6.7	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.5	96.2	96.4	93.9	95.4	94.7	95.5	96.2	96.6
Yes	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.6	6.1	4.6	5.3	4.5	3.8	3.4
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.0	98.9	96.3	97.5	96.1	95.7	98.3	98.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	3.7	2.5	3.9	4.3	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	664	13,241	703	14,704	491	11,795	281	7,555	2,139	47,295
N of Miss	104	1,873	96	1,529	32	1,191	29	889	261	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	96.8	96.5	89.9	92.8	92.0	89.7	95.3	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.6	4.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.8	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	641	12,773	688	14,195	477	11,431	275	7,345	2,081	45,744
N of Miss	127	2,341	111	2,038	46	1,555	35	1,099	319	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.2	5.4	6.3	16.7	13.0	15.7	18.8	8.3	8.8
Yes	98.2	97.8	94.6	93.7	83.3	87.0	84.3	81.2	91.7	91.2
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.0	94.1	96.4	94.6	92.7	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	5.9	3.6	5.4	7.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.6	95.7	96.8	98.6	96.9	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	4.3	3.2	1.4	3.1	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.3	97.6	98.2	97.9	96.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.7	98.5	96.7	97.3	98.2	96.9	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.7	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	96.1	96.6	92.7	93.9	91.4	91.9	95.6	95.7
Yes	1.1	1.7	3.9	3.4	7.3	6.1	8.6	8.1	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	662	13,017	700	14,523	491	11,759	280	7,539	2,133	46,838
N of Miss	106	2,097	99	1,710	32	1,227	30	905	267	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.6	5.7	5.8	13.1	10.9	15.3	14.9	7.6	7.6
Yes	97.7	97.4	94.3	94.2	86.9	89.1	84.7	85.1	92.4	92.4
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.2	96.5	97.5	95.4	94.5	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.5	2.5	4.6	5.5	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	98.4	95.7	96.5	98.6	96.7	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	4.3	3.5	1.4	3.3	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.0	98.8	97.5	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.3	98.2	98.9	98.0	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.2	96.4	96.8	94.1	95.3	91.5	94.0	96.0	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.8	3.6	3.2	5.9	4.7	8.5	6.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	654	12,926	699	14,450	489	11,642	281	7,450	2,123	46,468
N of Miss	114	2,188	100	1,783	34	1,344	29	994	277	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.1
Yes	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.0	97.1	97.3	97.9	96.9	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004



Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	658	12,994	700	14,511	490	11,733	281	7,535	2,129	46,773
N of Miss	110	2,120	99	1,722	33	1,253	29	909	271	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.0	99.6	98.8	98.6	98.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	651	12,842	683	14,251	473	11,434	279	7,296	2,086	45,823
N of Miss	117	2,272	116	1,982	50	1,552	31	1,148	314	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	77.0	59.6	63.1	46.6	53.9	55.6	52.4	59.7	63.0
Wrong	22.0	16.3	25.5	23.0	29.1	24.3	23.1	23.6	24.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.8	10.3	9.7	16.2	13.8	12.6	14.6	10.2	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	4.6	4.2	8.1	8.0	8.7	9.4	5.1	5.3
N of Valid	678	13,392	718	14,803	494	11,926	286	7,622	2,176	47,743
N of Miss	90	1,722	81	1,430	29	1,060	24	822	224	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	83.2	68.5	70.4	54.8	60.5	66.3	56.5	69.0	69.3
Wrong	14.4	12.6	22.1	20.1	24.6	23.2	17.9	22.6	19.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.8	7.1	6.6	12.4	9.7	10.9	12.3	7.6	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	8.1	6.6	4.9	8.6	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	668	13,297	714	14,757	491	11,876	285	7,604	2,158	47,534
N of Miss	100	1,817	85	1,476	32	1,110	25	840	242	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	86.2	70.6	69.2	52.4	52.6	55.2	46.3	69.1	66.1
Wrong	10.3	9.3	18.0	16.4	17.9	18.6	14.7	16.3	15.2	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.8	6.5	8.3	12.6	14.0	15.4	17.1	7.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	4.9	6.2	17.1	14.8	14.7	20.3	7.8	9.3
N of Valid	667	13,291	711	14,738	485	11,868	286	7,609	2,149	47,506
N of Miss	101	1,823	88	1,495	38	1,118	24	835	251	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.0	77.1	78.1	71.8	73.9	79.4	75.5	78.9	78.8
Wrong	10.8	10.5	17.2	15.5	18.6	17.4	15.7	17.1	15.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	3.6	4.4	7.2	5.8	2.1	4.7	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	666	13,301	715	14,752	489	11,876	287	7,615	2,157	47,544
N of Miss	102	1,813	84	1,481	34	1,110	23	829	243	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.2	63.1	38.1	44.0	27.4	31.9	29.1	27.6	42.0	43.6
Very difficult	16.5	15.1	22.0	18.2	14.1	13.7	13.1	10.7	17.3	15.0
Fairly easy	9.0	8.2	22.3	19.6	29.4	26.1	26.0	24.9	20.3	18.9
Very easy	2.8	3.4	12.0	11.3	25.8	22.8	25.6	31.4	14.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.2	5.5	7.0	3.2	5.5	6.2	5.4	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	678	13,116	708	14,663	496	11,859	289	7,598	2,171	47,236
N of Miss	90	1,998	91	1,570	27	1,127	21	846	229	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.8	63.4	39.9	44.1	27.9	31.6	29.2	27.3	42.5	43.6
Very difficult	14.5	14.5	19.1	17.4	14.9	13.6	14.9	10.8	16.2	14.6
Fairly easy	12.1	9.2	22.7	19.6	27.7	25.4	23.6	24.3	20.7	19.0
Very easy	3.7	4.1	13.6	12.7	26.1	24.0	26.7	32.5	15.2	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.8	4.7	6.2	3.4	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	667	12,920	700	14,551	495	11,779	288	7,558	2,150	46,808
N of Miss	101	2,194	99	1,682	28	1,207	22	886	250	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.7	75.8	53.1	57.6	43.1	45.8	40.1	38.4	55.5	56.6
Sort of hard	14.6	12.3	23.4	19.8	22.3	21.5	21.5	19.3	20.1	18.0
Sort of easy	7.1	7.1	13.7	14.2	19.0	19.1	22.8	22.6	14.1	14.8
Very easy	4.6	4.8	9.8	8.5	15.6	13.7	15.6	19.6	10.3	10.6
N of Valid	677	13,083	701	14,628	494	11,845	289	7,592	2,161	47,148
N of Miss	91	2,031	98	1,605	29	1,141	21	852	239	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	68.8	71.9	46.8	52.4	36.8	39.7	36.0	33.4	49.9	51.6
Sort of hard	15.2	13.9	18.8	18.2	17.2	17.2	16.6	15.7	17.0	16.4
Sort of easy	11.2	8.3	19.7	16.2	23.1	22.4	23.5	22.7	18.3	16.6
Very easy	4.9	5.9	14.7	13.1	22.9	20.6	23.9	28.1	14.7	15.4
N of Valid	672	13,032	701	14,603	494	11,843	289	7,573	2,156	47,051
N of Miss	96	2,082	98	1,630	29	1,143	21	871	244	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.5	92.5	83.3	84.6	73.7	76.0	74.2	70.2	83.1	82.3
Sort of hard	4.1	5.3	9.9	10.2	16.1	14.6	13.9	17.5	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.5	1.3	4.1	3.3	6.9	6.1	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1
Very easy	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.9	3.3	3.3	6.3	5.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	664	12,981	700	14,562	491	11,811	287	7,566	2,142	46,920
N of Miss	104	2,133	99	1,671	32	1,175	23	878	258	5,857



Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	69.3	76.4	62.0	66.1	56.3	61.6	59.7	56.7	62.6	66.3
Sort of hard	14.9	12.1	16.4	15.4	17.1	16.3	15.6	17.0	16.0	15.0
Sort of easy	9.0	6.6	10.8	10.5	15.0	11.7	12.2	13.1	11.4	10.1
Very easy	6.8	4.9	10.9	8.0	11.6	10.4	12.5	13.2	10.0	8.6
N of Valid	659	12,981	697	14,573	492	11,816	288	7,558	2,136	46,928
N of Miss	109	2,133	102	1,660	31	1,170	22	886	264	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.5	88.6	70.0	69.5	47.6	50.0	47.6	40.8	67.8	65.2
Sort of hard	5.3	6.3	11.2	12.7	15.0	14.2	12.6	12.7	10.4	11.3
Sort of easy	2.7	2.9	9.6	9.8	16.6	17.2	15.7	18.1	9.9	11.1
Very easy	2.4	2.1	9.2	8.1	20.9	18.6	24.1	28.4	11.8	12.4
N of Valid	657	12,946	697	14,535	494	11,809	286	7,550	2,134	46,840
N of Miss	111	2,168	102	1,698	29	1,177	24	894	266	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.7	84.9	66.9	70.2	58.6	60.9	64.0	58.7	69.8	70.1
Sort of hard	9.2	8.0	14.2	13.6	18.0	17.6	13.8	18.1	13.5	13.8
Sort of easy	4.2	4.3	10.3	9.1	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.1	9.3	9.1
Very easy	2.9	2.8	8.6	7.1	10.5	9.2	9.7	11.1	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	664	12,949	698	14,564	495	11,810	289	7,574	2,146	46,897
N of Miss	104	2,165	101	1,669	28	1,176	21	870	254	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.4	85.0	68.1	74.0	66.8	67.2	71.8	66.6	73.0	74.2
Sort of hard	5.6	7.1	12.7	11.6	15.7	14.1	11.5	14.9	11.0	11.5
Sort of easy	6.3	4.1	9.1	7.5	7.5	9.9	9.4	9.1	7.9	7.4
Very easy	4.7	3.7	10.0	6.9	10.0	8.7	7.3	9.3	8.0	6.9
N of Valid	662	12,846	700	14,460	491	11,680	287	7,479	2,140	46,465
N of Miss	106	2,268	99	1,773	32	1,306	23	965	260	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.2	80.4	81.7	72.9	74.0	74.7	70.8	81.0	80.0
Sort of hard	6.2	7.2	11.9	11.6	16.7	15.2	12.8	15.8	11.4	11.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.6	4.6	5.0
Very easy	1.5	1.4	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.9	5.2	5.8	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	662	12,907	695	14,553	491	11,804	289	7,567	2,137	46,831
N of Miss	106	2,207	104	1,680	32	1,182	21	877	263	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.6	81.0	57.2	60.5	41.0	46.1	45.5	40.5	58.9	59.3
Sort of hard	10.0	9.0	13.7	12.6	14.3	12.1	10.8	10.1	12.3	11.1
Sort of easy	6.1	5.9	16.0	14.4	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.9	14.2	14.2
Very easy	4.2	4.1	13.1	12.5	25.1	22.2	24.7	29.4	14.6	15.4
N of Valid	668	12,924	694	14,539	490	11,793	288	7,560	2,140	46,816
N of Miss	100	2,190	105	1,694	33	1,193	22	884	260	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.3	73.2	70.7	76.1	80.1	82.1	81.0	85.7	72.3	78.4
Yes	35.7	26.8	29.3	23.9	19.9	17.9	19.0	14.3	27.7	21.6
N of Valid	636	12,682	686	14,353	482	11,649	284	7,479	2,088	46,163
N of Miss	132	2,432	113	1,880	41	1,337	26	965	312	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	93.4	92.3	94.1	94.4	95.6	96.5	96.4	93.4	94.7
Yes	7.4	6.6	7.7	5.9	5.6	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.6	5.3
N of Valid	636	12,682	686	14,353	482	11,649	284	7,479	2,088	46,163
N of Miss	132	2,432	113	1,880	41	1,337	26	965	312	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	92.4	84.7	89.4	87.6	90.0	93.3	91.3	89.0	90.7
Yes	7.2	7.6	15.3	10.6	12.4	10.0	6.7	8.7	11.0	9.3
N of Valid	636	12,682	686	14,353	482	11,649	284	7,479	2,088	46,163
N of Miss	132	2,432	113	1,880	41	1,337	26	965	312	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.5	31.2	37.2	30.6	28.6	25.2	21.8	21.0	33.5	27.9
Yes	61.5	68.8	62.8	69.4	71.4	74.8	78.2	79.0	66.5	72.1
N of Valid	636	12,682	686	14,353	482	11,649	284	7,479	2,088	46,163
N of Miss	132	2,432	113	1,880	41	1,337	26	965	312	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.3	73.7	77.0	76.3	81.0	79.0	76.6	81.7	77.3	77.1
Yes	24.7	26.3	23.0	23.7	19.0	21.0	23.4	18.3	22.7	22.9
N of Valid	659	12,732	686	14,181	474	11,476	278	7,341	2,097	45,730
N of Miss	109	2,382	113	2,052	49	1,510	32	1,103	303	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.1	35.5	30.9	29.9	33.4	29.9	35.5	30.3	32.8	31.5
1 or 2 times	38.8	34.9	33.8	34.1	28.9	31.9	28.0	30.0	33.5	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.3	18.5	20.0	17.1	20.1	17.2	20.2	18.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.1	6.0	9.5	8.8	9.9	9.8	8.2	10.3	8.0	8.5
7 or more times	4.3	5.3	7.3	7.2	10.7	8.3	11.1	9.2	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	670	12,951	686	14,362	485	11,670	279	7,446	2,120	46,429
N of Miss	98	2,163	113	1,871	38	1,316	31	998	280	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.2	48.3	66.6	58.1	62.8	61.5	75.5	75.1	65.2	58.9
Yes	38.8	51.7	33.4	41.9	37.2	38.5	24.5	24.9	34.8	41.1
N of Valid	662	12,767	685	14,205	479	11,566	278	7,364	2,104	45,902
N of Miss	106	2,347	114	2,028	44	1,420	32	1,080	296	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.0	32.6	34.8	27.1	33.7	27.0	37.4	28.9	34.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.7	42.1	27.7	37.4	23.1	25.3	18.9	24.3	30.5	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.9	16.9	26.5	22.9	24.5	30.3	24.2	28.8	22.4	24.1
5 or 6 times	6.2	5.7	7.0	7.8	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.0	8.3	8.7
7 or more times	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.8	7.7	6.2	7.8	6.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	662	12,855	690	14,318	481	11,616	281	7,423	2,114	46,212
N of Miss	106	2,259	109	1,915	42	1,370	29	1,021	286	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.0	68.6	55.5	60.0	50.3	54.7	53.9	55.7	57.4	60.3
Yes	34.0	31.4	44.5	40.0	49.7	45.3	46.1	44.3	42.6	39.7
N of Valid	656	12,707	683	14,206	473	11,530	280	7,389	2,092	45,832
N of Miss	112	2,407	116	2,027	50	1,456	30	1,055	308	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.0	4.7	4.8	3.7	5.5	6.0	5.8	4.7	5.5
no	6.5	6.4	8.0	7.2	8.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.8
yes	33.4	34.2	35.4	38.2	35.7	39.2	35.6	38.1	34.9	37.3
YES!	55.3	53.4	51.9	49.7	52.0	48.3	51.4	49.6	52.9	50.3
N of Valid	647	12,868	684	14,396	490	11,702	284	7,504	2,105	46,470
N of Miss	121	2,246	115	1,837	33	1,284	26	940	295	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	36.4	38.0	28.5	30.5	26.0	29.0	31.2	30.6	30.7	32.2
no	37.6	34.6	38.7	39.9	41.0	38.6	36.5	38.6	38.6	37.9
yes	18.3	18.8	22.5	20.8	20.6	22.2	22.8	20.8	20.8	20.6
YES!	7.7	8.6	10.3	8.8	12.4	10.2	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.3
N of Valid	649	12,796	677	14,296	485	11,630	285	7,475	2,096	46,197
N of Miss	119	2,318	122	1,937	38	1,356	25	969	304	6,580



Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	7.3	4.7	5.1	3.9	5.6	4.6	6.2	4.8	6.0
no	3.5	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.6	4.9
yes	26.5	28.9	32.1	34.4	37.1	37.2	35.4	37.9	32.0	34.1
YES!	64.2	58.9	58.2	55.9	53.7	52.7	55.1	49.5	58.6	54.9
N of Valid	654	12,847	679	14,351	488	11,672	285	7,494	2,106	46,364
N of Miss	114	2,267	120	1,882	35	1,314	25	950	294	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	7.9	6.2	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.4
no	5.4	5.8	8.8	7.3	4.5	7.6	6.6	8.1	6.5	7.1
yes	21.3	22.7	25.7	28.4	35.5	32.7	34.3	35.0	27.8	29.0
YES!	68.3	63.6	59.3	58.9	55.5	53.8	53.5	50.5	60.4	57.5
N of Valid	649	12,755	673	14,331	485	11,656	286	7,488	2,093	46,230
N of Miss	119	2,359	126	1,902	38	1,330	24	956	307	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	8.4	6.4	7.0	5.1	8.0	8.1	9.7	6.2	8.1
no	6.2	7.3	9.4	9.7	10.9	13.1	9.2	16.1	8.7	10.9
yes	26.1	25.9	28.9	31.8	33.2	34.7	33.1	35.0	29.6	31.4
YES!	61.6	58.4	55.4	51.5	50.8	44.2	49.6	39.2	55.5	49.6
N of Valid	656	12,786	672	14,340	488	11,660	284	7,488	2,100	46,274
N of Miss	112	2,328	127	1,893	35	1,326	26	956	300	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	7.8	7.3	8.2	8.1	10.7	11.2	13.9	7.5	9.7
no	10.5	10.8	17.4	16.9	22.1	19.7	21.0	22.1	16.8	16.7
yes	35.7	34.3	34.8	36.5	36.8	37.9	37.8	35.7	35.9	36.1
YES!	48.0	47.1	40.6	38.4	33.1	31.7	30.1	28.2	39.7	37.5
N of Valid	656	12,841	673	14,329	484	11,662	286	7,502	2,099	46,334
N of Miss	112	2,273	126	1,904	39	1,324	24	942	301	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.0	3.9	4.9	3.3	6.0	5.2	6.8	4.2	5.8
no	5.4	6.9	7.2	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.0	8.4	6.7	7.8
yes	29.2	29.4	34.5	33.3	35.9	35.4	32.9	36.2	33.0	33.2
YES!	60.6	57.7	54.5	53.9	53.0	50.5	54.9	48.5	56.1	53.2
N of Valid	653	12,805	670	14,345	485	11,671	286	7,493	2,094	46,314
N of Miss	115	2,309	129	1,888	38	1,315	24	951	306	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.1	78.7	61.2	67.7	53.8	58.4	57.0	52.3	63.9	65.9
Yes	19.2	16.9	33.6	27.7	40.7	36.9	37.8	42.3	31.3	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	660	12,840	675	14,355	494	11,680	286	7,508	2,115	46,383
N of Miss	108	2,274	124	1,878	29	1,306	24	936	285	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	89.8	80.7	81.2	69.5	72.0	69.4	65.4	79.5	78.7
Yes	6.2	5.9	14.1	14.2	24.8	23.3	24.6	29.2	15.5	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	659	12,780	673	14,296	488	11,648	284	7,490	2,104	46,214
N of Miss	109	2,334	126	1,937	35	1,338	26	954	296	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.7	87.7	78.9	82.4	73.3	77.9	74.1	72.8	79.7	81.2
Yes	8.8	8.0	15.7	13.0	20.9	17.5	20.2	21.9	15.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	658	12,753	674	14,286	487	11,633	282	7,492	2,101	46,164
N of Miss	110	2,361	125	1,947	36	1,353	28	952	299	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	93.8	94.4	93.9	94.4	94.4	93.6	94.4	94.4
Yes	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	659	12,756	672	14,265	488	11,623	285	7,482	2,104	46,126
N of Miss	109	2,358	127	1,968	35	1,363	25	962	296	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.9	79.0	72.0	74.2	70.8	74.1	77.9	73.9	75.9	75.4
Yes	13.8	16.7	22.8	21.2	23.4	21.2	16.5	20.8	19.3	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	659	12,732	674	14,259	487	11,624	285	7,489	2,105	46,104
N of Miss	109	2,382	125	1,974	36	1,362	25	955	295	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.2	83.1	67.6	74.3	63.5	68.2	64.3	64.4	70.7	73.6
Yes	14.1	12.5	26.8	21.1	30.7	27.1	30.1	30.1	24.2	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.6	4.6	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,304	25,514	1,352	28,588	976	23,318	572	14,996	4,204	92,416
N of Miss	232	4,714	246	3,878	70	2,654	48	1,892	596	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	93.1	88.9	90.9	87.5	89.1	89.4	87.2	90.3	90.5
Yes	2.5	2.6	5.8	4.5	6.7	6.2	5.3	7.5	4.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	651	12,721	674	14,263	489	11,638	284	7,479	2,098	46,101
N of Miss	117	2,393	125	1,970	34	1,348	26	965	302	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	89.6	82.1	85.5	79.4	81.9	76.5	77.9	81.8	84.5
Wrong	9.2	7.5	11.4	10.2	15.9	12.3	15.1	14.1	12.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.1	4.4	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.9	5.6	4.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	665	12,836	676	14,342	490	11,680	285	7,496	2,116	46,354
N of Miss	103	2,278	123	1,891	33	1,306	25	948	284	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.8	89.1	91.2	84.5	87.4	81.9	82.7	88.3	89.6
Wrong	5.9	4.8	8.9	6.8	11.7	9.7	13.8	12.3	9.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	663	12,819	677	14,305	489	11,656	282	7,483	2,111	46,263
N of Miss	105	2,295	122	1,928	34	1,330	28	961	289	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	88.3	88.6	81.4	81.5	77.5	75.1	87.3	86.3
Wrong	3.7	3.5	7.0	7.0	11.2	10.2	12.7	11.6	7.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.1	4.3	5.5	4.2	7.6	3.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.8	5.6	5.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	655	12,770	673	14,278	484	11,646	284	7,479	2,096	46,173
N of Miss	113	2,344	126	1,955	39	1,340	26	965	304	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.5	91.1	93.1	90.3	91.4	89.4	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	4.4	4.1	5.8	5.1	7.6	6.3	9.2	7.4	6.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	662	12,783	676	14,278	487	11,657	284	7,477	2,109	46,195
N of Miss	106	2,331	123	1,955	36	1,329	26	967	291	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	83.1	79.8	80.5	83.2	81.9	83.4	84.4	82.4	82.2
Wrong	14.1	13.9	16.6	16.0	14.0	14.7	14.1	12.6	14.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	660	12,782	674	14,283	487	11,654	283	7,479	2,104	46,198
N of Miss	108	2,332	125	1,950	36	1,332	27	965	296	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	84.6	79.8	80.4	77.6	79.2	78.0	79.8	80.6	81.1
Wrong	11.2	11.0	13.8	14.3	17.8	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.8	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	662	12,787	674	14,312	490	11,666	286	7,493	2,112	46,258
N of Miss	106	2,327	125	1,921	33	1,320	24	951	288	6,519



Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	58.0	62.8	54.5	56.8	54.6	58.9	61.8	63.9	56.6	60.1
Wrong	26.4	23.8	24.0	25.8	27.7	24.6	20.7	22.5	25.2	24.4
A little bit wrong	13.3	10.9	18.5	14.7	15.0	13.9	14.4	11.4	15.5	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	662	12,780	674	14,294	487	11,650	285	7,476	2,108	46,200
N of Miss	106	2,334	125	1,939	36	1,336	25	968	292	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.3	81.9	66.6	72.1	59.6	64.8	64.8	60.0	69.3	71.0
1	8.5	8.3	12.7	10.8	13.8	11.5	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.2
2	4.3	4.1	7.7	6.4	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.0	6.8	6.6
3-4	3.2	2.7	6.4	5.0	8.1	7.0	8.8	8.8	6.1	5.5
5+	2.7	2.9	6.6	5.7	10.5	8.8	7.7	12.0	6.5	6.7
N of Valid	658	12,813	671	14,318	493	11,694	284	7,499	2,106	46,324
N of Miss	110	2,301	128	1,915	30	1,292	26	945	294	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.8	92.7	86.1	86.6	78.1	82.8	78.5	78.6	84.7	86.0
1	5.3	4.2	6.4	6.3	9.2	7.2	9.5	7.5	7.2	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	3.3	3.2	5.9	4.1	4.2	5.2	3.6	3.3
3-4	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.9	3.5	2.6	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.1
5+	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.3	4.6	4.7	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	655	12,739	667	14,256	488	11,644	284	7,474	2,094	46,113
N of Miss	113	2,375	132	1,977	35	1,342	26	970	306	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.7	89.5	81.5	83.7	81.9	81.7	81.0	80.6	83.5	84.3
1	7.9	6.1	9.6	7.8	6.2	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.9	7.1
2	2.7	2.1	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.2
5+	0.8	1.2	3.2	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.7	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	658	12,766	666	14,270	487	11,657	284	7,492	2,095	46,185
N of Miss	110	2,348	133	1,963	36	1,329	26	952	305	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	64.5	67.8	51.0	54.9	43.3	48.0	50.0	45.1	53.3	55.1
1	15.9	13.7	16.1	14.6	14.5	12.8	15.0	10.5	15.5	13.2
2	7.5	6.9	9.9	9.4	10.2	10.6	7.3	10.0	8.9	9.1
3-4	5.7	4.9	8.2	8.1	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.4	8.1	8.0
5+	6.4	6.7	14.8	12.9	21.8	19.1	17.8	24.1	14.2	14.6
N of Valid	654	12,777	670	14,275	490	11,670	286	7,490	2,100	46,212
N of Miss	114	2,337	129	1,958	33	1,316	24	954	300	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	35.7	29.9	29.6	25.2	27.7	25.0	37.7	29.8	32.2	27.2
Safe	47.1	50.4	51.4	54.5	54.8	54.7	49.5	52.4	50.6	53.1
Not safe	12.9	14.8	14.9	16.1	13.0	15.5	10.0	13.6	13.1	15.2
Very not safe	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	2.8	4.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	652	12,272	638	13,756	476	11,191	281	7,173	2,047	44,392
N of Miss	116	2,842	161	2,477	47	1,795	29	1,271	353	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	17.2	18.8	13.7	15.7	14.2	16.8	12.8	17.2	14.8	17.1
At a school	55.5	56.0	65.1	60.7	61.2	60.2	65.2	62.1	61.2	59.5
No preference	13.1	12.2	12.5	13.8	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.3	13.6	13.9
I don't know	14.2	12.9	8.7	9.9	9.4	8.2	7.1	5.5	10.4	9.6
N of Valid	663	12,620	656	14,113	480	11,457	282	7,344	2,081	45,534
N of Miss	105	2,494	143	2,120	43	1,529	28	1,100	319	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	62.5	58.5	58.2	60.6	59.5	58.4	67.4	62.2	61.1	59.7
No	10.8	12.8	14.7	12.4	13.1	15.7	16.3	18.3	13.3	14.3
I don't know	26.7	28.7	27.2	26.9	27.3	25.9	16.3	19.5	25.6	26.0
N of Valid	651	12,338	648	13,880	472	11,290	276	7,213	2,047	44,721
N of Miss	117	2,776	151	2,353	51	1,696	34	1,231	353	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	24.5	28.2	17.6	19.9	12.7	16.5	16.4	15.8	18.5	20.7
Somewhat better	17.4	15.6	16.5	16.9	15.4	16.3	14.6	16.4	16.3	16.3
Stayed the same	46.3	43.5	51.5	47.9	57.0	50.6	53.0	51.7	51.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.3	9.4	10.5	11.5	9.8	11.7	10.3	11.5	9.9	11.0
Much worse	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	656	12,372	649	13,977	481	11,450	281	7,332	2,067	45,131
N of Miss	112	2,742	150	2,256	42	1,536	29	1,112	333	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.5	37.5	48.0	44.1	52.3	48.6	52.3	48.4	46.6	44.1
Rarely	22.3	21.6	23.2	22.9	22.4	21.1	16.7	19.2	21.8	21.4
Sometimes	21.7	21.6	16.7	19.8	15.2	18.6	17.8	19.3	18.1	19.9
Often	10.6	11.7	8.7	9.0	8.0	8.1	10.8	8.8	9.4	9.5
Always	7.0	7.6	3.4	4.3	2.1	3.6	2.4	4.4	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	660	12,528	646	14,085	486	11,511	287	7,418	2,079	45,542
N of Miss	108	2,586	153	2,148	37	1,475	23	1,026	321	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.5	43.7	56.1	52.3	60.0	56.4	58.0	55.3	53.9	51.5
Rarely	23.4	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.8	21.1	19.2	19.8	22.0	22.1
Sometimes	19.9	19.9	13.3	16.6	13.1	15.2	14.0	15.9	15.4	17.0
Often	5.5	8.1	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.9	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.2
Always	5.7	4.8	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.4	3.0	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	653	12,396	640	14,013	480	11,477	286	7,400	2,059	45,286
N of Miss	115	2,718	159	2,220	43	1,509	24	1,044	341	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	65.3	58.4	71.1	64.3	71.7	67.8	67.9	65.7	69.0	63.8
Rarely	15.3	17.9	12.0	15.8	11.4	14.2	17.1	14.4	13.6	15.7
Sometimes	9.1	11.8	8.6	10.5	10.5	10.2	6.3	11.4	8.9	10.9
Often	4.2	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	7.0	5.2	5.0	5.2
Always	6.2	6.2	3.3	4.1	1.4	3.3	1.7	3.3	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	648	12,426	640	14,006	484	11,469	287	7,386	2,059	45,287
N of Miss	120	2,688	159	2,227	39	1,517	23	1,058	341	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.3	65.5	64.5	64.7	57.8	61.0	62.7	60.8	62.9	63.4
Yes	34.7	34.5	35.5	35.3	42.2	39.0	37.3	39.2	37.1	36.6
N of Valid	645	12,135	628	13,676	474	11,175	276	7,194	2,023	44,180
N of Miss	123	2,979	171	2,557	49	1,811	34	1,250	377	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.2	16.4	19.8	17.7	23.9	21.3	16.3	20.4	19.1	18.7
Most of the time	12.1	13.5	14.8	17.1	16.9	18.0	18.1	17.3	14.9	16.4
Some of the time	28.6	26.1	27.2	27.5	26.7	27.5	26.0	28.8	27.4	27.3
A little of the time	25.6	22.8	19.5	18.9	14.4	15.5	15.6	14.4	19.7	18.3
None of the time	17.5	21.2	18.6	18.8	18.1	17.8	24.0	19.1	18.9	19.3
N of Valid	661	12,602	650	14,127	486	11,552	288	7,435	2,085	45,716
N of Miss	107	2,512	149	2,106	37	1,434	22	1,009	315	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.8	12.0	13.9	12.4	16.0	14.3	11.6	13.9	13.7	13.0
Most of the time	10.0	9.0	10.7	10.1	14.7	11.1	9.5	10.9	11.3	10.2
Some of the time	15.1	15.1	17.2	16.9	13.9	19.1	18.3	20.5	15.9	17.5
A little of the time	19.0	18.3	16.9	18.3	18.5	17.9	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.1
None of the time	43.1	45.6	41.3	42.4	36.9	37.6	43.3	36.9	41.1	41.2
N of Valid	649	12,498	646	14,033	482	11,484	284	7,403	2,061	45,418
N of Miss	119	2,616	153	2,200	41	1,502	26	1,041	339	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.8	20.3	26.0	22.8	29.4	25.1	17.8	23.1	24.6	22.7
Most of the time	16.6	14.8	14.8	17.3	16.8	18.4	19.9	18.6	16.6	17.1
Some of the time	16.6	17.6	20.1	18.8	19.7	19.8	20.3	21.1	19.0	19.1
A little of the time	16.5	15.7	14.4	14.6	13.9	13.3	13.6	12.9	14.8	14.3
None of the time	27.5	31.6	24.7	26.4	20.2	23.3	28.3	24.3	25.0	26.7
N of Valid	637	12,398	647	14,002	476	11,463	286	7,399	2,046	45,262
N of Miss	131	2,716	152	2,231	47	1,523	24	1,045	354	7,515



Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.8	10.2	12.1	10.4	15.0	12.7	9.1	12.3	11.6	11.2
Most of the time	9.5	7.5	6.1	7.9	10.8	9.1	8.7	9.3	8.6	8.3
Some of the time	13.5	12.2	14.8	13.9	17.3	16.3	18.1	17.3	15.4	14.6
A little of the time	14.6	16.6	17.1	17.1	13.8	17.3	18.1	18.0	15.7	17.2
None of the time	52.6	53.6	49.8	50.7	43.1	44.7	46.0	43.1	48.6	48.7
N of Valid	652	12,507	642	14,056	480	11,505	287	7,418	2,061	45,486
N of Miss	116	2,607	157	2,177	43	1,481	23	1,026	339	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.2	16.4	17.4	15.7	21.5	18.8	17.1	18.1	17.6	17.1
Most of the time	12.0	13.2	14.1	14.1	16.9	15.6	14.3	16.5	14.1	14.6
Some of the time	17.8	18.7	22.9	20.8	22.3	21.7	18.5	21.8	20.6	20.6
A little of the time	20.2	18.0	15.1	18.2	12.7	16.5	16.7	15.7	16.3	17.3
None of the time	34.9	33.7	30.5	31.2	26.7	27.3	33.4	27.9	31.3	30.3
N of Valid	625	12,304	637	13,984	480	11,487	287	7,411	2,029	45,186
N of Miss	143	2,810	162	2,249	43	1,499	23	1,033	371	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.4	14.9	18.7	15.5	20.3	16.6	14.3	15.3	18.0	15.6
Most of the time	9.2	8.1	9.7	10.0	12.3	10.5	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.7
Some of the time	9.9	10.9	12.0	11.9	12.8	14.1	13.6	15.5	11.7	12.8
A little of the time	15.3	14.8	14.4	15.0	13.2	15.1	11.2	14.8	13.9	14.9
None of the time	48.2	51.3	45.2	47.6	41.4	43.7	51.0	44.0	46.1	47.0
N of Valid	649	12,509	648	14,056	478	11,509	286	7,417	2,061	45,491
N of Miss	119	2,605	151	2,177	45	1,477	24	1,027	339	7,286