

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 6

### Profile Report

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	6,101	5,886	5,588	2,856
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.1	1,653	28.9	1,701	28.3	1,584	31.0	886
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	28.5	1,741	28.1	1,652	29.5	1,647	29.7	848
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	25.3	1,546	23.6	1,387	24.0	1,341	23.6	674
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	19.0	1,161	19.5	1,146	18.2	1,016	15.7	448
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.5	2,893	50.2	2,865	48.8	2,631	50.9	1,414
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.5	3,074	49.8	2,839	51.2	2,761	49.1	1,363
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	15.8	953	16.0	935	15.6	862	14.8	409
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	2.9	177	3.8	225	3.4	188	3.4	93
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.7	101	1.5	85	1.8	100	2.2	61
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.4	85	1.5	86	1.4	77	1.6	44
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	69.0	4,175	68.0	3,980	67.9	3,764	70.5	1,952
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	1.9	113	1.7	102	2.4	132	1.5	41
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	7.4	445	7.5	436	7.5	418	6.1	170
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

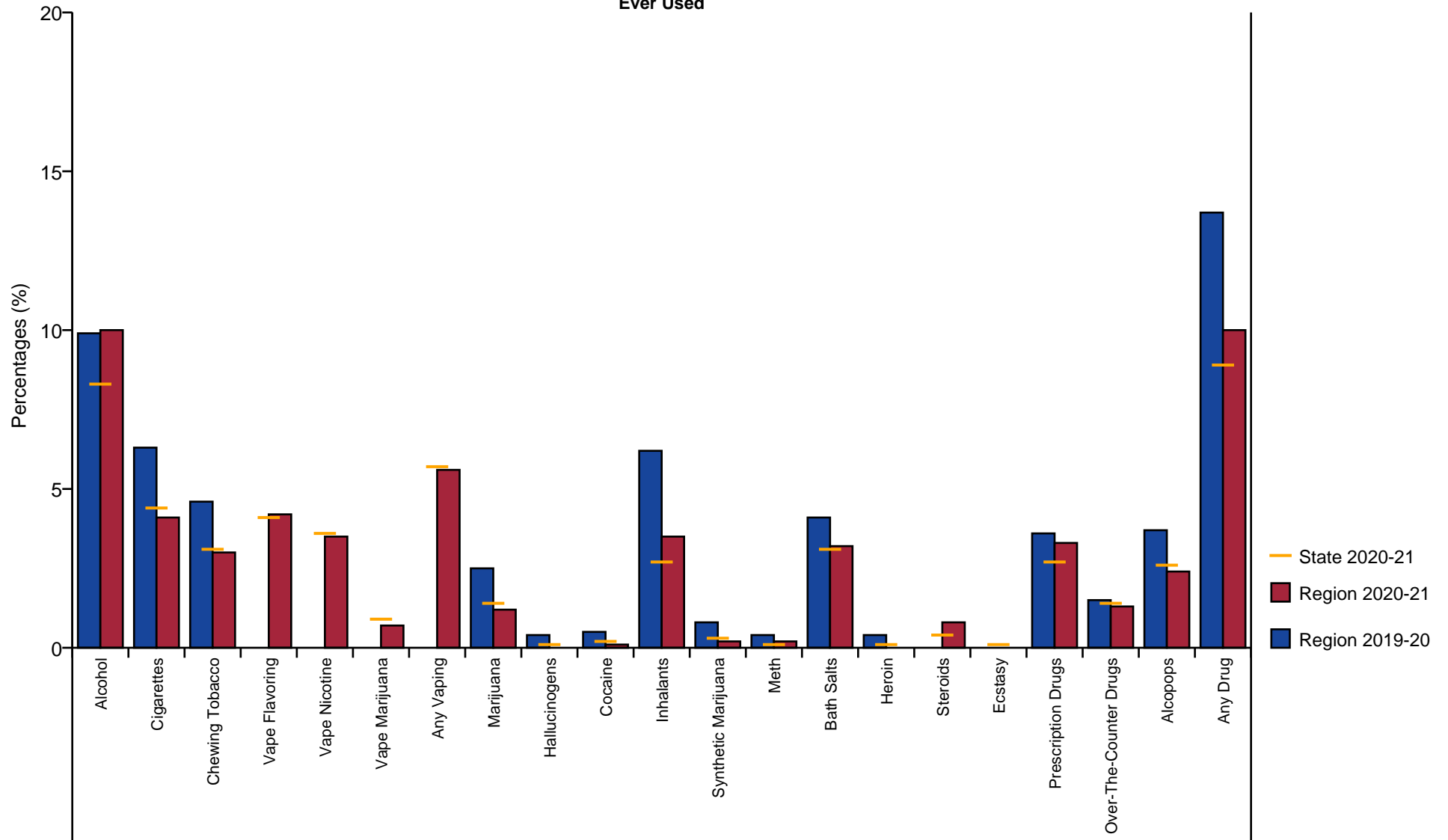
<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Region 6

Ever Used



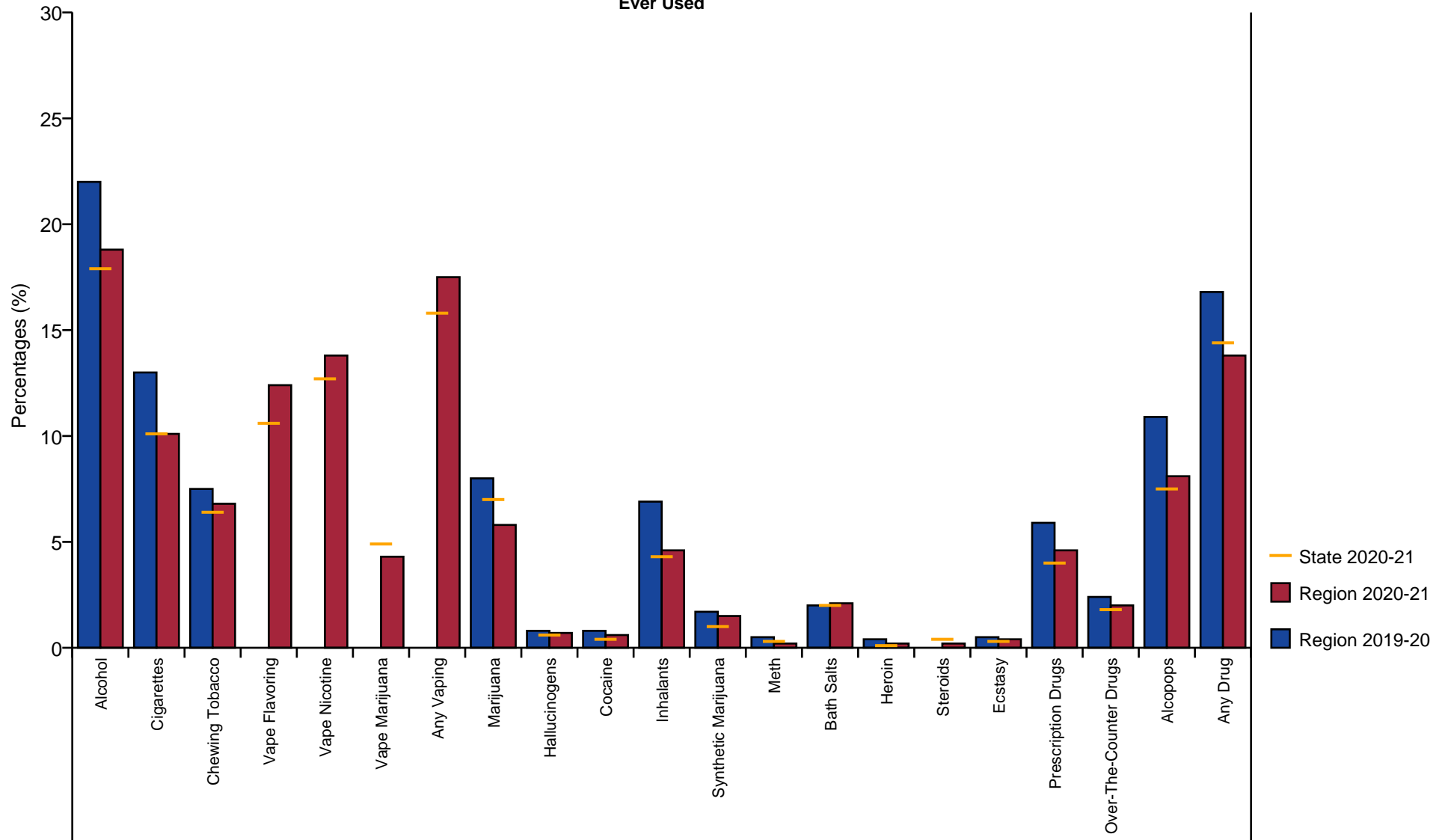
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6

Ever Used

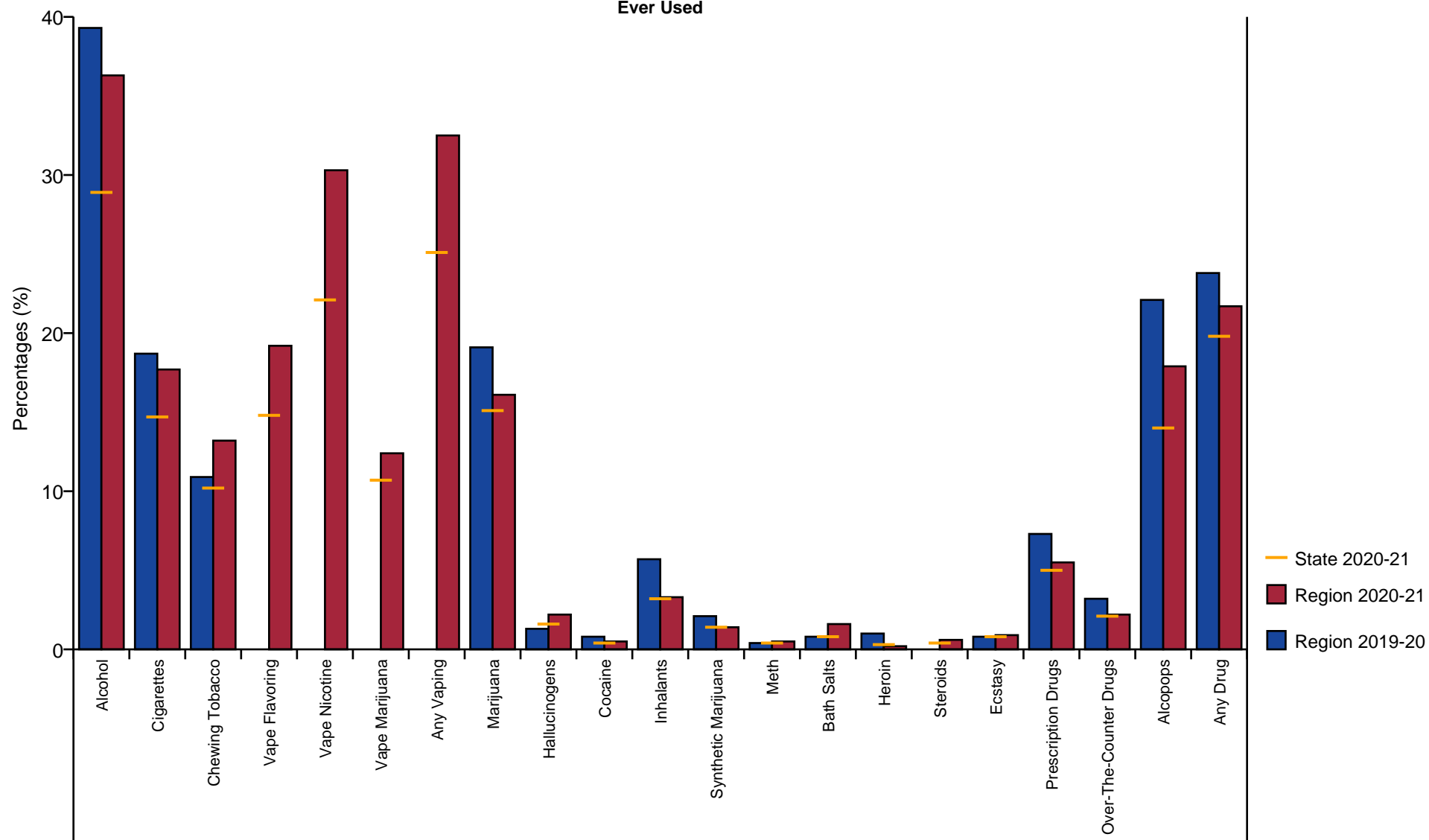


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 6

Ever Used

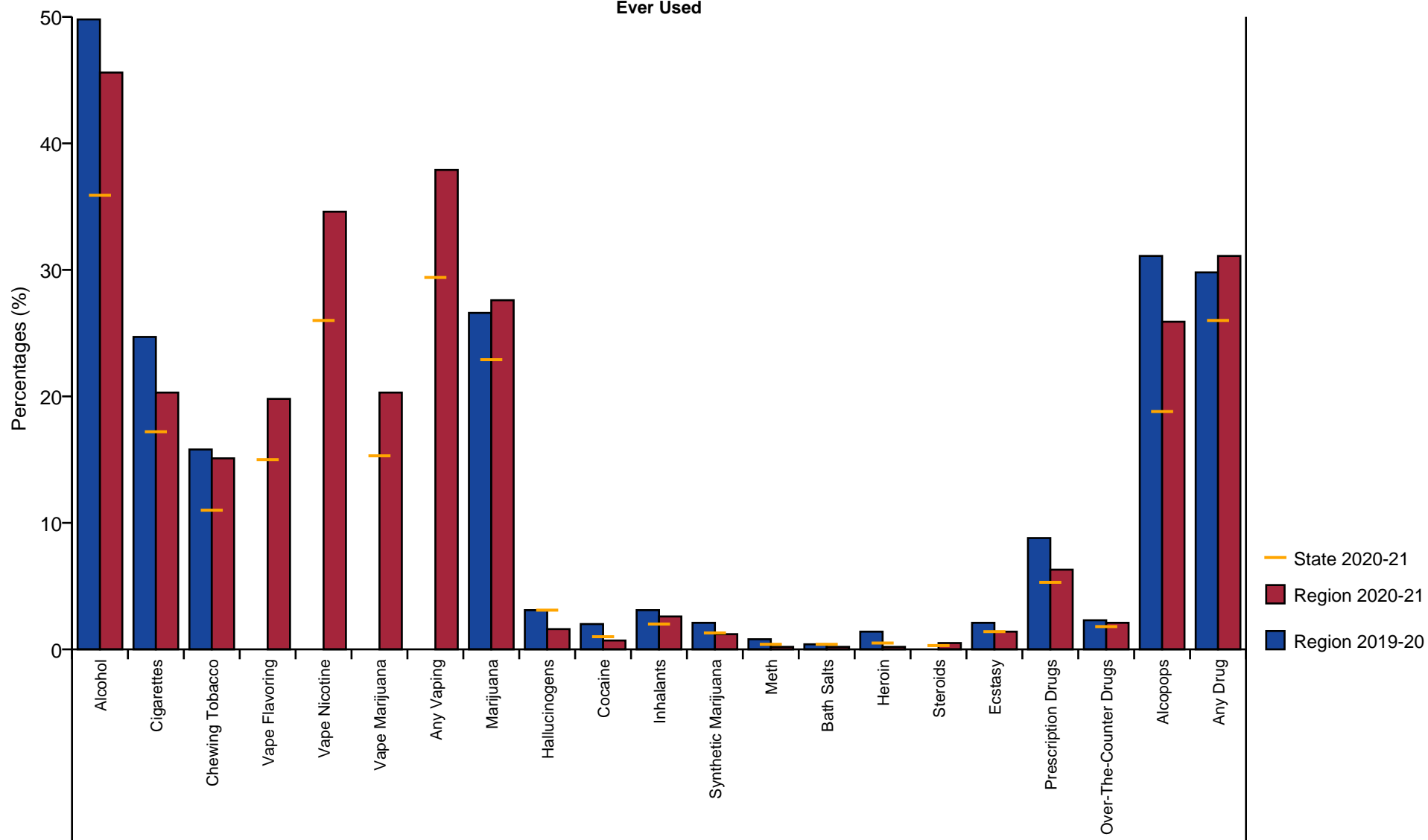


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6

Ever Used



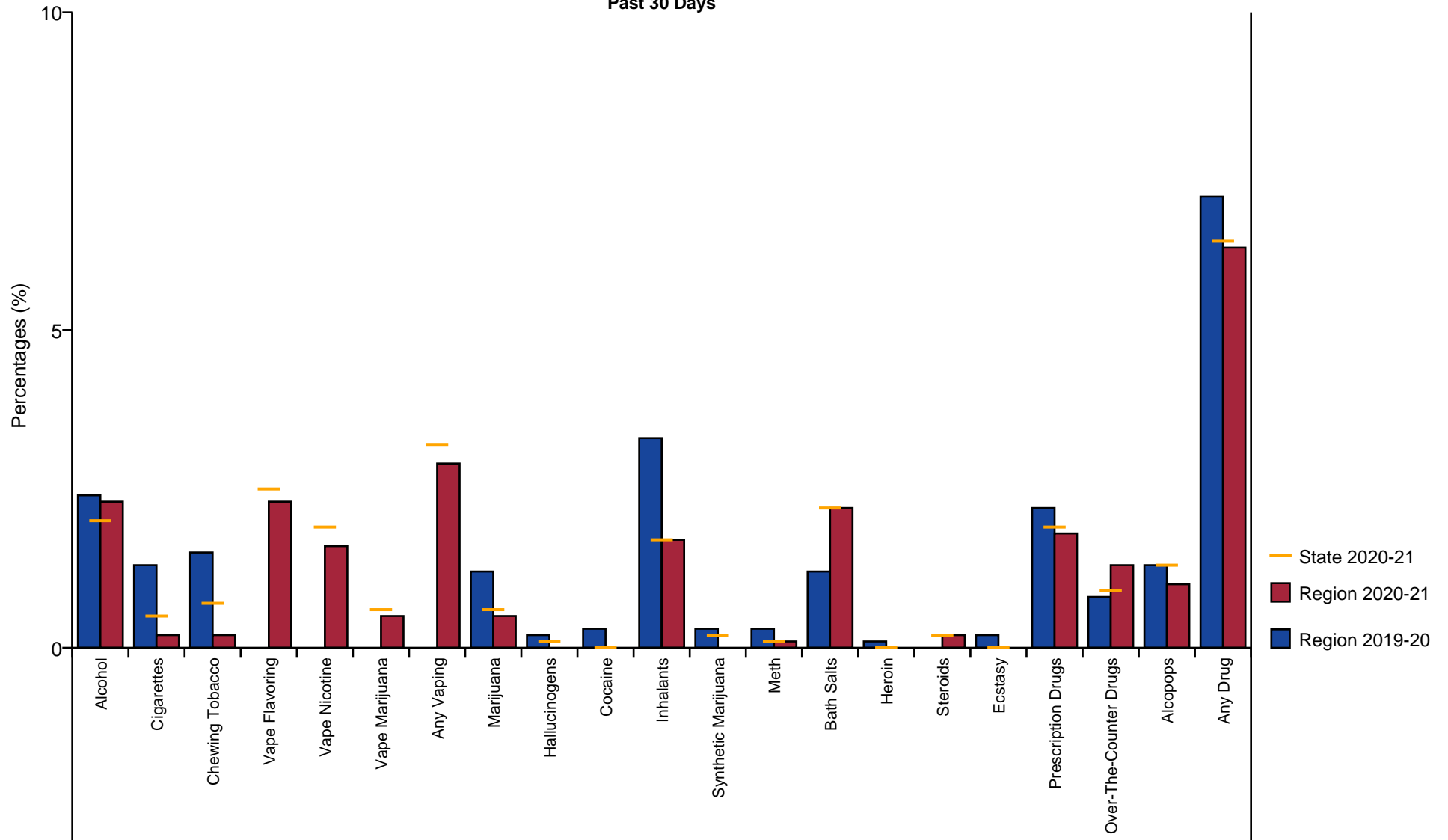
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Region 6

Past 30 Days

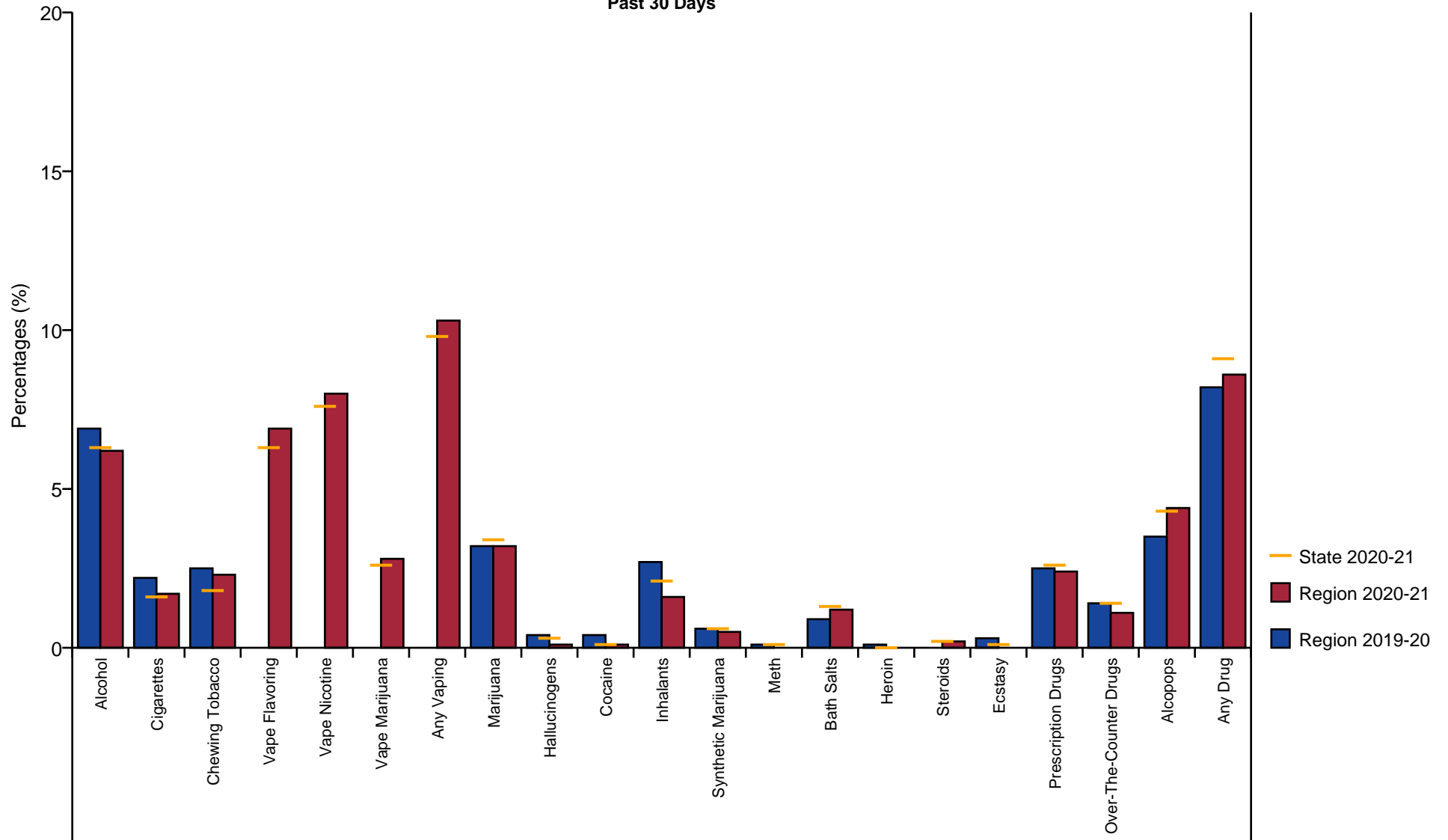


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6

Past 30 Days

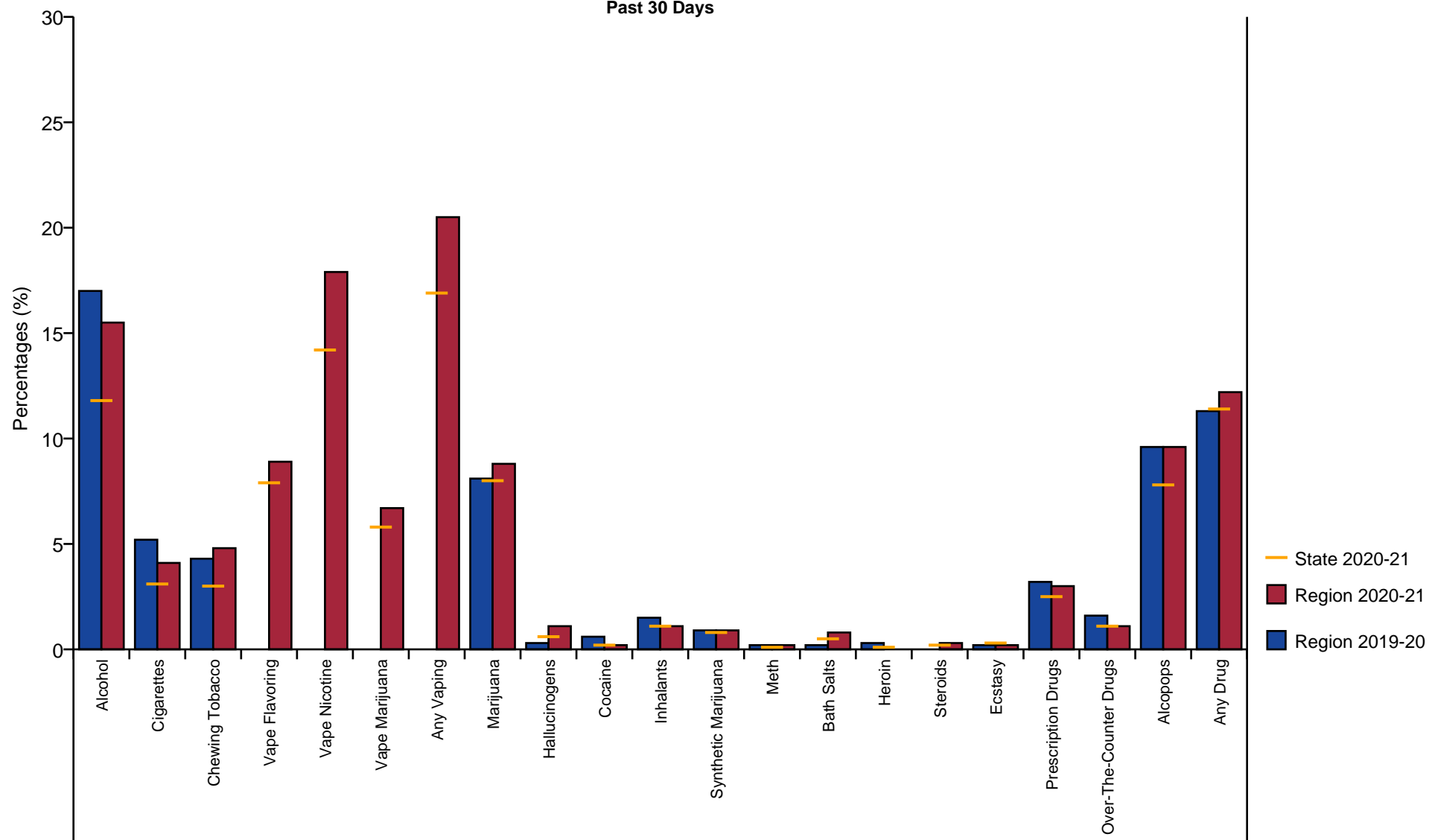


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 6

Past 30 Days

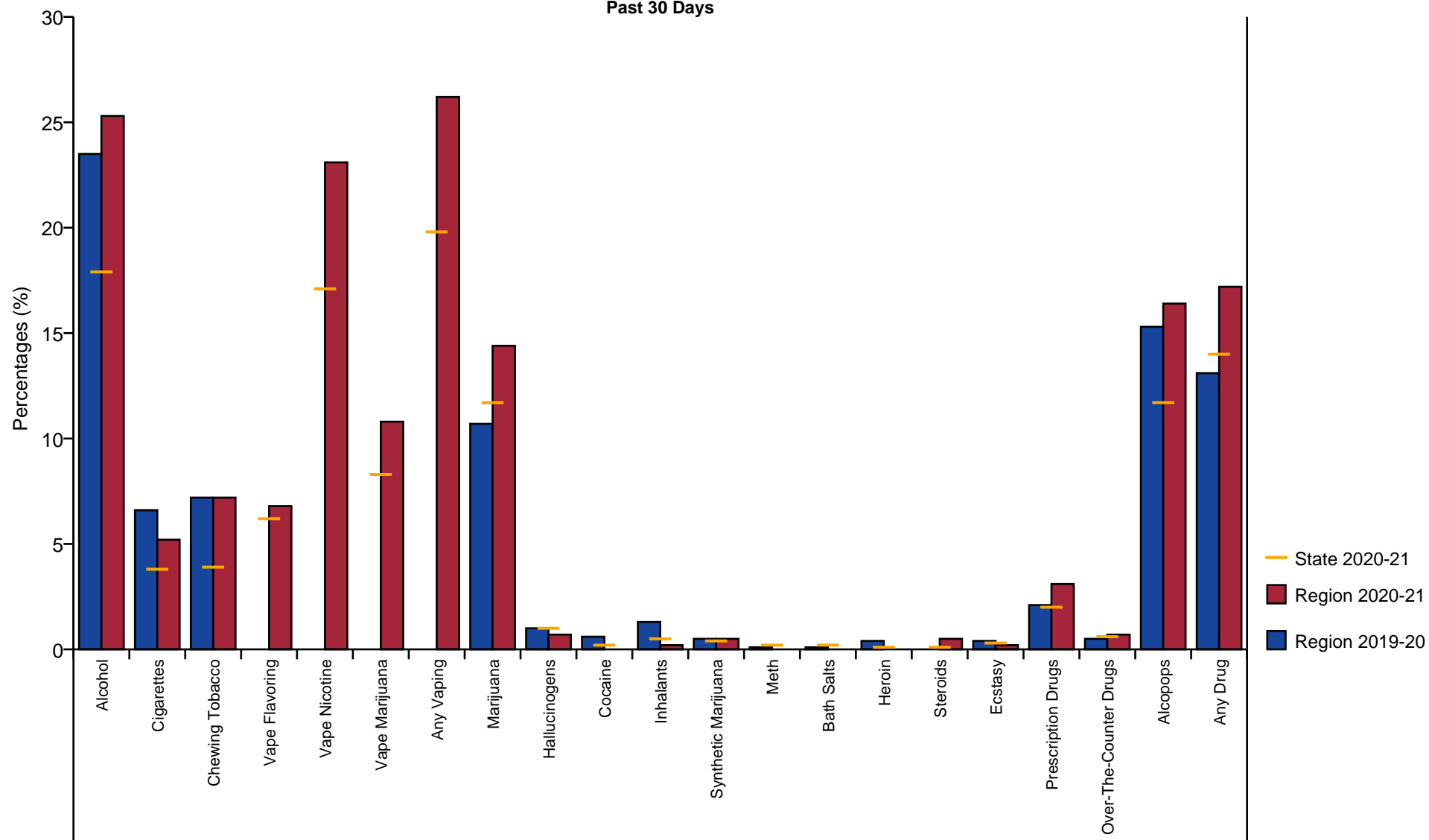


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 6

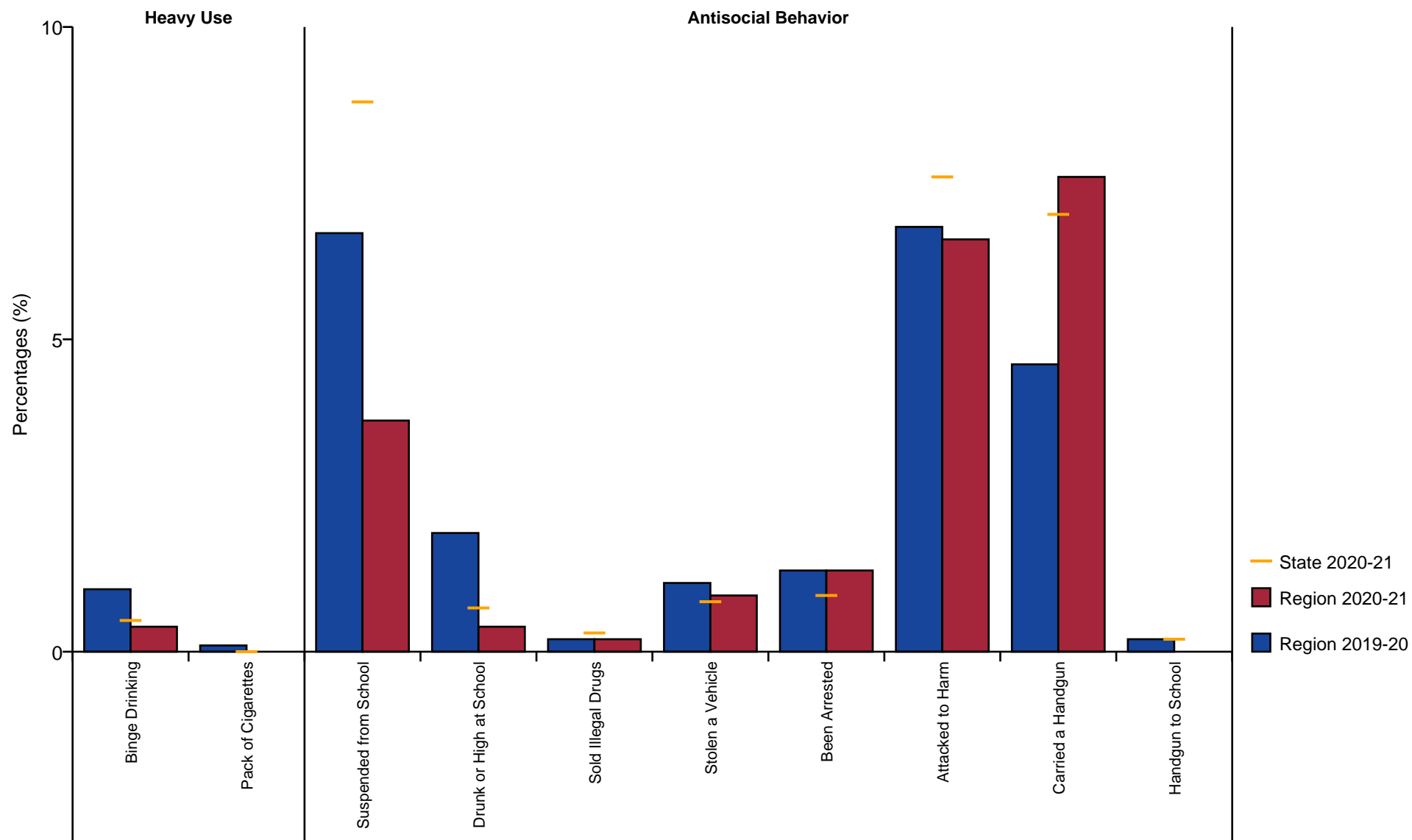


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 6

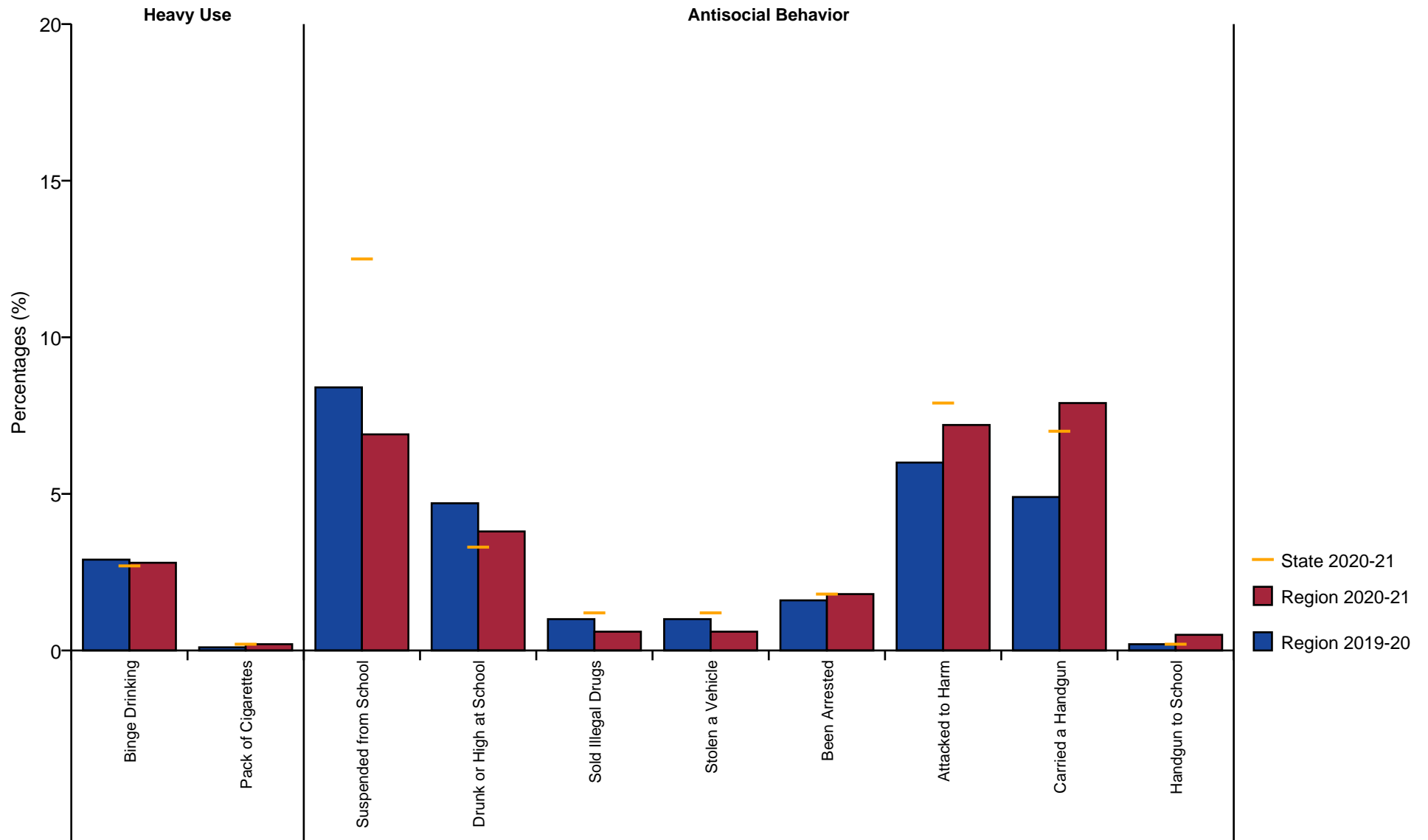


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Region 6

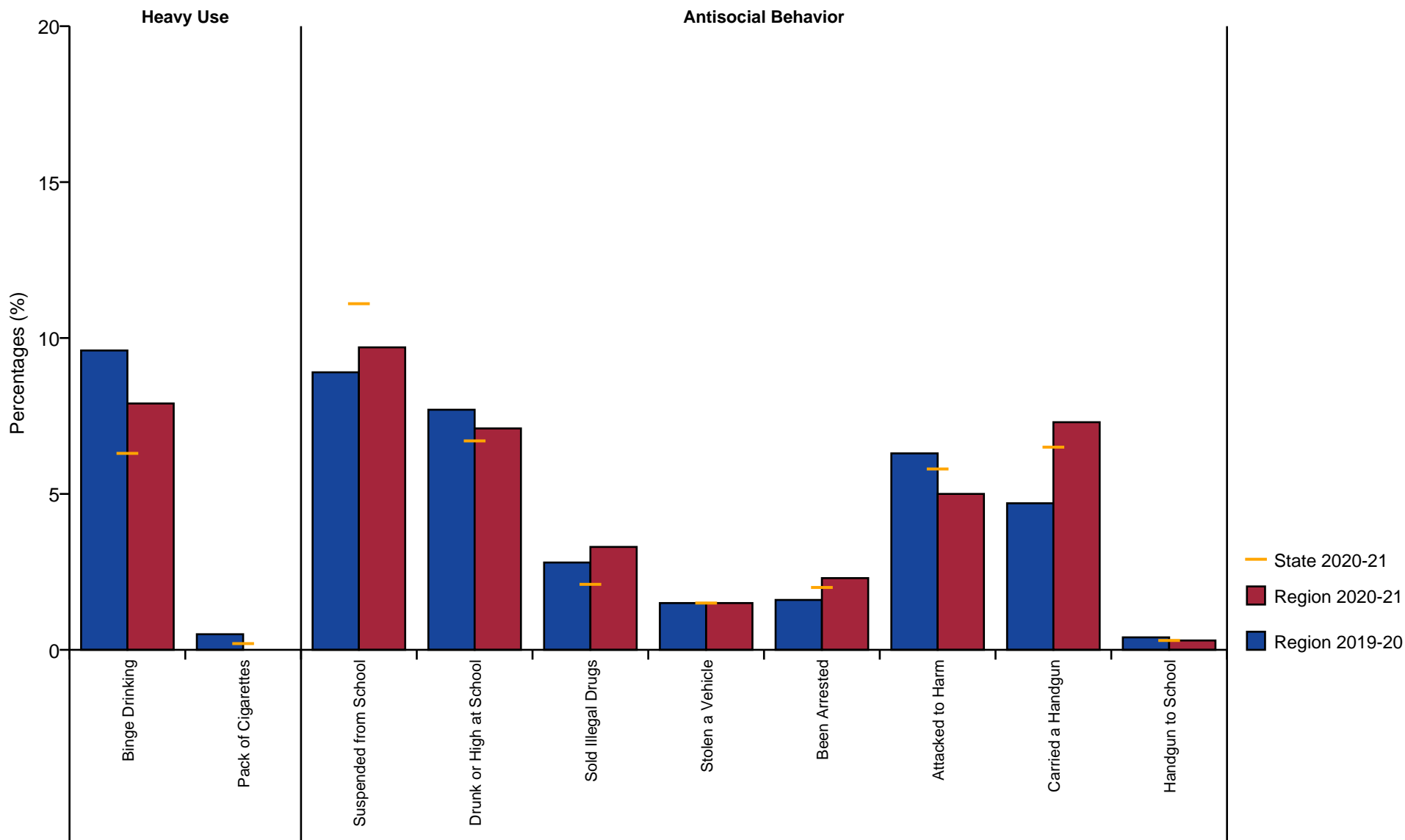


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Region 6

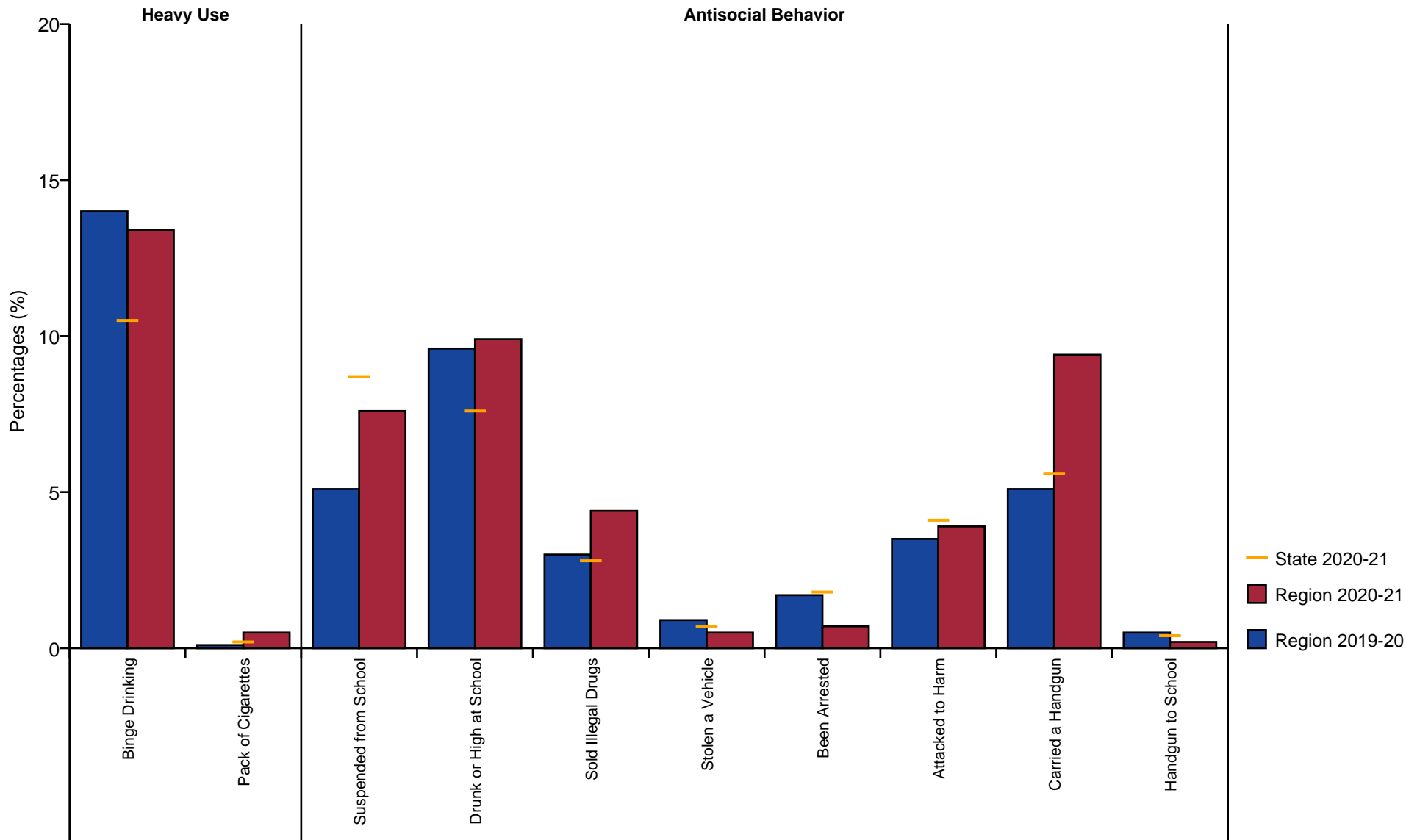
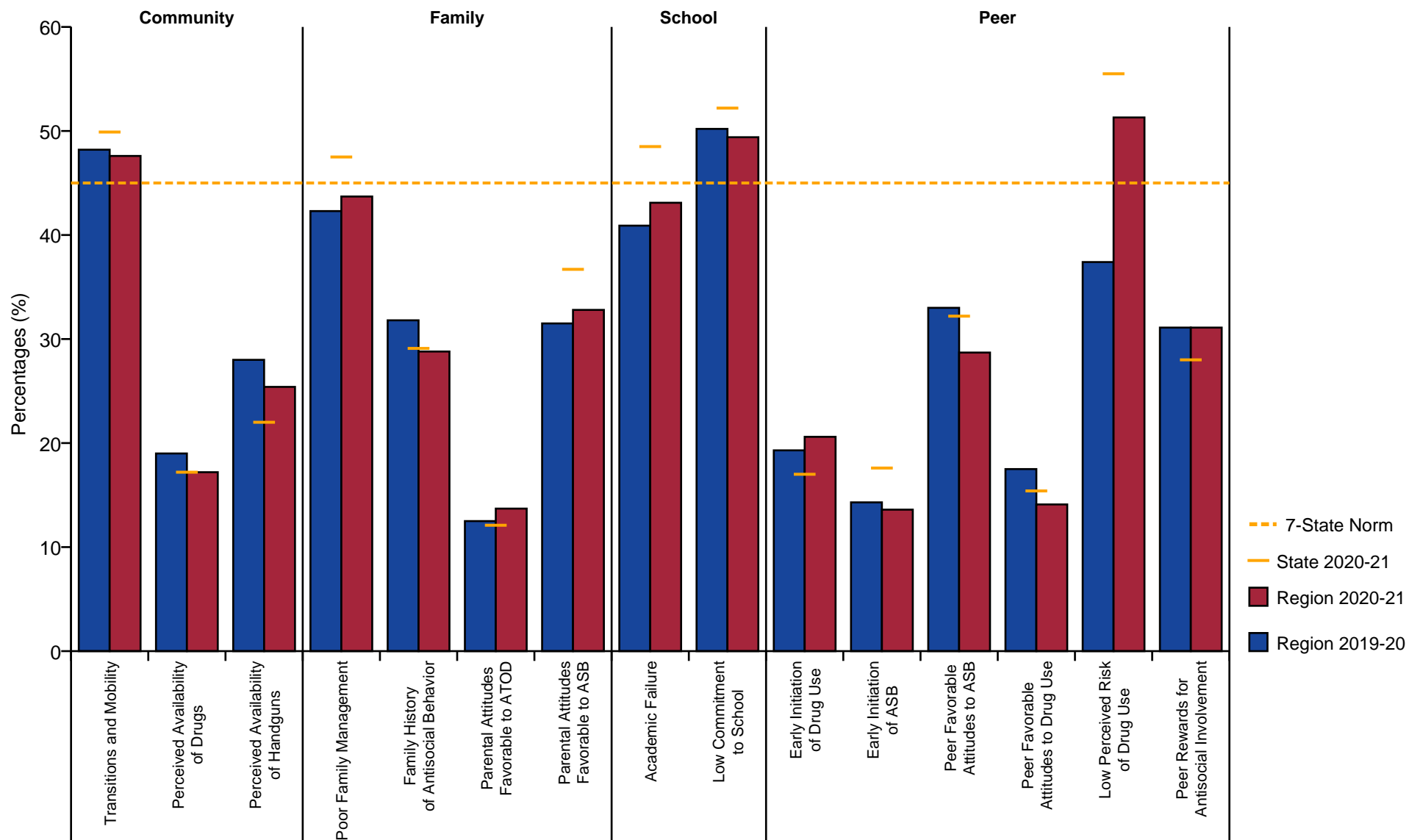


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

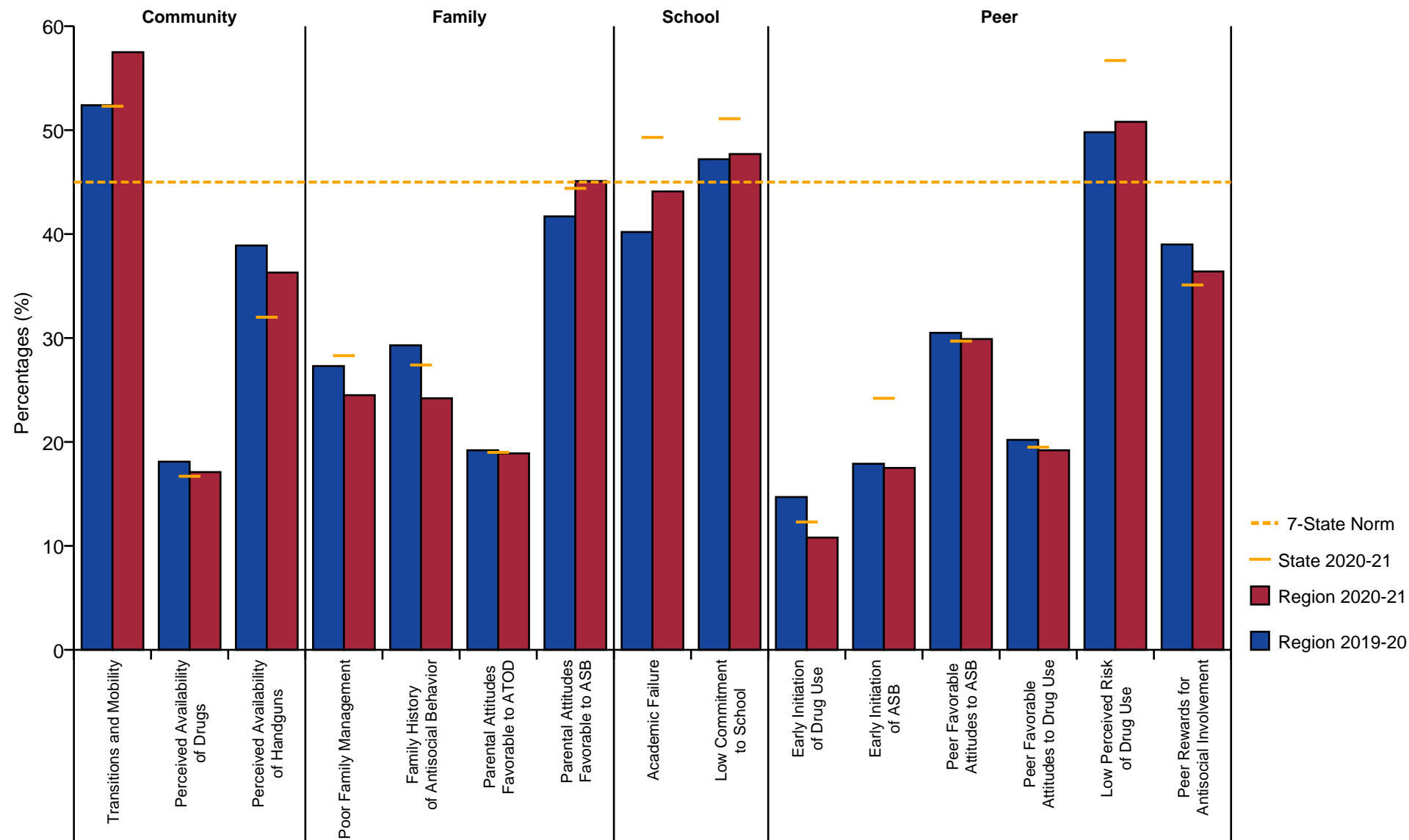
## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

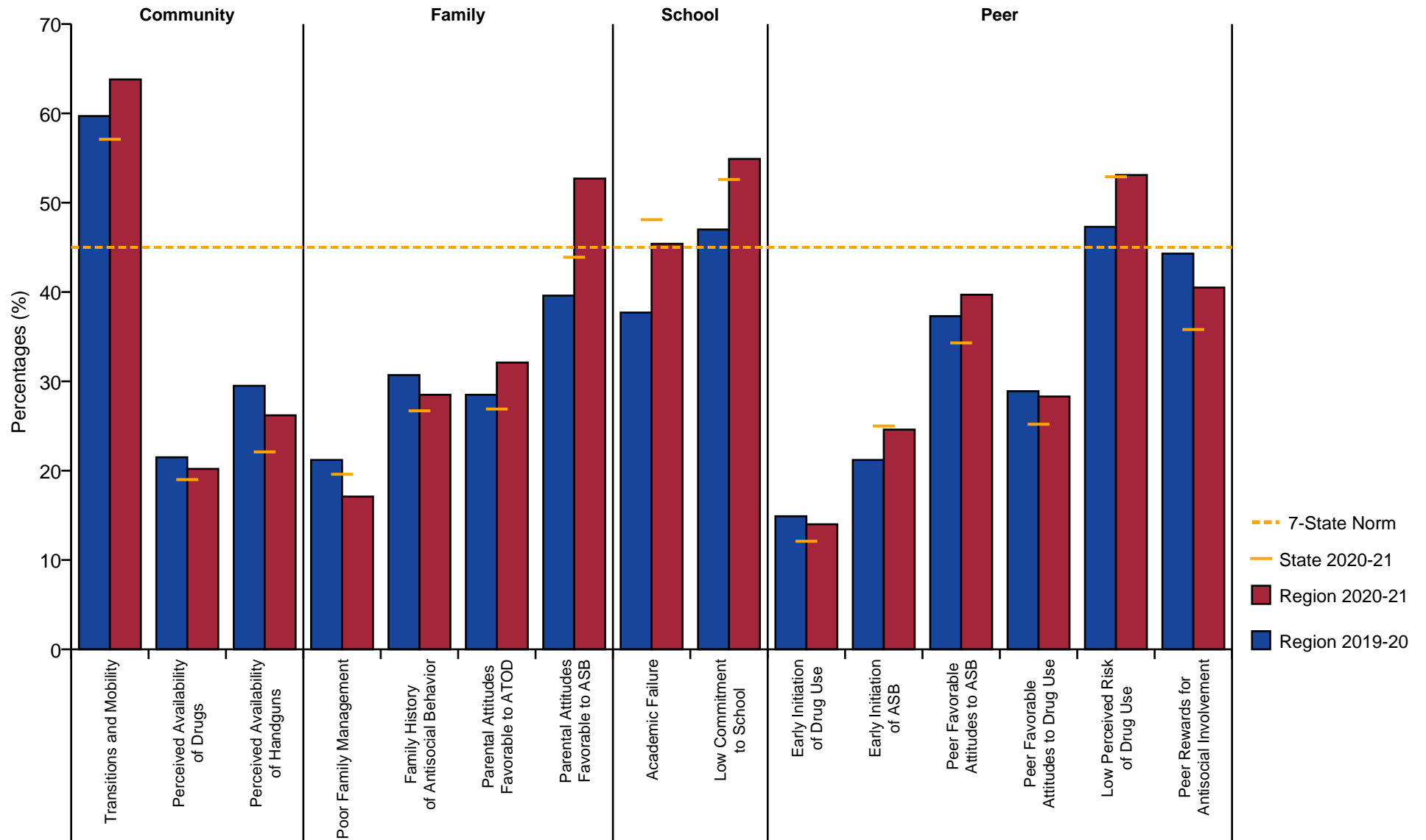
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 6

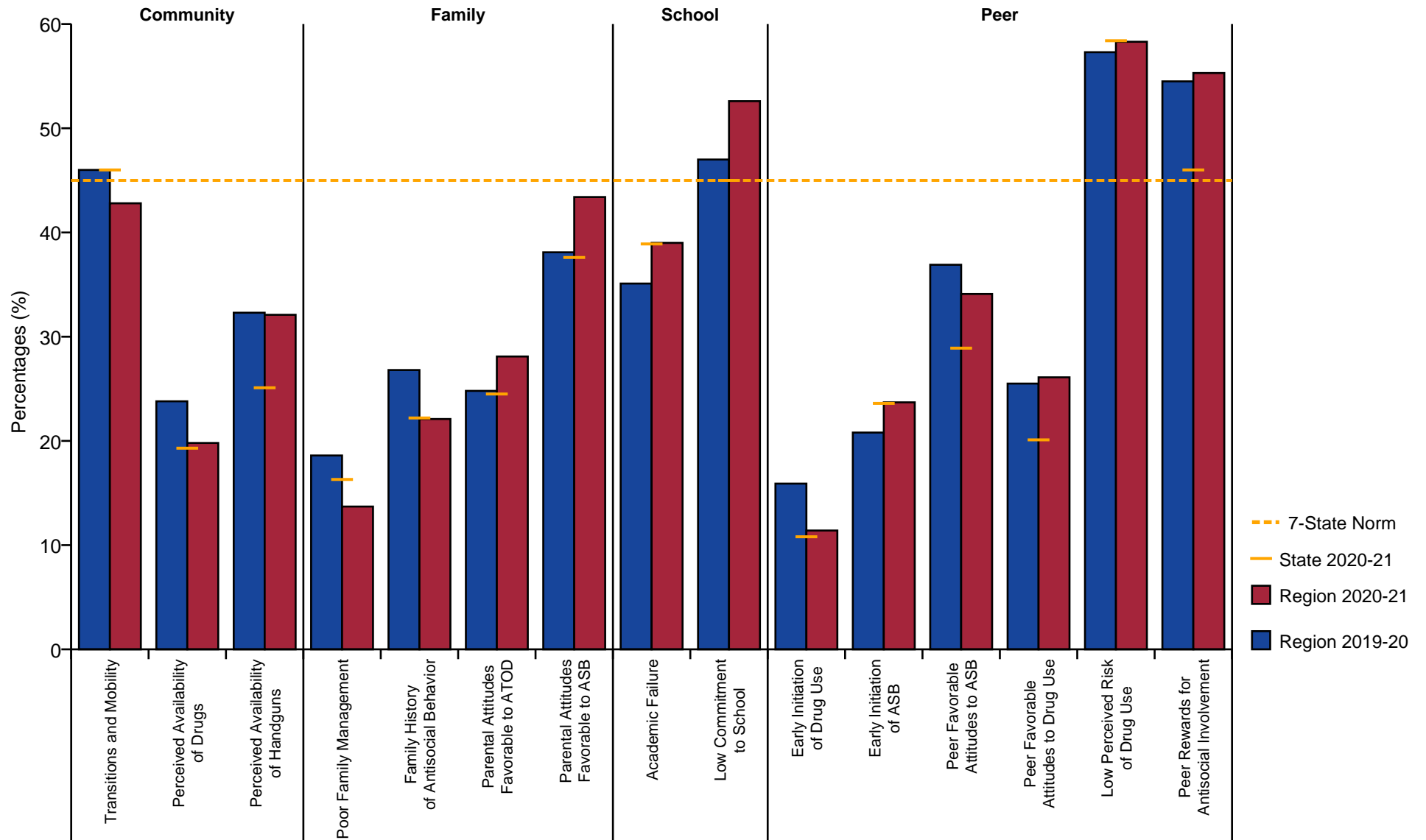


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 6

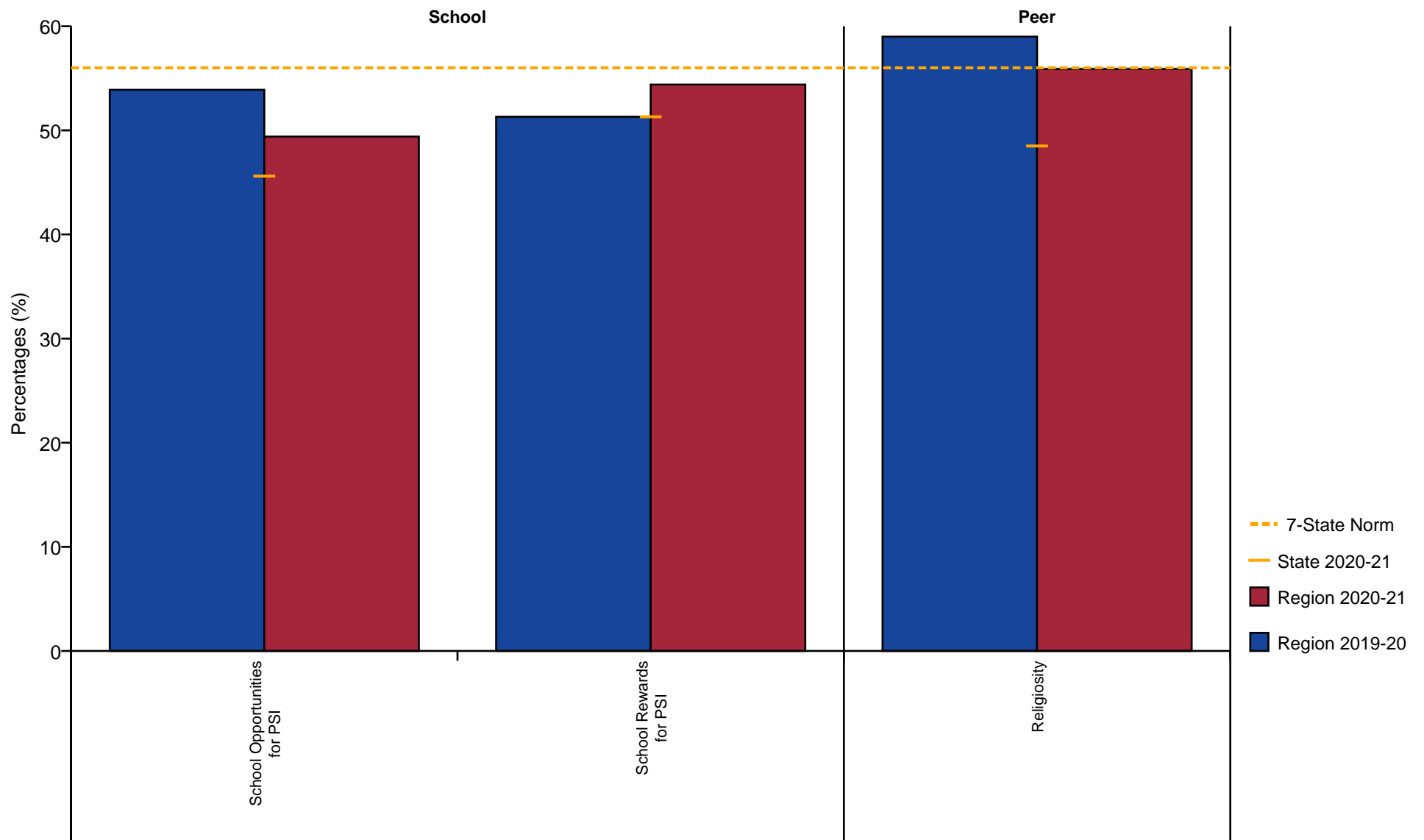


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 6

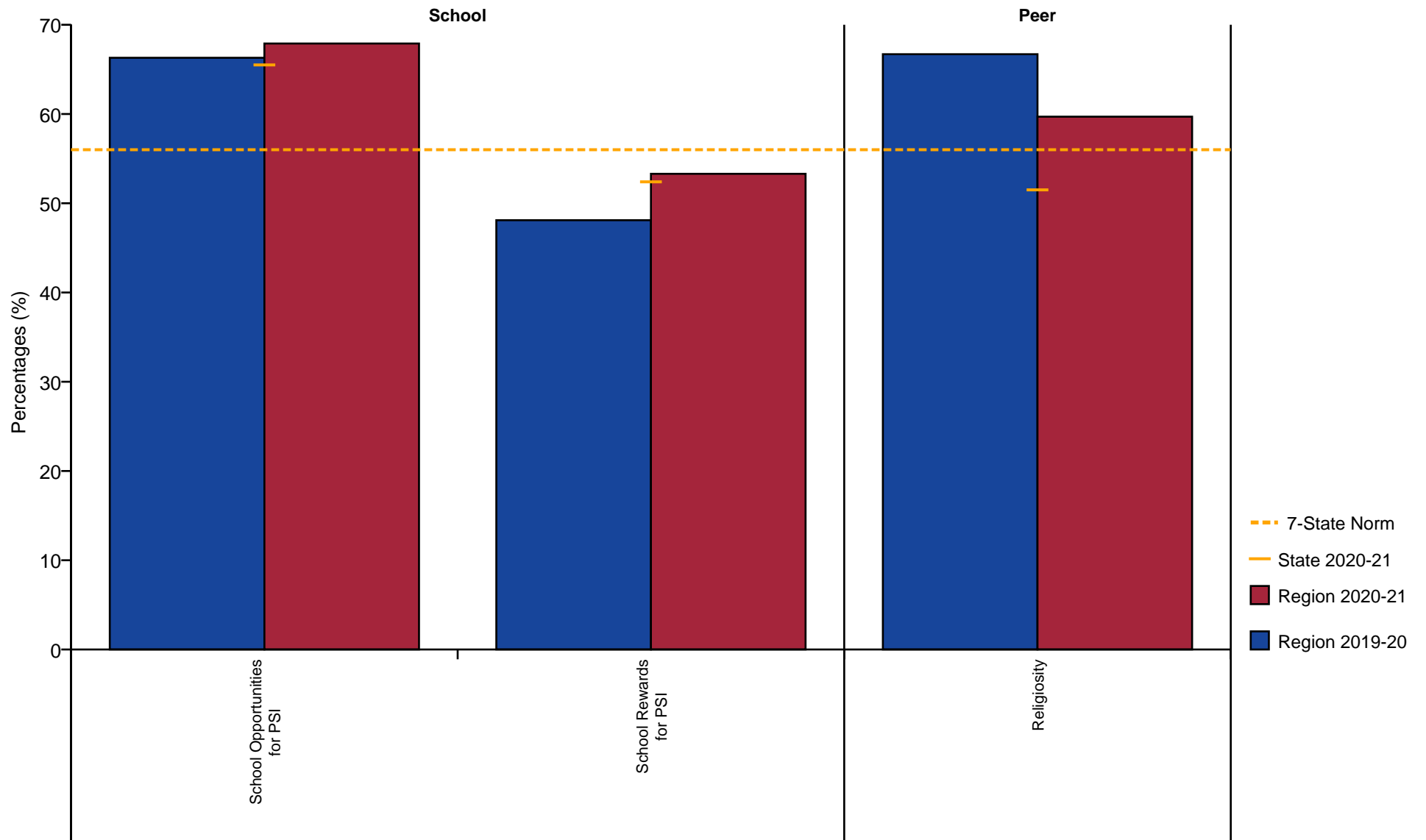


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 6

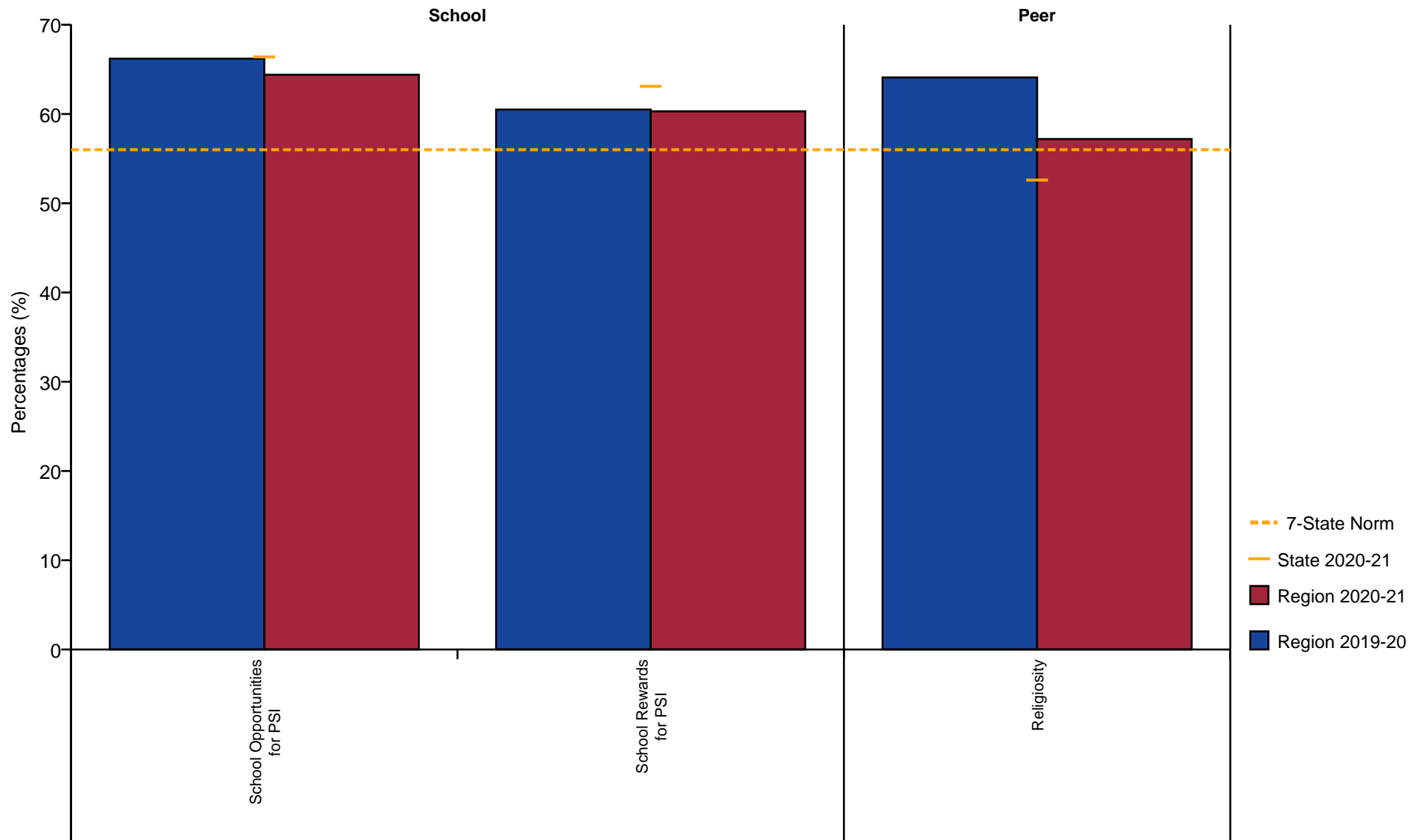


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

## Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 6

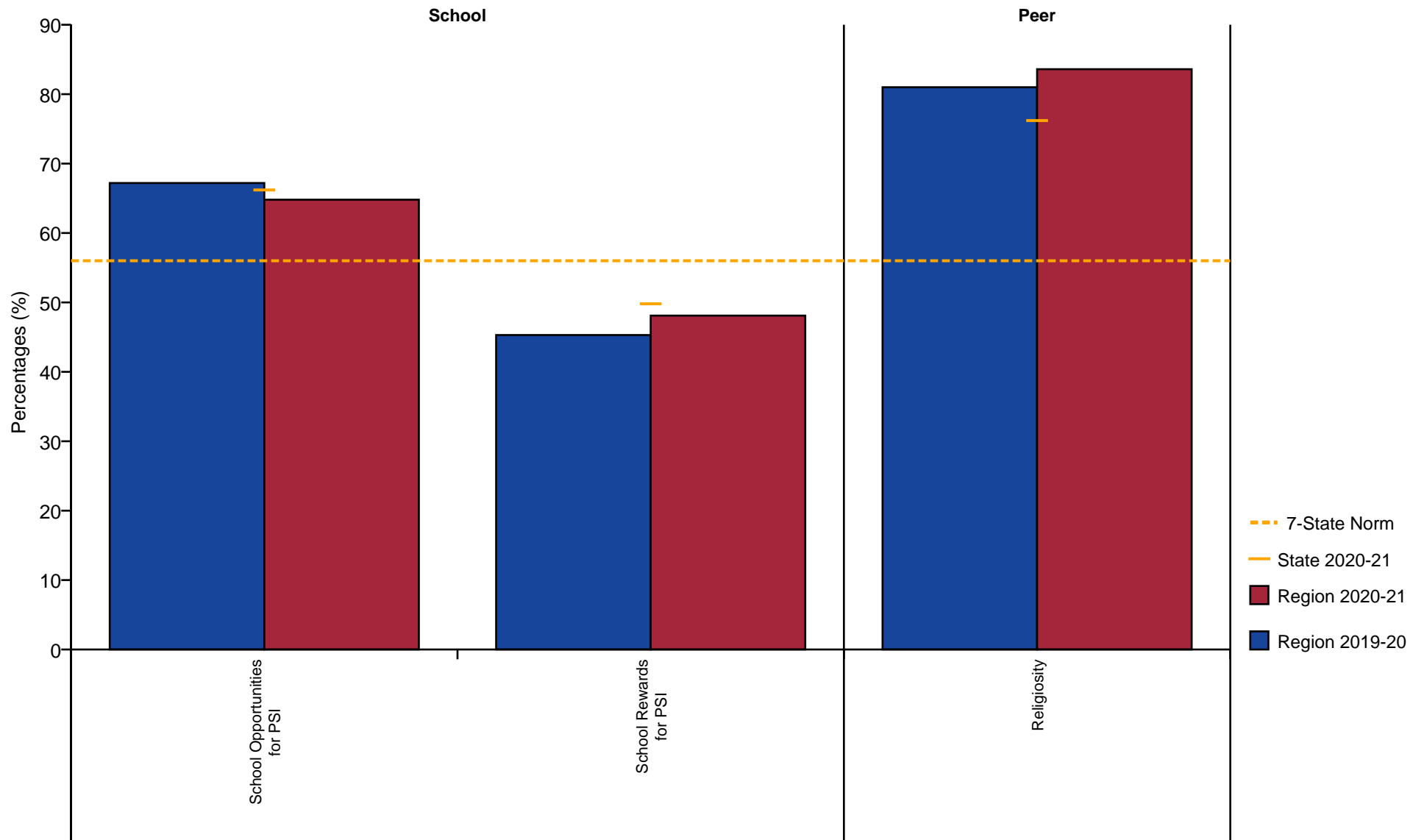


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

## Region 6

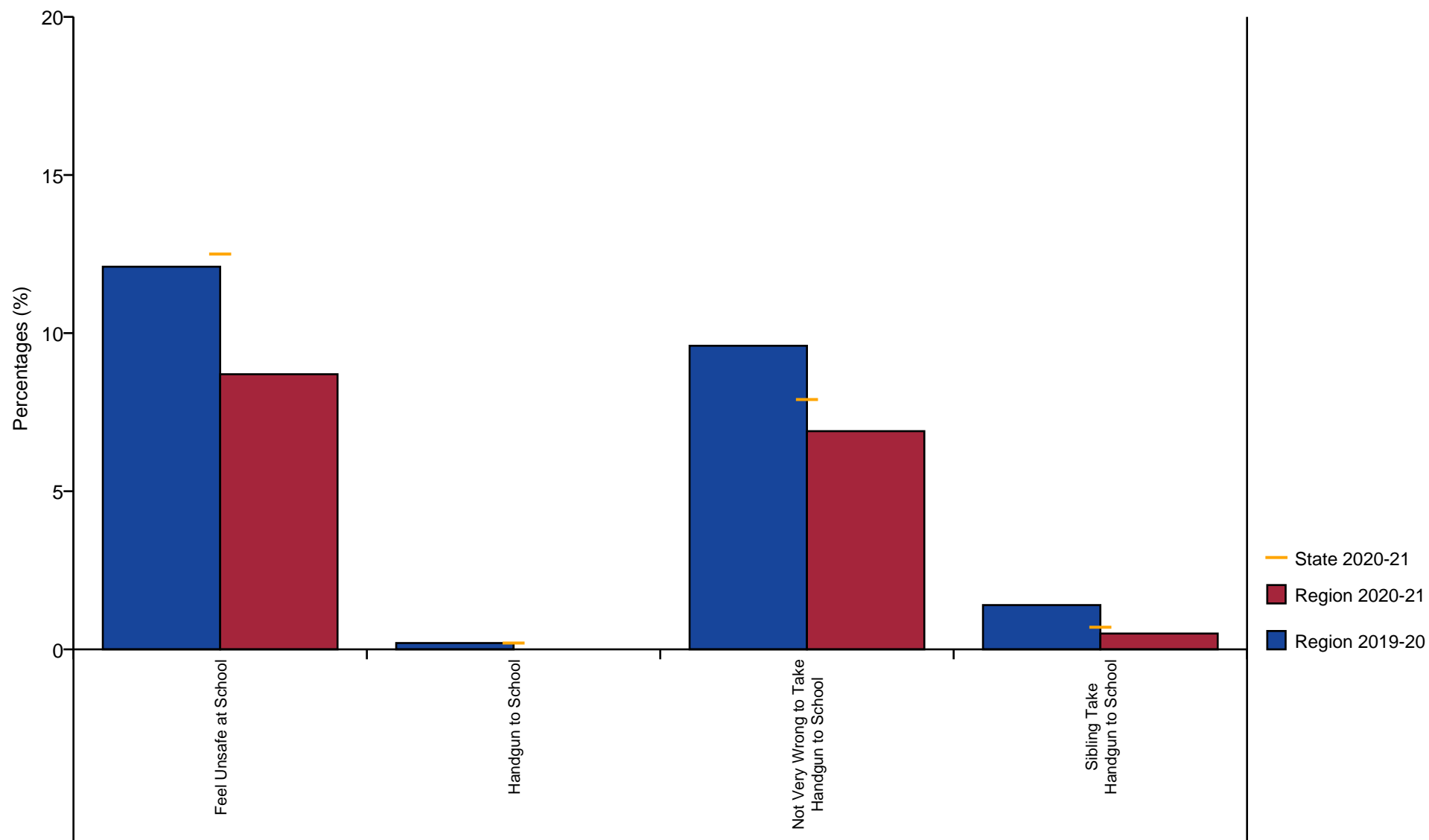


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 6

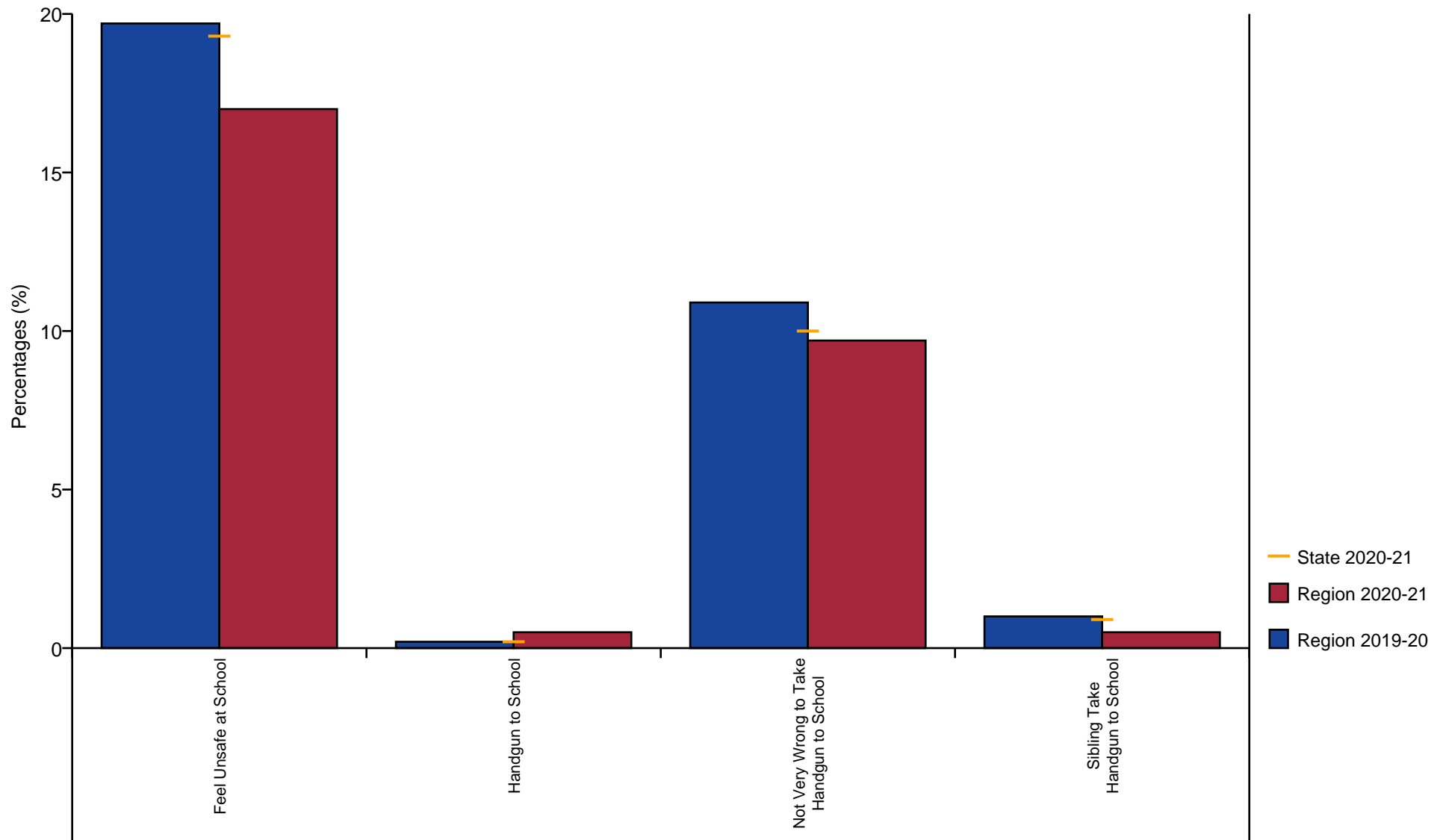


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Region 6

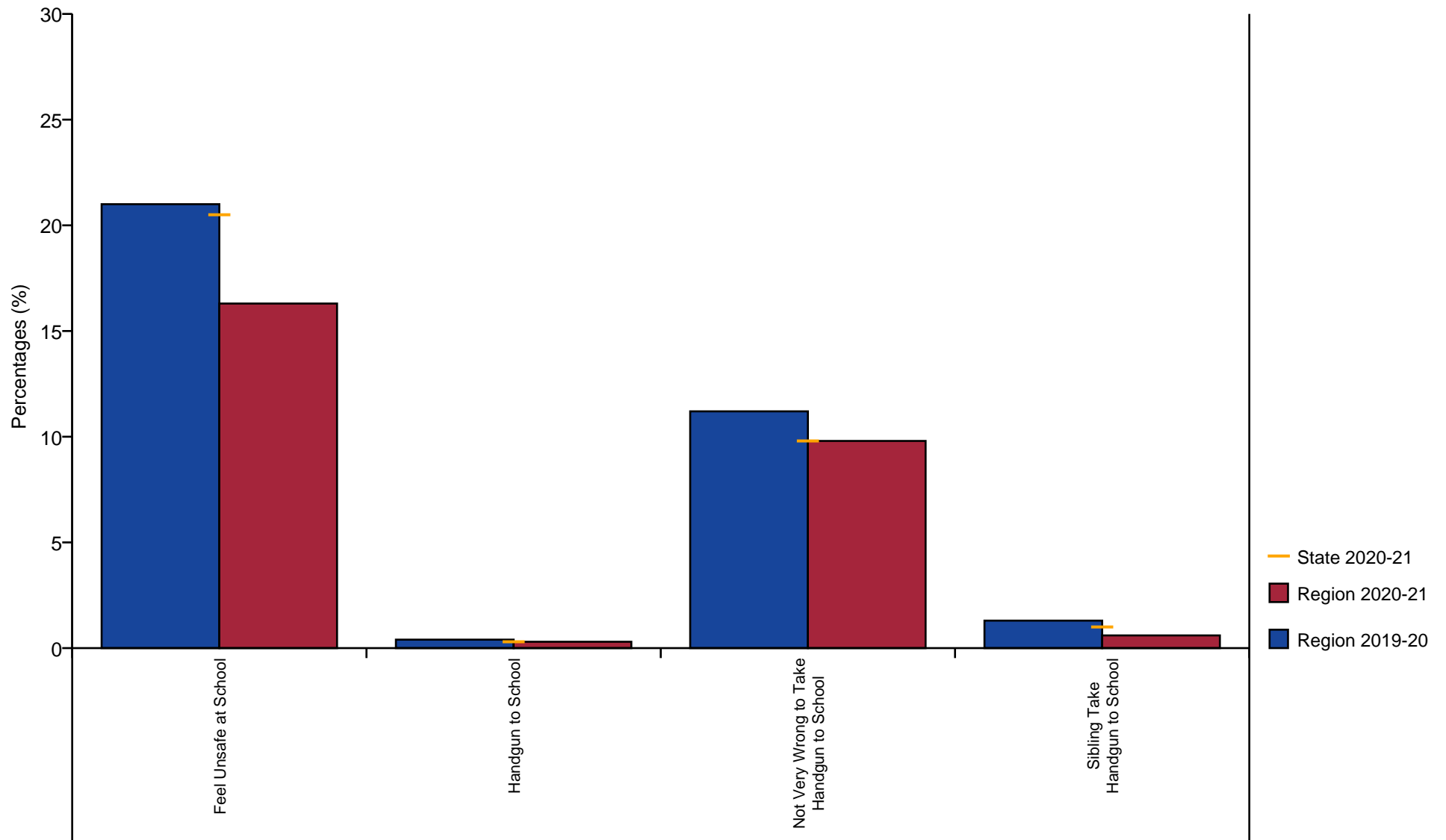


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Region 6

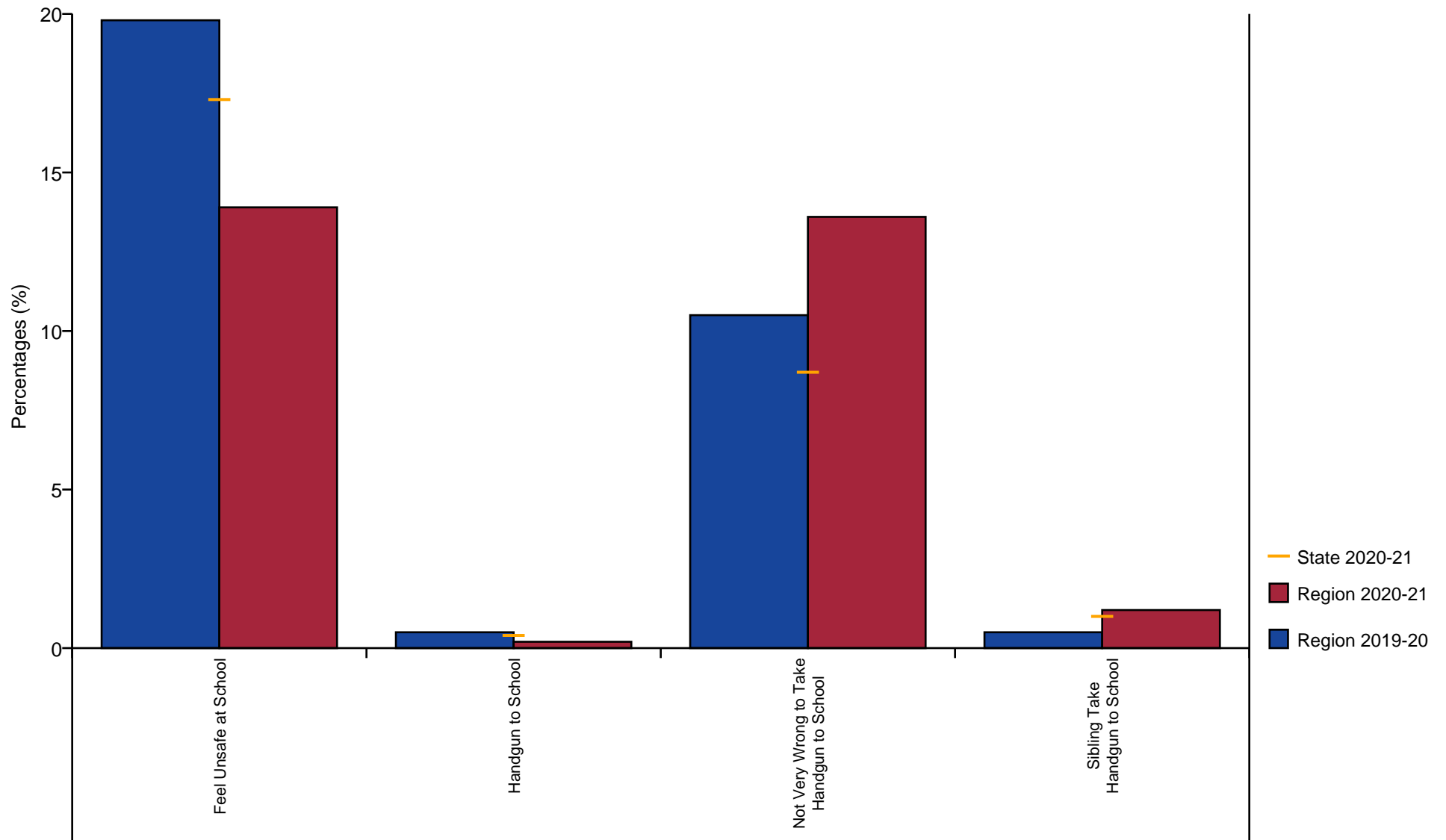
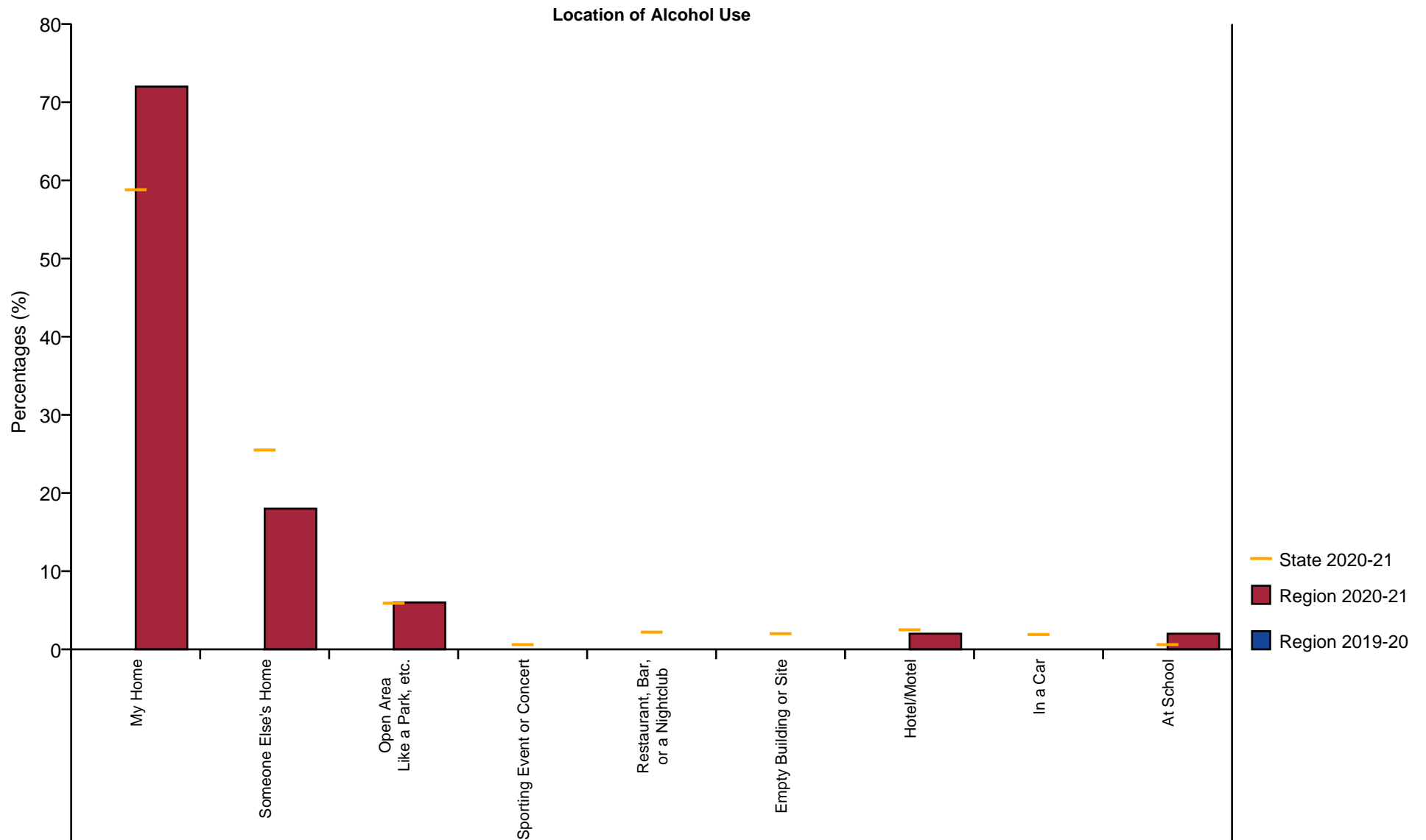


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 6

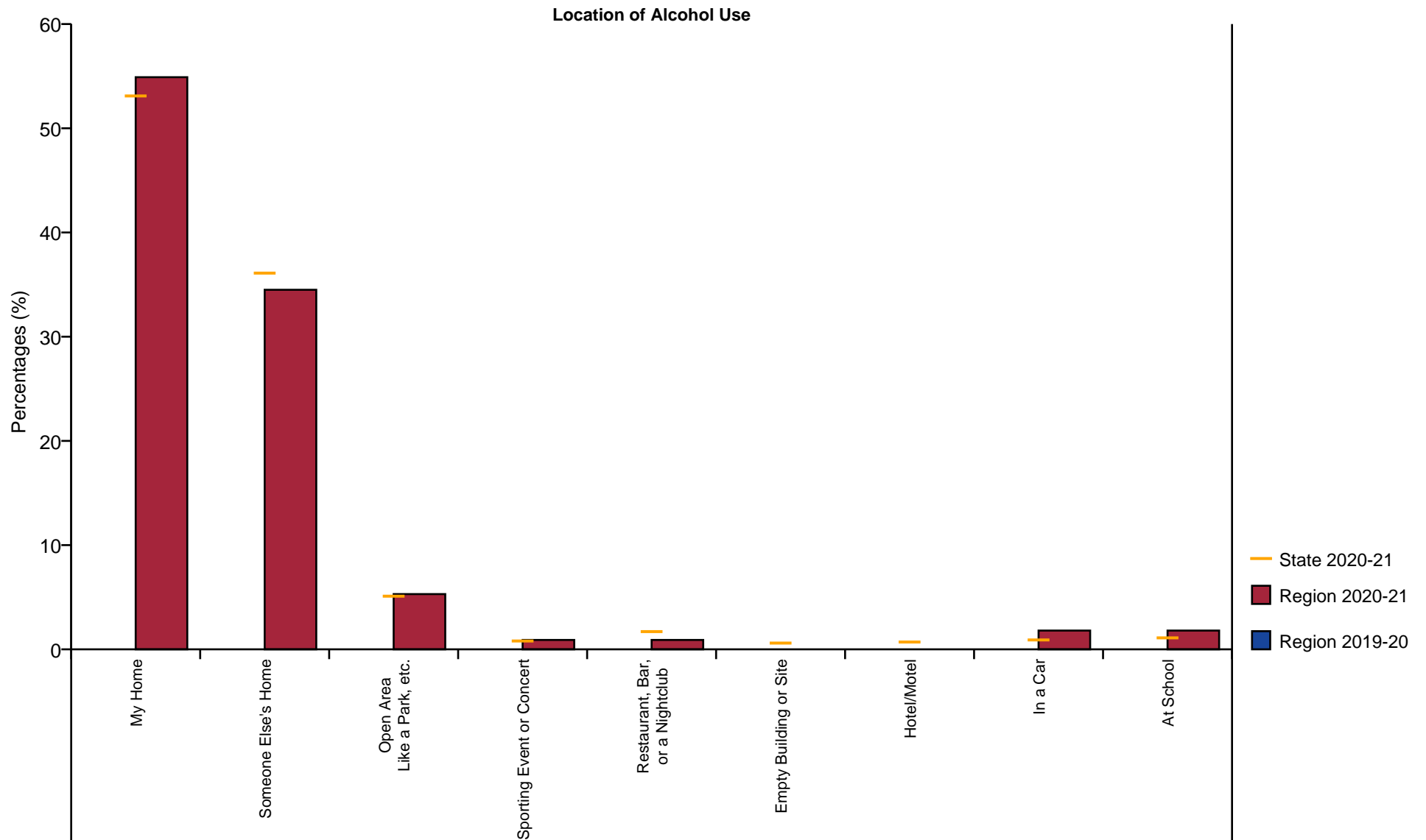


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

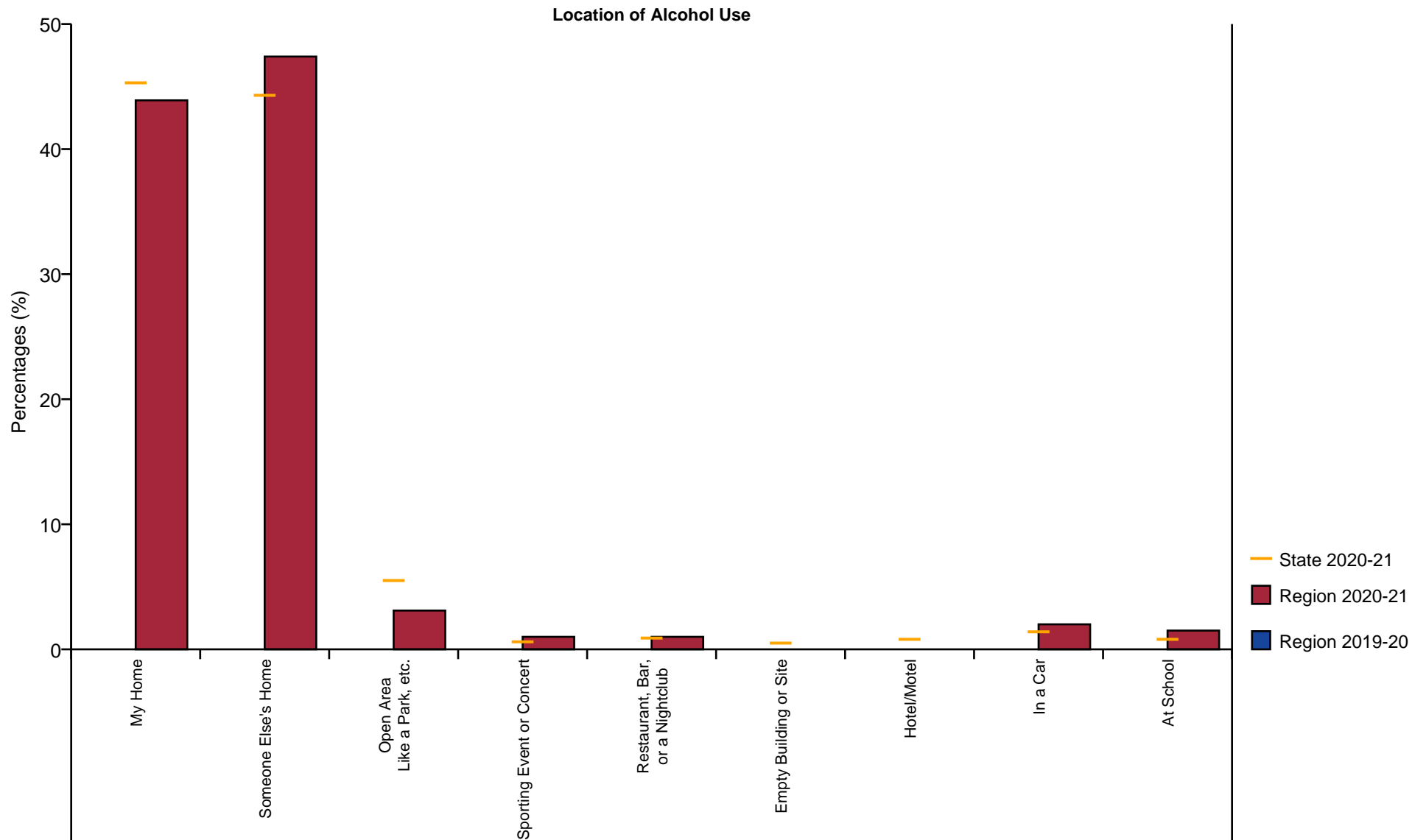
## Region 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 6

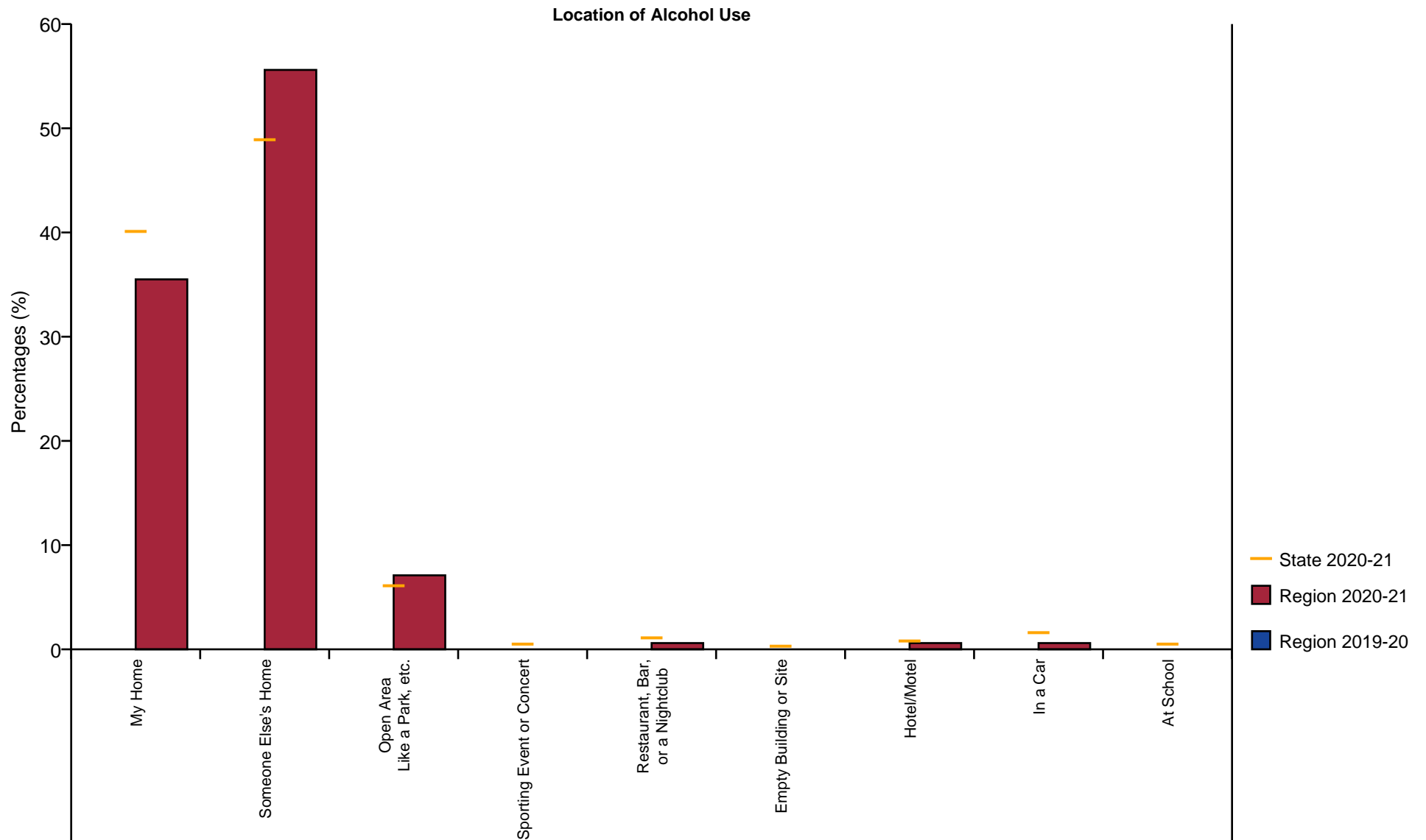


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Region 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.7	7.6	9.9	10.0
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	21.4	20.4	22.0	18.8
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	39.6	38.4	39.3	36.3
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	49.8	50.6	49.8	45.6
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.3	4.8	6.3	4.1
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	12.8	12.6	13.0	10.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	21.4	18.0	18.7	17.7
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	30.9	31.4	24.7	20.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.7	3.0	4.6	3.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	8.0	8.3	7.5	6.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	14.6	14.0	10.9	13.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	19.1	17.8	15.8	15.1
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	7.1	6.1	8.0	5.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	17.1	17.8	19.1	16.1
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	27.4	29.2	26.6	27.6
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.2
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	3.5	3.8	3.1	1.6
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	2.6	2.5	2.0	0.7
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.9	3.4	6.2	3.5
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	6.4	6.2	6.9	4.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	3.9	3.9	5.7	3.3
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.6
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.4
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.6	2.4	4.1	3.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.4
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.6
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	10.3	7.3	7.3	5.5
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	11.0	8.9	8.8	6.3
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.2
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.4
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	11.5	9.9	10.9	8.1
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	23.2	22.4	22.1	17.9
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	32.2	31.2	31.1	25.9
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.0	8.1	13.7	10.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	15.2	14.2	16.8	13.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	23.0	22.9	23.8	21.7
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	31.0	32.0	29.8	31.1
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	5.5	5.4	6.9	6.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	15.7	15.0	17.0	15.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	23.4	24.0	23.5	25.3
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	5.9	3.9	5.2	4.1
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	13.1	7.2	6.6	5.2
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	6.1	5.5	4.3	4.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	8.0	6.0	7.2	7.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.2
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	7.0	6.2	8.1	8.8
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	13.3	11.7	10.7	14.4
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	2.0	3.3	1.7
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	2.2	2.1	2.7	1.6
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	4.0	1.6	3.2	3.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	3.4	2.3	2.1	3.1
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	3.9	2.4	3.5	4.4
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	9.8	8.1	9.6	9.6
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	13.7	13.8	15.3	16.4
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.4	4.8	7.1	6.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	8.2	6.6	8.2	8.6
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	10.6	8.3	11.3	12.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	15.1	13.7	13.1	17.2
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	7.2	6.7	9.6	7.9
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	13.9	14.3	14.0	13.4
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.7	5.4	6.7	3.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	7.5	8.8	8.4	6.9
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	6.3	7.8	8.9	9.7
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	5.1	6.2	5.1	7.6
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	3.5	3.3	4.7	3.8
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.1
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	10.1	8.8	9.6	9.9
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	5.2	3.4	3.0	4.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.3
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.1	5.3	6.8	6.6
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	6.4	5.9	6.0	7.2
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	4.6	5.6	6.3	5.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.9
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.5	5.7	4.6	7.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	5.8	4.2	4.9	7.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	4.7	5.3	4.7	7.3
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	5.8	5.5	5.1	9.4
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.9	45.4	48.2	47.6
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	51.5	54.3	52.4	57.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	61.6	58.8	59.7	63.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	46.2	47.3	46.0	42.8
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.3	16.4	19.0	17.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	17.8	16.6	18.1	17.1
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	22.2	21.2	21.5	20.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	29.0	27.2	23.8	19.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.7	26.4	28.0	25.4
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	37.5	38.2	38.9	36.3
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	26.8	28.2	29.5	26.2
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	34.4	32.9	32.3	32.1
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	37.8	38.3	42.3	43.7
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	23.6	25.5	27.3	24.5
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	19.3	19.3	21.2	17.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	18.9	20.5	18.6	13.7
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.0	27.4	31.8	28.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	26.2	27.2	29.3	24.2
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	29.3	29.2	30.7	28.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	27.3	26.9	26.8	22.1
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.7	12.3	12.5	13.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	17.4	19.4	19.2	18.9
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	26.1	28.8	28.5	32.1
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	27.5	29.6	24.8	28.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.6	27.9	31.5	32.8
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	36.8	39.3	41.7	45.1
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	37.8	44.1	39.6	52.7
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	35.6	40.6	38.1	43.4
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.1	40.2	40.9	43.1
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	38.1	39.9	40.2	44.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	41.8	37.9	37.7	45.4
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	37.3	36.0	35.1	39.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>43.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	40.2	42.3	50.2	49.4
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	44.5	45.9	47.2	47.7
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	46.5	45.3	47.0	54.9
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	41.4	46.1	47.0	52.6
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>50.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.7	15.5	19.3	20.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	13.8	13.8	14.7	10.8
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	17.0	15.4	14.9	14.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	16.7	18.7	15.9	11.4
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.9	13.4	14.3	13.6
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	18.0	17.7	17.9	17.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	19.9	21.9	21.2	24.6
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	20.5	20.9	20.8	23.7
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.0	28.8	33.0	28.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	28.6	28.9	30.5	29.9
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	32.3	35.8	37.3	39.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	32.6	33.7	36.9	34.1
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.9	14.1	17.5	14.1
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	19.0	17.7	20.2	19.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	28.3	27.9	28.9	28.3
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	27.1	28.3	25.5	26.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	37.4	36.0	37.4	51.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	45.1	48.6	49.8	50.8
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	49.6	47.8	47.3	53.1
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	58.6	59.9	57.3	58.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>52.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.7	27.7	31.1	31.1
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	36.7	39.5	39.0	36.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	37.6	41.2	44.3	40.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	50.8	54.8	54.5	55.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.8	53.1	53.9	49.4
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	69.8	68.9	66.3	67.9
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	68.0	72.5	66.2	64.4
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	70.9	68.0	67.2	64.8
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	57.1	54.2	51.3	54.4
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	49.3	50.3	48.1	53.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	59.5	62.7	60.5	60.3
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	49.8	42.7	45.3	48.1
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	65.1	60.7	59.0	55.9
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	72.1	67.1	66.7	59.7
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	67.6	67.0	64.1	57.2
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	83.3	80.7	81.0	83.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>61.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	2.1	6.6	40.3	51.0
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	4.8	12.2	52.4	30.6
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	3.6	12.6	59.3	24.5
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	3.7	10.3	58.9	27.2
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	3.5	10.3	51.4	34.8
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.1	5.1	0.9	0.8
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	90.3	6.7	2.5	0.5
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	90.2	7.3	2.1	0.5
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	86.4	9.7	2.8	1.1
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	90.5	6.8	2.0	0.7
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.8	0.5	3.7
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.4	0.5	4.1
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	95.5	0.6	3.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	93.8	1.2	5.0
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	95.3	0.6	4.1
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	72.0	18.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	54.9	34.5	5.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	43.9	47.4	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	35.5	55.6	7.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	46.2	44.5	5.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.5
	state	95.0
8	region	87.3
	state	86.8
10	region	71.1
	state	76.5
12	region	59.5
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>81.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.5
	state	0.2
12	region	1.2
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	1.9
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	1.1
8	region	3.8
	state	3.9
10	region	11.1
	state	8.2
12	region	18.7
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	2.9
	state	2.0
10	region	6.8
	state	5.3
12	region	10.4
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.5
	state	1.3
10	region	3.0
	state	2.5
12	region	4.3
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.2
	state	1.6
8	region	4.8
	state	4.3
10	region	10.8
	state	7.1
12	region	10.7
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.9
8	region	2.8
	state	3.2
10	region	6.2
	state	5.1
12	region	3.1
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	0.8
8	region	2.0
	state	2.3
10	region	6.2
	state	3.5
12	region	4.5
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.6
	state	0.7
12	region	1.7
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	2.0
8	region	2.6
	state	3.3
10	region	6.8
	state	5.3
12	region	8.5
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	97.3
	state	97.3
8	region	95.5
	state	94.9
10	region	88.3
	state	92.4
12	region	88.7
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	1.9
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.6
8	region	1.4
	state	1.7
10	region	4.2
	state	3.3
12	region	6.9
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.6
8	region	1.1
	state	1.5
10	region	4.0
	state	2.6
12	region	2.4
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	0.6
	state	0.6
10	region	0.5
	state	0.6
12	region	0.5
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.7
8	region	1.4
	state	1.4
10	region	3.4
	state	2.0
12	region	1.2
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	0.6
	state	0.7
10	region	1.3
	state	1.3
12	region	1.2
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.6
12	region	1.9
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.9
	state	2.0
8	region	2.0
	state	2.5
10	region	2.6
	state	2.7
12	region	4.0
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.3	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	86.3	89.0
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	71.8	75.8
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	67.8	70.8
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>85.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.1	3.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	4.4	7.8
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	4.7	2.4
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.7	3.7
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.6	5.3
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.1	4.3
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	9.6	7.8
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	22.3	18.6
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	21.0	20.4
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.7
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.4	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	2.9	4.8
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	3.4	5.0
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.4	98.8
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	93.0	94.2
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	83.9	85.1
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	78.2	77.1
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>90.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.0	1.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	4.4	4.8
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	9.4	8.3
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	4.6	3.7
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	3.7	2.9
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.1	2.1
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.4	1.7
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.5	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.2	4.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	3.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	3.8	3.1
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	6.7	7.9
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	8.4	11.7
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.4
	state	99.1
8	region	98.3
	state	98.0
10	region	96.3
	state	97.0
12	region	95.9
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.4
10	region	0.2
	state	0.5
12	region	1.2
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	0.7
10	region	1.4
	state	1.0
12	region	1.7
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.5
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	1.0
	state	0.4
12	region	1.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	1.4
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.2
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	1.3
	state	0.7
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.4
10	region	1.0
	state	0.9
12	region	1.0
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.4
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.2
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.9
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.9
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.6	11.4	10.3	12.9
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.9	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.0	14.3	13.9	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.4
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.3
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.9	11.5	11.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.9
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.9
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.8	14.3	14.1	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.5	12.9	13.6	14.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 6

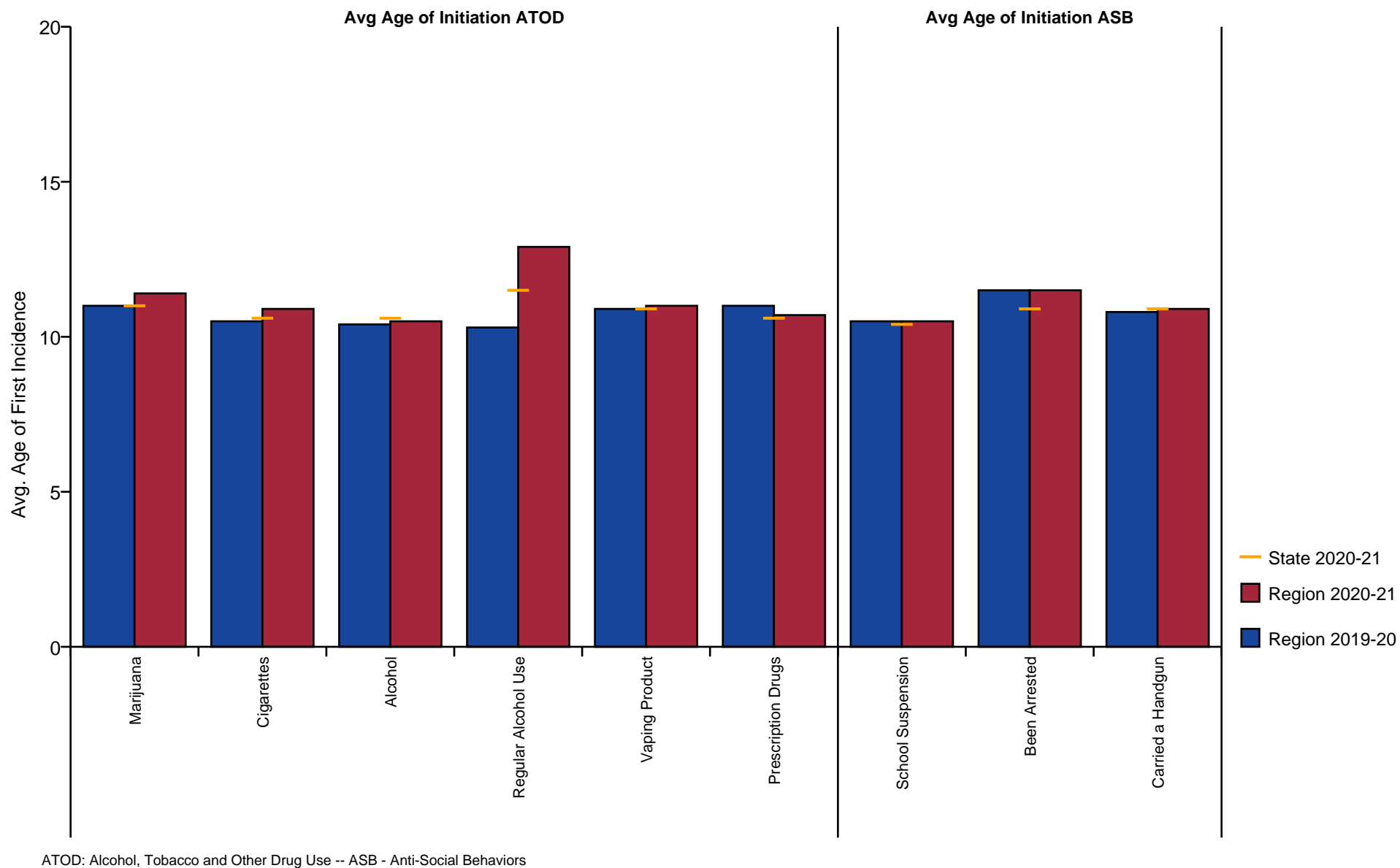


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 6

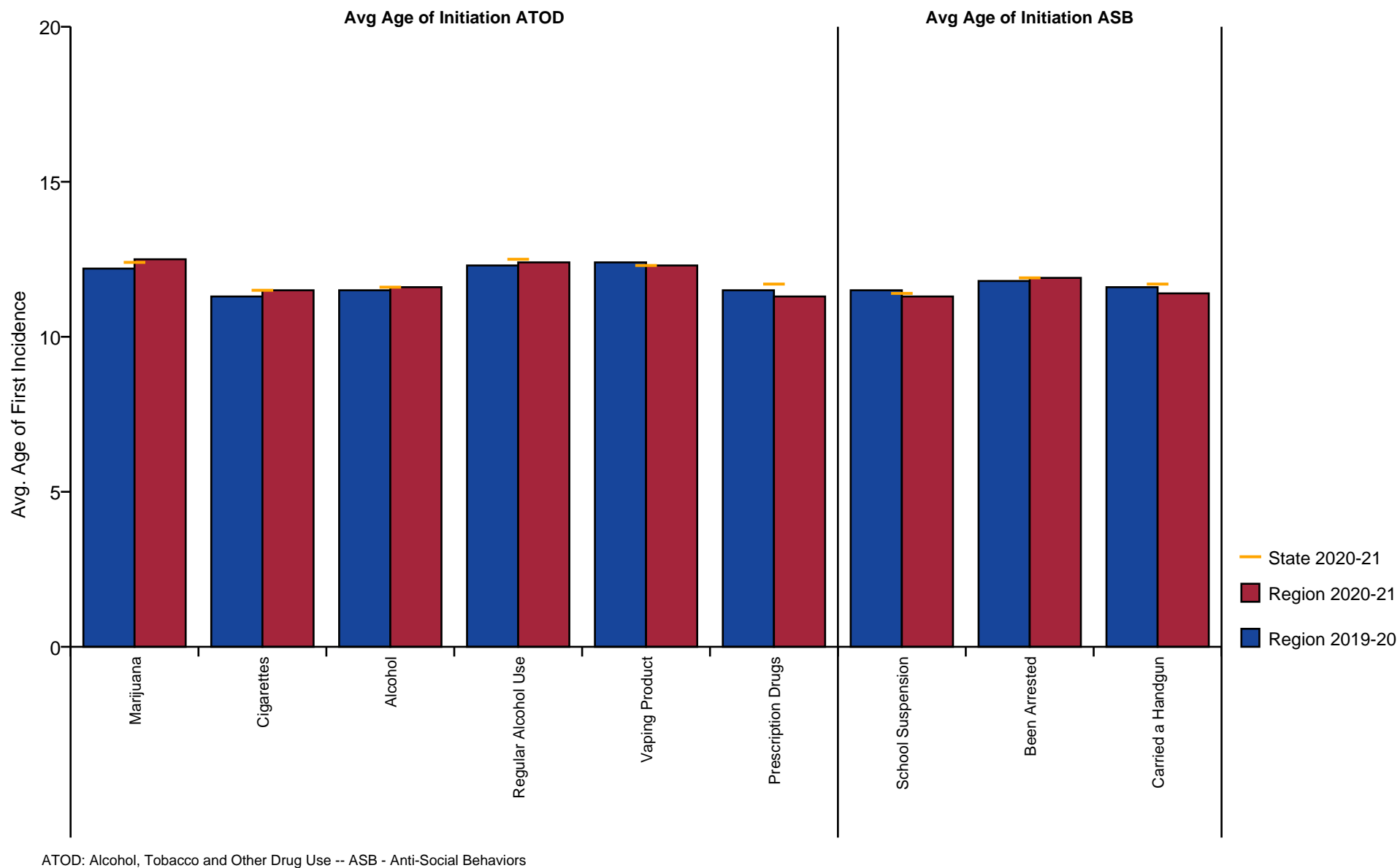


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 6

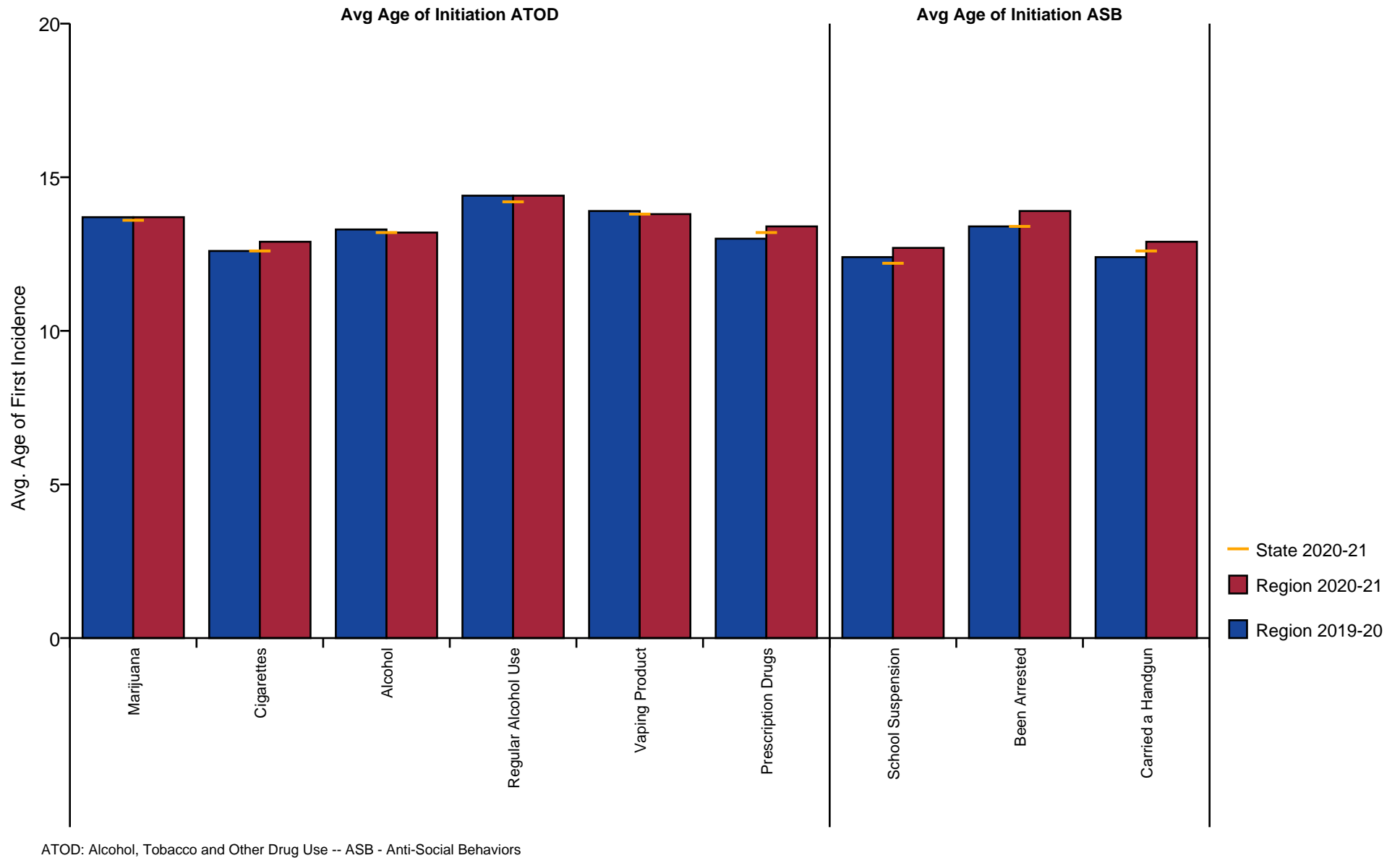


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 6

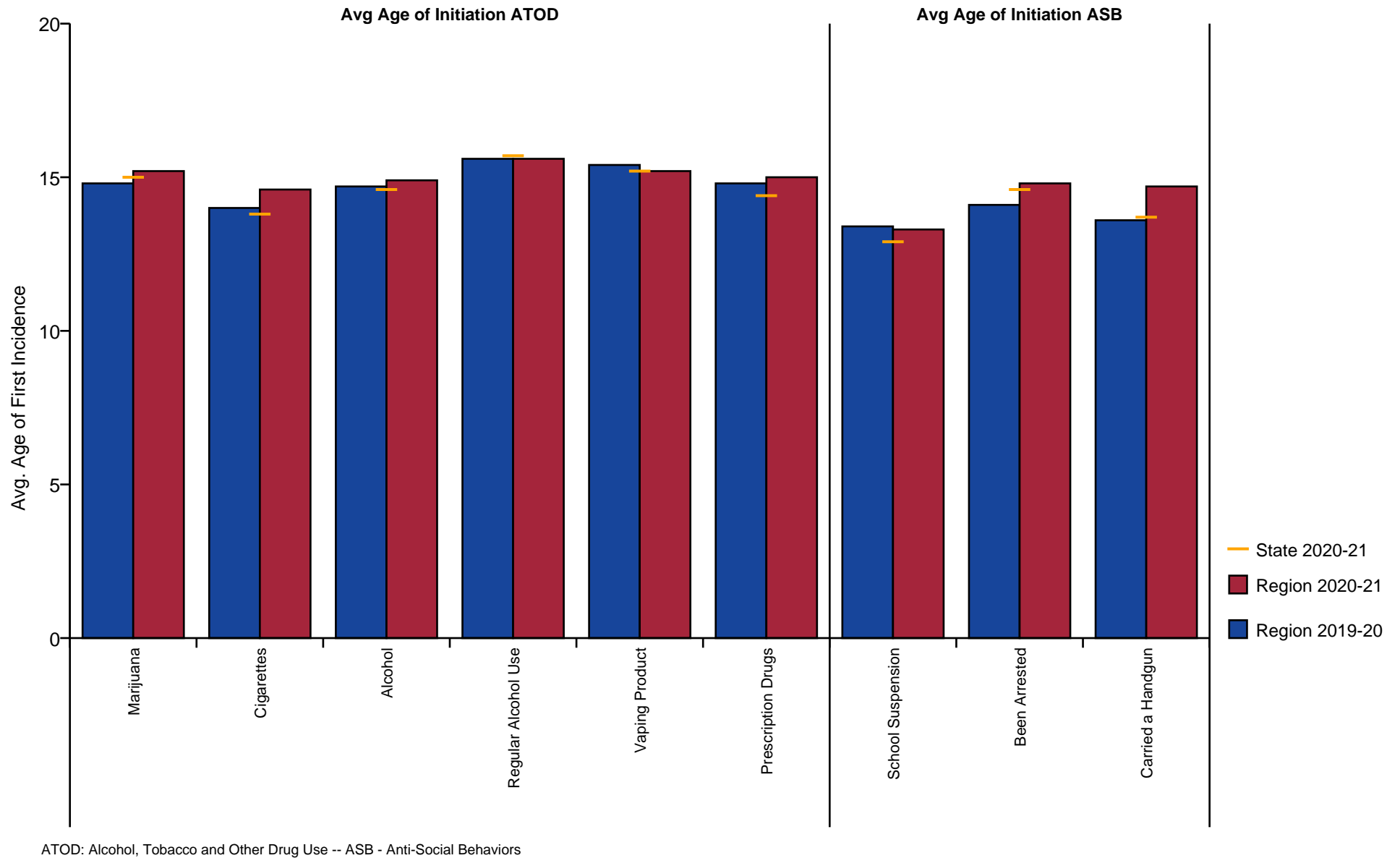


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.3	4.8	6.3	4.1
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	12.8	12.6	13.0	10.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	21.4	18.0	18.7	17.7
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	30.9	31.4	24.7	20.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.7	3.0	4.6	3.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	8.0	8.3	7.5	6.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	14.6	14.0	10.9	13.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	19.1	17.8	15.8	15.1
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	5.9	3.9	5.2	4.1
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	13.1	7.2	6.6	5.2
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	6.1	5.5	4.3	4.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	8.0	6.0	7.2	7.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	65.9	7.4	1.4	2.1	23.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	66.8	7.3	1.7	5.2	19.0
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	66.4	9.4	1.8	5.6	16.7
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	73.3	7.7	1.9	4.0	13.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	67.4	7.9	1.7	4.1	18.9
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	26.9	18.9	24.9	17.6	11.7
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	26.2	23.8	26.2	13.8	10.0
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	36.2	24.6	20.1	13.7	5.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	45.4	21.3	21.3	7.2	4.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	31.8	22.1	23.6	13.9	8.6
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.7	8.1	2.6	2.6	2.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	62.2	13.9	9.5	7.9	6.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	45.2	11.8	14.7	14.6	13.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	40.4	17.2	15.6	17.7	9.2
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	61.7	12.2	9.5	9.4	7.2
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.9	9.5	2.2	0.4
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	67.9	20.2	8.9	3.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	49.2	26.8	16.2	7.7
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	47.8	23.0	19.1	10.1
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	66.5	18.9	10.2	4.4
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.9	2.7	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	85.4	6.7	2.4	1.4	4.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	72.8	9.2	3.5	1.7	12.9
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	69.5	7.2	2.5	3.7	17.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	83.2	6.1	2.1	1.5	7.1
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.4	9.1	19.6	47.9	6.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	11.7	17.1	26.8	40.6	3.8
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	12.8	24.0	26.9	33.6	2.6
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	10.9	26.6	31.2	27.7	3.7
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	13.6	17.7	25.3	39.2	4.2
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.7	8.6	20.6	41.9	10.1
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	12.2	16.9	29.8	34.3	6.7
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	13.9	26.8	26.8	28.6	4.0
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	14.3	28.6	27.0	25.1	5.1
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	14.9	18.5	25.8	33.9	6.9
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.1	4.9	11.2	56.2	10.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	10.1	8.5	20.5	53.7	7.2
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	10.1	11.3	28.1	46.7	3.8
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	10.2	15.0	31.7	38.4	4.6
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	12.2	9.1	21.2	50.4	7.0
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	86.2	5.0	2.7	1.0	5.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	69.7	7.3	4.8	3.4	14.8
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	65.4	8.9	2.1	2.6	20.9
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	82.2	5.3	2.5	1.6	8.5
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	95.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.3
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	87.6	4.2	2.0	1.7	4.5
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	79.7	7.1	4.5	1.2	7.5
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	92.4	2.7	1.5	0.7	2.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	87.6	5.9	2.4	0.4	3.8
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	80.8	6.9	3.3	1.9	7.2
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	80.2	8.2	2.6	2.1	6.8
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	87.3	5.6	2.1	1.0	4.1
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	3.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	82.5	7.2	3.9	1.0	5.5
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	67.5	7.9	5.3	3.9	15.4
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	62.1	8.9	3.3	3.8	21.9
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	79.4	6.5	3.2	1.9	8.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.0	3.2	1.5	1.2	2.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	82.1	5.7	3.4	1.2	7.5
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	76.9	6.1	2.1	0.5	14.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	89.2	3.6	1.7	0.7	4.8
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	93.3	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.4
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	89.2	5.4	2.3	0.7	2.3
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	95.7	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	93.1	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.6
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	91.1	4.0	1.4	0.6	2.8
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	93.2	3.0	0.9	0.0	2.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	94.1	2.9	0.8	0.5	1.7
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	89.7	4.4	1.7	1.6	2.7
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	79.5	7.0	3.4	2.0	8.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	73.8	7.7	2.8	0.5	15.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	87.1	4.8	1.9	1.1	5.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.9
	state	95.2
8	region	84.8
	state	85.4
10	region	69.1
	state	77.1
12	region	65.7
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>81.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	0.6
10	region	1.1
	state	1.1
12	region	1.2
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	0.2
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.7
	state	2.6
8	region	7.7
	state	7.8
10	region	15.3
	state	10.6
12	region	12.9
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.9
	state	1.7
8	region	6.2
	state	6.5
10	region	15.1
	state	12.2
12	region	17.1
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	2.7
	state	2.7
10	region	5.7
	state	5.2
12	region	7.1
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.7
8	region	1.7
	state	1.9
10	region	4.1
	state	2.2
12	region	3.6
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	0.9
8	region	3.5
	state	3.4
10	region	8.4
	state	5.0
12	region	9.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.1
	state	1.3
8	region	3.7
	state	4.2
10	region	8.8
	state	6.4
12	region	9.3
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	1.4
8	region	5.3
	state	4.4
10	region	9.6
	state	6.3
12	region	9.5
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	1.2
10	region	4.0
	state	2.5
12	region	6.0
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.0	15.6	6.4	2.7	9.3
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	41.7	19.7	23.3	11.5	3.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	25.3	15.7	28.1	27.0	3.8
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	19.8	12.4	28.1	37.4	2.4
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	41.7	16.3	20.1	16.6	5.2
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.0	15.2	6.5	4.1	7.3
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	43.2	17.5	23.5	12.1	3.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	25.3	14.7	28.4	27.8	3.8
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	19.6	13.4	26.5	37.9	2.6
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	42.4	15.5	20.0	17.5	4.7
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.1	8.7	4.4	3.7
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	58.4	12.8	15.4	13.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	37.5	12.7	21.3	28.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	31.0	12.6	22.6	33.8
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	56.4	11.5	14.7	17.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.3	13.0	3.7
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	71.7	23.9	4.4
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	62.1	34.1	3.8
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	55.8	39.2	5.0
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	70.4	25.5	4.1
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.8	51.9	13.1	5.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	28.2	53.9	14.1	3.7
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	20.3	51.3	23.5	5.0
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	24.0	52.9	16.3	6.7
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	26.1	52.5	16.4	5.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	14.6	61.2	10.6	13.6
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	11.4	65.7	12.9	10.0
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	16.2	58.4	14.7	10.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	15.0	62.9	13.8	8.3
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	14.1	62.2	12.8	11.0
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	63.0	11.0	26.1
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	63.2	11.1	25.7
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	58.0	13.0	29.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	64.0	19.0	17.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	62.0	12.8	25.2
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	22.8	15.0	44.3	14.1	3.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	15.2	17.1	52.0	10.7	5.0
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	11.8	18.3	50.9	14.5	4.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	8.1	16.5	60.9	10.7	3.8
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	15.5	16.7	50.9	12.6	4.3
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	17.7	11.6	23.4	27.8	19.5
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	19.8	15.1	22.6	32.6	9.9
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	17.6	15.6	26.9	28.1	11.8
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	20.9	16.8	19.7	28.0	14.7
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	18.8	14.4	23.4	29.3	14.0
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	14.9	21.0	30.2	22.5	11.3
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	22.8	21.7	29.7	20.9	4.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	21.5	27.2	29.5	15.1	6.7
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	22.8	24.7	27.3	17.1	8.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	20.2	23.3	29.4	19.4	7.7
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	17.0	12.6	17.1	18.8	34.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	23.6	16.9	22.2	22.4	15.0
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	30.0	19.6	18.2	17.6	14.5
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	37.2	18.5	16.4	16.6	11.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	25.4	16.5	18.8	19.2	20.1
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	56.0	44.0
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	57.1	42.9
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	46.9	53.1
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	48.4	51.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	52.9	47.1
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.6	9.7	25.1	27.5	24.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	16.4	14.8	26.6	22.5	19.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	23.4	18.3	26.4	16.9	15.1
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	16.9	13.4	32.2	17.4	20.0
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	17.3	13.9	27.0	21.8	20.0
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.9	7.6	12.1	17.6	51.9
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	12.8	10.5	14.6	17.4	44.6
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	16.5	13.5	19.1	19.1	31.8
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	13.6	11.9	22.1	16.0	36.4
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	13.3	10.6	16.1	17.6	42.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.5	13.5	14.7	15.9	39.4
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	22.3	14.9	20.0	15.9	26.9
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	29.1	15.9	20.1	13.8	21.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	19.4	19.6	21.1	15.1	24.9
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	21.7	15.5	18.6	15.3	28.9
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.5	5.9	11.1	16.1	57.4
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	11.8	8.0	13.8	14.0	52.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	14.3	13.2	16.6	16.1	39.8
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	10.3	10.3	16.2	17.4	45.8
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	11.5	9.0	14.0	15.7	49.8
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.8	13.5	13.8	16.9	42.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	13.6	13.2	17.7	17.8	37.7
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	21.9	18.2	19.9	17.1	23.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	16.2	15.2	21.2	17.4	30.0
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	15.8	14.8	17.7	17.3	34.5
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	6.2	8.1	13.9	57.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	17.6	8.2	9.9	13.6	50.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	19.8	12.8	13.7	15.2	38.6
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	13.8	9.0	15.7	15.7	45.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	16.5	8.9	11.2	14.4	49.0
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.2	851	2.3	841	0.5	835	1.8	833
Grade 8	1.7	830	6.2	823	3.2	821	2.4	820
Grade 10	4.1	653	15.5	644	8.8	645	3.0	643
Grade 12	5.2	427	25.3	427	14.4	424	3.1	426
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2,722</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.1	814	65.7	820	59.4	766	78.8	793
Grade 8	85.1	811	66.7	802	52.2	784	83.7	781
Grade 10	87.6	644	64.2	642	34.3	618	87.4	609
Grade 12	85.7	421	60.8	424	30.0	410	88.1	405
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>2,588</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	786	96.2	792	98.6	784	97.7	783
Grade 8	96.8	803	94.3	805	96.4	800	98.4	798
Grade 10	96.3	629	89.2	628	89.5	626	96.3	628
Grade 12	93.6	423	90.0	422	87.4	422	98.8	420
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2,629</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	828	94.6	830	97.3	826	97.0	826
Grade 8	89.7	814	84.3	813	86.7	815	93.9	814
Grade 10	77.2	639	70.5	641	68.1	640	89.9	641
Grade 12	73.5	423	65.8	424	62.6	422	91.5	422
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>2,704</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>2,703</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	1,368	9.9	1,345	4.9	1,342	2.3	1,341
Female	2.1	1,317	10.5	1,312	5.7	1,305	2.5	1,303
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2,644</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.1	1,319	60.3	1,316	45.2	1,263	82.3	1,262
Female	85.5	1,294	69.4	1,297	47.3	1,241	85.7	1,253
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>2,515</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.1	1,298	91.7	1,301	94.4	1,294	98.0	1,289
Female	97.4	1,268	94.4	1,271	93.9	1,264	97.6	1,265
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2,554</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.2	1,332	80.1	1,333	81.7	1,334	93.7	1,333
Female	87.3	1,296	82.4	1,298	82.1	1,294	93.4	1,294
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>2,627</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
  - This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
  - All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
  - For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.
- Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO!   ☐ no   ☒ yes   ☐ YES!
- In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:   ☐ Male   ☐ Female
- How old are you?   ☐ 15   ☐ 16   ☐ 17   ☐ 18   ☐ 19 or older
- What grade are you in?   ☐ 6th   ☐ 7th   ☐ 8th   ☐ 9th   ☐ 10th   ☐ 11th   ☐ 12th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?   ☐ No   ☐ Yes

- What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother   ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother   ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother   ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother   ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt   ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father   ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather   ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father   ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206005



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.9	50.0	50.7	49.2	49.4	48.9	51.7	48.5	50.9	49.3
Female	48.1	50.0	49.3	50.8	50.6	51.1	48.3	51.5	49.1	50.7
N of Valid	862	13,182	820	12,663	656	10,127	439	6,843	2,777	42,815
N of Miss	24	655	28	686	18	510	9	292	79	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.6	54.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	16.7
12	42.9	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.3
13	2.4	2.4	55.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	42.5	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	61.5	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	37.5	0.2	0.5	8.6	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	64.2	64.1	10.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	33.8	33.2	5.4	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	882	13,656	838	13,164	672	10,509	444	7,047	2,836	44,376
N of Miss	4	181	10	185	2	128	4	88	20	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.9
N of Valid	886	13,837	848	13,349	674	10,637	448	7,135	2,856	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	80.3	85.3	80.8	85.2	82.4	84.4	82.9	85.3	81.4
Yes	14.3	19.7	14.7	19.2	14.8	17.6	15.6	17.1	14.7	18.6
N of Valid	848	13,186	825	12,965	664	10,407	443	7,007	2,780	43,565
N of Miss	38	651	23	384	10	230	5	128	76	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	83.3	93.4	81.7	94.2	86.0	92.3	83.7	93.7	83.5
Yes	5.7	16.7	6.6	18.3	5.8	14.0	7.7	16.3	6.3	16.5
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.6	97.8	97.6	96.7	96.6	95.9	96.9	97.2	97.2
Yes	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.1	3.1	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.1	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.1	97.5	96.8	94.7	94.9
Yes	7.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.9	2.5	3.2	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.2	36.4	16.5	32.8	15.1	26.0	13.3	25.1	17.4	31.1
Yes	77.8	63.6	83.5	67.2	84.9	74.0	86.7	74.9	82.6	68.9
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.1	98.3	99.5	98.6	99.4	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.6	79.4	87.4	83.0	90.7	87.3	94.6	91.0	88.5	84.2
Yes	15.4	20.6	12.6	17.0	9.3	12.7	5.4	9.0	11.5	15.8
N of Valid	866	13,463	836	13,076	669	10,467	442	7,035	2,813	44,041
N of Miss	20	374	12	273	5	170	6	100	43	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.6	3.7	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.2
Some high school	2.1	3.2	4.3	5.2	11.2	10.4	12.8	14.8	6.6	7.4
Completed high school	10.6	9.5	12.2	13.4	14.2	16.2	17.6	18.2	13.1	13.7
Some college	9.2	9.1	13.4	12.2	14.3	14.3	16.4	15.5	12.8	12.3
Completed college	21.8	21.1	26.0	24.9	31.4	27.8	26.6	26.2	26.1	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.2	10.2	12.6	12.9	12.0	14.4	16.2	13.3	12.0	12.5
Don't know	42.2	40.9	27.0	26.1	12.6	13.0	4.7	7.0	24.7	24.4
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	856	13,426	834	13,183	669	10,570	444	7,088	2,803	44,267
N of Miss	30	411	14	166	5	67	4	47	53	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.4	12.6	14.2	14.1	16.8	15.4	15.5	16.6	14.8	14.4
Yes	86.6	87.4	85.8	85.9	83.2	84.6	84.5	83.4	85.2	85.6
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	93.9	91.4	92.9	92.3	93.0	94.2	94.2	92.4	93.5
Yes	7.5	6.1	8.6	7.1	7.7	7.0	5.8	5.8	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.3	86.1	89.6	88.1	89.7	89.4	92.6	91.0	89.1	88.3
Yes	13.7	13.9	10.4	11.9	10.3	10.6	7.4	9.0	10.9	11.7
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	95.0	96.7	96.1	97.3	96.7	97.3	97.0	96.9	96.0
Yes	3.5	5.0	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.4	38.3	33.3	39.4	33.6	39.2	35.9	40.8	33.8	39.3
Yes	66.6	61.7	66.7	60.6	66.4	60.8	64.1	59.2	66.2	60.7
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.7	85.9	83.1	84.7	85.3	84.6	87.0	87.1	84.7	85.4
Yes	15.3	14.1	16.9	15.3	14.7	15.4	13.0	12.9	15.3	14.6
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	91.9	93.5	93.4	93.5	94.2	97.1	95.2	93.5	93.4
Yes	8.4	8.1	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	6.6
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	95.0	96.7	96.5	97.5	97.0	96.6	97.3	97.0	96.3
Yes	2.8	5.0	3.3	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	98.0	98.1	97.9	97.9	99.1	97.9	98.3	97.9
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.5	50.3	50.1	49.4	47.9	51.6	55.6	56.7	51.2	51.4
Yes	47.5	49.7	49.9	50.6	52.1	48.4	44.4	43.3	48.8	48.6
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.7	94.4	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.8	96.2	94.5	95.0
Yes	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	3.8	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.3	53.2	51.5	52.8	53.7	54.7	59.4	59.0	53.2	54.4
Yes	48.7	46.8	48.5	47.2	46.3	45.3	40.6	41.0	46.8	45.6
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.8	93.6	94.6	94.3	95.3	95.7	96.6	94.2	95.1
Yes	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.4	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	95.6	97.8	96.0	96.0	96.0	97.3	95.9	96.8	95.9
Yes	3.9	4.4	2.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.1
N of Valid	883	13,732	846	13,287	672	10,592	446	7,105	2,847	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	2	62	2	45	2	30	9	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	12.0	10.7	9.0	9.0
no	42.4	37.4	34.2	37.4	39.4	35.4	35.5	34.0	38.2	36.4
yes	41.7	46.0	51.2	48.3	45.9	48.4	45.7	46.4	46.2	47.3
YES!	7.4	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.9	6.8	9.0	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	856	13,312	838	12,992	667	10,370	442	6,886	2,803	43,560
N of Miss	30	525	10	357	7	267	6	249	53	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.8	11.7	10.6	11.4	11.0	11.5	10.6
no	47.9	47.0	48.9	49.9	54.0	51.5	47.5	45.6	49.6	48.7
yes	34.5	34.7	35.6	35.8	31.1	33.7	38.4	38.1	34.6	35.3
YES!	5.5	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.2	4.2	2.7	5.3	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	852	13,208	829	12,874	665	10,293	438	6,849	2,784	43,224
N of Miss	34	629	19	475	9	344	10	286	72	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.6	4.4	4.9
no	17.4	17.8	25.2	24.4	31.4	28.9	27.8	24.7	24.7	23.5
yes	55.2	54.1	55.3	55.2	52.5	52.6	56.7	54.4	54.8	54.1
YES!	25.3	24.5	14.7	15.5	10.2	13.0	9.6	14.3	16.1	17.4
N of Valid	850	13,284	837	12,922	657	10,311	439	6,854	2,783	43,371
N of Miss	36	553	11	427	17	326	9	281	73	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4
no	12.5	14.3	6.0	6.8	5.0	6.0	8.0	7.1	8.0	9.0
yes	42.4	45.5	42.6	45.8	45.6	45.6	47.7	46.1	44.1	45.7
YES!	42.3	36.2	49.0	45.7	47.7	46.9	42.3	44.7	45.6	43.0
N of Valid	856	13,317	838	12,969	662	10,341	440	6,872	2,796	43,499
N of Miss	30	520	10	380	12	296	8	263	60	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.1
no	11.1	13.9	17.7	17.4	16.3	16.8	17.0	16.2	15.3	16.0
yes	48.1	50.6	51.6	54.5	57.1	57.0	57.5	55.4	52.8	54.1
YES!	39.6	32.6	26.4	24.8	23.3	23.3	22.7	25.2	29.1	26.9
N of Valid	854	13,258	834	12,932	664	10,342	440	6,866	2,792	43,398
N of Miss	32	579	14	417	10	295	8	269	64	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.6	4.8	5.3	3.6	5.2	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.6
no	6.6	8.8	12.2	14.0	12.6	15.3	10.3	13.0	10.3	12.6
yes	40.3	44.8	52.4	56.8	59.3	59.1	58.9	59.2	51.4	54.1
YES!	51.0	42.7	30.6	24.0	24.5	20.4	27.2	23.5	34.8	28.8
N of Valid	847	13,198	828	12,893	658	10,278	438	6,856	2,771	43,225
N of Miss	39	639	20	456	16	359	10	279	85	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.6	14.2	15.1	19.9	20.1	23.6	23.6	15.4	15.6
no	36.7	35.2	50.9	46.5	55.3	49.6	50.7	45.3	47.6	43.6
yes	40.1	41.6	28.3	31.5	21.1	25.3	22.9	25.6	29.4	32.2
YES!	14.2	14.7	6.6	6.9	3.6	5.0	2.8	5.5	7.6	8.6
N of Valid	850	13,210	833	12,904	667	10,332	436	6,850	2,786	43,296
N of Miss	36	627	15	445	7	305	12	285	70	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.2	11.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.0	10.5	10.9
no	35.0	35.0	42.0	42.4	44.8	43.6	42.6	38.2	40.6	39.8
yes	44.6	43.2	39.0	39.2	38.5	37.7	40.7	42.0	40.9	40.5
YES!	12.8	12.6	7.4	7.4	4.6	6.5	5.0	7.9	8.0	8.8
N of Valid	839	13,066	835	12,885	659	10,310	437	6,856	2,770	43,117
N of Miss	47	771	13	464	15	327	11	279	86	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.2	8.5	10.4	11.8	10.3	9.1	7.7	9.0	9.6
no	34.1	36.1	33.7	35.9	31.5	34.3	27.9	28.2	32.4	34.3
yes	45.4	42.1	43.1	41.6	45.4	43.2	46.1	47.3	44.8	43.1
YES!	13.3	12.6	14.7	12.1	11.3	12.2	16.9	16.8	13.8	13.0
N of Valid	841	13,049	835	12,881	661	10,334	438	6,852	2,775	43,116
N of Miss	45	788	13	468	13	303	10	283	81	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.3
no	13.8	16.2	13.3	16.2	12.3	15.0	14.8	14.2	13.5	15.6
yes	48.9	52.3	58.8	60.7	68.7	64.4	67.0	63.2	59.4	59.4
YES!	35.0	27.5	24.3	19.9	17.5	17.9	15.2	19.4	24.5	21.7
N of Valid	857	13,175	832	12,870	664	10,311	440	6,854	2,793	43,210
N of Miss	29	662	16	479	10	326	8	281	63	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.9	6.0	6.1	7.9	9.8	9.4	10.3	9.2	7.2	7.9
Rarely	11.1	12.5	17.9	17.4	21.4	19.7	23.7	19.1	17.5	16.7
Sometimes	36.7	34.4	38.1	38.8	40.0	39.8	35.3	38.7	37.7	37.7
Often	26.4	24.7	25.7	24.6	22.9	23.4	24.8	24.5	25.1	24.4
Almost always	20.9	22.3	12.2	11.2	6.0	7.7	5.9	8.5	12.4	13.3
N of Valid	863	13,392	839	12,995	665	10,357	439	6,882	2,806	43,626
N of Miss	23	445	9	354	9	280	9	253	50	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.6	13.7	5.5	5.6	2.9	3.8	4.2	5.4	6.9	7.6
Rarely	30.0	30.2	24.2	23.8	18.5	20.2	21.9	22.1	24.3	24.6
Sometimes	35.5	31.7	37.8	36.9	37.7	39.0	38.3	39.0	37.2	36.2
Often	13.4	13.3	21.6	20.0	25.6	22.9	22.6	21.8	20.2	18.9
Almost always	8.5	11.2	10.9	13.6	15.4	14.1	12.9	11.6	11.6	12.7
N of Valid	858	13,280	835	12,915	661	10,288	433	6,830	2,787	43,313
N of Miss	28	557	13	434	13	349	15	305	69	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.3	2.7
Sometimes	5.4	7.3	11.2	13.4	17.7	18.2	23.0	18.8	12.8	13.5
Often	19.4	20.9	30.0	32.0	35.3	34.5	33.6	35.6	28.6	29.8
Almost always	73.4	69.7	56.0	51.0	43.5	43.1	38.2	41.5	55.6	53.3
N of Valid	865	13,321	838	12,959	665	10,342	440	6,870	2,808	43,492
N of Miss	21	516	10	390	9	295	8	265	48	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.1	4.0	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.7	8.4	8.4	5.3	6.1
Rarely	9.4	10.4	20.9	20.8	32.0	28.6	28.4	27.2	21.1	20.4
Sometimes	28.5	30.3	38.0	38.2	41.2	39.7	41.7	41.4	36.4	36.6
Often	34.5	29.7	25.6	24.1	15.7	18.3	15.9	17.8	24.5	23.5
Almost always	24.4	25.6	10.1	11.2	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.2	12.6	13.4
N of Valid	863	13,127	828	12,718	657	10,132	429	6,678	2,777	42,655
N of Miss	23	710	20	631	17	505	19	457	79	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1
Mostly D's	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.7
Mostly C's	8.3	10.8	8.8	13.8	13.9	15.8	12.5	13.6	10.4	13.3
Mostly B's	33.9	37.4	36.0	36.7	36.4	35.8	35.5	36.5	35.4	36.7
Mostly A's	54.9	48.0	52.7	45.4	46.7	44.2	50.7	47.2	51.6	46.2
N of Valid	856	13,306	838	12,940	662	10,294	440	6,822	2,796	43,362
N of Miss	30	531	10	409	12	343	8	313	60	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	35.0	36.2	13.3	15.7	5.7	6.9	7.8	7.3	17.4	18.6
Quite important	31.6	27.3	26.4	22.2	15.7	15.8	16.9	16.1	24.0	21.3
Fairly important	21.1	22.6	32.3	32.4	33.5	34.9	31.6	34.5	29.0	30.3
Slightly important	10.6	11.4	23.5	24.3	37.8	33.6	34.8	32.8	24.6	23.9
Not at all important	1.7	2.5	4.5	5.4	7.3	8.7	8.9	9.4	5.0	5.9
N of Valid	869	13,350	842	12,929	662	10,312	437	6,820	2,810	43,411
N of Miss	17	487	6	420	12	325	11	315	46	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	53.4	55.6	57.6	61.7	56.5	64.9	46.6	60.3	54.3	60.4
1	15.9	13.5	17.0	12.7	15.3	10.0	15.1	12.0	15.9	12.2
2	11.7	10.0	10.9	8.8	11.9	8.3	13.7	9.2	11.8	9.1
3	6.9	7.4	5.9	6.5	7.4	6.5	9.6	6.6	7.1	6.8
4-5	7.1	7.4	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	10.0	7.0	6.8	6.5
6-10	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.9
11 or more	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	860	13,307	837	12,940	662	10,300	438	6,815	2,797	43,362
N of Miss	26	530	11	409	12	337	10	320	59	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.8	88.6	76.0	76.6	68.7	71.6	71.2	73.6	76.9	78.6
Little chance	7.9	6.5	12.5	11.9	16.8	15.2	18.1	14.7	13.0	11.5
Some chance	2.8	2.7	7.2	7.1	7.6	8.2	6.9	7.5	5.9	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.3	2.9	3.1	5.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.7
Very good chance	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	864	13,214	839	12,875	662	10,270	437	6,792	2,802	43,151
N of Miss	22	623	9	474	12	367	11	343	54	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.3	6.2	10.6	10.7	13.1	12.3	12.8	11.1	9.9	9.7
Little chance	10.0	8.8	18.3	15.5	22.9	18.6	19.1	17.2	16.9	14.4
Some chance	19.6	17.8	24.7	25.3	27.3	27.8	29.3	28.6	24.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.4	32.3	27.8	28.2	25.3	26.6	25.6	26.2	27.4	28.8
Very good chance	35.7	34.9	18.5	20.3	11.3	14.8	13.3	16.8	21.3	23.0
N of Valid	863	13,232	837	12,804	655	10,159	430	6,739	2,785	42,934
N of Miss	23	605	11	545	19	478	18	396	71	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	85.9	67.1	69.5	48.1	55.7	38.3	51.2	63.7	68.3
Little chance	8.8	7.7	16.4	14.0	15.3	16.0	21.8	15.5	14.6	12.8
Some chance	2.5	3.3	10.2	8.9	17.3	14.3	14.9	15.6	10.2	9.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	1.9	4.4	5.7	15.9	10.5	18.3	12.3	8.9	6.7
Very good chance	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.3	3.4	6.7	5.4	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	864	13,159	834	12,824	659	10,236	436	6,774	2,793	42,993
N of Miss	22	678	14	525	15	401	12	361	63	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.5	9.7	8.5	11.4	10.6	12.1	11.3	11.7	8.8	11.1
Little chance	9.0	9.7	13.5	15.2	19.9	15.6	15.2	14.3	13.9	13.5
Some chance	19.1	18.9	27.5	26.3	28.1	29.1	30.6	29.9	25.5	25.3
Pretty good chance	27.9	27.6	30.3	27.5	27.7	27.2	26.2	27.2	28.3	27.4
Very good chance	37.5	34.0	20.1	19.6	13.7	15.9	16.8	16.9	23.4	22.8
N of Valid	859	13,164	834	12,831	658	10,221	435	6,764	2,786	42,980
N of Miss	27	673	14	518	16	416	13	371	70	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.0	89.8	69.0	70.5	50.3	55.5	43.7	51.1	66.8	69.8
Little chance	6.0	5.0	12.7	10.8	12.7	12.7	19.8	12.9	11.7	9.8
Some chance	1.5	2.5	9.9	7.5	13.6	12.5	15.9	14.3	9.1	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	4.2	6.3	14.5	11.1	13.6	12.4	7.3	6.9
Very good chance	1.9	1.3	4.2	4.8	8.8	8.1	7.1	9.3	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	862	13,103	836	12,833	660	10,224	435	6,778	2,793	42,938
N of Miss	24	734	12	516	14	413	13	357	63	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.3	81.2	73.1	74.9	66.1	71.1	62.1	70.9	71.3	75.3
Little chance	9.9	8.6	13.2	11.1	15.0	13.6	18.4	13.4	13.4	11.3
Some chance	5.5	4.5	6.6	6.6	9.4	8.0	10.8	8.6	7.6	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.0	6.1	4.0	5.7	3.9	4.5	3.6
Very good chance	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	861	13,141	834	12,830	661	10,248	435	6,773	2,791	42,992
N of Miss	25	696	14	519	13	389	13	362	65	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	86.4	62.2	65.3	45.2	53.4	40.4	51.7	61.7	66.8
Little chance	8.1	6.6	13.9	11.7	11.8	12.7	17.2	12.4	12.2	10.5
Some chance	2.6	3.3	9.5	8.8	14.7	11.8	15.6	13.7	9.5	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	7.9	7.3	14.6	11.4	17.7	11.8	9.4	7.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	6.5	6.9	13.7	10.7	9.2	10.4	7.2	6.8
N of Valid	862	13,153	833	12,851	659	10,245	436	6,779	2,790	43,028
N of Miss	24	684	15	498	15	392	12	356	66	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	82.8	74.7	73.5	70.4	71.3	71.7	75.0	75.7	76.0
Little chance	10.5	10.4	14.6	14.2	16.6	16.7	18.9	15.0	14.5	13.7
Some chance	3.3	3.4	6.8	6.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.5
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	857	13,161	837	12,856	658	10,248	434	6,779	2,786	43,044
N of Miss	29	676	11	493	16	389	14	356	70	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	93.9	93.0	82.9	84.2	69.6	76.1	88.9	90.0
10 or younger	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	4.4	4.3	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.8	4.6	5.7	4.6	2.1	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	11.0	6.5	2.0	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	864	13,299	834	12,870	660	10,256	437	6,782	2,795	43,207
N of Miss	22	538	14	479	14	381	11	353	61	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.1	89.6	89.1	80.2	83.9	78.2	81.4	87.2	88.5
10 or younger	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.4
11	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4
12	0.6	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	1.3	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	2.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	861	13,238	829	12,810	655	10,195	431	6,746	2,776	42,989
N of Miss	25	599	19	539	19	442	17	389	80	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	80.6	84.4	71.3	72.8	56.7	63.9	48.0	57.7	67.1	71.9
10 or younger	13.3	9.6	9.7	9.1	7.3	6.2	4.1	4.6	9.4	7.9
11	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.5	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	3.1	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	5.3	5.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0
13	0.2	0.1	6.8	7.4	8.4	5.3	3.7	3.2	4.7	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	11.6	8.0	5.7	5.1	4.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.6	9.4	9.4	7.2	3.7	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.8	14.9	10.0	2.7	2.0
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.0	8.8	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	856	13,251	834	12,828	656	10,221	435	6,769	2,781	43,069
N of Miss	30	586	14	521	18	416	13	366	75	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.6	95.9	95.3	86.0	89.8	77.9	84.0	91.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.8	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	4.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	8.4	4.9	1.9	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	860	13,247	835	12,841	658	10,229	439	6,781	2,792	43,098
N of Miss	26	590	13	508	16	408	9	354	64	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	88.4	88.6	81.1	81.5	79.7	83.5	80.7	87.6	82.9
10 or younger	4.9	8.0	4.3	7.0	3.0	5.5	3.2	4.9	4.0	6.6
11	0.9	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.6
12	0.7	0.6	1.9	4.1	2.0	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.7	4.9	3.7	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.5	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	864	13,267	835	12,871	658	10,246	437	6,776	2,794	43,160
N of Miss	22	570	13	478	16	391	11	359	62	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	99.0	98.1	97.9	96.8	97.0	97.7	97.0	98.0	97.9
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	856	13,247	836	12,865	658	10,243	436	6,783	2,786	43,138
N of Miss	30	590	12	484	16	394	12	352	70	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.0	92.6	90.3	93.4	91.4	92.4
10 or younger	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.7
11	2.7	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3
12	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0
13	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	850	13,240	832	12,854	656	10,241	435	6,774	2,773	43,109
N of Miss	36	597	16	495	18	396	13	361	83	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	95.7	84.5	85.1	67.4	76.1	62.1	71.9	80.3	84.1
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2
11	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.4
12	0.8	0.6	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.0	0.2	0.6	2.1	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	5.7	5.7	6.8	5.1	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	11.2	7.8	6.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.0	6.1	10.8	7.3	3.6	2.6
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	10.6	7.9	2.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	860	13,252	831	12,853	659	10,248	435	6,782	2,785	43,135
N of Miss	26	585	17	496	15	389	13	353	71	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.8	95.6	95.4	92.0	93.8	92.7	93.4	94.7	95.5
10 or younger	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.2
11	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	858	13,235	837	12,865	661	10,253	436	6,786	2,792	43,139
N of Miss	28	602	11	484	13	384	12	349	64	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	92.1	90.3	90.0	90.2	90.2	86.4	91.3	90.5	90.9
Wrong	5.1	6.0	6.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	9.7	6.3	6.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	861	13,323	836	12,902	661	10,278	435	6,796	2,793	43,299
N of Miss	25	514	12	447	13	359	13	339	63	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	70.5	62.1	59.4	58.0	59.8	72.6	67.9	67.3	64.2
Wrong	20.9	25.2	32.0	33.2	33.9	31.9	21.6	26.3	27.4	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.6	5.4	6.8	7.6	7.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	853	13,210	831	12,809	654	10,209	431	6,749	2,769	42,977
N of Miss	33	627	17	540	20	428	17	386	87	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	55.8	52.3	38.2	39.3	34.4	39.0	48.1	50.8	44.2	45.0
Wrong	32.3	33.6	37.9	38.0	38.5	38.1	29.4	32.6	35.0	35.8
A little bit wrong	9.9	11.7	20.8	19.6	24.1	20.3	20.4	15.1	18.2	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	846	13,179	828	12,806	655	10,201	432	6,760	2,761	42,946
N of Miss	40	658	20	543	19	436	16	375	95	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	85.3	77.4	75.5	71.3	74.2	75.6	79.3	79.2	78.8
Wrong	9.1	10.6	17.4	18.2	22.6	19.7	18.9	16.0	16.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	3.9	3.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	855	13,260	835	12,872	654	10,259	435	6,780	2,779	43,171
N of Miss	31	577	13	477	20	378	13	355	77	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	75.9	61.4	58.6	44.7	49.6	48.6	51.5	60.6	60.7
Wrong	18.7	19.1	27.4	30.5	34.9	34.1	32.7	31.5	27.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.9	9.7	9.1	17.2	14.0	16.1	15.0	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	854	13,271	836	12,876	657	10,250	434	6,776	2,781	43,173
N of Miss	32	566	12	473	17	387	14	359	75	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	88.1	69.6	71.1	50.4	56.3	43.8	53.6	66.7	70.1
Wrong	9.8	8.5	19.6	19.2	25.9	24.1	25.2	22.4	19.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.5	8.9	7.7	17.3	15.4	22.0	18.0	10.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	6.4	4.1	8.9	6.0	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	855	13,272	840	12,878	659	10,261	436	6,784	2,790	43,195
N of Miss	31	565	8	471	15	376	12	351	66	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	91.1	79.5	78.8	65.8	68.9	61.2	67.9	77.7	78.5
Wrong	5.3	6.9	14.2	15.9	23.0	20.8	22.9	20.8	14.9	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.4	4.9	4.0	9.1	7.7	11.7	8.0	5.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.6	4.1	3.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	855	13,272	836	12,876	657	10,261	436	6,783	2,784	43,192
N of Miss	31	565	12	473	17	376	12	352	72	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	93.2	78.2	76.3	59.0	59.5	50.6	53.3	74.9	73.9
Wrong	2.5	4.5	12.2	13.6	19.6	18.2	18.7	18.3	12.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	7.1	6.7	12.9	13.9	18.7	16.0	8.5	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	2.5	3.3	8.5	8.4	12.0	12.4	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	851	13,258	835	12,866	658	10,259	433	6,776	2,777	43,159
N of Miss	35	579	13	483	16	378	15	359	79	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.1	86.0	85.8	82.5	81.0	80.7	82.1	87.4	86.6
Wrong	3.3	4.7	10.7	11.0	13.1	14.7	15.2	14.0	9.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	855	13,261	831	12,849	657	10,245	435	6,784	2,778	43,139
N of Miss	31	576	17	500	17	392	13	351	78	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.8	84.6	85.7	82.6	82.2	85.1	85.1	87.3	86.9
Wrong	3.9	5.4	11.2	10.7	14.0	13.4	9.7	11.7	9.4	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	842	13,184	829	12,845	655	10,249	435	6,783	2,761	43,061
N of Miss	44	653	19	504	19	388	13	352	95	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.7	96.6	92.3	91.6	87.5	87.9	86.7	88.0	92.2	91.7
Wrong	1.2	2.8	6.0	6.7	10.1	9.4	10.3	8.9	6.2	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	852	13,246	831	12,875	656	10,261	435	6,785	2,774	43,167
N of Miss	34	591	17	474	18	376	13	350	82	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	88.5	67.9	70.0	49.2	57.4	47.8	56.1	66.5	70.5
Wrong	9.5	8.0	20.2	18.4	26.8	22.4	23.0	21.8	18.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.6	8.9	8.5	16.2	14.4	19.1	15.2	10.2	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	3.0	3.0	7.7	5.7	10.1	7.0	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	850	13,256	833	12,878	660	10,274	435	6,787	2,778	43,195
N of Miss	36	581	15	471	14	363	13	348	78	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	91.2	93.1	87.5	90.3	88.9	92.4	91.3	93.3	89.6
1 to 2 times	3.2	7.0	6.0	9.3	8.5	8.4	6.7	6.9	5.8	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	864	13,218	839	12,773	661	10,178	435	6,724	2,799	42,893
N of Miss	22	619	9	576	13	459	13	411	57	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	93.0	92.1	93.0	92.7	93.5	90.6	94.4	92.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.6	4.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	855	13,148	838	12,730	658	10,148	435	6,695	2,786	42,721
N of Miss	31	689	10	619	16	489	13	440	70	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.8	96.7	97.9	95.6	97.2	98.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	853	13,140	832	12,716	658	10,137	434	6,700	2,777	42,693
N of Miss	33	697	16	633	16	500	14	435	79	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.2	99.4	98.8	98.5	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	857	13,174	837	12,751	658	10,163	436	6,722	2,788	42,810
N of Miss	29	663	11	598	16	474	12	413	68	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.6	46.5	33.9	38.5	33.5	32.6	31.5	33.5	36.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	23.1	25.8	23.1	23.4	18.4	19.4	15.9	16.4	20.9	22.1
3 to 5 times	16.0	13.0	16.5	14.9	16.5	15.7	17.2	15.1	16.5	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.1	4.1	5.4	5.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.3	5.3	5.7
10+ times	13.2	10.7	21.1	18.0	24.5	25.2	28.5	27.7	20.7	19.0
N of Valid	848	13,088	835	12,738	656	10,169	435	6,719	2,774	42,714
N of Miss	38	749	13	611	18	468	13	416	82	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	99.1	98.2	98.2	97.7	98.0	99.3	98.2	98.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	854	13,135	833	12,721	659	10,132	428	6,697	2,774	42,685
N of Miss	32	702	15	628	15	505	20	438	82	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	92.4	92.8	92.1	95.0	94.2	96.1	95.9	94.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.2	4.5	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	862	13,168	835	12,745	658	10,163	433	6,710	2,788	42,786
N of Miss	24	669	13	604	16	474	15	425	68	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.3	96.2	96.7	92.9	93.3	90.1	92.4	95.5	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.5	2.6	2.2	4.2	3.6	6.2	3.6	2.9	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	857	13,162	836	12,754	659	10,166	435	6,718	2,787	42,800
N of Miss	29	675	12	595	15	471	13	417	69	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	859	13,168	836	12,754	656	10,150	434	6,718	2,785	42,790
N of Miss	27	669	12	595	18	487	14	417	71	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	96.3	85.4	87.1	72.8	79.9	69.5	78.0	83.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.2	6.7	5.6	9.2	6.0	7.2	5.7	6.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.0
10+ times	0.6	0.6	4.1	3.7	12.9	9.0	17.1	11.6	7.1	5.2
N of Valid	858	13,160	834	12,743	661	10,168	433	6,722	2,786	42,793
N of Miss	28	677	14	606	13	469	15	413	70	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.7	20.6	9.6	13.2	7.4	10.1	7.8	10.4	11.0	14.3
Slight risk	5.0	5.9	4.9	6.1	4.7	5.5	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.7
Moderate risk	13.7	14.4	18.3	16.3	16.2	16.1	14.3	14.6	15.7	15.4
Great risk	59.6	54.2	64.2	60.8	69.3	65.4	68.7	66.9	64.7	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.1	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	857	13,107	837	12,747	659	10,170	435	6,717	2,788	42,741
N of Miss	29	730	11	602	15	467	13	418	68	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.2	23.6	19.6	23.9	34.6	33.2	38.4	40.3	25.9	28.6
Slight risk	17.4	17.2	26.0	25.2	28.4	28.0	29.2	25.4	24.4	23.4
Moderate risk	20.2	19.6	22.6	20.3	15.0	16.6	14.2	14.3	18.8	18.3
Great risk	33.3	29.5	27.1	24.9	17.8	18.0	14.9	15.8	24.9	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.1	4.7	5.7	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.3	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	851	12,987	823	12,562	645	9,978	424	6,601	2,743	42,128
N of Miss	35	850	25	787	29	659	24	534	113	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	22.2	14.5	18.9	21.3	22.6	24.8	28.1	18.7	22.2
Slight risk	7.5	8.4	12.5	14.7	19.6	20.5	22.7	22.1	14.3	15.4
Moderate risk	20.0	17.5	24.1	22.7	26.7	24.4	25.1	22.3	23.6	21.5
Great risk	44.7	41.4	44.0	37.8	28.8	28.4	24.1	23.0	37.5	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.5	4.9	5.8	3.5	4.0	3.3	4.5	5.9	6.6
N of Valid	830	12,855	816	12,573	652	10,027	427	6,660	2,725	42,115
N of Miss	56	982	32	776	22	610	21	475	131	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.3	22.6	12.4	16.8	14.3	15.0	14.1	14.8	14.9	17.8
Slight risk	14.7	14.6	19.7	18.2	20.7	19.4	24.2	19.3	19.1	17.6
Moderate risk	23.2	20.7	28.8	26.8	28.5	28.6	31.2	27.6	27.4	25.5
Great risk	40.0	37.5	35.6	34.7	34.3	34.3	28.4	35.2	35.5	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	853	13,024	831	12,710	656	10,131	433	6,705	2,773	42,570
N of Miss	33	813	17	639	18	506	15	430	83	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.8	21.5	9.8	14.7	9.6	11.9	12.0	12.6	12.6	15.8
Slight risk	7.4	8.0	11.8	10.7	13.3	12.8	15.7	13.4	11.4	10.8
Moderate risk	21.7	19.1	28.2	24.5	28.5	27.1	30.7	27.8	26.7	24.0
Great risk	49.4	46.4	46.6	46.3	46.3	45.1	38.6	42.8	46.1	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	5.1	3.6	3.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	847	13,036	834	12,714	656	10,150	433	6,714	2,770	42,614
N of Miss	39	801	14	635	18	487	15	421	86	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.0	10.0	13.4	7.8	10.1	6.5	9.9	11.0	14.4
Slight risk	3.1	4.4	5.3	5.5	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.9
Moderate risk	12.2	11.7	13.8	14.5	16.8	15.6	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9
Great risk	61.8	55.4	64.7	60.4	64.4	63.8	67.9	64.8	64.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	7.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.5	5.7	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	844	12,985	833	12,687	655	10,129	433	6,700	2,765	42,501
N of Miss	42	852	15	662	19	508	15	435	91	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	20.9	9.7	13.2	7.4	9.9	6.3	9.8	10.9	14.2
Slight risk	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.9
Moderate risk	8.6	9.9	13.9	13.9	12.3	15.1	14.2	14.0	12.0	13.0
Great risk	65.9	57.7	66.4	61.8	70.0	65.0	68.7	66.3	67.4	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	844	12,974	833	12,679	653	10,125	431	6,700	2,761	42,478
N of Miss	42	863	15	670	21	512	17	435	95	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.4	21.3	11.7	15.5	12.8	13.6	10.9	13.7	13.6	16.5
Slight risk	9.1	9.1	17.1	16.5	24.0	20.5	26.6	20.6	17.7	15.8
Moderate risk	19.6	17.5	26.8	24.6	26.9	28.3	31.2	29.3	25.3	24.1
Great risk	47.9	44.2	40.6	38.6	33.6	33.8	27.7	32.2	39.2	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	7.8	3.8	4.9	2.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	850	13,009	832	12,694	654	10,148	433	6,713	2,769	42,564
N of Miss	36	828	16	655	20	489	15	422	87	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.7	12.2	16.0	13.9	14.8	14.3	14.9	14.9	17.3
Slight risk	8.6	9.4	16.9	16.9	26.8	22.2	28.6	23.3	18.5	16.9
Moderate risk	20.6	18.8	29.8	26.1	26.8	28.5	27.0	27.7	25.8	24.7
Great risk	41.9	38.5	34.3	33.6	28.6	29.8	25.1	28.3	33.9	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.6	6.7	7.4	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.9	7.8
N of Valid	849	13,005	833	12,714	657	10,155	434	6,716	2,773	42,590
N of Miss	37	832	15	635	17	482	14	419	83	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	21.3	10.1	14.5	10.1	12.0	10.2	12.2	12.2	15.6
Slight risk	4.9	4.9	8.5	8.2	11.3	10.9	15.0	11.9	9.1	8.4
Moderate risk	11.2	12.3	20.5	20.2	28.1	25.0	31.7	25.9	21.2	19.8
Great risk	56.2	49.5	53.7	49.4	46.7	47.0	38.4	44.2	50.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	12.0	7.2	7.7	3.8	5.1	4.6	5.8	7.0	8.1
N of Valid	849	13,008	833	12,712	655	10,144	432	6,715	2,769	42,579
N of Miss	37	829	15	637	19	493	16	420	87	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.6	95.6	95.0	95.2	95.6	96.7	96.6	95.4	95.3
No, but would like to	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	832	12,542	804	12,195	646	9,748	429	6,427	2,711	40,912
N of Miss	54	1,295	44	1,154	28	889	19	708	145	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.1	17.9	14.2	15.9	12.4	17.6	20.2	20.2	14.7	17.6
Yes	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.8	79.3	83.5	81.4	85.0	79.8	78.2	77.8	82.8	79.8
N of Valid	849	12,922	830	12,565	655	10,015	431	6,590	2,765	42,092
N of Miss	37	915	18	784	19	622	17	545	91	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	20.6	25.9	17.6	21.7	18.3	20.7	16.4	23.8	18.5	23.1
Rarely	23.4	25.6	22.7	26.8	24.5	26.7	25.6	28.4	23.8	26.7
1-2 times a month	13.4	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.6	14.3	18.9	14.9	14.3	13.8
About once a week or more	42.5	35.5	46.3	38.0	43.6	38.3	39.0	32.9	43.4	36.5
N of Valid	833	12,772	834	12,608	661	10,067	433	6,636	2,761	42,083
N of Miss	53	1,065	14	741	13	570	15	499	95	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	96.9	93.2	93.6	86.8	89.8	84.9	89.0	91.6	93.0
Once or twice	2.5	2.4	4.3	4.5	8.3	6.0	8.0	6.2	5.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	843	12,634	812	12,252	642	9,773	424	6,480	2,721	41,139
N of Miss	43	1,203	36	1,097	32	864	24	655	135	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.8	99.3	97.7	98.2	95.2	97.0	92.8	96.1	97.0	97.9
Once or twice	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	849	12,816	825	12,448	651	9,920	430	6,520	2,755	41,704
N of Miss	37	1,021	23	901	23	717	18	615	101	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	95.6	89.9	89.9	82.3	85.3	79.7	82.8	88.3	89.5
Once or twice	3.4	3.5	7.3	7.4	10.6	9.2	11.9	10.2	7.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.4	3.4	2.9	4.9	3.7	2.1	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	850	12,839	830	12,445	654	9,899	429	6,511	2,763	41,694
N of Miss	36	998	18	904	20	738	19	624	93	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.8	99.5	98.3	98.4	95.9	96.9	94.8	96.2	97.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.4	1.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	851	12,847	830	12,434	653	9,924	427	6,530	2,761	41,735
N of Miss	35	990	18	915	21	713	21	605	95	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.9	60.2	66.8	61.1	66.4	65.9	73.3	69.0	67.4	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.4	8.1	7.3	8.6	9.4	8.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.1	3.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.0	4.0	5.2	4.1	4.6
I don't know	23.2	26.1	19.0	23.1	16.7	18.2	13.3	14.8	18.9	21.6
N of Valid	854	12,947	831	12,603	657	10,069	430	6,627	2,772	42,246
N of Miss	32	890	17	746	17	568	18	508	84	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	26.9	35.0	26.2	34.8	36.2	45.5	45.4	52.8	31.8	40.2
Rarely	18.9	17.9	23.8	22.1	24.6	21.2	21.3	18.9	22.1	20.1
Sometimes	24.9	23.9	26.2	24.4	20.1	20.1	21.3	17.6	23.6	22.2
Often	17.6	13.6	13.8	12.0	13.7	9.0	7.2	7.2	13.9	11.0
Almost always	11.7	9.5	10.0	6.7	5.5	4.2	4.9	3.4	8.6	6.5
N of Valid	854	12,958	832	12,588	658	10,010	432	6,583	2,776	42,139
N of Miss	32	879	16	761	16	627	16	552	80	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	95.5	95.8	89.6	92.4	83.8	87.7	93.2	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	4.8	3.6	4.9	5.3	3.0	2.7
Twice	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.6	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.5	4.7	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	844	12,689	827	12,292	644	9,802	425	6,460	2,740	41,243
N of Miss	42	1,148	21	1,057	30	835	23	675	116	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	92.5	92.3	91.5	90.4	85.2	89.1	87.1	89.4	89.7	90.5
1 time	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	6.5	5.0	6.4	4.3	4.7	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.2	5.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7
6 or more times	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	845	12,801	825	12,434	649	9,910	425	6,489	2,744	41,634
N of Miss	41	1,036	23	915	25	727	23	646	112	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.0	53.9	58.6	58.5	42.2	45.0	17.9	28.2	48.2	49.1
0 times	41.4	45.2	40.3	40.1	56.5	52.9	74.8	67.0	49.9	48.9
1 time	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.0	1.6	0.9	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	839	12,834	823	12,453	651	9,960	425	6,524	2,738	41,771
N of Miss	47	1,003	25	896	23	677	23	611	118	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.8	94.9	85.8	86.4	68.6	75.1	58.9	67.7	80.0	83.3
At my home	4.5	3.0	7.8	7.2	13.8	11.3	14.6	12.9	9.2	7.8
At someone else's home	1.1	1.3	4.9	4.9	14.9	11.0	22.9	15.8	8.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	808	12,554	796	12,278	625	9,861	411	6,504	2,640	41,197
N of Miss	78	1,283	52	1,071	49	776	37	631	216	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.3	19.1	22.4	25.8	31.6	33.0	38.6	34.7	25.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.6	7.8	16.8	15.4	21.7	19.7	26.8	20.9	16.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	65.1	58.5	49.7	45.0	37.5	36.7	26.3	34.6	47.8	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.1	14.6	11.1	13.7	9.1	10.6	8.4	9.8	10.2	12.6
N of Valid	793	12,615	782	12,332	626	9,879	407	6,498	2,608	41,324
N of Miss	93	1,222	66	1,017	48	758	41	637	248	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.0	93.8	93.7	84.5	88.2	74.7	82.1	89.8	91.9
1-2	2.0	1.8	4.7	5.0	11.2	8.8	16.2	12.3	7.2	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.2	5.9	3.7	2.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	841	12,774	823	12,447	644	9,926	427	6,534	2,735	41,681
N of Miss	45	1,063	25	902	30	711	21	601	121	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	96.8	96.6	91.2	92.0	85.6	88.3	94.6	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.6	6.8	5.0	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.7	3.5	2.0	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.8	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	835	12,739	821	12,416	645	9,914	424	6,521	2,725	41,590
N of Miss	51	1,098	27	933	29	723	24	614	131	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	830	12,693	825	12,427	643	9,915	427	6,535	2,725	41,570
N of Miss	56	1,144	23	922	31	722	21	600	131	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	829	12,720	824	12,421	639	9,908	428	6,532	2,720	41,581
N of Miss	57	1,117	24	928	35	729	20	603	136	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.9	98.9	99.8	99.5	98.7	98.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	833	12,742	824	12,431	642	9,919	427	6,536	2,726	41,628
N of Miss	53	1,095	24	918	32	718	21	599	130	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	833	12,698	820	12,411	642	9,911	427	6,529	2,722	41,549
N of Miss	53	1,139	28	938	32	726	21	606	134	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	831	12,693	817	12,415	642	9,917	428	6,535	2,718	41,560
N of Miss	55	1,144	31	934	32	720	20	600	138	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.8	98.8	98.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.8
1-2	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	822	12,673	821	12,410	644	9,919	428	6,533	2,715	41,535
N of Miss	64	1,164	27	939	30	718	20	602	141	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	825	12,663	821	12,410	643	9,906	427	6,528	2,716	41,507
N of Miss	61	1,174	27	939	31	731	21	607	140	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	821	12,608	816	12,385	644	9,898	428	6,523	2,709	41,414
N of Miss	65	1,229	32	964	30	739	20	612	147	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	821	12,654	819	12,414	642	9,906	428	6,528	2,710	41,502
N of Miss	65	1,183	29	935	32	731	20	607	146	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	97.6	97.4	97.0	97.5	96.9	98.0	97.5	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	833	12,672	820	12,415	643	9,904	426	6,529	2,722	41,520
N of Miss	53	1,165	28	934	31	733	22	606	134	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.9
1-2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	832	12,682	817	12,406	642	9,907	427	6,525	2,718	41,520
N of Miss	54	1,155	31	943	32	730	21	610	138	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	97.2	97.3	92.1	93.7	86.6	89.5	95.1	95.9
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.7	5.1	4.2	8.3	6.7	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	4.0	2.0	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	829	12,692	818	12,386	642	9,891	424	6,527	2,713	41,496
N of Miss	57	1,145	30	963	32	746	24	608	143	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	95.6	95.7	90.4	92.2	83.6	88.3	93.5	94.6
1-2	0.8	1.1	3.2	3.1	6.4	5.3	10.8	8.0	4.4	3.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	4.7	2.6	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	828	12,672	817	12,385	638	9,894	426	6,522	2,709	41,473
N of Miss	58	1,165	31	964	36	743	22	613	147	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	92.0	92.4	82.1	85.8	76.9	82.9	89.2	91.1
1-2	1.0	1.2	3.2	3.5	5.7	4.8	6.1	4.7	3.6	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.4	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.1	7.5	6.1	14.5	9.7	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	830	12,726	820	12,428	644	9,928	428	6,537	2,722	41,619
N of Miss	56	1,111	28	921	30	709	20	598	134	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.2	97.4	93.3	94.2	89.2	91.7	95.7	96.3
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	826	12,684	816	12,404	642	9,907	426	6,530	2,710	41,525
N of Miss	60	1,153	32	945	32	730	22	605	146	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	93.1	93.7	91.1	92.1	93.2	93.8	94.1	94.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	828	12,690	816	12,405	643	9,904	427	6,533	2,714	41,532
N of Miss	58	1,147	32	944	31	733	21	602	142	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.0	91.7	81.2	82.1	63.7	71.1	54.4	64.1	75.6	79.6
1-2	6.8	5.8	10.4	9.4	12.3	10.9	12.2	10.6	10.0	8.8
3-5	2.4	1.5	3.6	4.0	9.3	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.5	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.4	6.1	4.2	2.3	2.1
10+	0.4	0.6	3.3	3.0	11.5	7.6	17.6	13.4	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	839	12,658	823	12,362	642	9,875	425	6,496	2,729	41,391
N of Miss	47	1,179	25	987	32	762	23	639	127	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	94.2	93.0	83.9	84.9	72.4	77.1	89.8	90.3
1-2	0.7	0.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	4.9	8.7	6.2	3.2	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.6	5.4	3.9	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.9	7.4	6.1	10.8	10.4	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	839	12,635	817	12,321	639	9,847	424	6,480	2,719	41,283
N of Miss	47	1,202	31	1,028	35	790	24	655	137	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.4	97.8	98.4	98.4	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	829	12,612	821	12,339	641	9,869	425	6,492	2,716	41,312
N of Miss	57	1,225	27	1,010	33	768	23	643	140	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	837	12,626	819	12,345	639	9,871	423	6,494	2,718	41,336
N of Miss	49	1,211	29	1,004	35	766	25	641	138	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.3	95.4	95.7	96.7	96.8	97.4	98.0	96.4	96.8
1-2	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	835	12,632	821	12,344	641	9,881	426	6,499	2,723	41,356
N of Miss	51	1,205	27	1,005	33	756	22	636	133	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	98.5	99.0	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	834	12,618	820	12,324	642	9,867	426	6,491	2,722	41,300
N of Miss	52	1,219	28	1,025	32	770	22	644	134	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	834	12,617	821	12,332	639	9,869	427	6,494	2,721	41,312
N of Miss	52	1,220	27	1,017	35	768	21	641	135	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.9	97.9	98.0	98.4	99.2	99.8	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	825	12,583	823	12,339	640	9,867	425	6,496	2,713	41,285
N of Miss	61	1,254	25	1,010	34	770	23	639	143	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	828	12,587	819	12,319	639	9,862	425	6,498	2,711	41,266
N of Miss	58	1,250	29	1,030	35	775	23	637	145	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.6	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	830	12,559	818	12,326	637	9,856	425	6,494	2,710	41,235
N of Miss	56	1,278	30	1,023	37	781	23	641	146	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	827	12,579	815	12,334	640	9,875	427	6,500	2,709	41,288
N of Miss	59	1,258	33	1,015	34	762	21	635	147	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	95.4	96.0	94.5	95.0	93.7	94.7	95.3	95.9
1-2	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	829	12,594	821	12,332	642	9,877	427	6,494	2,719	41,297
N of Miss	57	1,243	27	1,017	32	760	21	641	137	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.2	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	831	12,599	820	12,336	639	9,872	426	6,494	2,716	41,301
N of Miss	55	1,238	28	1,013	35	765	22	641	140	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.4	91.9	92.5	82.1	86.0	74.1	81.2	88.5	90.7
1-2	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.4	5.3	4.5	6.6	4.1	3.9	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.8	4.8	3.3	5.9	4.3	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.6	6.4	4.3	10.8	7.9	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	831	12,599	817	12,319	641	9,863	425	6,485	2,714	41,266
N of Miss	55	1,238	31	1,030	33	774	23	650	142	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.4	86.2	87.3	69.7	77.9	65.4	74.0	82.2	85.7
1-2	2.0	2.1	5.0	4.7	7.3	5.9	8.9	5.7	5.3	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.7	2.5	4.8	3.8	2.1	3.5	2.5	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.3
10+	0.5	0.6	5.1	4.2	14.8	10.6	20.9	14.6	8.5	6.3
N of Valid	831	12,612	816	12,325	643	9,862	425	6,488	2,715	41,287
N of Miss	55	1,225	32	1,024	31	775	23	647	141	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	95.7	95.1	87.6	89.3	79.7	84.7	92.4	93.3
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.1	4.2	3.4	7.1	4.2	2.7	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.5	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.3	4.5	4.0	7.5	6.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	827	12,604	819	12,314	643	9,866	424	6,482	2,713	41,266
N of Miss	59	1,233	29	1,035	31	771	24	653	143	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.9	87.6	89.4	80.8	85.2	80.2	85.0	87.3	89.7
1-2	2.9	2.5	5.9	4.8	6.9	5.3	8.2	5.5	5.6	4.3
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
10+	0.5	0.6	3.8	2.7	7.2	4.9	6.8	5.4	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	827	12,598	820	12,330	641	9,868	425	6,492	2,713	41,288
N of Miss	59	1,239	28	1,019	33	769	23	643	143	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	2.7	4.5	5.1	11.7	7.6	11.3	8.8	6.7	5.6
Yes	97.3	97.3	95.5	94.9	88.3	92.4	88.7	91.2	93.3	94.4
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.1	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.3	95.8	96.7	93.1	95.0	97.4	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.7	4.2	3.3	6.9	5.0	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.5	96.0	97.4	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.6	96.6	98.0	98.8	98.9	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.0	98.0	97.5	97.4	97.3	96.0	97.2	97.6	97.5
Yes	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	809	11,976	799	11,908	626	9,611	423	6,362	2,657	39,857
N of Miss	77	1,861	49	1,441	48	1,026	25	773	199	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.2	3.1	11.0	10.6	24.2	17.6	29.2	20.5	14.7	11.6
Yes	96.8	96.9	89.0	89.4	75.8	82.4	70.8	79.5	85.3	88.4
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	96.5	98.3	92.2	95.6	97.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	3.5	1.7	7.8	4.4	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.1	99.0	97.6	97.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	96.3	96.9	94.7	96.1	95.7	96.3	96.6	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.3	3.7	3.1	5.3	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	92.2	92.6	81.4	86.7	79.6	86.0	89.6	91.9
Yes	1.4	1.4	7.8	7.4	18.6	13.3	20.4	14.0	10.4	8.1
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.2	98.7	98.3	98.4	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	97.9	97.5	95.2	96.4	95.0	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.8	3.6	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	800	11,854	794	11,824	623	9,557	421	6,319	2,638	39,554
N of Miss	86	1,983	54	1,525	51	1,080	27	816	218	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.1	4.8	15.2	14.6	30.9	22.9	34.3	25.9	18.7	15.4
Yes	94.9	95.2	84.8	85.4	69.1	77.1	65.7	74.1	81.3	84.6
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.2	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	92.3	92.2	84.7	89.4	87.1	89.2	91.3	92.6
Yes	2.7	2.6	7.7	7.8	15.3	10.6	12.9	10.8	8.7	7.4
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	93.8	93.5	84.9	87.8	82.9	86.2	91.3	92.4
Yes	1.9	1.7	6.2	6.5	15.1	12.2	17.1	13.8	8.7	7.6
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.3	97.3	94.3	94.8	92.9	95.0	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.2	7.1	5.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.3	98.3	98.1	95.9	97.8	96.4	98.1	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.9	4.1	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.1	96.5	96.6	91.6	95.0	91.0	95.1	95.3	96.7
Yes	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.4	8.4	5.0	9.0	4.9	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	96.3	95.8	91.2	93.6	90.7	92.8	95.0	95.7
Yes	1.1	1.3	3.7	4.2	8.8	6.4	9.3	7.2	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	94.7	95.6	90.4	93.7	90.5	94.2	94.2	95.8
Yes	1.5	1.4	5.3	4.4	9.6	6.3	9.5	5.8	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.8	96.0	97.5	94.0	96.2	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	4.0	2.5	6.0	3.8	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	827	12,105	810	11,910	628	9,551	420	6,279	2,685	39,845
N of Miss	59	1,732	38	1,439	46	1,086	28	856	171	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	99.1	97.2	96.9	92.8	93.6	89.3	91.2	95.5	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.6	4.5	3.2	7.1	4.1	2.8	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	813	12,012	795	11,752	622	9,391	420	6,170	2,650	39,325
N of Miss	73	1,825	53	1,597	52	1,246	28	965	206	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	2.0	5.8	6.3	14.9	13.0	22.9	18.8	9.3	8.7
Yes	98.8	98.0	94.2	93.7	85.1	87.0	77.1	81.2	90.7	91.3
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.8	95.2	95.8	91.7	91.9	97.2	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	4.8	4.2	8.3	8.1	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.0	99.0	96.3	97.4	97.1	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.7	99.3	97.9	98.4	98.3	97.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.6	99.1	97.8	98.3	97.9	98.3	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.7	98.7	96.0	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	4.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	96.9	96.3	92.1	93.6	88.3	90.9	94.9	95.4
Yes	1.2	1.6	3.1	3.7	7.9	6.4	11.7	9.1	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	805	11,913	795	11,877	629	9,594	420	6,340	2,649	39,724
N of Miss	81	1,924	53	1,472	45	1,043	28	795	207	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.5	5.0	12.7	13.2	28.9	23.5	40.5	30.1	18.8	15.9
Yes	94.5	95.0	87.3	86.8	71.1	76.5	59.5	69.9	81.2	84.1
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.8	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	96.2	96.1	88.9	91.8	81.3	85.6	92.8	94.2
Yes	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.9	11.1	8.2	18.7	14.4	7.2	5.8
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.1	98.0	93.2	94.7	89.6	93.4	95.8	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.0	6.8	5.3	10.4	6.6	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.5	98.7	97.0	97.5	95.7	97.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.5	4.3	2.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	95.2	95.7	89.2	92.9	89.3	91.1	93.6	95.1
Yes	2.2	1.6	4.8	4.3	10.8	7.1	10.7	8.9	6.4	4.9
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.2	96.8	93.8	94.9	96.9	96.3	97.0	96.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.2	6.2	5.1	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	98.0	97.7	93.8	96.5	95.5	96.7	96.8	97.7
Yes	1.2	0.8	2.0	2.3	6.2	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.3	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.0	97.4	96.7	93.2	94.7	91.5	94.4	95.8	96.3
Yes	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.3	6.8	5.3	8.5	5.6	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	814	11,986	794	11,930	629	9,637	422	6,353	2,659	39,906
N of Miss	72	1,851	54	1,419	45	1,000	26	782	197	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.7	3.0	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.4	99.1	98.3	98.0	96.3	97.0	95.9	96.7	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	810	11,984	801	11,952	630	9,657	419	6,373	2,660	39,966
N of Miss	76	1,853	47	1,397	44	980	29	762	196	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.0	79.8	60.6	61.8	45.2	50.1	38.9	48.4	59.2	62.4
Wrong	15.5	14.3	23.6	23.4	25.3	24.9	26.9	25.2	22.0	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	4.2	11.8	10.0	16.8	15.7	20.0	15.5	11.7	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	3.9	4.7	12.6	9.2	14.2	10.9	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	830	12,554	813	12,256	641	9,807	424	6,442	2,708	41,059
N of Miss	56	1,283	35	1,093	33	830	24	693	148	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	85.5	67.2	69.8	56.0	58.2	48.5	56.7	67.5	69.8
Wrong	10.3	10.6	22.5	20.1	21.1	23.2	25.1	22.0	18.8	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.8	6.3	6.4	13.9	11.4	15.4	12.3	8.4	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	4.1	3.7	8.9	7.2	11.1	9.0	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	828	12,528	814	12,234	639	9,790	423	6,422	2,704	40,974
N of Miss	58	1,309	34	1,115	35	847	25	713	152	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	88.6	70.1	68.8	50.9	51.9	40.3	45.1	67.4	67.1
Wrong	6.1	7.6	16.7	16.1	17.2	18.0	22.3	18.0	14.4	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.3	7.0	8.3	14.1	15.1	15.6	16.0	8.3	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.5	6.3	6.7	17.8	15.1	21.8	21.0	9.9	9.4
N of Valid	826	12,513	815	12,230	640	9,792	422	6,427	2,703	40,962
N of Miss	60	1,324	33	1,119	34	845	26	708	153	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	88.5	79.0	78.6	72.1	73.0	75.8	74.1	79.7	79.6
Wrong	8.7	8.6	14.9	15.1	17.8	18.0	15.6	17.8	13.8	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	3.7	4.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.1	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	826	12,507	814	12,234	641	9,798	422	6,434	2,703	40,973
N of Miss	60	1,330	34	1,115	33	839	26	701	153	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.0	65.2	41.7	45.4	25.3	29.8	19.8	25.9	41.7	44.5
Very difficult	15.6	13.8	19.7	18.8	15.7	14.7	12.4	11.7	16.3	15.2
Fairly easy	6.4	6.8	23.3	18.8	28.1	26.4	28.1	25.7	20.1	18.1
Very easy	2.7	3.0	11.5	10.4	27.0	24.1	37.4	31.1	16.6	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.3	3.8	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.4	5.6	5.2	7.5
N of Valid	809	12,186	808	12,083	636	9,712	420	6,396	2,673	40,377
N of Miss	77	1,651	40	1,266	38	925	28	739	183	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.0	66.2	43.2	45.9	25.3	29.7	19.6	26.0	42.4	44.9
Very difficult	15.2	13.4	17.5	18.0	14.7	14.3	13.4	11.4	15.5	14.7
Fairly easy	6.5	6.9	23.5	18.8	28.4	26.1	26.5	25.7	20.0	18.1
Very easy	4.1	3.6	12.1	11.4	27.8	25.2	37.9	31.6	17.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.9	3.7	5.9	3.8	4.7	2.6	5.3	4.7	6.7
N of Valid	805	12,082	804	12,023	633	9,683	419	6,381	2,661	40,169
N of Miss	81	1,755	44	1,326	41	954	29	754	195	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.3	78.1	56.6	59.2	39.1	43.6	32.1	38.1	54.8	57.8
Sort of hard	10.8	10.4	19.6	18.3	23.9	21.5	22.4	18.5	18.4	16.7
Sort of easy	7.1	6.9	14.4	13.6	19.5	20.2	22.1	22.5	14.6	14.6
Very easy	4.8	4.6	9.4	8.8	17.5	14.6	23.3	21.0	12.2	10.9
N of Valid	793	12,066	800	12,048	627	9,689	420	6,383	2,640	40,186
N of Miss	93	1,771	48	1,301	47	948	28	752	216	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.0	74.0	48.9	52.4	30.2	36.9	26.1	32.9	48.1	52.0
Sort of hard	12.2	11.9	19.6	17.3	18.1	17.1	14.6	14.2	16.2	15.1
Sort of easy	8.7	8.3	16.3	16.5	22.4	22.7	24.7	23.6	16.8	16.7
Very easy	6.1	5.8	15.1	13.8	29.4	23.3	34.5	29.4	18.9	16.2
N of Valid	792	12,025	799	12,004	626	9,664	417	6,374	2,634	40,067
N of Miss	94	1,812	49	1,345	48	973	31	761	222	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.9	93.7	88.0	86.9	76.2	75.3	68.7	69.4	83.9	83.3
Sort of hard	4.2	4.2	8.5	8.6	13.5	15.1	19.6	17.6	10.2	10.3
Sort of easy	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.9	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.0	3.5	3.8
Very easy	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	4.6	3.8	5.0	6.0	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	790	11,997	798	12,009	629	9,690	419	6,380	2,636	40,076
N of Miss	96	1,840	50	1,340	45	947	29	755	220	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.6	78.0	63.7	68.0	54.7	60.9	50.5	58.6	62.7	67.8
Sort of hard	12.2	10.9	16.1	14.3	19.1	17.0	17.5	16.3	15.9	14.3
Sort of easy	7.5	6.4	11.4	9.6	14.0	11.6	15.3	12.3	11.5	9.5
Very easy	5.6	4.7	8.8	8.1	12.1	10.5	16.7	12.8	9.9	8.4
N of Valid	785	11,995	796	12,009	627	9,668	418	6,375	2,626	40,047
N of Miss	101	1,842	52	1,340	47	969	30	760	230	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.4	90.8	75.1	72.4	48.9	50.3	35.7	40.7	67.7	67.5
Sort of hard	4.8	5.1	11.2	11.3	13.7	13.2	16.3	12.6	10.7	10.1
Sort of easy	1.7	2.4	7.0	8.8	18.8	17.0	20.9	17.8	10.4	10.3
Very easy	1.1	1.7	6.7	7.5	18.6	19.5	27.1	29.0	11.1	12.1
N of Valid	785	11,966	795	11,987	628	9,660	417	6,367	2,625	39,980
N of Miss	101	1,871	53	1,362	46	977	31	768	231	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.1	86.3	71.0	70.9	54.9	58.0	52.3	55.9	68.7	70.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.3	14.5	12.5	17.2	17.2	20.1	18.4	13.9	13.0
Sort of easy	3.4	3.5	7.3	9.5	12.3	13.7	13.9	13.2	8.4	9.3
Very easy	3.2	2.8	7.3	7.2	15.6	11.1	13.7	12.4	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	791	11,983	799	12,011	627	9,665	417	6,373	2,634	40,032
N of Miss	95	1,854	49	1,338	47	972	31	762	222	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.9	92.5	82.2	83.1	71.3	70.6	64.1	67.7	79.6	80.4
Sort of hard	4.8	4.4	10.1	9.1	13.3	15.0	22.7	16.7	11.3	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.9	4.9	4.6	9.4	8.4	6.7	8.3	5.4	5.3
Very easy	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.2	6.0	5.9	6.5	7.3	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	786	11,969	800	12,013	631	9,677	418	6,367	2,635	40,026
N of Miss	100	1,868	48	1,336	43	960	30	768	221	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.6	91.8	85.8	85.8	75.6	75.9	71.1	73.1	82.8	83.2
Sort of hard	5.6	5.3	9.0	8.7	15.0	14.8	19.1	16.1	11.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.8	3.1	3.6	6.7	5.6	6.0	6.1	4.1	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.7	3.8	4.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	786	11,968	797	12,010	627	9,669	418	6,381	2,628	40,028
N of Miss	100	1,869	51	1,339	47	968	30	754	228	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.1	84.0	58.4	62.7	37.5	43.9	31.0	40.0	56.4	60.9
Sort of hard	8.7	7.7	12.8	11.9	12.7	11.9	12.6	10.5	11.5	10.4
Sort of easy	4.4	5.0	15.4	13.7	21.3	20.4	22.6	19.4	14.7	13.6
Very easy	3.7	3.4	13.5	11.8	28.6	23.8	33.8	30.1	17.4	15.1
N of Valid	789	11,970	800	12,023	630	9,676	420	6,381	2,639	40,050
N of Miss	97	1,867	48	1,326	44	961	28	754	217	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.3	75.4	72.1	79.0	82.3	85.0	90.4	88.1	77.8	80.8
Yes	26.7	24.6	27.9	21.0	17.7	15.0	9.6	11.9	22.2	19.2
N of Valid	790	11,849	789	11,802	626	9,550	417	6,286	2,622	39,487
N of Miss	96	1,988	59	1,547	48	1,087	31	849	234	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	93.8	92.5	95.0	95.8	95.9	97.1	96.8	94.2	95.1
Yes	7.0	6.2	7.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.2	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	790	11,849	789	11,802	626	9,550	417	6,286	2,622	39,487
N of Miss	96	1,988	59	1,547	48	1,087	31	849	234	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	91.1	87.1	89.0	85.3	88.0	88.5	89.9	87.9	89.5
Yes	9.6	8.9	12.9	11.0	14.7	12.0	11.5	10.1	12.1	10.5
N of Valid	790	11,849	789	11,802	626	9,550	417	6,286	2,622	39,487
N of Miss	96	1,988	59	1,547	48	1,087	31	849	234	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.7	29.6	34.9	28.0	27.6	23.7	18.7	19.8	29.9	26.1
Yes	67.3	70.4	65.1	72.0	72.4	76.3	81.3	80.2	70.1	73.9
N of Valid	790	11,849	789	11,802	626	9,550	417	6,286	2,622	39,487
N of Miss	96	1,988	59	1,547	48	1,087	31	849	234	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.5	72.9	77.0	75.8	80.7	78.5	83.9	81.4	77.6	76.5
Yes	27.5	27.1	23.0	24.2	19.3	21.5	16.1	18.6	22.4	23.5
N of Valid	789	11,791	790	11,704	615	9,386	416	6,183	2,610	39,064
N of Miss	97	2,046	58	1,645	59	1,251	32	952	246	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.8	35.5	29.3	30.3	29.0	29.7	33.1	30.3	31.5	31.7
1 or 2 times	36.8	34.0	36.4	33.1	30.9	31.2	35.0	31.2	35.0	32.6
3 or 4 times	16.4	18.1	19.4	19.9	18.6	20.1	16.2	19.1	17.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.4	7.8	9.2	11.4	10.2	7.9	9.9	8.3	8.7
7 or more times	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.6	10.1	8.8	7.9	9.5	7.4	7.7
N of Valid	797	11,989	793	11,876	624	9,548	420	6,262	2,634	39,675
N of Miss	89	1,848	55	1,473	50	1,089	28	873	222	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.6	48.5	48.9	57.6	47.5	58.1	80.5	78.2	55.6	58.2
Yes	44.4	51.5	51.1	42.4	52.5	41.9	19.5	21.8	44.4	41.8
N of Valid	789	11,845	793	11,741	625	9,454	415	6,164	2,622	39,204
N of Miss	97	1,992	55	1,608	49	1,183	33	971	234	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.2	31.9	22.8	23.4	24.6	23.0	29.8	25.4	26.8	26.2
1 or 2 times	44.2	41.9	32.8	37.3	20.2	24.6	17.7	24.4	30.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	16.7	17.0	30.2	25.3	33.6	32.3	32.9	32.2	27.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.7	6.0	7.6	8.2	14.1	13.1	13.0	11.6	9.1	9.3
7 or more times	3.2	3.2	6.6	5.8	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	789	11,921	800	11,849	625	9,510	423	6,245	2,637	39,525
N of Miss	97	1,916	48	1,500	49	1,127	25	890	219	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.9	70.1	60.3	61.6	49.0	56.0	53.0	59.6	58.7	62.5
Yes	32.1	29.9	39.7	38.4	51.0	44.0	47.0	40.4	41.3	37.5
N of Valid	785	11,803	788	11,736	620	9,456	421	6,198	2,614	39,193
N of Miss	101	2,034	60	1,613	54	1,181	27	937	242	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	4.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.1
no	6.1	6.4	5.9	7.2	7.5	6.4	4.3	5.8	6.1	6.6
yes	29.2	31.1	34.7	36.5	36.9	38.7	41.4	37.8	34.7	35.6
YES!	59.5	57.9	55.9	52.5	52.7	51.3	50.7	52.0	55.4	53.8
N of Valid	788	11,916	798	11,933	628	9,623	420	6,324	2,634	39,796
N of Miss	98	1,921	50	1,416	46	1,014	28	811	222	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	40.6	39.3	31.9	29.7	26.3	26.6	28.4	29.6	32.6	31.8
no	35.6	35.2	39.1	39.9	40.4	40.6	44.2	39.3	39.2	38.6
yes	16.3	17.4	19.4	20.8	21.8	22.1	18.5	20.9	18.9	20.1
YES!	7.5	8.0	9.6	9.7	11.5	10.7	8.9	10.1	9.3	9.5
N of Valid	789	11,870	795	11,867	628	9,589	416	6,303	2,628	39,629
N of Miss	97	1,967	53	1,482	46	1,048	32	832	228	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	5.1	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.2
no	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.1	2.9	4.3	5.0	6.2	3.9	4.6
yes	24.4	27.3	31.5	34.0	38.2	37.9	40.0	38.5	32.3	33.6
YES!	66.4	62.9	61.3	58.1	56.1	54.4	50.5	50.7	59.9	57.5
N of Valid	795	11,925	794	11,899	629	9,597	420	6,314	2,638	39,735
N of Miss	91	1,912	54	1,450	45	1,040	28	821	218	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	5.8	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.7
no	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	8.0	6.9	7.0
yes	16.9	20.9	23.5	27.1	35.7	31.9	39.1	34.2	26.9	27.5
YES!	71.7	66.9	65.1	61.5	53.9	57.2	50.6	53.3	62.1	60.7
N of Valid	787	11,833	793	11,878	627	9,589	419	6,295	2,626	39,595
N of Miss	99	2,004	55	1,471	47	1,048	29	840	230	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	6.2	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.6	6.9	8.2	5.4	6.3
no	4.4	6.0	9.4	10.0	12.0	13.7	17.8	16.5	9.9	10.7
yes	21.0	23.0	26.9	29.1	35.6	34.5	35.9	34.3	28.6	29.4
YES!	68.5	64.9	58.7	55.1	48.2	46.3	39.4	41.0	56.1	53.6
N of Valid	791	11,873	797	11,881	626	9,601	421	6,307	2,635	39,662
N of Miss	95	1,964	51	1,468	48	1,036	27	828	221	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.8	5.6	8.1	9.4	4.9	5.8
no	7.3	6.9	9.1	11.5	15.8	14.1	16.2	16.7	11.3	11.6
yes	28.4	30.9	32.8	35.9	38.1	39.1	39.5	38.1	33.8	35.5
YES!	60.4	57.7	53.8	47.1	41.3	41.1	36.2	35.8	50.0	47.1
N of Valid	790	11,915	798	11,912	627	9,602	420	6,311	2,635	39,740
N of Miss	96	1,922	50	1,437	47	1,035	28	824	221	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.7	4.8	5.3	3.6	4.1
no	7.3	6.5	7.1	8.1	5.1	7.4	5.5	8.2	6.4	7.5
yes	21.8	26.2	28.3	31.9	35.5	35.3	41.7	35.6	30.2	31.6
YES!	67.1	63.1	61.2	56.2	56.7	53.6	48.1	50.8	59.8	56.8
N of Valid	790	11,898	798	11,906	628	9,604	420	6,313	2,636	39,721
N of Miss	96	1,939	50	1,443	46	1,033	28	822	220	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.5	79.9	65.1	66.4	54.2	56.3	46.0	51.1	63.2	65.6
Yes	18.8	15.8	30.8	29.1	42.0	38.4	49.0	43.1	32.8	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	791	11,940	803	11,904	629	9,597	420	6,311	2,643	39,752
N of Miss	95	1,897	45	1,445	45	1,040	28	824	213	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	91.0	83.2	81.1	72.6	71.1	67.2	66.8	80.7	79.4
Yes	4.6	4.7	12.5	14.4	23.5	23.5	27.8	27.5	15.2	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	786	11,907	798	11,895	625	9,580	421	6,305	2,630	39,687
N of Miss	100	1,930	50	1,454	49	1,057	27	830	226	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	87.0	82.1	80.1	75.0	73.5	68.7	71.0	79.3	79.1
Yes	10.5	8.8	13.7	15.4	21.2	21.2	26.3	23.2	16.5	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	789	11,910	798	11,872	627	9,571	419	6,297	2,633	39,650
N of Miss	97	1,927	50	1,477	47	1,066	29	838	223	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.1	95.4	94.7	95.5	93.7	93.8	93.3	95.3	94.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.9	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	788	11,887	797	11,859	623	9,568	420	6,298	2,628	39,612
N of Miss	98	1,950	51	1,490	51	1,069	28	837	228	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.1	80.3	80.6	75.3	78.0	73.5	77.8	74.8	80.9	76.3
Yes	11.2	15.5	15.1	20.2	18.2	21.1	17.2	19.4	15.0	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	785	11,882	794	11,860	628	9,572	418	6,300	2,625	39,614
N of Miss	101	1,955	54	1,489	46	1,065	30	835	231	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.3	85.1	71.7	74.0	62.1	66.3	55.8	65.3	70.4	74.1
Yes	13.0	10.7	23.9	21.5	34.1	28.4	39.2	28.9	25.5	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	5.4	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	1,580	23,818	1,592	23,780	1,250	19,160	842	12,602	5,264	79,360
N of Miss	192	3,856	104	2,918	98	2,114	54	1,668	448	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.4	91.2	90.5	89.0	87.4	86.2	86.2	90.4	90.0
Yes	3.4	2.3	4.6	5.0	7.2	7.2	8.8	8.0	5.5	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.4	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	789	11,899	797	11,869	625	9,575	420	6,305	2,631	39,648
N of Miss	97	1,938	51	1,480	49	1,062	28	830	225	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.3	84.0	85.6	76.3	81.0	72.3	77.2	81.8	84.6
Wrong	7.2	7.1	10.3	10.1	12.9	12.9	17.8	14.5	11.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.1	8.3	4.7	9.0	6.7	5.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	792	11,945	805	11,929	628	9,587	422	6,314	2,647	39,775
N of Miss	94	1,892	43	1,420	46	1,050	26	821	209	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.4	91.5	91.3	83.1	86.6	79.7	82.9	88.6	89.8
Wrong	3.9	4.5	5.2	6.7	13.2	10.2	13.9	12.2	8.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	5.7	3.7	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	786	11,934	803	11,916	629	9,572	423	6,306	2,641	39,728
N of Miss	100	1,903	45	1,433	45	1,065	25	829	215	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.7	90.4	89.3	78.1	81.8	75.4	76.6	86.7	87.4
Wrong	2.7	3.1	6.0	6.6	11.3	10.0	12.1	12.0	7.3	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.6	6.5	5.3	8.8	7.3	3.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.9	3.8	4.1	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	784	11,912	800	11,906	626	9,570	422	6,304	2,632	39,692
N of Miss	102	1,925	48	1,443	48	1,067	26	831	224	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.2	93.2	92.8	89.0	91.4	92.6	91.2	92.5	92.9
Wrong	3.2	3.6	5.1	5.4	7.3	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.2	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	783	11,917	798	11,905	628	9,577	420	6,306	2,629	39,705
N of Miss	103	1,920	50	1,444	46	1,060	28	829	227	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.4	84.4	83.9	79.7	83.8	89.1	86.8	85.2	85.4
Wrong	10.4	10.9	13.3	13.3	17.1	13.8	9.5	11.4	12.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	781	11,904	799	11,906	626	9,577	422	6,306	2,628	39,693
N of Miss	105	1,933	49	1,443	48	1,060	26	829	228	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	87.9	84.3	82.3	74.9	80.1	80.3	81.4	83.1	83.3
Wrong	6.9	8.9	11.1	12.8	17.5	14.5	14.7	13.8	11.9	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	6.2	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	787	11,910	801	11,918	629	9,583	421	6,310	2,638	39,721
N of Miss	99	1,927	47	1,431	45	1,054	27	825	218	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.1	67.8	59.6	59.7	51.6	60.1	59.6	65.9	61.1	63.2
Wrong	18.1	21.4	25.7	25.5	27.0	24.4	23.5	22.5	23.4	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.4	8.8	12.4	12.3	18.5	13.2	14.7	10.0	13.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	788	11,910	801	11,909	626	9,577	421	6,294	2,636	39,690
N of Miss	98	1,927	47	1,440	48	1,060	27	841	220	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.8	81.1	74.1	71.9	61.0	64.7	61.3	61.3	71.8	71.2
1	8.0	9.1	11.1	11.1	13.3	11.9	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.7
2	3.4	4.4	5.9	6.9	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.6	6.1	6.8
3-4	2.6	2.8	5.0	5.0	7.3	7.0	8.7	7.9	5.4	5.3
5+	2.2	2.7	3.9	5.0	10.0	8.1	9.4	10.7	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	783	11,909	800	11,921	631	9,601	424	6,311	2,638	39,742
N of Miss	103	1,928	48	1,428	43	1,036	24	824	218	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.2	91.1	85.4	85.0	79.6	80.1	78.3	78.3	85.2	84.6
1	4.3	5.3	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.0	9.3	8.0	7.0	7.1
2	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.7	3.4	3.6
3-4	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.0	4.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.2
5+	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.5	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	775	11,841	799	11,885	627	9,560	420	6,287	2,621	39,573
N of Miss	111	1,996	49	1,464	47	1,077	28	848	235	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.5	88.6	83.3	82.6	77.8	79.5	78.5	80.8	83.6	83.4
1	4.6	6.9	7.3	8.5	10.8	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.6	7.8
2	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.6
3-4	0.4	1.1	2.8	2.4	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.3
5+	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	777	11,846	796	11,895	631	9,585	424	6,313	2,628	39,639
N of Miss	109	1,991	52	1,454	43	1,052	24	822	228	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.9	65.3	53.1	52.6	40.9	45.8	39.6	45.7	52.4	53.6
1	15.4	15.7	16.4	15.6	15.4	14.1	12.6	11.1	15.3	14.6
2	6.8	7.3	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.2	11.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
3-4	4.0	4.9	7.4	8.3	10.5	10.3	11.6	10.8	7.8	8.2
5+	5.9	6.8	13.3	13.3	23.1	19.6	25.1	22.4	15.3	14.3
N of Valid	778	11,875	799	11,895	629	9,585	422	6,307	2,628	39,662
N of Miss	108	1,962	49	1,454	45	1,052	26	828	228	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.8	24.4	28.2	19.7	20.3	17.5	24.0	20.1	26.1	20.7
Safe	51.9	51.7	53.9	53.0	51.3	49.0	52.9	45.3	52.5	50.4
Not safe	13.1	16.9	14.1	20.2	23.5	24.2	16.3	23.8	16.4	20.7
Very not safe	5.3	7.0	3.7	7.2	5.0	9.3	6.7	10.8	5.0	8.2
N of Valid	773	11,555	779	11,459	622	9,255	416	6,081	2,590	38,350
N of Miss	113	2,282	69	1,890	52	1,382	32	1,054	266	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	14.6	17.1	11.4	16.9	16.2	20.6	15.0	23.7	14.1	18.9
At a school	61.2	60.1	65.7	59.1	58.4	54.6	62.9	53.8	62.2	57.5
No preference	10.6	10.2	12.9	13.6	14.7	15.3	13.8	14.1	12.8	13.1
I don't know	13.6	12.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	9.5	8.3	8.4	11.0	10.5
N of Valid	789	11,776	791	11,727	625	9,440	420	6,191	2,625	39,134
N of Miss	97	2,061	57	1,622	49	1,197	28	944	231	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	63.0	60.1	63.2	57.9	58.0	54.7	64.0	58.9	62.0	57.9
No	11.0	11.6	11.1	13.5	13.0	16.2	19.0	19.2	12.8	14.5
I don't know	26.1	28.3	25.7	28.6	29.0	29.1	17.0	21.9	25.2	27.6
N of Valid	775	11,561	774	11,553	624	9,311	411	6,089	2,584	38,514
N of Miss	111	2,276	74	1,796	50	1,326	37	1,046	272	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	22.8	23.0	15.2	15.9	11.8	12.3	8.1	11.3	15.5	16.4
Somewhat better	15.0	15.8	17.1	17.9	18.3	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.7	16.9
Stayed the same	44.3	44.4	52.0	48.1	50.9	51.6	60.9	56.5	50.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	14.1	12.7	10.7	13.7	14.5	14.4	10.7	11.9	12.6	13.3
Much worse	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	775	11,599	784	11,677	627	9,451	419	6,187	2,605	38,914
N of Miss	111	2,238	64	1,672	47	1,186	29	948	251	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.7	16.6	19.8	16.7	17.6	16.4	20.9	16.0	18.8	16.5
Rarely	11.6	11.6	15.1	14.0	15.6	14.1	16.8	11.8	14.4	13.0
Sometimes	23.4	21.9	22.6	24.3	26.9	23.9	19.7	21.7	23.4	23.1
Often	27.8	25.8	32.6	27.4	28.1	28.2	28.0	29.8	29.3	27.5
Always	19.5	24.1	9.9	17.6	11.8	17.4	14.7	20.7	14.0	20.0
N of Valid	785	11,728	788	11,773	629	9,523	422	6,255	2,624	39,279
N of Miss	101	2,109	60	1,576	45	1,114	26	880	232	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	14.9	15.9	22.8	19.5	21.5	20.8	22.8	20.3	20.2	18.8
Rarely	21.0	18.2	21.7	21.3	27.2	21.9	24.7	18.5	23.3	20.1
Sometimes	30.2	29.2	29.7	29.8	29.5	28.5	27.3	29.4	29.4	29.2
Often	22.5	22.2	20.9	19.8	15.1	19.4	17.1	19.6	19.4	20.4
Always	11.3	14.5	4.8	9.7	6.7	9.4	8.1	12.3	7.7	11.5
N of Valid	777	11,637	788	11,721	624	9,503	421	6,242	2,610	39,103
N of Miss	109	2,200	60	1,628	50	1,134	27	893	246	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.0	16.4	23.6	19.0	30.0	23.7	37.2	26.5	25.4	20.6
Rarely	12.6	12.5	16.9	14.2	19.6	16.8	18.5	14.6	16.5	14.4
Sometimes	17.1	16.8	22.2	18.7	18.2	18.9	16.4	19.5	18.8	18.3
Often	18.8	20.1	22.4	21.9	17.6	19.7	16.6	17.8	19.2	20.2
Always	34.5	34.2	15.0	26.1	14.5	21.0	11.4	21.5	20.1	26.5
N of Valid	777	11,639	789	11,726	626	9,506	422	6,247	2,614	39,118
N of Miss	109	2,198	59	1,623	48	1,131	26	888	242	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.0	54.7	57.1	52.6	46.9	49.7	48.4	49.0	52.9	52.0
Yes	44.0	45.3	42.9	47.4	53.1	50.3	51.6	51.0	47.1	48.0
N of Valid	775	11,440	773	11,446	616	9,232	413	6,064	2,577	38,182
N of Miss	111	2,397	75	1,903	58	1,405	35	1,071	279	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.6	13.6	16.4	17.6	23.4	19.5	16.9	19.4	17.3	17.1
Most of the time	9.7	11.6	14.8	15.0	18.3	16.6	13.4	15.9	13.9	14.5
Some of the time	25.1	23.9	26.6	26.1	26.4	28.4	32.2	27.8	27.0	26.3
A little of the time	27.5	24.3	22.5	19.2	16.9	16.6	17.4	16.4	21.8	19.6
None of the time	24.1	26.7	19.7	22.2	15.1	18.9	20.0	20.6	20.0	22.5
N of Valid	785	11,751	792	11,784	629	9,533	419	6,251	2,625	39,319
N of Miss	101	2,086	56	1,565	45	1,104	29	884	231	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.9	11.5	12.8	13.4	16.5	14.4	13.6	14.6	13.3	13.3
Most of the time	7.6	8.3	10.5	10.7	13.5	12.3	11.9	12.0	10.6	10.6
Some of the time	12.1	13.7	14.6	15.8	19.1	19.5	22.1	20.9	16.1	16.9
A little of the time	17.6	16.6	17.4	17.3	19.1	17.7	16.0	16.2	17.6	17.0
None of the time	51.9	50.0	44.6	42.7	31.8	36.1	36.4	36.3	42.4	42.3
N of Valid	779	11,662	787	11,725	623	9,485	420	6,242	2,609	39,114
N of Miss	107	2,175	61	1,624	51	1,152	28	893	247	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.5	17.5	22.3	22.2	29.1	23.5	19.4	21.8	21.7	21.1
Most of the time	13.5	12.8	14.9	16.5	15.9	18.4	19.6	18.0	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	14.7	16.0	20.0	17.3	20.1	20.2	21.1	21.6	18.6	18.3
A little of the time	15.9	15.5	15.9	14.7	13.8	14.1	15.1	13.7	15.3	14.7
None of the time	39.4	38.1	26.9	29.2	21.2	23.8	24.9	24.8	28.9	29.9
N of Valid	776	11,607	785	11,721	623	9,493	418	6,234	2,602	39,055
N of Miss	110	2,230	63	1,628	51	1,144	30	901	254	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.5	9.9	11.8	11.5	14.3	12.7	10.3	13.0	11.5	11.5
Most of the time	5.9	7.2	8.0	9.4	13.2	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.0	9.0
Some of the time	11.1	11.4	13.8	13.0	16.6	17.0	16.2	17.0	14.0	14.1
A little of the time	16.1	15.8	14.0	15.8	16.1	16.4	17.4	17.6	15.7	16.2
None of the time	57.4	55.8	52.4	50.4	39.8	43.5	45.8	42.9	49.8	49.1
N of Valid	782	11,676	785	11,743	628	9,514	419	6,243	2,614	39,176
N of Miss	104	2,161	63	1,606	46	1,123	29	892	242	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.8	14.3	13.6	15.4	21.9	18.2	16.2	18.6	15.8	16.3
Most of the time	13.5	12.6	13.2	13.9	18.2	15.7	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.1
Some of the time	13.8	17.2	17.7	19.6	19.9	21.7	21.2	22.6	17.7	19.9
A little of the time	16.9	17.1	17.8	18.1	17.1	17.1	17.4	15.9	17.3	17.2
None of the time	42.9	38.9	37.7	33.0	23.0	27.3	30.0	28.0	34.5	32.6
N of Valid	773	11,545	786	11,708	627	9,494	420	6,238	2,606	38,985
N of Miss	113	2,292	62	1,641	47	1,143	28	897	250	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	13.0	17.6	16.2	19.8	16.7	13.8	15.3	16.5	15.2
Most of the time	6.2	7.6	8.2	9.4	12.8	10.2	9.0	9.6	8.9	9.1
Some of the time	8.1	10.2	9.9	11.5	13.7	14.3	15.7	15.6	11.2	12.5
A little of the time	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.6	15.2	14.9	15.7	14.4	14.4	14.0
None of the time	57.5	55.8	50.6	49.3	38.6	43.9	45.7	45.0	49.0	49.2
N of Valid	775	11,678	788	11,762	627	9,524	420	6,249	2,610	39,213
N of Miss	111	2,159	60	1,587	47	1,113	28	886	246	5,745