

# 2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 6 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? . . . . .	140
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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime? . . . . .	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? . . . . .	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? . . . . .	142
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282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? . . . . .	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? . . . . .	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? . . . . .	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? . . . . .	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	146
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289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? . . . . .	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? . . . . .	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? . . . . .	148
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293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling . . . . .	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights . . . . .	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings . . . . .	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti . . . . .	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in. . . . .	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	150
300	I like my neighborhood. . . . .	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. . . . .	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood. . . . .	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. . . . .	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. . . . .	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood. . . . .	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams? . . . . .	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting? . . . . .	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs? . . . . .	153
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311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
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314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155

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317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? . . . . .	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. . . . .	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
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322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No . . . . .	158
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324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana? . . . . .	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5? . . . . .	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? . . . . .	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone? . . . . .	160
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331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	161
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336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other. . . . .	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. . . . .	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over. . . . .	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	163
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356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	169
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363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? . . . . .	171
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365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? . . . . .	172
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	5,156	6,113	8,006	9,137
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	24.3	1,252	27.5	1,684	28.0	2,242	25.7	2,346
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	23.1	1,189	28.1	1,716	26.6	2,129	27.8	2,539
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.4	1,363	25.6	1,563	24.1	1,933	25.5	2,333
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	26.2	1,352	18.8	1,150	21.3	1,702	21.0	1,919
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.5	2,656	47.9	2,892	49.5	3,918	48.2	4,331
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.5	2,400	52.1	3,147	50.5	3,997	51.8	4,655
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	7.5	438	8.9	619	7.8	699	8.4	871
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	4.8	278	4.1	288	9.0	807	8.6	892
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	1.6	96	1.7	115	1.4	129	1.5	151
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	4.6	265	5.3	369	4.3	390	4.0	411
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.3	15	0.2	15	0.2	16	0.3	28
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	74.6	4,339	71.8	4,987	70.1	6,307	69.7	7,239
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.4	23	0.5	34	0.4	36	0.4	42
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	6.3	366	7.4	516	6.8	611	7.3	757
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 6

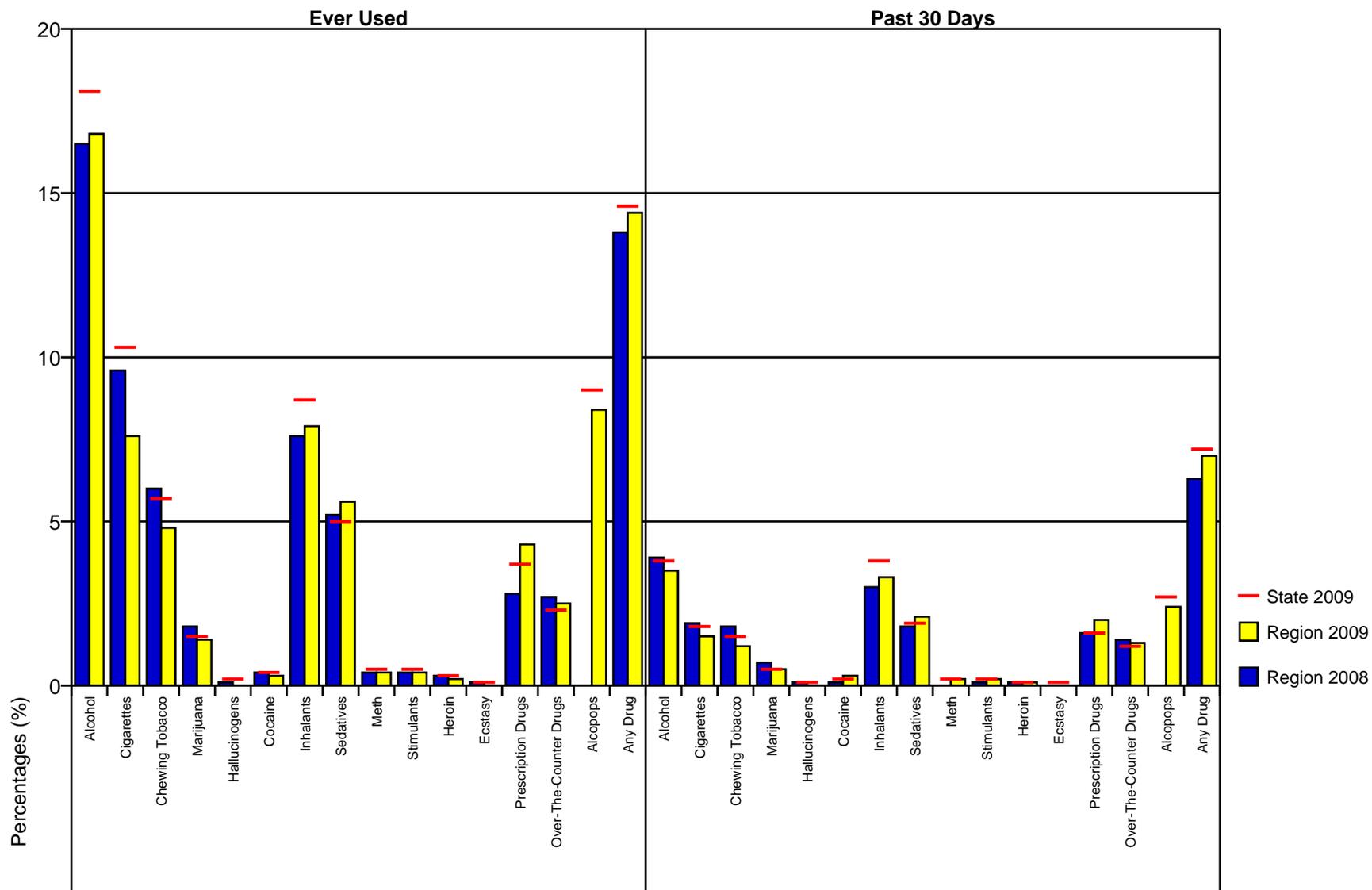


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 6

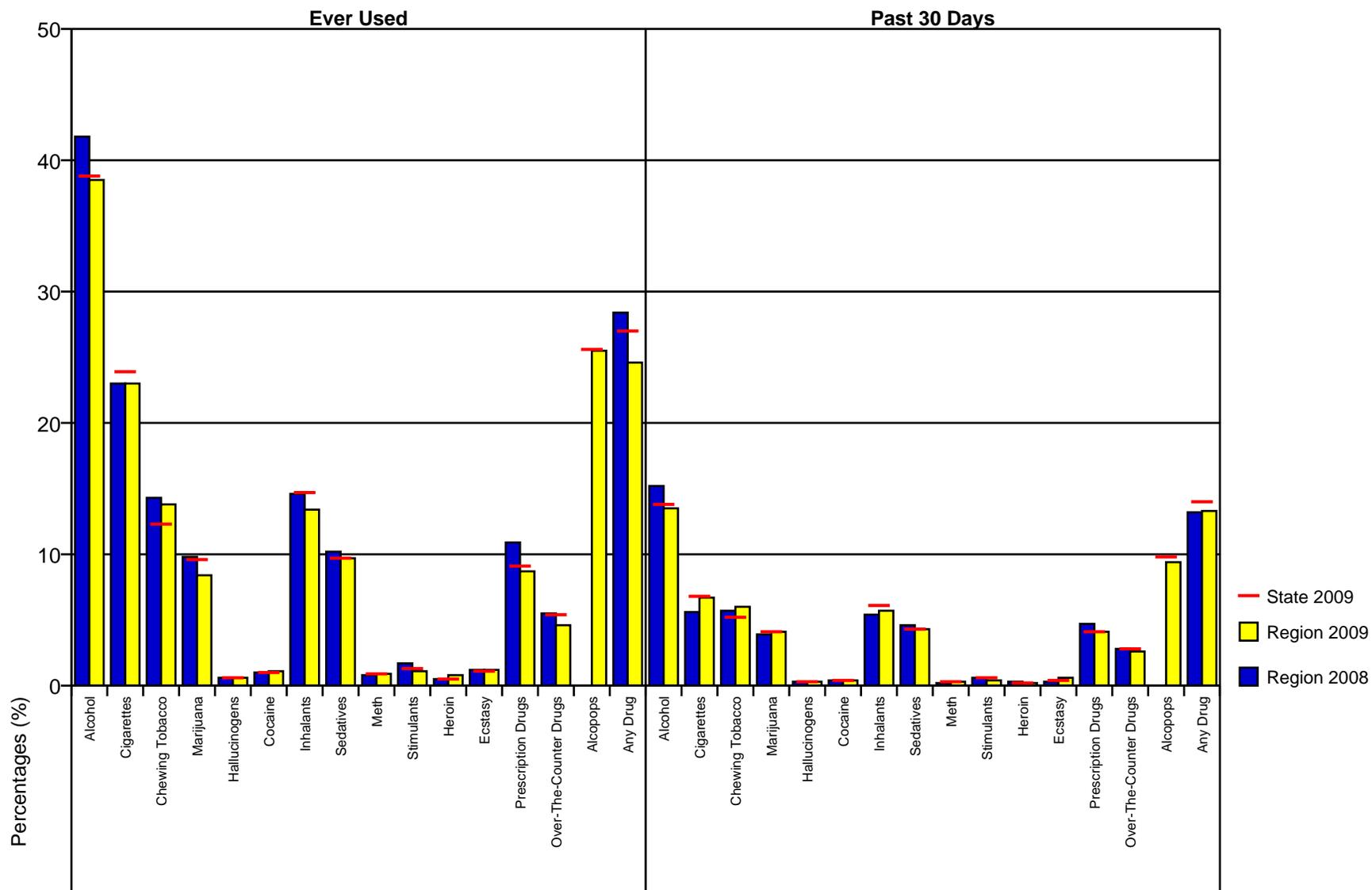


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 6

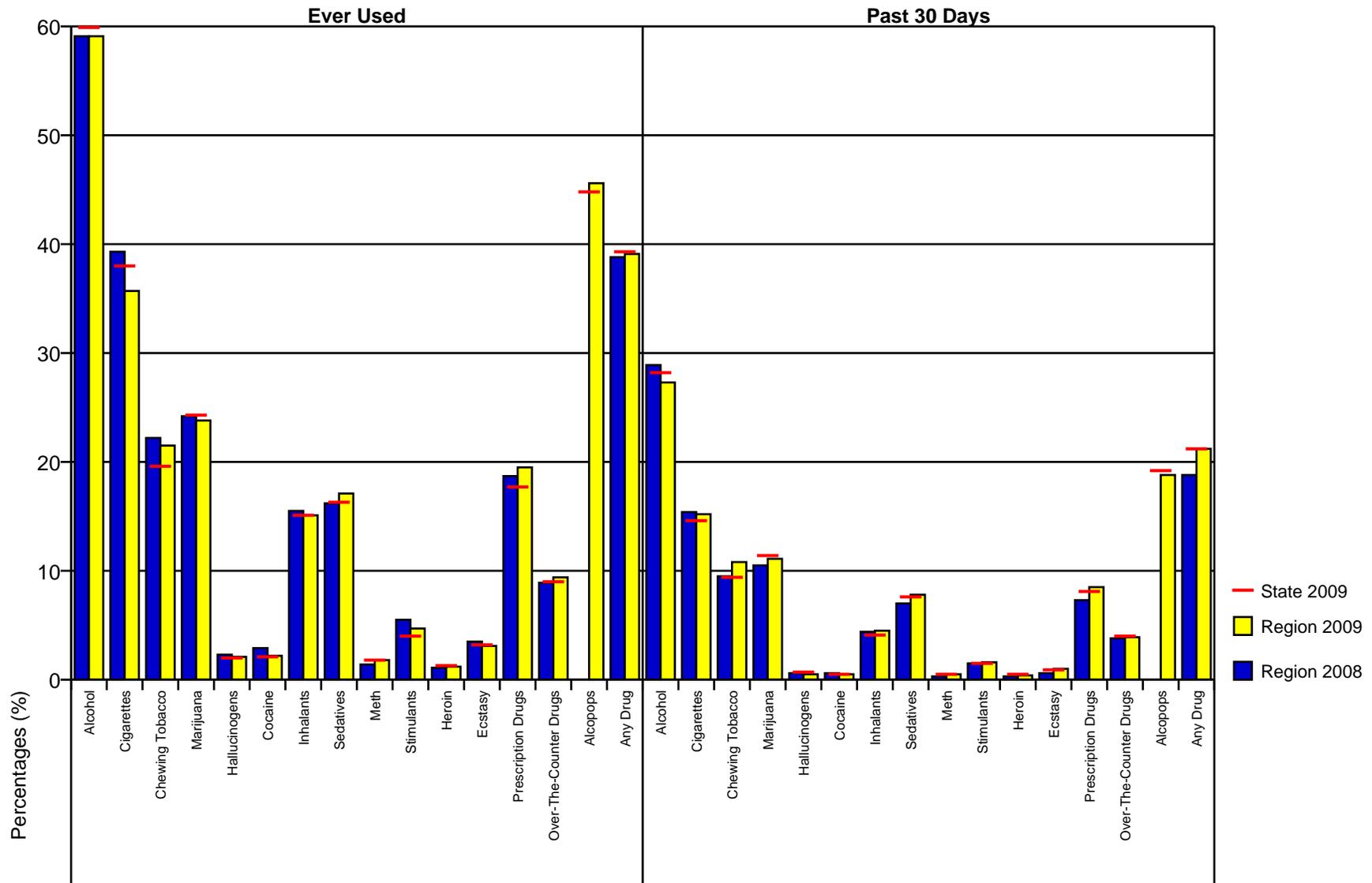


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 6

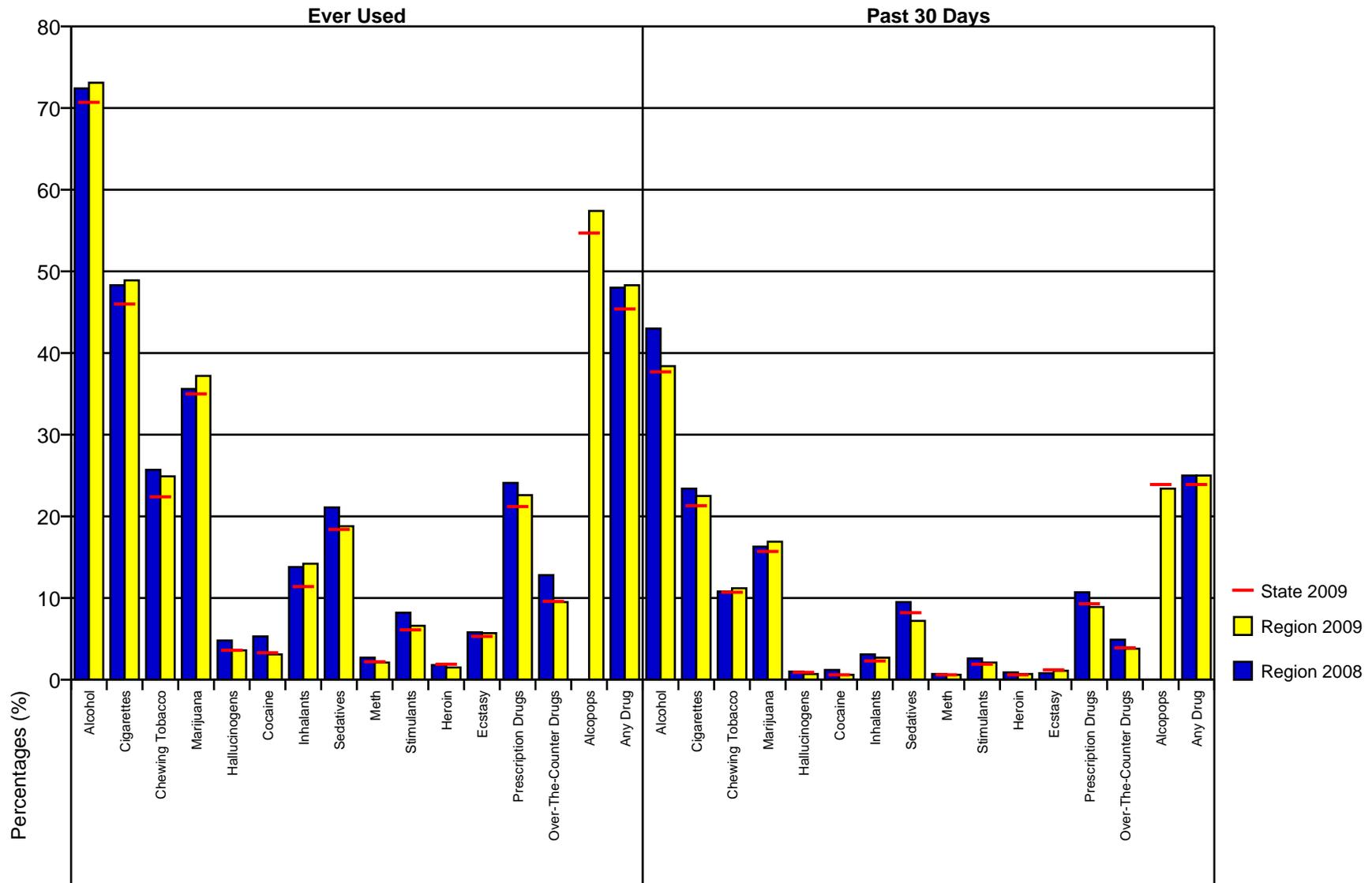


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 6

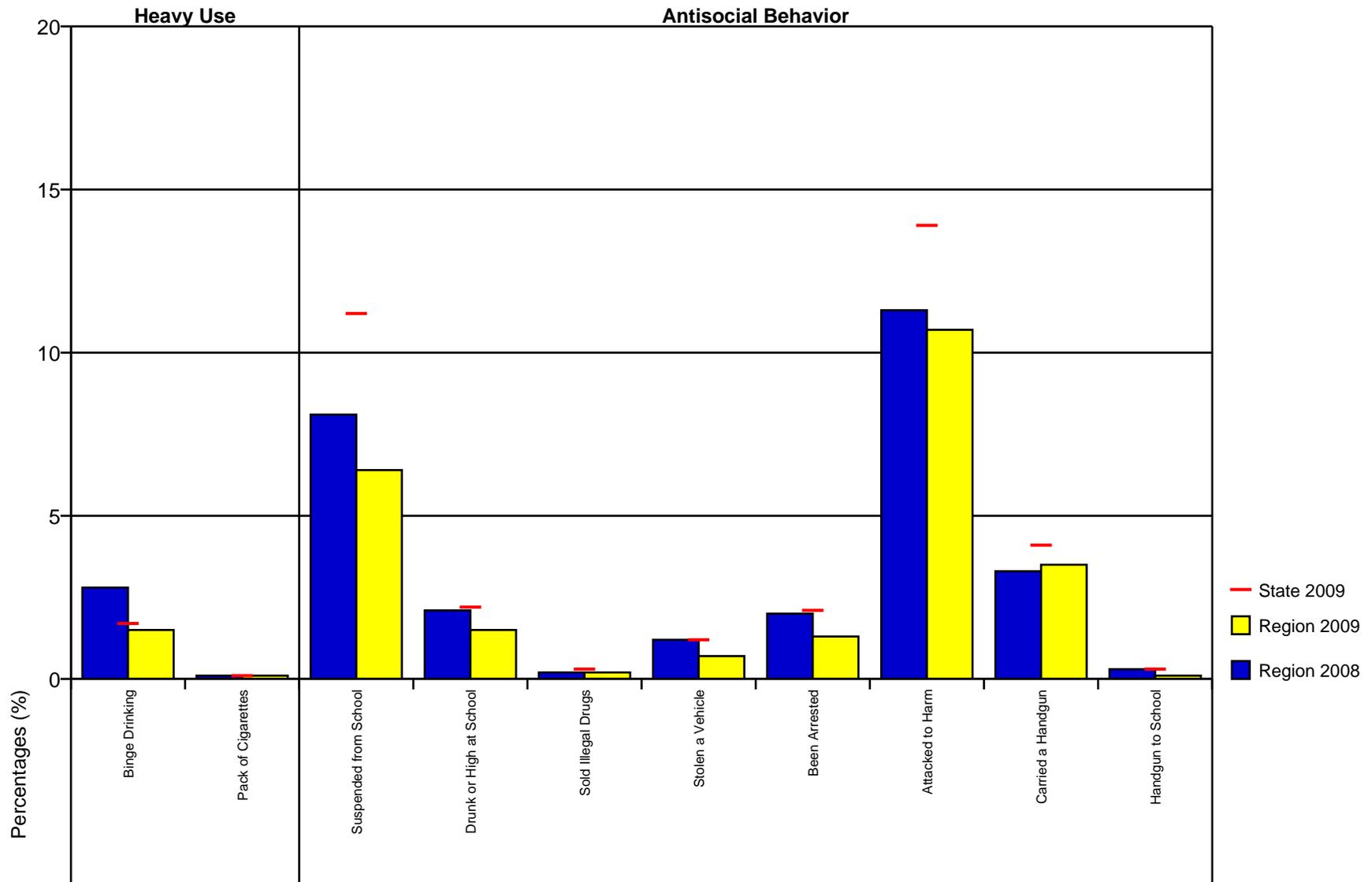


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 6

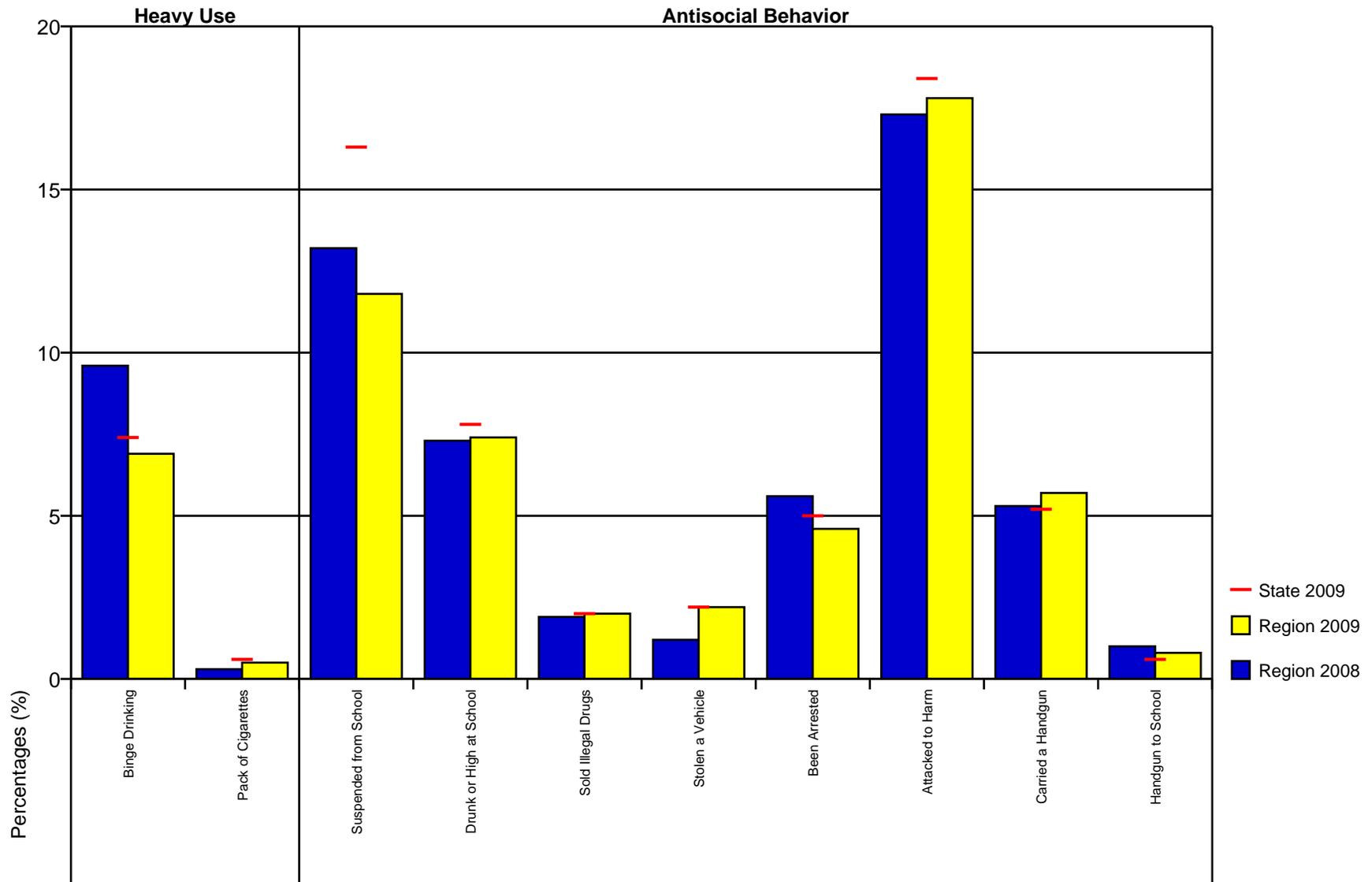


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 6

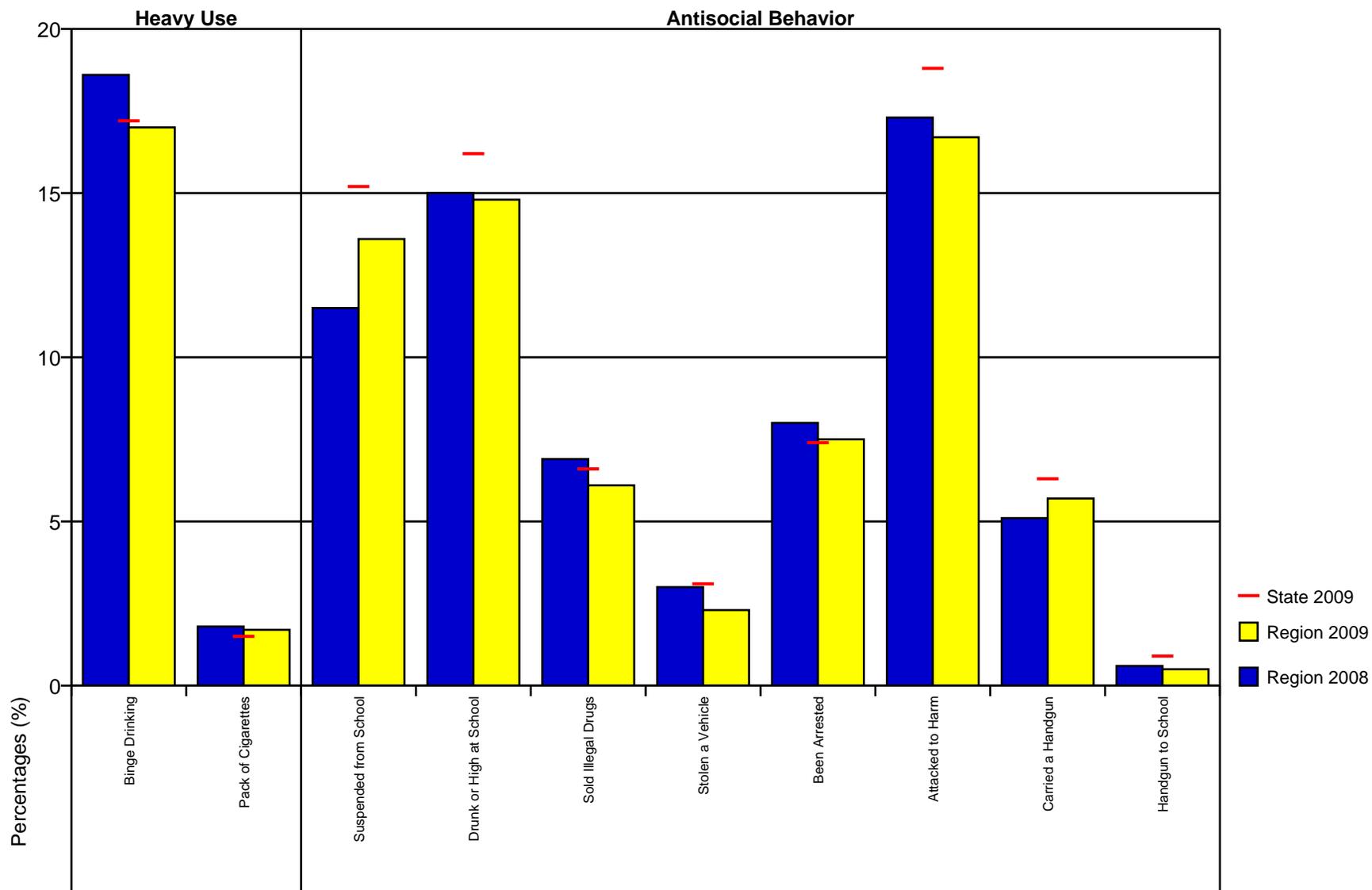


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Region 6

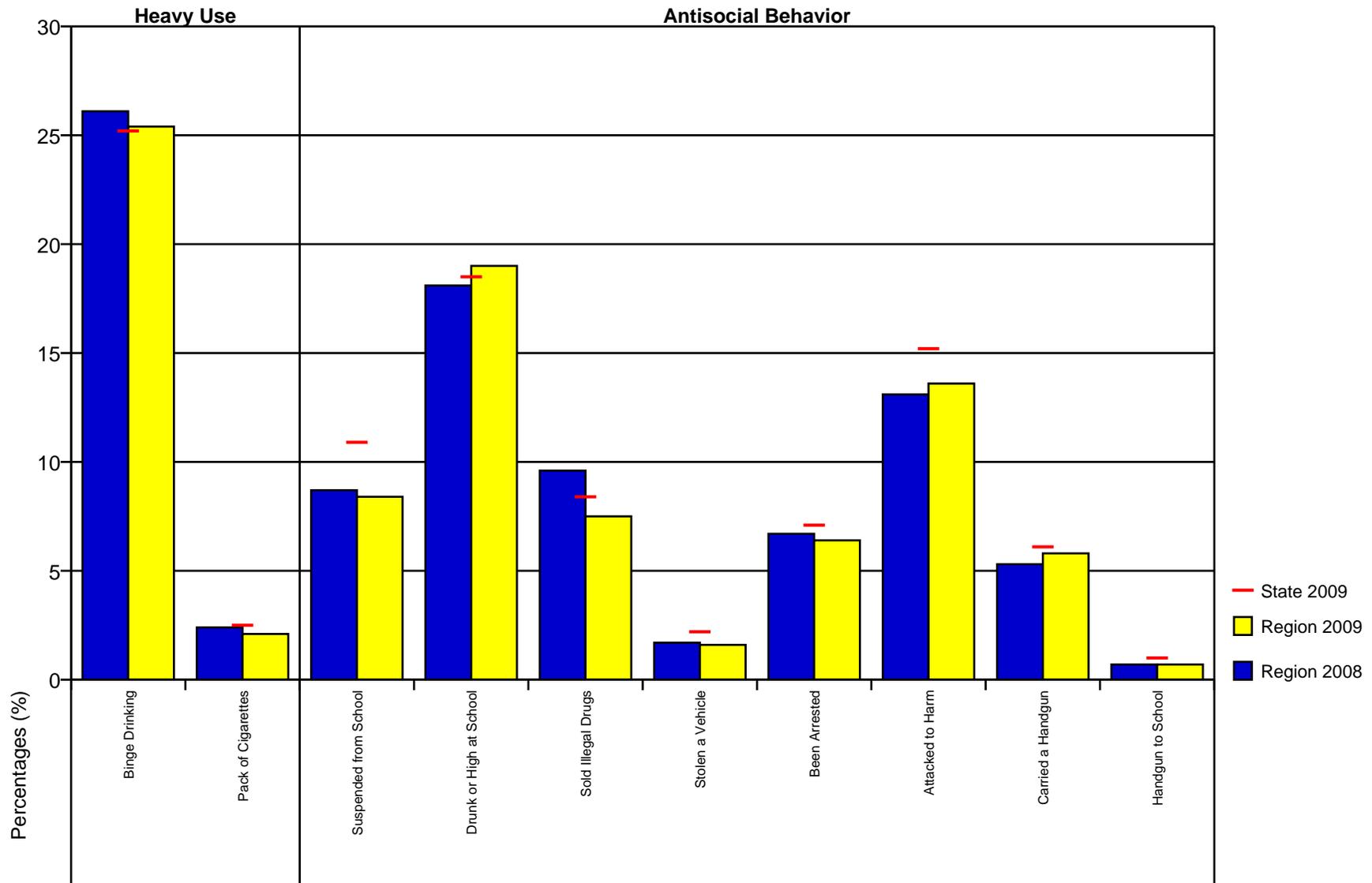


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 6

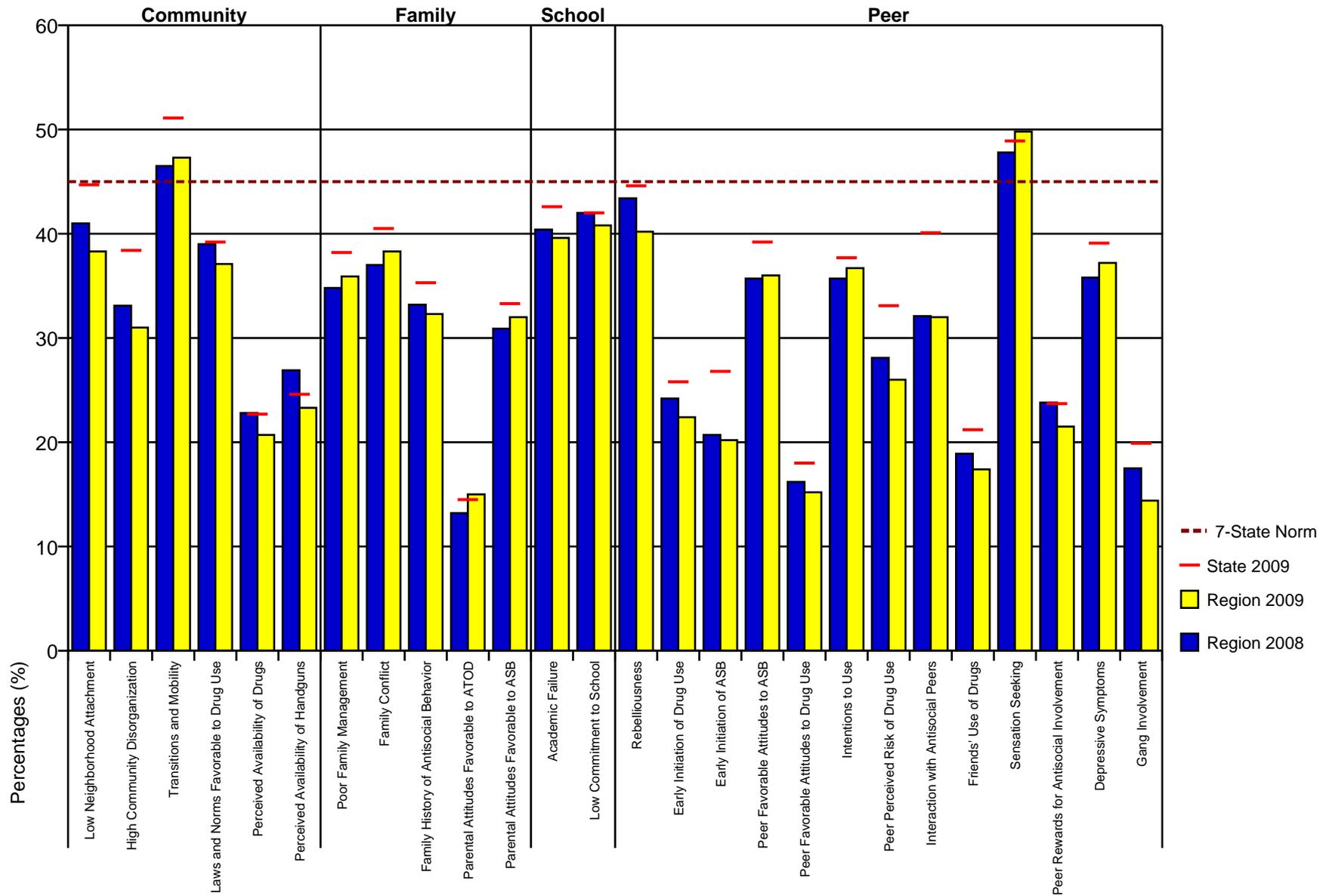


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

## Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 6

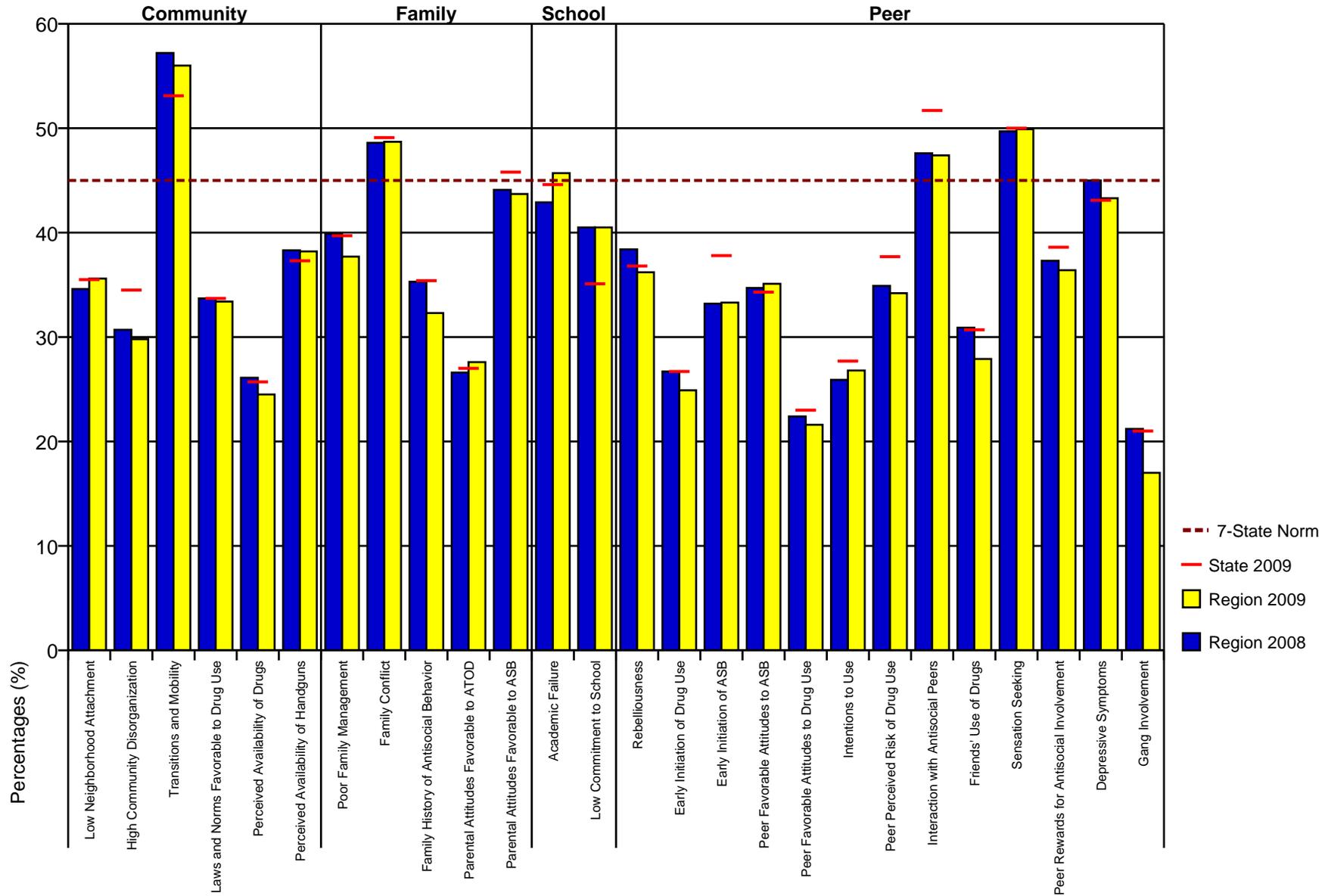


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 6

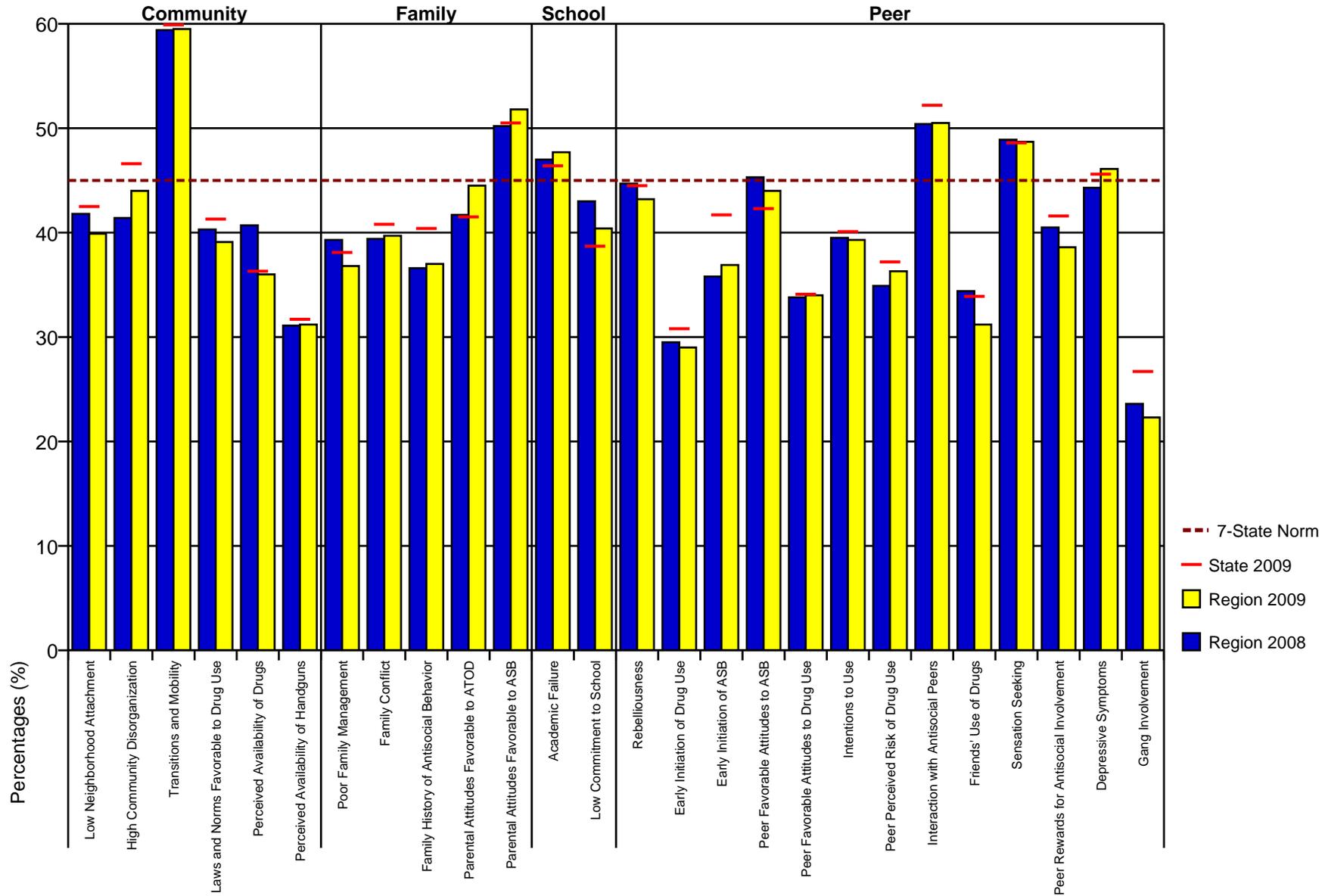


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 6

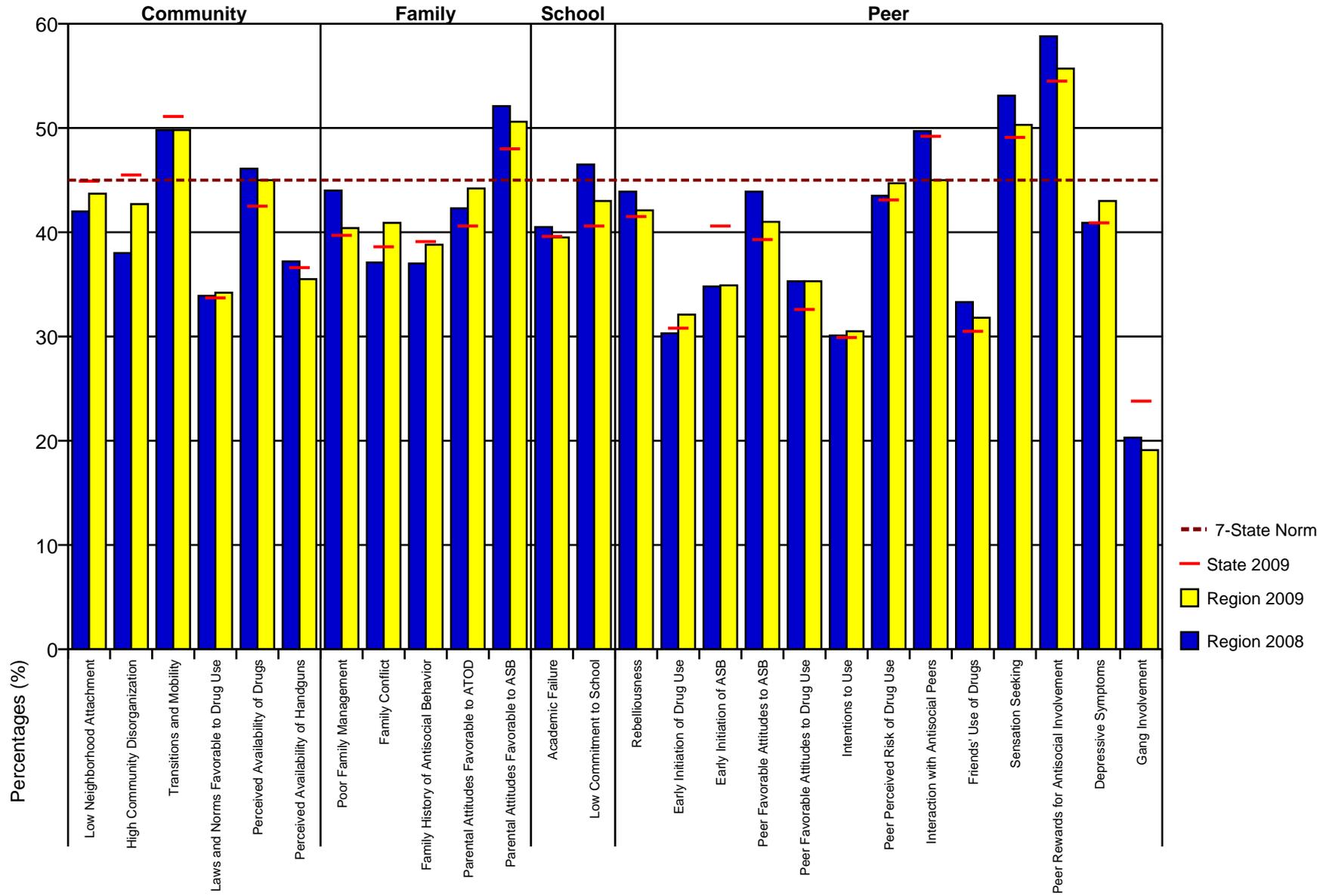


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Region 6

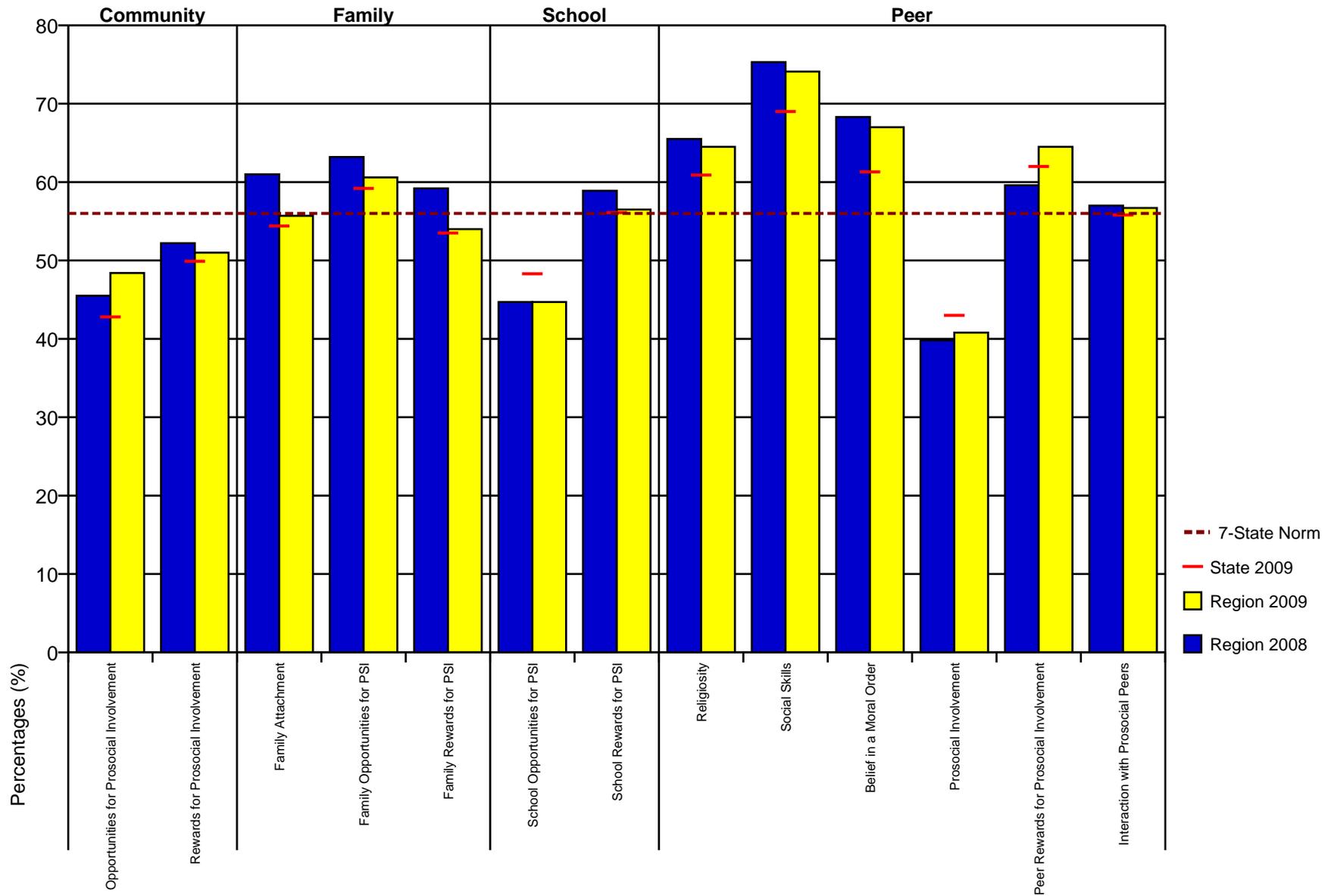


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8  
Region 6

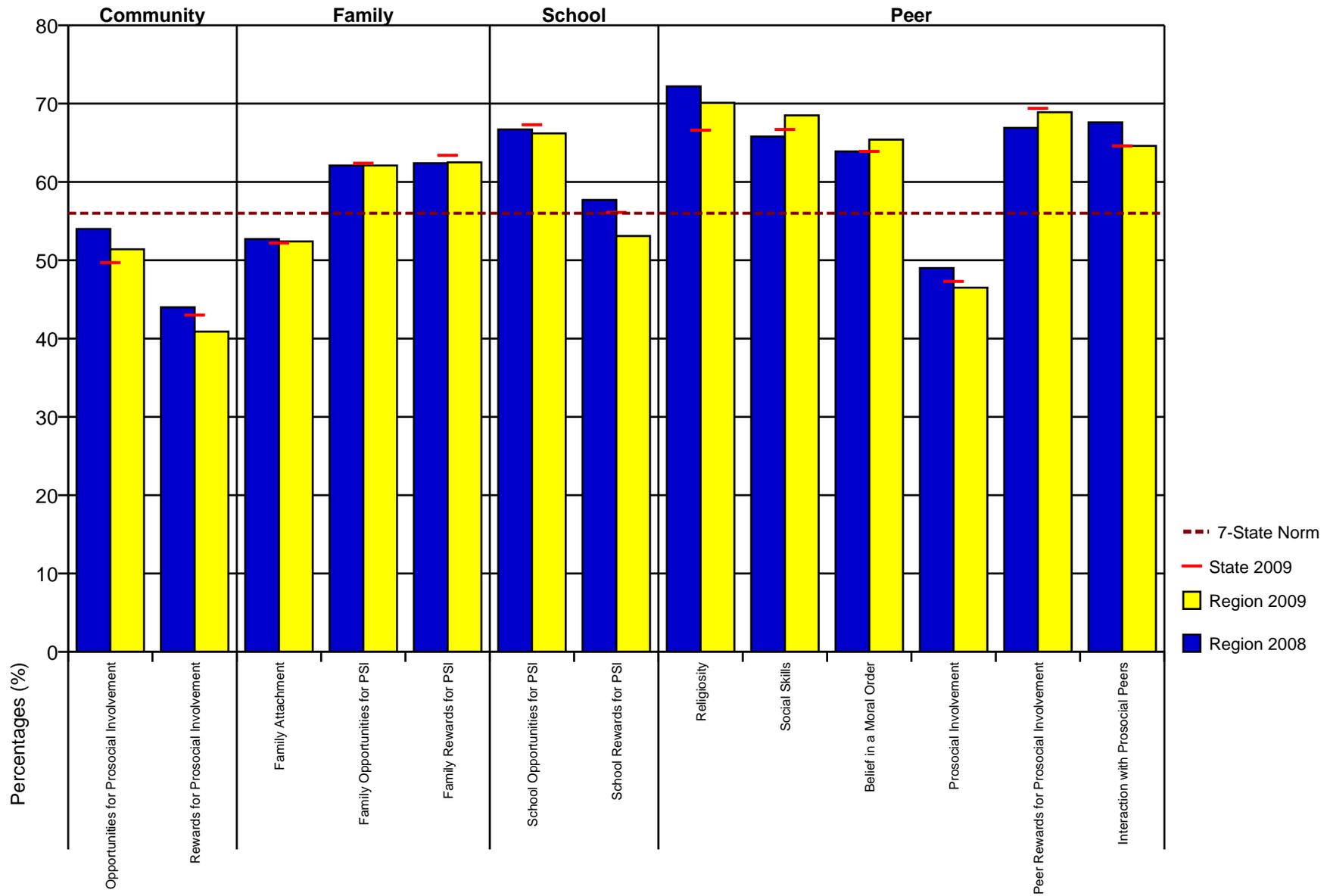


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10  
Region 6

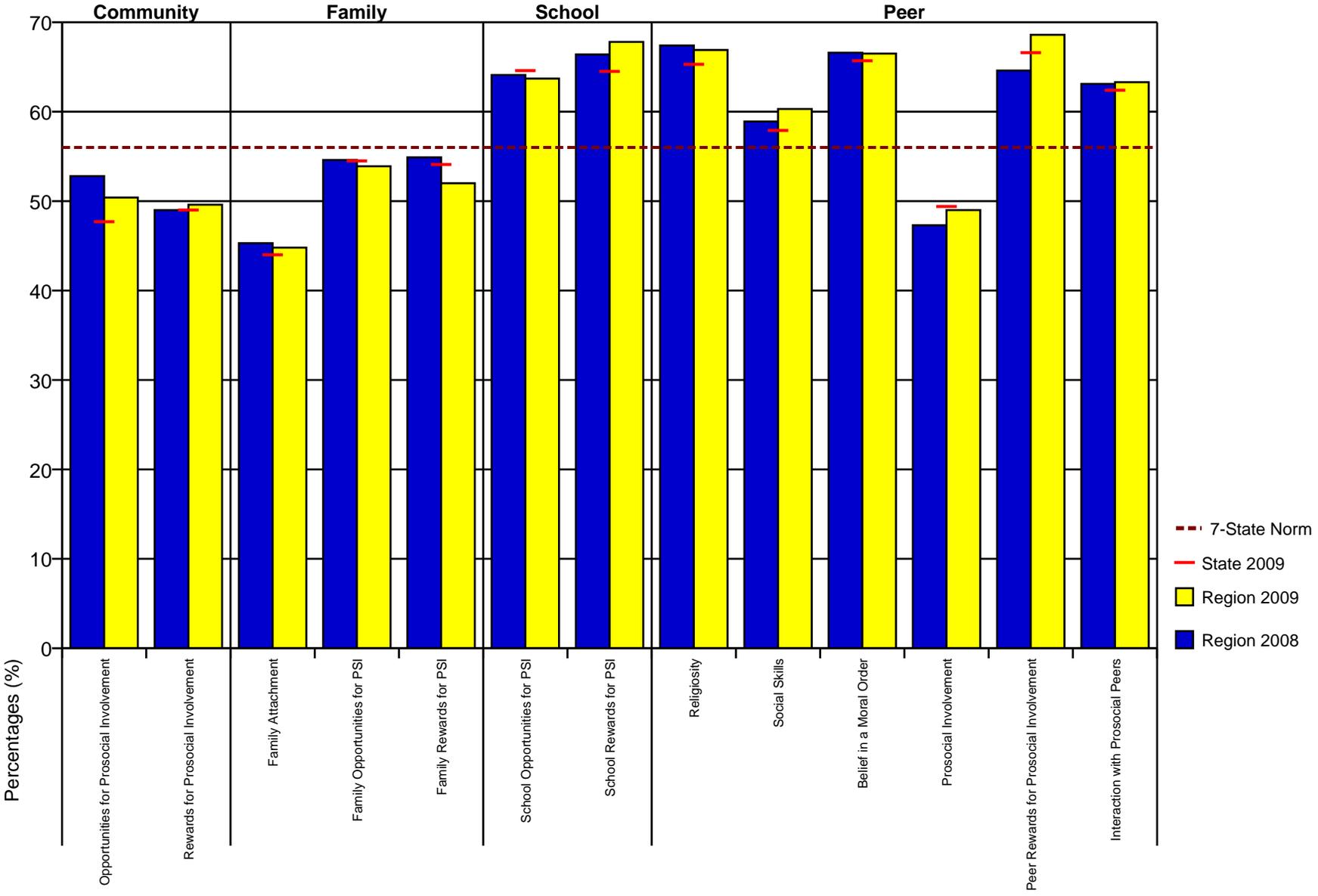


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12  
Region 6

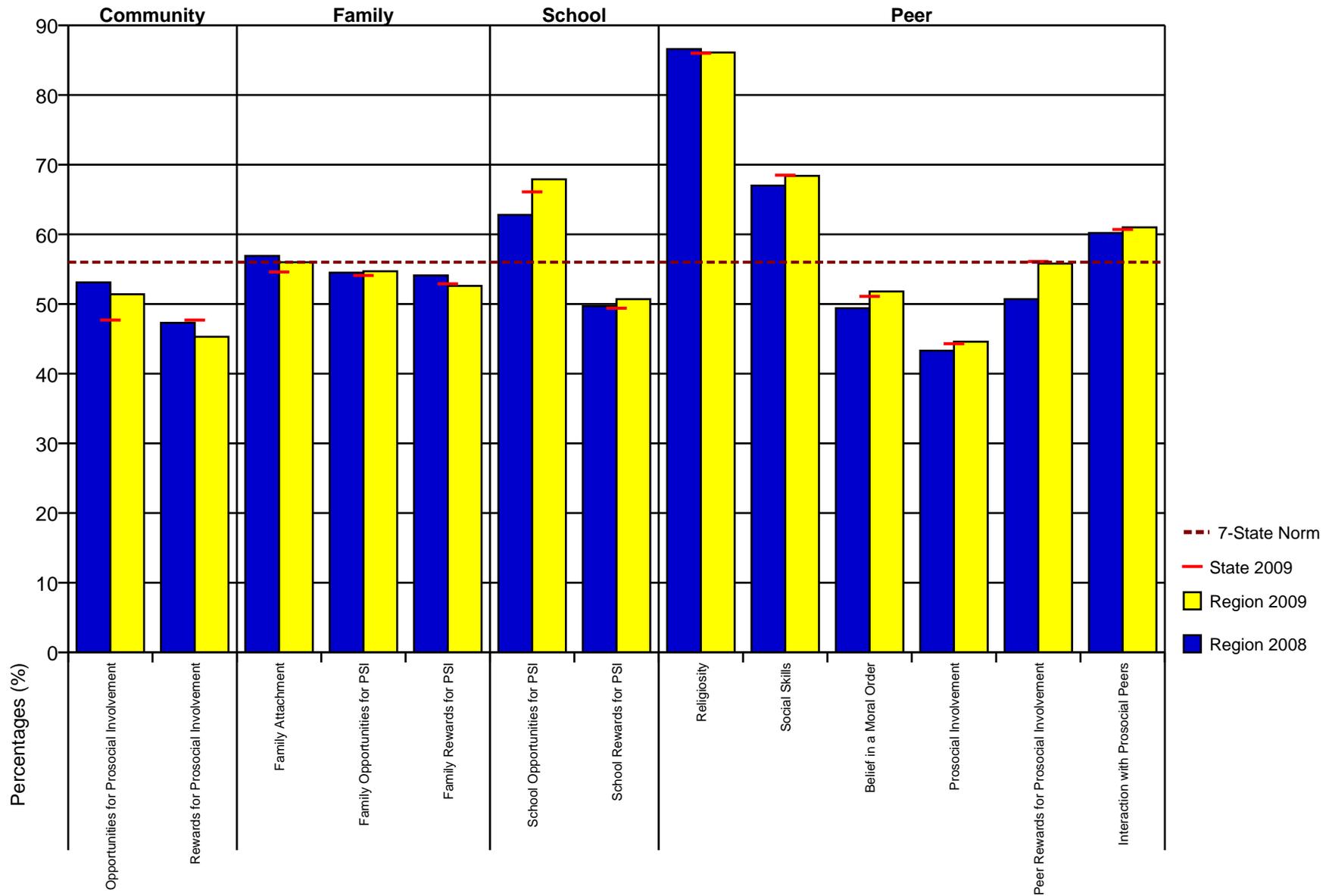


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Region 6

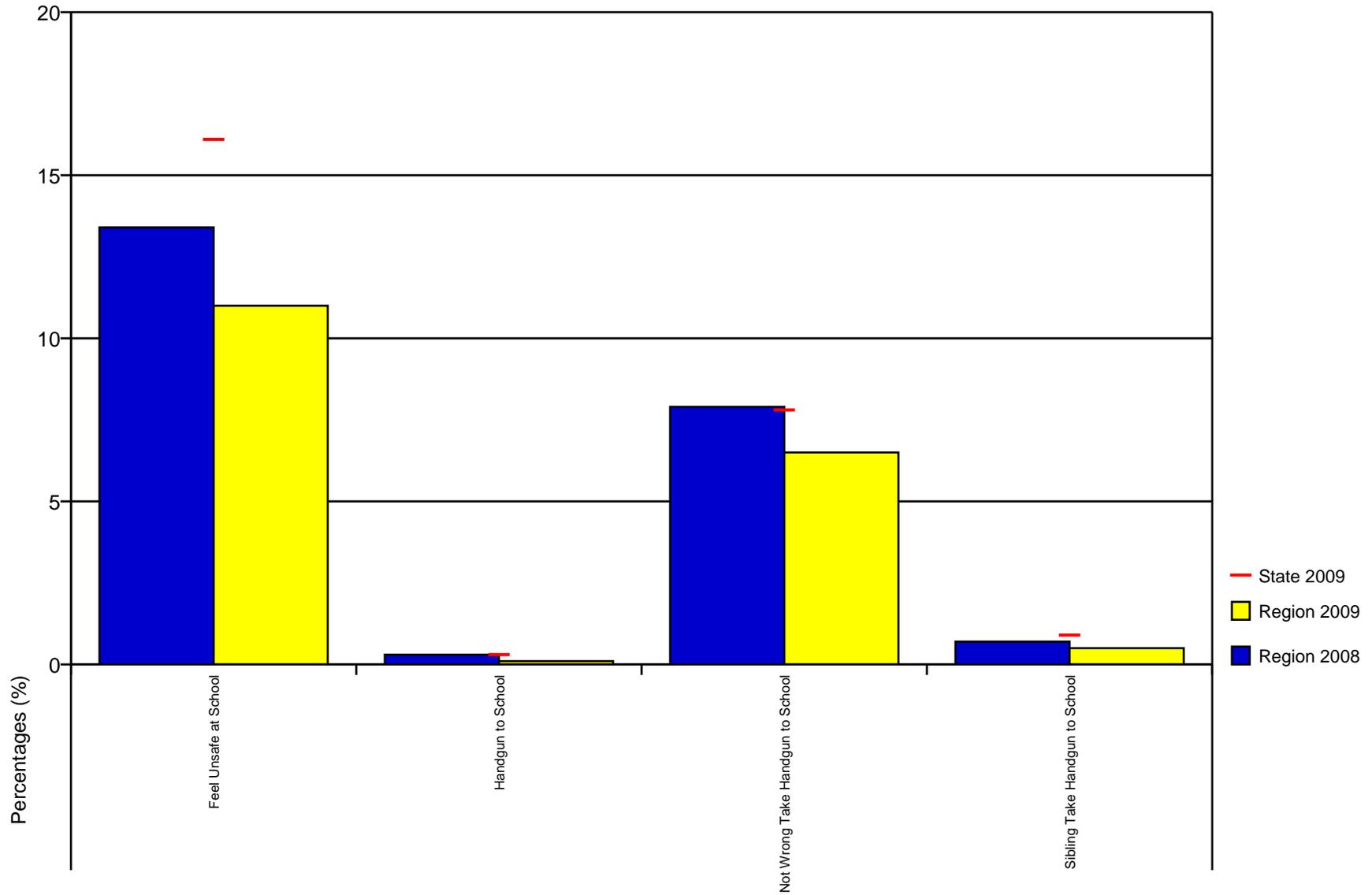


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 6

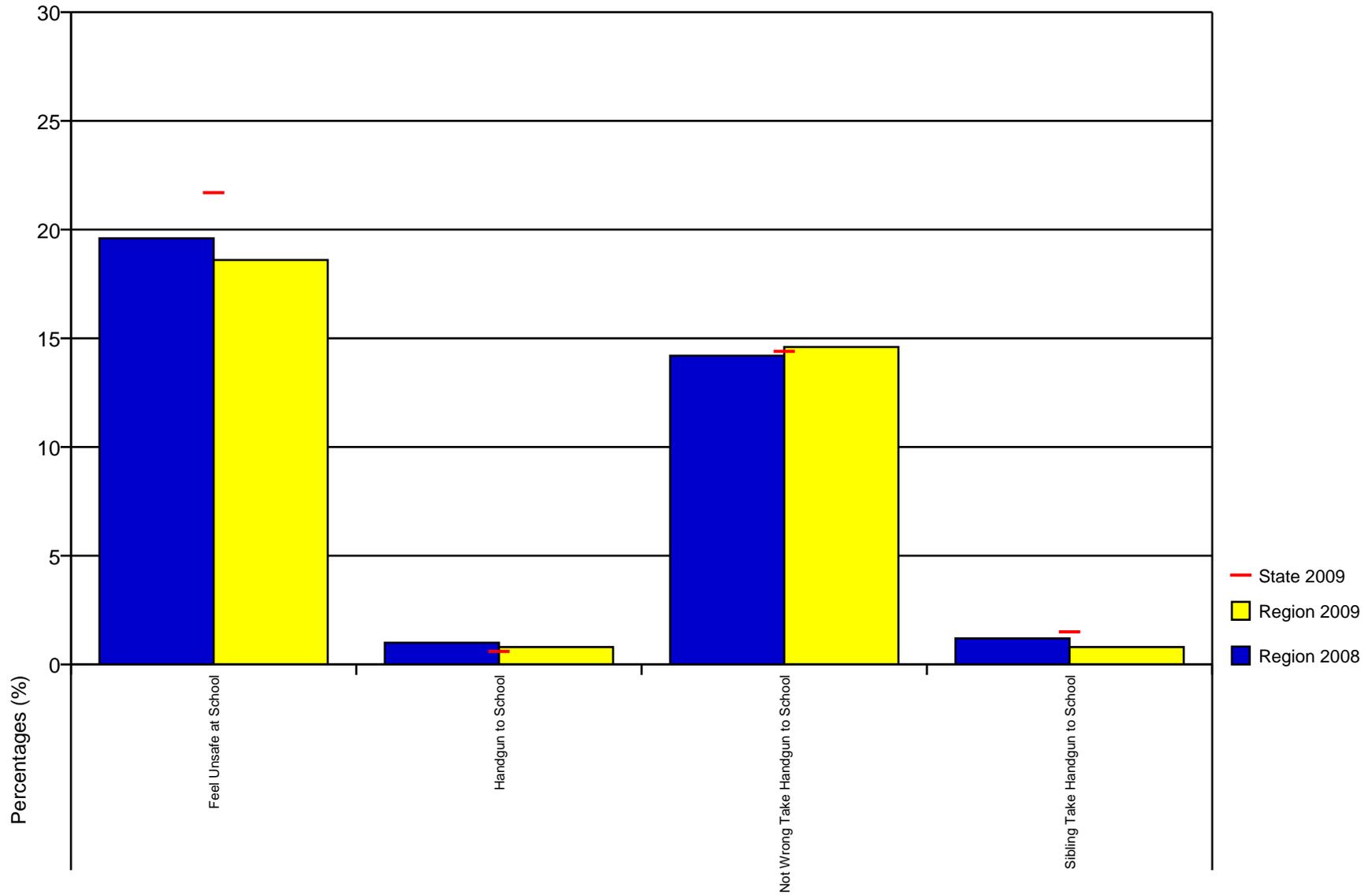


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10  
Region 6

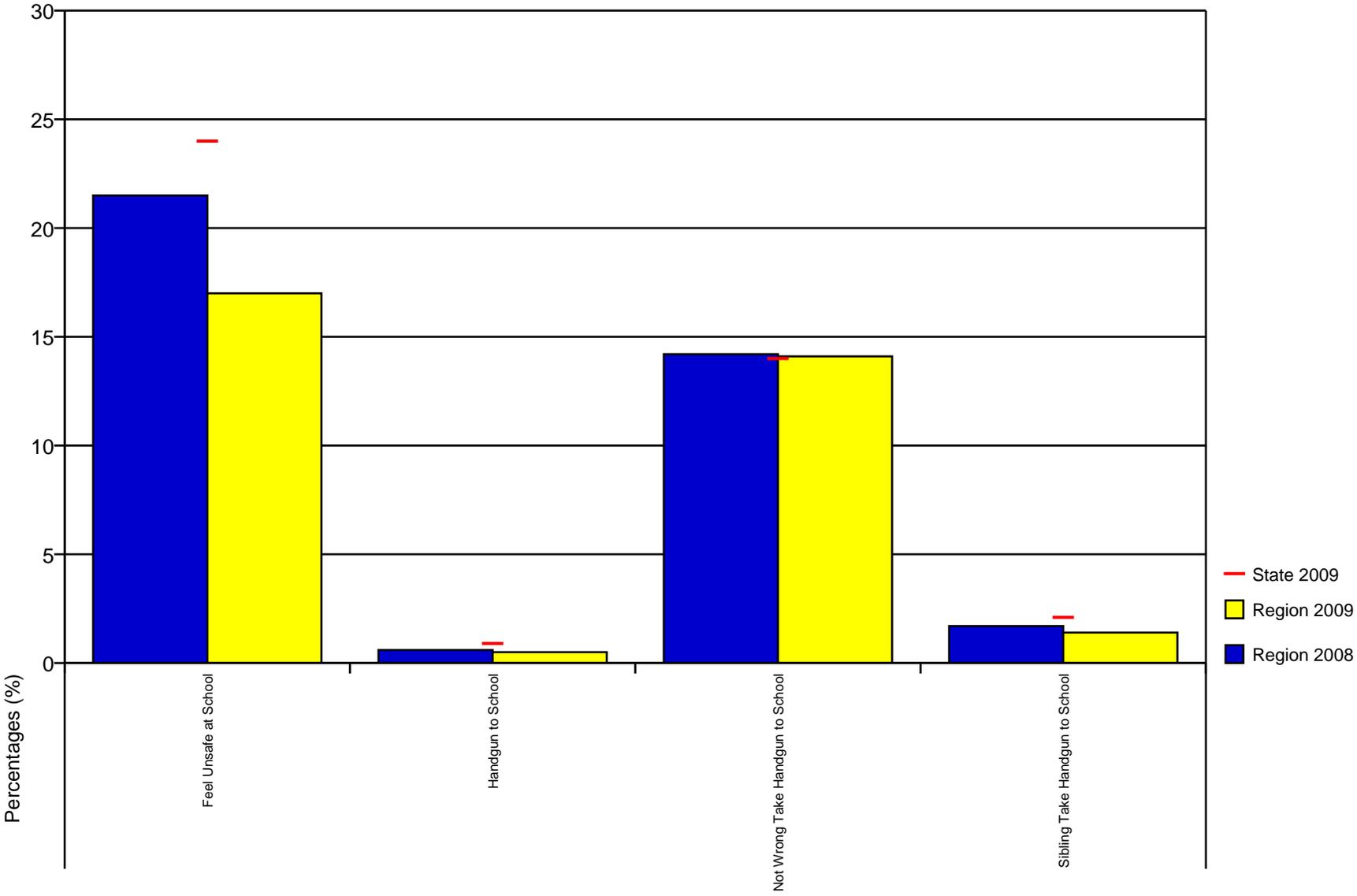


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12  
Region 6

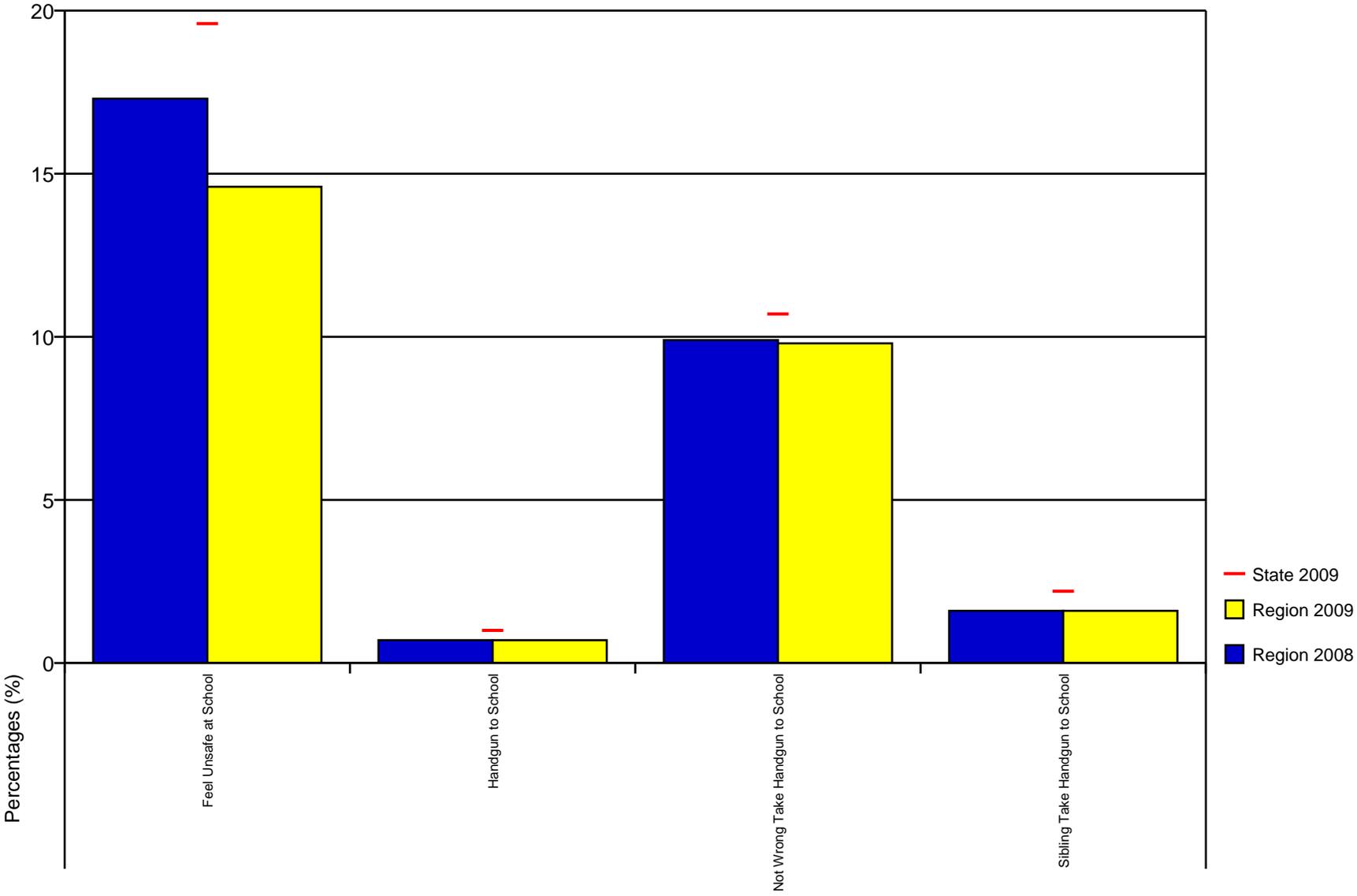


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 6

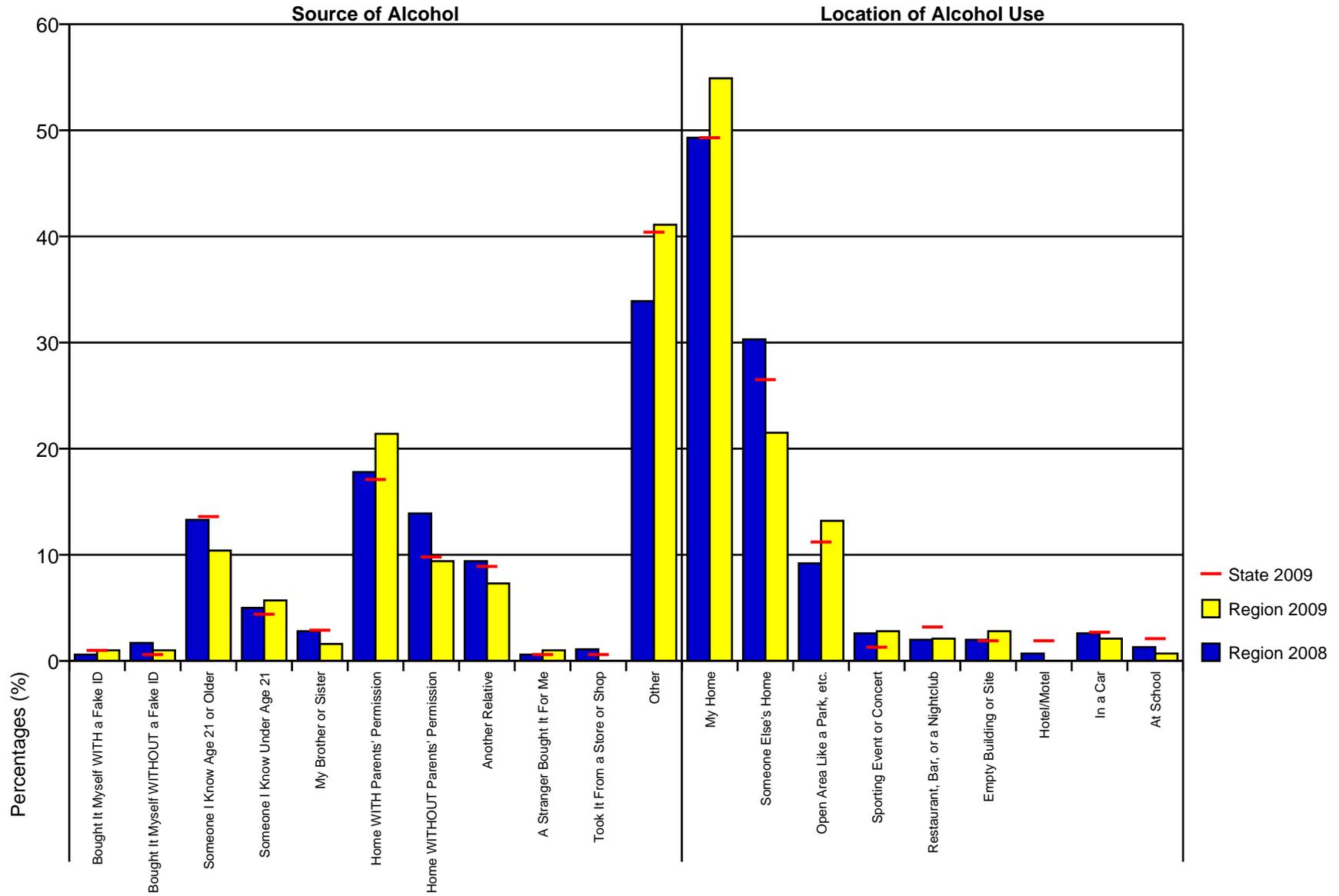


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 6

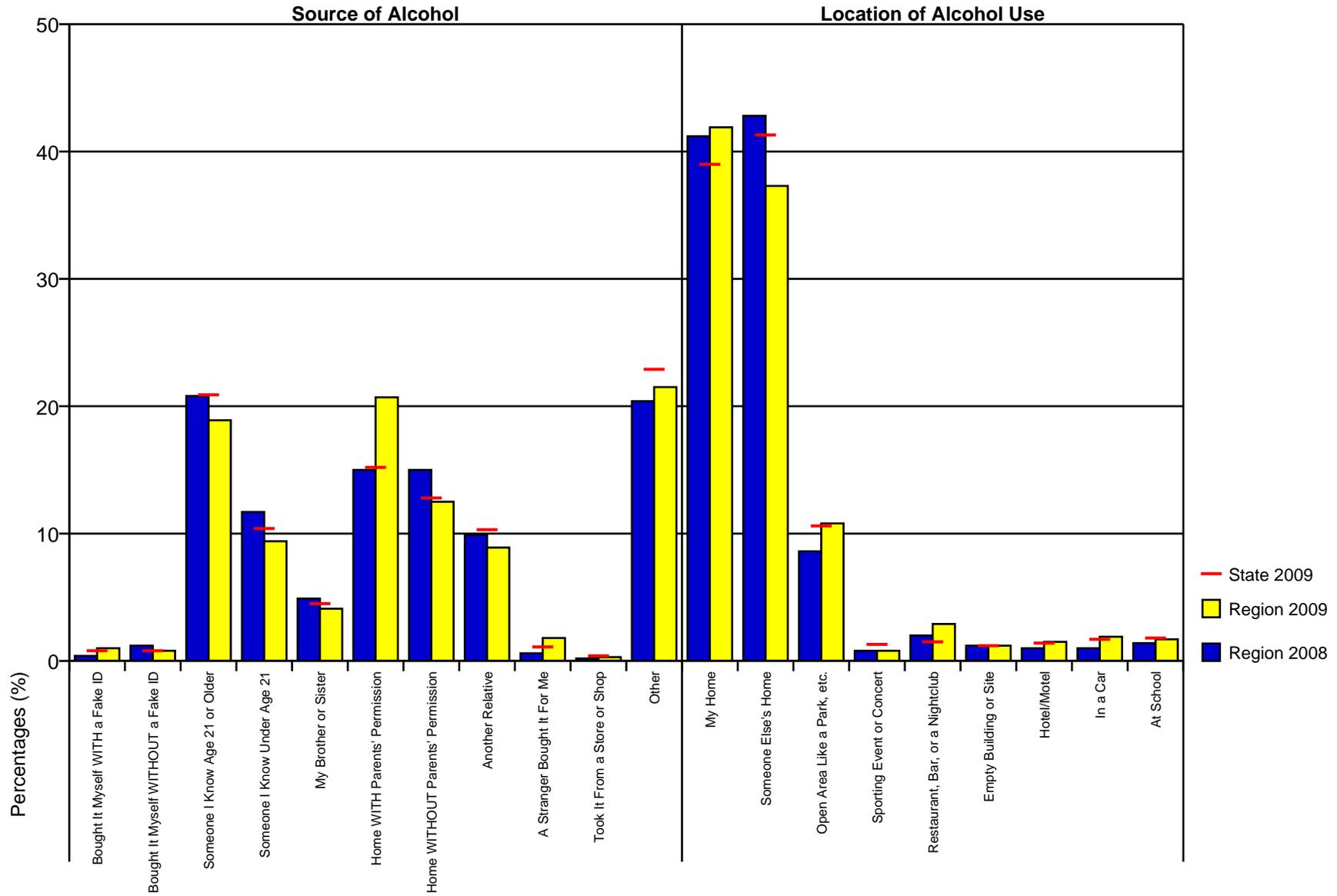


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

## Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 6

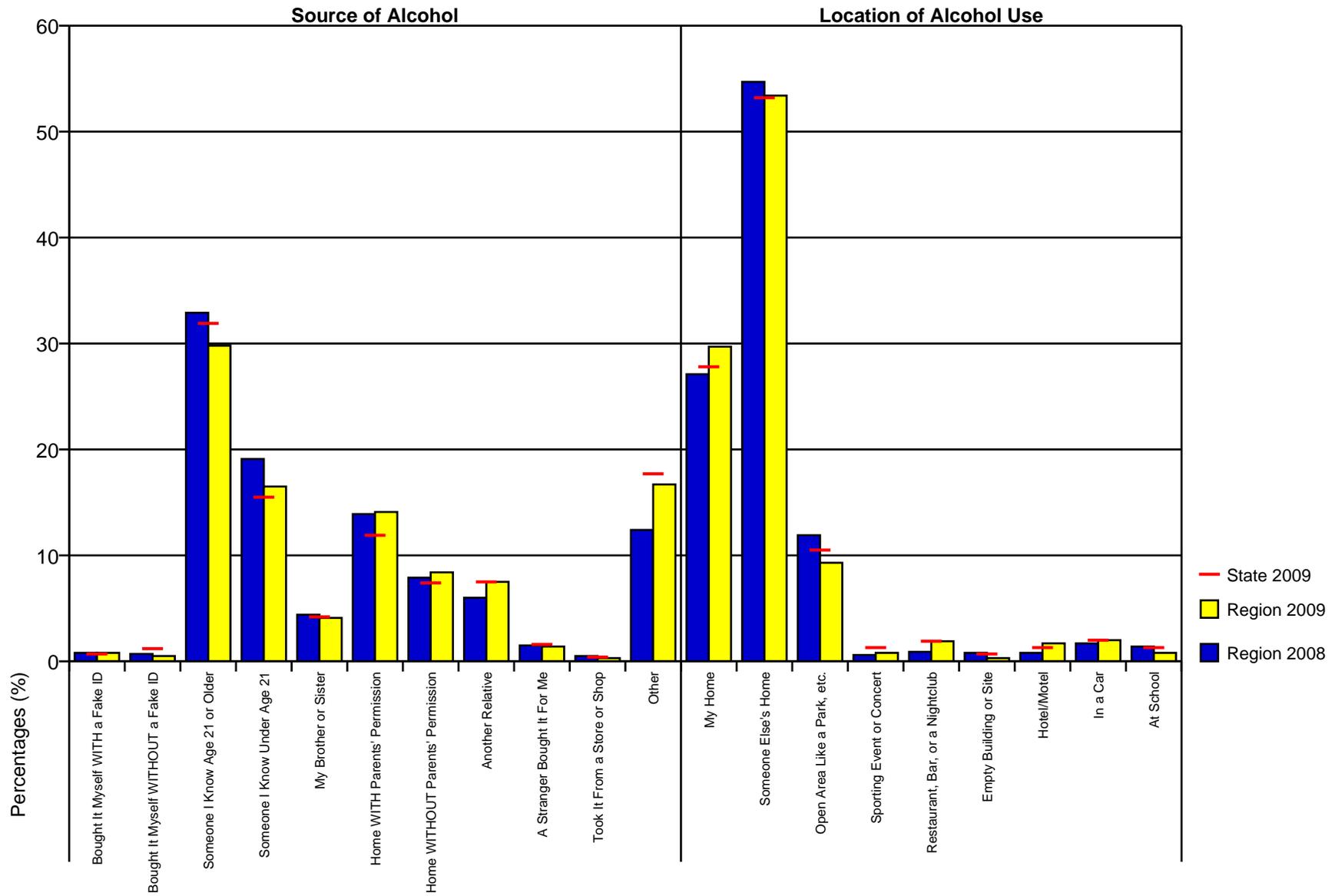


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

## Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 6

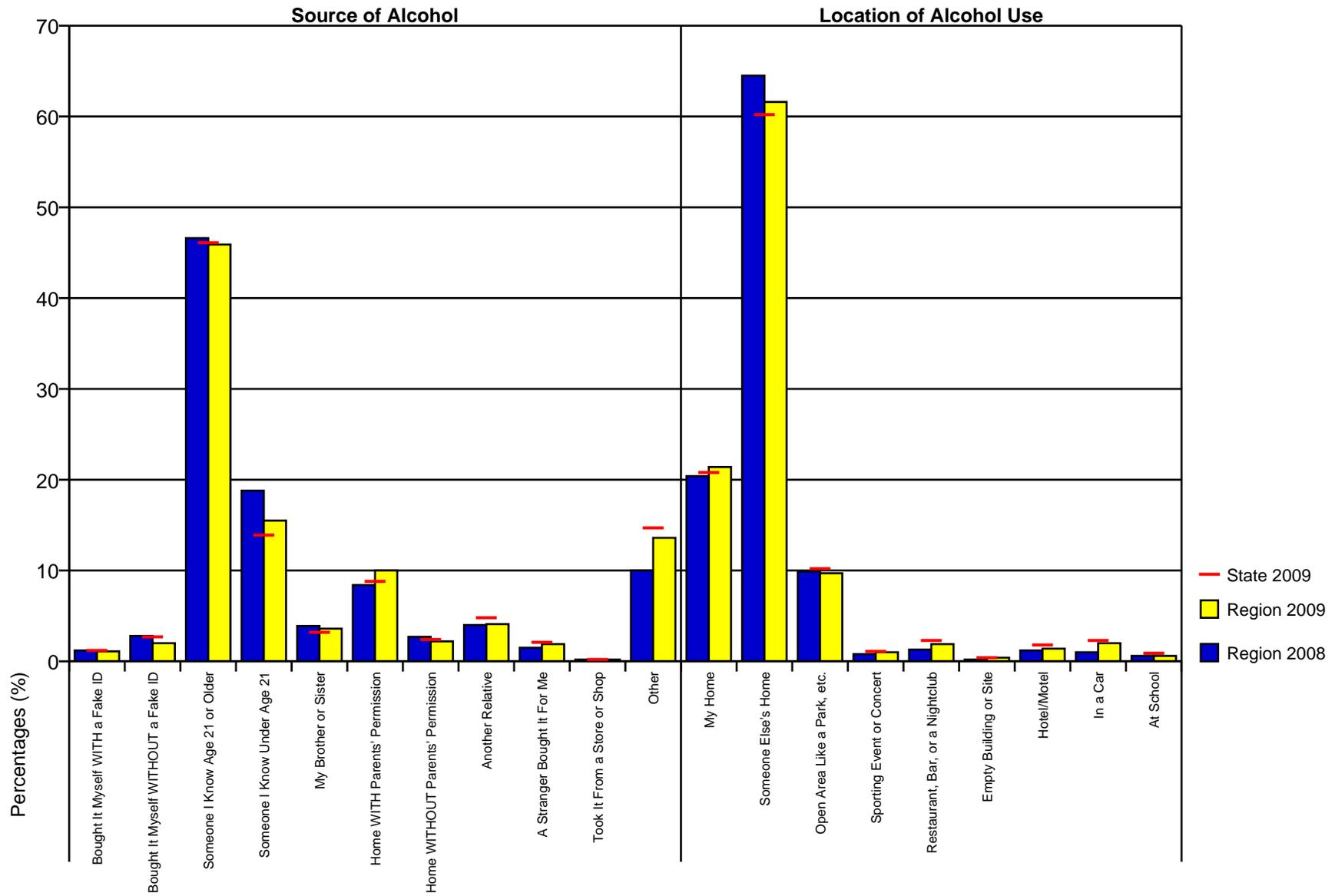


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.1	17.9	16.5	16.8
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	44.3	39.1	41.8	38.5
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	63.8	62.4	59.1	59.1
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	74.4	73.1	72.4	73.1
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	11.3	9.4	9.6	7.6
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	28.8	23.1	23.0	23.0
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	41.7	39.0	39.3	35.7
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	49.9	49.0	48.3	48.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.9	7.5	6.0	4.8
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	18.1	14.1	14.3	13.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	25.1	23.0	22.2	21.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	27.1	28.6	25.7	24.9
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	13.0	8.7	9.8	8.4
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	24.4	25.3	24.2	23.8
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	33.2	34.7	35.6	37.2
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.1
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	4.1	2.2	2.9	2.2
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	6.1	5.7	5.3	3.1
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.0	9.1	7.6	7.9
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	16.3	16.3	14.6	13.4
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	15.6	17.4	15.5	15.1
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	13.1	14.1	13.8	14.2
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.6
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	10.5	9.4	10.2	9.7
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	19.1	18.8	16.2	17.1
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	23.2	20.2	21.1	18.8
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.8
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	5.0	3.7	2.7	2.1
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.1
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	7.6	7.0	8.2	6.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.1
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.7
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.9	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.7	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.1	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.8	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.6	12.0	13.8	14.4
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	25.1	24.3	28.4	24.6
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	35.9	38.0	38.8	39.1
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	41.3	42.4	48.0	48.3
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.5
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	17.6	15.3	15.2	13.5
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	31.8	33.3	28.9	27.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	42.6	43.1	43.0	38.4
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	7.9	7.8	5.6	6.7
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.2
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	22.2	23.1	23.4	22.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.2
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.2	6.8	5.7	6.0
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	11.4	11.6	9.5	10.8
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	13.1	14.3	10.8	11.2
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	6.7	3.5	3.9	4.1
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	11.2	10.8	10.5	11.1
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	14.7	14.4	16.3	16.9
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		-	-	0.9	0.9
10	region	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		-	-	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		-	-	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.3
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	7.6	6.4	5.4	5.7
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.3
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.5	7.7	7.0	7.8
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.6	8.6	9.5	7.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.6
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.1
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.7	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.0	5.1	6.3	7.0
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	13.8	11.2	13.2	13.3
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	18.2	17.5	18.8	21.2
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	22.1	20.1	25.0	25.0
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.3	4.1	2.8	1.5
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	11.4	9.7	9.6	6.9
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	20.0	20.8	18.6	17.0
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.4
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.1
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.9	8.0	8.1	6.4
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	11.5	10.6	13.2	11.8
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	11.0	10.9	11.5	13.6
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.4
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	9.1	7.0	7.3	7.4
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	15.7	14.4	15.0	14.8
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	16.5	19.4	18.1	19.0
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.1
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	8.1	8.8	9.6	7.5
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.3	2.8	1.2	2.2
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.3
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	5.2	5.6	5.6	4.6
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.5
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	6.4	7.6	6.7	6.4
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.8	12.0	11.3	10.7
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	17.3	15.8	17.3	17.8
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	16.1	15.4	17.3	16.7
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	14.8	15.3	13.1	13.6
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.5
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	5.5	4.5	5.3	5.7
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.7
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	6.7	6.2	5.3	5.8
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.7	42.8	41.0	38.3
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	36.5	33.5	34.6	35.6
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	43.1	40.1	41.8	39.9
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	41.5	43.6	42.0	43.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.8	32.2	33.1	31.0
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	30.1	26.9	30.7	29.8
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	44.4	44.3	41.4	44.0
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	42.7	43.0	38.0	42.7
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.0	48.9	46.5	47.3
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	46.8	57.6	57.2	56.0
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	53.2	60.4	59.4	59.5
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	45.5	47.3	49.8	49.8
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.0	41.0	39.0	37.1
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	26.4	33.8	33.7	33.4
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	16.9	44.3	40.3	39.1
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	10.2	38.2	33.9	34.2
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.0	20.3	22.8	20.7
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	28.9	24.8	26.1	24.5
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	41.2	39.8	40.7	36.0
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	49.2	47.8	46.1	45.0
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.6	27.0	26.9	23.3
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.2
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	36.9	34.2	31.1	31.2
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	38.8	40.3	37.2	35.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	31.0	34.4	34.8	35.9
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	36.6	34.3	39.9	37.7
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	39.0	36.1	39.3	36.8
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	38.3	41.9	44.0	40.4
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>37.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.9	37.0	37.0	38.3
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	50.1	46.1	48.6	48.7
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	42.0	37.8	39.4	39.7
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	40.3	33.4	37.1	40.9
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>42.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.3	33.5	33.2	32.3
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	18.8	31.9	35.3	32.3
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	15.9	38.7	36.6	37.0
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	8.9	37.0	37.0	38.8
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.2	13.7	13.2	15.0
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	29.7	25.0	26.6	27.6
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	44.6	46.0	41.7	44.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	42.0	46.1	42.3	44.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.3	33.3	30.9	32.0
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	45.0	42.6	44.1	43.7
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	54.6	52.3	50.2	51.8
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	31.1	52.7	52.1	50.6
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.7	44.4	40.4	39.6
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	45.5	47.7	42.9	45.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	45.2	48.6	47.0	47.7
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	40.4	40.8	40.5	39.5
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	85.8	44.4	42.0	40.8
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	59.2	37.9	40.5	40.5
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	54.0	42.2	43.0	40.4
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	58.8	47.9	46.5	43.0
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.7	43.8	43.4	40.2
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	38.0	34.9	38.4	36.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	46.2	45.7	44.7	43.2
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	44.1	47.1	43.9	42.1
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>40.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.2	23.8	24.2	22.4
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	11.4	26.2	26.7	24.9
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	30.1	32.3	29.5	29.0
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	49.9	33.5	30.3	32.1
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.2	21.2	20.7	20.2
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	30.2	30.2	33.2	33.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	35.7	33.2	35.8	36.9
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	32.4	35.5	34.8	34.9
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	32.6	37.5	35.7	36.0
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	33.3	31.6	34.7	35.1
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	43.6	43.8	45.3	44.0
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	40.8	46.9	43.9	41.0
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>38.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.9	18.4	16.2	15.2
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	25.9	21.4	22.4	21.6
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	35.5	34.2	33.8	34.0
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	33.3	33.8	35.3	35.3
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.5	34.9	35.7	36.7
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	25.7	26.4	25.9	26.8
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	37.9	37.7	39.5	39.3
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	26.4	27.8	30.1	30.5
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	27.4	29.9	28.1	26.0
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	37.0	34.1	34.9	34.2
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	35.4	34.8	34.9	36.3
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	39.5	42.7	43.5	44.7
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.6	32.7	32.1	32.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	45.4	44.3	47.6	47.4
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	49.6	46.6	50.4	50.5
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	46.6	49.5	49.7	45.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.3	18.6	18.9	17.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	31.8	28.4	30.9	27.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	29.8	33.2	34.4	31.2
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	23.0	33.6	33.3	31.8
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.5	49.8	47.8	49.8
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	46.2	47.0	49.7	49.9
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	48.3	50.1	48.9	48.7
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	51.1	56.1	53.1	50.3
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.2	22.8	23.8	21.5
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	35.8	32.7	37.3	36.4
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	43.8	40.7	40.5	38.6
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	55.9	55.3	58.8	55.7
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.1	36.2	35.8	37.2
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	45.2	43.7	45.0	43.3
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	47.1	47.5	44.3	46.1
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	43.0	41.8	40.9	43.0
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.7	16.7	17.5	14.4
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	14.3	18.4	21.2	17.0
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	20.0	21.1	23.6	22.3
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	18.5	20.7	20.3	19.1
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	70.1	48.4	45.5	48.4
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	80.1	54.4	54.0	51.4
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	79.7	51.4	52.8	50.4
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	83.2	51.9	53.1	51.4
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>50.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.6	51.0	52.2	51.0
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	42.4	42.4	44.0	40.9
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	47.6	47.3	49.0	49.6
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	47.8	46.3	47.3	45.3
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.6	59.2	61.0	55.7
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	51.9	55.7	52.7	52.4
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	45.3	46.8	45.3	44.8
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	56.2	56.7	56.9	56.0
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	61.7	61.8	63.2	60.6
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	61.7	65.3	62.1	62.1
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	51.6	54.2	54.6	53.9
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	56.2	53.7	54.5	54.7
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>58.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.1	55.9	59.2	54.0
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	63.6	64.4	62.4	62.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	53.1	54.6	54.9	52.0
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	53.1	54.1	54.1	52.6
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	50.5	47.5	44.7	44.7
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	62.8	68.1	66.7	66.2
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	56.5	63.0	64.1	63.7
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	64.6	61.1	62.8	67.9
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>60.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.0	59.5	58.9	56.5
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	56.2	57.9	57.7	53.1
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	64.9	63.0	66.4	67.8
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	55.1	47.9	49.7	50.7
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>57.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	68.7	62.9	65.5	64.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	71.8	69.8	72.2	70.1
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	71.0	65.7	67.4	66.9
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	88.9	84.0	86.6	86.1
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>71.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	73.9	74.8	75.3	74.1
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	65.7	69.2	65.8	68.5
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	54.7	57.8	58.9	60.3
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	68.8	63.4	67.0	68.4
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>67.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.2	68.4	68.3	67.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	65.6	68.0	63.9	65.4
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	65.7	68.2	66.6	66.5
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	52.6	47.5	49.4	51.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>63.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.5	38.3	39.8	40.8
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	49.6	48.3	49.0	46.5
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	48.3	47.7	47.3	49.0
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	41.8	37.8	43.3	44.6
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	66.2	61.4	59.6	64.5
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	66.3	73.0	66.9	68.9
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	60.3	61.9	64.6	68.6
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	52.5	47.3	50.7	55.8
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	82.6	56.3	57.0	56.7
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	85.4	66.8	67.6	64.6
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	87.6	63.7	63.1	63.3
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	86.6	58.4	60.2	61.0
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>61.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	1.0	1.0	10.4	5.7	1.6	21.4	9.4	7.3	1.0	0.0	41.1
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	1.0	0.8	18.9	9.4	4.1	20.7	12.5	8.9	1.8	0.3	21.5
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.8	0.5	29.8	16.5	4.1	14.1	8.4	7.5	1.4	0.3	16.7
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.1	2.0	45.9	15.5	3.6	10.0	2.2	4.1	1.9	0.2	13.6
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.2	32.4	13.9	3.8	14.4	6.9	6.5	1.6	0.2	18.2
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	54.9	21.5	13.2	2.8	2.1	2.8	0.0	2.1	0.7
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	41.9	37.3	10.8	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	29.7	53.4	9.3	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.7	2.0	0.8
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	21.4	61.6	9.7	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.4	2.0	0.6
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	30.4	51.5	10.0	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.9
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.2	6.8	38.7	50.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	5.5	13.1	55.2	26.2
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	5.3	11.7	58.6	24.4
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	5.0	9.6	59.1	26.3
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	5.0	10.4	52.7	31.9
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	93.5	5.5	0.9	0.1
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	85.4	10.8	2.7	1.1
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	85.9	10.6	2.5	1.0
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	90.2	6.6	2.6	0.6
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	88.6	8.5	2.2	0.7
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.3	0.5	4.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.3	0.8	5.0
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	93.8	1.4	4.8
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	93.0	1.6	5.4
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.1	1.0	4.8
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.9	11.2	10.7
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.1	12.2	12.1
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.1	13.3	13.4	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.9	14.3	14.7	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.3
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.2	13.2	13.6	13.3
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.1	14.1	14.0
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.7	11.2	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.4	13.9	14.1	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.5	15.2	15.5	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.6	10.6	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.4	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	10.8	12.4	12.6	12.7
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	10.7	13.5	13.4	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.9	11.0	10.6
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.3	12.4	12.4
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	13.6	13.8	13.9
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.6	14.9	14.8	15.0
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.6	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.6
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.9	12.8	13.0
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.3	13.5	13.9	13.9
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	11.7	11.7	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.8	12.9	12.7	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	10.9	13.9	13.4	13.8
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.2	12.3	12.0
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.2	13.1	13.2	12.9
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.2	13.6	13.6	13.9
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6  
Region 6

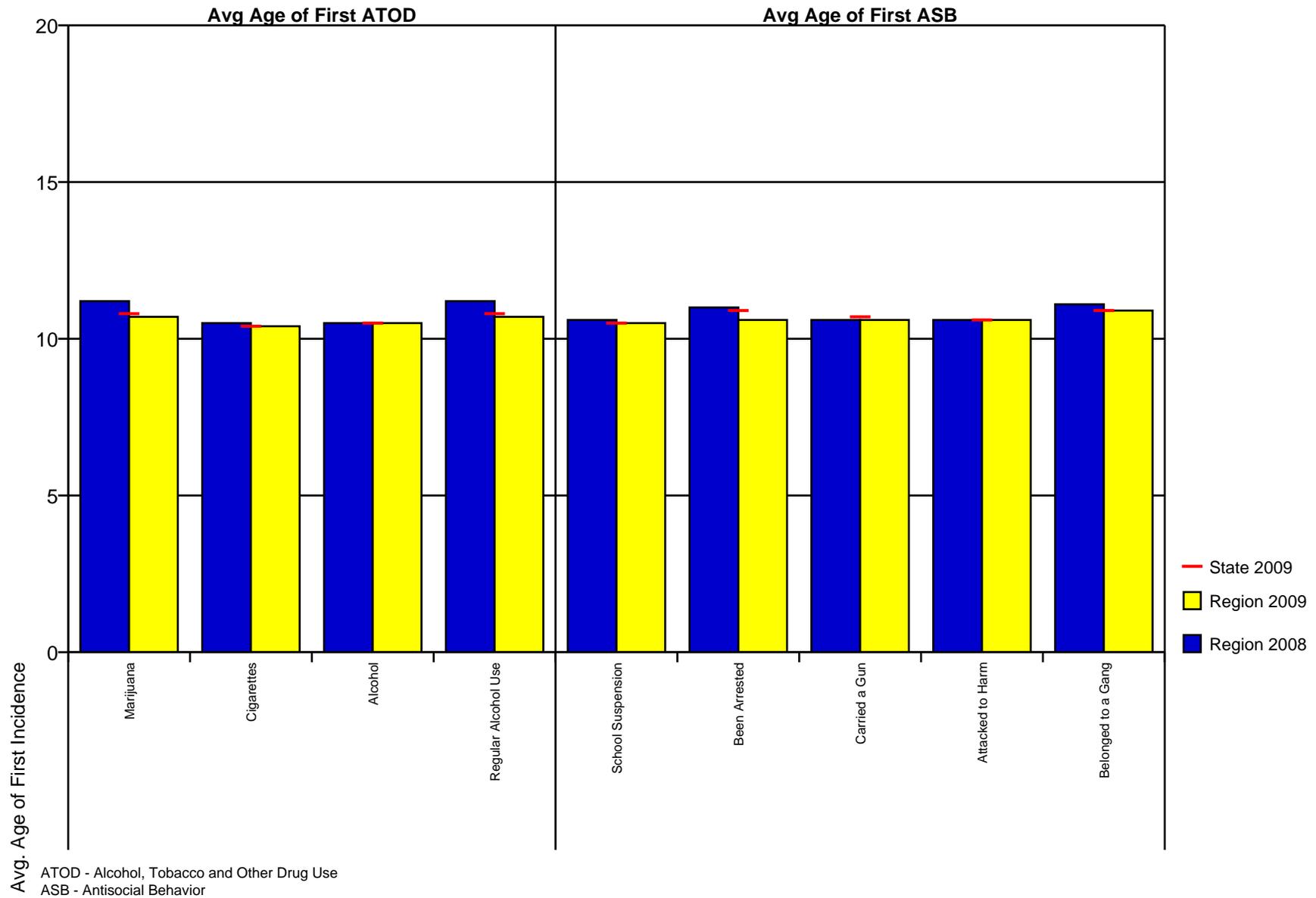


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8  
Region 6

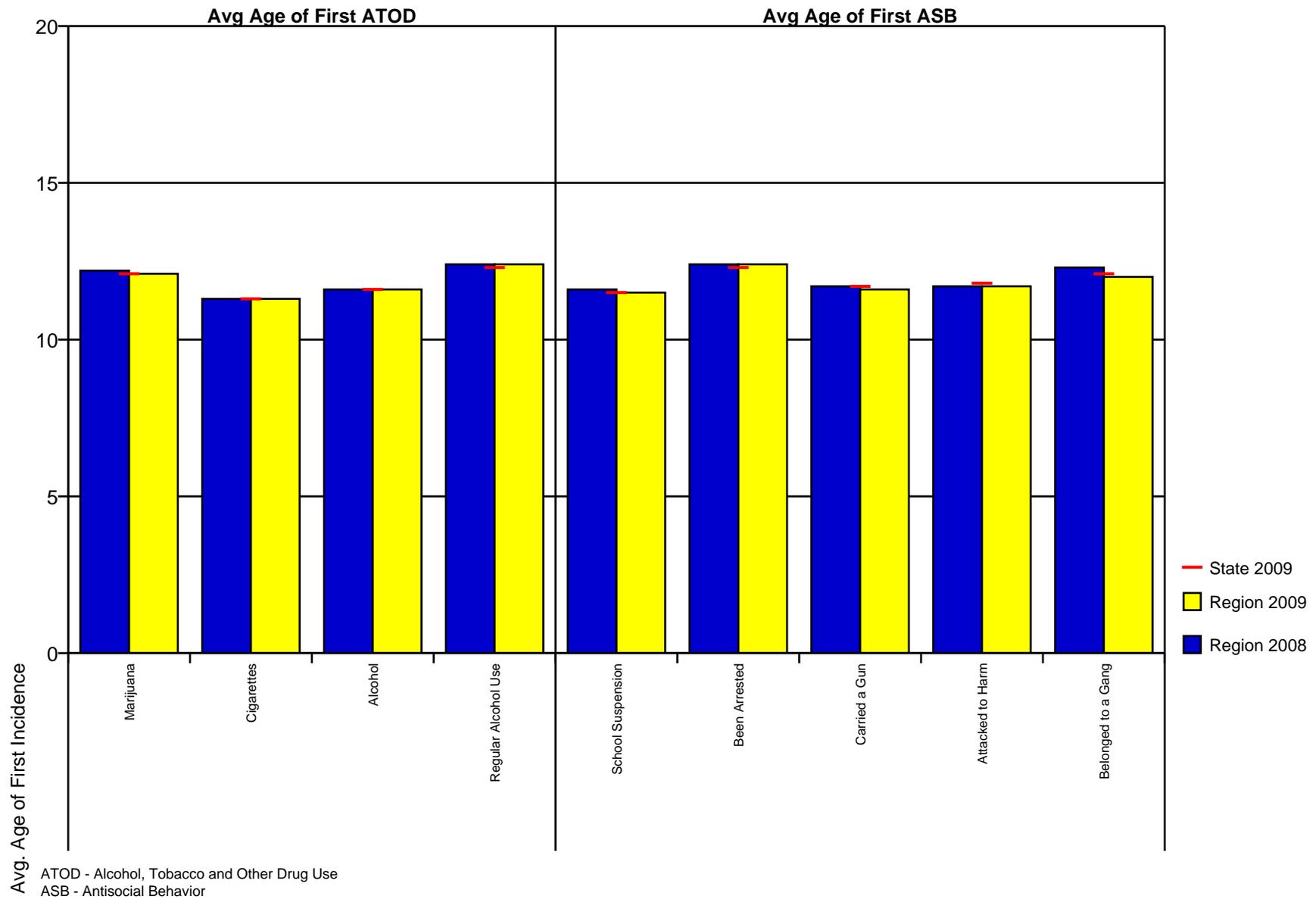


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10  
Region 6

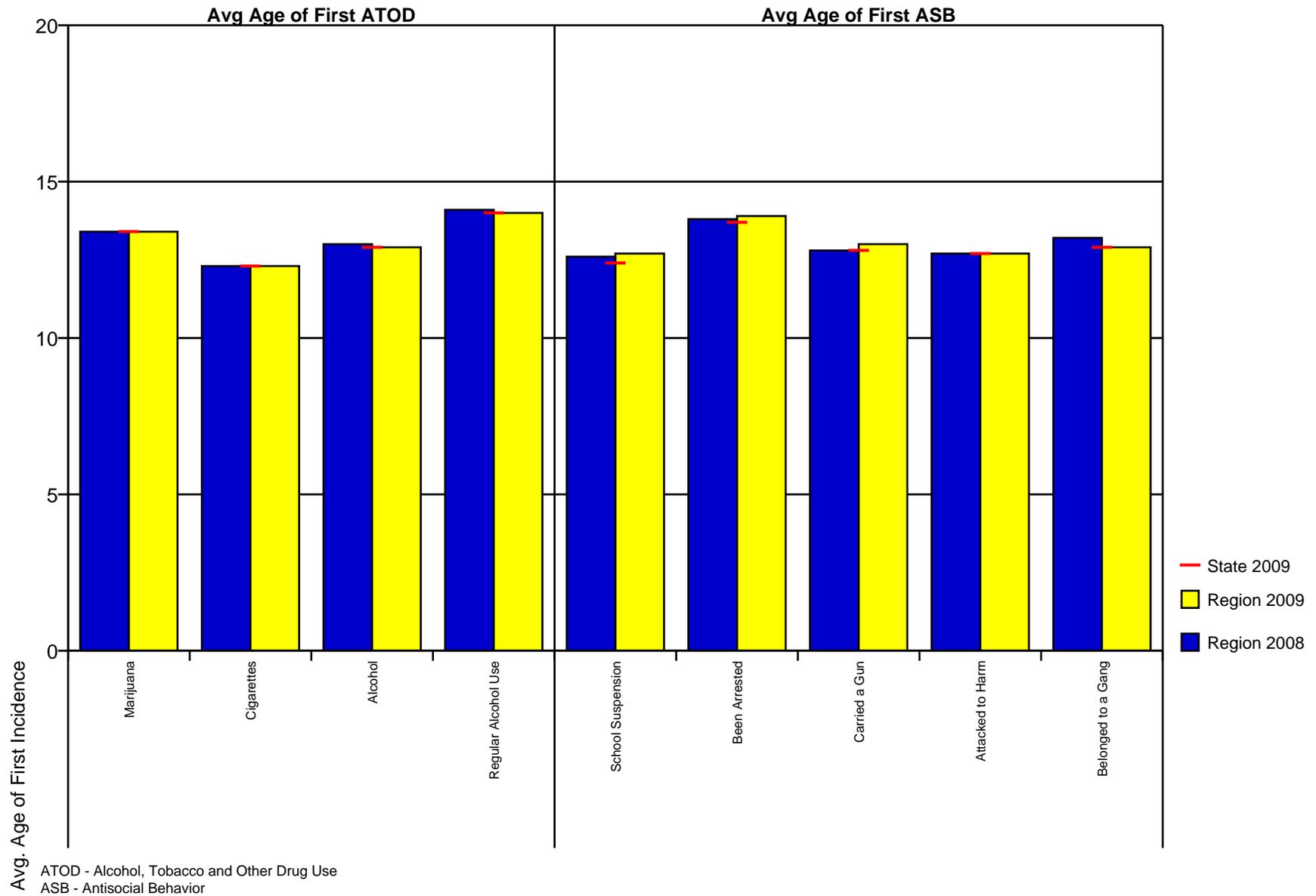


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12  
Region 6

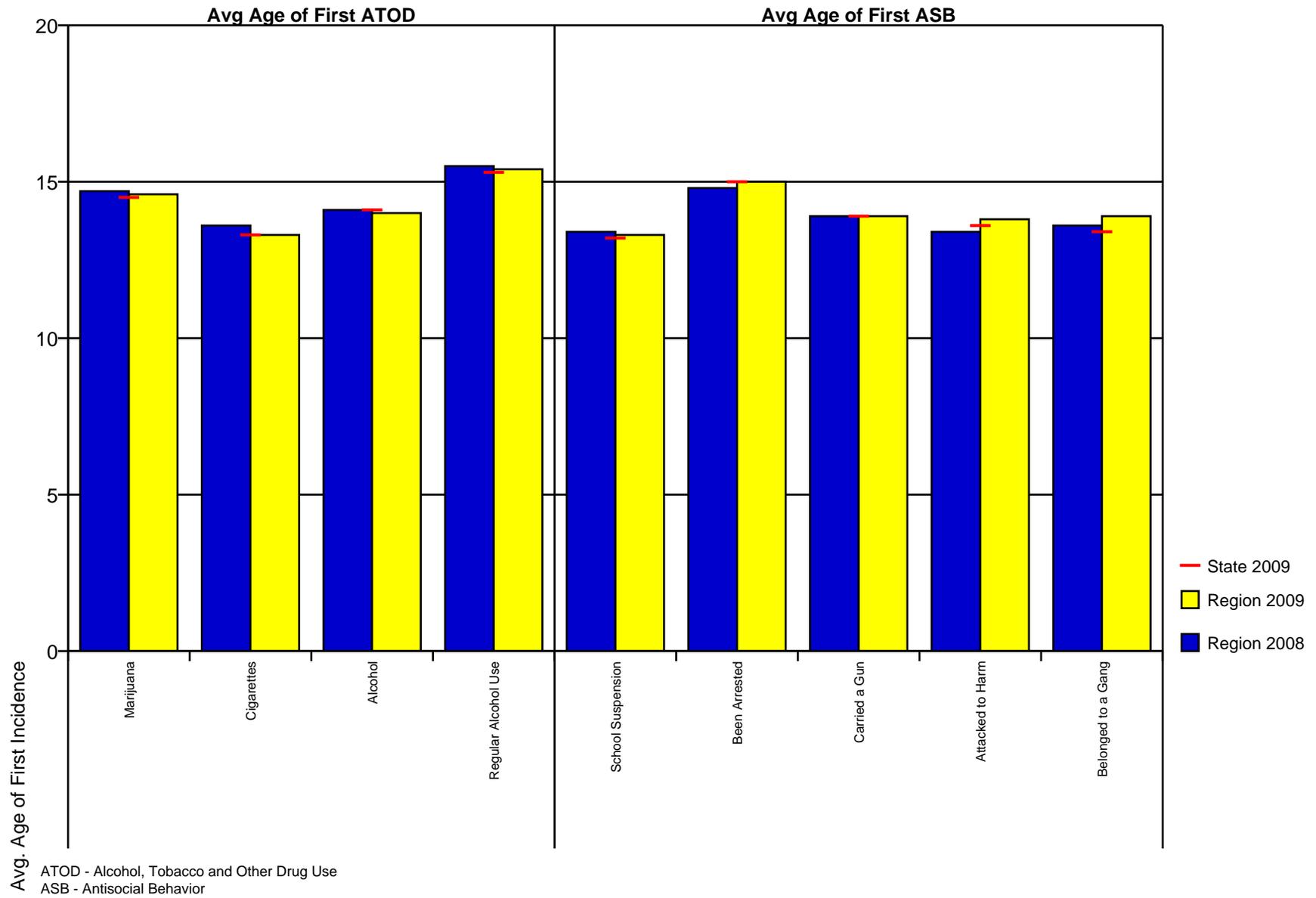


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	11.3	9.4	9.6	7.6
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	28.8	23.1	23.0	23.0
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	41.7	39.0	39.3	35.7
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	49.9	49.0	48.3	48.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.9	7.5	6.0	4.8
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	18.1	14.1	14.3	13.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	25.1	23.0	22.2	21.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	27.1	28.6	25.7	24.9
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	7.9	7.8	5.6	6.7
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.2
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	22.2	23.1	23.4	22.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.2
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.2	6.8	5.7	6.0
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	11.4	11.6	9.5	10.8
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	13.1	14.3	10.8	11.2
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	71.4	6.2	3.3	5.2	13.9
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	71.4	5.7	3.6	6.9	12.4
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	72.4	5.3	4.5	8.1	9.7
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	72.6	7.0	5.1	8.5	6.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	71.9	6.0	4.1	7.1	10.9
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	63.8	11.3	4.0	6.8	0.9	13.2
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	62.3	11.1	5.5	8.3	0.7	12.1
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	60.5	11.7	6.6	11.3	0.9	9.0
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	59.7	14.0	6.8	10.6	1.4	7.3
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	61.7	11.9	5.7	9.2	1.0	10.5
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	52.1	21.4	4.7	3.7	18.0
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	35.8	30.1	8.8	6.0	19.3
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	21.3	29.7	16.7	11.7	20.6
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	14.4	29.0	21.4	17.4	17.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	31.5	27.6	12.5	9.3	19.0
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	25.6	16.2	12.4	14.3	31.6
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	16.4	20.3	19.6	16.3	27.3
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	9.7	17.7	28.0	22.0	22.6
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	8.7	14.5	28.1	31.0	17.7
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	15.3	17.4	21.8	20.5	25.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.5	2258	1.5	2211	0.5	2257
Grade 8	13.5	2469	6.7	2439	4.1	2484
Grade 10	27.3	2263	15.2	2234	11.1	2266
Grade 12	38.4	1885	22.5	1872	16.9	1886
Combined	19.8	8875	11.0	8756	7.7	8893

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.6	2249	86.7	2254	73.3	2240
Grade 8	66.2	2480	88.8	2482	66.2	2480
Grade 10	61.1	2267	90.1	2272	50.9	2264
Grade 12	62.5	1884	89.4	1890	38.9	1885
Combined	65.0	8880	88.8	8898	58.3	8869

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	2040	97.9	2038	99.6	2031
Grade 8	88.9	2245	94.4	2243	96.2	2224
Grade 10	81.0	2120	90.5	2121	94.1	2116
Grade 12	73.9	1810	82.4	1808	90.7	1803
Combined	85.3	8215	91.6	8210	95.3	8174

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	20.4	2314	10.5	8.6	2318	10.4	1.0	2325	10.7
Grade 8	43.6	2518	11.6	25.8	2515	11.3	8.5	2517	12.1
Grade 10	62.7	2313	12.9	39.8	2315	12.3	24.1	2317	13.4
Grade 12	74.1	1908	14.0	52.5	1905	13.3	38.3	1908	14.6
Combined	49.0	9053	12.7	30.6	9053	12.3	16.8	9067	13.8

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	20.8	4171	11.4	4084	9.4	4173
Female	19.0	4565	10.7	4531	6.2	4578
Combined	19.8	8736	11.0	8615	7.7	8751

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	60.5	4176	87.7	4177	54.7	4163
Female	69.2	4566	89.8	4582	61.7	4569
Combined	65.0	8742	88.8	8759	58.3	8732

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.8	3786	92.2	3780	95.2	3765
Female	85.0	4301	91.0	4302	95.3	4282
Combined	85.4	8087	91.5	8082	95.3	8047

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	50.4	4286	12.4	31.7	4292	12.1	19.1	4293	13.5
Female	47.7	4619	12.9	29.7	4613	12.5	14.8	4625	14.1
Combined	49.0	8905	12.7	30.7	8905	12.3	16.9	8918	13.8

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

# Grade Chart

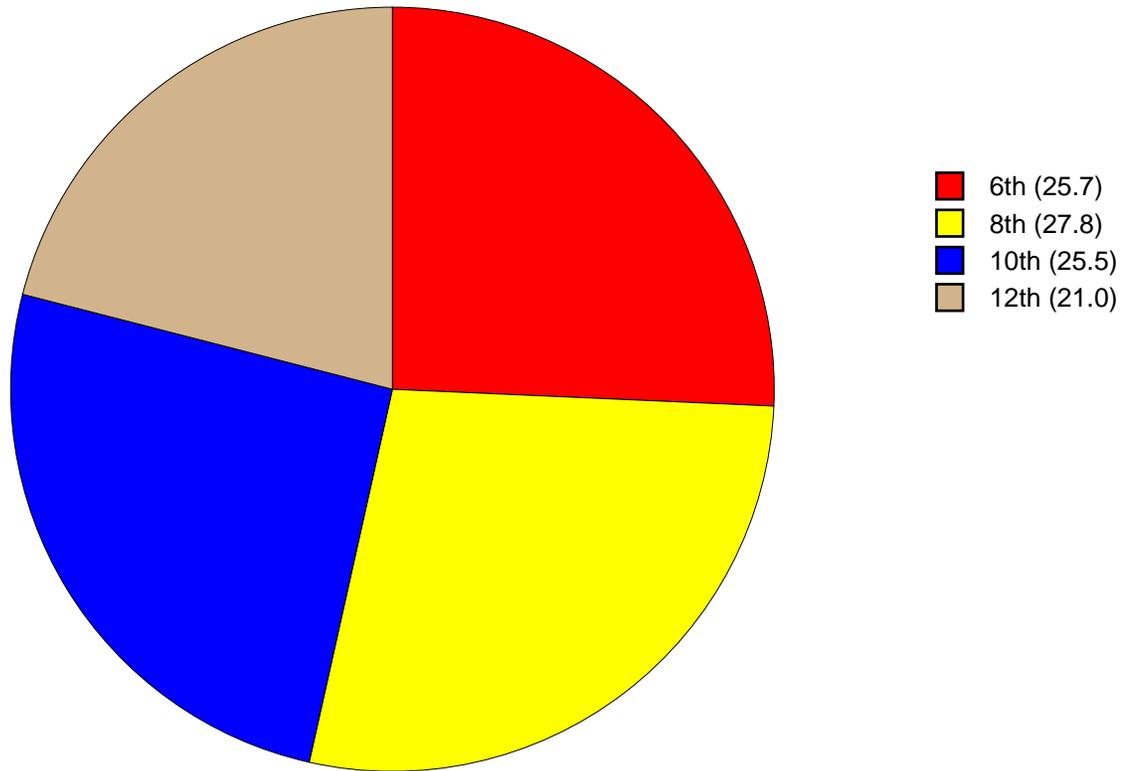


Figure 29: Grade Chart

# Gender Chart

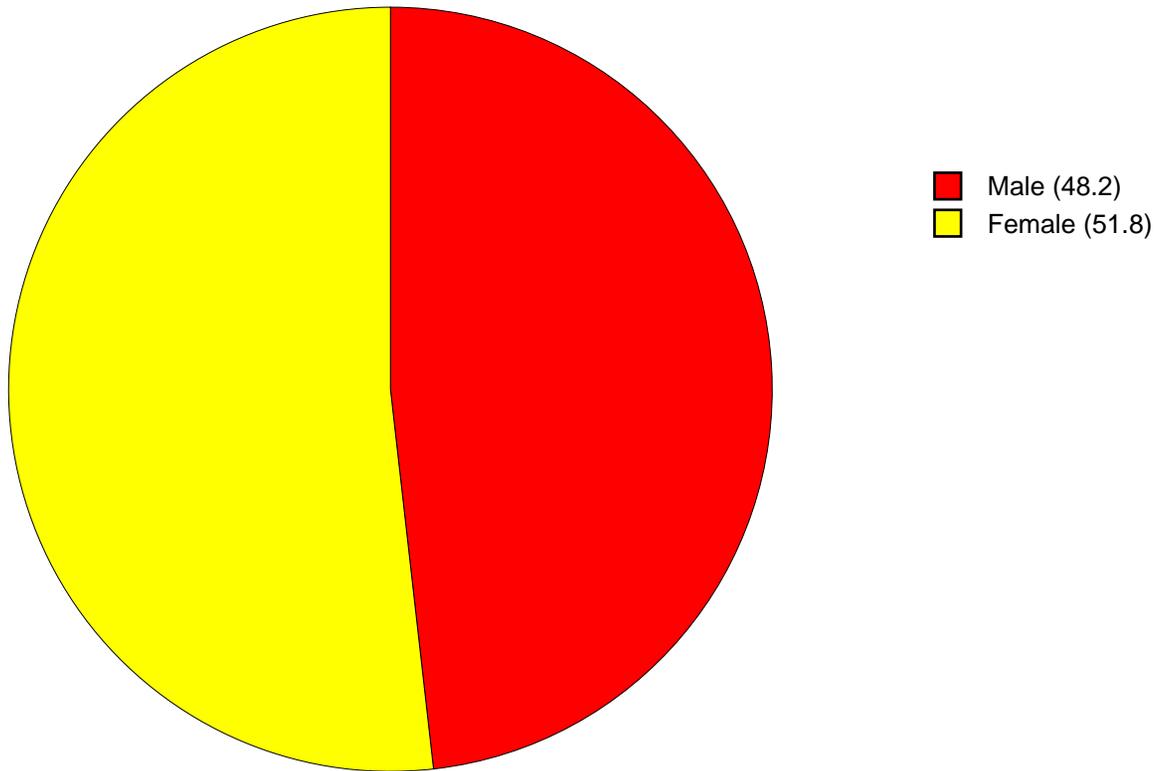


Figure 30: Gender Chart

# Age Chart

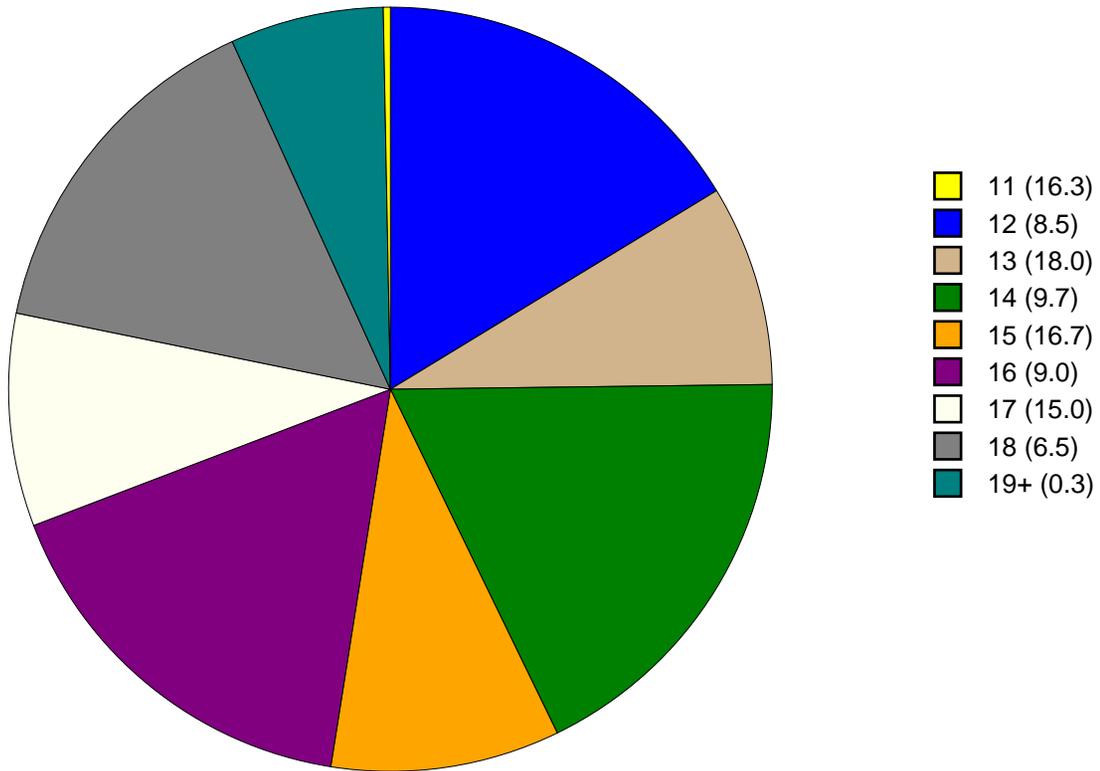


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	47.3	50.9	47.6	46.5	48.2
Female	52.7	49.1	52.4	53.5	51.8
N of Valid	2297	2491	2304	1894	8986
N of Miss	48	48	28	25	149

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	63.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
12	33.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.5
13	3.3	61.5	0.0	0.0	18.0
14	0.0	34.8	0.3	0.0	9.7
15	0.0	3.4	61.8	0.0	16.7
16	0.0	0.2	34.5	0.5	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	3.5	66.9	15.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	6.5
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	2332	2529	2319	1911	9091
N of Miss	14	10	14	7	45

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.4	89.5	89.6	91.7	90.2
Yes	9.6	10.5	10.4	8.3	9.8
N of Valid	2244	2487	2282	1885	8898
N of Miss	102	52	50	34	238

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.1	90.3	90.0	90.7	90.2
Yes	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.3	9.8
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.9	98.5	98.2	97.6	98.3
Yes	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	93.9	95.0	96.1	97.4	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.0	3.9	2.6	4.5
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	21.2	21.5	21.2	18.7	20.8	
Yes	78.8	78.5	78.8	81.3	79.2	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.6	90.5	92.5	93.9	91.7	
Yes	9.4	9.5	7.5	6.1	8.3	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9
Some high school	4.4	6.5	9.9	11.0	7.8
Completed high school	13.9	18.1	20.2	24.7	19.0
Some college	13.8	16.5	18.1	18.5	16.7
Completed college	25.8	26.7	26.7	27.3	26.6
Graduate or professional school after college	9.8	10.5	9.4	9.9	9.9
Don't know	30.0	18.3	12.8	5.5	17.1
Does not apply	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	2254	2491	2306	1896	8947
N of Miss	58	25	14	7	104

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	12.0	11.9	15.5	15.3	13.5
Yes	88.0	88.1	84.5	84.7	86.5
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.5	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.8
Yes	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	88.8	91.8	91.3	93.0	91.1
Yes	11.2	8.2	8.7	7.0	8.9
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.1	97.0	97.0	97.2	96.8
Yes	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	35.3	39.3	41.2	40.8	39.1
Yes	64.7	60.7	58.8	59.2	60.9
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	85.4	83.7	84.5	84.1	84.4	
Yes	14.6	16.3	15.5	15.9	15.6	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.9	99.6	
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.4	95.5	95.5	96.0	95.1	
Yes	6.6	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	96.2	97.4	97.2	96.6	
Yes	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.7	97.5	97.9	97.3	97.6	
Yes	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.4	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.4	54.2	58.2	60.1	56.0	
Yes	47.6	45.8	41.8	39.9	44.0	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	95.1	96.1	96.2	95.5	
Yes	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.5	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.1	55.3	60.1	61.5	57.5	
Yes	45.9	44.7	39.9	38.5	42.5	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.2	95.7	97.3	97.3	96.3	
Yes	4.8	4.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	95.4	95.2	93.9	95.1	
Yes	4.3	4.6	4.8	6.1	4.9	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.3	13.3	14.0	17.4	15.4	
no	42.3	37.4	37.8	35.6	38.3	
yes	34.4	41.8	40.7	39.0	39.1	
YES!	6.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.2	
N of Valid	2293	2513	2324	1909	9039	
N of Miss	52	25	9	9	95	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.3	10.3	9.9	8.4	9.8
no	36.0	43.2	47.0	40.6	41.8
yes	41.0	38.8	38.0	44.1	40.2
YES!	12.7	7.6	5.2	6.9	8.1
N of Valid	2292	2511	2323	1909	9035
N of Miss	52	27	10	10	99

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.7	5.5	5.9	6.6	5.4
no	13.1	22.1	23.3	21.0	19.9
yes	51.0	51.3	55.6	58.6	53.9
YES!	32.1	21.1	15.2	13.9	20.9
N of Valid	2315	2516	2317	1904	9052
N of Miss	29	22	16	13	80

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.3
no	14.4	5.3	4.6	5.6	7.5
yes	40.8	38.6	39.8	40.4	39.8
YES!	39.3	54.7	54.6	52.6	50.3
N of Valid	2316	2521	2326	1911	9074
N of Miss	27	17	7	8	59

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.8	
no	15.5	21.0	22.1	16.1	18.8	
yes	47.1	50.9	53.4	54.8	51.4	
YES!	33.7	24.0	20.5	25.9	26.0	
N of Valid	2304	2513	2322	1910	9049	
N of Miss	40	24	11	8	83	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0	
no	6.8	13.1	11.7	9.6	10.4	
yes	38.7	55.2	58.6	59.1	52.7	
YES!	50.3	26.2	24.4	26.3	31.9	
N of Valid	2311	2507	2320	1910	9048	
N of Miss	30	28	11	8	77	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.3	16.8	19.4	23.0	16.9	
no	30.4	45.1	48.4	46.7	42.6	
yes	40.8	29.9	26.4	25.1	30.8	
YES!	19.4	8.2	5.7	5.1	9.8	
N of Valid	2300	2499	2319	1909	9027	
N of Miss	43	37	12	9	101	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.9	14.5	14.1	11.8	13.4	
no	31.9	40.3	42.5	40.4	38.8	
yes	39.5	37.2	36.7	40.7	38.4	
YES!	15.7	8.0	6.6	7.1	9.4	
N of Valid	2279	2500	2313	1906	8998	
N of Miss	64	39	19	13	135	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	9.1	9.1	4.7	7.9	
no	29.5	31.6	31.9	28.3	30.5	
yes	45.6	43.8	44.7	50.1	45.8	
YES!	16.9	15.6	14.2	16.9	15.9	
N of Valid	2261	2496	2320	1907	8984	
N of Miss	77	38	11	9	135	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	
no	15.6	14.9	14.5	12.5	14.5	
yes	49.7	58.9	60.9	63.2	58.0	
YES!	30.7	22.6	21.7	21.6	24.2	
N of Valid	2292	2492	2309	1906	8999	
N of Miss	52	46	23	12	133	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.4	9.0	7.4	6.8	7.5	
Seldom	6.9	12.3	13.9	14.7	11.8	
Sometimes	36.3	39.8	39.8	41.6	39.3	
Often	26.0	25.7	27.8	28.4	26.9	
Almost always	24.3	13.3	11.1	8.4	14.5	
N of Valid	2319	2518	2325	1913	9075	
N of Miss	25	19	6	5	55	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.4	8.3	4.7	4.6	9.2	
Seldom	27.0	26.2	27.2	25.9	26.6	
Sometimes	33.7	35.1	36.3	36.3	35.3	
Often	11.7	18.3	20.5	23.5	18.3	
Almost always	9.1	12.0	11.3	9.7	10.6	
N of Valid	2299	2515	2319	1908	9041	
N of Miss	38	20	10	10	78	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	
Seldom	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.5	2.7	
Sometimes	5.4	13.2	18.6	20.6	14.2	
Often	16.7	32.1	36.0	39.2	30.7	
Almost always	76.6	51.4	40.7	35.9	51.8	
N of Valid	2304	2507	2320	1910	9041	
N of Miss	39	31	13	9	92	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	5.1	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.8
Seldom	8.3	17.2	23.3	24.4	18.0
Sometimes	22.1	34.6	37.9	39.0	33.2
Often	32.2	25.7	23.1	21.9	25.9
Almost always	32.3	15.2	8.1	7.3	16.1
N of Valid	2303	2504	2321	1907	9035
N of Miss	43	33	12	12	100

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Mostly F's	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.1
Mostly D's	2.3	4.3	6.5	2.9	4.1
Mostly C's	10.6	20.2	24.3	21.3	19.1
Mostly B's	36.9	37.8	37.5	42.3	38.5
Mostly A's	49.3	36.1	30.4	33.1	37.3
N of Valid	2223	2460	2299	1892	8874
N of Miss	27	24	9	5	65

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	56.7	33.1	20.5	14.9	32.1
Quite important	25.0	29.0	27.0	27.7	27.2
Fairly important	12.5	24.8	31.9	36.1	25.9
Slightly important	4.8	11.4	17.4	18.1	12.7
Not at all important	1.0	1.7	3.3	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	2319	2507	2321	1910	9057
N of Miss	24	29	12	8	73

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	15.5	8.5	5.9	6.6	9.2
Quite interesting	38.3	25.3	22.5	23.7	27.5
Fairly interesting	31.9	39.6	41.7	42.4	38.8
Slightly dull	10.2	19.0	22.8	19.5	17.9
Very dull	4.0	7.6	7.2	7.8	6.6
N of Valid	2267	2506	2319	1911	9003
N of Miss	74	30	13	8	125

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	77.4	78.1	76.6	63.9	74.5
1	9.5	9.6	10.7	15.6	11.2
2	5.1	4.6	5.5	8.2	5.7
3	3.8	3.7	3.3	5.6	4.0
4-5	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.9	2.8
6-10	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1
11 or more	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	2228	2478	2303	1896	8905
N of Miss	117	59	30	23	229

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	21.0	11.4	9.8	8.9	12.9
1	15.2	11.8	12.1	10.4	12.4
2	18.8	16.6	18.2	18.4	17.9
3	15.3	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.4
4	29.7	44.0	43.0	45.2	40.4
N of Valid	2250	2493	2307	1894	8944
N of Miss	89	41	26	23	179

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.9	73.2	52.3	42.2	66.1	
1	4.8	12.4	18.3	19.0	13.4	
2	1.8	7.3	11.3	14.3	8.4	
3	0.6	3.3	7.7	9.4	5.0	
4	0.9	3.8	10.4	15.0	7.1	
N of Valid	2282	2494	2301	1890	8967	
N of Miss	63	43	28	29	163	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.5	56.7	33.3	22.6	50.8	
1	8.3	16.0	15.5	14.4	13.6	
2	3.1	9.9	16.0	15.9	11.0	
3	1.3	5.9	11.6	13.3	7.8	
4	1.8	11.5	23.6	33.9	16.8	
N of Valid	2278	2504	2302	1892	8976	
N of Miss	65	34	30	25	154	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	10.9	21.2	26.1	31.2	22.0	
1	6.1	8.8	15.7	18.8	12.0	
2	5.3	9.7	13.9	13.9	10.6	
3	9.8	11.6	10.9	10.8	10.8	
4	67.9	48.7	33.4	25.3	44.7	
N of Valid	2256	2490	2293	1880	8919	
N of Miss	83	46	39	35	203	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.4	80.0	55.8	45.9	70.8	
1	2.2	8.7	15.8	15.7	10.4	
2	0.5	4.4	10.0	13.1	6.7	
3	0.2	2.3	8.2	11.1	5.1	
4	0.7	4.5	10.2	14.2	7.1	
N of Valid	2267	2486	2295	1887	8935	
N of Miss	72	49	38	31	190	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.7	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.3	
1	2.9	5.1	6.2	6.2	5.1	
2	6.9	11.0	15.0	14.9	11.8	
3	15.3	19.4	22.6	23.0	20.0	
4	72.2	60.2	53.1	53.0	59.9	
N of Valid	2269	2489	2305	1892	8955	
N of Miss	67	45	28	25	165	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.2	89.1	83.0	80.9	87.9	
1	2.1	6.6	8.7	9.3	6.5	
2	0.4	2.2	4.4	5.0	2.9	
3	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.1	
4	0.3	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.6	
N of Valid	2273	2488	2300	1892	8953	
N of Miss	72	51	33	26	182	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	72.5	59.3	61.3	75.4	66.6	
1	16.2	19.1	17.7	11.7	16.4	
2	6.5	10.3	10.3	7.4	8.7	
3	2.5	4.3	5.2	2.8	3.8	
4	2.2	7.0	5.5	2.7	4.5	
N of Valid	2276	2493	2307	1893	8969	
N of Miss	67	44	25	26	162	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	14.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	24.2	
1	11.2	12.8	16.1	14.6	13.6	
2	20.4	22.1	23.7	26.1	22.9	
3	22.5	17.6	15.6	15.9	18.0	
4	31.2	19.8	17.2	16.4	21.3	
N of Valid	2285	2490	2302	1883	8960	
N of Miss	55	44	31	36	166	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	91.5	90.5	89.0	91.5	
1	2.7	4.3	5.0	5.7	4.4	
2	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.7	
3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	
4	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	
N of Valid	2268	2497	2304	1892	8961	
N of Miss	78	40	28	27	173	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	92.0	82.7	79.4	88.6	
1	0.8	4.5	8.8	10.3	5.9	
2	0.4	1.9	4.4	5.3	2.9	
3	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	
4	0.2	1.2	2.3	3.2	1.7	
N of Valid	2261	2482	2299	1892	8934	
N of Miss	83	53	33	27	196	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	22.3	15.0	13.9	16.0	16.7	
1	8.8	11.2	15.1	17.4	12.9	
2	14.1	18.3	22.4	24.9	19.7	
3	16.9	21.1	20.2	18.9	19.3	
4	37.9	34.4	28.4	22.9	31.3	
N of Valid	2201	2485	2295	1887	8868	
N of Miss	137	51	38	31	257	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	93.2	92.9	94.2	94.3	
1	1.7	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.3	
2	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	
3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	
4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	
N of Valid	2280	2497	2304	1894	8975	
N of Miss	64	42	29	24	159	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.3	82.0	75.5	76.4	81.8	
1	5.8	10.5	13.1	14.0	10.7	
2	1.2	3.9	6.1	5.8	4.2	
3	0.3	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.8	
4	0.4	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.5	
N of Valid	2279	2498	2305	1893	8975	
N of Miss	67	41	28	26	162	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.6	94.2	88.7	81.9	90.5	
1	3.3	3.8	8.4	11.4	6.5	
2	0.6	0.9	1.7	4.3	1.7	
3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	
4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	
N of Valid	2280	2500	2302	1892	8974	
N of Miss	66	39	30	27	162	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.9	84.8	84.9	90.6	87.6	
1	4.4	6.9	6.7	3.8	5.6	
2	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.6	
3	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	
4	1.8	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	
N of Valid	2275	2493	2306	1895	8969	
N of Miss	71	46	27	24	168	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.5	71.7	61.4	58.1	70.4	
Little chance	6.2	15.0	20.2	22.1	15.6	
Some chance	2.5	8.0	11.6	13.1	8.6	
Pretty good chance	1.2	3.2	4.3	4.3	3.2	
Very good chance	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	
N of Valid	2264	2499	2307	1890	8960	
N of Miss	65	33	24	26	148	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.0	12.4	12.4	12.7	11.1	
Little chance	7.9	16.2	17.5	18.9	15.0	
Some chance	15.6	24.1	30.4	31.2	25.1	
Pretty good chance	24.7	23.8	23.7	22.3	23.7	
Very good chance	44.8	23.5	16.0	15.0	25.2	
N of Valid	2276	2498	2307	1892	8973	
N of Miss	69	37	25	26	157	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.2	60.5	40.9	32.6	56.1	
Little chance	7.5	17.0	19.8	17.7	15.5	
Some chance	3.3	11.2	18.9	22.1	13.5	
Pretty good chance	1.5	6.7	13.4	18.1	9.5	
Very good chance	1.5	4.6	7.1	9.6	5.5	
N of Valid	2271	2494	2307	1897	8969	
N of Miss	71	43	26	21	161	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	17.0	12.6	10.0	11.0	12.7	
Little chance	7.4	12.0	13.3	13.6	11.5	
Some chance	15.9	22.4	26.3	28.6	23.1	
Pretty good chance	21.9	26.0	27.5	27.8	25.7	
Very good chance	37.8	27.1	22.9	19.0	27.0	
N of Valid	2262	2499	2309	1890	8960	
N of Miss	81	37	23	29	170	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	93.1	76.6	57.2	48.9	69.9	
Little chance	3.0	10.0	15.4	19.0	11.5	
Some chance	1.3	5.5	12.7	16.2	8.5	
Pretty good chance	1.1	3.9	7.6	8.8	5.2	
Very good chance	1.5	4.1	7.2	7.1	4.9	
N of Valid	2266	2495	2303	1889	8953	
N of Miss	80	43	30	30	183	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.2	79.4	78.6	78.0	80.9	
Little chance	6.4	9.5	10.1	11.2	9.2	
Some chance	3.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.3	
Very good chance	1.8	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.7	
N of Valid	2266	2495	2306	1892	8959	
N of Miss	78	40	26	26	170	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	21.4	31.0	29.0	27.4	27.3	
Little chance	13.6	21.2	23.2	21.3	19.8	
Some chance	21.1	22.2	24.8	25.8	23.4	
Pretty good chance	18.1	13.6	13.4	15.4	15.1	
Very good chance	25.8	12.0	9.7	10.2	14.5	
N of Valid	2251	2496	2307	1896	8950	
N of Miss	93	39	26	23	181	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	91.5	75.9	61.7	83.2	
10 or younger	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	
11	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	
12	0.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.1	
13	0.0	2.7	4.1	4.7	2.8	
14	0.0	0.8	5.6	5.9	2.9	
15	0.0	0.1	6.5	7.3	3.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.6	2.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	1.3	
N of Valid	2325	2517	2317	1908	9067	
N of Miss	21	16	13	9	59	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	91.4	74.2	60.2	47.5	69.4
10 or younger	5.9	10.3	12.0	11.1	9.8
11	2.2	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
12	0.5	4.6	5.2	5.8	3.9
13	0.1	4.9	5.8	6.0	4.1
14	0.0	1.2	6.6	6.4	3.4
15	0.0	0.1	5.5	7.1	2.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.9	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.0
N of Valid	2318	2515	2315	1905	9053
N of Miss	27	22	15	13	77

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	79.6	56.4	37.3	25.9	51.0
10 or younger	13.3	12.6	12.4	9.1	12.0
11	5.3	7.4	4.5	3.7	5.3
12	1.5	10.2	6.6	5.8	6.1
13	0.2	10.4	11.0	7.8	7.4
14	0.0	2.6	13.7	10.7	6.5
15	0.0	0.3	11.7	14.0	6.0
16	0.0	0.0	2.6	14.2	3.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	8.7	1.9
N of Valid	2314	2518	2313	1908	9053
N of Miss	29	18	16	8	71

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.1	90.1	74.7	62.9	82.2
10 or younger	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1
11	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.1
12	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.3
14	0.0	1.4	6.7	3.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.2	8.7	7.2	3.8
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	12.6	3.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.5	2.1
N of Valid	2324	2522	2312	1908	9066
N of Miss	22	17	17	11	67

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2247	2510	2316	1905	8978
N of Miss	98	27	14	12	151

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.2	80.3	76.5	78.7	81.5	
10 or younger	5.8	6.3	5.0	3.9	5.4	
11	2.9	3.9	1.9	1.5	2.6	
12	1.0	3.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	
13	0.1	4.5	4.3	3.5	3.1	
14	0.0	1.1	5.0	3.0	2.2	
15	0.0	0.2	3.8	3.1	1.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.7	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2309	2506	2319	1903	9037	
N of Miss	33	20	12	12	77	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	94.0	89.6	89.9	93.2	
10 or younger	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	
11	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	
12	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	
13	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	
14	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.3	1.3	
15	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	
N of Valid	2317	2515	2315	1905	9052	
N of Miss	27	21	17	11	76	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	96.1	94.3	94.1	94.3	94.7
10 or younger	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.5
11	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.9
12	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
13	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	2312	2514	2312	1908	9046
N of Miss	31	24	20	11	86

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	88.5	80.7	78.3	81.3	82.2
10 or younger	6.5	5.4	4.4	3.2	5.0
11	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.0	2.5
12	1.2	3.8	2.9	1.8	2.5
13	0.2	5.1	4.1	1.8	2.9
14	0.0	1.6	4.1	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.2	3.4	2.1	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.3	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5
N of Valid	2303	2522	2315	1908	9048
N of Miss	35	16	14	9	74

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.4	94.2	93.5	96.0	95.2
10 or younger	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.0
11	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
12	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.8
13	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	2317	2520	2318	1909	9064
N of Miss	28	16	14	9	67

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	93.5	85.4	85.9	90.2	88.6
Wrong	5.5	10.8	10.6	6.6	8.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Not wrong at all	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	2317	2521	2323	1908	9069
N of Miss	26	15	9	10	60

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	70.6	54.5	51.3	61.4	59.2
Wrong	23.4	32.0	32.8	27.8	29.1
A little bit wrong	5.3	11.2	12.8	9.6	9.8
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	2310	2514	2314	1904	9042
N of Miss	32	24	17	15	88

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	56.0	36.3	31.4	34.5	39.7	
Wrong	30.3	32.7	34.4	36.7	33.4	
A little bit wrong	10.6	23.5	26.6	24.0	21.1	
Not wrong at all	3.0	7.5	7.5	4.8	5.8	
N of Valid	2310	2510	2316	1899	9035	
N of Miss	36	29	17	20	102	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.5	63.2	57.8	61.6	66.7	
Wrong	11.1	23.3	25.7	25.9	21.3	
A little bit wrong	3.9	9.8	11.5	9.7	8.7	
Not wrong at all	1.5	3.7	5.0	2.8	3.3	
N of Valid	2311	2510	2317	1904	9042	
N of Miss	34	26	15	14	89	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.7	59.9	41.0	34.6	55.6	
Wrong	14.0	26.0	34.4	34.1	26.8	
A little bit wrong	2.8	10.5	19.2	24.6	13.7	
Not wrong at all	0.6	3.6	5.4	6.8	4.0	
N of Valid	2318	2519	2318	1902	9057	
N of Miss	27	20	14	14	75	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.8	62.9	41.8	32.3	57.7	
Wrong	7.3	19.4	22.9	24.1	18.2	
A little bit wrong	2.8	12.1	22.8	27.3	15.7	
Not wrong at all	1.2	5.6	12.6	16.2	8.5	
N of Valid	2317	2519	2320	1905	9061	
N of Miss	29	19	13	13	74	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.5	70.7	53.5	38.2	64.5	
Wrong	7.2	17.7	21.5	23.4	17.1	
A little bit wrong	1.5	7.5	14.2	20.4	10.4	
Not wrong at all	0.9	4.1	10.9	18.0	7.9	
N of Valid	2319	2521	2316	1905	9061	
N of Miss	27	18	15	14	74	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.0	81.8	62.1	51.2	74.0	
Wrong	2.9	9.5	16.1	19.4	11.6	
A little bit wrong	0.6	4.8	11.1	16.1	7.7	
Not wrong at all	0.4	3.9	10.7	13.3	6.7	
N of Valid	2314	2518	2317	1905	9054	
N of Miss	31	21	16	13	81	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.0	92.2	87.5	86.1	91.2	
Wrong	1.7	5.1	8.5	9.3	6.0	
A little bit wrong	0.2	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.7	
Not wrong at all	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.1	
N of Valid	2313	2518	2322	1902	9055	
N of Miss	32	20	11	16	79	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.2	87.2	90.0	90.4	87.6	
Yes	16.8	12.8	10.0	9.6	12.4	
N of Valid	1965	2172	2024	1728	7889	
N of Miss	379	367	309	191	1246	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	40.1	32.7	26.0	22.2	30.6	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.2	16.0	13.6	13.7	15.0	
Less than once a month	7.1	11.5	13.9	14.4	11.6	
About once a month	6.2	8.7	11.2	11.2	9.3	
2 or 3 times a month	8.4	11.1	13.6	13.4	11.6	
Once a week or more	22.0	19.9	21.7	25.0	22.0	
N of Valid	2241	2470	2293	1890	8894	
N of Miss	103	63	39	28	233	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	67.2	48.5	42.2	40.6	50.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.5	23.5	24.3	26.7	23.4	
Less than once a month	5.1	10.4	13.2	13.9	10.5	
About once a month	2.6	6.2	7.6	9.7	6.4	
2 or 3 times a month	2.4	5.9	7.7	5.0	5.3	
Once a week or more	3.1	5.6	5.0	4.0	4.5	
N of Valid	2304	2502	2309	1903	9018	
N of Miss	41	37	24	16	118	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.0	32.4	24.1	23.7	34.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.5	23.6	22.9	22.1	23.1	
Less than once a month	6.1	12.9	15.1	17.3	12.6	
About once a month	4.2	8.2	12.2	13.7	9.4	
2 or 3 times a month	4.0	9.8	13.0	11.2	9.4	
Once a week or more	7.2	13.0	12.7	11.9	11.2	
N of Valid	2296	2503	2311	1901	9011	
N of Miss	47	34	22	18	121	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.6	88.2	86.4	91.6	89.8	
1 to 2 times	5.6	9.4	10.8	6.6	8.2	
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2312	2517	2318	1909	9056	
N of Miss	32	21	15	10	78	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.5	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.9	
1 to 2 times	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	
N of Valid	2311	2516	2317	1909	9053	
N of Miss	34	22	15	10	81	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	98.0	93.9	92.5	96.2	
1 to 2 times	0.1	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.4	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	
N of Valid	2298	2502	2308	1903	9011	
N of Miss	48	37	25	16	126	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.3	97.8	97.7	98.4	98.3	
1 to 2 times	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.2	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2312	2511	2314	1906	9043	
N of Miss	34	27	19	12	92	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.0	21.6	19.3	17.6	21.8	
1 to 2 times	29.7	23.3	17.7	14.5	21.6	
3 to 5 times	15.4	14.7	14.1	12.1	14.2	
6 to 9 times	8.1	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.6	
10 to 19 times	5.1	6.6	8.5	10.7	7.6	
20 to 29 times	3.4	4.9	5.4	6.7	5.0	
30 to 39 times	1.7	2.7	2.9	4.4	2.9	
40+ times	8.5	17.5	23.1	25.4	18.3	
N of Valid	2295	2505	2312	1903	9015	
N of Miss	50	30	19	15	114	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	95.4	92.5	93.6	95.1	
1 to 2 times	1.0	3.6	6.7	5.4	4.1	
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2307	2512	2314	1899	9032	
N of Miss	34	25	17	19	95	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.5	35.8	30.9	28.0	31.3	
1 to 2 times	29.3	24.0	24.2	19.1	24.3	
3 to 5 times	15.5	13.6	15.3	15.0	14.8	
6 to 9 times	8.2	8.7	9.0	11.5	9.2	
10 to 19 times	6.2	6.9	8.6	10.7	8.0	
20 to 29 times	2.3	3.8	4.7	4.7	3.8	
30 to 39 times	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.1	
40+ times	7.3	5.4	5.0	8.2	6.4	
N of Valid	2295	2505	2307	1901	9008	
N of Miss	48	32	26	17	123	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.3	82.2	83.3	86.4	85.2	
1 to 2 times	7.0	11.5	10.3	9.3	9.6	
3 to 5 times	1.7	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.6	
6 to 9 times	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	
N of Valid	2303	2510	2310	1902	9025	
N of Miss	41	28	22	17	108	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	92.6	85.2	81.0	89.8	
1 to 2 times	0.8	4.0	6.9	7.5	4.7	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.2	2.9	3.5	1.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.6	1.0	
N of Valid	2307	2514	2311	1899	9031	
N of Miss	36	24	21	17	98	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	49.9	58.0	49.7	41.9	50.4	
1 to 2 times	25.6	19.8	19.4	18.5	20.9	
3 to 5 times	10.0	9.7	11.9	12.2	10.9	
6 to 9 times	5.2	4.9	7.1	9.9	6.6	
10 to 19 times	3.5	3.0	5.2	7.1	4.5	
20 to 29 times	1.7	1.5	2.6	4.0	2.4	
30 to 39 times	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	
40+ times	3.5	2.3	2.7	4.4	3.1	
N of Valid	2289	2514	2310	1905	9018	
N of Miss	53	24	21	14	112	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	2311	2514	2314	1905	9044
N of Miss	35	25	19	14	93

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.5	96.1	96.0	96.6	96.8
Yes	1.5	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	2284	2513	2310	1910	9017
N of Miss	62	25	23	9	119

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.6	91.5	90.4	93.3	92.4
No, but would like to	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Yes, in the past	2.6	4.3	4.7	2.6	3.6
Yes, belong now	1.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2307	2516	2310	1906	9039
N of Miss	38	23	22	12	95

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	5.3	6.4	5.8	9.0	6.5
Yes	3.8	6.8	8.1	5.0	6.0
I have never belonged to a gang	90.9	86.8	86.1	85.9	87.5
N of Valid	2291	2500	2287	1882	8960
N of Miss	45	27	31	15	118

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	10.6	15.6	20.4	23.5	17.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.4	7.8	11.1	9.1	7.6
Tell her to put the CD back	67.1	44.8	34.2	34.7	45.6
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	19.9	31.8	34.3	32.6	29.6
N of Valid	2287	2514	2301	1894	8996
N of Miss	48	23	31	22	124

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	11.1	16.4	16.3	12.9	14.3
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	58.3	40.9	46.2	50.1	48.6
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	25.6	31.7	24.2	23.2	26.4
Swear at the person and walk away	5.0	11.0	13.3	13.8	10.6
N of Valid	2284	2496	2292	1882	8954
N of Miss	55	31	35	30	151

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.3	20.7	37.1	45.9	26.0	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	48.2	34.7	28.0	22.1	33.8	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	30.4	30.8	27.4	26.5	28.9	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.1	13.8	7.5	5.5	11.3	
N of Valid	2288	2497	2294	1892	8971	
N of Miss	52	33	37	25	147	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.7	6.2	6.6	8.1	6.1	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	53.8	65.7	71.8	74.3	66.0	
Not say anything and start watching TV	37.8	19.7	11.3	10.0	20.1	
Get into an argument with her	4.8	8.4	10.3	7.7	7.8	
N of Valid	2280	2492	2281	1884	8937	
N of Miss	59	30	39	32	160	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	15.6	9.9	10.9	13.9	12.4	
Rarely	19.9	19.9	22.3	25.8	21.8	
1-2 Times a Month	10.6	12.3	13.4	15.1	12.7	
About Once a Week or More	53.9	57.9	53.5	45.2	53.1	
N of Valid	2231	2503	2291	1893	8918	
N of Miss	115	35	40	25	215	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

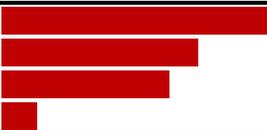
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	55.0	37.3	34.1	40.2	41.6	
Somewhat False	26.6	31.6	31.7	29.8	30.0	
Somewhat True	15.7	27.4	31.3	26.7	25.2	
Very True	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	
N of Valid	2273	2499	2287	1890	8949	
N of Miss	72	38	42	28	180	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	63.8	40.8	32.4	33.7	43.0	
Somewhat False	19.2	26.4	26.5	27.5	24.8	
Somewhat True	12.2	25.1	31.2	29.5	24.3	
Very True	4.8	7.6	9.9	9.3	7.8	
N of Valid	2261	2488	2280	1890	8919	
N of Miss	85	50	52	28	215	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

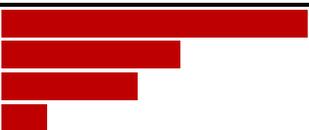
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	70.0	47.3	37.2	36.3	48.2	
Somewhat False	18.7	27.5	31.3	31.4	27.1	
Somewhat True	9.0	19.7	25.5	26.4	19.9	
Very True	2.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	4.9	
N of Valid	2266	2490	2275	1889	8920	
N of Miss	80	48	57	30	215	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	69.4	37.2	19.4	17.7	36.7	
no	23.8	37.8	36.4	33.9	33.0	
yes	5.6	21.6	37.5	40.3	25.5	
YES!	1.2	3.4	6.8	8.2	4.7	
N of Valid	2281	2501	2279	1896	8957	
N of Miss	61	36	53	23	173	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	
no	3.8	6.6	4.6	3.2	4.7	
yes	27.2	40.5	44.5	40.0	38.0	
YES!	67.1	50.9	50.0	55.9	55.8	
N of Valid	2278	2499	2278	1894	8949	
N of Miss	62	37	52	24	175	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.2	44.5	40.6	43.6	46.5	
no	22.3	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.6	
yes	14.7	20.2	23.8	23.1	20.4	
YES!	5.7	9.1	8.9	6.1	7.6	
N of Valid	2231	2482	2276	1887	8876	
N of Miss	112	52	57	31	252	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.5	29.9	27.8	29.4	30.4	
no	24.7	27.2	28.6	31.6	27.8	
yes	30.6	31.9	31.7	31.3	31.4	
YES!	10.2	11.1	11.9	7.7	10.4	
N of Valid	2254	2487	2267	1889	8897	
N of Miss	89	52	64	29	234	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	56.9	45.7	45.0	45.2	48.2	
no	26.5	35.6	35.0	37.1	33.5	
yes	12.7	12.9	14.6	13.4	13.4	
YES!	3.9	5.8	5.4	4.3	4.9	
N of Valid	2221	2471	2268	1881	8841	
N of Miss	122	67	63	37	289	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.9	29.5	27.5	27.8	29.7	
no	25.7	27.5	27.9	31.3	27.9	
yes	26.7	25.7	28.2	26.3	26.7	
YES!	13.8	17.3	16.4	14.6	15.6	
N of Valid	2241	2493	2279	1889	8902	
N of Miss	103	44	54	29	230	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.0	27.6	21.8	22.9	31.6	
no	20.3	23.7	22.5	23.5	22.5	
yes	15.8	26.4	28.6	29.8	25.0	
YES!	10.9	22.3	27.0	23.7	20.9	
N of Valid	2256	2489	2276	1890	8911	
N of Miss	87	47	57	27	218	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.6	57.7	49.3	55.2	60.3	
no	18.3	34.2	40.4	36.9	32.3	
yes	2.4	6.2	8.4	6.1	5.8	
YES!	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	
N of Valid	2251	2485	2272	1892	8900	
N of Miss	94	52	59	27	232	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.2	75.1	70.4	66.0	74.5	
no	11.9	17.9	17.9	19.0	16.6	
yes	2.3	5.4	8.8	10.7	6.6	
YES!	0.6	1.7	3.0	4.2	2.3	
N of Valid	2268	2479	2271	1891	8909	
N of Miss	74	54	59	27	214	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.2	40.2	26.8	22.6	39.4	
no	19.8	22.8	18.6	17.9	19.9	
yes	13.1	29.4	41.8	41.5	31.0	
YES!	1.9	7.5	12.8	18.0	9.7	
N of Valid	2258	2480	2270	1892	8900	
N of Miss	84	56	60	26	226	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.9	81.5	70.7	67.6	78.7	
no	6.1	12.8	16.9	18.0	13.3	
yes	0.7	3.8	8.2	9.5	5.3	
YES!	0.3	1.9	4.2	5.0	2.7	
N of Valid	2262	2478	2269	1890	8899	
N of Miss	80	59	60	28	227	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.7	90.6	89.4	90.4	91.3	
no	5.0	8.5	9.2	8.0	7.7	
yes	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	
YES!	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	2262	2484	2275	1890	8911	
N of Miss	81	54	57	27	219	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	8.4	5.1	3.0	3.0	5.0	
Slight risk	4.8	6.1	6.9	7.6	6.3	
Moderate risk	17.7	20.4	22.3	22.2	20.6	
Great risk	69.0	68.4	67.8	67.2	68.2	
N of Valid	2254	2482	2272	1890	8898	
N of Miss	87	54	58	29	228	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.0	10.8	21.6	29.2	17.3	
Slight risk	16.6	22.9	27.5	31.9	24.4	
Moderate risk	27.5	27.5	22.0	18.9	24.3	
Great risk	45.8	38.7	28.8	20.0	34.0	
N of Valid	2240	2480	2264	1885	8869	
N of Miss	104	55	67	33	259	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	8.9	7.1	8.9	10.1	8.7	
Slight risk	2.2	5.6	12.1	17.8	9.0	
Moderate risk	9.2	12.5	18.5	24.4	15.7	
Great risk	79.6	74.7	60.5	47.8	66.6	
N of Valid	2190	2424	2226	1848	8688	
N of Miss	152	113	104	70	439	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.8	9.8	11.6	11.1	10.8	
Slight risk	19.6	24.0	27.3	26.4	24.3	
Moderate risk	27.7	32.1	30.2	33.1	30.7	
Great risk	41.9	34.1	30.9	29.4	34.3	
N of Valid	2249	2480	2267	1884	8880	
N of Miss	95	57	65	34	251	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.9	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.3	
Slight risk	8.3	13.4	15.0	18.4	13.6	
Moderate risk	23.3	25.4	29.0	32.1	27.2	
Great risk	58.5	53.6	48.1	41.8	50.9	
N of Valid	2252	2481	2271	1887	8891	
N of Miss	91	54	61	30	236	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.2	61.5	40.9	26.9	54.4	
1-2	10.5	16.6	16.6	13.5	14.4	
3-5	2.8	8.2	11.7	12.0	8.5	
6-9	1.6	4.0	7.6	8.7	5.3	
10-19	1.1	4.0	7.9	11.4	5.8	
20-39	0.5	2.7	6.0	8.8	4.3	
40+	0.4	3.1	9.3	18.7	7.3	
N of Valid	2262	2478	2266	1885	8891	
N of Miss	83	60	62	30	235	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	86.5	72.7	61.6	80.2	
1-2	2.3	8.5	14.3	18.8	10.6	
3-5	0.8	2.4	6.2	8.9	4.3	
6-9	0.2	1.3	3.1	4.5	2.1	
10-19	0.1	0.9	2.3	4.0	1.7	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	
N of Valid	2258	2469	2263	1885	8875	
N of Miss	88	68	67	33	256	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	91.6	76.2	62.8	83.4	
1-2	0.9	3.2	6.8	8.4	4.6	
3-5	0.1	1.6	3.5	5.2	2.5	
6-9	0.1	0.8	2.8	4.1	1.8	
10-19	0.1	0.7	2.4	3.3	1.5	
20-39	0.1	0.8	2.3	3.4	1.5	
40+	0.1	1.3	6.0	12.8	4.6	
N of Valid	2260	2471	2265	1877	8873	
N of Miss	86	67	66	42	261	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	95.9	88.9	83.1	92.3	
1-2	0.3	1.9	4.2	5.6	2.9	
3-5	0.1	0.8	2.0	3.0	1.4	
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.8	
10-19	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.7	
40+	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.7	1.0	
N of Valid	2257	2484	2266	1886	8893	
N of Miss	89	55	65	31	240	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.4	97.9	96.4	98.5	
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2252	2480	2270	1888	8890	
N of Miss	94	58	62	31	245	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2248	2480	2270	1886	8884	
N of Miss	98	58	62	33	251	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	98.9	97.8	96.9	98.4	
1-2	0.2	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2262	2475	2270	1888	8895	
N of Miss	84	62	62	30	238	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2263	2475	2267	1883	8888
N of Miss	83	63	65	36	247

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.1	86.6	84.9	85.8	87.4
1-2	4.6	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.5
3-5	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.0	2.7
6-9	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.3
10-19	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
20-39	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5
40+	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	2258	2472	2271	1888	8889
N of Miss	88	65	61	31	245

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.7	94.3	95.5	97.3	95.9	
1-2	2.1	3.8	3.0	1.7	2.7	
3-5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2255	2478	2268	1885	8886	
N of Miss	90	60	64	33	247	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2230	2475	2267	1884	8856	
N of Miss	116	64	65	35	280	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2224	2472	2261	1884	8841
N of Miss	122	65	71	34	292

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.4	90.3	82.9	81.2	87.5
1-2	3.1	4.5	6.2	6.2	4.9
3-5	1.2	2.2	3.6	4.1	2.7
6-9	0.3	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.4
10-19	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.5	1.3
20-39	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8
40+	0.4	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	2243	2470	2267	1886	8866
N of Miss	103	67	64	33	267

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.9	95.7	92.2	92.8	94.7	
1-2	1.3	2.7	4.5	4.0	3.1	
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2246	2471	2267	1884	8868	
N of Miss	100	67	65	34	266	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.1	98.2	97.9	98.7	
1-2	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2240	2472	2265	1882	8859	
N of Miss	106	67	67	36	276	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2245	2470	2266	1883	8864
N of Miss	101	69	66	35	271

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	98.9	95.3	93.4	97.0
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.8	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	2238	2468	2264	1882	8852
N of Miss	108	71	68	35	282

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.6	98.4	97.9	99.0
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2234	2469	2265	1882	8850
N of Miss	112	70	67	36	285

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.2	98.8	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	2228	2466	2264	1883	8841
N of Miss	118	73	68	35	294

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2227	2465	2262	1882	8836
N of Miss	119	73	69	36	297

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	98.8	96.9	94.3	97.6
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	2214	2466	2261	1884	8825
N of Miss	132	73	71	35	311

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2213	2466	2257	1877	8813	
N of Miss	132	73	74	42	321	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	91.3	80.5	77.4	86.7	
1-2	2.6	3.7	7.4	6.9	5.0	
3-5	0.5	2.0	3.9	5.5	2.9	
6-9	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	
10-19	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.6	1.4	
20-39	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.8	
40+	0.6	0.9	2.8	3.0	1.8	
N of Valid	2231	2465	2260	1879	8835	
N of Miss	115	73	70	39	297	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	95.9	91.5	91.1	94.3	
1-2	1.0	2.4	5.0	5.2	3.3	
3-5	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.1	
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	
10-19	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	2235	2466	2259	1882	8842	
N of Miss	111	73	72	37	293	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	95.4	90.6	90.5	93.7	
1-2	0.9	1.7	3.5	3.1	2.3	
3-5	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	
10-19	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	
20-39	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	
40+	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	
N of Valid	2229	2466	2254	1878	8827	
N of Miss	117	72	77	38	304	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	97.4	96.1	96.2	97.1	
1-2	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.6	
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2229	2468	2250	1880	8827	
N of Miss	117	71	81	37	306	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	93.1	83.0	74.6	88.0	
1-2	1.1	4.4	8.9	13.0	6.5	
3-5	0.3	1.3	4.1	5.2	2.6	
6-9	0.1	0.5	1.8	3.7	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	
N of Valid	2236	2461	2237	1870	8804	
N of Miss	110	74	91	45	320	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.6	74.5	54.4	42.6	66.9	
1-2	5.4	10.8	13.1	13.5	10.6	
3-5	1.3	6.1	11.5	11.1	7.3	
6-9	1.0	3.7	6.3	9.4	4.9	
10-19	0.2	2.2	5.0	8.9	3.8	
20-39	0.1	1.1	3.9	5.5	2.5	
40+	0.3	1.7	5.7	9.1	4.0	
N of Valid	2238	2458	2247	1871	8814	
N of Miss	107	76	79	44	306	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	90.6	81.2	76.6	87.0	
1-2	1.7	6.1	10.8	13.0	7.6	
3-5	0.4	1.7	4.5	6.2	3.0	
6-9	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2241	2466	2258	1884	8849	
N of Miss	105	72	73	34	284	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.1	91.0	83.8	77.3	87.8	
Once	1.2	4.2	6.4	7.8	4.8	
Twice	0.9	2.0	4.1	6.7	3.3	
3-5 times	0.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	2.4	
6-9 times	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	
10 or more times	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.1	
N of Valid	2227	2445	2235	1875	8782	
N of Miss	119	94	97	44	354	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.2	86.2	78.5	75.1	84.1	
Once or Twice	3.3	6.9	9.4	11.1	7.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	2.7	4.8	4.9	3.2	
Regularly in the past	0.6	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.9	
Regularly now	0.1	2.5	4.7	5.8	3.2	
N of Valid	2209	2444	2235	1875	8763	
N of Miss	137	95	95	44	371	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.8	94.0	89.2	88.8	92.9	
Once or twice	0.9	2.6	4.3	3.4	2.8	
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	
About once a day	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	
More than once a day	0.1	1.7	3.2	4.6	2.3	
N of Valid	2210	2444	2232	1873	8759	
N of Miss	136	95	101	46	378	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

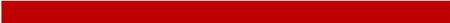
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.4	77.0	64.3	51.1	72.1	
Once or Twice	5.3	14.3	16.0	18.3	13.3	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	4.5	9.0	13.3	6.7	
Regularly in the past	0.6	2.1	3.8	5.8	3.0	
Regularly now	0.4	2.1	6.9	11.4	4.9	
N of Valid	2204	2431	2234	1873	8742	
N of Miss	140	108	98	46	392	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.5	93.3	84.8	77.5	89.0	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.0	3.9	6.4	8.5	4.8	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	1.9	5.1	8.6	3.7	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.5	2.0	3.3	1.4	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	2211	2439	2234	1872	8756	
N of Miss	134	100	98	46	378	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	71.4	71.4	72.4	72.6	71.9	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.3	5.7	5.3	7.0	6.0	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	3.3	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.1	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.2	6.9	8.1	8.5	7.1	
I don't know	13.9	12.4	9.7	6.8	10.9	
N of Valid	2192	2435	2231	1865	8723	
N of Miss	152	101	100	50	403	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	63.8	62.3	60.5	59.7	61.7	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.3	11.1	11.7	14.0	11.9	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.0	5.5	6.6	6.8	5.7	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	6.8	8.3	11.3	10.6	9.2	
We do not have a family car	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	
I don't know	13.2	12.1	9.0	7.3	10.5	
N of Valid	2187	2429	2230	1865	8711	
N of Miss	155	107	101	52	415	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	52.1	35.8	21.3	14.4	31.5	
Agree	21.4	30.1	29.7	29.0	27.6	
Disagree	4.7	8.8	16.7	21.4	12.5	
Strongly disagree	3.7	6.0	11.7	17.4	9.3	
I don't know	18.0	19.3	20.6	17.8	19.0	
N of Valid	2152	2414	2223	1858	8647	
N of Miss	190	123	108	59	480	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	25.6	16.4	9.7	8.7	15.3	
Agree	16.2	20.3	17.7	14.5	17.4	
Disagree	12.4	19.6	28.0	28.1	21.8	
Strongly disagree	14.3	16.3	22.0	31.0	20.5	
I don't know	31.6	27.3	22.6	17.7	25.1	
N of Valid	2110	2393	2218	1859	8580	
N of Miss	232	141	114	60	547	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	82.9	77.0	73.9	75.7	77.4	
1 time	8.6	10.9	10.5	9.6	9.9	
2 or 3 times	4.5	6.6	8.9	9.3	7.3	
4 or 5 times	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	
6 or more times	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	
N of Valid	2170	2413	2219	1862	8664	
N of Miss	175	125	113	57	470	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.5	49.4	29.9	12.4	36.3	
0 times	49.3	47.5	64.6	77.0	58.8	
1 time	0.6	1.3	2.8	6.0	2.5	
2 or 3 times	0.4	1.1	1.7	3.0	1.5	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	
N of Valid	2076	2345	2179	1850	8450	
N of Miss	206	137	126	65	534	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.9	74.0	52.9	39.0	65.3	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.9	4.9	14.0	28.0	11.2	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	2.4	7.8	9.5	4.8	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.1	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.9	5.4	6.6	6.1	5.0	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.9	3.2	3.9	1.3	2.4	
I got it from another relative	0.7	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	
A stranger bought it for me	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other	3.8	5.6	7.9	8.3	6.3	
N of Valid	2106	2342	2153	1818	8419	
N of Miss	236	179	145	71	631	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.1	74.7	53.8	39.9	66.5	
at my home	3.8	10.6	13.7	12.9	10.2	
at someone else's home	1.5	9.4	24.7	37.0	17.3	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	2.7	4.3	5.8	3.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	
in a car	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	
at school	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2088	2330	2121	1797	8336	
N of Miss	251	189	155	77	672	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.5	94.3	87.9	82.1	91.1	
Less than 1 a day	0.7	1.9	4.3	8.0	3.6	
1 a day	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.5	
2-3 a day	0.2	1.2	2.9	3.1	1.8	
4-6 a day	0.2	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.3	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	2141	2378	2188	1846	8553	
N of Miss	205	161	145	73	584	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.5	80.9	68.8	63.0	76.6	
Wrong	5.6	11.7	18.1	21.3	13.9	
A little bit wrong	1.6	5.3	9.3	11.3	6.7	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.1	3.8	4.5	2.8	
N of Valid	2125	2359	2177	1839	8500	
N of Miss	220	178	153	75	626	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.7	62.6	47.8	37.8	57.7	
Wrong	12.1	18.2	24.3	27.5	20.2	
A little bit wrong	5.8	14.0	20.6	25.6	16.2	
Not wrong at all	2.4	5.3	7.3	9.1	5.9	
N of Valid	2121	2358	2178	1841	8498	
N of Miss	224	180	155	77	636	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.8	67.1	52.5	38.5	60.8	
Wrong	11.5	17.6	24.5	26.6	19.8	
A little bit wrong	4.2	10.3	16.1	22.2	12.8	
Not wrong at all	2.5	5.0	7.0	12.8	6.6	
N of Valid	2118	2355	2172	1841	8486	
N of Miss	228	182	161	77	648	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.5	72.8	63.1	61.9	70.4	
no	10.1	18.3	23.6	24.0	18.8	
yes	5.0	6.4	9.9	10.3	7.8	
YES!	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.0	
N of Valid	2114	2345	2167	1844	8470	
N of Miss	230	193	165	74	662	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

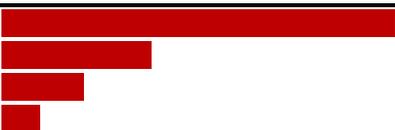
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.3	63.2	57.4	60.0	63.0	
no	14.6	21.2	27.6	26.4	22.3	
yes	9.8	11.8	11.8	10.3	11.0	
YES!	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	
N of Valid	2110	2345	2163	1839	8457	
N of Miss	231	191	165	78	665	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

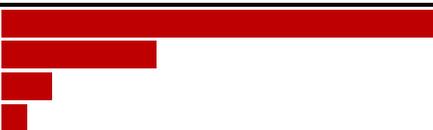
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.5	70.2	65.2	67.4	69.6	
no	17.1	22.1	27.1	26.1	23.0	
yes	5.4	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.7	
YES!	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	
N of Valid	2105	2344	2165	1840	8454	
N of Miss	238	194	166	78	676	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.1	76.9	71.9	75.1	76.5	
no	12.6	18.8	23.9	21.7	19.2	
yes	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.8	
YES!	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	
N of Valid	2066	2343	2167	1837	8413	
N of Miss	278	195	165	81	719	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.3	13.2	14.4	14.2	13.0	
no	10.7	17.8	19.3	21.0	17.1	
yes	26.0	29.2	33.8	37.1	31.3	
YES!	53.0	39.8	32.5	27.6	38.6	
N of Valid	2122	2349	2173	1846	8490	
N of Miss	218	184	158	73	633	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.5	35.6	36.1	39.6	36.1	
no	31.8	37.9	40.3	40.3	37.5	
yes	22.0	19.1	18.1	15.7	18.8	
YES!	12.8	7.4	5.5	4.3	7.6	
N of Valid	2107	2334	2168	1837	8446	
N of Miss	235	204	163	82	684	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.0	
no	6.8	12.9	13.7	14.1	11.8	
yes	32.5	40.6	48.5	51.3	43.0	
YES!	53.0	35.6	26.9	24.0	35.2	
N of Valid	2102	2320	2164	1831	8417	
N of Miss	239	215	167	85	706	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.8	26.2	27.8	30.2	26.4	
no	25.5	31.7	34.2	35.1	31.6	
yes	28.9	25.5	25.7	24.8	26.3	
YES!	23.8	16.6	12.3	9.9	15.8	
N of Valid	2083	2319	2157	1837	8396	
N of Miss	260	217	175	82	734	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.6	40.7	32.0	25.2	39.5	
no	25.7	34.7	38.8	41.4	35.0	
yes	8.3	15.4	18.2	21.3	15.7	
YES!	7.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	9.9	
N of Valid	2086	2320	2156	1840	8402	
N of Miss	254	212	175	79	720	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.5	23.2	23.8	25.5	22.9	
no	23.5	31.1	31.2	32.0	29.4	
yes	34.0	31.3	34.4	32.6	33.1	
YES!	23.0	14.5	10.6	9.9	14.6	
N of Valid	2075	2310	2153	1828	8366	
N of Miss	266	226	179	91	762	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.2	21.7	23.1	25.4	22.2	
no	19.1	27.4	29.7	32.0	26.9	
yes	33.5	32.5	34.0	32.4	33.1	
YES!	28.3	18.5	13.2	10.2	17.8	
N of Valid	2088	2314	2159	1837	8398	
N of Miss	254	221	174	82	731	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	8.7	6.9	6.0	7.4	
no	9.7	11.4	10.2	9.1	10.2	
yes	32.2	41.0	48.3	53.2	43.3	
YES!	50.5	38.9	34.6	31.6	39.1	
N of Valid	2100	2310	2153	1837	8400	
N of Miss	241	225	179	80	725	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	
Yes	88.4	87.8	88.7	88.5	88.3	
N of Valid	2096	2313	2151	1831	8391	
N of Miss	249	225	181	88	743	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	34.3	44.9	45.3	42.2	41.8	
Yes	65.7	55.1	54.7	57.8	58.2	
N of Valid	2050	2268	2113	1814	8245	
N of Miss	296	269	218	105	888	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	30.8	33.2	34.6	34.5	33.3	
Yes	69.2	66.8	65.4	65.5	66.7	
N of Valid	2064	2295	2127	1815	8301	
N of Miss	280	244	205	103	832	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.8	47.1	41.0	36.1	44.6	
Yes	46.2	52.9	59.0	63.9	55.4	
N of Valid	1917	2222	2103	1803	8045	
N of Miss	427	315	229	116	1087	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	51.6	49.1	40.8	33.4	44.1
Yes	48.4	50.9	59.2	66.6	55.9
N of Valid	1953	2228	2109	1804	8094
N of Miss	392	308	223	115	1038

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.7	16.6	19.7	23.5	17.2
no	20.8	36.6	49.3	53.7	39.7
yes	30.3	26.6	20.4	16.6	23.7
YES!	39.2	20.1	10.7	6.2	19.4
N of Valid	2064	2289	2140	1830	8323
N of Miss	271	245	189	86	791

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.2	20.9	26.9	29.5	22.2
no	26.7	44.8	52.4	54.7	44.4
yes	30.9	20.3	13.6	11.5	19.3
YES!	30.2	14.0	7.1	4.3	14.1
N of Valid	2063	2279	2140	1830	8312
N of Miss	274	251	190	87	802

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.5	15.3	17.5	19.1	15.3
no	17.4	30.2	37.1	41.2	31.2
yes	28.6	28.1	27.5	26.0	27.6
YES!	44.5	26.4	17.9	13.6	25.9
N of Valid	2066	2283	2137	1829	8315
N of Miss	273	251	192	88	804

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	74.8	48.7	23.6	10.1	40.0
Sort of hard	9.2	15.9	15.4	6.7	12.1
Sort of easy	8.2	17.5	25.0	17.4	17.2
Very easy	7.8	17.9	36.0	65.8	30.7
N of Valid	2008	2274	2138	1819	8239
N of Miss	335	265	193	99	892

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	70.0	42.9	17.7	11.0	35.9
Sort of hard	11.5	15.6	17.1	11.8	14.2
Sort of easy	10.4	20.6	28.3	29.0	22.0
Very easy	8.1	20.9	36.8	48.1	27.9
N of Valid	1998	2263	2138	1821	8220
N of Miss	346	272	195	98	911

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.9	80.9	60.1	46.5	70.8	
Sort of hard	4.0	10.2	20.2	25.4	14.6	
Sort of easy	1.4	4.6	10.6	16.2	8.0	
Very easy	1.8	4.4	9.1	11.9	6.6	
N of Valid	1999	2260	2132	1810	8201	
N of Miss	345	279	201	108	933	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	76.7	61.8	48.7	42.0	57.6	
Sort of hard	11.0	14.2	20.1	22.5	16.8	
Sort of easy	6.3	11.6	15.1	16.3	12.2	
Very easy	6.0	12.3	16.1	19.2	13.3	
N of Valid	2001	2261	2131	1814	8207	
N of Miss	342	278	202	105	927	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.8	70.3	37.7	20.8	56.1	
Sort of hard	3.7	9.1	12.3	11.7	9.2	
Sort of easy	1.7	8.5	19.2	20.7	12.3	
Very easy	2.8	12.1	30.8	46.8	22.3	
N of Valid	2006	2262	2132	1816	8216	
N of Miss	340	276	201	102	919	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	66.2	70.4	76.0	80.2	72.8	
Yes	33.8	29.6	24.0	19.8	27.2	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.5	91.5	92.6	93.0	91.3	
Yes	11.5	8.5	7.4	7.0	8.7	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.4	87.3	88.9	85.8	87.4	
Yes	12.6	12.7	11.1	14.2	12.6	
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	56.4	49.5	42.6	37.8	47.0
Yes	43.6	50.5	57.4	62.2	53.0
N of Valid	2346	2539	2333	1919	9137
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	87.7	76.0	60.0	49.7	69.0
Wrong	8.3	12.9	21.0	24.1	16.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	8.3	14.6	19.9	11.3
Not wrong at all	0.6	2.8	4.3	6.2	3.4
N of Valid	2040	2245	2120	1810	8215
N of Miss	305	294	212	109	920

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.6	86.3	75.5	61.8	79.7
Wrong	5.3	8.1	15.0	20.5	11.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.9	6.5	11.4	5.6
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.7	3.0	6.2	2.8
N of Valid	2038	2243	2121	1808	8210
N of Miss	308	295	212	110	925

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.0	91.9	84.3	79.3	88.6	
Wrong	1.6	4.3	9.8	11.4	6.6	
A little bit wrong	0.3	2.2	3.6	5.3	2.8	
Not wrong at all	0.1	1.6	2.3	4.0	1.9	
N of Valid	2031	2224	2116	1803	8174	
N of Miss	315	314	216	116	961	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.2	85.0	81.2	83.2	84.9	
Wrong	7.8	11.0	14.1	13.9	11.7	
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.4	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	2032	2232	2117	1802	8183	
N of Miss	314	307	216	117	954	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	85.5	80.7	78.7	84.4	
Wrong	4.9	9.3	13.4	14.9	10.5	
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	4.3	4.3	3.5	
Not wrong at all	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	
N of Valid	2028	2235	2118	1811	8192	
N of Miss	318	302	215	108	943	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.9	59.8	51.5	53.3	59.2	
Wrong	18.3	23.2	27.9	28.8	24.4	
A little bit wrong	7.8	12.7	16.0	14.8	12.8	
Not wrong at all	2.0	4.3	4.6	3.2	3.6	
N of Valid	2032	2237	2117	1807	8193	
N of Miss	312	299	216	111	938	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.6	58.8	57.6	55.6	56.0	
Yes	48.4	41.2	42.4	44.4	44.0	
N of Valid	1963	2177	2090	1790	8020	
N of Miss	383	361	243	128	1115	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.7	55.8	43.4	31.7	51.7	
Yes	22.0	39.3	51.6	63.0	43.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.9	
N of Valid	2015	2215	2107	1804	8141	
N of Miss	328	320	226	114	988	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.9	81.3	67.7	58.0	75.2	
Yes	3.8	13.7	27.4	36.6	19.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.9	
N of Valid	2010	2215	2103	1803	8131	
N of Miss	336	321	229	115	1001	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.5	68.5	58.5	50.1	64.8	
Yes	15.2	26.3	36.4	44.5	30.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.9	
N of Valid	2010	2213	2101	1799	8123	
N of Miss	335	325	232	119	1011	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.3	94.3	93.8	93.0	94.1	
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.8	
N of Valid	2010	2213	2104	1801	8128	
N of Miss	335	325	229	117	1006	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	79.5	73.1	70.2	69.7	73.2
Yes	16.2	22.0	25.0	24.8	21.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	2009	2213	2102	1804	8128
N of Miss	334	323	230	114	1001

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.5
no	5.7	8.6	9.8	10.1	8.5
yes	29.7	38.4	45.3	48.5	40.2
YES!	62.6	50.2	42.0	39.3	48.8
N of Valid	2035	2224	2099	1807	8165
N of Miss	310	315	234	111	970

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.3	23.6	17.7	17.7	23.4
no	35.6	41.3	42.9	42.5	40.5
yes	22.5	25.4	28.1	29.2	26.2
YES!	7.7	9.8	11.3	10.6	9.8
N of Valid	2022	2208	2091	1799	8120
N of Miss	321	328	241	118	1008

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	
no	3.1	7.0	8.6	12.7	7.7	
yes	25.8	37.1	48.1	48.9	39.7	
YES!	68.2	52.4	40.9	35.8	49.7	
N of Valid	2010	2194	2081	1797	8082	
N of Miss	332	344	251	119	1046	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

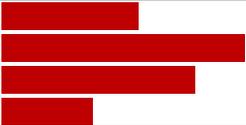
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.2	22.2	13.1	11.2	20.1	
no	37.9	37.5	37.7	38.5	37.9	
yes	19.5	27.6	34.4	37.4	29.5	
YES!	9.3	12.7	14.8	13.0	12.5	
N of Valid	1992	2193	2078	1799	8062	
N of Miss	347	345	252	119	1063	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

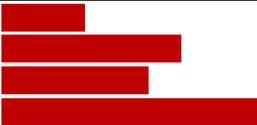
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.0	10.1	12.0	15.9	11.1	
no	7.0	21.7	37.0	45.5	27.3	
yes	15.5	23.6	24.0	23.3	21.7	
YES!	70.5	44.6	27.0	15.3	39.9	
N of Valid	1988	2187	2080	1795	8050	
N of Miss	353	349	251	123	1076	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	
no	4.9	10.8	14.4	15.3	11.3	
yes	16.2	24.6	33.2	39.5	28.1	
YES!	75.0	59.5	47.4	40.7	56.0	
N of Valid	1989	2176	2079	1794	8038	
N of Miss	354	362	253	122	1091	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	7.3	7.1	8.7	7.0	
no	3.6	10.1	15.2	21.3	12.3	
yes	15.3	22.0	27.8	29.6	23.5	
YES!	76.2	60.6	50.0	40.4	57.2	
N of Valid	1983	2168	2063	1790	8004	
N of Miss	361	369	269	129	1128	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	7.0	7.3	9.5	7.1	
no	4.6	10.6	17.9	26.9	14.6	
yes	15.9	23.9	32.6	32.5	26.0	
YES!	74.9	58.5	42.2	31.1	52.3	
N of Valid	1992	2175	2069	1791	8027	
N of Miss	353	363	261	127	1104	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	8.4	9.6	8.6	7.9	
no	6.0	10.3	13.5	13.2	10.7	
yes	17.9	29.1	32.7	35.3	28.6	
YES!	70.8	52.2	44.2	42.9	52.7	
N of Valid	1986	2152	2052	1785	7975	
N of Miss	355	385	278	131	1149	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.7	14.3	13.6	11.9	12.9	
no	15.9	25.9	26.2	25.5	23.4	
yes	25.2	27.9	32.9	34.0	29.9	
YES!	47.2	32.0	27.4	28.5	33.8	
N of Valid	1970	2149	2050	1787	7956	
N of Miss	371	384	281	131	1167	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.6	13.8	14.1	13.3	13.0	
no	17.2	24.4	27.6	27.6	24.2	
yes	36.0	35.6	39.5	39.0	37.5	
YES!	36.2	26.2	18.8	20.1	25.3	
N of Valid	1937	2144	2055	1787	7923	
N of Miss	402	389	277	131	1199	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.9	22.9	24.5	22.9	22.1	
no	22.5	28.6	30.0	30.6	27.9	
yes	26.0	26.4	29.8	31.0	28.2	
YES!	33.7	22.1	15.7	15.4	21.8	
N of Valid	1957	2142	2051	1778	7928	
N of Miss	382	395	280	139	1196	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	6.3	7.4	6.4	6.0	
no	3.2	8.6	10.8	9.8	8.1	
yes	26.2	38.6	44.5	48.3	39.2	
YES!	66.7	46.5	37.3	35.4	46.7	
N of Valid	1968	2140	2044	1779	7931	
N of Miss	376	393	284	137	1190	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.2	11.2	14.6	13.3	11.6	
no	4.9	10.3	12.7	12.6	10.1	
yes	23.6	34.8	40.5	44.2	35.6	
YES!	64.3	43.7	32.2	29.8	42.7	
N of Valid	1955	2131	2037	1768	7891	
N of Miss	386	401	292	150	1229	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	9.6	9.5	8.6	8.2	
no	6.6	13.2	16.1	13.7	12.4	
yes	23.3	33.1	38.1	41.3	33.8	
YES!	65.1	44.1	36.3	36.5	45.6	
N of Valid	1972	2138	2042	1779	7931	
N of Miss	374	397	288	139	1198	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.0	14.9	18.4	16.8	14.7	
no	8.5	14.0	19.7	20.4	15.5	
yes	22.0	29.7	31.5	33.8	29.2	
YES!	60.5	41.4	30.4	29.0	40.5	
N of Valid	1956	2121	2030	1766	7873	
N of Miss	387	413	301	152	1253	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	8.3	8.6	9.3	7.7	
no	11.3	18.0	24.2	28.3	20.3	
yes	29.6	37.3	39.9	39.8	36.6	
YES!	54.6	36.3	27.4	22.6	35.5	
N of Valid	1951	2133	2035	1775	7894	
N of Miss	389	404	297	142	1232	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.4	6.4	7.2	11.1	6.7
no	3.9	8.7	13.3	23.9	12.1
yes	21.9	31.2	41.8	37.9	33.1
YES!	71.8	53.7	37.7	27.1	48.1
N of Valid	1958	2128	2031	1775	7892
N of Miss	385	408	299	142	1234

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	37.3	26.8	21.1	20.2	26.4
no	38.9	43.0	46.2	45.7	43.4
yes	13.5	18.7	21.6	23.4	19.2
YES!	10.3	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.9
N of Valid	1939	2113	2028	1770	7850
N of Miss	400	420	303	148	1271

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.8	5.3	4.4	5.7	4.5
no	6.5	11.9	12.3	15.3	11.4
yes	26.0	32.3	42.4	42.8	35.7
YES!	64.7	50.5	40.9	36.2	48.4
N of Valid	1953	2113	2027	1774	7867
N of Miss	391	423	302	143	1259

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.1	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	
no	2.9	8.8	12.2	13.7	9.3	
yes	21.8	34.6	43.1	45.8	36.1	
YES!	73.2	50.9	39.9	35.9	50.2	
N of Valid	1959	2115	2024	1770	7868	
N of Miss	385	421	307	147	1260	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.2	7.9	9.4	9.1	7.9	
Sometimes	19.0	25.8	32.0	32.3	27.2	
Often	29.1	31.0	30.7	32.3	30.8	
All the time	46.7	35.3	27.8	26.2	34.1	
N of Valid	1873	2014	1958	1722	7567	
N of Miss	470	524	375	197	1566	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.4	9.3	11.2	10.9	9.2	
Sometimes	17.5	25.3	32.2	31.7	26.5	
Often	33.0	32.9	32.0	33.0	32.7	
All the time	44.2	32.5	24.6	24.5	31.6	
N of Valid	1959	2110	2026	1760	7855	
N of Miss	385	428	307	159	1279	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.7	35.6	34.5	34.2	34.5	
1	31.7	30.3	28.5	30.5	30.2	
2	16.9	16.6	16.8	17.8	17.0	
3	9.2	7.3	9.6	7.4	8.4	
4	3.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	
5	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.5	
6 or more	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.0	
N of Valid	1917	2082	2015	1755	7769	
N of Miss	422	455	314	164	1355	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.7	31.6	33.5	32.0	32.2	
1	28.8	30.1	26.9	28.1	28.5	
2	17.3	17.8	18.2	18.7	18.0	
3	9.6	8.9	9.8	8.9	9.3	
4	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	
5	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	
6 or more	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	
N of Valid	1945	2083	2021	1761	7810	
N of Miss	396	454	311	158	1319	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.3	75.6	76.2	79.4	76.0	
Yes	26.7	24.4	23.8	20.6	24.0	
N of Valid	1928	2076	2011	1756	7771	
N of Miss	418	463	321	162	1364	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	32.7	28.0	25.4	25.0	27.8
1 or 2 times	33.5	31.8	30.8	31.9	32.0
3 or 4 times	18.5	20.4	22.3	20.0	20.3
5 or 6 times	7.9	10.2	9.8	9.9	9.5
7 or more times	7.4	9.6	11.7	13.2	10.4
N of Valid	1900	2064	1996	1758	7718
N of Miss	446	473	336	161	1416

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	59.0	57.6	60.7	82.0	64.3
Yes	41.0	42.4	39.3	18.0	35.7
N of Valid	1893	2046	1995	1751	7685
N of Miss	450	491	337	167	1445

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	24.7	19.8	19.8	19.2	20.9
1 or 2 times	45.4	31.0	19.5	19.8	29.0
3 or 4 times	19.6	32.5	34.2	35.8	30.5
5 or 6 times	6.4	10.1	16.9	16.1	12.3
7 or more times	4.0	6.6	9.7	9.1	7.3
N of Valid	1902	2055	2005	1755	7717
N of Miss	442	484	327	163	1416

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	73.0	68.3	58.4	55.1	63.9
Yes	27.0	31.7	41.7	44.9	36.1
N of Valid	1890	2043	2000	1744	7677
N of Miss	455	496	333	174	1458

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	79.7	67.1	50.9	43.0	60.5
1	10.2	14.7	16.4	14.1	13.9
2	5.1	7.1	11.8	13.1	9.2
3-4	1.9	4.7	8.5	11.5	6.6
5+	3.1	6.4	12.5	18.3	9.9
N of Valid	1901	2043	1998	1750	7692
N of Miss	444	492	334	168	1438

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	88.9	80.0	67.0	61.1	74.5
1	6.0	9.1	12.6	12.7	10.1
2	2.3	4.2	7.4	9.9	5.8
3-4	1.3	2.5	4.9	5.9	3.6
5+	1.6	4.1	8.2	10.4	6.0
N of Valid	1901	2045	1991	1752	7689
N of Miss	445	492	340	165	1442

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.8	73.1	62.5	59.3	70.1	
1	8.4	12.5	13.6	13.4	12.0	
2	3.2	5.4	8.8	8.9	6.5	
3-4	1.6	3.3	6.6	7.2	4.6	
5+	2.0	5.6	8.5	11.2	6.7	
N of Valid	1894	2044	1999	1751	7688	
N of Miss	451	494	334	166	1445	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	61.8	45.2	30.4	24.0	40.6	
1	19.5	20.2	17.8	14.1	18.0	
2	8.1	10.2	12.0	11.6	10.5	
3-4	4.2	8.3	11.3	12.6	9.0	
5+	6.5	16.1	28.5	37.7	21.8	
N of Valid	1900	2042	1997	1749	7688	
N of Miss	445	495	335	168	1443	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	86.5	80.0	80.7	82.3	82.3	
I was honest pretty much of the time	12.2	16.5	15.9	14.9	14.9	
I was honest some of the time	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	
I was honest once in a while	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1918	2067	2001	1770	7756	
N of Miss	427	469	331	148	1375	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179  
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator

(501) 354-4589

Fax: (501) 354-5410

E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243

Marianna Civic Ctr.

Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator

(870) 298-2250

Fax: (870) 298-2249

E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)

Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator

(501) 318-2648

Fax: (501) 624-5636

E-MAIL: [jdixson@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixson@fsainc.org)

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator

(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328

Fax: (501) 372-6565

E-MAIL: [hmiller@fsainc.org](mailto:hmiller@fsainc.org)

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987

601 Hazel Street

Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator

(870) 774-2435

Fax: (870) 774-4216

E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhc.com)

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak

El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator

(870) 864-2497

Fax: (870) 863-9341

E-MAIL: [srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu)

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**  
**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 850-7216  
Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**  
**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654  
310 N. Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 364-1676  
Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**  
**Division of Behavioral Health Services**  
**Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.  
Little Rock, AR 72205  
Telephone: (501) 686-9866  
FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director  
Prevention Services  
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention  
E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director  
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention  
E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education**  
**Federal Programs Liaison**  
**Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer**  
**Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall  
Room 304B  
Little Rock, AR 72201  
Telephone: (501) 683-5425  
FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith  
Federal Program Liaison  
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer  
E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)

**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.