

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 5

Profile Report

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott,
Sebastian

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	3,670	5,173	5,134	2,561
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.7	1,201	29.8	1,543	27.0	1,386	26.9	690
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	30.5	1,120	32.4	1,676	29.1	1,493	29.4	752
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	21.3	781	22.1	1,145	25.9	1,330	25.8	660
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	15.5	568	15.6	809	18.0	925	17.9	459
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.7	1,706	50.5	2,419	48.9	2,321	52.4	1,254
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	51.3	1,795	49.5	2,371	51.1	2,427	47.6	1,139
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	22.4	786	25.6	1,257	28.2	1,394	12.0	292
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	3.7	130	5.3	258	4.3	213	1.5	36
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	4.6	162	3.4	168	3.8	186	1.6	40
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	1.9	68	1.9	93	1.7	85	2.3	56
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	55.6	1,952	51.0	2,502	49.3	2,437	71.4	1,739
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	2.0	71	1.8	86	1.6	79	1.5	37
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	9.7	340	11.0	541	11.1	547	9.7	236
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	84.2	3,067	84.8	4,358	84.3	4,312	80.4	2,046
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	6.6	239	6.3	323	6.7	341	7.4	187
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.9	33	0.7	38	0.8	43	1.1	28
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	11.4	416	12.3	631	12.5	638	14.7	373
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	4.0	147	4.4	227	4.5	230	4.1	105
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	62.0	2,256	59.0	3,032	60.2	3,077	61.2	1,558
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	14.3	519	14.9	767	15.6	798	17.0	433
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.8	28	0.7	34	0.6	33	1.1	29
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	6.6	242	8.0	413	7.6	388	10.2	260
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.8	139	4.8	247	4.7	239	4.5	115
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	2.5	91	3.0	155	3.1	159	2.4	60
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	48.1	1,750	48.1	2,469	50.0	2,559	46.9	1,192
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.1	187	5.5	281	5.7	289	6.0	152
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	45.3	1,649	46.6	2,396	47.4	2,423	44.0	1,120
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	5.0	181	5.4	276	5.3	269	6.2	157
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	5.2	191	4.9	251	5.2	266	4.5	114
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

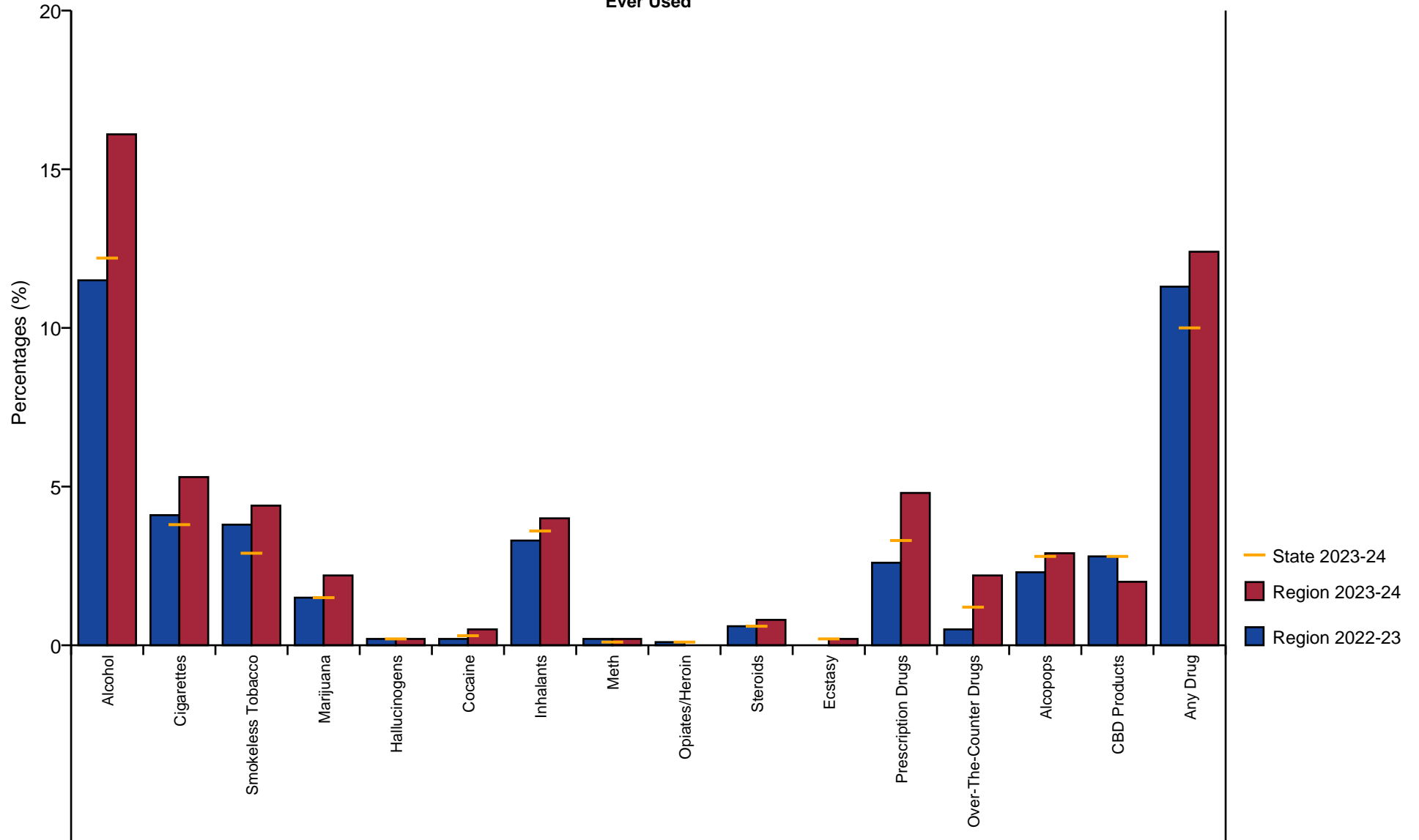
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

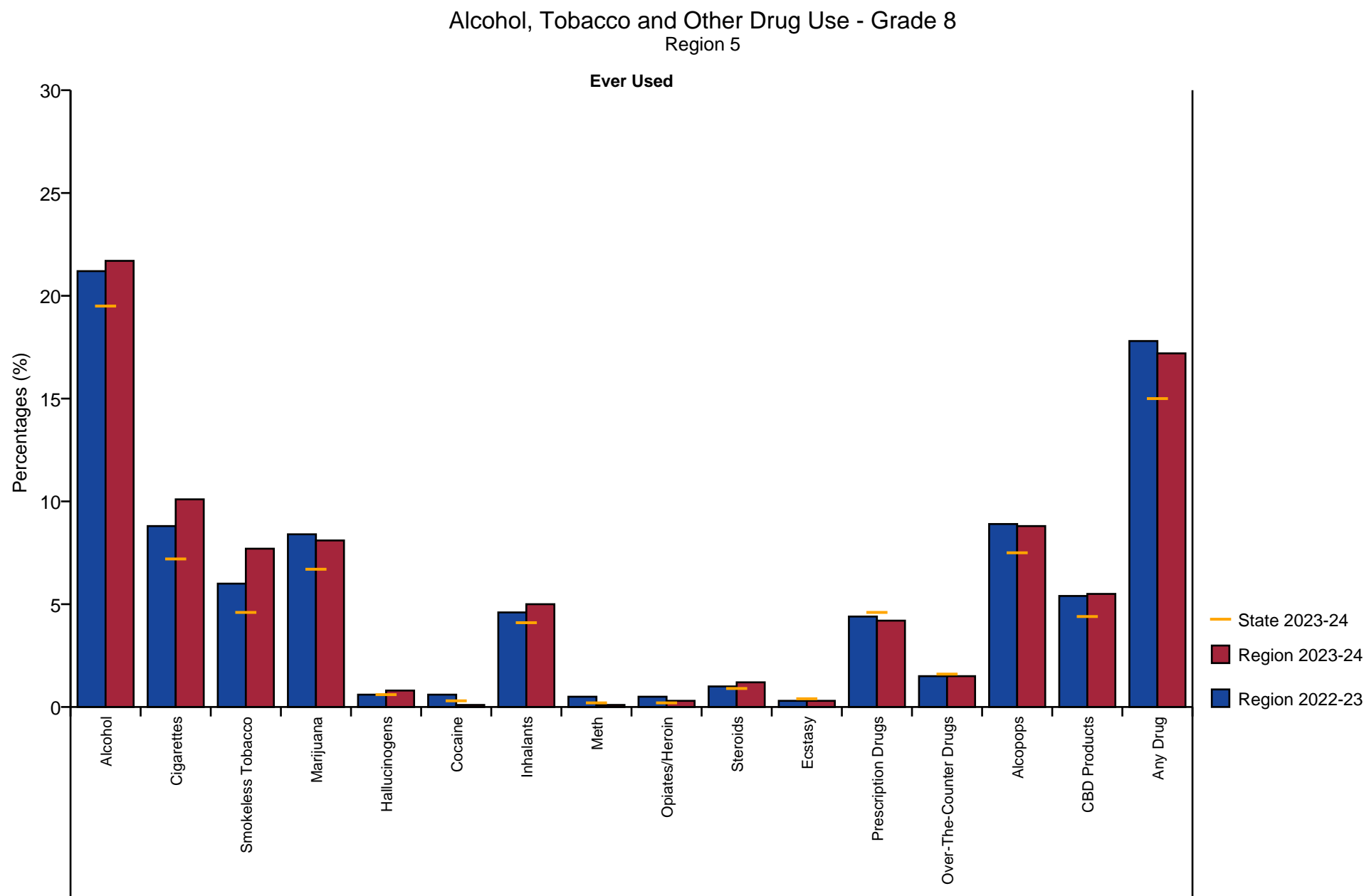
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 5

Ever Used



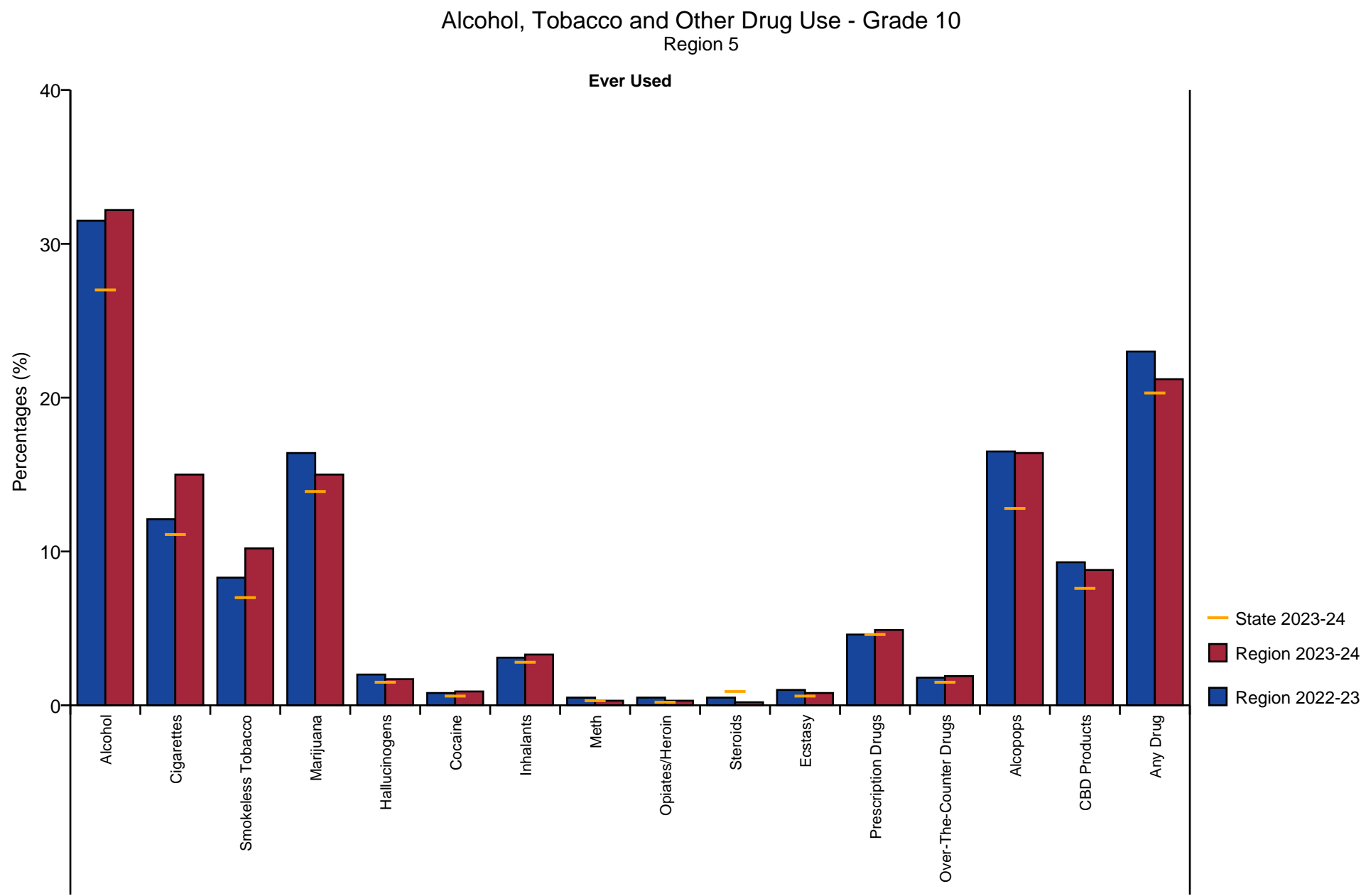
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

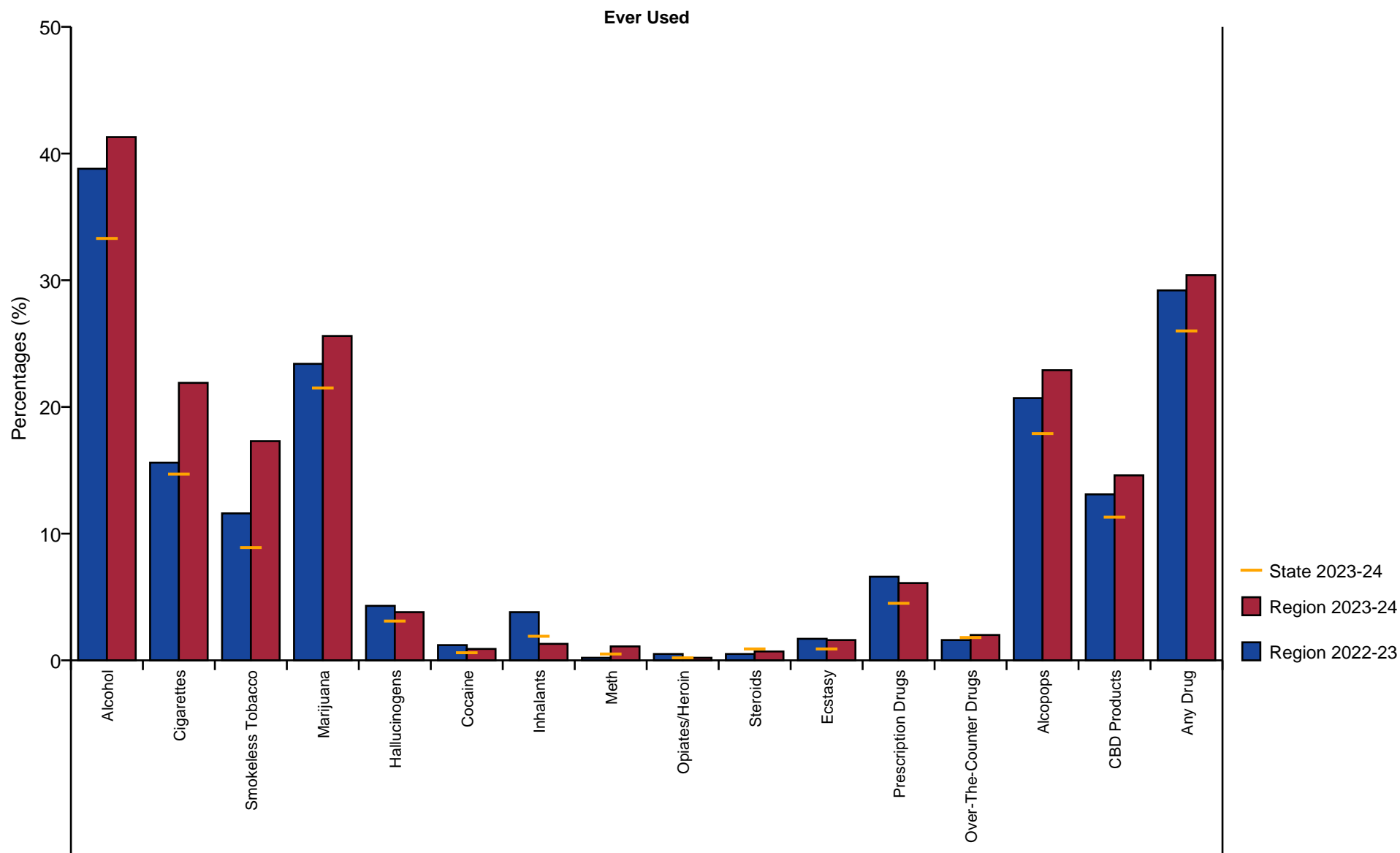
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

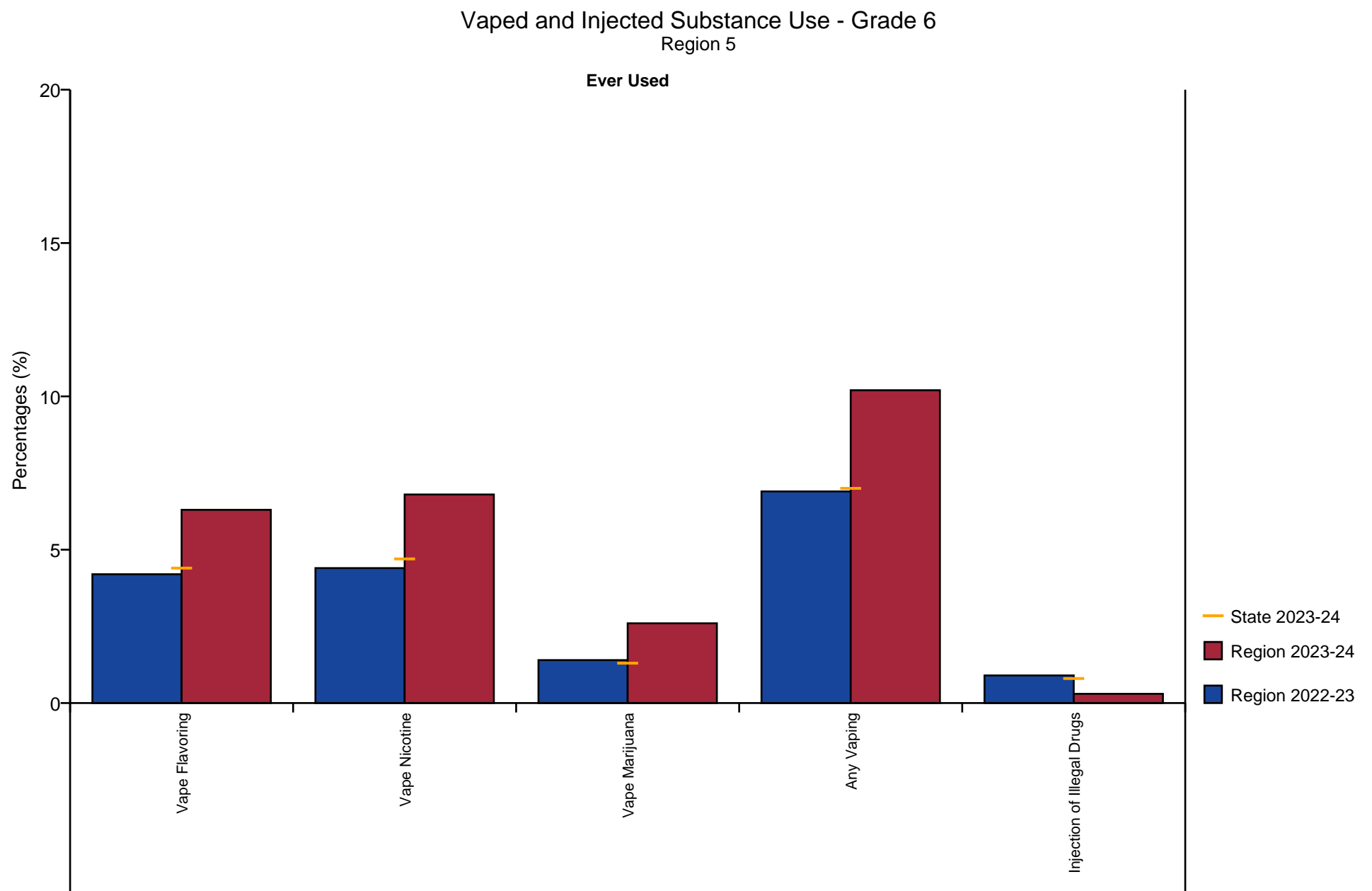


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

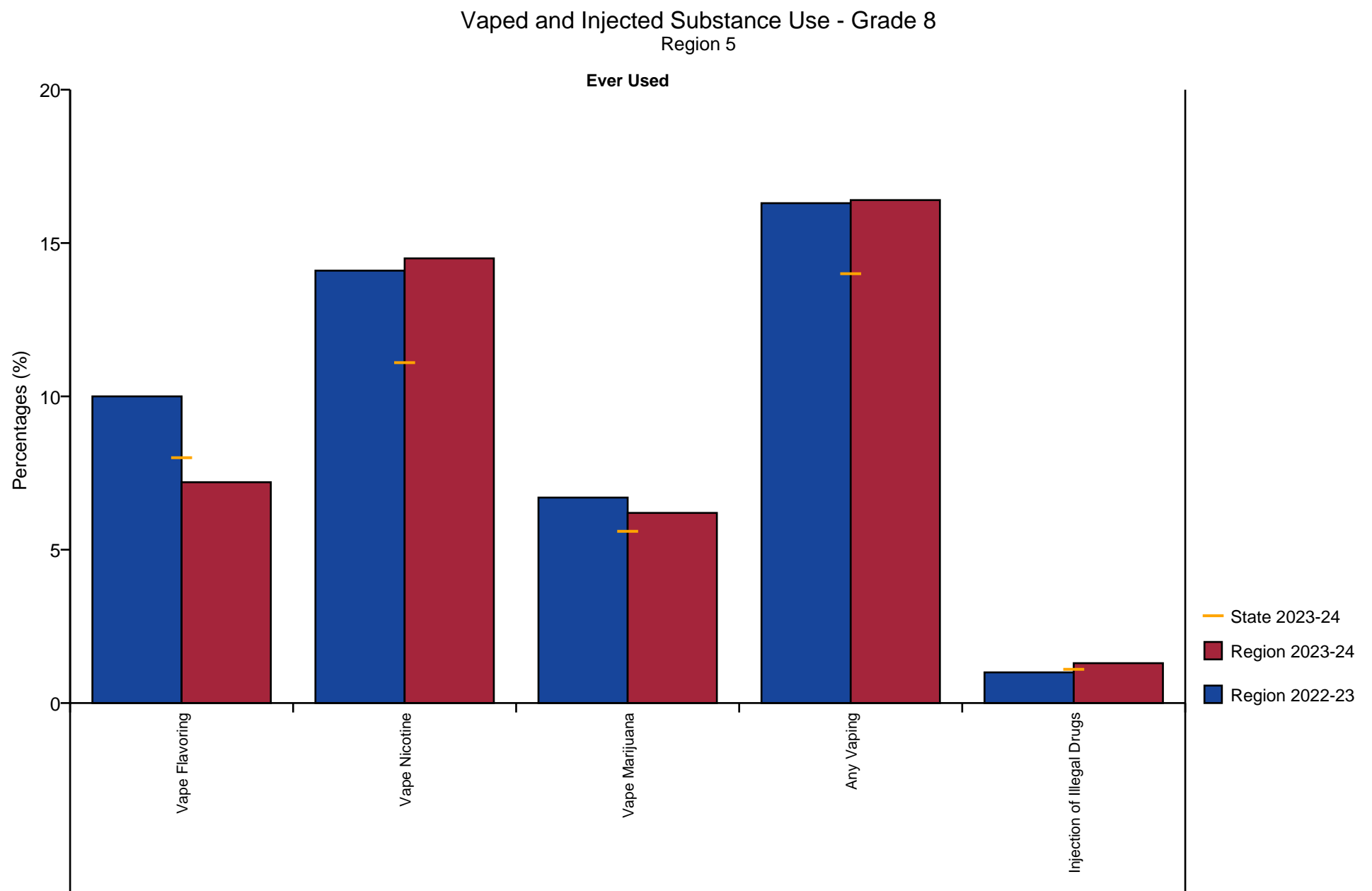


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

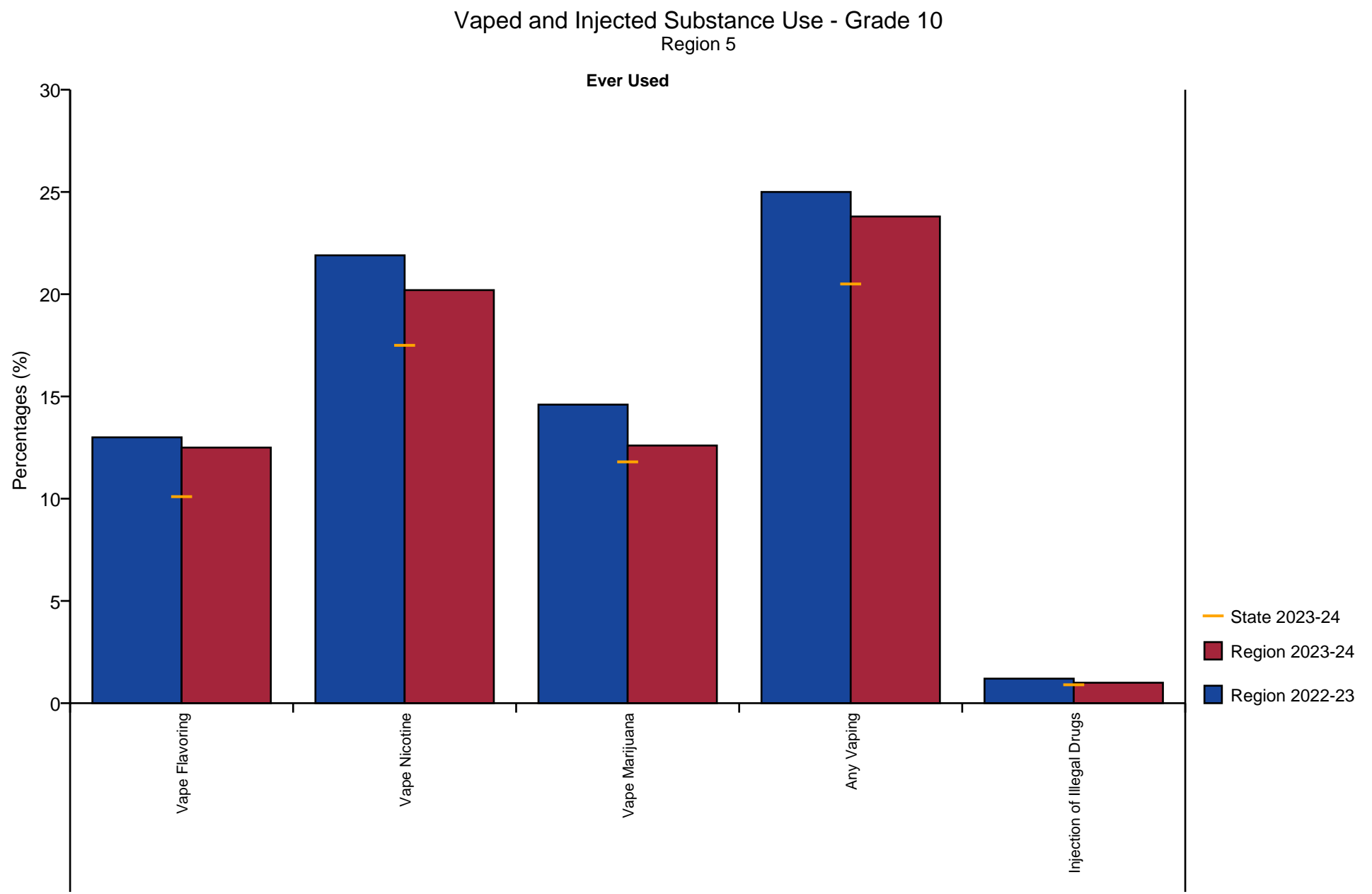


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 5

Ever Used

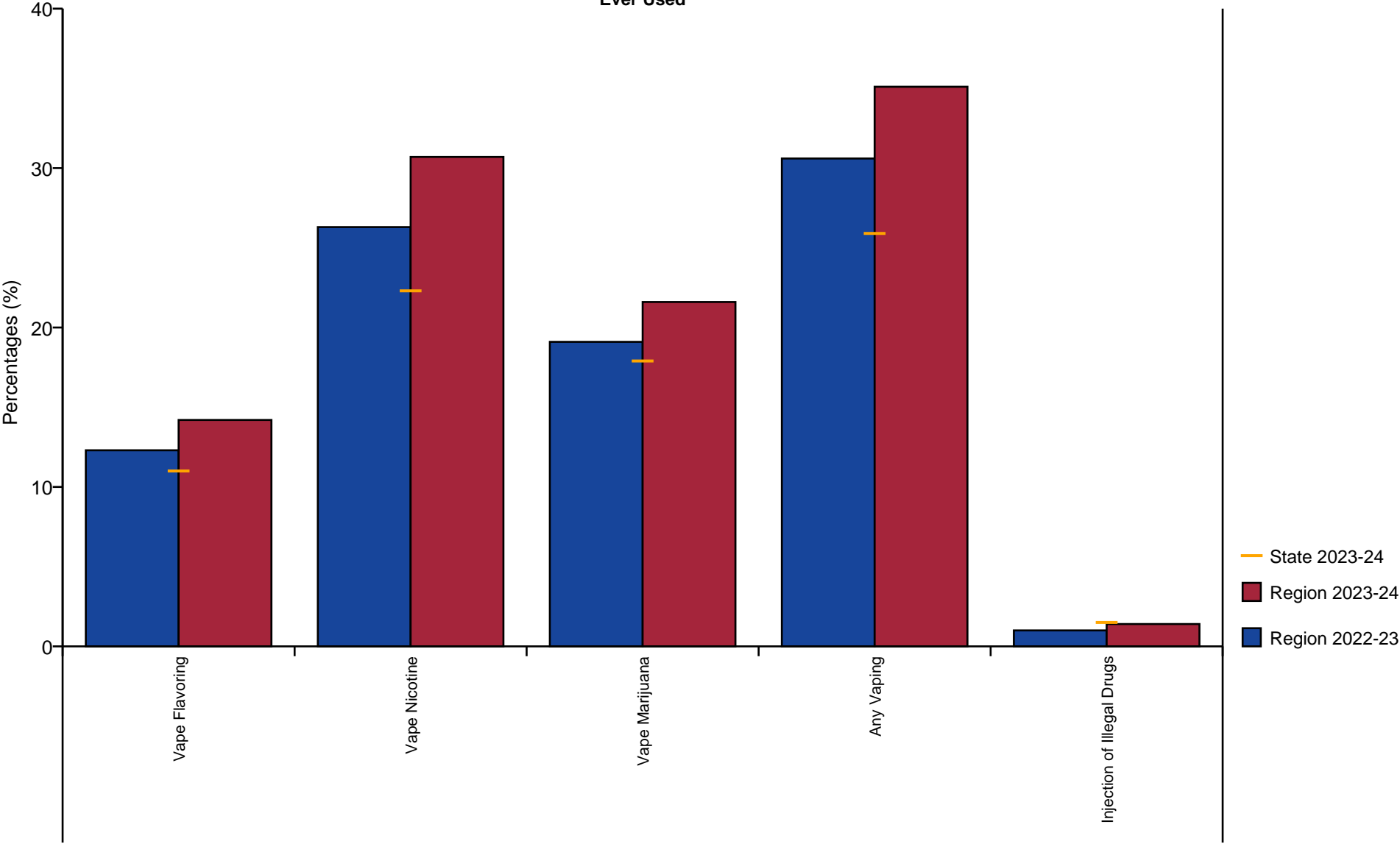
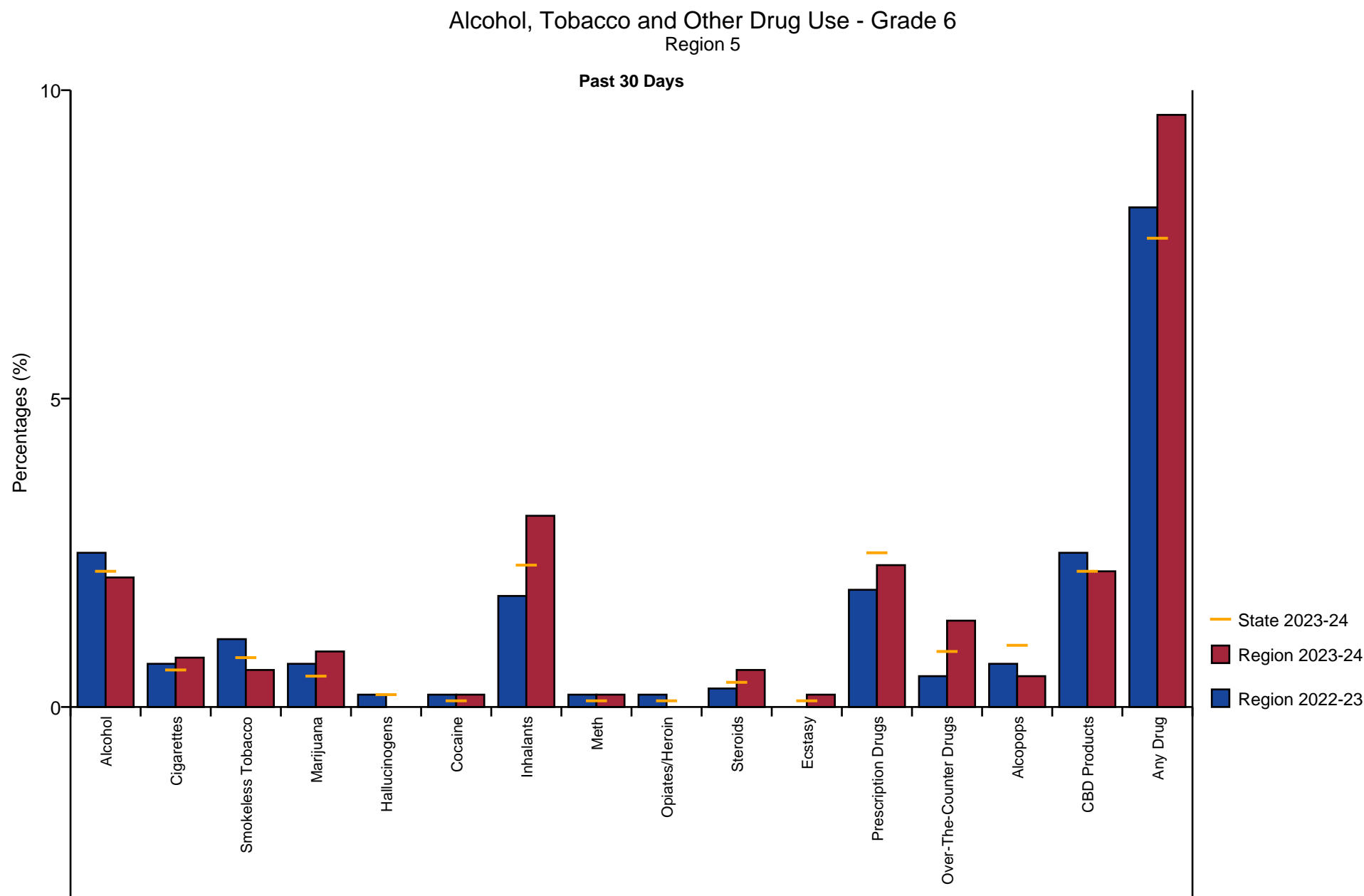


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

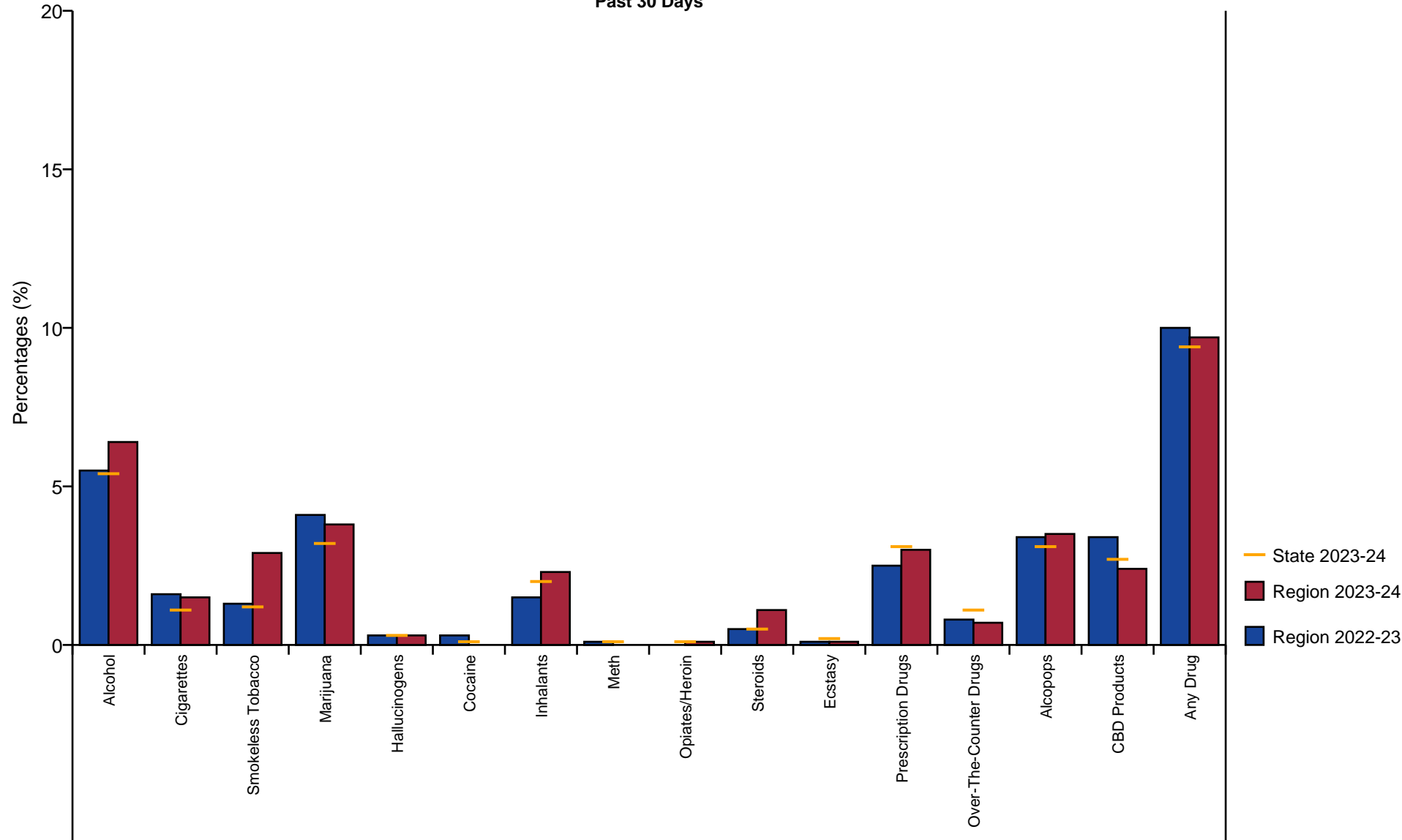


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Region 5

Past 30 Days

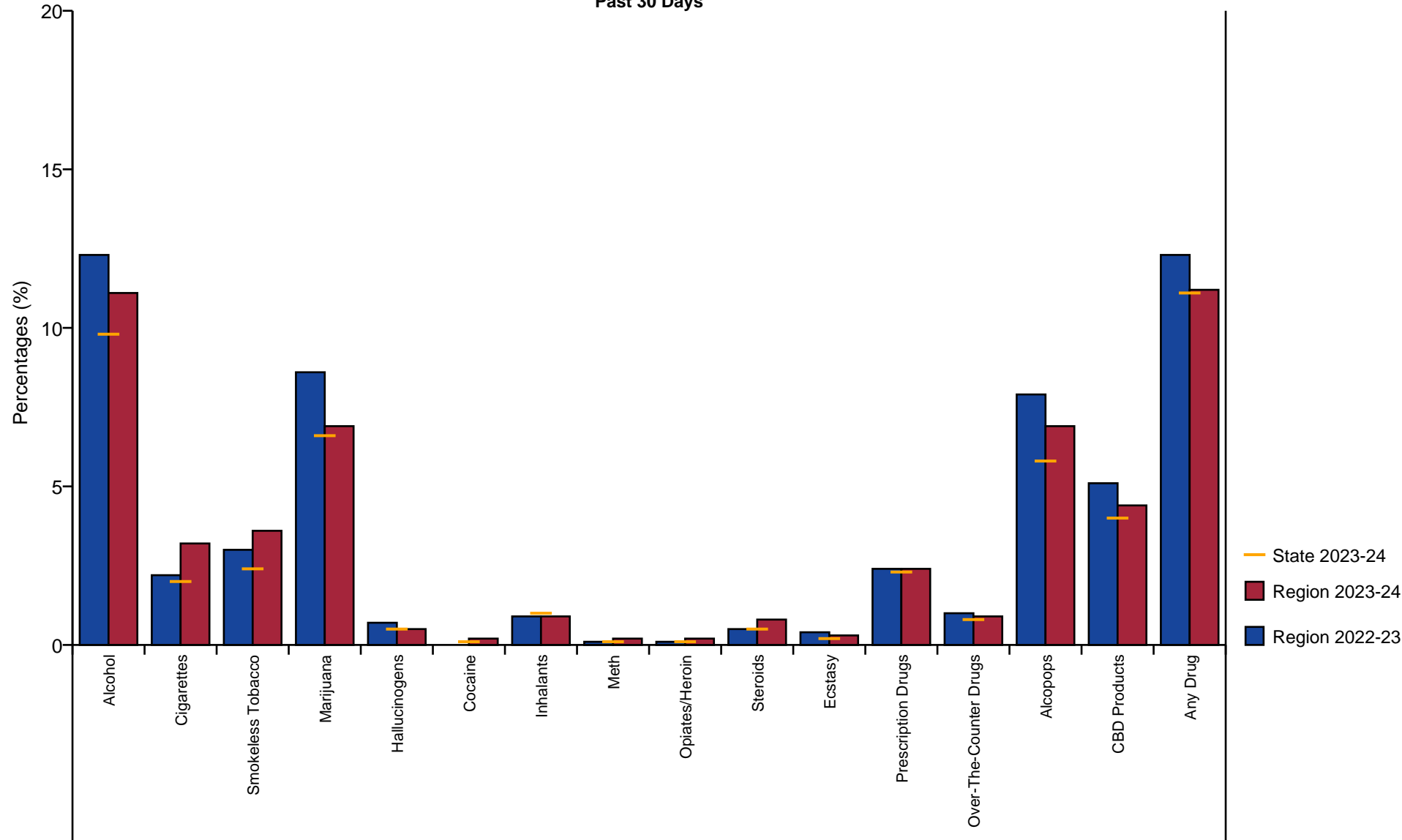


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

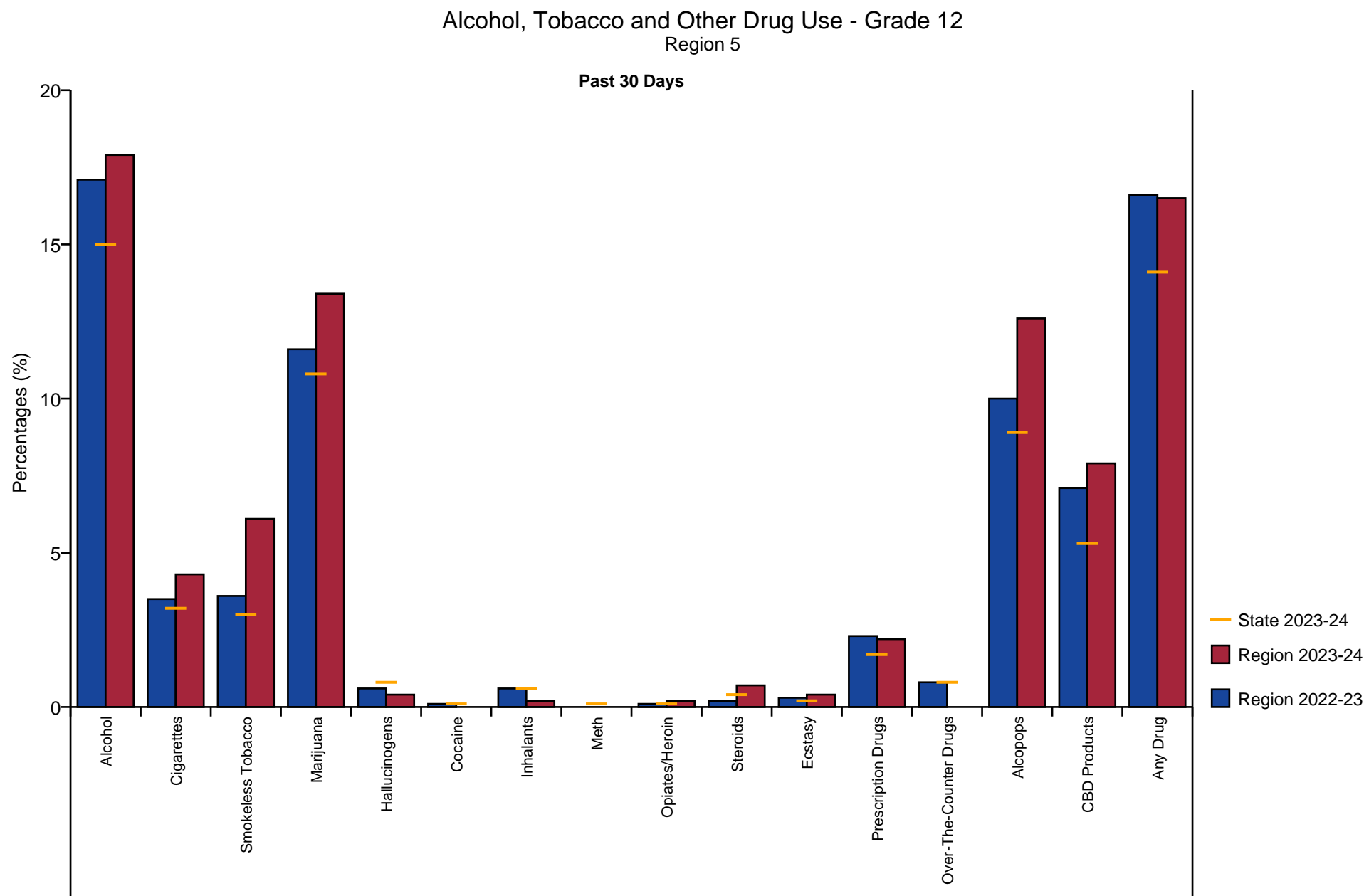
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Region 5

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

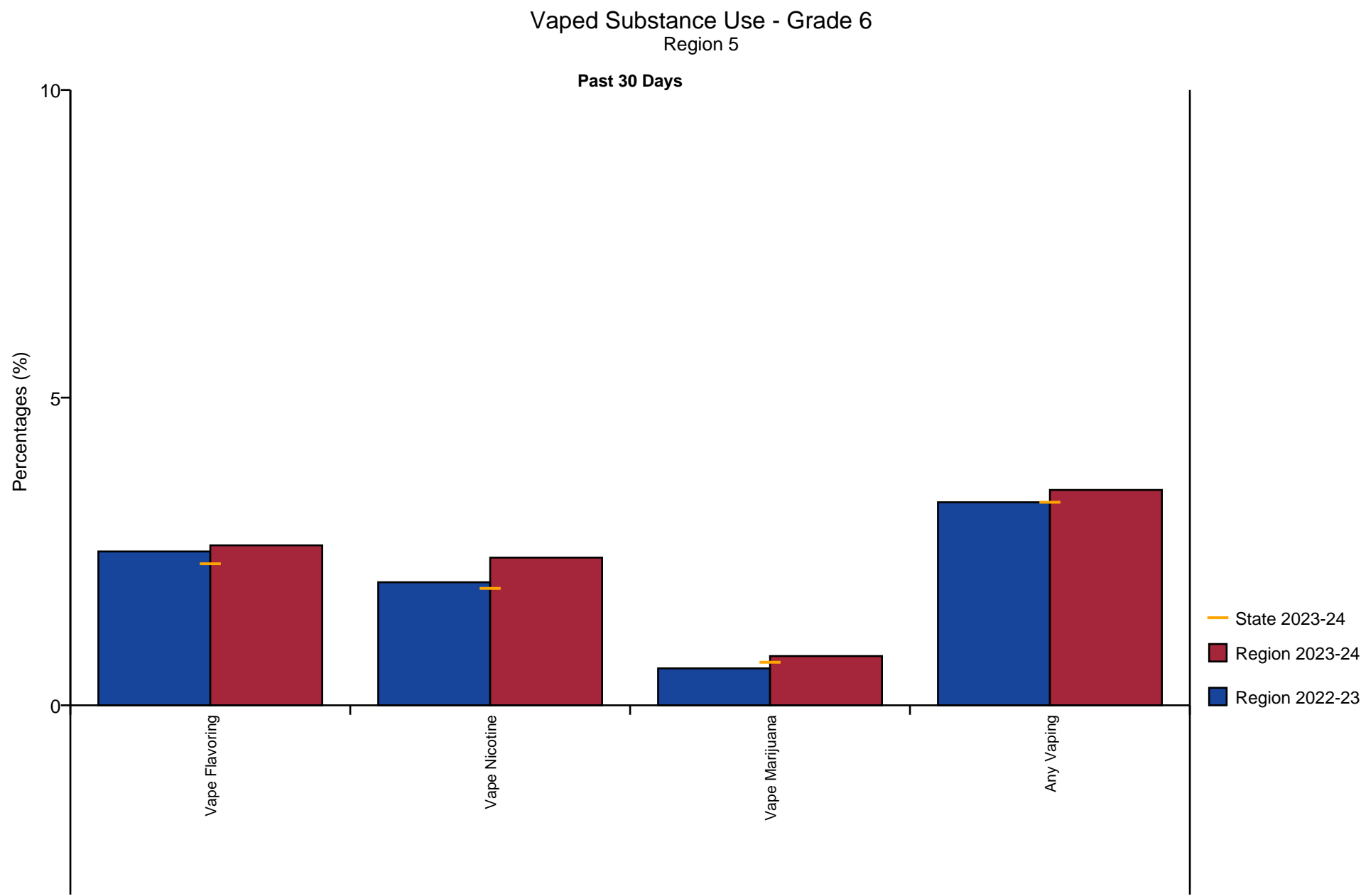


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

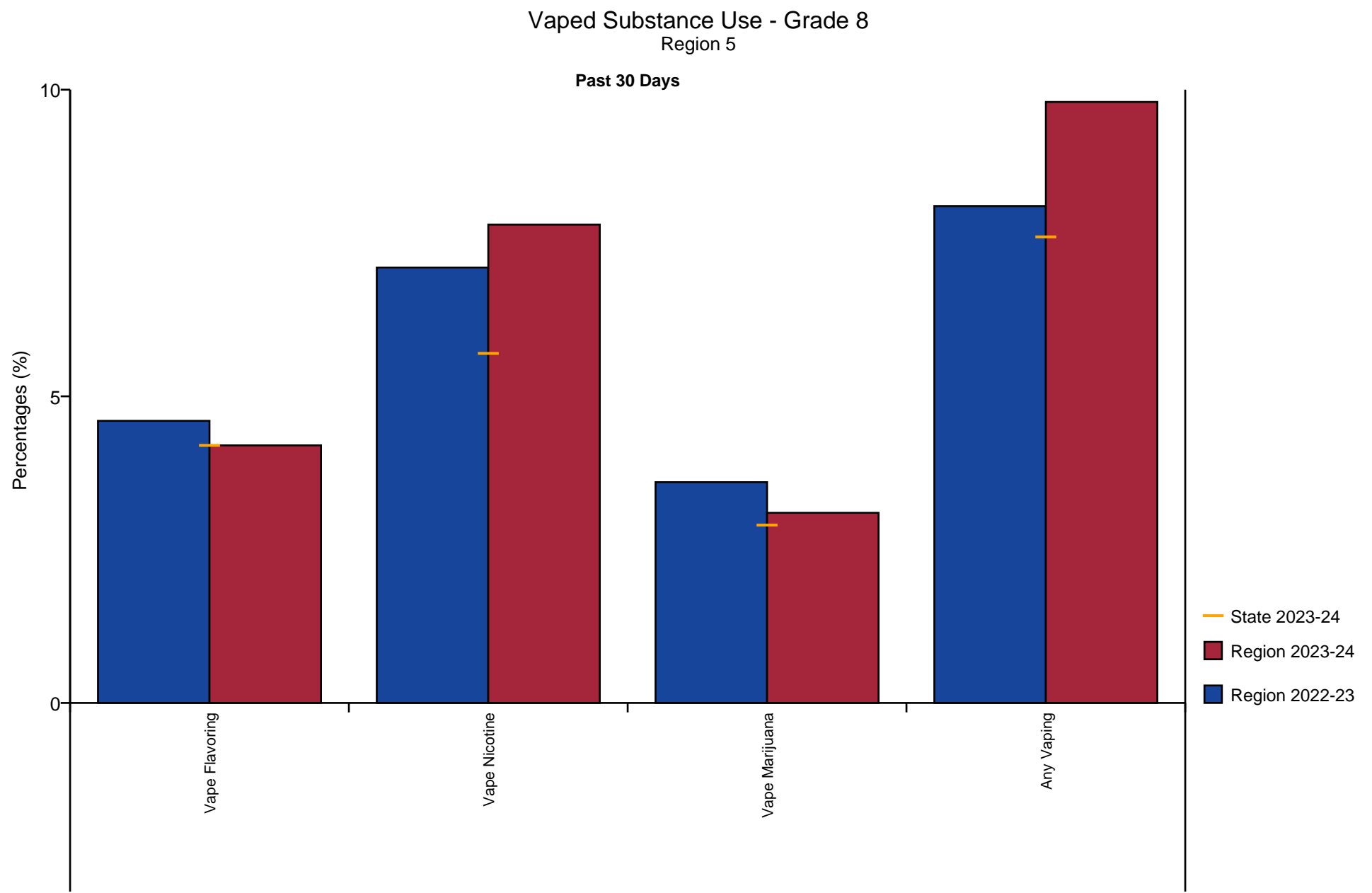


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

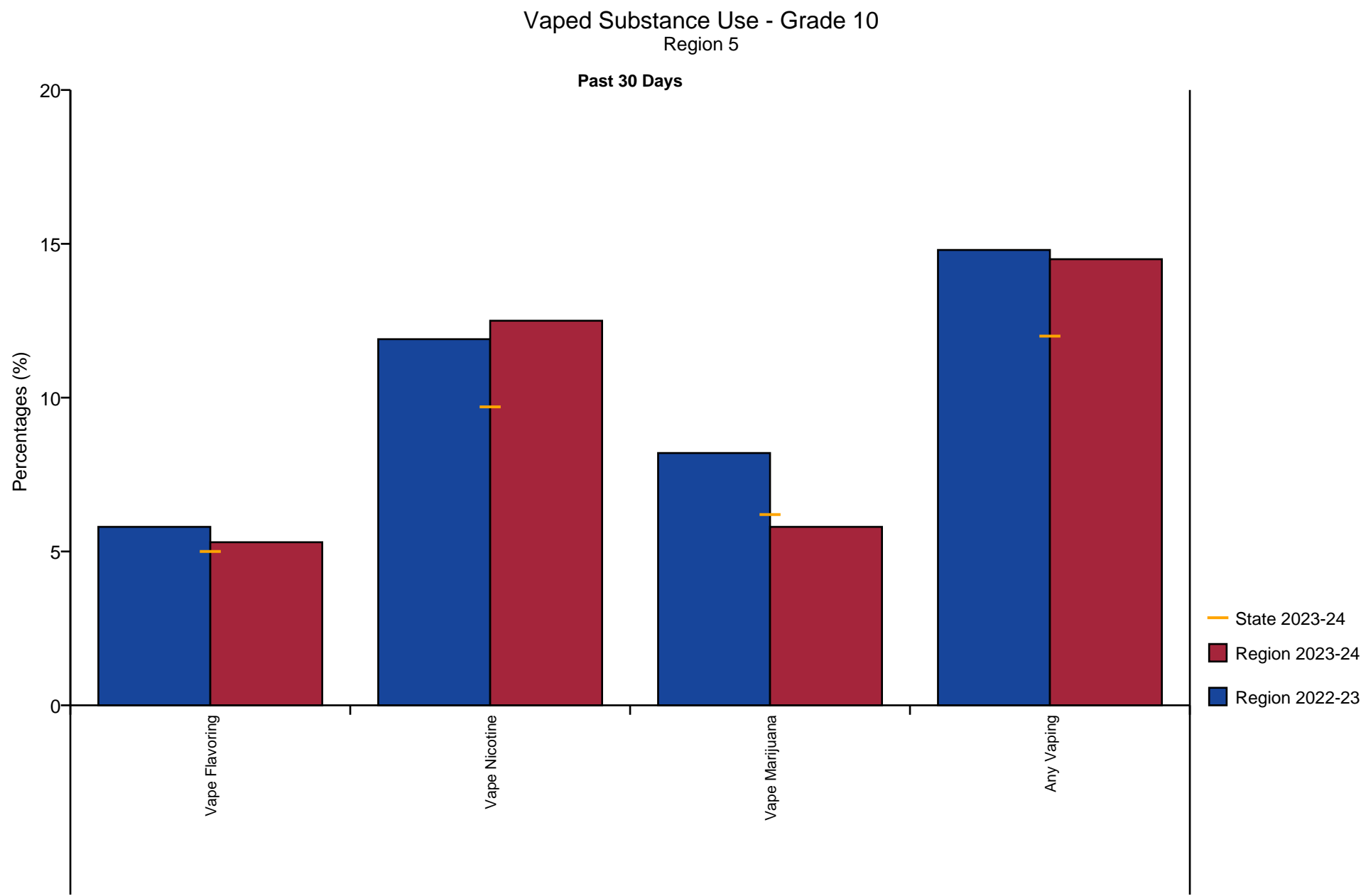


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

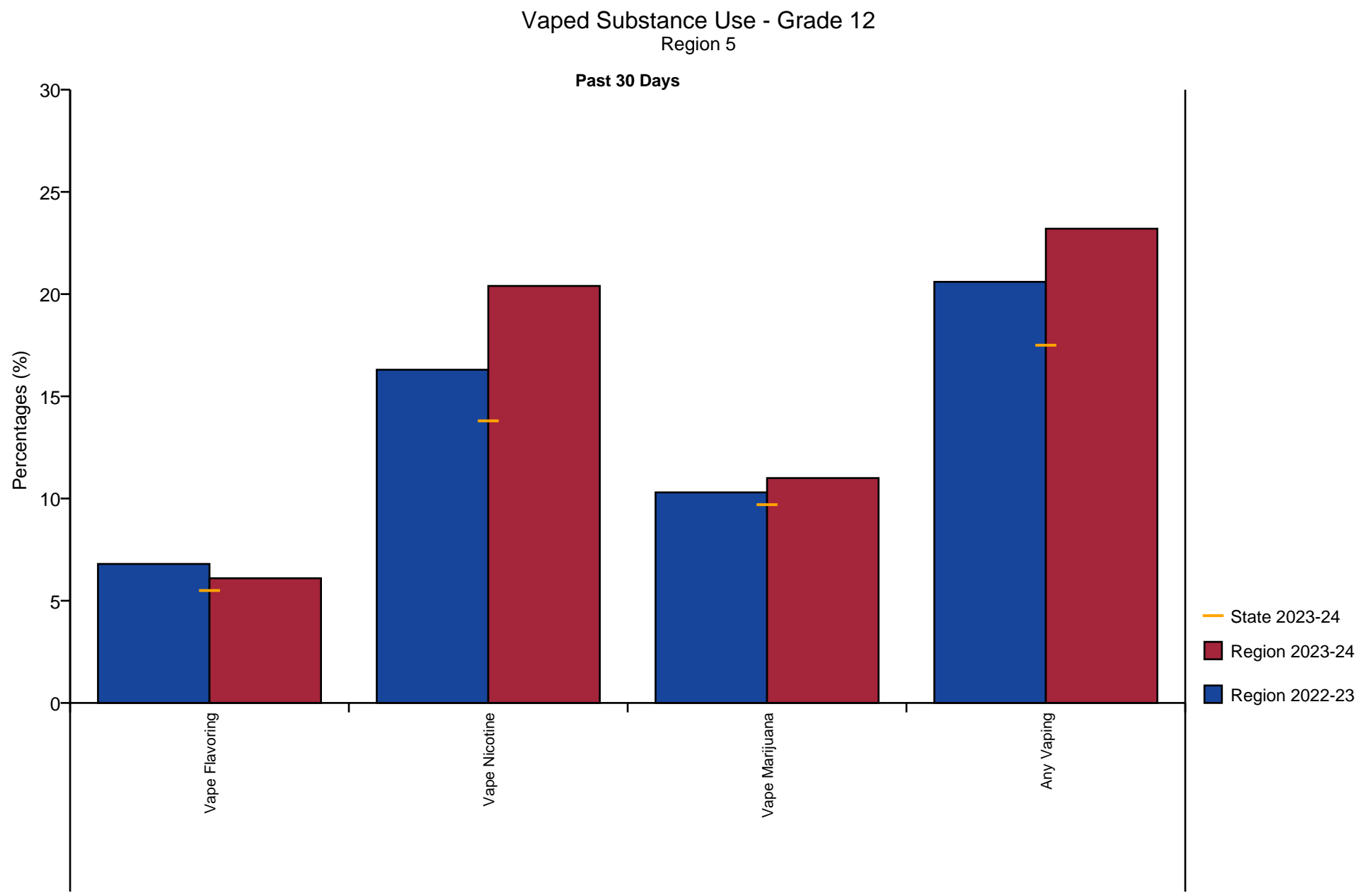
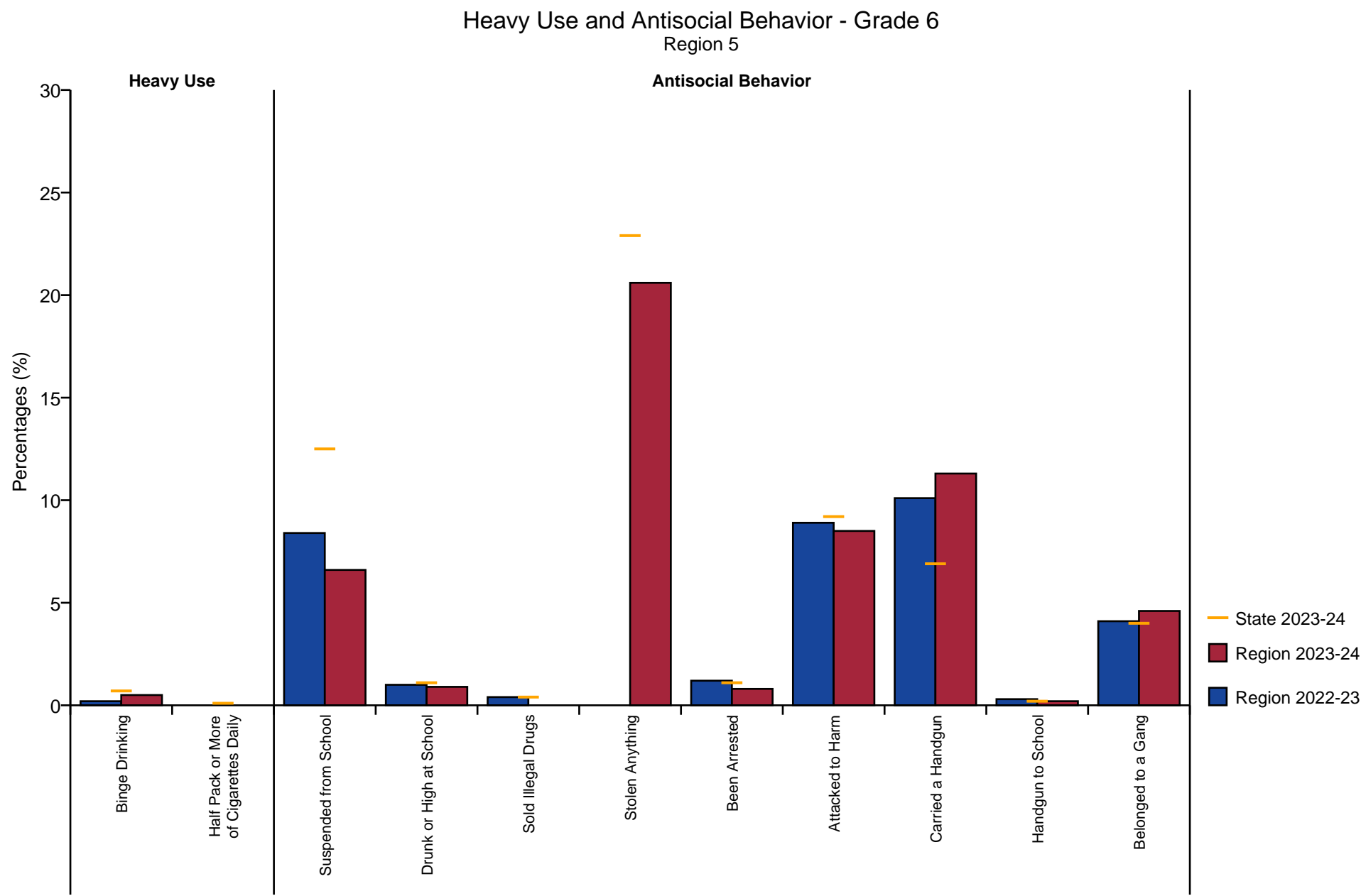
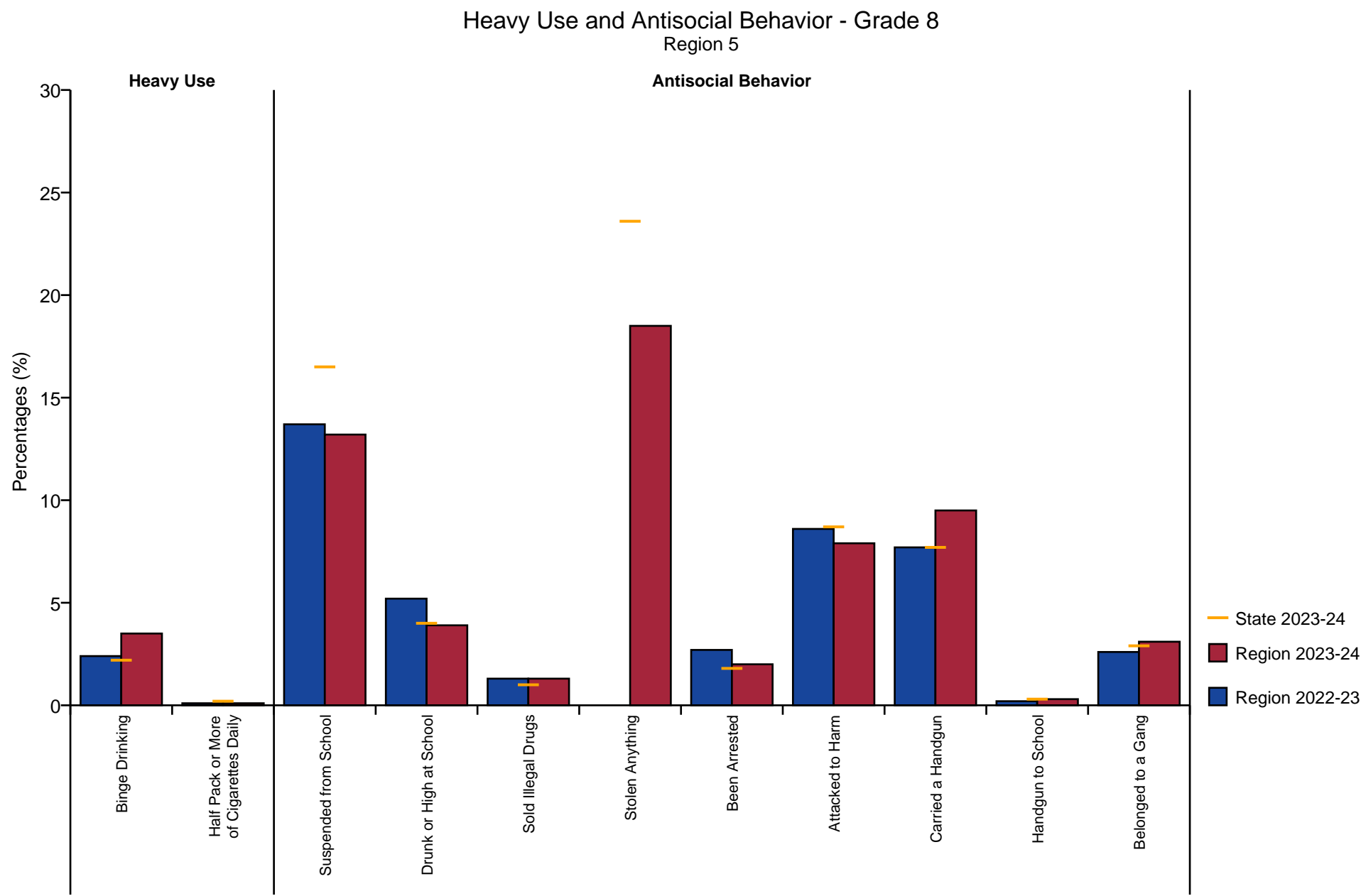


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



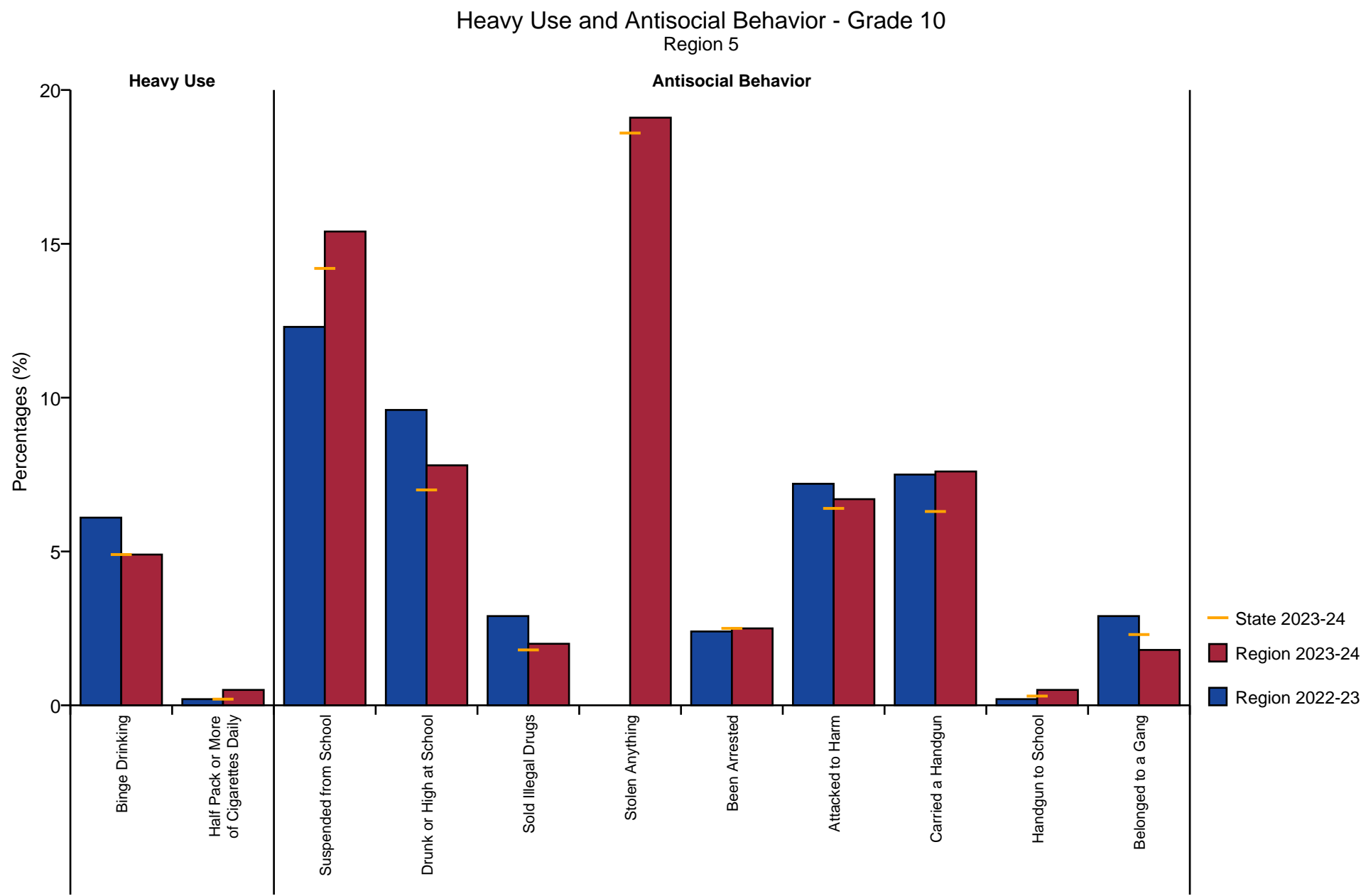
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



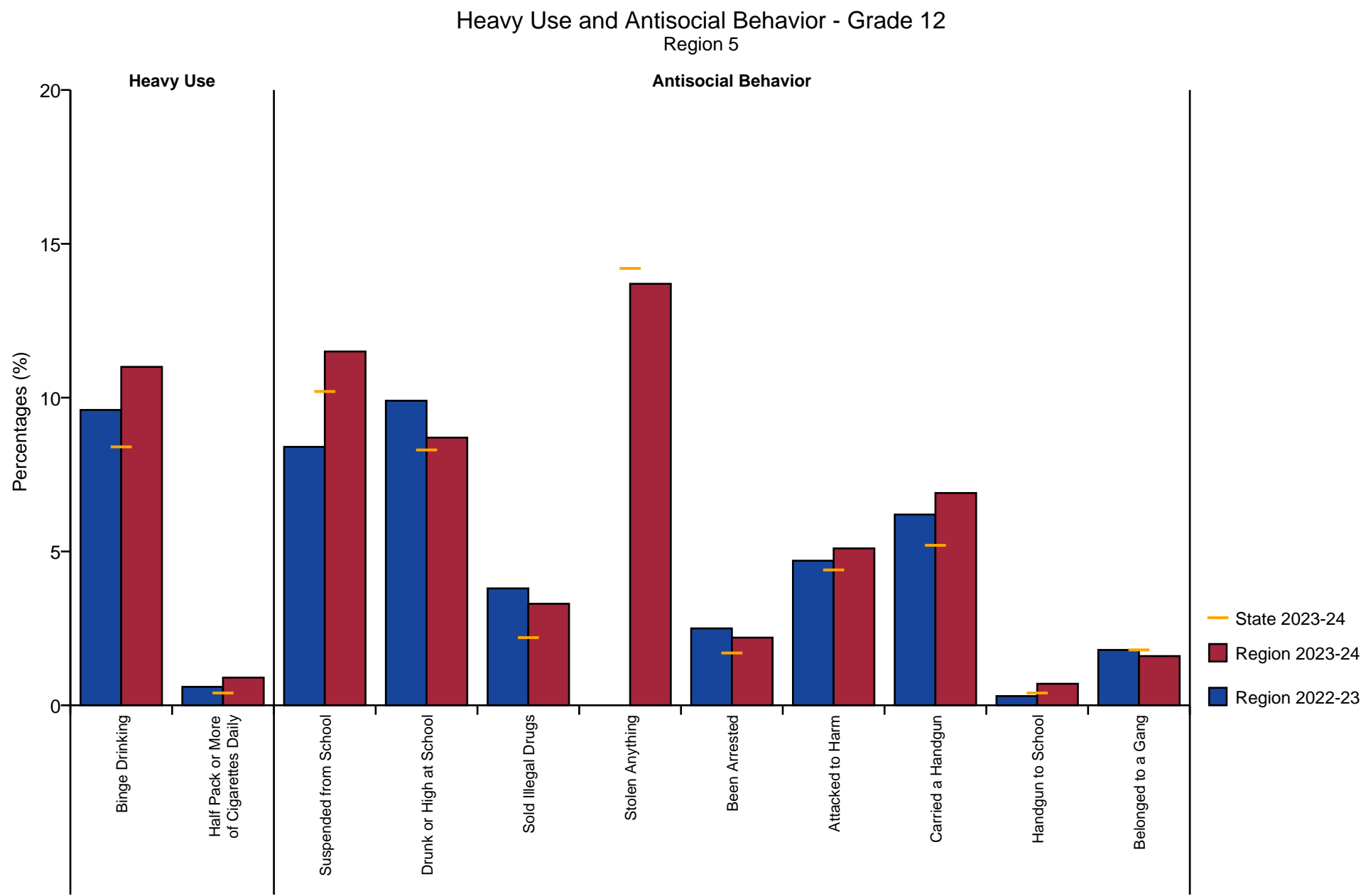
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



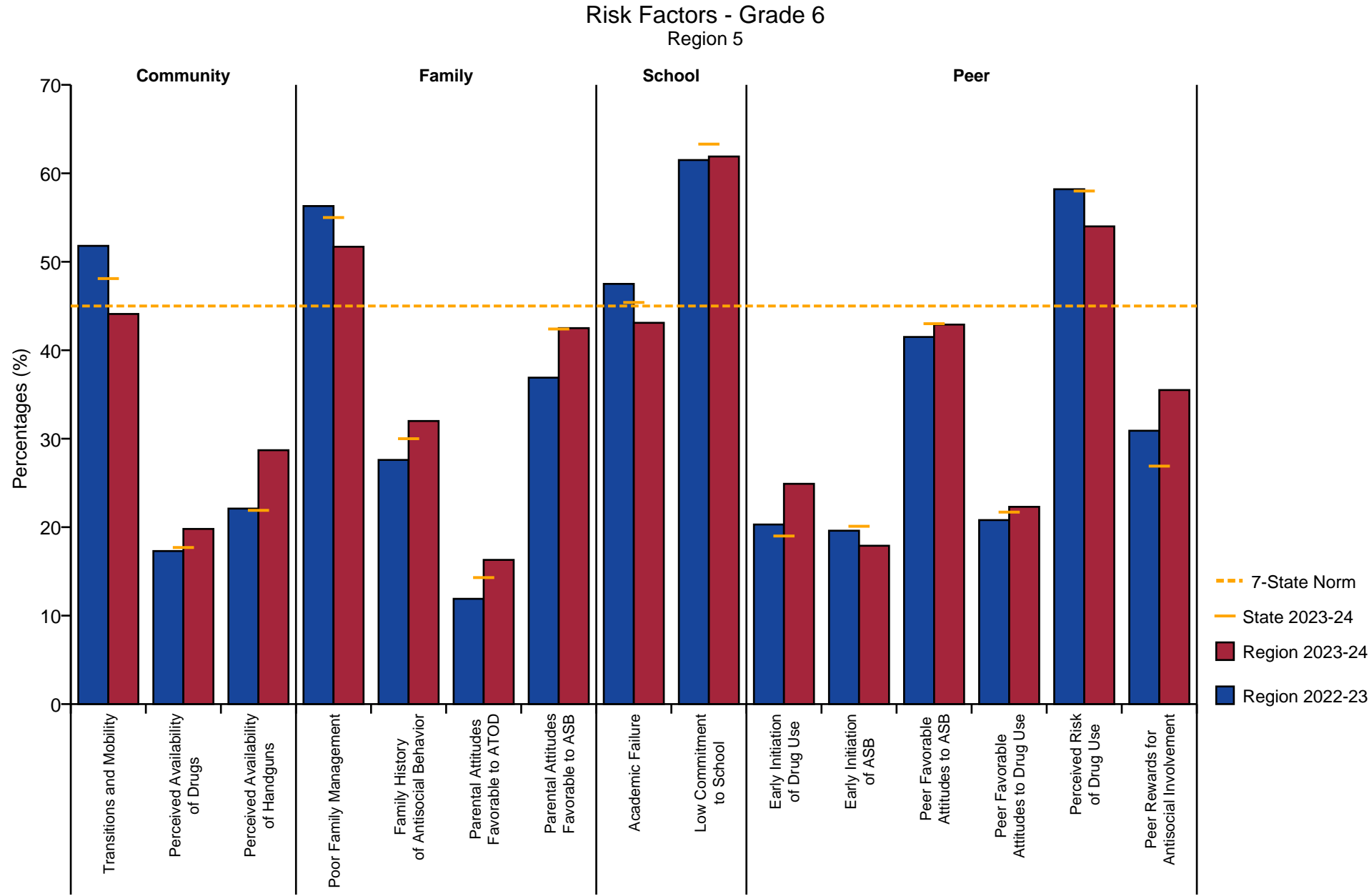
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



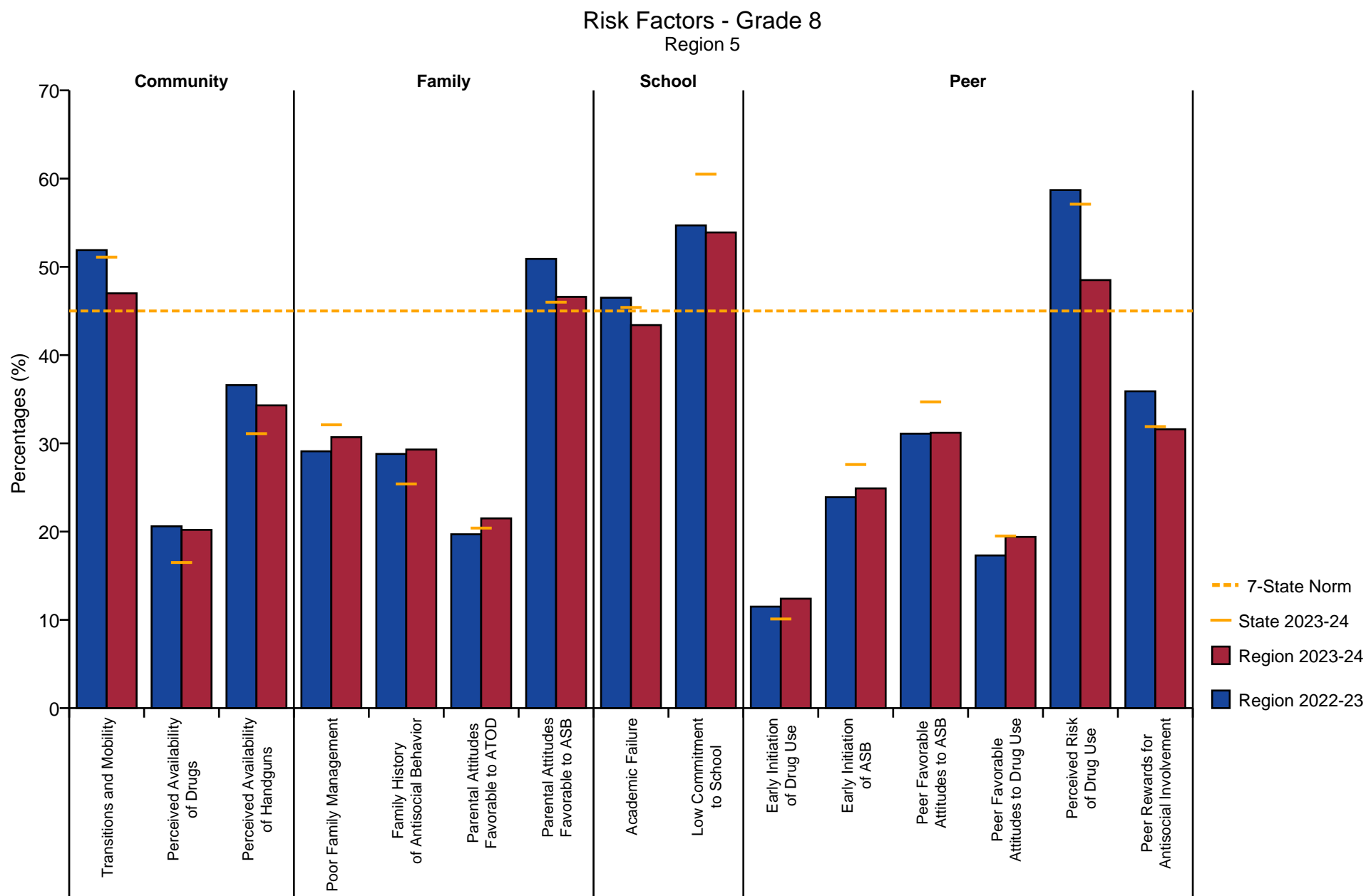
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



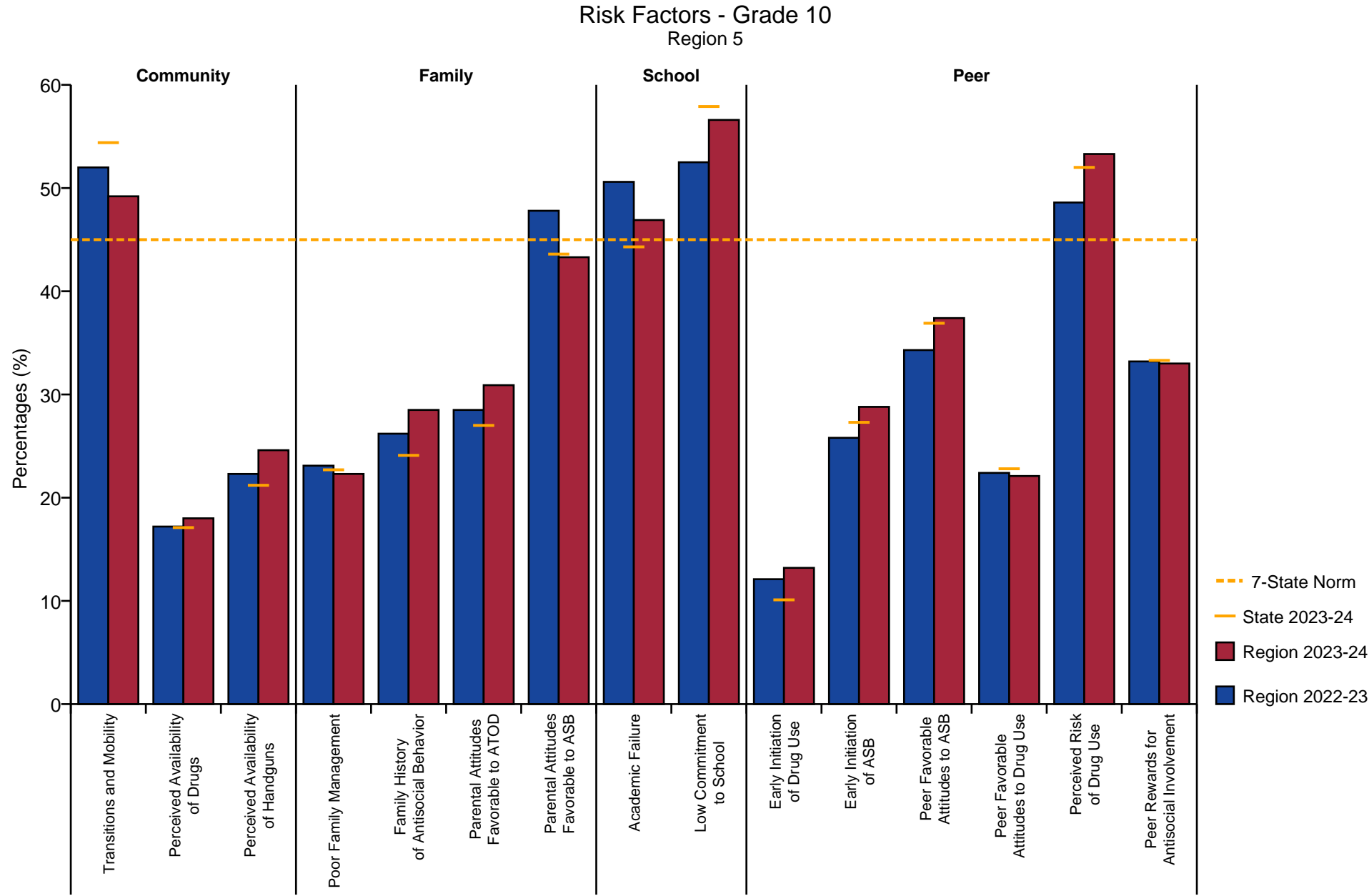
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

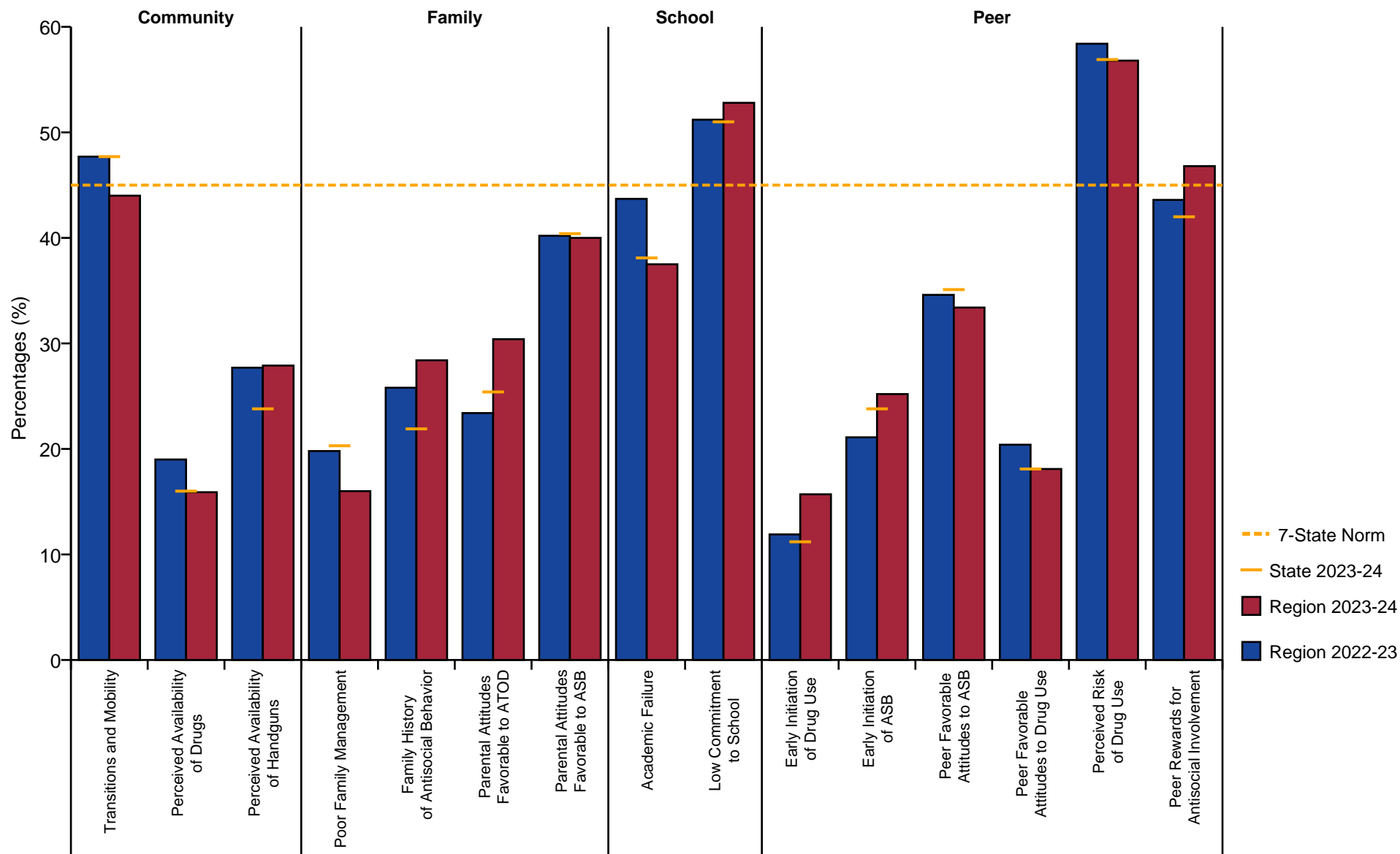
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

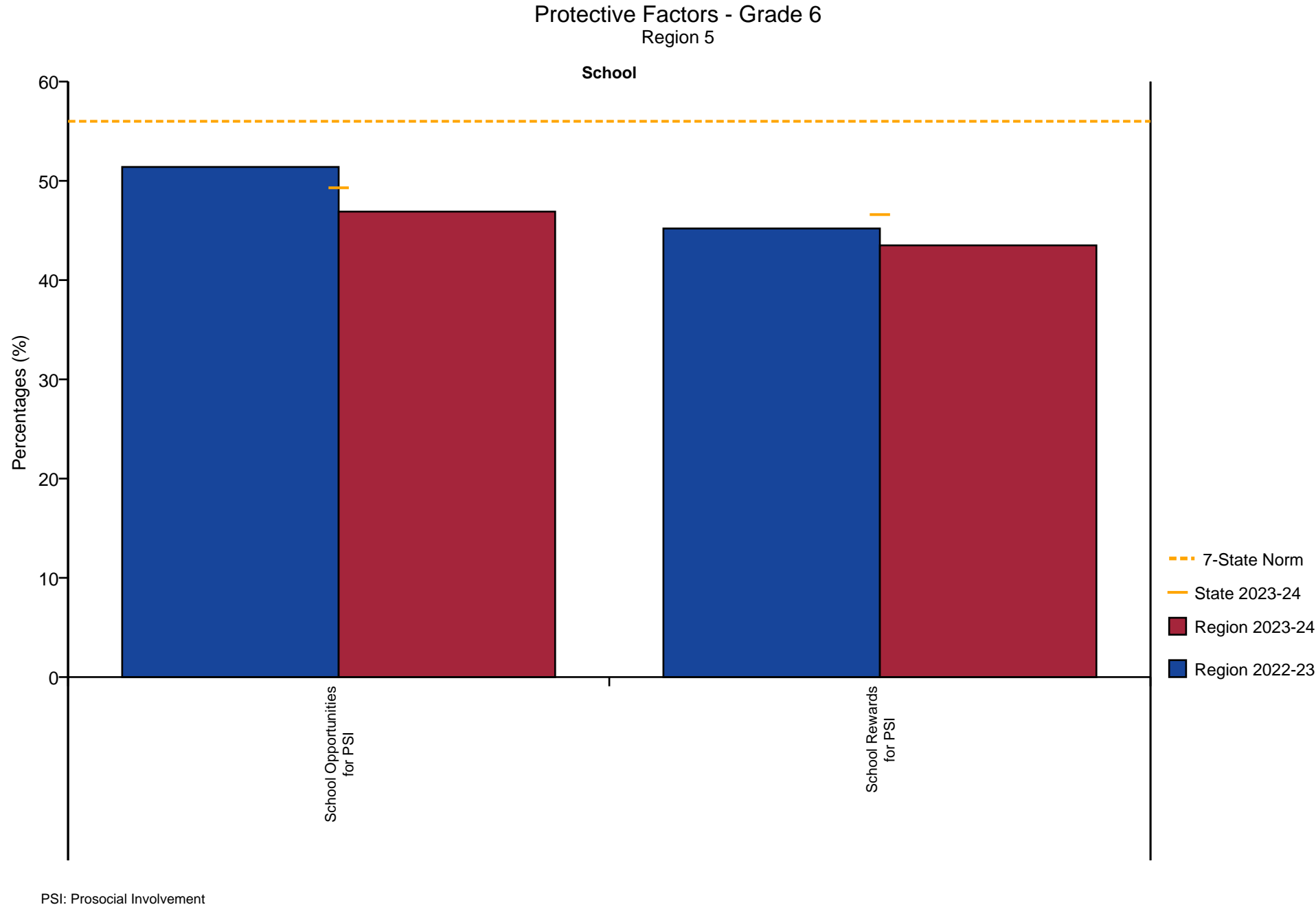


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

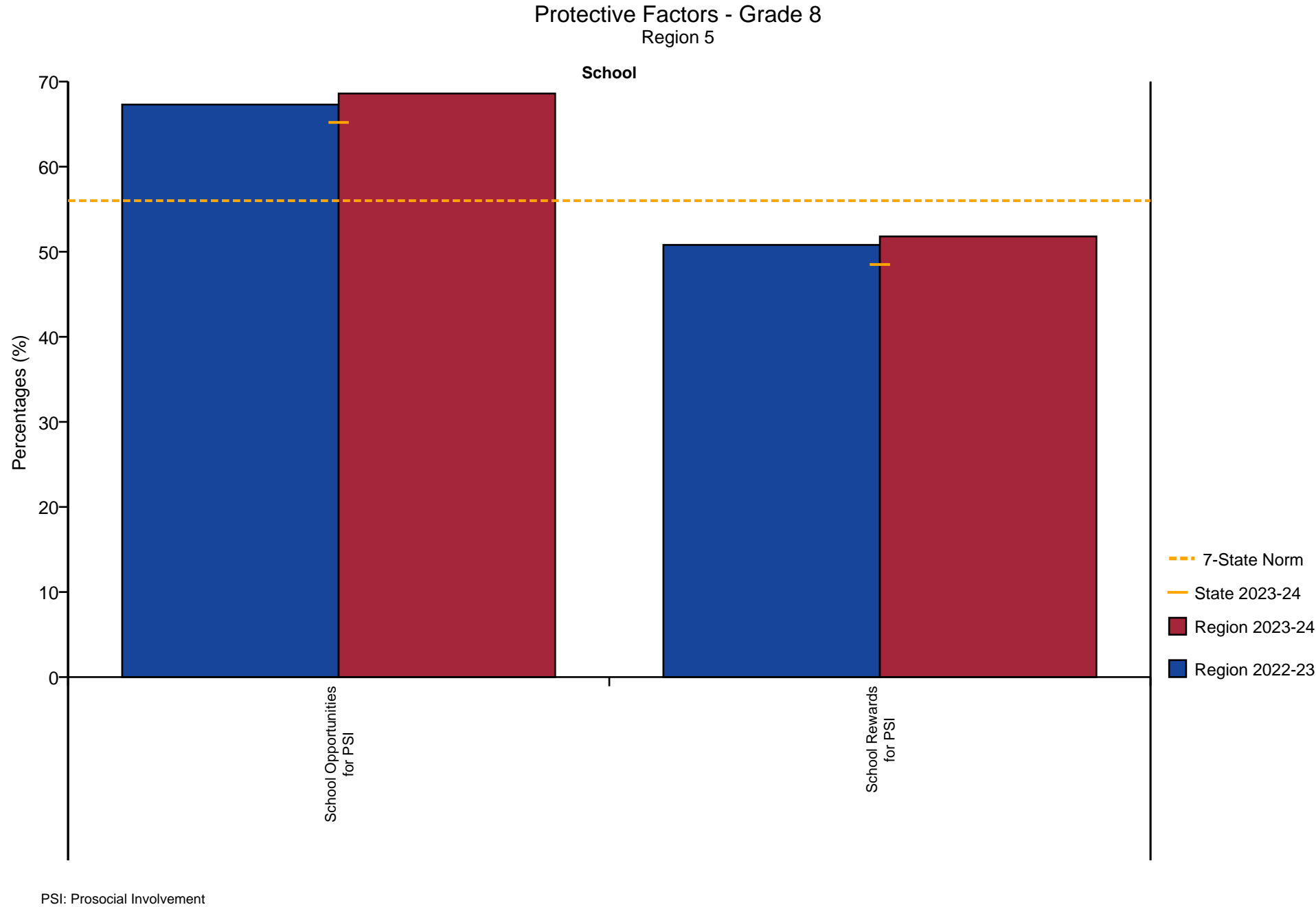


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

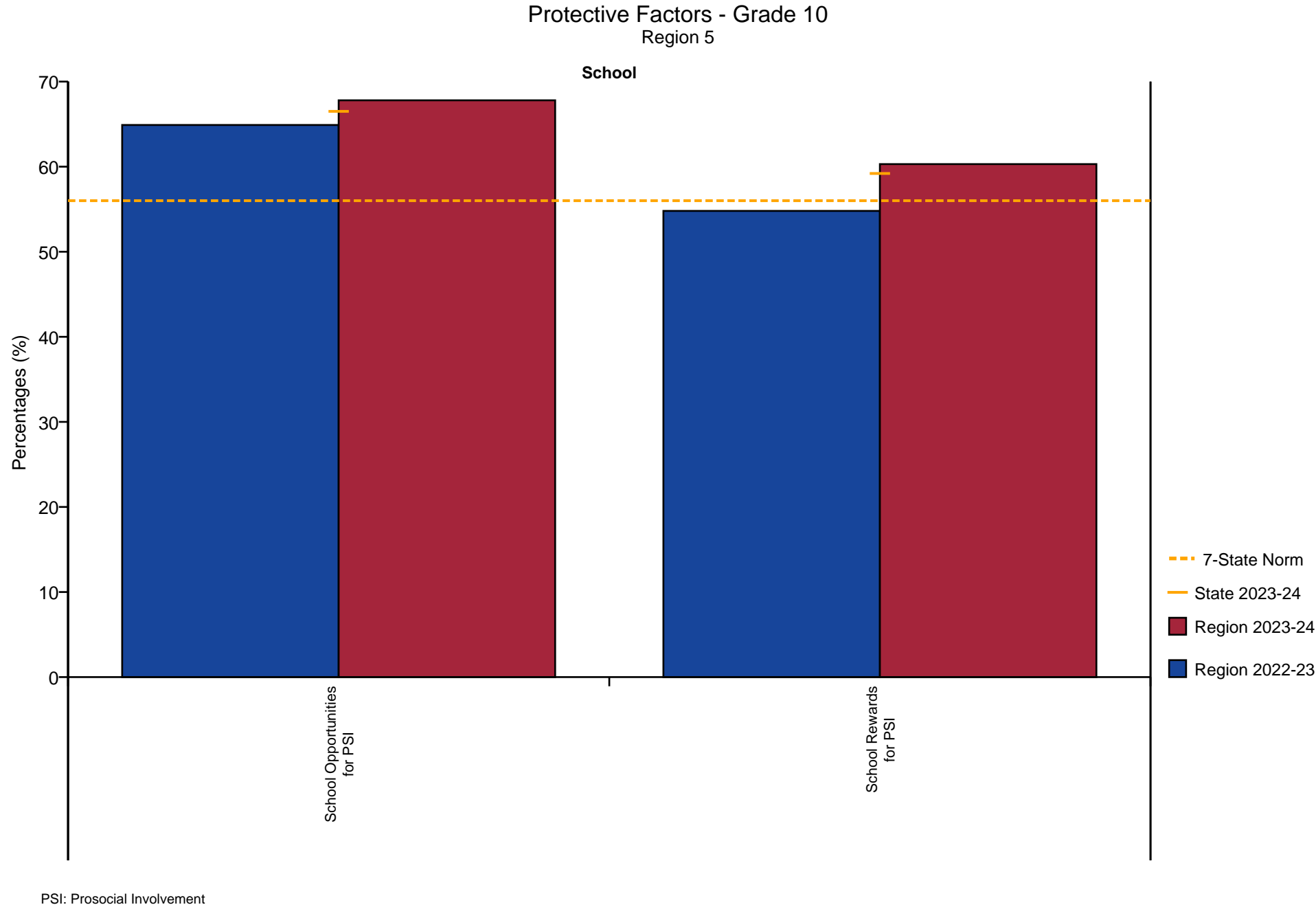


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

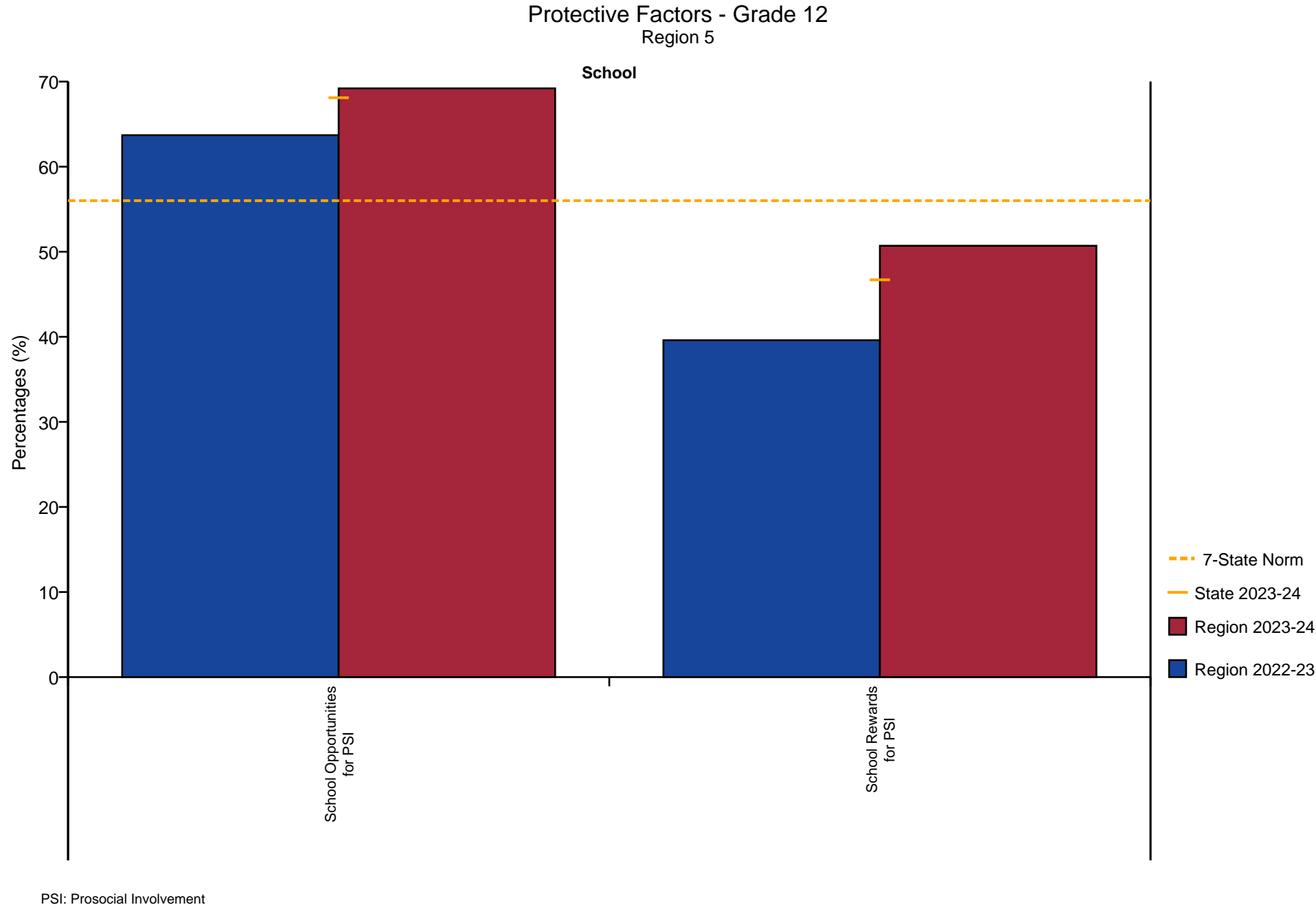


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

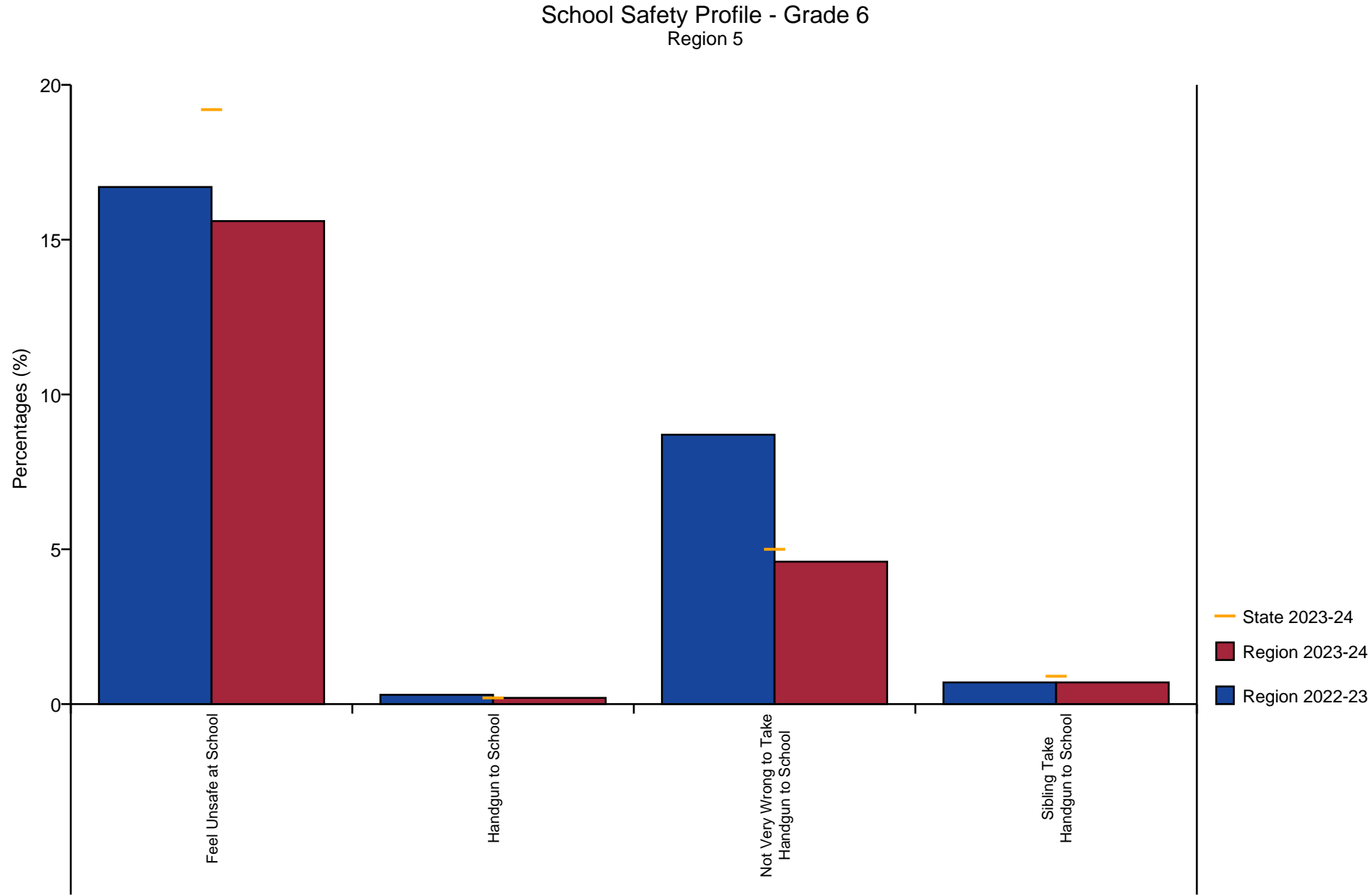


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

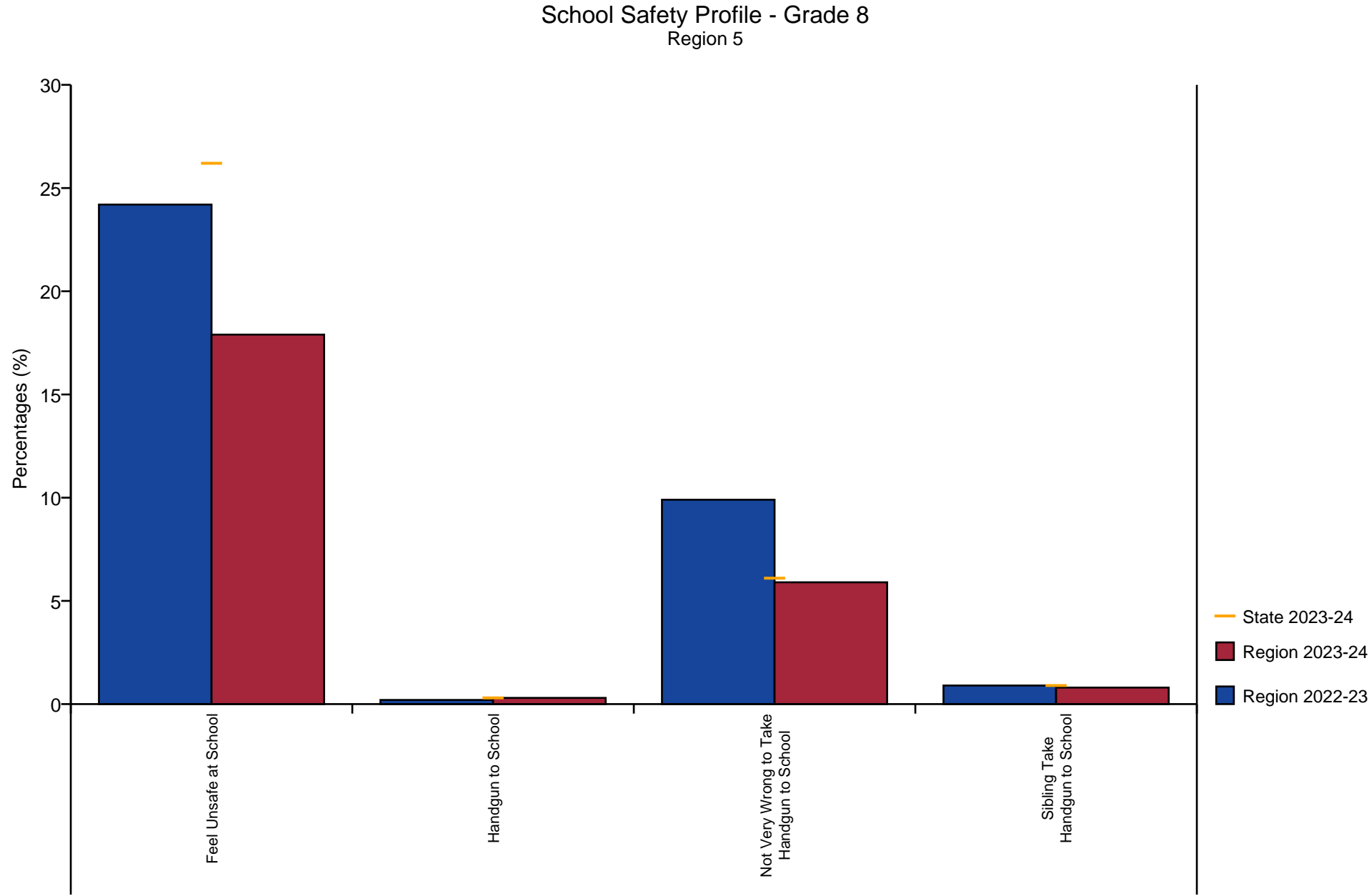


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

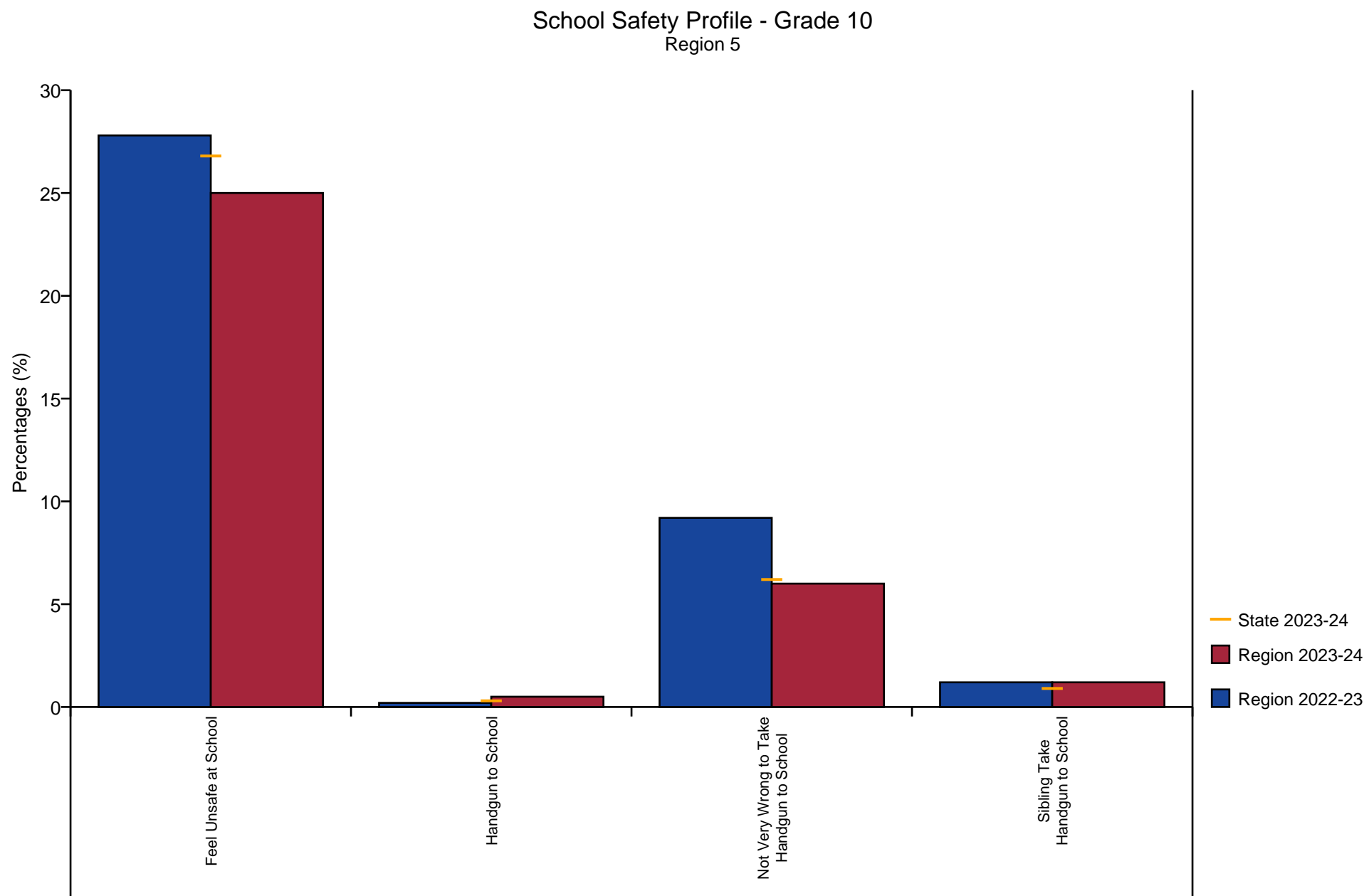


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

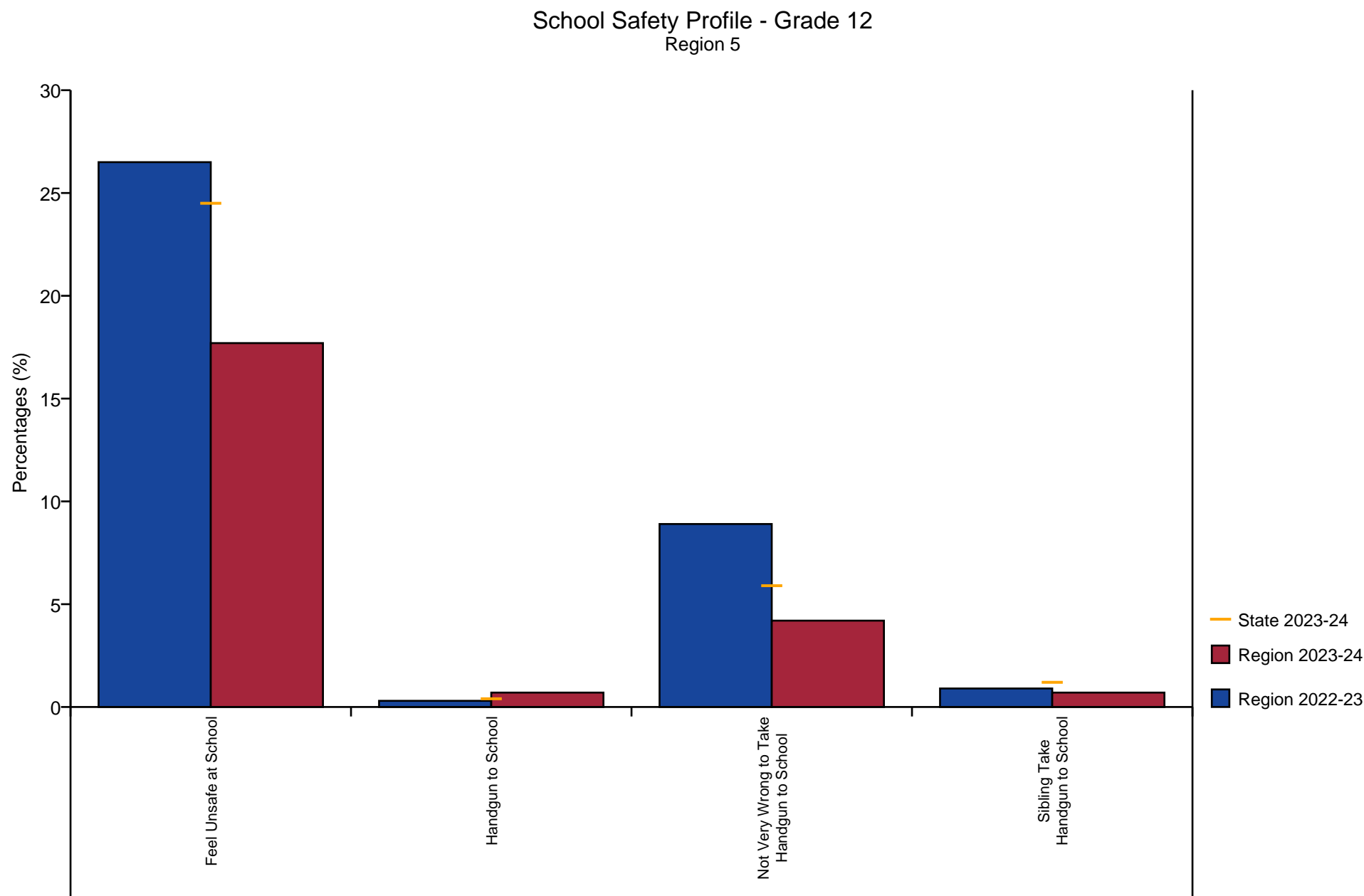
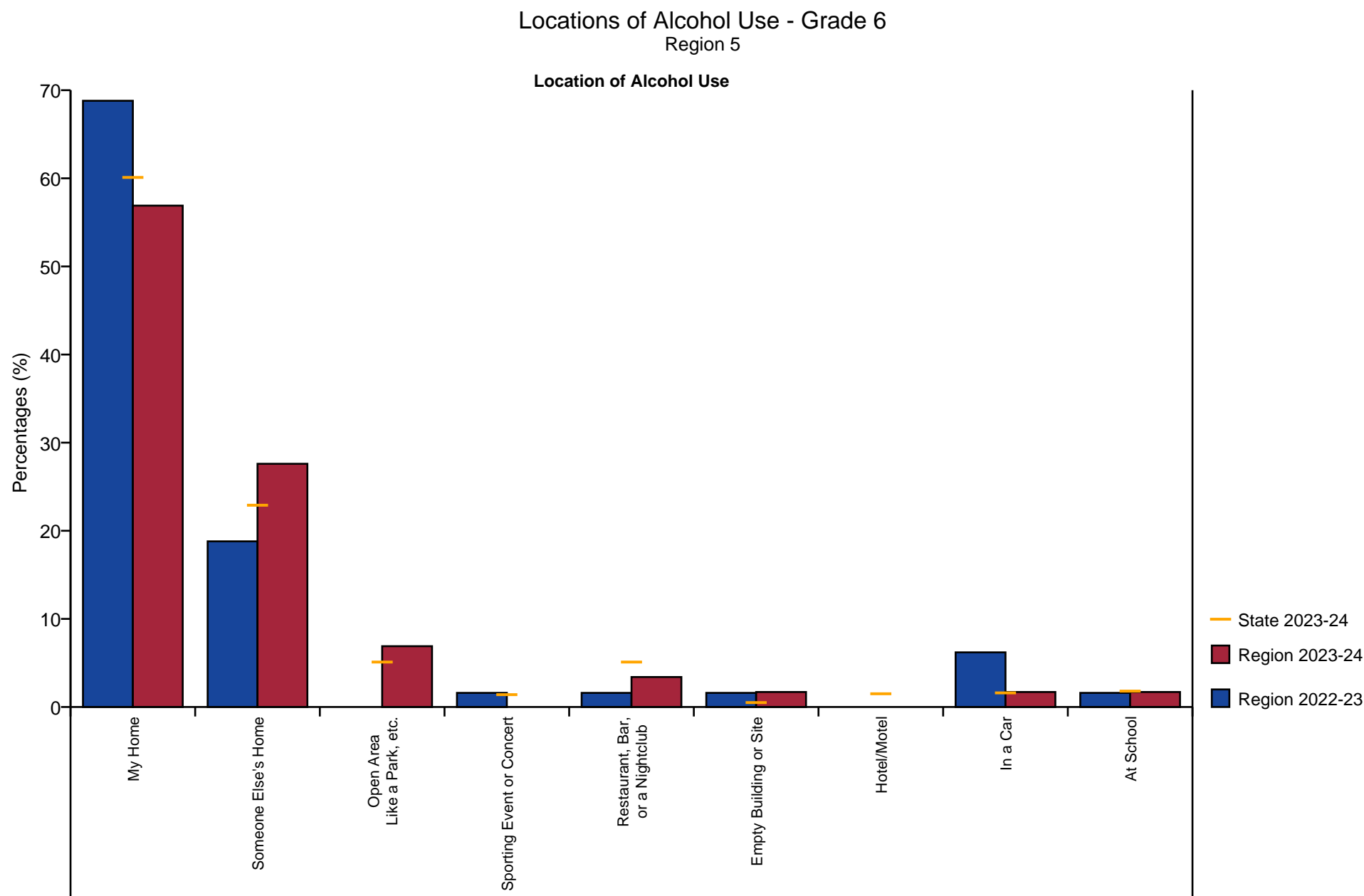
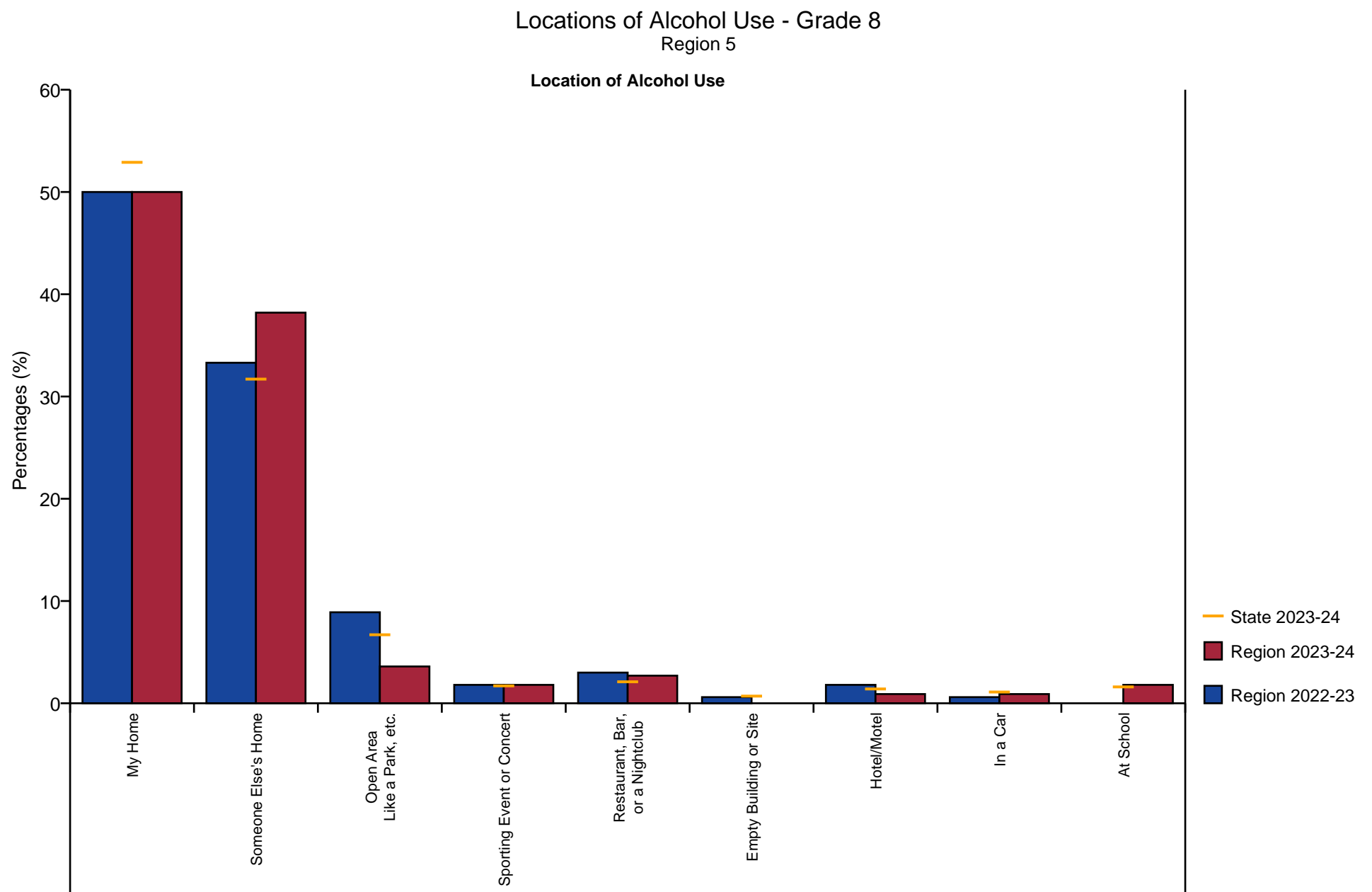


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



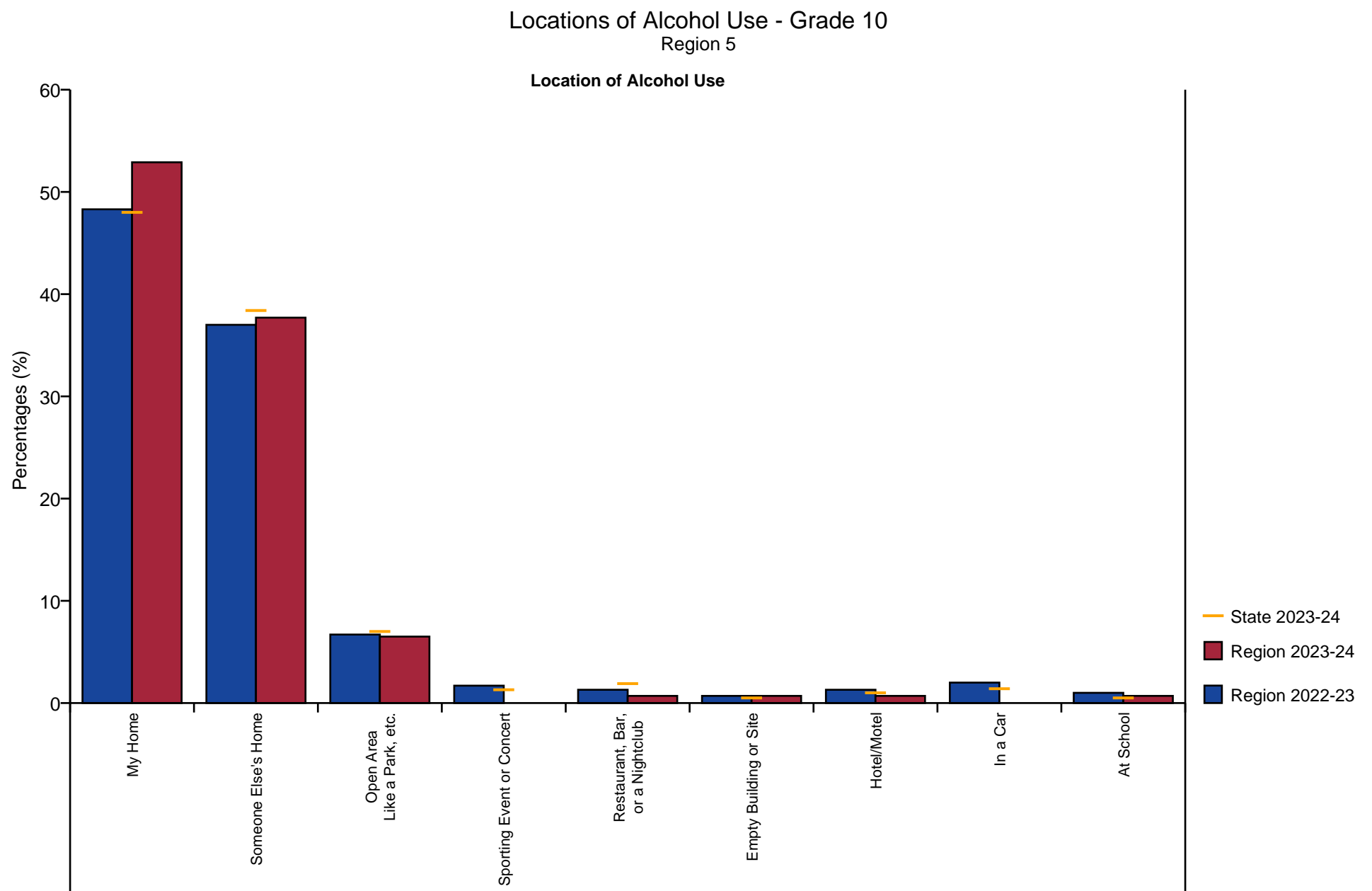
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



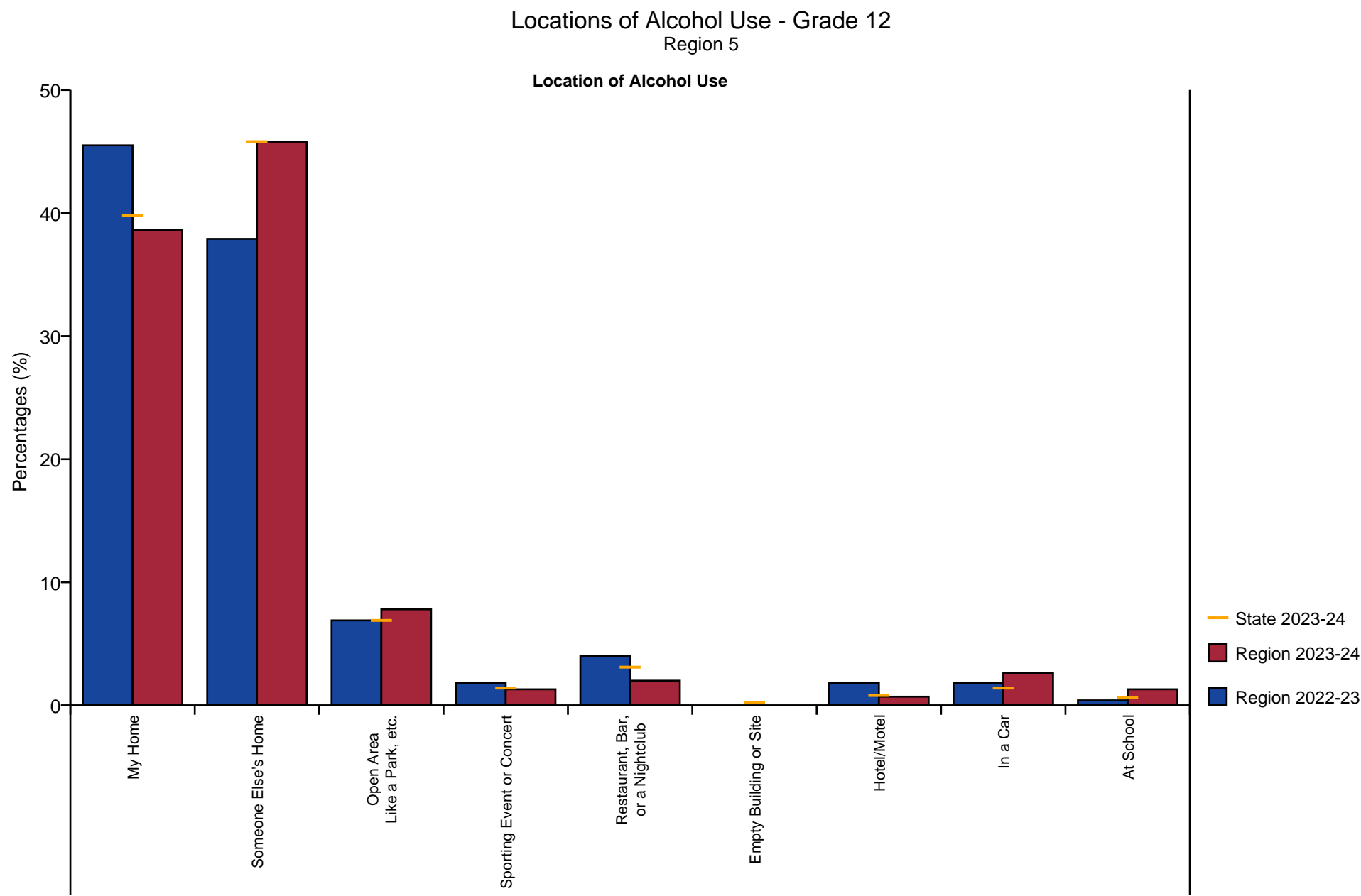
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.5	12.6	11.5	16.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	17.1	22.9	21.2	21.7
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	28.4	36.3	31.5	32.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	37.5	40.2	38.8	41.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	20.1	25.5	24.4	26.4
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	9.7	10.0	8.8	10.1
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	13.3	15.8	12.1	15.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	15.8	19.7	15.6	21.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	9.5	11.1	9.6	12.2
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.8	6.4	6.0	7.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	11.1	11.5	8.3	10.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	11.5	13.6	11.6	17.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	7.5	8.0	7.0	9.2
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	14.2	18.2	16.4	15.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	23.5	28.0	23.4	25.6
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	9.6	11.8	11.3	11.5
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.8
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	3.8	3.8	4.6	5.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.3
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.3	3.1	3.8	1.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.8
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	3.4	4.9	4.4	4.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	5.5	5.9	6.6	6.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	0.7	0.5	2.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.9
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	7.4	9.5	8.9	8.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	12.7	19.0	16.5	16.4
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	19.7	21.6	20.7	22.9
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	9.1	11.7	11.2	11.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	2.6	2.8	2.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.7	5.4	5.5
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	11.7	9.3	8.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	13.7	13.1	14.6
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	7.4	7.1	7.1
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.8	10.7	11.3	12.4
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	14.1	17.6	17.8	17.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	19.4	26.0	23.0	21.2
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	27.1	32.4	29.2	30.4
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	15.5	19.7	19.4	19.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	6.1	4.2	6.3
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	10.6	12.4	10.0	7.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	14.2	17.7	13.0	12.5
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	19.9	14.4	12.3	14.2
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	10.8	12.0	9.6	9.6
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.6	5.3	4.4	6.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.3	14.3	14.1	14.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	19.3	26.7	21.9	20.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	27.1	30.1	26.3	30.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	13.5	16.8	15.7	16.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.0	1.4	2.6
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.2
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	11.7	15.9	14.6	12.6
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	17.0	22.4	19.1	21.6
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	7.2	10.0	9.5	9.7
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.5	8.1	6.9	10.2
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	15.7	18.1	16.3	16.4
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	22.1	30.0	25.0	23.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	31.8	34.4	30.6	35.1
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	16.2	20.3	18.6	20.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.4
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	6.7	6.6	5.5	6.4
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	11.3	13.8	12.3	11.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	16.9	20.9	17.1	17.9
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	7.6	9.0	8.5	8.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	2.9	4.4	3.5	4.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.3	4.9	3.6	6.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	7.7	10.6	8.6	6.9
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	12.1	15.8	11.6	13.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	4.8	6.5	5.7	5.6
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.2	1.8	3.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	5.8	8.4	7.9	6.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	11.4	11.8	10.0	12.6
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.2
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	4.3	3.4	2.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	6.4	5.1	4.4
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	7.3	7.1	7.9
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.6	4.2	3.9
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.3	8.4	8.1	9.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	9.3	10.5	10.0	9.7
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	11.1	15.4	12.3	11.2
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	15.5	19.2	16.6	16.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	9.7	12.3	11.2	11.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	7.1	6.2	4.6	4.2
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	7.7	8.3	5.8	5.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	7.9	6.4	6.8	6.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	6.1	5.7	4.8	4.4
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	8.6	7.2	7.1	7.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	13.6	18.0	11.9	12.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	17.6	19.8	16.3	20.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	8.8	10.2	8.6	9.9
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	6.3	9.7	8.2	5.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	9.6	13.5	10.3	11.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	4.0	5.8	5.2	4.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.5
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	10.6	9.6	8.1	9.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	16.1	19.9	14.8	14.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	20.8	24.4	20.6	23.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	11.1	12.6	10.8	11.8
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.8	8.5	6.1	4.9
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	10.1	11.9	9.6	11.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	3.7	4.8	4.1	4.4
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.5	9.1	8.4	6.6
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	10.9	13.2	13.7	13.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	8.1	8.7	12.3	15.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	6.5	8.9	8.4	11.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	8.2	10.3	10.9	11.7
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.1	4.1	5.2	3.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	5.9	9.9	9.6	7.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	7.4	13.4	9.9	8.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	3.8	6.0	6.0	5.0
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.3	2.8	2.9	2.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.3
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.0	8.0	8.9	8.5
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	7.4	8.4	8.6	7.9
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	5.1	6.1	7.2	6.7
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	3.0	5.4	4.7	5.1
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.9	9.4	10.1	11.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	6.9	6.3	7.7	9.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	5.9	6.7	7.5	7.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	5.0	6.2	6.2	6.9
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	6.4	7.3	8.0	9.0
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.1
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.3	50.5	51.8	44.1
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	49.3	51.8	51.9	47.0
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	60.5	63.1	52.0	49.2
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	44.6	47.1	47.7	44.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	49.0	53.1	51.1	46.3
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	19.6	16.8	17.3	19.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	15.8	18.0	20.6	20.2
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	19.4	20.3	17.2	18.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	20.0	19.3	19.0	15.9
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.8
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	23.5	24.2	22.1	28.7
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	30.1	32.2	36.6	34.3
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	21.7	24.0	22.3	24.6
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	23.9	25.5	27.7	27.9
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	25.2	27.0	27.5	29.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.2	51.7	56.3	51.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	30.6	31.4	29.1	30.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	18.2	23.7	23.1	22.3
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	14.8	17.5	19.8	16.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	31.4	33.2	32.8	31.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.3	30.5	27.6	32.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	28.1	30.7	28.8	29.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	26.1	28.2	26.2	28.5
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	22.7	25.0	25.8	28.4
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	27.9	29.2	27.2	29.6
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.2	13.1	11.9	16.3
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	18.6	20.5	19.7	21.5
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	29.0	28.8	28.5	30.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	25.6	25.9	23.4	30.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	20.1	21.1	20.7	24.3
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	39.3	36.7	36.9	42.5
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	46.6	48.2	50.9	46.6
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	44.2	46.1	47.8	43.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	39.4	39.9	40.2	40.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	42.6	43.1	44.6	43.5
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.9	48.6	47.5	43.1
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	49.6	49.8	46.5	43.4
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	49.2	49.3	50.6	46.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	39.2	45.8	43.7	37.5
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	47.7	48.7	47.3	43.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	54.1	57.9	61.5	61.9
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	46.8	54.4	54.7	53.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	52.2	55.0	52.5	56.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	48.2	48.4	51.2	52.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	50.5	54.6	55.3	56.5
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	19.2	20.9	20.3	24.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	11.7	12.4	11.5	12.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	12.6	13.0	12.1	13.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	10.7	14.8	11.9	15.7
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	14.2	15.4	14.1	16.5
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.4	19.5	19.6	17.9
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	22.5	22.6	23.9	24.9
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	22.3	21.0	25.8	28.8
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	17.8	23.9	21.1	25.2
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	19.4	21.6	22.7	24.0
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	32.8	35.3	41.5	42.9
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	27.6	31.4	31.1	31.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	36.0	36.3	34.3	37.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	30.9	29.1	34.6	33.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	31.6	33.3	35.4	36.3
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.7	19.4	20.8	22.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	17.2	19.2	17.3	19.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	24.0	26.8	22.4	22.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	22.1	21.7	20.4	18.1
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	19.2	21.3	20.1	20.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	56.5	55.7	58.2	54.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	52.2	57.5	58.7	48.5
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	52.6	52.1	48.6	53.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	58.3	59.8	58.4	56.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	54.6	56.2	55.9	52.7
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	29.5	29.6	30.9	35.5
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	33.4	37.5	35.9	31.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	34.8	36.7	33.2	33.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	48.8	49.1	43.6	46.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	34.8	36.8	35.2	35.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	39.3	47.9	51.4	46.9
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	65.9	66.8	67.3	68.6
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	65.9	66.1	64.9	67.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	64.7	70.0	63.7	69.2
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	57.0	61.6	61.8	62.7
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.6	48.9	45.2	43.5
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	52.5	50.8	50.8	51.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	63.5	58.8	54.8	60.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	47.6	48.5	39.6	50.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	53.5	51.7	48.3	51.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.4	10.1	48.3	36.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	4.7	13.2	58.5	23.6
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	6.1	19.0	57.5	17.4
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	3.5	14.2	59.2	23.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	5.1	14.0	55.7	25.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.4	3.6	0.3	0.7
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	94.1	4.9	0.7	0.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	94.0	4.5	0.6	0.9
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	95.8	3.6	0.4	0.2
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	94.7	4.2	0.5	0.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.8	0.7	2.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	93.9	0.8	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	94.2	1.2	4.6
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	93.7	0.7	5.6
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.7	0.9	4.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	56.9	27.6	6.9	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.7
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	50.0	38.2	3.6	1.8	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	52.9	37.7	6.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	38.6	45.8	7.8	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.3
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	47.9	39.2	6.3	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.3
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.0	93.1	94.7	91.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	86.8	84.7	88.2	84.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	77.0	70.9	75.5	77.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	67.8	62.8	67.1	67.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	84.7	80.7	82.9	81.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.2
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	4.4	5.2	3.4	5.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	7.5	12.6	10.0	8.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	15.6	19.1	16.2	18.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	5.6	8.2	6.9	7.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.5	1.6	1.4	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	4.8	7.5	3.6	3.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	7.1	6.8	5.7	6.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	2.3	3.3	3.8	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	3.0	2.9	3.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	4.5	4.6	3.8	5.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	6.8	8.2	7.4	7.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	9.3	9.4	11.5	8.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	4.8	5.7	5.9	6.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.1	3.5	2.3	4.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.2	5.9	4.5	4.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	4.6	5.8	4.5	3.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	2.8	4.4	3.9	2.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	4.1	5.2	5.7	2.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	3.1	3.8	3.2	4.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	4.9	7.3	5.4	4.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	5.6	7.8	6.7	7.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	3.4	4.8	4.1	4.3
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.9	97.1	97.3	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	94.5	94.1	95.5	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	92.6	91.9	92.9	93.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	91.4	89.4	91.7	89.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	94.7	93.8	94.6	94.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	1.6	2.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	4.6	4.1	2.3	4.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	1.7	2.4	1.9	3.2
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.3	3.5	2.9	1.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.3
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.3	95.8	96.7	94.6
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	89.4	87.1	89.7	89.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	84.5	78.0	84.7	83.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	78.4	76.6	79.6	78.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	89.2	85.9	88.4	87.0
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	5.8	5.7	5.6	6.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	2.3	2.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.5	4.7	3.0	3.9
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	3.0	4.8	3.5	4.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	3.1	4.3	5.4	4.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.6
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	7.0	9.7	7.4	7.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	12.4	16.3	11.2	10.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	14.3	15.7	11.4	13.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	7.4	9.8	7.6	8.2
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	2.7	4.5	3.2	3.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	2.3	2.8	4.2	3.2
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.6	97.4	97.8	97.2
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	93.4	93.3	94.1	93.6
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	88.2	85.0	86.9	88.5
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	80.3	78.4	82.6	81.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	91.9	90.3	91.1	90.9
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.7	4.2	4.1	1.8
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	8.5	7.6	6.3	4.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	3.2	3.1	4.4	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	3.7	4.3	3.0	4.1
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	3.9	4.1	3.0	4.1
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	0.7	2.2	2.1	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	2.9	3.2	4.4	3.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	2.6	4.2	3.1	3.6
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.5	7.9	5.5	5.3
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	9.4	9.8	6.8	9.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.8	97.1	97.4
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	93.5	94.3	93.4
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	86.7	88.3	90.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	83.9	86.4	85.2
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	91.7	92.1	92.2
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	3.1	2.8	1.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	5.9	5.6	6.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.9	1.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.8	1.9	2.1
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	4.0	4.0	3.9
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	4.4	3.2	3.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.3	2.2	2.3
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.7	1.5	2.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	2.3	1.8	3.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.8	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.9	1.2	0.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.2	0.6	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.3	1.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	1.9	2.0	1.6
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	2.2	2.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	3.6	2.9	3.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	6.2	5.7	3.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	6.5	5.6	5.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	3.9	3.9	3.6
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.1	98.0	98.4	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	96.6	97.9	97.0	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	95.8	96.9	97.1	97.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.8	98.1	98.0	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.0	14.9	14.6	14.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.0	14.0	13.3	13.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.2
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.1	12.0	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.3	14.2	14.2	13.8
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.6
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.9
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.8
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.8	13.8	13.5	14.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	14.0	12.9	13.3	13.3
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	11.3	10.8	11.9
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	15.0	14.0	13.7	14.9
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.7	12.9	12.6	13.2
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.1	13.6	13.1	13.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

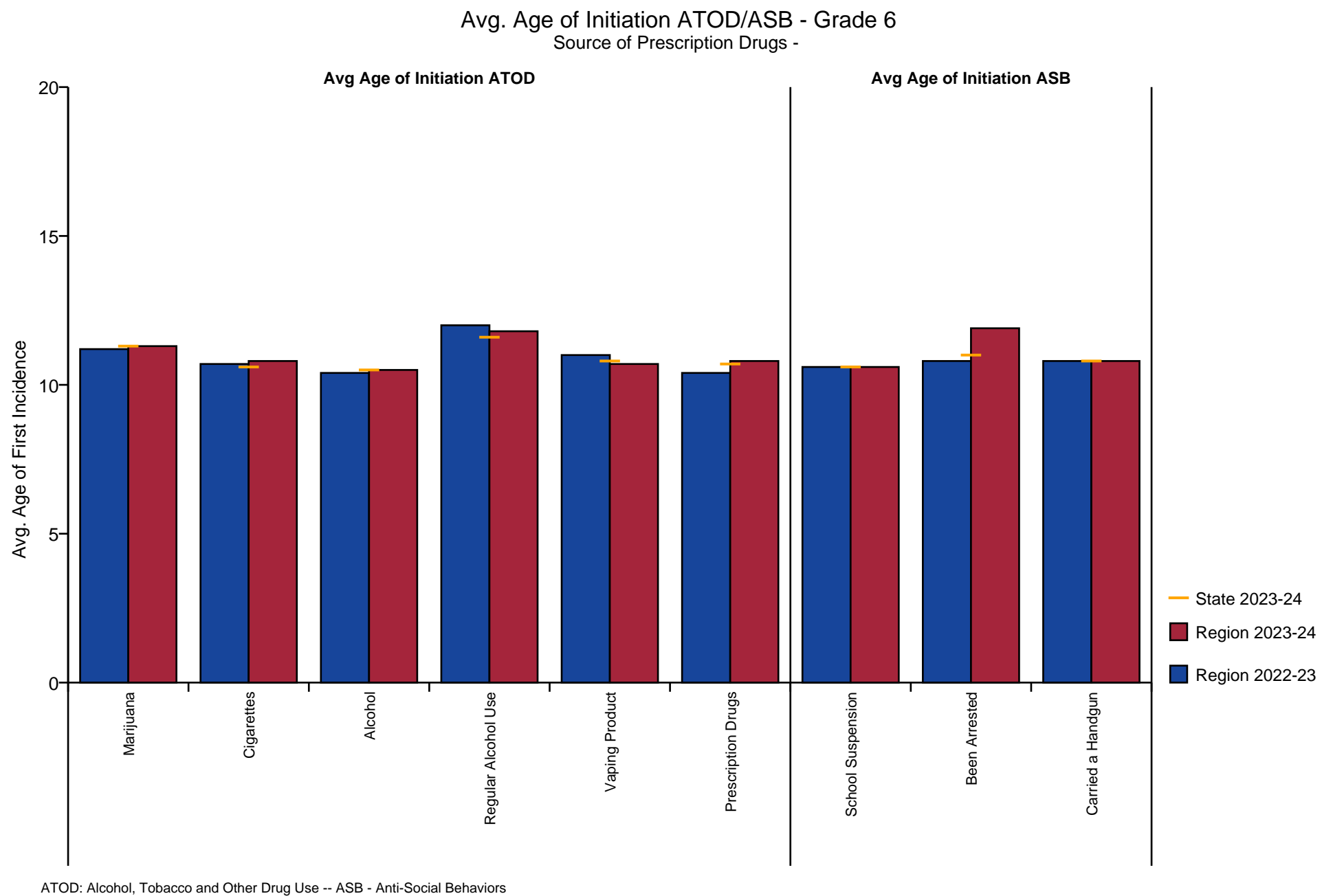
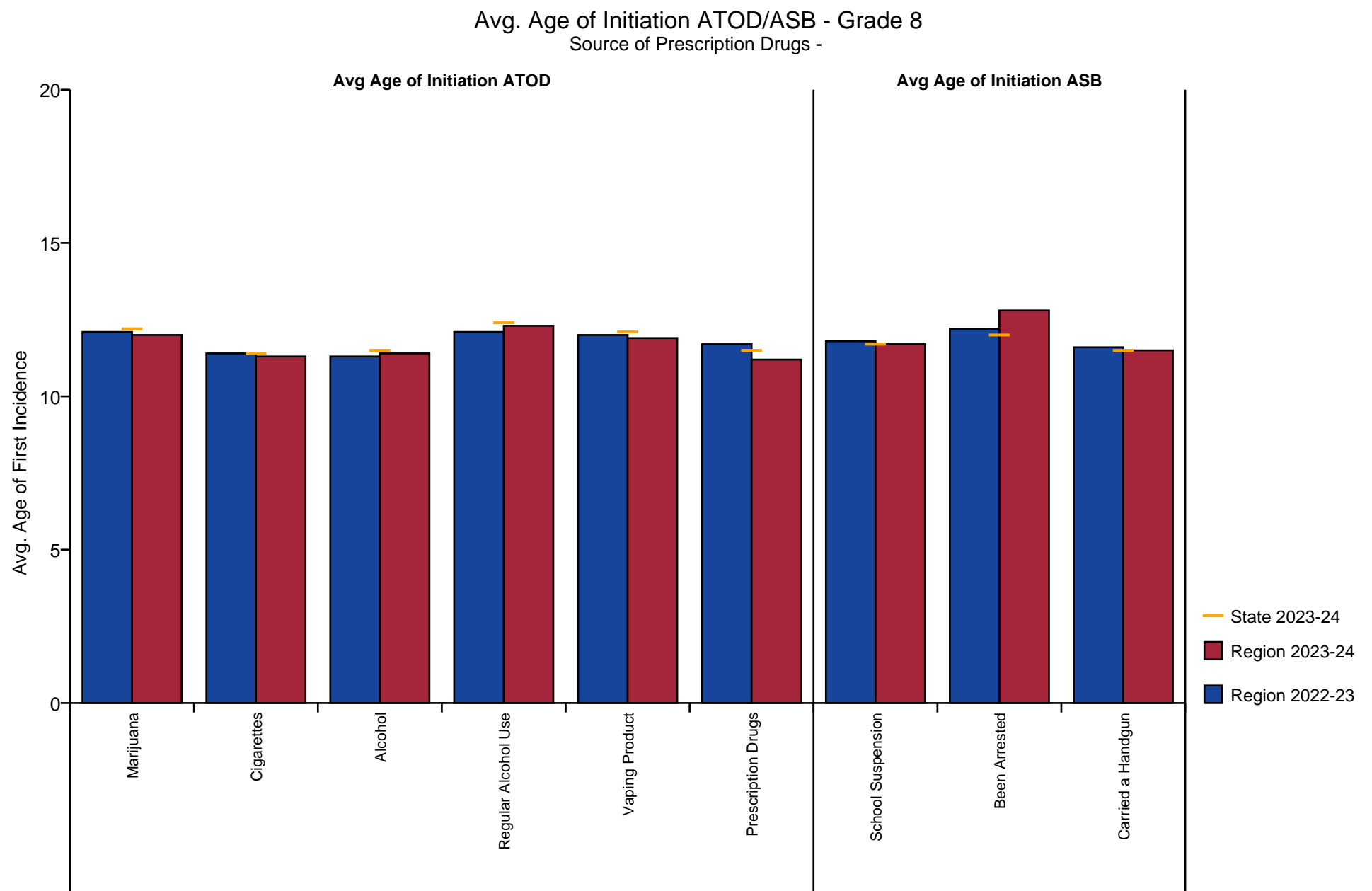
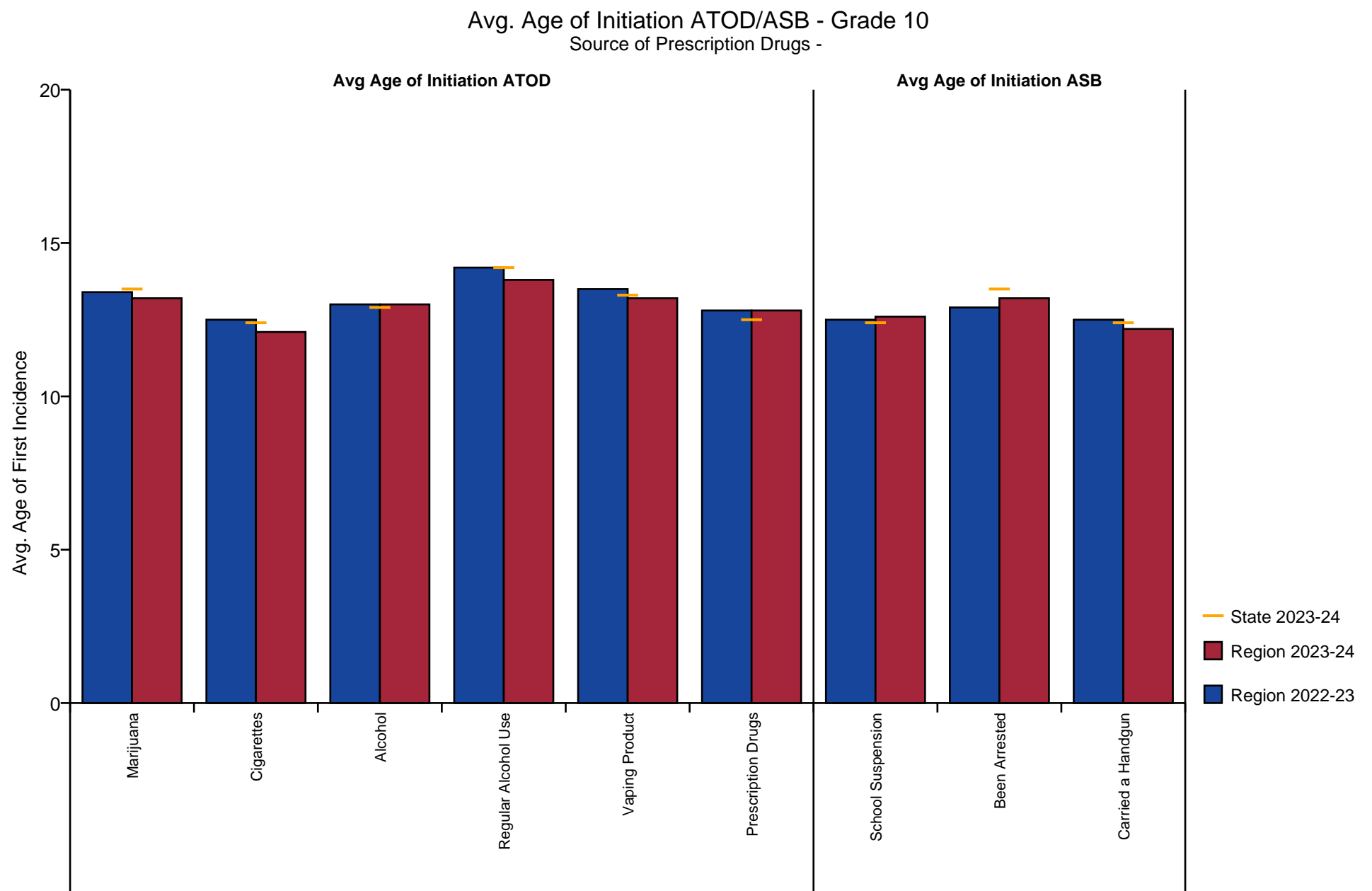


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



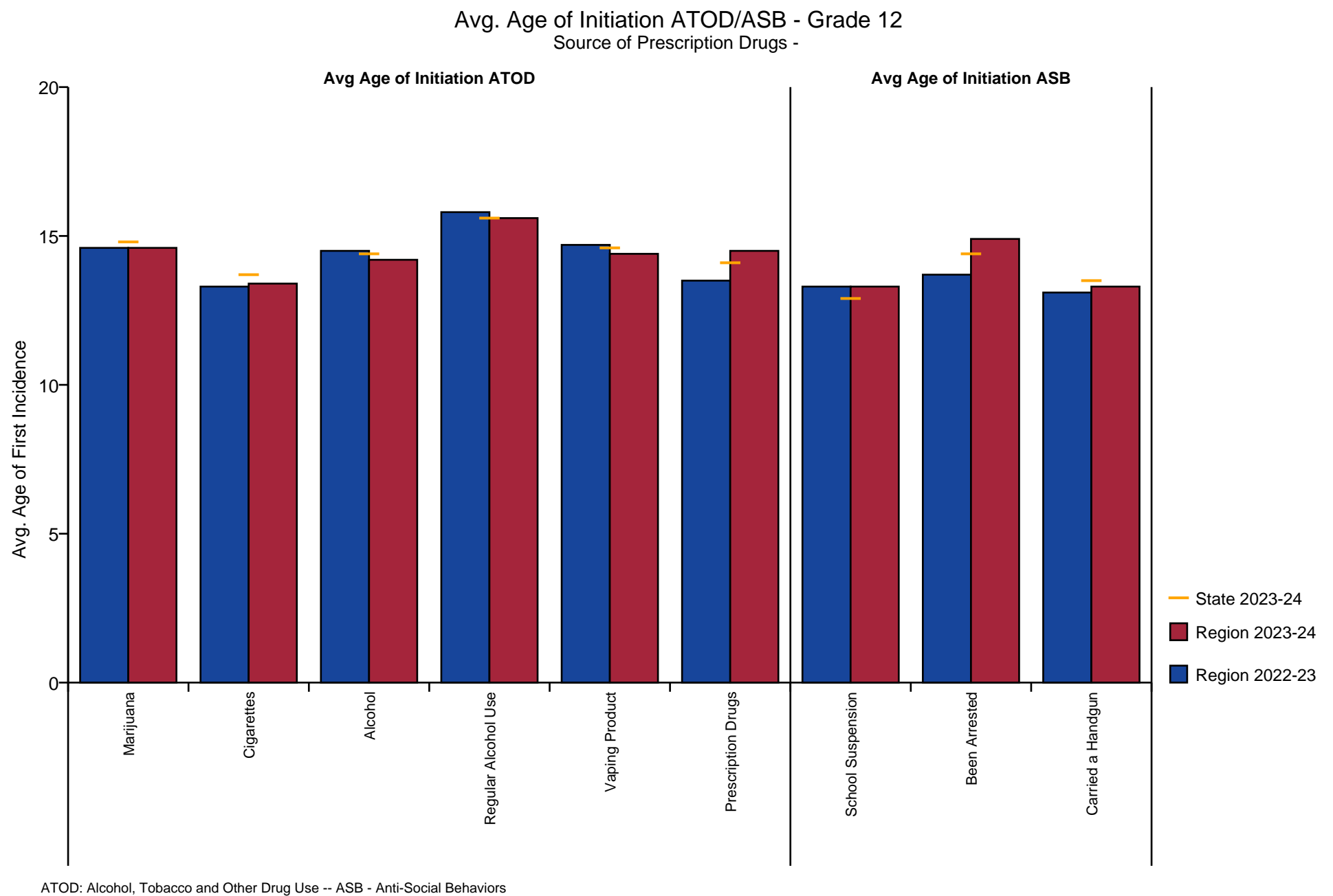
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	9.7	10.0	8.8	10.1
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	13.3	15.8	12.1	15.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	15.8	19.7	15.6	21.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	9.5	11.1	9.6	12.2
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.8	6.4	6.0	7.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	11.1	11.5	8.3	10.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	11.5	13.6	11.6	17.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	7.5	8.0	7.0	9.2
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.6	5.3	4.4	6.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.3	14.3	14.1	14.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	19.3	26.7	21.9	20.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	27.1	30.1	26.3	30.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	13.5	16.8	15.7	16.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	2.9	4.4	3.5	4.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	3.3	4.9	3.6	6.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	8.6	7.2	7.1	7.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	13.6	18.0	11.9	12.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	17.6	19.8	16.3	20.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	8.8	10.2	8.6	9.9
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	58.0	11.3	2.3	4.8	23.6
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	57.2	11.5	1.6	6.6	23.0
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	61.7	9.1	3.3	6.3	19.6
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	62.1	10.7	3.6	6.9	16.7
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	59.4	10.7	2.6	6.1	21.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	22.3	17.8	32.4	18.1	9.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	16.1	16.6	29.9	25.2	12.1
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	23.5	24.6	29.1	18.3	4.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	27.1	22.3	33.2	12.9	4.5
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	21.6	20.0	30.9	19.3	8.1
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.5	7.4	4.5	2.7	2.0
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	70.4	11.7	7.9	4.8	5.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	58.9	13.7	11.5	8.9	7.1
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	50.8	17.1	13.3	10.9	8.0
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	67.4	12.0	8.9	6.4	5.3
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.8	11.1	2.5	1.5
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	74.8	17.4	5.5	2.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	62.8	22.9	11.2	3.1
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	56.3	23.0	16.1	4.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	71.1	18.1	8.1	2.7
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.7	3.1	1.6	0.4	1.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	86.2	6.6	2.3	1.6	3.4
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	82.5	5.6	2.2	0.6	9.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	78.0	4.2	3.3	0.7	13.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	85.8	5.0	2.3	0.9	6.1
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.9	10.4	21.5	45.9	6.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	8.6	11.6	23.7	52.3	3.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	9.5	16.7	26.8	41.2	5.8
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	7.3	21.1	34.2	32.7	4.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	10.5	14.3	25.8	44.2	5.1
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.2	10.5	21.3	41.8	10.2
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	9.6	13.7	28.0	43.7	5.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	10.1	19.3	30.4	33.8	6.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	9.4	26.5	31.4	27.6	5.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	11.4	16.6	27.5	37.8	6.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.0	5.3	15.2	52.7	10.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	8.5	4.6	17.3	63.9	5.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	8.3	9.7	23.7	51.6	6.7
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	7.6	11.3	29.3	46.7	5.1
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	10.3	7.3	20.6	54.6	7.2
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.5	2.0	7.9	43.8	29.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	7.0	1.1	4.7	72.7	14.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	7.5	1.1	4.1	72.3	15.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	4.9	1.1	2.7	80.9	10.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	9.2	1.3	5.0	66.5	17.9
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.5	1.2	5.7	47.1	29.4
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	7.0	1.1	4.3	66.3	21.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	7.5	0.8	4.0	69.6	18.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	5.1	1.1	3.6	77.7	12.5
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	9.3	1.0	4.5	64.2	21.0
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.2	3.9	0.6	0.5	1.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	85.5	6.1	1.1	1.8	5.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	79.8	4.8	2.2	1.4	11.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	69.3	5.9	4.1	2.0	18.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	83.2	5.1	1.8	1.4	8.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.8	2.6	0.8	0.8	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	87.4	3.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	78.4	5.8	2.5	1.6	11.7
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	90.3	3.1	1.3	0.9	4.4
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.7	3.1	1.4	0.2	1.7
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	92.8	2.7	2.0	0.3	2.2
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	87.5	5.2	2.1	1.0	4.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	85.8	5.4	1.1	0.9	6.7
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	90.4	3.9	1.7	0.5	3.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	89.8	5.4	1.5	0.8	2.5
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	83.6	6.2	2.0	1.5	6.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	76.2	6.8	3.0	1.7	12.3
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	64.9	7.8	3.8	2.0	21.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	80.0	6.4	2.5	1.5	9.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.2	3.4	0.9	0.7	2.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	87.5	3.6	1.3	0.5	7.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	79.6	4.5	2.2	0.7	13.0
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	90.1	3.1	1.0	0.6	5.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.9	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.2	3.6	0.3	0.3	1.6
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	89.0	3.1	2.2	1.3	4.3
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	95.4	2.2	0.6	0.4	1.4
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.9
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	94.7	2.0	0.8	0.5	2.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	93.9	2.5	1.1	0.0	2.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.6	2.0	0.7	0.2	1.5
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.2	3.9	1.7	0.8	3.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	85.5	5.2	1.2	0.6	7.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	76.8	5.1	2.9	1.3	13.8
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	88.2	3.9	1.4	0.7	5.7
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.4	92.1	93.8	92.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	85.2	83.6	86.1	85.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	79.1	73.2	79.6	80.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	73.6	70.8	74.5	73.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	85.5	81.8	84.4	83.7
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	6.6	7.6	6.8	5.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	10.1	11.0	8.5	5.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	11.8	10.5	9.7	9.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	7.0	7.6	6.8	5.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	7.0	8.5	6.6	7.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	11.0	12.8	9.5	11.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	13.8	14.6	12.2	14.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	7.1	8.7	7.1	8.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	5.9	5.3	3.6	2.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	5.3	4.7	4.4	3.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	3.4	4.6	3.1	2.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	5.3	6.9	3.9	3.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	4.3	6.0	2.6	4.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	3.2	4.4	2.6	3.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	5.4	8.7	4.6	4.8
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	6.5	10.0	7.3	7.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	4.0	5.6	4.1	3.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	3.8	4.5	2.8	4.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	6.1	7.0	5.0	4.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	5.1	7.3	5.2	7.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	1.8	4.4	3.8	4.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.7	16.0	12.5	4.8	7.1
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	41.5	18.5	23.0	12.2	4.8
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	29.4	13.7	26.2	24.6	6.1
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	23.1	12.6	23.7	35.6	5.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	39.6	15.5	21.3	17.8	5.8
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.4	15.1	11.3	6.3	7.0
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	42.8	16.9	21.4	14.6	4.3
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	30.0	13.1	26.1	25.1	5.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	22.5	12.2	25.0	35.8	4.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	40.2	14.6	20.7	19.1	5.4
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	77.1	6.5	8.6	7.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	59.5	13.1	12.2	15.2
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	44.5	12.4	17.6	25.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	35.5	14.4	21.4	28.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	55.7	11.5	14.4	18.5
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	79.3	18.0	2.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	71.3	23.5	5.2
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	66.3	29.3	4.5
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	59.8	34.6	5.6
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	69.9	25.6	4.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.4	15.1	29.2	23.7	17.6
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	15.0	16.9	28.8	22.8	16.5
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	19.1	18.0	28.6	17.5	16.8
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	15.9	21.0	29.6	14.5	19.1
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	16.1	17.5	29.0	20.1	17.3
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.2	9.5	14.8	23.4	40.2
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	11.3	11.1	14.5	19.5	43.6
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	12.7	10.4	20.7	19.4	36.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	8.4	12.9	25.9	18.7	34.1
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	11.3	10.8	18.3	20.3	39.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.6	18.7	15.6	15.1	28.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	20.3	18.4	21.9	15.6	23.8
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	23.2	16.2	20.2	17.5	23.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	20.7	19.2	23.0	13.6	23.5
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	21.4	18.1	20.1	15.6	24.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.7	8.4	13.7	17.6	51.6
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	9.7	7.3	11.8	16.5	54.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	9.1	7.9	17.6	20.8	44.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	7.0	8.9	19.4	20.3	44.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	8.8	8.0	15.2	18.6	49.4
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.5	16.6	20.2	15.9	26.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	13.5	14.1	20.3	21.4	30.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	16.6	15.3	22.8	22.6	22.6
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	12.7	17.2	24.0	20.9	25.2
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	15.9	15.6	21.6	20.3	26.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.4	9.2	11.3	12.2	51.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	14.4	9.7	11.1	15.7	49.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	14.3	9.5	17.1	15.6	43.4
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	9.6	11.0	18.9	16.3	44.3
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	13.8	9.8	14.1	14.9	47.4
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	650	2.1	658	0.9	656	2.3	652	0.2	647	0.0	648
Grade 8	1.5	727	6.4	745	3.8	745	3.0	742	0.0	742	0.1	743
Grade 10	3.2	628	11.1	639	6.9	638	2.4	636	0.2	638	0.2	639
Grade 12	4.3	445	17.9	447	13.4	447	2.2	447	0.0	445	0.2	447
Combined	2.2	2,450	8.6	2,489	5.6	2,486	2.5	2,477	0.1	2,472	0.1	2,477

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.5	636	58.2	639	55.3	608	75.6	590	74.8	457	73.6	455
Grade 8	87.5	722	70.1	718	55.6	696	87.5	698	89.7	583	90.6	635
Grade 10	87.1	606	61.5	608	40.3	603	88.1	589	89.9	526	89.9	544
Grade 12	86.7	435	63.4	434	32.5	424	85.9	418	92.9	393	93.3	403
Combined	83.8	2,399	63.5	2,399	47.4	2,331	84.3	2,295	86.9	1,959	87.1	2,037

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	587	94.9	588	98.1	580	98.0	587	99.7	587	99.3	587
Grade 8	97.8	716	94.7	715	96.5	714	98.5	714	99.4	714	99.4	712
Grade 10	94.7	609	92.6	606	91.4	605	98.0	605	99.0	608	99.0	608
Grade 12	91.8	426	88.8	428	88.0	426	98.6	427	99.8	427	99.8	428
Combined	96.1	2,338	93.1	2,337	94.0	2,325	98.2	2,333	99.4	2,336	99.4	2,335

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	619	92.1	621	96.1	618	96.1	620	98.1	616	98.1	618
Grade 8	90.4	728	83.9	731	87.9	725	94.8	728	97.8	727	98.1	727
Grade 10	80.3	624	74.1	626	76.4	623	92.3	623	97.8	623	97.4	624
Grade 12	73.5	437	69.5	439	64.5	437	93.3	436	98.6	435	98.6	437
Combined	86.2	2,408	80.8	2,417	82.8	2,403	94.2	2,407	98.0	2,401	98.0	2,406

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	1,202	8.6	1,214	5.5	1,214	1.9	1,204	0.1	1,206	0.2	1,206
Female	1.8	1,091	8.8	1,113	5.1	1,110	2.6	1,111	0.1	1,104	0.0	1,109
Combined	2.4	2,293	8.7	2,327	5.3	2,324	2.2	2,315	0.1	2,310	0.1	2,315

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.4	1,159	60.5	1,166	45.8	1,130	83.0	1,096	86.1	963	86.3	992
Female	84.5	1,087	67.2	1,082	48.8	1,054	86.1	1,055	88.4	868	88.5	913
Combined	83.9	2,246	63.7	2,248	47.2	2,184	84.5	2,151	87.2	1,831	87.3	1,905

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.3	1,136	92.9	1,138	94.9	1,128	98.1	1,133	99.4	1,134	99.2	1,134
Female	96.0	1,052	93.3	1,049	93.4	1,047	98.8	1,051	99.5	1,052	99.6	1,051
Combined	96.2	2,188	93.1	2,187	94.2	2,175	98.4	2,184	99.5	2,186	99.4	2,185

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.2	1,165	79.7	1,172	82.0	1,166	94.0	1,165	97.4	1,162	97.6	1,164
Female	87.5	1,086	81.8	1,087	84.1	1,081	94.6	1,085	98.6	1,084	98.4	1,085
Combined	86.3	2,251	80.7	2,259	83.0	2,247	94.3	2,250	98.0	2,246	98.0	2,249

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	56.5	50.9	50.3	50.6	50.7	49.6	52.1	48.8	52.4	50.2
Female	43.5	49.1	49.7	49.4	49.3	50.4	47.9	51.2	47.6	49.8
N of Valid	653	13,155	704	13,525	608	10,582	428	6,951	2,393	44,213
N of Miss	37	997	48	1,031	52	893	31	561	168	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	16.3
12	41.3	41.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.4
13	2.1	2.7	51.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	17.2
14	0.1	0.1	45.3	43.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	55.5	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	40.3	41.8	0.7	0.7	10.6	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	56.4	60.1	11.1	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	40.7	37.1	7.5	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	678	13,866	738	14,279	650	11,309	454	7,410	2,520	46,864
N of Miss	12	286	14	277	10	166	5	102	41	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	15.8
N of Valid	690	14,152	752	14,556	660	11,475	459	7,512	2,561	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	78.5	88.2	78.1	85.1	75.9	88.2	76.5	88.1	77.4
Yes	9.1	21.5	11.8	21.9	14.9	24.1	11.8	23.5	11.9	22.6
N of Valid	646	13,420	730	14,139	639	11,023	440	7,228	2,455	45,810
N of Miss	44	732	22	417	21	452	19	284	106	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	79.9	95.8	80.8	95.4	83.5	97.6	83.2	96.2	81.6
Yes	3.7	20.1	4.2	19.2	4.6	16.5	2.4	16.8	3.8	18.4
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.0	97.3	97.1	97.4	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.4	97.0
Yes	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.5	94.0	89.5	93.8	91.6	95.2	93.4	96.0	89.7	94.6
Yes	14.5	6.0	10.5	6.2	8.4	4.8	6.6	4.0	10.3	5.4
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.3	39.5	12.5	35.3	12.1	30.9	8.6	28.2	12.2	34.3
Yes	85.7	60.5	87.5	64.7	87.9	69.1	91.4	71.8	87.8	65.7
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	97.5	99.6	97.7	99.2	97.4	99.1	97.7	99.4	97.6
Yes	0.6	2.5	0.4	2.3	0.8	2.6	0.9	2.3	0.6	2.4
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.0	78.9	89.7	80.6	90.2	84.3	95.0	88.1	90.3	82.2
Yes	12.0	21.1	10.3	19.4	9.8	15.7	5.0	11.9	9.7	17.8
N of Valid	669	13,653	744	14,212	652	11,156	456	7,360	2,521	46,381
N of Miss	21	499	8	344	8	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.1	11.6	17.8	13.1	21.3	15.7	23.7	17.7	19.6	14.0
Yes	82.9	88.4	82.2	86.9	78.7	84.3	76.3	82.3	80.4	86.0
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.2	91.3	93.4	93.5	93.4	93.2	94.0	92.6	93.8
Yes	7.0	5.8	8.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.0	7.4	6.2
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.2	99.4	98.9	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.1	85.6	86.6	87.5	86.6	89.1	87.7	90.1	85.3	87.7
Yes	18.9	14.4	13.4	12.5	13.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	14.7	12.3
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.7	95.2	95.3	96.0	96.1	97.4	96.6	95.9	95.5
Yes	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	36.0	36.5	34.8	39.1	42.2	41.5	44.5	42.5	38.8	39.4
Yes	64.0	63.5	65.2	60.9	57.8	58.5	55.5	57.5	61.2	60.6
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.4	86.6	83.0	84.7	80.1	84.4	83.6	85.4	83.0	85.3
Yes	14.6	13.4	17.0	15.3	19.9	15.6	16.4	14.6	17.0	14.7
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.6	98.7	99.6	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.6	91.6	91.3	92.8	88.4	93.5	92.5	94.8	89.8	92.9
Yes	12.4	8.4	8.7	7.2	11.6	6.5	7.5	5.2	10.2	7.1
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.4	95.6	95.2	95.7	96.3	96.9	97.0	95.5	95.5
Yes	5.8	5.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.3	98.1	97.6	98.3	98.0	95.4	97.1	97.6	97.5
Yes	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.0	4.6	2.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.5	50.1	50.1	51.3	55.1	52.8	54.8	56.1	53.1	52.0
Yes	46.5	49.9	49.9	48.7	44.9	47.2	45.2	43.9	46.9	48.0
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	95.2	92.8	95.3	94.5	95.5	95.8	96.3	94.0	95.5
Yes	6.3	4.8	7.2	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.2	3.7	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	53.2	53.0	53.0	55.7	56.4	64.3	59.2	56.0	54.8
Yes	46.1	46.8	47.0	47.0	44.3	43.6	35.7	40.8	44.0	45.2
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	95.2	93.0	95.3	93.3	95.4	95.2	96.4	93.8	95.5
Yes	5.7	4.8	7.0	4.7	6.7	4.6	4.8	3.6	6.2	4.5
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.6	96.7	96.3	94.5	95.8	95.2	95.6	95.5	95.9
Yes	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	684	14,058	747	14,493	657	11,421	456	7,464	2,544	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	5	63	3	54	3	48	17	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.8	7.3	10.1	8.7	9.2
no	40.1	35.6	36.0	36.9	33.5	32.9	32.5	30.0	35.8	34.5
yes	44.1	48.5	51.3	49.3	49.9	49.3	50.3	50.1	48.9	49.2
YES!	6.0	7.0	4.0	5.2	8.0	8.0	9.9	9.8	6.6	7.1
N of Valid	671	13,633	744	14,231	651	11,112	455	7,241	2,521	46,217
N of Miss	19	519	8	325	9	363	4	271	40	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	10.1	9.8	8.6	8.8	9.8	7.6	9.5	9.5	9.5
no	49.2	44.7	49.3	47.5	46.7	46.9	46.4	43.0	48.1	45.8
yes	34.7	38.1	36.6	38.8	40.4	38.9	39.6	40.8	37.6	38.9
YES!	4.9	7.1	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.4	6.4	6.7	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	658	13,493	737	14,085	636	10,980	450	7,175	2,481	45,733
N of Miss	32	659	15	471	24	495	9	337	80	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.1	6.5	5.7	4.4	7.0	6.0	6.9	5.4	5.7
no	21.8	19.0	26.0	26.7	32.4	30.0	27.5	25.7	26.8	25.0
yes	54.7	54.1	54.4	53.7	52.0	52.1	54.8	53.4	53.9	53.4
YES!	18.7	22.8	13.1	14.0	11.1	10.9	11.8	13.9	13.8	15.8
N of Valid	664	13,568	741	14,124	638	11,025	451	7,201	2,494	45,918
N of Miss	26	584	11	432	22	450	8	311	67	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
no	7.7	8.8	4.7	6.3	7.0	5.4	5.1	6.4	6.2	6.8
yes	41.3	44.4	41.6	45.5	44.8	45.2	49.9	47.4	43.8	45.4
YES!	47.9	44.2	52.1	46.5	46.3	47.3	42.4	43.8	47.7	45.6
N of Valid	666	13,618	741	14,200	643	11,051	453	7,216	2,503	46,085
N of Miss	24	534	11	356	17	424	6	296	58	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.6	2.8	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.8
no	12.9	14.4	19.2	19.6	16.1	19.4	12.1	16.4	15.4	17.5
yes	49.3	51.5	54.5	55.6	62.1	57.2	61.3	57.6	56.3	55.1
YES!	34.1	30.5	24.2	21.2	18.9	19.4	24.2	21.9	25.5	23.6
N of Valid	665	13,536	741	14,153	644	11,032	455	7,214	2,505	45,935
N of Miss	25	616	11	403	16	443	4	298	56	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.1	4.7	7.8	6.1	8.1	3.5	7.4	5.1	7.3
no	10.1	13.1	13.2	18.4	19.0	18.6	14.2	17.1	14.0	16.7
yes	48.3	48.9	58.5	57.1	57.5	58.9	59.2	58.1	55.7	55.3
YES!	36.2	31.8	23.6	16.7	17.4	14.4	23.1	17.4	25.2	20.7
N of Valid	661	13,453	737	14,039	643	10,982	451	7,199	2,492	45,673
N of Miss	29	699	15	517	17	493	8	313	69	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.8	9.8	15.4	16.3	20.9	21.3	17.6	22.6	16.5	16.6
no	37.2	37.4	50.1	47.0	47.7	48.3	48.2	45.6	45.8	44.2
yes	39.0	39.3	27.4	29.9	27.5	25.2	29.1	25.8	30.8	30.9
YES!	11.0	13.6	7.0	6.8	3.9	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.9	8.3
N of Valid	656	13,524	738	14,115	641	11,010	450	7,202	2,485	45,851
N of Miss	34	628	14	441	19	465	9	310	76	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.1	9.2	10.7	10.5	11.0	12.7	9.3	12.6	10.9	11.0
no	38.7	33.9	43.2	41.6	41.8	42.8	40.1	37.5	41.1	39.0
yes	39.5	44.5	38.9	40.7	38.6	38.2	44.3	42.2	40.0	41.4
YES!	9.6	12.4	7.2	7.3	8.6	6.2	6.2	7.7	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	643	13,348	736	14,080	643	10,999	451	7,202	2,473	45,629
N of Miss	47	804	16	476	17	476	8	310	88	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.4	8.1	8.5	10.9	8.6	5.7	6.3	8.9	8.2
no	30.5	33.4	31.9	32.2	32.6	31.4	25.6	26.2	30.6	31.4
yes	43.1	44.3	45.9	44.9	40.5	45.5	52.3	49.7	45.0	45.6
YES!	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.4	16.1	14.5	16.3	17.8	15.6	14.8
N of Valid	649	13,397	740	14,106	645	11,028	453	7,211	2,487	45,742
N of Miss	41	755	12	450	15	447	6	301	74	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.3	3.4	2.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
no	19.1	15.6	16.5	17.0	15.2	14.9	15.3	13.9	16.6	15.6
yes	50.2	54.7	58.9	62.8	65.9	66.0	63.8	64.8	59.3	61.5
YES!	26.2	25.5	20.3	16.6	16.6	15.7	18.7	17.9	20.6	19.2
N of Valid	656	13,459	735	14,082	639	10,996	450	7,203	2,480	45,740
N of Miss	34	693	17	474	21	479	9	309	81	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.2	8.0	9.7	10.7	10.2	12.5	8.6	11.1	9.8	10.4
Rarely	16.9	15.2	19.6	20.0	19.1	21.5	21.2	20.6	19.0	19.0
Sometimes	34.8	37.6	36.9	40.0	43.3	40.2	40.8	41.1	38.7	39.5
Often	21.3	22.9	22.9	21.3	21.6	20.3	24.3	21.6	22.4	21.6
Almost always	16.7	16.2	11.0	8.1	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.7	10.1	9.5
N of Valid	675	13,687	746	14,257	649	11,085	453	7,225	2,523	46,254
N of Miss	15	465	6	299	11	390	6	287	38	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.8	9.3	4.7	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.1	5.5
Rarely	26.0	25.7	23.2	19.2	16.2	15.8	18.0	18.0	21.2	20.1
Sometimes	29.2	31.0	31.3	33.6	38.4	35.8	41.0	38.1	34.3	34.1
Often	19.0	18.6	22.6	24.6	26.3	27.1	22.8	25.2	22.6	23.5
Almost always	16.9	15.4	18.2	18.4	16.2	18.0	15.1	14.7	16.8	16.8
N of Valid	668	13,586	738	14,139	643	11,025	451	7,178	2,500	45,928
N of Miss	22	566	14	417	17	450	8	334	61	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	7.2	8.7	13.5	15.4	18.7	18.9	19.5	19.7	14.2	14.9
Often	20.0	23.8	32.4	34.7	35.5	35.6	38.5	36.3	31.0	31.9
Almost always	70.7	65.2	50.5	46.1	40.6	41.2	36.7	38.9	50.9	49.4
N of Valid	670	13,605	740	14,194	648	11,063	452	7,208	2,510	46,070
N of Miss	20	547	12	362	12	412	7	304	51	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.6	5.0	5.8	6.3	9.3	7.9	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.5
Rarely	14.7	13.1	20.9	22.2	25.0	27.5	30.8	28.6	22.1	21.8
Sometimes	32.4	32.7	42.4	40.6	42.0	41.2	41.0	42.1	39.4	38.6
Often	27.4	30.1	21.1	22.6	19.7	18.9	16.8	17.8	21.6	23.2
Almost always	19.9	19.2	9.7	8.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.2	10.1	10.0
N of Valid	658	13,385	721	13,924	635	10,850	441	7,002	2,455	45,161
N of Miss	32	767	31	632	25	625	18	510	106	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.2	5.6	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	8.9	11.3	15.5	16.0	15.7	16.1	17.5	16.0	14.2	14.6
Mostly Bs	34.1	36.5	37.8	37.8	35.6	36.2	37.6	35.9	36.2	36.7
Mostly As	54.1	49.0	44.2	42.0	41.7	42.6	41.8	44.9	45.8	44.7
N of Valid	671	13,541	740	14,128	643	10,995	452	7,146	2,506	45,810
N of Miss	19	611	12	428	17	480	7	366	55	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	28.9	26.4	11.2	11.6	4.4	6.6	4.4	6.6	13.0	14.0
Quite important	26.2	28.5	20.9	20.3	16.6	15.0	16.9	15.1	20.5	20.7
Fairly important	26.7	27.3	36.5	35.6	35.5	35.2	34.8	37.4	33.3	33.3
Slightly important	14.3	14.7	26.6	26.7	34.7	34.0	37.7	33.1	27.4	25.9
Not at all important	3.9	3.2	4.7	5.7	8.8	9.1	6.2	7.8	5.8	6.1
N of Valid	664	13,579	740	14,147	639	11,006	451	7,156	2,494	45,888
N of Miss	26	573	12	409	21	469	8	356	67	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	53.0	51.1	58.2	54.4	59.7	57.5	48.3	48.8	55.4	53.3
1	15.6	14.3	14.8	13.4	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.9	14.4	14.1
2	10.1	10.8	9.4	10.2	9.0	10.1	13.0	11.5	10.1	10.5
3	8.3	9.4	7.7	8.8	7.6	7.4	11.0	9.2	8.4	8.7
4-5	9.3	9.6	6.3	8.5	7.4	7.0	9.3	8.6	7.9	8.5
6-10	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.8	3.4
11 or more	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	666	13,507	741	14,153	645	10,993	453	7,160	2,505	45,813
N of Miss	24	645	11	403	15	482	6	352	56	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	88.9	78.2	79.0	69.9	71.7	65.6	72.9	76.3	79.2
Little chance	6.6	6.1	12.4	10.9	16.8	13.9	19.6	14.7	13.3	10.8
Some chance	4.0	2.9	5.9	6.2	8.0	8.9	8.7	8.0	6.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	669	13,504	743	14,089	648	10,879	450	7,084	2,510	45,556
N of Miss	21	648	9	467	12	596	9	428	51	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.2	6.7	11.2	10.5	13.1	13.5	11.6	13.2	10.7	10.5
Little chance	10.0	9.5	17.1	15.7	17.7	18.5	19.9	17.1	15.8	14.8
Some chance	20.4	19.1	26.4	25.7	29.2	27.3	29.0	27.5	26.0	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.5	33.9	27.5	29.7	25.9	26.2	28.3	27.1	28.9	29.7
Very good chance	28.9	30.8	17.8	18.3	14.1	14.6	11.2	15.0	18.6	20.6
N of Valid	671	13,493	731	13,987	640	10,796	448	7,027	2,490	45,303
N of Miss	19	659	21	569	20	679	11	485	71	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	86.4	72.7	73.5	55.2	59.4	49.7	55.6	66.4	71.2
Little chance	9.7	7.2	12.3	12.3	19.0	15.2	19.6	15.7	14.6	12.0
Some chance	4.8	3.6	9.1	8.1	13.9	13.2	17.8	15.1	10.7	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	4.6	4.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.8	5.9	5.6
Very good chance	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	670	13,431	740	14,029	638	10,832	449	7,060	2,497	45,352
N of Miss	20	721	12	527	22	643	10	452	64	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.7	11.3	14.5	14.7	11.2	16.7	12.4	16.3	12.0	14.4
Little chance	11.2	12.3	14.7	18.7	17.8	20.0	17.0	17.3	15.0	16.9
Some chance	21.0	22.8	29.2	28.8	30.9	30.5	30.2	30.1	27.6	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.3	28.4	27.8	24.0	26.7	22.1	26.3	24.0	27.6	24.8
Very good chance	28.9	25.2	13.8	13.8	13.5	10.7	14.1	12.3	17.8	16.2
N of Valid	662	13,458	740	14,003	645	10,828	453	7,052	2,500	45,341
N of Miss	28	694	12	553	15	647	6	460	61	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.0	89.9	76.1	73.7	59.3	59.0	50.8	54.4	70.7	71.9
Little chance	5.6	4.6	9.3	9.7	17.1	12.2	16.7	13.0	11.6	9.3
Some chance	3.2	2.5	7.3	7.1	10.3	12.0	14.7	13.5	8.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.8	4.3	5.7	7.6	9.7	10.5	11.0	5.4	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.1	7.3	8.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	665	13,376	741	14,005	643	10,850	449	7,063	2,498	45,294
N of Miss	25	776	11	551	17	625	10	449	63	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.2	82.3	77.2	76.3	73.2	72.2	66.9	72.5	73.8	76.5
Little chance	9.5	7.9	10.3	9.9	12.9	12.3	18.3	12.3	12.2	10.3
Some chance	6.8	4.4	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.6	9.8	8.6	7.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	4.7	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	665	13,374	741	14,009	645	10,842	447	7,058	2,498	45,283
N of Miss	25	778	11	547	15	633	12	454	63	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	85.8	70.4	70.6	58.9	59.1	50.8	56.5	67.4	70.1
Little chance	7.4	6.1	11.7	10.4	13.7	11.8	17.1	13.0	12.0	9.8
Some chance	4.5	3.4	7.9	7.5	11.5	10.9	13.3	12.3	8.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.6	4.8	6.4	8.9	9.5	10.9	10.0	6.4	6.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.2	7.1	8.7	8.0	8.2	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	665	13,400	744	14,027	644	10,863	451	7,069	2,504	45,359
N of Miss	25	752	8	529	16	612	8	443	57	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	74.1	73.5	66.8	66.3	64.9	66.1	68.9	70.8	68.6	69.1
Little chance	14.6	15.4	15.9	16.7	18.7	16.4	17.2	15.3	16.5	16.0
Some chance	5.5	5.7	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.9	9.2	8.1	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.7	5.1	5.0	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	669	13,423	738	14,039	643	10,851	447	7,064	2,497	45,377
N of Miss	21	729	14	517	17	624	12	448	64	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	93.1	93.6	84.8	85.9	73.2	77.2	88.8	90.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	5.8	4.2	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	5.1	5.4	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.6	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	672	13,596	744	14,090	643	10,875	452	7,071	2,511	45,632
N of Miss	18	556	8	466	17	600	7	441	50	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.5	95.6	88.2	92.1	83.1	88.0	75.9	83.7	86.1	90.8
10 or younger	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.1	2.9	5.0	3.1
11	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.1
12	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.7	4.2	2.4	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.4	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	673	13,524	740	14,014	638	10,818	449	7,034	2,500	45,390
N of Miss	17	628	12	542	22	657	10	478	61	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.5	82.7	71.3	74.6	61.6	67.9	52.2	60.7	66.8	73.3
10 or younger	16.0	11.9	11.8	9.4	8.3	6.7	5.3	4.4	10.9	8.7
11	5.2	3.9	3.5	4.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	3.4	3.1
12	1.9	1.1	4.9	4.6	3.1	3.4	4.9	2.6	3.6	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.7	6.7	4.8	5.3	3.8	4.7	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	7.7	5.9	4.2	5.2	3.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	7.2	6.9	10.4	6.5	3.8	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9	6.9	7.4	2.0	1.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.1	8.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	669	13,525	738	14,042	640	10,838	450	7,061	2,497	45,466
N of Miss	21	627	14	514	20	637	9	451	64	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	95.5	95.9	91.7	92.3	80.0	85.9	92.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
11	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	8.0	4.3	1.6	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	673	13,536	740	14,057	642	10,828	450	7,059	2,505	45,480
N of Miss	17	616	12	499	18	647	9	453	56	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.2	85.3	82.1	78.1	77.6	77.6	79.7	80.6	83.0	80.5
10 or younger	4.7	8.3	4.3	6.5	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.8	4.7	6.7
11	3.3	4.7	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.2
12	0.6	1.4	4.7	5.3	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.7	5.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6
15	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	674	13,569	741	14,077	644	10,868	454	7,077	2,513	45,591
N of Miss	16	583	11	479	16	607	5	435	48	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.8	97.3	97.7	95.9	96.8	96.9	97.3	97.2	97.8
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
12	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	672	13,523	741	14,077	641	10,845	454	7,065	2,508	45,510
N of Miss	18	629	11	479	19	630	5	447	53	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.5	92.2	89.0	91.0	89.8	91.9	91.8	92.6	89.6	91.8
10 or younger	6.7	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	4.2	3.2
11	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	669	13,477	735	14,019	637	10,822	449	7,060	2,490	45,378
N of Miss	21	675	17	537	23	653	10	452	71	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.8	94.4	84.0	87.5	77.1	81.4	69.2	76.6	81.7	86.4
10 or younger	4.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.7
12	0.7	0.7	5.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.6	3.3	3.2	2.7
14	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	5.8	4.7	5.8	4.4	2.8	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.4	7.7	4.5	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	5.3	4.6	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	673	13,504	743	14,045	641	10,855	452	7,068	2,509	45,472
N of Miss	17	648	9	511	19	620	7	444	52	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.5	95.7	95.7	93.8	95.4	93.4	94.6	95.1	96.0
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	671	13,507	739	14,051	644	10,861	453	7,078	2,507	45,497
N of Miss	19	645	13	505	16	614	6	434	54	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.9	54.0	57.1	47.6	58.4	51.5	66.2	58.3	60.1	52.1
Wrong	33.1	36.3	36.4	40.7	33.9	36.9	26.3	31.7	33.1	37.1
A little bit wrong	5.2	8.5	6.1	10.7	7.1	10.7	7.1	9.2	6.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	670	13,615	741	14,125	646	10,911	452	7,084	2,509	45,735
N of Miss	20	537	11	431	14	564	7	428	52	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	35.2	39.3	33.5	31.7	34.4	34.9	38.3	43.1	35.0	36.5
Wrong	42.4	39.5	41.1	40.7	39.5	40.1	41.2	36.0	41.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	20.0	17.8	23.5	24.0	24.1	22.4	18.6	18.7	21.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.5	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	660	13,403	728	13,948	646	10,790	447	7,017	2,481	45,158
N of Miss	30	749	24	608	14	685	12	495	80	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	79.4	73.1	71.4	71.8	70.8	76.1	75.1	75.7	74.2
Wrong	13.2	14.6	20.6	21.0	20.7	21.8	19.0	19.1	18.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.2	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	668	13,532	739	14,058	641	10,855	452	7,067	2,500	45,512
N of Miss	22	620	13	498	19	620	7	445	61	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	65.8	57.7	52.3	47.0	46.0	45.0	46.0	55.7	53.9
Wrong	23.1	26.3	31.4	34.7	37.9	37.4	36.2	34.0	31.7	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.4	6.2	9.3	11.1	13.2	14.2	16.6	17.3	10.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	670	13,551	742	14,089	644	10,886	453	7,076	2,509	45,602
N of Miss	20	601	10	467	16	589	6	436	52	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	85.6	73.2	71.4	56.4	57.8	50.3	52.9	68.1	69.5
Wrong	9.9	10.0	16.3	19.7	27.6	26.3	24.8	25.5	19.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.3	8.4	7.2	13.4	12.8	20.8	16.9	10.5	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	668	13,552	742	14,098	644	10,889	451	7,066	2,505	45,605
N of Miss	22	600	10	458	16	586	8	446	56	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.0	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.8	95.8	94.1	94.7	94.2
Wrong	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	668	13,507	740	14,086	646	10,869	450	7,059	2,504	45,521
N of Miss	22	645	12	470	14	606	9	453	57	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	86.7	77.1	75.7	65.5	65.7	58.3	63.5	73.3	74.7
Wrong	11.0	10.7	18.2	19.5	24.1	25.7	27.8	24.9	19.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.8	8.7	6.8	11.5	9.0	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	672	13,564	742	14,121	644	10,900	453	7,078	2,511	45,663
N of Miss	18	588	10	435	16	575	6	434	50	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.0	76.5	75.4	64.6	59.9	54.8	51.7	73.6	72.4
Wrong	6.0	7.3	15.7	16.1	18.7	22.2	21.1	21.9	14.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	5.4	6.2	11.6	12.3	16.2	17.5	7.8	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.4	2.3	5.1	5.5	8.0	8.9	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	668	13,514	739	14,037	646	10,853	451	7,057	2,504	45,461
N of Miss	22	638	13	519	14	622	8	455	57	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	91.4	86.0	83.6	80.6	78.8	85.0	78.9	86.6	84.1
Wrong	4.5	6.5	11.7	13.2	16.9	17.4	12.6	17.2	11.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	3.0	1.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	672	13,547	743	14,098	645	10,890	452	7,075	2,512	45,610
N of Miss	18	605	9	458	15	585	7	437	49	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.0	91.9	91.2	89.1	88.0	91.2	87.6	92.1	91.0
Wrong	3.4	3.7	7.4	7.3	9.1	10.1	7.5	10.2	6.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	671	13,522	741	14,094	645	10,895	453	7,082	2,510	45,593
N of Miss	19	630	11	462	15	580	6	430	51	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.7	74.8	72.9	62.8	61.4	56.3	57.3	71.1	71.5
Wrong	11.1	10.3	17.4	18.8	22.9	24.0	23.0	23.5	18.1	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	5.5	6.5	11.2	11.4	16.1	14.3	8.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	673	13,542	743	14,101	645	10,896	453	7,083	2,514	45,622
N of Miss	17	610	9	455	15	579	6	429	47	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	87.5	86.8	83.5	84.6	85.8	88.5	89.8	88.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.5	9.7	10.2	12.9	12.3	11.0	10.0	8.2	9.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	668	13,494	744	14,043	644	10,791	451	6,997	2,507	45,325
N of Miss	22	658	8	513	16	684	8	515	54	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.7	93.1	90.5	92.3	92.4	93.7	93.1	94.8	91.0	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	3.3	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	664	13,450	744	13,979	644	10,763	449	6,986	2,501	45,178
N of Miss	26	702	8	577	16	712	10	526	60	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.0	98.2	96.7	97.8	98.5	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	670	13,458	744	13,996	644	10,767	451	6,993	2,509	45,214
N of Miss	20	694	8	560	16	708	8	519	52	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.4	77.1	81.5	76.4	80.9	81.4	86.3	85.8	81.7	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.8	16.7	11.5	16.3	12.9	12.2	9.8	9.0	13.0	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.7	3.5	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	666	13,429	736	13,955	643	10,732	451	6,972	2,496	45,088
N of Miss	24	723	16	601	17	743	8	540	65	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.3	41.6	26.7	34.4	24.8	32.0	28.5	34.2	28.9	35.9
1 or 2 times	23.7	24.8	20.2	21.7	17.0	18.1	16.3	15.5	19.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	16.7	15.0	17.1	16.4	15.3	16.0	14.9	14.5	16.1	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	8.0	7.1	8.2	8.0	7.0	6.5
10+ times	18.2	13.0	29.8	21.3	34.8	26.8	32.1	27.8	28.4	21.2
N of Valid	666	13,373	744	13,976	640	10,764	449	6,984	2,499	45,097
N of Miss	24	779	8	580	20	711	10	528	62	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.5	97.8	98.3	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	666	13,421	744	13,960	640	10,729	448	6,975	2,498	45,085
N of Miss	24	731	8	596	20	746	11	537	63	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.5	90.8	92.1	91.3	93.3	93.6	94.9	95.6	92.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.3	5.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	669	13,472	743	13,997	642	10,764	451	6,988	2,505	45,221
N of Miss	21	680	9	559	18	711	8	524	56	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	96.1	96.0	92.2	93.0	91.3	91.7	95.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	669	13,451	744	13,999	643	10,755	449	6,987	2,505	45,192
N of Miss	21	701	8	557	17	720	10	525	56	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	666	13,444	743	13,992	642	10,760	449	6,986	2,500	45,182
N of Miss	24	708	9	564	18	715	10	526	61	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	95.3	86.2	89.4	82.5	85.3	78.0	82.1	85.8	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.1	2.8	6.6	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	1.0	0.7	3.4	2.9	9.1	6.5	13.8	9.9	6.1	4.2
N of Valid	668	13,431	745	13,985	645	10,766	449	6,994	2,507	45,176
N of Miss	22	721	7	571	15	709	10	518	54	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	94.3	95.6	95.5	96.8	96.6	97.5	97.1	95.7	95.7
No, but would like to	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.3	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	637	12,760	704	13,433	617	10,361	440	6,681	2,398	43,235
N of Miss	53	1,392	48	1,123	43	1,114	19	831	163	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.3	21.2	16.8	19.7	21.0	22.4	22.7	26.4	19.9	21.8
Yes	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	76.1	75.6	81.0	77.7	76.6	75.5	76.0	71.9	77.7	75.7
N of Valid	649	13,148	733	13,784	637	10,572	445	6,839	2,464	44,343
N of Miss	41	1,004	19	772	23	903	14	673	97	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.0	20.5	7.5	13.4	6.7	11.3	7.3	11.6	9.8	14.8
Slight risk	7.4	6.6	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8
Moderate risk	14.0	16.3	17.0	17.4	16.9	17.8	20.4	16.3	16.8	17.0
Great risk	57.5	51.0	68.1	58.7	65.6	60.8	63.2	62.6	63.8	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.5	2.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	3.5	4.4	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	663	13,386	743	13,966	640	10,763	451	6,981	2,497	45,096
N of Miss	27	766	9	590	20	712	8	531	64	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.0	23.5	15.9	22.7	26.5	29.2	34.7	37.9	23.1	26.9
Slight risk	21.2	20.0	26.1	26.8	30.0	29.3	29.7	26.3	26.4	25.3
Moderate risk	23.8	20.2	24.6	21.2	17.9	17.3	16.2	14.4	21.2	18.9
Great risk	27.2	25.9	28.0	22.9	20.3	18.3	14.9	16.2	23.4	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	10.3	5.6	6.5	5.3	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	659	13,261	737	13,828	637	10,629	444	6,905	2,477	44,623
N of Miss	31	891	15	728	23	846	15	607	84	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	22.1	12.4	17.5	17.3	19.2	20.2	24.0	16.6	20.3
Slight risk	8.4	8.6	11.1	14.1	18.1	19.7	24.3	23.4	14.6	15.2
Moderate risk	19.4	19.2	24.6	24.4	28.0	25.9	25.2	23.7	24.2	23.1
Great risk	45.9	39.3	45.9	37.1	30.3	29.3	26.3	23.6	38.3	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.9	6.0	6.8	6.3	5.9	4.0	5.3	6.4	7.5
N of Valid	656	13,139	728	13,765	636	10,618	445	6,907	2,465	44,429
N of Miss	34	1,013	24	791	24	857	14	605	96	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.8	22.5	11.2	16.4	11.7	14.9	11.8	14.9	13.7	17.6
Slight risk	20.6	15.1	17.8	16.8	24.8	17.3	23.6	16.2	21.4	16.3
Moderate risk	20.0	21.5	28.6	26.0	26.6	27.3	29.4	28.3	25.9	25.4
Great risk	36.4	35.4	39.3	36.5	31.9	35.9	31.8	36.1	35.3	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.4	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	3.3	4.5	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	660	13,303	741	13,910	640	10,734	449	6,963	2,490	44,910
N of Miss	30	849	11	646	20	741	10	549	71	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.5	9.0	14.5	8.1	12.6	9.8	13.4	11.4	16.0
Slight risk	10.7	8.6	8.1	9.2	12.8	10.7	14.9	12.1	11.2	9.8
Moderate risk	24.0	19.5	25.2	23.8	29.0	26.8	31.4	27.0	27.0	23.7
Great risk	43.1	44.5	54.0	47.8	44.7	44.8	40.3	42.8	46.3	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.9	3.6	4.7	5.5	5.1	3.6	4.8	4.2	5.2
N of Valid	663	13,295	742	13,910	642	10,739	449	6,974	2,496	44,918
N of Miss	27	857	10	646	18	736	10	538	65	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.4	21.2	7.4	13.4	7.0	11.1	5.4	11.2	9.6	14.8
Slight risk	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.8	3.9	5.5	7.8	5.2	4.9	5.4
Moderate risk	12.4	12.9	14.7	15.4	14.0	15.5	14.5	15.7	13.9	14.7
Great risk	55.8	51.7	67.5	58.0	66.9	60.4	65.6	60.6	63.9	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.2	6.2	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.9
N of Valid	654	13,255	744	13,885	641	10,726	448	6,964	2,487	44,830
N of Miss	36	897	8	671	19	749	11	548	74	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	21.0	7.1	13.3	7.0	11.0	5.6	11.1	9.3	14.7
Slight risk	3.3	3.6	1.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.6
Moderate risk	8.8	10.9	13.1	13.8	13.1	14.8	12.9	14.6	11.9	13.3
Great risk	62.5	54.7	72.2	61.6	68.0	63.2	70.5	63.0	68.3	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.8	5.9	7.5	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.3
N of Valid	658	13,199	742	13,866	641	10,708	448	6,970	2,489	44,743
N of Miss	32	953	10	690	19	767	11	542	72	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.9	20.8	8.6	14.3	9.5	13.0	7.3	13.2	10.5	15.7
Slight risk	10.4	9.3	11.6	13.6	16.7	15.8	21.1	17.3	14.3	13.4
Moderate risk	21.5	19.0	23.7	24.4	26.8	28.5	34.2	30.6	25.8	24.7
Great risk	45.9	42.6	52.3	42.0	41.2	37.1	32.7	33.5	44.2	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	8.3	3.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.1	6.4
N of Valid	656	13,259	742	13,899	639	10,720	450	6,973	2,487	44,851
N of Miss	34	893	10	657	21	755	9	539	74	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	21.2	9.6	14.8	10.1	13.8	9.4	14.4	11.4	16.4
Slight risk	10.5	9.4	13.7	14.0	19.3	18.3	26.5	21.3	16.6	14.8
Moderate risk	21.3	19.4	28.0	25.3	30.4	27.8	31.4	27.5	27.5	24.5
Great risk	41.8	37.5	43.7	37.6	33.8	32.6	27.6	30.0	37.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	12.5	5.0	8.3	6.4	7.5	5.1	6.8	6.7	9.1
N of Valid	656	13,222	743	13,875	642	10,735	449	6,966	2,490	44,798
N of Miss	34	930	9	681	18	740	10	546	71	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.0	21.1	8.5	13.8	8.3	12.2	7.6	12.6	10.3	15.4
Slight risk	5.3	4.8	4.6	6.5	9.7	8.1	11.3	9.5	7.3	6.9
Moderate risk	15.2	13.2	17.3	18.8	23.7	23.8	29.3	26.2	20.6	19.5
Great risk	52.7	47.9	63.9	52.2	51.6	48.0	46.7	44.7	54.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	13.1	5.7	8.8	6.7	7.9	5.1	7.0	7.2	9.5
N of Valid	658	13,201	739	13,857	638	10,727	450	6,963	2,485	44,748
N of Miss	32	951	13	699	22	748	9	549	76	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.1	7.0	13.3	7.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	9.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7
Moderate risk	7.9	6.5	4.7	6.3	4.1	4.8	2.7	4.4	5.0	5.7
Great risk	43.8	39.7	72.7	60.1	72.3	68.6	80.9	70.9	66.5	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.8	30.5	14.5	18.6	15.0	14.1	10.4	12.4	17.9	20.0
N of Valid	648	13,069	743	13,881	640	10,737	450	6,974	2,481	44,661
N of Miss	42	1,083	9	675	20	738	9	538	80	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.0	7.0	13.2	7.5	11.1	5.1	11.1	9.3	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6
Moderate risk	5.7	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.0	4.8	3.6	4.7	4.5	5.2
Great risk	47.1	36.0	66.3	52.2	69.6	63.0	77.7	66.8	64.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.4	35.7	21.3	27.4	18.1	19.8	12.5	16.2	21.0	26.3
N of Valid	647	13,028	741	13,873	642	10,737	449	6,973	2,479	44,611
N of Miss	43	1,124	11	683	18	738	10	539	82	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	97.1	92.3	95.4	89.8	93.0	82.7	91.1	90.8	94.7
Once or twice	3.6	2.2	5.6	3.5	6.2	4.5	9.2	5.3	5.9	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	3.7	1.8	1.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.8	1.2	1.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	634	12,733	715	13,393	617	10,190	434	6,587	2,400	42,903
N of Miss	56	1,419	37	1,163	43	1,285	25	925	161	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	97.1	98.8	96.4	97.6	93.9	97.0	96.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	643	12,953	733	13,642	631	10,419	441	6,744	2,448	43,758
N of Miss	47	1,199	19	914	29	1,056	18	768	113	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	96.2	89.9	92.8	85.0	88.9	78.1	85.3	87.8	91.7
Once or twice	4.2	3.0	7.8	5.5	9.1	7.4	11.2	9.0	7.8	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.0	6.2	3.4	2.1	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.9	1.3	3.6	1.7	1.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	639	12,910	730	13,587	627	10,401	439	6,711	2,435	43,609
N of Miss	51	1,242	22	969	33	1,074	20	801	126	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.9	96.8	98.0	95.7	96.8	97.8	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	650	13,018	727	13,647	628	10,423	445	6,739	2,450	43,827
N of Miss	40	1,134	25	909	32	1,052	14	773	111	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.0	60.8	57.2	59.2	61.7	64.3	62.1	67.4	59.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.3	8.9	11.5	9.2	9.1	8.1	10.7	7.9	10.7	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.5	3.3	2.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.8	3.4	6.6	4.6	6.3	5.0	6.9	5.4	6.1	4.5
I don't know	23.6	24.5	23.0	24.5	19.6	20.4	16.7	16.7	21.2	22.3
N of Valid	652	13,102	738	13,770	637	10,561	448	6,862	2,475	44,295
N of Miss	38	1,050	14	786	23	914	11	650	86	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.3	30.9	16.1	29.8	23.5	39.0	27.1	46.2	21.6	34.9
Rarely	17.8	19.6	16.6	22.2	24.6	23.2	22.3	21.0	20.0	21.5
Sometimes	32.4	25.8	29.9	26.6	29.1	23.5	33.2	20.1	30.9	24.6
Often	18.1	15.2	25.2	15.0	18.3	10.3	12.9	9.2	19.3	13.0
Almost always	9.5	8.5	12.1	6.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.5	8.1	6.0
N of Valid	642	13,016	733	13,726	633	10,471	443	6,769	2,451	43,982
N of Miss	48	1,136	19	830	27	1,004	16	743	110	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	86.5	87.3	84.6	85.4	86.3	84.7	86.4	83.9	85.9	85.6
1 time	6.9	5.2	6.6	5.7	4.9	5.5	2.9	5.1	5.6	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.3	4.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	654	12,898	727	13,542	614	10,338	442	6,726	2,437	43,504
N of Miss	36	1,254	25	1,014	46	1,137	17	786	124	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.3	54.1	55.7	58.3	38.2	42.9	24.2	27.7	44.6	48.6
0 times	46.0	44.3	42.5	40.0	59.4	54.5	70.0	67.0	52.7	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	658	12,922	731	13,563	621	10,407	443	6,794	2,453	43,686
N of Miss	32	1,230	21	993	39	1,068	16	718	108	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	93.6	94.6	88.9	90.2	82.1	85.0	91.4	93.0
1-2	1.5	1.8	4.0	4.1	7.5	6.7	10.1	9.0	5.3	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	6.0	3.8	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	658	13,147	745	13,746	639	10,528	447	6,807	2,489	44,228
N of Miss	32	1,005	7	810	21	947	12	705	72	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	96.2	96.8	93.1	93.4	86.6	89.2	94.4	95.6
1-2	0.9	0.3	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.7	5.1	3.9	2.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.0	5.6	4.2	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	656	13,108	745	13,708	638	10,499	447	6,795	2,486	44,110
N of Miss	34	1,044	7	848	22	976	12	717	75	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	648	12,963	743	13,697	639	10,494	446	6,796	2,476	43,950
N of Miss	42	1,189	9	859	21	981	13	716	85	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	654	13,061	741	13,678	637	10,480	447	6,782	2,479	44,001
N of Miss	36	1,091	11	878	23	995	12	730	82	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.7	97.7	98.0	99.1	99.0	99.8	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	654	13,078	744	13,722	639	10,512	448	6,801	2,485	44,113
N of Miss	36	1,074	8	834	21	963	11	711	76	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	647	12,930	742	13,685	638	10,481	445	6,787	2,472	43,883
N of Miss	43	1,222	10	871	22	994	14	725	89	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	648	12,908	743	13,660	639	10,482	447	6,775	2,477	43,825
N of Miss	42	1,244	9	896	21	993	12	737	84	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	640	12,778	740	13,641	632	10,483	445	6,781	2,457	43,683
N of Miss	50	1,374	12	915	28	992	14	731	104	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	650	12,907	742	13,670	635	10,471	445	6,783	2,472	43,831
N of Miss	40	1,245	10	886	25	1,004	14	729	89	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	97.0	96.9	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	652	12,974	742	13,688	636	10,483	447	6,793	2,477	43,938
N of Miss	38	1,178	10	868	24	992	12	719	84	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	651	12,979	743	13,675	638	10,479	446	6,781	2,478	43,914
N of Miss	39	1,173	9	881	22	996	13	731	83	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	96.5	97.8	95.1	95.1	89.0	91.6	95.6	96.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	3.1	5.8	5.0	2.6	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	652	12,990	743	13,663	633	10,458	445	6,770	2,473	43,881
N of Miss	38	1,162	9	893	27	1,017	14	742	88	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.0	96.5	96.9	93.1	94.2	87.4	91.1	94.8	96.0
1-2	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.9	7.4	5.5	3.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	3.6	2.2	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	654	12,981	739	13,648	638	10,476	446	6,786	2,477	43,891
N of Miss	36	1,171	13	908	22	999	13	726	84	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.3	95.6	96.0	92.1	94.7	96.1	96.7
1-2	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	646	12,809	738	13,598	635	10,452	444	6,765	2,463	43,624
N of Miss	44	1,343	14	958	25	1,023	15	747	98	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	92.2	94.3	87.5	90.3	79.6	86.2	90.1	93.2
1-2	1.2	1.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.6	7.2	4.8	13.0	8.3	5.2	3.0
N of Valid	657	13,065	743	13,724	638	10,509	446	6,809	2,484	44,107
N of Miss	33	1,087	9	832	22	966	13	703	77	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.9	97.1	94.2	93.8	89.0	90.3	95.4	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.2	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	4.3	4.0	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	653	13,011	743	13,696	638	10,489	447	6,801	2,481	43,997
N of Miss	37	1,141	9	860	22	986	12	711	80	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.7	95.8	95.8	94.7	95.0	93.9	94.5	95.6	96.0
1-2	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	656	13,009	740	13,680	637	10,488	446	6,798	2,479	43,975
N of Miss	34	1,143	12	876	23	987	13	714	82	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.9	87.8	78.3	80.5	67.8	73.0	58.7	66.7	73.6	78.8
1-2	10.7	8.7	11.6	10.5	12.6	10.6	9.6	9.5	11.3	9.8
3-5	2.8	2.0	3.6	4.2	7.3	6.9	9.2	7.2	5.3	4.7
6-9	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.7	4.7	4.0	2.7	2.0
10+	1.5	0.8	4.7	3.0	8.4	6.8	17.7	12.6	7.2	4.7
N of Valid	652	12,974	743	13,640	633	10,445	446	6,765	2,474	43,824
N of Miss	38	1,178	9	916	27	1,030	13	747	87	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.5	91.9	93.3	85.0	86.1	74.4	78.5	88.5	90.8
1-2	1.7	0.9	3.9	3.0	4.3	4.5	7.6	5.6	4.1	3.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.9	6.8	5.7	11.7	10.6	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	646	12,918	741	13,621	634	10,418	446	6,758	2,467	43,715
N of Miss	44	1,234	11	935	26	1,057	13	754	94	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.5	96.2	96.9	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	646	12,796	742	13,584	634	10,418	445	6,748	2,467	43,546
N of Miss	44	1,356	10	972	26	1,057	14	764	94	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	645	12,867	735	13,569	635	10,407	445	6,744	2,460	43,587
N of Miss	45	1,285	17	987	25	1,068	14	768	101	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.4	95.0	95.9	96.7	97.2	98.7	98.1	96.4	96.7
1-2	1.5	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.9
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	648	12,896	740	13,614	633	10,426	445	6,752	2,466	43,688
N of Miss	42	1,256	12	942	27	1,049	14	760	95	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	643	12,778	740	13,572	633	10,416	446	6,752	2,462	43,518
N of Miss	47	1,374	12	984	27	1,059	13	760	99	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	643	12,753	738	13,556	631	10,390	445	6,744	2,457	43,443
N of Miss	47	1,399	14	1,000	29	1,085	14	768	104	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	98.4	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	640	12,668	731	13,479	627	10,364	445	6,730	2,443	43,241
N of Miss	50	1,484	21	1,077	33	1,111	14	782	118	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	639	12,758	738	13,532	630	10,375	439	6,737	2,446	43,402
N of Miss	51	1,394	14	1,024	30	1,100	20	775	115	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	96.7	95.8	95.4	95.1	95.4	93.9	95.5	95.1	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.5
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	644	12,822	738	13,559	631	10,402	445	6,749	2,458	43,532
N of Miss	46	1,330	14	997	29	1,073	14	763	103	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.8	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	646	12,818	740	13,572	630	10,388	444	6,744	2,460	43,522
N of Miss	44	1,334	12	984	30	1,087	15	768	101	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.2	91.2	92.5	83.6	87.2	77.1	82.1	88.2	91.0
1-2	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.5	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.8	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.4	4.7	3.8	10.8	7.5	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	646	12,828	736	13,550	633	10,388	446	6,734	2,461	43,500
N of Miss	44	1,324	16	1,006	27	1,087	13	778	100	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.2	94.5	95.6	91.2	92.4	85.4	88.7	92.9	94.3
1-2	0.9	1.3	3.4	1.9	3.2	2.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.2
3-5	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
10+	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	7.9	4.3	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	642	12,727	739	13,546	626	10,380	444	6,731	2,451	43,384
N of Miss	48	1,425	13	1,010	34	1,095	15	781	110	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.2	95.3	85.5	88.9	79.8	82.5	69.3	77.7	83.2	87.5
1-2	3.9	2.7	6.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.1
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.8	4.1	3.2	1.8	2.0
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0
10+	1.9	0.9	5.5	3.6	11.7	8.3	18.7	12.4	8.5	5.3
N of Valid	645	12,856	739	13,547	630	10,400	443	6,736	2,457	43,539
N of Miss	45	1,296	13	1,009	30	1,075	16	776	104	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.7	93.8	94.4	87.4	88.2	78.4	82.1	90.3	92.3
1-2	1.7	0.8	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.4	5.8	4.0	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.8	6.2	5.3	11.7	9.4	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	645	12,846	736	13,541	629	10,387	445	6,748	2,455	43,522
N of Miss	45	1,306	16	1,015	31	1,088	14	764	106	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	95.6	92.8	92.0	87.5	89.9	85.8	89.0	90.4	92.1
1-2	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.7	5.2	3.8	5.4	3.5	3.9	3.4
3-5	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+	1.7	0.8	2.2	1.7	4.3	3.7	6.7	4.7	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	646	12,835	737	13,547	631	10,382	445	6,744	2,459	43,508
N of Miss	44	1,317	15	1,009	29	1,093	14	768	102	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.7	98.4	96.9	97.2	93.8	94.7	91.1	91.4	95.2	96.1
Once	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.8
Twice	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	617	12,335	703	13,130	608	9,978	427	6,423	2,355	41,866
N of Miss	73	1,817	49	1,426	52	1,497	32	1,089	206	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.7	94.2	85.0	88.0	77.9	79.7	65.3	71.0	81.0	85.2
at my home	5.3	3.5	7.5	6.4	11.7	9.7	13.4	11.5	9.1	7.1
at someone elses home	2.6	1.3	5.7	3.8	8.3	7.8	15.9	13.3	7.4	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	624	12,549	731	13,354	625	10,232	441	6,645	2,421	42,780
N of Miss	66	1,603	21	1,202	35	1,243	18	867	140	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.6	23.2	24.6	26.2	35.4	32.6	33.1	34.8	27.9	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.4	8.3	12.4	14.5	16.7	17.5	23.4	19.4	14.7	14.2
Strongly disapprove	57.8	56.3	52.7	48.2	38.8	39.8	35.8	36.6	47.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.2	12.2	10.3	11.1	9.1	10.2	7.7	9.1	10.0	10.9
N of Valid	631	12,561	735	13,438	624	10,257	441	6,647	2,431	42,903
N of Miss	59	1,591	17	1,118	36	1,218	18	865	130	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.9	5.8	15.4	12.5	22.9	20.5	33.0	29.3	18.9	15.1
Yes	91.1	94.2	84.6	87.5	77.1	79.5	67.0	70.7	81.1	84.9
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.4	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.4	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	94.5	96.1	92.0	92.3	81.6	85.9	92.3	94.3
Yes	2.3	1.6	5.5	3.9	8.0	7.7	18.4	14.1	7.7	5.7
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	96.8	98.2	96.6	96.5	93.9	93.9	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	3.2	1.8	3.4	3.5	6.1	6.1	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.0	98.8	97.7	98.2	97.0	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.4	95.0	95.3	92.2	93.3	91.4	91.5	93.9	94.8
Yes	3.9	2.6	5.0	4.7	7.8	6.7	8.6	8.5	6.1	5.2
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	96.0	97.2	95.1	96.0	97.0	96.5	96.5	97.3
Yes	1.8	1.1	4.0	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	96.7	97.8	97.2	96.7	97.3	96.3	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.3	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.9	95.7	96.5	95.9	94.9	92.5	92.9	95.7	96.0
Yes	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.5	4.1	5.1	7.5	7.1	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	617	12,389	722	13,248	616	10,151	440	6,620	2,395	42,408
N of Miss	73	1,763	30	1,308	44	1,324	19	892	166	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.0	2.2	5.6	4.0	6.5	6.1	10.4	8.7	6.0	4.7
Yes	97.0	97.8	94.4	96.0	93.5	93.9	89.6	91.3	94.0	95.3
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.3	97.7	98.6	95.2	97.3	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	4.8	2.7	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	96.8	97.6	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	97.5	98.2	98.7	97.6	97.7	96.9	98.1	98.0
Yes	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	605	12,257	712	13,073	617	10,103	434	6,531	2,368	41,964
N of Miss	85	1,895	40	1,483	43	1,372	25	981	193	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.4	3.6	10.8	8.5	16.8	13.2	21.6	17.1	13.0	9.5
Yes	94.6	96.4	89.2	91.5	83.2	86.8	78.4	82.9	87.0	90.5
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.8	93.4	96.4	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.2	96.1	97.6	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.4	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.4	97.2	95.2	96.7	95.2	96.7	96.2	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.6	2.8	4.8	3.3	4.8	3.3	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	92.4	94.2	89.2	90.7	86.6	89.1	91.8	93.8
Yes	2.6	1.7	7.6	5.8	10.8	9.3	13.4	10.9	8.2	6.2
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	96.8	98.2	96.8	97.4	96.8	96.8	97.2	98.0
Yes	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	611	12,243	715	13,106	619	10,088	439	6,569	2,384	42,006
N of Miss	79	1,909	37	1,450	41	1,387	20	943	177	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.7	5.7	14.4	12.0	19.6	16.5	27.0	20.7	16.3	12.6
Yes	92.3	94.3	85.6	88.0	80.4	83.5	73.0	79.3	83.7	87.4
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.2	94.5	94.4	94.2	93.2	90.9	92.7	94.3	94.7
Yes	3.4	2.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.8	9.1	7.3	5.7	5.3
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	92.8	94.7	88.9	91.4	85.5	88.9	91.8	94.1
Yes	1.9	1.7	7.2	5.3	11.1	8.6	14.5	11.1	8.2	5.9
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.1	97.6	97.1	97.0	96.6	96.5	97.6	97.8
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.6	98.0	98.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	97.4	97.8	96.5	97.0	95.5	97.0	97.0	97.9
Yes	1.6	0.9	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.0	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	96.7	96.7	95.2	95.6	92.7	94.7	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.4	7.3	5.3	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	95.7	96.7	95.2	96.0	92.5	95.5	95.4	96.8
Yes	2.7	1.6	4.3	3.3	4.8	4.0	7.5	4.5	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	97.3	98.1	95.2	96.4	97.8	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.9	4.8	3.6	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	620	12,436	722	13,209	621	10,115	441	6,536	2,404	42,296
N of Miss	70	1,716	30	1,347	39	1,360	18	976	157	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	99.1	96.0	97.2	94.6	94.3	88.8	90.9	95.2	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	2.7	1.5	2.6	2.6	4.5	4.1	2.4	1.9
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	589	11,947	697	12,753	588	9,748	421	6,286	2,295	40,734
N of Miss	101	2,205	55	1,803	72	1,727	38	1,226	266	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	1.6	6.4	5.4	11.5	10.6	18.8	16.2	9.1	7.2
Yes	97.2	98.4	93.6	94.6	88.5	89.4	81.2	83.8	90.9	92.8
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.3	98.2	97.2	95.2	94.3	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.8	4.8	5.7	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	98.7	97.7	97.5	95.9	97.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.5	4.1	3.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.7	99.3	97.6	98.3	95.9	97.1	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.9	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.4	98.7	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.0	98.6	97.6	97.9	97.0	97.5	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.9	96.4	97.2	94.7	95.0	90.6	92.3	95.2	96.4
Yes	2.3	1.1	3.6	2.8	5.3	5.0	9.4	7.7	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	612	12,192	714	13,113	618	10,088	436	6,505	2,380	41,898
N of Miss	78	1,960	38	1,443	42	1,387	23	1,007	181	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.1	6.6	5.2	9.3	9.3	14.8	13.9	7.8	6.6
Yes	97.4	97.9	93.4	94.8	90.7	90.7	85.2	86.1	92.2	93.4
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	97.7	94.0	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.3	6.0	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	97.9	98.4	96.1	97.2	96.8	96.8	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	98.9	99.5	97.6	98.8	96.1	98.0	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.4	1.2	3.9	2.0	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.6	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	96.1	97.4	96.7	95.9	94.2	93.8	96.4	96.9
Yes	2.2	1.3	3.9	2.6	3.3	4.1	5.8	6.2	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	604	12,152	717	13,109	615	10,072	433	6,496	2,369	41,829
N of Miss	86	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	26	1,016	192	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6
Yes	99.3	99.1	98.5	98.4	97.7	98.0	97.5	97.7	98.3	98.4
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	607	12,136	710	13,059	619	10,071	433	6,517	2,369	41,783
N of Miss	83	2,016	42	1,497	41	1,404	26	995	192	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	98.6	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	595	11,970	700	12,842	605	9,827	427	6,345	2,327	40,984
N of Miss	95	2,182	52	1,714	55	1,648	32	1,167	234	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.5	78.9	62.9	65.6	48.9	57.0	45.3	54.4	59.3	65.7
Wrong	16.6	15.4	20.9	22.0	25.2	23.8	24.1	24.2	21.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.2	10.0	8.8	17.1	12.6	16.4	13.5	11.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.6	6.2	3.6	8.8	6.7	14.1	7.9	7.2	4.4
N of Valid	621	12,467	731	13,334	626	10,219	439	6,591	2,417	42,611
N of Miss	69	1,685	21	1,222	34	1,256	20	921	144	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	84.8	71.6	72.1	55.9	61.7	46.5	57.9	66.3	71.1
Wrong	11.6	11.7	18.8	19.3	24.4	23.2	27.0	22.9	19.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	5.1	6.1	12.3	9.5	13.7	11.4	7.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	4.5	2.5	7.4	5.6	12.8	7.8	6.0	3.6
N of Valid	619	12,411	728	13,286	624	10,181	437	6,585	2,408	42,463
N of Miss	71	1,741	24	1,270	36	1,294	22	927	153	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	87.9	73.4	72.2	57.5	57.9	47.6	50.1	68.5	69.9
Wrong	7.4	8.3	14.5	15.9	18.9	18.3	16.9	17.4	14.3	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	7.0	7.4	12.2	13.0	15.6	15.8	8.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	5.1	4.5	11.4	10.8	19.9	16.7	8.4	7.0
N of Valid	618	12,367	725	13,250	623	10,173	437	6,577	2,403	42,367
N of Miss	72	1,785	27	1,306	37	1,302	22	935	158	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	87.0	81.5	79.0	76.4	75.4	77.5	76.5	81.1	80.1
Wrong	8.2	9.7	13.3	15.5	15.9	17.4	15.8	16.6	13.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	620	12,404	728	13,274	623	10,172	436	6,578	2,407	42,428
N of Miss	70	1,748	24	1,282	37	1,303	23	934	154	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.9	89.1	87.9	88.3	88.0	92.7	90.3	90.4	89.5
Wrong	5.5	6.4	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.3	5.9	7.6	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	618	12,303	727	13,280	624	10,187	437	6,590	2,406	42,360
N of Miss	72	1,849	25	1,276	36	1,288	22	922	155	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	92.5	89.5	88.3	88.6	88.0	92.2	90.2	90.9	89.8
Wrong	4.2	5.9	8.3	9.3	9.1	9.4	6.4	7.7	7.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	616	12,274	727	13,254	623	10,166	435	6,580	2,401	42,274
N of Miss	74	1,878	25	1,302	37	1,309	24	932	160	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	83.9	69.2	71.8	57.3	62.6	52.7	60.0	66.0	71.3
Wrong	14.4	11.6	18.7	18.6	22.4	22.5	21.7	22.5	19.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	7.4	6.9	13.8	10.0	15.5	11.6	9.5	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	4.8	2.7	6.6	4.9	10.0	5.9	5.4	3.3
N of Valid	619	12,534	734	13,364	625	10,238	438	6,606	2,416	42,742
N of Miss	71	1,618	18	1,192	35	1,237	21	906	145	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	88.5	75.9	77.1	62.2	66.7	53.3	62.2	71.7	75.6
Wrong	8.1	8.8	16.8	16.6	23.1	20.8	24.4	21.7	17.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	4.0	4.3	9.3	8.1	12.6	9.8	6.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	3.4	2.0	5.4	4.4	9.7	6.3	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	618	12,496	733	13,349	624	10,216	435	6,594	2,410	42,655
N of Miss	72	1,656	19	1,207	36	1,259	24	918	151	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	90.5	76.6	76.1	62.3	61.7	52.6	53.5	72.4	73.4
Wrong	6.6	6.5	13.3	13.8	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.7	13.5	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	5.6	6.3	10.4	11.6	14.7	14.6	7.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	4.5	3.8	9.5	9.2	15.4	14.3	6.7	6.0
N of Valid	617	12,465	732	13,336	623	10,206	435	6,588	2,407	42,595
N of Miss	73	1,687	20	1,220	37	1,269	24	924	154	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.4	88.1	84.3	83.3	81.1	83.7	82.0	86.7	85.0
Wrong	6.6	7.2	8.8	11.8	13.5	14.2	13.3	13.5	10.3	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	618	12,477	731	13,345	623	10,211	435	6,594	2,407	42,627
N of Miss	72	1,675	21	1,211	37	1,264	24	918	154	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	93.7	92.9	90.4	92.8	90.4	94.9	91.8	93.8	91.6
Wrong	4.4	4.9	6.0	7.8	5.5	7.7	4.6	6.7	5.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	616	12,381	730	13,332	623	10,219	435	6,593	2,404	42,525
N of Miss	74	1,771	22	1,224	37	1,256	24	919	157	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.1	92.7	90.4	93.0	90.3	94.3	91.8	93.7	91.7
Wrong	4.2	4.6	6.0	7.8	5.4	7.8	5.3	6.7	5.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	617	12,362	729	13,300	625	10,202	435	6,597	2,406	42,461
N of Miss	73	1,790	23	1,256	35	1,273	24	915	155	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.7	63.4	41.5	45.8	29.4	33.0	23.1	29.9	39.6	45.4
Very difficult	16.0	14.8	18.5	17.7	13.7	14.4	12.6	11.4	15.5	15.1
Fairly easy	12.5	7.9	23.0	18.9	26.2	24.6	23.7	23.9	21.3	17.9
Very easy	4.8	3.2	12.2	10.0	24.6	21.2	35.6	29.0	17.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	10.7	4.8	7.6	6.1	6.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	8.0
N of Valid	608	12,260	730	13,199	622	10,152	438	6,554	2,398	42,165
N of Miss	82	1,892	22	1,357	38	1,323	21	958	163	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.4	64.0	42.8	45.1	30.0	32.5	22.5	29.4	40.2	45.1
Very difficult	15.1	13.9	16.9	17.0	13.1	14.0	12.2	10.8	14.6	14.4
Fairly easy	11.3	8.5	21.4	19.6	26.1	24.9	25.0	23.8	20.7	18.3
Very easy	6.3	4.2	14.6	11.8	25.1	22.4	35.8	30.3	19.1	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	9.4	4.3	6.6	5.7	6.3	4.6	5.7	5.4	7.2
N of Valid	603	12,101	724	13,059	617	10,074	436	6,515	2,380	41,749
N of Miss	87	2,051	28	1,497	43	1,401	23	997	181	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.3	77.1	54.7	59.7	43.0	45.7	34.5	40.8	53.0	58.4
Sort of hard	11.7	11.6	17.9	18.7	21.4	21.6	20.5	19.2	17.7	17.4
Sort of easy	8.1	6.8	18.2	13.3	19.3	19.3	24.4	21.9	17.1	14.2
Very easy	5.9	4.4	9.2	8.4	16.2	13.3	20.5	18.2	12.3	9.9
N of Valid	607	12,210	726	13,181	616	10,115	438	6,539	2,387	42,045
N of Miss	83	1,942	26	1,375	44	1,360	21	973	174	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.1	73.6	50.5	54.1	37.6	41.0	31.4	36.4	48.8	53.9
Sort of hard	14.4	12.9	17.7	17.5	18.2	17.9	16.7	14.8	16.8	15.8
Sort of easy	7.1	7.8	15.8	15.3	21.9	20.9	28.1	23.4	17.5	15.7
Very easy	7.4	5.6	16.0	13.1	22.3	20.2	23.8	25.3	16.9	14.5
N of Valid	605	12,168	727	13,162	620	10,108	437	6,538	2,389	41,976
N of Miss	85	1,984	25	1,394	40	1,367	22	974	172	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.4	92.4	84.8	85.4	76.2	75.5	73.3	71.1	82.1	82.8
Sort of hard	5.3	5.0	9.8	9.8	14.6	15.7	17.1	17.3	11.3	11.0
Sort of easy	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.0	6.3	5.2	6.6	7.2	4.3	3.8
Very easy	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	603	12,118	724	13,133	617	10,089	438	6,532	2,382	41,872
N of Miss	87	2,034	28	1,423	43	1,386	21	980	179	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.3	78.1	65.7	68.9	58.8	61.5	49.8	59.1	62.4	68.3
Sort of hard	13.5	11.4	15.9	14.7	16.6	17.3	22.4	17.1	16.7	14.7
Sort of easy	9.0	6.0	9.4	9.3	12.5	11.0	14.2	12.6	11.0	9.3
Very easy	6.2	4.4	9.0	7.1	12.1	10.2	13.7	11.2	9.9	7.7
N of Valid	600	12,133	724	13,129	614	10,098	438	6,525	2,376	41,885
N of Miss	90	2,019	28	1,427	46	1,377	21	987	185	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.4	88.7	69.3	71.2	52.2	52.1	40.4	44.0	64.1	67.4
Sort of hard	7.2	6.5	12.4	12.2	15.2	14.9	19.2	13.7	13.1	11.5
Sort of easy	2.7	2.8	10.8	9.3	15.9	16.0	18.0	18.0	11.4	10.4
Very easy	2.7	2.0	7.5	7.2	16.7	17.0	22.4	24.3	11.4	10.7
N of Valid	596	12,077	723	13,130	617	10,086	438	6,522	2,374	41,815
N of Miss	94	2,075	29	1,426	43	1,389	21	990	187	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.6	85.4	69.2	72.1	62.1	61.9	59.2	60.5	69.6	71.7
Sort of hard	6.8	7.9	14.6	13.4	17.3	17.5	21.0	18.3	14.5	13.5
Sort of easy	3.3	3.8	8.8	8.1	11.0	11.7	12.3	11.7	8.6	8.3
Very easy	4.2	3.0	7.4	6.3	9.6	8.9	7.5	9.5	7.2	6.5
N of Valid	599	12,097	727	13,124	617	10,096	439	6,531	2,382	41,848
N of Miss	91	2,055	25	1,432	43	1,379	20	981	179	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.0	89.9	79.8	81.8	71.3	72.7	64.5	69.8	77.1	80.1
Sort of hard	5.8	6.6	12.9	11.4	15.1	16.0	20.1	16.4	13.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.8	2.2	4.3	4.3	8.6	6.8	10.5	8.0	6.2	4.9
Very easy	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.5	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.7	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	599	12,059	726	13,116	616	10,079	437	6,525	2,378	41,779
N of Miss	91	2,093	26	1,440	44	1,396	22	987	183	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.1	80.8	59.5	62.0	44.5	47.5	35.5	43.0	55.7	60.9
Sort of hard	6.5	8.6	13.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	14.4	10.6	11.5	11.0
Sort of easy	8.6	6.2	12.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	21.4	19.6	14.4	13.6
Very easy	7.8	4.4	15.2	11.8	25.4	21.9	28.7	26.7	18.5	14.4
N of Valid	602	12,068	724	13,074	613	10,075	439	6,515	2,378	41,732
N of Miss	88	2,084	28	1,482	47	1,400	20	997	183	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.8	73.2	62.7	76.8	67.2	81.4	79.4	83.6	66.2	77.9
Yes	40.2	26.8	37.3	23.2	32.8	18.6	20.6	16.4	33.8	22.1
N of Valid	590	11,936	718	12,968	615	9,971	432	6,428	2,355	41,303
N of Miss	100	2,216	34	1,588	45	1,504	27	1,084	206	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	93.2	90.5	93.7	95.3	95.1	96.8	96.0	92.9	94.3
Yes	9.5	6.8	9.5	6.3	4.7	4.9	3.2	4.0	7.1	5.7
N of Valid	590	11,936	718	12,968	615	9,971	432	6,428	2,355	41,303
N of Miss	100	2,216	34	1,588	45	1,504	27	1,084	206	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.5	92.1	86.2	89.6	88.8	89.9	91.0	90.9	88.6	90.6
Yes	10.5	7.9	13.8	10.4	11.2	10.1	9.0	9.1	11.4	9.4
N of Valid	590	11,936	718	12,968	615	9,971	432	6,428	2,355	41,303
N of Miss	100	2,216	34	1,588	45	1,504	27	1,084	206	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.9	31.1	45.7	30.4	38.0	25.6	26.9	22.8	39.5	28.3
Yes	57.1	68.9	54.3	69.6	62.0	74.4	73.1	77.2	60.5	71.7
N of Valid	590	11,936	718	12,968	615	9,971	432	6,428	2,355	41,303
N of Miss	100	2,216	34	1,588	45	1,504	27	1,084	206	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.8	76.2	78.4	77.6	80.2	81.2	81.4	82.7	79.0	78.8
Yes	23.2	23.8	21.6	22.4	19.8	18.8	18.6	17.3	21.0	21.2
N of Valid	583	11,869	704	12,887	592	9,823	424	6,316	2,303	40,895
N of Miss	107	2,283	48	1,669	68	1,652	35	1,196	258	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.7	38.0	32.1	31.3	29.3	29.9	28.7	30.0	32.2	32.7
1 or 2 times	32.2	35.6	33.0	34.1	30.8	32.2	29.0	30.2	31.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.2	16.1	18.6	20.0	19.3	19.8	21.0	20.8	18.6	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.2	5.8	8.5	7.9	8.3	10.1	9.6	9.8	8.3	8.1
7 or more times	6.8	4.5	7.8	6.7	12.3	8.0	11.7	9.3	9.4	6.8
N of Valid	600	12,084	719	13,062	601	9,975	428	6,399	2,348	41,520
N of Miss	90	2,068	33	1,494	59	1,500	31	1,113	213	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.3	47.7	63.4	56.5	67.7	59.2	79.7	74.8	66.2	57.4
Yes	41.7	52.3	36.6	43.5	32.3	40.8	20.3	25.2	33.8	42.6
N of Valid	592	11,919	711	12,939	597	9,876	428	6,319	2,328	41,053
N of Miss	98	2,233	41	1,617	63	1,599	31	1,193	233	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.1	33.3	29.9	27.1	30.3	27.2	34.0	28.6	33.3	29.2
1 or 2 times	34.7	41.6	39.6	36.5	28.8	24.7	28.6	22.4	33.6	32.9
3 or 4 times	17.7	17.3	18.1	23.8	23.3	30.0	22.0	29.7	20.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.7	5.5	8.4	7.7	10.4	12.1	10.1	12.7	8.0	8.9
7 or more times	3.7	2.4	4.0	4.9	7.2	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	588	11,992	718	13,026	597	9,939	427	6,380	2,330	41,337
N of Miss	102	2,160	34	1,530	63	1,536	32	1,132	231	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.2	50.4	54.6	49.7	48.8	46.2	45.8	40.9	52.7	47.7
Yes	40.8	49.6	45.4	50.3	51.2	53.8	54.2	59.1	47.3	52.3
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	93.2	91.7	93.3	93.5	93.6	91.8	92.7	92.2	93.3
Yes	8.1	6.8	8.3	6.7	6.5	6.4	8.2	7.3	7.8	6.7
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	98.2	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	95.3	96.5	95.7	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.6	95.8	96.1
Yes	6.1	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.4	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	96.5	96.1	96.0	94.9	95.3	93.9	95.2	95.3	95.8
Yes	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.7	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.1	72.8	65.8	71.7	70.9	72.6	69.5	75.3	67.6	72.8
Yes	34.9	27.2	34.2	28.3	29.1	27.4	30.5	24.7	32.4	27.2
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.5	81.0	85.0	83.6	87.7	86.4	92.0	90.1	86.1	84.5
Yes	18.5	19.0	15.0	16.4	12.3	13.6	8.0	9.9	13.9	15.5
N of Valid	593	12,112	720	13,065	604	10,002	426	6,414	2,343	41,593
N of Miss	97	2,040	32	1,491	56	1,473	33	1,098	218	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.2	67.2	54.2	58.4	43.9	53.0	44.0	53.8	51.9	58.9
Yes	36.8	32.8	45.8	41.6	56.1	47.0	56.0	46.2	48.1	41.1
N of Valid	579	11,796	712	12,896	594	9,871	427	6,338	2,312	40,901
N of Miss	111	2,356	40	1,660	66	1,604	32	1,174	249	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.7	3.3	5.3	3.8	5.1	2.8	6.1	4.0	5.8
no	8.2	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.3
yes	30.5	33.8	38.4	38.9	42.3	40.2	44.4	40.5	38.5	38.0
YES!	55.4	53.3	51.2	49.2	47.4	48.6	47.0	47.2	50.5	49.9
N of Valid	587	12,006	719	13,064	608	10,026	428	6,444	2,342	41,540
N of Miss	103	2,146	33	1,492	52	1,449	31	1,068	219	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	38.9	37.7	31.7	31.0	26.7	28.3	24.4	30.1	30.9	32.1
no	32.1	35.6	37.1	38.8	41.6	40.1	44.5	39.8	38.4	38.3
yes	22.0	18.1	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.9	21.1	21.1	21.3	20.4
YES!	7.0	8.6	10.2	9.3	10.6	9.8	10.1	9.1	9.5	9.2
N of Valid	586	11,944	715	13,021	603	9,991	427	6,422	2,331	41,378
N of Miss	104	2,208	37	1,535	57	1,484	32	1,090	230	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	7.5	4.3	5.8	3.8	5.7	2.8	7.0	4.5	6.5
no	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.9
yes	23.7	28.1	30.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	41.1	38.7	31.8	33.5
YES!	64.6	59.3	60.3	55.5	56.3	54.2	50.9	48.1	58.6	55.1
N of Valid	590	11,968	715	13,040	604	9,988	426	6,422	2,335	41,418
N of Miss	100	2,184	37	1,516	56	1,487	33	1,090	226	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.3	4.9	6.2	4.3	5.7	4.2	6.9	5.5	6.8
no	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.8	7.3	6.1	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1
yes	18.1	20.1	27.2	28.1	32.7	32.1	40.0	36.2	28.7	28.0
YES!	68.1	66.3	62.5	59.8	55.7	56.1	49.9	49.3	59.9	59.1
N of Valid	590	11,900	717	13,013	603	9,988	427	6,421	2,337	41,322
N of Miss	100	2,252	35	1,543	57	1,487	32	1,091	224	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.2	5.9	7.3	5.1	7.0	7.2	9.7	6.5	8.1
no	7.6	6.6	9.3	9.2	12.0	11.5	13.6	15.1	10.3	10.0
yes	20.7	25.4	29.7	32.1	34.3	34.4	40.0	36.0	30.5	31.3
YES!	63.4	58.9	55.1	51.3	48.6	47.0	39.3	39.2	52.6	50.6
N of Valid	593	11,928	713	13,016	607	9,994	428	6,422	2,341	41,360
N of Miss	97	2,224	39	1,540	53	1,481	31	1,090	220	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.5	8.8	9.3	11.0	10.6	11.9	13.8	10.1	10.1
no	11.6	11.7	18.8	16.6	23.6	19.8	25.8	23.2	19.5	17.0
yes	29.1	33.0	35.7	36.8	32.8	37.5	38.4	36.0	33.7	35.8
YES!	49.7	46.8	36.8	37.3	32.6	32.2	23.9	27.0	36.6	37.2
N of Valid	595	11,968	718	13,035	607	10,005	427	6,427	2,347	41,435
N of Miss	95	2,184	34	1,521	53	1,470	32	1,085	214	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.7	4.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	6.1	7.6	5.7	6.2
no	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.7	9.3	8.8	7.2	7.4
yes	24.8	28.2	32.0	33.8	36.7	35.4	36.4	37.2	32.2	33.1
YES!	61.7	58.5	56.3	53.4	51.6	51.3	48.1	46.5	54.9	53.3
N of Valid	593	11,935	718	13,029	605	10,008	428	6,425	2,344	41,397
N of Miss	97	2,217	34	1,527	55	1,467	31	1,087	217	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.3	78.2	65.9	69.1	55.4	59.6	45.5	54.1	62.3	67.1
Yes	19.8	17.4	29.0	26.4	40.3	35.1	49.0	40.8	33.2	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	595	11,986	715	13,000	603	9,973	429	6,423	2,342	41,382
N of Miss	95	2,166	37	1,556	57	1,502	30	1,089	219	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.7	89.7	80.4	81.7	72.9	73.4	60.6	66.9	76.9	79.7
Yes	8.6	6.0	14.6	13.8	22.6	21.4	33.6	28.0	18.6	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	592	11,945	713	12,959	606	9,964	429	6,414	2,340	41,282
N of Miss	98	2,207	39	1,597	54	1,511	30	1,098	221	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.0	87.7	78.8	83.3	74.3	78.4	64.4	74.7	76.8	82.1
Yes	11.5	8.1	16.0	12.2	21.3	16.3	30.0	20.2	18.8	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	592	11,924	713	12,941	606	9,941	427	6,411	2,338	41,217
N of Miss	98	2,228	39	1,615	54	1,534	32	1,101	223	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	94.9	93.9	94.6	94.2	93.9	93.7	93.7	94.7	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	590	11,911	710	12,934	603	9,945	427	6,399	2,330	41,189
N of Miss	100	2,241	42	1,622	57	1,530	32	1,113	231	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.5	77.9	75.6	75.2	73.1	74.3	74.1	75.1	75.9	75.7
Yes	16.8	17.7	19.0	20.3	22.4	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	589	11,891	705	12,928	602	9,943	428	6,400	2,324	41,162
N of Miss	101	2,261	47	1,628	58	1,532	31	1,112	237	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.3	82.5	71.3	75.9	66.3	69.6	59.8	66.4	69.9	74.8
Yes	18.0	13.2	23.5	19.6	29.3	25.2	34.6	28.5	25.6	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,180	23,854	1,420	25,878	1,210	19,948	856	12,824	4,666	82,504
N of Miss	200	4,450	84	3,234	110	3,002	62	2,200	456	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.1	89.4	91.4	89.7	89.1	86.2	88.0	89.9	90.8
Yes	4.1	2.6	5.2	4.1	5.6	5.6	8.5	7.0	5.6	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	587	11,870	707	12,889	603	9,924	426	6,393	2,323	41,076
N of Miss	103	2,282	45	1,667	57	1,551	33	1,119	238	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	88.0	82.4	84.1	74.9	80.2	71.7	76.8	79.1	83.2
Wrong	10.0	8.7	12.3	11.6	17.7	13.6	17.1	15.3	14.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.5	4.3	3.4	6.1	4.9	7.9	5.8	5.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	588	11,988	715	13,008	606	9,974	428	6,405	2,337	41,375
N of Miss	102	2,164	37	1,548	54	1,501	31	1,107	224	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.2	89.7	90.6	81.9	85.9	75.6	81.5	86.1	89.1
Wrong	4.8	4.4	8.1	7.5	12.8	10.9	16.2	13.3	10.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.9	2.3	5.6	3.5	2.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	587	11,976	716	12,997	609	9,959	426	6,391	2,338	41,323
N of Miss	103	2,176	36	1,559	51	1,516	33	1,121	223	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.8	88.9	89.2	80.0	82.1	75.4	75.8	85.5	87.0
Wrong	3.4	3.4	7.6	6.9	11.4	10.3	12.7	12.6	8.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.7	6.3	5.3	7.0	7.3	4.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.4	4.9	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	580	11,929	714	12,960	605	9,942	426	6,393	2,325	41,224
N of Miss	110	2,223	38	1,596	55	1,533	33	1,119	236	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.7	93.6	92.8	92.9	91.4	91.1	90.4	93.1	92.6
Wrong	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.4	5.1	6.6	7.5	7.4	5.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	587	11,953	714	12,987	605	9,954	427	6,394	2,333	41,288
N of Miss	103	2,199	38	1,569	55	1,521	32	1,118	228	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	97.2	96.9	96.6	95.7	95.6	97.7	95.4	96.7	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.1	3.9	2.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	587	11,911	712	12,965	608	9,953	428	6,395	2,335	41,224
N of Miss	103	2,241	40	1,591	52	1,522	31	1,117	226	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	97.1	96.9	96.6	95.7	95.5	97.4	95.3	96.9	96.3
Wrong	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.3	3.9	2.5	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	587	11,875	714	12,946	608	9,951	427	6,391	2,336	41,163
N of Miss	103	2,277	38	1,610	52	1,524	32	1,121	225	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	81.8	82.8	80.1	83.2	81.2	82.6	82.8	82.9	81.3
Wrong	14.3	14.9	14.2	16.1	13.0	15.4	14.3	13.9	14.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	587	11,908	710	12,950	606	9,933	426	6,389	2,329	41,180
N of Miss	103	2,244	42	1,606	54	1,542	33	1,123	232	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.9	81.0	79.9	79.9	78.5	83.4	79.4	82.4	80.6
Wrong	8.9	11.5	14.2	14.7	14.3	15.7	13.6	15.3	12.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	586	11,915	712	12,965	603	9,939	427	6,386	2,328	41,205
N of Miss	104	2,237	40	1,591	57	1,536	32	1,126	233	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.1	62.9	56.1	58.8	60.0	60.4	62.1	63.3	59.5	61.1
Wrong	24.6	24.0	27.5	25.6	24.4	25.0	24.8	24.4	25.5	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.6	10.7	12.9	13.1	13.6	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	586	11,890	713	12,932	602	9,893	427	6,372	2,328	41,087
N of Miss	104	2,262	39	1,624	58	1,582	32	1,140	233	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	79.2	82.6	70.2	74.9	66.3	68.2	61.6	64.3	69.9	73.9
1	10.1	8.5	12.0	10.0	11.6	10.6	10.5	10.0	11.1	9.7
2	3.9	3.7	6.6	6.0	7.8	7.9	10.8	8.5	7.0	6.2
3-4	2.9	2.4	6.4	4.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	7.2	5.6	4.8
5+	3.9	2.8	4.8	4.5	7.6	7.0	11.0	10.0	6.4	5.5
N of Valid	586	11,947	715	12,965	605	9,958	427	6,402	2,333	41,272
N of Miss	104	2,205	37	1,591	55	1,517	32	1,110	228	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.7	93.3	84.6	88.6	80.5	84.7	79.6	81.6	84.2	87.9
1	4.8	3.9	8.0	5.7	6.6	6.3	8.7	7.1	7.0	5.6
2	1.5	1.1	3.8	2.7	6.1	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	2.9
3-4	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7
5+	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	583	11,874	709	12,906	605	9,941	427	6,394	2,324	41,115
N of Miss	107	2,278	43	1,650	55	1,534	32	1,118	237	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	89.4	80.0	84.2	77.6	82.3	77.5	82.1	80.8	84.9
1	7.3	6.2	9.9	7.6	9.4	7.5	8.2	6.3	8.8	7.0
2	2.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.0	6.1	4.6	4.1	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.1
5+	2.2	1.3	2.7	2.5	4.9	3.4	4.9	4.0	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	587	11,879	710	12,940	608	9,949	427	6,403	2,332	41,171
N of Miss	103	2,273	42	1,616	52	1,526	32	1,109	229	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	66.7	69.1	54.1	58.0	46.8	51.2	44.5	49.8	53.6	58.3
1	15.5	13.5	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.1	11.7	10.4	13.9	13.0
2	5.1	6.5	10.0	9.3	10.5	10.1	13.1	9.8	9.5	8.8
3-4	5.3	4.8	8.3	7.6	11.7	9.0	7.7	10.0	8.3	7.5
5+	7.3	6.1	13.4	11.2	17.3	16.6	23.0	20.1	14.6	12.4
N of Valid	586	11,890	710	12,914	607	9,952	427	6,393	2,330	41,149
N of Miss	104	2,262	42	1,642	53	1,523	32	1,119	231	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	58.6	54.9	67.8	60.2	71.2	60.2	66.3	62.6	66.1	59.1
No	13.2	14.3	11.7	13.4	10.3	14.4	15.3	15.8	12.4	14.3
I don't know	28.1	30.9	20.5	26.4	18.5	25.4	18.4	21.5	21.5	26.7
N of Valid	544	11,221	674	12,366	563	9,421	418	6,058	2,199	39,066
N of Miss	146	2,931	78	2,190	97	2,054	41	1,454	362	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.6	15.0	16.5	19.1	18.2	15.9	18.0	16.1	16.6
Most of the time	15.1	14.6	16.9	17.7	18.0	19.3	21.0	18.2	17.5	17.3
Some of the time	29.2	28.5	28.8	30.1	28.6	30.3	29.6	31.3	29.0	29.9
A little of the time	23.7	25.5	22.8	20.3	17.5	16.7	14.5	16.3	20.1	20.3
None of the time	17.6	16.8	16.5	15.4	16.8	15.5	19.1	16.2	17.3	16.0
N of Valid	590	11,915	715	13,005	601	9,919	429	6,382	2,335	41,221
N of Miss	100	2,237	37	1,551	59	1,556	30	1,130	226	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.2	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.7	11.8	8.4	11.2	11.3	11.5
Most of the time	9.5	9.9	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7	12.9	11.7	10.8	10.9
Some of the time	14.8	15.8	14.5	18.6	20.7	20.2	25.9	21.9	18.3	18.7
A little of the time	23.4	21.7	19.5	20.0	19.4	19.7	18.7	19.4	20.3	20.3
None of the time	40.2	41.3	43.6	38.9	36.9	36.6	34.1	35.7	39.3	38.6
N of Valid	582	11,768	711	12,912	599	9,862	428	6,347	2,320	40,889
N of Miss	108	2,384	41	1,644	61	1,613	31	1,165	241	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.6	19.5	20.3	21.2	23.2	21.9	20.7	20.2	21.4	20.7
Most of the time	18.7	15.8	18.4	18.6	16.2	19.5	19.2	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	15.6	18.3	21.9	20.5	20.2	21.2	23.0	22.6	20.1	20.4
A little of the time	15.1	17.2	15.6	16.0	17.5	14.8	13.6	15.0	15.6	15.9
None of the time	28.9	29.3	23.8	23.7	23.0	22.7	23.5	23.4	24.8	25.0
N of Valid	582	11,690	711	12,869	600	9,835	426	6,354	2,319	40,748
N of Miss	108	2,462	41	1,687	60	1,640	33	1,158	242	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.6	7.0	9.4	8.8	9.4
Most of the time	8.4	7.8	7.3	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.2	8.0	8.2
Some of the time	13.7	12.9	11.8	14.5	17.6	16.3	19.4	17.9	15.2	15.0
A little of the time	17.6	18.5	16.5	18.5	20.8	19.4	20.3	20.1	18.6	19.0
None of the time	51.6	51.5	54.7	49.6	44.6	46.2	44.4	44.4	49.4	48.5
N of Valid	585	11,775	711	12,918	596	9,861	428	6,361	2,320	40,915
N of Miss	105	2,377	41	1,638	64	1,614	31	1,151	241	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.5	17.5	13.5	14.6	16.6	16.4	12.7	15.8	15.9	16.0
Most of the time	16.6	15.3	14.1	16.4	15.3	16.1	17.2	16.8	15.6	16.1
Some of the time	20.2	19.7	20.3	23.2	22.8	24.1	24.0	24.2	21.6	22.6
A little of the time	15.9	18.9	21.4	18.9	22.6	18.8	20.9	18.1	20.3	18.8
None of the time	26.9	28.6	30.6	26.9	22.6	24.6	25.2	25.2	26.6	26.6
N of Valid	580	11,609	709	12,812	601	9,868	425	6,348	2,315	40,637
N of Miss	110	2,543	43	1,744	59	1,607	34	1,164	246	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.4	14.1	14.4	13.9	14.3	13.7	9.6	12.1	13.8	13.6
Most of the time	9.2	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.5	9.5	11.0	9.4	9.8	9.5
Some of the time	11.3	11.3	11.1	12.5	17.1	14.7	18.9	16.1	14.1	13.2
A little of the time	12.2	16.1	15.7	16.6	15.6	16.8	16.3	17.7	14.9	16.7
None of the time	51.9	49.6	49.1	47.1	43.4	45.3	44.3	44.8	47.4	47.0
N of Valid	584	11,793	713	12,931	601	9,876	429	6,362	2,327	40,962
N of Miss	106	2,359	39	1,625	59	1,599	30	1,150	234	6,733