

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 5

Profile Report

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott,
Sebastian

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	107
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	115
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	118
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	118
9.2 State and National Contacts	120
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	121
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	128

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	6,166	3,670	5,173	5,134
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.6	1,887	32.7	1,201	29.8	1,543	27.0	1,386
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	26.5	1,634	30.5	1,120	32.4	1,676	29.1	1,493
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	24.1	1,483	21.3	781	22.1	1,145	25.9	1,330
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	18.8	1,162	15.5	568	15.6	809	18.0	925
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.0	3,007	48.7	1,706	50.5	2,419	48.9	2,321
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	50.0	3,011	51.3	1,795	49.5	2,371	51.1	2,427
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	24.1	1,472	22.4	786	25.6	1,257	28.2	1,394
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	5.5	339	3.7	130	5.3	258	4.3	213
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	3.9	241	4.6	162	3.4	168	3.8	186
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	2.7	164	1.9	68	1.9	93	1.7	85
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	50.6	3,098	55.6	1,952	51.0	2,502	49.3	2,437
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	2.2	136	2.0	71	1.8	86	1.6	79
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	10.9	669	9.7	340	11.0	541	11.1	547
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

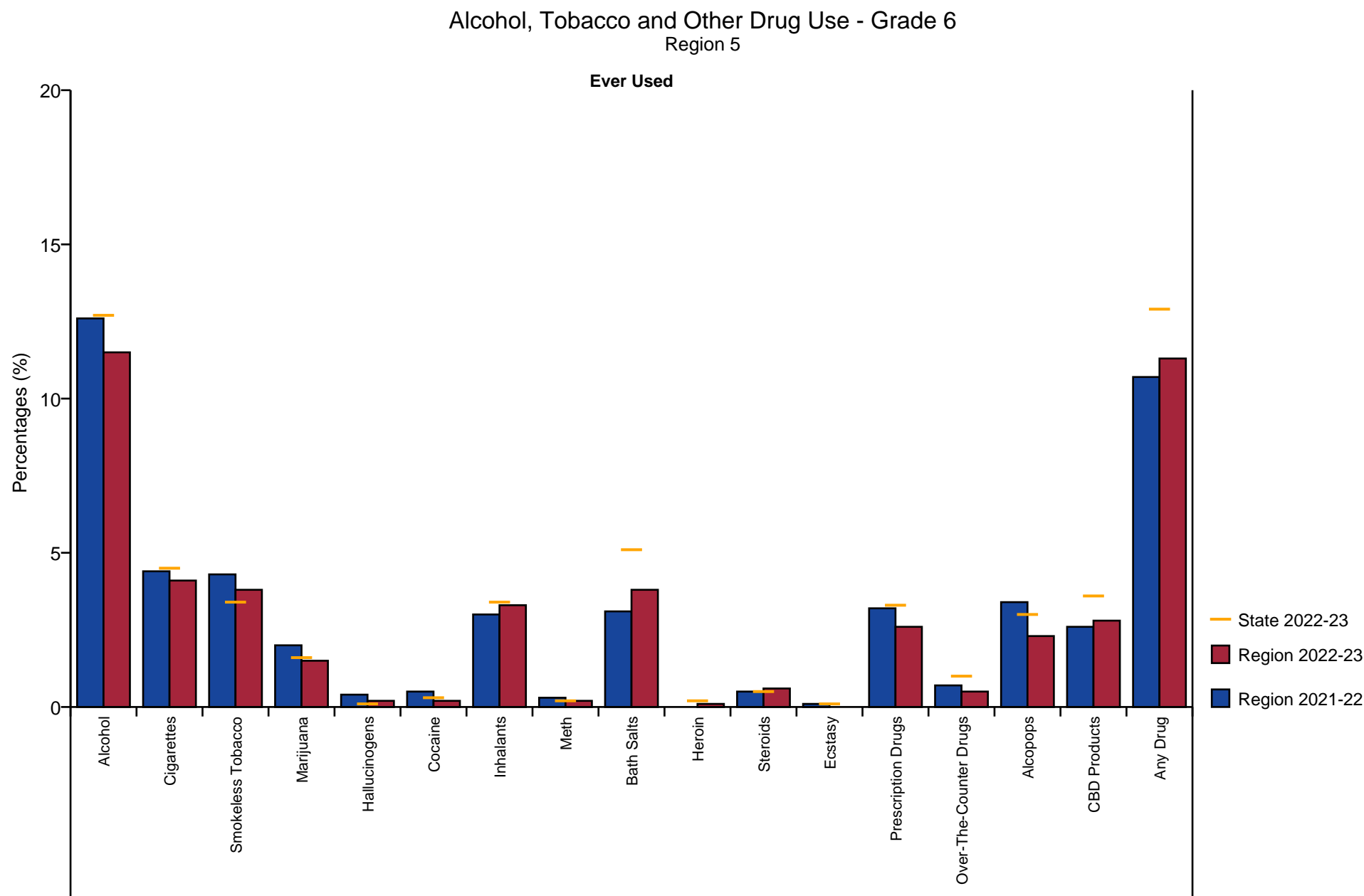
continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

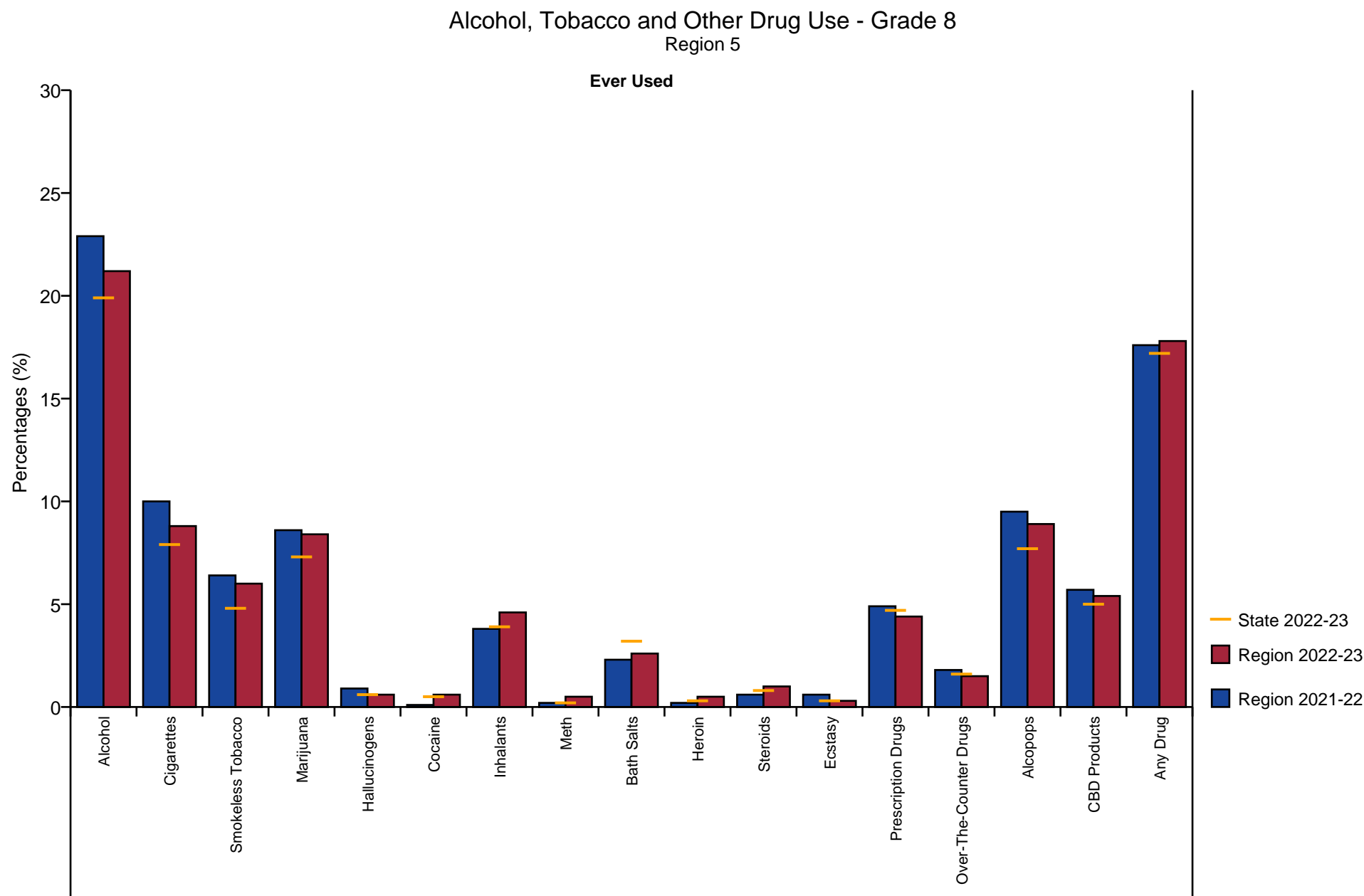
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



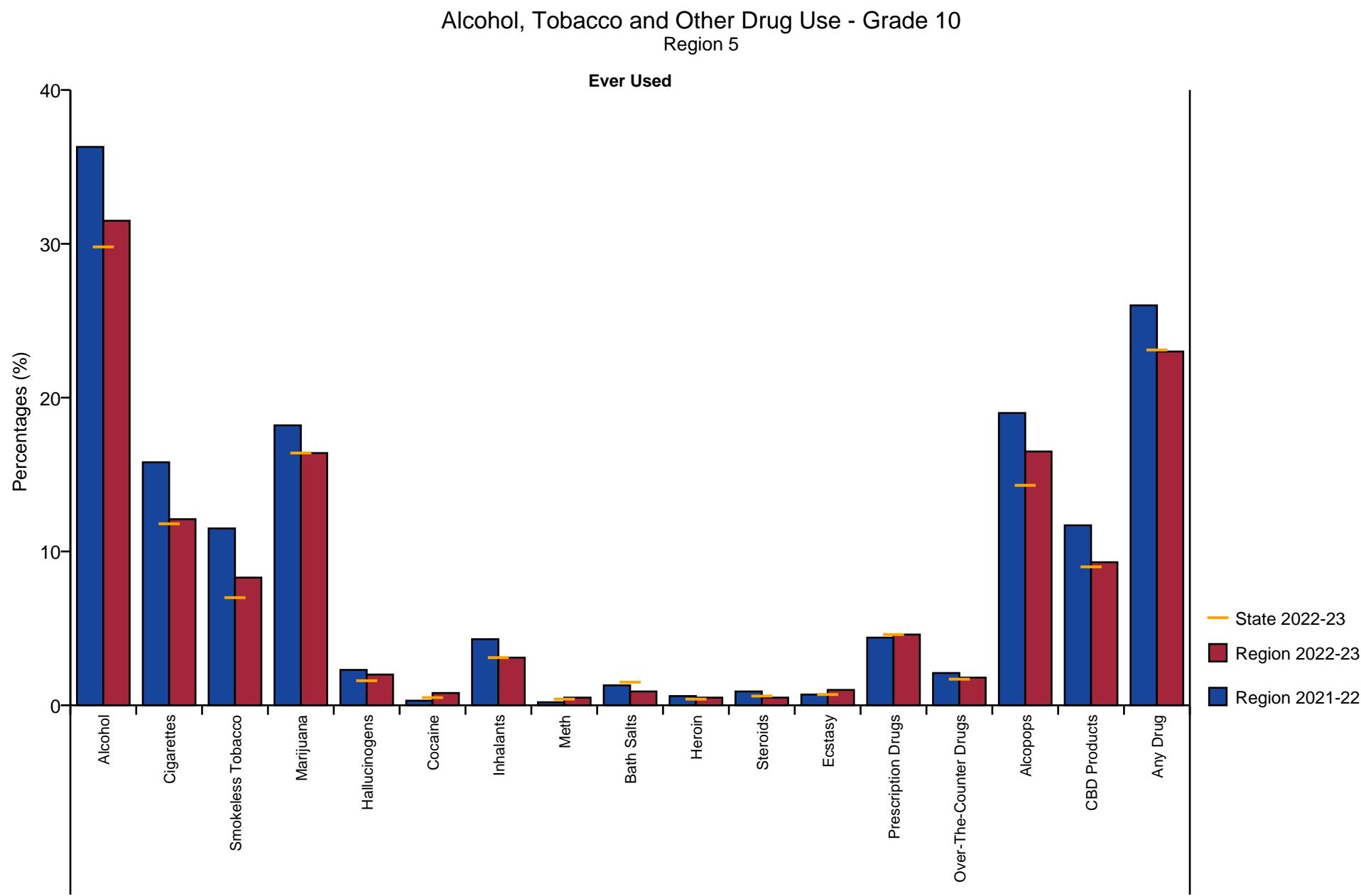
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

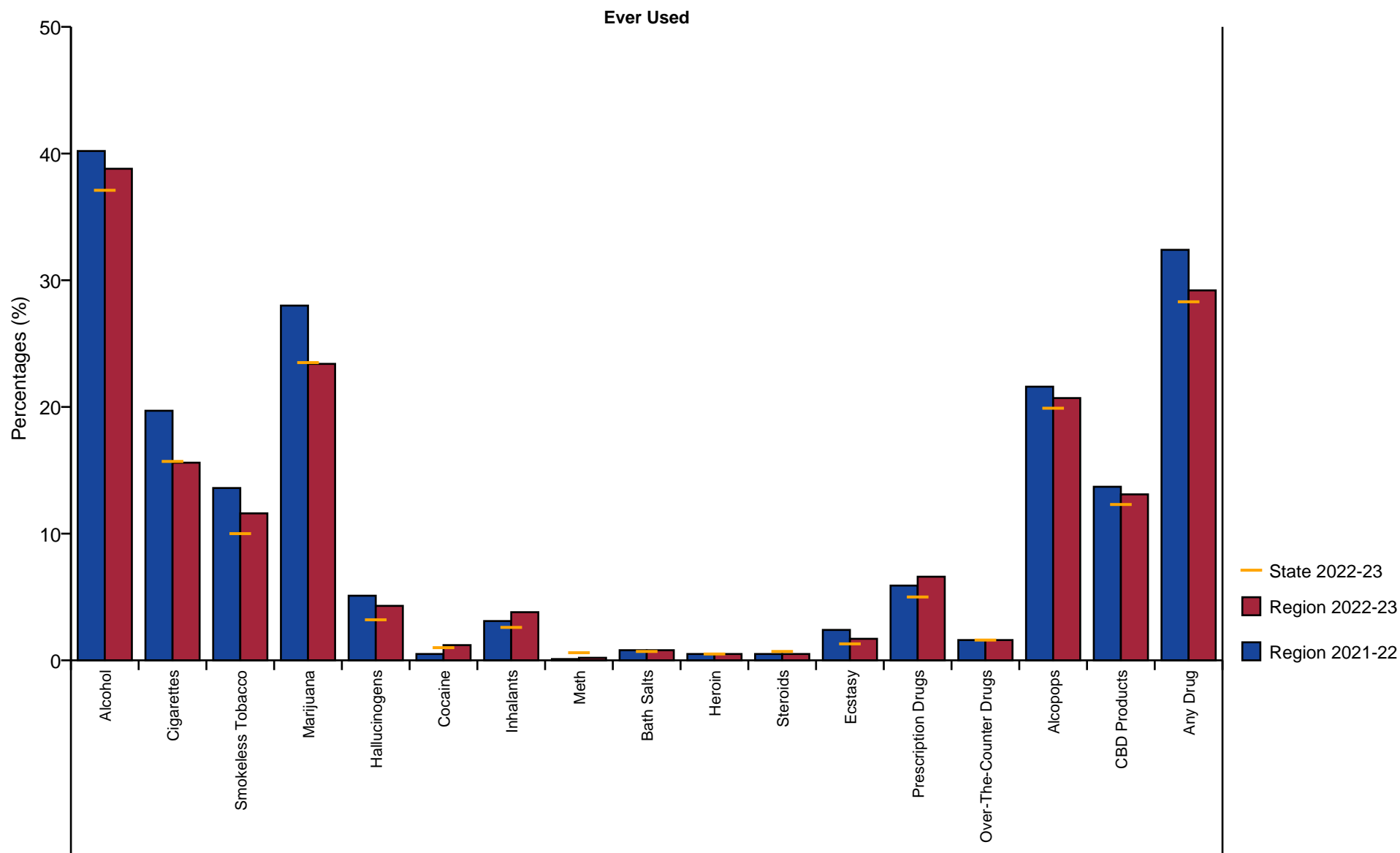
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Region 5

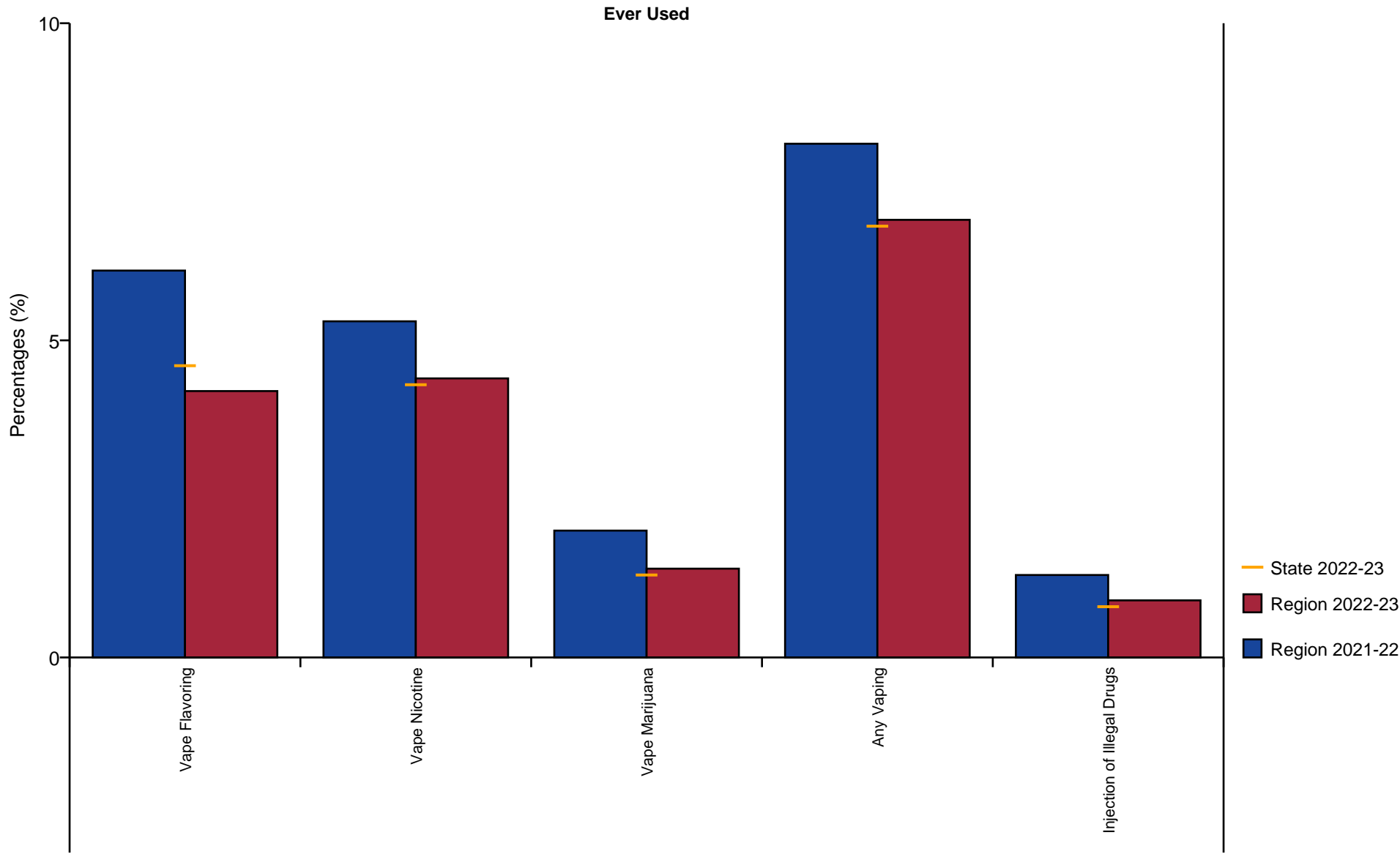


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 5

Ever Used

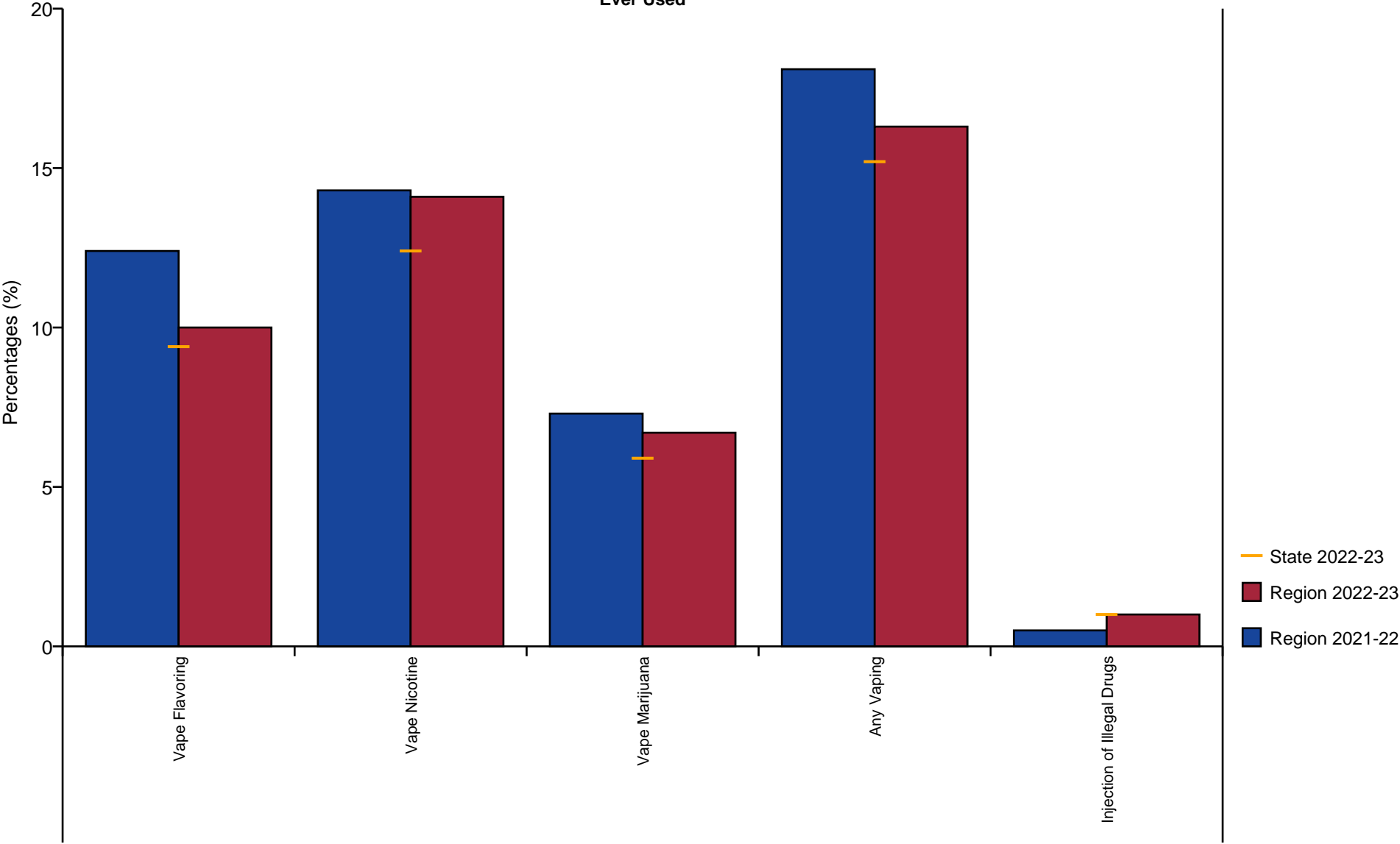


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 5

Ever Used

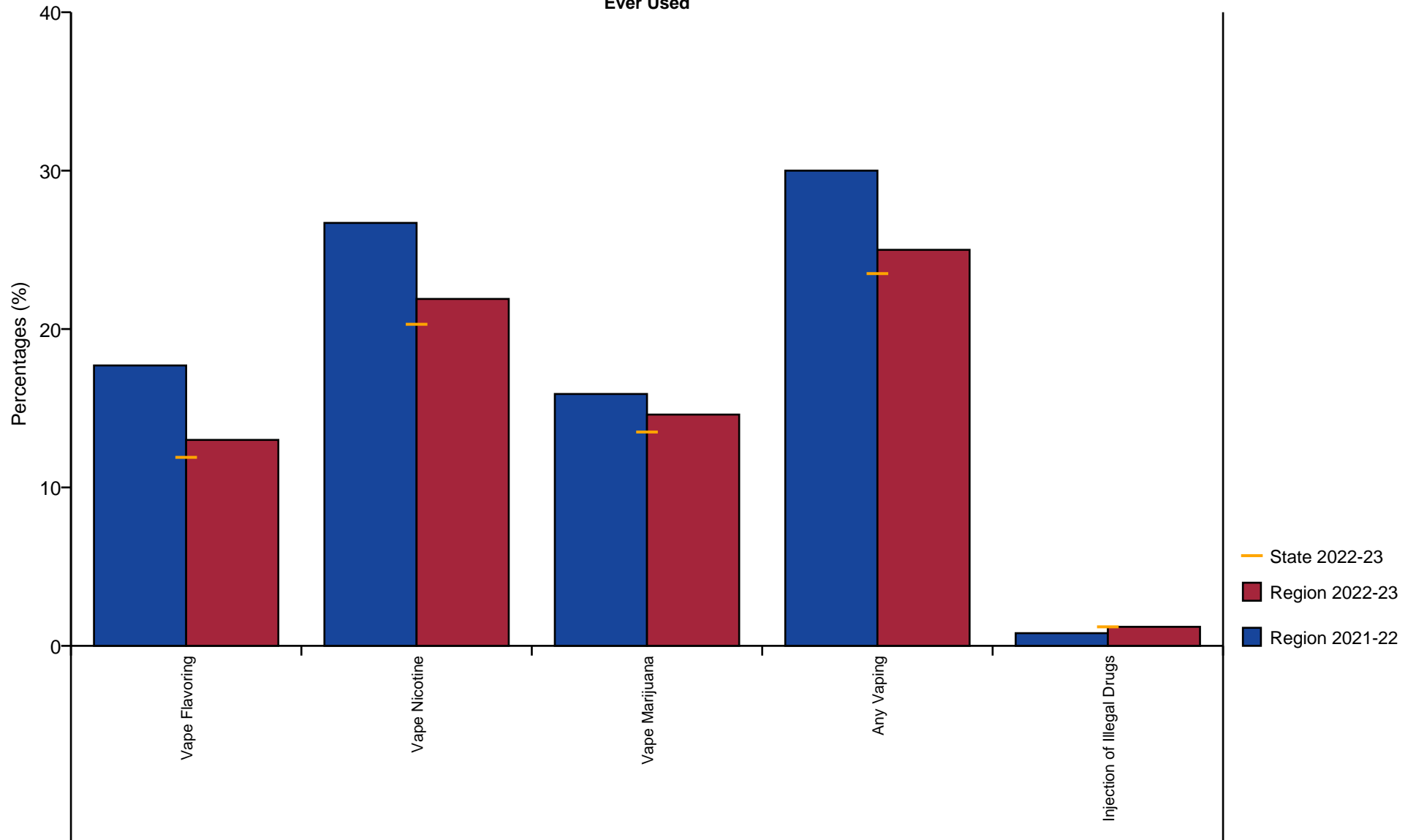


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 5

Ever Used

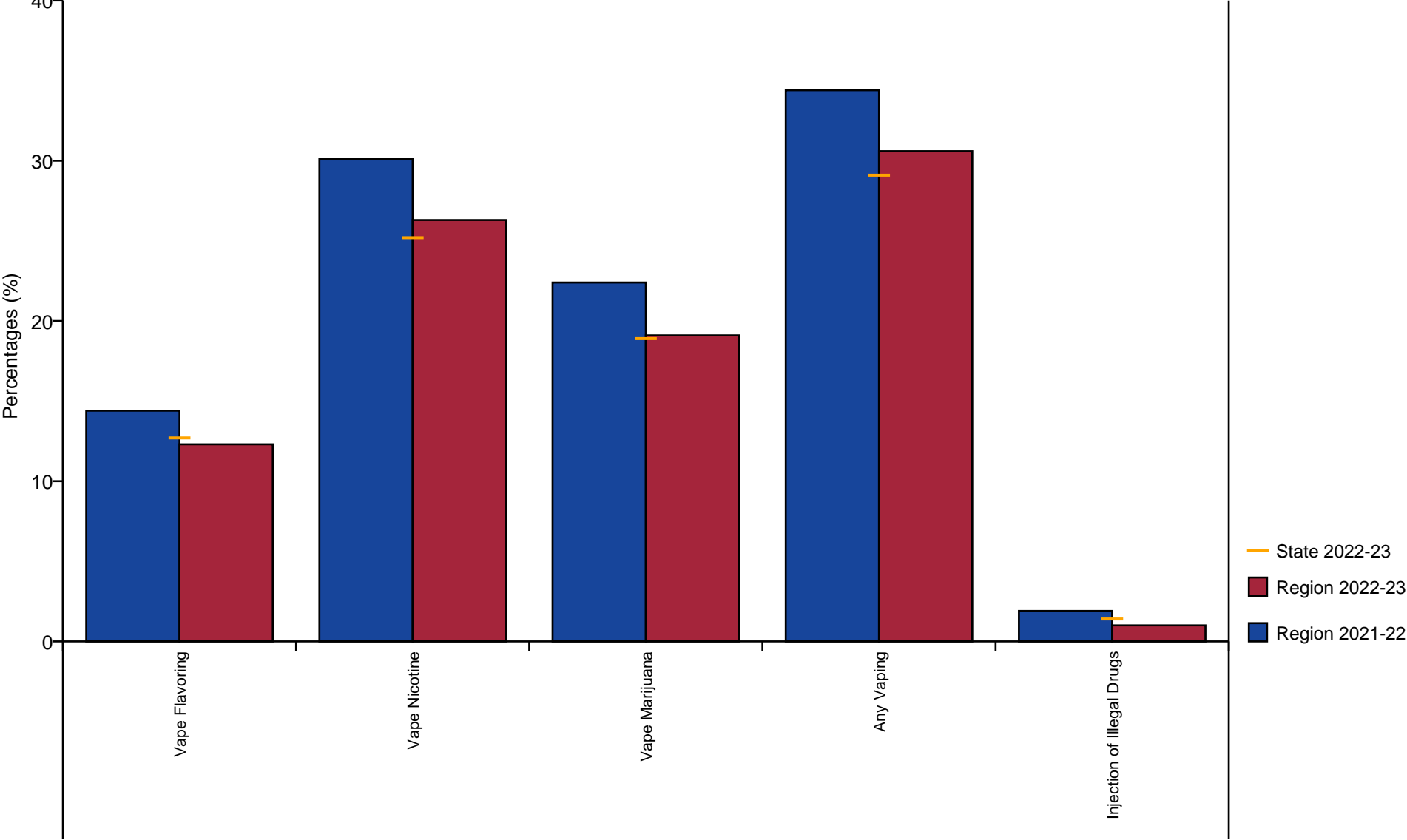
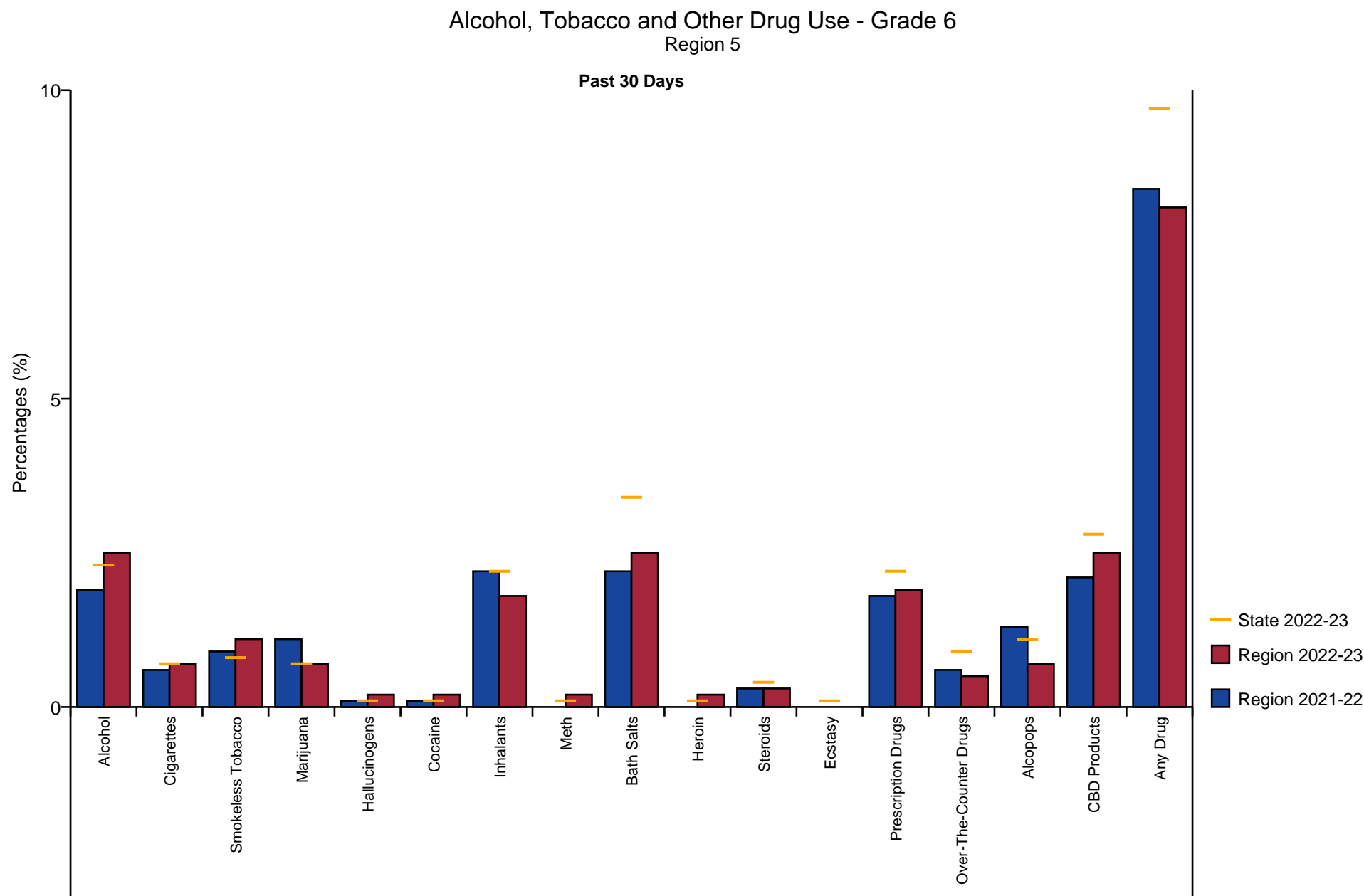
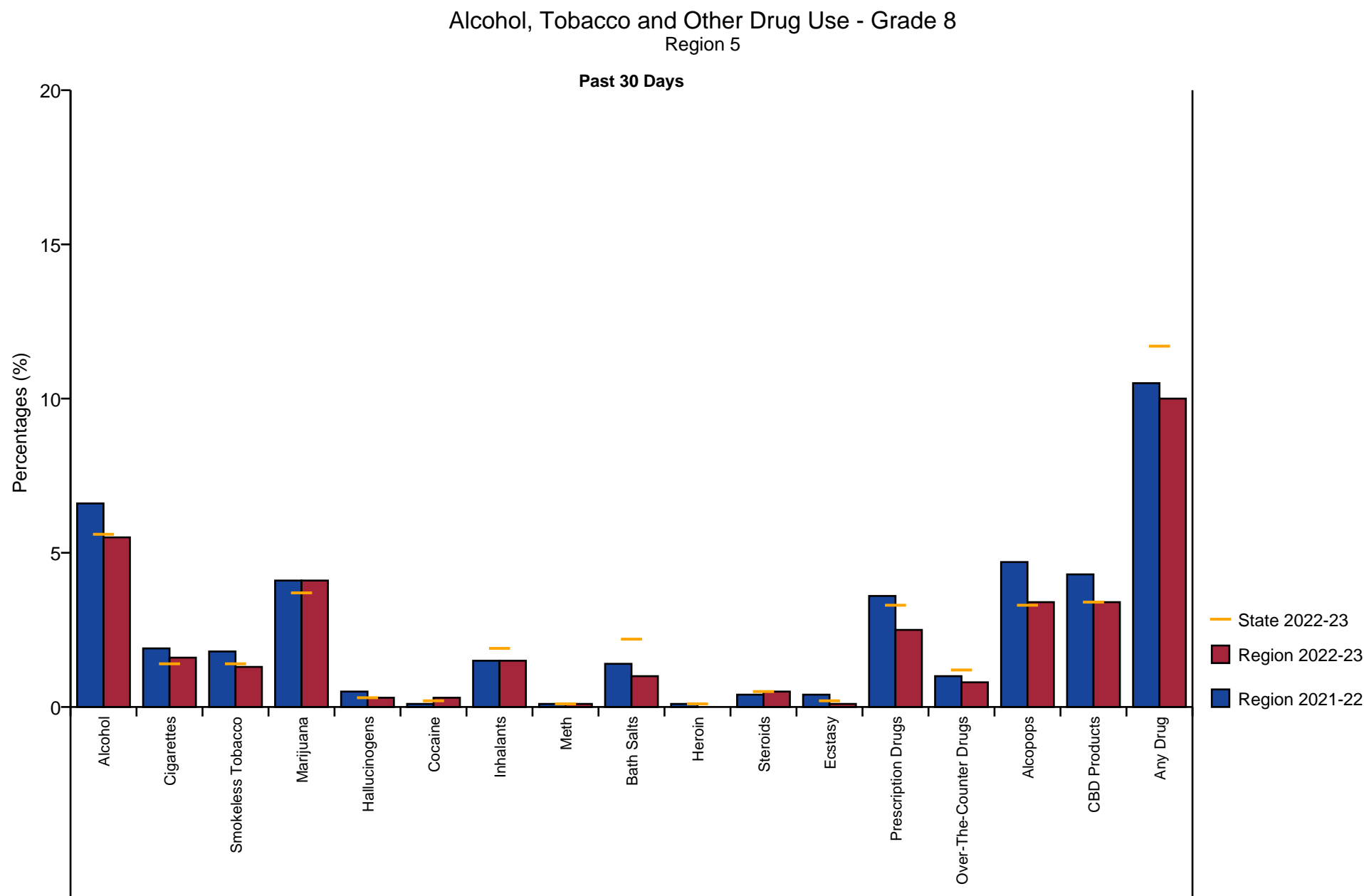


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

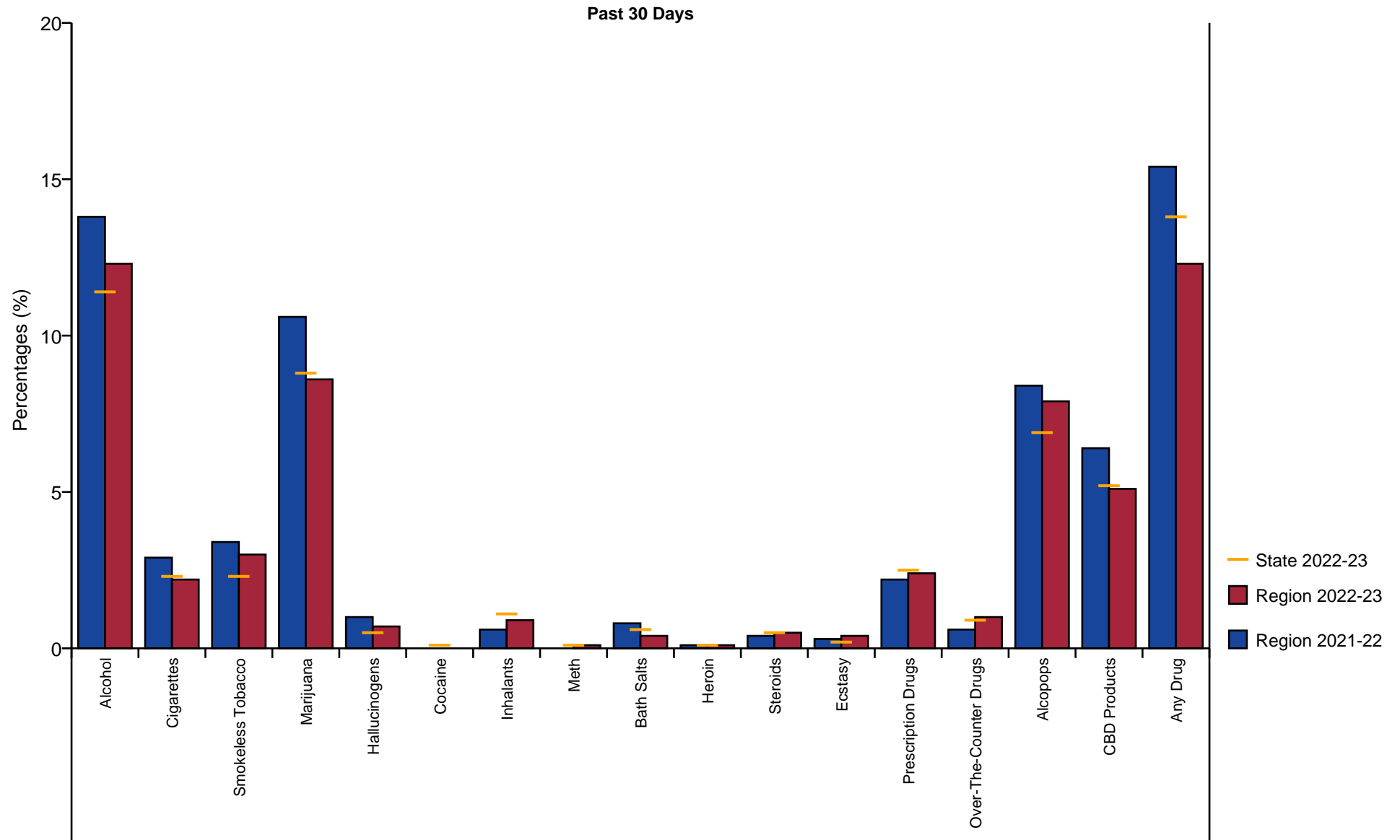
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

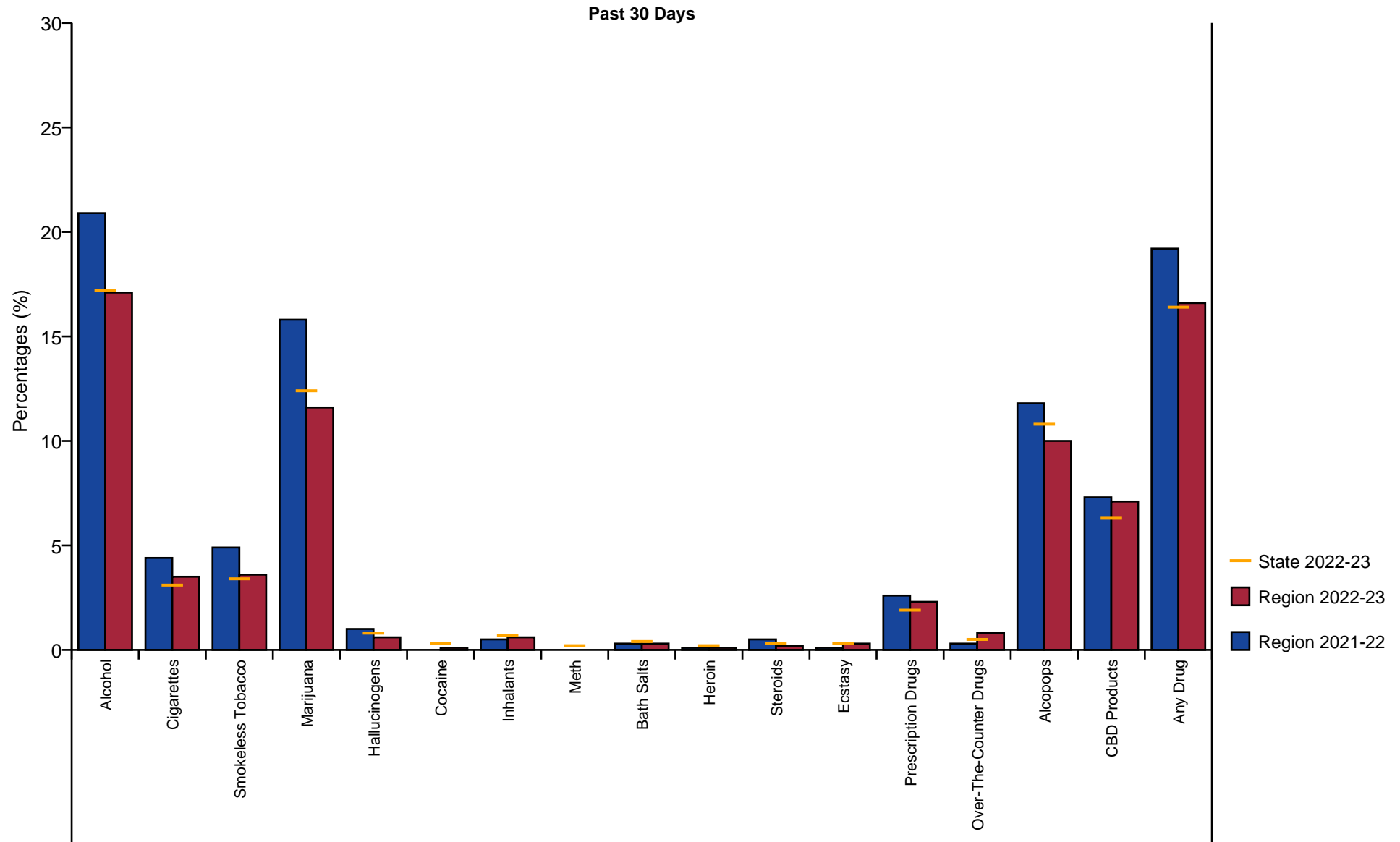
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 5



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

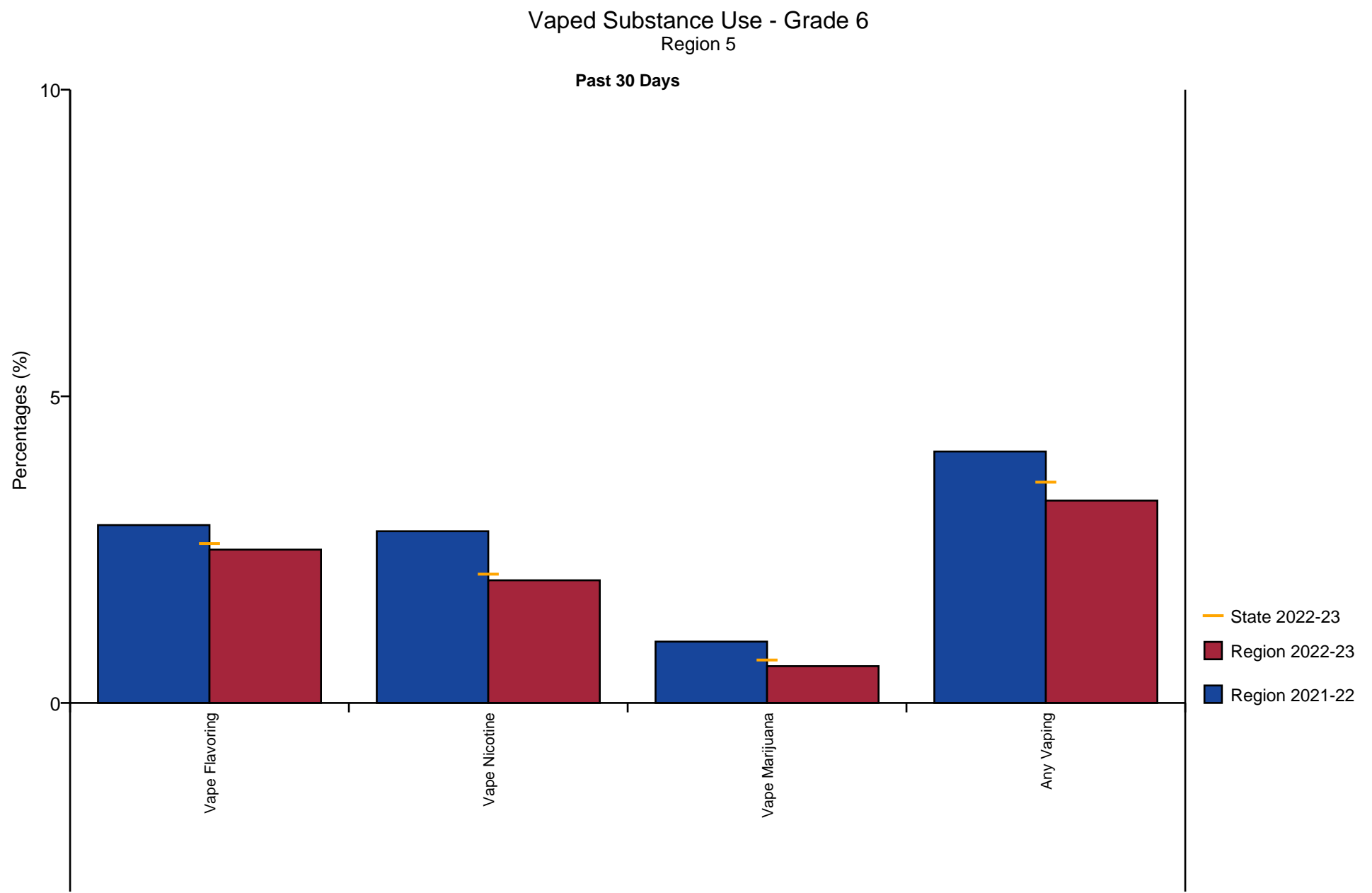


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

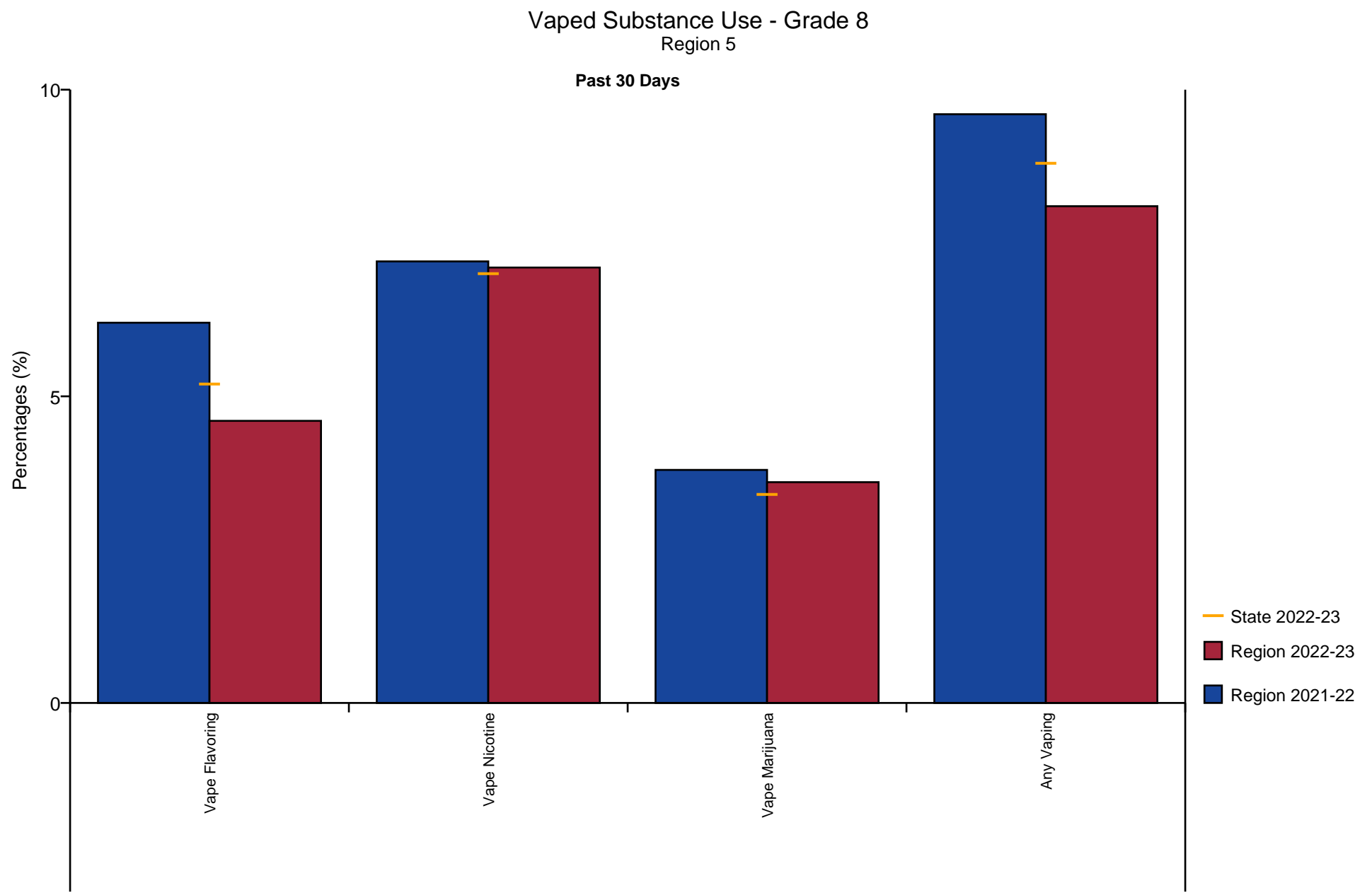


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

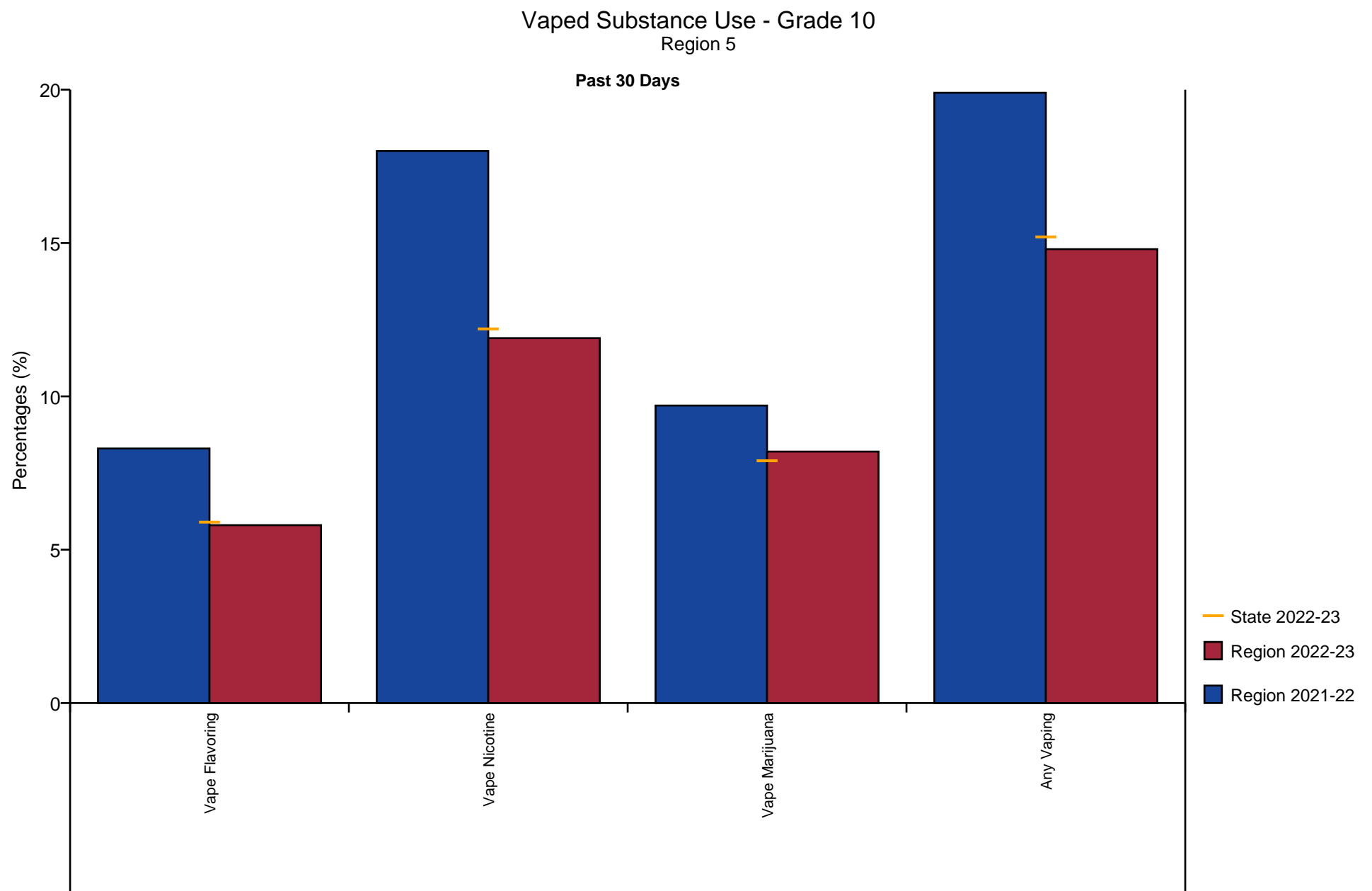


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

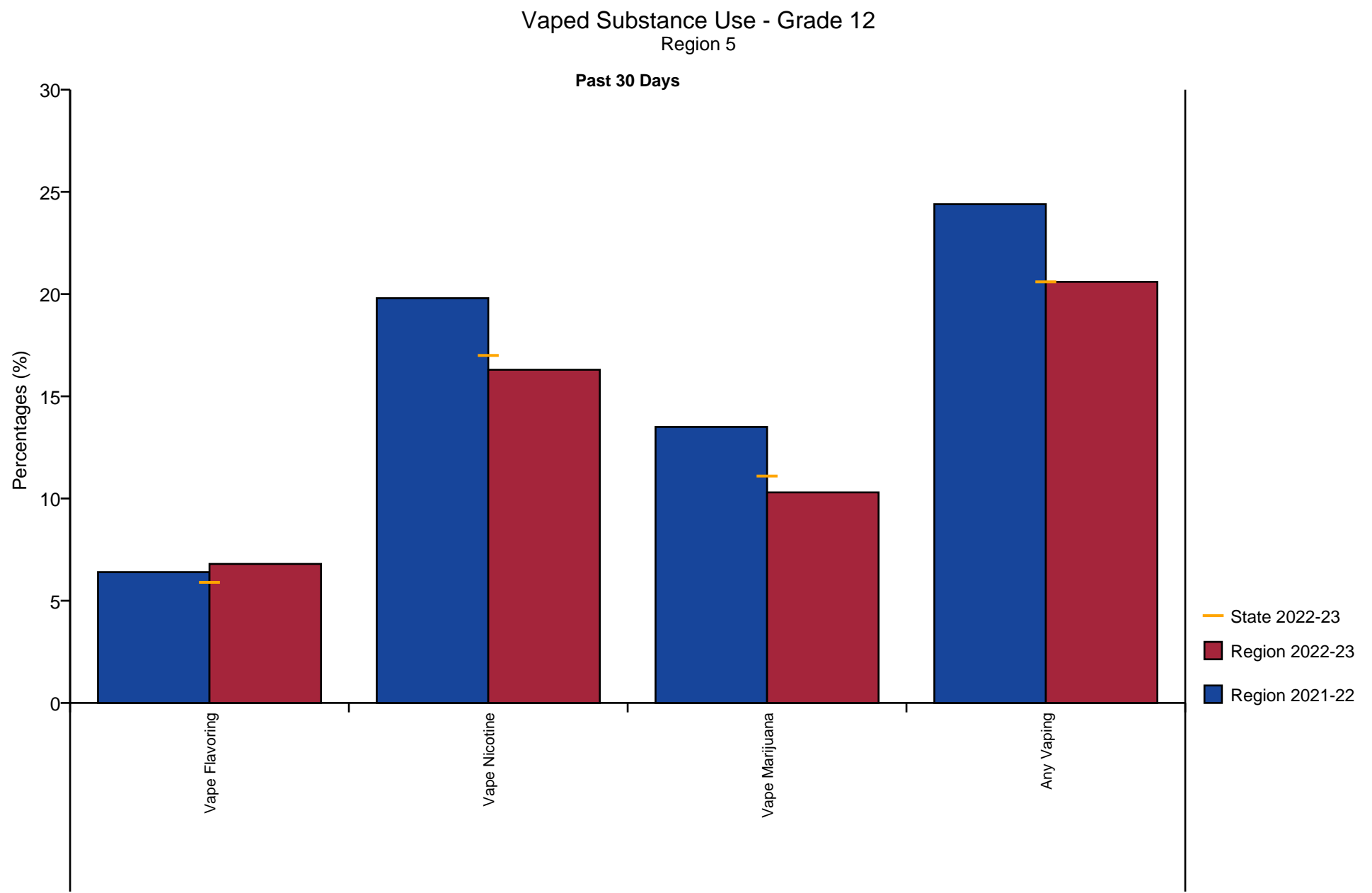


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

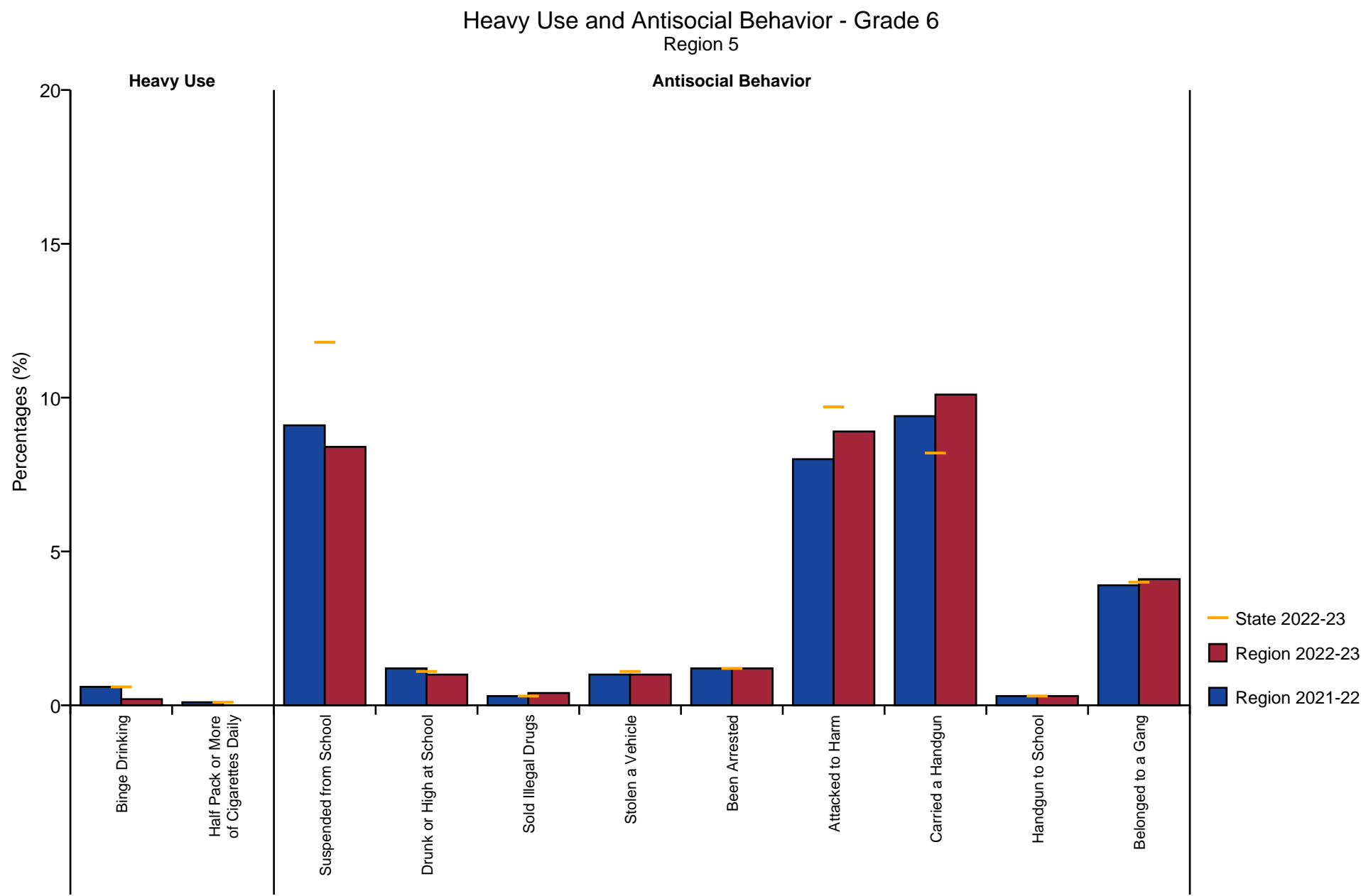


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

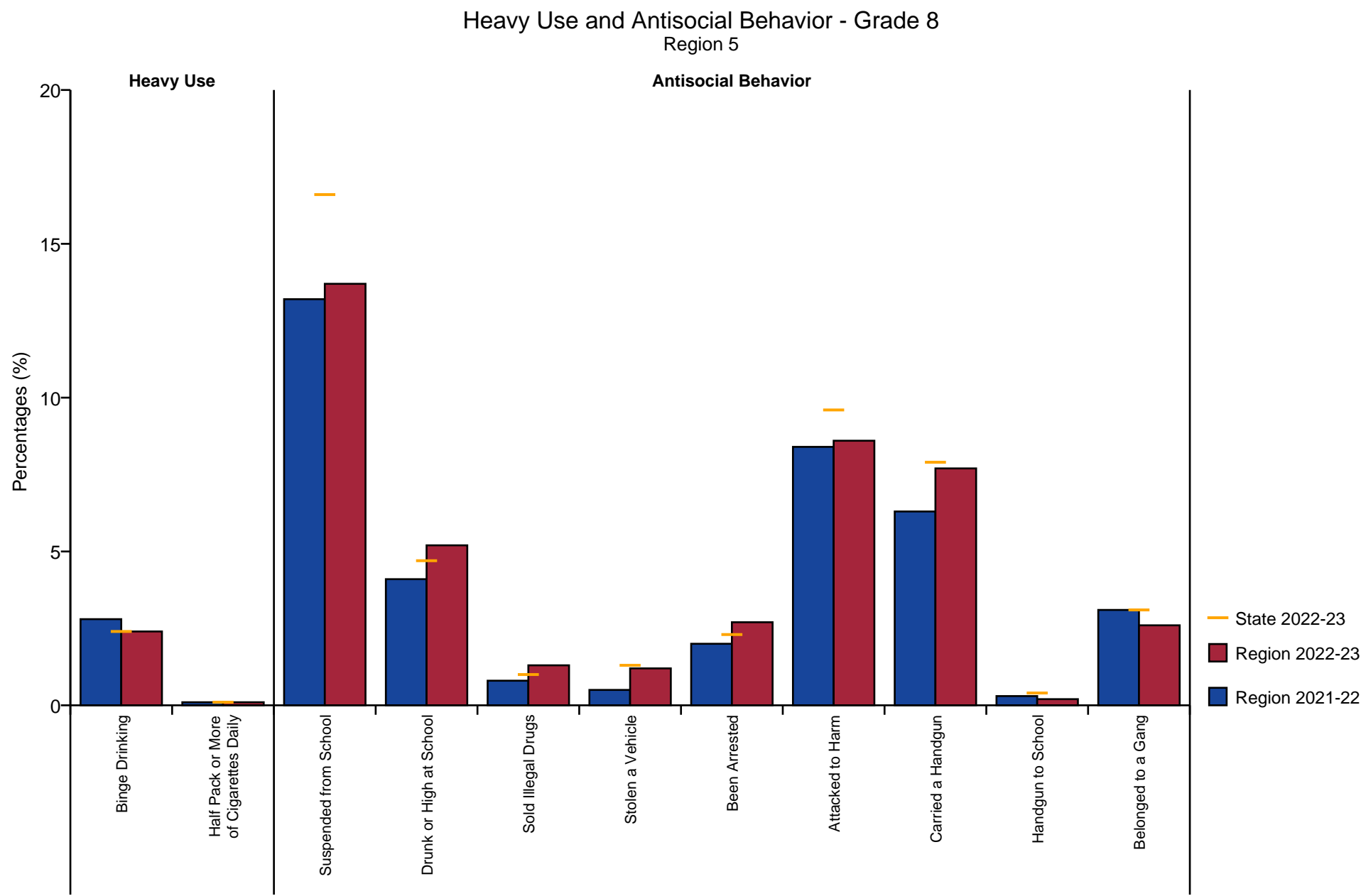


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

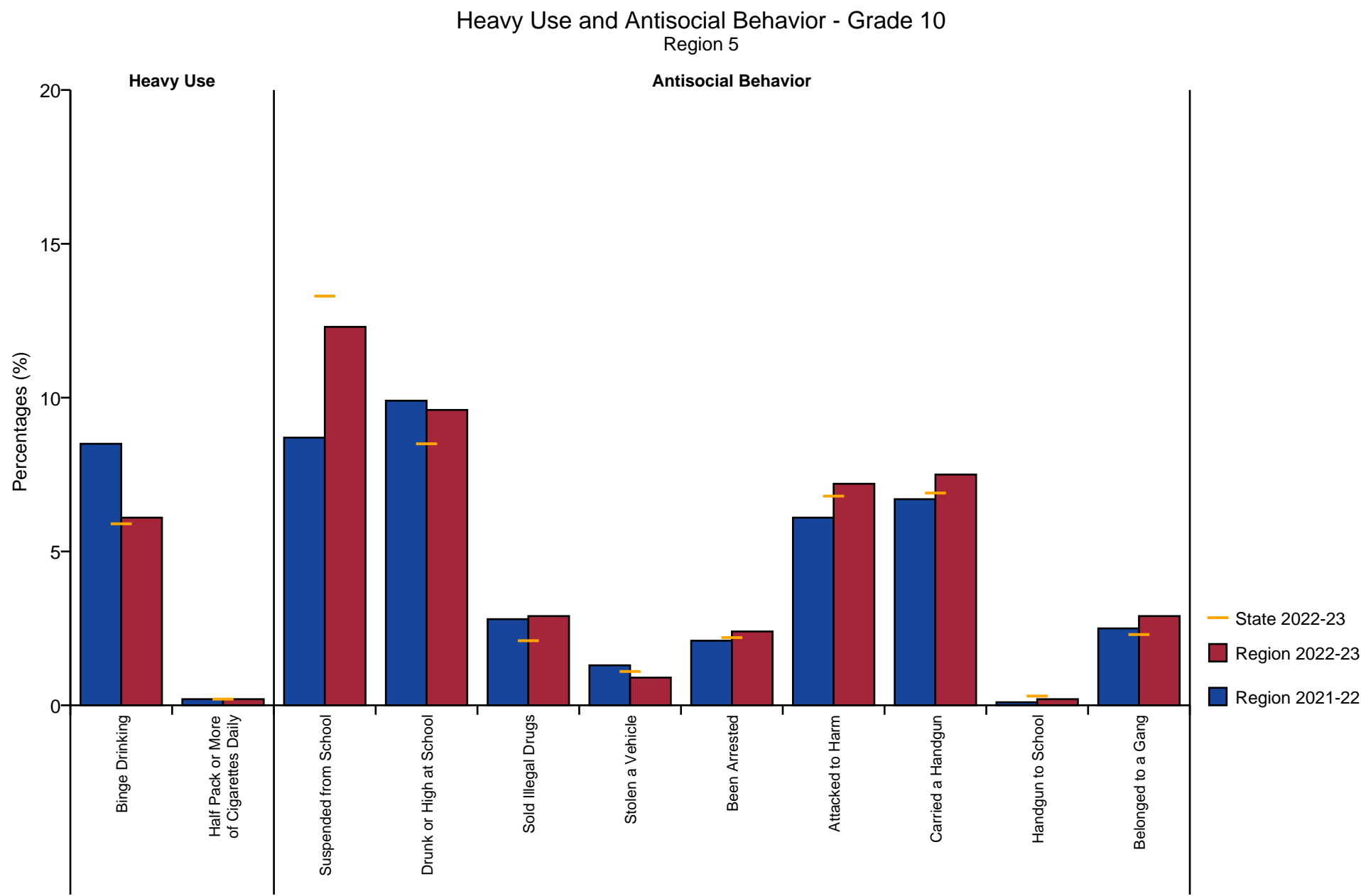


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

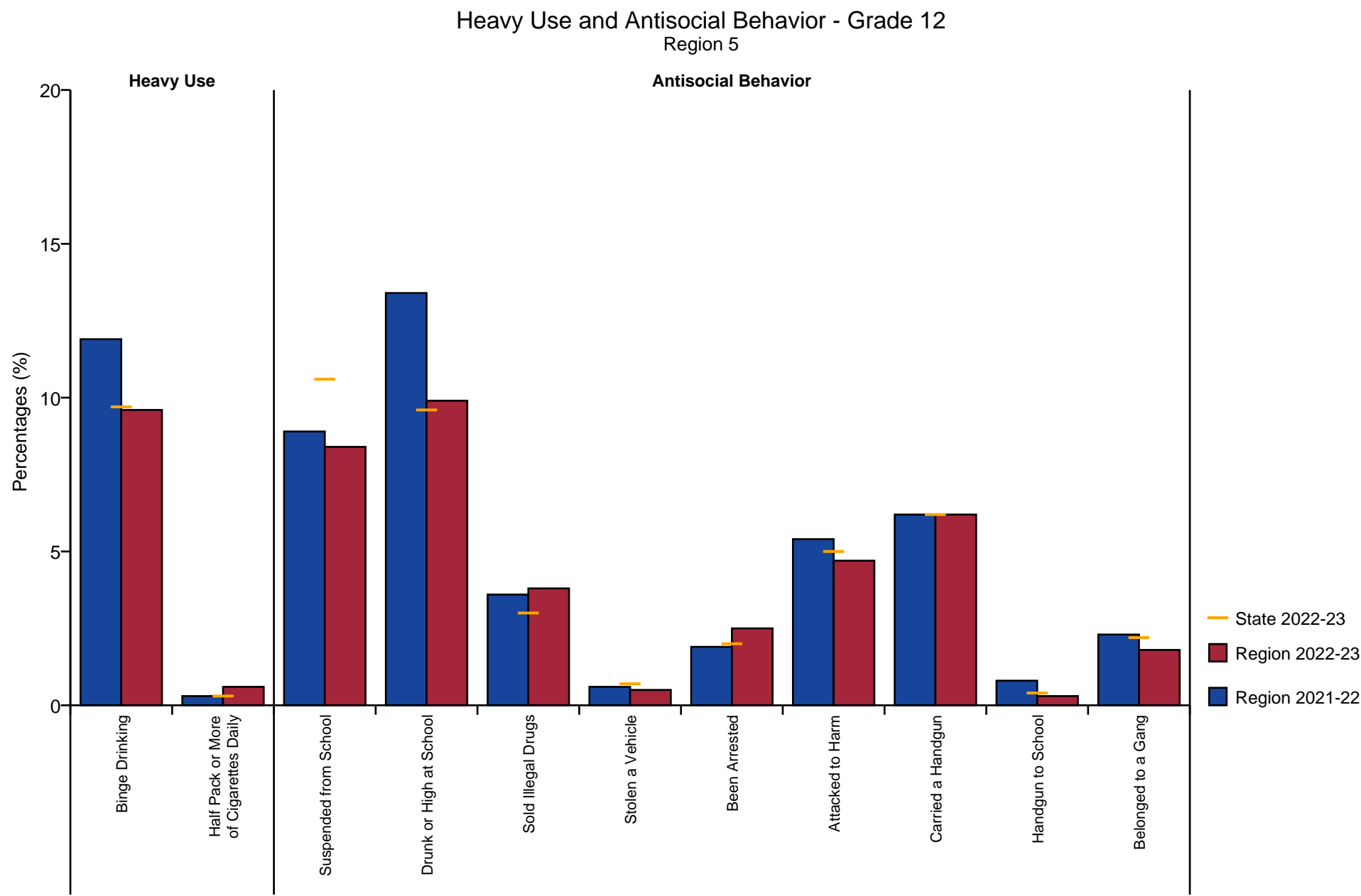
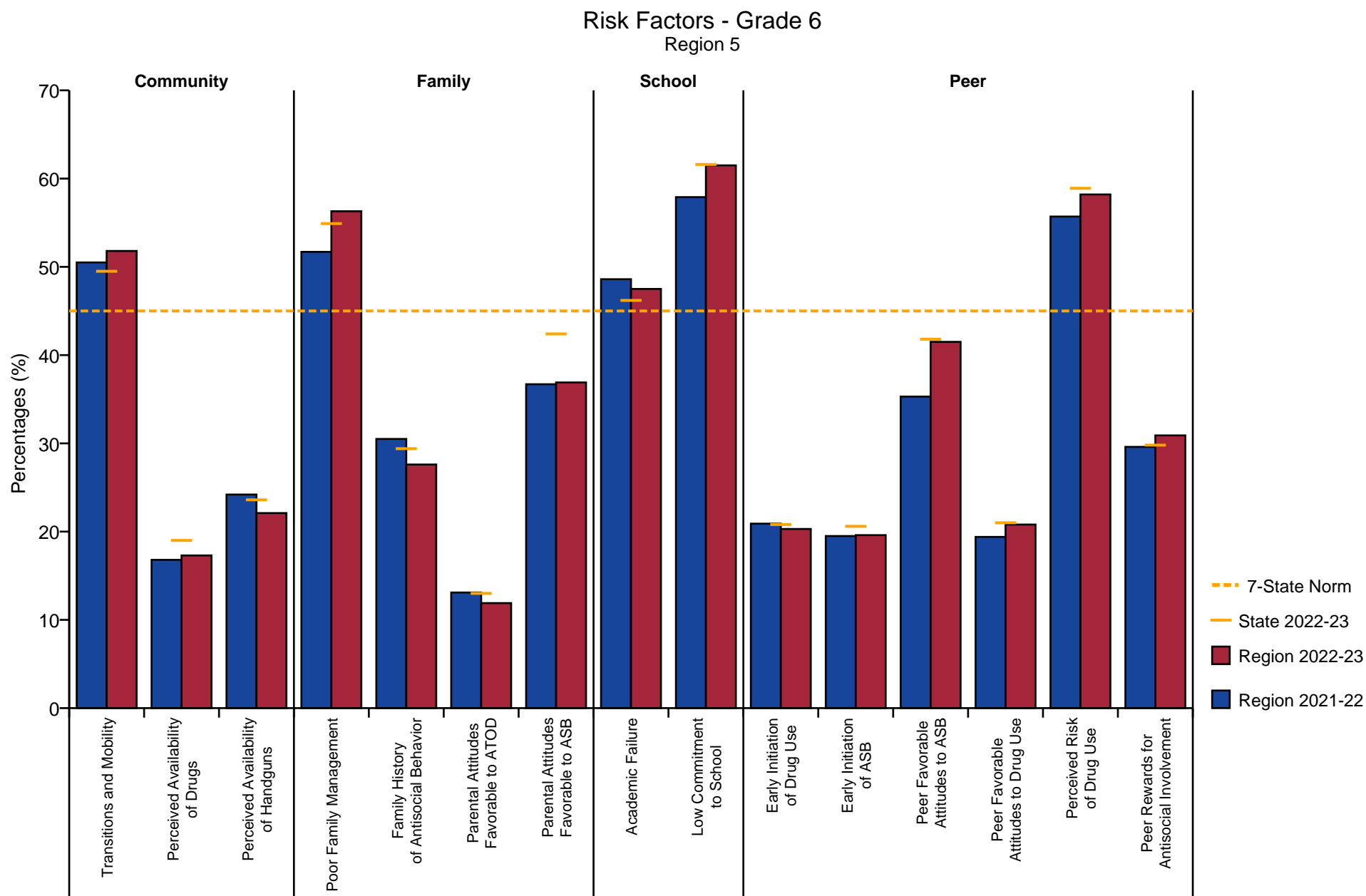
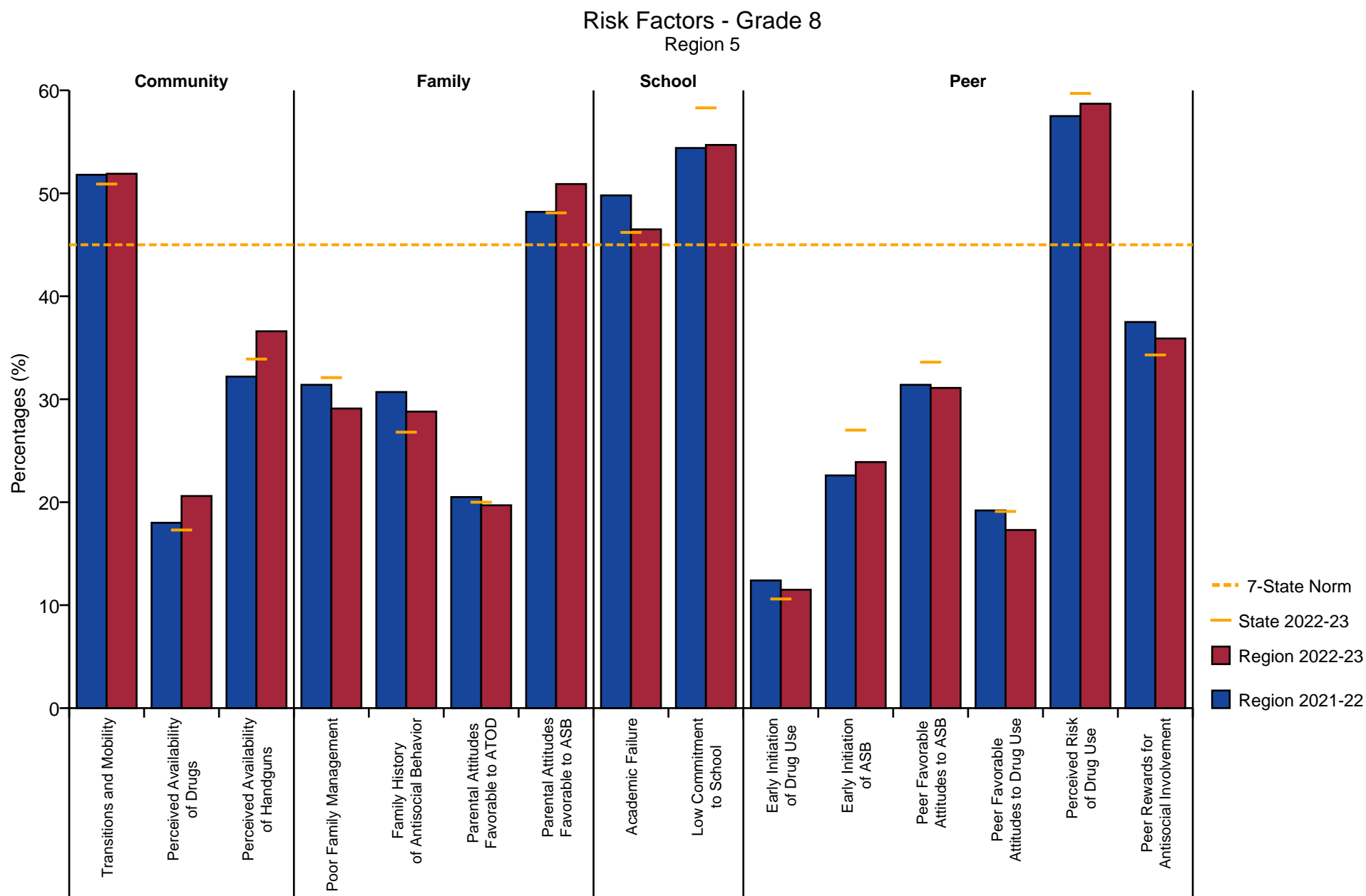


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



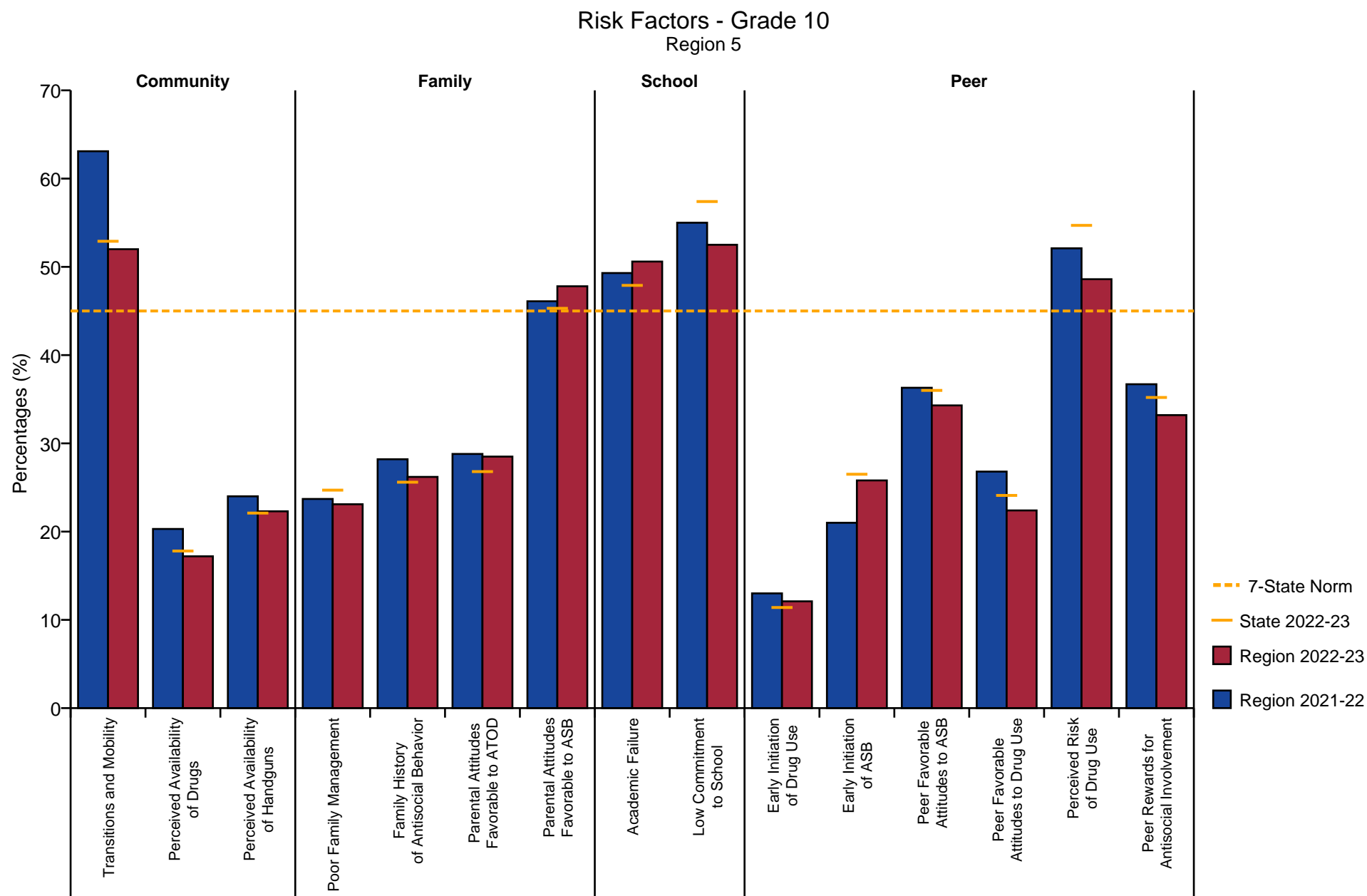
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

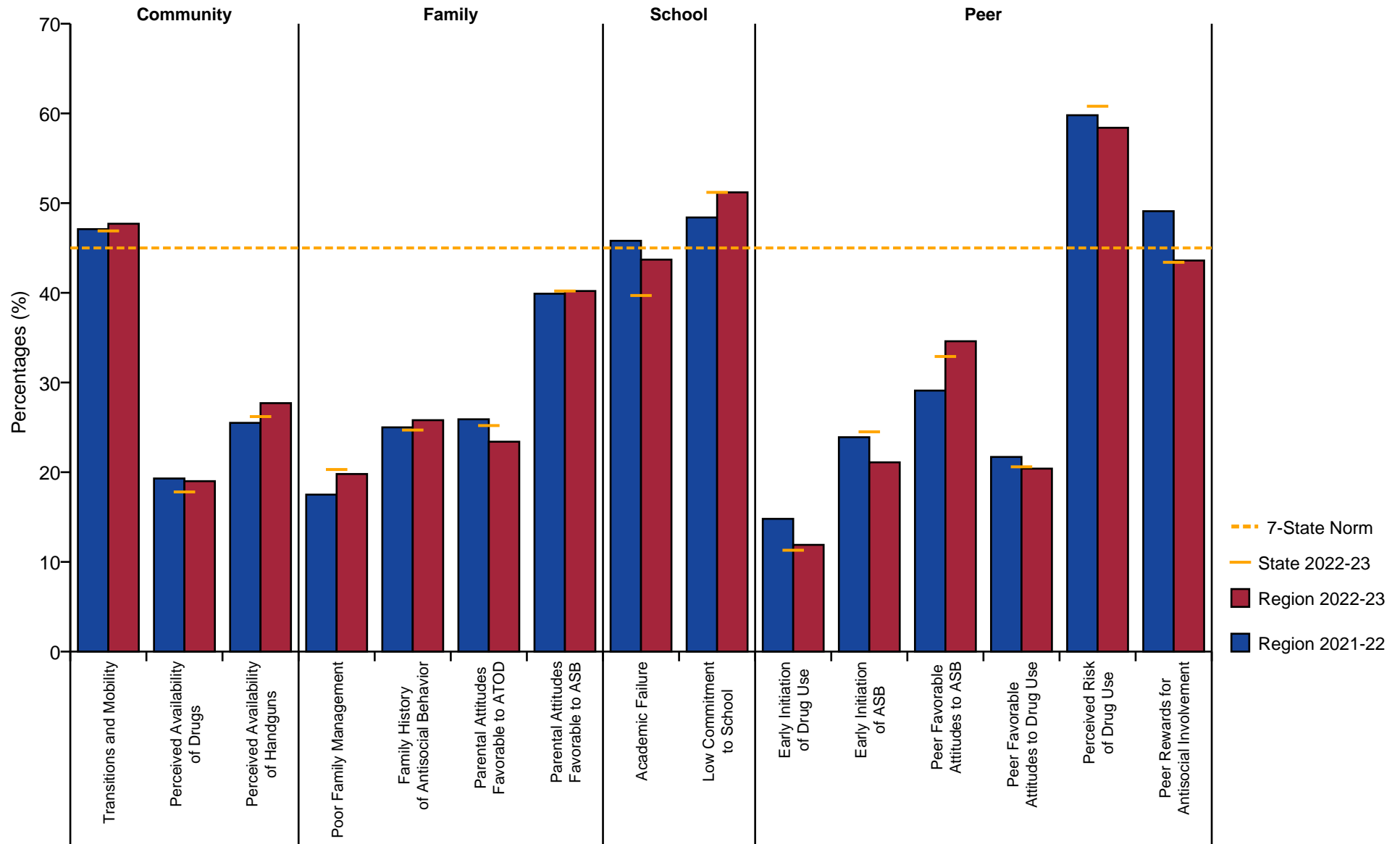
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

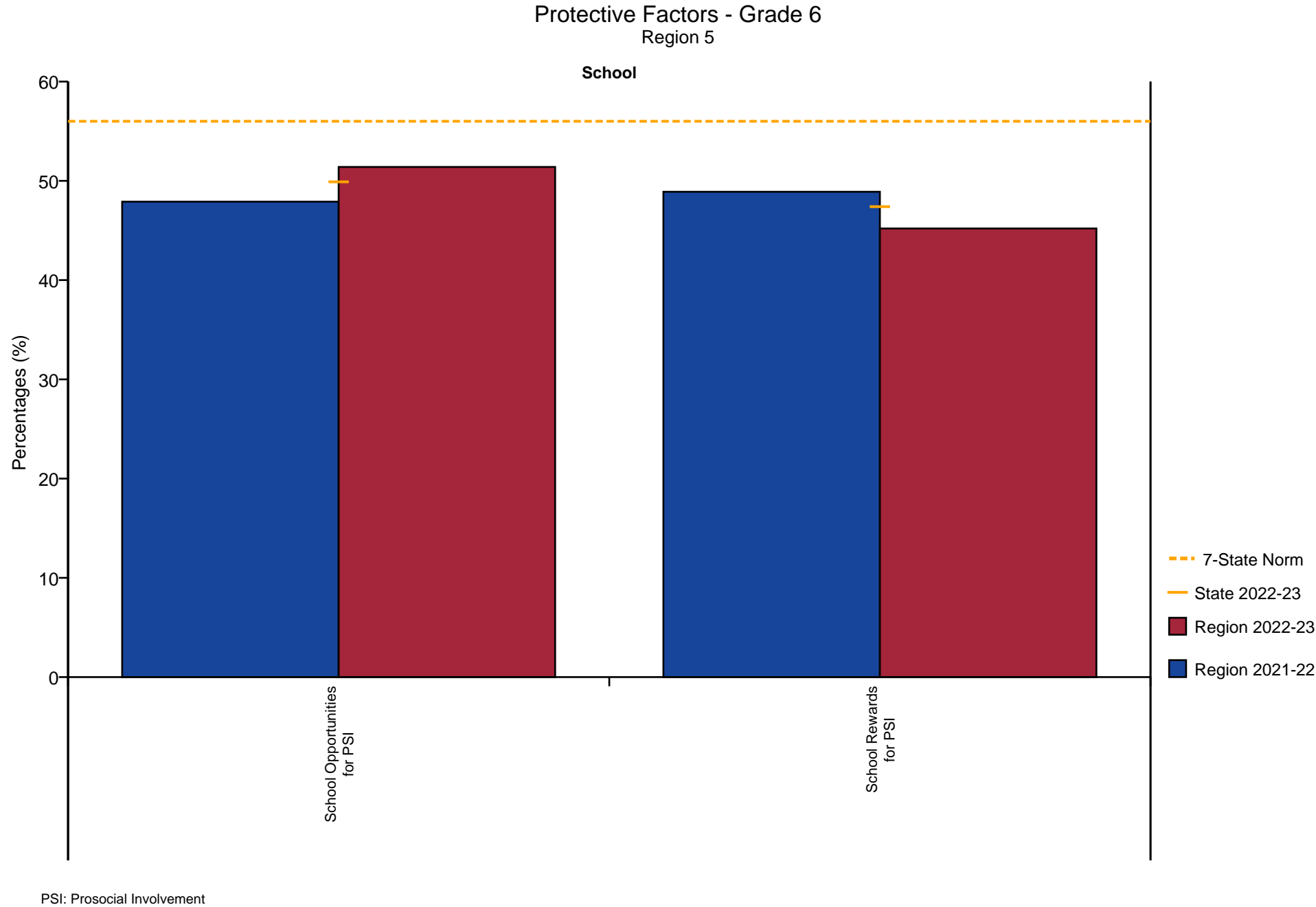


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

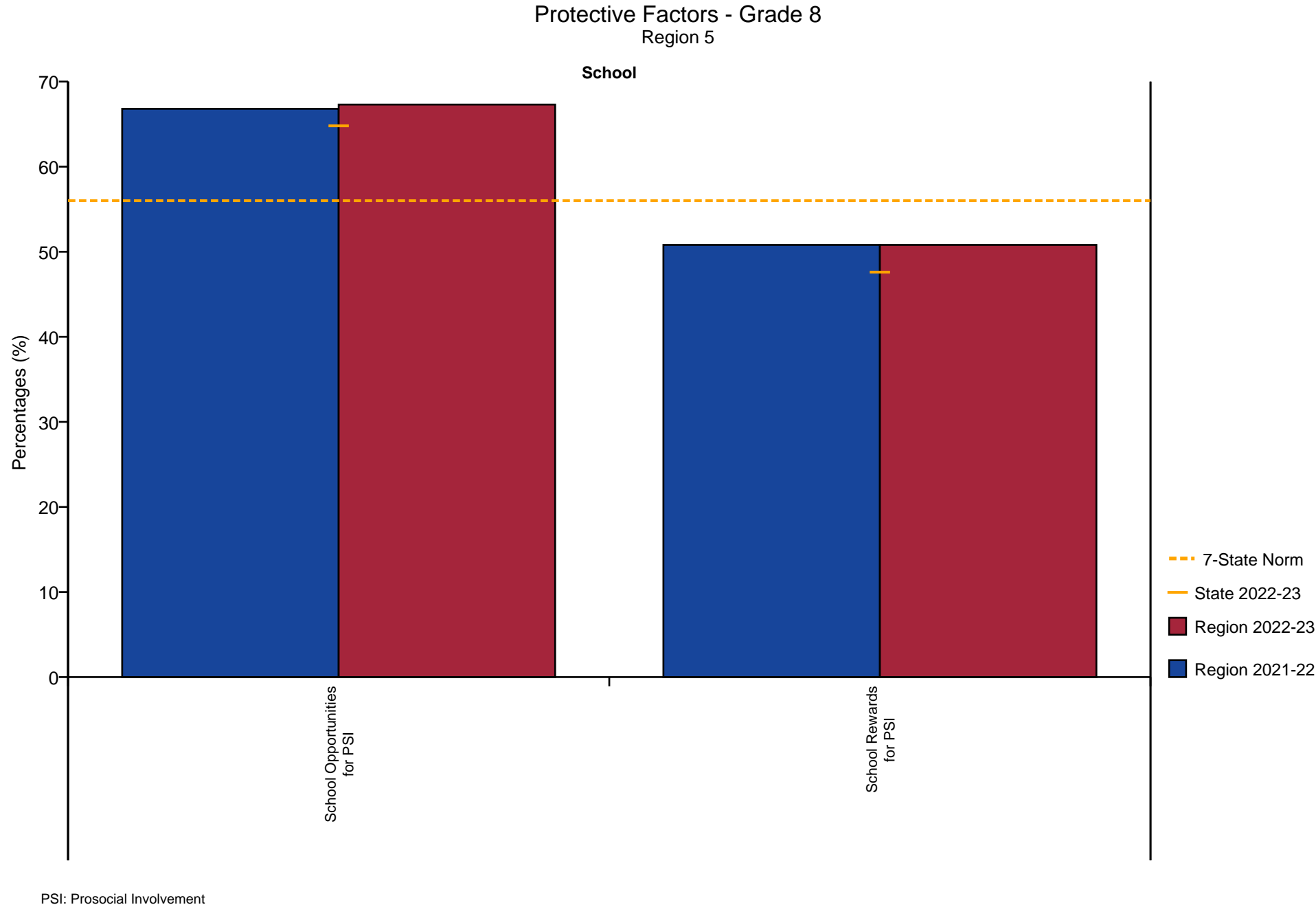


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

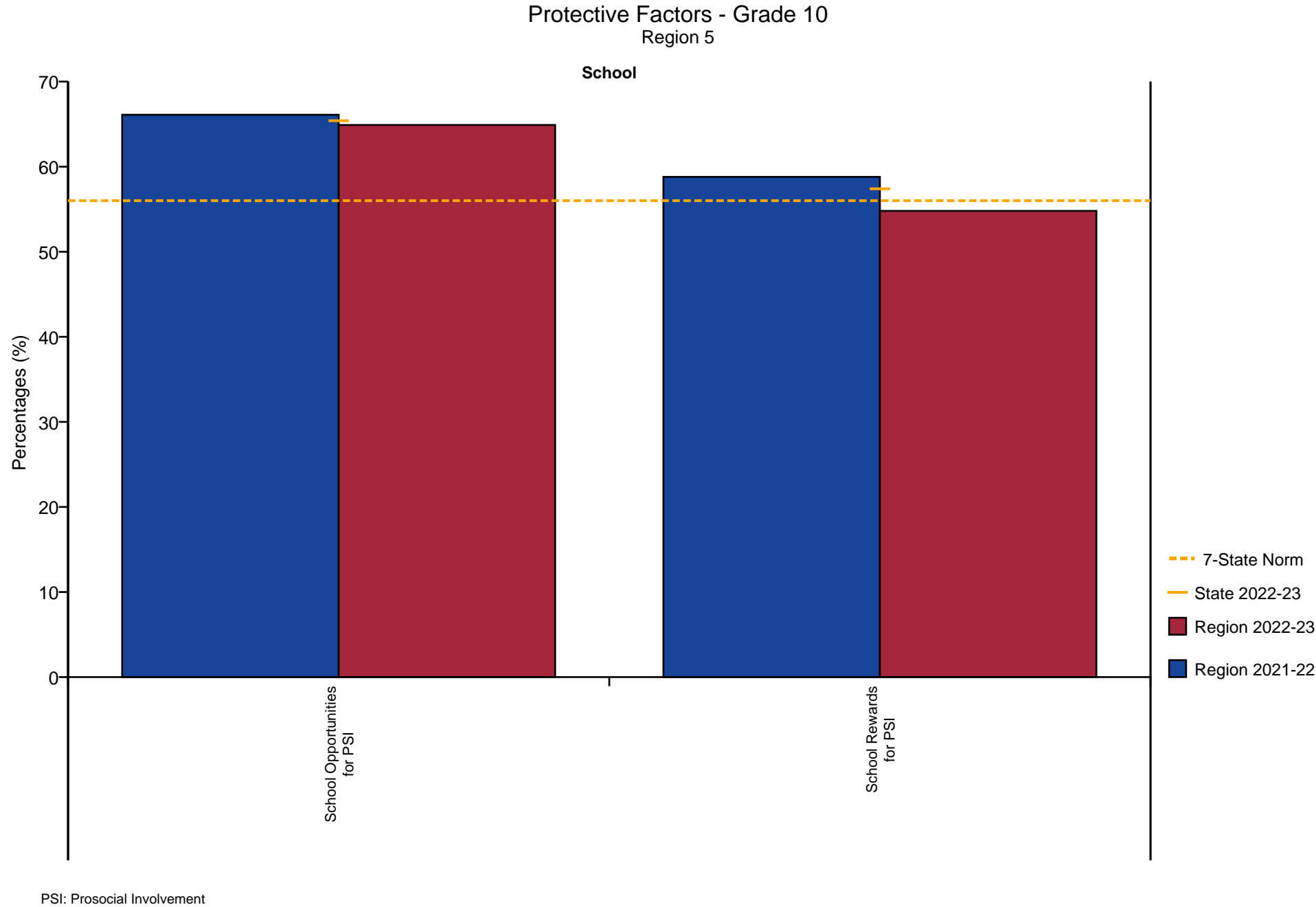


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

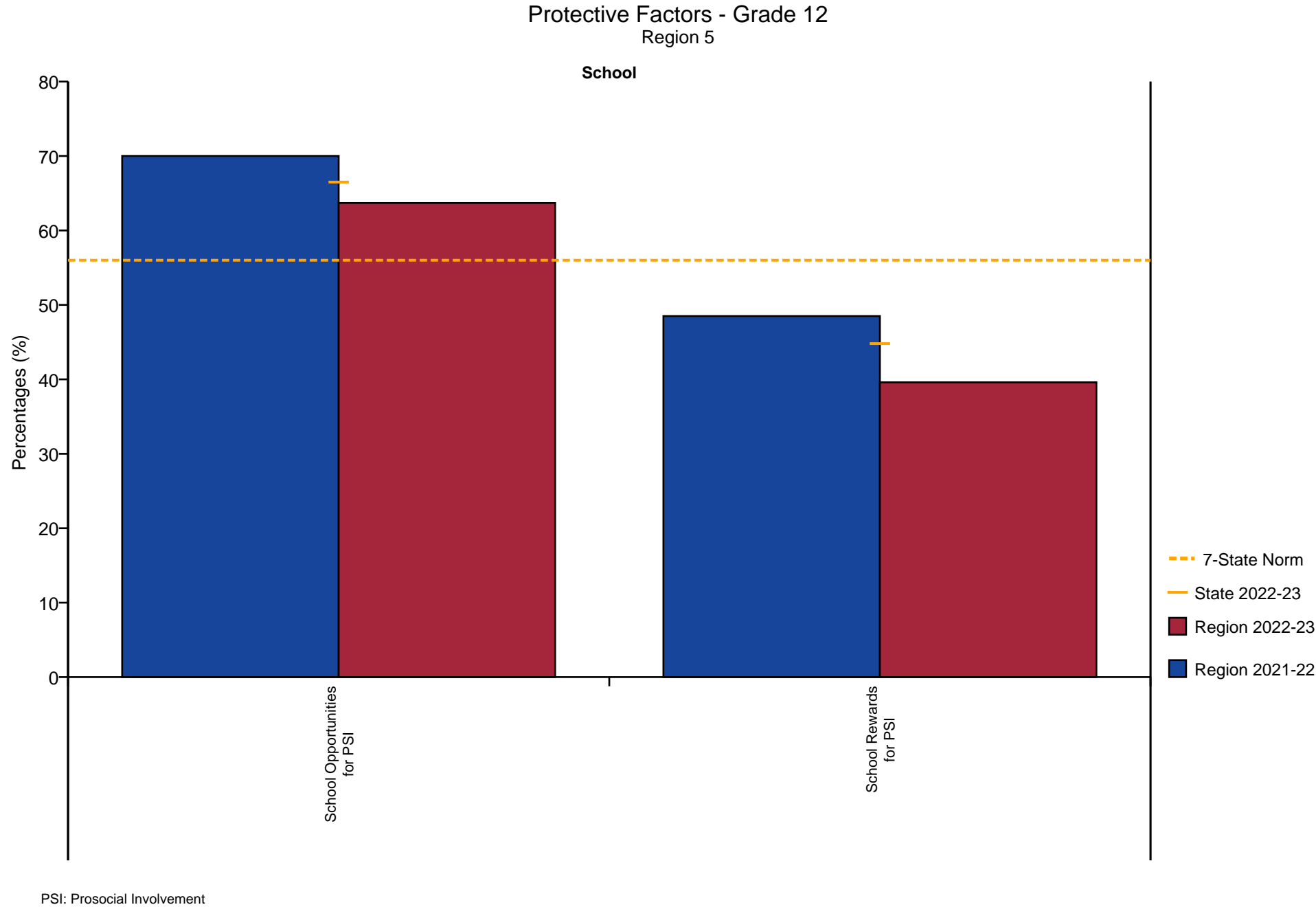


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

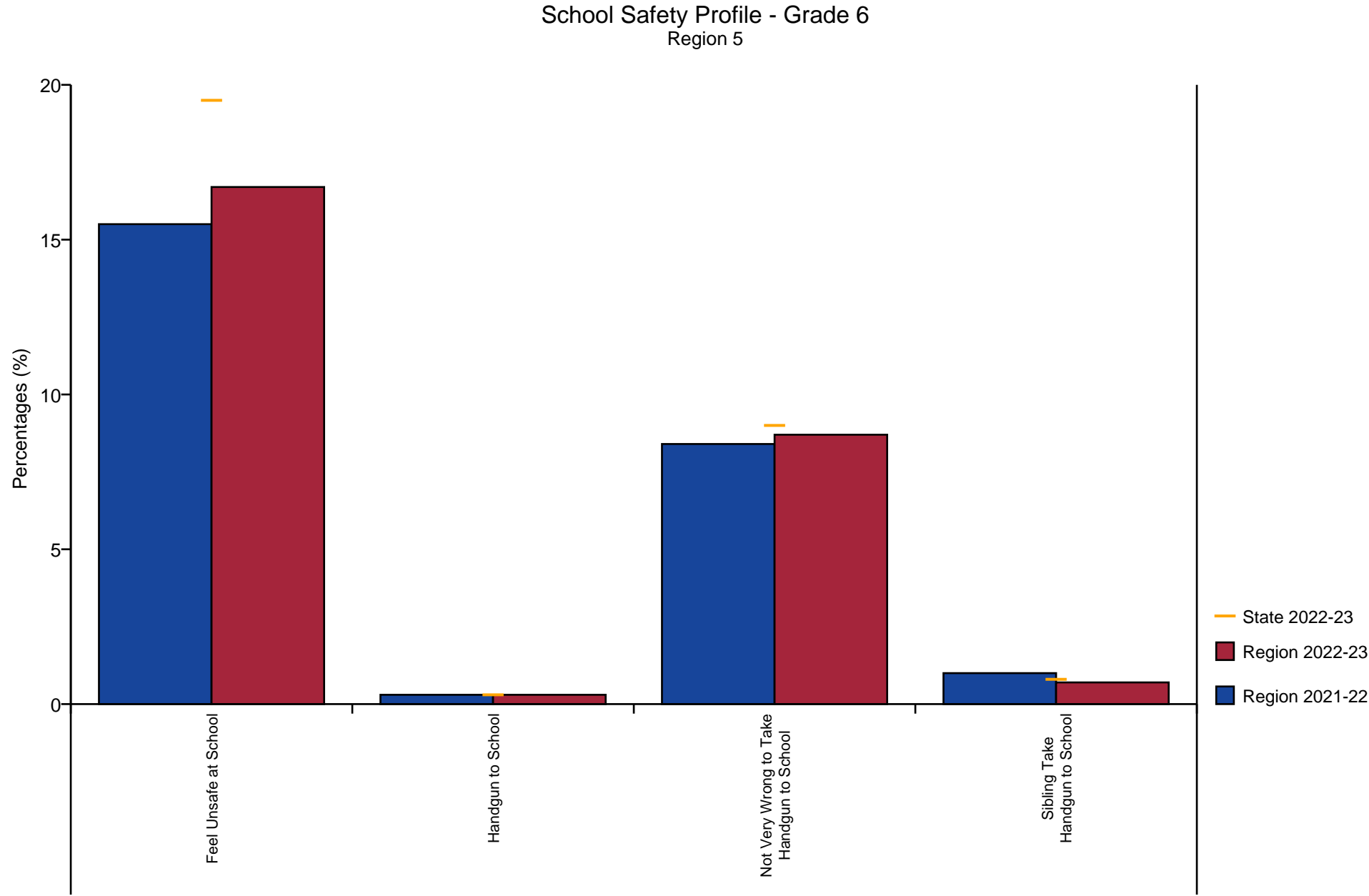


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

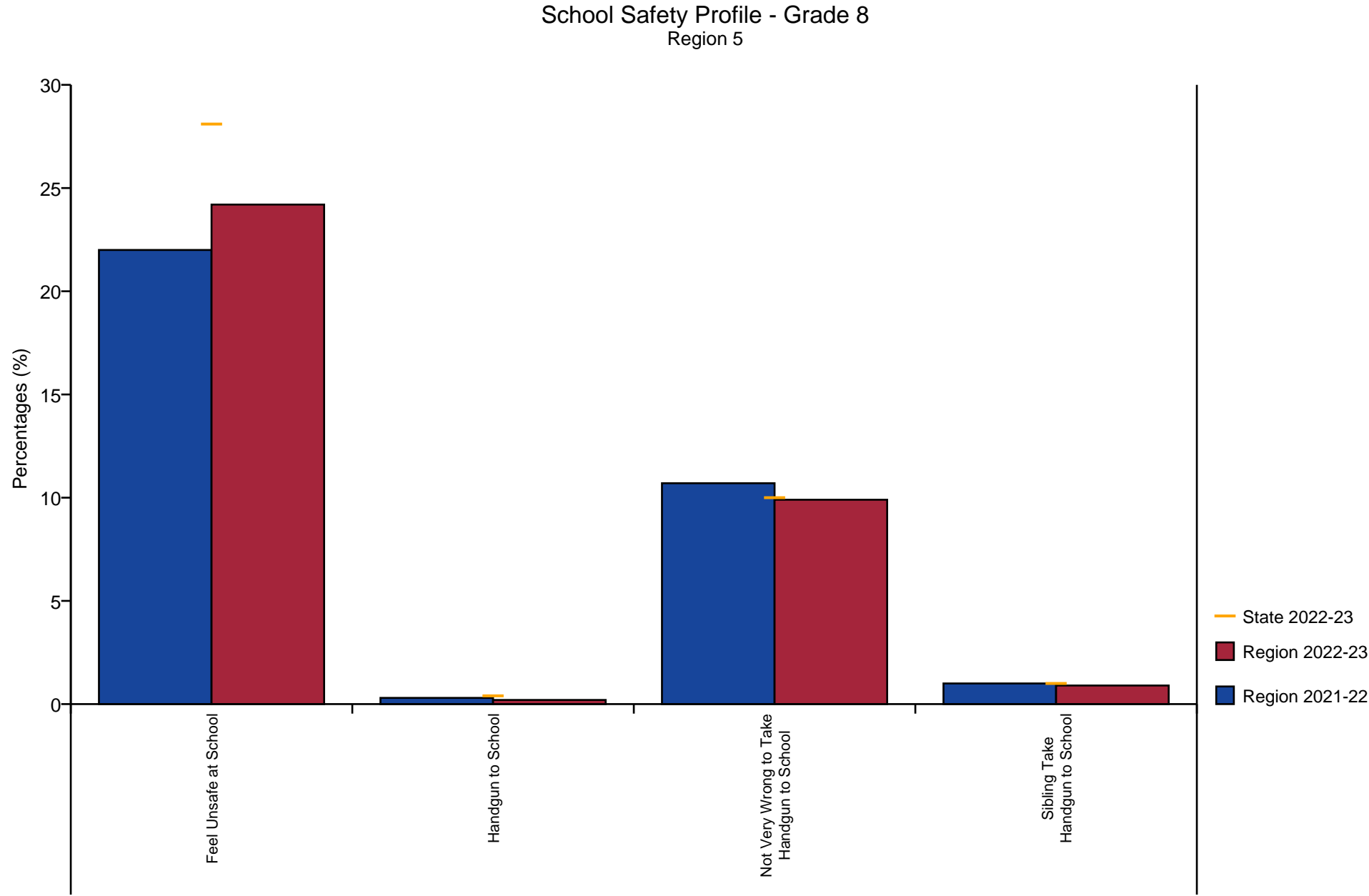


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

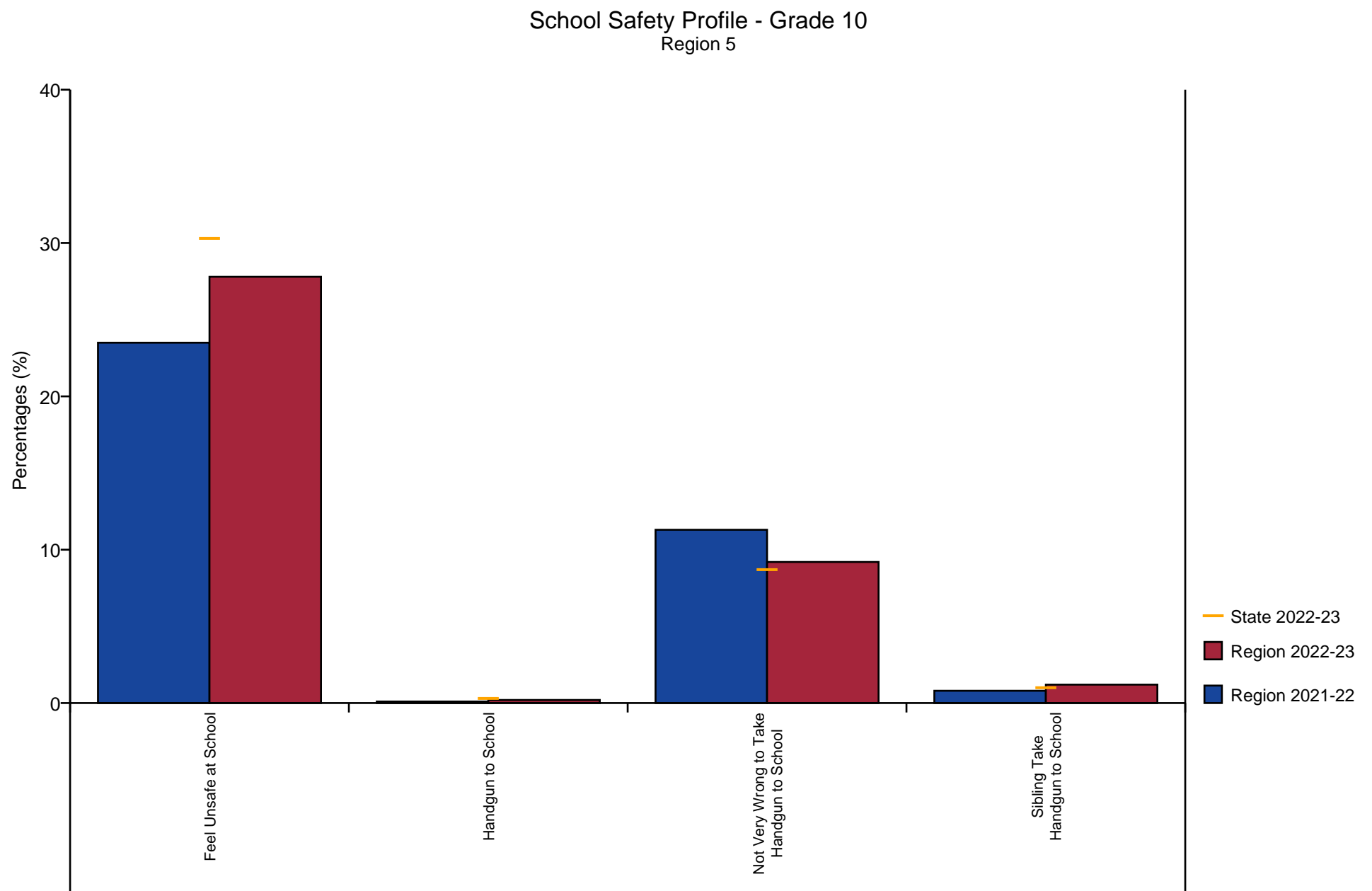


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

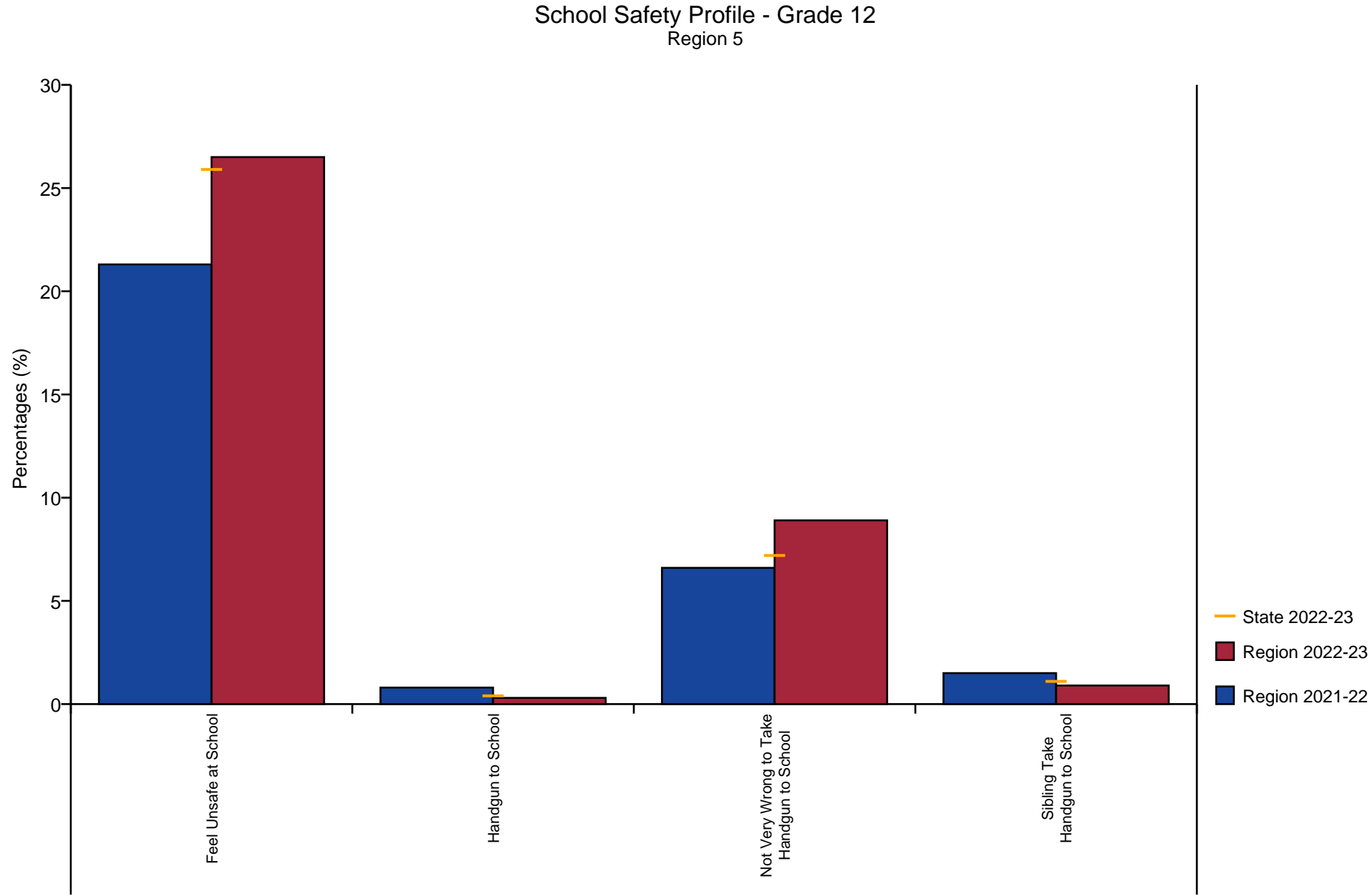
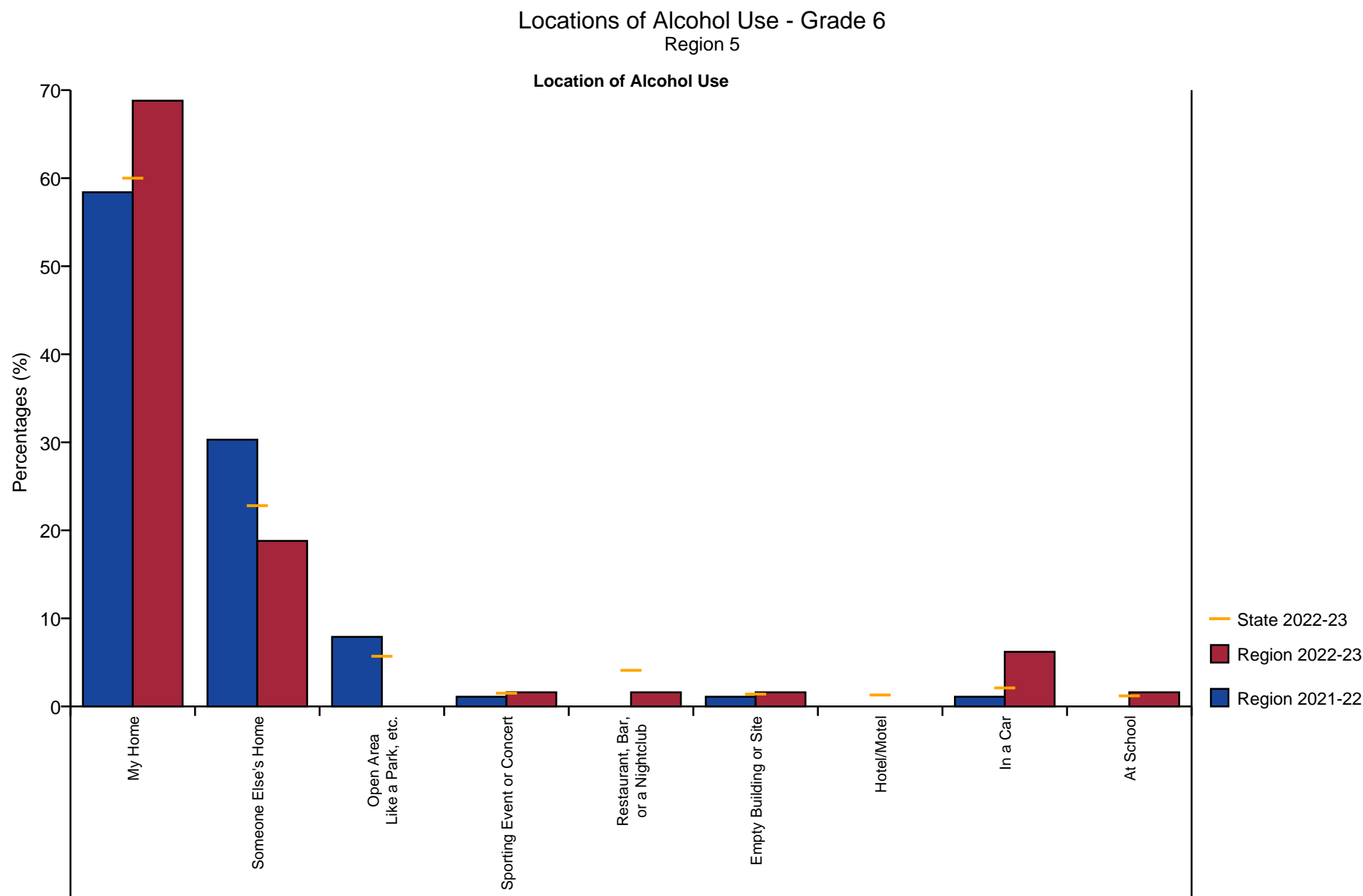
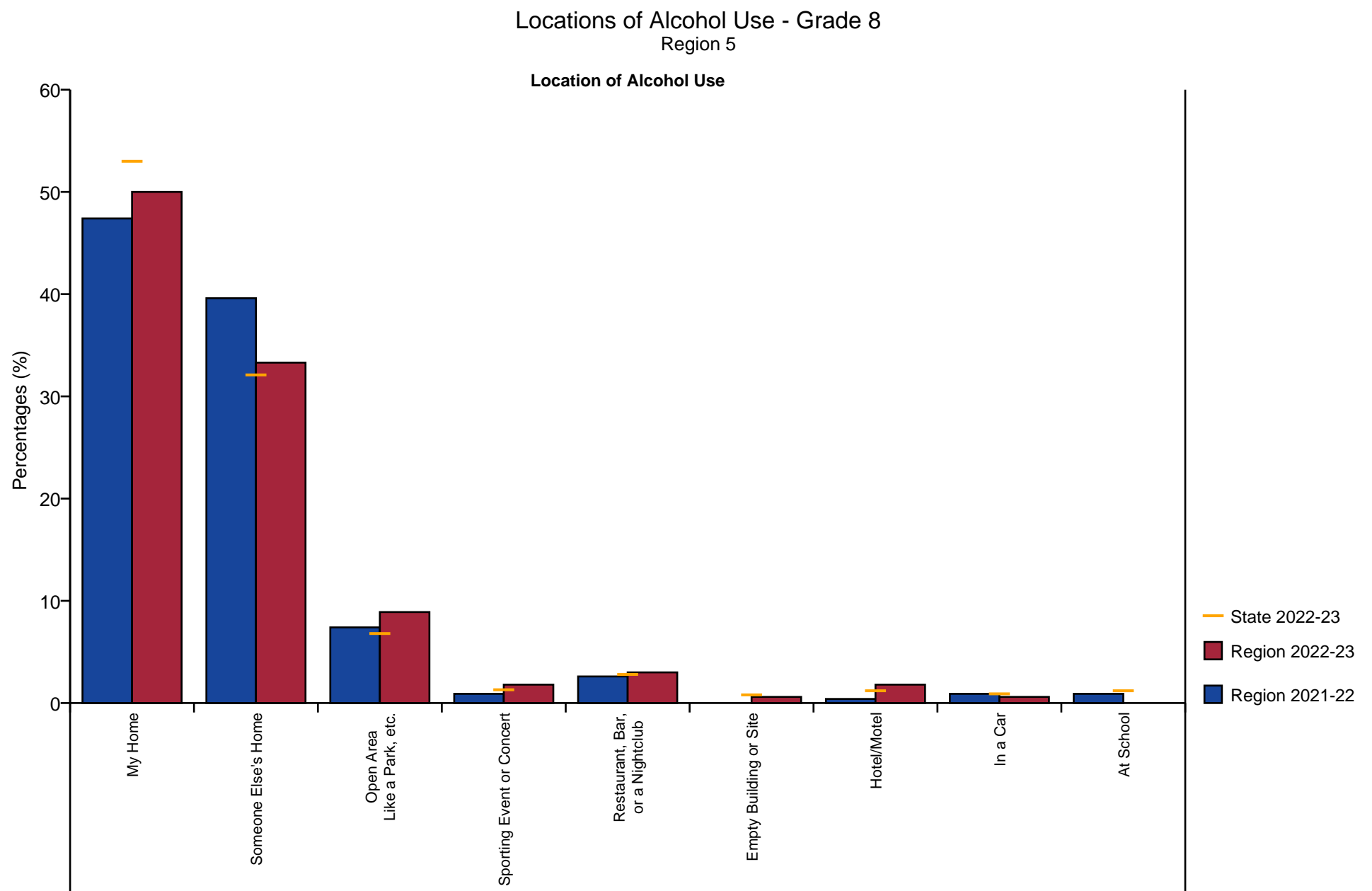


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



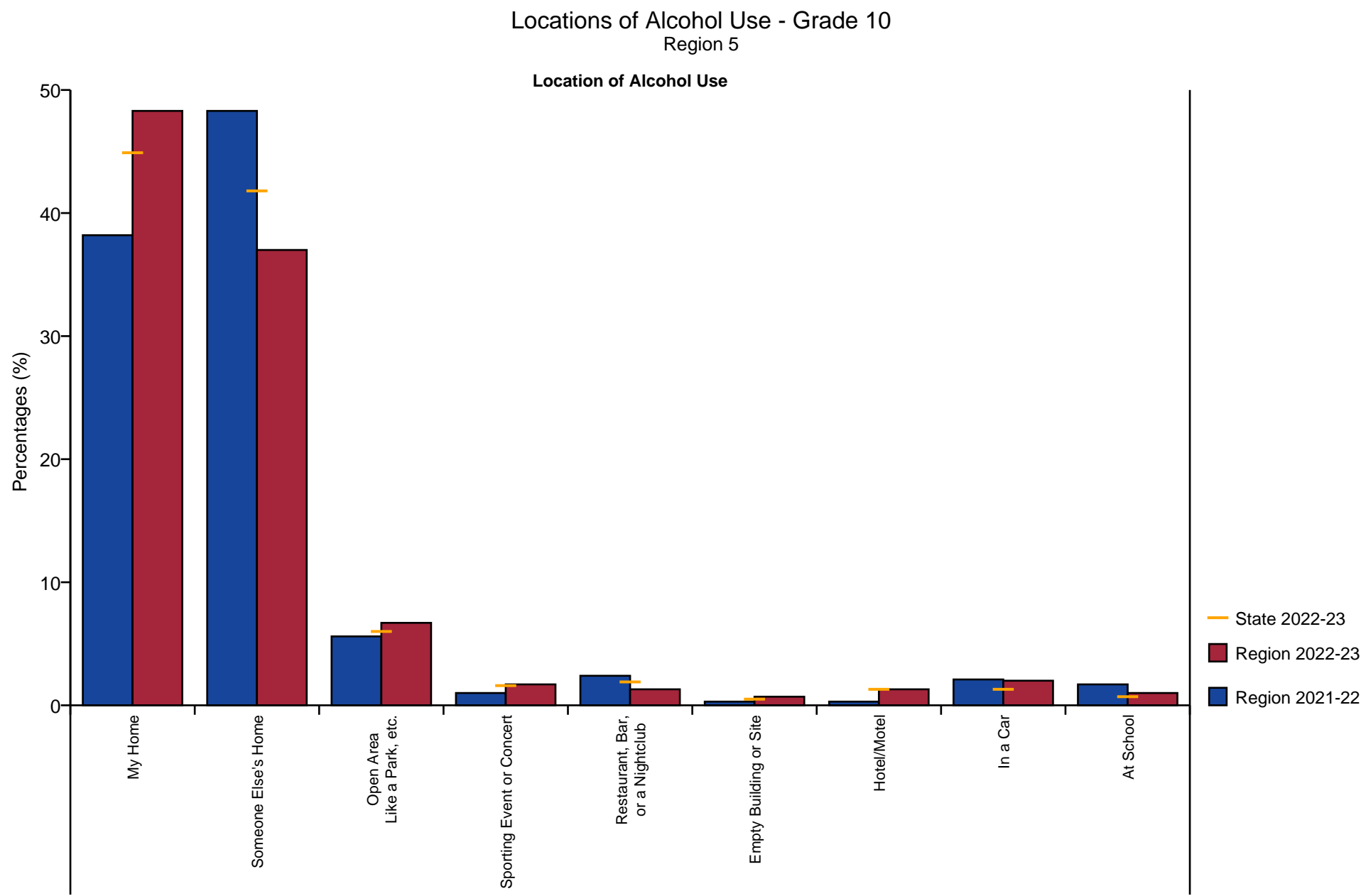
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



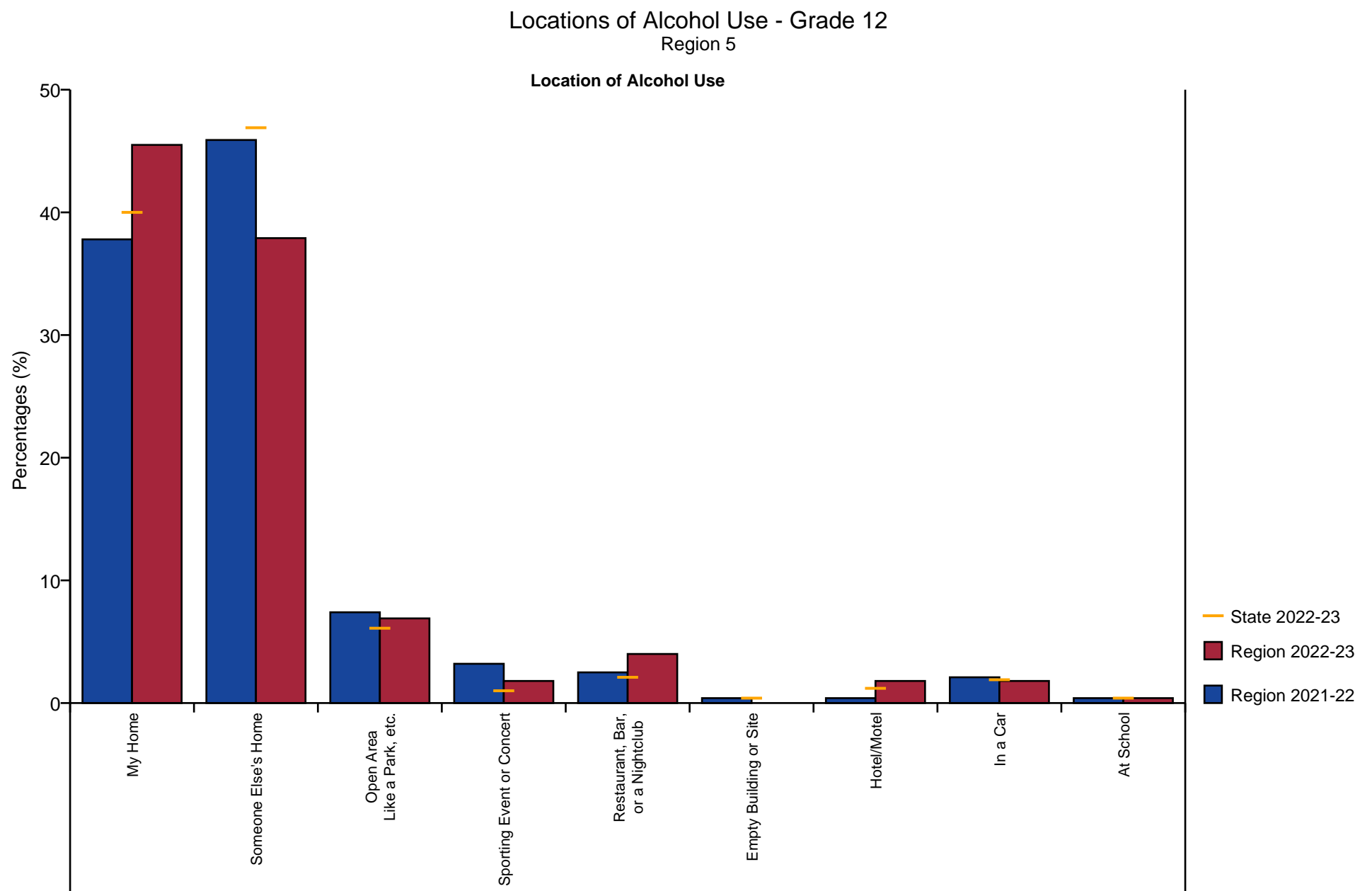
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	9.5	12.6	11.5
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	25.9	17.1	22.9	21.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	40.2	28.4	36.3	31.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	51.5	37.5	40.2	38.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	29.4	20.1	25.5	24.4
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.6	4.0	4.4	4.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.1	9.7	10.0	8.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	18.0	13.3	15.8	12.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	25.7	15.8	19.7	15.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	15.1	9.5	11.1	9.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	10.5	6.8	6.4	6.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	12.2	11.1	11.5	8.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	16.8	11.5	13.6	11.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	10.3	7.5	8.0	7.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	13.0	8.4	8.6	8.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	25.6	14.2	18.2	16.4
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	32.6	23.5	28.0	23.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	16.4	9.6	11.8	11.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	6.2	4.7	5.1	4.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	2.8	1.3	0.5	1.2
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.3	2.6	3.0	3.3
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	8.0	3.8	3.8	4.6
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	6.1	3.9	4.3	3.1
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	4.4	2.3	3.1	3.8
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	5.7	3.2	3.6	3.7
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	2.0	0.3	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	3.0	1.5	2.4	1.7
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	6.0	3.4	4.9	4.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	8.9	4.8	4.4	4.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	10.0	5.5	5.9	6.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	6.5	3.9	4.4	4.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.5
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	3.7	2.9	2.1	1.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.3
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	12.7	7.4	9.5	8.9
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	25.6	12.7	19.0	16.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	34.9	19.7	21.6	20.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	17.3	9.1	11.7	11.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.0	8.8	10.7	11.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	20.9	14.1	17.6	17.8
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	30.3	19.4	26.0	23.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	35.7	27.1	32.4	29.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	22.6	15.5	19.7	19.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.6	6.1	4.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	10.6	12.4	10.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	14.2	17.7	13.0
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	19.9	14.4	12.3
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	10.8	12.0	9.6
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.6	5.3	4.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.3	14.3	14.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	19.3	26.7	21.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	27.1	30.1	26.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	13.5	16.8	15.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	5.9	7.3	6.7
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	11.7	15.9	14.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	17.0	22.4	19.1
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	7.2	10.0	9.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.5	8.1	6.9
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	15.7	18.1	16.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	22.1	30.0	25.0
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	31.8	34.4	30.6
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	16.2	20.3	18.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	8.5	6.7	6.6	5.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	18.5	11.3	13.8	12.3
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	27.5	16.9	20.9	17.1
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	12.2	7.6	9.0	8.5
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.2	0.9	1.9	1.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	5.3	3.4	2.9	2.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	7.3	2.9	4.4	3.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	3.7	1.6	2.1	1.9
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	8.1	3.3	4.9	3.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	15.2	7.7	10.6	8.6
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	17.9	12.1	15.8	11.6
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	8.5	4.8	6.5	5.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.5	2.3	2.6	2.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.3
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	12.1	5.8	8.4	7.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	17.9	11.4	11.8	10.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	7.9	5.0	5.6	5.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.9	6.3	8.4	8.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	9.4	9.3	10.5	10.0
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	18.0	11.1	15.4	12.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	20.9	15.5	19.2	16.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	12.2	9.7	12.3	11.2
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	7.1	6.2	4.6
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	7.7	8.3	5.8
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	7.9	6.4	6.8
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	6.1	5.7	4.8
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.8	2.8	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	8.6	7.2	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	13.6	18.0	11.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	17.6	19.8	16.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	8.8	10.2	8.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	3.3	3.8	3.6
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	6.3	9.7	8.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	9.6	13.5	10.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	4.0	5.8	5.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.7	4.1	3.3
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	10.6	9.6	8.1
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	16.1	19.9	14.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	20.8	24.4	20.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	11.1	12.6	10.8
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	12.0	5.8	8.5	6.1
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	18.1	10.1	11.9	9.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	7.7	3.7	4.8	4.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.9	6.5	9.1	8.4
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	9.2	10.9	13.2	13.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	11.4	8.1	8.7	12.3
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	7.2	6.5	8.9	8.4
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	8.9	8.2	10.3	10.9
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	7.1	4.1	4.1	5.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	17.4	5.9	9.9	9.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	17.3	7.4	13.4	9.9
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	9.7	3.8	6.0	6.0
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	5.8	1.3	2.8	2.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	6.5	2.2	3.6	3.8
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	2.0	0.8	1.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	5.1	1.5	2.1	2.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	3.1	1.5	1.8	2.2
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.4	9.0	8.0	8.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	9.7	7.4	8.4	8.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	8.2	5.1	6.1	7.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	6.9	3.0	5.4	4.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	8.1	6.8	7.3	7.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.6	6.9	9.4	10.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	6.6	6.9	6.3	7.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	6.7	5.9	6.7	7.5
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	5.2	5.0	6.2	6.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	6.0	6.4	7.3	8.0
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.0	2.9	3.9	4.1
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	5.4	2.5	3.1	2.6
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	5.3	2.8	2.5	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	3.3	1.6	2.3	1.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	4.5	2.5	3.1	2.9
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.6	43.3	50.5	51.8
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	50.4	49.3	51.8	51.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	60.7	60.5	63.1	52.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	46.7	44.6	47.1	47.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	50.1	49.0	53.1	51.1
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	20.1	19.6	16.8	17.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	23.9	15.8	18.0	20.6
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	27.4	19.4	20.3	17.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	26.7	20.0	19.3	19.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	24.1	18.4	18.4	18.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	21.8	23.5	24.2	22.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	33.6	30.1	32.2	36.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	25.5	21.7	24.0	22.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	28.7	23.9	25.5	27.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	27.1	25.2	27.0	27.5
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	42.8	49.2	51.7	56.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	32.5	30.6	31.4	29.1
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	21.9	18.2	23.7	23.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	23.1	14.8	17.5	19.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	31.2	31.4	33.2	32.8
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	34.1	31.3	30.5	27.6
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	35.4	28.1	30.7	28.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	32.4	26.1	28.2	26.2
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	27.3	22.7	25.0	25.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	32.7	27.9	29.2	27.2
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.3	13.2	13.1	11.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	23.2	18.6	20.5	19.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	30.3	29.0	28.8	28.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	27.9	25.6	25.9	23.4
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	22.1	20.1	21.1	20.7
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	34.1	39.3	36.7	36.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	41.9	46.6	48.2	50.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	45.5	44.2	46.1	47.8
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	39.9	39.4	39.9	40.2
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	40.0	42.6	43.1	44.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	46.6	48.9	48.6	47.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	41.8	49.6	49.8	46.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	44.3	49.2	49.3	50.6
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	37.3	39.2	45.8	43.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	42.9	47.7	48.7	47.3
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.2	54.1	57.9	61.5
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	48.2	46.8	54.4	54.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	46.2	52.2	55.0	52.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	42.9	48.2	48.4	51.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	47.6	50.5	54.6	55.3
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.3	19.2	20.9	20.3
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	19.6	11.7	12.4	11.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	18.1	12.6	13.0	12.1
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	17.6	10.7	14.8	11.9
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	18.5	14.2	15.4	14.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.2	15.4	19.5	19.6
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	21.4	22.5	22.6	23.9
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	26.5	22.3	21.0	25.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	23.9	17.8	23.9	21.1
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	21.5	19.4	21.6	22.7
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	32.0	32.8	35.3	41.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	34.0	27.6	31.4	31.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	38.1	36.0	36.3	34.3
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	35.1	30.9	29.1	34.6
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	34.6	31.6	33.3	35.4
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.4	16.7	19.4	20.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	26.4	17.2	19.2	17.3
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	32.3	24.0	26.8	22.4
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	30.1	22.1	21.7	20.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	25.1	19.2	21.3	20.1
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.2	56.5	55.7	58.2
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	54.0	52.2	57.5	58.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	57.1	52.6	52.1	48.6
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	60.6	58.3	59.8	58.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	52.7	54.6	56.2	55.9
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	29.4	29.5	29.6	30.9
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	39.9	33.4	37.5	35.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	46.4	34.8	36.7	33.2
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	55.0	48.8	49.1	43.6
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	41.1	34.8	36.8	35.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.5	39.3	47.9	51.4
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	68.7	65.9	66.8	67.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	71.0	65.9	66.1	64.9
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	70.0	64.7	70.0	63.7
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	64.3	57.0	61.6	61.8
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	53.3	50.6	48.9	45.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	52.7	52.5	50.8	50.8
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	60.8	63.5	58.8	54.8
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	48.7	47.6	48.5	39.6
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	54.1	53.5	51.7	48.3
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.9	11.9	51.3	31.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	6.5	17.7	57.4	18.4
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	8.1	19.7	58.6	13.5
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	8.3	18.2	57.3	16.3
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	6.8	16.7	56.1	20.4
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	90.1	7.9	1.7	0.3
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	90.8	6.6	2.3	0.2
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	91.1	5.8	2.5	0.7
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	90.8	6.8	2.0	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.1	0.7	4.2
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	94.9	0.9	4.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	94.3	1.2	4.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.0	0.9	5.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.6	0.9	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	68.8	18.8	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	6.2	1.6
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	50.0	33.3	8.9	1.8	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	48.3	37.0	6.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	45.5	37.9	6.9	1.8	4.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.4
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	49.3	35.1	6.7	1.7	2.6	0.5	1.5	2.0	0.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	93.1	94.7
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	84.7	88.2
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	70.9	75.5
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	62.8	67.1
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	80.7	82.9
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	5.2	3.4
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	12.6	10.0
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	19.1	16.2
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	8.2	6.9
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.4
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	7.5	3.6
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	6.8	5.7
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	3.4	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.3	3.8
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	2.9
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	4.6	3.8
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	8.2	7.4
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	9.4	11.5
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	5.7	5.9
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.5	2.3
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	5.9	4.5
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	5.8	4.5
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.6	2.9
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	2.8	2.3
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	4.4	3.9
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	5.2	5.7
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	3.1	2.9
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.3	1.5
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	3.8	3.2
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	7.3	5.4
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	7.8	6.7
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	4.8	4.1
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.1	97.3
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	94.1	95.5
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	91.9	92.9
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	89.4	91.7
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	93.8	94.6
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.6	2.1
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	2.2	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	4.1	2.3
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.5	1.1
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	2.4	1.9
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.6	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.7	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.1	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.7	2.0
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	3.5	2.9
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	2.8	2.4
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.3	95.8	96.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	89.4	87.1	89.7
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	84.5	78.0	84.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	78.4	76.6	79.6
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	89.2	85.9	88.4
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.7	2.9	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	5.8	5.7	5.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	1.5	1.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.6	1.1	0.8
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	2.3	2.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	3.5	4.7	3.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	1.1	1.6	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	2.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.4	3.3	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	3.0	4.8	3.5
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	3.1	4.3	5.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	2.5	3.4	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.8	1.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.0	9.7	7.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	12.4	16.3	11.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	14.3	15.7	11.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	7.4	9.8	7.6
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.4	1.3	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	0.8	2.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.4	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.7	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.7	2.7	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	2.7	4.5	3.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	2.3	2.8	4.2
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	2.2	2.5	2.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.4	97.8
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	93.3	94.1
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	85.0	86.9
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	78.4	82.6
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	90.3	91.1
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	4.2	4.1
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	7.6	6.3
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.5	2.6
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	3.1	4.4
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	4.3	3.0
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	2.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.4	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	4.1	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.2	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	2.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.2	4.4
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.7	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	4.2	3.1
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.9	5.5
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	9.8	6.8
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	5.0	4.1
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.1
	state	97.4
8	region	94.3
	state	94.2
10	region	88.3
	state	89.1
12	region	86.4
	state	85.1
Combined	region	92.1
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.6
	state	0.8
10	region	2.8
	state	2.5
12	region	5.6
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.9
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	1.9
	state	1.6
10	region	4.0
	state	3.5
12	region	3.2
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.2
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.5
10	region	1.5
	state	1.2
12	region	1.8
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	0.6
	state	0.8
10	region	1.4
	state	1.3
12	region	1.2
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.7
	state	0.5
8	region	0.6
	state	1.0
10	region	1.5
	state	1.8
12	region	2.0
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	2.2
	state	1.8
8	region	2.9
	state	3.2
10	region	5.7
	state	4.7
12	region	5.6
	state	6.0
Combined	region	3.9
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.0	99.2
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	98.0	98.4
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.9	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	96.9	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	98.1	98.0
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.9	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.4	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.2
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.7
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.2	11.1	12.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.5	13.3	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.4	14.8	13.8	13.5
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.4	14.0	12.9	13.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

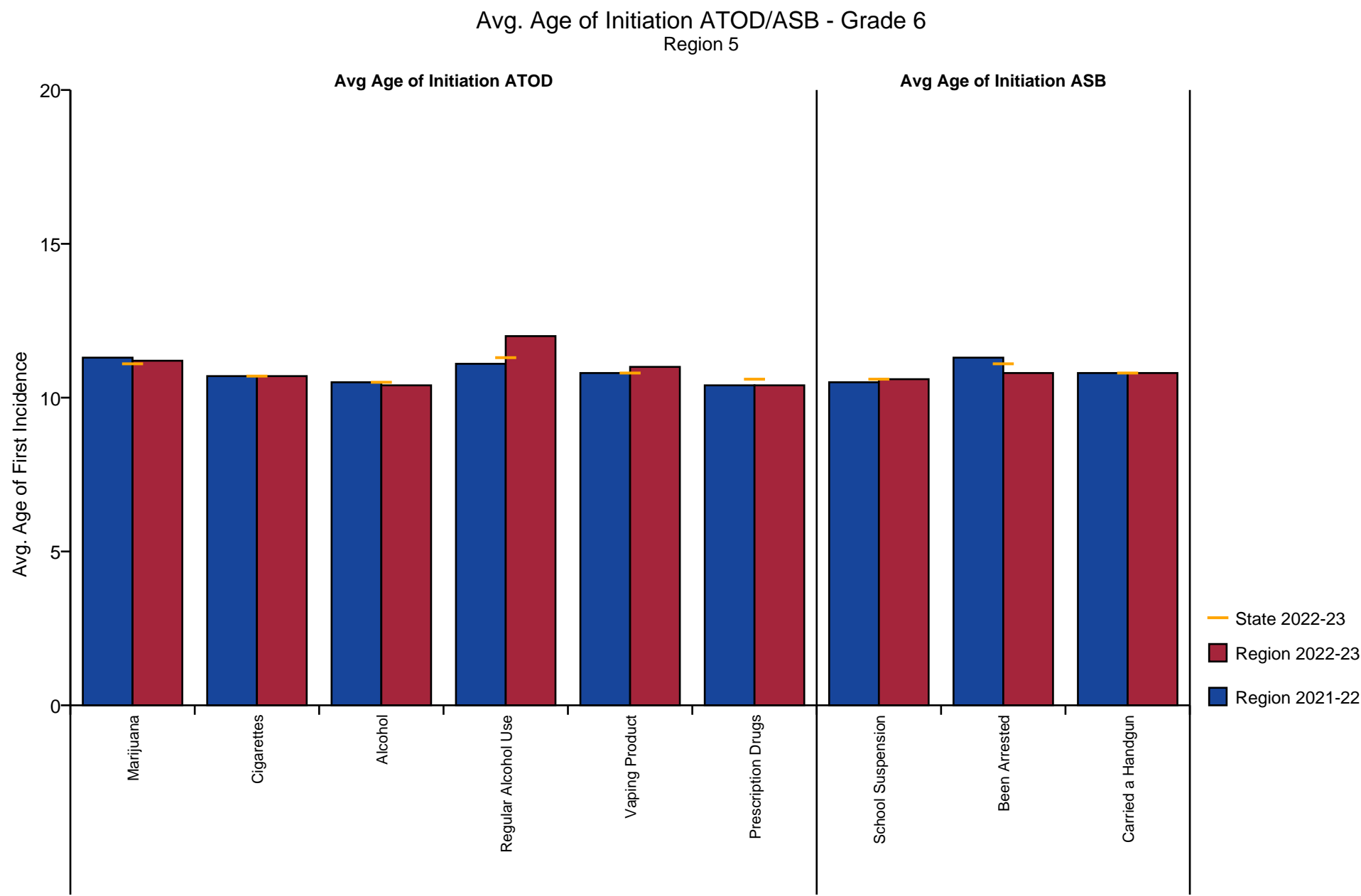
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.5	11.3	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.4	11.6	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.6	13.2	13.4	12.9
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.7	15.0	14.0	13.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.3	12.7	12.9	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	14.1	14.1	13.6	13.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

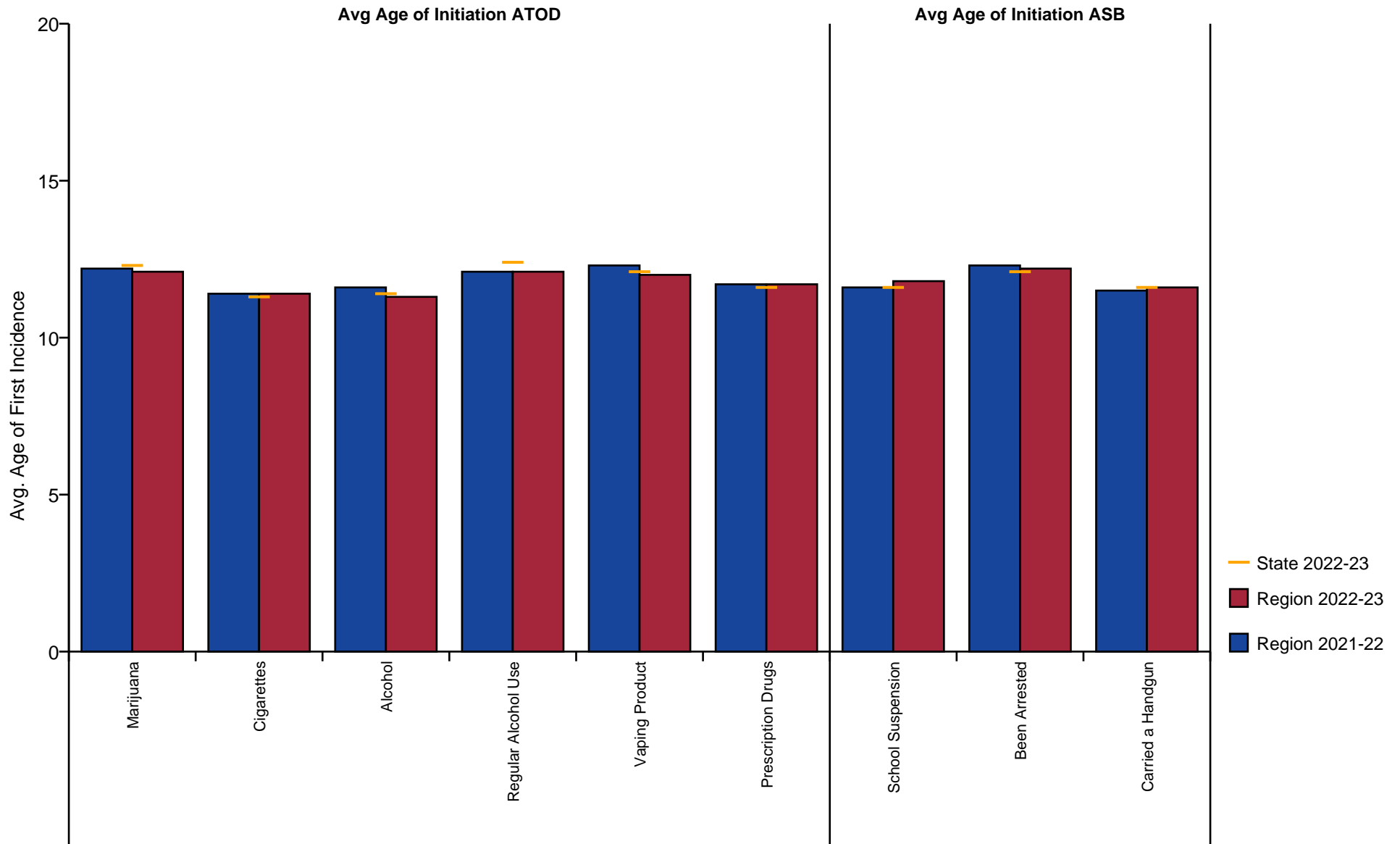
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

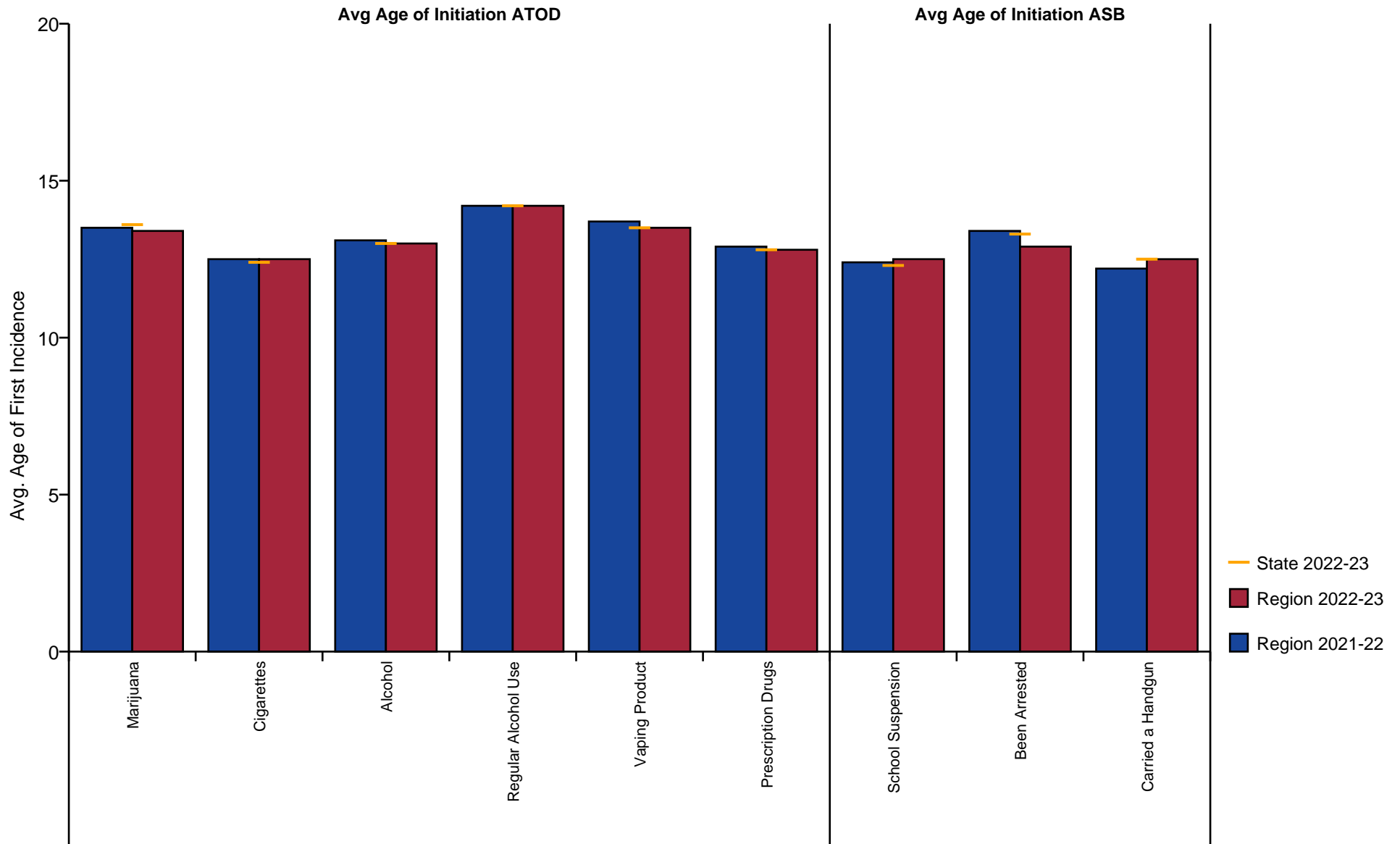
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

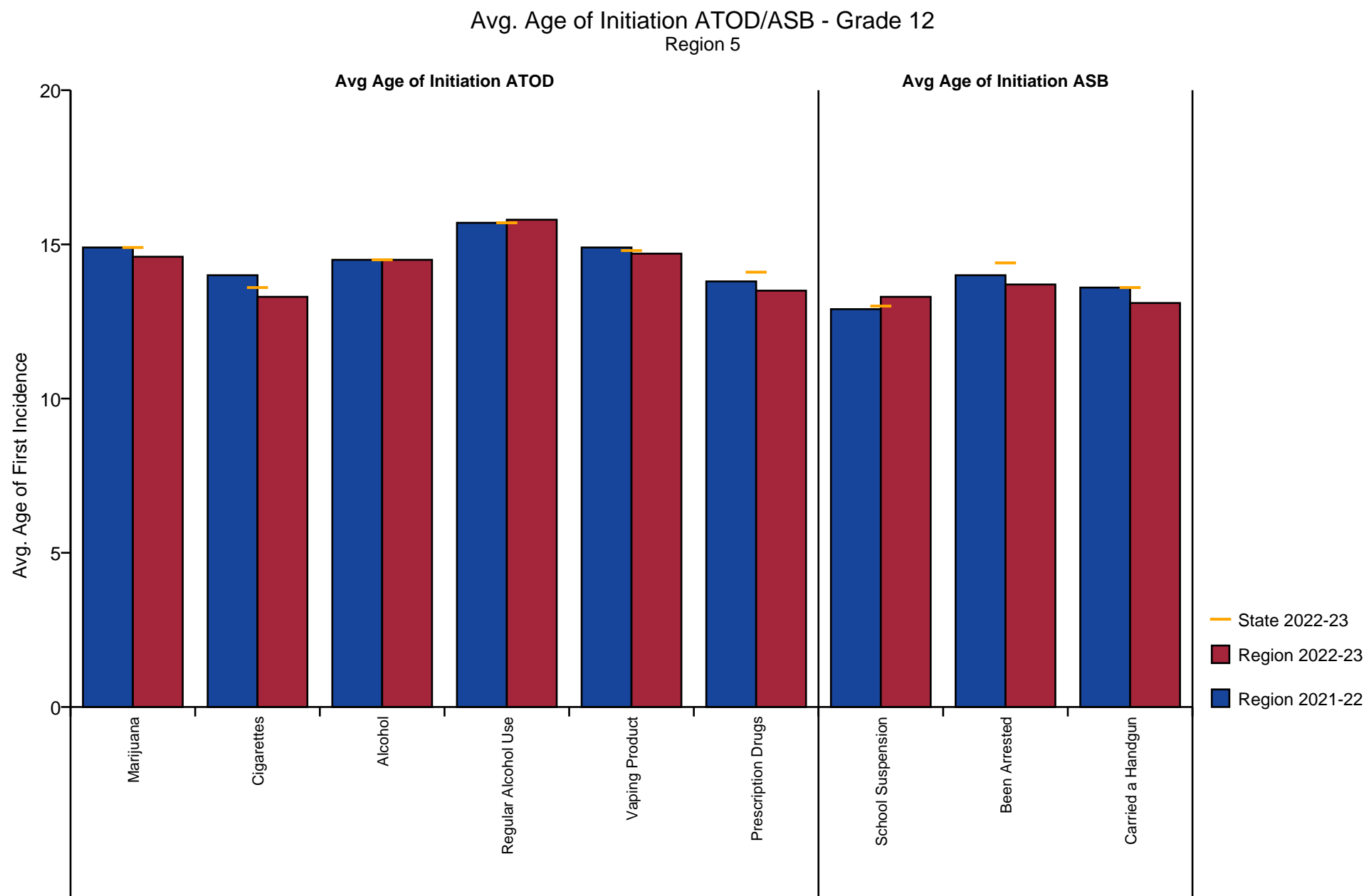
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 5



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.6	4.0	4.4	4.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.1	9.7	10.0	8.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	18.0	13.3	15.8	12.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	25.7	15.8	19.7	15.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	15.1	9.5	11.1	9.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	10.5	6.8	6.4	6.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	12.2	11.1	11.5	8.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	16.8	11.5	13.6	11.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	10.3	7.5	8.0	7.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.6	5.3	4.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.3	14.3	14.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	19.3	26.7	21.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	27.1	30.1	26.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	13.5	16.8	15.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.2	0.9	1.9	1.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	5.3	3.4	2.9	2.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	7.3	2.9	4.4	3.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	3.7	1.6	2.1	1.9
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	8.1	3.3	4.9	3.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.8	2.8	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	8.6	7.2	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	13.6	18.0	11.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	17.6	19.8	16.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	8.8	10.2	8.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	58.0	9.1	2.9	3.7	26.2
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	61.0	10.1	1.9	4.0	23.1
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	63.6	9.7	3.8	4.4	18.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	68.5	8.0	2.4	4.6	16.5
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	62.2	9.3	2.7	4.1	21.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	29.3	21.6	25.7	14.4	9.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	18.1	22.0	34.2	17.6	8.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	34.2	25.4	25.4	10.7	4.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	43.6	21.3	21.3	9.4	4.5
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	29.8	22.6	27.4	13.5	6.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.7	6.7	3.4	1.6	1.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	65.7	11.6	7.5	7.2	8.0
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	57.6	13.1	12.6	8.7	8.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	54.7	13.6	12.7	9.8	9.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	67.2	11.1	8.7	6.6	6.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.8	10.1	3.1	1.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	72.3	18.0	8.1	1.6
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	60.7	22.6	12.7	3.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	56.6	21.3	14.9	7.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	70.2	17.7	9.2	3.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.5	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	88.5	4.8	1.8	1.1	3.9
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	82.5	5.4	2.8	1.2	8.1
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	80.2	5.3	2.9	0.9	10.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	87.4	4.4	2.0	0.9	5.3
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.5	10.0	20.0	41.3	6.3
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	11.3	16.2	29.1	39.1	4.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	10.7	19.0	28.5	38.1	3.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	14.3	18.0	27.0	36.7	4.0
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	14.7	15.6	26.1	39.0	4.6
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.6	10.3	20.0	37.4	9.7
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	11.5	17.2	31.6	33.6	6.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	12.0	21.7	30.1	31.7	4.6
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	15.7	20.3	28.3	31.8	3.9
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	15.4	17.1	27.5	33.8	6.3
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.5	4.6	14.4	48.0	10.5
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	10.5	6.7	21.5	54.6	6.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	9.4	10.4	23.7	51.6	5.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	12.8	9.3	23.9	49.2	4.8
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	13.8	7.6	20.6	51.1	6.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	1.2
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.9	6.1	2.2	1.3	4.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	78.1	6.8	2.1	1.5	11.5
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	73.7	6.8	4.3	1.4	13.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	84.3	5.3	2.2	1.1	7.1
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.3	2.9	1.0	0.4	2.4
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	85.4	4.2	1.9	1.3	7.2
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	80.9	5.2	2.5	1.4	10.0
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	90.5	3.1	1.4	0.7	4.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.9
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	90.0	4.2	1.9	0.8	3.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	87.0	4.9	2.0	1.0	5.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	87.7	4.6	2.2	0.6	4.9
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	90.4	4.0	1.7	0.7	3.3
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.1	3.9	1.2	0.4	1.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	83.7	6.9	2.5	1.5	5.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	75.0	7.6	2.5	1.7	13.2
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	69.4	7.4	4.5	2.1	16.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	81.4	6.4	2.5	1.4	8.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.9	3.2	1.3	0.3	2.3
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	88.1	2.8	1.7	0.7	6.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	83.7	4.8	1.3	0.7	9.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	91.4	2.8	1.1	0.5	4.2
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.4	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	91.8	3.3	1.1	0.5	3.4
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	89.7	3.9	1.2	0.8	4.4
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	94.8	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.4	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	94.2	2.0	1.1	0.2	2.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	93.2	3.1	1.2	0.3	2.2
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	95.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	1.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	91.9	3.4	1.4	0.7	2.6
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	85.2	4.2	1.7	0.9	8.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	79.4	6.6	1.6	1.0	11.4
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	89.2	3.8	1.3	0.7	5.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	92.1	93.8
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	83.6	86.1
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	73.2	79.6
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	70.8	74.5
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	81.8	84.4
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	3.3
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	7.6	6.8
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	11.0	8.5
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	10.5	9.7
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	7.6	6.8
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.8	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	8.5	6.6
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	12.8	9.5
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	14.6	12.2
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	8.7	7.1
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.7	3.0
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.3	3.6
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	4.7	4.4
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	3.3	2.7
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	2.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	4.6	3.1
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	6.9	3.9
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	6.0	2.6
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	4.4	2.6
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	4.9	4.4
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	8.7	4.6
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	10.0	7.3
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	5.6	4.1
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	4.5	2.8
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	7.0	5.0
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	7.3	5.2
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	4.7	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	1.9	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	4.4	3.8
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	1.7	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.0	14.4	9.5	3.9	8.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	40.7	19.0	20.6	14.0	5.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	29.0	14.6	27.5	24.5	4.4
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	25.9	10.9	25.7	33.5	4.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	41.1	15.2	20.4	17.6	5.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.5	12.8	10.1	5.1	7.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	40.2	18.6	19.8	15.8	5.5
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	29.3	15.2	26.6	24.9	4.0
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	25.8	10.6	25.2	34.2	4.2
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	41.1	14.8	20.0	18.7	5.4
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.9	9.1	6.6	4.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	54.4	14.9	15.4	15.3
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	41.4	12.7	22.3	23.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	38.4	11.9	19.3	30.3
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	54.7	12.3	15.7	17.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.2	12.6	4.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	74.2	21.6	4.2
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	64.4	31.1	4.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	65.1	29.5	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	72.3	23.2	4.5
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	30.6	51.5	13.4	4.5
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	23.8	57.9	14.6	3.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	25.0	57.7	12.8	4.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	31.3	50.6	14.3	3.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	27.2	54.9	13.8	4.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	18.0	55.6	13.6	12.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	14.2	60.6	14.7	10.5
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	16.7	60.8	14.5	8.0
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	16.7	62.0	15.9	5.4
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	16.3	59.6	14.6	9.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	64.5	10.2	25.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	69.7	8.3	22.1
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	63.1	14.3	22.5
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	62.3	18.5	19.2
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	65.3	12.2	22.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	27.1	16.6	45.0	8.1	3.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	17.5	17.0	49.8	12.1	3.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	15.7	16.1	52.1	12.1	4.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	16.3	16.3	50.4	11.6	5.4
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	19.2	16.5	49.3	11.0	4.0
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	40.0	19.6	21.0	11.8	7.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	42.0	23.7	21.1	9.4	3.9
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	46.8	21.8	19.0	8.8	3.6
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	50.1	21.0	16.9	8.0	4.0
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	44.2	21.7	19.8	9.6	4.8
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	43.7	22.8	19.7	8.1	5.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	51.0	23.9	16.2	6.6	2.3
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	55.5	20.9	16.1	4.8	2.6
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	57.0	22.2	12.9	4.9	3.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	51.5	22.5	16.5	6.2	3.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	59.7	16.0	11.4	5.8	7.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	65.5	15.4	9.0	6.1	4.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	68.1	14.2	10.4	3.7	3.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	69.4	14.0	9.5	3.8	3.3
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	65.4	15.0	10.1	4.9	4.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	67.1	32.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	62.5	37.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	61.9	38.1
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	61.3	38.7
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	63.3	36.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.2	13.6	25.4	21.5	22.3
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	17.2	18.3	27.0	21.4	16.1
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	19.1	20.4	28.6	15.8	16.1
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	19.2	16.6	29.7	17.2	17.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	18.0	17.4	27.5	19.2	17.9
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.4	8.0	14.4	18.0	47.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	12.8	12.3	16.8	19.6	38.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	12.7	9.3	22.2	18.4	37.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	13.6	10.1	23.9	16.2	36.1
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	12.8	10.0	18.9	18.3	40.0
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.6	14.7	16.7	15.3	32.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	22.4	17.4	19.6	15.2	25.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	22.6	19.4	20.9	13.6	23.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	21.8	20.6	21.2	12.5	24.0
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	21.9	17.8	19.5	14.3	26.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.1	7.5	12.5	15.3	54.5
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	8.9	8.6	12.7	19.1	50.8
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	11.1	8.1	16.4	18.7	45.7
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	12.5	10.4	17.1	16.3	43.7
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	10.4	8.5	14.4	17.5	49.1
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.5	12.9	18.8	18.6	33.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	16.2	15.4	20.5	18.4	29.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	16.9	15.4	22.0	18.1	27.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	17.6	17.7	22.1	15.8	26.9
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	16.7	15.2	20.8	17.9	29.5
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.5	8.4	11.4	12.6	53.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	16.2	10.5	12.6	16.3	44.3
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	14.7	9.3	14.3	18.8	43.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	15.2	10.4	16.1	14.6	43.7
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	15.2	9.6	13.4	15.7	46.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,304	2.5	1,315	0.7	1,310	1.9	1,302
Grade 8	1.6	1,430	5.5	1,451	4.1	1,448	2.5	1,447
Grade 10	2.2	1,251	12.3	1,264	8.6	1,262	2.4	1,256
Grade 12	3.5	858	17.1	869	11.6	868	2.3	867
Combined	1.9	4,843	8.5	4,899	5.7	4,888	2.3	4,872

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.9	1,290	59.5	1,283	50.6	1,232	71.7	1,217
Grade 8	82.9	1,408	65.5	1,404	46.5	1,356	83.7	1,357
Grade 10	87.0	1,243	67.9	1,250	40.3	1,217	87.2	1,206
Grade 12	82.3	862	64.6	862	32.7	842	82.8	831
Combined	80.3	4,803	64.3	4,799	43.4	4,647	81.3	4,611

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	1,194	97.6	1,197	98.7	1,188	99.0	1,190
Grade 8	98.1	1,381	96.7	1,385	96.2	1,376	98.2	1,376
Grade 10	97.1	1,222	93.7	1,223	92.0	1,222	97.2	1,220
Grade 12	95.6	823	90.4	826	88.2	823	97.8	824
Combined	97.4	4,620	95.0	4,631	94.3	4,609	98.1	4,610

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	1,262	93.2	1,270	95.4	1,260	96.7	1,262
Grade 8	90.6	1,417	87.6	1,419	86.5	1,411	93.8	1,414
Grade 10	84.1	1,242	77.0	1,246	75.0	1,242	91.3	1,243
Grade 12	80.9	846	76.4	849	64.3	847	92.0	847
Combined	88.7	4,767	84.4	4,784	81.9	4,760	93.6	4,766

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	2,185	7.6	2,194	5.0	2,190	2.1	2,180
Female	1.3	2,295	9.4	2,330	6.3	2,323	2.5	2,320
Combined	1.9	4,480	8.5	4,524	5.7	4,513	2.3	4,500

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.7	2,146	60.3	2,143	41.6	2,080	79.7	2,050
Female	83.0	2,294	68.9	2,296	45.6	2,211	83.8	2,215
Combined	80.9	4,440	64.8	4,439	43.7	4,291	81.8	4,265

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

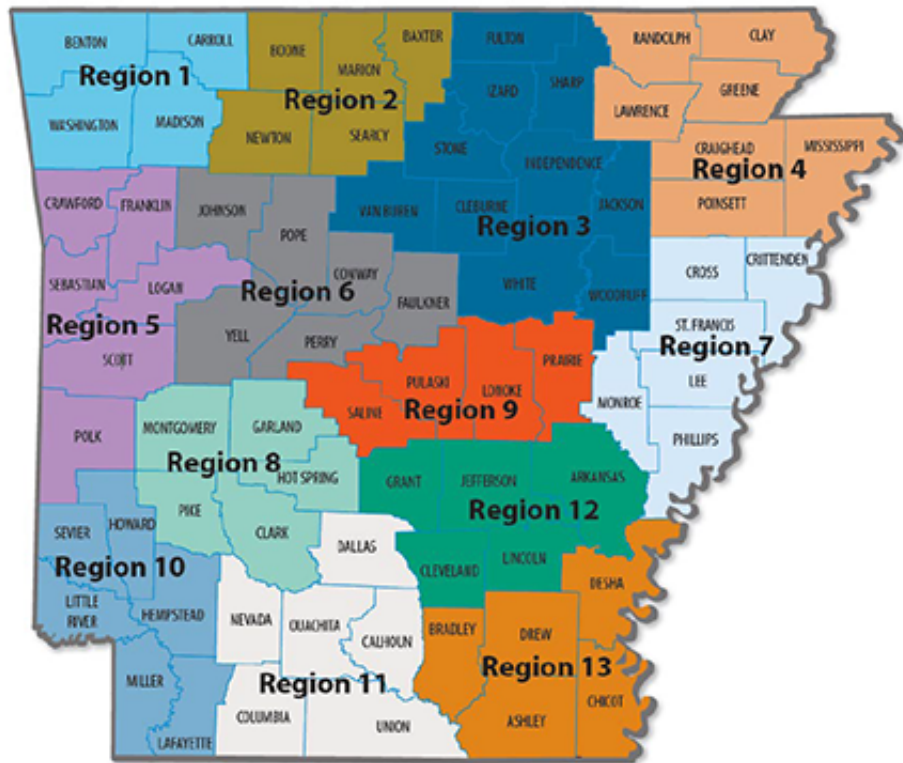
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.7	2,064	95.3	2,067	94.9	2,057	98.2	2,061
Female	97.5	2,201	95.0	2,208	93.8	2,197	98.2	2,196
Combined	97.6	4,265	95.1	4,275	94.4	4,254	98.2	4,257

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	2,124	84.3	2,134	82.5	2,125	93.3	2,125
Female	89.3	2,277	84.5	2,284	81.4	2,270	94.0	2,276
Combined	88.8	4,401	84.4	4,418	81.9	4,395	93.7	4,401

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.8	50.5	46.8	50.6	48.9	49.5	48.1	48.7	48.9	50.0
Female	48.2	49.5	53.2	49.4	51.1	50.5	51.9	51.3	51.1	50.0
N of Valid	1,271	13,982	1,388	14,932	1,238	11,879	851	7,800	4,748	48,593
N of Miss	115	1,132	105	1,301	92	1,107	74	644	386	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	58.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	15.6
12	40.0	42.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
13	1.9	2.5	60.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.8
14	0.1	0.1	37.4	41.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.0	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	56.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	40.7	40.4	0.9	0.5	10.8	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	64.2	62.5	12.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	33.4	35.1	6.1	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,359	14,838	1,473	15,955	1,316	12,788	916	8,357	5,064	51,938
N of Miss	27	276	20	278	14	198	9	87	70	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.0	16.0
N of Valid	1,386	15,114	1,493	16,233	1,330	12,986	925	8,444	5,134	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.5	80.0	70.8	77.5	72.8	77.5	73.2	78.4	71.9	78.4
Yes	28.5	20.0	29.2	22.5	27.2	22.5	26.8	21.6	28.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,317	14,303	1,454	15,781	1,289	12,449	906	8,191	4,966	50,724
N of Miss	69	811	39	452	41	537	19	253	168	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	79.3	89.6	79.6	90.6	81.3	93.7	82.9	90.7	80.4
Yes	10.0	20.7	10.4	20.4	9.4	18.7	6.3	17.1	9.3	19.6
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	97.3	94.0	97.1	93.6	97.0	92.8	96.7	93.8	97.0
Yes	5.7	2.7	6.0	2.9	6.4	3.0	7.2	3.3	6.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.5	93.6	89.6	93.9	92.1	95.3	94.2	96.3	90.5	94.6
Yes	12.5	6.4	10.4	6.1	7.9	4.7	5.8	3.7	9.5	5.4
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.0	38.5	32.4	36.7	27.9	31.3	22.7	28.2	29.9	34.5
Yes	66.0	61.5	67.6	63.3	72.1	68.7	77.3	71.8	70.1	65.5
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.7	98.8	97.8	98.7	97.9	98.8	98.2	98.9	97.9
Yes	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.9	80.0	76.2	80.5	81.1	85.3	86.4	88.8	78.4	82.9
Yes	27.1	20.0	23.8	19.5	18.9	14.7	13.6	11.2	21.6	17.1
N of Valid	1,333	14,606	1,455	15,883	1,306	12,677	907	8,321	5,001	51,487
N of Miss	53	508	38	350	24	309	18	123	133	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.6	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.5
Some high school	3.3	2.7	5.6	4.7	11.1	10.9	14.8	15.8	8.1	7.5
Completed high school	10.8	9.6	15.1	13.6	17.7	16.9	20.1	19.1	15.5	14.2
Some college	8.5	7.1	12.0	10.5	12.4	11.6	13.6	12.9	11.5	10.2
Completed college	19.0	22.7	24.0	25.0	25.7	26.7	24.0	25.0	23.1	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	8.0	10.4	8.7	11.4	9.6	12.0	10.9	11.7	9.2	11.3
Don't know	42.4	41.2	29.7	29.2	18.7	17.5	10.4	10.1	26.7	26.6
Does not apply	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	1,343	14,521	1,477	15,969	1,314	12,797	914	8,338	5,048	51,625
N of Miss	43	593	16	264	16	189	11	106	86	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.8	12.0	15.2	13.7	17.6	15.6	16.6	16.9	15.7	14.2
Yes	86.2	88.0	84.8	86.3	82.4	84.4	83.4	83.1	84.3	85.8
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	93.7	92.2	93.4	92.9	93.4	94.9	94.4	93.3	93.7
Yes	6.1	6.3	7.8	6.6	7.1	6.6	5.1	5.6	6.7	6.3
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.7	85.9	86.9	87.1	89.2	88.3	90.3	90.2	87.5	87.6
Yes	15.3	14.1	13.1	12.9	10.8	11.7	9.7	9.8	12.5	12.4
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	94.6	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.2	96.9	95.5	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.1	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.7	38.2	39.8	40.5	39.2	41.5	41.0	43.0	39.8	40.5
Yes	60.3	61.8	60.2	59.5	60.8	58.5	59.0	57.0	60.2	59.5
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.8	85.5	83.7	84.4	84.5	84.8	84.9	85.7	84.4	85.0
Yes	15.2	14.5	16.3	15.6	15.5	15.2	15.1	14.3	15.6	15.0
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	91.4	92.3	92.6	93.1	93.2	94.7	94.8	92.4	92.8
Yes	9.7	8.6	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.8	5.3	5.2	7.6	7.2
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	94.5	94.6	95.1	96.5	96.2	96.9	97.2	95.3	95.5
Yes	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.9	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.8	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	97.0	97.5	97.8	96.9	97.6	97.0	97.3	96.9	97.4
Yes	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.8	50.3	47.0	49.1	49.6	52.1	54.0	57.0	50.0	51.5
Yes	49.2	49.7	53.0	50.9	50.4	47.9	46.0	43.0	50.0	48.5
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	93.9	94.9	94.3	95.5	96.0	96.5	94.3	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	5.7	4.8
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.3	52.5	49.1	52.1	53.9	55.0	58.5	58.5	52.6	54.0
Yes	48.7	47.5	50.9	47.9	46.1	45.0	41.5	41.5	47.4	46.0
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	94.6	94.2	95.0	94.5	95.5	97.0	97.0	94.7	95.3
Yes	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.4	94.6	96.0	94.6	95.8	95.0	95.3	94.8	95.6
Yes	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.0	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	1,378	14,957	1,488	16,164	1,327	12,945	921	8,397	5,114	52,463
N of Miss	8	157	5	69	3	41	4	47	20	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.9	6.0	8.8	9.0	10.3	10.5	11.3	8.1	9.6
no	29.3	35.5	34.9	38.0	33.9	34.4	32.0	30.9	32.6	35.3
yes	54.6	48.3	53.7	48.1	48.7	47.8	48.1	47.9	51.6	48.1
YES!	8.3	7.3	5.4	5.0	8.5	7.4	9.4	9.9	7.7	7.0
N of Valid	1,347	14,493	1,472	15,824	1,301	12,688	905	8,207	5,025	51,212
N of Miss	39	621	21	409	29	298	20	237	109	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.8	10.9	10.1	12.7	11.2	10.7	9.8
no	44.2	43.8	48.6	47.5	48.7	46.5	45.3	42.7	46.8	45.4
yes	39.7	38.8	36.8	39.0	35.8	38.4	36.6	39.8	37.2	38.9
YES!	6.4	7.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	1,344	14,347	1,458	15,636	1,289	12,570	908	8,158	4,999	50,711
N of Miss	42	767	35	597	41	416	17	286	135	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.8	7.6	7.4	8.4	7.0	6.0	6.0
no	20.4	18.6	28.7	27.0	33.4	30.0	31.8	26.6	28.3	25.3
yes	53.8	53.7	51.9	52.7	48.5	50.5	50.6	52.0	51.3	52.3
YES!	20.9	23.3	15.1	14.5	10.5	12.1	9.3	14.4	14.4	16.4
N of Valid	1,345	14,448	1,461	15,709	1,298	12,611	908	8,173	5,012	50,941
N of Miss	41	666	32	524	32	375	17	271	122	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
no	8.0	9.5	6.2	6.6	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.4	6.6	7.3
yes	46.1	44.8	47.3	45.9	45.6	44.6	45.9	46.2	46.2	45.4
YES!	42.9	42.9	45.2	45.6	47.5	47.4	43.8	45.2	44.9	45.2
N of Valid	1,348	14,517	1,473	15,794	1,297	12,647	907	8,177	5,025	51,135
N of Miss	38	597	20	439	33	339	18	267	109	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.8
no	11.2	13.9	15.4	19.1	19.5	19.4	17.5	17.3	15.7	17.4
yes	53.4	52.4	57.2	54.9	57.1	57.0	57.0	56.0	56.1	54.9
YES!	32.6	30.4	24.2	22.1	19.0	19.3	21.1	22.8	24.5	23.9
N of Valid	1,342	14,380	1,464	15,699	1,300	12,610	906	8,146	5,012	50,835
N of Miss	44	734	29	534	30	376	19	298	122	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	6.1	6.5	8.6	8.1	9.5	8.3	8.0	6.8	8.0
no	11.9	13.4	17.7	19.6	19.7	20.9	18.2	17.9	16.7	17.9
yes	51.3	49.3	57.4	55.7	58.6	56.7	57.3	56.9	56.1	54.3
YES!	31.9	31.2	18.4	16.1	13.5	13.0	16.3	17.2	20.4	19.8
N of Valid	1,338	14,359	1,459	15,603	1,293	12,558	903	8,131	4,993	50,651
N of Miss	48	755	34	630	37	428	22	313	141	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	9.9	14.3	16.9	24.3	22.6	26.5	25.7	18.1	17.8
no	38.9	36.1	49.0	47.0	50.1	49.3	47.1	44.7	46.2	44.1
yes	38.8	39.9	30.9	29.3	21.6	23.7	22.6	24.3	29.1	30.1
YES!	12.0	14.1	5.8	6.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	5.3	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	1,334	14,371	1,451	15,671	1,289	12,570	908	8,156	4,982	50,768
N of Miss	52	743	42	562	41	416	17	288	152	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.3	8.5	10.6	14.2	13.4	15.5	13.4	11.4	11.4
no	35.7	32.8	41.9	41.9	45.6	43.7	39.3	37.8	40.7	39.1
yes	45.2	45.1	42.0	40.3	34.7	36.7	39.2	41.2	40.5	40.9
YES!	10.0	12.8	7.6	7.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	7.6	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	1,328	14,246	1,466	15,650	1,296	12,567	906	8,147	4,996	50,610
N of Miss	58	868	27	583	34	419	19	297	138	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.8	8.1	8.2	10.3	9.0	6.8	6.4	8.9	8.3
no	33.4	33.7	34.6	32.7	34.2	33.0	32.2	28.2	33.8	32.3
yes	43.4	43.6	42.2	45.1	42.3	44.7	44.0	47.2	42.9	44.9
YES!	13.6	13.9	15.1	14.0	13.2	13.3	17.0	18.2	14.5	14.5
N of Valid	1,344	14,259	1,461	15,695	1,300	12,611	907	8,159	5,012	50,724
N of Miss	42	855	32	538	30	375	18	285	122	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.3	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.8	3.2	4.1	3.6
no	16.1	15.9	15.5	17.2	15.0	15.7	16.0	14.7	15.6	16.1
yes	54.9	54.4	63.4	61.8	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.0	61.7	60.8
YES!	23.4	25.4	18.4	17.7	16.4	16.4	14.6	18.0	18.6	19.6
N of Valid	1,336	14,308	1,462	15,676	1,296	12,589	908	8,155	5,002	50,728
N of Miss	50	806	31	557	34	397	17	289	132	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.5	7.6	7.9	9.7	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.2	9.4	9.8
Rarely	13.3	14.4	18.4	19.1	21.6	21.4	19.1	20.5	18.0	18.6
Sometimes	37.9	36.4	40.2	39.4	38.6	40.8	40.4	40.4	39.2	39.1
Often	23.3	24.1	22.8	22.9	20.8	20.4	22.7	21.6	22.4	22.4
Almost always	17.0	17.5	10.7	8.9	8.4	5.8	6.3	6.3	11.0	10.2
N of Valid	1,357	14,591	1,475	15,832	1,294	12,667	909	8,192	5,035	51,282
N of Miss	29	523	18	401	36	319	16	252	99	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.5	9.9	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.3	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.7
Rarely	27.4	27.4	21.1	20.0	19.8	16.6	20.0	18.5	22.3	21.0
Sometimes	31.7	31.6	33.9	35.5	34.5	36.1	37.6	37.9	34.1	34.9
Often	16.5	16.7	25.7	23.4	25.3	26.6	25.1	24.7	23.0	22.5
Almost always	13.9	14.5	14.8	16.6	16.2	17.3	12.7	14.6	14.6	15.8
N of Valid	1,344	14,475	1,456	15,726	1,287	12,586	898	8,138	4,985	50,925
N of Miss	42	639	37	507	43	400	27	306	149	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.9	3.9	2.9	3.0
Sometimes	9.5	8.5	16.1	15.5	22.0	19.8	22.5	20.2	17.0	15.3
Often	24.1	23.8	32.5	33.8	37.5	35.5	38.7	36.1	32.7	31.8
Almost always	64.4	65.2	48.2	46.9	35.6	39.6	32.8	38.6	46.5	49.0
N of Valid	1,341	14,509	1,468	15,775	1,295	12,640	906	8,171	5,010	51,095
N of Miss	45	605	25	458	35	346	19	273	124	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.4	8.1	9.5	8.5	6.4	6.6
Rarely	12.5	11.8	21.4	22.1	26.5	28.3	32.1	28.7	22.3	21.8
Sometimes	35.3	32.8	40.1	40.8	40.9	41.2	38.7	40.8	38.8	38.7
Often	27.7	30.5	24.0	22.4	20.8	17.3	16.6	17.5	22.8	22.6
Almost always	20.2	20.1	9.1	8.4	4.3	5.1	3.1	4.5	9.7	10.3
N of Valid	1,330	14,220	1,443	15,521	1,277	12,404	884	7,998	4,934	50,143
N of Miss	56	894	50	712	53	582	41	446	200	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3
Mostly D's	2.3	2.5	4.2	3.9	6.8	5.0	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.6
Mostly C's	12.4	11.5	14.7	15.9	21.6	18.7	16.6	16.4	16.2	15.4
Mostly B's	34.6	36.3	35.3	37.6	30.6	34.9	35.3	36.1	33.9	36.3
Mostly A's	48.7	48.3	44.8	41.4	38.7	39.9	43.0	43.7	44.0	43.3
N of Valid	1,358	14,451	1,468	15,742	1,295	12,554	902	8,129	5,023	50,876
N of Miss	28	663	25	491	35	432	23	315	111	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	27.2	28.9	11.3	12.7	7.4	6.9	5.6	6.3	13.5	14.9
Quite important	30.0	27.6	23.5	20.5	16.4	14.4	14.9	14.4	21.9	20.1
Fairly important	26.7	26.9	35.9	35.2	38.0	36.5	34.2	35.6	33.7	33.2
Slightly important	13.5	13.5	24.9	26.3	32.1	34.0	35.1	35.0	25.5	25.9
Not at all important	2.6	3.2	4.4	5.2	6.2	8.2	10.2	8.7	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,351	14,529	1,470	15,783	1,299	12,585	898	8,126	5,018	51,023
N of Miss	35	585	23	450	31	401	27	318	116	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	54.1	51.5	58.9	54.7	63.2	58.7	58.4	51.3	58.6	54.2
1	13.1	13.3	12.4	12.9	11.2	12.7	14.6	15.4	12.7	13.4
2	10.5	9.9	9.1	9.7	6.3	9.0	8.7	11.0	8.7	9.8
3	7.4	9.0	6.5	8.4	7.3	7.2	6.2	8.8	6.9	8.4
4-5	9.5	10.3	8.1	8.9	6.6	7.6	9.2	8.2	8.3	8.9
6-10	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.5	3.2	3.6
11 or more	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,354	14,453	1,472	15,756	1,300	12,602	906	8,131	5,032	50,942
N of Miss	32	661	21	477	30	384	19	313	102	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	87.3	76.1	77.7	74.4	73.1	73.4	74.2	78.7	78.8
Little chance	6.8	7.4	12.5	11.1	13.8	14.0	14.3	13.6	11.6	11.2
Some chance	2.4	3.0	6.9	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.5	5.8	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,347	14,451	1,469	15,687	1,296	12,564	896	8,077	5,008	50,779
N of Miss	39	663	24	546	34	422	29	367	126	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.6	6.9	10.7	10.9	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.1	10.4	10.6
Little chance	8.3	9.6	17.0	16.4	18.7	18.4	18.1	17.1	15.3	15.1
Some chance	20.3	19.6	26.5	25.4	27.7	28.0	31.6	27.8	26.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	34.0	32.7	29.5	29.6	27.4	26.3	23.8	26.0	29.2	29.1
Very good chance	30.8	31.1	16.4	17.8	14.0	14.3	13.7	16.1	19.2	20.4
N of Valid	1,344	14,401	1,462	15,565	1,291	12,470	886	7,984	4,983	50,420
N of Miss	42	713	31	668	39	516	39	460	151	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	85.0	69.6	71.8	59.6	57.6	54.1	54.7	68.8	69.3
Little chance	7.5	8.3	14.0	13.0	15.9	15.7	17.7	15.7	13.4	12.7
Some chance	3.2	3.7	8.4	8.1	13.8	13.6	13.0	14.5	9.2	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	6.0	5.4	7.4	9.6	11.0	10.5	6.1	6.3
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.6	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,342	14,375	1,470	15,639	1,293	12,508	892	8,038	4,997	50,560
N of Miss	44	739	23	594	37	478	33	406	137	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	11.1	13.0	14.0	13.0	14.9	15.3	14.9	13.1	13.6
Little chance	10.7	11.6	17.6	17.7	17.4	18.0	16.9	16.5	15.6	15.9
Some chance	21.7	22.1	31.2	27.9	30.9	30.3	29.0	30.0	28.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	24.9	28.0	24.2	24.8	24.7	23.6	25.3	24.6	24.7	25.4
Very good chance	30.8	27.2	14.0	15.5	14.0	13.2	13.5	14.1	18.4	18.0
N of Valid	1,343	14,369	1,462	15,605	1,291	12,496	894	8,040	4,990	50,510
N of Miss	43	745	31	628	39	490	31	404	144	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	88.2	70.4	71.9	58.2	56.2	53.6	53.3	69.4	69.7
Little chance	6.0	5.8	10.7	9.9	12.5	12.1	14.8	12.9	10.6	9.8
Some chance	2.5	2.8	7.6	7.5	13.2	12.4	12.0	12.2	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.8	6.6	6.3	9.8	10.9	10.8	11.7	6.7	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.3	4.7	4.4	6.4	8.4	8.8	9.8	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	1,339	14,341	1,462	15,605	1,291	12,510	893	8,042	4,985	50,498
N of Miss	47	773	31	628	39	476	32	402	149	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.3	80.3	72.7	74.4	71.9	71.4	70.9	71.6	73.9	74.9
Little chance	10.0	9.0	12.6	10.6	12.9	12.1	13.3	13.0	12.1	10.9
Some chance	3.7	4.5	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.1	6.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,336	14,338	1,464	15,592	1,290	12,487	892	8,043	4,982	50,460
N of Miss	50	776	29	641	40	499	33	401	152	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	84.6	65.7	68.1	57.6	56.6	54.7	55.0	67.2	67.9
Little chance	6.7	7.1	11.6	10.6	13.1	12.0	13.6	12.4	11.1	10.3
Some chance	3.4	3.7	7.5	7.8	12.6	11.6	12.7	12.4	8.7	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.4	7.2	7.2	8.7	10.3	9.8	10.0	6.6	7.1
Very good chance	1.6	2.2	8.0	6.3	8.0	9.4	9.2	10.1	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,336	14,368	1,465	15,630	1,294	12,539	896	8,057	4,991	50,594
N of Miss	50	746	28	603	36	447	29	387	143	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	76.5	68.5	67.7	70.3	68.2	70.5	71.5	72.1	70.9
Little chance	11.8	13.3	16.2	16.5	15.2	16.0	16.3	15.7	14.8	15.3
Some chance	5.3	5.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.3	8.4	7.0	7.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.4	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.6
Very good chance	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	1,344	14,397	1,465	15,638	1,295	12,533	895	8,055	4,999	50,623
N of Miss	42	717	28	595	35	453	30	389	135	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.0	93.1	93.2	83.8	83.6	77.7	75.5	89.2	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9
11	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.1	4.3	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.2	1.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	4.6	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.6	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,358	14,552	1,469	15,693	1,294	12,550	896	8,075	5,017	50,870
N of Miss	28	562	24	540	36	436	29	369	117	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	95.0	89.3	90.8	85.2	86.8	82.3	82.5	88.5	89.7
10 or younger	2.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.5
11	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.3
12	0.2	0.4	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.7	0.5	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,354	14,478	1,461	15,617	1,285	12,489	886	8,018	4,986	50,602
N of Miss	32	636	32	616	45	497	39	426	148	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.0	80.9	74.5	74.0	64.4	64.6	57.7	57.2	70.9	71.0
10 or younger	12.9	13.0	10.9	10.3	6.2	7.2	4.0	4.6	9.0	9.4
11	3.3	4.5	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.9	3.3
12	1.6	1.2	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	8.2	7.3	4.7	5.0	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.9	7.7	8.7	7.9	3.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	8.3	9.2	2.0	1.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.3	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,352	14,498	1,462	15,635	1,291	12,512	892	8,042	4,997	50,687
N of Miss	34	616	31	598	39	474	33	402	137	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.2	95.6	96.0	88.8	90.2	85.0	83.8	92.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	4.3	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	6.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,349	14,492	1,467	15,659	1,291	12,509	891	8,050	4,998	50,710
N of Miss	37	622	26	574	39	477	34	394	136	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	86.3	81.5	78.7	79.3	78.4	84.6	80.6	83.8	81.1
10 or younger	5.3	7.8	5.3	6.9	5.7	6.1	3.2	4.5	5.1	6.6
11	3.3	4.3	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	3.8	4.6	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.4	5.3	3.4	3.2	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,353	14,519	1,472	15,669	1,290	12,543	894	8,059	5,009	50,790
N of Miss	33	595	21	564	40	443	31	385	125	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	97.3	97.4	96.3	96.9	96.4	97.1	97.3	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,355	14,496	1,466	15,652	1,288	12,532	891	8,059	5,000	50,739
N of Miss	31	618	27	581	42	454	34	385	134	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.9	90.8	91.7	91.0	91.8	91.7	92.7	92.0	91.1	91.3
10 or younger	6.4	4.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.2
11	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.6
12	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,351	14,472	1,463	15,632	1,291	12,498	893	8,045	4,998	50,647
N of Miss	35	642	30	601	39	488	32	399	136	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	94.1	86.3	87.0	77.2	78.4	74.8	73.9	84.1	84.8
10 or younger	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.7
12	1.0	0.8	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	6.5	6.1	3.9	4.8	2.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.7	6.2	6.0	2.3	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	5.1	5.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.0	4.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,352	14,503	1,466	15,667	1,291	12,538	894	8,053	5,003	50,761
N of Miss	34	611	27	566	39	448	31	391	131	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	97.5	95.1	95.4	93.6	93.8	93.0	93.8	95.0	95.4
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.4
11	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,352	14,477	1,467	15,680	1,292	12,552	895	8,067	5,006	50,776
N of Miss	34	637	26	553	38	434	30	377	128	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.0	90.1	90.0	90.8	91.3	91.1	92.8	90.8	91.1
Wrong	6.4	6.8	7.9	7.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.0	6.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,355	14,583	1,472	15,748	1,298	12,599	897	8,084	5,022	51,014
N of Miss	31	531	21	485	32	387	28	360	112	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.0	59.5	52.0	52.9	55.7	55.3	64.8	63.6	57.7	57.1
Wrong	31.6	33.0	39.1	37.1	34.1	33.7	26.8	27.1	33.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.5	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.9	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,347	14,449	1,451	15,593	1,292	12,487	892	8,027	4,982	50,556
N of Miss	39	665	42	640	38	499	33	417	152	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	43.9	43.3	31.3	34.3	36.4	38.1	44.6	47.2	38.4	39.9
Wrong	38.2	38.0	44.6	40.4	38.3	37.4	33.7	32.7	39.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.0	15.6	21.6	22.0	22.6	21.6	19.4	17.9	19.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	1,346	14,432	1,463	15,600	1,286	12,500	892	8,028	4,987	50,560
N of Miss	40	682	30	633	44	486	33	416	147	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	80.8	72.5	72.3	74.5	72.6	77.4	77.0	76.7	75.6
Wrong	13.2	13.9	22.4	20.6	19.8	20.2	17.0	17.4	18.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.7	4.3	5.5	4.7	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,350	14,510	1,470	15,683	1,292	12,536	893	8,057	5,005	50,786
N of Miss	36	604	23	550	38	450	32	387	129	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.4	67.0	57.3	54.6	51.2	48.2	50.3	49.3	57.5	55.7
Wrong	26.2	25.6	32.2	33.0	34.2	34.4	29.9	30.7	30.7	30.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	5.8	9.0	10.5	12.8	15.0	16.7	16.8	9.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	1,353	14,515	1,467	15,689	1,292	12,559	894	8,064	5,006	50,827
N of Miss	33	599	26	544	38	427	31	380	128	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.7	73.9	71.7	57.7	58.1	55.1	53.7	69.3	69.5
Wrong	10.9	9.9	18.0	18.9	24.1	23.4	22.1	22.6	18.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	6.7	7.6	14.4	14.7	16.4	17.0	9.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.8	3.8	6.4	6.6	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	1,352	14,515	1,469	15,684	1,294	12,564	896	8,072	5,011	50,835
N of Miss	34	599	24	549	36	422	29	372	123	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.6	78.4	77.6	70.1	68.7	66.2	66.0	76.8	76.4
Wrong	9.6	10.1	16.5	17.6	22.0	22.5	20.8	22.0	16.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.7	4.5	3.8	6.5	7.0	8.9	8.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	4.0	3.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,356	14,536	1,472	15,711	1,295	12,562	894	8,067	5,017	50,876
N of Miss	30	578	21	522	35	424	31	377	117	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.1	76.9	76.0	61.7	58.3	51.6	51.8	72.2	71.8
Wrong	7.2	7.1	14.7	14.5	19.6	19.4	19.1	17.8	14.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	6.5	6.6	11.7	14.0	16.7	16.9	8.4	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.9	7.0	8.2	12.6	13.6	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	1,348	14,462	1,461	15,612	1,291	12,501	891	8,021	4,991	50,596
N of Miss	38	652	32	621	39	485	34	423	143	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.9	85.6	84.7	82.0	79.7	79.3	80.8	85.4	84.9
Wrong	6.0	6.2	12.6	12.2	14.5	15.6	16.4	15.0	12.0	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	1,357	14,512	1,471	15,688	1,293	12,552	894	8,062	5,015	50,814
N of Miss	29	602	22	545	37	434	31	382	119	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.1	65.7	68.6	64.6	70.5	69.7	77.0	77.7	71.0	68.3
Wrong	13.8	15.0	18.1	18.0	16.4	17.2	14.4	13.7	15.9	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	5.8	4.6	5.6	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	10.9	13.5	8.7	11.8	8.1	8.0	5.1	5.5	8.5	10.3
N of Valid	1,282	13,515	1,442	15,201	1,289	12,316	895	7,939	4,908	48,971
N of Miss	104	1,599	51	1,032	41	670	30	505	226	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.3	91.2	91.6	89.6	88.6	87.4	88.5	91.3	91.4
Wrong	3.5	3.7	7.5	6.9	8.3	9.0	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,353	14,499	1,468	15,681	1,293	12,567	897	8,070	5,011	50,817
N of Miss	33	615	25	552	37	419	28	374	123	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.3	72.3	71.4	60.7	59.5	56.6	56.8	70.2	70.1
Wrong	10.1	10.2	18.0	18.5	22.6	22.5	21.3	21.1	17.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	8.1	7.7	12.7	13.4	14.9	15.3	9.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.9	4.6	7.1	6.8	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	1,356	14,534	1,469	15,703	1,296	12,576	897	8,063	5,018	50,876
N of Miss	30	580	24	530	34	410	28	381	116	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	88.2	86.3	83.4	87.7	86.7	91.6	89.4	89.1	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.4	9.1	11.1	12.6	9.6	10.4	7.0	8.5	8.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,352	14,496	1,469	15,618	1,289	12,503	890	7,998	5,000	50,615
N of Miss	34	618	24	615	41	483	35	446	134	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.9	91.8	92.3	92.1	92.5	93.1	93.8	93.8	92.0	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,352	14,435	1,463	15,547	1,287	12,458	888	7,974	4,990	50,414
N of Miss	34	679	30	686	43	528	37	470	144	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.1	97.9	96.2	97.0	98.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,347	14,410	1,461	15,530	1,288	12,439	889	7,985	4,985	50,364
N of Miss	39	704	32	703	42	547	36	459	149	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,354	14,472	1,466	15,581	1,287	12,472	888	7,983	4,995	50,508
N of Miss	32	642	27	652	43	514	37	461	139	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.3	43.0	34.9	35.5	33.9	32.7	36.1	34.3	38.2	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.7	24.8	22.9	23.1	16.5	18.4	13.5	14.8	20.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.7	14.3	14.4	16.1	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.0	13.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.5	5.1	6.8	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.0	7.7	6.3	6.3
10+ times	10.7	12.8	21.1	19.5	28.5	26.4	27.3	28.3	21.3	20.7
N of Valid	1,345	14,346	1,463	15,566	1,286	12,469	887	7,987	4,981	50,368
N of Miss	41	768	30	667	44	517	38	457	153	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	97.3	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,338	14,391	1,463	15,520	1,283	12,415	884	7,966	4,968	50,292
N of Miss	48	723	30	713	47	571	41	478	166	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	90.3	91.4	90.4	92.8	93.2	95.3	95.0	92.4	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.7	4.8	3.4	3.8	6.0	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,344	14,438	1,466	15,592	1,286	12,461	890	7,994	4,986	50,485
N of Miss	42	676	27	641	44	525	35	450	148	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	94.8	95.3	90.4	91.5	90.1	90.4	94.0	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	3.1	2.9	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	3.1	2.2	3.8	3.4	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	1,351	14,428	1,466	15,579	1,289	12,463	889	7,992	4,995	50,462
N of Miss	35	686	27	654	41	523	36	452	139	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,346	14,419	1,465	15,558	1,287	12,456	890	7,983	4,988	50,416
N of Miss	40	695	28	675	43	530	35	461	146	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	95.0	88.5	88.6	82.5	82.5	80.2	79.1	87.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.5	2.9	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.6	8.1	7.7	10.7	11.6	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	1,347	14,408	1,466	15,569	1,288	12,456	889	7,987	4,990	50,420
N of Miss	39	706	27	664	42	530	36	457	144	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.1	96.4	95.3	96.3	96.4	97.3	96.4	95.8	95.4
No, but would like to	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,280	13,585	1,406	14,941	1,231	11,931	847	7,660	4,764	48,117
N of Miss	106	1,529	87	1,292	99	1,055	78	784	370	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.4	19.9	13.7	18.4	18.4	21.0	22.0	24.3	17.9	20.4
Yes	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.2	77.1	83.4	78.8	79.2	76.8	76.3	73.8	79.4	77.0
N of Valid	1,323	14,093	1,450	15,326	1,263	12,246	879	7,839	4,915	49,504
N of Miss	63	1,021	43	907	67	740	46	605	219	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	19.6	9.6	13.5	7.5	11.2	12.1	12.0	12.7	14.4
Slight risk	7.5	7.5	6.9	6.5	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.5	6.3	6.5
Moderate risk	15.7	16.5	19.6	18.1	16.7	17.4	16.1	16.0	17.2	17.2
Great risk	51.7	50.9	60.6	57.4	67.4	61.5	63.6	62.3	60.5	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	5.4	3.3	4.5	3.3	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,339	14,355	1,456	15,543	1,285	12,454	890	7,980	4,970	50,332
N of Miss	47	759	37	690	45	532	35	464	164	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	23.7	19.5	23.5	28.0	33.5	38.9	41.4	26.6	28.8
Slight risk	20.6	21.1	30.9	27.0	29.4	27.2	25.8	24.4	26.8	25.0
Moderate risk	20.0	19.7	23.5	21.0	18.5	16.9	14.5	13.7	19.7	18.5
Great risk	26.5	25.5	20.2	22.3	20.2	17.6	16.9	15.5	21.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	10.0	6.0	6.2	3.9	4.8	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,339	14,233	1,442	15,373	1,266	12,270	877	7,871	4,924	49,747
N of Miss	47	881	51	860	64	716	48	573	210	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.1	22.0	13.7	18.5	17.5	22.9	27.9	28.4	19.8	22.1
Slight risk	9.3	9.8	16.7	15.2	20.3	20.6	21.7	23.4	16.5	16.3
Moderate risk	21.8	20.8	28.3	24.7	26.9	24.9	21.6	21.0	25.0	23.0
Great risk	37.5	36.9	35.3	35.2	31.1	26.7	24.7	22.3	32.9	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.5	5.9	6.4	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.8	6.9
N of Valid	1,327	14,101	1,429	15,319	1,266	12,308	881	7,902	4,903	49,630
N of Miss	59	1,013	64	914	64	678	44	542	231	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	21.9	12.8	17.1	12.0	15.7	16.3	16.4	16.1	18.0
Slight risk	15.4	16.0	20.6	18.1	19.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.4	17.5
Moderate risk	22.3	22.1	29.0	26.7	30.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.4	26.0
Great risk	34.8	35.0	34.3	33.9	35.9	33.8	34.5	33.8	34.9	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.0	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	1,336	14,280	1,452	15,485	1,284	12,400	889	7,952	4,961	50,117
N of Miss	50	834	41	748	46	586	36	492	173	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	21.1	10.4	14.9	9.8	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.1	16.1
Slight risk	9.5	9.9	10.0	11.0	12.7	12.4	13.9	13.6	11.3	11.4
Moderate risk	20.9	20.9	27.9	24.5	28.8	27.1	26.5	26.8	26.0	24.5
Great risk	42.9	42.6	47.8	45.2	45.8	43.4	42.7	41.0	45.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.6	3.8	4.4	2.9	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,339	14,252	1,457	15,486	1,283	12,414	887	7,954	4,966	50,106
N of Miss	47	862	36	747	47	572	38	490	168	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	20.3	9.7	13.5	6.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	3.8	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.5
Moderate risk	11.3	13.0	18.6	15.7	14.6	16.0	16.1	14.6	15.1	14.8
Great risk	54.2	52.8	59.8	57.7	67.4	60.6	61.4	61.6	60.5	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.9	6.4	7.2	6.0	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.9	7.6
N of Valid	1,333	14,246	1,450	15,452	1,283	12,403	888	7,950	4,954	50,051
N of Miss	53	868	43	781	47	583	37	494	180	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.6	20.1	9.4	13.6	6.9	10.9	10.7	11.1	12.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	10.6	11.3	16.3	14.1	13.9	15.3	14.0	13.6	13.7	13.5
Great risk	56.9	55.8	63.7	60.7	68.8	63.0	64.6	64.0	63.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.9	6.8	7.4	5.9	6.9	7.1	7.7	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	1,327	14,190	1,445	15,426	1,280	12,376	887	7,935	4,939	49,927
N of Miss	59	924	48	807	50	610	38	509	195	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	20.4	11.3	15.1	10.7	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.7	16.2
Slight risk	10.0	10.6	16.2	15.5	19.0	18.8	18.0	18.7	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	20.0	20.7	29.1	25.3	28.5	28.6	27.0	28.1	26.1	25.3
Great risk	41.3	40.3	39.1	38.6	38.1	34.1	36.7	33.5	39.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	8.0	4.2	5.5	3.7	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.6	5.9
N of Valid	1,335	14,261	1,455	15,486	1,282	12,400	890	7,963	4,962	50,110
N of Miss	51	853	38	747	48	586	35	481	172	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.6	20.9	11.5	15.3	12.0	14.9	15.7	15.9	15.4	16.9
Slight risk	10.3	10.7	17.2	16.9	21.7	21.7	20.3	22.2	17.1	17.2
Moderate risk	20.0	21.0	31.6	26.6	30.1	28.1	28.3	27.3	27.5	25.5
Great risk	37.4	35.7	33.6	33.3	31.7	29.3	31.8	28.8	33.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	11.8	6.1	7.9	4.6	6.0	3.9	5.7	6.3	8.2
N of Valid	1,333	14,240	1,457	15,480	1,279	12,403	891	7,961	4,960	50,084
N of Miss	53	874	36	753	51	583	34	483	174	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	20.4	10.5	14.2	9.4	12.7	12.8	13.4	13.8	15.5
Slight risk	4.6	5.8	6.7	7.9	10.4	10.2	9.3	10.7	7.6	8.3
Moderate risk	14.4	14.0	21.5	19.4	23.7	24.4	23.9	25.0	20.6	20.0
Great risk	48.0	47.4	54.6	50.2	51.6	46.2	49.2	44.7	51.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	12.4	6.7	8.3	5.0	6.5	4.8	6.2	6.9	8.7
N of Valid	1,335	14,226	1,454	15,469	1,282	12,414	891	7,965	4,962	50,074
N of Miss	51	888	39	764	48	572	34	479	172	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.2	96.6	94.0	95.2	91.7	93.0	88.4	90.0	93.0	94.2
Once or twice	3.0	2.7	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.3	7.4	5.6	4.8	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,279	13,680	1,417	14,844	1,222	11,847	848	7,630	4,766	48,001
N of Miss	107	1,434	76	1,389	108	1,139	77	814	368	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	98.7	98.6	97.0	97.7	96.4	96.6	97.9	98.2
Once or twice	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,304	13,962	1,438	15,135	1,249	12,090	864	7,746	4,855	48,933
N of Miss	82	1,152	55	1,098	81	896	61	698	279	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	95.5	91.2	92.1	87.9	88.2	84.4	84.3	90.4	90.9
Once or twice	3.1	3.7	6.3	5.9	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.4	6.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.5	3.7	1.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,296	13,945	1,439	15,091	1,236	12,046	863	7,718	4,834	48,800
N of Miss	90	1,169	54	1,142	94	940	62	726	300	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.6	97.8	97.7	96.5	96.9	98.1	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,304	14,001	1,430	15,171	1,251	12,111	858	7,747	4,843	49,030
N of Miss	82	1,113	63	1,062	79	875	67	697	291	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.0	58.5	61.0	61.1	63.6	64.6	68.5	67.2	62.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.1	9.8	10.1	8.7	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.2	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.6	6.0	4.1	4.8
I don't know	26.2	25.6	23.1	23.2	18.5	18.8	16.5	15.7	21.6	21.6
N of Valid	1,327	14,069	1,452	15,292	1,262	12,279	877	7,857	4,918	49,497
N of Miss	59	1,045	41	941	68	707	48	587	216	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.3	31.2	18.1	29.3	34.2	38.9	43.6	46.6	29.8	34.9
Rarely	21.6	19.3	22.0	22.8	25.4	23.9	21.3	21.4	22.6	21.8
Sometimes	25.7	26.3	34.2	26.7	25.4	23.2	21.3	19.9	27.4	24.6
Often	14.4	14.8	17.6	14.5	10.7	9.9	9.4	8.3	13.5	12.5
Almost always	9.0	8.4	8.1	6.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.8	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	1,313	14,013	1,453	15,251	1,258	12,194	870	7,777	4,894	49,235
N of Miss	73	1,101	40	982	72	792	55	667	240	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.7	86.9	85.7	85.3	83.9	83.1	84.0	82.2	85.8	84.7
1 time	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.2	4.5	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	1,322	13,946	1,426	15,097	1,252	12,126	865	7,737	4,865	48,906
N of Miss	64	1,168	67	1,136	78	860	60	707	269	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.9	53.8	61.1	57.5	40.7	43.7	26.2	27.1	48.0	48.2
0 times	43.9	44.7	37.7	40.6	56.1	53.3	68.5	66.6	49.6	49.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,318	13,954	1,436	15,132	1,253	12,193	870	7,789	4,877	49,068
N of Miss	68	1,160	57	1,101	77	793	55	655	257	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.7	94.5	94.4	87.7	88.6	82.9	82.8	91.5	92.0
1-2	2.1	1.9	4.1	4.3	7.7	7.6	10.7	10.2	5.7	5.4
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,315	14,050	1,451	15,229	1,264	12,228	869	7,813	4,899	49,320
N of Miss	71	1,064	42	1,004	66	758	56	631	235	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	95.9	96.3	91.4	91.2	88.4	87.6	94.3	94.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.5	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	3.4	2.7	5.0	5.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,310	14,017	1,448	15,203	1,262	12,219	868	7,803	4,888	49,242
N of Miss	76	1,097	45	1,030	68	767	57	641	246	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,305	13,890	1,449	15,176	1,262	12,201	868	7,809	4,884	49,076
N of Miss	81	1,224	44	1,057	68	785	57	635	250	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,309	13,969	1,449	15,170	1,261	12,166	863	7,788	4,882	49,093
N of Miss	77	1,145	44	1,063	69	820	62	656	252	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	98.5	98.1	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,310	13,988	1,452	15,208	1,263	12,217	866	7,808	4,891	49,221
N of Miss	76	1,126	41	1,025	67	769	59	636	243	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,301	13,847	1,445	15,146	1,260	12,172	867	7,793	4,873	48,958
N of Miss	85	1,267	48	1,087	70	814	58	651	261	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	96.6	99.0	97.8	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.2
1-2	1.4	2.2	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,297	13,799	1,443	15,139	1,259	12,181	867	7,797	4,866	48,916
N of Miss	89	1,315	50	1,094	71	805	58	647	268	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,291	13,752	1,441	15,112	1,261	12,168	866	7,796	4,859	48,828
N of Miss	95	1,362	52	1,121	69	818	59	648	275	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,288	13,699	1,446	15,103	1,261	12,188	867	7,788	4,862	48,778
N of Miss	98	1,415	47	1,130	69	798	58	656	272	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,298	13,785	1,442	15,110	1,259	12,177	865	7,799	4,864	48,871
N of Miss	88	1,329	51	1,123	71	809	60	645	270	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.8	97.5	96.7	97.6	97.5	97.7	98.1	97.7	97.4
1-2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,302	13,829	1,447	15,156	1,256	12,195	867	7,801	4,872	48,981
N of Miss	84	1,285	46	1,077	74	791	58	643	262	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,298	13,841	1,447	15,136	1,261	12,183	867	7,800	4,873	48,960
N of Miss	88	1,273	46	1,097	69	803	58	644	261	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	97.6	97.6	93.9	94.1	90.4	90.3	95.9	96.1
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.7	5.0	5.3	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,298	13,839	1,443	15,120	1,256	12,154	864	7,786	4,861	48,899
N of Miss	88	1,275	50	1,113	74	832	61	658	273	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	96.6	96.7	92.1	93.1	90.0	89.2	95.0	95.2
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.6	2.4	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.6	3.4	3.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,301	13,846	1,447	15,120	1,260	12,187	864	7,791	4,872	48,944
N of Miss	85	1,268	46	1,113	70	799	61	653	262	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	96.6	96.6	94.9	94.8	92.9	93.7	95.8	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,288	13,582	1,439	15,018	1,258	12,040	864	7,696	4,849	48,336
N of Miss	98	1,532	54	1,215	72	946	61	748	285	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	92.9	93.0	88.1	87.8	83.7	83.0	91.4	91.5
1-2	1.2	1.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.8	4.3	2.8	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.2	6.7	6.1	9.5	10.5	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	1,306	13,923	1,446	15,199	1,260	12,219	867	7,816	4,879	49,157
N of Miss	80	1,191	47	1,034	70	767	58	628	255	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.4	96.6	91.8	92.1	89.7	88.9	94.8	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.9	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.6	4.4	4.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,295	13,857	1,449	15,174	1,261	12,208	865	7,807	4,870	49,046
N of Miss	91	1,257	44	1,059	69	778	60	637	264	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	95.4	94.8	94.2	94.1	93.2	94.1	95.2	95.3
1-2	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,303	13,869	1,445	15,172	1,259	12,199	866	7,801	4,873	49,041
N of Miss	83	1,245	48	1,061	71	787	59	643	261	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.5	87.3	78.8	80.1	68.5	70.2	61.2	62.9	75.6	77.0
1-2	7.9	8.6	12.0	10.4	12.2	11.5	10.4	10.1	10.7	10.1
3-5	2.3	2.3	4.0	4.5	6.4	6.8	9.1	7.3	5.1	4.9
6-9	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	0.9	1.2	3.4	3.4	9.7	8.3	15.0	15.2	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,298	13,866	1,445	15,144	1,259	12,155	864	7,774	4,866	48,939
N of Miss	88	1,248	48	1,089	71	831	61	670	268	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.4	91.6	92.7	83.6	83.6	76.6	76.5	88.7	89.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	3.5	3.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	4.4	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.2	0.3	2.7	2.3	7.5	6.9	11.8	11.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	1,295	13,812	1,443	15,117	1,257	12,137	864	7,767	4,859	48,833
N of Miss	91	1,302	50	1,116	73	849	61	677	275	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.0	98.4	95.7	96.8	98.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,286	13,694	1,443	15,107	1,259	12,129	862	7,764	4,850	48,694
N of Miss	100	1,420	50	1,126	71	857	63	680	284	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,287	13,750	1,435	15,083	1,258	12,132	858	7,756	4,838	48,721
N of Miss	99	1,364	58	1,150	72	854	67	688	296	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	95.4	96.1	96.9	96.9	96.2	97.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,291	13,779	1,440	15,121	1,260	12,148	864	7,770	4,855	48,818
N of Miss	95	1,335	53	1,112	70	838	61	674	279	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,287	13,693	1,440	15,082	1,259	12,122	858	7,751	4,844	48,648
N of Miss	99	1,421	53	1,151	71	864	67	693	290	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	94.9	97.4	96.8	99.1	98.5	99.2	99.3	97.9	97.1
1-2	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,282	13,642	1,438	15,052	1,255	12,116	863	7,759	4,838	48,569
N of Miss	104	1,472	55	1,181	75	870	62	685	296	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,269	13,490	1,418	14,907	1,246	11,960	854	7,677	4,787	48,034
N of Miss	117	1,624	75	1,326	84	1,026	71	767	347	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,277	13,561	1,433	15,021	1,251	12,102	862	7,746	4,823	48,430
N of Miss	109	1,553	60	1,212	79	884	63	698	311	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,285	13,651	1,435	15,050	1,256	12,132	860	7,752	4,836	48,585
N of Miss	101	1,463	58	1,183	74	854	65	692	298	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	96.7	95.6	95.3	95.4	95.4	93.4	95.0	95.6	95.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,288	13,688	1,438	15,071	1,256	12,132	863	7,761	4,845	48,652
N of Miss	98	1,426	55	1,162	74	854	62	683	289	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.0	98.5	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,290	13,720	1,436	15,056	1,257	12,128	861	7,755	4,844	48,659
N of Miss	96	1,394	57	1,177	73	858	64	689	290	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.0	91.1	92.3	83.5	85.7	79.3	80.1	88.8	90.1
1-2	1.7	1.9	4.7	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.9	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.3	1.2
10+	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.5	5.7	4.4	9.4	8.9	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,287	13,718	1,439	15,062	1,257	12,116	860	7,749	4,843	48,645
N of Miss	99	1,396	54	1,171	73	870	65	695	291	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	96.4	94.6	95.0	90.7	91.0	86.9	87.7	92.9	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.6
10+	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.0	5.7	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	1,286	13,559	1,431	14,950	1,250	12,000	860	7,655	4,827	48,164
N of Miss	100	1,555	62	1,283	80	986	65	789	307	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	95.7	85.9	87.6	78.1	79.7	73.7	74.8	84.3	85.9
1-2	2.0	2.3	6.1	4.7	6.8	5.7	6.8	5.5	5.3	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	4.3	3.4	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	1.2	1.0	4.5	4.5	11.5	9.8	13.8	14.9	7.1	6.5
N of Valid	1,288	13,707	1,435	15,053	1,258	12,126	864	7,760	4,845	48,646
N of Miss	98	1,407	58	1,180	72	860	61	684	289	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	93.3	94.1	85.4	86.5	80.9	81.1	90.5	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.2	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.5	3.1	2.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.0	7.2	6.2	10.0	9.9	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	1,291	13,705	1,437	15,043	1,258	12,109	863	7,755	4,849	48,612
N of Miss	95	1,409	56	1,190	72	877	62	689	285	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.4	90.0	90.6	87.0	88.1	87.7	87.3	90.4	90.8
1-2	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	0.9	0.9	3.0	2.7	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,290	13,725	1,438	15,064	1,256	12,117	863	7,757	4,847	48,663
N of Miss	96	1,389	55	1,169	74	869	62	687	287	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	97.6	96.9	93.1	93.6	91.7	90.2	95.7	95.4
Once	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.0	2.1
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,243	13,167	1,378	14,482	1,215	11,598	832	7,463	4,668	46,710
N of Miss	143	1,947	115	1,751	115	1,388	93	981	466	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.0	93.6	88.2	87.1	75.9	76.9	67.3	67.1	83.1	83.2
At my home	3.4	3.8	5.9	6.9	11.6	10.3	14.9	13.2	8.3	7.9
At someone else's home	0.9	1.5	3.9	4.2	8.9	9.6	12.4	15.4	5.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,283	13,388	1,420	14,782	1,245	11,886	848	7,629	4,796	47,685
N of Miss	103	1,726	73	1,451	85	1,100	77	815	338	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.9	22.6	25.3	27.0	34.0	34.7	37.3	37.0	29.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	9.0	15.2	15.1	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.8	14.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.3	54.8	47.3	45.3	36.9	35.4	35.7	33.8	44.4	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.7	10.2	10.9	8.3	10.3	11.2	12.1
N of Valid	1,279	13,389	1,418	14,853	1,248	11,928	851	7,623	4,796	47,793
N of Miss	107	1,725	75	1,380	82	1,058	74	821	338	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.3	6.6	11.8	13.1	24.5	23.2	32.9	33.4	17.1	17.1
Yes	94.7	93.4	88.2	86.9	75.5	76.8	67.1	66.6	82.9	82.9
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.5	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.1	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	96.6	96.1	90.0	91.2	83.8	84.1	93.1	93.6
Yes	1.5	1.7	3.4	3.9	10.0	8.8	16.2	15.9	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.6	98.4	96.4	95.7	94.3	93.0	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	3.6	4.3	5.7	7.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.6	97.0	97.6	96.2	96.6	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.4	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.2	96.2	95.5	92.6	93.2	88.5	90.5	94.1	94.6
Yes	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.5	7.4	6.8	11.5	9.5	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.7	97.3	95.5	95.3	95.5	96.1	97.1	97.0
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	97.7	97.8	96.1	96.0	94.3	95.3	97.1	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.0	5.7	4.7	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	96.8	96.0	94.6	94.3	93.3	92.9	95.9	95.5
Yes	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.0	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.1	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,257	13,219	1,406	14,676	1,235	11,860	847	7,629	4,745	47,384
N of Miss	129	1,895	87	1,557	95	1,126	78	815	389	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	2.9	4.5	4.6	7.1	6.9	8.3	9.0	5.4	5.4
Yes	97.3	97.1	95.5	95.4	92.9	93.1	91.7	91.0	94.6	94.6
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	97.9	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.7	98.3	97.7	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.4	98.1	97.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.6	97.1	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,234	13,050	1,392	14,557	1,234	11,752	840	7,547	4,700	46,906
N of Miss	152	2,064	101	1,676	96	1,234	85	897	434	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	3.8	10.3	9.8	15.3	15.5	20.4	20.2	11.6	11.2
Yes	96.7	96.2	89.7	90.2	84.7	84.5	79.6	79.8	88.4	88.8
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.4	94.4	95.5	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.6	5.6	4.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.7	98.9	97.0	97.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	96.9	97.0	96.5	96.1	94.6	95.7	97.0	97.0
Yes	1.0	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	5.4	4.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.2	92.6	93.4	88.8	88.9	88.6	87.2	92.4	92.6
Yes	1.5	1.8	7.4	6.6	11.2	11.1	11.4	12.8	7.6	7.4
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	98.3	97.8	96.8	96.9	95.8	96.2	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,240	13,062	1,392	14,577	1,238	11,782	839	7,568	4,709	46,989
N of Miss	146	2,052	101	1,656	92	1,204	86	876	425	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.2	6.1	13.9	13.5	20.4	19.7	25.5	24.7	15.6	14.8
Yes	93.8	93.9	86.1	86.5	79.6	80.3	74.5	75.3	84.4	85.2
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.1	93.2	94.0	91.5	91.9	90.3	90.9	93.2	93.8
Yes	3.3	2.9	6.8	6.0	8.5	8.1	9.7	9.1	6.8	6.2
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	93.4	93.7	90.5	89.9	87.8	86.6	92.9	92.8
Yes	1.8	2.0	6.6	6.3	9.5	10.1	12.2	13.4	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	97.0	97.2	96.4	96.2	95.6	96.1	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.9	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.9	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	96.9	97.4	96.1	96.5	97.4	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.8	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	95.6	96.2	95.4	94.3	92.7	93.3	95.9	95.9
Yes	1.0	1.6	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.7	7.3	6.7	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.5	97.2	96.4	95.0	95.4	94.8	95.5	96.6	96.6
Yes	1.2	1.5	2.8	3.6	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.9	97.9	97.5	96.2	95.7	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.8	4.3	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	1,260	13,241	1,400	14,704	1,243	11,795	839	7,555	4,742	47,295
N of Miss	126	1,873	93	1,529	87	1,191	86	889	392	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	95.8	96.5	91.9	92.8	90.3	89.7	94.7	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.1	4.3	4.4	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,215	12,773	1,364	14,195	1,212	11,431	811	7,345	4,602	45,744
N of Miss	171	2,341	129	2,038	118	1,555	114	1,099	532	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.2	5.9	6.3	13.1	13.0	17.4	18.8	8.9	8.8
Yes	97.8	97.8	94.1	93.7	86.9	87.0	82.6	81.2	91.1	91.2
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.0	95.9	96.4	93.7	92.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.6	6.3	7.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.8	98.6	95.6	96.8	97.0	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	4.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.3	97.8	98.2	97.0	96.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.5	97.3	97.3	95.6	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.7	4.4	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	96.9	96.6	94.5	93.9	93.2	91.9	95.9	95.7
Yes	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.4	5.5	6.1	6.8	8.1	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	1,233	13,017	1,382	14,523	1,239	11,759	839	7,539	4,693	46,838
N of Miss	153	2,097	111	1,710	91	1,227	86	905	441	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.9	2.6	5.7	5.8	11.7	10.9	13.6	14.9	7.9	7.6
Yes	97.1	97.4	94.3	94.2	88.3	89.1	86.4	85.1	92.1	92.4
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.2	97.2	97.5	94.4	94.5	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.8	2.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.1	98.4	96.0	96.5	96.8	96.7	97.8	98.0
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.6	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.5	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	97.1	96.8	94.3	95.3	94.4	94.0	96.1	96.4
Yes	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.2	5.7	4.7	5.6	6.0	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,226	12,926	1,394	14,450	1,235	11,642	837	7,450	4,692	46,468
N of Miss	160	2,188	99	1,783	95	1,344	88	994	442	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.0	97.3	97.1	96.9	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,237	12,994	1,396	14,511	1,234	11,733	840	7,535	4,707	46,773
N of Miss	149	2,120	97	1,722	96	1,253	85	909	427	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,231	12,842	1,378	14,251	1,211	11,434	822	7,296	4,642	45,823
N of Miss	155	2,272	115	1,982	119	1,552	103	1,148	492	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	77.0	63.8	63.1	52.4	53.9	53.5	52.4	62.6	63.0
Wrong	16.1	16.3	23.7	23.0	24.6	24.3	23.0	23.6	21.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	4.8	8.8	9.7	14.8	13.8	14.4	14.6	10.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	3.6	4.2	8.2	8.0	9.2	9.4	5.2	5.3
N of Valid	1,270	13,392	1,419	14,803	1,246	11,926	849	7,622	4,784	47,743
N of Miss	116	1,722	74	1,430	84	1,060	76	822	350	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	83.2	70.6	70.4	60.8	60.5	59.3	56.5	69.3	69.3
Wrong	13.4	12.6	20.0	20.1	23.3	23.2	21.5	22.6	19.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.8	6.2	6.6	9.7	9.7	11.8	12.3	7.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.0	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.6	4.2	4.3
N of Valid	1,262	13,297	1,417	14,757	1,242	11,876	846	7,604	4,767	47,534
N of Miss	124	1,817	76	1,476	88	1,110	79	840	367	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	86.2	68.9	69.2	55.8	52.6	47.0	46.3	66.1	66.1
Wrong	9.3	9.3	17.6	16.4	19.2	18.6	17.4	16.3	15.8	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	7.6	8.3	12.2	14.0	17.2	17.1	9.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	5.9	6.2	12.9	14.8	18.4	20.3	8.8	9.3
N of Valid	1,260	13,291	1,411	14,738	1,242	11,868	847	7,609	4,760	47,506
N of Miss	126	1,823	82	1,495	88	1,118	78	835	374	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	78.2	78.1	75.0	73.9	76.4	75.5	79.3	78.8
Wrong	9.8	10.5	15.6	15.5	16.3	17.4	15.6	17.1	14.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,262	13,301	1,414	14,752	1,243	11,876	847	7,615	4,766	47,544
N of Miss	124	1,813	79	1,481	87	1,110	78	829	368	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.0	63.1	40.7	44.0	29.0	31.9	25.9	27.6	41.1	43.6
Very difficult	14.4	15.1	19.0	18.2	14.6	13.7	10.9	10.7	15.2	15.0
Fairly easy	9.5	8.2	20.6	19.6	27.5	26.1	25.7	24.9	20.4	18.9
Very easy	3.9	3.4	14.0	11.3	24.5	22.8	33.5	31.4	17.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.2	5.6	7.0	4.4	5.5	4.0	5.4	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	1,240	13,116	1,410	14,663	1,238	11,859	842	7,598	4,730	47,236
N of Miss	146	1,998	83	1,570	92	1,127	83	846	404	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	63.4	40.2	44.1	29.3	31.6	25.8	27.3	41.1	43.6
Very difficult	12.8	14.5	18.6	17.4	15.2	13.6	10.6	10.8	14.8	14.6
Fairly easy	10.1	9.2	19.8	19.6	26.6	25.4	25.2	24.3	20.0	19.0
Very easy	5.1	4.1	15.8	12.7	24.9	24.0	34.2	32.5	18.7	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.8	5.5	6.2	4.0	5.3	4.2	5.1	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	1,225	12,920	1,402	14,551	1,229	11,779	840	7,558	4,696	46,808
N of Miss	161	2,194	91	1,682	101	1,207	85	886	438	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.8	75.8	51.5	57.6	42.3	45.8	35.4	38.4	52.8	56.6
Sort of hard	11.6	12.3	22.9	19.8	22.9	21.5	20.8	19.3	19.6	18.0
Sort of easy	6.5	7.1	16.7	14.2	20.0	19.1	24.2	22.6	16.2	14.8
Very easy	5.0	4.8	8.9	8.5	14.7	13.7	19.6	19.6	11.3	10.6
N of Valid	1,231	13,083	1,409	14,628	1,234	11,845	840	7,592	4,714	47,148
N of Miss	155	2,031	84	1,605	96	1,141	85	852	420	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	71.9	48.4	52.4	36.6	39.7	31.2	33.4	49.0	51.6
Sort of hard	12.5	13.9	19.3	18.2	19.0	17.2	17.0	15.7	17.0	16.4
Sort of easy	8.2	8.3	17.7	16.2	23.3	22.4	24.2	22.7	17.8	16.6
Very easy	4.8	5.9	14.6	13.1	21.1	20.6	27.6	28.1	16.1	15.4
N of Valid	1,225	13,032	1,407	14,603	1,236	11,843	840	7,573	4,708	47,051
N of Miss	161	2,082	86	1,630	94	1,143	85	871	426	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.0	92.5	82.1	84.6	75.3	76.0	68.0	70.2	80.6	82.3
Sort of hard	4.8	5.3	11.9	10.2	14.6	14.6	18.7	17.5	12.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	4.1	3.3	5.9	6.1	8.1	7.2	4.6	4.1
Very easy	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	3.3	5.1	5.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,221	12,981	1,398	14,562	1,235	11,811	838	7,566	4,692	46,920
N of Miss	165	2,133	95	1,671	95	1,175	87	878	442	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.9	76.4	63.4	66.1	58.8	61.6	52.1	56.7	64.0	66.3
Sort of hard	11.3	12.1	15.5	15.4	18.9	16.3	20.2	17.0	16.1	15.0
Sort of easy	6.0	6.6	13.0	10.5	11.6	11.7	12.5	13.1	10.7	10.1
Very easy	4.8	4.9	8.1	8.0	10.7	10.4	15.2	13.2	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,219	12,981	1,403	14,573	1,229	11,816	837	7,558	4,688	46,928
N of Miss	167	2,133	90	1,660	101	1,170	88	886	446	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.8	88.6	64.3	69.5	48.9	50.0	40.0	40.8	62.0	65.2
Sort of hard	6.9	6.3	14.7	12.7	14.5	14.2	14.4	12.7	12.6	11.3
Sort of easy	3.5	2.9	11.9	9.8	17.4	17.2	16.4	18.1	12.0	11.1
Very easy	1.7	2.1	9.1	8.1	19.2	18.6	29.1	28.4	13.4	12.4
N of Valid	1,215	12,946	1,399	14,535	1,231	11,809	834	7,550	4,679	46,840
N of Miss	171	2,168	94	1,698	99	1,177	91	894	455	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.3	84.9	66.9	70.2	58.3	60.9	56.3	58.7	67.8	70.1
Sort of hard	7.1	8.0	14.8	13.6	18.8	17.6	20.3	18.1	14.8	13.8
Sort of easy	3.8	4.3	10.6	9.1	13.5	12.3	13.1	12.1	10.0	9.1
Very easy	2.9	2.8	7.7	7.1	9.4	9.2	10.3	11.1	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	1,217	12,949	1,400	14,564	1,234	11,810	838	7,574	4,689	46,897
N of Miss	169	2,165	93	1,669	96	1,176	87	870	445	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	85.0	70.6	74.0	63.8	67.2	65.6	66.6	71.6	74.2
Sort of hard	6.9	7.1	14.7	11.6	15.5	14.1	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.5
Sort of easy	3.9	4.1	8.1	7.5	10.2	9.9	8.5	9.1	7.6	7.4
Very easy	4.5	3.7	6.6	6.9	10.5	8.7	9.2	9.3	7.5	6.9
N of Valid	1,212	12,846	1,402	14,460	1,228	11,680	839	7,479	4,681	46,465
N of Miss	174	2,268	91	1,773	102	1,306	86	965	453	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.6	89.2	77.5	81.7	71.5	74.0	67.6	70.8	77.3	80.0
Sort of hard	7.1	7.2	13.9	11.6	15.0	15.2	18.3	15.8	13.2	11.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.3	5.9	4.3	8.8	7.0	8.5	7.6	6.1	5.0
Very easy	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.5	4.7	3.9	5.6	5.8	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	1,214	12,907	1,399	14,553	1,230	11,804	840	7,567	4,683	46,831
N of Miss	172	2,207	94	1,680	100	1,182	85	877	451	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.9	81.0	54.4	60.5	41.4	46.1	38.4	40.5	54.7	59.3
Sort of hard	9.1	9.0	14.9	12.6	12.7	12.1	11.9	10.1	12.3	11.1
Sort of easy	6.6	5.9	15.4	14.4	22.3	19.5	19.3	19.9	15.7	14.2
Very easy	4.4	4.1	15.3	12.5	23.6	22.2	30.3	29.4	17.3	15.4
N of Valid	1,214	12,924	1,403	14,539	1,235	11,793	838	7,560	4,690	46,816
N of Miss	172	2,190	90	1,694	95	1,193	87	884	444	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.0	73.2	70.4	76.1	78.2	82.1	81.3	85.7	75.1	78.4
Yes	27.0	26.8	29.6	23.9	21.8	17.9	18.7	14.3	24.9	21.6
N of Valid	1,205	12,682	1,388	14,353	1,223	11,649	836	7,479	4,652	46,163
N of Miss	181	2,432	105	1,880	107	1,337	89	965	482	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	93.4	91.5	94.1	95.2	95.6	95.9	96.4	93.6	94.7
Yes	7.4	6.6	8.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.6	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	1,205	12,682	1,388	14,353	1,223	11,649	836	7,479	4,652	46,163
N of Miss	181	2,432	105	1,880	107	1,337	89	965	482	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.1	92.4	86.4	89.4	87.0	90.0	90.0	91.3	88.4	90.7
Yes	8.9	7.6	13.6	10.6	13.0	10.0	10.0	8.7	11.6	9.3
N of Valid	1,205	12,682	1,388	14,353	1,223	11,649	836	7,479	4,652	46,163
N of Miss	181	2,432	105	1,880	107	1,337	89	965	482	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.5	31.2	37.7	30.6	31.1	25.2	26.0	21.0	32.2	27.9
Yes	68.5	68.8	62.3	69.4	68.9	74.8	74.0	79.0	67.8	72.1
N of Valid	1,205	12,682	1,388	14,353	1,223	11,649	836	7,479	4,652	46,163
N of Miss	181	2,432	105	1,880	107	1,337	89	965	482	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.0	73.7	74.3	76.3	77.4	79.0	80.8	81.7	76.2	77.1
Yes	26.0	26.3	25.7	23.7	22.6	21.0	19.2	18.3	23.8	22.9
N of Valid	1,200	12,732	1,361	14,181	1,204	11,476	813	7,341	4,578	45,730
N of Miss	186	2,382	132	2,052	126	1,510	112	1,103	556	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.4	35.5	29.9	29.9	27.9	29.9	27.2	30.3	30.9	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.9	34.9	30.9	34.1	31.4	31.9	32.2	30.0	32.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.5	18.3	19.2	20.0	19.1	20.1	20.4	20.2	18.7	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.0	9.7	8.8	10.0	9.8	10.7	10.3	9.1	8.5
7 or more times	5.6	5.3	10.3	7.2	11.5	8.3	9.6	9.2	9.3	7.3
N of Valid	1,215	12,951	1,379	14,362	1,225	11,670	824	7,446	4,643	46,429
N of Miss	171	2,163	114	1,871	105	1,316	101	998	491	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.0	48.3	57.8	58.1	63.9	61.5	75.4	75.1	58.4	58.9
Yes	58.0	51.7	42.2	41.9	36.1	38.5	24.6	24.9	41.6	41.1
N of Valid	1,197	12,767	1,356	14,205	1,217	11,566	813	7,364	4,583	45,902
N of Miss	189	2,347	137	2,028	113	1,420	112	1,080	551	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.1	32.6	21.5	27.1	23.5	27.0	26.7	28.9	26.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	40.5	42.1	45.8	37.4	27.7	25.3	27.9	24.3	36.5	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.5	16.9	19.3	22.9	29.3	30.3	26.4	28.8	22.7	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.7	7.9	7.8	11.5	11.2	12.3	12.0	9.0	8.7
7 or more times	3.3	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.1	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,206	12,855	1,384	14,318	1,222	11,616	821	7,423	4,633	46,212
N of Miss	180	2,259	109	1,915	108	1,370	104	1,021	501	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.1	68.6	57.0	60.0	53.3	54.7	54.6	55.7	58.7	60.3
Yes	30.9	31.4	43.0	40.0	46.7	45.3	45.4	44.3	41.3	39.7
N of Valid	1,181	12,707	1,369	14,206	1,214	11,530	820	7,389	4,584	45,832
N of Miss	205	2,407	124	2,027	116	1,456	105	1,055	550	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	6.0	3.3	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.5
no	6.5	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.8
yes	35.9	34.2	39.1	38.2	38.7	39.2	38.4	38.1	38.0	37.3
YES!	51.1	53.4	50.4	49.7	49.1	48.3	50.6	49.6	50.3	50.3
N of Valid	1,206	12,868	1,382	14,396	1,223	11,702	828	7,504	4,639	46,470
N of Miss	180	2,246	111	1,837	107	1,284	97	940	495	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.4	38.0	27.8	30.5	26.5	29.0	29.4	30.6	30.2	32.2
no	37.3	34.6	43.6	39.9	40.7	38.6	39.7	38.6	40.5	37.9
yes	17.7	18.8	20.6	20.8	21.7	22.2	20.3	20.8	20.1	20.6
YES!	7.6	8.6	8.0	8.8	11.2	10.2	10.5	9.9	9.2	9.3
N of Valid	1,197	12,796	1,379	14,296	1,219	11,630	826	7,475	4,621	46,197
N of Miss	189	2,318	114	1,937	111	1,356	99	969	513	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.3	3.3	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.1	6.2	5.4	6.0
no	5.6	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	6.9	6.4	5.1	4.9
yes	28.5	28.9	35.0	34.4	35.9	37.2	40.2	37.9	34.5	34.1
YES!	57.3	58.9	57.6	55.9	54.7	52.7	47.8	49.5	55.0	54.9
N of Valid	1,205	12,847	1,381	14,351	1,224	11,672	826	7,494	4,636	46,364
N of Miss	181	2,267	112	1,882	106	1,314	99	950	498	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.9	3.8	5.5	4.4	5.9	5.2	6.4	5.7	6.4
no	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.0	7.1
yes	23.2	22.7	29.3	28.4	32.5	32.7	35.1	35.0	29.6	29.0
YES!	61.2	63.6	60.4	58.9	55.1	53.8	51.9	50.5	57.7	57.5
N of Valid	1,179	12,755	1,377	14,331	1,222	11,656	827	7,488	4,605	46,230
N of Miss	207	2,359	116	1,902	108	1,330	98	956	529	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.4	5.1	7.0	6.2	8.0	8.2	9.7	7.3	8.1
no	7.6	7.3	7.4	9.7	10.2	13.1	14.9	16.1	9.5	10.9
yes	26.6	25.9	33.0	31.8	35.7	34.7	37.2	35.0	32.8	31.4
YES!	55.7	58.4	54.6	51.5	47.9	44.2	39.7	39.2	50.4	49.6
N of Valid	1,193	12,786	1,374	14,340	1,220	11,660	827	7,488	4,614	46,274
N of Miss	193	2,328	119	1,893	110	1,326	98	956	520	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	7.8	7.6	8.2	10.3	10.7	14.6	13.9	10.1	9.7
no	12.5	10.8	18.3	16.9	22.6	19.7	23.5	22.1	18.9	16.7
yes	31.4	34.3	36.0	36.5	37.3	37.9	35.0	35.7	35.0	36.1
YES!	46.4	47.1	38.1	38.4	29.8	31.7	26.9	28.2	36.0	37.5
N of Valid	1,195	12,841	1,375	14,329	1,221	11,662	829	7,502	4,620	46,334
N of Miss	191	2,273	118	1,904	109	1,324	96	942	514	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	6.0	3.3	4.9	4.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	5.2	5.8
no	7.0	6.9	7.3	8.0	8.9	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.8
yes	27.0	29.4	32.6	33.3	34.7	35.4	38.4	36.2	32.7	33.2
YES!	58.7	57.7	56.7	53.9	51.9	50.5	46.9	48.5	54.2	53.2
N of Valid	1,190	12,805	1,380	14,345	1,222	11,671	825	7,493	4,617	46,314
N of Miss	196	2,309	113	1,888	108	1,315	100	951	517	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.0	78.7	66.7	67.7	54.7	58.4	53.1	52.3	64.5	65.9
Yes	15.7	16.9	29.1	27.7	40.8	36.9	41.6	42.3	31.0	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,192	12,840	1,384	14,355	1,229	11,680	826	7,508	4,631	46,383
N of Miss	194	2,274	109	1,878	101	1,306	99	936	503	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.7	89.8	81.1	81.2	71.5	72.0	66.5	65.4	78.4	78.7
Yes	5.1	5.9	14.8	14.2	24.0	23.3	28.3	29.2	17.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,189	12,780	1,381	14,296	1,227	11,648	826	7,490	4,623	46,214
N of Miss	197	2,334	112	1,937	103	1,338	99	954	511	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.0	87.7	81.6	82.4	76.7	77.9	71.3	72.8	80.3	81.2
Yes	6.8	8.0	14.3	13.0	18.7	17.5	23.7	21.9	15.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,184	12,753	1,379	14,286	1,226	11,633	826	7,492	4,615	46,164
N of Miss	202	2,361	114	1,947	104	1,353	99	952	519	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.4	94.3	94.4	94.0	93.6	94.6	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,189	12,756	1,378	14,265	1,220	11,623	823	7,482	4,610	46,126
N of Miss	197	2,358	115	1,968	110	1,363	102	962	524	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.5	79.0	74.7	74.2	73.5	74.1	76.0	73.9	76.6	75.4
Yes	13.2	16.7	21.1	21.2	21.9	21.2	18.9	20.8	18.9	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,179	12,732	1,377	14,259	1,226	11,624	825	7,489	4,607	46,104
N of Miss	207	2,382	116	1,974	104	1,362	100	955	527	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.2	83.1	74.2	74.3	64.4	68.2	65.1	64.4	72.3	73.6
Yes	12.6	12.5	21.6	21.1	31.1	27.1	29.5	30.1	23.2	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	2,374	25,514	2,756	28,588	2,452	23,318	1,652	14,996	9,234	92,416
N of Miss	398	4,714	230	3,878	208	2,654	198	1,892	1,034	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.1	91.5	90.9	88.2	89.1	87.9	87.2	90.7	90.5
Yes	1.6	2.6	4.4	4.5	7.3	6.2	7.0	7.5	4.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,182	12,721	1,378	14,263	1,225	11,638	826	7,479	4,611	46,101
N of Miss	204	2,393	115	1,970	105	1,348	99	965	523	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	89.6	85.9	85.5	80.4	81.9	77.8	77.9	84.5	84.5
Wrong	6.1	7.5	10.8	10.2	13.3	12.3	12.6	14.1	10.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.5	4.4	6.7	5.6	3.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,197	12,836	1,385	14,342	1,223	11,680	826	7,496	4,631	46,354
N of Miss	189	2,278	108	1,891	107	1,306	99	948	503	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	93.8	92.6	91.2	87.4	87.4	85.3	82.7	90.4	89.6
Wrong	3.9	4.8	5.5	6.8	9.7	9.7	10.3	12.3	7.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.4	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,194	12,819	1,381	14,305	1,222	11,656	823	7,483	4,620	46,263
N of Miss	192	2,295	112	1,928	108	1,330	102	961	514	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.8	89.4	88.6	82.0	81.5	78.0	75.1	87.0	86.3
Wrong	3.0	3.5	6.8	7.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	11.6	7.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.6	3.1	5.1	5.5	7.2	7.6	3.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	4.6	5.7	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	1,188	12,770	1,376	14,278	1,222	11,646	823	7,479	4,609	46,173
N of Miss	198	2,344	117	1,955	108	1,340	102	965	525	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.5	93.3	93.1	90.7	91.4	90.5	90.4	92.8	92.6
Wrong	2.9	4.1	4.9	5.1	6.6	6.3	7.3	7.4	5.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,190	12,783	1,376	14,278	1,220	11,657	824	7,477	4,610	46,195
N of Miss	196	2,331	117	1,955	110	1,329	101	967	524	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	83.1	80.4	80.5	82.1	81.9	85.8	84.4	83.6	82.2
Wrong	11.2	13.9	16.2	16.0	15.3	14.7	11.8	12.6	13.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,188	12,782	1,379	14,283	1,224	11,654	823	7,479	4,614	46,198
N of Miss	198	2,332	114	1,950	106	1,332	102	965	520	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	84.6	80.1	80.4	78.4	79.2	81.6	79.8	82.0	81.1
Wrong	8.7	11.0	15.2	14.3	16.6	14.8	12.6	14.7	13.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,190	12,787	1,381	14,312	1,224	11,666	826	7,493	4,621	46,258
N of Miss	196	2,327	112	1,921	106	1,320	99	951	513	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	62.8	53.8	56.8	55.5	58.9	64.2	63.9	59.6	60.1
Wrong	20.1	23.8	27.5	25.8	27.3	24.6	21.9	22.5	24.5	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.8	10.9	16.5	14.7	13.7	13.9	11.9	11.4	13.4	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,189	12,780	1,384	14,294	1,222	11,650	826	7,476	4,621	46,200
N of Miss	197	2,334	109	1,939	108	1,336	99	968	513	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.4	81.9	70.3	72.1	64.8	64.8	56.1	60.0	69.4	71.0
1	9.1	8.3	11.1	10.8	13.1	11.5	12.9	10.2	11.4	10.2
2	3.5	4.1	7.3	6.4	6.9	7.9	10.0	9.0	6.7	6.6
3-4	2.3	2.7	5.1	5.0	7.7	7.0	7.7	8.8	5.5	5.5
5+	2.6	2.9	6.1	5.7	7.6	8.8	13.3	12.0	6.9	6.7
N of Valid	1,184	12,813	1,379	14,318	1,226	11,694	829	7,499	4,618	46,324
N of Miss	202	2,301	114	1,915	104	1,292	96	945	516	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.4	92.7	84.8	86.6	83.8	82.8	76.4	78.6	85.2	86.0
1	3.8	4.2	7.3	6.3	6.7	7.2	9.3	7.5	6.6	6.1
2	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.3
3-4	0.3	0.7	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.1	2.1	2.1
5+	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.1	3.6	3.3	5.7	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,174	12,739	1,377	14,256	1,220	11,644	829	7,474	4,600	46,113
N of Miss	212	2,375	116	1,977	110	1,342	96	970	534	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.9	89.5	83.3	83.7	82.4	81.7	79.8	80.6	84.1	84.3
1	6.6	6.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.0	7.4	7.1
2	1.7	2.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.2
5+	1.1	1.2	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,170	12,766	1,375	14,270	1,224	11,657	827	7,492	4,596	46,185
N of Miss	216	2,348	118	1,963	106	1,329	98	952	538	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.5	67.8	52.2	54.9	45.9	48.0	41.8	45.1	52.8	55.1
1	14.5	13.7	16.6	14.6	14.5	12.8	12.7	10.5	14.8	13.2
2	6.8	6.9	9.2	9.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.3	9.1
3-4	3.6	4.9	9.1	8.1	9.8	9.6	9.6	10.4	8.0	8.0
5+	6.5	6.7	13.0	12.9	18.9	19.1	25.2	24.1	15.1	14.6
N of Valid	1,179	12,777	1,377	14,275	1,223	11,670	825	7,490	4,604	46,212
N of Miss	207	2,337	116	1,958	107	1,316	100	954	530	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	30.6	29.9	23.8	25.2	25.0	25.0	31.3	29.8	27.2	27.2
Safe	51.5	50.4	57.9	54.5	57.7	54.7	50.6	52.4	54.9	53.1
Not safe	13.4	14.8	14.6	16.1	12.8	15.5	14.3	13.6	13.8	15.2
Very not safe	4.5	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	1,140	12,272	1,332	13,756	1,174	11,191	788	7,173	4,434	44,392
N of Miss	246	2,842	161	2,477	156	1,795	137	1,271	700	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	18.0	18.8	14.2	15.7	16.7	16.8	16.7	17.2	16.3	17.1
At a school	55.6	56.0	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.2	62.0	62.1	59.6	59.5
No preference	13.6	12.2	14.7	13.8	14.5	14.9	15.9	15.3	14.6	13.9
I don't know	12.8	12.9	10.5	9.9	8.0	8.2	5.4	5.5	9.5	9.6
N of Valid	1,165	12,620	1,372	14,113	1,205	11,457	818	7,344	4,560	45,534
N of Miss	221	2,494	121	2,120	125	1,529	107	1,100	574	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	64.5	58.5	69.7	60.6	63.1	58.4	62.3	62.2	65.3	59.7
No	10.2	12.8	8.3	12.4	14.3	15.7	18.5	18.3	12.2	14.3
I don't know	25.2	28.7	22.1	26.9	22.5	25.9	19.2	19.5	22.5	26.0
N of Valid	1,142	12,338	1,351	13,880	1,193	11,290	804	7,213	4,490	44,721
N of Miss	244	2,776	142	2,353	137	1,696	121	1,231	644	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	27.1	28.2	17.5	19.9	15.7	16.5	16.3	15.8	19.2	20.7
Somewhat better	16.6	15.6	17.0	16.9	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3
Stayed the same	45.0	43.5	49.8	47.9	52.1	50.6	50.4	51.7	49.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.1	9.4	12.1	11.5	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.0
Much worse	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,146	12,372	1,366	13,977	1,207	11,450	816	7,332	4,535	45,131
N of Miss	240	2,742	127	2,256	123	1,536	109	1,112	599	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.0	37.5	42.0	44.1	46.8	48.6	50.1	48.4	44.2	44.1
Rarely	19.6	21.6	23.7	22.9	21.8	21.1	21.0	19.2	21.7	21.4
Sometimes	21.0	21.6	21.1	19.8	19.0	18.6	16.9	19.3	19.8	19.9
Often	11.8	11.7	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.0	8.8	9.6	9.5
Always	7.6	7.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	1,155	12,528	1,372	14,085	1,211	11,511	823	7,418	4,561	45,542
N of Miss	231	2,586	121	2,148	119	1,475	102	1,026	573	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.7	43.7	51.0	52.3	55.5	56.4	57.0	55.3	51.5	51.5
Rarely	22.8	23.4	23.9	23.0	20.9	21.1	22.2	19.8	22.5	22.1
Sometimes	19.7	19.9	16.2	16.6	16.1	15.2	12.9	15.9	16.5	17.0
Often	8.1	8.1	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.2
Always	5.8	4.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	1,145	12,396	1,362	14,013	1,208	11,477	823	7,400	4,538	45,286
N of Miss	241	2,718	131	2,220	122	1,509	102	1,044	596	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	59.7	58.4	65.5	64.3	68.1	67.8	69.4	65.7	65.4	63.8
Rarely	16.0	17.9	15.4	15.8	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.4	15.0	15.7
Sometimes	11.4	11.8	9.0	10.5	10.4	10.2	9.5	11.4	10.1	10.9
Often	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.3	3.7	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.9	5.2
Always	7.1	6.2	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	1,147	12,426	1,360	14,006	1,204	11,469	821	7,386	4,532	45,287
N of Miss	239	2,688	133	2,227	126	1,517	104	1,058	602	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.1	65.5	62.5	64.7	61.9	61.0	61.3	60.8	63.3	63.4
Yes	32.9	34.5	37.5	35.3	38.1	39.0	38.7	39.2	36.7	36.6
N of Valid	1,119	12,135	1,332	13,676	1,190	11,175	803	7,194	4,444	44,180
N of Miss	267	2,979	161	2,557	140	1,811	122	1,250	690	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.2	16.4	17.2	17.7	19.1	21.3	19.2	20.4	18.0	18.7
Most of the time	13.6	13.5	18.3	17.1	20.4	18.0	16.6	17.3	17.4	16.4
Some of the time	25.4	26.1	27.0	27.5	28.6	27.5	29.7	28.8	27.5	27.3
A little of the time	21.5	22.8	21.4	18.9	15.8	15.5	17.2	14.4	19.2	18.3
None of the time	22.3	21.2	16.1	18.8	16.1	17.8	17.3	19.1	17.9	19.3
N of Valid	1,160	12,602	1,368	14,127	1,212	11,552	821	7,435	4,561	45,716
N of Miss	226	2,512	125	2,106	118	1,434	104	1,009	573	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.4	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.7	14.3	13.6	13.9	12.8	13.0
Most of the time	8.0	9.0	12.3	10.1	9.3	11.1	10.1	10.9	10.0	10.2
Some of the time	14.4	15.1	16.8	16.9	22.2	19.1	23.9	20.5	18.9	17.5
A little of the time	18.0	18.3	19.6	18.3	18.4	17.9	16.2	17.7	18.3	18.1
None of the time	47.1	45.6	38.5	42.4	37.3	37.6	36.1	36.9	40.0	41.2
N of Valid	1,149	12,498	1,362	14,033	1,205	11,484	819	7,403	4,535	45,418
N of Miss	237	2,616	131	2,200	125	1,502	106	1,041	599	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.6	20.3	22.4	22.8	22.6	25.1	21.8	23.1	21.9	22.7
Most of the time	14.7	14.8	17.4	17.3	19.4	18.4	20.6	18.6	17.8	17.1
Some of the time	16.7	17.6	19.6	18.8	20.9	19.8	21.2	21.1	19.5	19.1
A little of the time	15.3	15.7	15.2	14.6	13.6	13.3	12.5	12.9	14.3	14.3
None of the time	32.7	31.6	25.3	26.4	23.4	23.3	24.0	24.3	26.4	26.7
N of Valid	1,143	12,398	1,364	14,002	1,210	11,463	817	7,399	4,534	45,262
N of Miss	243	2,716	129	2,231	120	1,523	108	1,045	600	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.1	10.2	8.9	10.4	11.1	12.7	12.5	12.3	10.4	11.2
Most of the time	7.5	7.5	8.6	7.9	8.1	9.1	10.4	9.3	8.5	8.3
Some of the time	12.5	12.2	12.7	13.9	16.4	16.3	17.1	17.3	14.4	14.6
A little of the time	15.3	16.6	19.1	17.1	18.7	17.3	16.3	18.0	17.5	17.2
None of the time	54.5	53.6	50.8	50.7	45.7	44.7	43.7	43.1	49.1	48.7
N of Valid	1,148	12,507	1,359	14,056	1,209	11,505	821	7,418	4,537	45,486
N of Miss	238	2,607	134	2,177	121	1,481	104	1,026	597	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.5	16.4	16.2	15.7	16.9	18.8	17.6	18.1	16.7	17.1
Most of the time	12.9	13.2	15.4	14.1	15.4	15.6	17.7	16.5	15.2	14.6
Some of the time	18.8	18.7	20.5	20.8	22.0	21.7	22.1	21.8	20.8	20.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.1	16.5	15.8	15.7	17.9	17.3
None of the time	33.1	33.7	29.5	31.2	27.7	27.3	26.9	27.9	29.5	30.3
N of Valid	1,144	12,304	1,359	13,984	1,204	11,487	819	7,411	4,526	45,186
N of Miss	242	2,810	134	2,249	126	1,499	106	1,033	608	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.9	16.2	15.5	14.7	16.6	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.6
Most of the time	8.4	8.1	10.5	10.0	9.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	9.6	9.7
Some of the time	11.4	10.9	12.6	11.9	14.3	14.1	16.1	15.5	13.4	12.8
A little of the time	12.6	14.8	16.3	15.0	18.8	15.1	14.6	14.8	15.7	14.9
None of the time	53.0	51.3	44.3	47.6	43.0	43.7	43.7	44.0	46.1	47.0
N of Valid	1,156	12,509	1,362	14,056	1,208	11,509	821	7,417	4,547	45,491
N of Miss	230	2,605	131	2,177	122	1,477	104	1,027	587	7,286