

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Region 5 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
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217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
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232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
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335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
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349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	7,021	8,414	8,673	7,824
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	25.5	1,793	25.9	2,180	27.3	2,370	29.4	2,303
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	27.3	1,915	26.7	2,243	27.3	2,371	27.8	2,173
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.1	1,829	27.4	2,304	25.0	2,164	23.4	1,827
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	21.1	1,484	20.0	1,687	20.4	1,768	19.4	1,521
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.5	3,545	48.0	3,996	49.0	4,195	49.5	3,814
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	48.5	3,339	52.0	4,323	51.0	4,373	50.5	3,897
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	10.0	834	11.6	1,158	11.3	1,179	13.1	1,253
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	6.3	527	5.8	577	5.5	574	6.3	602
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	4.3	357	3.8	381	3.8	399	3.9	378
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	7.1	587	7.1	708	7.5	782	7.1	677
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.3	25	0.3	26	0.3	26	0.2	19
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	62.5	5,192	61.8	6,173	61.5	6,389	58.4	5,603
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.7	56	0.4	41	0.6	58	0.5	50
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	8.8	731	9.3	932	9.5	986	10.6	1,015
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 5

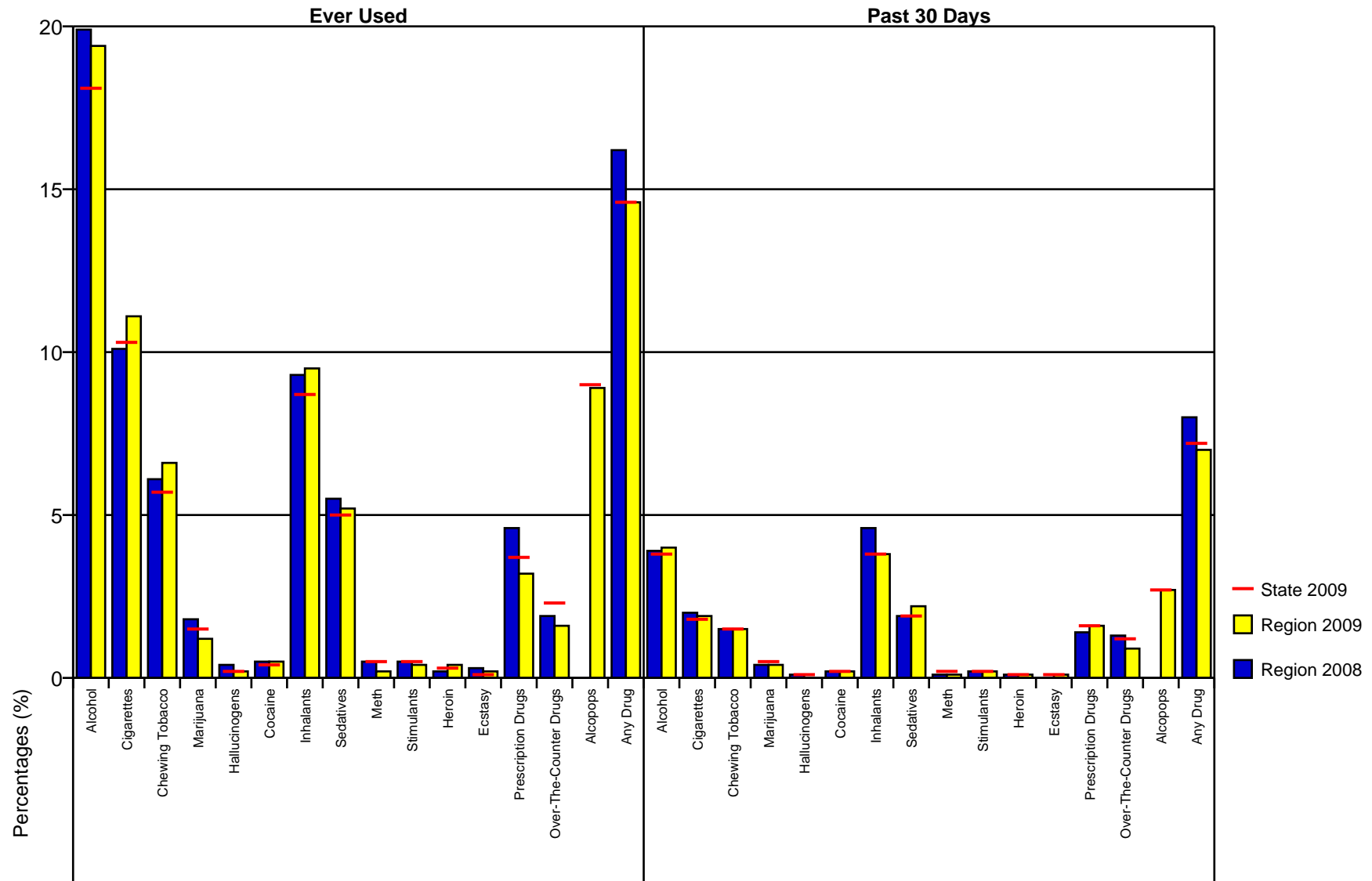


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 5

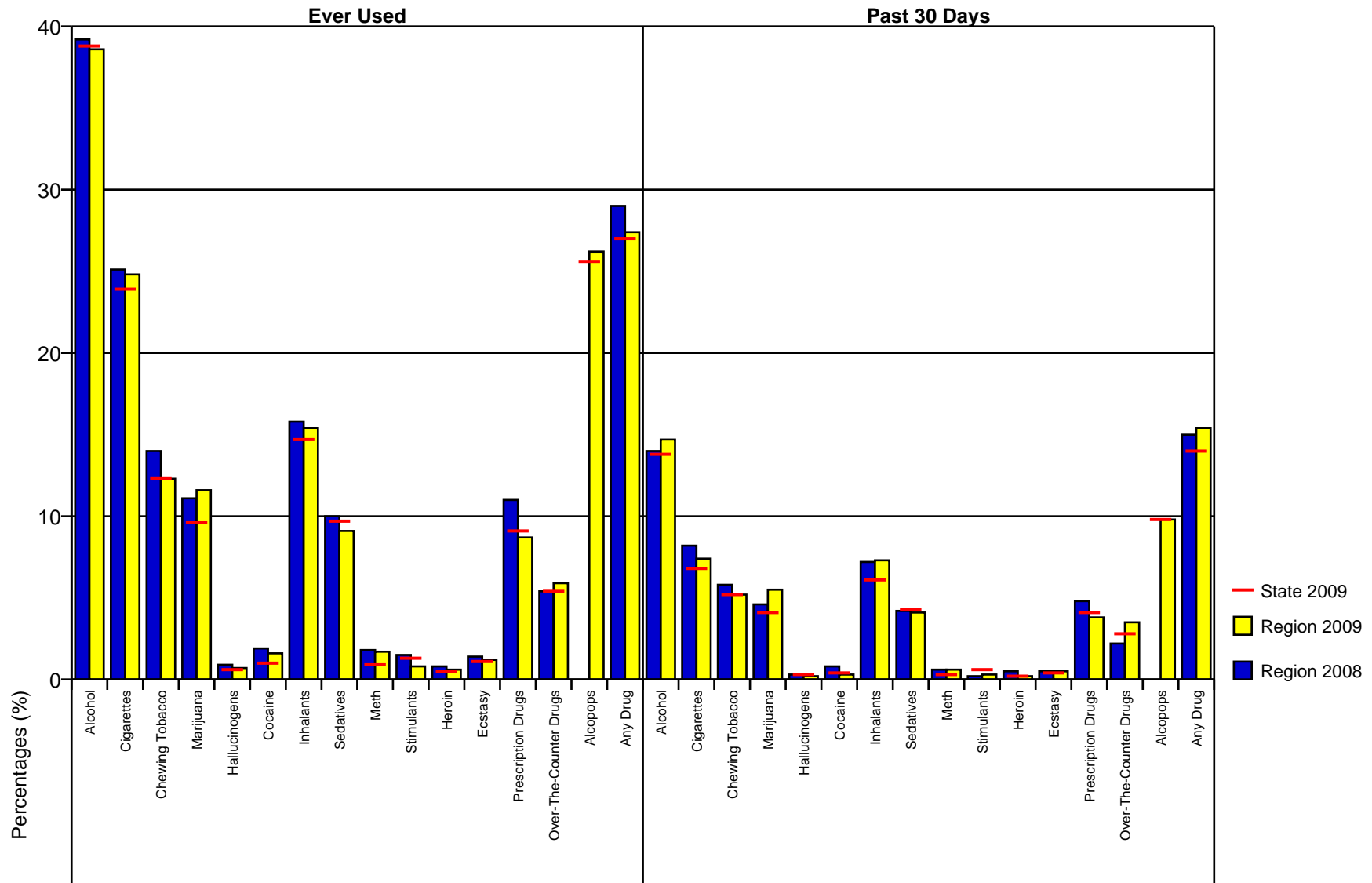


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 5

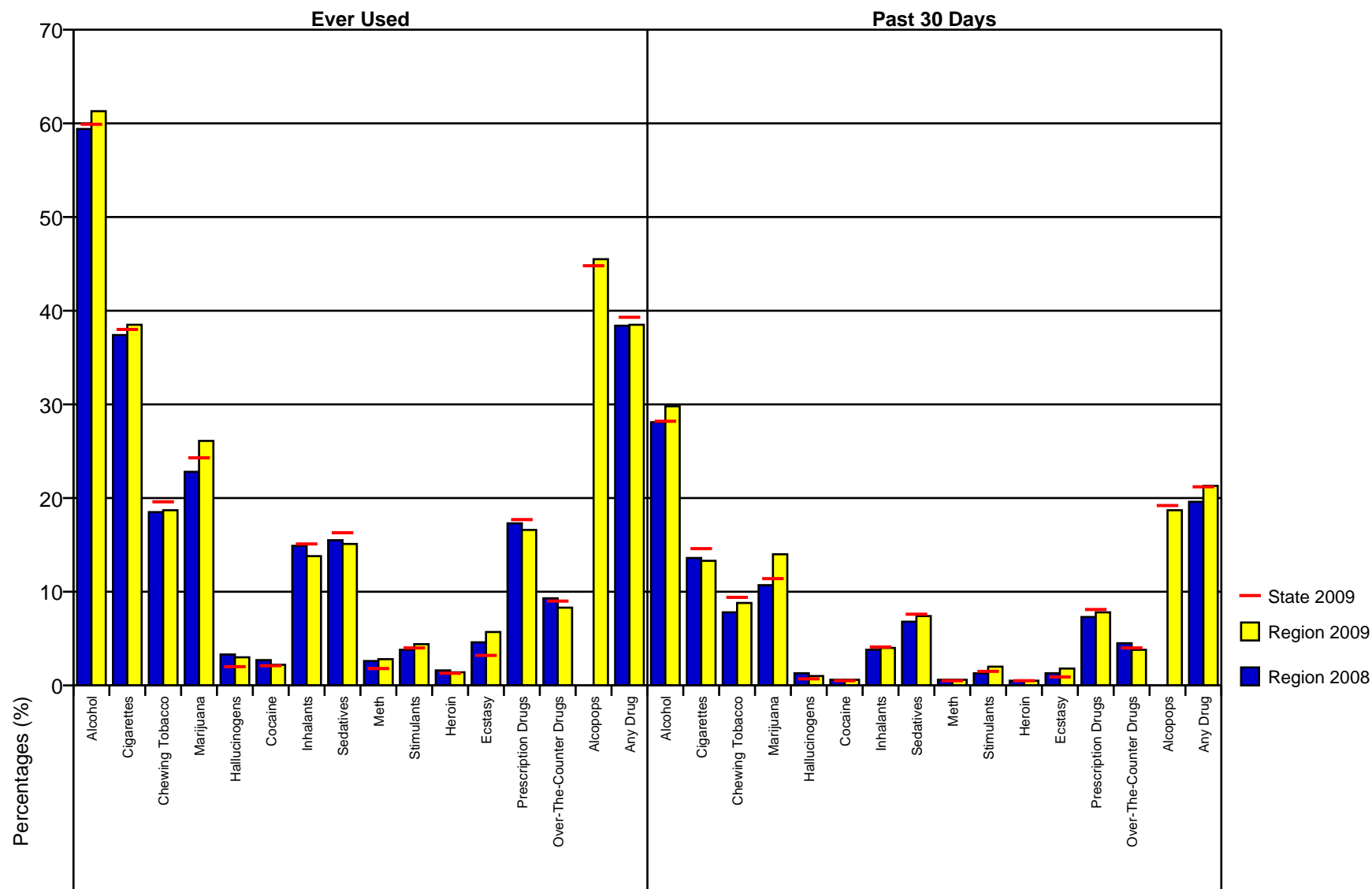


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 5

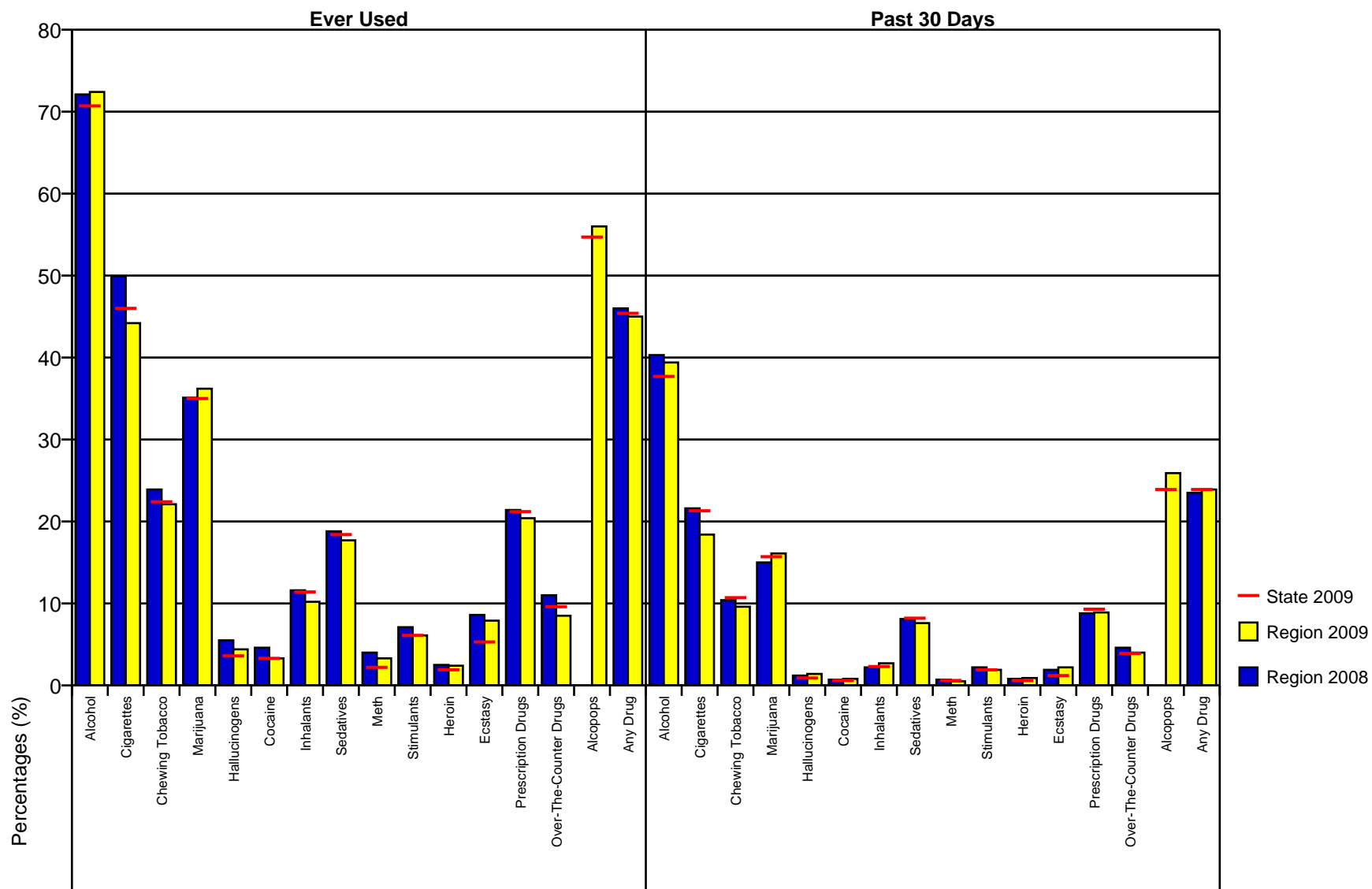


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 5

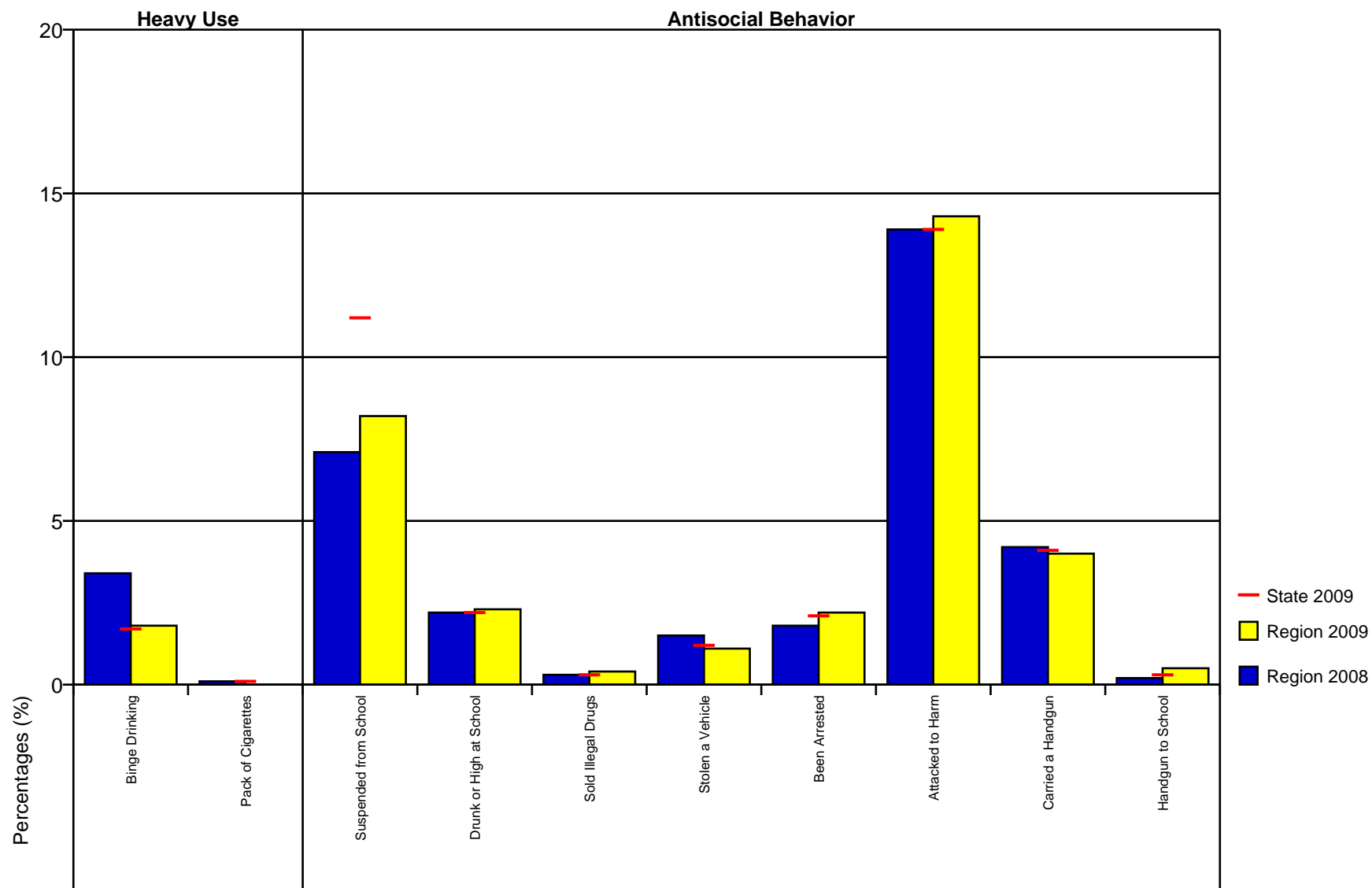


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 5

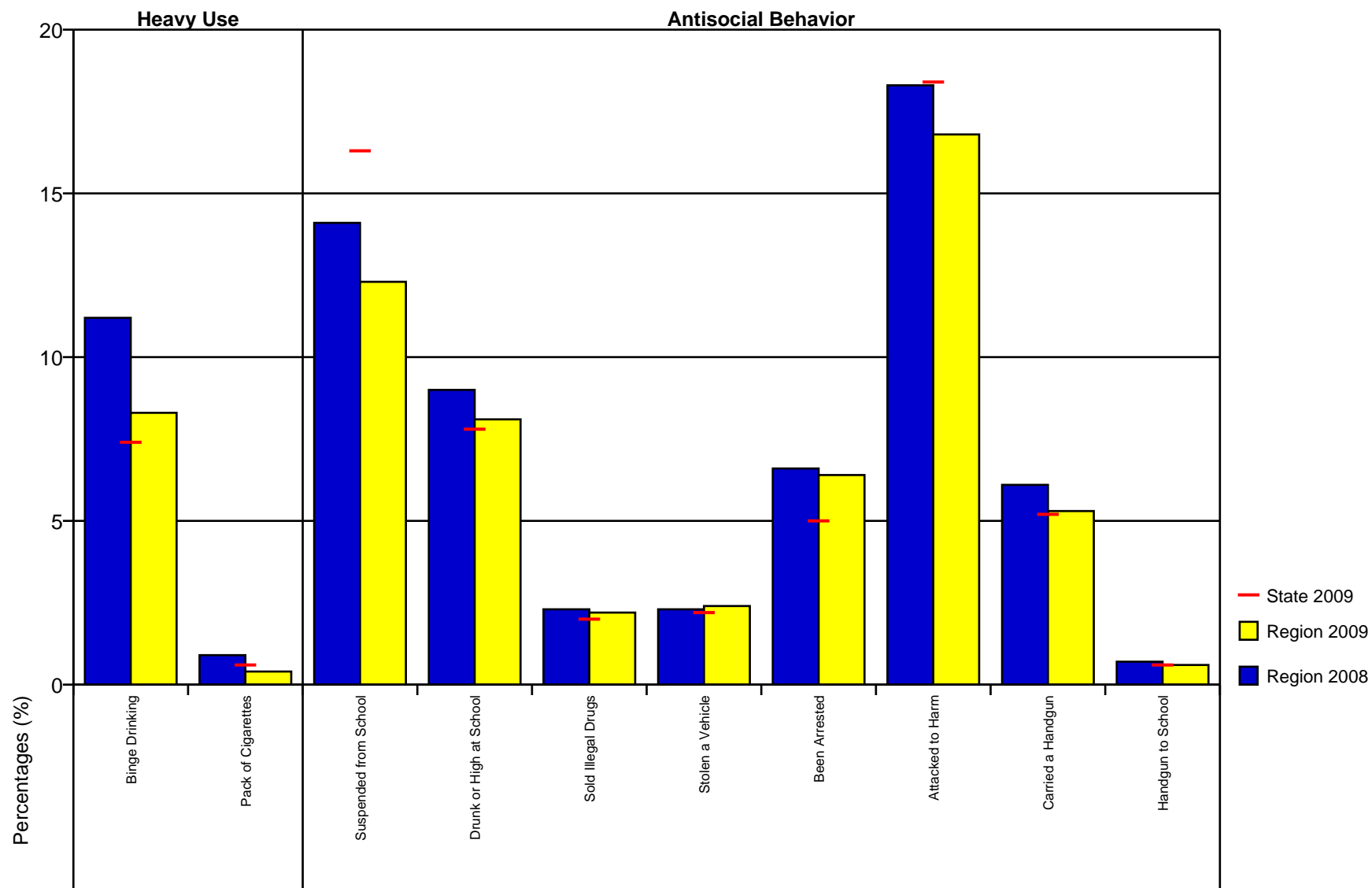


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 5

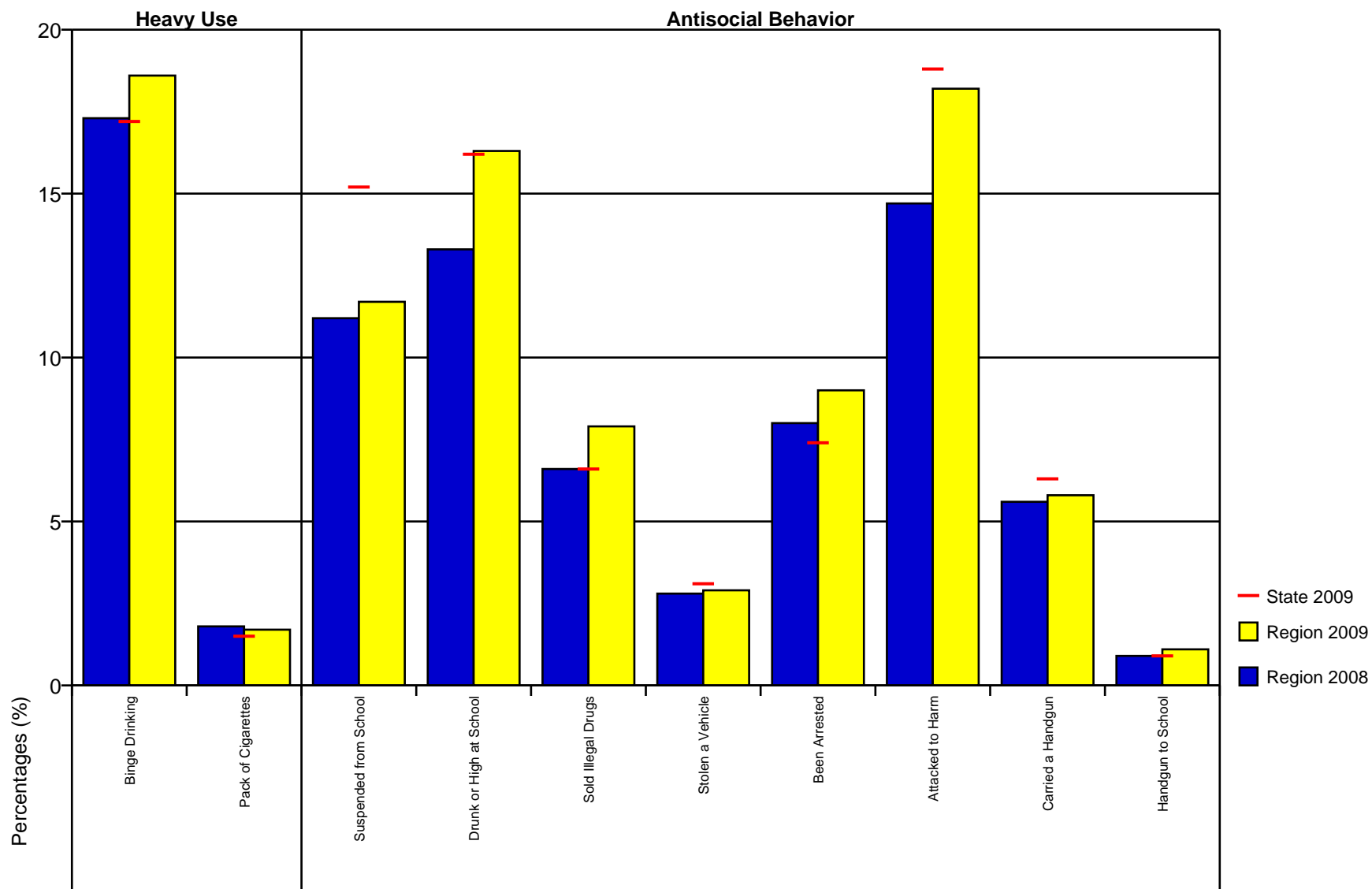


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 5

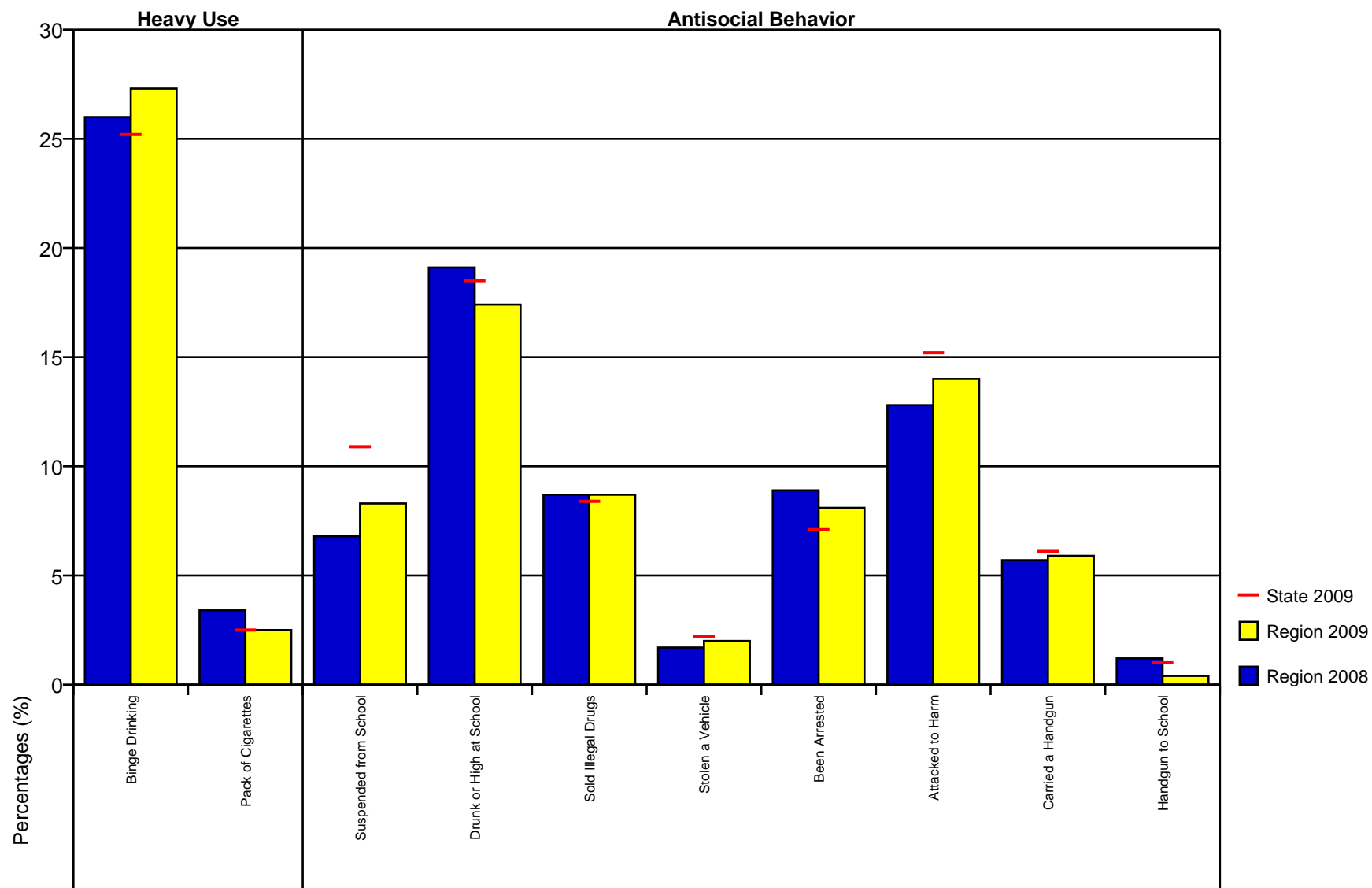


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 5

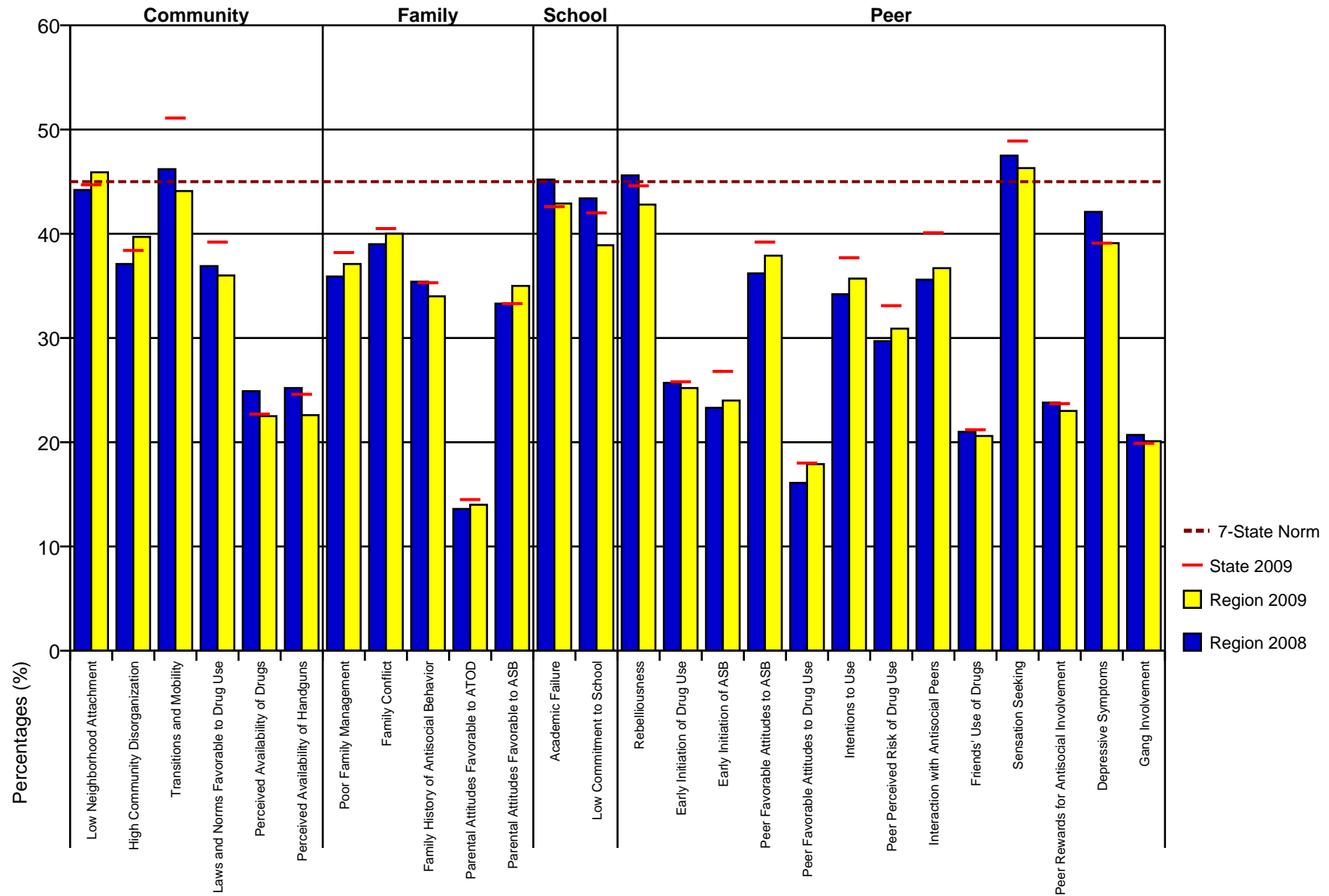


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 5

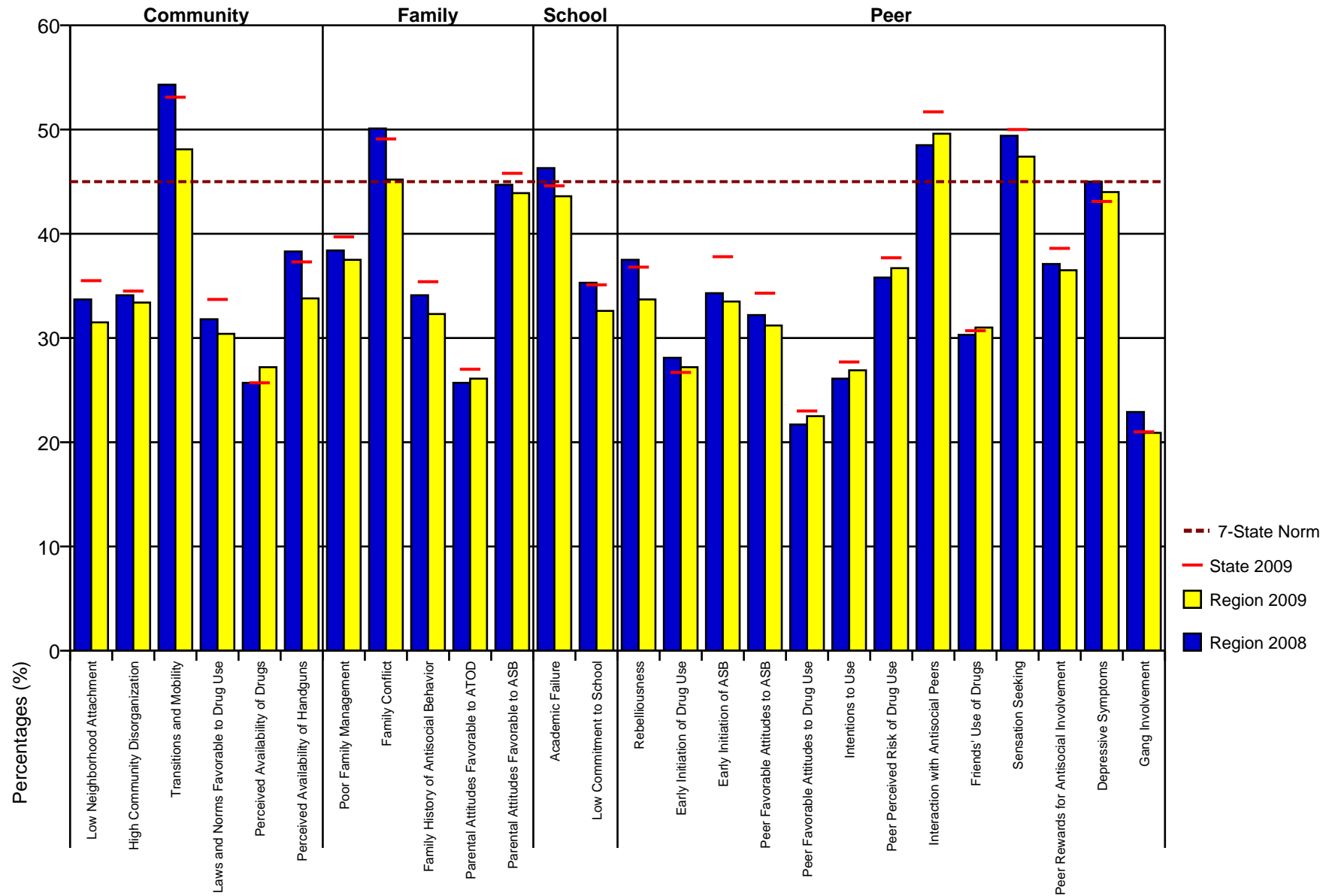


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 5

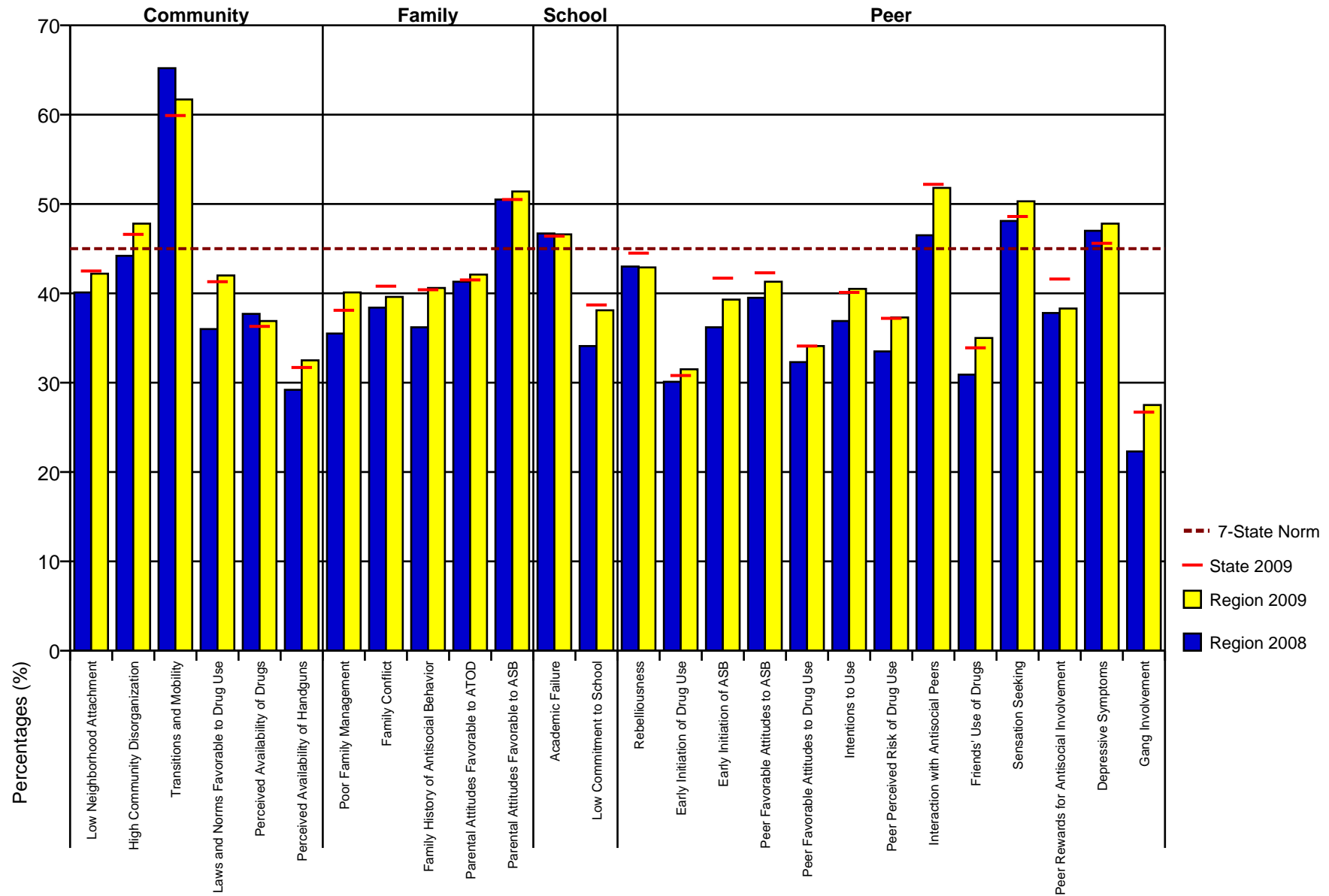


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 5

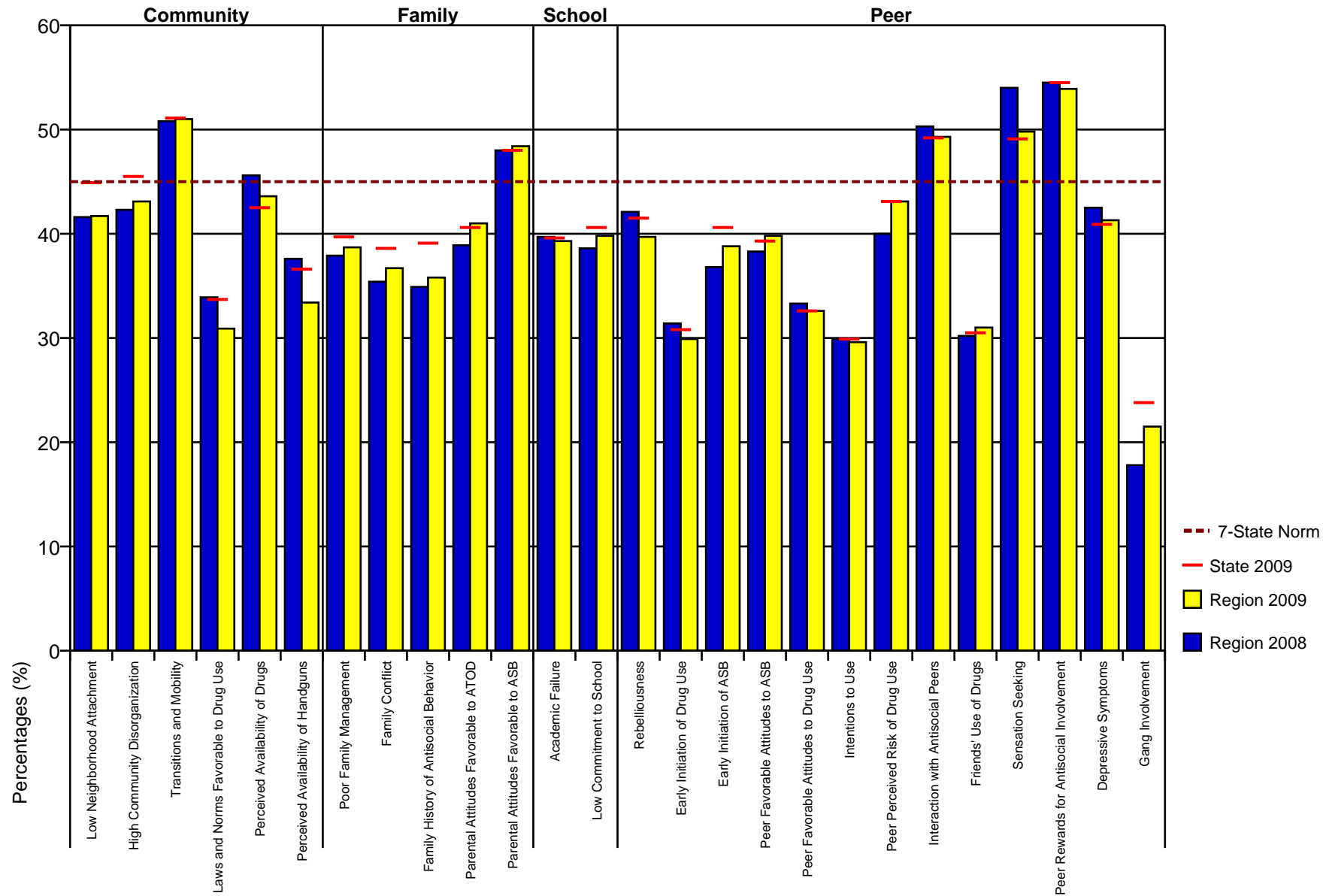


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 5

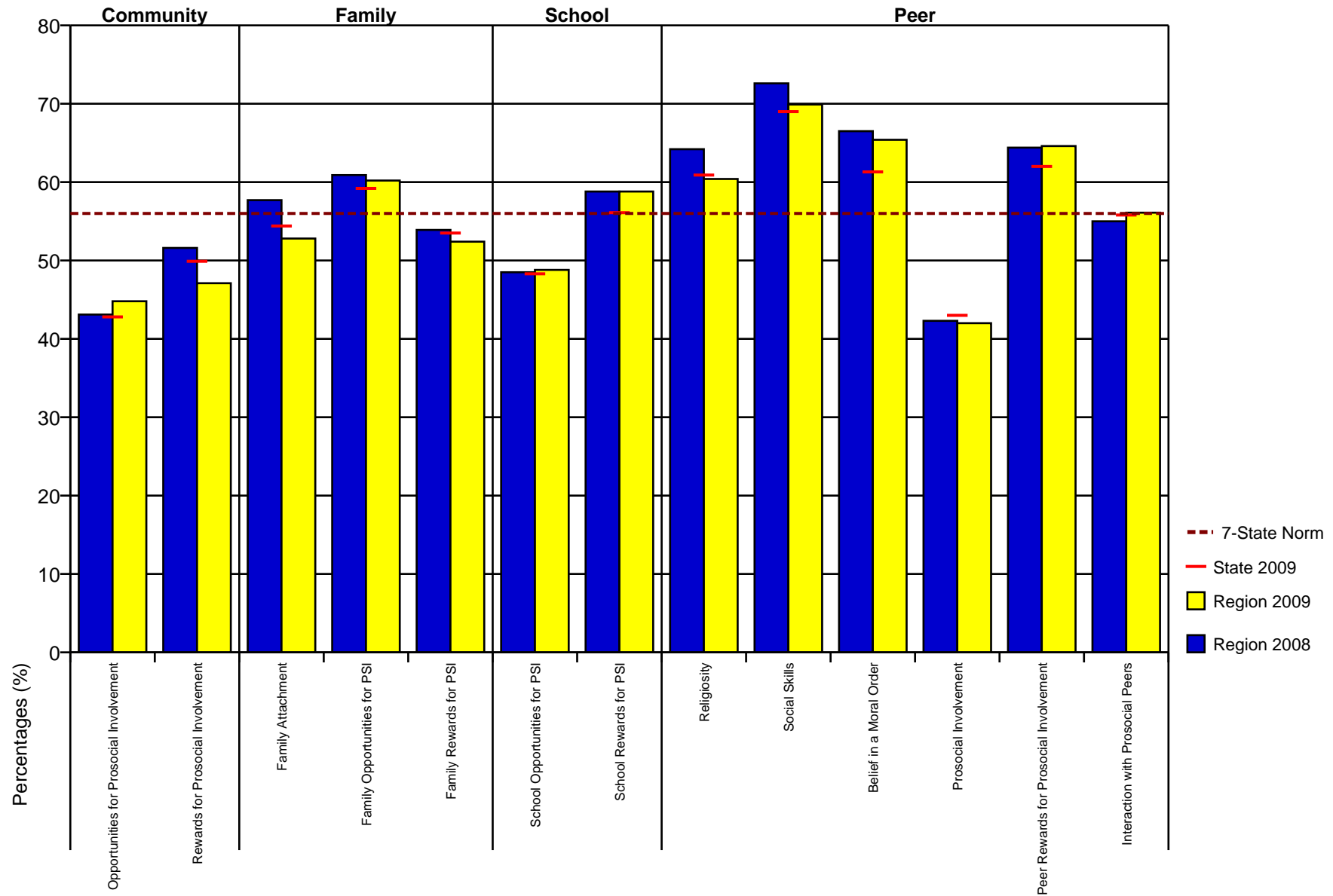


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 5

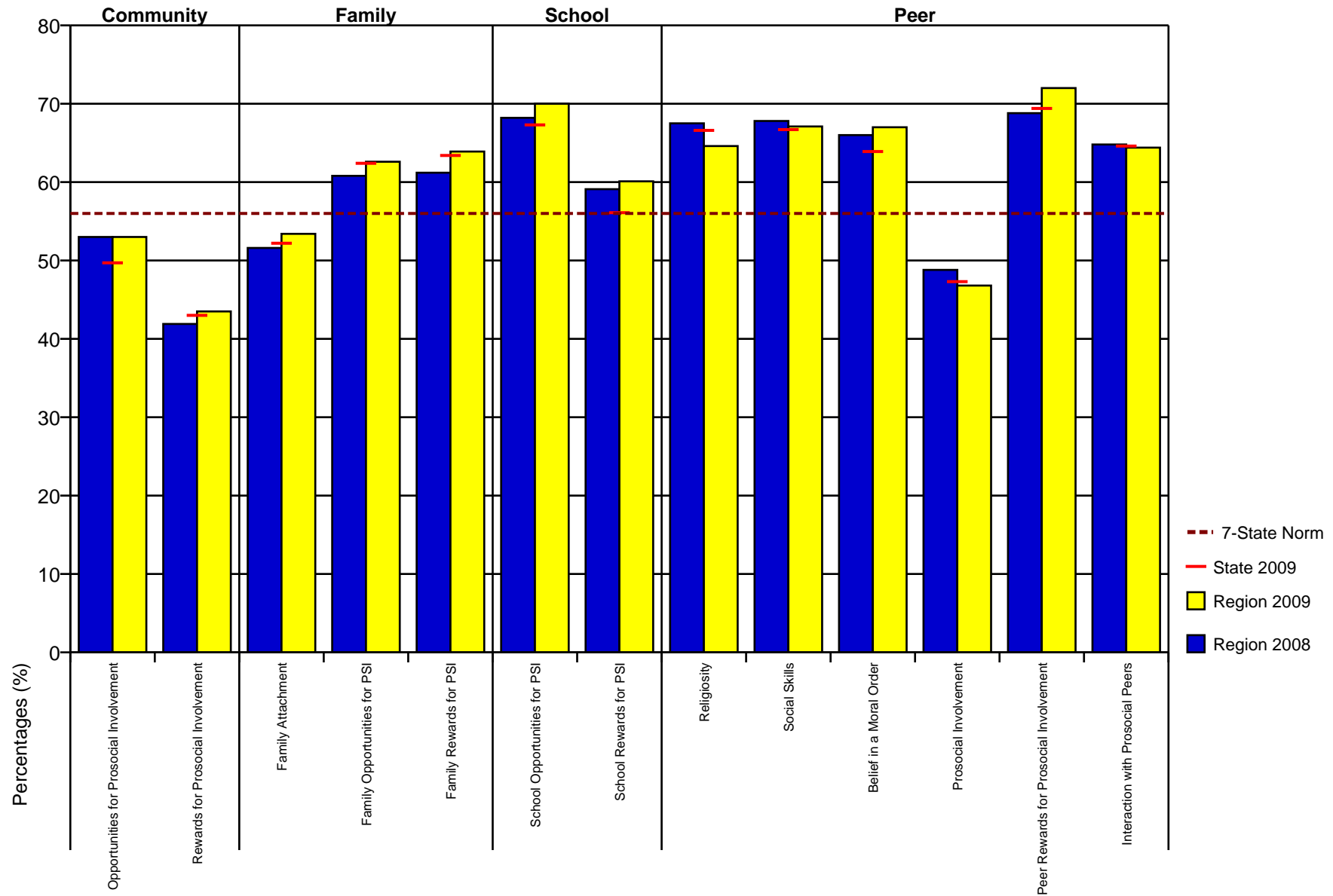


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 5

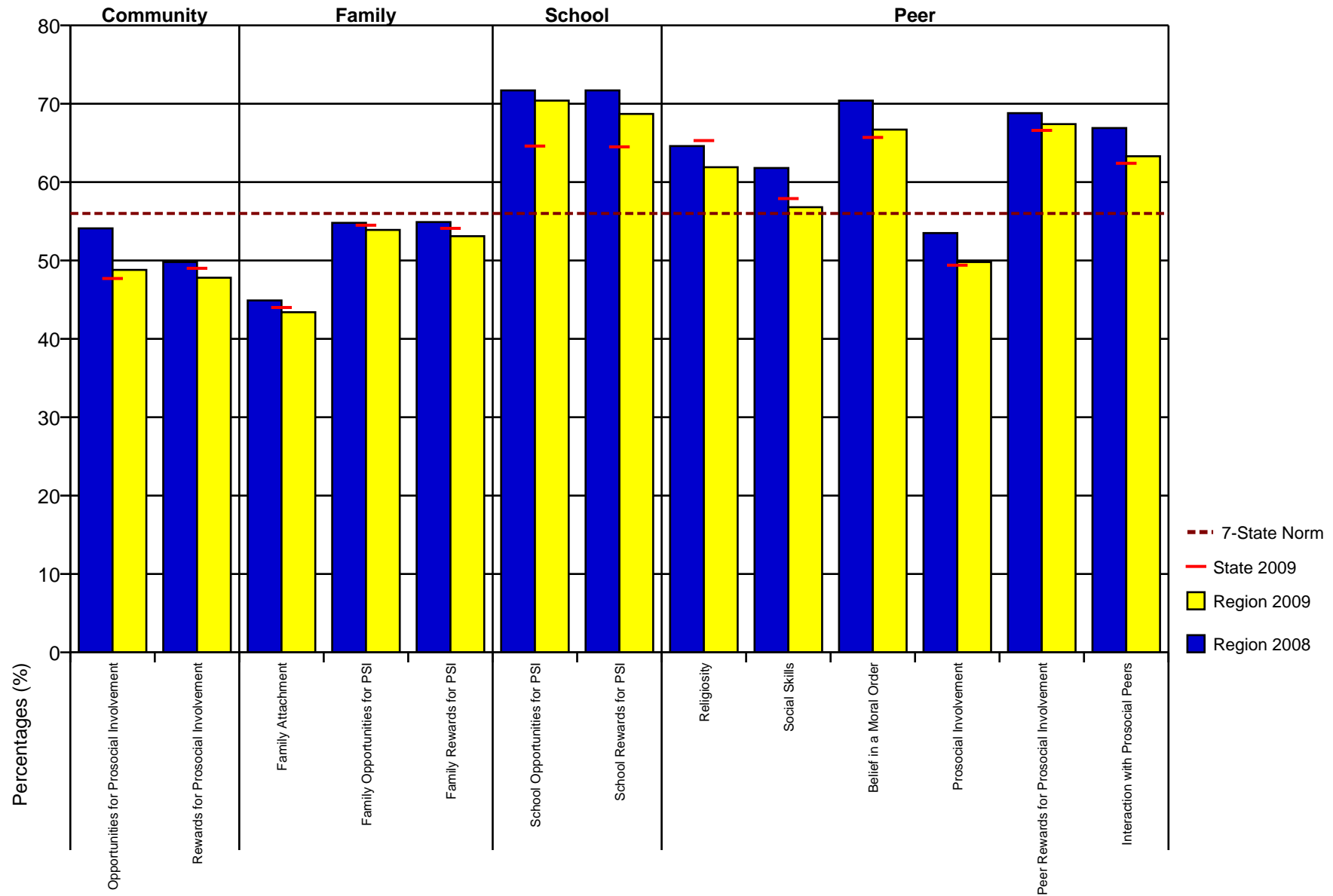


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 5

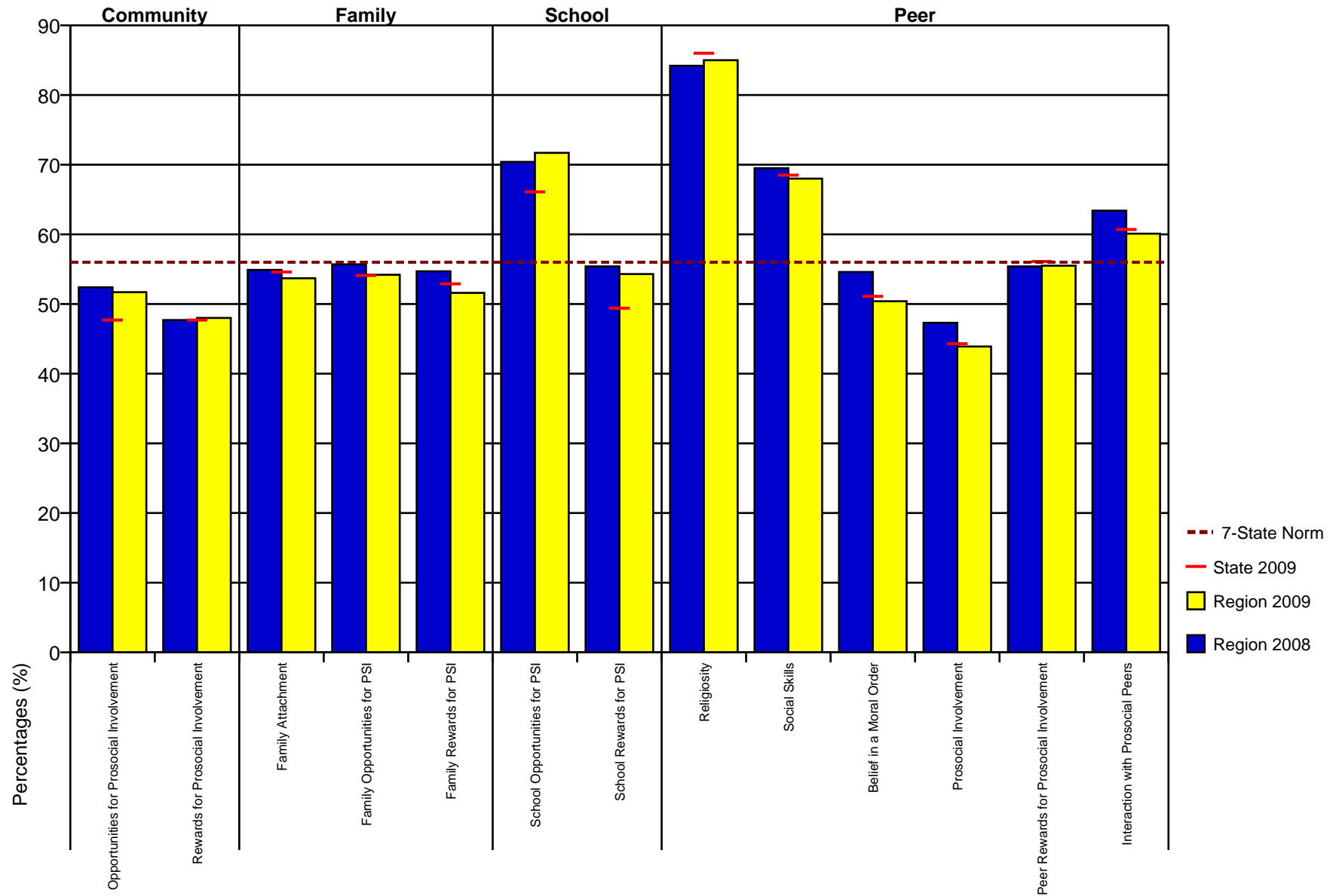


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 5

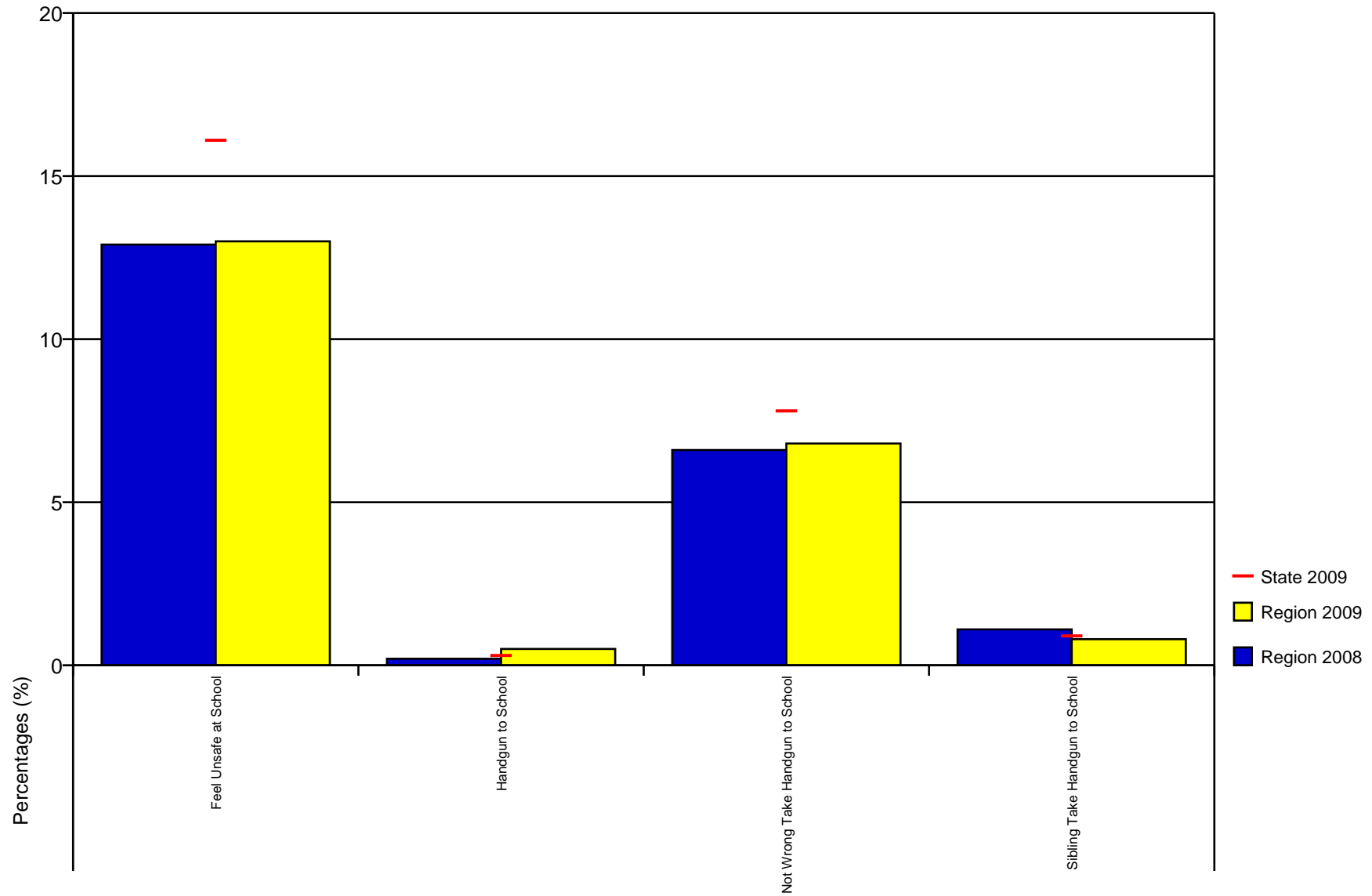


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 5

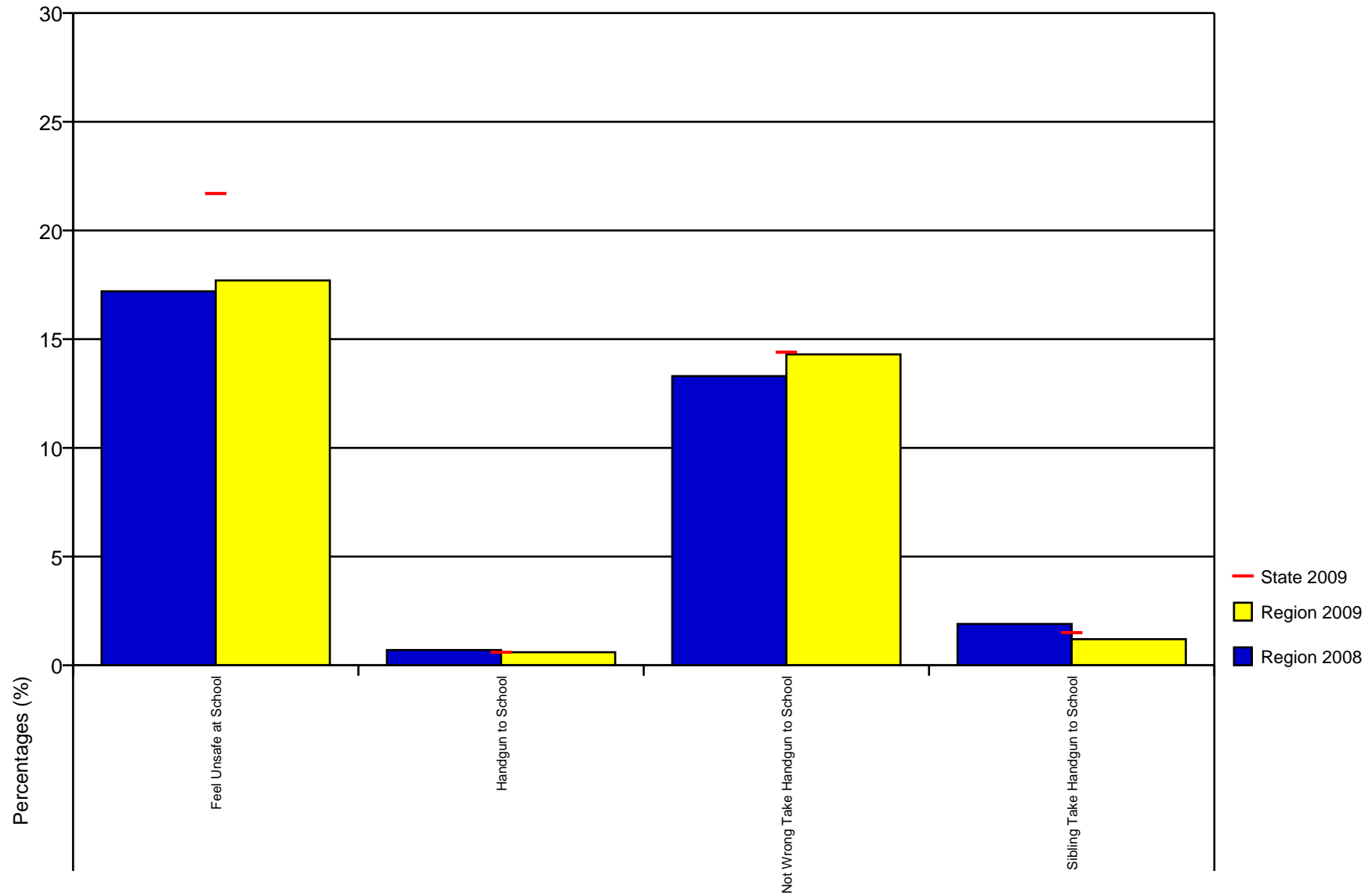


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 5

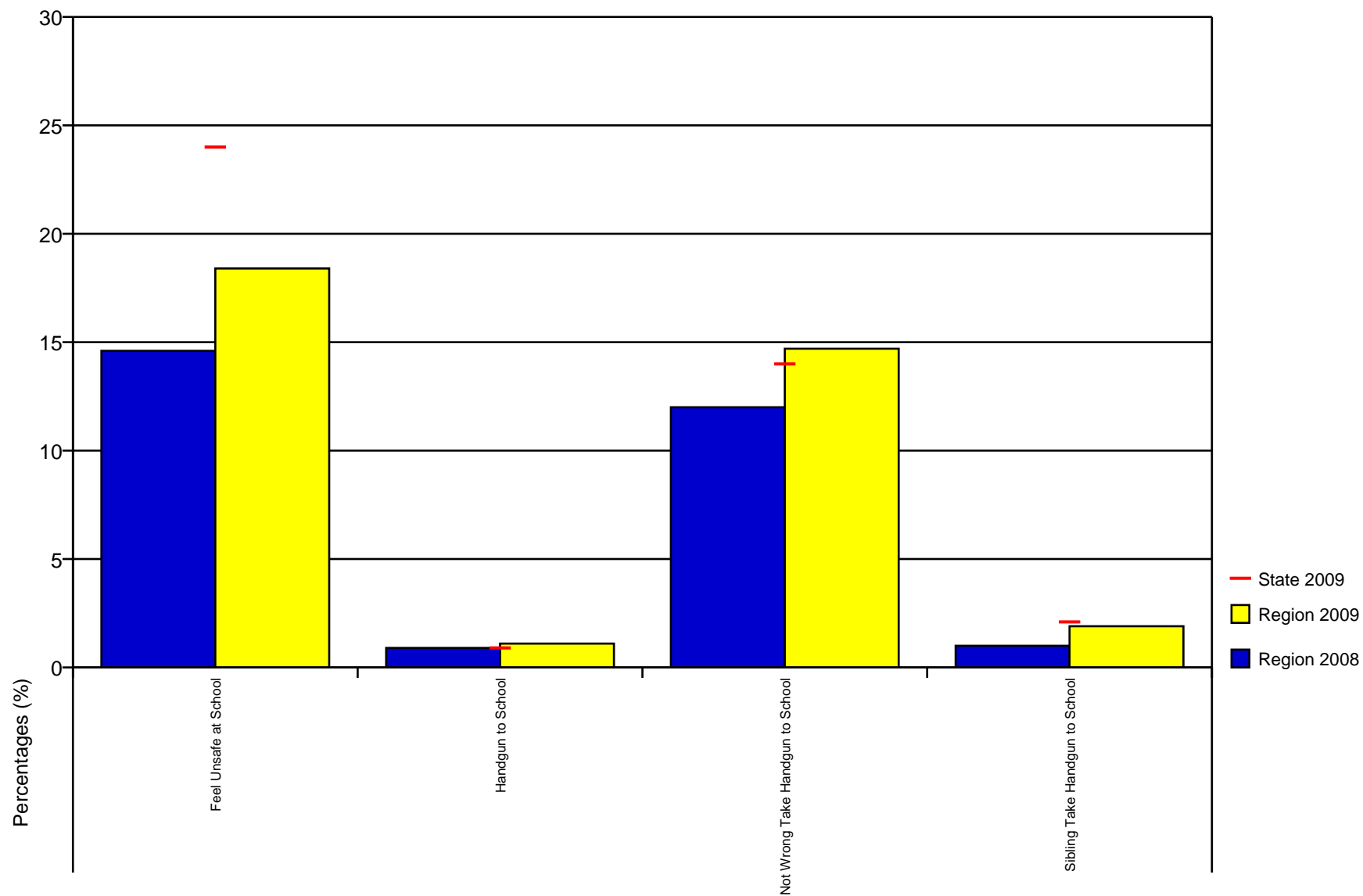


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 5

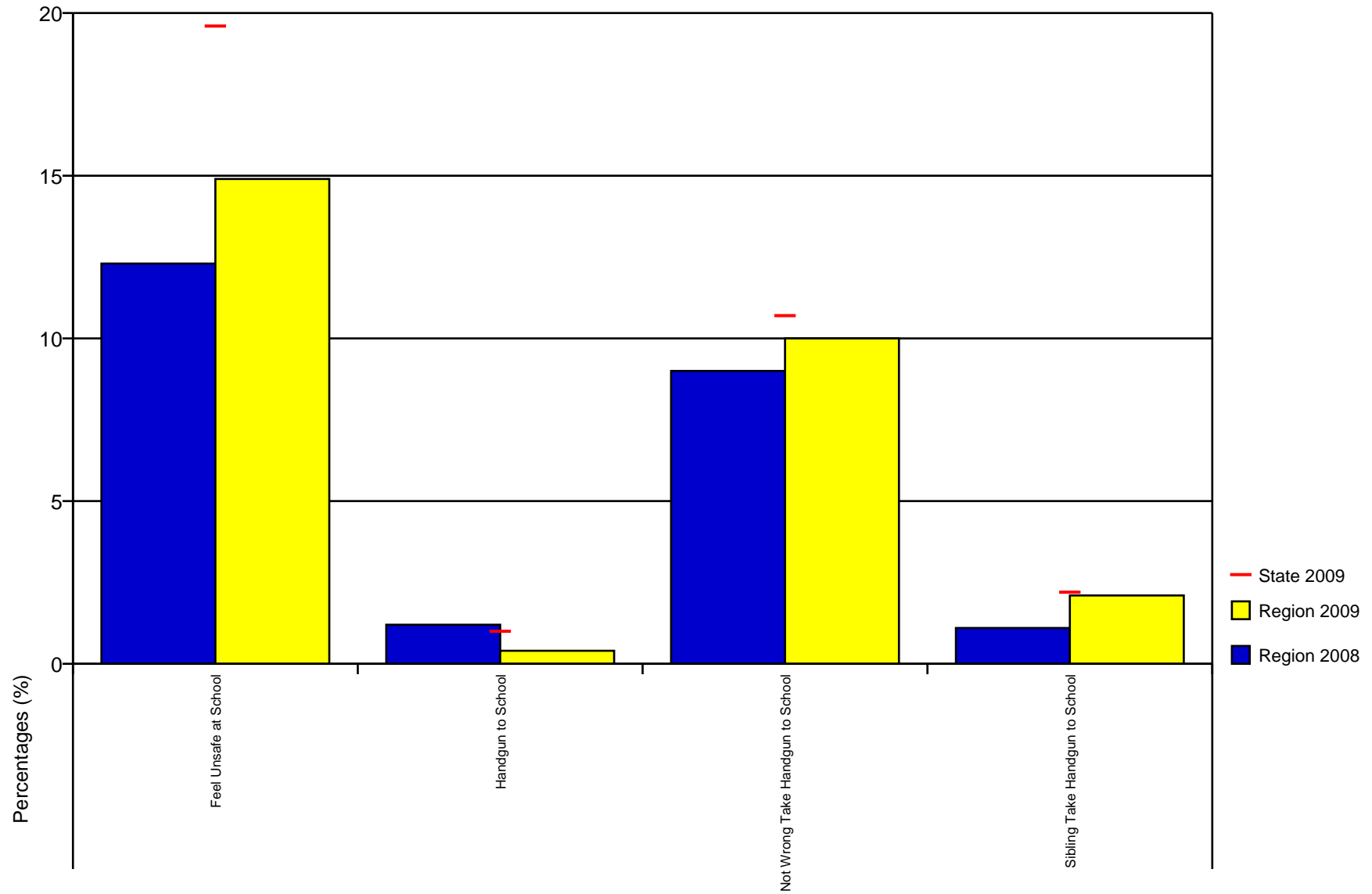


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 5

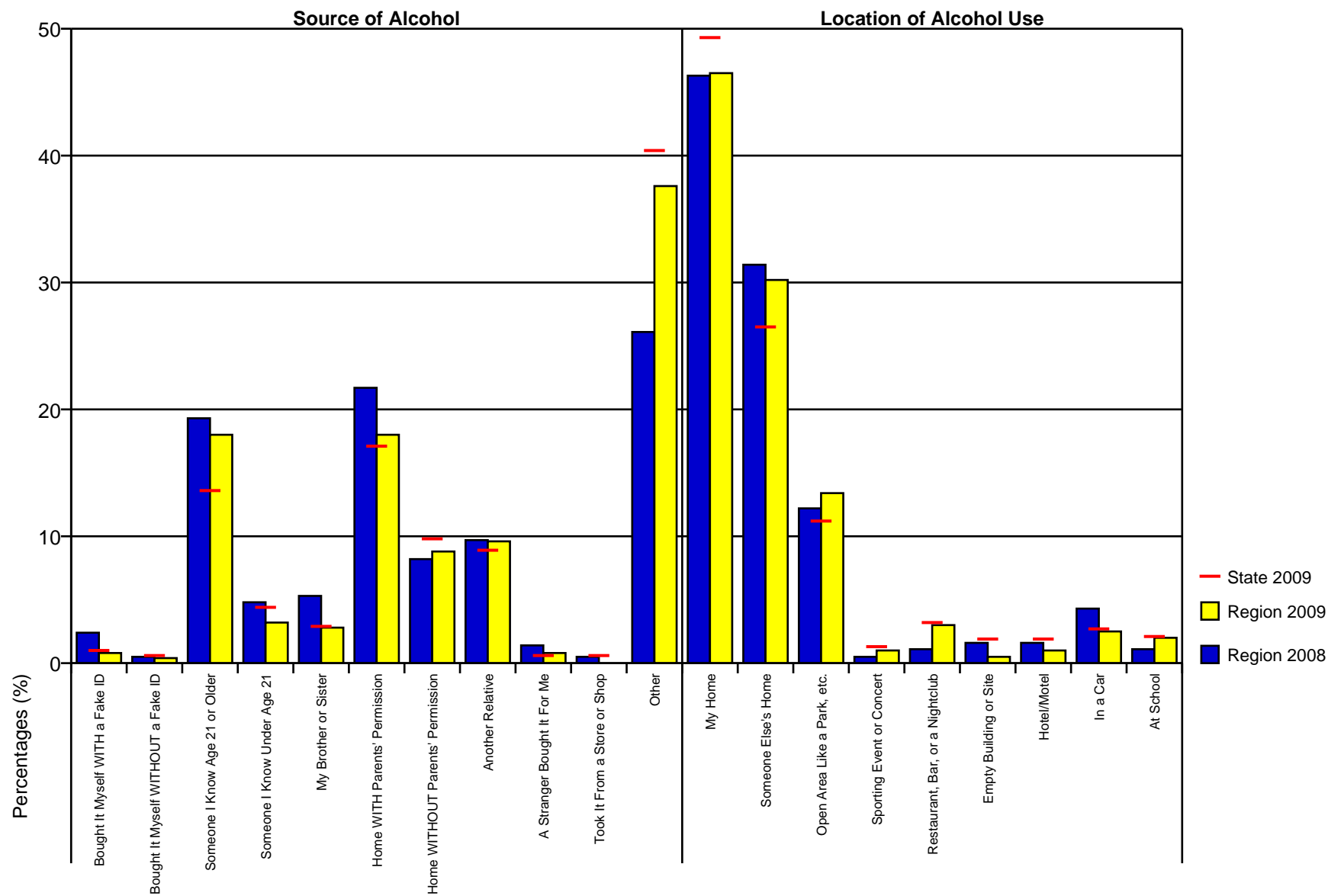


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 5

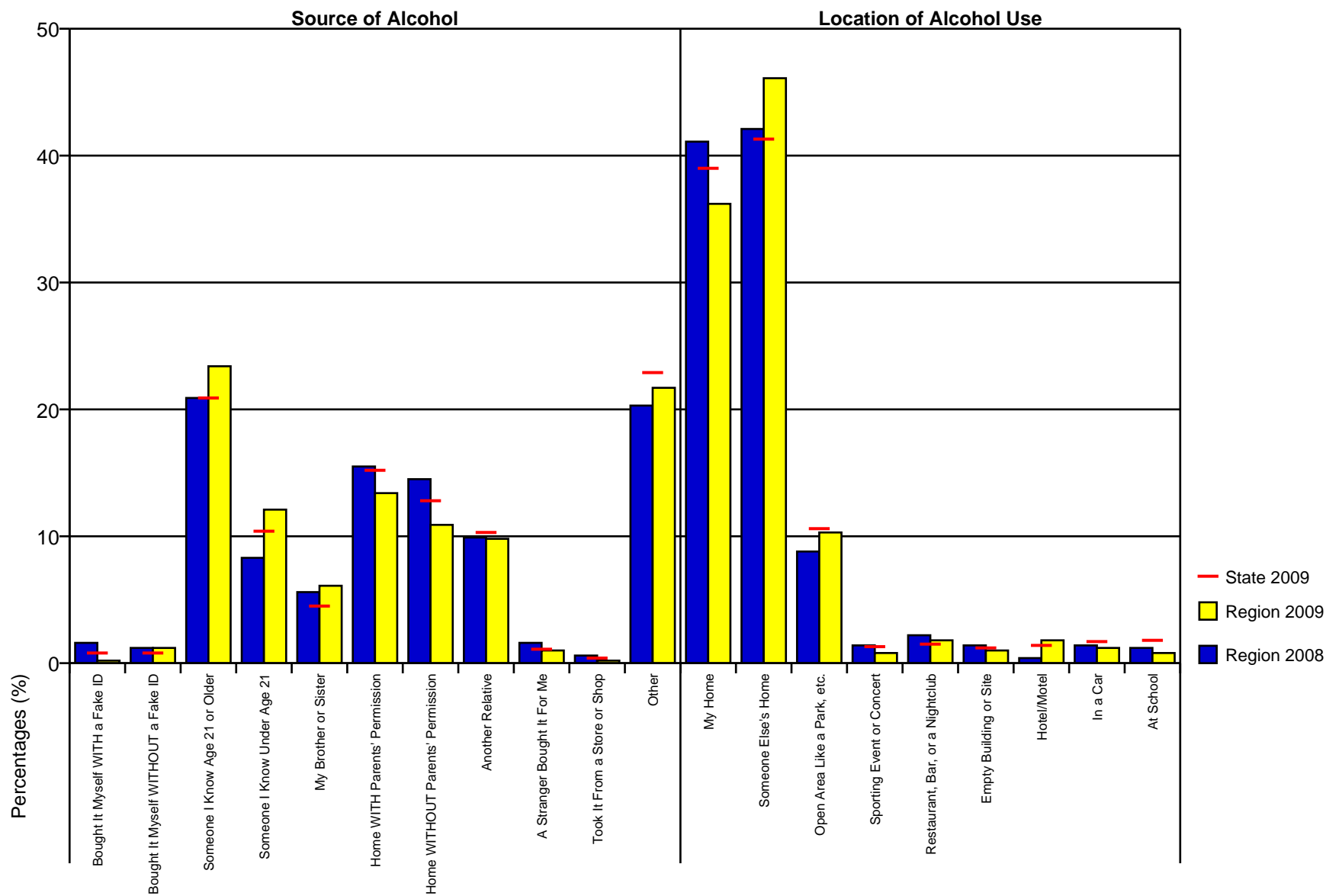


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 5

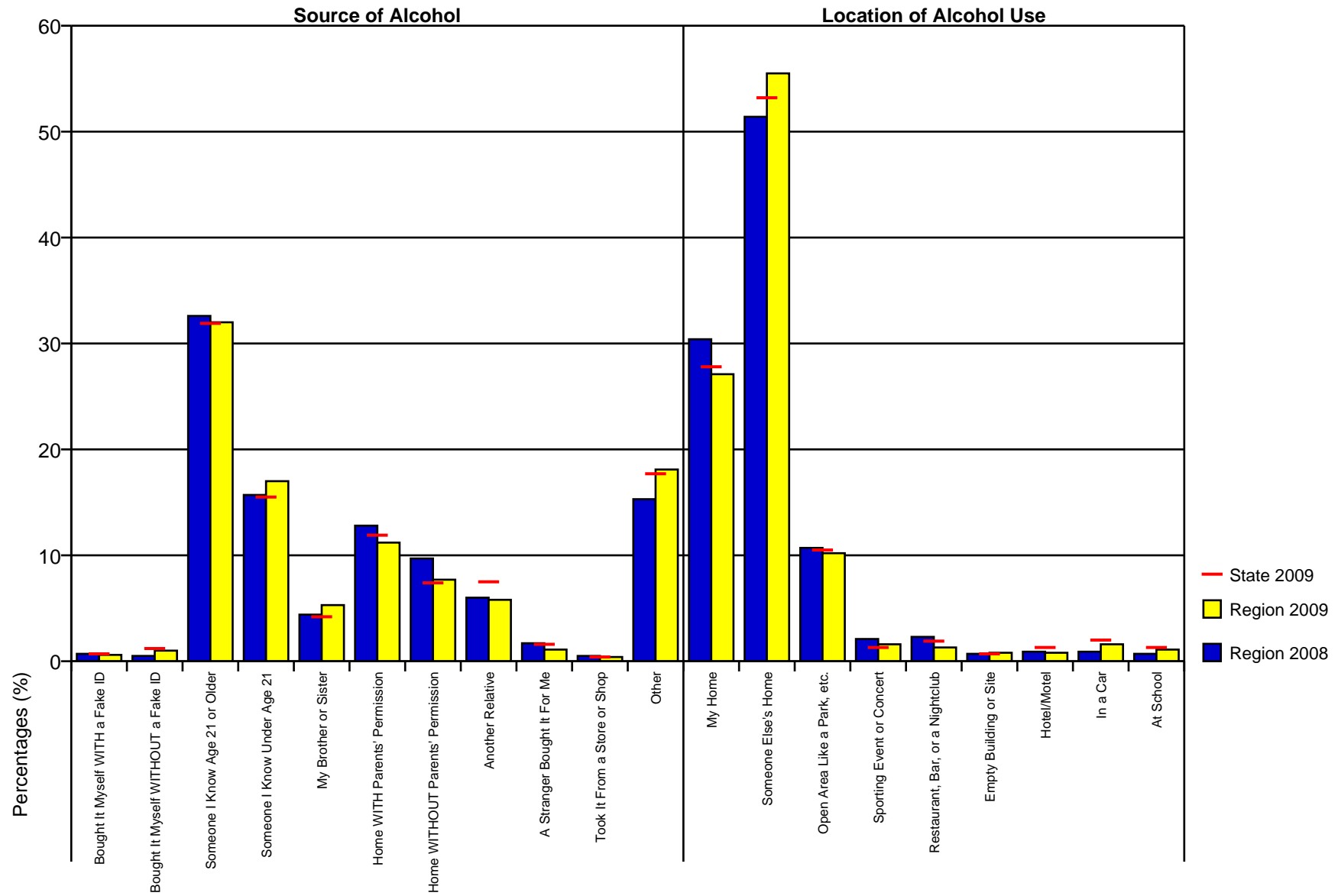


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 5

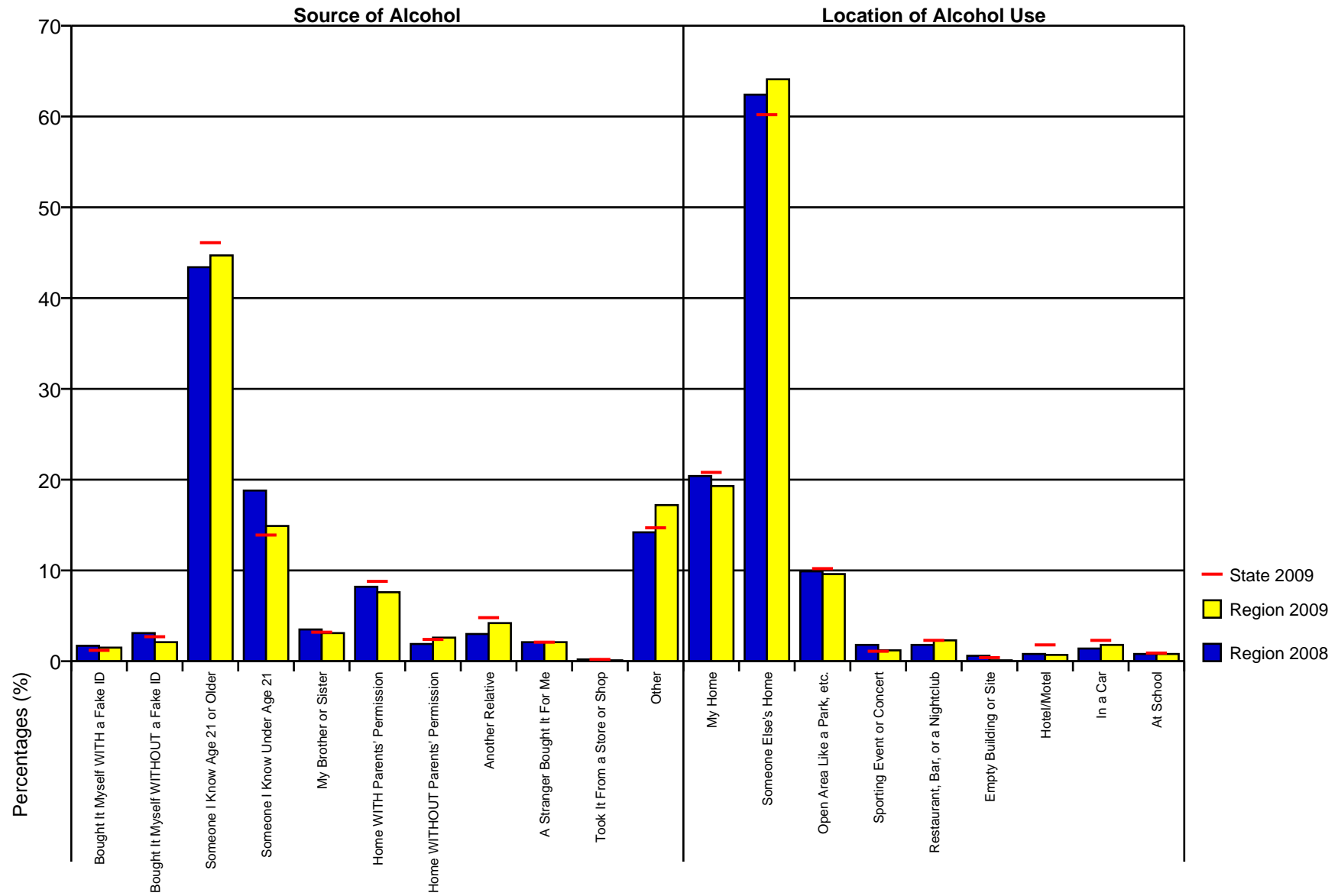


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.1	18.6	19.9	19.4
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	40.1	41.5	39.2	38.6
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	63.3	63.4	59.4	61.3
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	75.3	71.9	72.1	72.4
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	48.2	47.8	45.8	44.7
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.8	11.8	10.1	11.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	28.6	26.9	25.1	24.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	43.4	39.4	37.4	38.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	53.1	48.8	49.9	44.2
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	33.6	30.9	29.5	27.7
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	15.5	13.7	14.0	12.3
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	20.2	19.9	18.5	18.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	26.6	23.8	23.9	22.1
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	16.8	15.6	15.1	14.0
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	9.4	9.8	11.1	11.6
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	27.5	25.1	22.8	26.1
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	34.7	36.6	35.1	36.2
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	17.6	17.3	16.4	16.6
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.0
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.4
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.8
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.6
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	4.7	3.4	2.7	2.2
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	6.9	3.9	4.6	3.3
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	3.7	2.2	2.3	1.7
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.3	10.0	9.3	9.5
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	15.0	16.1	15.8	15.4
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	16.0	15.6	14.9	13.8
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	12.7	11.6	11.6	10.2
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	13.1	13.5	12.9	12.3
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.2
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	10.6	9.3	10.0	9.1
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	18.7	17.6	15.5	15.1
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	22.3	20.9	18.8	17.7
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	13.9	12.8	12.0	11.0
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.7
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.8
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	6.3	4.0	4.0	3.3
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.8
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.4	1.3	1.5	0.8
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	6.1	5.1	3.8	4.4
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	7.9	6.7	7.1	6.1
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.6
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	8.9	7.4	8.6	7.9
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.3	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.4	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.5	14.0	16.2	14.6
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	24.0	24.5	29.0	27.4
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	37.2	35.7	38.4	38.5
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	42.1	43.7	46.0	45.0
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	28.4	28.7	31.4	29.6
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.0
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	15.6	15.4	14.0	14.7
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	31.4	30.6	28.1	29.8
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	43.9	39.8	40.3	39.4
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	23.0	21.6	20.2	19.8
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	7.7	7.2	8.2	7.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	16.3	14.9	13.6	13.3
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	24.2	20.9	21.6	18.4
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	12.1	10.8	10.7	9.3
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.0	5.1	5.8	5.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	10.7	9.7	7.8	8.8
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	11.3	11.1	10.4	9.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.5
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	14.1	11.3	10.7	14.0
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	16.4	15.3	15.0	16.1
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	8.6	7.4	7.2	8.0
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	—	—	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	—	—	1.7	1.3
12	region	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	—	—	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.3
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.2
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.1	8.4	6.8	7.4
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	11.5	9.5	8.1	7.6
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.0	5.9	5.0	5.0
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.0
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	2.7	1.7	2.2	1.9
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.2
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.0
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	11.5	12.1	15.0	15.4
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	20.9	17.8	19.6	21.3
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	22.6	21.1	23.5	23.9
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	15.0	14.0	16.0	15.9
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.2	4.1	3.4	1.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	9.9	10.4	11.2	8.3
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	21.7	19.3	17.3	18.6
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	29.4	26.8	26.0	27.3
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	15.9	14.5	13.8	12.5
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.5
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.7	8.1	7.1	8.2
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	10.6	12.5	14.1	12.3
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	12.2	12.9	11.2	11.7
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	9.6	7.1	6.8	8.3
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.3
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	7.9	8.5	9.0	8.1
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	17.8	15.9	13.3	16.3
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	20.3	18.9	19.1	17.4
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	11.7	11.0	10.3	10.1
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	8.3	7.4	6.6	7.9
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	10.0	8.3	8.7	8.7
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.3
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.9
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.4
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	10.6	8.9	8.0	9.0
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	10.9	8.2	8.9	8.1
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.1
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	11.0	12.4	13.9	14.3
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	15.1	16.7	18.3	16.8
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	18.0	17.4	14.7	18.2
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	16.1	12.4	12.8	14.0
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.8
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	3.1	4.2	4.0
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.3
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	7.5	6.1	5.6	5.8
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	6.3	4.7	5.7	5.9
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.1
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.4
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.5	44.7	44.2	45.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	33.4	34.5	33.7	31.5
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	41.5	40.5	40.1	42.2
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	43.8	43.4	41.6	41.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	40.6	40.7	39.8	40.3
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.0	37.0	37.1	39.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	32.6	32.3	34.1	33.4
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	48.1	43.7	44.2	47.8
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	44.8	41.8	42.3	43.1
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	40.9	38.7	39.2	40.5
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.1	45.4	46.2	44.1
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	45.3	51.2	54.3	48.1
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	56.0	66.0	65.2	61.7
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	48.4	49.9	50.8	51.0
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	47.0	53.6	54.2	50.7
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	75.0	38.6	36.9	36.0
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	27.7	32.4	31.8	30.4
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	19.8	39.8	36.0	42.0
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	11.1	30.7	33.9	30.9
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	34.0	35.7	34.7	34.8
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.7	22.6	24.9	22.5
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	28.1	27.3	25.7	27.2
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	45.0	39.8	37.7	36.9
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	49.9	46.8	45.6	43.6
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	36.5	33.6	33.0	31.4
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.4	23.4	25.2	22.6
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	38.5	39.3	38.3	33.8
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	33.4	31.2	29.2	32.5
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	39.7	35.2	37.6	33.4
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	34.4	32.1	32.4	30.2
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.5	33.8	35.9	37.1
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	37.8	36.2	38.4	37.5
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	37.0	36.6	35.5	40.1
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	37.8	37.1	37.9	38.7
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	37.0	35.9	36.9	38.2
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.0	36.6	39.0	40.0
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	45.8	47.1	50.1	45.2
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	41.0	38.6	38.4	39.6
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	36.6	35.0	35.4	36.7
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.6
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.3	33.1	35.4	34.0
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	16.4	34.8	34.1	32.3
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	17.3	40.6	36.2	40.6
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	10.6	35.9	34.9	35.8
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	16.6	36.2	35.2	35.5
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.7	13.5	13.6	14.0
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	24.9	27.3	25.7	26.1
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	41.5	42.8	41.3	42.1
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	43.6	41.1	38.9	41.0
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	30.6	30.9	29.5	29.2
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.2	31.9	33.3	35.0
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	44.7	45.4	44.7	43.9
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	50.6	50.7	50.5	51.4
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	30.8	49.6	48.0	48.4
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	40.4	44.2	43.9	43.9
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.9	45.6	45.2	42.9
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	40.8	45.7	46.3	43.6
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	46.8	48.5	46.7	46.6
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	40.3	38.5	39.7	39.3
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	42.8	45.0	44.7	43.3
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	83.8	39.4	43.4	38.9
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	53.2	33.9	35.3	32.6
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	48.0	37.6	34.1	38.1
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	58.7	39.1	38.6	39.8
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	60.4	37.4	37.9	37.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.6	45.7	45.6	42.8
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	35.5	37.1	37.5	33.7
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	47.3	43.6	43.0	42.9
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	44.3	42.2	42.1	39.7
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	43.5	42.2	42.0	39.7
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.4	25.8	25.7	25.2
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	9.2	27.8	28.1	27.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	29.8	32.8	30.1	31.5
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	52.0	32.1	31.4	29.9
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	25.2	29.5	28.6	28.1
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.2	22.1	23.3	24.0
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	30.4	34.0	34.3	33.5
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	38.1	38.8	36.2	39.3
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	39.6	34.9	36.8	38.8
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	32.0	32.4	32.3	33.1
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.4	34.4	36.2	37.9
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	31.4	32.1	32.2	31.2
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	41.8	42.0	39.5	41.3
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	41.1	36.9	38.3	39.8
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	37.0	36.4	36.4	37.2
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.0	17.0	16.1	17.9
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	22.9	21.2	21.7	22.5
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	36.4	34.0	32.3	34.1
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	35.1	34.6	33.3	32.6
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	27.8	26.3	25.2	25.8
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.7	32.3	34.2	35.7
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	25.4	24.2	26.1	26.9
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	40.9	37.8	36.9	40.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	29.4	27.5	29.9	29.6
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	32.4	30.7	31.8	33.2
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.4	29.9	29.7	30.9
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	32.8	35.9	35.8	36.7
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	36.1	35.5	33.5	37.3
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	41.6	43.6	40.0	43.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	34.9	35.8	34.5	36.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.2	32.9	35.6	36.7
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	45.7	47.0	48.5	49.6
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	56.6	51.3	46.5	51.8
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	52.2	48.4	50.3	49.3
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	47.3	44.8	44.8	46.3
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.7	20.1	21.0	20.6
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	29.8	28.0	30.3	31.0
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	37.0	32.7	30.9	35.0
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	26.3	30.2	30.2	31.0
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	28.6	27.7	27.9	28.9
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	51.9	47.9	47.5	46.3
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	41.8	48.2	49.4	47.4
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	49.9	49.6	48.1	50.3
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	46.7	50.9	54.0	49.8
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	47.5	49.0	49.5	48.2
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.5	21.7	23.8	23.0
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	34.8	34.9	37.1	36.5
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	41.3	41.0	37.8	38.3
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	52.7	55.7	54.5	53.9
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	37.2	37.4	37.3	36.4
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.8	40.5	42.1	39.1
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	46.1	44.9	45.0	44.0
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	49.3	48.2	47.0	47.8
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	44.2	38.0	42.5	41.3
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	46.5	43.3	44.2	42.9
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.9	20.3	20.7	20.1
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	14.4	20.6	22.9	20.9
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	26.9	24.5	22.3	27.5
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	24.0	20.6	17.8	21.5
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	21.6	21.6	21.1	22.3
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.0	47.1	43.1	44.8
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	80.6	53.0	53.0	53.0
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	82.4	50.8	54.1	48.8
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	81.9	52.4	52.4	51.7
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	78.5	50.8	50.5	49.4
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	51.4	51.3	51.6	47.1
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	44.3	44.7	41.9	43.5
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	49.0	47.5	49.8	47.8
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	48.1	47.6	47.7	48.0
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	48.2	47.8	47.8	46.5
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.0	57.3	57.7	52.8
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	53.4	53.1	51.6	53.4
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	43.4	45.4	44.9	43.4
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	56.3	55.7	54.9	53.7
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	52.0	52.6	52.2	50.9
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.5	62.5	60.9	60.2
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	61.7	65.6	60.8	62.6
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	53.3	53.1	54.8	53.9
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	54.8	56.6	55.7	54.2
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	57.6	59.4	58.1	58.1
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.0	54.7	53.9	52.4
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	65.0	64.9	61.2	63.9
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	54.6	53.7	54.9	53.1
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	53.4	54.6	54.7	51.6
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	56.9	56.9	56.2	55.4
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.8	46.4	48.5	48.8
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	66.8	71.8	68.2	70.0
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	64.2	70.8	71.7	70.4
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	66.8	71.2	70.4	71.7
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	60.9	64.9	64.2	64.2
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.5	60.3	58.8	58.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	61.5	61.0	59.1	60.1
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	69.0	70.4	71.7	68.7
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	57.0	56.1	55.4	54.3
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	62.0	62.4	61.4	60.6
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.0	64.7	64.2	60.4
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	70.1	65.5	67.5	64.6
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	65.5	61.6	64.6	61.9
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	84.7	85.5	84.2	85.0
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	71.7	68.3	69.3	66.7
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	72.5	71.4	72.6	69.9
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	67.8	67.9	67.8	67.1
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	56.0	57.1	61.8	56.8
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	67.1	69.8	69.5	68.0
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	65.8	66.2	68.0	65.7
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.7	67.8	66.5	65.4
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	66.8	66.4	66.0	67.0
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	65.3	66.4	70.4	66.7
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	51.1	54.0	54.6	50.4
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	62.7	64.3	64.9	63.2
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.8	41.8	42.3	42.0
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	52.6	50.5	48.8	46.8
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	53.1	49.8	53.5	49.8
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	44.8	46.4	47.3	43.9
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	48.9	47.2	47.9	45.5
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	68.5	64.6	64.4	64.6
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	70.7	73.4	68.8	72.0
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	64.9	65.1	68.8	67.4
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	57.8	56.8	55.4	55.5
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	65.8	65.5	64.9	65.5
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	82.8	58.5	55.0	56.1
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	87.4	66.6	64.8	64.4
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	87.3	63.7	66.9	63.3
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	87.2	62.3	63.4	60.1
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	86.2	62.8	62.4	60.9
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.8	0.4	18.0	3.2	2.8	18.0	8.8	9.6	0.8	0.0	37.6
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.2	1.2	23.4	12.1	6.1	13.4	10.9	9.8	1.0	0.2	21.7
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.6	1.0	32.0	17.0	5.3	11.2	7.7	5.8	1.1	0.4	18.1
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.5	2.1	44.7	14.9	3.1	7.6	2.6	4.2	2.1	0.1	17.2
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.9	1.3	33.2	13.8	4.5	11.1	6.7	6.5	1.4	0.2	20.5
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	46.5	30.2	13.4	1.0	3.0	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	36.2	46.1	10.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.8
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	27.1	55.5	10.2	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	19.3	64.1	9.6	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.8
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	28.0	54.3	10.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.8	8.2	35.0	52.0
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	5.2	12.5	50.3	32.0
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	6.2	12.2	56.5	25.1
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	5.3	9.6	56.2	28.8
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	5.3	10.6	48.4	35.7
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	98.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	93.2	5.4	1.1	0.4
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	85.7	10.6	2.7	0.9
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	85.3	10.4	2.7	1.5
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	90.0	7.4	1.8	0.9
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	88.6	8.4	2.1	0.9
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.6	0.8	3.6
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.4	1.2	4.3
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	93.0	1.9	5.0
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	92.7	2.1	5.2
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.1	1.4	4.5
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	11.3	10.6	11.0
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.3	13.3	13.5	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.9	14.6	14.7	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.1
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.3	13.1	13.4	13.3
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.1
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.5	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.1	14.1	14.1
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.9	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.4	14.0	14.2	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.4	15.4	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.2	14.2	14.2
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	10.8	12.5	12.8	12.5
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	10.9	13.4	13.3	13.4
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.6	12.1	12.2	12.1
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.9	10.6	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.3	12.2	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.6	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.9	15.1	15.2	15.1
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	13.6	13.6	13.5
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.6	10.7	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.7	12.8	12.8
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.3	13.9	13.8	13.6
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.5	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.8	12.8	12.7	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.0	13.4	13.6	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.6	12.2	12.2	12.2
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.3	13.0	13.6	13.2
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.2	13.6	13.6	13.6
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.4
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 5

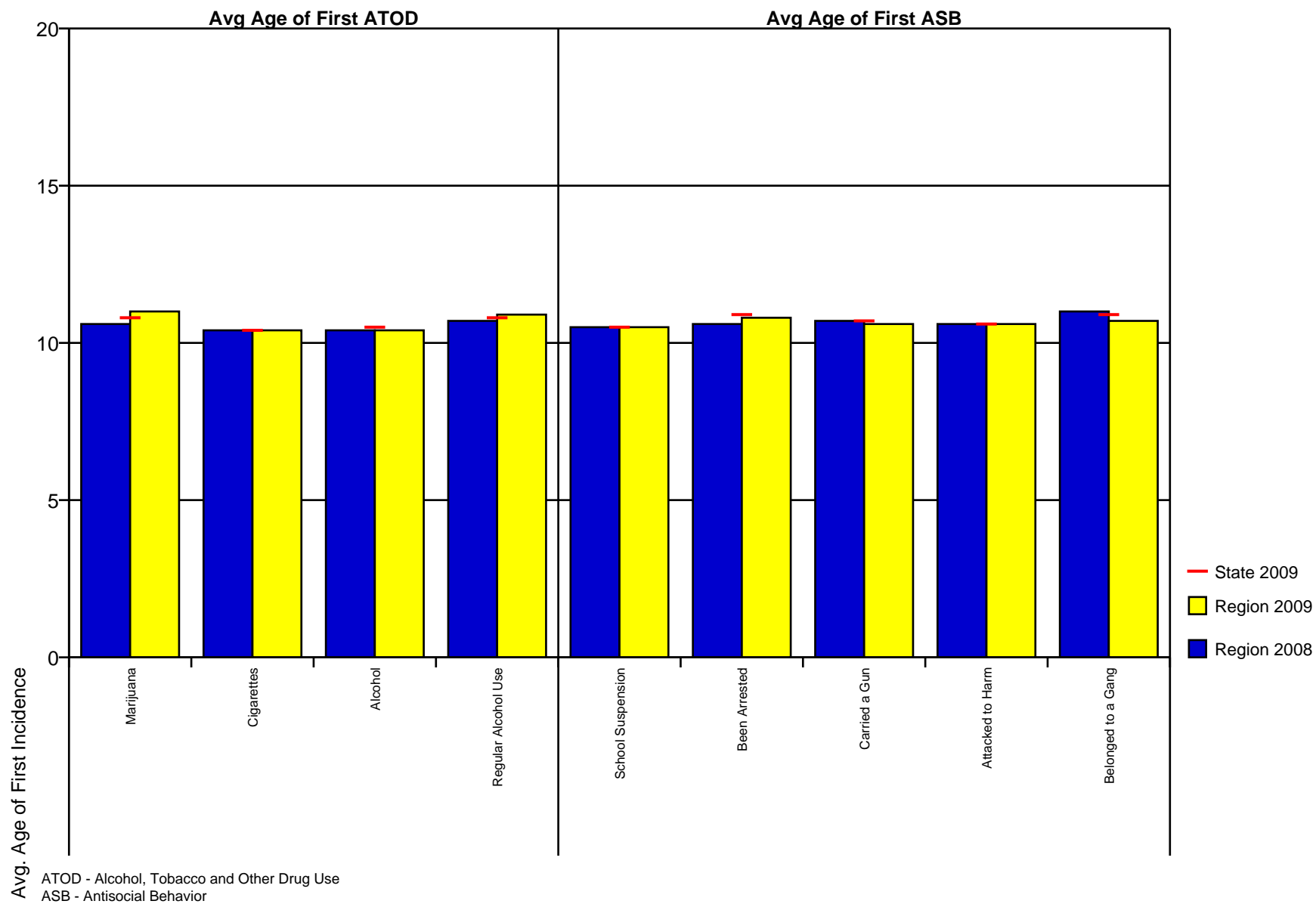


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 5

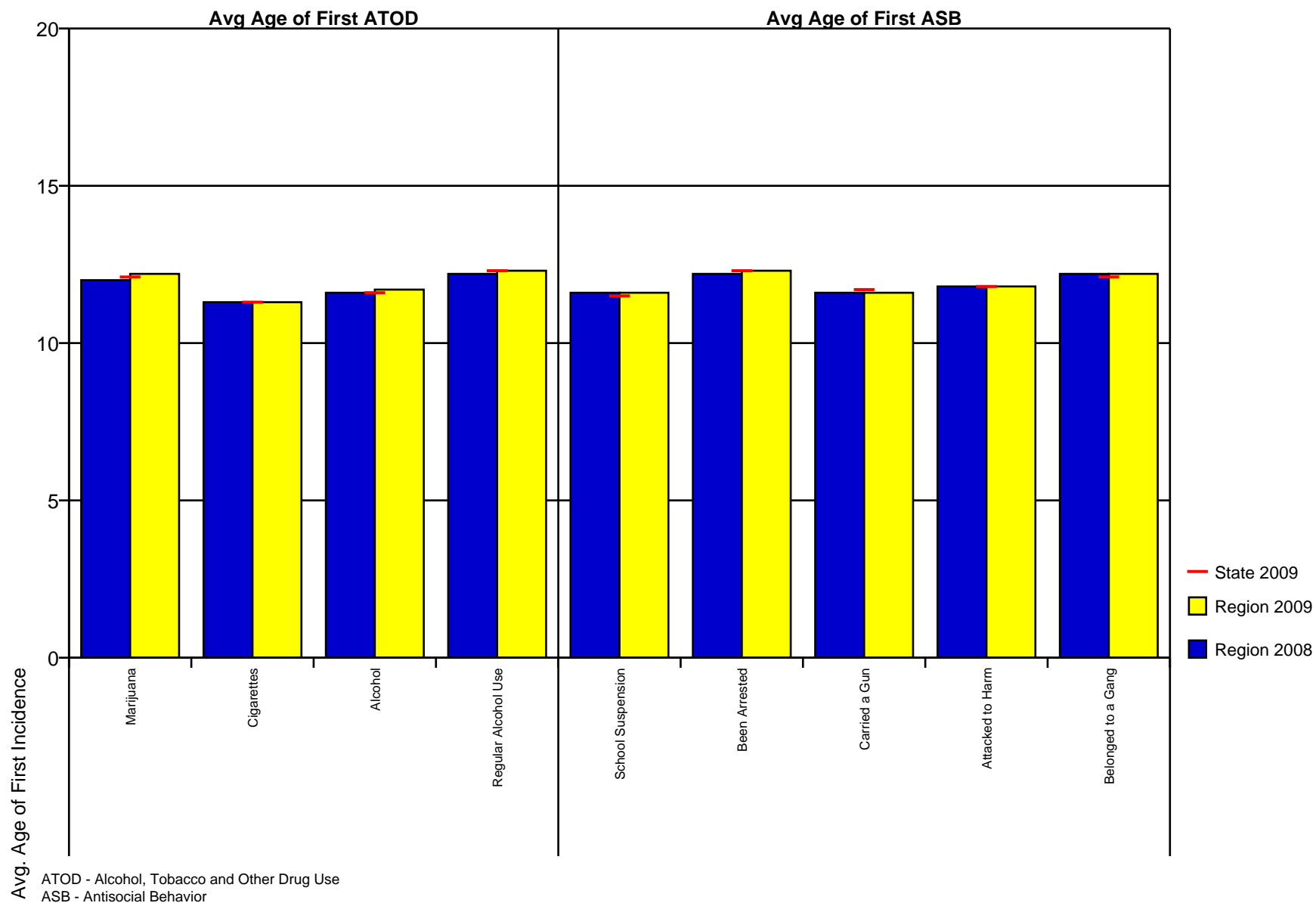


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 5

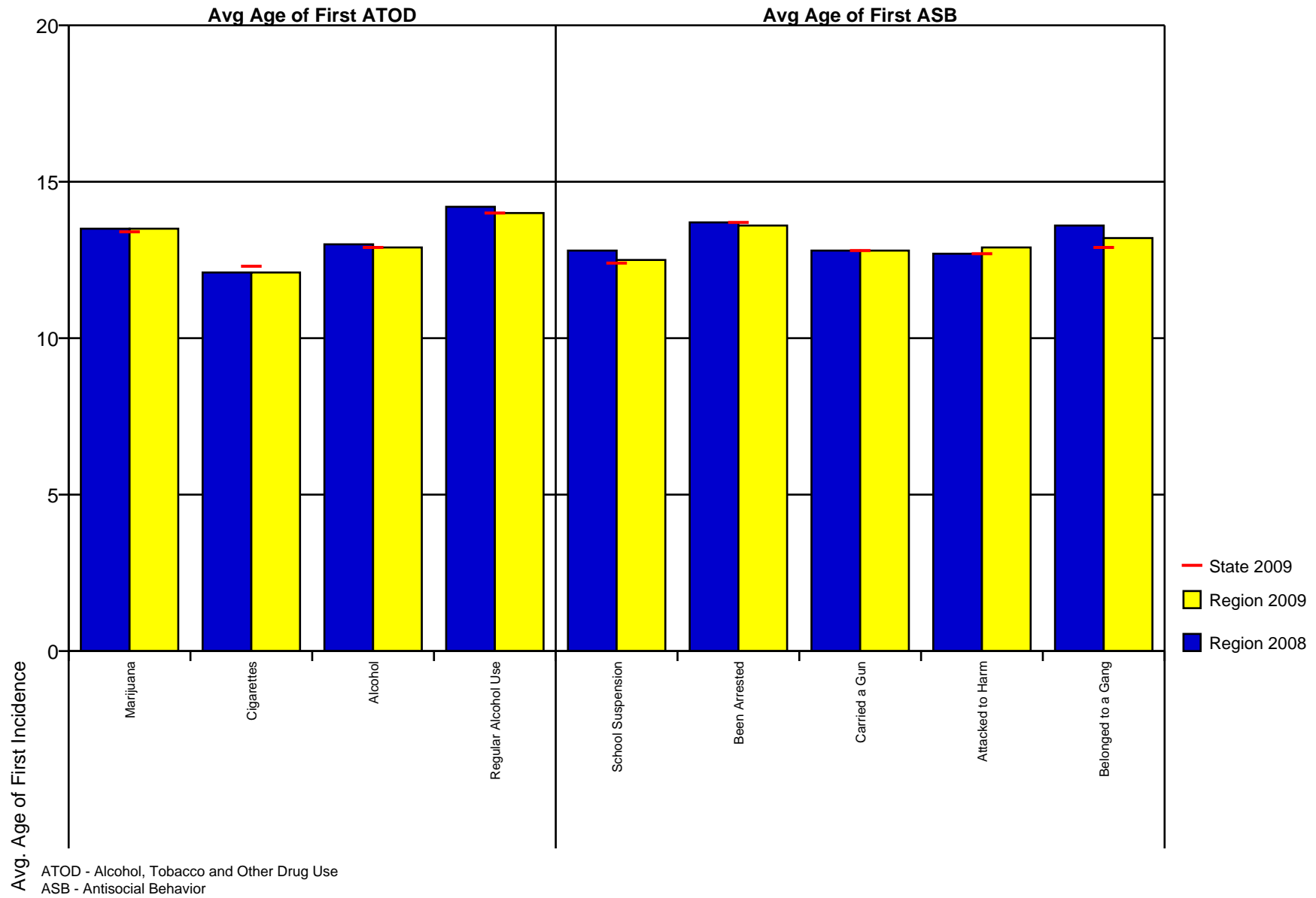


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Region 5

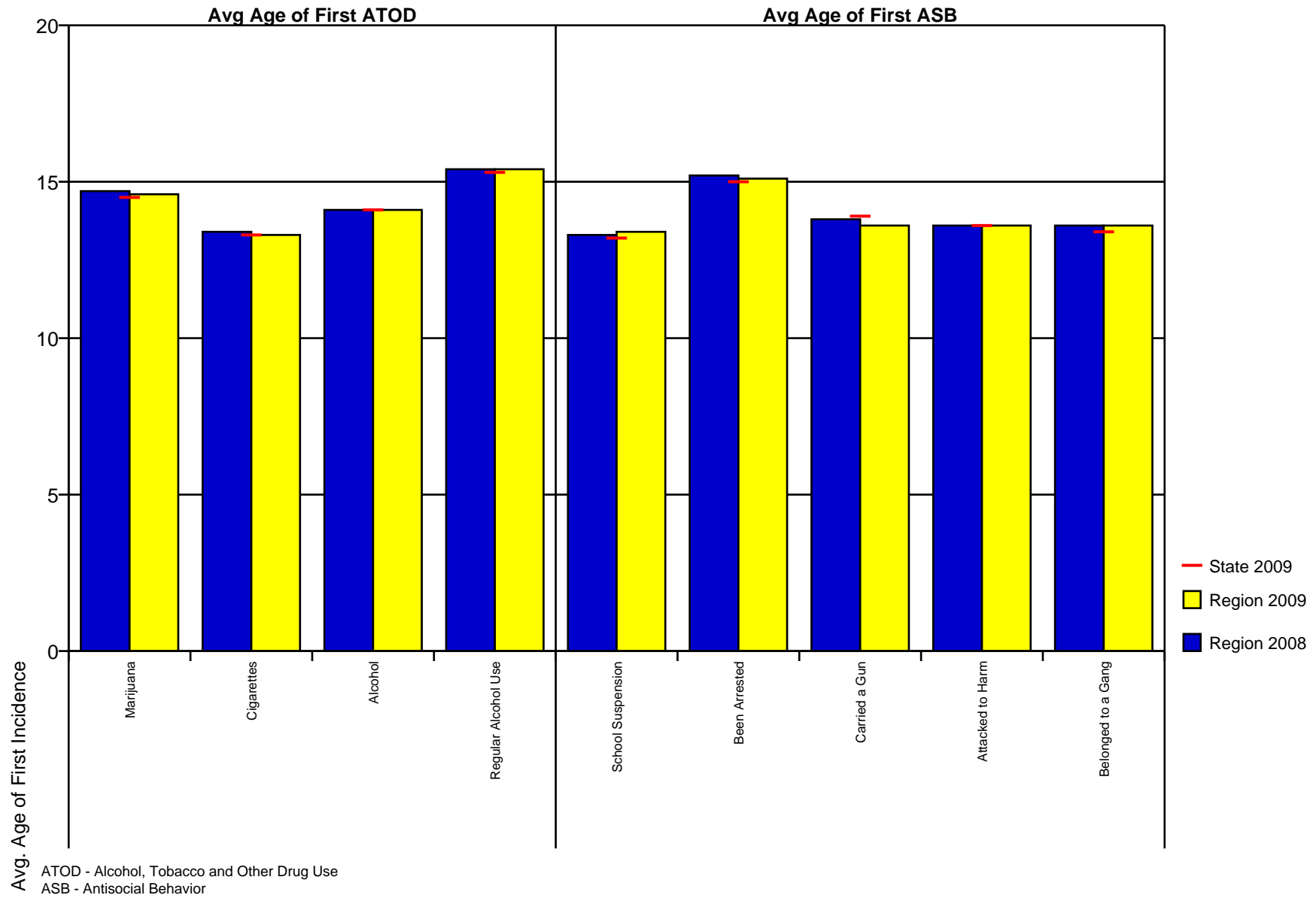


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.8	11.8	10.1	11.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	28.6	26.9	25.1	24.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	43.4	39.4	37.4	38.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	53.1	48.8	49.9	44.2
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	33.6	30.9	29.5	27.7
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	15.5	13.7	14.0	12.3
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	20.2	19.9	18.5	18.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	26.6	23.8	23.9	22.1
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	16.8	15.6	15.1	14.0
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	7.7	7.2	8.2	7.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	16.3	14.9	13.6	13.3
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	24.2	20.9	21.6	18.4
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	12.1	10.8	10.7	9.3
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.0	5.1	5.8	5.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	10.7	9.7	7.8	8.8
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	11.3	11.1	10.4	9.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	65.9	6.9	4.0	5.7	17.6
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	67.5	6.6	3.9	7.3	14.7
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	67.2	7.5	4.3	9.6	11.3
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	68.3	6.8	5.7	10.4	8.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	67.1	7.0	4.4	8.0	13.6
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	60.2	10.6	4.9	7.1	1.0	16.2
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	59.5	10.9	6.0	9.8	0.7	13.1
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	57.6	11.4	6.1	12.0	0.9	12.0
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	58.7	13.6	5.4	11.9	1.6	8.9
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	59.1	11.5	5.6	9.9	1.0	12.9
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	52.3	21.5	3.9	4.2	18.1
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	40.3	29.1	7.3	5.5	17.7
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	23.8	28.2	15.3	12.0	20.8
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	16.6	25.1	19.5	19.3	19.5
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	35.3	25.9	10.5	9.4	18.9
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	25.3	15.7	13.0	16.8	29.2
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	18.7	17.9	17.6	17.4	28.3
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	11.3	17.9	24.2	22.0	24.6
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	12.0	15.0	23.8	29.4	19.8
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	17.6	16.7	19.0	20.7	26.0
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	4.0	2243	1.9	2218	0.4	2245
Grade 8	14.7	2108	7.4	2057	5.5	2109
Grade 10	29.8	1773	13.3	1739	14.0	1774
Grade 12	39.4	1458	18.4	1449	16.1	1462
Combined	19.8	7582	9.3	7463	8.0	7590

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.4	2231	81.7	2238	70.4	2227
Grade 8	64.1	2099	86.0	2105	65.8	2097
Grade 10	60.9	1781	88.4	1780	51.0	1776
Grade 12	61.5	1465	90.4	1473	41.3	1470
Combined	63.8	7576	86.2	7596	58.9	7570

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.2	2107	97.6	2101	99.1	2090
Grade 8	90.0	1913	95.7	1910	96.5	1896
Grade 10	81.3	1661	89.9	1660	91.5	1652
Grade 12	76.2	1408	84.0	1407	90.2	1406
Combined	87.1	7089	92.6	7078	94.8	7044

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	22.0	2260	10.4	12.2	2274	10.4	1.7	2279	11.0
Grade 8	44.7	2151	11.7	28.3	2151	11.3	11.3	2156	12.2
Grade 10	65.8	1808	12.9	42.7	1805	12.1	27.7	1811	13.5
Grade 12	75.9	1505	14.1	49.6	1505	13.3	38.0	1507	14.6
Combined	49.1	7724	12.6	31.1	7735	12.1	17.5	7753	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	20.7	3655	9.8	3589	9.0	3660
Female	19.0	3821	8.8	3768	7.0	3822
Combined	19.8	7476	9.3	7357	8.0	7482

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.1	3654	85.4	3660	57.3	3647
Female	68.5	3815	87.0	3829	60.7	3815
Combined	63.9	7469	86.2	7489	59.0	7462

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.5	3380	92.4	3375	95.1	3364
Female	87.8	3612	93.0	3607	94.6	3585
Combined	87.1	6992	92.7	6982	94.8	6949

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	49.3	3752	12.4	32.5	3756	12.0	18.7	3765	13.5
Female	48.6	3865	12.9	29.6	3870	12.2	16.2	3880	13.9
Combined	48.9	7617	12.6	31.0	7626	12.1	17.4	7645	13.7

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

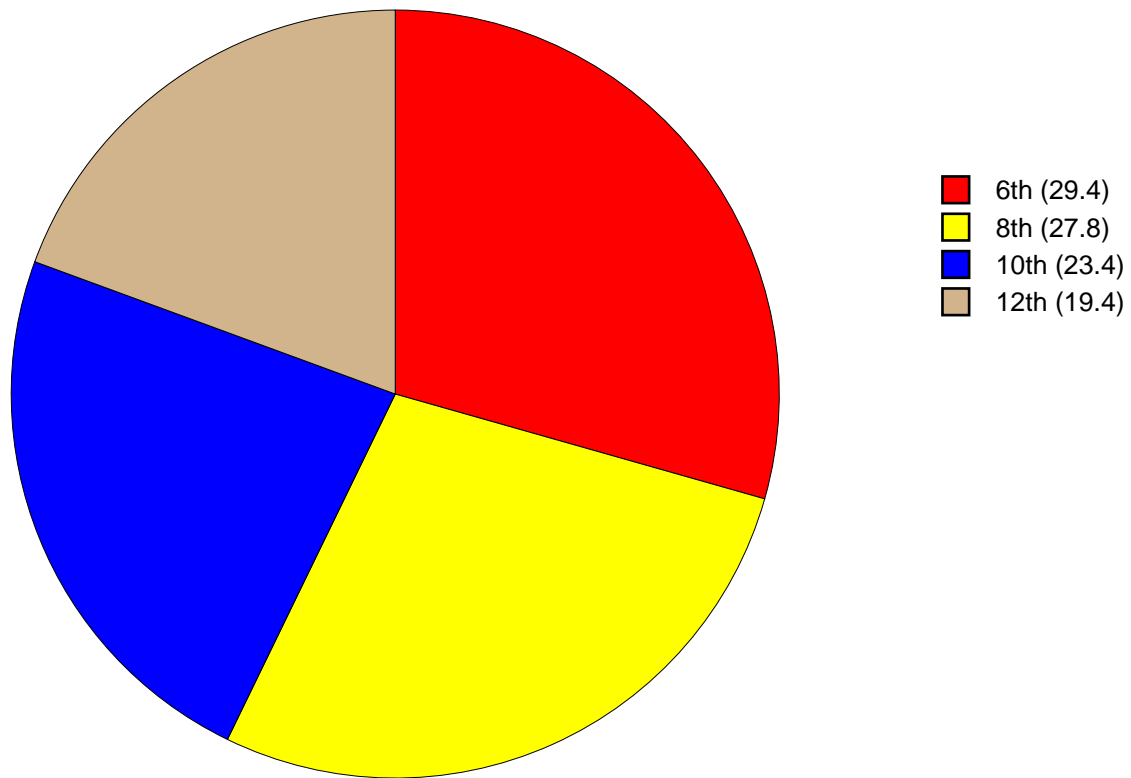


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

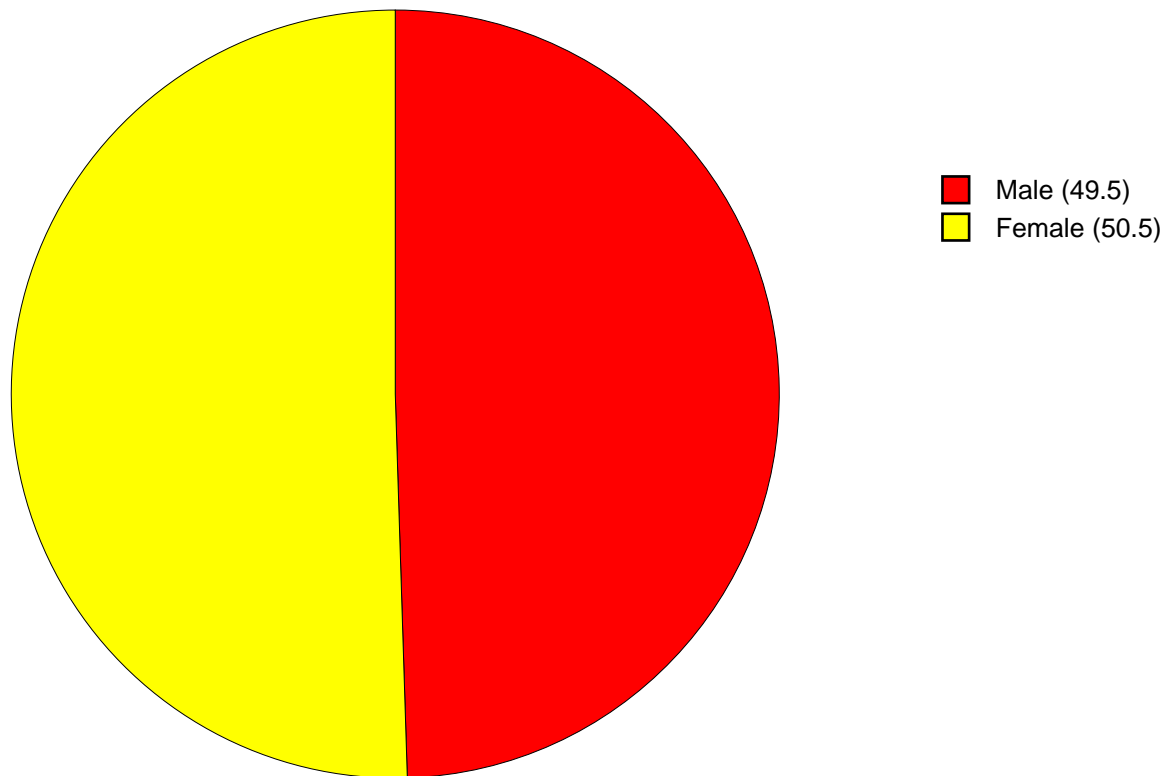


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

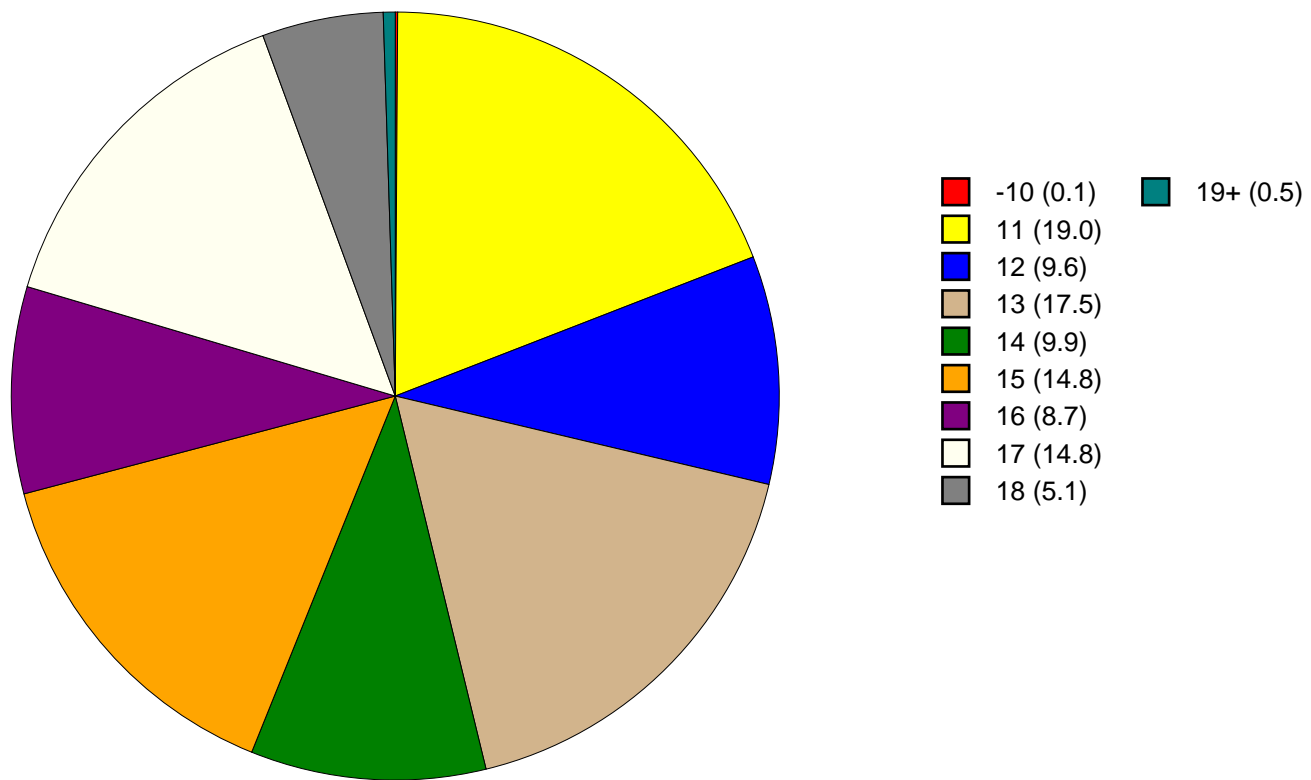


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	51.0	49.4	48.9	47.9	49.5	
Female	49.0	50.6	51.1	52.1	50.5	
N of Valid	2274	2142	1798	1497	7711	
N of Miss	29	31	29	22	111	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	64.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	
12	32.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.6	
13	2.7	60.6	0.0	0.0	17.5	
14	0.0	35.3	0.5	0.0	9.9	
15	0.0	3.4	59.2	0.0	14.8	
16	0.0	0.2	36.1	0.9	8.7	
17	0.0	0.0	4.0	70.9	14.8	
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	25.8	5.1	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	
N of Valid	2292	2152	1818	1518	7780	
N of Miss	10	20	9	3	42	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.4	82.4	85.4	85.7	83.5	
Yes	18.6	17.6	14.6	14.3	16.5	
N of Valid	2209	2107	1772	1486	7574	
N of Miss	94	66	55	34	249	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.5	92.9	91.7	91.9	92.3	
Yes	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	7.7	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	95.9	94.7	94.3	95.2	
Yes	4.6	4.1	5.3	5.7	4.8	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.8	91.5	91.8	94.3	91.3	
Yes	11.2	8.5	8.2	5.7	8.7	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	30.4	28.6	26.5	27.2	28.4	
Yes	69.6	71.4	73.5	72.8	71.6	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.1	86.0	89.8	89.6	87.0	
Yes	15.9	14.0	10.2	10.4	13.0	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.2	
Some high school	6.3	7.7	10.6	14.0	9.2	
Completed high school	15.5	18.1	22.0	21.6	19.0	
Some college	12.5	15.4	18.0	19.5	16.0	
Completed college	17.7	21.6	22.2	22.8	20.8	
Graduate or professional school after college	6.6	7.5	8.1	9.2	7.7	
Don't know	37.4	24.3	14.5	7.3	22.5	
Does not apply	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	
N of Valid	2238	2133	1799	1506	7676	
N of Miss	50	27	14	6	97	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	12.8	13.0	15.4	18.4	14.5	
Yes	87.2	87.0	84.6	81.6	85.5	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.8	93.5	91.8	94.2	93.9	
Yes	4.2	6.5	8.2	5.8	6.1	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.5	
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.5	89.3	91.9	91.8	89.9	
Yes	12.5	10.7	8.1	8.2	10.1	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	96.4	96.8	97.1	96.2	
Yes	5.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.8	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	39.8	41.6	43.0	42.1	41.5	
Yes	60.2	58.4	57.0	57.9	58.5	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.1	84.0	82.4	85.9	84.6	
Yes	13.9	16.0	17.6	14.1	15.4	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.6	
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.3	93.6	94.6	94.9	93.7	
Yes	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.1	6.3	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	95.8	96.4	96.6	96.0	
Yes	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.0	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.7	97.5	97.0	96.3	96.9	
Yes	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.1	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.2	49.8	55.3	59.2	53.3	
Yes	48.8	50.2	44.7	40.8	46.7	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	95.0	94.5	97.2	95.3	
Yes	5.0	5.0	5.5	2.8	4.7	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.3	54.4	58.1	61.5	56.4	
Yes	46.7	45.6	41.9	38.5	43.6	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	94.7	95.9	97.4	95.7	
Yes	4.6	5.3	4.1	2.6	4.3	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	94.8	94.6	92.9	94.4	
Yes	5.0	5.2	5.4	7.1	5.6	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.0	13.0	11.0	13.8	13.0	
no	39.3	34.4	31.2	30.1	34.2	
yes	38.0	42.2	44.2	41.8	41.4	
YES!	8.7	10.5	13.6	14.2	11.4	
N of Valid	2266	2151	1820	1520	7757	
N of Miss	34	21	7	1	63	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.2	9.9	9.6	8.3	10.2	
no	37.3	40.1	43.6	39.5	40.0	
yes	38.8	39.8	40.5	43.0	40.3	
YES!	11.7	10.2	6.3	9.2	9.5	
N of Valid	2275	2148	1820	1518	7761	
N of Miss	26	22	6	3	57	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.5	
no	14.4	19.0	23.0	21.1	19.0	
yes	46.6	51.1	52.9	54.2	50.8	
YES!	34.5	24.1	18.2	18.8	24.7	
N of Valid	2279	2146	1814	1515	7754	
N of Miss	22	24	11	5	62	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.8	
no	14.2	5.7	3.7	4.9	7.6	
yes	39.7	36.7	35.2	36.5	37.2	
YES!	40.3	56.2	59.2	57.2	52.4	
N of Valid	2272	2158	1816	1519	7765	
N of Miss	25	13	9	2	49	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

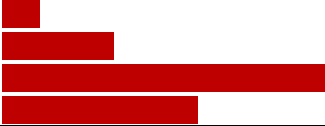
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.6	
no	13.4	15.6	18.9	15.6	15.7	
yes	46.7	52.6	52.0	52.8	50.8	
YES!	36.1	27.9	24.8	29.1	29.8	
N of Valid	2263	2158	1816	1517	7754	
N of Miss	37	14	10	4	65	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.3	
no	8.2	12.5	12.2	9.6	10.6	
yes	35.0	50.3	56.5	56.2	48.4	
YES!	52.0	32.0	25.1	28.8	35.7	
N of Valid	2283	2149	1817	1513	7762	
N of Miss	16	22	9	8	55	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.7	15.2	18.2	19.3	15.7	
no	27.9	40.4	44.3	48.1	39.2	
yes	39.0	32.3	30.1	25.9	32.5	
YES!	21.4	12.1	7.3	6.7	12.6	
N of Valid	2262	2151	1816	1514	7743	
N of Miss	34	21	11	7	73	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	12.1	12.6	10.7	11.9	
no	27.8	34.9	38.1	37.7	34.1	
yes	43.2	41.7	41.8	42.5	42.3	
YES!	17.2	11.3	7.6	9.1	11.7	
N of Valid	2258	2142	1807	1511	7718	
N of Miss	42	30	19	10	101	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.4	8.1	10.1	4.1	8.2	
no	30.5	30.7	28.1	27.6	29.4	
yes	41.3	43.6	48.2	49.9	45.2	
YES!	18.8	17.7	13.6	18.4	17.2	
N of Valid	2258	2146	1815	1510	7729	
N of Miss	44	26	11	8	89	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

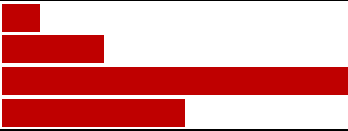
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	3.4	3.3	2.4	3.6	
no	13.6	14.3	15.2	13.4	14.1	
yes	47.4	55.1	59.2	59.9	54.7	
YES!	34.0	27.2	22.4	24.3	27.5	
N of Valid	2267	2137	1811	1512	7727	
N of Miss	35	35	16	9	95	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.8	7.9	9.3	8.1	8.2	
Seldom	8.5	8.7	13.0	13.2	10.5	
Sometimes	32.5	37.0	36.2	38.0	35.7	
Often	23.7	27.8	28.3	29.4	27.1	
Almost always	27.4	18.6	13.2	11.3	18.5	
N of Valid	2268	2149	1814	1510	7741	
N of Miss	30	20	10	8	68	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	23.0	9.6	6.2	6.5	12.1	
Seldom	25.5	30.9	26.5	25.0	27.2	
Sometimes	29.2	36.0	36.2	38.8	34.6	
Often	12.1	14.1	19.6	19.1	15.8	
Almost always	10.2	9.4	11.5	10.6	10.4	
N of Valid	2258	2150	1816	1509	7733	
N of Miss	36	19	11	11	77	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	
Seldom	1.1	3.1	4.3	3.4	2.8	
Sometimes	6.5	11.6	17.3	19.4	13.0	
Often	18.5	29.3	35.0	37.9	29.2	
Almost always	73.3	55.4	42.2	38.5	54.2	
N of Valid	2261	2145	1810	1508	7724	
N of Miss	41	28	17	12	98	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.1	6.3	7.6	7.6	6.5	
Seldom	7.9	14.1	20.1	22.8	15.4	
Sometimes	22.6	29.7	35.4	36.8	30.3	
Often	29.2	30.7	26.3	24.3	28.0	
Almost always	35.3	19.2	10.5	8.5	19.8	
N of Valid	2271	2142	1809	1507	7729	
N of Miss	32	31	17	13	93	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.8	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.7	
Mostly D's	3.1	5.1	5.1	3.4	4.2	
Mostly C's	13.2	18.0	24.3	20.9	18.7	
Mostly B's	39.2	34.8	36.2	43.4	38.1	
Mostly A's	42.7	39.9	32.4	31.6	37.3	
N of Valid	2185	2089	1797	1501	7572	
N of Miss	20	18	13	8	59	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	59.5	37.4	24.1	17.6	36.9	
Quite important	22.9	31.0	26.9	26.4	26.8	
Fairly important	11.7	20.6	29.6	33.0	22.5	
Slightly important	4.3	9.2	15.5	19.2	11.2	
Not at all important	1.6	1.8	3.9	3.8	2.6	
N of Valid	2282	2150	1813	1513	7758	
N of Miss	21	18	14	8	61	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	20.6	11.5	7.2	8.7	12.6	
Quite interesting	34.9	29.1	25.8	24.5	29.1	
Fairly interesting	30.0	36.9	37.3	40.0	35.6	
Slightly dull	9.0	15.1	22.4	18.7	15.7	
Very dull	5.6	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.0	
N of Valid	2252	2138	1815	1510	7715	
N of Miss	51	31	12	11	105	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	79.6	77.7	78.7	73.1	77.6	
1	8.0	9.4	9.4	11.2	9.4	
2	4.5	4.7	4.9	6.2	5.0	
3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.3	
4-5	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.1	
6-10	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.1	
11 or more	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
N of Valid	2217	2117	1791	1497	7622	
N of Miss	85	56	36	23	200	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.5	12.2	9.1	9.4	13.0	
1	15.4	10.6	8.7	9.0	11.2	
2	18.6	16.6	18.1	17.8	17.8	
3	15.2	14.8	17.8	14.2	15.5	
4	31.4	45.7	46.3	49.7	42.5	
N of Valid	2231	2136	1797	1503	7667	
N of Miss	68	34	29	16	147	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.7	68.8	52.6	46.4	66.5	
1	6.5	14.2	17.8	18.7	13.7	
2	2.6	7.5	11.8	14.4	8.4	
3	1.3	3.8	5.9	8.3	4.5	
4	0.9	5.7	11.8	12.3	7.0	
N of Valid	2244	2134	1799	1499	7676	
N of Miss	57	38	26	18	139	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.7	57.2	30.3	22.6	51.9	
1	8.7	14.7	15.7	12.6	12.8	
2	3.4	11.3	15.5	15.8	10.8	
3	1.6	6.6	11.1	13.0	7.5	
4	2.5	10.1	27.4	36.0	17.0	
N of Valid	2244	2128	1798	1502	7672	
N of Miss	57	42	26	18	143	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	12.3	21.3	30.7	33.3	23.2	
1	6.5	9.2	15.7	16.1	11.3	
2	6.7	10.4	10.9	13.4	10.0	
3	8.3	10.3	11.4	10.3	10.0	
4	66.2	48.8	31.3	26.9	45.5	
N of Valid	2228	2126	1797	1500	7651	
N of Miss	65	41	28	19	153	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	77.9	54.1	46.0	71.0	
1	2.8	8.6	14.4	14.8	9.5	
2	0.9	5.1	11.2	12.3	6.7	
3	0.4	2.8	6.5	10.2	4.4	
4	1.3	5.6	13.7	16.7	8.4	
N of Valid	2234	2127	1797	1495	7653	
N of Miss	67	41	29	25	162	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.8	3.7	
1	4.4	5.2	6.7	6.3	5.5	
2	8.4	12.4	13.7	13.0	11.7	
3	16.4	20.1	21.6	22.1	19.8	
4	68.6	58.4	53.7	53.7	59.3	
N of Valid	2242	2130	1798	1498	7668	
N of Miss	52	39	28	19	138	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.4	88.5	79.8	78.7	86.8	
1	2.1	5.2	9.8	9.3	6.2	
2	0.7	3.0	4.3	4.9	3.0	
3	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.4	1.6	
4	0.6	1.8	3.3	4.7	2.4	
N of Valid	2241	2131	1798	1500	7670	
N of Miss	60	40	29	19	148	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	68.5	57.3	64.1	74.2	65.5	
1	18.3	21.4	17.2	14.7	18.2	
2	7.4	9.4	9.1	6.4	8.2	
3	2.2	5.3	4.1	2.0	3.5	
4	3.6	6.5	5.6	2.7	4.7	
N of Valid	2232	2123	1795	1499	7649	
N of Miss	66	43	30	20	159	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	16.5	22.3	28.5	26.6	22.9	
1	11.9	13.0	12.5	12.7	12.5	
2	18.9	20.6	23.0	22.5	21.0	
3	19.4	19.2	16.9	19.1	18.7	
4	33.4	24.9	19.1	19.2	24.9	
N of Valid	2242	2134	1795	1498	7669	
N of Miss	52	36	32	21	141	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.0	92.3	90.2	90.6	92.0	
1	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.8	
2	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	
3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	
4	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	
N of Valid	2238	2134	1795	1502	7669	
N of Miss	64	38	31	17	150	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	91.7	79.2	77.7	87.9	
1	1.2	4.6	10.8	10.7	6.2	
2	0.4	1.4	4.9	5.9	2.8	
3	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.1	
4	0.3	1.6	3.1	3.9	2.0	
N of Valid	2227	2121	1793	1501	7642	
N of Miss	75	50	34	19	178	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	23.4	20.7	17.3	19.7	20.4	
1	11.1	12.1	17.2	20.8	14.7	
2	14.5	19.6	20.6	24.2	19.3	
3	17.2	18.3	18.1	16.6	17.6	
4	33.9	29.4	26.8	18.7	27.9	
N of Valid	2175	2115	1794	1498	7582	
N of Miss	123	56	33	21	233	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.8	92.5	91.2	93.1	93.3	
1	3.1	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.2	
2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	
3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	
4	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	
N of Valid	2246	2134	1799	1502	7681	
N of Miss	56	37	27	18	138	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.1	77.4	71.8	73.3	79.0	
1	6.8	11.9	13.9	14.8	11.5	
2	1.3	5.7	6.6	6.4	4.8	
3	0.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	
4	1.1	2.8	4.6	2.9	2.7	
N of Valid	2230	2128	1795	1504	7657	
N of Miss	71	44	32	16	163	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	93.1	88.7	82.0	90.4	
1	3.4	4.4	7.2	12.0	6.2	
2	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.9	1.9	
3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	
4	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	
N of Valid	2236	2131	1803	1501	7671	
N of Miss	67	40	24	19	150	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.7	80.8	80.8	87.6	84.1	
1	6.2	8.6	7.0	4.5	6.7	
2	2.3	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.3	
3	0.8	1.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	
4	3.1	5.0	5.7	3.9	4.4	
N of Valid	2244	2135	1795	1500	7674	
N of Miss	59	36	30	20	145	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.6	70.8	63.2	61.3	72.1	
Little chance	6.5	14.6	20.0	21.9	14.9	
Some chance	3.2	8.3	10.3	11.0	7.8	
Pretty good chance	1.3	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	
Very good chance	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.2	
N of Valid	2239	2123	1802	1503	7667	
N of Miss	45	43	22	15	125	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.5	11.9	13.6	14.8	11.8	
Little chance	7.0	13.1	15.7	16.6	12.6	
Some chance	13.4	22.8	27.2	29.2	22.3	
Pretty good chance	23.0	24.6	24.5	22.0	23.6	
Very good chance	48.2	27.6	19.0	17.4	29.6	
N of Valid	2252	2119	1798	1498	7667	
N of Miss	50	50	28	22	150	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.7	63.1	42.0	33.9	59.0	
Little chance	7.8	15.6	19.4	15.0	14.1	
Some chance	3.4	9.4	16.9	21.4	11.7	
Pretty good chance	2.0	7.3	13.9	17.6	9.3	
Very good chance	1.1	4.6	7.9	12.0	5.8	
N of Valid	2246	2122	1804	1503	7675	
N of Miss	54	49	23	17	143	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	18.9	12.3	12.1	11.9	14.1	
Little chance	7.6	11.3	13.1	13.3	11.0	
Some chance	13.6	20.3	26.0	27.2	21.0	
Pretty good chance	19.8	25.4	24.7	26.5	23.8	
Very good chance	40.2	30.7	24.2	21.1	30.1	
N of Valid	2227	2125	1803	1500	7655	
N of Miss	72	46	24	20	162	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	92.2	74.8	59.2	51.1	71.6	
Little chance	3.2	9.0	14.1	17.7	10.2	
Some chance	2.2	6.4	10.9	14.2	7.7	
Pretty good chance	1.1	4.0	7.8	8.8	5.0	
Very good chance	1.4	5.8	7.9	8.2	5.5	
N of Valid	2235	2122	1799	1497	7653	
N of Miss	67	50	28	23	168	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.5	81.0	77.7	79.2	81.5	
Little chance	6.0	8.2	10.0	10.5	8.4	
Some chance	3.0	5.0	6.0	5.1	4.6	
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.5	
Very good chance	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	
N of Valid	2232	2115	1797	1501	7645	
N of Miss	67	55	29	19	170	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	24.6	31.8	32.6	29.8	29.5	
Little chance	13.2	18.5	19.0	21.7	17.7	
Some chance	18.7	21.1	23.1	24.3	21.5	
Pretty good chance	15.7	15.0	13.9	13.6	14.7	
Very good chance	27.7	13.6	11.4	10.6	16.6	
N of Valid	2225	2123	1800	1501	7649	
N of Miss	73	49	27	19	168	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.3	88.7	72.3	62.0	82.5	
10 or younger	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	
11	0.5	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	
12	0.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.1	
13	0.0	3.6	6.1	4.7	3.4	
14	0.0	1.4	6.9	5.3	3.0	
15	0.0	0.1	7.1	7.4	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.2	2.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	1.0	
N of Valid	2279	2156	1811	1507	7753	
N of Miss	21	13	13	12	59	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.8	71.7	57.3	50.4	68.9	
10 or younger	8.6	10.7	15.0	10.8	11.1	
11	2.9	5.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	
12	0.5	5.4	4.9	5.1	3.8	
13	0.0	4.9	5.3	6.1	3.8	
14	0.0	1.4	6.4	5.2	2.9	
15	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.8	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	7.3	1.7	
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.0	1.1	
N of Valid	2274	2151	1805	1505	7735	
N of Miss	25	17	18	15	75	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	78.0	55.3	34.2	24.1	50.9	
10 or younger	14.7	13.7	13.4	9.5	13.1	
11	6.0	6.3	4.4	2.7	5.1	
12	1.2	10.1	6.6	5.4	5.8	
13	0.0	11.1	11.5	7.9	7.3	
14	0.0	3.0	14.0	10.3	6.1	
15	0.0	0.5	13.2	15.3	6.2	
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	15.9	3.7	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.9	1.8	
N of Valid	2260	2151	1808	1505	7724	
N of Miss	32	19	18	15	84	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	88.2	74.0	61.3	82.5	
10 or younger	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	
11	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	
12	0.1	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	
13	0.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.4	
14	0.0	1.6	7.1	4.3	2.9	
15	0.0	0.4	9.0	7.2	3.6	
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	13.2	3.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.8	2.0	
N of Valid	2278	2156	1811	1505	7750	
N of Miss	24	16	15	15	70	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2217	2149	1807	1502	7675	
N of Miss	83	22	18	16	139	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.1	80.4	74.8	75.9	80.5	
10 or younger	7.7	6.5	5.6	4.1	6.2	
11	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.7	
12	0.9	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	
13	0.1	4.5	5.1	3.4	3.1	
14	0.0	1.5	5.9	4.7	2.7	
15	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.3	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	2272	2154	1807	1500	7733	
N of Miss	24	14	14	17	69	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.6	92.1	87.6	86.0	91.5	
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	
11	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.8	
12	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	
13	0.1	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	
14	0.0	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.6	
15	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.5	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.6	
N of Valid	2276	2151	1810	1502	7739	
N of Miss	26	19	15	17	77	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.4	93.8	93.4	93.1	94.0	
10 or younger	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	
11	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	
12	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	
13	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	
14	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	
15	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	
N of Valid	2264	2138	1804	1499	7705	
N of Miss	37	31	22	21	111	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.7	81.2	77.7	79.3	81.1	
10 or younger	7.3	4.8	4.4	3.9	5.3	
11	6.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	3.4	
12	1.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	
13	0.1	5.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	
14	0.0	1.9	5.0	2.6	2.2	
15	0.0	0.3	4.4	3.3	1.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.5	1.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.4	
N of Valid	2275	2152	1810	1506	7743	
N of Miss	23	16	14	12	65	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.6	93.4	91.8	94.5	93.9	
10 or younger	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	
11	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	
12	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	
13	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	1.2	
14	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	
15	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
N of Valid	2279	2153	1810	1505	7747	
N of Miss	24	17	15	14	70	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.2	85.7	85.3	90.0	88.6	
Wrong	5.4	10.6	10.4	7.4	8.4	
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.1	
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	
N of Valid	2280	2160	1814	1508	7762	
N of Miss	17	12	12	12	53	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	67.0	57.6	53.4	59.0	59.6	
Wrong	25.4	30.0	31.5	29.7	29.0	
A little bit wrong	6.4	10.0	11.3	9.6	9.2	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.7	2.2	
N of Valid	2277	2151	1813	1506	7747	
N of Miss	21	20	12	14	67	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	55.1	37.0	33.7	37.4	41.6	
Wrong	27.8	33.5	33.0	33.8	31.8	
A little bit wrong	12.9	22.6	25.4	23.5	20.6	
Not wrong at all	4.2	6.9	7.9	5.3	6.0	
N of Valid	2275	2153	1805	1496	7729	
N of Miss	27	19	19	22	87	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.7	66.5	58.6	62.3	68.3	
Wrong	11.1	20.3	23.4	22.0	18.6	
A little bit wrong	5.2	9.5	13.2	11.6	9.5	
Not wrong at all	2.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.5	
N of Valid	2279	2156	1811	1504	7750	
N of Miss	24	16	15	16	71	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.2	64.8	45.8	42.9	61.2	
Wrong	12.5	22.7	30.4	30.9	23.1	
A little bit wrong	4.1	9.6	17.7	19.9	11.9	
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.9	6.1	6.3	3.8	
N of Valid	2280	2150	1814	1505	7749	
N of Miss	22	18	13	14	67	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.2	65.0	42.9	33.9	60.0	
Wrong	9.0	17.5	20.5	21.6	16.5	
A little bit wrong	3.4	11.2	21.9	29.9	15.0	
Not wrong at all	1.4	6.3	14.7	14.6	8.4	
N of Valid	2280	2156	1812	1505	7753	
N of Miss	23	16	14	15	68	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.7	70.9	53.4	43.7	66.8	
Wrong	7.9	15.6	20.4	22.4	15.8	
A little bit wrong	2.2	8.1	14.0	17.0	9.5	
Not wrong at all	1.2	5.4	12.2	16.8	8.0	
N of Valid	2279	2152	1812	1502	7745	
N of Miss	24	19	15	18	76	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.6	80.1	62.6	54.1	75.5	
Wrong	3.1	9.1	13.6	15.9	9.7	
A little bit wrong	0.7	5.5	11.2	15.4	7.3	
Not wrong at all	0.6	5.3	12.6	14.6	7.4	
N of Valid	2279	2153	1811	1504	7747	
N of Miss	24	19	16	16	75	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.1	92.2	86.2	84.8	90.8	
Wrong	2.3	4.6	8.2	9.2	5.7	
A little bit wrong	0.4	2.2	3.3	3.3	2.1	
Not wrong at all	0.2	1.0	2.3	2.7	1.4	
N of Valid	2271	2153	1810	1504	7738	
N of Miss	32	18	17	17	84	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.8	87.5	89.9	92.5	85.3	
Yes	25.2	12.5	10.1	7.5	14.7	
N of Valid	2004	1815	1574	1329	6722	
N of Miss	299	358	253	191	1101	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	46.1	36.1	25.8	22.7	34.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.6	15.3	13.3	11.1	14.7	
Less than once a month	6.2	9.8	12.8	15.2	10.5	
About once a month	5.2	8.0	10.1	11.9	8.4	
2 or 3 times a month	7.0	9.7	14.6	13.6	10.8	
Once a week or more	17.9	21.0	23.4	25.6	21.6	
N of Valid	2210	2124	1788	1491	7613	
N of Miss	88	49	37	29	203	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	68.9	50.4	40.8	42.0	52.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.8	23.3	25.6	24.6	22.5	
Less than once a month	4.5	10.0	12.2	12.9	9.5	
About once a month	2.4	6.1	8.3	9.8	6.2	
2 or 3 times a month	2.9	5.4	6.4	6.5	5.1	
Once a week or more	3.4	4.8	6.7	4.3	4.7	
N of Valid	2270	2145	1798	1494	7707	
N of Miss	33	27	28	26	114	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.4	36.7	25.6	25.7	37.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.5	23.4	21.2	21.1	22.2	
Less than once a month	6.4	10.8	15.6	16.8	11.8	
About once a month	4.3	8.3	10.7	14.1	8.8	
2 or 3 times a month	4.0	8.1	11.8	11.2	8.4	
Once a week or more	7.4	12.7	15.1	11.0	11.3	
N of Valid	2266	2141	1798	1496	7701	
N of Miss	35	31	29	25	120	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.8	87.7	88.3	91.7	89.8	
1 to 2 times	7.2	9.6	8.8	7.2	8.2	
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	2280	2151	1807	1501	7739	
N of Miss	23	21	20	20	84	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.0	94.7	94.2	94.1	94.9	
1 to 2 times	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.6	
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	2272	2148	1803	1501	7724	
N of Miss	31	23	22	20	96	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	97.8	92.1	91.3	95.7	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.8	3.2	2.9	1.6	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
40+ times	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.8	
N of Valid	2262	2136	1790	1494	7682	
N of Miss	41	37	36	27	141	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.9	97.6	97.1	98.0	97.9	
1 to 2 times	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2268	2149	1803	1499	7719	
N of Miss	34	24	24	22	104	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.2	22.5	20.1	17.1	22.8	
1 to 2 times	26.0	22.3	16.9	15.7	20.9	
3 to 5 times	14.9	14.8	12.6	12.3	13.8	
6 to 9 times	7.9	7.3	9.0	8.1	8.0	
10 to 19 times	5.9	7.0	9.6	9.1	7.7	
20 to 29 times	3.3	4.2	5.9	6.5	4.8	
30 to 39 times	1.3	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.2	
40+ times	11.5	20.0	23.2	28.0	19.8	
N of Valid	2263	2155	1800	1499	7717	
N of Miss	39	16	26	21	102	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.8	93.6	91.0	91.9	93.9	
1 to 2 times	1.7	4.6	6.3	7.2	4.7	
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2264	2150	1803	1500	7717	
N of Miss	35	22	23	21	101	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.5	31.9	30.9	31.6	31.2	
1 to 2 times	28.7	25.1	21.5	17.1	23.7	
3 to 5 times	14.6	15.0	15.6	13.3	14.7	
6 to 9 times	8.3	9.2	10.0	11.5	9.6	
10 to 19 times	5.1	6.6	8.9	9.3	7.2	
20 to 29 times	3.2	4.6	5.3	6.7	4.8	
30 to 39 times	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.2	
40+ times	8.0	5.2	5.6	7.6	6.6	
N of Valid	2250	2141	1802	1497	7690	
N of Miss	52	28	25	23	128	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.7	83.2	81.8	86.0	84.2	
1 to 2 times	9.1	10.9	10.6	9.2	10.0	
3 to 5 times	2.4	2.7	4.0	1.8	2.7	
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	
N of Valid	2269	2143	1800	1496	7708	
N of Miss	34	30	27	25	116	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	91.9	83.7	82.6	89.9	
1 to 2 times	1.5	4.6	7.5	6.7	4.8	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.8	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	
40+ times	0.1	0.6	2.2	2.9	1.2	
N of Valid	2261	2150	1806	1498	7715	
N of Miss	38	21	21	21	101	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.0	59.2	52.5	44.7	53.3	
1 to 2 times	21.5	19.5	18.1	15.9	19.1	
3 to 5 times	10.0	8.6	11.1	11.9	10.2	
6 to 9 times	4.8	5.6	6.9	8.9	6.3	
10 to 19 times	3.5	2.6	4.4	7.3	4.2	
20 to 29 times	1.4	1.7	2.8	4.9	2.5	
30 to 39 times	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	
40+ times	4.0	2.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	
N of Valid	2250	2145	1804	1500	7699	
N of Miss	52	25	23	21	121	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.6	99.4	
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	2266	2150	1803	1498	7717	
N of Miss	37	23	24	23	107	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	95.4	93.9	95.7	95.8	
Yes	2.1	4.6	6.1	4.3	4.2	
N of Valid	2240	2136	1807	1497	7680	
N of Miss	63	36	20	24	143	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.5	89.5	88.2	92.4	90.6	
No, but would like to	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	
Yes, in the past	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.2	4.1	
Yes, belong now	1.6	3.3	5.0	2.7	3.1	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	
N of Valid	2256	2143	1801	1495	7695	
N of Miss	43	28	25	25	121	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	8.1	6.2	7.1	8.9	7.5	
Yes	5.5	8.0	10.0	6.0	7.3	
I have never belonged to a gang	86.4	85.9	82.9	85.1	85.2	
N of Valid	2241	2124	1785	1482	7632	
N of Miss	52	39	28	26	145	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	13.9	16.4	22.3	23.8	18.5	
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.1	8.5	11.7	8.7	7.7	
Tell her to put the CD back	61.7	45.6	34.4	34.9	45.7	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.2	29.4	31.6	32.5	28.1	
N of Valid	2259	2147	1793	1487	7686	
N of Miss	40	22	33	34	129	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	13.4	17.3	17.7	15.2	15.9	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	51.0	44.5	43.3	51.4	47.5	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	28.4	27.3	24.5	21.5	25.8	
Swear at the person and walk away	7.2	10.9	14.5	11.8	10.8	
N of Valid	2251	2124	1779	1476	7630	
N of Miss	45	36	35	39	155	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	5.1	21.3	39.0	46.5	25.6	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	47.9	35.5	25.2	18.1	33.4	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	27.2	29.2	28.3	29.5	28.4	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	19.8	13.9	7.5	6.0	12.6	
N of Valid	2246	2138	1790	1483	7657	
N of Miss	55	30	34	37	156	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.7	7.3	7.9	9.2	7.0	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	54.2	63.4	68.9	70.8	63.4	
Not say anything and start watching TV	36.0	20.0	13.5	11.1	21.5	
Get into an argument with her	5.1	9.3	9.7	8.9	8.1	
N of Valid	2245	2130	1780	1481	7636	
N of Miss	55	31	38	38	162	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.4	13.2	14.3	15.0	15.0	
Rarely	22.2	22.2	23.9	30.5	24.2	
1-2 Times a Month	11.9	13.9	12.3	14.0	13.0	
About Once a Week or More	48.5	50.7	49.6	40.4	47.8	
N of Valid	2230	2136	1788	1484	7638	
N of Miss	70	37	38	36	181	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	54.7	39.3	35.2	40.0	43.0	
Somewhat False	23.5	29.8	30.9	31.0	28.4	
Somewhat True	17.9	27.0	30.4	25.3	24.8	
Very True	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	
N of Valid	2240	2127	1789	1479	7635	
N of Miss	62	44	34	39	179	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	62.3	45.3	34.5	37.4	46.2	
Somewhat False	18.9	25.3	27.5	25.4	23.9	
Somewhat True	14.1	21.8	28.4	28.5	22.4	
Very True	4.7	7.7	9.6	8.8	7.5	
N of Valid	2240	2110	1788	1479	7617	
N of Miss	63	60	37	40	200	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	67.1	49.6	38.5	39.3	50.1	
Somewhat False	18.4	26.5	28.6	27.7	24.9	
Somewhat True	10.8	18.1	26.4	27.1	19.6	
Very True	3.7	5.9	6.6	5.9	5.4	
N of Valid	2240	2115	1783	1474	7612	
N of Miss	62	58	44	43	207	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	69.5	39.0	21.6	17.7	39.8	
no	22.7	36.2	34.2	33.3	31.2	
yes	6.8	20.8	35.9	40.9	24.1	
YES!	1.0	3.9	8.3	8.2	4.9	
N of Valid	2254	2135	1792	1482	7663	
N of Miss	45	38	35	39	157	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	
no	4.2	5.7	5.4	3.9	4.8	
yes	26.8	38.1	43.8	42.0	36.9	
YES!	66.7	53.6	49.2	52.8	56.3	
N of Valid	2253	2129	1789	1480	7651	
N of Miss	48	43	37	39	167	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.5	46.7	41.9	43.5	47.2	
no	21.6	23.9	23.8	26.6	23.7	
yes	16.7	20.8	23.9	22.6	20.7	
YES!	7.2	8.6	10.4	7.3	8.4	
N of Valid	2222	2117	1783	1480	7602	
N of Miss	77	54	40	40	211	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.4	32.3	28.7	33.4	32.6	
no	23.6	25.4	27.4	27.7	25.8	
yes	28.6	30.9	32.2	29.7	30.3	
YES!	12.4	11.3	11.7	9.1	11.3	
N of Valid	2227	2112	1786	1478	7603	
N of Miss	72	59	40	42	213	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.6	47.2	42.7	50.2	49.2	
no	25.0	31.0	33.7	33.4	30.4	
yes	14.5	15.2	16.3	11.9	14.6	
YES!	5.0	6.6	7.4	4.5	5.9	
N of Valid	2214	2104	1782	1477	7577	
N of Miss	85	69	45	44	243	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.7	31.5	27.4	32.0	30.4	
no	23.5	24.5	26.5	26.9	25.2	
yes	30.1	28.5	27.8	27.6	28.6	
YES!	15.7	15.5	18.3	13.4	15.8	
N of Valid	2239	2116	1785	1477	7617	
N of Miss	58	55	42	43	198	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.0	30.6	24.6	25.8	34.0	
no	19.7	22.7	21.6	22.2	21.5	
yes	17.3	25.5	25.9	25.6	23.2	
YES!	13.0	21.2	28.0	26.3	21.4	
N of Valid	2240	2113	1779	1478	7610	
N of Miss	59	57	46	43	205	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.7	61.8	52.5	54.3	62.9	
no	17.4	29.3	35.7	36.6	28.7	
yes	3.6	6.6	8.6	6.7	6.2	
YES!	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.2	
N of Valid	2246	2113	1785	1482	7626	
N of Miss	55	58	42	39	194	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.6	75.2	69.1	69.6	75.1	
no	12.2	16.4	19.6	16.9	16.0	
yes	3.3	6.4	7.4	9.0	6.2	
YES!	0.8	2.0	4.0	4.4	2.6	
N of Valid	2241	2117	1790	1475	7623	
N of Miss	60	55	37	44	196	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.8	42.1	27.5	21.3	41.9	
no	17.2	21.9	17.8	15.4	18.3	
yes	13.4	29.0	40.6	43.2	29.9	
YES!	2.6	7.0	14.0	20.0	9.9	
N of Valid	2232	2112	1784	1473	7601	
N of Miss	67	58	40	47	212	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.9	79.9	70.7	66.9	79.1	
no	6.2	13.2	15.5	18.6	12.7	
yes	0.7	4.5	8.2	8.9	5.1	
YES!	0.2	2.4	5.6	5.6	3.1	
N of Valid	2240	2112	1785	1477	7614	
N of Miss	61	59	41	44	205	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.8	91.2	89.9	88.3	91.4	
no	4.9	7.7	8.4	9.3	7.3	
yes	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	
YES!	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	2242	2111	1787	1478	7618	
N of Miss	60	60	39	43	202	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.7	6.2	3.9	3.3	6.7	
Slight risk	6.6	7.8	7.6	6.2	7.1	
Moderate risk	16.1	19.6	21.8	21.5	19.4	
Great risk	65.6	66.5	66.6	68.9	66.7	
N of Valid	2238	2105	1780	1473	7596	
N of Miss	61	64	44	47	216	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.5	13.1	22.7	30.7	18.6	
Slight risk	17.1	21.1	26.3	28.0	22.5	
Moderate risk	25.4	28.0	21.5	18.1	23.8	
Great risk	44.9	37.8	29.4	23.2	35.1	
N of Valid	2227	2097	1776	1470	7570	
N of Miss	74	72	50	49	245	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.7	8.5	11.5	11.1	10.6	
Slight risk	3.5	7.1	12.2	17.2	9.2	
Moderate risk	9.8	13.0	17.7	22.5	15.0	
Great risk	75.0	71.4	58.6	49.3	65.1	
N of Valid	2193	2042	1742	1447	7424	
N of Miss	105	126	83	72	386	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.1	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.0	
Slight risk	18.5	23.9	26.4	25.5	23.2	
Moderate risk	26.5	30.7	31.2	32.0	29.8	
Great risk	40.9	33.4	29.7	29.5	34.0	
N of Valid	2231	2099	1781	1465	7576	
N of Miss	69	69	46	55	239	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.2	9.2	8.8	9.4	10.3	
Slight risk	9.8	11.8	17.2	19.6	14.0	
Moderate risk	20.9	25.5	27.7	29.6	25.4	
Great risk	56.1	53.6	46.4	41.4	50.2	
N of Valid	2230	2106	1781	1472	7589	
N of Miss	71	67	46	48	232	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.6	61.4	38.7	27.6	55.3	
1-2	11.8	15.8	15.6	13.9	14.2	
3-5	3.7	8.8	11.7	10.8	8.4	
6-9	2.2	4.4	8.7	7.5	5.3	
10-19	0.8	4.4	8.8	11.3	5.7	
20-39	0.1	2.5	5.1	9.6	3.7	
40+	0.8	2.7	11.3	19.3	7.4	
N of Valid	2250	2114	1780	1464	7608	
N of Miss	51	56	46	52	205	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.0	85.3	70.2	60.6	80.2	
1-2	3.0	9.0	15.4	16.0	10.1	
3-5	0.6	2.6	6.3	10.2	4.3	
6-9	0.1	1.7	3.4	5.5	2.4	
10-19	0.2	0.9	2.7	4.9	1.9	
20-39	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.7	
N of Valid	2243	2108	1773	1458	7582	
N of Miss	59	65	53	60	237	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.8	88.4	73.9	63.8	83.4	
1-2	0.9	4.7	6.1	7.7	4.5	
3-5	0.1	1.7	3.5	5.7	2.4	
6-9	0.0	1.1	2.6	4.0	1.7	
10-19	0.1	1.0	3.7	3.7	1.9	
20-39	0.1	1.0	2.0	3.5	1.5	
40+	0.0	2.0	8.2	11.6	4.7	
N of Valid	2245	2109	1768	1459	7581	
N of Miss	58	63	57	62	240	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	94.5	86.0	83.9	92.0	
1-2	0.2	2.9	5.0	5.2	3.0	
3-5	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.3	
6-9	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.2	1.1	
10-19	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	
40+	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.9	1.1	
N of Valid	2245	2109	1774	1462	7590	
N of Miss	58	64	53	57	232	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.3	97.0	95.6	98.2	
1-2	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2237	2113	1777	1462	7589	
N of Miss	66	60	50	57	233	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.6	99.4	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2232	2110	1776	1462	7580	
N of Miss	71	63	51	57	242	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	98.4	97.8	96.7	98.3	
1-2	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2240	2105	1774	1465	7584	
N of Miss	63	68	52	55	238	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.6	
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2238	2100	1774	1463	7575	
N of Miss	64	72	53	58	247	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.5	84.6	86.2	89.8	87.7	
1-2	6.1	7.9	6.8	5.1	6.6	
3-5	1.4	2.6	2.8	1.4	2.1	
6-9	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.2	
10-19	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	
20-39	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	
40+	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	
N of Valid	2243	2104	1774	1467	7588	
N of Miss	59	67	53	54	233	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.2	92.7	96.0	97.3	95.4	
1-2	2.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	2.9	
3-5	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	
6-9	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	2241	2102	1774	1466	7583	
N of Miss	62	71	53	55	241	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2221	2094	1768	1466	7549	
N of Miss	80	79	59	55	273	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2209	2097	1766	1463	7535	
N of Miss	92	76	61	58	287	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	90.9	84.9	82.3	89.0	
1-2	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	
3-5	0.9	1.6	3.2	3.3	2.1	
6-9	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.5	
10-19	0.1	1.0	2.1	2.5	1.3	
20-39	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	
40+	0.2	0.5	1.9	3.1	1.3	
N of Valid	2227	2093	1771	1466	7557	
N of Miss	76	79	56	55	266	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	95.9	92.6	92.4	95.0	
1-2	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	
3-5	0.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	2227	2095	1769	1466	7557	
N of Miss	75	77	57	55	264	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	98.3	97.2	96.7	98.2	
1-2	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	2231	2094	1764	1466	7555	
N of Miss	72	79	63	55	269	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2225	2089	1768	1465	7547	
N of Miss	77	83	59	56	275	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.2	95.6	93.9	97.4	
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	
N of Valid	2224	2087	1769	1465	7545	
N of Miss	78	85	58	56	277	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	98.0	98.1	99.0	
1-2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2220	2092	1767	1464	7543	
N of Miss	82	80	60	57	279	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.4	98.6	97.6	99.0	
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	2216	2092	1767	1465	7540	
N of Miss	87	81	60	56	284	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.6	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2212	2088	1765	1463	7528	
N of Miss	91	85	61	57	294	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	98.8	94.3	92.1	96.8	
1-2	0.1	0.9	3.2	3.5	1.7	
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	2204	2086	1767	1464	7521	
N of Miss	99	87	60	57	303	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	98.2	97.8	99.0	
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2195	2083	1765	1460	7503	
N of Miss	106	90	61	60	317	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	91.3	83.4	79.6	88.8	
1-2	1.7	4.1	6.0	5.8	4.2	
3-5	0.6	1.8	3.6	3.8	2.3	
6-9	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.9	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.5	1.1	
20-39	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	
40+	0.3	0.5	2.2	3.8	1.5	
N of Valid	2226	2091	1760	1458	7535	
N of Miss	76	80	64	58	278	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	96.2	92.2	91.1	94.9	
1-2	1.0	2.3	4.3	3.8	2.7	
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.2	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	2224	2090	1764	1464	7542	
N of Miss	79	83	63	57	282	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	94.1	91.7	91.5	94.3	
1-2	0.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	
3-5	0.2	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	
10-19	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	
40+	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	2218	2086	1761	1462	7527	
N of Miss	85	86	65	59	295	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	96.5	96.2	96.0	97.1	
1-2	0.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	
3-5	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2219	2085	1758	1459	7521	
N of Miss	84	87	69	61	301	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	91.7	81.4	72.7	87.5	
1-2	1.1	4.9	9.0	12.5	6.2	
3-5	0.2	1.8	4.8	5.8	2.8	
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.0	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	
40+	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.7	
N of Valid	2224	2082	1755	1453	7514	
N of Miss	79	89	72	66	306	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.1	73.8	54.5	44.0	68.6	
1-2	5.7	12.3	13.8	10.6	10.4	
3-5	1.4	5.3	9.6	11.8	6.4	
6-9	0.6	3.5	7.0	8.4	4.4	
10-19	0.4	1.8	5.5	8.1	3.5	
20-39	0.1	1.1	3.5	6.3	2.4	
40+	0.6	2.1	6.0	10.9	4.3	
N of Valid	2223	2085	1756	1460	7524	
N of Miss	77	85	63	57	282	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	90.2	81.3	74.1	87.1	
1-2	2.0	6.0	10.5	13.2	7.2	
3-5	0.2	1.9	3.9	6.2	2.7	
6-9	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.0	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	
N of Valid	2226	2089	1759	1459	7533	
N of Miss	77	83	67	61	288	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.6	89.7	81.5	74.0	86.8	
Once	1.8	4.7	6.9	8.8	5.2	
Twice	1.2	2.6	4.9	7.6	3.7	
3-5 times	0.2	1.8	3.7	4.8	2.4	
6-9 times	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.8	
10 or more times	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.9	1.2	
N of Valid	2218	2067	1748	1452	7485	
N of Miss	84	106	79	68	337	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.4	87.7	81.3	77.9	86.0	
Once or Twice	5.0	6.5	8.2	9.2	7.0	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	2.6	3.5	4.0	2.6	
Regularly in the past	0.6	1.2	2.6	2.8	1.7	
Regularly now	0.3	2.0	4.4	6.1	2.8	
N of Valid	2220	2059	1747	1451	7477	
N of Miss	83	113	80	70	346	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.5	94.8	91.2	90.4	94.2	
Once or twice	1.1	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.4	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	
About once a day	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	
More than once a day	0.1	1.1	3.3	4.9	2.1	
N of Valid	2214	2055	1747	1452	7468	
N of Miss	89	118	80	69	356	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.9	75.2	61.5	55.8	72.3	
Once or Twice	8.3	13.8	18.1	17.7	13.9	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.7	4.9	8.8	11.2	6.1	
Regularly in the past	0.9	3.2	5.1	6.1	3.5	
Regularly now	0.3	3.0	6.6	9.1	4.2	
N of Valid	2216	2055	1742	1449	7462	
N of Miss	87	118	85	72	362	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.1	92.6	86.7	81.6	90.7	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.5	3.7	5.8	6.7	4.1	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	2.4	4.3	5.7	2.8	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.9	1.6	3.6	1.4	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2218	2057	1739	1449	7463	
N of Miss	85	114	87	72	358	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.9	67.5	67.2	68.3	67.1	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.9	6.6	7.5	6.8	7.0	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.7	4.4	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.7	7.3	9.6	10.4	8.0	
I don't know	17.6	14.7	11.3	8.8	13.6	
N of Valid	2204	2046	1737	1450	7437	
N of Miss	97	123	87	71	378	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	60.2	59.5	57.6	58.7	59.1	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	10.6	10.9	11.4	13.6	11.5	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.6	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	7.1	9.8	12.0	11.9	9.9	
We do not have a family car	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.0	
I don't know	16.2	13.1	12.0	8.9	12.9	
N of Valid	2204	2048	1740	1449	7441	
N of Miss	97	123	87	72	379	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	52.3	40.3	23.8	16.6	35.3	
Agree	21.5	29.1	28.2	25.1	25.9	
Disagree	3.9	7.3	15.3	19.5	10.5	
Strongly disagree	4.2	5.5	12.0	19.3	9.4	
I don't know	18.1	17.7	20.8	19.5	18.9	
N of Valid	2178	2041	1733	1442	7394	
N of Miss	119	132	92	78	421	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	25.3	18.7	11.3	12.0	17.6	
Agree	15.7	17.9	17.9	15.0	16.7	
Disagree	13.0	17.6	24.2	23.8	19.0	
Strongly disagree	16.8	17.4	22.0	29.4	20.7	
I don't know	29.2	28.3	24.6	19.8	26.0	
N of Valid	2148	2029	1727	1440	7344	
N of Miss	150	142	100	80	472	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	81.6	77.8	73.5	71.2	76.6	
1 time	8.7	9.6	10.6	10.7	9.8	
2 or 3 times	4.2	6.1	9.8	11.2	7.4	
4 or 5 times	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	
6 or more times	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	
N of Valid	2180	2036	1731	1442	7389	
N of Miss	123	137	96	78	434	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.5	49.0	31.8	15.2	37.5	
0 times	51.8	47.4	61.0	71.2	56.6	
1 time	0.9	1.8	3.3	6.5	2.8	
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.8	2.1	4.7	1.7	
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	
6 or more times	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	
N of Valid	2110	1987	1704	1436	7237	
N of Miss	155	149	105	82	491	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.2	73.8	50.7	39.5	65.8	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.1	6.1	15.8	27.0	11.3	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.4	3.2	8.4	9.0	4.7	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.3	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.5	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.1	3.5	5.5	4.6	3.8	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.0	2.9	3.8	1.5	2.3	
I got it from another relative	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	
A stranger bought it for me	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Other	4.5	5.7	8.9	10.4	7.0	
N of Valid	2112	1989	1692	1422	7215	
N of Miss	189	167	112	86	554	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.4	74.8	52.3	40.8	67.5	
at my home	4.5	9.1	12.9	11.5	9.1	
at someone else's home	2.9	11.6	26.5	38.0	17.7	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.3	2.6	4.9	5.7	3.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
in a car	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	
at school	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	2098	1970	1670	1396	7134	
N of Miss	205	184	122	90	601	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	92.7	84.5	83.4	90.6	
Less than 1 a day	0.6	2.6	6.2	6.7	3.7	
1 a day	0.6	1.2	3.1	1.9	1.6	
2-3 a day	0.4	1.7	2.8	4.1	2.1	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.6	
N of Valid	2153	2011	1716	1433	7313	
N of Miss	150	162	110	88	510	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.7	80.6	65.5	65.0	77.0	
Wrong	6.3	11.6	19.1	19.6	13.4	
A little bit wrong	1.9	5.2	10.4	10.6	6.5	
Not wrong at all	1.1	2.6	5.0	4.8	3.2	
N of Valid	2151	2003	1708	1433	7295	
N of Miss	151	170	115	88	524	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.6	64.2	46.7	42.2	60.6	
Wrong	11.7	19.2	23.9	23.2	18.9	
A little bit wrong	5.6	11.7	21.2	24.7	14.7	
Not wrong at all	2.1	4.9	8.2	9.8	5.8	
N of Valid	2145	1998	1704	1432	7279	
N of Miss	157	173	120	89	539	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.8	67.7	52.4	43.7	63.6	
Wrong	10.9	18.1	23.6	23.1	18.3	
A little bit wrong	4.3	9.5	15.5	20.8	11.6	
Not wrong at all	2.9	4.7	8.5	12.5	6.6	
N of Valid	2144	1996	1700	1429	7269	
N of Miss	159	176	125	92	552	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.2	71.2	60.2	62.0	69.2	
no	12.0	16.9	22.7	22.5	17.9	
yes	6.1	8.7	12.7	11.7	9.5	
YES!	2.6	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	
N of Valid	2142	1994	1703	1430	7269	
N of Miss	156	173	123	91	543	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	64.2	59.3	53.0	58.3	59.1	
no	16.3	21.7	26.6	25.3	22.0	
yes	14.0	14.3	15.5	12.4	14.1	
YES!	5.5	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.8	
N of Valid	2137	1994	1701	1430	7262	
N of Miss	159	177	124	91	551	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.7	66.6	62.3	65.4	67.5	
no	18.6	23.8	28.7	26.5	23.9	
yes	5.6	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.4	
YES!	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	
N of Valid	2140	1995	1699	1429	7263	
N of Miss	162	178	128	92	560	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.1	73.0	68.0	72.3	72.9	
no	13.3	19.5	24.2	22.1	19.3	
yes	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.0	5.1	
YES!	3.9	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.7	
N of Valid	2099	1994	1702	1428	7223	
N of Miss	201	179	125	93	598	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.8	12.2	14.4	13.9	13.8	
no	12.5	15.2	20.5	19.3	16.4	
yes	24.3	28.3	32.8	35.7	29.6	
YES!	48.4	44.4	32.3	31.0	40.1	
N of Valid	2148	2003	1704	1434	7289	
N of Miss	147	167	123	87	524	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.5	32.9	38.8	38.3	36.7	
no	28.4	37.5	36.3	36.4	34.3	
yes	19.3	19.7	17.6	18.3	18.8	
YES!	14.9	9.8	7.3	7.0	10.2	
N of Valid	2140	1992	1701	1427	7260	
N of Miss	160	181	126	94	561	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.1	8.9	12.2	10.1	10.3	
no	9.3	11.6	14.5	14.1	12.1	
yes	34.7	40.4	45.5	48.9	41.6	
YES!	46.0	39.1	27.8	26.9	36.1	
N of Valid	2136	1986	1696	1422	7240	
N of Miss	163	183	130	99	575	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.8	25.7	31.3	30.4	28.6	
no	25.1	30.5	31.2	35.1	30.0	
yes	24.0	25.7	24.8	24.9	24.8	
YES!	23.2	18.0	12.7	9.6	16.6	
N of Valid	2120	1986	1699	1423	7228	
N of Miss	181	184	128	98	591	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	52.3	43.8	32.6	29.0	40.8	
no	26.4	33.7	36.6	40.4	33.5	
yes	12.5	13.3	19.1	19.7	15.7	
YES!	8.9	9.2	11.7	10.9	10.0	
N of Valid	2134	1976	1698	1429	7237	
N of Miss	163	194	128	92	577	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.6	22.5	26.4	26.2	24.8	
no	23.2	28.9	31.1	30.8	28.1	
yes	28.9	31.8	30.9	31.3	30.7	
YES!	23.2	16.8	11.5	11.8	16.5	
N of Valid	2125	1978	1694	1421	7218	
N of Miss	177	193	132	100	602	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.3	21.9	25.3	26.7	24.1	
no	19.5	27.5	28.2	28.9	25.6	
yes	29.9	31.2	32.5	31.6	31.2	
YES!	27.2	19.5	13.9	12.8	19.1	
N of Valid	2134	1973	1694	1425	7226	
N of Miss	167	198	132	96	593	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	9.0	8.8	6.3	9.3	
no	13.1	11.2	11.0	9.6	11.4	
yes	30.4	40.5	47.6	47.4	40.6	
YES!	44.5	39.3	32.5	36.6	38.7	
N of Valid	2133	1971	1694	1422	7220	
N of Miss	168	200	132	98	598	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	16.5	12.8	11.4	11.2	13.2	
Yes	83.5	87.2	88.6	88.8	86.8	
N of Valid	2126	1968	1689	1422	7205	
N of Miss	175	202	137	98	612	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	39.9	43.8	43.3	38.5	41.5	
Yes	60.1	56.2	56.7	61.5	58.5	
N of Valid	2076	1938	1671	1413	7098	
N of Miss	226	234	155	108	723	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	26.5	28.0	29.8	25.8	27.5	
Yes	73.5	72.0	70.2	74.2	72.5	
N of Valid	2092	1940	1676	1415	7123	
N of Miss	208	231	150	105	694	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.0	51.1	47.3	45.8	49.1	
Yes	49.0	48.9	52.7	54.2	50.9	
N of Valid	2032	1911	1652	1403	6998	
N of Miss	267	262	174	117	820	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	50.3	48.2	40.8	35.8	44.6	
Yes	49.7	51.8	59.2	64.2	55.4	
N of Valid	2041	1905	1657	1409	7012	
N of Miss	261	267	168	111	807	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.1	16.6	21.8	23.0	18.1	
no	16.6	31.5	47.4	49.7	34.4	
yes	28.8	29.5	21.1	18.9	25.2	
YES!	41.5	22.4	9.8	8.4	22.3	
N of Valid	2117	1958	1680	1422	7177	
N of Miss	181	211	145	98	635	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.5	20.6	27.2	27.8	22.1	
no	21.7	39.5	49.6	52.6	39.2	
yes	30.1	23.7	16.4	14.4	22.0	
YES!	32.7	16.2	6.7	5.2	16.7	
N of Valid	2113	1951	1680	1418	7162	
N of Miss	183	219	146	102	650	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.6	13.9	19.7	18.1	15.4	
no	13.9	24.7	32.5	35.5	25.4	
yes	27.0	29.9	29.7	28.4	28.7	
YES!	47.5	31.5	18.1	18.0	30.4	
N of Valid	2113	1945	1675	1415	7148	
N of Miss	186	226	150	106	668	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	73.7	48.2	25.4	12.9	43.3	
Sort of hard	8.6	14.0	14.1	6.9	11.0	
Sort of easy	8.7	17.5	25.0	19.7	17.1	
Very easy	9.0	20.3	35.4	60.5	28.6	
N of Valid	2073	1930	1674	1416	7093	
N of Miss	227	240	152	105	724	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	70.8	44.8	20.7	10.9	39.9	
Sort of hard	11.2	17.5	15.5	12.8	14.3	
Sort of easy	9.2	18.4	27.1	27.4	19.6	
Very easy	8.8	19.3	36.8	48.9	26.3	
N of Valid	2070	1932	1675	1412	7089	
N of Miss	229	239	151	108	727	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.2	81.7	58.8	46.4	72.0	
Sort of hard	4.4	8.8	20.1	24.7	13.4	
Sort of easy	2.1	5.3	11.3	14.4	7.6	
Very easy	2.4	4.3	9.8	14.5	7.1	
N of Valid	2059	1923	1671	1414	7067	
N of Miss	240	249	155	107	751	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	77.4	66.2	50.0	45.1	61.4	
Sort of hard	8.9	13.6	17.5	21.5	14.7	
Sort of easy	6.3	9.4	13.8	12.6	10.2	
Very easy	7.4	10.8	18.7	20.8	13.7	
N of Valid	2064	1928	1670	1412	7074	
N of Miss	235	243	157	109	744	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	88.4	68.3	37.4	23.7	58.0	
Sort of hard	4.3	9.2	14.1	11.5	9.4	
Sort of easy	3.4	9.1	15.9	18.9	11.0	
Very easy	3.8	13.4	32.6	45.8	21.6	
N of Valid	2065	1925	1672	1415	7077	
N of Miss	237	245	155	106	743	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.0	67.5	77.9	79.8	69.2	
Yes	43.0	32.5	22.1	20.2	30.8	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.0	89.3	92.5	93.6	89.0	
Yes	17.0	10.7	7.5	6.4	11.0	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.2	86.0	87.1	86.9	85.9	
Yes	15.8	14.0	12.9	13.1	14.1	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.0	51.8	40.4	36.6	48.3	
Yes	41.0	48.2	59.6	63.4	51.7	
N of Valid	2303	2173	1827	1521	7824	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.3	77.6	62.0	52.4	72.4	
Wrong	6.9	12.4	19.4	23.8	14.7	
A little bit wrong	2.8	8.4	14.2	17.9	10.0	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.6	4.5	5.9	2.9	
N of Valid	2107	1913	1661	1408	7089	
N of Miss	196	259	166	112	733	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.4	87.3	77.5	65.7	82.2	
Wrong	5.2	8.4	12.4	18.3	10.4	
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	6.3	11.0	4.9	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.7	3.8	5.0	2.5	
N of Valid	2101	1910	1660	1407	7078	
N of Miss	202	260	166	113	741	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.4	92.1	83.4	78.3	88.9	
Wrong	1.7	4.4	8.1	11.9	5.9	
A little bit wrong	0.4	2.2	5.3	6.8	3.3	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.3	3.2	3.1	1.9	
N of Valid	2090	1896	1652	1406	7044	
N of Miss	213	276	175	115	779	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.6	85.5	80.6	83.5	84.3	
Wrong	10.7	10.6	14.2	12.3	11.8	
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	
N of Valid	2094	1905	1656	1408	7063	
N of Miss	209	267	171	113	760	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.4	87.7	80.8	78.5	85.0	
Wrong	6.0	7.5	13.2	14.8	9.9	
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.4	
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	
N of Valid	2095	1904	1661	1410	7070	
N of Miss	208	269	166	111	754	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	70.9	60.0	52.5	55.2	60.5	
Wrong	16.9	22.9	24.5	26.8	22.3	
A little bit wrong	9.0	13.4	17.4	14.8	13.3	
Not wrong at all	3.2	3.7	5.5	3.3	3.9	
N of Valid	2098	1904	1659	1409	7070	
N of Miss	204	268	166	111	749	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.9	56.5	58.7	59.4	55.6	
Yes	50.1	43.5	41.3	40.6	44.4	
N of Valid	2020	1858	1631	1388	6897	
N of Miss	282	315	196	133	926	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.6	57.8	40.1	35.6	54.8	
Yes	19.7	37.7	54.8	59.2	40.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.6	
N of Valid	2086	1886	1652	1405	7029	
N of Miss	215	285	174	116	790	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.0	81.0	65.1	60.0	76.3	
Yes	4.4	14.6	29.7	34.7	19.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.5	
N of Valid	2090	1875	1645	1405	7015	
N of Miss	212	295	178	115	800	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.7	69.6	56.7	53.5	66.6	
Yes	15.7	26.0	38.0	41.3	28.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.6	
N of Valid	2085	1872	1643	1403	7003	
N of Miss	217	298	182	118	815	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	94.4	93.0	92.7	94.1	
Yes	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.5	
N of Valid	2085	1869	1647	1405	7006	
N of Miss	217	301	178	116	812	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.6	73.3	67.3	70.0	72.8	
Yes	17.7	22.3	27.6	24.7	22.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.5	
N of Valid	2084	1872	1647	1409	7012	
N of Miss	219	300	177	112	808	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	
no	6.9	9.0	11.0	9.9	9.0	
yes	28.3	36.6	43.4	44.7	37.3	
YES!	61.7	50.9	42.5	42.0	50.3	
N of Valid	2101	1881	1658	1411	7051	
N of Miss	199	290	167	110	766	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.9	26.8	19.8	21.9	26.9	
no	30.3	38.9	41.7	42.6	37.7	
yes	22.2	24.3	27.2	26.2	24.7	
YES!	11.6	10.1	11.3	9.4	10.7	
N of Valid	2084	1868	1651	1409	7012	
N of Miss	213	302	174	111	800	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.0	
no	4.4	6.4	9.5	11.5	7.5	
yes	25.3	34.4	44.1	47.9	36.7	
YES!	66.9	55.2	42.4	36.2	51.8	
N of Valid	2082	1857	1652	1402	6993	
N of Miss	216	315	175	118	824	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.8	23.7	15.4	16.7	24.5	
no	31.6	37.9	35.6	36.7	35.2	
yes	19.2	26.0	33.7	33.4	27.3	
YES!	11.5	12.4	15.3	13.1	13.0	
N of Valid	2076	1852	1639	1407	6974	
N of Miss	220	319	184	114	837	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.6	11.0	15.5	17.8	12.7	
no	7.0	19.1	36.8	42.2	24.3	
yes	13.5	21.5	22.8	21.8	19.5	
YES!	70.9	48.3	24.9	18.3	43.5	
N of Valid	2076	1841	1642	1402	6961	
N of Miss	221	326	182	119	848	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.0	
no	5.5	10.9	15.7	15.6	11.4	
yes	15.9	22.9	31.5	35.9	25.5	
YES!	73.8	61.1	47.7	43.2	58.1	
N of Valid	2080	1845	1642	1402	6969	
N of Miss	221	326	185	118	850	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.8	7.3	8.7	10.6	7.8	
no	3.6	8.9	17.8	20.5	11.7	
yes	12.9	19.8	24.6	27.5	20.4	
YES!	77.7	64.1	48.9	41.5	60.0	
N of Valid	2070	1836	1635	1398	6939	
N of Miss	231	332	192	121	876	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	6.8	7.5	9.4	7.1	
no	4.5	11.5	17.5	21.6	12.8	
yes	17.2	20.4	30.0	30.4	23.7	
YES!	72.7	61.3	44.9	38.6	56.3	
N of Valid	2077	1835	1634	1399	6945	
N of Miss	222	335	192	122	871	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	7.9	9.1	10.3	8.3	
no	6.3	10.3	15.1	13.1	10.8	
yes	18.4	25.7	30.1	34.5	26.3	
YES!	68.7	56.1	45.7	42.1	54.6	
N of Valid	2062	1825	1625	1386	6898	
N of Miss	235	342	200	132	909	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.9	13.5	14.2	15.3	13.8	
no	16.9	24.5	26.5	24.7	22.8	
yes	23.6	27.1	29.2	31.1	27.3	
YES!	46.6	35.0	30.1	28.9	36.1	
N of Valid	2067	1821	1620	1388	6896	
N of Miss	231	346	206	133	916	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.5	13.3	15.8	14.9	14.0	
no	18.0	23.5	26.2	26.6	23.1	
yes	31.5	35.2	35.2	37.8	34.6	
YES!	38.0	27.9	22.9	20.7	28.3	
N of Valid	2046	1814	1627	1393	6880	
N of Miss	251	354	198	128	931	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.4	23.9	25.4	25.1	24.0	
no	19.1	27.7	30.6	31.8	26.7	
yes	23.7	25.0	25.8	26.2	25.1	
YES!	34.8	23.4	18.2	16.9	24.3	
N of Valid	2041	1800	1615	1388	6844	
N of Miss	258	368	209	133	968	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	6.7	8.3	8.0	6.8	
no	4.6	9.3	10.4	10.2	8.3	
yes	24.6	35.3	41.0	44.3	35.3	
YES!	66.0	48.7	40.2	37.5	49.7	
N of Valid	2072	1802	1620	1387	6881	
N of Miss	228	365	204	134	931	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.5	12.9	14.8	15.5	13.1	
no	5.4	9.6	14.4	14.1	10.4	
yes	21.7	32.6	36.8	39.1	31.6	
YES!	62.5	44.9	34.0	31.3	44.8	
N of Valid	2037	1791	1613	1384	6825	
N of Miss	264	378	212	137	991	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.3	10.8	10.8	10.4	9.4	
no	6.7	11.9	16.3	12.9	11.6	
yes	21.7	29.6	34.6	37.8	30.1	
YES!	65.2	47.8	38.2	38.9	49.0	
N of Valid	2062	1803	1622	1390	6877	
N of Miss	236	363	204	130	933	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.4	15.7	19.2	18.4	16.1	
no	9.4	15.0	21.1	21.8	16.1	
yes	20.4	28.0	27.9	32.3	26.6	
YES!	57.8	41.4	31.8	27.5	41.3	
N of Valid	2047	1792	1611	1374	6824	
N of Miss	253	377	215	146	991	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.0	9.0	10.2	11.3	8.8	
no	11.9	18.0	24.1	27.9	19.6	
yes	27.3	32.9	38.7	37.2	33.5	
YES!	54.8	40.1	27.1	23.6	38.1	
N of Valid	2064	1809	1621	1392	6886	
N of Miss	233	360	204	129	926	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	6.4	8.5	12.6	7.4	
no	4.0	9.7	16.7	26.0	12.9	
yes	21.4	30.4	38.3	35.1	30.5	
YES!	70.9	53.5	36.5	26.3	49.2	
N of Valid	2073	1799	1616	1392	6880	
N of Miss	230	371	208	128	937	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.3	31.4	22.6	22.9	30.0	
no	32.4	40.5	43.0	42.6	39.1	
yes	15.2	16.8	21.4	23.3	18.7	
YES!	13.1	11.3	12.9	11.2	12.2	
N of Valid	2041	1799	1615	1388	6843	
N of Miss	258	372	209	131	970	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.5	5.7	
no	6.2	10.9	13.8	16.2	11.3	
yes	23.3	31.5	38.7	38.7	32.2	
YES!	65.7	52.0	41.5	38.6	50.9	
N of Valid	2056	1791	1615	1390	6852	
N of Miss	244	379	210	130	963	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.4	5.9	5.8	6.3	5.2	
no	4.5	8.7	12.6	15.3	9.7	
yes	20.9	31.0	41.0	41.0	32.3	
YES!	71.2	54.4	40.6	37.5	52.8	
N of Valid	2061	1791	1614	1389	6855	
N of Miss	239	377	213	132	961	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.6	10.0	11.7	11.0	9.9	
Sometimes	19.8	22.7	28.7	30.5	24.9	
Often	25.6	30.7	30.4	28.9	28.7	
All the time	47.0	36.6	29.1	29.7	36.5	
N of Valid	1954	1692	1558	1351	6555	
N of Miss	349	481	268	170	1268	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.6	10.9	12.2	12.1	10.5	
Sometimes	18.4	21.9	29.9	31.5	24.7	
Often	30.1	31.6	30.8	30.7	30.8	
All the time	43.9	35.6	27.0	25.6	34.0	
N of Valid	2064	1777	1610	1392	6843	
N of Miss	238	395	217	129	979	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.8	33.0	32.2	35.2	32.9	
1	28.9	29.5	26.4	28.2	28.3	
2	18.9	16.7	17.3	17.3	17.6	
3	8.6	8.9	9.4	7.6	8.6	
4	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.4	
5	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.9	
6 or more	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.3	
N of Valid	2030	1750	1604	1389	6773	
N of Miss	267	420	223	130	1040	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.2	32.3	30.3	33.1	31.7	
1	26.7	25.7	26.4	27.1	26.4	
2	16.4	17.5	18.2	17.3	17.3	
3	11.1	10.2	10.9	9.4	10.5	
4	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	
5	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	
6 or more	6.1	4.7	5.0	3.6	5.0	
N of Valid	2047	1768	1597	1390	6802	
N of Miss	252	402	228	130	1012	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.7	74.9	73.2	78.1	74.8	
Yes	26.3	25.1	26.8	21.9	25.2	
N of Valid	2043	1759	1598	1391	6791	
N of Miss	260	411	229	130	1030	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.1	30.1	26.0	25.5	29.1	
1 or 2 times	29.7	32.2	28.8	30.5	30.3	
3 or 4 times	19.6	18.3	21.0	21.5	20.0	
5 or 6 times	8.8	8.7	11.1	10.2	9.6	
7 or more times	8.8	10.6	13.2	12.4	11.1	
N of Valid	2024	1741	1594	1389	6748	
N of Miss	276	432	232	130	1070	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.7	68.5	46.7	81.7	65.8	
Yes	32.3	31.5	53.3	18.3	34.2	
N of Valid	2009	1730	1588	1384	6711	
N of Miss	290	439	237	137	1103	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.4	21.6	19.7	19.1	25.4	
1 or 2 times	34.7	40.0	26.9	25.6	32.3	
3 or 4 times	17.8	23.8	29.2	31.8	24.9	
5 or 6 times	5.7	7.1	13.3	13.0	9.3	
7 or more times	4.4	7.6	10.8	10.5	8.0	
N of Valid	2031	1741	1590	1389	6751	
N of Miss	270	428	237	130	1065	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.9	68.4	58.2	53.7	64.4	
Yes	27.1	31.6	41.8	46.3	35.6	
N of Valid	2030	1740	1578	1385	6733	
N of Miss	271	432	249	135	1087	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.1	68.1	49.3	46.0	61.9	
1	11.5	13.4	14.2	15.6	13.5	
2	5.5	6.6	12.1	11.2	8.5	
3-4	2.7	5.1	9.2	10.5	6.5	
5+	3.2	6.7	15.2	16.7	9.7	
N of Valid	2048	1736	1581	1394	6759	
N of Miss	254	435	245	126	1060	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.3	79.3	64.7	61.3	75.2	
1	5.5	8.1	12.6	13.1	9.4	
2	2.2	5.0	8.0	9.3	5.7	
3-4	1.4	2.9	6.1	7.0	4.0	
5+	1.6	4.7	8.7	9.4	5.6	
N of Valid	2035	1732	1582	1390	6739	
N of Miss	268	438	244	131	1081	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.9	73.4	60.8	61.3	70.2	
1	11.3	12.0	12.6	13.7	12.3	
2	3.0	5.4	9.6	8.6	6.3	
3-4	1.7	2.9	5.9	5.8	3.8	
5+	3.1	6.3	11.2	10.7	7.4	
N of Valid	2039	1736	1581	1389	6745	
N of Miss	264	437	246	131	1078	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	60.1	48.5	30.0	25.1	42.8	
1	19.6	19.4	16.5	15.2	17.9	
2	7.6	8.7	11.6	13.8	10.1	
3-4	4.5	7.8	11.1	12.2	8.5	
5+	8.3	15.6	30.8	33.7	20.7	
N of Valid	2038	1732	1581	1392	6743	
N of Miss	264	439	245	129	1077	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	86.2	83.7	79.7	82.3	83.2	
I was honest pretty much of the time	12.2	14.1	16.4	14.0	14.1	
I was honest some of the time	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	
I was honest once in a while	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2051	1746	1585	1392	6774	
N of Miss	251	426	239	128	1044	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.