

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 4

Profile Report

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence,
Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	6,298	7,736	6,135	5,116
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.3	1,782	26.0	2,014	26.2	1,607	29.5	1,508
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	27.9	1,758	30.2	2,336	30.4	1,865	29.4	1,505
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	25.2	1,589	24.7	1,907	25.3	1,550	24.5	1,254
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	18.6	1,169	19.1	1,479	18.1	1,113	16.6	849
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.1	2,937	50.2	3,619	50.6	2,866	50.5	2,417
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	50.9	3,043	49.8	3,592	49.4	2,798	49.5	2,370
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	11.1	670	11.1	812	12.1	704	13.0	632
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	13.6	821	14.4	1,051	15.2	884	17.5	849
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.5	92	1.6	118	2.2	131	1.2	59
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.8	46	0.8	58	0.5	32	0.6	31
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	64.7	3,910	63.7	4,649	60.6	3,535	58.7	2,847
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.7	103	1.5	106	1.7	102	1.2	58
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	6.7	404	6.9	503	7.6	445	7.8	378
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	84.0	5,256	83.8	6,447	84.0	5,131	84.7	4,319
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	6.9	432	7.5	578	7.2	438	7.3	373
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.7	42	0.6	44	0.5	33	0.5	25
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	12.4	774	12.8	987	12.3	754	11.1	565
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	3.5	219	4.0	310	3.9	238	3.5	180
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	58.8	3,681	57.2	4,398	57.5	3,508	56.1	2,859
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	15.2	952	16.8	1,290	15.1	921	17.0	868
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.5	32	0.4	31	0.5	30	0.4	21
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	6.9	433	7.8	603	6.6	406	6.0	308
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.0	189	4.0	310	3.6	220	3.0	151
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	2.2	136	2.2	172	2.2	136	2.2	112
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	47.5	2,973	45.8	3,524	47.0	2,868	45.9	2,341
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.1	320	5.6	428	4.8	294	4.9	252
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	43.6	2,729	43.2	3,324	43.7	2,670	43.4	2,213
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	4.7	294	5.4	417	4.9	298	4.8	245
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	4.1	258	3.7	286	4.2	255	3.6	183
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

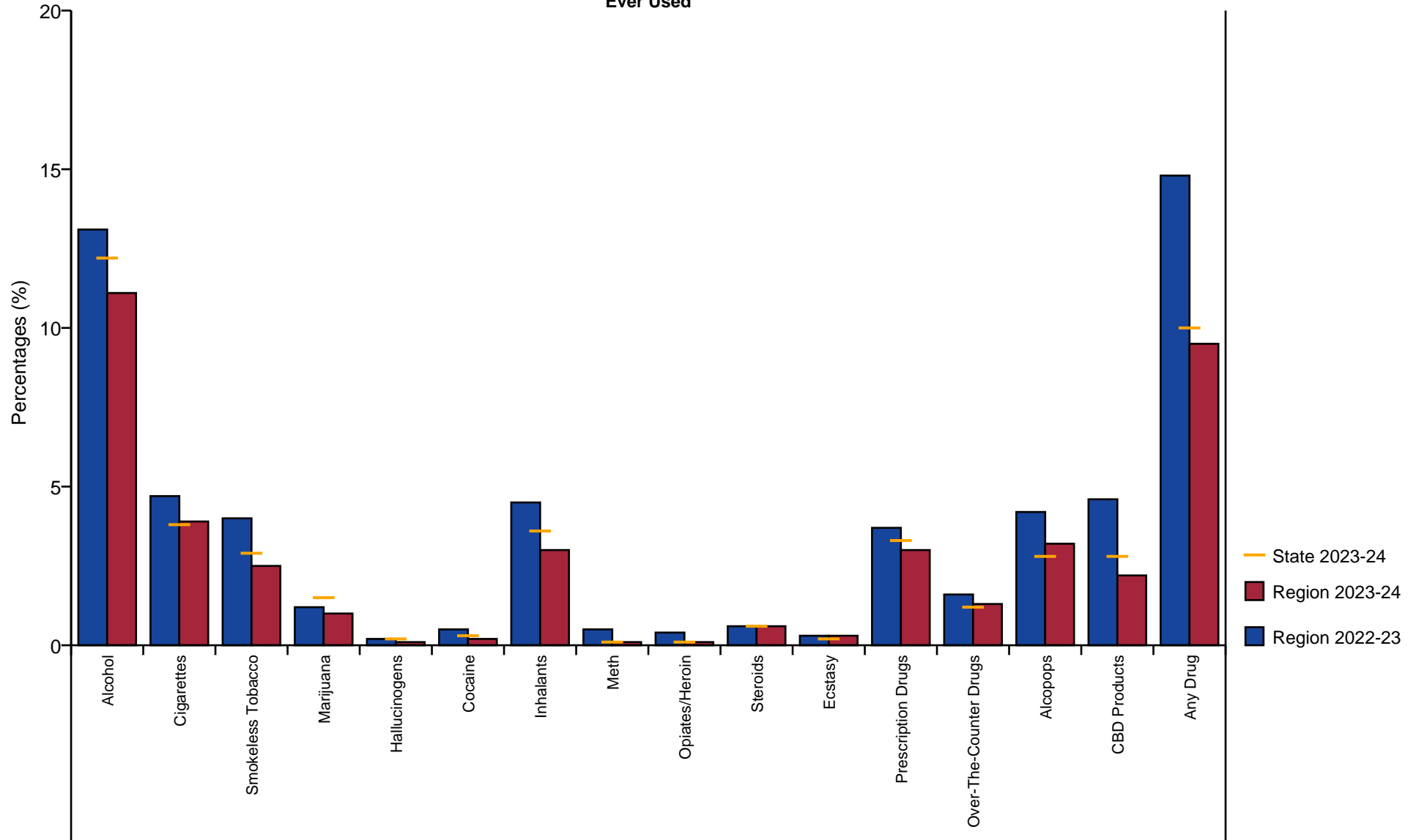
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

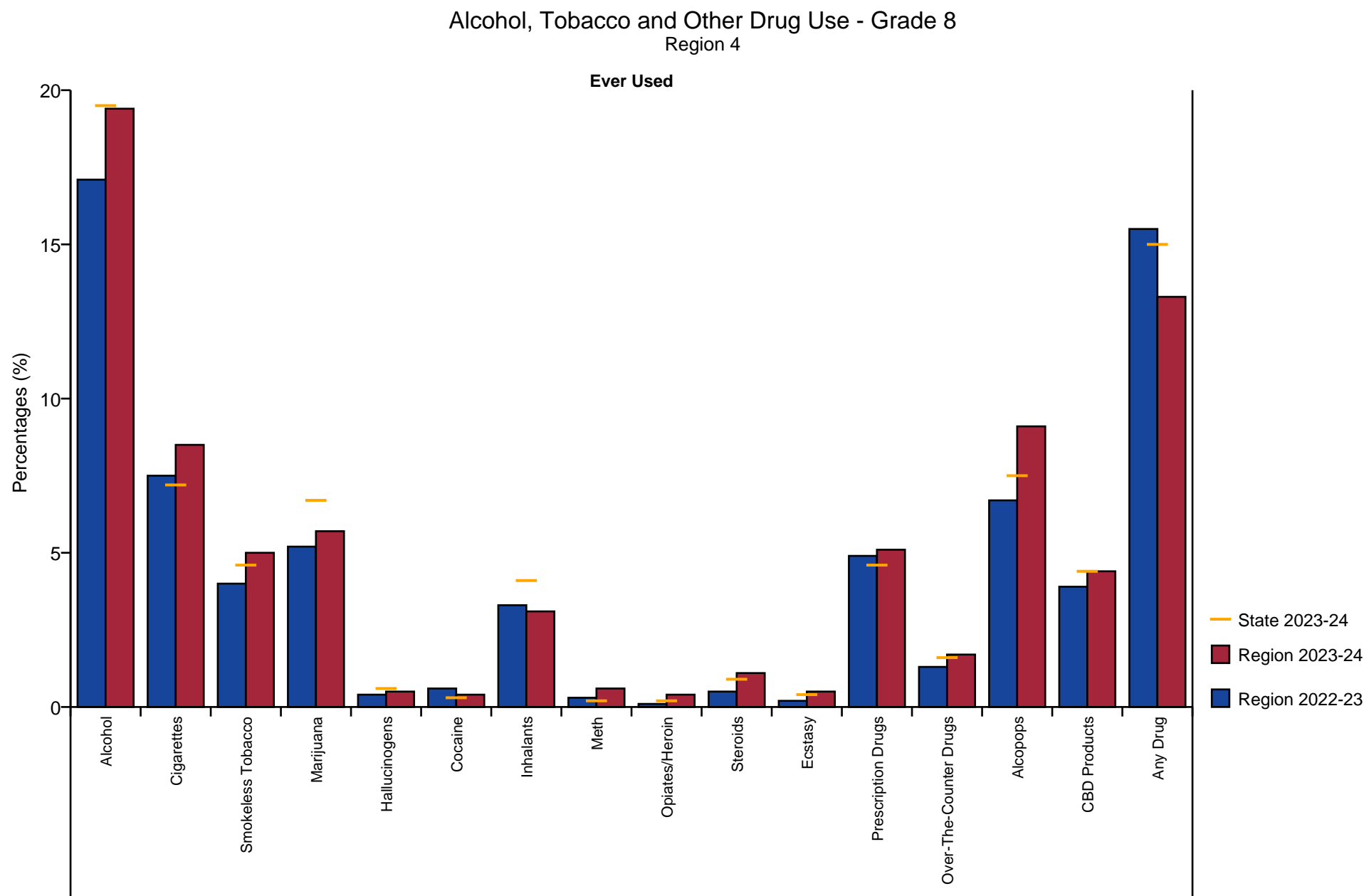
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4

Ever Used



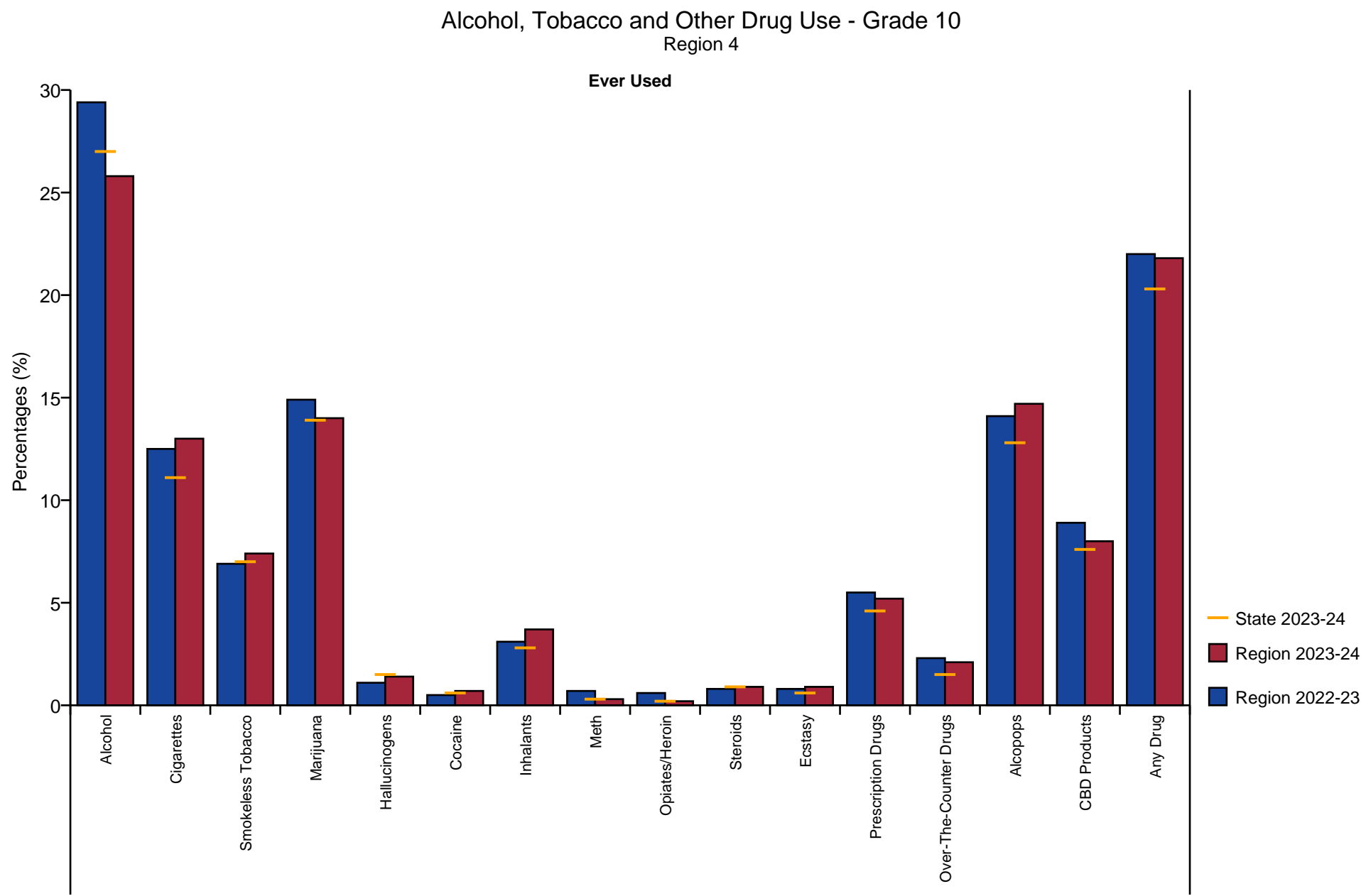
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



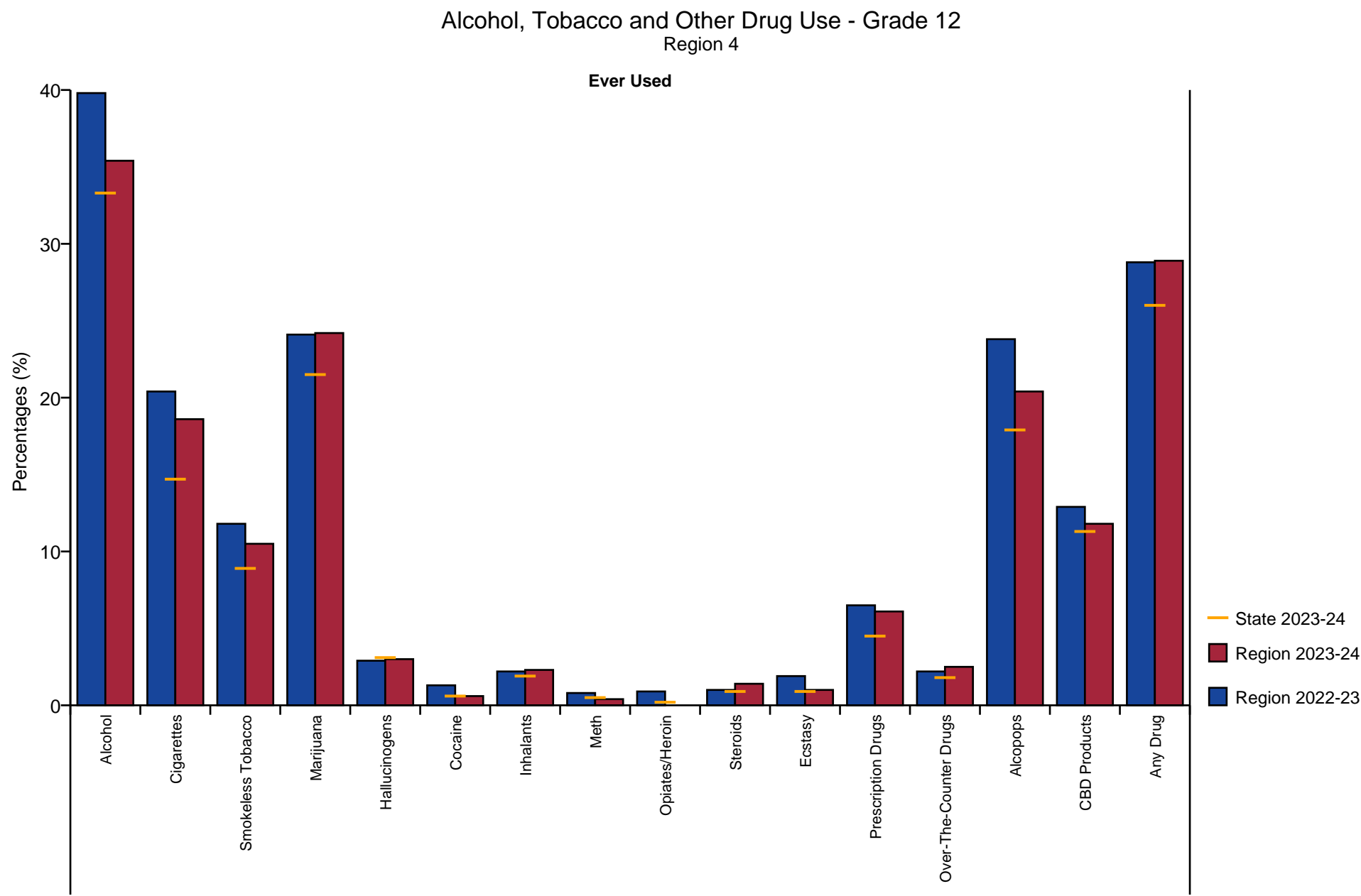
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

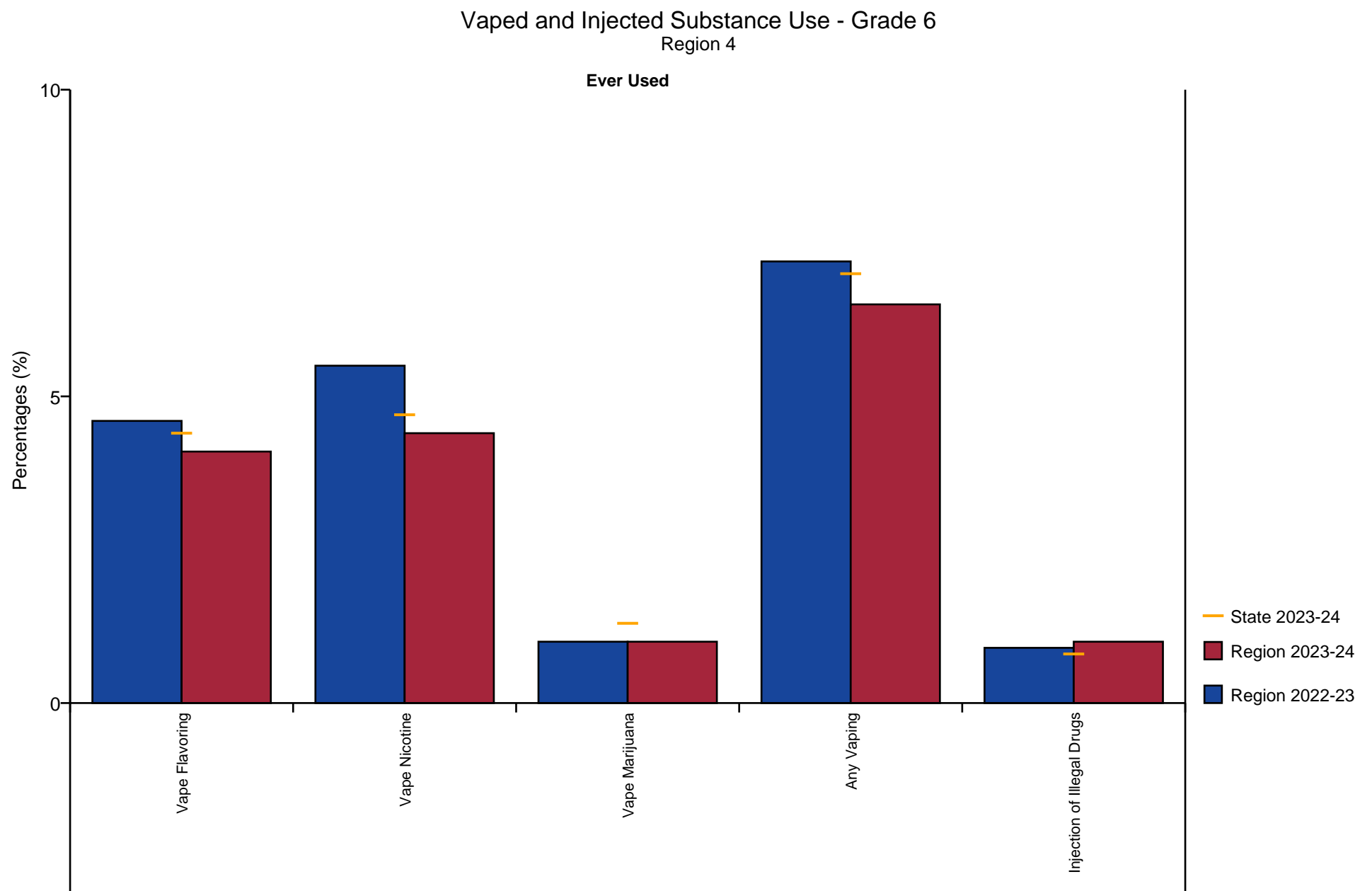


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

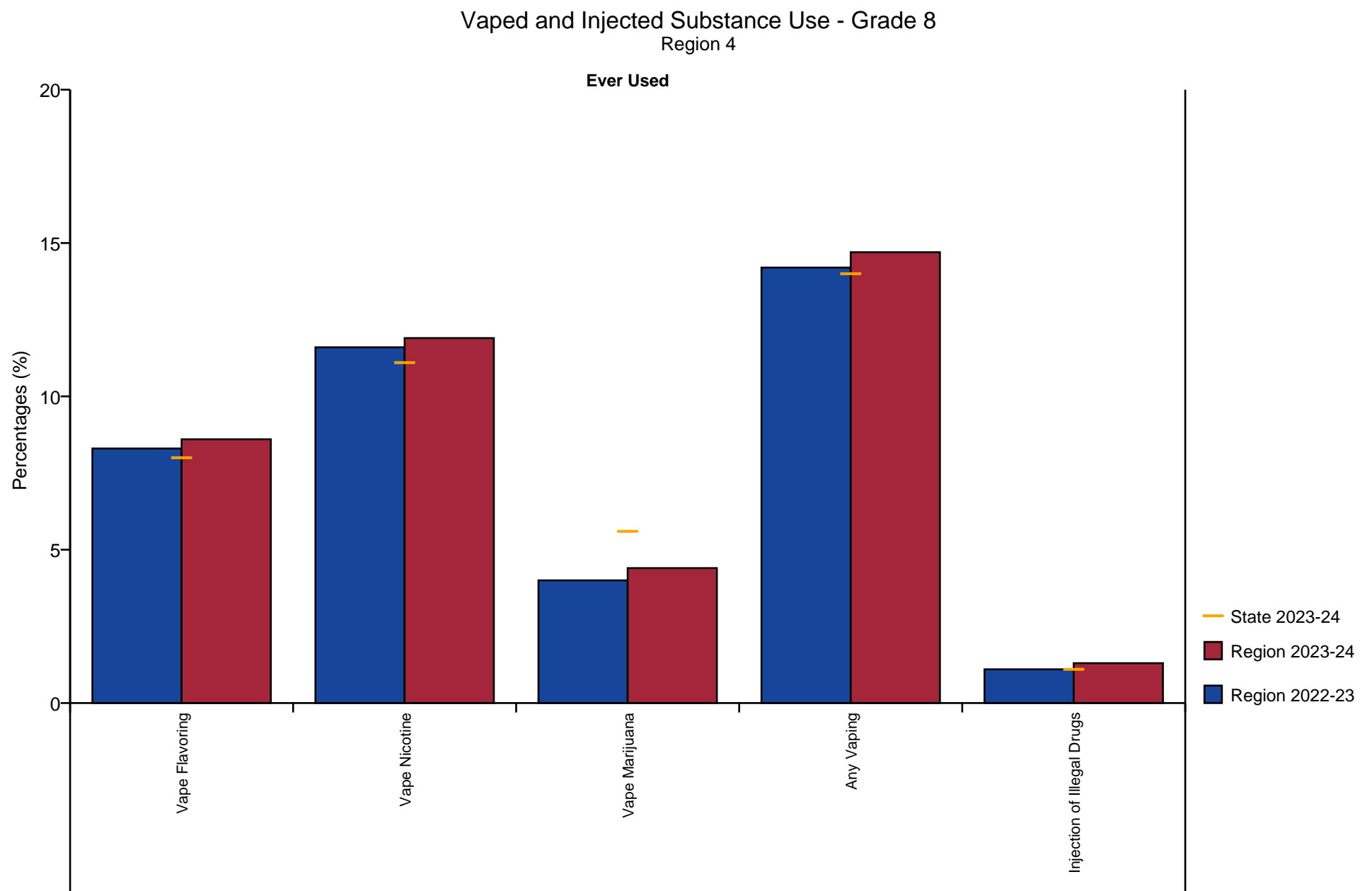


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 4

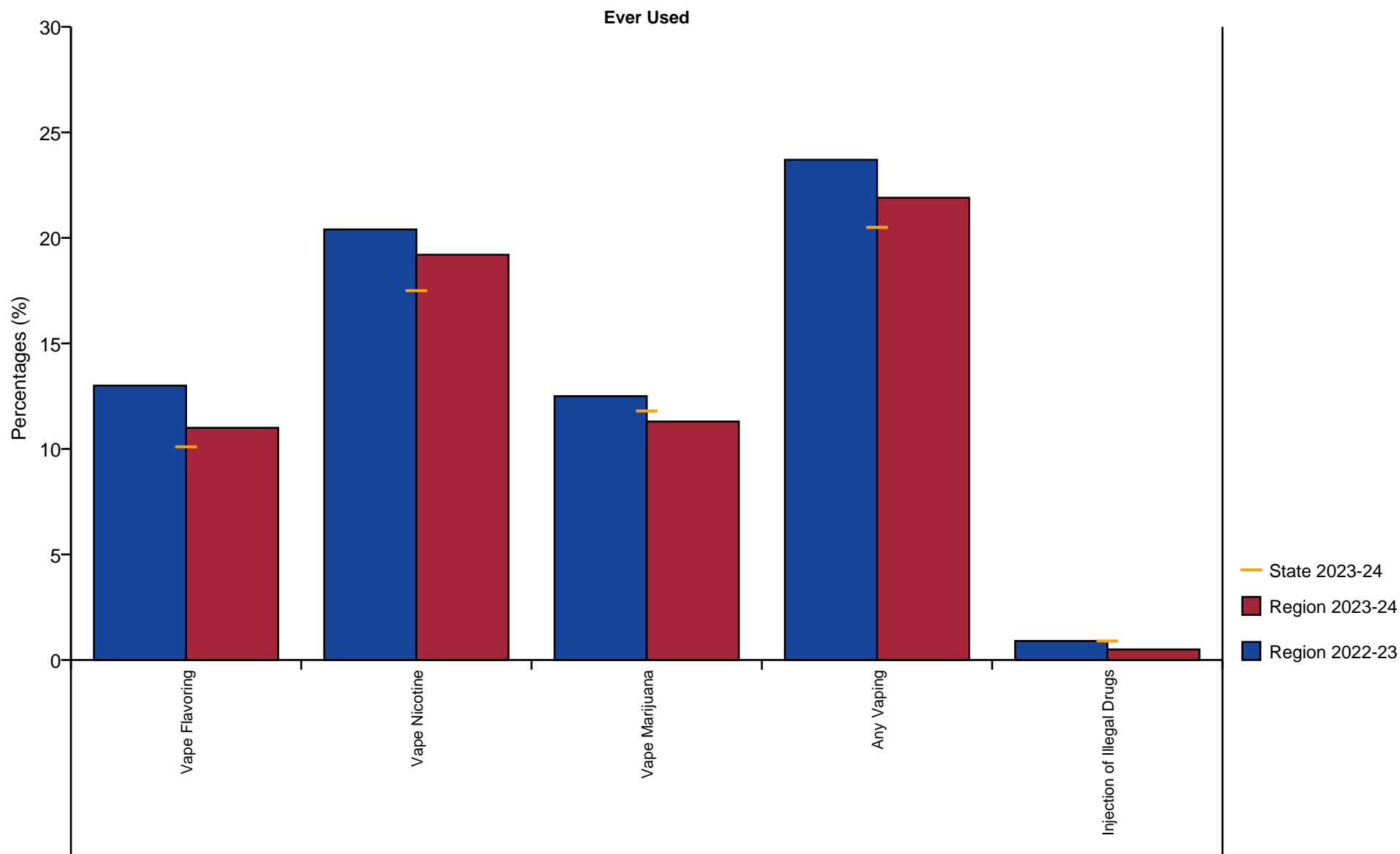


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

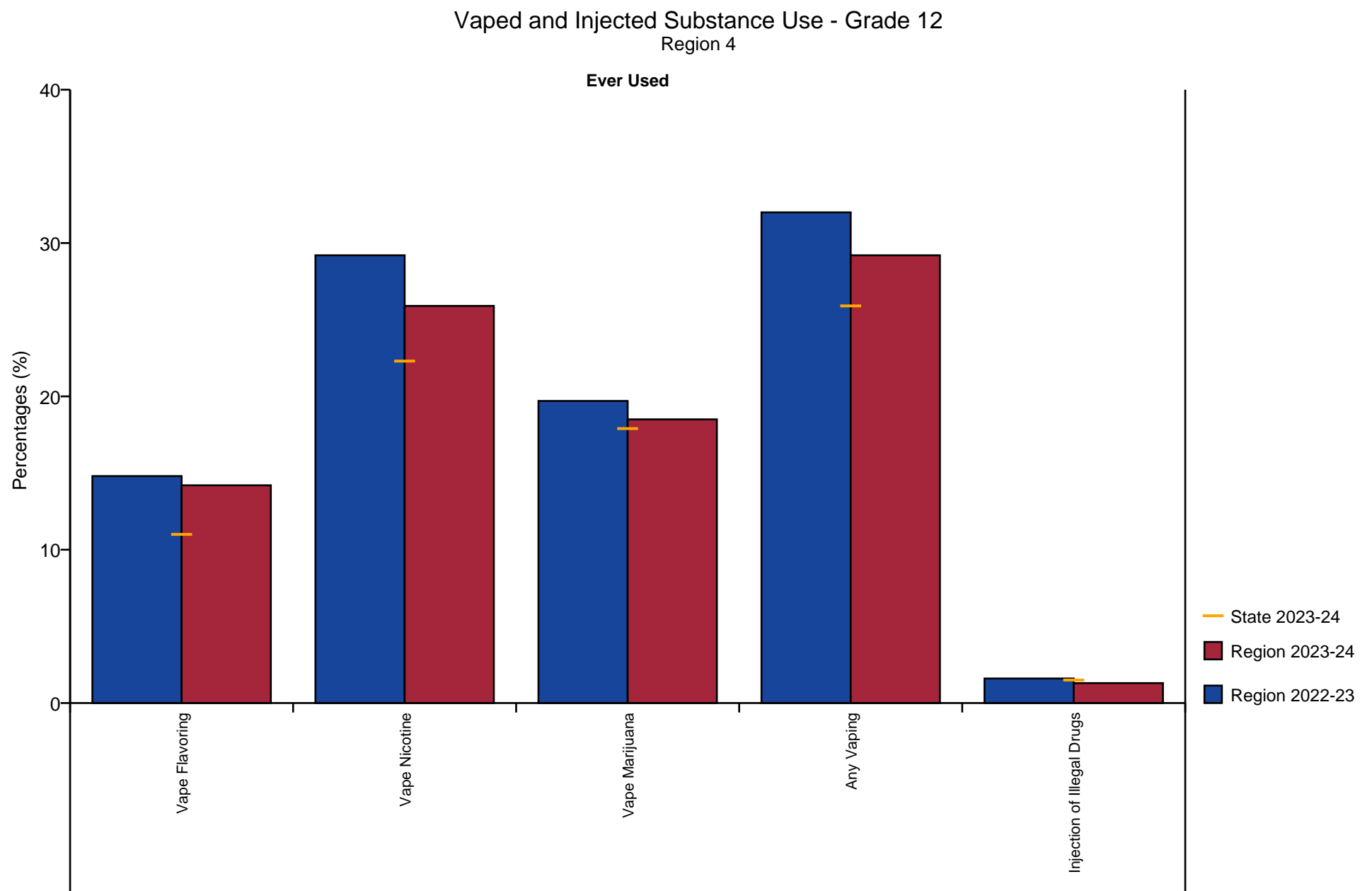
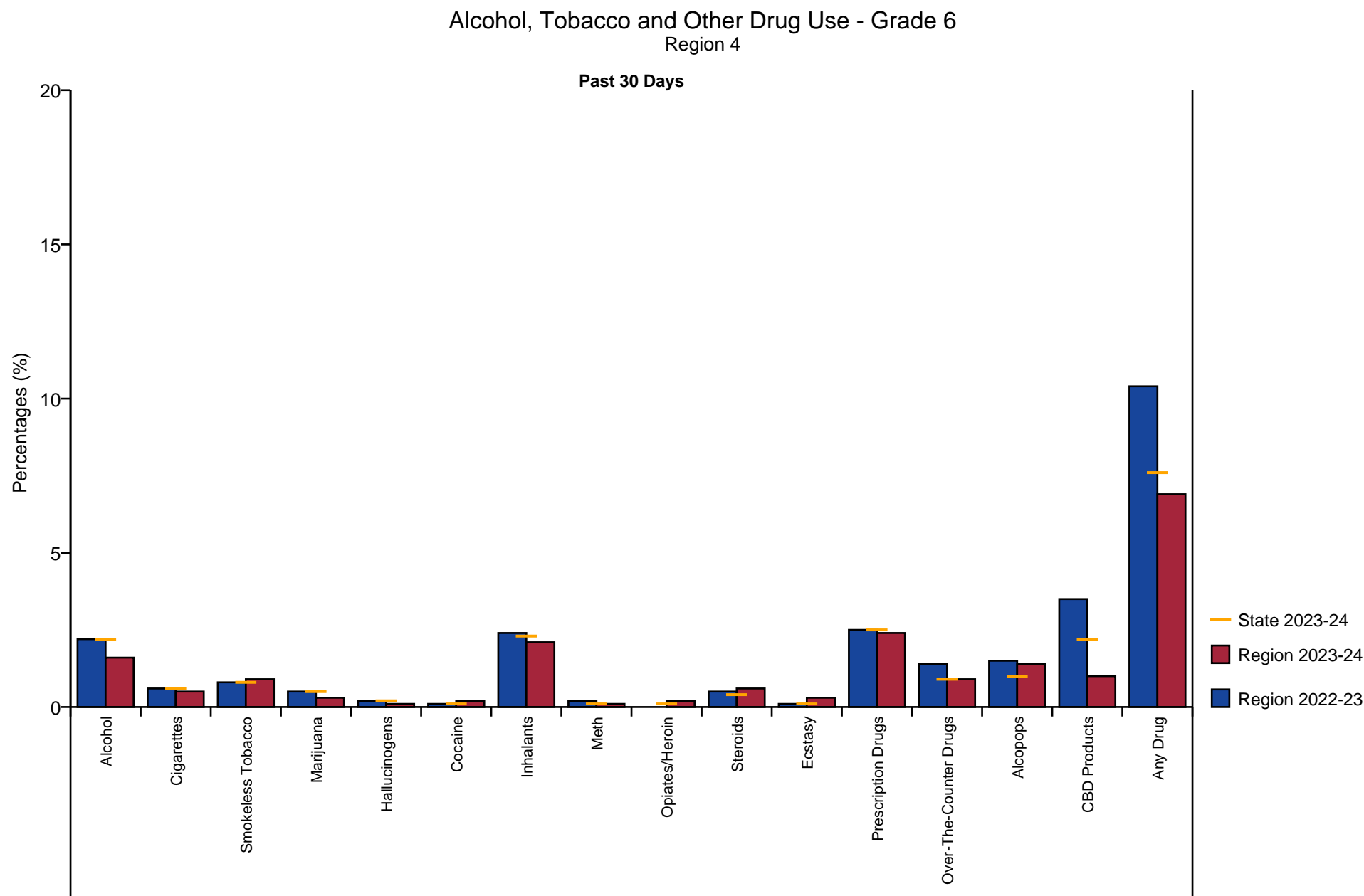
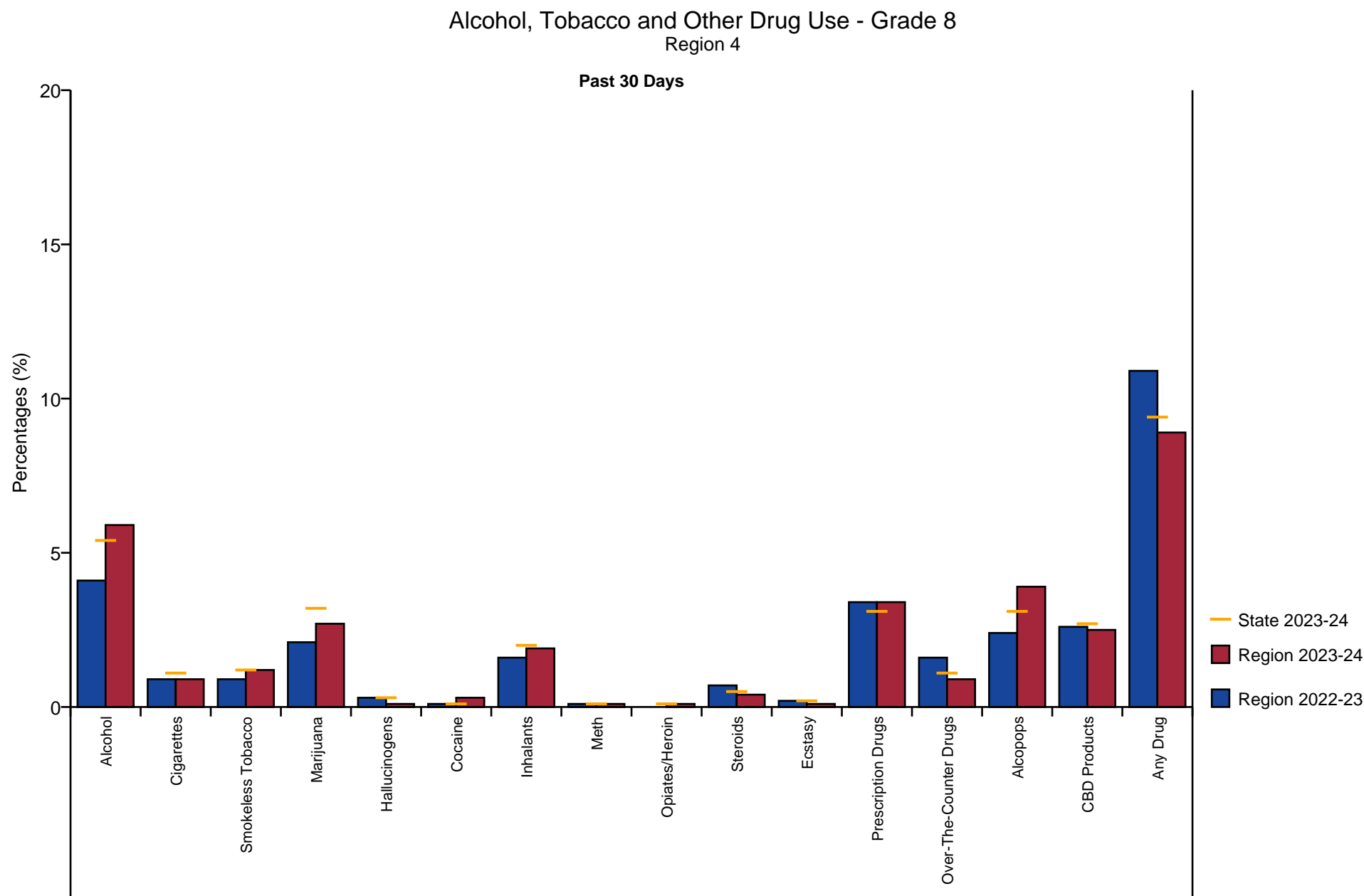


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



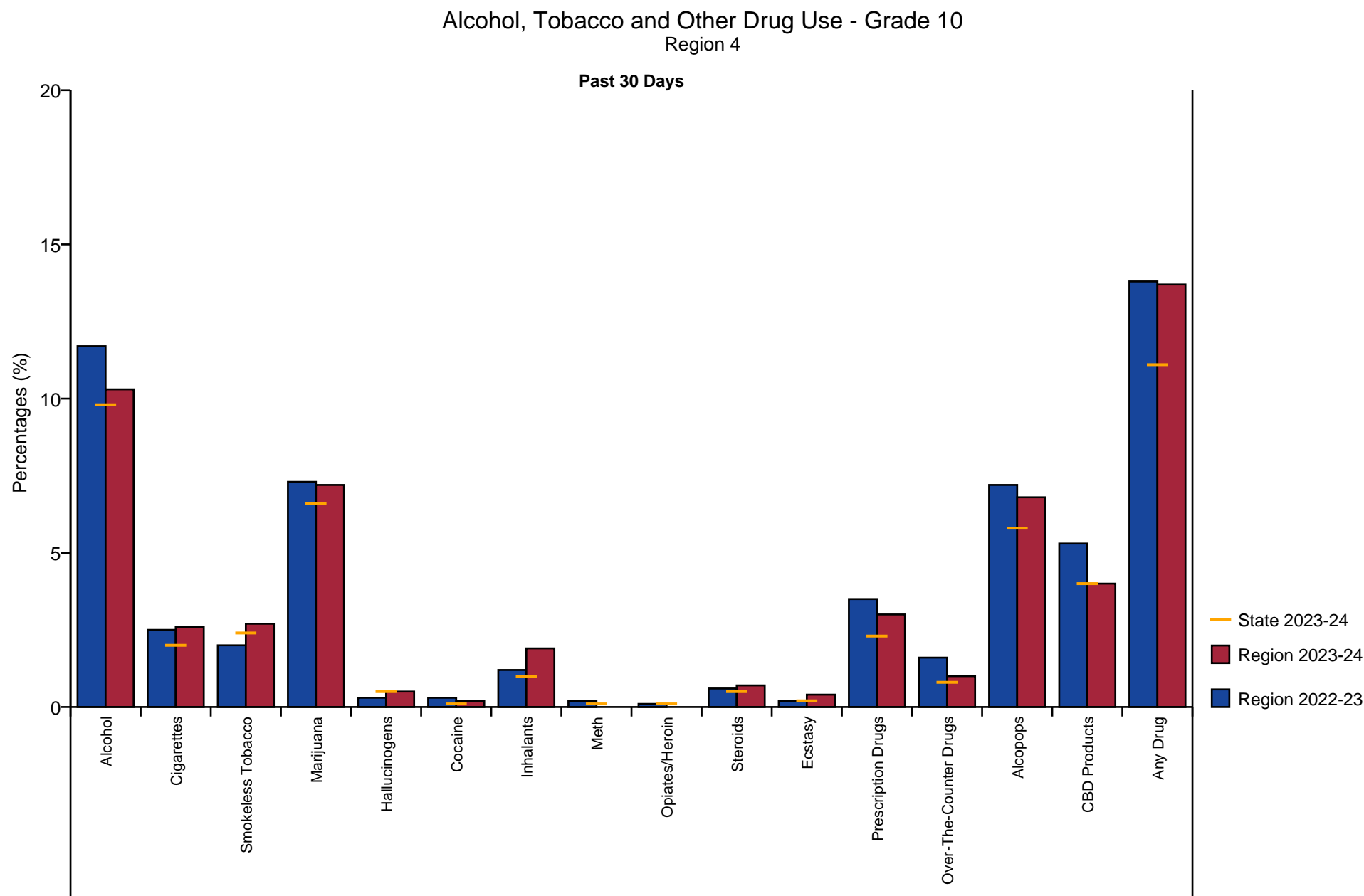
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



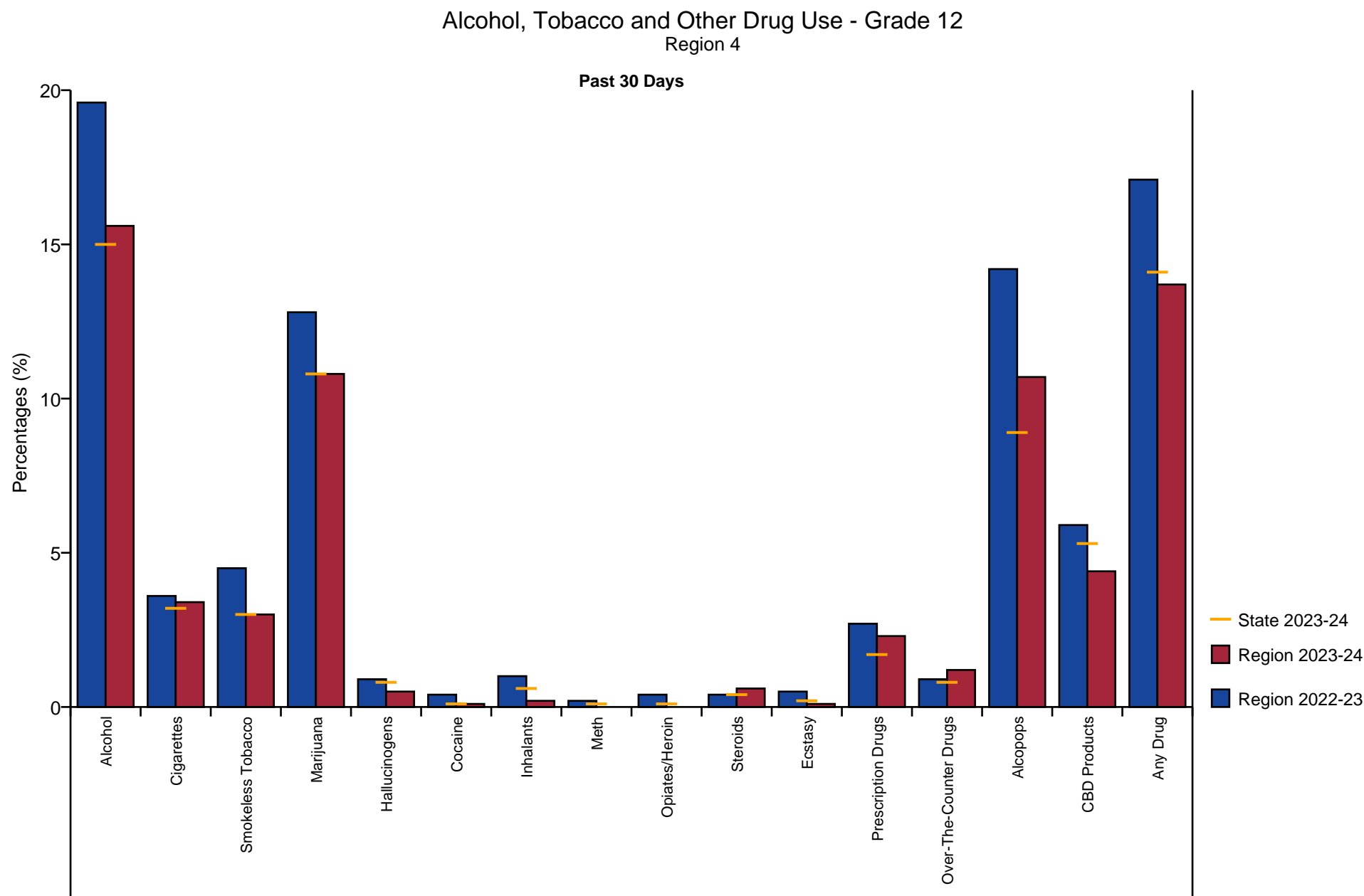
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

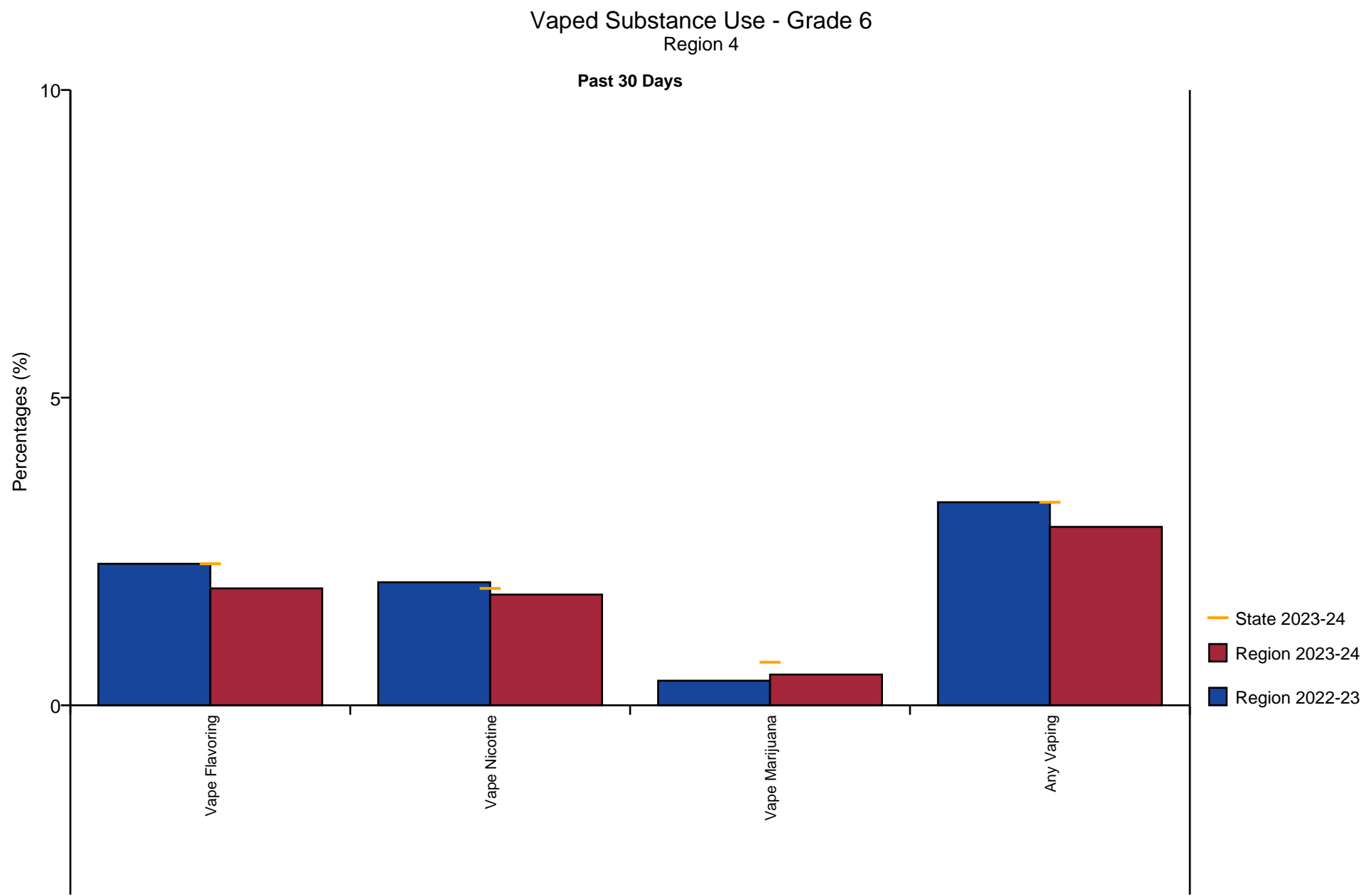


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

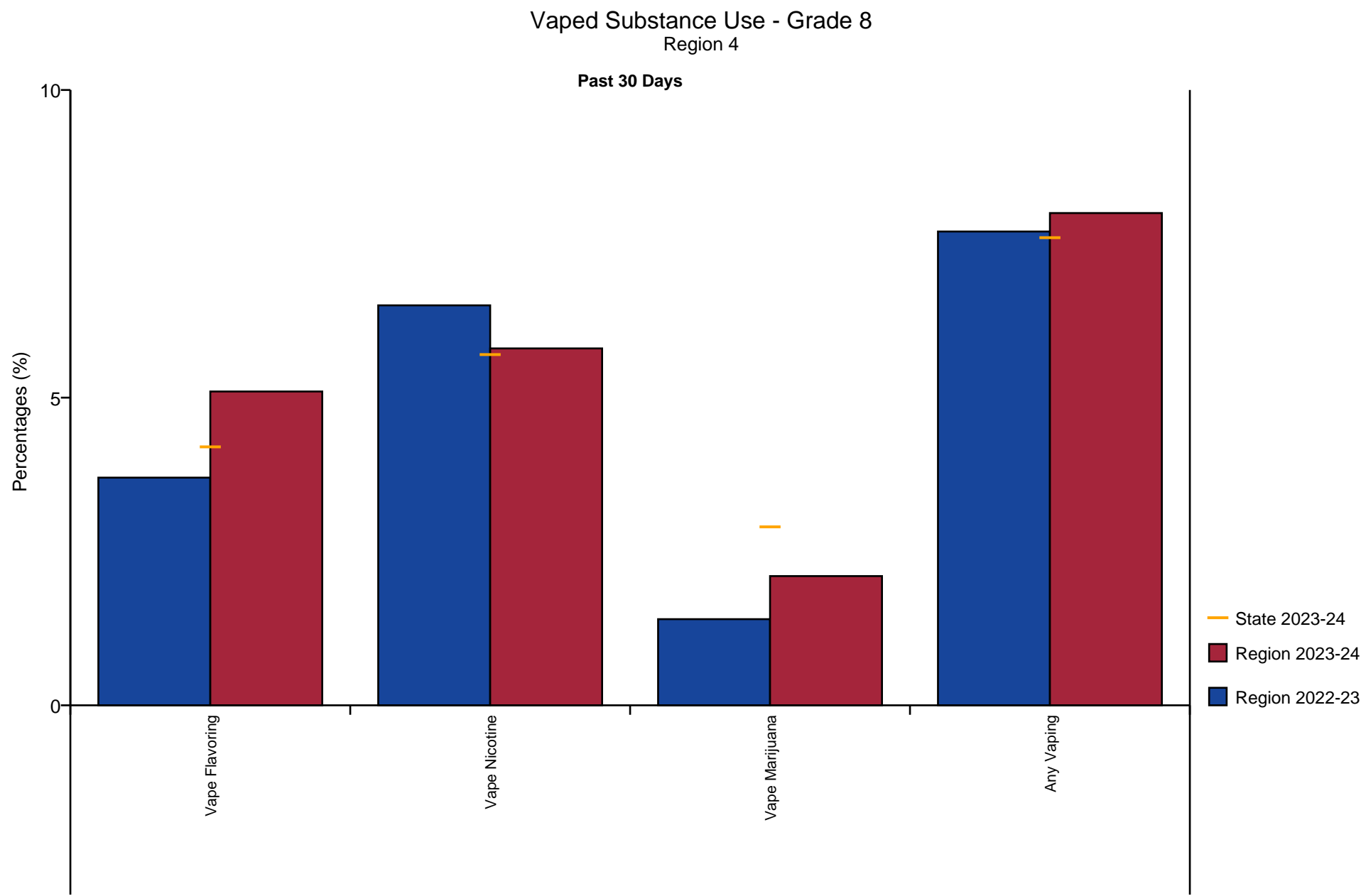


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

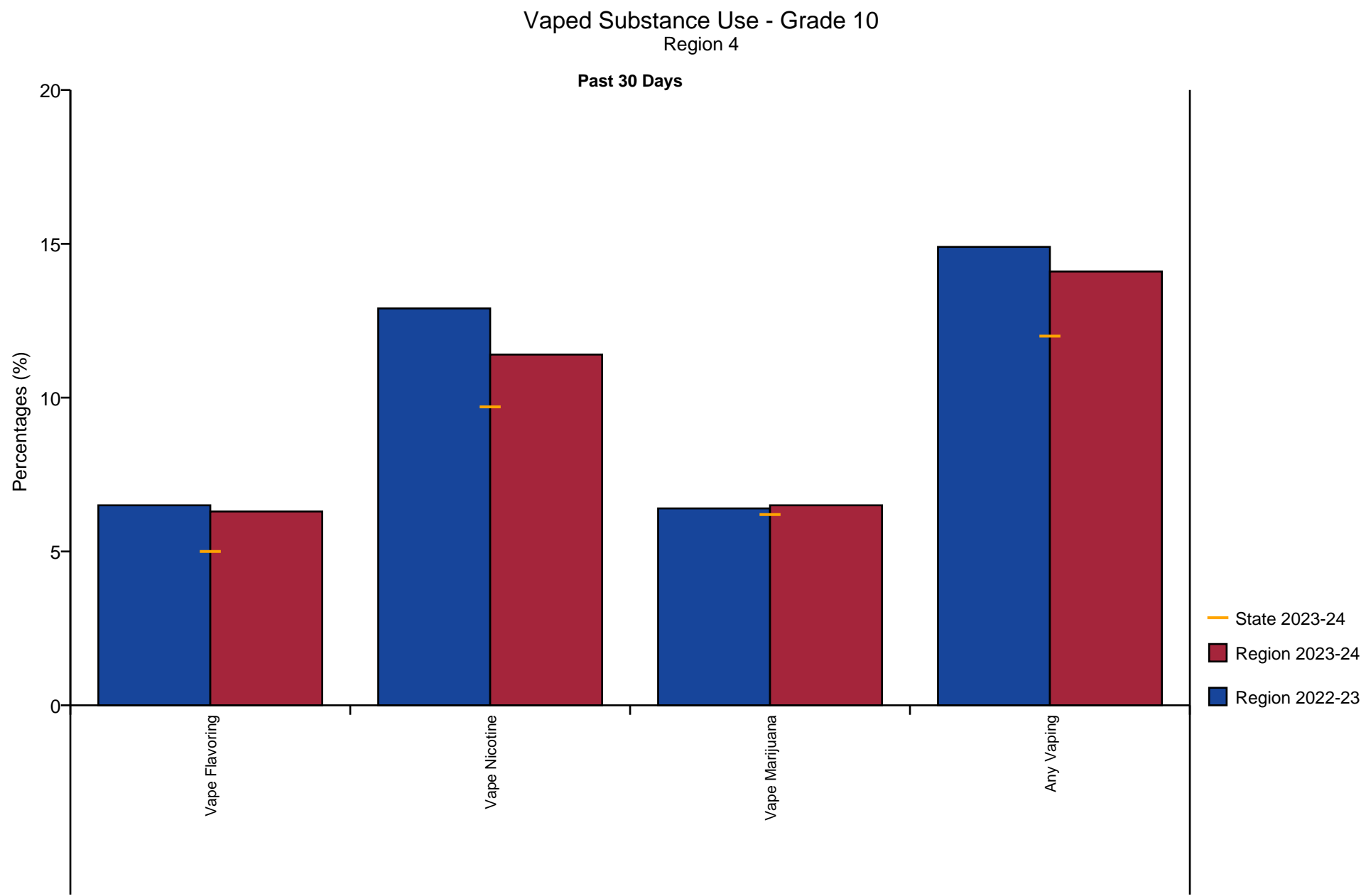


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

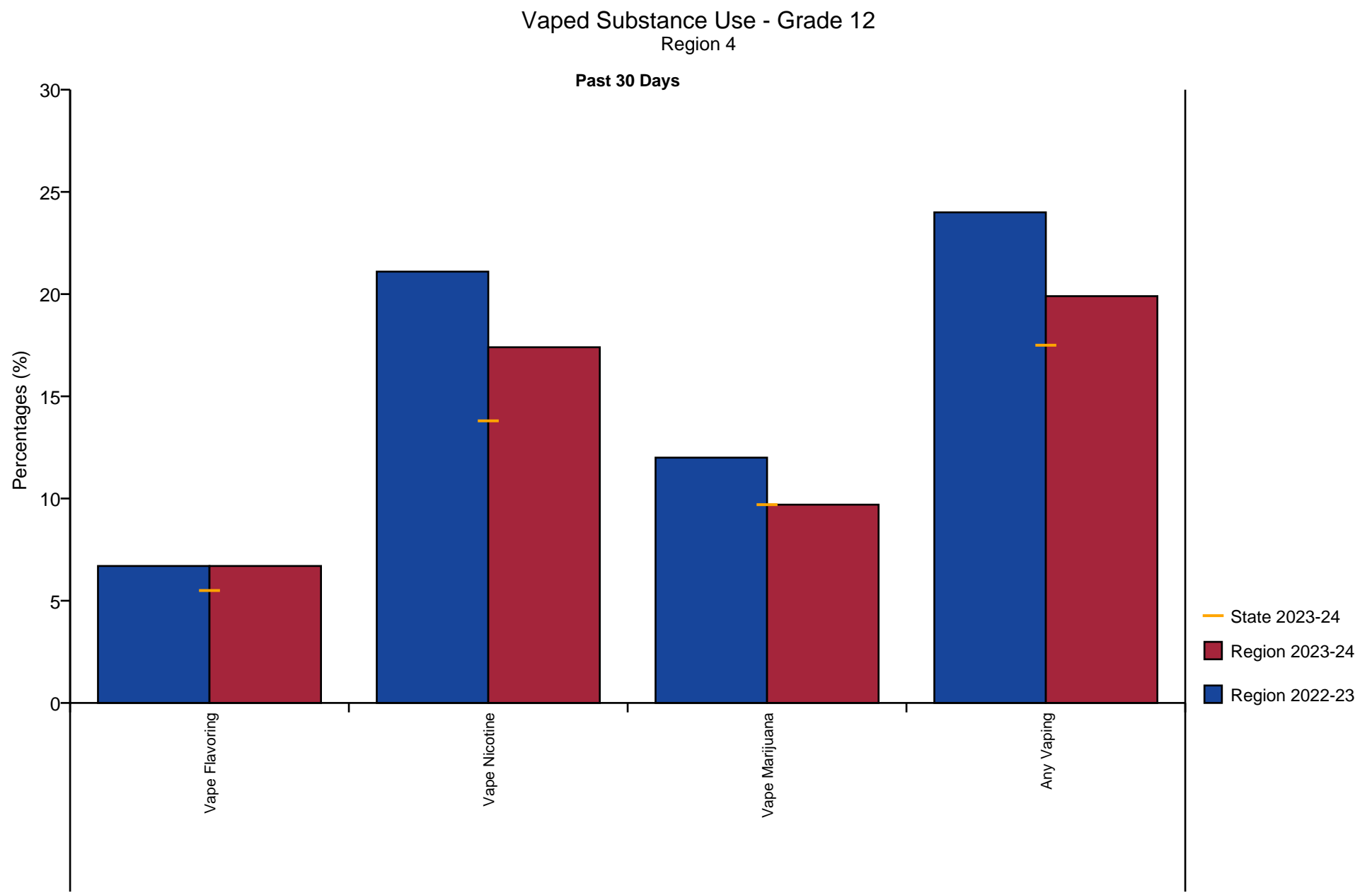
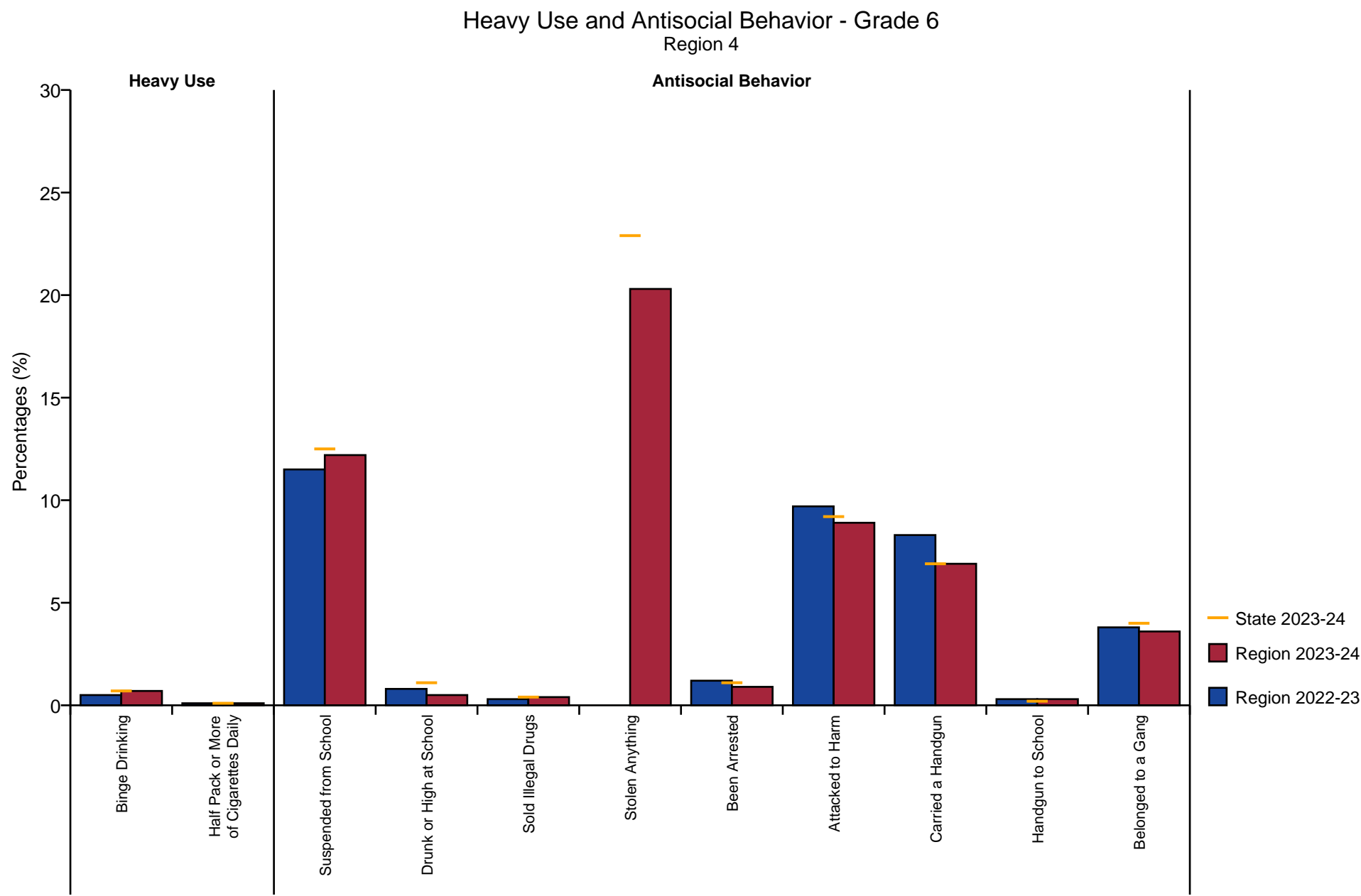
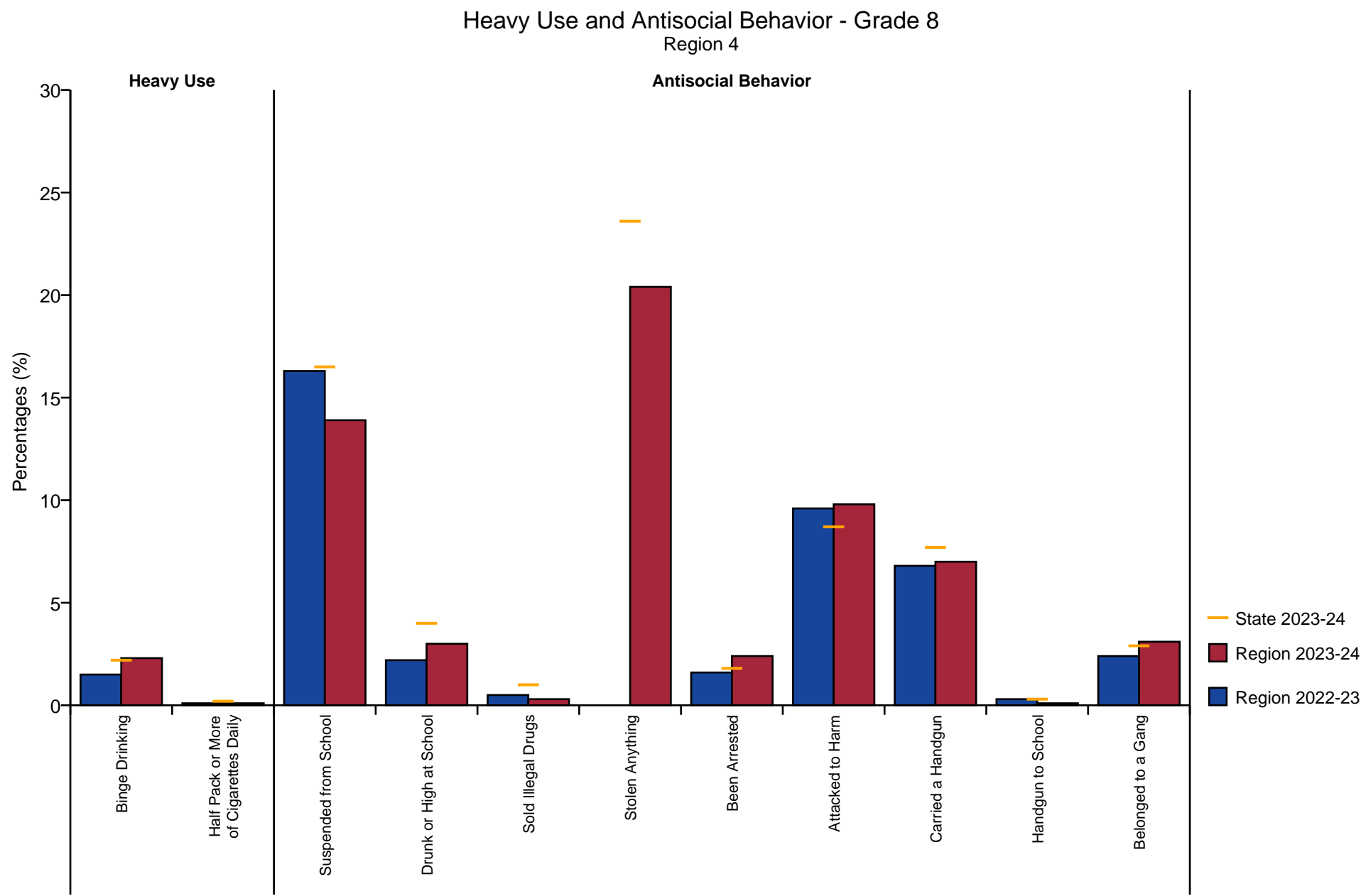


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



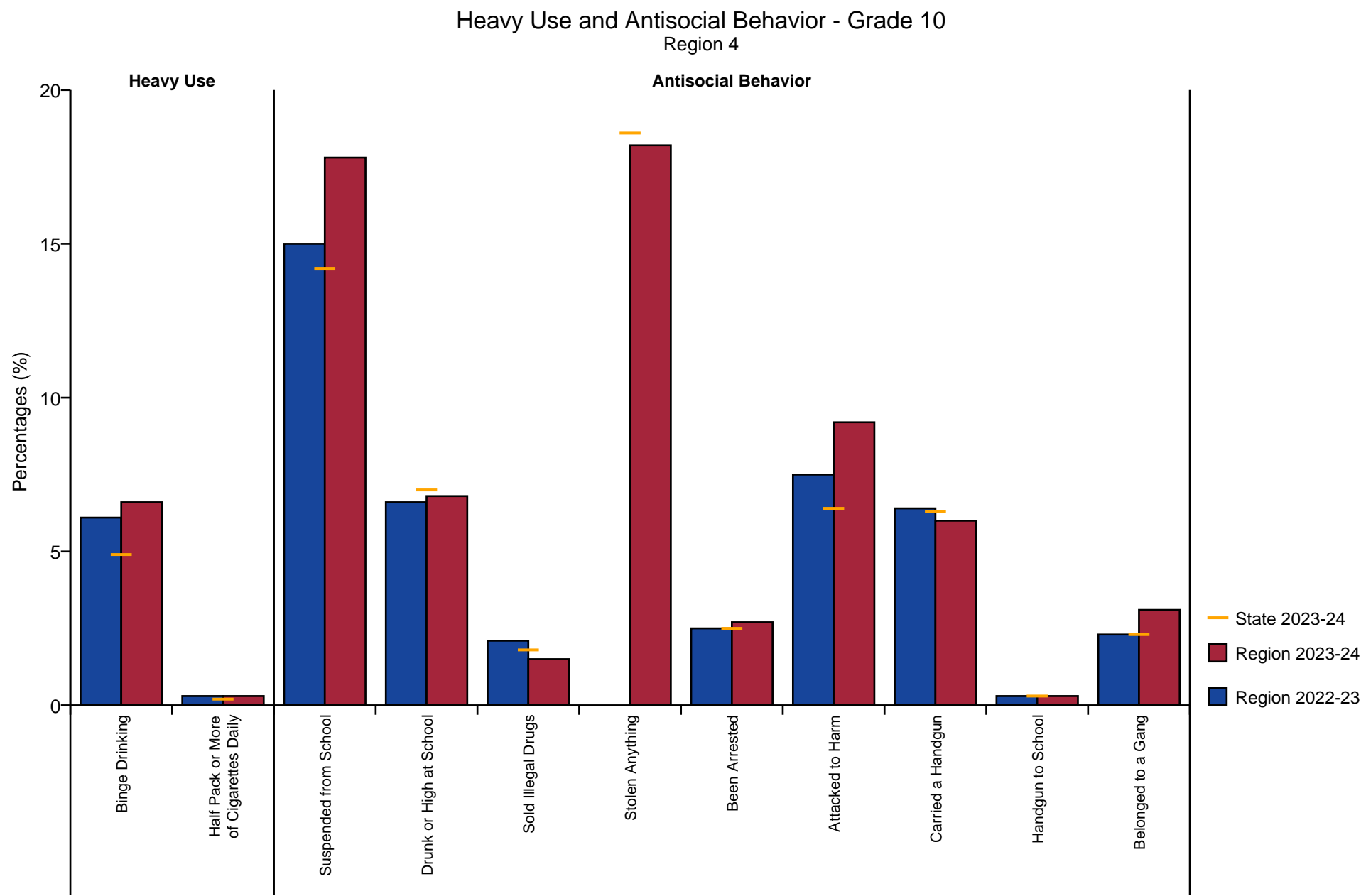
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



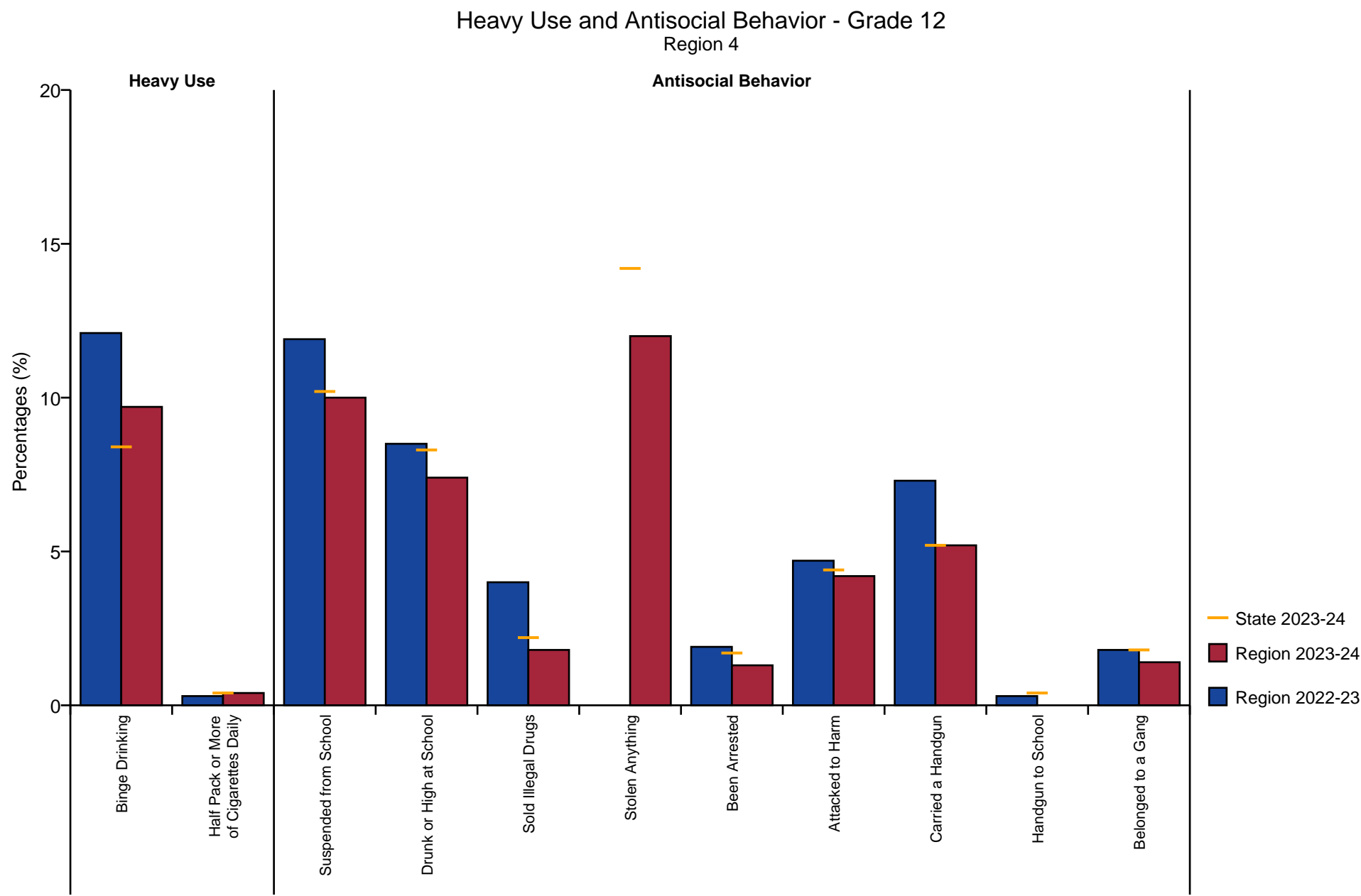
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



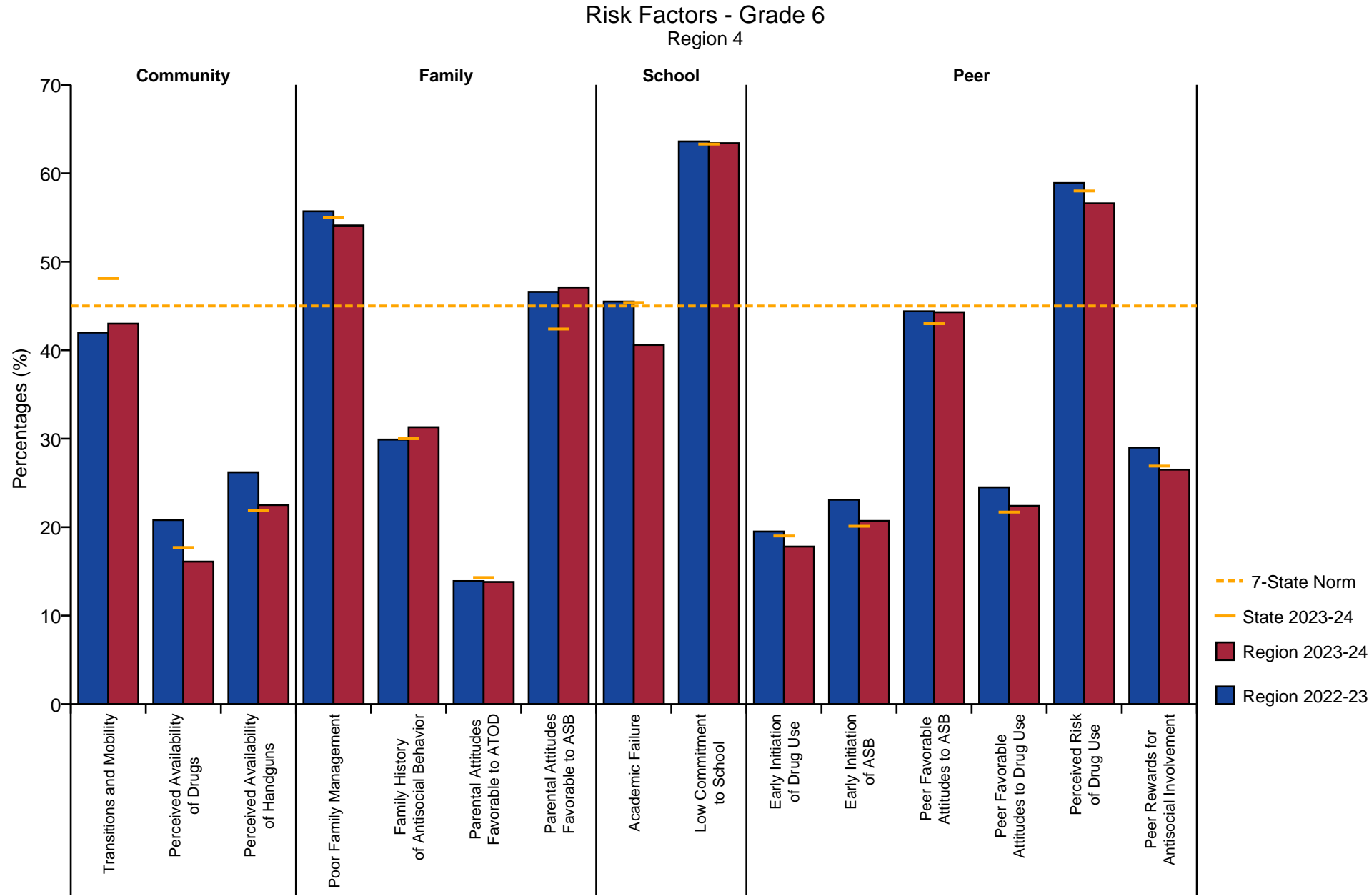
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



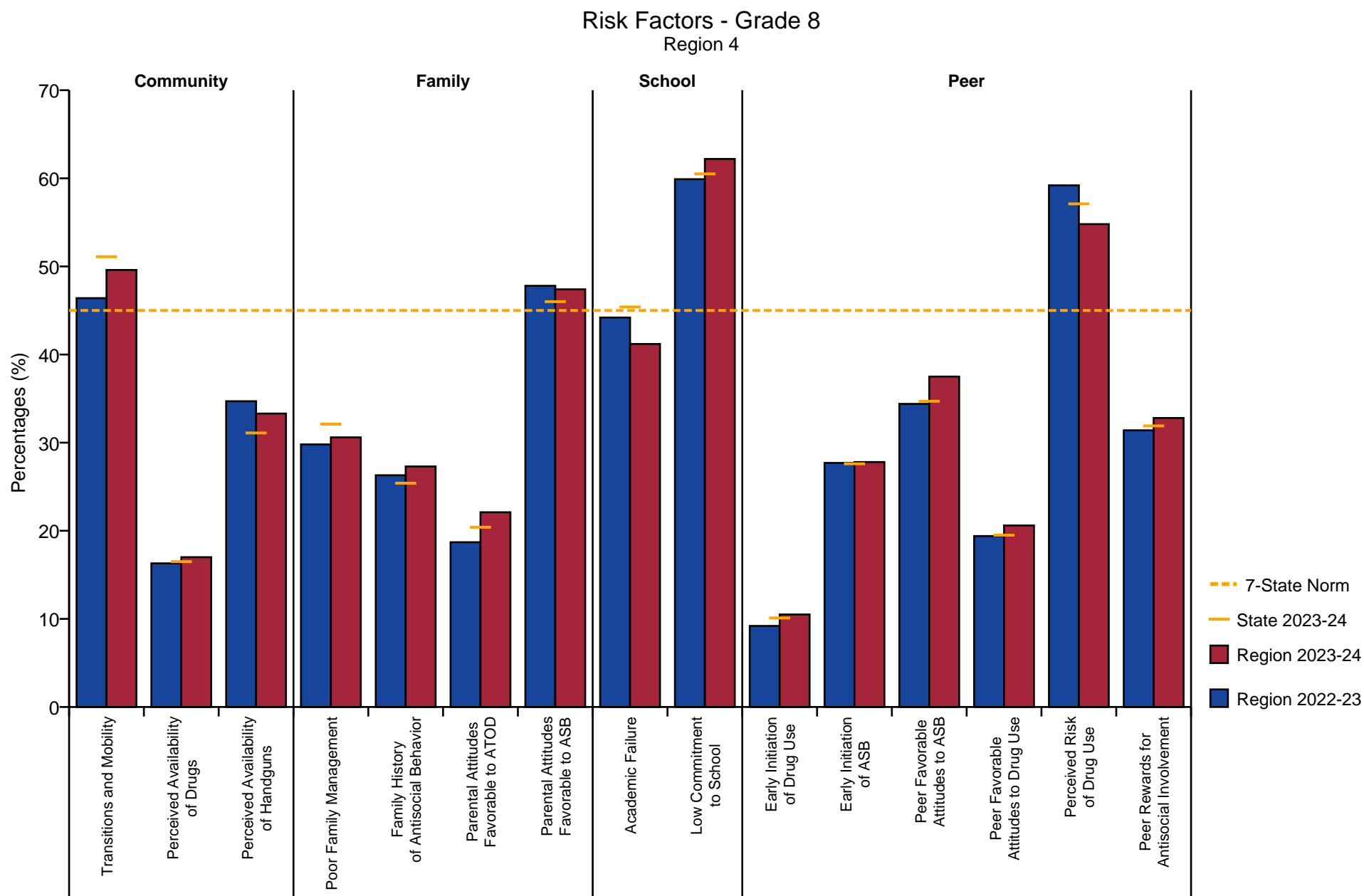
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



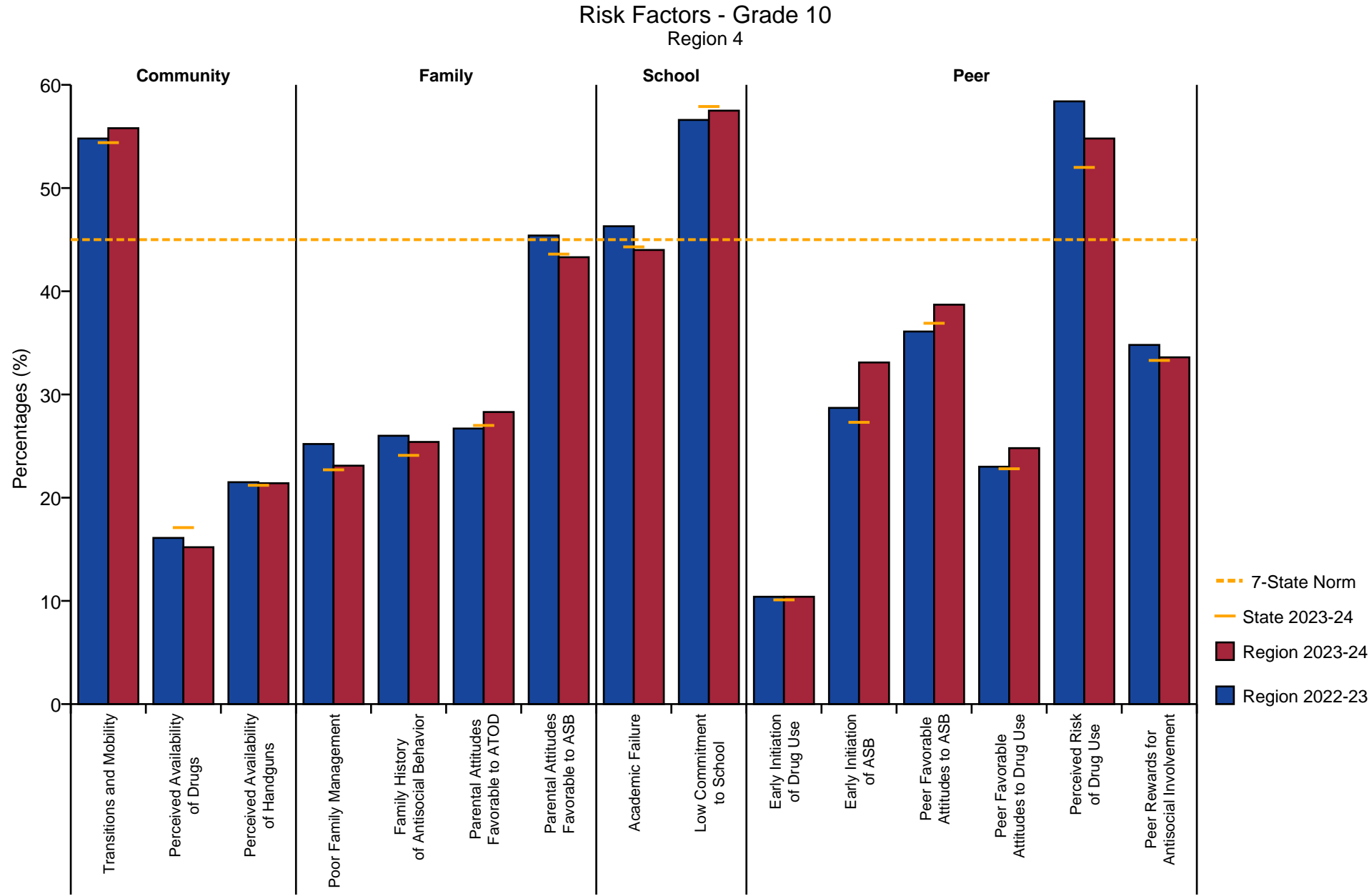
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

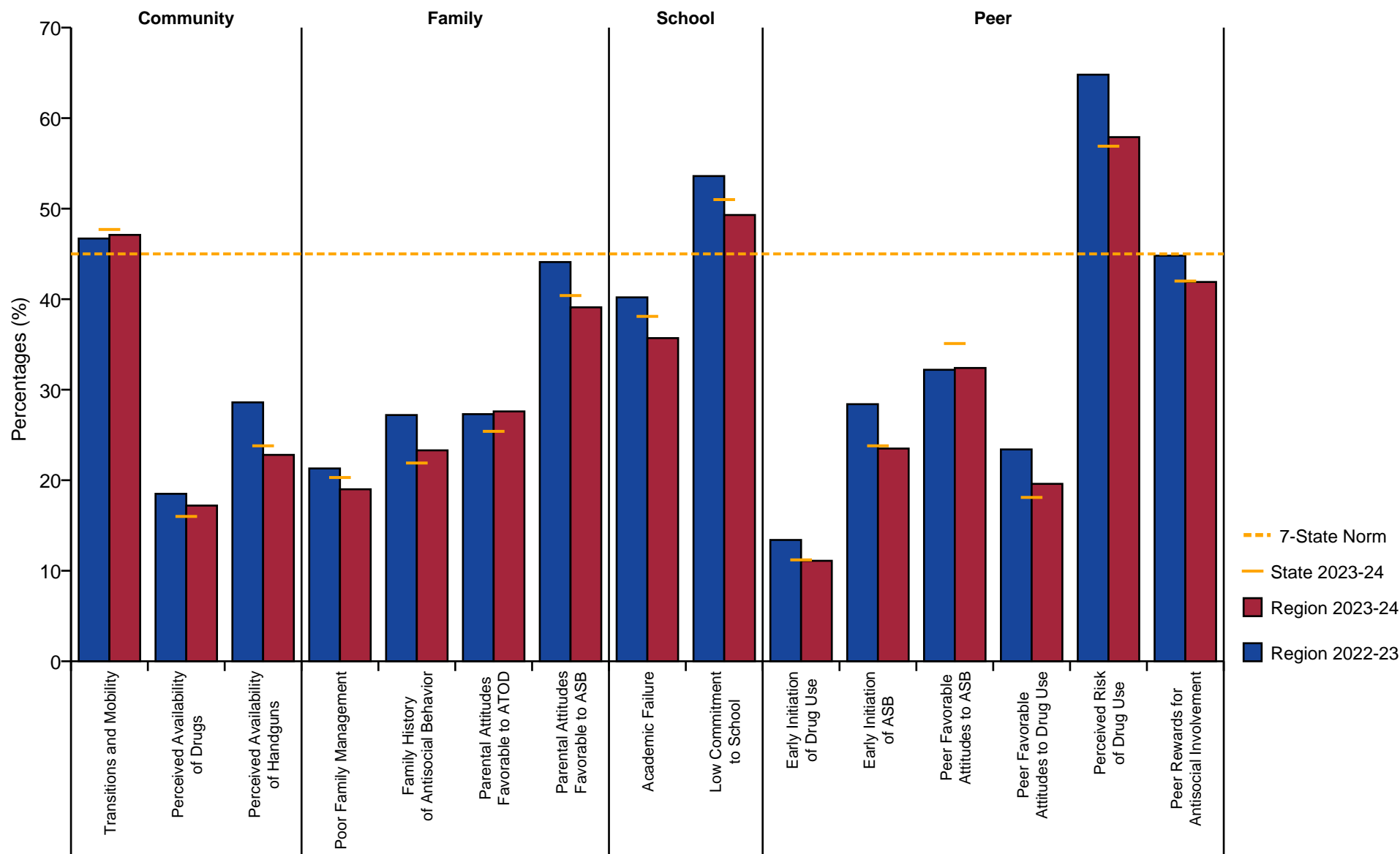
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

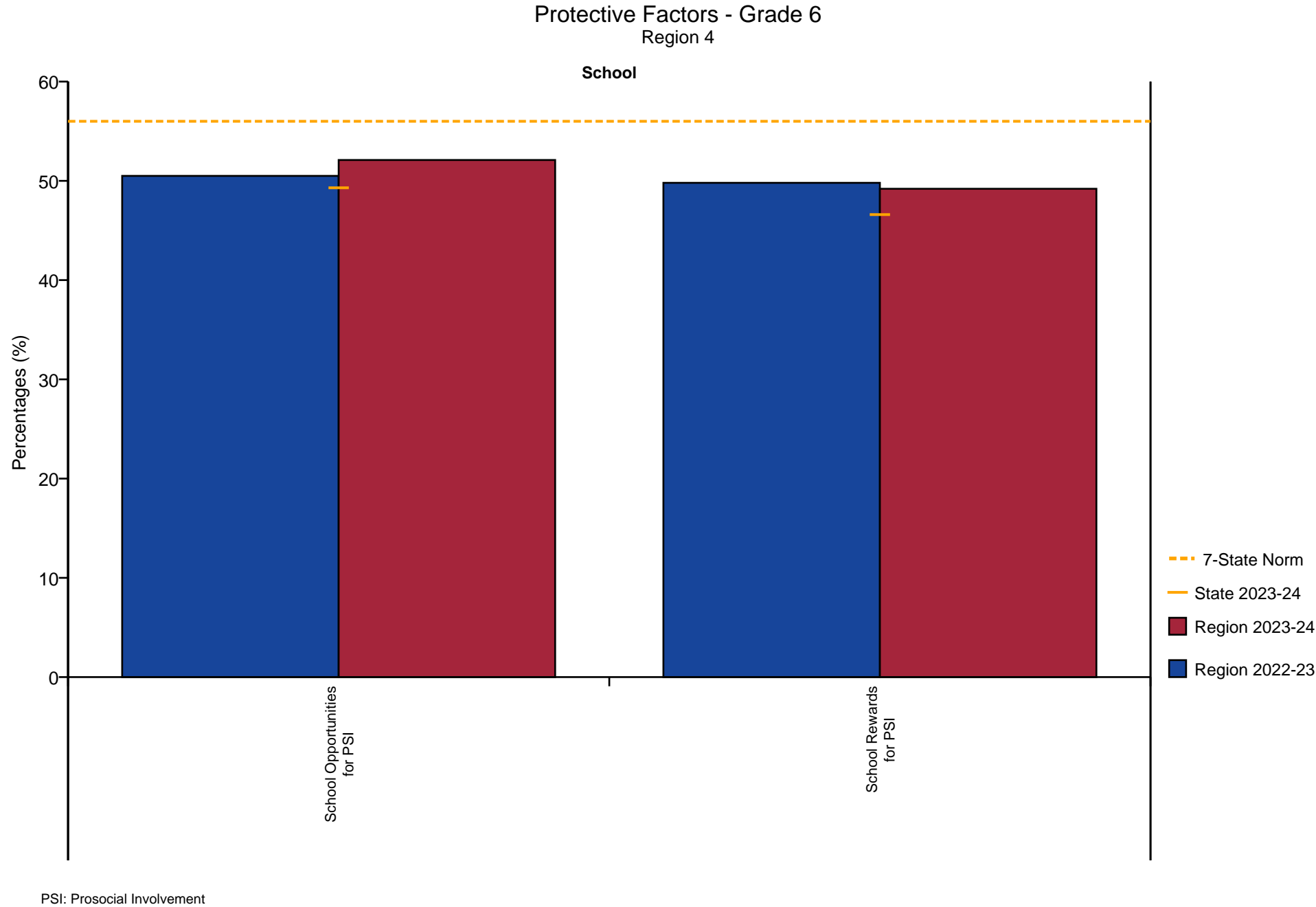


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

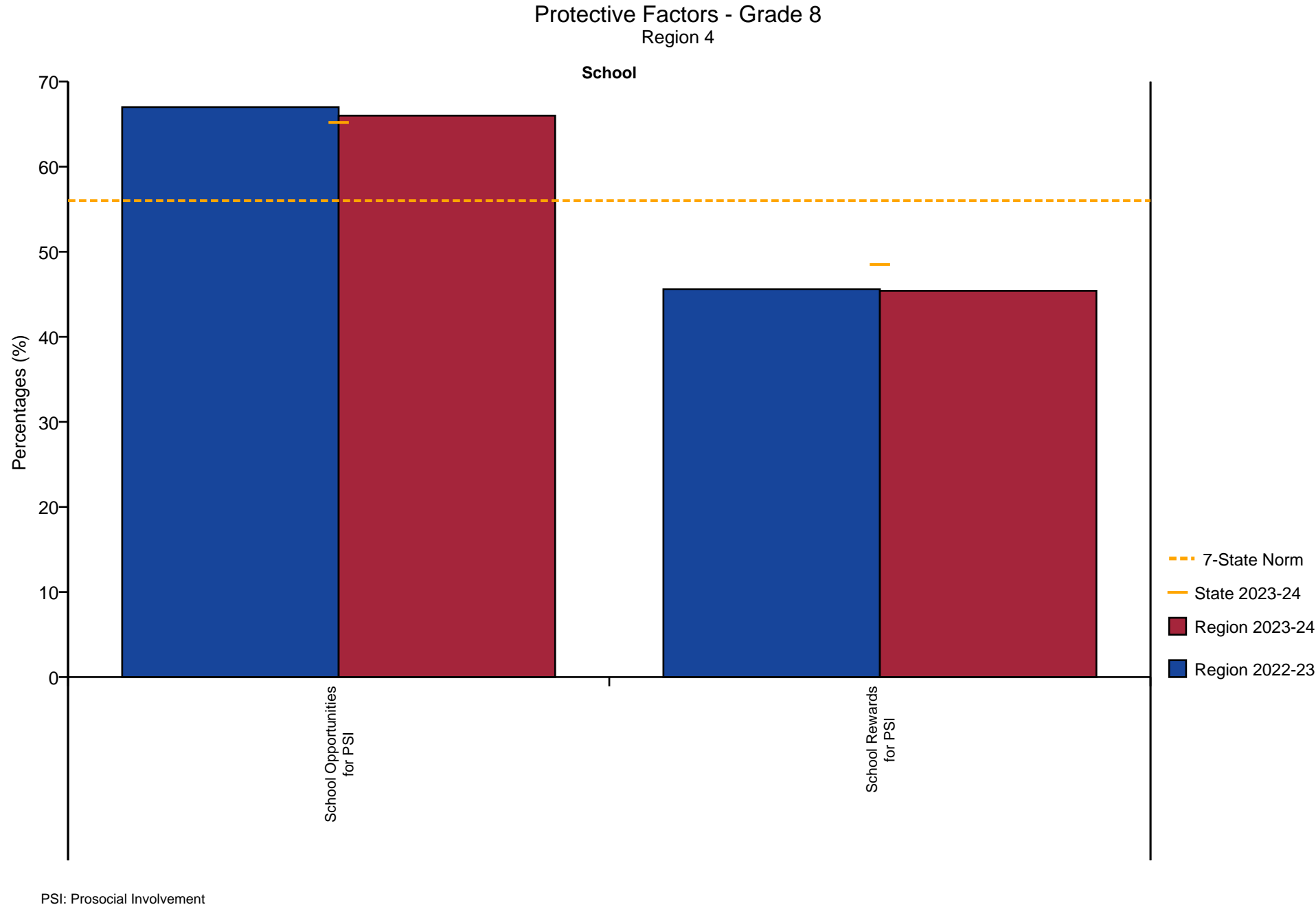


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

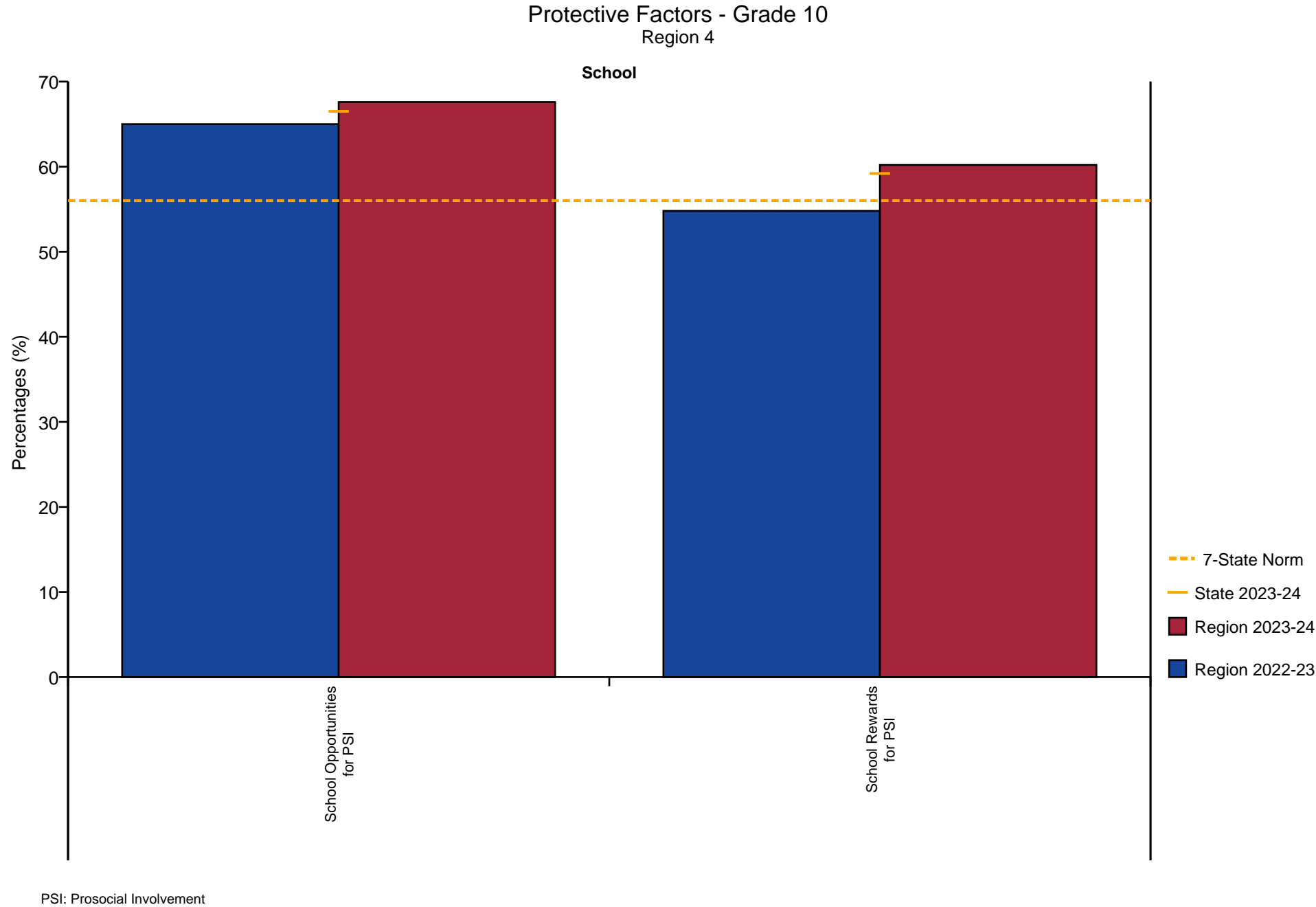


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

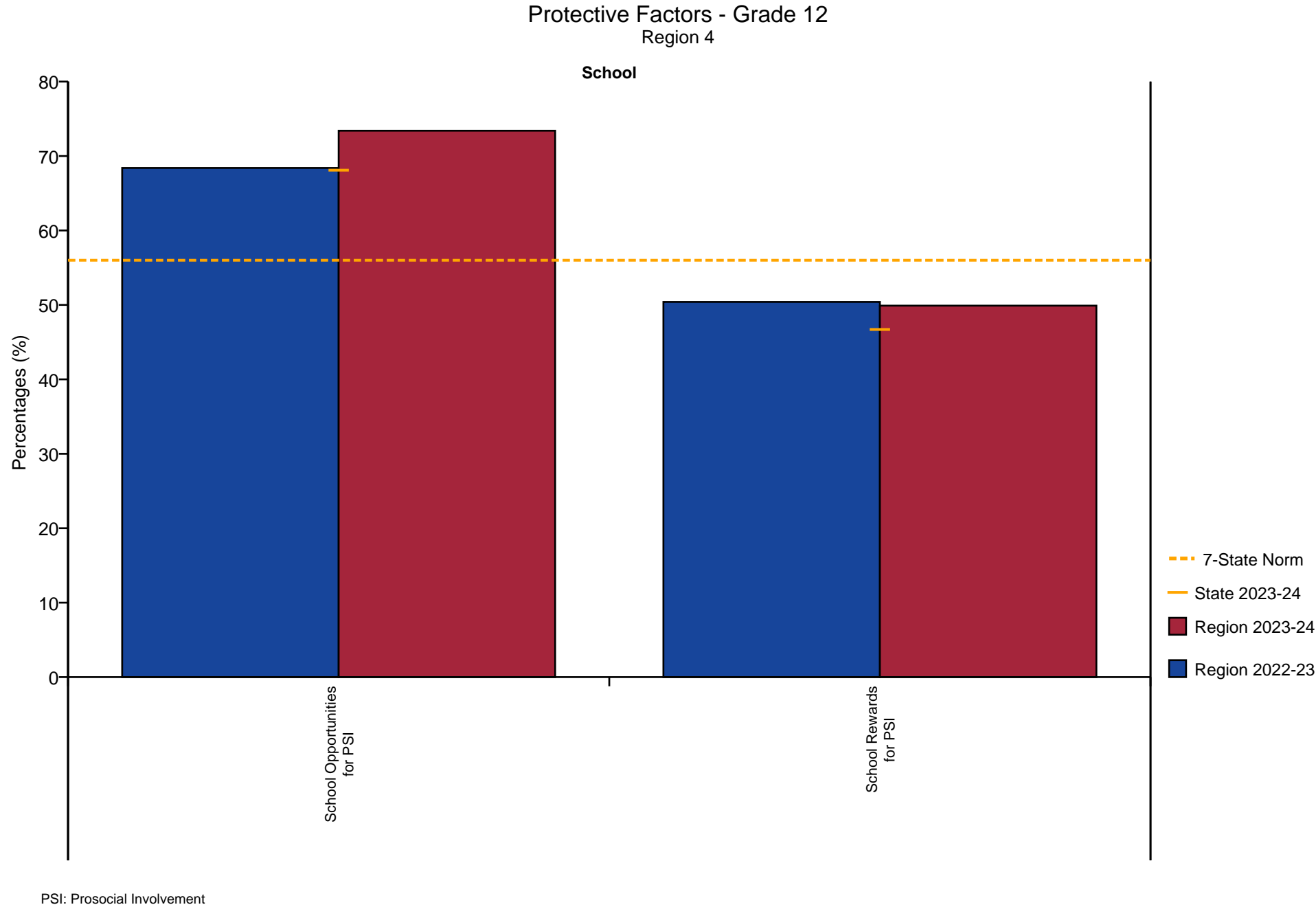


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

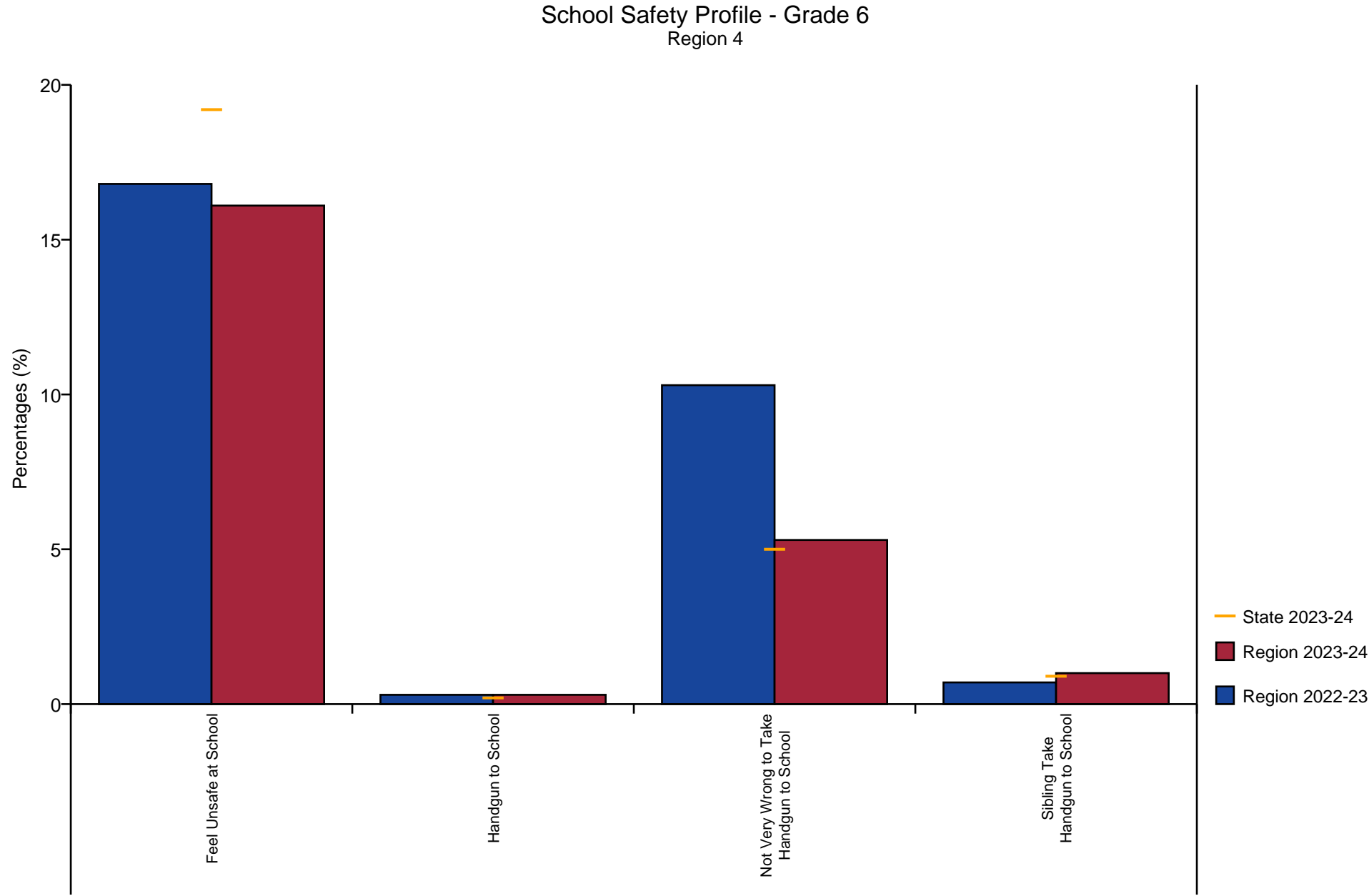


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

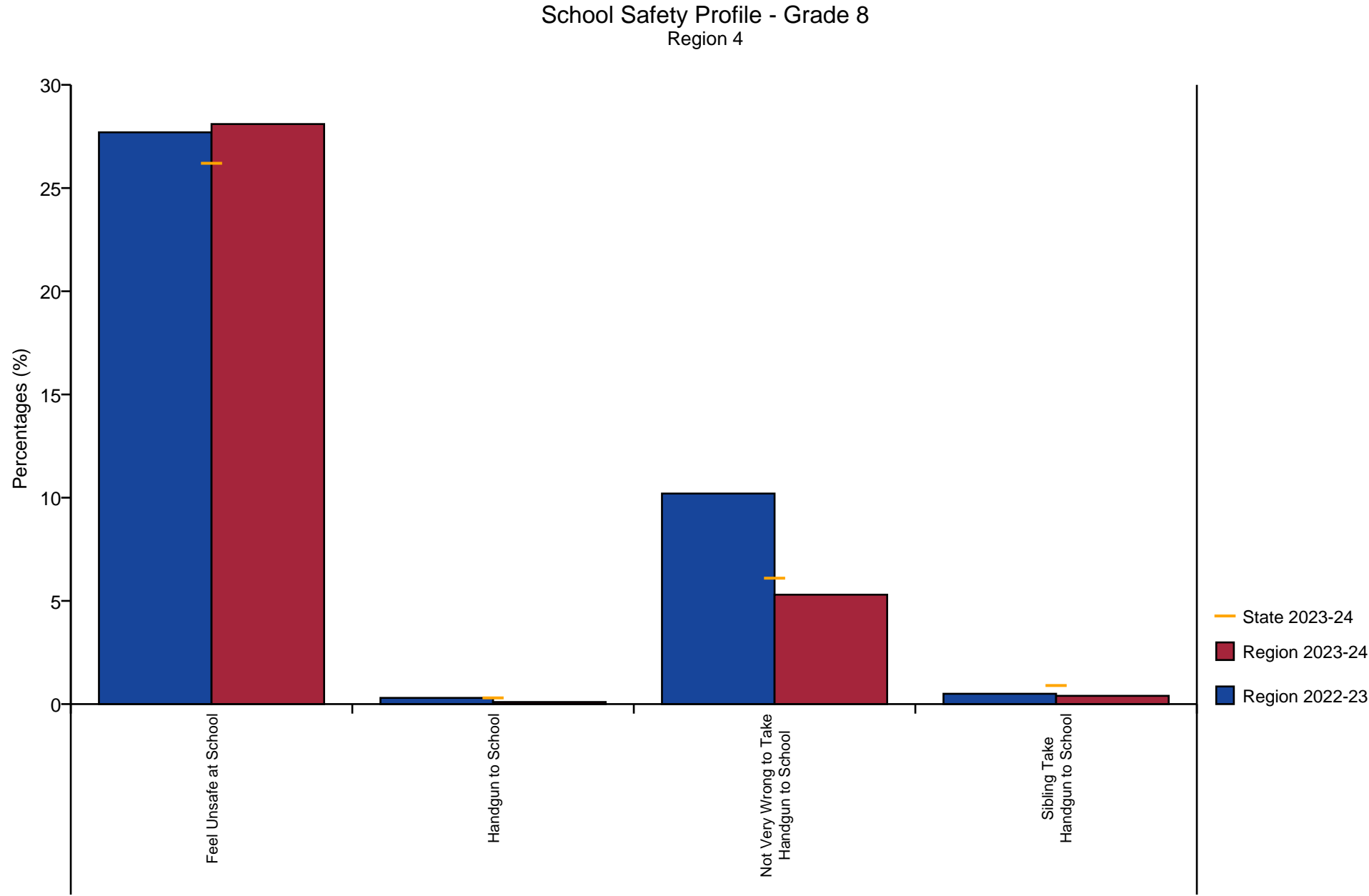


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

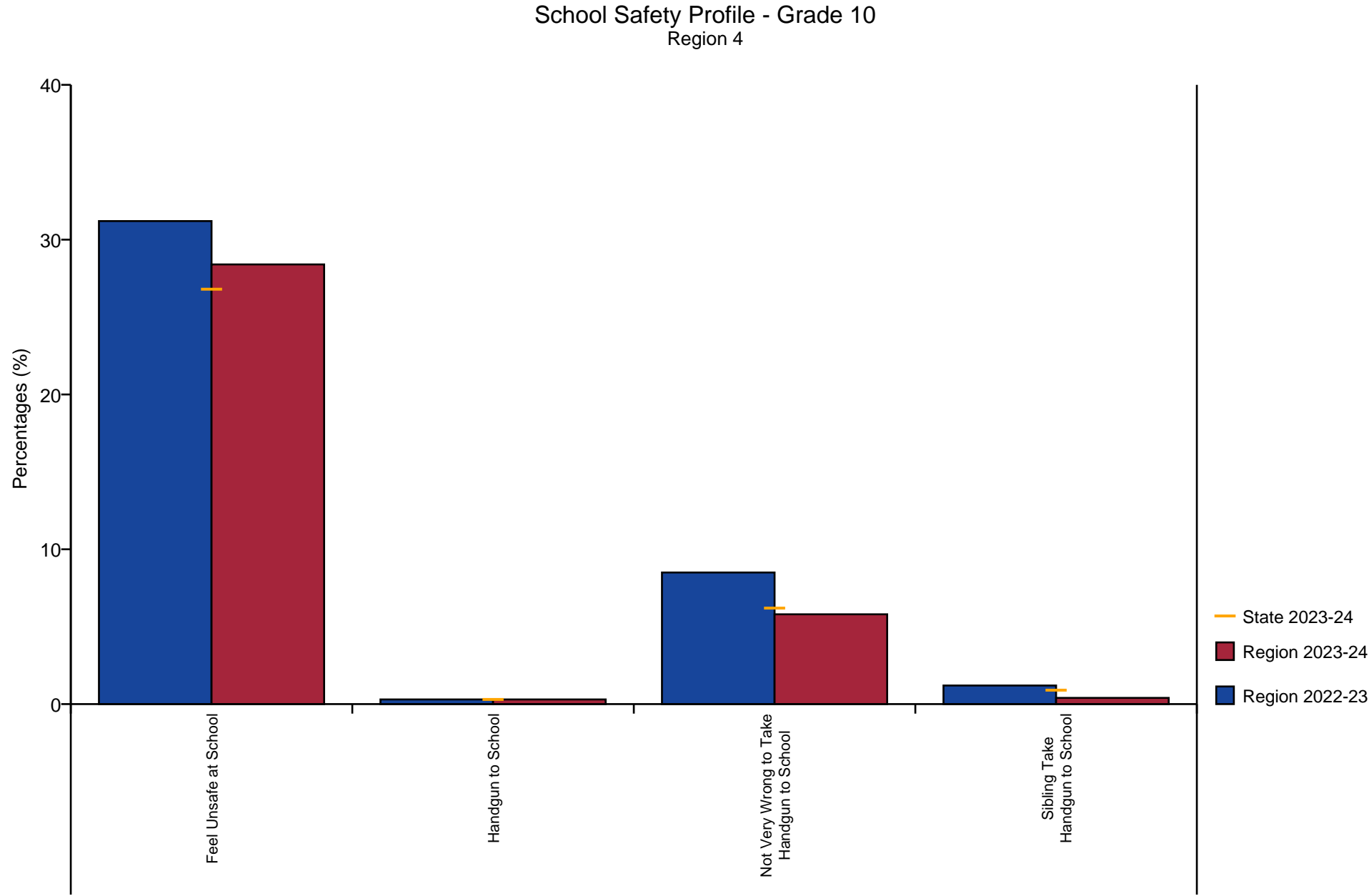


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

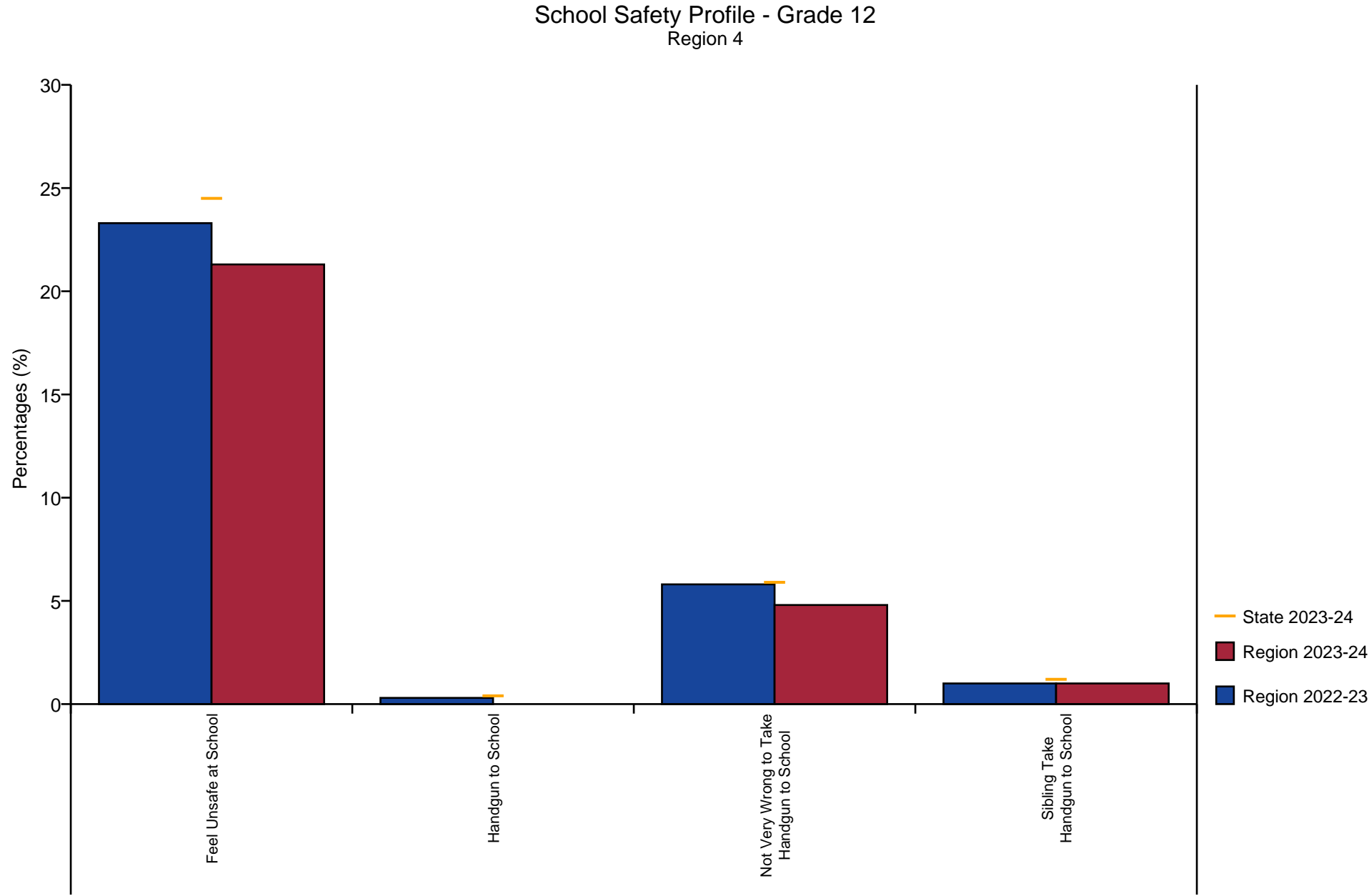
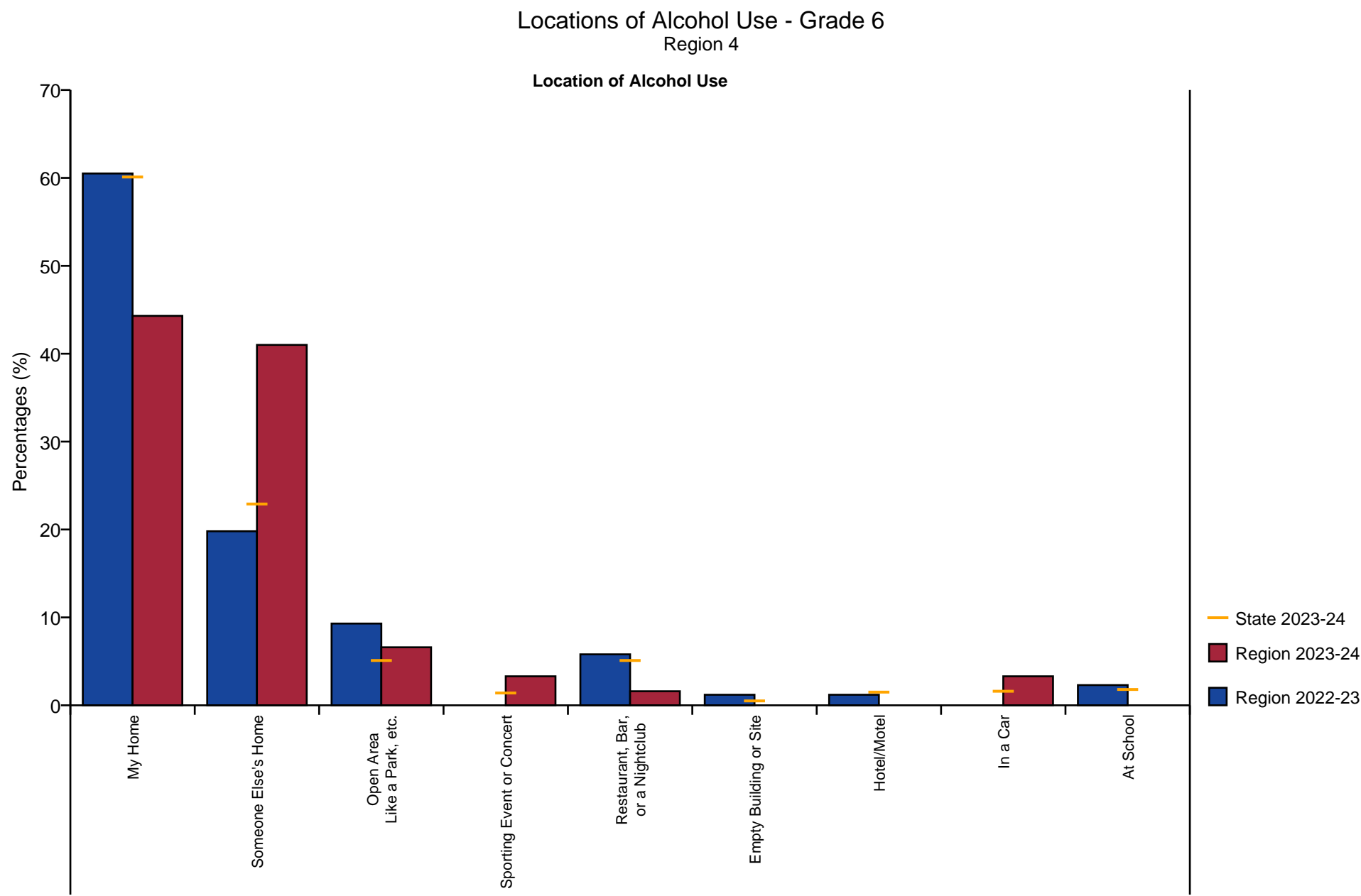
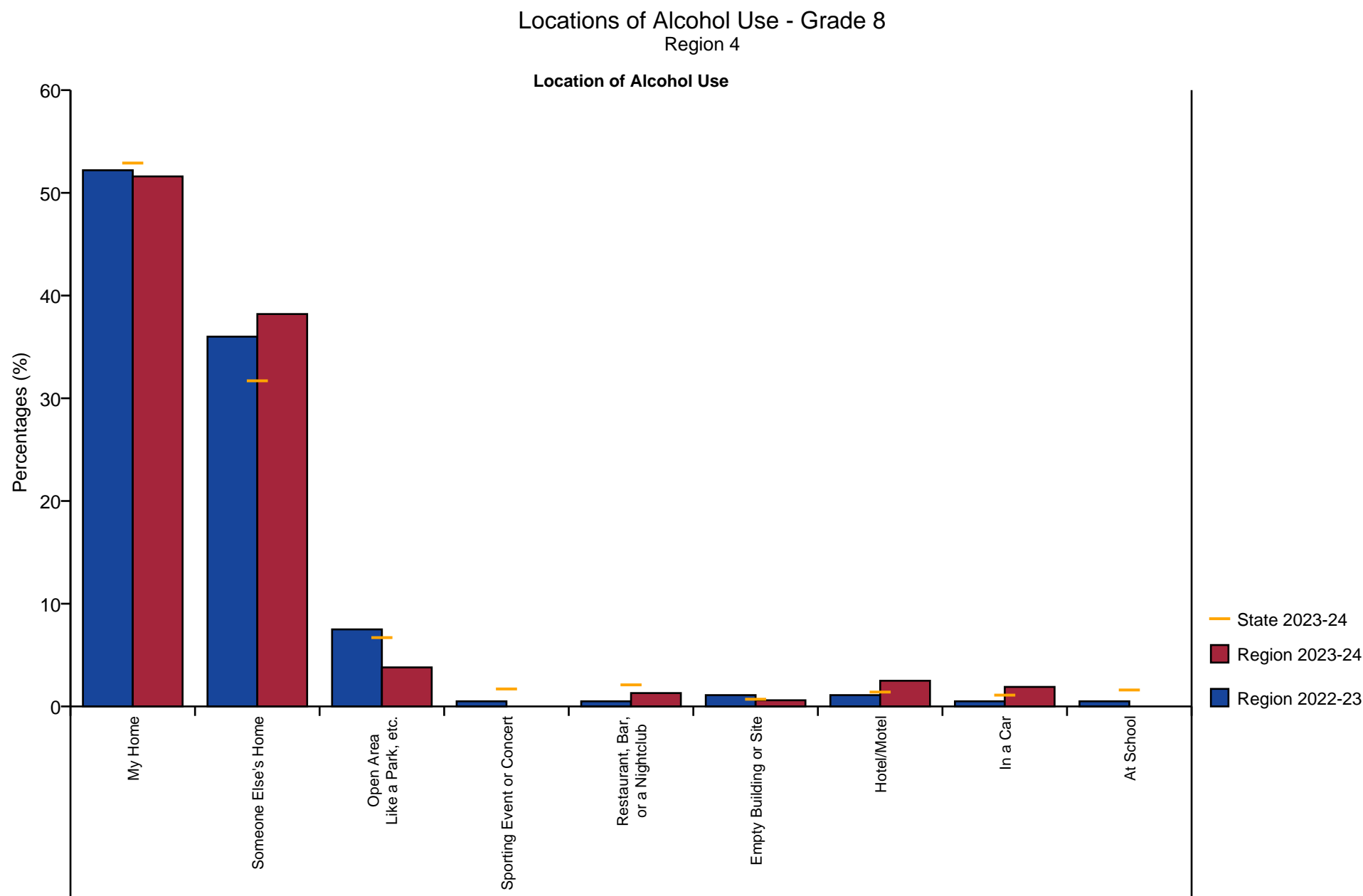


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



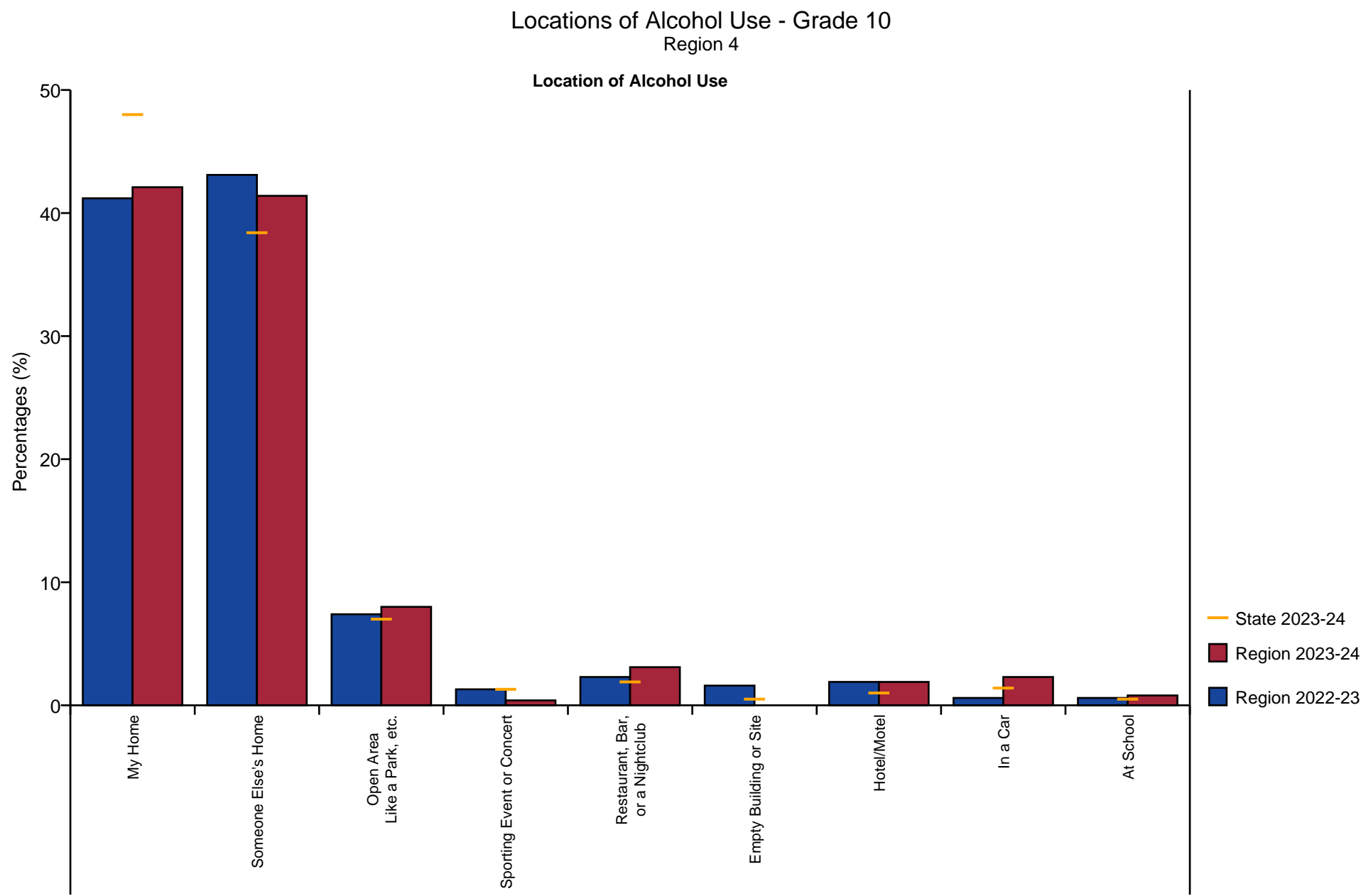
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



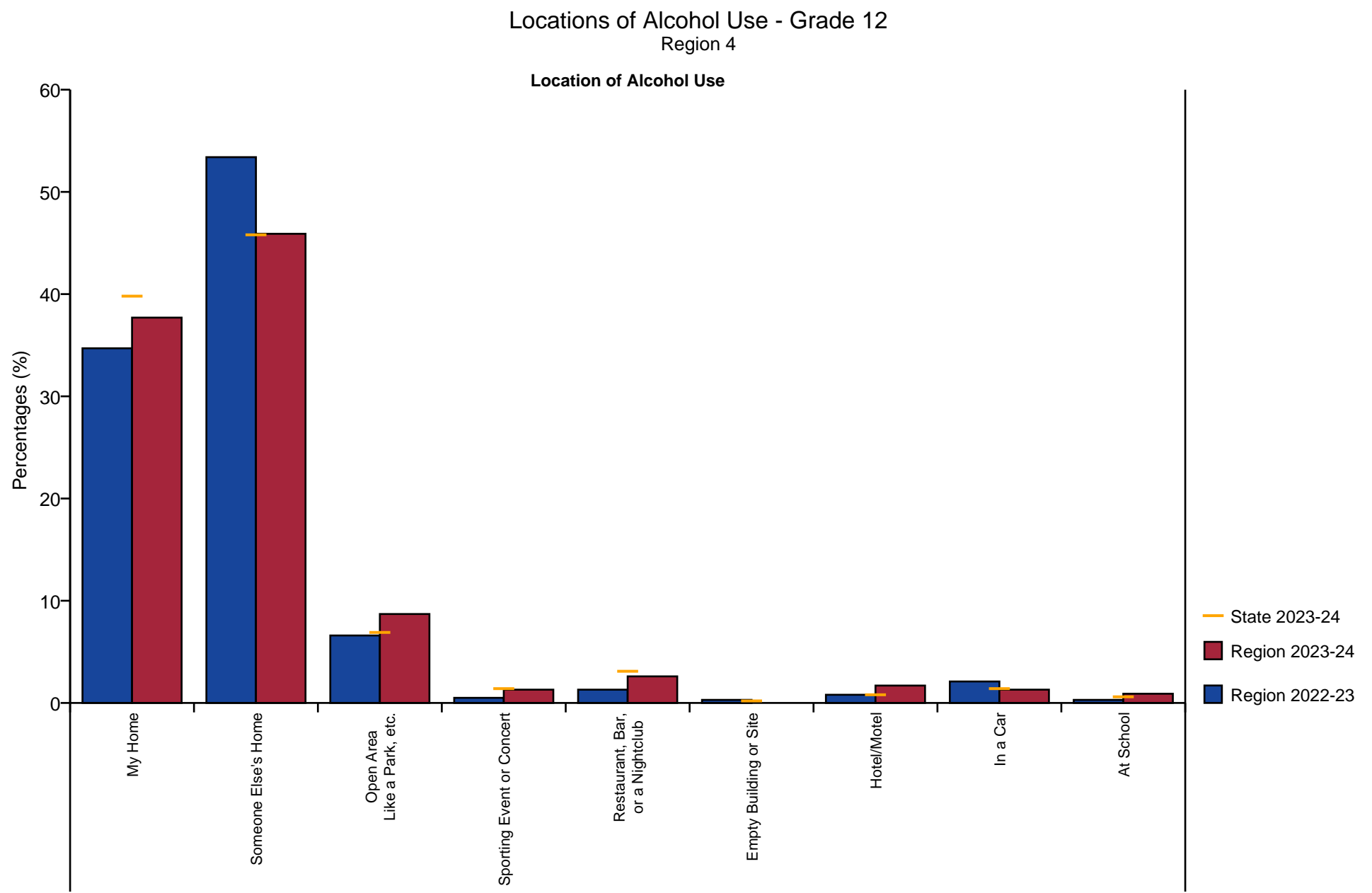
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.1	12.9	13.1	11.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	16.2	20.4	17.1	19.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	27.5	30.6	29.4	25.8
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	33.7	40.6	39.8	35.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	20.5	24.9	23.2	21.1
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.7	4.8	4.7	3.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	10.0	9.8	7.5	8.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	15.9	12.9	12.5	13.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	19.5	21.4	20.4	18.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	12.3	11.5	10.4	9.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.2	6.0	4.0	5.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	10.7	10.1	6.9	7.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	11.1	13.3	11.8	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	7.6	7.7	6.1	5.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.1	6.9	5.2	5.7
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	13.8	14.8	14.9	14.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	19.7	23.8	24.1	24.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	9.3	10.7	10.0	9.4
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.7	4.5	3.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.7
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.1
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.2
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	5.8	4.9	6.5	6.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.2
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	7.5	8.6	6.7	9.1
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	14.6	15.4	14.1	14.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	18.2	23.3	23.8	20.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	10.1	11.9	11.0	10.6
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.3	4.6	2.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.3	3.9	4.4
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	8.4	8.9	8.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	12.5	12.9	11.8
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	7.2	7.0	5.8
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.6	14.3	14.8	9.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	13.5	16.2	15.5	13.3
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	18.7	22.4	22.0	21.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	23.9	28.8	28.8	28.9
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	15.7	19.7	19.4	16.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.1
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	10.2	9.9	8.3	8.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	15.1	14.6	13.0	11.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.2
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	11.0	10.8	9.7	8.8
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.4
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	12.8	13.6	11.6	11.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	21.7	23.5	20.4	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	26.6	28.8	29.2	25.9
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	15.6	16.7	15.4	13.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	9.6	11.4	12.5	11.3
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	12.1	17.2	19.7	18.5
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	6.1	7.9	8.2	7.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.5	7.7	7.2	6.5
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	15.2	16.8	14.2	14.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	24.5	26.0	23.7	21.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	29.3	32.0	32.0	29.2
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	18.1	19.7	18.0	16.4
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.3
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	5.6	6.0	4.1	5.9
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	11.5	13.9	11.7	10.3
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	17.0	24.0	19.6	15.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	8.3	10.5	8.3	7.3
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	9.6	13.2	12.8	10.8
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.4
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.4
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.4
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.9	2.3	3.5	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.3
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.8
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.4	3.9	2.4	3.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	7.2	8.6	7.2	6.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	11.2	15.0	14.2	10.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	5.2	6.5	5.5	5.0
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	3.2	3.5	1.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.4	2.6	2.5
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	4.9	5.3	4.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	6.0	5.9	4.4
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.2	4.1	2.7
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.4	10.7	10.4	6.9
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.4	11.1	10.9	8.9
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	10.7	12.6	13.8	13.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	12.1	17.6	17.1	13.7
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	9.1	12.6	12.6	10.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	5.1	5.0	3.7	5.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	7.8	7.7	6.5	6.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	6.1	5.4	6.7	6.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.7
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	6.1	7.8	6.5	5.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	14.7	16.2	12.9	11.4
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	16.9	22.4	21.1	17.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	9.3	11.3	9.6	7.9
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	5.0	7.0	6.4	6.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	7.0	10.7	12.0	9.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.0
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	7.8	9.2	7.7	8.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	16.7	18.0	14.9	14.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	19.5	25.5	24.0	19.9
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	11.1	13.1	11.3	9.9
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.3
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	6.5	7.2	6.1	6.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	9.8	13.4	12.1	9.7
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	4.2	5.4	4.3	4.1
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.4	11.3	11.5	12.2
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	11.7	15.6	16.3	13.9
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	10.7	12.3	15.0	17.8
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	9.9	11.4	11.9	10.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	11.0	12.8	13.9	13.7
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.2	3.4	2.2	3.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	5.2	8.5	8.5	7.4
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	3.2	4.3	4.1	3.9
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	1.7	3.3	4.0	1.8
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.6	9.8	9.7	8.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	8.2	8.5	9.6	9.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	5.9	6.5	7.5	9.2
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.2
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.4
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.2	8.3	8.3	6.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	6.6	8.6	6.8	7.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	5.5	6.1	7.3	5.2
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	6.7	7.5	7.2	6.4
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.1
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.0
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.7	45.9	42.0	43.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	53.0	53.5	46.4	49.6
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	58.6	54.5	54.8	55.8
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	44.9	45.6	46.7	47.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	50.4	50.3	47.4	48.7
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.5	19.7	20.8	16.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	17.0	15.6	16.3	17.0
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	18.4	17.6	16.1	15.2
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	19.7	20.2	18.5	17.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	18.3	18.0	17.8	16.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	24.5	26.2	26.2	22.5
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	32.1	35.0	34.7	33.3
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	23.1	20.6	21.5	21.4
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	24.7	26.1	28.6	22.8
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	26.2	27.4	28.1	25.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.6	53.7	55.7	54.1
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	27.9	31.7	29.8	30.6
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	19.8	21.8	25.2	23.1
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	17.3	20.2	21.3	19.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	29.5	32.3	33.6	33.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.5	32.6	29.9	31.3
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	30.5	27.6	26.3	27.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	27.4	25.9	26.0	25.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	22.6	26.0	27.2	23.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	28.5	28.1	27.3	27.4
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.2	12.6	13.9	13.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	19.1	19.4	18.7	22.1
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	25.5	23.7	26.7	28.3
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	23.8	25.5	27.3	27.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	20.1	20.0	21.1	22.0
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	41.2	43.5	46.6	47.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	45.8	46.8	47.8	47.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	41.3	40.1	45.4	43.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	34.2	38.4	44.1	39.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	41.1	42.7	46.2	44.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.0	45.4	45.5	40.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	50.3	45.2	44.2	41.2
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	48.1	46.9	46.3	44.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	40.0	41.3	40.2	35.7
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	47.4	44.9	44.3	40.8
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	55.3	60.9	63.6	63.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	53.0	56.2	59.9	62.2
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	51.5	59.2	56.6	57.5
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	43.1	51.8	53.6	49.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	51.4	57.3	58.9	59.2
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.0	19.5	19.5	17.8
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	11.9	12.2	9.2	10.5
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	10.9	11.8	13.4	11.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	13.2	13.7	13.0	12.8
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	20.9	21.9	23.1	20.7
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	23.9	27.0	27.7	27.8
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	25.5	26.1	28.7	33.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	24.3	25.2	28.4	23.5
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	23.5	25.1	26.9	26.3
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.4	42.8	44.4	44.3
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	31.0	34.3	34.4	37.5
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	33.9	35.0	36.1	38.7
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	25.0	31.3	32.2	32.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	32.1	36.1	37.1	39.0
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.7	23.1	24.5	22.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	20.5	21.6	19.4	20.6
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	24.7	23.9	23.0	24.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	16.7	23.4	23.4	19.6
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	19.8	22.9	22.4	22.0
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	56.7	58.3	58.9	56.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	57.7	58.6	59.2	54.8
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	53.1	54.8	58.4	54.8
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	56.7	61.5	64.8	57.9
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	56.0	58.1	59.9	55.9
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	29.6	30.4	29.0	26.5
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	34.2	36.5	31.4	32.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	34.5	34.8	34.8	33.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	44.7	45.7	44.8	41.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	34.9	36.3	34.0	32.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	45.5	50.4	50.5	52.1
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	67.1	66.0	67.0	66.0
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	66.2	65.6	65.0	67.6
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	68.4	67.1	68.4	73.4
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	61.0	62.1	62.5	63.5
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	51.4	50.6	49.8	49.2
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	51.5	49.5	45.6	45.4
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	63.9	57.2	54.8	60.2
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	51.8	44.2	50.4	49.9
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	54.7	50.7	49.9	50.9
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.6	11.5	48.8	35.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.4
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	8.8	19.6	56.4	15.2
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	5.7	15.6	59.2	19.5
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	7.1	16.4	54.4	22.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.7	3.8	0.7	0.7
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	94.7	4.0	0.8	0.5
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	94.2	4.2	0.4	1.2
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	95.2	3.6	0.5	0.7
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	94.7	3.9	0.6	0.8
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.4	1.0	4.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	94.7	0.4	4.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.9	0.4	5.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	94.5	1.0	4.5
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.4	0.7	4.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	44.3	41.0	6.6	3.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	51.6	38.2	3.8	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.9	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	42.1	41.4	8.0	0.4	3.1	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.8
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	37.7	45.9	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.9
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	43.0	42.1	7.2	0.8	2.4	0.1	1.8	2.0	0.6
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.1	94.0	93.4	95.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	88.4	86.2	89.0	88.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	77.9	74.8	77.6	76.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	72.2	63.2	63.7	71.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	84.1	80.8	82.6	84.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.0	2.5	2.5	0.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	2.5	4.6	2.9	3.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	8.3	10.6	8.0	8.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	14.1	19.9	18.0	15.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	5.9	8.4	6.7	6.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	4.9	6.1	5.2	3.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	5.7	9.2	8.7	7.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	8.3	7.3	9.4	7.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.5	3.4	2.1	2.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	2.7	3.9	3.9	2.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	2.7	4.4	5.1	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.1	3.1	1.6	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	1.8	3.3	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	4.7	6.6	6.7	6.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	4.2	8.2	6.7	5.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	3.4	4.9	4.7	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.3	97.5	96.9	98.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	96.1	94.9	95.6	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	92.2	92.3	92.7	92.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	90.8	88.8	88.8	90.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	94.1	93.7	94.0	95.1
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	5.1	3.7	3.7	2.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	1.1	3.0	3.6	2.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	2.5	3.8	4.0	2.9
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.2	96.8	95.6	97.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	90.6	89.1	91.4	90.8
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	82.9	80.9	84.2	85.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	79.3	74.9	77.2	80.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	87.9	86.2	88.1	89.6
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	3.8	6.2	4.4	3.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.2
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	4.6	5.5	6.0	4.3
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	6.3	8.1	5.2	6.5
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	11.8	14.5	11.6	11.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	13.9	15.4	14.1	11.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	8.0	9.5	7.6	6.9
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	3.2	4.8	4.7	3.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	95.4	94.1	96.0	95.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	87.8	88.7	88.6	88.3
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	84.6	81.5	80.1	82.9
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	92.0	91.4	91.8	92.6
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	6.6	6.9	7.6	5.3
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	1.3	3.6	2.3	1.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	2.2	3.6	4.2	2.8
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	1.7	2.5	4.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.2	3.4	2.0	2.6
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.9
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	8.1	8.7	9.7	8.8
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.2	97.8	98.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	95.4	96.4	96.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	90.7	90.7	89.8
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	87.4	84.2	85.8
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	93.4	93.1	93.6
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.5	2.0	2.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.8	5.4	4.2
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.4	1.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.4	2.3	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	2.2	3.0	2.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	1.5	2.1	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.5	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	1.1	2.5	1.3
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	2.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.5	2.3	1.8
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	5.3	4.4	5.7
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	6.4	7.2	6.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	3.7	3.7	3.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.8	99.3	99.0	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	97.9	98.3	98.9	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	96.9	97.3	97.8	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	97.0	97.1	96.8	97.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.7	98.1	98.3	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	11.4	11.0	11.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.1	15.1	14.9	14.9
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.8	14.0	13.4	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	11.8	11.0	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.2
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.8	11.8	11.2	11.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.1	12.8	13.1	12.4
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.9
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

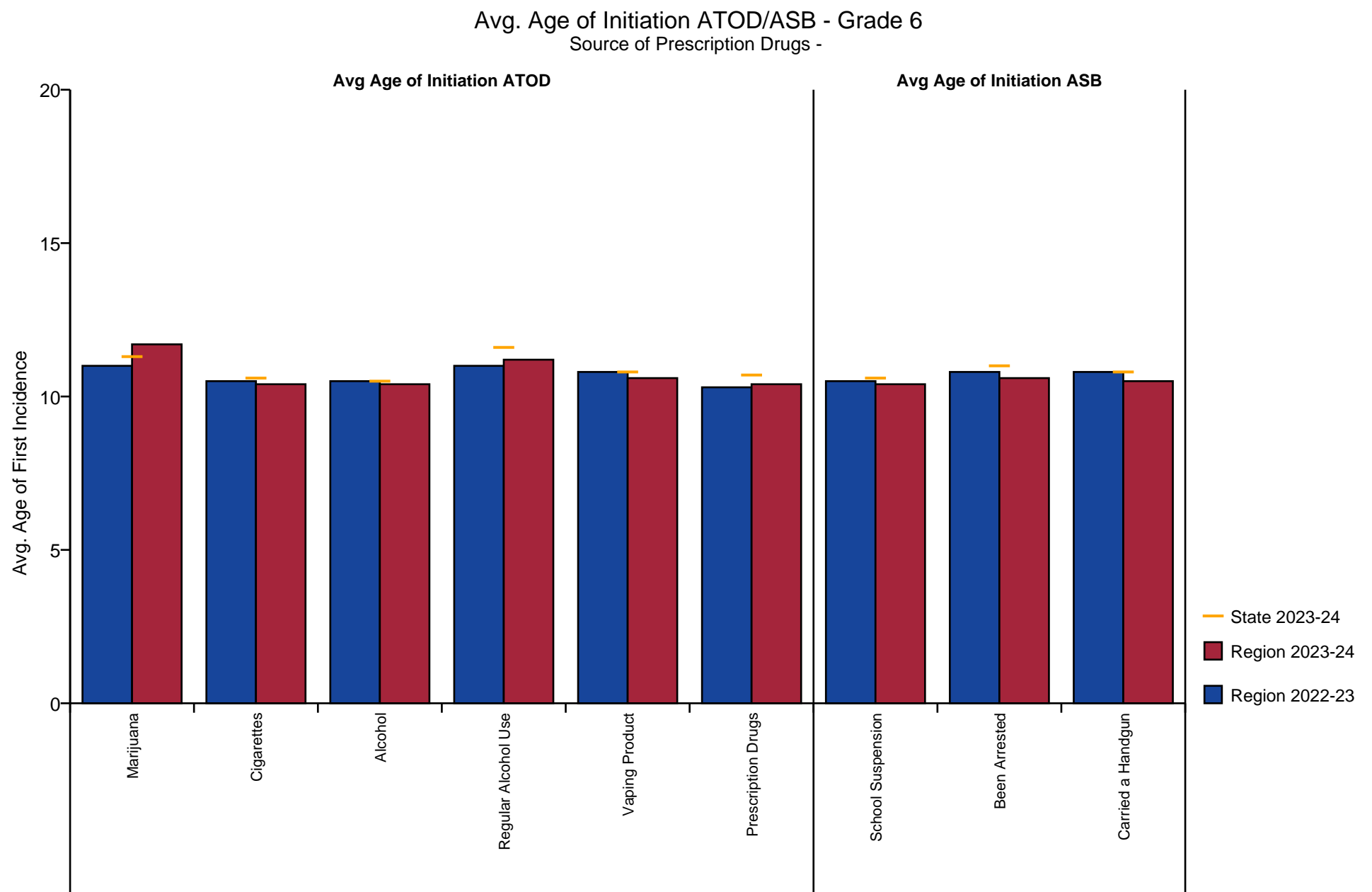
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.6
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	12.1	11.9	12.4	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.1	13.1	13.6	13.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	14.7	13.9	14.2	14.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

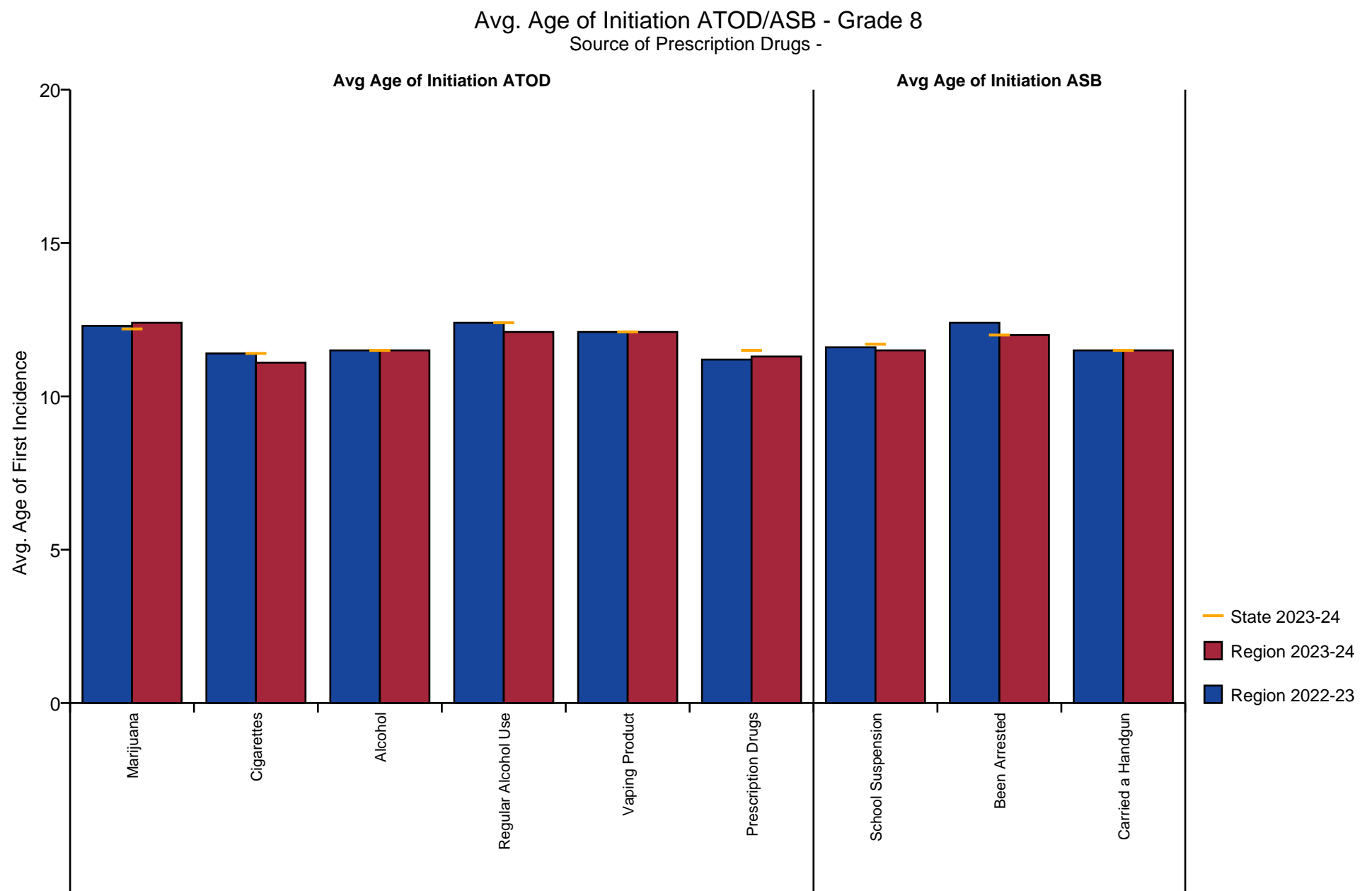
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.7	14.2	13.7	13.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

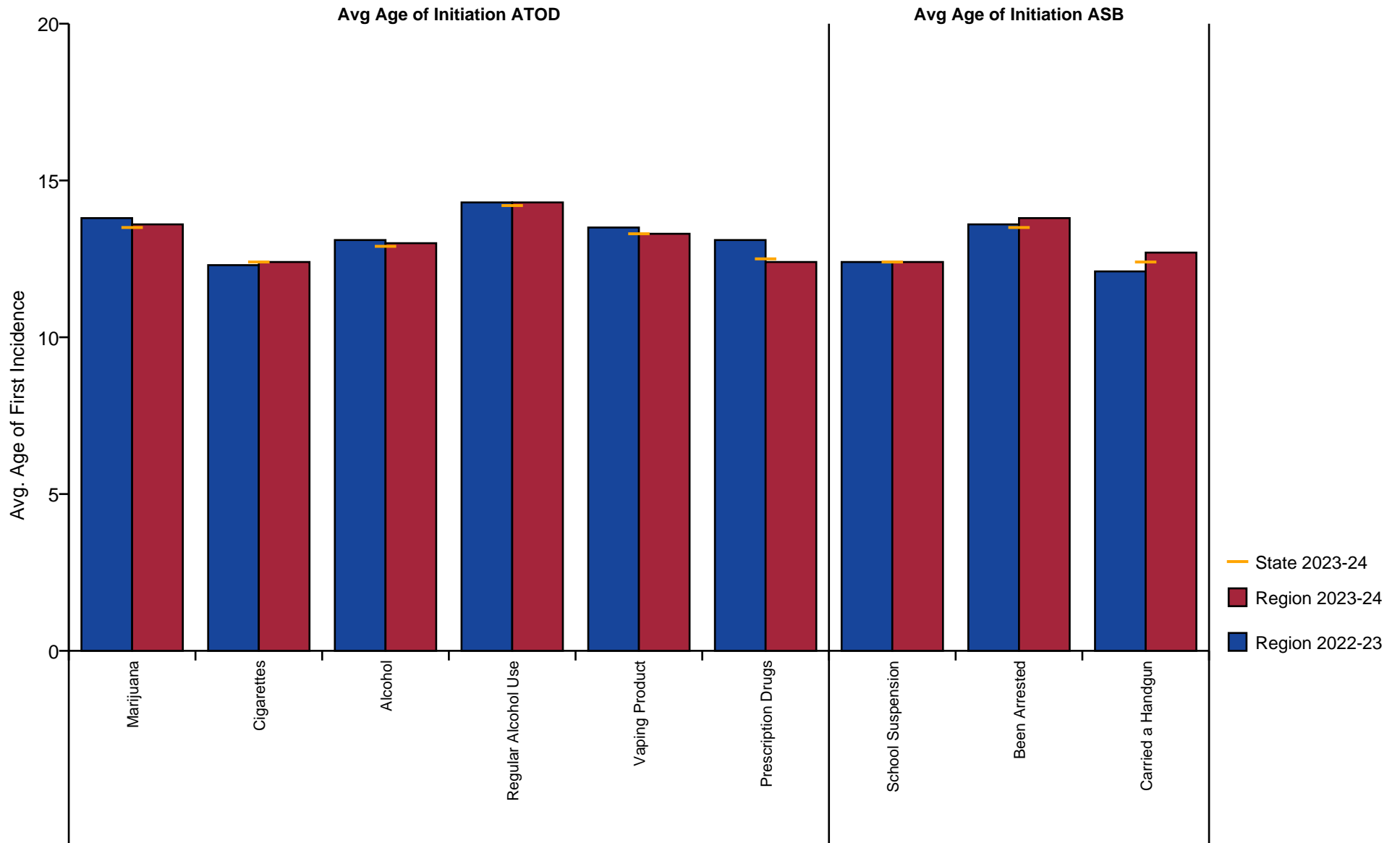
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

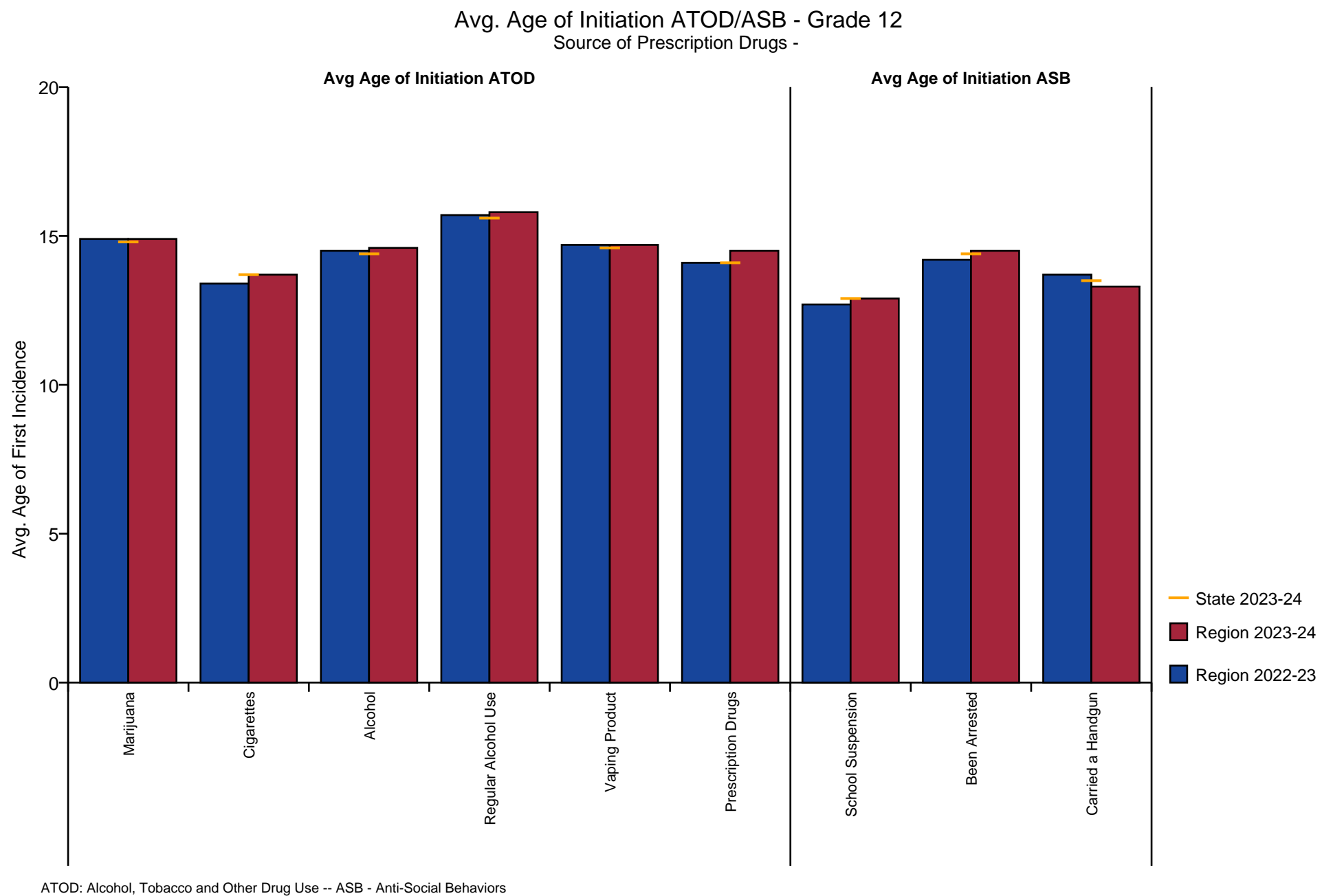
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.7	4.8	4.7	3.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	10.0	9.8	7.5	8.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	15.9	12.9	12.5	13.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	19.5	21.4	20.4	18.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	12.3	11.5	10.4	9.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.2	6.0	4.0	5.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	10.7	10.1	6.9	7.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	11.1	13.3	11.8	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	7.6	7.7	6.1	5.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.4
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	12.8	13.6	11.6	11.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	21.7	23.5	20.4	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	26.6	28.8	29.2	25.9
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	15.6	16.7	15.4	13.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	6.1	7.8	6.5	5.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	14.7	16.2	12.9	11.4
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	16.9	22.4	21.1	17.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	9.3	11.3	9.6	7.9
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	61.1	9.6	2.6	3.4	23.2
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	57.3	10.9	3.5	4.8	23.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	59.2	11.0	3.5	5.2	21.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	61.7	9.4	3.7	5.9	19.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	59.6	10.3	3.3	4.6	22.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	35.0	17.2	25.2	15.0	7.6
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	36.9	26.4	23.1	9.8	3.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	52.2	18.6	17.2	8.2	3.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	49.4	20.0	18.2	9.4	2.9
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	42.2	20.7	21.4	10.9	4.8
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.7	6.1	2.6	2.1	1.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	68.3	9.6	9.2	7.0	5.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	59.1	10.6	12.0	9.8	8.5
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	54.8	11.9	12.7	10.5	10.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	69.6	9.2	8.5	6.8	5.9
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.6	11.5	2.2	0.7
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	70.7	19.3	8.1	1.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	59.7	21.5	14.4	4.4
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	57.7	21.8	15.1	5.4
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	70.3	17.9	9.1	2.7
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.5	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	89.9	4.0	1.4	0.8	3.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	83.0	5.4	2.8	1.2	7.5
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	78.6	4.7	1.9	1.0	13.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	88.3	4.0	1.5	0.7	5.5
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.9	10.4	20.5	41.8	9.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	12.4	14.2	26.4	41.8	5.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	17.5	16.6	27.5	34.0	4.5
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	12.3	16.4	32.9	33.6	4.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	15.3	14.0	26.0	38.5	6.2
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.4	8.8	20.2	37.6	15.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	13.0	13.9	27.3	37.3	8.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	17.1	17.7	26.7	30.9	7.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	13.1	21.8	30.0	29.4	5.7
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	15.6	14.6	25.5	34.5	9.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.7	4.3	13.9	49.1	15.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	11.5	7.2	21.2	51.4	8.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	15.4	8.7	23.9	43.9	8.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	11.0	9.9	28.1	45.1	5.9
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	14.2	7.2	20.8	47.8	10.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.6	2.0	6.7	39.5	34.2
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	11.2	1.6	6.8	63.8	16.6
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	13.8	1.4	6.1	66.3	12.4
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	9.8	0.7	4.5	74.0	11.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	13.5	1.5	6.2	59.0	19.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.4	1.6	5.2	36.0	39.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	11.2	1.4	5.6	53.5	28.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	13.8	1.3	6.0	59.9	19.0
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	10.0	0.5	4.7	69.0	15.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	13.5	1.3	5.4	52.6	27.3
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	88.1	4.5	2.1	1.2	4.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	80.8	4.6	3.7	1.8	9.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	74.1	5.7	2.0	1.7	16.5
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	86.2	4.2	2.1	1.1	6.4
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.6	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	88.7	4.0	1.8	1.0	4.4
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	81.5	4.2	2.7	1.5	10.1
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	92.5	2.4	1.2	0.7	3.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	91.4	3.0	2.5	0.9	2.2
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	89.0	4.2	2.1	0.8	4.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	85.8	4.1	2.0	1.2	6.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	91.2	3.3	1.7	0.8	2.9
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.5	4.0	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	85.3	5.3	2.8	2.1	4.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	78.1	5.9	3.9	1.9	10.3
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	70.8	6.2	3.1	2.2	17.7
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	83.6	5.2	2.6	1.6	7.0
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.2	2.0	1.2	0.6	2.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	88.6	3.1	2.2	0.6	5.4
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	82.6	3.7	1.2	1.1	11.4
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	92.1	2.2	1.1	0.6	3.9
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.5	2.8	1.5	0.4	1.8
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	90.3	3.8	1.2	0.6	4.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.0	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.2
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	94.9	2.8	0.8	0.4	1.1
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	93.7	3.0	1.4	0.6	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	93.3	2.3	0.5	1.0	2.8
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.3	2.3	0.7	0.5	1.2
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.0	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.3
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	85.9	4.2	2.9	0.9	6.1
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	80.1	4.8	1.4	1.4	12.4
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	90.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	4.4
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.0	93.7	93.0	95.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	86.6	85.6	87.9	86.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	77.7	76.0	80.5	82.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	72.9	70.3	72.4	75.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	83.7	82.3	84.6	86.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	7.6	6.0	5.2	6.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	9.3	9.3	7.9	7.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	10.2	10.0	9.6	8.8
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	5.8	7.9	5.6	5.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	12.2	13.6	10.8	8.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	14.1	18.0	17.3	12.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	8.0	9.8	8.0	6.3
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.2	2.5	1.6	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	3.0	4.7	2.9	3.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	4.4	5.3	4.7	3.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	4.4	4.7	3.2	2.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	6.1	6.8	6.3	4.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	6.9	7.7	7.2	5.8
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.1
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.7	16.3	7.2	2.0	12.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	42.9	17.3	20.6	11.3	7.9
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	34.6	14.8	23.3	19.4	7.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	29.0	12.4	24.4	30.2	4.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	44.1	15.6	17.9	13.7	8.7
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.7	15.0	8.5	3.7	11.2
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	42.9	15.4	21.4	13.3	7.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	34.0	14.7	24.2	20.4	6.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	28.8	12.1	23.3	31.7	4.2
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	43.9	14.5	18.6	15.3	7.7
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.0	9.3	5.5	4.2
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	59.7	12.0	14.9	13.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	50.8	12.6	16.0	20.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	41.1	10.9	17.8	30.2
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	60.7	11.2	12.9	15.3
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.4	12.0	4.6
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	72.9	22.0	5.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	67.9	26.4	5.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	64.0	31.7	4.3
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	73.3	21.7	5.0
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.5	14.0	27.6	27.6	17.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	18.6	18.2	30.1	17.5	15.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	17.6	20.5	27.3	16.9	17.7
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	19.1	16.0	32.6	17.3	15.0
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	16.9	17.1	29.1	20.3	16.5
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.2	10.1	15.8	22.8	42.1
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	12.9	12.5	16.6	21.0	37.0
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	12.4	12.4	18.5	18.4	38.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	12.0	10.7	19.1	21.9	36.2
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	11.5	11.5	17.2	21.0	38.7
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.6	16.6	19.0	18.2	27.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	22.8	18.8	20.4	14.8	23.2
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	23.2	19.7	18.1	14.4	24.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	21.4	16.6	24.5	14.7	22.7
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	21.4	18.0	20.1	15.7	24.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	7.9	6.5	14.1	19.1	52.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	11.3	8.5	15.1	18.1	46.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	10.2	8.6	17.9	17.8	45.4
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	8.9	9.1	17.0	19.2	45.9
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	9.6	8.1	15.8	18.5	48.0
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.6	14.6	20.1	20.9	28.8
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	16.5	17.1	23.9	17.2	25.4
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	17.9	15.8	23.8	17.1	25.4
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	16.1	16.4	24.0	17.0	26.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	16.5	15.9	22.8	18.2	26.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.3	8.6	10.9	16.9	51.3
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	15.4	10.9	13.9	15.5	44.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	14.4	9.5	14.9	15.3	45.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	12.3	8.4	15.5	18.5	45.4
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	13.7	9.5	13.5	16.4	47.0
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	1,432	1.6	1,464	0.3	1,463	2.4	1,446	0.1	1,443	0.2	1,439
Grade 8	0.9	1,434	5.9	1,431	2.7	1,422	3.4	1,427	0.1	1,426	0.1	1,422
Grade 10	2.6	1,175	10.3	1,185	7.2	1,182	3.0	1,178	0.0	1,182	0.0	1,178
Grade 12	3.4	805	15.6	814	10.8	814	2.3	814	0.0	815	0.0	807
Combined	1.6	4,846	7.3	4,894	4.4	4,881	2.8	4,865	0.1	4,866	0.1	4,846

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.0	1,374	63.2	1,375	54.9	1,296	73.8	1,314	68.4	862	70.2	951
Grade 8	82.1	1,391	66.5	1,385	49.1	1,349	81.9	1,338	82.4	1,028	84.6	1,198
Grade 10	79.4	1,149	63.3	1,156	37.2	1,130	77.5	1,125	81.4	976	82.7	1,055
Grade 12	84.6	792	66.2	788	31.9	777	83.6	773	87.5	696	88.2	735
Combined	79.8	4,706	64.7	4,704	44.8	4,552	78.8	4,550	79.7	3,562	81.3	3,939

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	1,387	97.0	1,382	98.8	1,380	98.3	1,387	99.4	1,376	99.4	1,377
Grade 8	97.0	1,365	95.6	1,364	96.2	1,354	98.3	1,360	99.3	1,357	99.6	1,361
Grade 10	95.6	1,126	93.5	1,131	91.1	1,125	97.1	1,130	99.5	1,130	99.4	1,127
Grade 12	95.0	778	92.5	777	86.6	779	96.9	779	99.1	778	99.2	779
Combined	96.8	4,656	95.0	4,654	94.1	4,638	97.8	4,656	99.4	4,641	99.4	4,644

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.2	1,404	95.4	1,413	96.5	1,395	96.9	1,406	98.5	1,384	98.3	1,394
Grade 8	91.1	1,375	85.7	1,381	88.2	1,361	94.3	1,376	97.3	1,369	97.4	1,370
Grade 10	82.4	1,154	79.5	1,161	73.5	1,154	91.1	1,154	97.1	1,157	96.8	1,156
Grade 12	77.8	798	77.7	799	65.2	796	93.2	800	98.4	800	98.0	798
Combined	88.6	4,731	85.7	4,754	83.2	4,706	94.1	4,736	97.8	4,710	97.6	4,718

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	2,297	6.9	2,311	3.5	2,306	2.3	2,299	0.0	2,296	0.0	2,292
Female	1.3	2,246	7.4	2,276	5.1	2,270	3.0	2,265	0.1	2,263	0.1	2,249
Combined	1.5	4,543	7.2	4,587	4.3	4,576	2.7	4,564	0.1	4,559	0.1	4,541

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.5	2,203	62.2	2,209	44.5	2,136	77.8	2,126	80.1	1,762	81.0	1,885
Female	81.2	2,211	68.1	2,198	46.6	2,125	81.2	2,135	80.9	1,562	83.2	1,798
Combined	80.4	4,414	65.1	4,407	45.5	4,261	79.5	4,261	80.5	3,324	82.1	3,683

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.7	2,180	95.3	2,181	94.6	2,169	98.4	2,176	99.5	2,174	99.5	2,176
Female	96.3	2,184	95.0	2,181	93.9	2,178	97.5	2,189	99.3	2,176	99.4	2,177
Combined	97.0	4,364	95.2	4,362	94.3	4,347	98.0	4,365	99.4	4,350	99.4	4,353

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	2,222	85.4	2,235	83.7	2,213	94.0	2,230	97.6	2,213	97.3	2,219
Female	89.4	2,212	86.2	2,222	83.0	2,198	94.5	2,209	98.1	2,203	98.0	2,204
Combined	88.8	4,434	85.8	4,457	83.4	4,411	94.3	4,439	97.8	4,416	97.6	4,423

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
17.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.8	50.9	50.1	50.6	51.3	49.6	47.7	48.8	50.5	50.2
Female	48.2	49.1	49.9	49.4	48.7	50.4	52.3	51.2	49.5	49.8
N of Valid	1,424	13,155	1,411	13,525	1,168	10,582	784	6,951	4,787	44,213
N of Miss	84	997	94	1,031	86	893	65	561	329	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.8	55.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.3
12	44.7	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.4
13	3.0	2.7	53.5	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	17.2
14	0.1	0.1	44.0	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	13.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	54.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	41.3	41.8	0.5	0.7	10.3	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.9	62.4	60.1	11.3	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	35.3	37.1	5.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,471	13,866	1,483	14,279	1,243	11,309	836	7,410	5,033	46,864
N of Miss	37	286	22	277	11	166	13	102	83	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.6	15.8
N of Valid	1,508	14,152	1,505	14,556	1,254	11,475	849	7,512	5,116	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.1	78.5	87.6	78.1	84.0	75.9	89.0	76.5	87.1	77.4
Yes	11.9	21.5	12.4	21.9	16.0	24.1	11.0	23.5	12.9	22.6
N of Valid	1,415	13,420	1,450	14,139	1,211	11,023	820	7,228	4,896	45,810
N of Miss	93	732	55	417	43	452	29	284	220	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.5	79.9	76.0	80.8	74.8	83.5	80.9	83.2	76.7	81.6
Yes	23.5	20.1	24.0	19.2	25.2	16.5	19.1	16.8	23.3	18.4
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.0	98.7	97.1	97.9	97.1	98.7	96.8	98.4	97.0
Yes	1.5	3.0	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.3	3.2	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.0	95.2	93.8	96.0	95.2	97.6	96.0	95.8	94.6
Yes	4.6	6.0	4.8	6.2	4.0	4.8	2.4	4.0	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.3	39.5	30.7	35.3	31.8	30.9	22.2	28.2	30.0	34.3
Yes	67.7	60.5	69.3	64.7	68.2	69.1	77.8	71.8	70.0	65.7
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.5	98.8	97.7	98.1	97.4	99.0	97.7	98.7	97.6
Yes	1.0	2.5	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.4	78.9	88.4	80.6	89.5	84.3	94.4	88.1	89.6	82.2
Yes	11.6	21.1	11.6	19.4	10.5	15.7	5.6	11.9	10.4	17.8
N of Valid	1,460	13,653	1,487	14,212	1,236	11,156	839	7,360	5,022	46,381
N of Miss	48	499	18	344	18	319	10	152	94	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.4	11.6	13.3	13.1	18.0	15.7	20.0	17.7	15.3	14.0
Yes	87.6	88.4	86.7	86.9	82.0	84.3	80.0	82.3	84.7	86.0
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	94.2	92.9	93.4	92.3	93.4	92.4	94.0	92.7	93.8
Yes	7.1	5.8	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.6	7.6	6.0	7.3	6.2
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.2	85.6	89.6	87.5	89.3	89.1	88.5	90.1	88.9	87.7
Yes	11.8	14.4	10.4	12.5	10.7	10.9	11.5	9.9	11.1	12.3
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.7	97.0	95.3	96.6	96.1	97.0	96.6	96.5	95.5
Yes	4.5	5.3	3.0	4.7	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.3	36.5	44.1	39.1	47.3	41.5	46.8	42.5	43.9	39.4
Yes	60.7	63.5	55.9	60.9	52.7	58.5	53.2	57.5	56.1	60.6
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	86.6	80.5	84.7	83.8	84.4	82.6	85.4	83.0	85.3
Yes	15.0	13.4	19.5	15.3	16.2	15.6	17.4	14.6	17.0	14.7
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	91.6	94.7	92.8	94.1	93.5	93.7	94.8	94.0	92.9
Yes	6.8	8.4	5.3	7.2	5.9	6.5	6.3	5.2	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	94.4	97.0	95.2	97.1	96.3	98.2	97.0	97.0	95.5
Yes	3.7	5.6	3.0	4.8	2.9	3.7	1.8	3.0	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.3	98.1	97.6	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.1	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.1	50.1	51.8	51.3	56.8	52.8	59.4	56.1	54.1	52.0
Yes	48.9	49.9	48.2	48.7	43.2	47.2	40.6	43.9	45.9	48.0
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.2	94.8	95.3	95.4	95.5	95.0	96.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.2	53.2	54.7	53.0	58.4	56.4	63.3	59.2	56.6	54.8
Yes	46.8	46.8	45.3	47.0	41.6	43.6	36.7	40.8	43.4	45.2
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.3	95.7	95.4	95.6	96.4	95.2	95.5
Yes	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	95.6	97.7	96.3	95.8	95.8	95.6	95.6	96.4	95.9
Yes	3.9	4.4	2.3	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	1,503	14,058	1,500	14,493	1,251	11,421	844	7,464	5,098	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	5	63	3	54	5	48	18	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.7	9.8	6.7	10.1	8.8	9.2
no	36.7	35.6	38.5	36.9	31.3	32.9	27.5	30.0	34.3	34.5
yes	46.1	48.5	47.0	49.3	50.3	49.3	53.3	50.1	48.6	49.2
YES!	7.0	7.0	5.7	5.2	9.7	8.0	12.5	9.8	8.2	7.1
N of Valid	1,470	13,633	1,466	14,231	1,232	11,112	837	7,241	5,005	46,217
N of Miss	38	519	39	325	22	363	12	271	111	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	10.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	9.8	8.6	9.5	8.6	9.5
no	43.4	44.7	50.0	47.5	46.4	46.9	42.7	43.0	45.9	45.8
yes	39.9	38.1	37.8	38.8	39.0	38.9	40.6	40.8	39.2	38.9
YES!	8.0	7.1	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.4	8.1	6.7	6.3	5.8
N of Valid	1,467	13,493	1,455	14,085	1,222	10,980	825	7,175	4,969	45,733
N of Miss	41	659	50	471	32	495	24	337	147	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.4	4.1	6.5	5.7	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	5.5	5.7
no	20.2	19.0	29.4	26.7	28.3	30.0	19.9	25.7	24.8	25.0
yes	53.8	54.1	49.4	53.7	51.4	52.1	58.1	53.4	52.7	53.4
YES!	22.5	22.8	14.7	14.0	14.2	10.9	15.4	13.9	17.0	15.8
N of Valid	1,473	13,568	1,452	14,124	1,221	11,025	833	7,201	4,979	45,918
N of Miss	35	584	53	432	33	450	16	311	137	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.2
no	7.3	8.8	5.0	6.3	4.5	5.4	4.3	6.4	5.5	6.8
yes	43.0	44.4	43.3	45.5	43.8	45.2	47.1	47.4	44.0	45.4
YES!	47.9	44.2	50.8	46.5	50.0	47.3	46.8	43.8	49.0	45.6
N of Valid	1,473	13,618	1,473	14,200	1,219	11,051	834	7,216	4,999	46,085
N of Miss	35	534	32	356	35	424	15	296	117	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.8
no	10.7	14.4	20.8	19.6	19.4	19.4	15.3	16.4	16.6	17.5
yes	50.9	51.5	51.3	55.6	53.8	57.2	58.3	57.6	52.9	55.1
YES!	35.2	30.5	24.0	21.2	22.8	19.4	23.4	21.9	26.9	23.6
N of Valid	1,474	13,536	1,465	14,153	1,218	11,032	835	7,214	4,992	45,935
N of Miss	34	616	40	403	36	443	14	298	124	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.1	8.9	7.8	8.8	8.1	5.7	7.4	7.1	7.3
no	11.5	13.1	19.2	18.4	19.6	18.6	15.6	17.1	16.4	16.7
yes	48.8	48.9	55.5	57.1	56.4	58.9	59.2	58.1	54.4	55.3
YES!	35.2	31.8	16.4	16.7	15.2	14.4	19.5	17.4	22.2	20.7
N of Valid	1,464	13,453	1,448	14,039	1,220	10,982	831	7,199	4,963	45,673
N of Miss	44	699	57	517	34	493	18	313	153	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.8	19.1	16.3	20.8	21.3	21.0	22.6	16.9	16.6
no	37.7	37.4	49.2	47.0	47.0	48.3	45.2	45.6	44.6	44.2
yes	40.0	39.3	26.1	29.9	24.9	25.2	27.8	25.8	30.2	30.9
YES!	13.4	13.6	5.5	6.8	7.3	5.2	6.0	6.0	8.4	8.3
N of Valid	1,468	13,524	1,463	14,115	1,214	11,010	834	7,202	4,979	45,851
N of Miss	40	628	42	441	40	465	15	310	137	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.2	12.6	10.5	11.6	12.7	11.3	12.6	10.9	11.0
no	31.5	33.9	40.1	41.6	41.6	42.8	35.6	37.5	37.2	39.0
yes	47.8	44.5	40.1	40.7	39.7	38.2	44.5	42.2	43.0	41.4
YES!	12.6	12.4	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.2	8.7	7.7	9.0	8.6
N of Valid	1,446	13,348	1,455	14,080	1,219	10,999	832	7,202	4,952	45,629
N of Miss	62	804	50	476	35	476	17	310	164	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.4	7.6	8.5	9.1	8.6	5.7	6.3	7.7	8.2
no	29.9	33.4	28.2	32.2	30.2	31.4	24.7	26.2	28.6	31.4
yes	46.8	44.3	47.8	44.9	45.4	45.5	51.7	49.7	47.6	45.6
YES!	15.5	13.8	16.4	14.4	15.3	14.5	17.8	17.8	16.1	14.8
N of Valid	1,460	13,397	1,450	14,106	1,218	11,028	835	7,211	4,963	45,742
N of Miss	48	755	55	450	36	447	14	301	153	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7
no	13.3	15.6	17.2	17.0	14.6	14.9	13.4	13.9	14.8	15.6
yes	56.6	54.7	63.3	62.8	62.1	66.0	62.9	64.8	61.0	61.5
YES!	26.3	25.5	16.7	16.6	19.2	15.7	20.0	17.9	20.7	19.2
N of Valid	1,455	13,459	1,452	14,082	1,222	10,996	834	7,203	4,963	45,740
N of Miss	53	693	53	474	32	479	15	309	153	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.9	8.0	11.2	10.7	13.7	12.5	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.4
Rarely	15.1	15.2	20.9	20.0	22.2	21.5	19.9	20.6	19.3	19.0
Sometimes	39.5	37.6	38.3	40.0	37.9	40.2	40.8	41.1	39.0	39.5
Often	24.2	22.9	22.2	21.3	19.3	20.3	21.0	21.6	21.9	21.6
Almost always	14.3	16.2	7.4	8.1	6.8	5.5	7.1	5.7	9.2	9.5
N of Valid	1,478	13,687	1,480	14,257	1,228	11,085	835	7,225	5,021	46,254
N of Miss	30	465	25	299	26	390	14	287	95	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.2	9.3	3.3	4.2	3.4	3.3	5.3	4.0	5.1	5.5
Rarely	26.4	25.7	19.0	19.2	17.4	15.8	19.2	18.0	20.8	20.1
Sometimes	33.0	31.0	32.5	33.6	31.6	35.8	36.8	38.1	33.1	34.1
Often	19.0	18.6	26.3	24.6	27.7	27.1	25.7	25.2	24.4	23.5
Almost always	13.4	15.4	18.9	18.4	19.9	18.0	12.9	14.7	16.5	16.8
N of Valid	1,472	13,586	1,469	14,139	1,225	11,025	828	7,178	4,994	45,928
N of Miss	36	566	36	417	29	450	21	334	122	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9
Rarely	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	7.0	8.7	13.2	15.4	16.1	18.9	16.8	19.7	12.7	14.9
Often	23.2	23.8	31.8	34.7	34.4	35.6	35.1	36.3	30.4	31.9
Almost always	67.8	65.2	50.6	46.1	44.3	41.2	43.0	38.9	52.9	49.4
N of Valid	1,476	13,605	1,477	14,194	1,227	11,063	832	7,208	5,012	46,070
N of Miss	32	547	28	362	27	412	17	304	104	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.3	5.0	6.4	6.3	8.7	7.9	7.2	7.3	6.5	6.5
Rarely	10.9	13.1	24.8	22.2	27.8	27.5	28.7	28.6	22.1	21.8
Sometimes	35.3	32.7	37.3	40.6	39.8	41.2	43.2	42.1	38.3	38.6
Often	26.8	30.1	23.7	22.6	18.3	18.9	16.4	17.8	22.1	23.2
Almost always	22.6	19.2	7.9	8.3	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	11.0	10.0
N of Valid	1,431	13,385	1,454	13,924	1,189	10,850	815	7,002	4,889	45,161
N of Miss	77	767	51	632	65	625	34	510	227	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.6	11.3	13.4	16.0	16.3	16.1	14.8	16.0	13.5	14.6
Mostly Bs	36.9	36.5	34.5	37.8	34.8	36.2	36.9	35.9	35.7	36.7
Mostly As	50.1	49.0	47.5	42.0	44.2	42.6	45.6	44.9	47.1	44.7
N of Valid	1,448	13,541	1,468	14,128	1,216	10,995	831	7,146	4,963	45,810
N of Miss	60	611	37	428	38	480	18	366	153	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	25.6	26.4	11.1	11.6	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.6	13.7	14.0
Quite important	28.4	28.5	18.1	20.3	15.0	15.0	11.6	15.1	19.3	20.7
Fairly important	27.5	27.3	35.8	35.6	34.7	35.2	38.8	37.4	33.6	33.3
Slightly important	15.6	14.7	28.6	26.7	32.9	34.0	33.0	33.1	26.6	25.9
Not at all important	2.9	3.2	6.4	5.7	10.3	9.1	9.5	7.8	6.8	6.1
N of Valid	1,446	13,579	1,468	14,147	1,211	11,006	825	7,156	4,950	45,888
N of Miss	62	573	37	409	43	469	24	356	166	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	48.4	51.1	52.2	54.4	55.7	57.5	47.8	48.8	51.2	53.3
1	13.3	14.3	14.9	13.4	15.1	13.5	15.4	15.9	14.6	14.1
2	10.2	10.8	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.1	11.9	11.5	10.5	10.5
3	10.6	9.4	8.2	8.8	6.8	7.4	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.7
4-5	11.2	9.6	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.0	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.5
6-10	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.4
11 or more	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	1,436	13,507	1,468	14,153	1,220	10,993	829	7,160	4,953	45,813
N of Miss	72	645	37	403	34	482	20	352	163	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	88.9	79.1	79.0	72.1	71.7	71.8	72.9	78.9	79.2
Little chance	6.8	6.1	10.1	10.9	13.9	13.9	15.7	14.7	11.0	10.8
Some chance	3.0	2.9	6.0	6.2	9.8	8.9	9.0	8.0	6.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.9	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,476	13,504	1,461	14,089	1,213	10,879	826	7,084	4,976	45,556
N of Miss	32	648	44	467	41	596	23	428	140	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.7	12.8	10.5	13.8	13.5	14.4	13.2	11.3	10.5
Little chance	10.1	9.5	15.4	15.7	18.6	18.5	14.6	17.1	14.5	14.8
Some chance	19.4	19.1	25.9	25.7	25.5	27.3	26.2	27.5	23.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.2	33.9	26.5	29.7	25.5	26.2	28.5	27.1	28.6	29.7
Very good chance	31.2	30.8	19.5	18.3	16.7	14.6	16.3	15.0	21.7	20.6
N of Valid	1,472	13,493	1,449	13,987	1,206	10,796	821	7,027	4,948	45,303
N of Miss	36	659	56	569	48	679	28	485	168	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	86.4	71.2	73.5	60.0	59.4	53.3	55.6	70.4	71.2
Little chance	7.1	7.2	13.1	12.3	12.8	15.2	14.5	15.7	11.5	12.0
Some chance	3.0	3.6	8.7	8.1	15.3	13.2	14.9	15.1	9.6	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	5.1	4.6	9.5	8.8	12.2	9.8	6.3	5.6
Very good chance	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.5	3.4	5.1	3.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,472	13,431	1,457	14,029	1,206	10,832	827	7,060	4,962	45,352
N of Miss	36	721	48	527	48	643	22	452	154	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.4	11.3	15.5	14.7	15.6	16.7	15.7	16.3	13.8	14.4
Little chance	11.6	12.3	16.4	18.7	21.2	20.0	17.0	17.3	16.3	16.9
Some chance	23.4	22.8	27.6	28.8	29.4	30.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	28.5	28.4	25.3	24.0	21.7	22.1	21.7	24.0	24.8	24.8
Very good chance	27.1	25.2	15.1	13.8	12.0	10.7	14.0	12.3	17.7	16.2
N of Valid	1,471	13,458	1,454	14,003	1,210	10,828	823	7,052	4,958	45,341
N of Miss	37	694	51	553	44	647	26	460	158	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.3	89.9	73.3	73.7	59.4	59.0	55.5	54.4	72.3	71.9
Little chance	4.4	4.6	9.4	9.7	10.1	12.2	13.5	13.0	8.8	9.3
Some chance	2.3	2.5	7.4	7.1	13.6	12.0	11.7	13.5	8.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.8	5.8	5.7	9.7	9.7	11.2	11.0	6.2	6.3
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	4.1	3.8	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.1	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,463	13,376	1,448	14,005	1,212	10,850	823	7,063	4,946	45,294
N of Miss	45	776	57	551	42	625	26	449	170	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	82.3	75.6	76.3	73.6	72.2	70.8	72.5	76.6	76.5
Little chance	8.3	7.9	10.1	9.9	11.4	12.3	13.3	12.3	10.4	10.3
Some chance	3.9	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.9	8.6	6.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5
Very good chance	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,451	13,374	1,451	14,009	1,211	10,842	822	7,058	4,935	45,283
N of Miss	57	778	54	547	43	633	27	454	181	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	85.8	68.3	70.6	59.1	59.1	54.8	56.5	69.6	70.1
Little chance	6.1	6.1	9.6	10.4	10.6	11.8	11.9	13.0	9.2	9.8
Some chance	2.6	3.4	9.2	7.5	12.0	10.9	12.7	12.3	8.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.6	7.0	6.4	9.8	9.5	10.5	10.0	6.8	6.6
Very good chance	1.5	2.0	5.8	5.2	8.5	8.7	10.1	8.2	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	1,467	13,400	1,453	14,027	1,212	10,863	825	7,069	4,957	45,359
N of Miss	41	752	52	529	42	612	24	443	159	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	72.9	73.5	68.2	66.3	64.4	66.1	70.5	70.8	69.1	69.1
Little chance	16.9	15.4	15.4	16.7	17.8	16.4	15.4	15.3	16.4	16.0
Some chance	5.5	5.7	9.1	8.8	10.6	9.9	9.0	8.1	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.7	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	1,471	13,423	1,457	14,039	1,211	10,851	824	7,064	4,963	45,377
N of Miss	37	729	48	517	43	624	25	448	153	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	94.7	93.6	85.6	85.9	75.0	77.2	90.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.2	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	6.2	5.4	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.8	4.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,484	13,596	1,464	14,090	1,216	10,875	828	7,071	4,992	45,632
N of Miss	24	556	41	466	38	600	21	441	124	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	95.6	91.4	92.1	86.4	88.0	81.1	83.7	89.6	90.8
10 or younger	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.1
11	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,476	13,524	1,455	14,014	1,206	10,818	821	7,034	4,958	45,390
N of Miss	32	628	50	542	48	657	28	478	158	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.8	82.7	74.5	74.6	68.0	67.9	58.8	60.7	73.4	73.3
10 or younger	10.5	11.9	9.0	9.4	6.9	6.7	2.9	4.4	7.9	8.7
11	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.1
12	1.1	1.1	4.2	4.6	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.6	5.7	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.9	5.9	5.9	5.2	2.6	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	3.3	2.7
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	9.0	7.4	2.0	1.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.8	8.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,484	13,525	1,457	14,042	1,213	10,838	825	7,061	4,979	45,466
N of Miss	24	627	48	514	41	637	24	451	137	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.4	95.3	95.9	91.0	92.3	83.4	85.9	93.4	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	5.6	4.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	5.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	1,478	13,536	1,460	14,057	1,213	10,828	825	7,059	4,976	45,480
N of Miss	30	616	45	499	41	647	24	453	140	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.1	85.3	78.6	78.1	71.1	77.6	81.5	80.6	78.9	80.5
10 or younger	10.8	8.3	8.2	6.5	9.1	6.2	4.6	4.8	8.6	6.7
11	3.7	4.7	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.8	3.2
12	1.2	1.4	3.4	5.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	4.5	5.4	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	6.5	3.8	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.6
15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,485	13,569	1,457	14,077	1,213	10,868	828	7,077	4,983	45,591
N of Miss	23	583	48	479	41	607	21	435	133	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	97.4	97.7	96.1	96.8	97.7	97.3	97.7	97.8
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,478	13,523	1,460	14,077	1,215	10,845	826	7,065	4,979	45,510
N of Miss	30	629	45	479	39	630	23	447	137	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.2	92.2	90.8	91.0	91.7	91.9	92.1	92.6	91.7	91.8
10 or younger	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	3.2	3.2
11	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5
12	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,468	13,477	1,456	14,019	1,212	10,822	825	7,060	4,961	45,378
N of Miss	40	675	49	537	42	653	24	452	155	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	94.4	86.9	87.5	79.2	81.4	71.5	76.6	85.0	86.4
10 or younger	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.6
11	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3
13	0.3	0.1	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.4	5.0	4.5	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	6.3	4.6	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.2	3.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,471	13,504	1,457	14,045	1,217	10,855	827	7,068	4,972	45,472
N of Miss	37	648	48	511	37	620	22	444	144	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	97.5	95.9	95.7	95.0	95.4	93.1	94.6	95.7	96.0
10 or younger	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4
11	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,480	13,507	1,454	14,051	1,212	10,861	827	7,078	4,973	45,497
N of Miss	28	645	51	505	42	614	22	434	143	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	52.4	54.0	48.6	47.6	51.2	51.5	64.7	58.3	53.0	52.1
Wrong	40.1	36.3	40.6	40.7	35.0	36.9	26.4	31.7	36.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.6	8.5	9.9	10.7	12.8	10.7	8.4	9.2	9.4	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,490	13,615	1,469	14,125	1,218	10,911	829	7,084	5,006	45,735
N of Miss	18	537	36	431	36	564	20	428	110	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	37.7	39.3	29.2	31.7	36.3	34.9	43.8	43.1	35.9	36.5
Wrong	41.9	39.5	41.8	40.7	37.4	40.1	38.0	36.0	40.2	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.2	17.8	25.3	24.0	23.1	22.4	16.2	18.7	21.1	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	1,478	13,403	1,447	13,948	1,202	10,790	821	7,017	4,948	45,158
N of Miss	30	749	58	608	52	685	28	495	168	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	79.4	70.1	71.4	67.8	70.8	77.4	75.1	73.8	74.2
Wrong	14.6	14.6	21.6	21.0	22.7	21.8	17.0	19.1	19.0	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,483	13,532	1,460	14,058	1,214	10,855	822	7,067	4,979	45,512
N of Miss	25	620	45	498	40	620	27	445	137	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.1	65.8	48.2	52.3	47.1	46.0	46.4	46.0	51.7	53.9
Wrong	30.0	26.3	36.3	34.7	35.0	37.4	33.2	34.0	33.6	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.5	6.2	13.5	11.1	15.1	14.2	18.4	17.3	12.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,484	13,551	1,464	14,089	1,215	10,886	828	7,076	4,991	45,602
N of Miss	24	601	41	467	39	589	21	436	125	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.6	69.2	71.4	57.7	57.8	51.0	52.9	68.4	69.5
Wrong	10.0	10.0	20.7	19.7	25.0	26.3	25.5	25.5	19.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.3	8.7	7.2	13.4	12.8	18.1	16.9	9.6	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.9	3.1	5.4	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,486	13,552	1,466	14,098	1,219	10,889	828	7,066	4,999	45,605
N of Miss	22	600	39	458	35	586	21	446	117	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.0	94.7	93.9	94.2	93.8	95.2	94.1	94.7	94.2
Wrong	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.6	3.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,483	13,507	1,464	14,086	1,213	10,869	826	7,059	4,986	45,521
N of Miss	25	645	41	470	41	606	23	453	130	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	86.7	73.0	75.7	63.8	65.7	65.2	63.5	73.1	74.7
Wrong	12.7	10.7	20.6	19.5	25.4	25.7	22.4	24.9	19.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	5.0	3.8	8.1	6.8	9.8	9.0	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,483	13,564	1,468	14,121	1,217	10,900	830	7,078	4,998	45,663
N of Miss	25	588	37	435	37	575	19	434	118	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.0	74.2	75.4	58.9	59.9	51.9	51.7	71.6	72.4
Wrong	7.5	7.3	17.1	16.1	20.4	22.2	21.0	21.9	15.7	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	7.1	6.2	13.7	12.3	16.1	17.5	8.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.3	7.0	5.5	11.0	8.9	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,480	13,514	1,451	14,037	1,213	10,853	830	7,057	4,974	45,461
N of Miss	28	638	54	519	41	622	19	455	142	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.4	83.0	83.6	78.0	78.8	81.6	78.9	83.9	84.1
Wrong	7.5	6.5	14.0	13.2	17.3	17.4	15.1	17.2	13.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,485	13,547	1,467	14,098	1,213	10,890	830	7,075	4,995	45,610
N of Miss	23	605	38	458	41	585	19	437	121	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	90.9	91.2	88.8	88.0	89.5	87.6	91.4	91.0
Wrong	3.6	3.7	7.8	7.3	9.3	10.1	8.2	10.2	7.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,482	13,522	1,457	14,094	1,215	10,895	827	7,082	4,981	45,593
N of Miss	26	630	48	462	39	580	22	430	135	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	85.7	70.7	72.9	59.7	61.4	57.7	57.3	70.3	71.5
Wrong	11.5	10.3	19.3	18.8	21.5	24.0	21.8	23.5	17.9	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	8.1	6.5	14.4	11.4	15.1	14.3	9.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	4.4	3.2	5.4	4.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,481	13,542	1,462	14,101	1,218	10,896	829	7,083	4,990	45,622
N of Miss	27	610	43	455	36	579	20	429	126	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.8	87.5	86.1	83.5	82.2	85.8	90.0	89.8	86.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	9.2	9.7	11.4	12.9	14.0	11.0	8.1	8.2	10.9	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,482	13,494	1,459	14,043	1,207	10,791	826	6,997	4,974	45,325
N of Miss	26	658	46	513	47	684	23	515	142	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	93.1	93.0	92.3	94.0	93.7	94.8	94.8	93.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	1,481	13,450	1,454	13,979	1,210	10,763	826	6,986	4,971	45,178
N of Miss	27	702	51	577	44	712	23	526	145	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.5	98.2	98.2	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,482	13,458	1,453	13,996	1,210	10,767	826	6,993	4,971	45,214
N of Miss	26	694	52	560	44	708	23	519	145	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.7	77.1	79.6	76.4	81.8	81.4	88.0	85.8	81.6	79.3
1 or 2 times	15.2	16.7	14.3	16.3	11.5	12.2	7.9	9.0	12.8	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	1,476	13,429	1,444	13,955	1,213	10,732	818	6,972	4,951	45,088
N of Miss	32	723	61	601	41	743	31	540	165	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.1	41.6	32.1	34.4	34.6	32.0	34.4	34.2	35.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	25.2	24.8	21.4	21.7	17.8	18.1	14.4	15.5	20.5	20.8
3 to 5 times	15.4	15.0	17.5	16.4	15.5	16.0	16.3	14.5	16.2	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.6	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.0	6.2	6.5
10+ times	13.7	13.0	22.5	21.3	25.6	26.8	26.7	27.8	21.4	21.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,373	1,451	13,976	1,211	10,764	828	6,984	4,956	45,097
N of Miss	42	779	54	580	43	711	21	528	160	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	97.6	98.2	97.3	97.5	98.7	98.3	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,472	13,421	1,445	13,960	1,208	10,729	823	6,975	4,948	45,085
N of Miss	36	731	60	596	46	746	26	537	168	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	90.8	90.2	91.3	90.8	93.6	95.8	95.6	91.6	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.1	6.7	7.1	6.5	7.0	4.7	3.3	3.3	6.2	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,481	13,472	1,455	13,997	1,210	10,764	827	6,988	4,973	45,221
N of Miss	27	680	50	559	44	711	22	524	143	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	98.9	97.0	96.0	93.2	93.0	92.6	91.7	96.1	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,478	13,451	1,456	13,999	1,208	10,755	823	6,987	4,965	45,192
N of Miss	30	701	49	557	46	720	26	525	151	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,473	13,444	1,450	13,992	1,209	10,760	824	6,986	4,956	45,182
N of Miss	35	708	55	564	45	715	25	526	160	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	95.3	89.9	89.4	83.0	85.3	78.6	82.1	88.3	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.9	7.5	6.5	13.8	9.9	5.5	4.2
N of Valid	1,477	13,431	1,449	13,985	1,208	10,766	826	6,994	4,960	45,176
N of Miss	31	721	56	571	46	709	23	518	156	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.3	95.5	95.5	95.8	96.6	98.0	97.1	95.7	95.7
No, but would like to	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,390	12,760	1,412	13,433	1,154	10,361	793	6,681	4,749	43,235
N of Miss	118	1,392	93	1,123	100	1,114	56	831	367	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	21.7	21.2	19.6	19.7	26.1	22.4	25.0	26.4	22.7	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	75.2	75.6	77.7	77.7	71.4	75.5	73.8	71.9	74.8	75.7
N of Valid	1,424	13,148	1,432	13,784	1,187	10,572	817	6,839	4,860	44,343
N of Miss	84	1,004	73	772	67	903	32	673	256	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.5	11.0	13.4	13.6	11.3	10.8	11.6	13.2	14.8
Slight risk	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.2	4.0	5.1	6.1	5.8
Moderate risk	17.8	16.3	17.8	17.4	19.7	17.8	16.8	16.3	18.1	17.0
Great risk	52.0	51.0	61.0	58.7	55.8	60.8	64.3	62.6	57.6	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.9
N of Valid	1,476	13,386	1,448	13,966	1,208	10,763	826	6,981	4,958	45,096
N of Miss	32	766	57	590	46	712	23	531	158	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.9	23.5	20.2	22.7	32.2	29.2	37.6	37.9	25.9	26.9
Slight risk	20.1	20.0	27.8	26.8	27.3	29.3	27.2	26.3	25.3	25.3
Moderate risk	22.2	20.2	22.3	21.2	17.0	17.3	15.7	14.4	19.9	18.9
Great risk	26.4	25.9	23.9	22.9	18.2	18.3	14.7	16.2	21.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.3	5.9	6.5	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.2	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,462	13,261	1,433	13,828	1,194	10,629	816	6,905	4,905	44,623
N of Miss	46	891	72	728	60	846	33	607	211	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.1	22.1	15.2	17.5	22.3	19.2	23.8	24.0	19.6	20.3
Slight risk	8.0	8.6	15.0	14.1	20.3	19.7	26.5	23.4	16.1	15.2
Moderate risk	18.8	19.2	25.3	24.4	25.0	25.9	23.2	23.7	23.0	23.1
Great risk	41.8	39.3	38.6	37.1	27.3	29.3	21.7	23.6	33.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	10.9	5.9	6.8	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.3	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	1,446	13,139	1,418	13,765	1,195	10,618	819	6,907	4,878	44,429
N of Miss	62	1,013	87	791	59	857	30	605	238	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.0	22.5	15.0	16.4	17.7	14.9	14.6	14.9	16.8	17.6
Slight risk	15.5	15.1	17.3	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.7	16.2	16.9	16.3
Moderate risk	23.0	21.5	26.9	26.0	26.7	27.3	29.2	28.3	26.0	25.4
Great risk	36.2	35.4	37.2	36.5	34.0	35.9	34.3	36.1	35.6	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.4	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,468	13,303	1,437	13,910	1,207	10,734	823	6,963	4,935	44,910
N of Miss	40	849	68	646	47	741	26	549	181	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.5	12.5	14.5	15.7	12.6	12.8	13.4	15.0	16.0
Slight risk	7.6	8.6	10.1	9.2	11.0	10.7	12.4	12.1	10.0	9.8
Moderate risk	20.1	19.5	23.2	23.8	26.7	26.8	26.7	27.0	23.7	23.7
Great risk	47.1	44.5	49.9	47.8	41.8	44.8	43.5	42.8	46.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	1,462	13,295	1,441	13,910	1,204	10,739	823	6,974	4,930	44,918
N of Miss	46	857	64	646	50	736	26	538	186	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.2	11.5	13.4	14.3	11.1	10.2	11.2	13.9	14.8
Slight risk	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.4
Moderate risk	13.2	12.9	16.2	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.9	15.7	15.1	14.7
Great risk	53.1	51.7	60.3	58.0	57.0	60.4	62.3	60.6	57.7	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	9.2	6.6	7.4	6.6	7.5	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.9
N of Valid	1,462	13,255	1,433	13,885	1,204	10,726	826	6,964	4,925	44,830
N of Miss	46	897	72	671	50	749	23	548	191	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.0	11.2	13.3	14.0	11.0	10.2	11.1	13.6	14.7
Slight risk	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.6
Moderate risk	11.0	10.9	14.7	13.8	15.6	14.8	14.3	14.6	13.7	13.3
Great risk	57.1	54.7	64.0	61.6	60.4	63.2	65.5	63.0	61.3	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	9.8	7.0	7.5	6.7	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.3
N of Valid	1,452	13,199	1,426	13,866	1,202	10,708	825	6,970	4,905	44,743
N of Miss	56	953	79	690	52	767	24	542	211	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.8	12.4	14.3	17.5	13.0	12.3	13.2	15.3	15.7
Slight risk	10.4	9.3	14.2	13.6	16.6	15.8	16.4	17.3	14.0	13.4
Moderate risk	20.5	19.0	26.4	24.4	27.5	28.5	32.9	30.6	26.0	24.7
Great risk	41.8	42.6	41.8	42.0	34.0	37.1	33.6	33.5	38.5	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.3	5.3	5.7	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	1,461	13,259	1,441	13,899	1,208	10,720	827	6,973	4,937	44,851
N of Miss	47	893	64	657	46	755	22	539	179	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.2	13.0	14.8	17.1	13.8	13.1	14.4	15.6	16.4
Slight risk	8.8	9.4	13.9	14.0	17.7	18.3	21.8	21.3	14.6	14.8
Moderate risk	20.2	19.4	27.3	25.3	26.7	27.8	30.0	27.5	25.5	24.5
Great risk	37.6	37.5	37.3	37.6	30.9	32.6	29.4	30.0	34.5	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.0	12.5	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.5	5.7	6.8	9.8	9.1
N of Valid	1,454	13,222	1,436	13,875	1,208	10,735	824	6,966	4,922	44,798
N of Miss	54	930	69	681	46	740	25	546	194	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.1	11.5	13.8	15.4	12.2	11.0	12.6	14.2	15.4
Slight risk	4.3	4.8	7.2	6.5	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.5	7.2	6.9
Moderate risk	13.9	13.2	21.2	18.8	23.9	23.8	28.1	26.2	20.8	19.5
Great risk	49.1	47.9	51.4	52.2	43.9	48.0	45.1	44.7	47.8	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.1	13.1	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.9	5.9	7.0	10.0	9.5
N of Valid	1,455	13,201	1,429	13,857	1,206	10,727	827	6,963	4,917	44,748
N of Miss	53	951	76	699	48	748	22	549	199	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.1	11.2	13.3	13.8	11.1	9.8	11.0	13.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.2	5.7
Great risk	39.5	39.7	63.8	60.1	66.3	68.6	74.0	70.9	59.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.2	30.5	16.6	18.6	12.4	14.1	11.0	12.4	19.8	20.0
N of Valid	1,446	13,069	1,436	13,881	1,205	10,737	826	6,974	4,913	44,661
N of Miss	62	1,083	69	675	49	738	23	538	203	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.4	21.0	11.2	13.2	13.8	11.1	10.0	11.1	13.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.2
Great risk	36.0	36.0	53.5	52.2	59.9	63.0	69.0	66.8	52.6	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	39.9	35.7	28.3	27.4	19.0	19.8	15.7	16.2	27.3	26.3
N of Valid	1,435	13,028	1,433	13,873	1,205	10,737	826	6,973	4,899	44,611
N of Miss	73	1,124	72	683	49	738	23	539	217	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	97.1	95.0	95.4	92.6	93.0	89.5	91.1	94.3	94.7
Once or twice	2.0	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.5	7.3	5.3	4.1	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,415	12,733	1,409	13,393	1,141	10,190	792	6,587	4,757	42,903
N of Miss	93	1,419	96	1,163	113	1,285	57	925	359	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.8	97.3	97.6	97.0	97.0	98.2	98.3
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,403	12,953	1,440	13,642	1,174	10,419	811	6,744	4,828	43,758
N of Miss	105	1,199	65	914	80	1,056	38	768	288	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	96.2	91.5	92.8	87.0	88.9	81.4	85.3	90.1	91.7
Once or twice	3.3	3.0	7.0	5.5	8.4	7.4	11.9	9.0	7.1	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.6	2.0	4.3	3.4	1.6	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,410	12,910	1,434	13,587	1,173	10,401	808	6,711	4,825	43,609
N of Miss	98	1,242	71	969	81	1,074	41	801	291	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.9	97.4	98.0	96.6	96.8	98.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,432	13,018	1,434	13,647	1,175	10,423	805	6,739	4,846	43,827
N of Miss	76	1,134	71	909	79	1,052	44	773	270	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.1	60.8	57.3	59.2	59.2	64.3	61.7	67.4	59.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.6	8.9	10.9	9.2	11.0	8.1	9.4	7.9	10.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.4	4.6	4.5
I don't know	23.2	24.5	23.5	24.5	21.2	20.4	19.3	16.7	22.2	22.3
N of Valid	1,444	13,102	1,451	13,770	1,195	10,561	817	6,862	4,907	44,295
N of Miss	64	1,050	54	786	59	914	32	650	209	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.0	30.9	36.9	29.8	52.2	39.0	49.4	46.2	42.2	34.9
Rarely	17.2	19.6	26.4	22.2	18.6	23.2	20.0	21.0	20.7	21.5
Sometimes	25.2	25.8	23.1	26.6	17.2	23.5	18.2	20.1	21.4	24.6
Often	15.0	15.2	9.8	15.0	8.2	10.3	9.4	9.2	10.9	13.0
Almost always	7.6	8.5	3.8	6.4	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.5	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	1,421	13,016	1,438	13,726	1,175	10,471	815	6,769	4,849	43,982
N of Miss	87	1,136	67	830	79	1,004	34	743	267	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.2	87.3	86.1	85.4	85.1	84.7	82.1	83.9	85.8	85.6
1 time	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.8	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	7.1	6.3	5.0	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	1,370	12,898	1,396	13,542	1,170	10,338	800	6,726	4,736	43,504
N of Miss	138	1,254	109	1,014	84	1,137	49	786	380	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.9	54.1	59.1	58.3	43.2	42.9	24.4	27.7	48.0	48.6
0 times	43.9	44.3	38.5	40.0	54.2	54.5	71.0	67.0	49.5	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,372	12,922	1,375	13,563	1,170	10,407	809	6,794	4,726	43,686
N of Miss	136	1,230	130	993	84	1,068	40	718	390	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	94.1	94.6	89.7	90.2	84.4	85.0	92.7	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	4.6	4.1	6.8	6.7	8.7	9.0	4.9	4.8
3-5	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,464	13,147	1,431	13,746	1,185	10,528	814	6,807	4,894	44,228
N of Miss	44	1,005	74	810	69	947	35	705	222	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	97.3	96.8	92.8	93.4	89.2	89.2	95.6	95.6
1-2	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.0	4.7	4.2	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,463	13,108	1,422	13,708	1,182	10,499	814	6,795	4,881	44,110
N of Miss	45	1,044	83	848	72	976	35	717	235	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,445	12,963	1,428	13,697	1,183	10,494	814	6,796	4,870	43,950
N of Miss	63	1,189	77	859	71	981	35	716	246	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,455	13,061	1,413	13,678	1,180	10,480	812	6,782	4,860	44,001
N of Miss	53	1,091	92	878	74	995	37	730	256	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	98.1	98.0	98.1	99.0	99.8	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,461	13,078	1,436	13,722	1,184	10,512	815	6,801	4,896	44,113
N of Miss	47	1,074	69	834	70	963	34	711	220	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,443	12,930	1,426	13,685	1,182	10,481	815	6,787	4,866	43,883
N of Miss	65	1,222	79	871	72	994	34	725	250	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,439	12,908	1,422	13,660	1,178	10,482	807	6,775	4,846	43,825
N of Miss	69	1,244	83	896	76	993	42	737	270	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,419	12,778	1,422	13,641	1,179	10,483	814	6,781	4,834	43,683
N of Miss	89	1,374	83	915	75	992	35	731	282	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,445	12,907	1,418	13,670	1,180	10,471	812	6,783	4,855	43,831
N of Miss	63	1,245	87	886	74	1,004	37	729	261	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.5	96.6	96.9	97.0	97.7	97.7	98.3	97.2	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,446	12,974	1,427	13,688	1,178	10,483	814	6,793	4,865	43,938
N of Miss	62	1,178	78	868	76	992	35	719	251	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,452	12,979	1,422	13,675	1,183	10,479	813	6,781	4,870	43,914
N of Miss	56	1,173	83	881	71	996	36	731	246	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	97.7	97.8	93.4	95.1	90.3	91.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.6	4.9	3.1	6.2	5.0	2.9	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,454	12,990	1,416	13,663	1,171	10,458	807	6,770	4,848	43,881
N of Miss	54	1,162	89	893	83	1,017	42	742	268	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.0	96.1	96.9	93.2	94.2	89.3	91.1	95.0	96.0
1-2	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.3	4.7	3.9	5.5	5.5	3.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	3.2	2.2	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,451	12,981	1,419	13,648	1,179	10,476	813	6,786	4,862	43,891
N of Miss	57	1,171	86	908	75	999	36	726	254	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	97.8	97.5	97.3	96.0	96.0	95.6	94.7	97.3	96.7
1-2	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,428	12,809	1,416	13,598	1,174	10,452	811	6,765	4,829	43,624
N of Miss	80	1,343	89	958	80	1,023	38	747	287	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	94.2	94.3	88.6	90.3	82.6	86.2	92.1	93.2
1-2	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.6	5.4	4.8	11.4	8.3	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,456	13,065	1,424	13,724	1,180	10,509	814	6,809	4,874	44,107
N of Miss	52	1,087	81	832	74	966	35	703	242	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.1	93.5	93.8	90.3	90.3	96.0	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.9	4.1	4.0	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,450	13,011	1,412	13,696	1,179	10,489	813	6,801	4,854	43,997
N of Miss	58	1,141	93	860	75	986	36	711	262	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	94.9	95.8	93.7	95.0	93.3	94.5	95.3	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,446	13,009	1,411	13,680	1,180	10,488	812	6,798	4,849	43,975
N of Miss	62	1,143	94	876	74	987	37	714	267	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.9	87.8	80.6	80.5	74.2	73.0	64.6	66.7	78.9	78.8
1-2	8.4	8.7	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.8
3-5	1.6	2.0	4.3	4.2	5.5	6.9	5.2	7.2	4.0	4.7
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.0	2.0	2.0
10+	0.5	0.8	2.9	3.0	7.8	6.8	15.6	12.6	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,456	12,974	1,413	13,640	1,178	10,445	813	6,765	4,860	43,824
N of Miss	52	1,178	92	916	76	1,030	36	747	256	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.5	94.3	93.3	86.0	86.1	75.8	78.5	90.6	90.8
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.2	3.0	4.8	4.5	6.4	5.6	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.1	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	5.4	5.7	11.7	10.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	1,446	12,918	1,410	13,621	1,175	10,418	814	6,758	4,845	43,715
N of Miss	62	1,234	95	935	79	1,057	35	754	271	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.5	97.0	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,436	12,796	1,399	13,584	1,176	10,418	812	6,748	4,823	43,546
N of Miss	72	1,356	106	972	78	1,057	37	764	293	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,444	12,867	1,396	13,569	1,178	10,407	811	6,744	4,829	43,587
N of Miss	64	1,285	109	987	76	1,068	38	768	287	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	96.4	96.9	95.9	96.3	97.2	97.7	98.1	96.9	96.7
1-2	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,451	12,896	1,404	13,614	1,176	10,426	813	6,752	4,844	43,688
N of Miss	57	1,256	101	942	78	1,049	36	760	272	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,435	12,778	1,395	13,572	1,177	10,416	814	6,752	4,821	43,518
N of Miss	73	1,374	110	984	77	1,059	35	760	295	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,429	12,753	1,398	13,556	1,174	10,390	813	6,744	4,814	43,443
N of Miss	79	1,399	107	1,000	80	1,085	36	768	302	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,425	12,668	1,389	13,479	1,174	10,364	811	6,730	4,799	43,241
N of Miss	83	1,484	116	1,077	80	1,111	38	782	317	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.6	99.1	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,428	12,758	1,395	13,532	1,167	10,375	812	6,737	4,802	43,402
N of Miss	80	1,394	110	1,024	87	1,100	37	775	314	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	96.7	94.9	95.4	94.8	95.4	93.9	95.5	95.3	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,436	12,822	1,400	13,559	1,173	10,402	814	6,749	4,823	43,532
N of Miss	72	1,330	105	997	81	1,073	35	763	293	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.5	97.5	98.2	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,437	12,818	1,399	13,572	1,169	10,388	812	6,744	4,817	43,522
N of Miss	71	1,334	106	984	85	1,087	37	768	299	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.2	90.9	92.5	85.3	87.2	79.6	82.1	89.4	91.0
1-2	2.2	1.7	4.1	3.5	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.4	5.3	3.8	11.0	7.5	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	1,441	12,828	1,401	13,550	1,174	10,388	809	6,734	4,825	43,500
N of Miss	67	1,324	104	1,006	80	1,087	40	778	291	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.2	95.6	95.6	92.0	92.4	88.2	88.7	94.2	94.3
1-2	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.6	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.3	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	1,428	12,727	1,400	13,546	1,167	10,380	811	6,731	4,806	43,384
N of Miss	80	1,425	105	1,010	87	1,095	38	781	310	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	95.3	88.1	88.9	80.8	82.5	74.1	77.7	86.2	87.5
1-2	2.8	2.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.2	4.1
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.9	3.7	2.8	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	0.6	0.9	4.2	3.6	9.1	8.3	16.5	12.4	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	1,443	12,856	1,391	13,547	1,175	10,400	810	6,736	4,819	43,539
N of Miss	65	1,296	114	1,009	79	1,075	39	776	297	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	95.6	94.4	88.7	88.2	81.5	82.1	92.5	92.3
1-2	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.8	4.4	5.3	10.1	9.4	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	1,436	12,846	1,394	13,541	1,173	10,387	812	6,748	4,815	43,522
N of Miss	72	1,306	111	1,015	81	1,088	37	764	301	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	95.6	91.4	92.0	89.0	89.9	85.8	89.0	91.2	92.1
1-2	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.7	4.0	3.7	6.9	4.7	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,436	12,835	1,392	13,547	1,170	10,382	811	6,744	4,809	43,508
N of Miss	72	1,317	113	1,009	84	1,093	38	768	307	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	98.4	97.3	97.2	93.2	94.7	90.6	91.4	95.7	96.1
Once	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.8
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.1	1.0
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,377	12,335	1,385	13,130	1,140	9,978	785	6,423	4,687	41,866
N of Miss	131	1,817	120	1,426	114	1,497	64	1,089	429	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.7	94.2	88.7	88.0	77.4	79.7	71.0	71.0	85.1	85.2
at my home	1.9	3.5	5.8	6.4	9.5	9.7	10.9	11.5	6.4	7.1
at someone elses home	1.8	1.3	4.3	3.8	9.4	7.8	13.3	13.3	6.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,408	12,549	1,393	13,354	1,155	10,232	796	6,645	4,752	42,780
N of Miss	100	1,603	112	1,202	99	1,243	53	867	364	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.3	23.2	24.9	26.2	35.5	32.6	32.5	34.8	27.7	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.2	8.3	15.3	14.5	16.4	17.5	20.9	19.4	13.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	60.8	56.3	49.6	48.2	37.7	39.8	35.9	36.6	47.7	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.7	12.2	10.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.8	9.1	10.8	10.9
N of Valid	1,398	12,561	1,399	13,438	1,160	10,257	800	6,647	4,757	42,903
N of Miss	110	1,591	106	1,118	94	1,218	49	865	359	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.1	5.8	12.0	12.5	23.6	20.5	29.0	29.3	15.3	15.1
Yes	95.9	94.2	88.0	87.5	76.4	79.5	71.0	70.7	84.7	84.9
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	96.3	96.1	91.7	92.3	84.6	85.9	94.0	94.3
Yes	1.0	1.6	3.7	3.9	8.3	7.7	15.4	14.1	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	98.6	98.2	96.1	96.5	92.9	93.9	97.4	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.8	3.9	3.5	7.1	6.1	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	98.7	98.8	97.4	98.2	98.1	97.3	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	95.7	95.3	92.8	93.3	92.9	91.5	95.4	94.8
Yes	1.4	2.6	4.3	4.7	7.2	6.7	7.1	8.5	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.7	97.2	95.3	96.0	97.4	96.5	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.8	4.7	4.0	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	97.5	97.8	96.2	96.7	96.1	96.3	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.5	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.9	96.9	96.5	93.1	94.9	94.4	92.9	96.0	96.0
Yes	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5	6.9	5.1	5.6	7.1	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,398	12,389	1,386	13,248	1,145	10,151	800	6,620	4,729	42,408
N of Miss	110	1,763	119	1,308	109	1,324	49	892	387	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	2.2	3.7	4.0	7.6	6.1	9.2	8.7	4.9	4.7
Yes	98.6	97.8	96.3	96.0	92.4	93.9	90.8	91.3	95.1	95.3
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.6	97.2	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.0	98.5	98.0	97.6	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.8	98.6	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.2	96.7	97.6	97.1	96.9	98.0	98.0
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	1,392	12,257	1,367	13,073	1,136	10,103	793	6,531	4,688	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	138	1,483	118	1,372	56	981	428	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	3.6	9.2	8.5	15.0	13.2	19.7	17.1	10.4	9.5
Yes	97.4	96.4	90.8	91.5	85.0	86.8	80.3	82.9	89.6	90.5
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.3	98.8	96.4	96.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.0	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	96.8	97.2	96.8	96.7	95.7	96.7	97.3	97.4
Yes	0.9	1.6	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.3	93.5	94.2	88.7	90.7	88.3	89.1	93.1	93.8
Yes	0.8	1.7	6.5	5.8	11.3	9.3	11.7	10.9	6.9	6.2
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.2	97.3	97.4	96.6	96.8	98.2	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	1,384	12,243	1,360	13,106	1,141	10,088	796	6,569	4,681	42,006
N of Miss	124	1,909	145	1,450	113	1,387	53	943	435	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.6	5.7	13.1	12.0	18.0	16.5	24.5	20.7	13.7	12.6
Yes	95.4	94.3	86.9	88.0	82.0	83.5	75.5	79.3	86.3	87.4
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	93.6	94.4	92.8	93.2	91.2	92.7	94.2	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	6.4	5.6	7.2	6.8	8.8	7.3	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	94.1	94.7	91.2	91.4	87.3	88.9	93.7	94.1
Yes	1.2	1.7	5.9	5.3	8.8	8.6	12.7	11.1	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	97.7	97.6	96.3	97.0	96.6	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	0.4	0.7	2.3	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	97.4	97.8	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.0	97.8	97.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.1	96.7	95.1	95.6	94.2	94.7	96.7	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.9	3.3	4.9	4.4	5.8	5.3	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	96.8	96.7	96.0	96.0	95.1	95.5	96.9	96.8
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.2	97.8	98.1	94.7	96.4	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	5.3	3.6	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	1,393	12,436	1,384	13,209	1,142	10,115	795	6,536	4,714	42,296
N of Miss	115	1,716	121	1,347	112	1,360	54	976	402	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	99.1	97.0	97.2	93.7	94.3	91.5	90.9	96.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,349	11,947	1,333	12,753	1,104	9,748	769	6,286	4,555	40,734
N of Miss	159	2,205	172	1,803	150	1,727	80	1,226	561	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	1.6	4.7	5.4	11.7	10.6	17.1	16.2	7.4	7.2
Yes	98.8	98.4	95.3	94.6	88.3	89.4	82.9	83.8	92.6	92.8
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.3	96.6	97.2	94.7	94.3	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	3.4	2.8	5.3	5.7	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	98.7	97.8	97.5	98.4	97.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.5	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.6	97.6	97.9	96.6	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	97.4	97.2	94.1	95.0	91.2	92.3	96.1	96.4
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	5.9	5.0	8.8	7.7	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,384	12,192	1,370	13,113	1,132	10,088	788	6,505	4,674	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	135	1,443	122	1,387	61	1,007	442	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	2.1	3.7	5.2	10.2	9.3	14.2	13.9	6.4	6.6
Yes	98.6	97.9	96.3	94.8	89.8	90.7	85.8	86.1	93.6	93.4
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.2	97.3	97.7	95.8	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.7	2.3	4.2	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	98.4	97.7	97.2	97.6	96.8	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.2	98.0	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	98.2	97.4	94.3	95.9	93.3	93.8	96.7	96.9
Yes	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.6	5.7	4.1	6.7	6.2	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	1,383	12,152	1,368	13,109	1,137	10,072	787	6,496	4,675	41,829
N of Miss	125	2,000	137	1,447	117	1,403	62	1,016	441	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.6
Yes	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.4	97.5	98.0	97.3	97.7	98.3	98.4
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,375	12,136	1,357	13,059	1,130	10,071	790	6,517	4,652	41,783
N of Miss	133	2,016	148	1,497	124	1,404	59	995	464	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,338	11,970	1,355	12,842	1,121	9,827	762	6,345	4,576	40,984
N of Miss	170	2,182	150	1,714	133	1,648	87	1,167	540	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	78.9	62.4	65.6	58.2	57.0	51.1	54.4	64.4	65.7
Wrong	16.5	15.4	23.2	22.0	21.3	23.8	26.7	24.2	21.3	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.2	10.6	8.8	13.0	12.6	12.3	13.5	9.3	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	3.8	3.6	7.5	6.7	10.0	7.9	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,413	12,467	1,381	13,334	1,161	10,219	799	6,591	4,754	42,611
N of Miss	95	1,685	124	1,222	93	1,256	50	921	362	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	84.8	69.5	72.1	62.7	61.7	53.5	57.9	69.7	71.1
Wrong	12.5	11.7	21.7	19.3	19.7	23.2	24.3	22.9	18.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.5	6.0	6.1	10.7	9.5	12.8	11.4	7.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.5	6.9	5.6	9.4	7.8	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	1,404	12,411	1,375	13,286	1,154	10,181	798	6,585	4,731	42,463
N of Miss	104	1,741	130	1,270	100	1,294	51	927	385	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	87.9	69.8	72.2	58.3	57.9	47.0	50.1	68.6	69.9
Wrong	8.4	8.3	18.4	15.9	15.2	18.3	18.2	17.4	14.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	6.8	7.4	12.9	13.0	16.5	15.8	8.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	4.9	4.5	13.6	10.8	18.3	16.7	8.2	7.0
N of Valid	1,395	12,367	1,361	13,250	1,154	10,173	796	6,577	4,706	42,367
N of Miss	113	1,785	144	1,306	100	1,302	53	935	410	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	87.0	77.2	79.0	74.6	75.4	76.2	76.5	79.0	80.1
Wrong	10.9	9.7	17.2	15.5	16.5	17.4	17.0	16.6	15.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	3.7	3.7	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,406	12,404	1,376	13,274	1,154	10,172	800	6,578	4,736	42,428
N of Miss	102	1,748	129	1,282	100	1,303	49	934	380	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.9	86.8	87.9	88.6	88.0	91.0	90.3	89.5	89.5
Wrong	6.2	6.4	10.7	9.5	8.2	9.3	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,394	12,303	1,370	13,280	1,156	10,187	798	6,590	4,718	42,360
N of Miss	114	1,849	135	1,276	98	1,288	51	922	398	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	92.5	87.2	88.3	88.7	88.0	91.1	90.2	89.9	89.8
Wrong	5.6	5.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,384	12,274	1,369	13,254	1,157	10,166	800	6,580	4,710	42,274
N of Miss	124	1,878	136	1,302	97	1,309	49	932	406	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	83.9	68.3	71.8	64.6	62.6	56.3	60.0	70.3	71.3
Wrong	11.6	11.6	20.8	18.6	19.1	22.5	25.7	22.5	18.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	7.3	6.9	10.3	10.0	11.7	11.6	7.3	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.6	2.7	6.0	4.9	6.2	5.9	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,415	12,534	1,384	13,364	1,165	10,238	801	6,606	4,765	42,742
N of Miss	93	1,618	121	1,192	89	1,237	48	906	351	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	88.5	75.6	77.1	67.7	66.7	57.9	62.2	74.5	75.6
Wrong	9.5	8.8	17.4	16.6	16.6	20.8	24.7	21.7	16.1	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.9	4.4	4.3	9.8	8.1	9.7	9.8	5.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	6.0	4.4	7.6	6.3	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	1,412	12,496	1,377	13,349	1,157	10,216	801	6,594	4,747	42,655
N of Miss	96	1,656	128	1,207	97	1,259	48	918	369	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	90.5	75.0	76.1	62.4	61.7	49.9	53.5	72.5	73.4
Wrong	6.6	6.5	14.5	13.8	13.7	17.5	19.5	17.7	12.8	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	6.8	6.3	11.2	11.6	15.4	14.6	7.7	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.7	3.8	12.7	9.2	15.1	14.3	7.0	6.0
N of Valid	1,416	12,465	1,375	13,336	1,159	10,206	799	6,588	4,749	42,595
N of Miss	92	1,687	130	1,220	95	1,269	50	924	367	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.4	83.3	84.3	79.9	81.1	81.8	82.0	84.0	85.0
Wrong	7.8	7.2	12.1	11.8	14.3	14.2	13.6	13.5	11.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,416	12,477	1,382	13,345	1,158	10,211	801	6,594	4,757	42,627
N of Miss	92	1,675	123	1,211	96	1,264	48	918	359	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	93.7	90.1	90.4	90.3	90.4	92.6	91.8	91.7	91.6
Wrong	4.7	4.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.7	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,397	12,381	1,379	13,332	1,162	10,219	800	6,593	4,738	42,525
N of Miss	111	1,771	126	1,224	92	1,256	49	919	378	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.1	90.1	90.4	90.2	90.3	91.9	91.8	91.7	91.7
Wrong	4.5	4.6	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.8	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,399	12,362	1,375	13,300	1,160	10,202	802	6,597	4,736	42,461
N of Miss	109	1,790	130	1,256	94	1,273	47	915	380	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.7	63.4	42.9	45.8	34.6	33.0	29.0	29.9	44.1	45.4
Very difficult	16.3	14.8	17.3	17.7	14.8	14.4	12.4	11.4	15.6	15.1
Fairly easy	7.2	7.9	20.6	18.9	23.3	24.6	24.4	23.9	17.9	17.9
Very easy	2.0	3.2	11.3	10.0	19.4	21.2	30.2	29.0	13.7	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	10.7	7.9	7.6	7.9	6.8	4.0	5.8	8.7	8.0
N of Valid	1,396	12,260	1,367	13,199	1,160	10,152	796	6,554	4,719	42,165
N of Miss	112	1,892	138	1,357	94	1,323	53	958	397	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.7	64.0	42.9	45.1	34.0	32.5	28.8	29.4	43.9	45.1
Very difficult	15.0	13.9	15.4	17.0	14.7	14.0	12.1	10.8	14.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.5	8.5	21.4	19.6	24.2	24.9	23.3	23.8	18.6	18.3
Very easy	3.7	4.2	13.3	11.8	20.4	22.4	31.7	30.3	15.3	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	9.4	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.3	4.2	5.7	7.7	7.2
N of Valid	1,383	12,101	1,353	13,059	1,150	10,074	793	6,515	4,679	41,749
N of Miss	125	2,051	152	1,497	104	1,401	56	997	437	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.7	77.1	59.1	59.7	46.4	45.7	36.9	40.8	57.4	58.4
Sort of hard	12.3	11.6	17.0	18.7	20.1	21.6	19.5	19.2	16.8	17.4
Sort of easy	6.9	6.8	14.6	13.3	19.7	19.3	24.4	21.9	15.2	14.2
Very easy	4.1	4.4	9.4	8.4	13.8	13.3	19.2	18.2	10.6	9.9
N of Valid	1,384	12,210	1,374	13,181	1,154	10,115	791	6,539	4,703	42,045
N of Miss	124	1,942	131	1,375	100	1,360	58	973	413	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.3	73.6	52.8	54.1	43.4	41.0	33.5	36.4	53.6	53.9
Sort of hard	14.4	12.9	17.2	17.5	17.8	17.9	15.4	14.8	16.2	15.8
Sort of easy	6.5	7.8	16.2	15.3	18.2	20.9	22.6	23.4	14.9	15.7
Very easy	4.8	5.6	13.9	13.1	20.6	20.2	28.4	25.3	15.3	14.5
N of Valid	1,384	12,168	1,363	13,162	1,151	10,108	791	6,538	4,689	41,976
N of Miss	124	1,984	142	1,394	103	1,367	58	974	427	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.7	92.4	86.3	85.4	78.8	75.5	71.0	71.1	84.0	82.8
Sort of hard	3.9	5.0	9.7	9.8	14.0	15.7	18.6	17.3	10.5	11.0
Sort of easy	1.4	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.3	5.2	6.9	7.2	3.1	3.8
Very easy	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	1,381	12,118	1,363	13,133	1,145	10,089	792	6,532	4,681	41,872
N of Miss	127	2,034	142	1,423	109	1,386	57	980	435	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.5	78.1	66.7	68.9	64.2	61.5	61.4	59.1	68.4	68.3
Sort of hard	11.6	11.4	15.4	14.7	14.4	17.3	15.8	17.1	14.1	14.7
Sort of easy	7.2	6.0	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	12.0	12.6	9.3	9.3
Very easy	3.7	4.4	8.5	7.1	11.3	10.2	10.8	11.2	8.2	7.7
N of Valid	1,385	12,133	1,361	13,129	1,149	10,098	790	6,525	4,685	41,885
N of Miss	123	2,019	144	1,427	105	1,377	59	987	431	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.9	88.7	71.4	71.2	54.6	52.1	43.0	44.0	67.9	67.4
Sort of hard	6.6	6.5	11.7	12.2	12.6	14.9	14.6	13.7	10.9	11.5
Sort of easy	2.1	2.8	9.8	9.3	14.9	16.0	18.1	18.0	10.2	10.4
Very easy	1.4	2.0	7.1	7.2	17.9	17.0	24.3	24.3	11.0	10.7
N of Valid	1,373	12,077	1,361	13,130	1,149	10,086	790	6,522	4,673	41,815
N of Miss	135	2,075	144	1,426	105	1,389	59	990	443	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	85.4	71.6	72.1	63.4	61.9	60.0	60.5	71.5	71.7
Sort of hard	8.1	7.9	12.5	13.4	16.4	17.5	19.4	18.3	13.3	13.5
Sort of easy	3.3	3.8	8.4	8.1	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.7	7.9	8.3
Very easy	3.9	3.0	7.5	6.3	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.5	7.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,376	12,097	1,364	13,124	1,151	10,096	793	6,531	4,684	41,848
N of Miss	132	2,055	141	1,432	103	1,379	56	981	432	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.9	81.4	81.8	75.3	72.7	70.6	69.8	80.7	80.1
Sort of hard	7.0	6.6	11.6	11.4	15.1	16.0	15.4	16.4	11.7	11.9
Sort of easy	1.6	2.2	4.5	4.3	5.7	6.8	8.1	8.0	4.6	4.9
Very easy	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.5	5.9	5.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	1,374	12,059	1,362	13,116	1,148	10,079	792	6,525	4,676	41,779
N of Miss	134	2,093	143	1,440	106	1,396	57	987	440	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.0	80.8	59.7	62.0	50.8	47.5	41.1	43.0	60.7	60.9
Sort of hard	9.3	8.6	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.6	10.9	10.6	11.2	11.0
Sort of easy	5.5	6.2	14.9	14.1	16.0	18.0	17.8	19.6	12.9	13.6
Very easy	4.2	4.4	13.3	11.8	20.7	21.9	30.2	26.7	15.3	14.4
N of Valid	1,375	12,068	1,358	13,074	1,147	10,075	791	6,515	4,671	41,732
N of Miss	133	2,084	147	1,482	107	1,400	58	997	445	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.6	73.2	78.7	76.8	84.0	81.4	85.4	83.6	78.5	77.9
Yes	30.4	26.8	21.3	23.2	16.0	18.6	14.6	16.4	21.5	22.1
N of Valid	1,348	11,936	1,355	12,968	1,135	9,971	785	6,428	4,623	41,303
N of Miss	160	2,216	150	1,588	119	1,504	64	1,084	493	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	93.2	94.8	93.7	95.8	95.1	96.2	96.0	94.8	94.3
Yes	6.9	6.8	5.2	6.3	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,348	11,936	1,355	12,968	1,135	9,971	785	6,428	4,623	41,303
N of Miss	160	2,216	150	1,588	119	1,504	64	1,084	493	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	92.1	91.0	89.6	93.0	89.9	93.4	90.9	92.4	90.6
Yes	7.3	7.9	9.0	10.4	7.0	10.1	6.6	9.1	7.6	9.4
N of Valid	1,348	11,936	1,355	12,968	1,135	9,971	785	6,428	4,623	41,303
N of Miss	160	2,216	150	1,588	119	1,504	64	1,084	493	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.9	31.1	26.9	30.4	20.9	25.6	19.9	22.8	26.0	28.3
Yes	67.1	68.9	73.1	69.6	79.1	74.4	80.1	77.2	74.0	71.7
N of Valid	1,348	11,936	1,355	12,968	1,135	9,971	785	6,428	4,623	41,303
N of Miss	160	2,216	150	1,588	119	1,504	64	1,084	493	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.5	76.2	74.9	77.6	78.9	81.2	81.7	82.7	76.9	78.8
Yes	25.5	23.8	25.1	22.4	21.1	18.8	18.3	17.3	23.1	21.2
N of Valid	1,363	11,869	1,357	12,887	1,126	9,823	774	6,316	4,620	40,895
N of Miss	145	2,283	148	1,669	128	1,652	75	1,196	496	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.4	38.0	29.6	31.3	28.1	29.9	27.7	30.0	30.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	33.7	35.6	31.6	34.1	30.3	32.2	29.2	30.2	31.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	20.3	16.1	20.5	20.0	21.4	19.8	22.0	20.8	20.9	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.8	9.7	7.9	11.0	10.1	11.9	9.8	9.5	8.1
7 or more times	4.9	4.5	8.6	6.7	9.2	8.0	9.2	9.3	7.8	6.8
N of Valid	1,378	12,084	1,376	13,062	1,144	9,975	782	6,399	4,680	41,520
N of Miss	130	2,068	129	1,494	110	1,500	67	1,113	436	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.9	47.7	60.6	56.5	57.2	59.2	76.2	74.8	63.9	57.4
Yes	34.1	52.3	39.4	43.5	42.8	40.8	23.8	25.2	36.1	42.6
N of Valid	1,358	11,919	1,354	12,939	1,132	9,876	776	6,319	4,620	41,053
N of Miss	150	2,233	151	1,617	122	1,599	73	1,193	496	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.4	33.3	29.8	27.1	30.9	27.2	31.2	28.6	32.5	29.2
1 or 2 times	37.1	41.6	33.7	36.5	26.5	24.7	26.3	22.4	31.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	17.1	17.3	23.6	23.8	24.8	30.0	24.3	29.7	22.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.5	7.9	7.7	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.7	9.2	8.9
7 or more times	2.6	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.1	6.0	6.6	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,365	11,992	1,362	13,026	1,141	9,939	783	6,380	4,651	41,337
N of Miss	143	2,160	143	1,530	113	1,536	66	1,132	465	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.1	50.4	49.4	49.7	46.1	46.2	41.6	40.9	47.5	47.7
Yes	49.9	49.6	50.6	50.3	53.9	53.8	58.4	59.1	52.5	52.3
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.2	94.0	93.3	95.0	93.6	94.5	92.7	94.3	93.3
Yes	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.7	5.0	6.4	5.5	7.3	5.7	6.7
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.3	95.7	95.7	96.6	96.7	98.1	97.6	96.5	96.1
Yes	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	96.5	96.2	96.0	95.9	95.3	95.3	95.2	96.3	95.8
Yes	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.8	72.8	72.1	71.7	73.6	72.6	75.3	75.3	73.2	72.8
Yes	27.2	27.2	27.9	28.3	26.4	27.4	24.7	24.7	26.8	27.2
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.8	81.0	82.5	83.6	84.4	86.4	89.0	90.1	83.2	84.5
Yes	20.2	19.0	17.5	16.4	15.6	13.6	11.0	9.9	16.8	15.5
N of Valid	1,393	12,112	1,368	13,065	1,140	10,002	784	6,414	4,685	41,593
N of Miss	115	2,040	137	1,491	114	1,473	65	1,098	431	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.7	67.2	53.5	58.4	53.1	53.0	52.0	53.8	57.3	58.9
Yes	32.3	32.8	46.5	41.6	46.9	47.0	48.0	46.2	42.7	41.1
N of Valid	1,354	11,796	1,347	12,896	1,128	9,871	777	6,338	4,606	40,901
N of Miss	154	2,356	158	1,660	126	1,604	72	1,174	510	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.7	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8
no	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	34.5	33.8	38.7	38.9	40.0	40.2	42.6	40.5	38.5	38.0
YES!	53.6	53.3	49.1	49.2	47.9	48.6	45.4	47.2	49.5	49.9
N of Valid	1,393	12,006	1,371	13,064	1,139	10,026	786	6,444	4,689	41,540
N of Miss	115	2,146	134	1,492	115	1,449	63	1,068	427	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.5	37.7	29.6	31.0	29.2	28.3	29.8	30.1	31.9	32.1
no	37.3	35.6	37.3	38.8	37.7	40.1	38.9	39.8	37.6	38.3
yes	16.5	18.1	21.5	20.9	23.3	21.9	20.1	21.1	20.2	20.4
YES!	8.8	8.6	11.6	9.3	9.8	9.8	11.2	9.1	10.3	9.2
N of Valid	1,390	11,944	1,374	13,021	1,142	9,991	785	6,422	4,691	41,378
N of Miss	118	2,208	131	1,535	112	1,484	64	1,090	425	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.5	4.8	5.8	6.9	5.7	6.7	7.0	5.8	6.5
no	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.9
yes	25.5	28.1	31.5	34.1	34.4	36.0	38.5	38.7	31.6	33.5
YES!	64.5	59.3	60.0	55.5	53.9	54.2	49.0	48.1	58.0	55.1
N of Valid	1,387	11,968	1,366	13,040	1,137	9,988	781	6,422	4,671	41,418
N of Miss	121	2,184	139	1,516	117	1,487	68	1,090	445	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	8.3	5.3	6.2	6.7	5.7	6.1	6.9	6.2	6.8
no	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.2	7.6	5.7	6.1
yes	20.3	20.1	28.1	28.1	32.2	32.1	36.7	36.2	28.2	28.0
YES!	67.5	66.3	61.2	59.8	55.5	56.1	51.0	49.3	60.0	59.1
N of Valid	1,382	11,900	1,366	13,013	1,138	9,988	785	6,421	4,671	41,322
N of Miss	126	2,252	139	1,543	116	1,487	64	1,091	445	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.2	6.9	7.3	9.1	7.0	7.4	9.7	7.6	8.1
no	6.6	6.6	10.7	9.2	10.6	11.5	13.0	15.1	9.8	10.0
yes	26.1	25.4	30.1	32.1	32.0	34.4	34.1	36.0	30.1	31.3
YES!	60.0	58.9	52.3	51.3	48.2	47.0	45.5	39.2	52.5	50.6
N of Valid	1,385	11,928	1,368	13,016	1,140	9,994	784	6,422	4,677	41,360
N of Miss	123	2,224	137	1,540	114	1,481	65	1,090	439	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.5	9.6	9.3	12.4	10.6	15.4	13.8	10.6	10.1
no	12.7	11.7	17.7	16.6	19.4	19.8	24.2	23.2	17.7	17.0
yes	33.7	33.0	35.5	36.8	35.4	37.5	33.0	36.0	34.5	35.8
YES!	46.3	46.8	37.2	37.3	32.8	32.2	27.4	27.0	37.2	37.2
N of Valid	1,390	11,968	1,368	13,035	1,137	10,005	785	6,427	4,680	41,435
N of Miss	118	2,184	137	1,521	117	1,470	64	1,085	436	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.4	6.7	4.7	5.6	7.0	5.6	7.6	7.6	5.7	6.2
no	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.7	6.6	8.8	7.0	7.4
yes	29.2	28.2	33.5	33.8	32.4	35.4	37.7	37.2	32.7	33.1
YES!	60.4	58.5	54.4	53.4	52.3	51.3	48.0	46.5	54.6	53.3
N of Valid	1,385	11,935	1,372	13,029	1,141	10,008	785	6,425	4,683	41,397
N of Miss	123	2,217	133	1,527	113	1,467	64	1,087	433	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.5	78.2	67.3	69.1	60.3	59.6	53.8	54.1	66.7	67.1
Yes	16.9	17.4	27.8	26.4	34.2	35.1	41.9	40.8	28.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.6	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,388	11,986	1,368	13,000	1,133	9,973	783	6,423	4,672	41,382
N of Miss	120	2,166	137	1,556	121	1,502	66	1,089	444	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.1	89.7	81.2	81.7	71.5	73.4	65.6	66.9	79.2	79.7
Yes	4.3	6.0	13.8	13.8	22.8	21.4	30.0	28.0	15.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,381	11,945	1,358	12,959	1,131	9,964	784	6,414	4,654	41,282
N of Miss	127	2,207	147	1,597	123	1,511	65	1,098	462	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.6	87.7	81.8	83.3	76.6	78.4	73.6	74.7	80.9	82.1
Yes	7.8	8.1	13.2	12.2	17.7	16.3	22.1	20.2	14.2	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,383	11,924	1,354	12,941	1,128	9,941	783	6,411	4,648	41,217
N of Miss	125	2,228	151	1,615	126	1,534	66	1,101	468	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.9	94.7	94.6	93.9	93.9	94.5	93.7	94.4	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,386	11,911	1,356	12,934	1,131	9,945	780	6,399	4,653	41,189
N of Miss	122	2,241	149	1,622	123	1,530	69	1,113	463	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.2	77.9	71.4	75.2	71.1	74.3	72.9	75.1	73.0	75.7
Yes	19.2	17.7	23.6	20.3	23.3	20.5	22.8	19.8	22.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.6	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,377	11,891	1,350	12,928	1,134	9,943	781	6,400	4,642	41,162
N of Miss	131	2,261	155	1,628	120	1,532	68	1,112	474	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.4	82.5	72.9	75.9	67.9	69.6	64.0	66.4	73.3	74.8
Yes	12.0	13.2	22.0	19.6	26.4	25.2	31.7	28.5	21.7	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	2,766	23,854	2,712	25,878	2,268	19,948	1,566	12,824	9,312	82,504
N of Miss	250	4,450	298	3,234	240	3,002	132	2,200	920	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.1	90.7	91.4	88.3	89.1	87.6	88.0	90.4	90.8
Yes	2.0	2.6	4.4	4.1	6.0	5.6	8.1	7.0	4.7	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,370	11,870	1,349	12,889	1,129	9,924	780	6,393	4,628	41,076
N of Miss	138	2,282	156	1,667	125	1,551	69	1,119	488	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.0	83.1	84.1	79.8	80.2	76.1	76.8	82.7	83.2
Wrong	8.5	8.7	12.5	11.6	13.7	13.6	16.5	15.3	12.3	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.4	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.8	3.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,382	11,988	1,364	13,008	1,131	9,974	777	6,405	4,654	41,375
N of Miss	126	2,164	141	1,548	123	1,501	72	1,107	462	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.2	88.9	90.6	84.7	85.9	79.6	81.5	88.1	89.1
Wrong	3.7	4.4	8.1	7.5	10.8	10.9	15.4	13.3	8.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,387	11,976	1,365	12,997	1,126	9,959	778	6,391	4,656	41,323
N of Miss	121	2,176	140	1,559	128	1,516	71	1,121	460	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.8	88.9	89.2	80.3	82.1	73.6	75.8	86.2	87.0
Wrong	3.2	3.4	7.2	6.9	10.8	10.3	13.1	12.6	7.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	2.8	2.7	5.7	5.3	8.5	7.3	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	3.2	2.4	4.9	4.3	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,380	11,929	1,354	12,960	1,125	9,942	779	6,393	4,638	41,224
N of Miss	128	2,223	151	1,596	129	1,533	70	1,119	478	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.7	92.0	92.8	89.3	91.4	90.1	90.4	91.5	92.6
Wrong	4.8	3.8	6.3	5.4	7.8	6.6	6.8	7.4	6.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,387	11,953	1,360	12,987	1,130	9,954	779	6,394	4,656	41,288
N of Miss	121	2,199	145	1,569	124	1,521	70	1,118	460	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.2	96.0	96.6	94.9	95.6	96.1	95.4	96.2	96.3
Wrong	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.0	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,377	11,911	1,361	12,965	1,127	9,953	779	6,395	4,644	41,224
N of Miss	131	2,241	144	1,591	127	1,522	70	1,117	472	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	97.1	95.5	96.6	95.1	95.5	96.3	95.3	96.0	96.3
Wrong	2.3	2.3	3.8	2.9	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,376	11,875	1,357	12,946	1,130	9,951	778	6,391	4,641	41,163
N of Miss	132	2,277	148	1,610	124	1,524	71	1,121	475	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	81.8	80.4	80.1	81.5	81.2	84.6	82.8	81.1	81.3
Wrong	17.8	14.9	15.7	16.1	14.7	15.4	12.9	13.9	15.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,379	11,908	1,360	12,950	1,126	9,933	777	6,389	4,642	41,180
N of Miss	129	2,244	145	1,606	128	1,542	72	1,123	474	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	83.9	80.3	79.9	77.1	78.5	79.3	79.4	80.0	80.6
Wrong	12.2	11.5	14.2	14.7	16.2	15.7	15.2	15.3	14.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,382	11,915	1,362	12,965	1,128	9,939	778	6,386	4,650	41,205
N of Miss	126	2,237	143	1,591	126	1,536	71	1,126	466	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.5	62.9	56.0	58.8	61.8	60.4	64.7	63.3	59.9	61.1
Wrong	27.1	24.0	26.8	25.6	22.8	25.0	25.1	24.4	25.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.8	10.7	14.5	13.1	13.6	12.6	8.9	10.8	12.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	1,372	11,890	1,356	12,932	1,125	9,893	774	6,372	4,627	41,087
N of Miss	136	2,262	149	1,624	129	1,582	75	1,140	489	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.5	82.6	72.2	74.9	68.4	68.2	61.0	64.3	72.2	73.9
1	8.9	8.5	12.3	10.0	10.0	10.6	12.1	10.0	10.7	9.7
2	4.5	3.7	6.1	6.0	8.8	7.9	9.6	8.5	6.9	6.2
3-4	2.8	2.4	5.4	4.5	6.7	6.3	6.8	7.2	5.2	4.8
5+	2.3	2.8	4.0	4.5	6.0	7.0	10.5	10.0	5.1	5.5
N of Valid	1,386	11,947	1,355	12,965	1,127	9,958	780	6,402	4,648	41,272
N of Miss	122	2,205	150	1,591	127	1,517	69	1,110	468	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.6	93.3	85.3	88.6	84.0	84.7	79.4	81.6	86.5	87.9
1	3.9	3.9	8.2	5.7	7.0	6.3	9.0	7.1	6.8	5.6
2	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.7	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.7	3.0	2.9
3-4	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.3	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.0	1.7
5+	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	1,380	11,874	1,347	12,906	1,125	9,941	778	6,394	4,630	41,115
N of Miss	128	2,278	158	1,650	129	1,534	71	1,118	486	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.5	89.4	80.6	84.2	80.0	82.3	82.2	82.1	83.7	84.9
1	6.0	6.2	9.5	7.6	9.1	7.5	5.4	6.3	7.7	7.0
2	1.8	2.1	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.6	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.1
5+	1.0	1.3	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,380	11,879	1,353	12,940	1,127	9,949	779	6,403	4,639	41,171
N of Miss	128	2,273	152	1,616	127	1,526	70	1,109	477	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.1	69.1	55.7	58.0	53.6	51.2	48.7	49.8	58.0	58.3
1	14.3	13.5	14.4	13.9	11.5	13.1	11.0	10.4	13.1	13.0
2	7.1	6.5	10.1	9.3	10.4	10.1	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.8
3-4	4.6	4.8	8.5	7.6	8.6	9.0	8.2	10.0	7.3	7.5
5+	4.8	6.1	11.2	11.2	15.9	16.6	21.5	20.1	12.2	12.4
N of Valid	1,386	11,890	1,357	12,914	1,127	9,952	780	6,393	4,650	41,149
N of Miss	122	2,262	148	1,642	127	1,523	69	1,119	466	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	57.2	54.9	55.0	60.2	57.8	60.2	61.0	62.6	57.3	59.1
No	13.2	14.3	14.9	13.4	16.2	14.4	14.4	15.8	14.7	14.3
I don't know	29.5	30.9	30.1	26.4	26.0	25.4	24.6	21.5	28.0	26.7
N of Valid	1,300	11,221	1,305	12,366	1,077	9,421	748	6,058	4,430	39,066
N of Miss	208	2,931	200	2,190	177	2,054	101	1,454	686	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.5	14.6	18.6	16.5	17.6	18.2	19.1	18.0	16.9	16.6
Most of the time	14.0	14.6	18.2	17.7	20.5	19.3	16.0	18.2	17.1	17.3
Some of the time	27.6	28.5	30.1	30.1	27.3	30.3	32.6	31.3	29.1	29.9
A little of the time	27.6	25.5	17.5	20.3	16.9	16.7	17.3	16.3	20.3	20.3
None of the time	17.2	16.8	15.7	15.4	17.7	15.5	15.0	16.2	16.5	16.0
N of Valid	1,389	11,915	1,363	13,005	1,127	9,919	780	6,382	4,659	41,221
N of Miss	119	2,237	142	1,551	127	1,556	69	1,130	457	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.2	11.2	12.9	11.6	12.4	11.8	12.0	11.2	11.5	11.5
Most of the time	10.1	9.9	12.5	10.9	12.4	11.7	10.7	11.7	11.5	10.9
Some of the time	15.8	15.8	16.6	18.6	18.5	20.2	19.1	21.9	17.2	18.7
A little of the time	22.8	21.7	21.0	20.0	18.4	19.7	21.9	19.4	21.0	20.3
None of the time	42.1	41.3	37.0	38.9	38.3	36.6	36.2	35.7	38.7	38.6
N of Valid	1,386	11,768	1,349	12,912	1,120	9,862	773	6,347	4,628	40,889
N of Miss	122	2,384	156	1,644	134	1,613	76	1,165	488	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.6	19.5	22.8	21.2	23.2	21.9	21.4	20.2	21.4	20.7
Most of the time	16.6	15.8	18.8	18.6	19.7	19.5	16.6	18.9	18.0	18.1
Some of the time	19.0	18.3	20.4	20.5	18.1	21.2	24.5	22.6	20.1	20.4
A little of the time	18.2	17.2	14.8	16.0	14.4	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.7	15.9
None of the time	27.6	29.3	23.2	23.7	24.6	22.7	22.7	23.4	24.8	25.0
N of Valid	1,367	11,690	1,348	12,869	1,113	9,835	775	6,354	4,603	40,748
N of Miss	141	2,462	157	1,687	141	1,640	74	1,158	513	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	7.9	9.3	11.3	9.2	10.2	9.6	8.9	9.4	9.6	9.4
Most of the time	6.5	7.8	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.2
Some of the time	14.1	12.9	15.1	14.5	17.9	16.3	17.0	17.9	15.8	15.0
A little of the time	19.1	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.8	19.4	19.2	20.1	18.5	19.0
None of the time	52.4	51.5	46.9	49.6	45.4	46.2	45.9	44.4	48.0	48.5
N of Valid	1,379	11,775	1,349	12,918	1,122	9,861	778	6,361	4,628	40,915
N of Miss	129	2,377	156	1,638	132	1,614	71	1,151	488	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.6	17.5	16.5	14.6	17.9	16.4	16.1	15.8	16.5	16.0
Most of the time	14.6	15.3	17.1	16.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.8	15.9	16.1
Some of the time	20.1	19.7	23.9	23.2	23.8	24.1	24.0	24.2	22.8	22.6
A little of the time	20.9	18.9	17.2	18.9	17.1	18.8	17.0	18.1	18.2	18.8
None of the time	28.8	28.6	25.4	26.9	25.4	24.6	26.5	25.2	26.6	26.6
N of Valid	1,356	11,609	1,337	12,812	1,118	9,868	776	6,348	4,587	40,637
N of Miss	152	2,543	168	1,744	136	1,607	73	1,164	529	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.3	14.1	15.4	13.9	14.4	13.7	12.3	12.1	13.7	13.6
Most of the time	8.6	9.0	10.9	9.9	9.5	9.5	8.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
Some of the time	10.9	11.3	13.9	12.5	14.9	14.7	15.5	16.1	13.5	13.2
A little of the time	16.9	16.1	15.5	16.6	15.3	16.8	18.5	17.7	16.4	16.7
None of the time	51.3	49.6	44.3	47.1	45.9	45.3	45.4	44.8	47.0	47.0
N of Valid	1,381	11,793	1,349	12,931	1,121	9,876	775	6,362	4,626	40,962
N of Miss	127	2,359	156	1,625	133	1,599	74	1,150	490	6,733