

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 4

Profile Report

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence,
Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	8,518	6,298	7,736	6,135
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.7	2,611	28.3	1,782	26.0	2,014	26.2	1,607
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	27.6	2,349	27.9	1,758	30.2	2,336	30.4	1,865
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	24.1	2,056	25.2	1,589	24.7	1,907	25.3	1,550
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	17.6	1,502	18.6	1,169	19.1	1,479	18.1	1,113
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.2	3,923	49.1	2,937	50.2	3,619	50.6	2,866
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	51.8	4,215	50.9	3,043	49.8	3,592	49.4	2,798
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.9	840	11.1	670	11.1	812	12.1	704
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	16.5	1,397	13.6	821	14.4	1,051	15.2	884
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.2	104	1.5	92	1.6	118	2.2	131
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.0	85	0.8	46	0.8	58	0.5	32
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	61.8	5,216	64.7	3,910	63.7	4,649	60.6	3,535
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.9	164	1.7	103	1.5	106	1.7	102
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	7.6	640	6.7	404	6.9	503	7.6	445
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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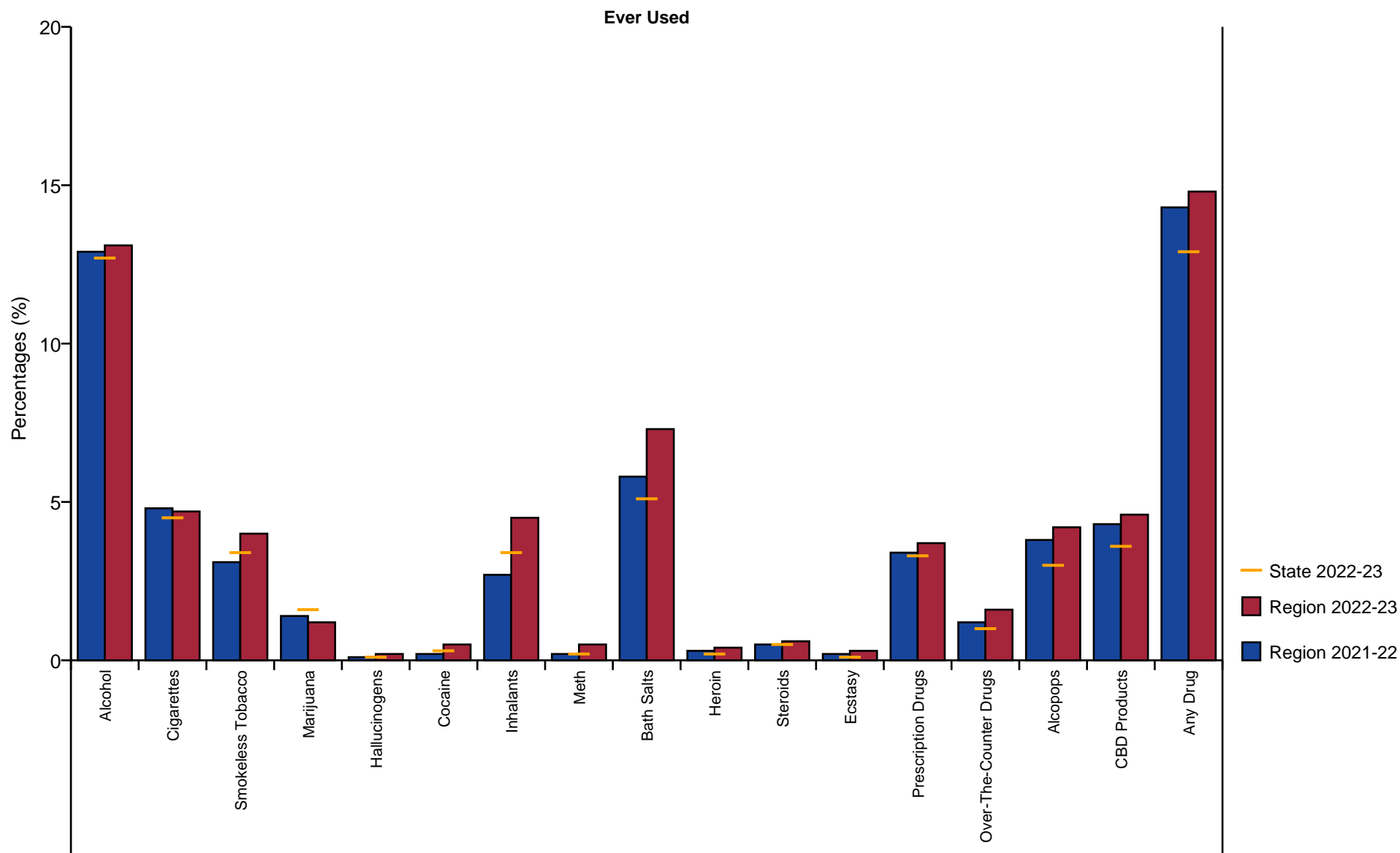
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

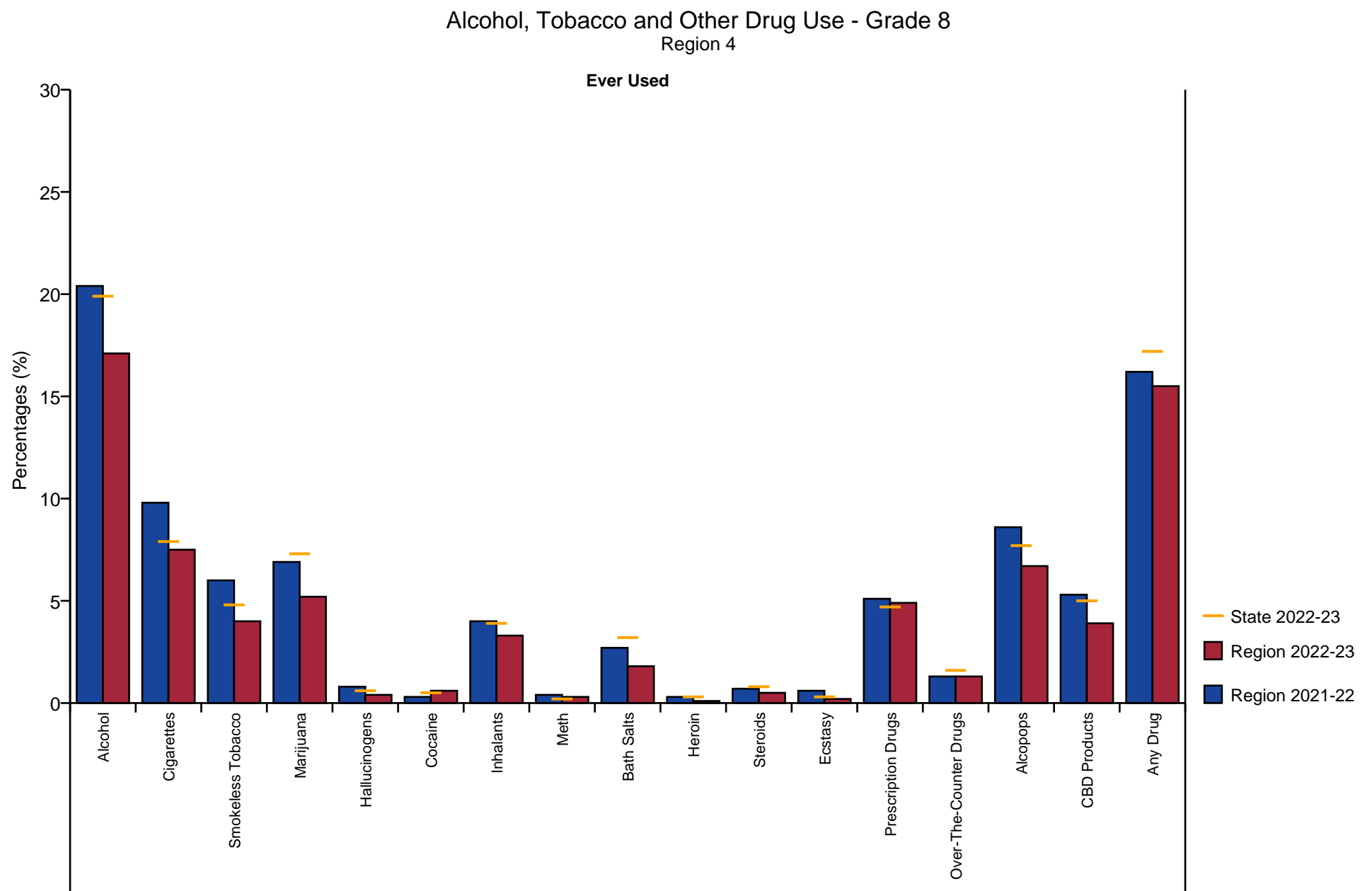
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4



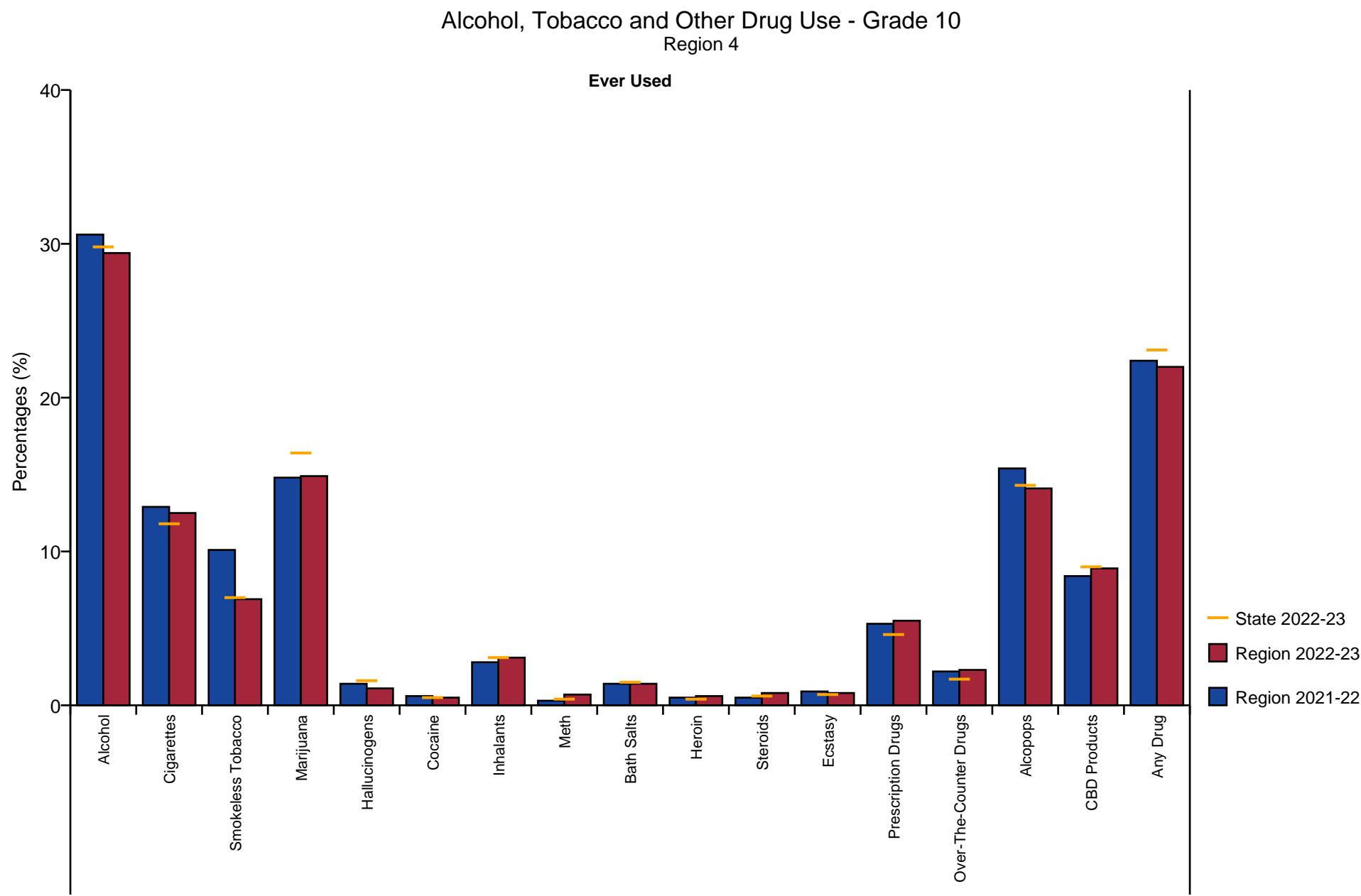
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

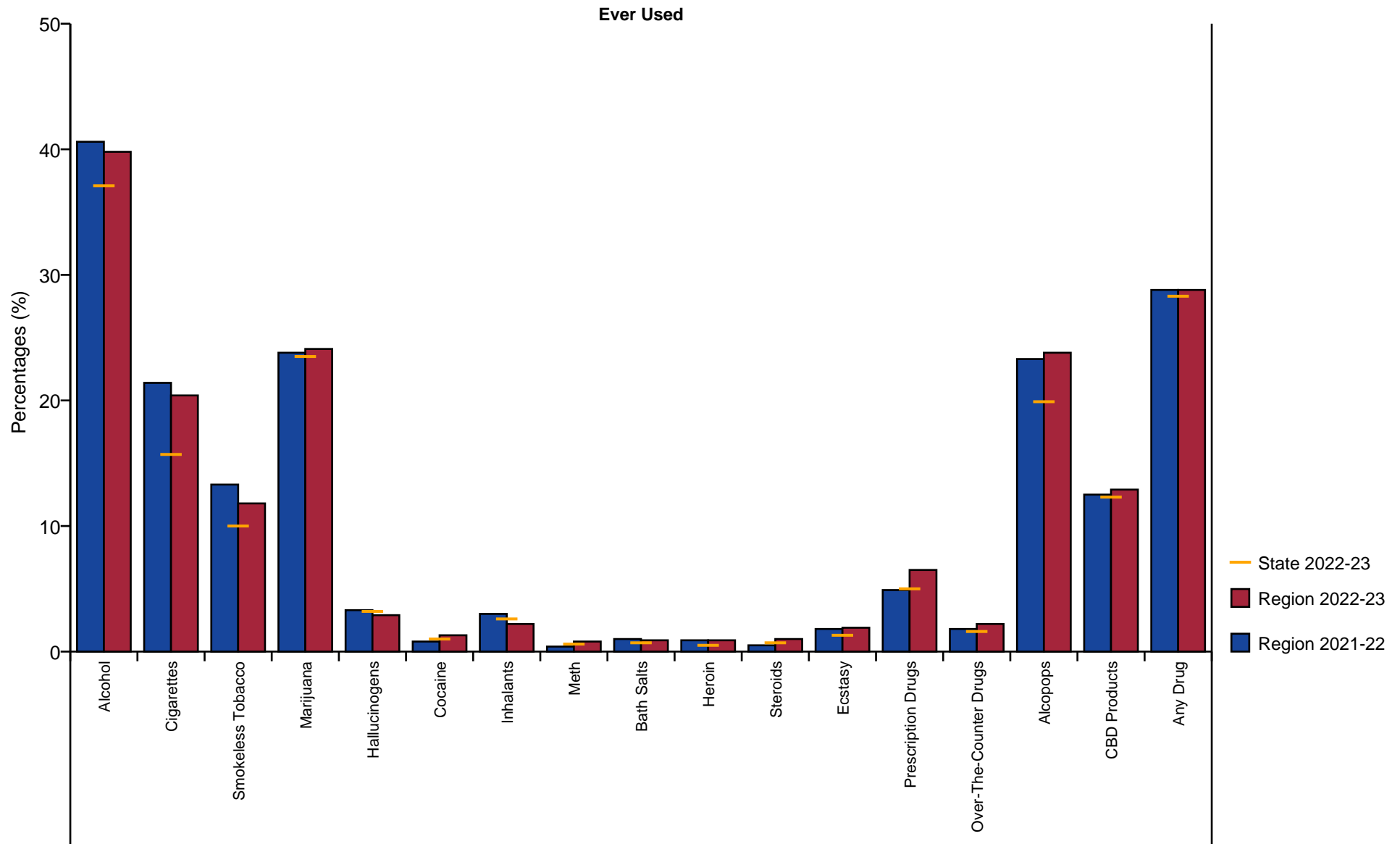
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Region 4

Ever Used

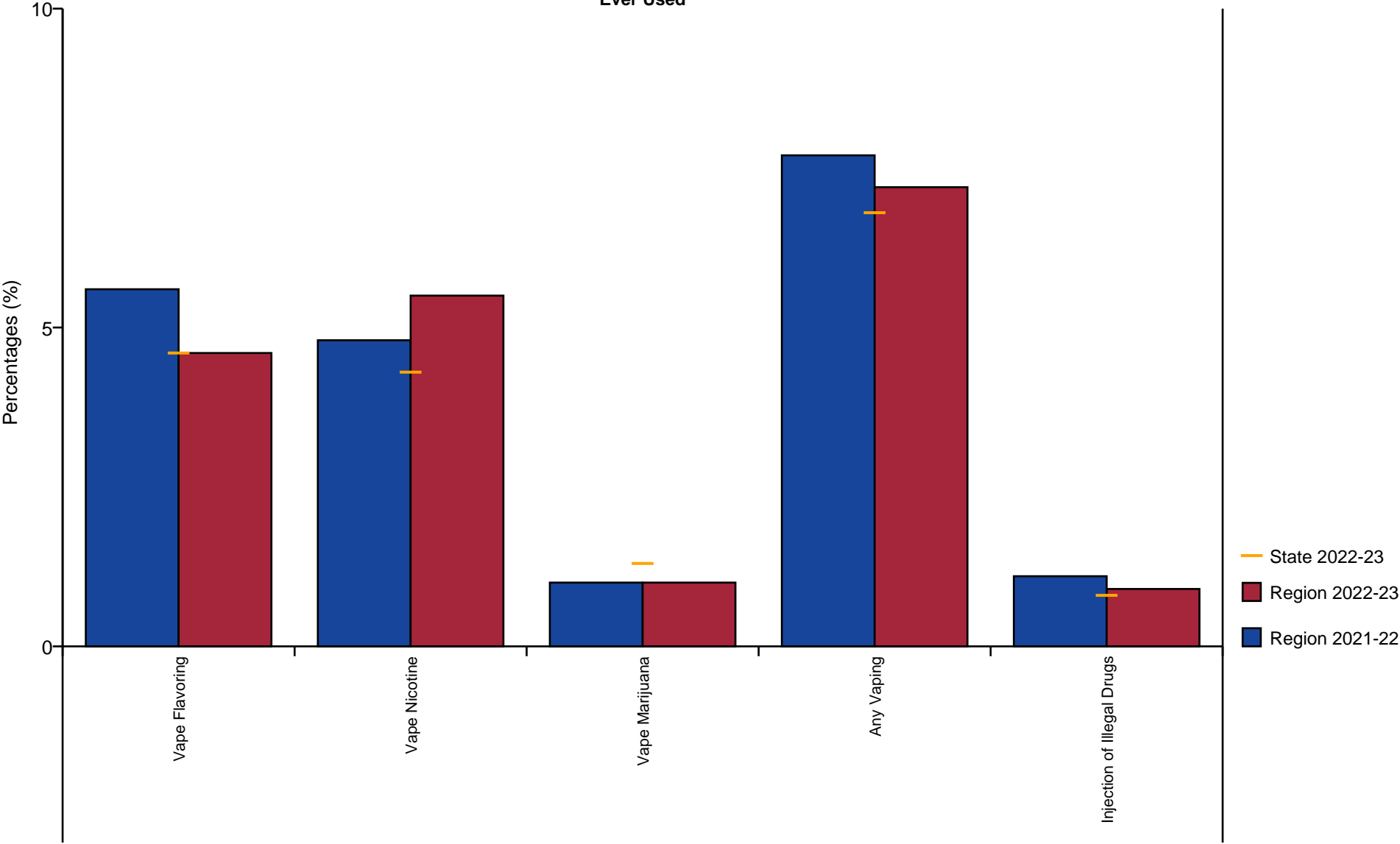


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

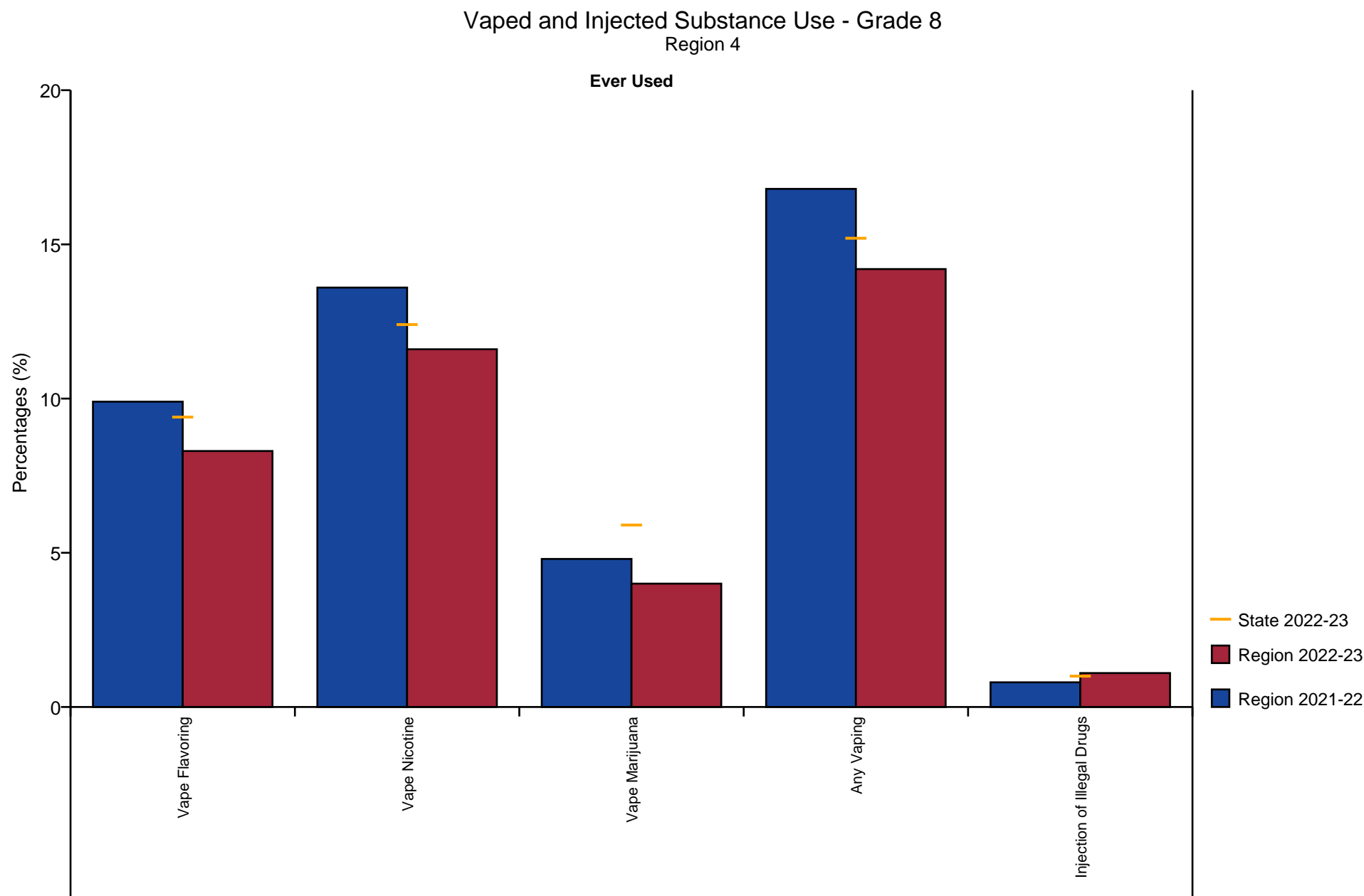


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 4

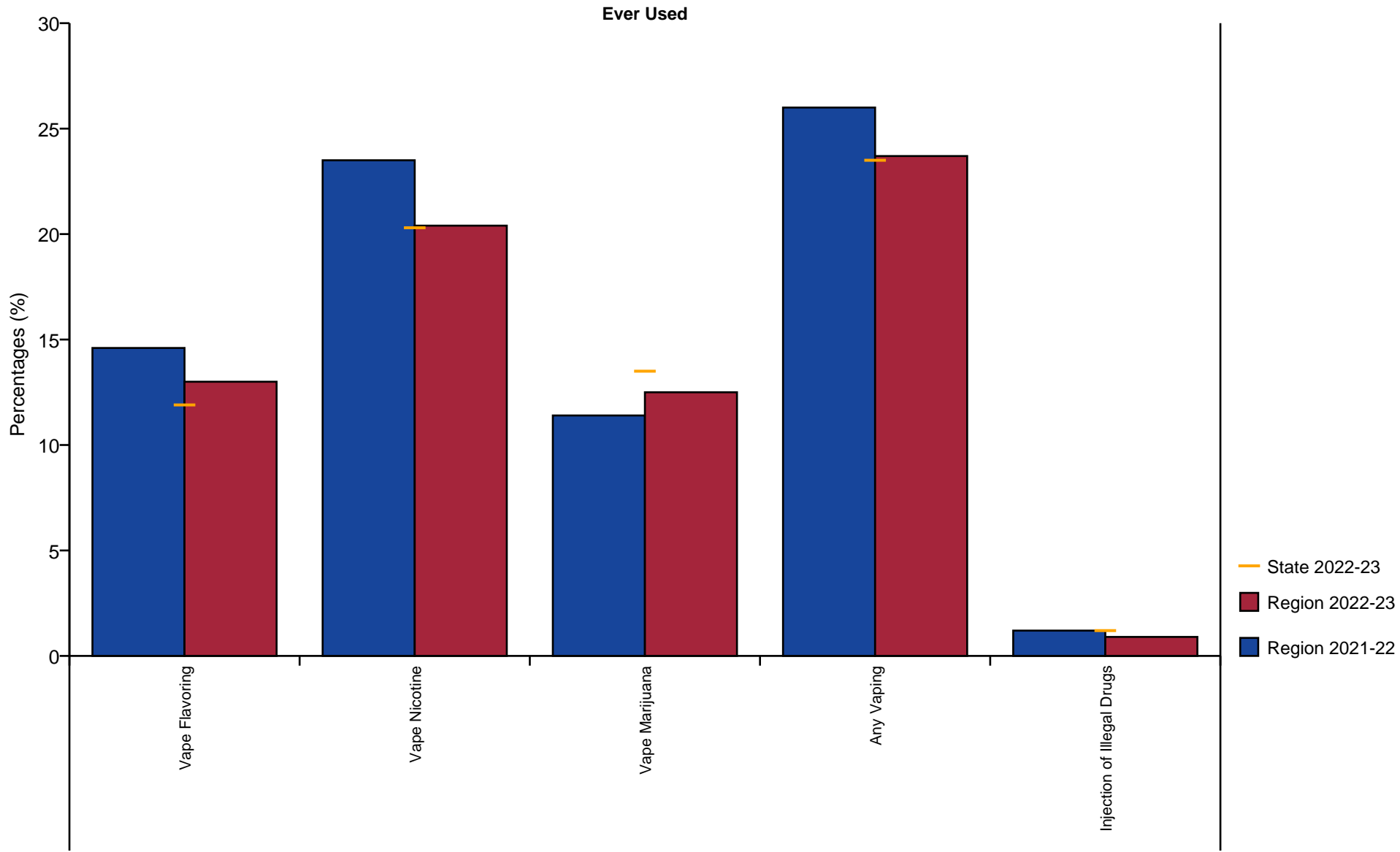


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 4

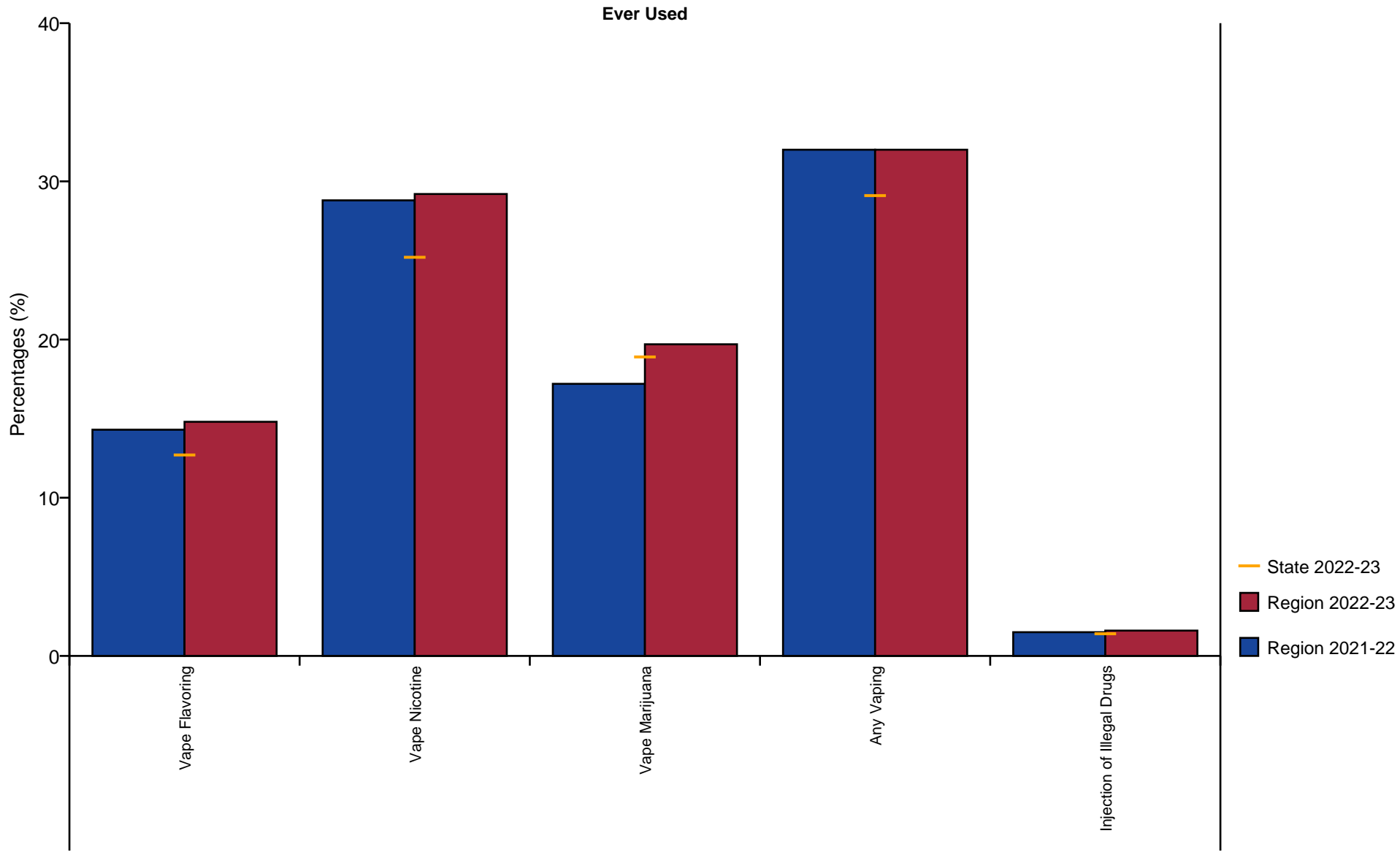
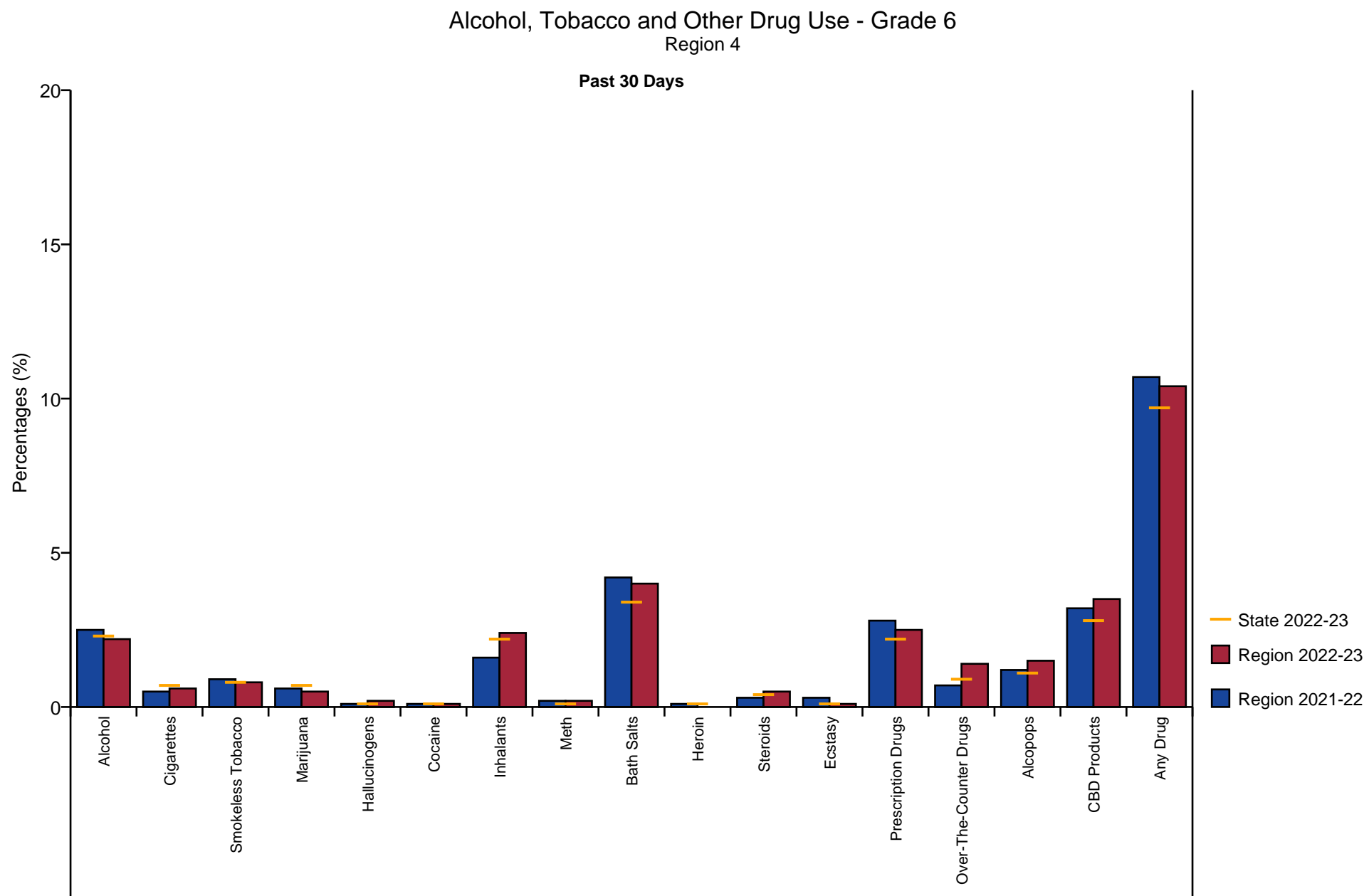
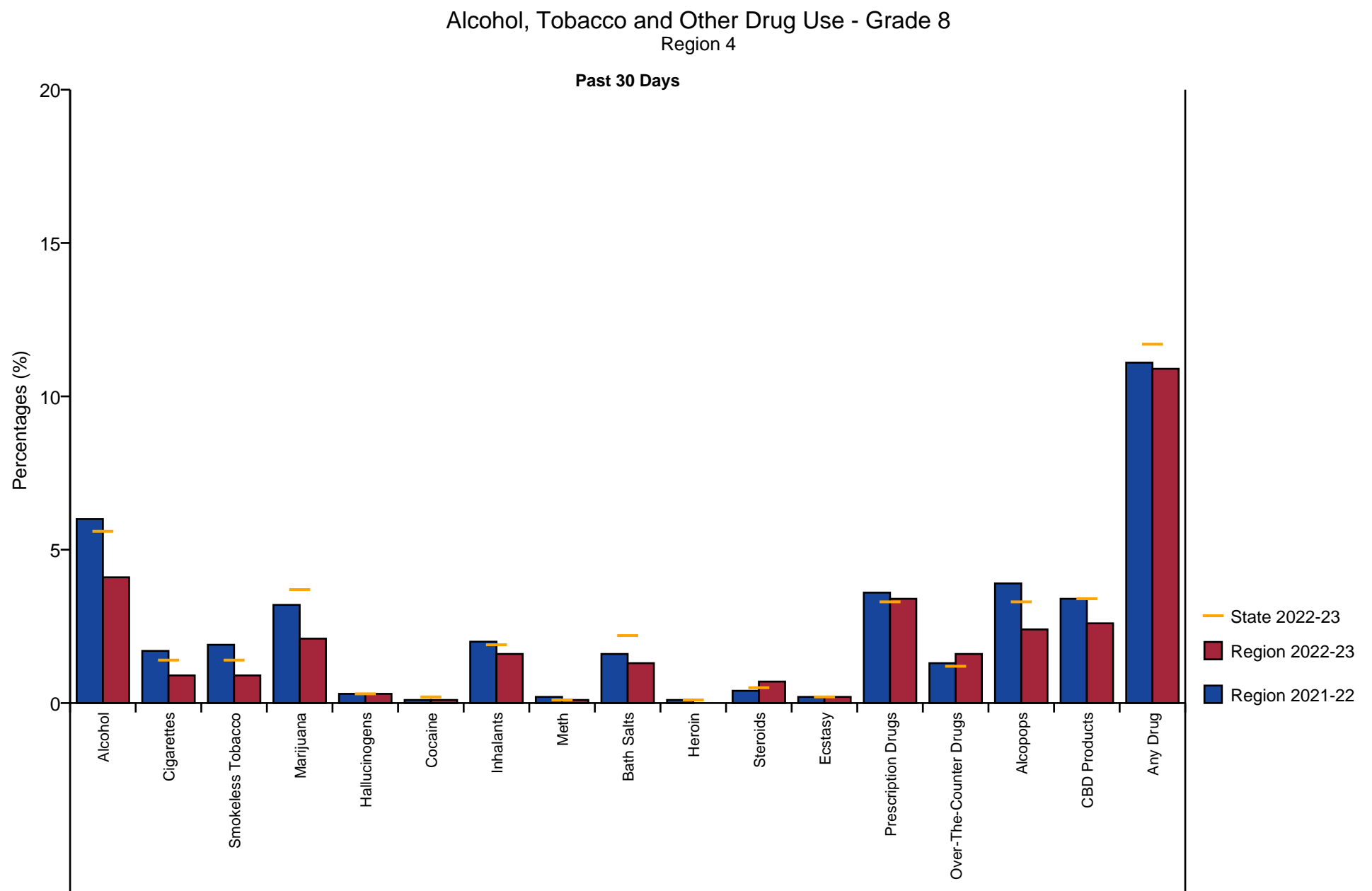


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

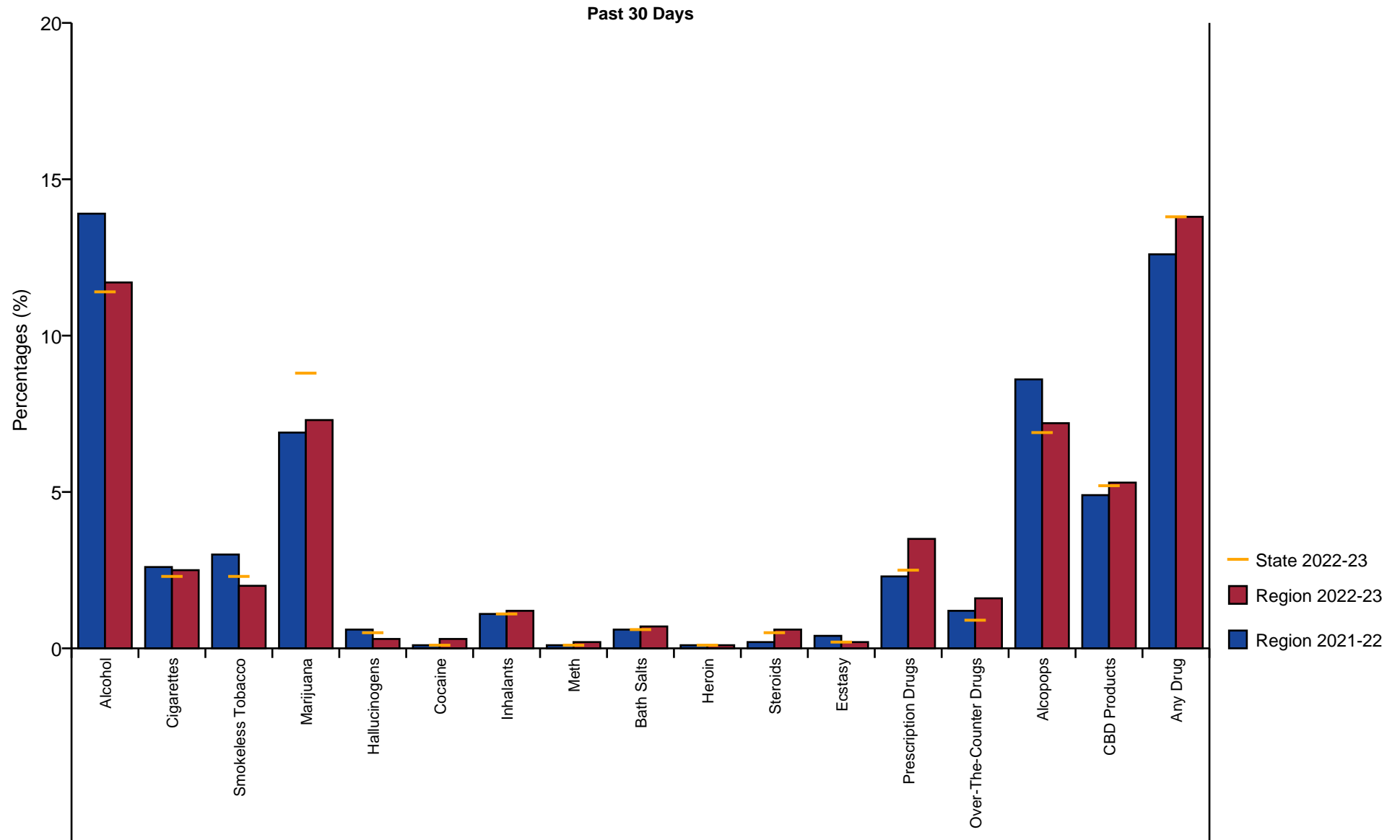
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 4

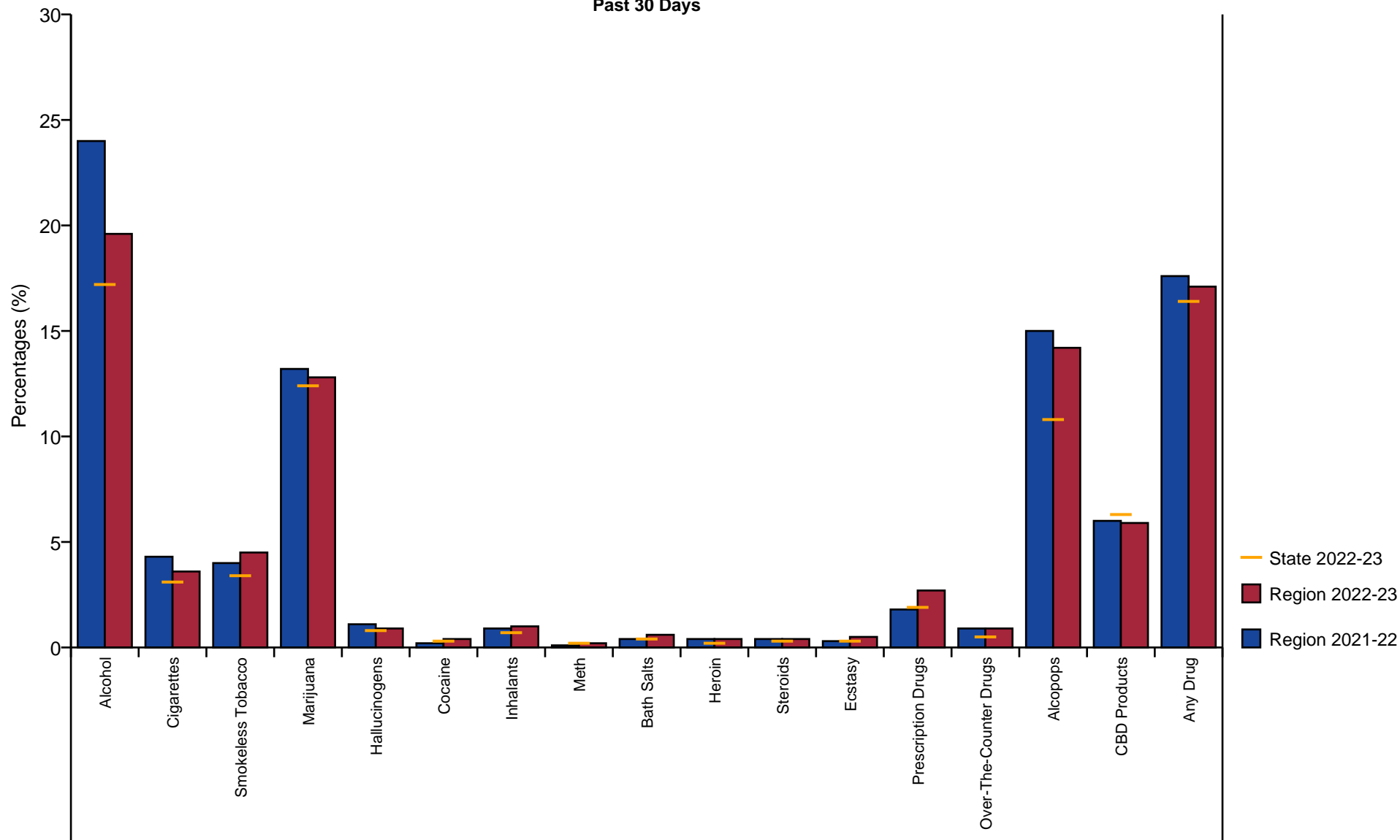


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

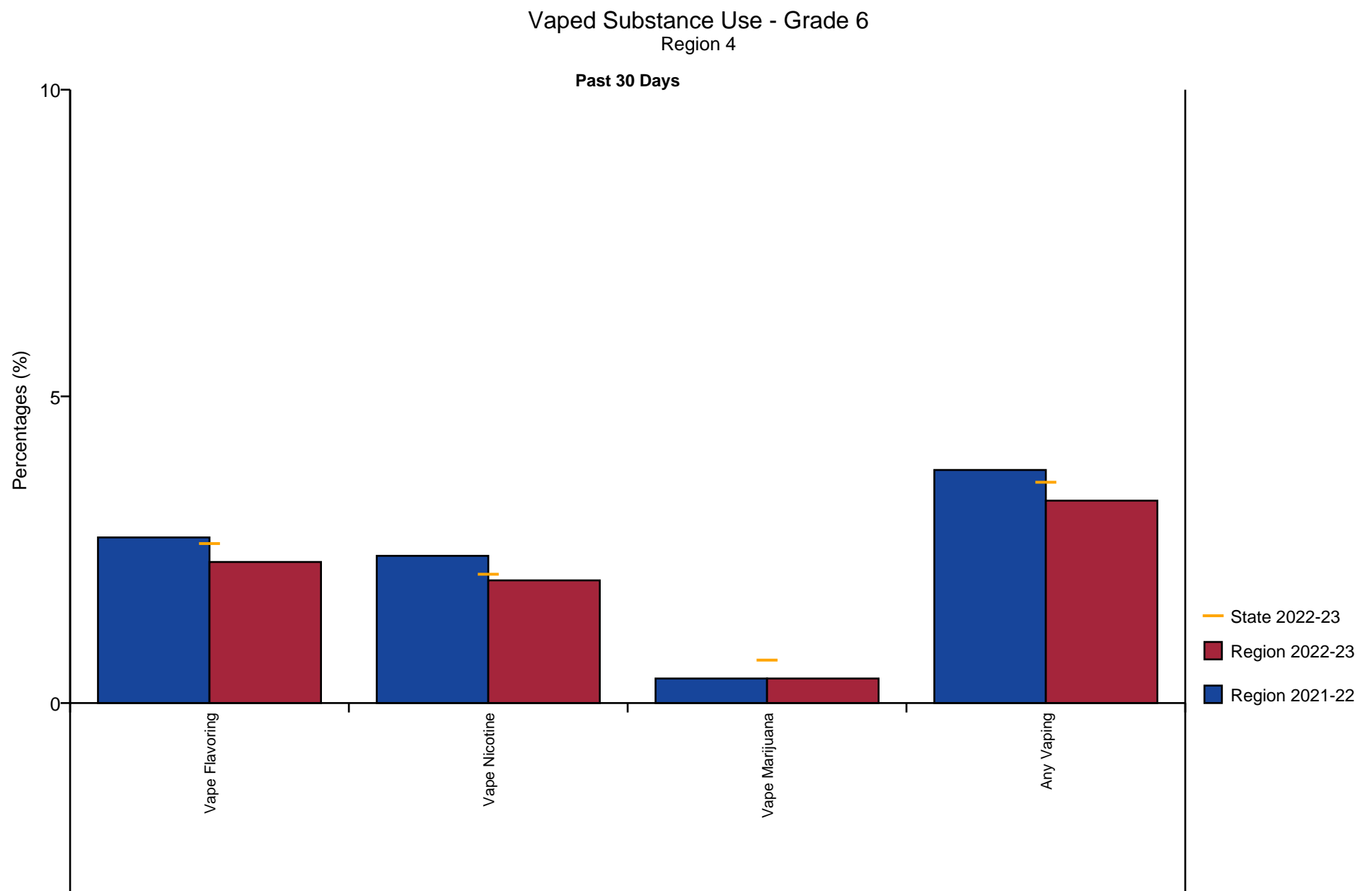


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

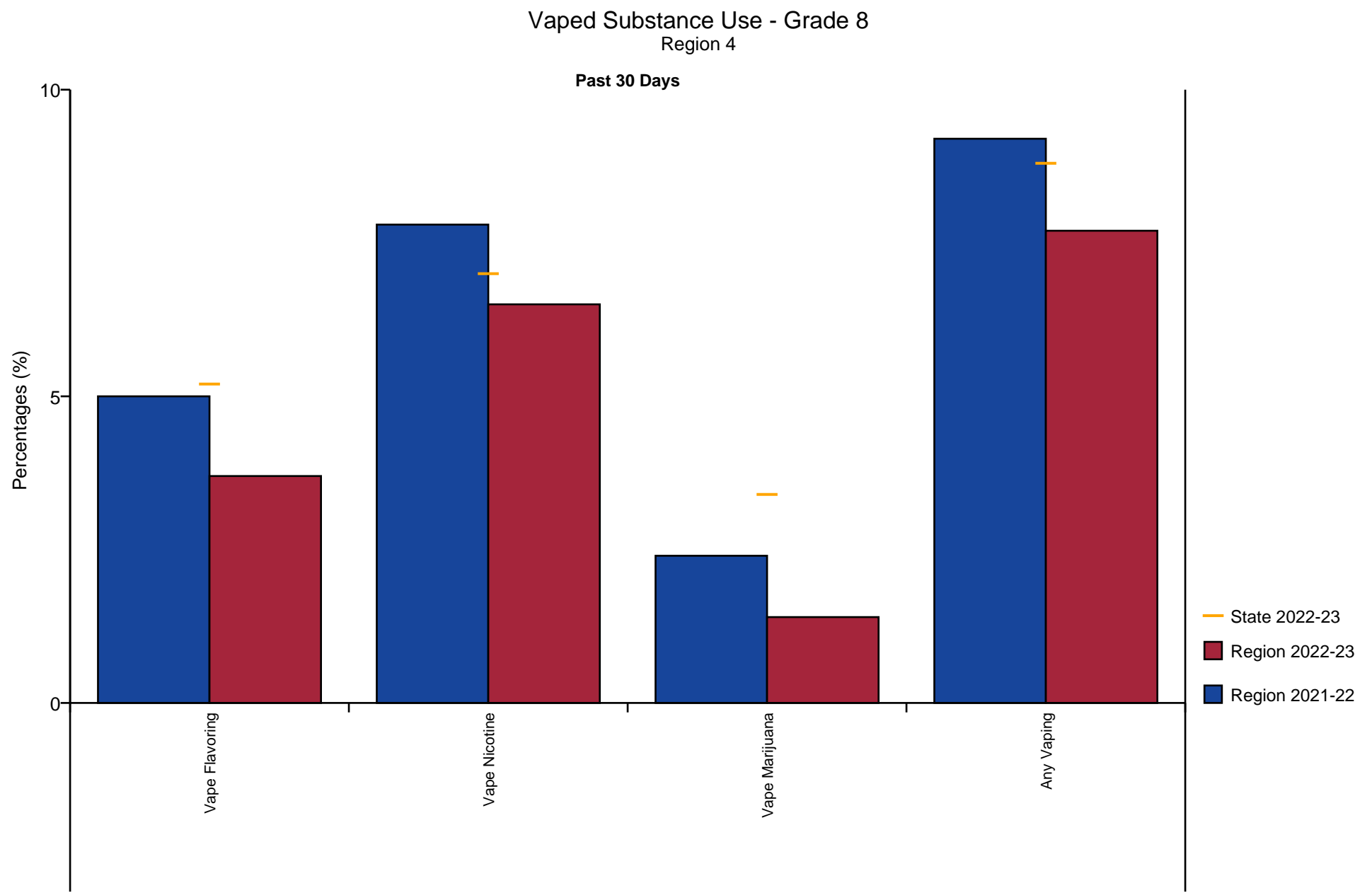


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 4

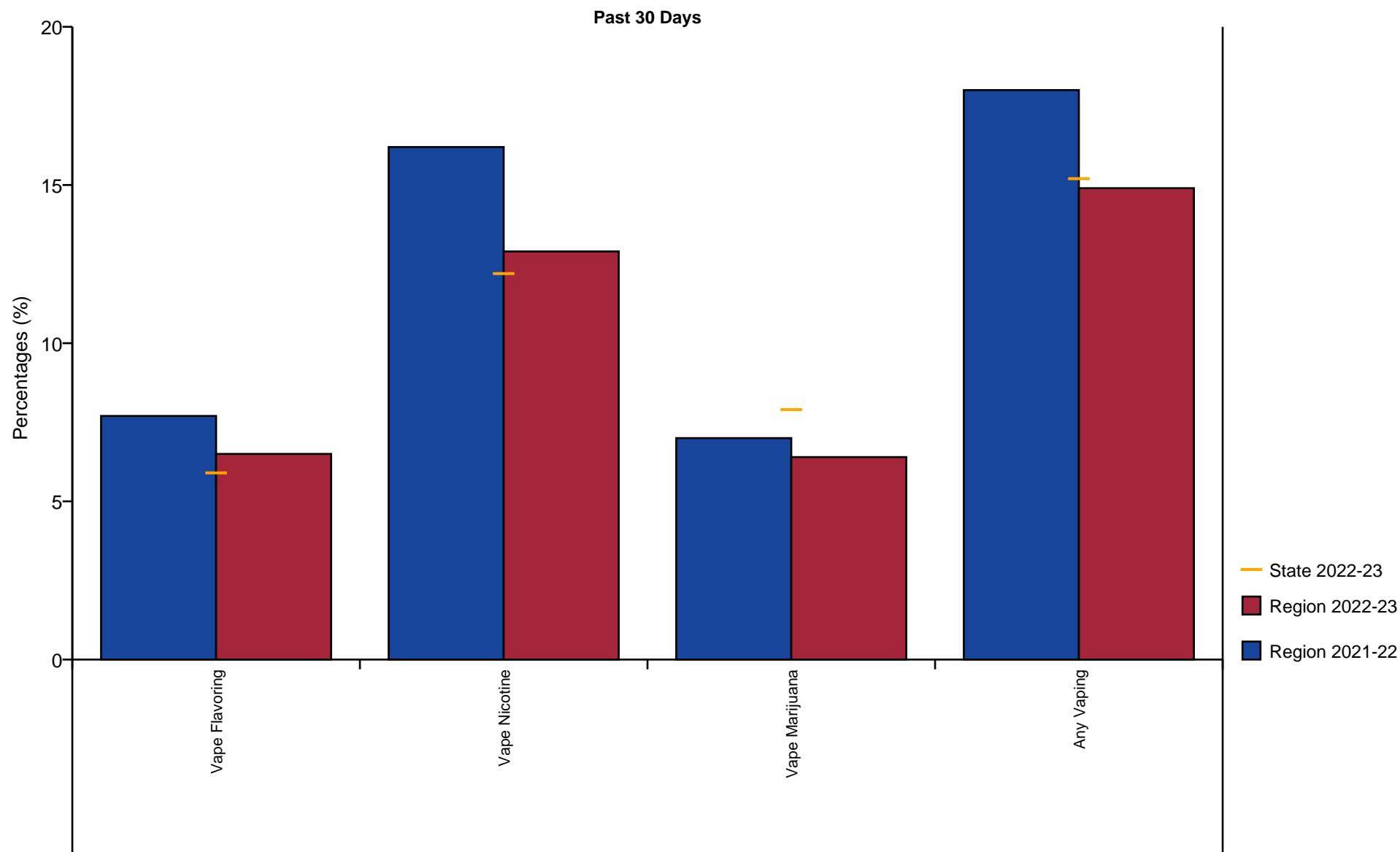


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

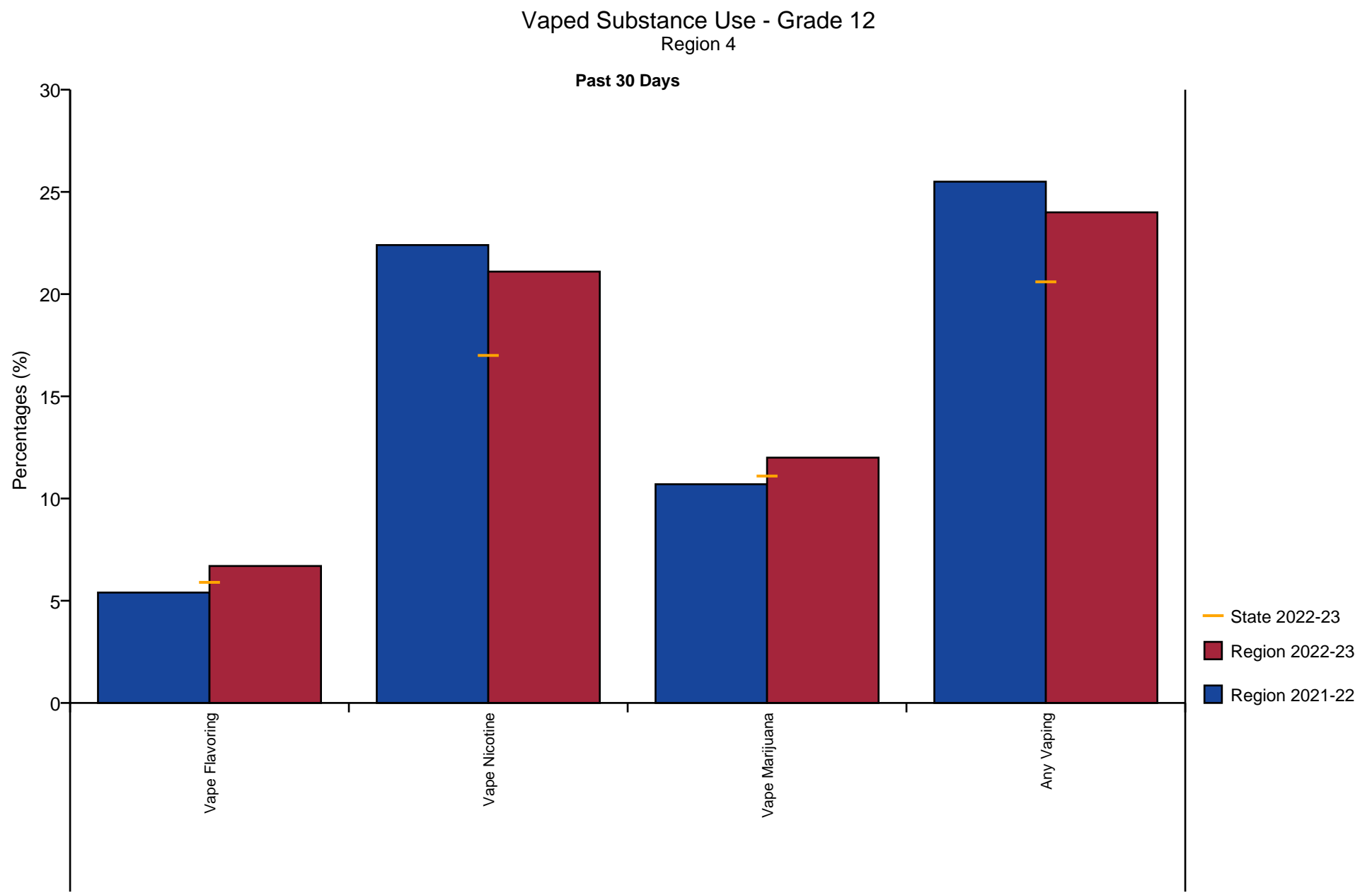


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

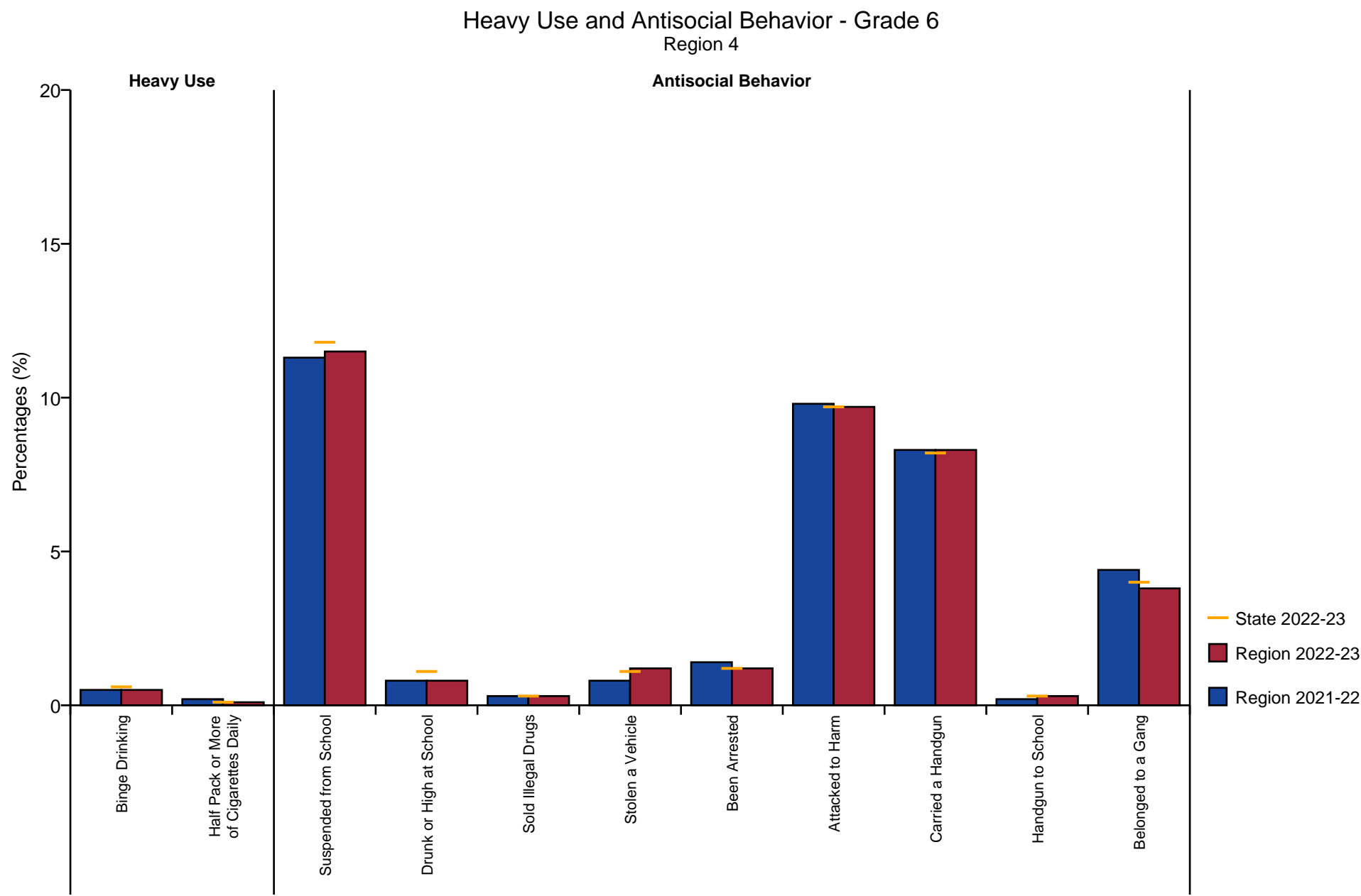


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

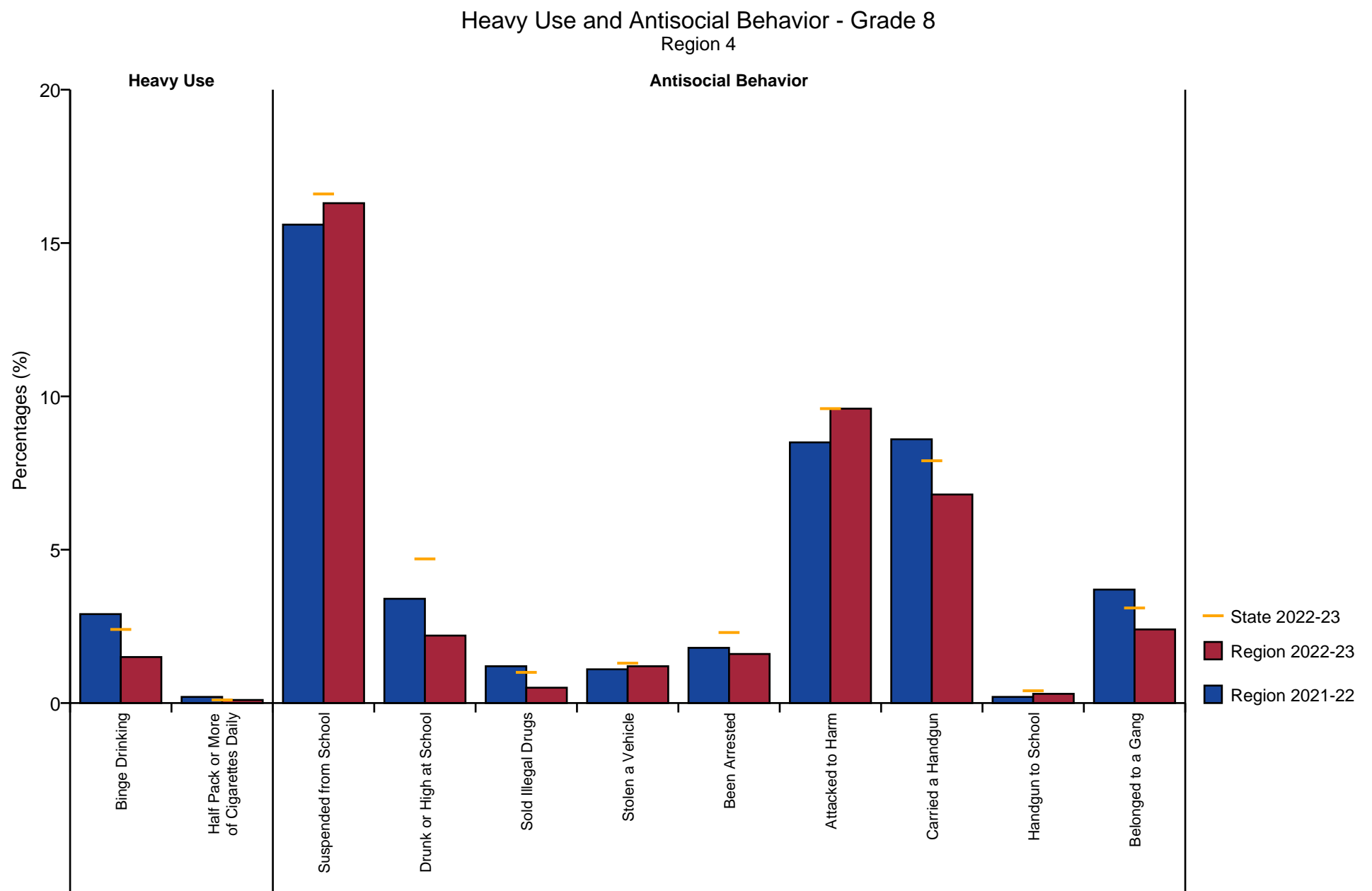


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

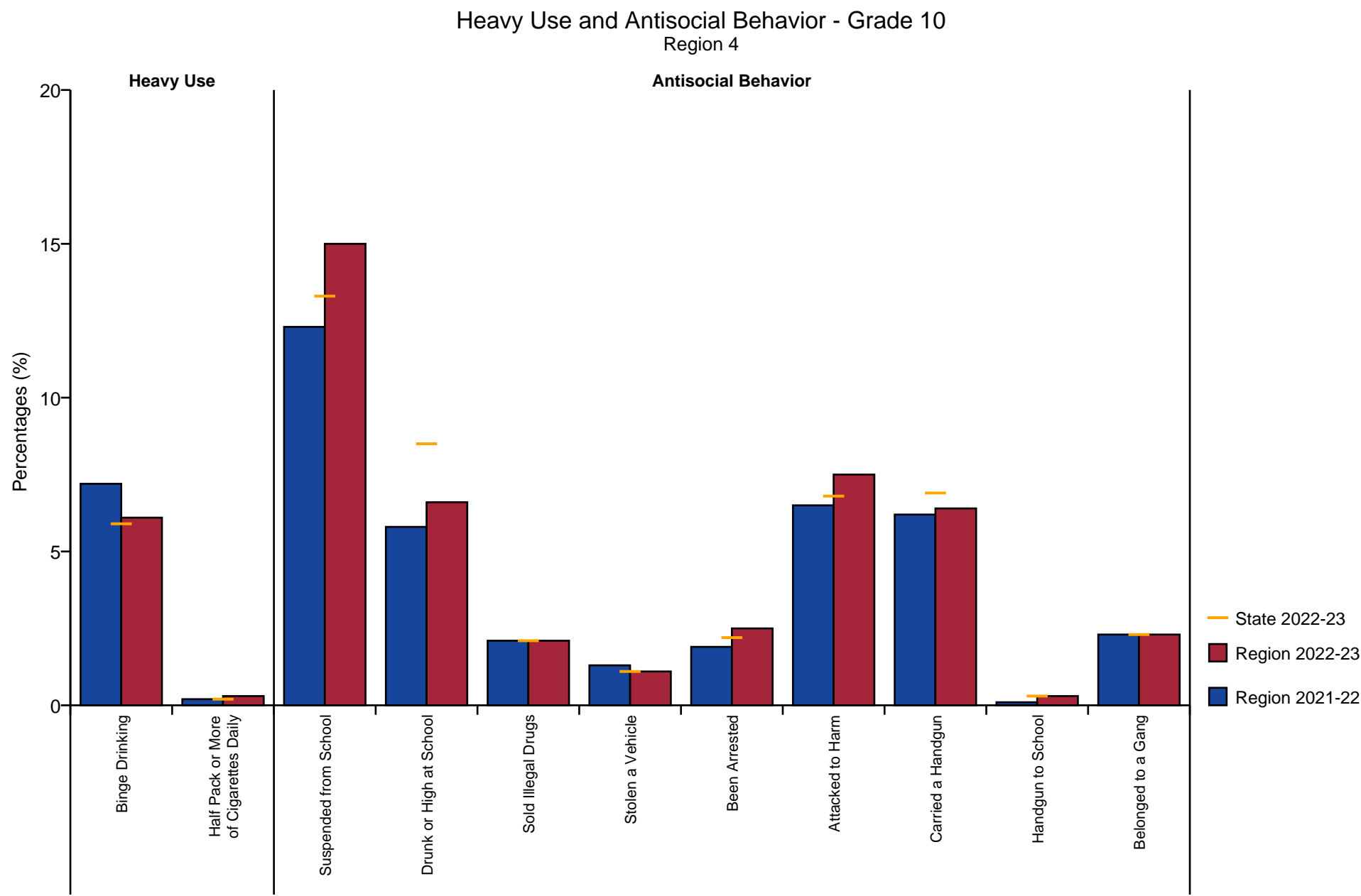


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

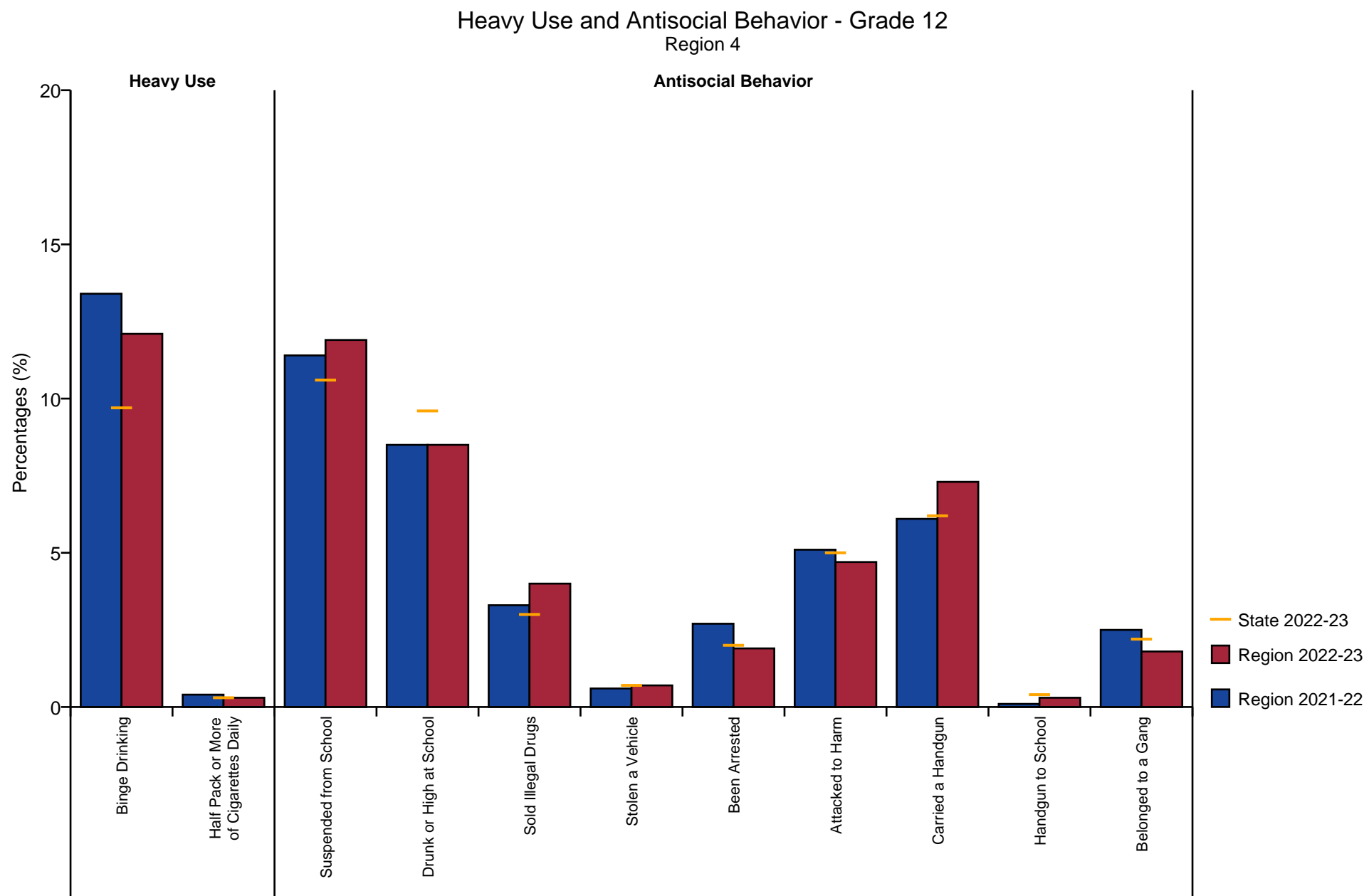
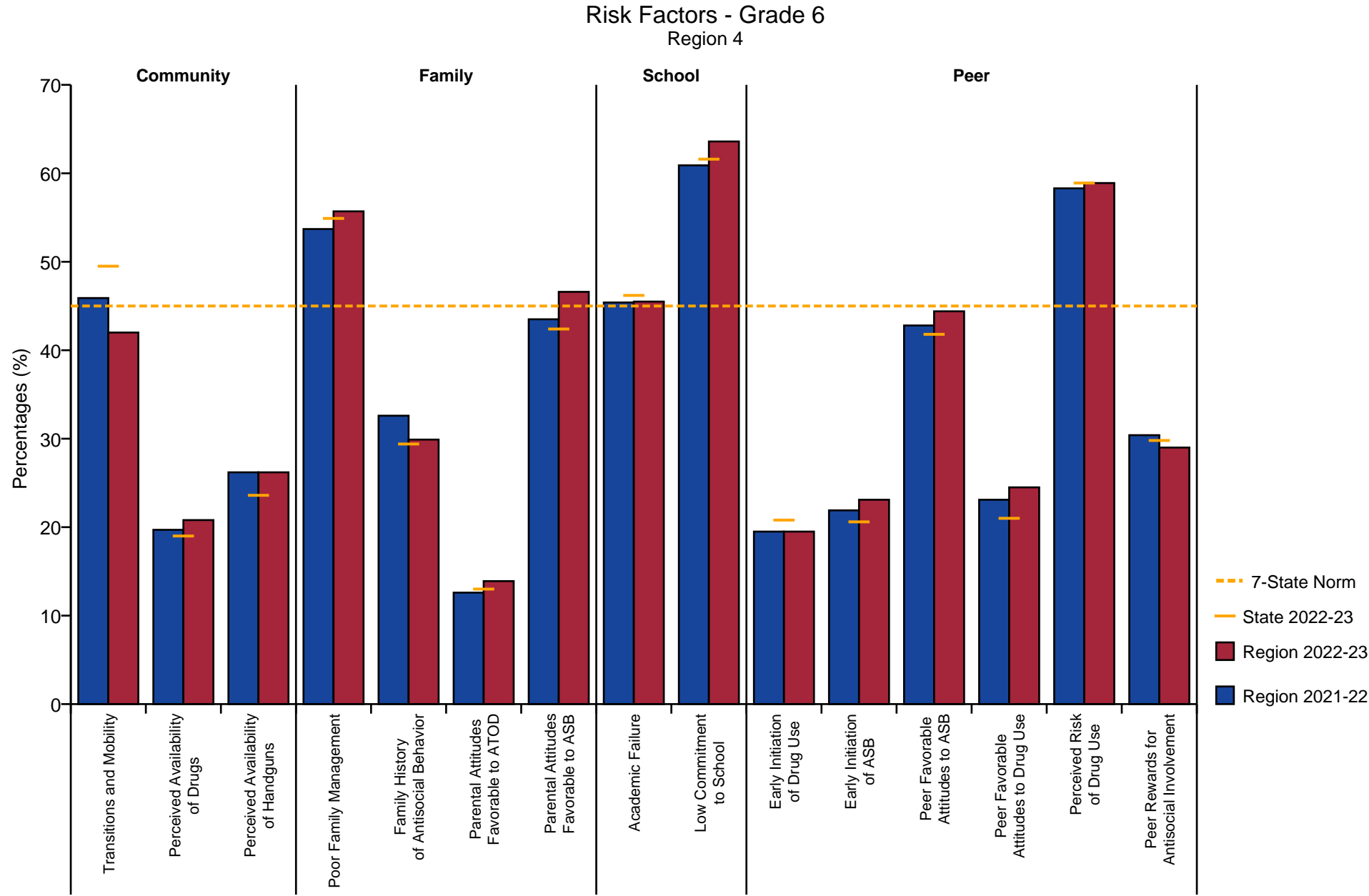
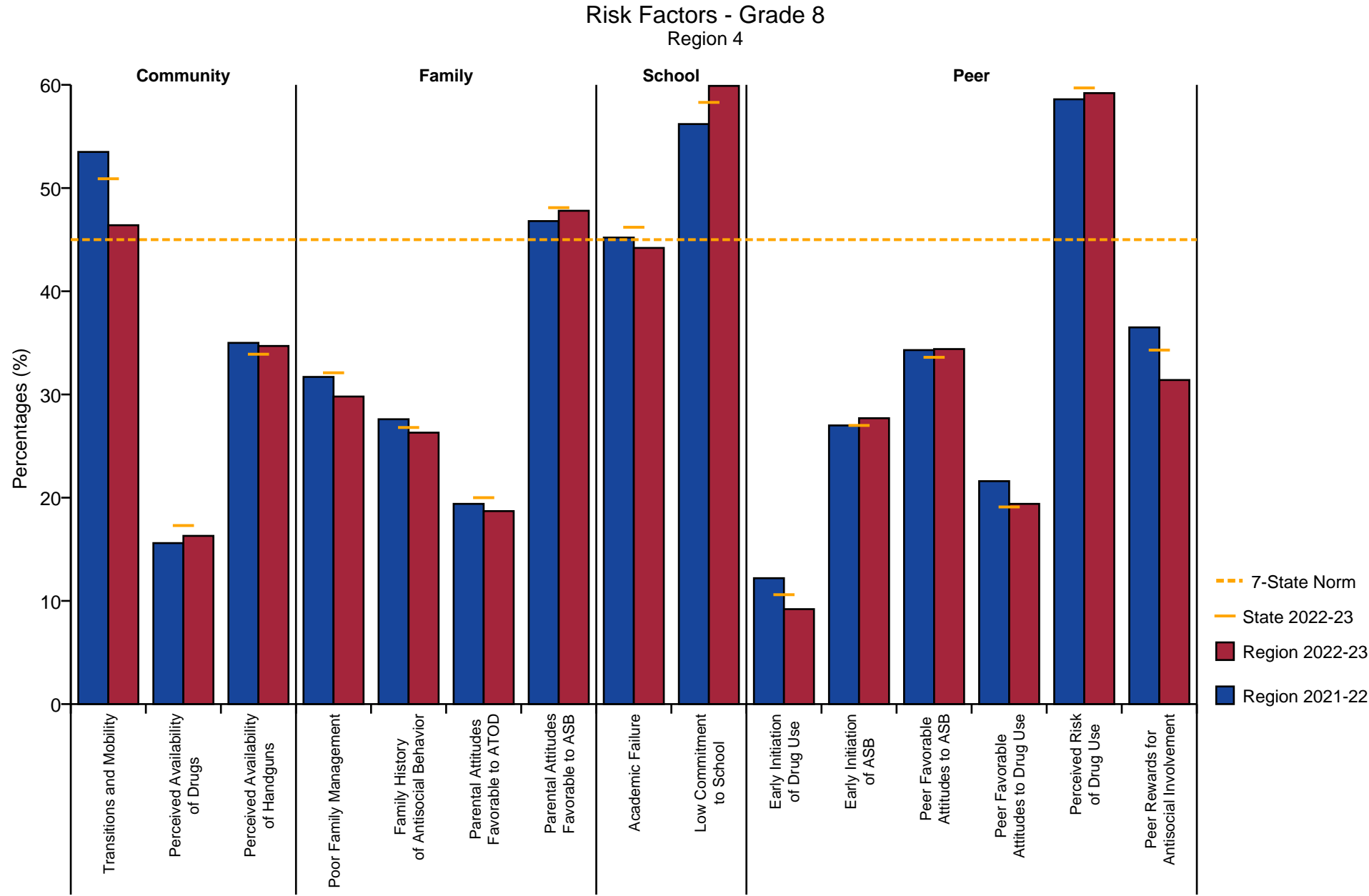


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



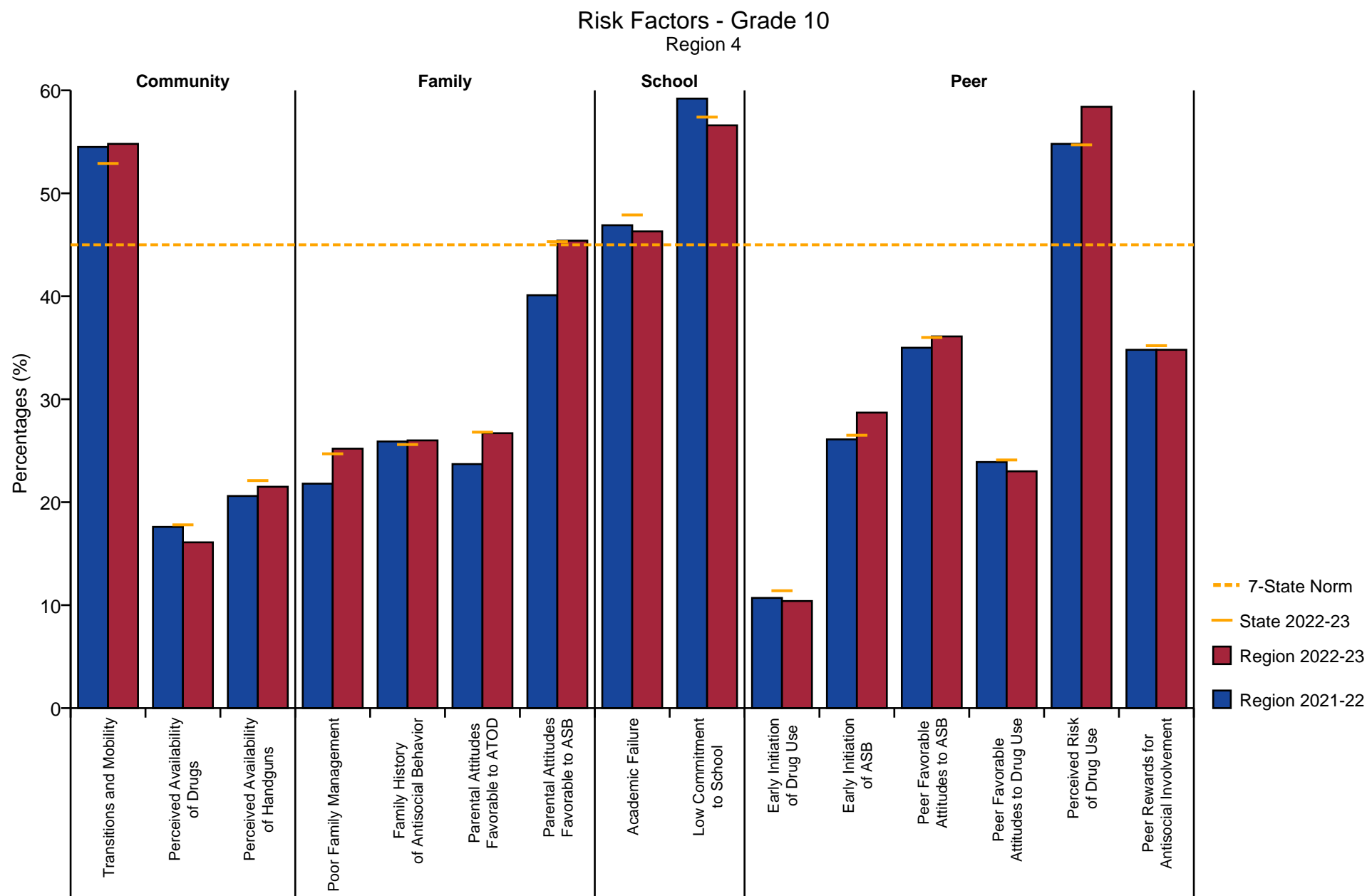
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

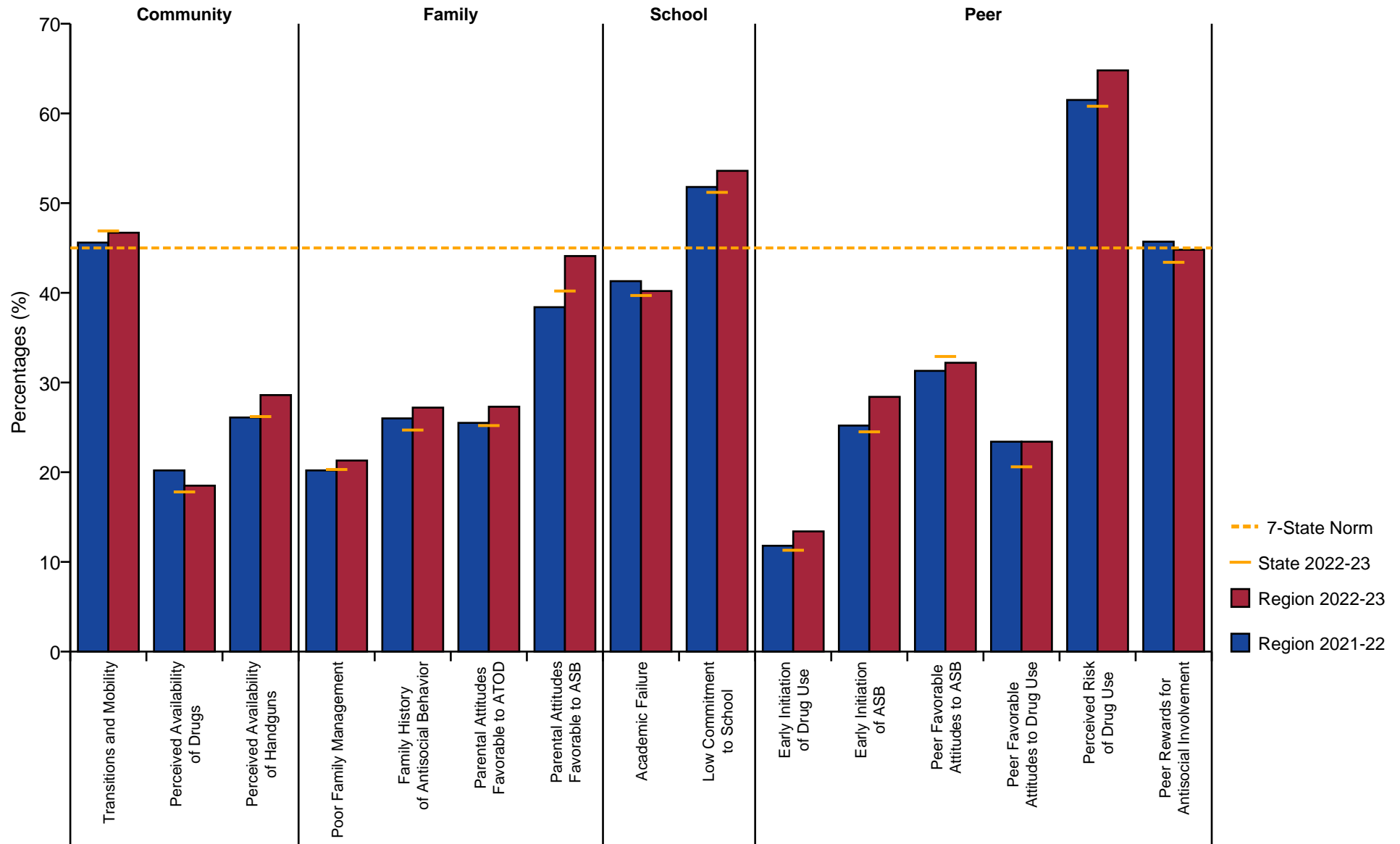
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

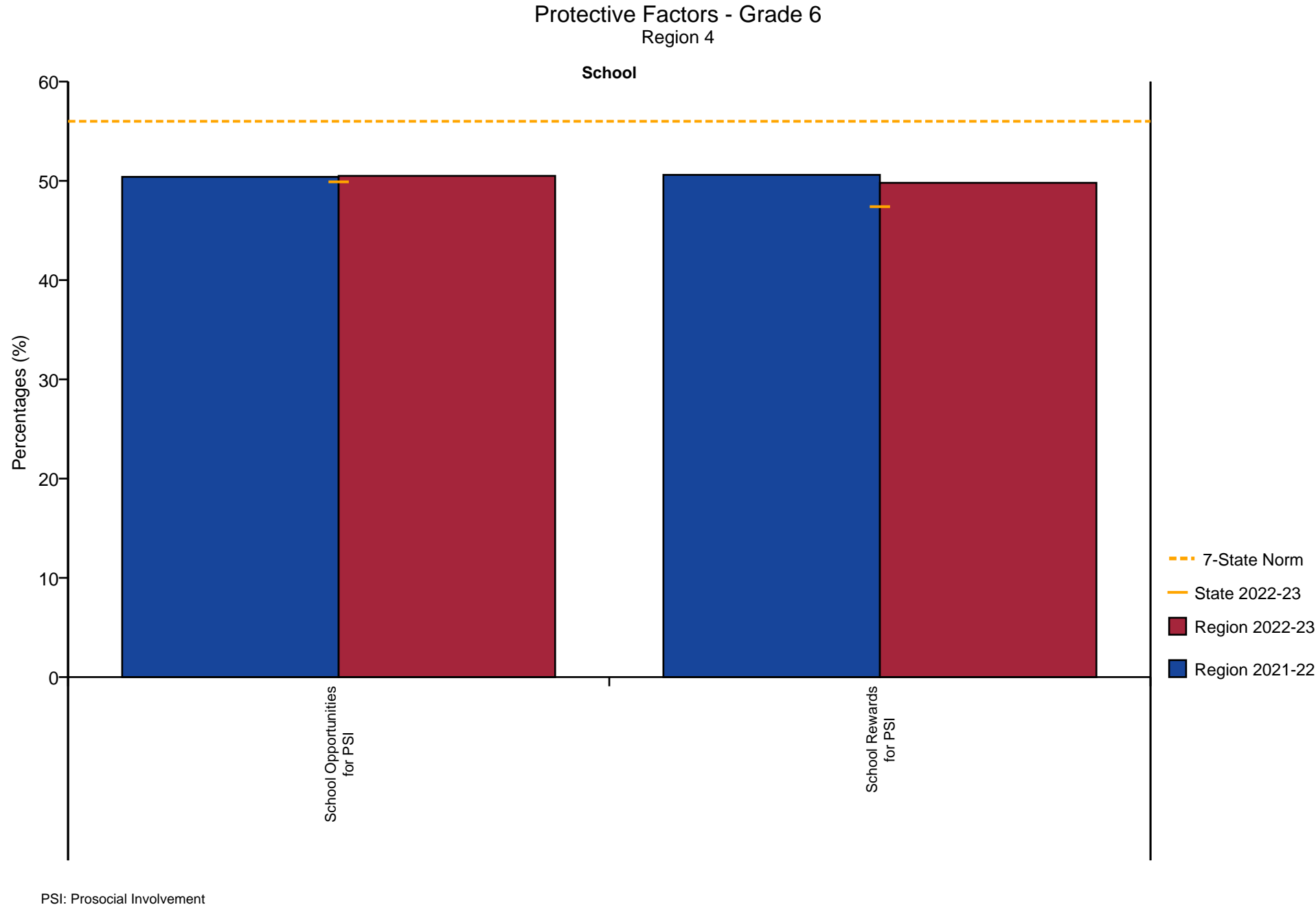


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

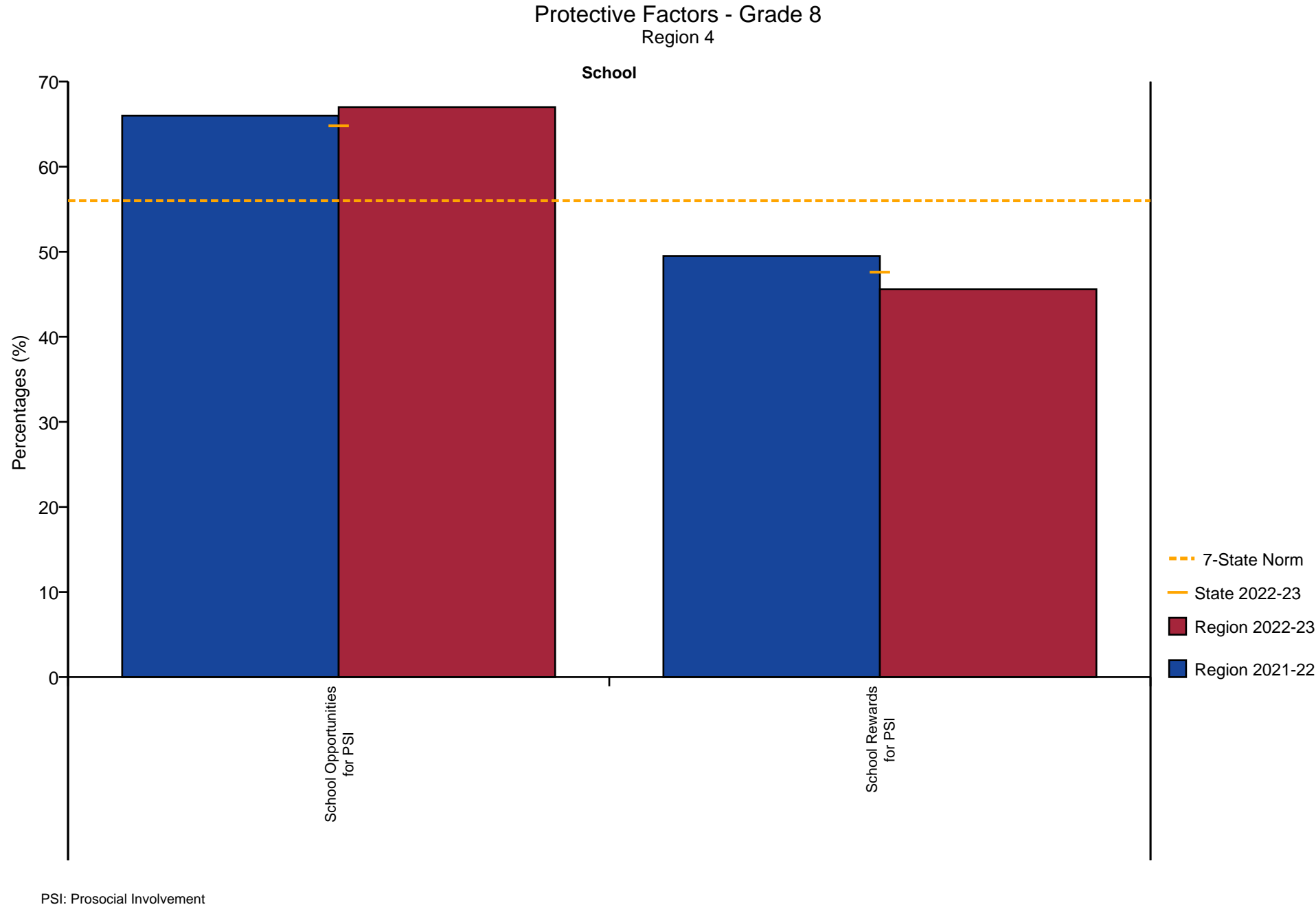


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

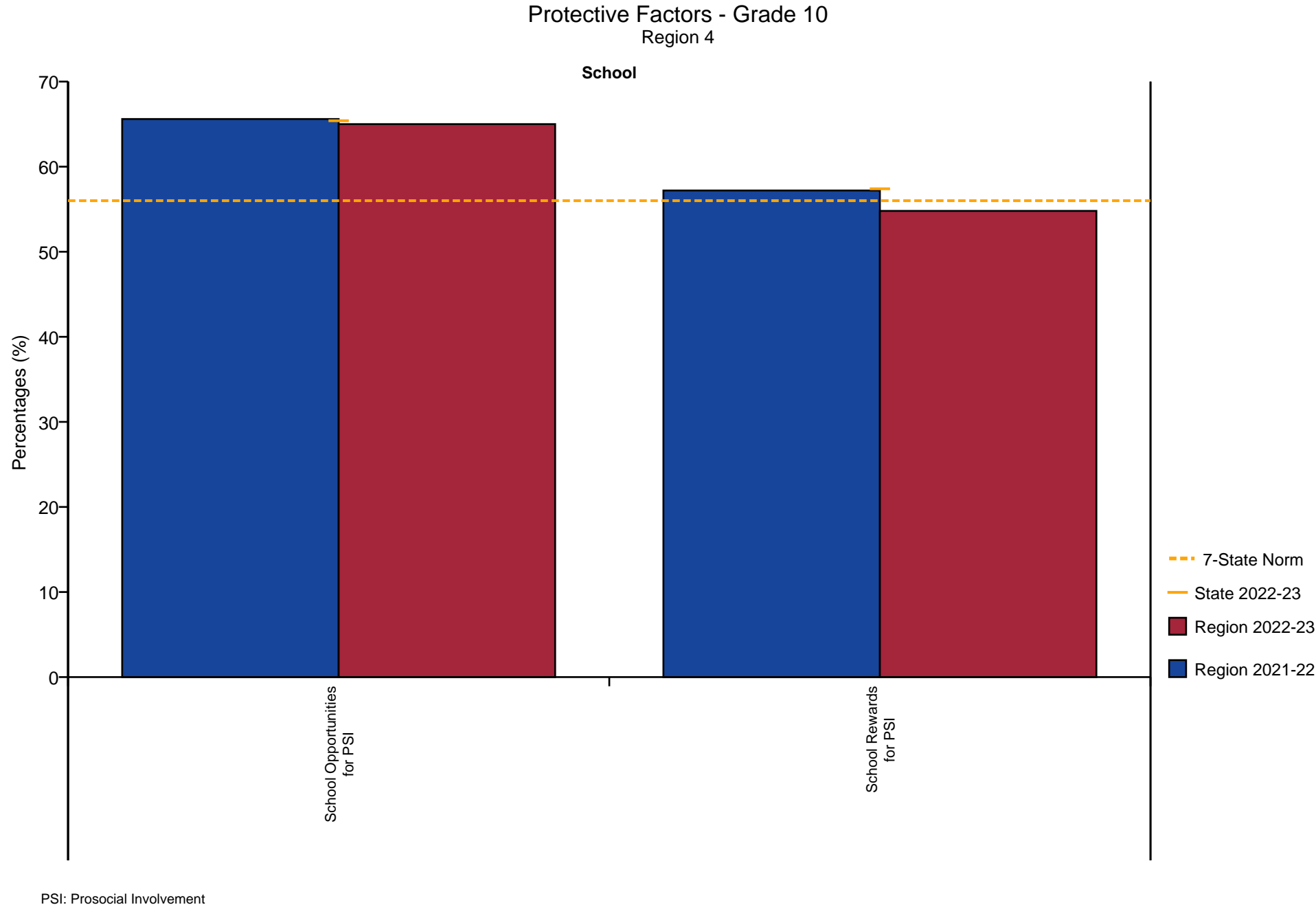


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

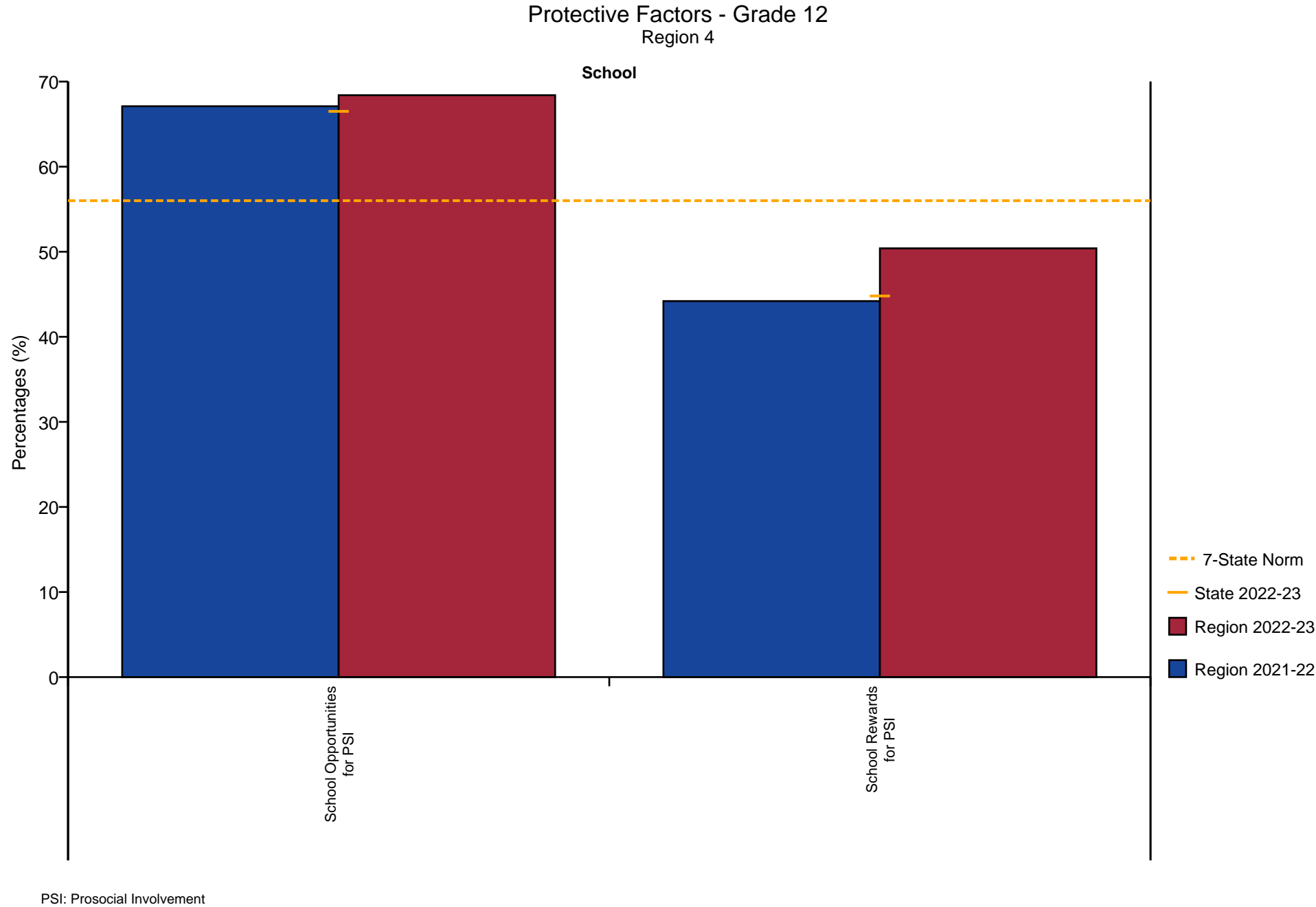


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

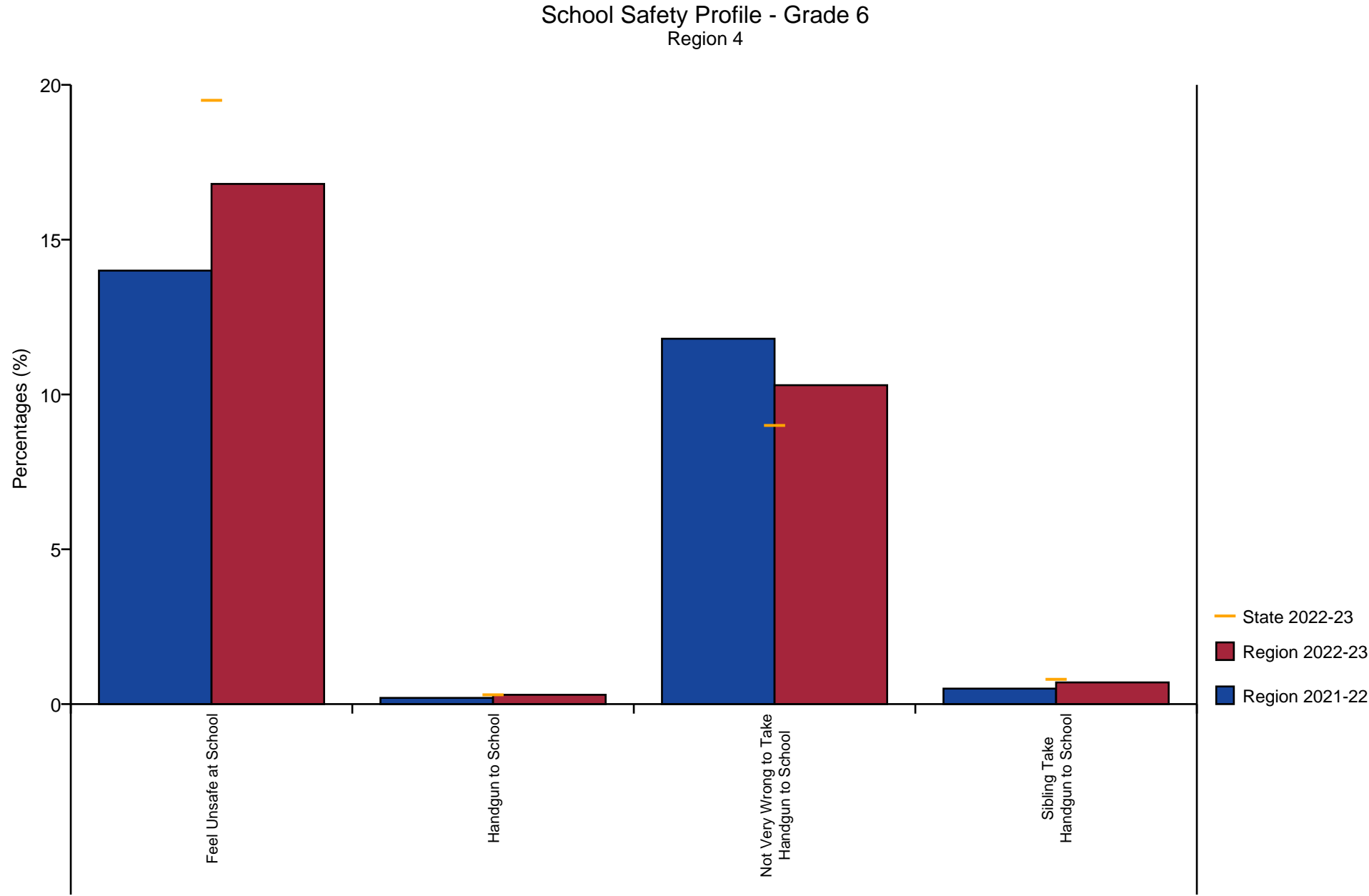


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

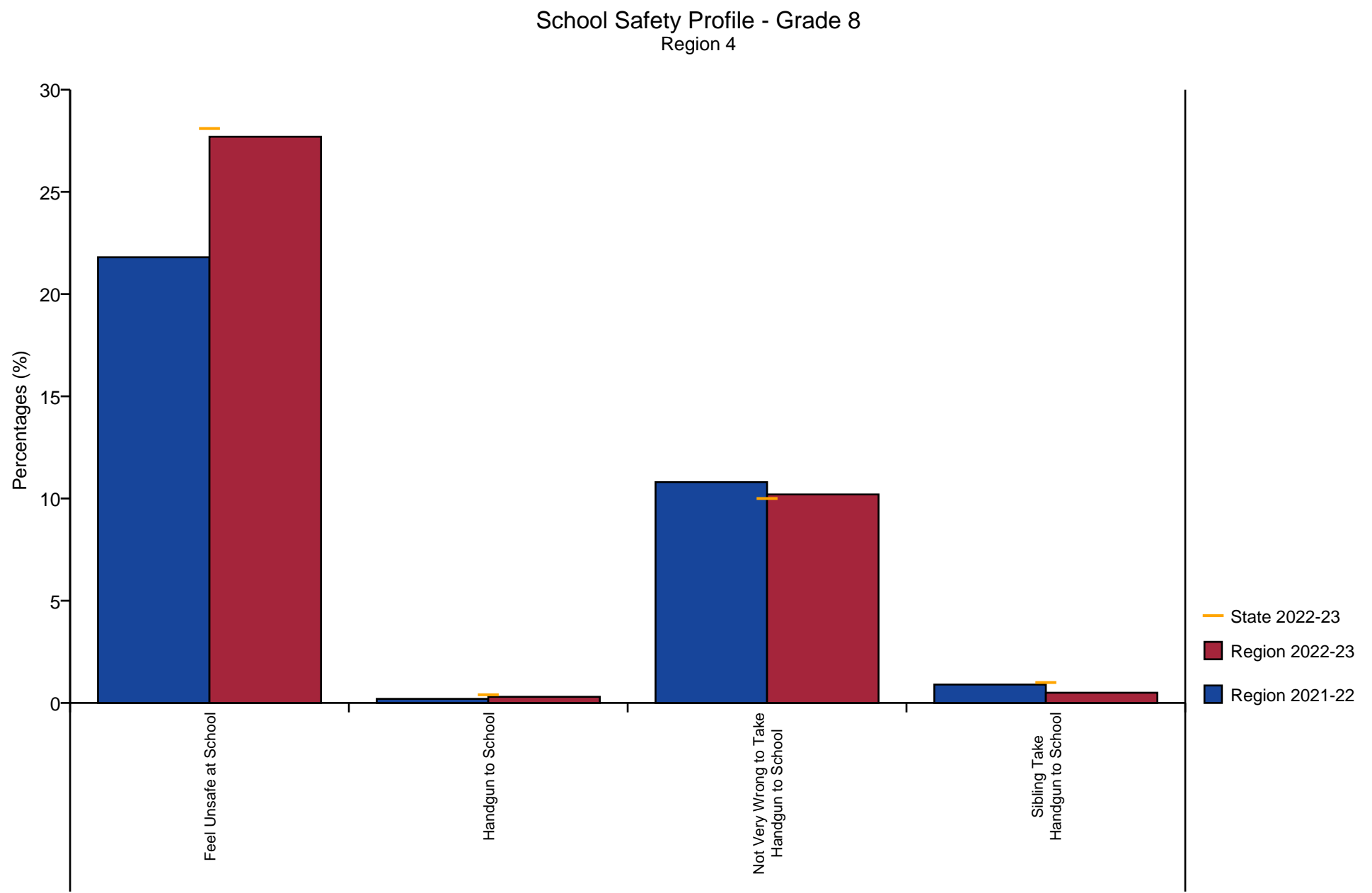


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

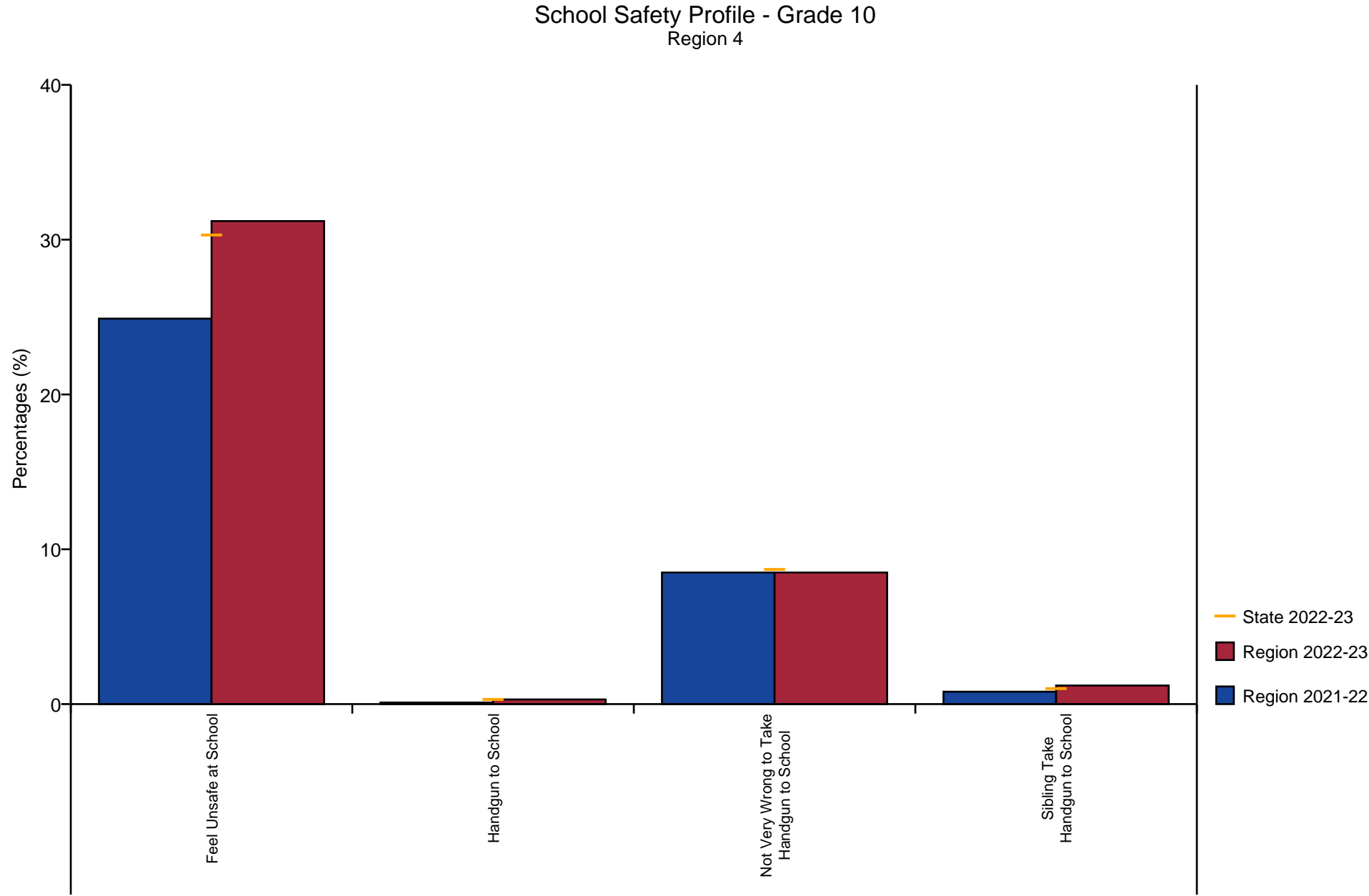


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

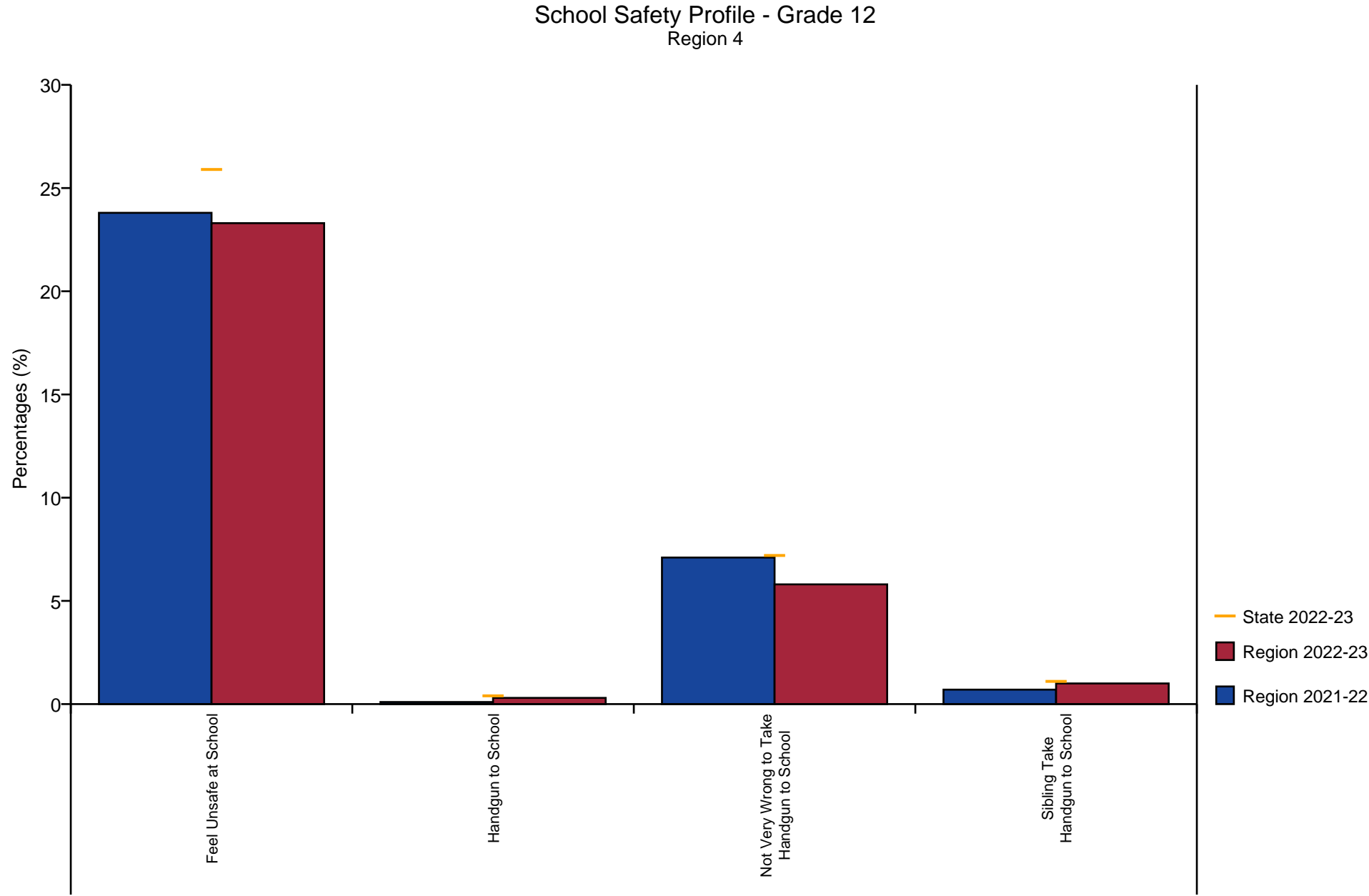
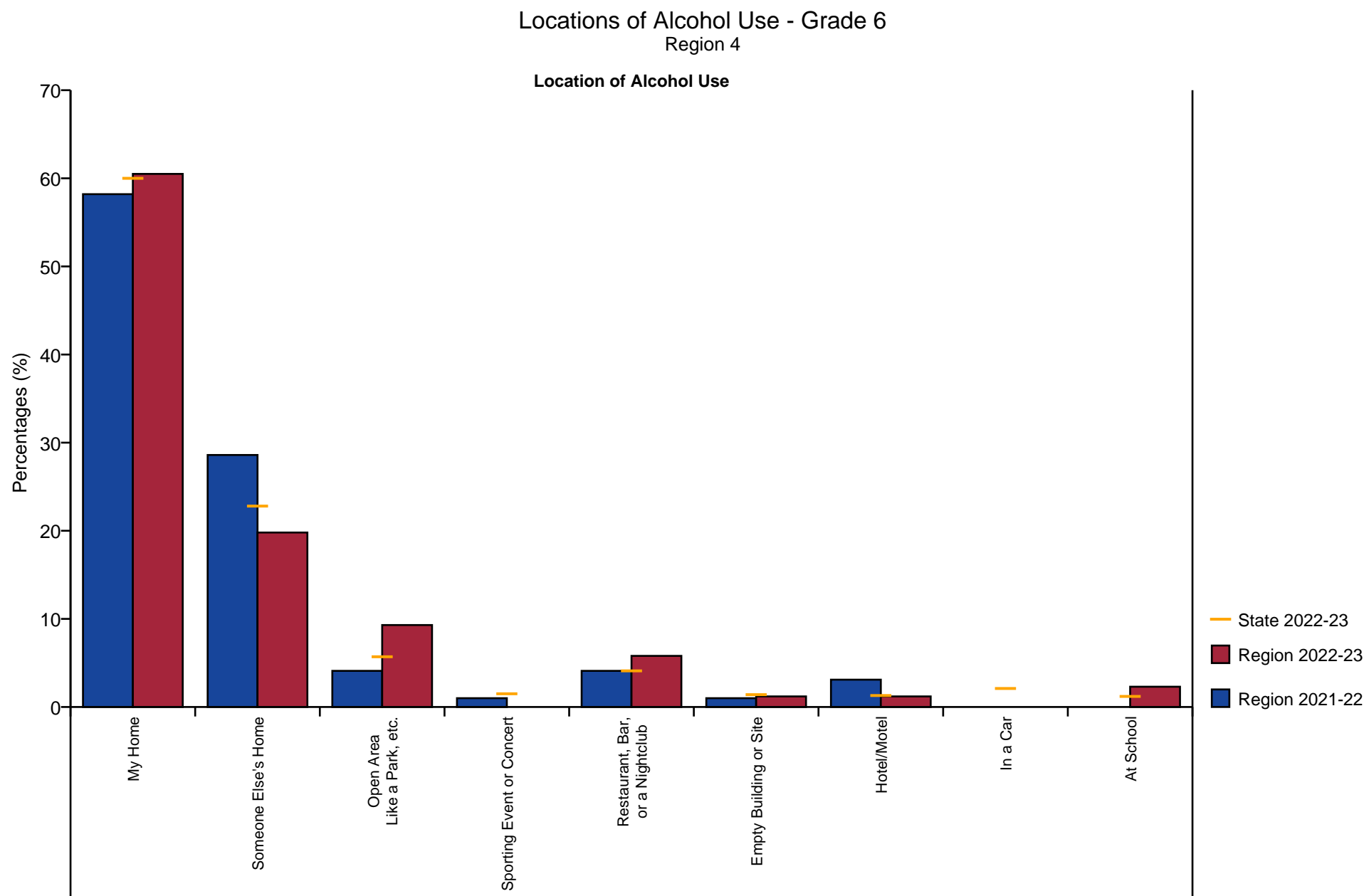
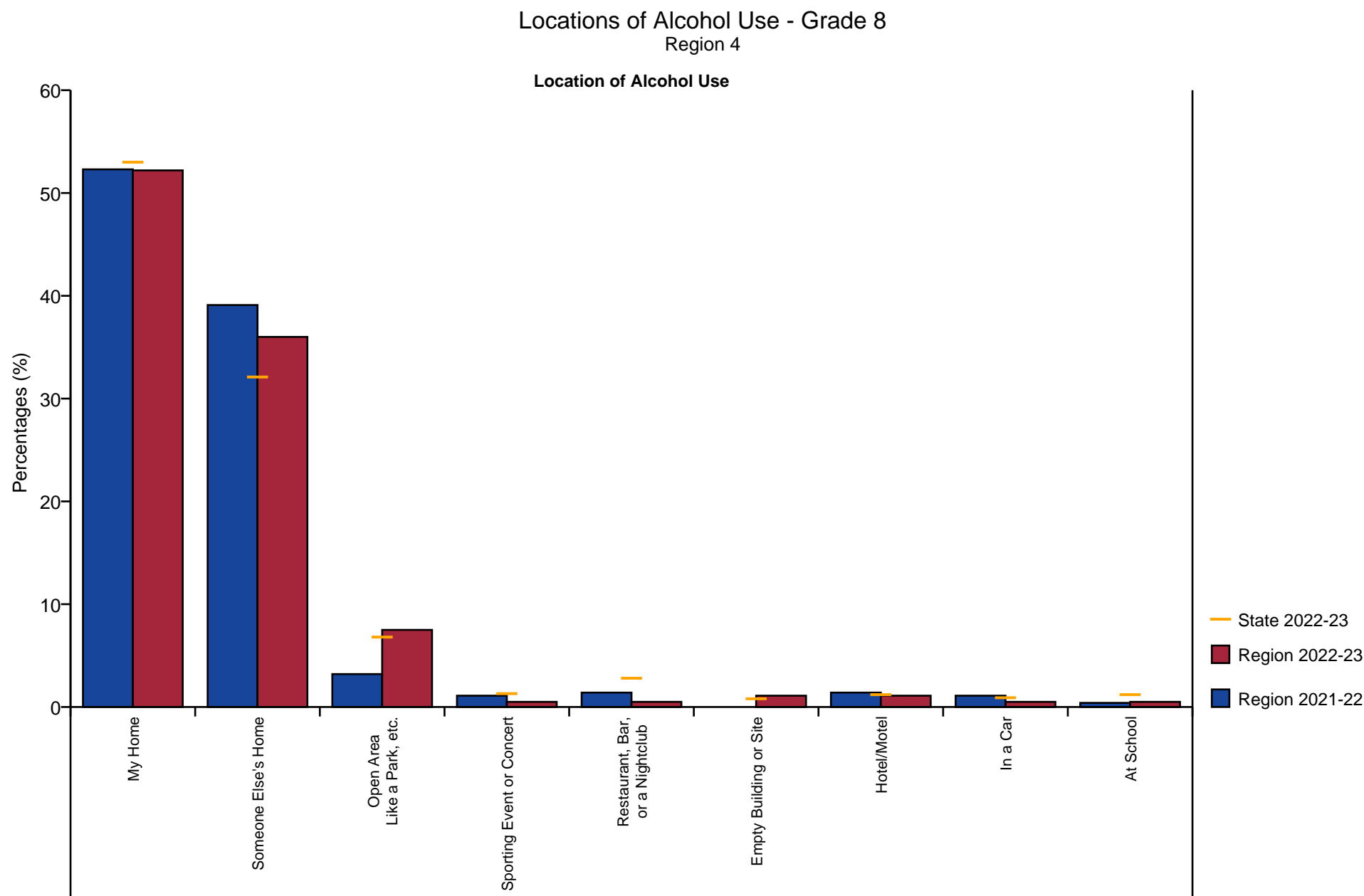


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



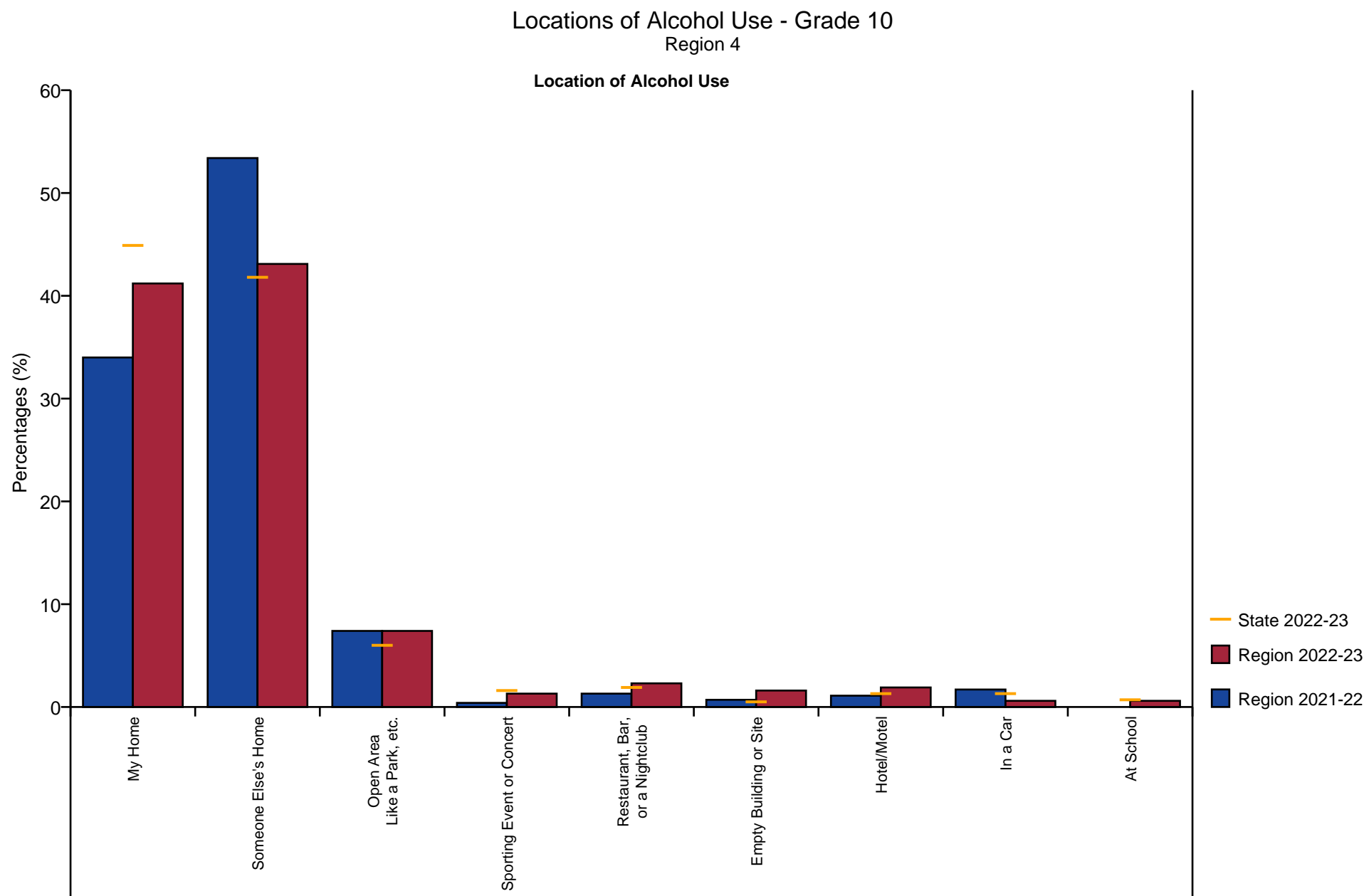
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



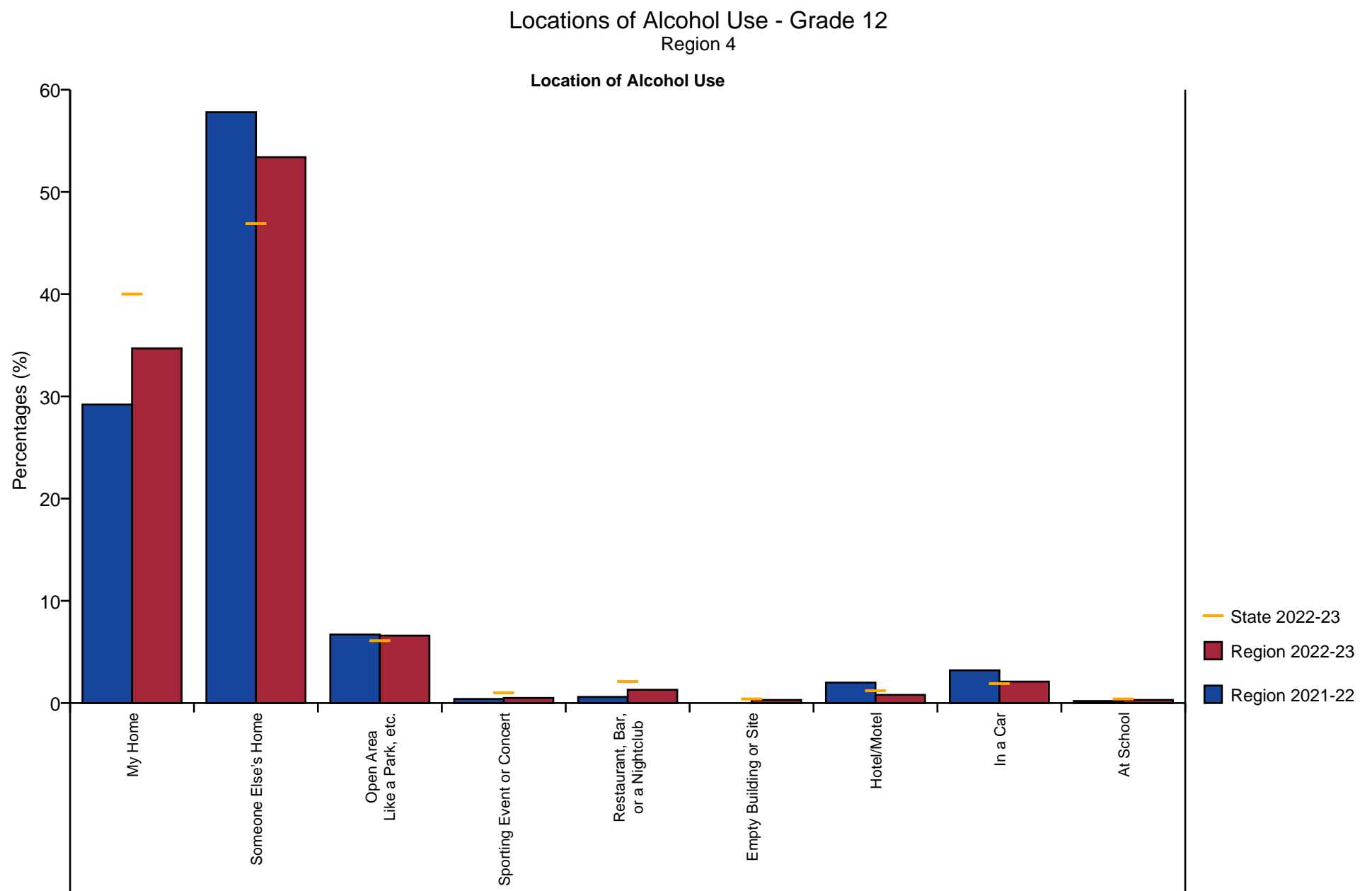
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.6	9.1	12.9	13.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	19.3	16.2	20.4	17.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	34.7	27.5	30.6	29.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	45.9	33.7	40.6	39.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	24.5	20.5	24.9	23.2
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.0	6.7	4.8	4.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	12.9	10.0	9.8	7.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	19.5	15.9	12.9	12.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	27.8	19.5	21.4	20.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	15.3	12.3	11.5	10.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	4.0	3.1	4.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	8.3	6.2	6.0	4.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	12.1	10.7	10.1	6.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	16.9	11.1	13.3	11.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	9.5	7.6	7.7	6.1
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	7.1	6.1	6.9	5.2
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	17.5	13.8	14.8	14.9
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	26.3	19.7	23.8	24.1
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	11.3	9.3	10.7	10.0
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.9
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.3
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.8	2.3	2.7	4.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	6.2	4.2	4.0	3.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	4.6	2.9	2.8	3.1
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	4.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	2.6	5.8	7.3
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.9
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	5.2	4.0	5.1	4.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	7.5	5.8	5.3	5.5
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	8.7	5.8	4.9	6.5
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	6.1	4.6	4.7	5.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.2
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	2.9	3.8	4.2
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	9.9	7.5	8.6	6.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	19.8	14.6	15.4	14.1
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	30.2	18.2	23.3	23.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	13.9	10.1	11.9	11.0
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	9.6	14.3	14.8
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	15.4	13.5	16.2	15.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	22.3	18.7	22.4	22.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	29.0	23.9	28.8	28.8
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	18.0	15.7	19.7	19.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.7	5.6	4.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	10.2	9.9	8.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	15.1	14.6	13.0
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	15.8	14.3	14.8
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	11.0	10.8	9.7
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.1	4.8	5.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	12.8	13.6	11.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	21.7	23.5	20.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	26.6	28.8	29.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	15.6	16.7	15.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	4.0	4.8	4.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	9.6	11.4	12.5
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	12.1	17.2	19.7
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	6.1	7.9	8.2
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	7.5	7.7	7.2
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	15.2	16.8	14.2
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
	MTF	24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	24.5	26.0	23.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
	MTF	41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	29.3	32.0	32.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
	MTF	45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	18.1	19.7	18.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.2
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	5.2	5.6	6.0	4.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
	MTF	7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	13.6	11.5	13.9	11.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
	MTF	18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	22.4	17.0	24.0	19.6
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
	MTF	29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	9.0	8.3	10.5	8.3
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.6	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
	MTF	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	5.0	3.1	2.6	2.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	8.7	4.0	4.3	3.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
	MTF	5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	3.7	2.0	2.1	1.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.5	1.3	1.9	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	4.8	3.2	3.0	2.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	5.9	3.4	4.0	4.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	11.5	9.6	13.2	12.8
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.9
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.6	4.2	4.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.5
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.5	1.6	1.8	2.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.1
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.6	3.4	3.9	2.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	8.6	7.2	8.6	7.2
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	14.1	11.2	15.0	14.2
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.5
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.9	6.4	10.7	10.4
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	7.5	8.4	11.1	10.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	9.7	10.7	12.6	13.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	13.5	12.1	17.6	17.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	8.6	9.1	12.6	12.6
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.6	2.7	2.3
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	5.1	5.0	3.7
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	7.8	7.7	6.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	6.1	5.4	6.7
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	5.3	5.1	4.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	6.1	7.8	6.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	14.7	16.2	12.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	16.9	22.4	21.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	9.3	11.3	9.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.4
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	5.0	7.0	6.4
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	7.0	10.7	12.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	3.1	4.6	4.3
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.7	3.8	3.3
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	7.8	9.2	7.7
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	16.7	18.0	14.9
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	19.5	25.5	24.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	11.1	13.1	11.3
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.5
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	8.1	6.5	7.2	6.1
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	12.8	9.8	13.4	12.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.3
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	11.4	11.3	11.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	13.0	11.7	15.6	16.3
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	12.2	10.7	12.3	15.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	9.1	9.9	11.4	11.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	11.3	11.0	12.8	13.9
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.9	2.2	3.4	2.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	9.2	5.5	5.8	6.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	9.2	5.2	8.5	8.5
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	5.6	3.2	4.3	4.1
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.1
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	4.3	1.7	3.3	4.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	3.3	1.3	1.9	2.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.7	8.6	9.8	9.7
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	7.1	8.2	8.5	9.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.5
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	6.2	7.0	7.7	8.2
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.0	8.2	8.3	8.3
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	5.0	6.6	8.6	6.8
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	4.7	5.5	6.1	7.3
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	4.6	6.7	7.5	7.2
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.4
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	2.6	1.6	2.5	1.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	47.3	43.7	45.9	42.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	50.3	53.0	53.5	46.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	54.4	58.6	54.5	54.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	46.6	44.9	45.6	46.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	49.8	50.4	50.3	47.4
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.5	18.5	19.7	20.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	18.1	17.0	15.6	16.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	20.4	18.4	17.6	16.1
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	23.6	19.7	20.2	18.5
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	19.2	18.3	18.0	17.8
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	22.7	24.5	26.2	26.2
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	30.5	32.1	35.0	34.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	26.3	23.1	20.6	21.5
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	27.9	24.7	26.1	28.6
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	26.7	26.2	27.4	28.1
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.1	49.6	53.7	55.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	30.6	27.9	31.7	29.8
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	23.7	19.8	21.8	25.2
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	21.5	17.3	20.2	21.3
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	30.8	29.5	32.3	33.6
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	32.5	31.5	32.6	29.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	28.6	30.5	27.6	26.3
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	32.6	27.4	25.9	26.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	29.1	22.6	26.0	27.2
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	30.9	28.5	28.1	27.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	13.2	12.6	13.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	17.9	19.1	19.4	18.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	25.2	25.5	23.7	26.7
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	26.7	23.8	25.5	27.3
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	19.2	20.1	20.0	21.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.6	41.2	43.5	46.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	38.2	45.8	46.8	47.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	37.5	41.3	40.1	45.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	33.7	34.2	38.4	44.1
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	35.2	41.1	42.7	46.2
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.6	49.0	45.4	45.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	42.6	50.3	45.2	44.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	42.1	48.1	46.9	46.3
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	37.6	40.0	41.3	40.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	41.9	47.4	44.9	44.3
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.8	55.3	60.9	63.6
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	50.6	53.0	56.2	59.9
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	48.6	51.5	59.2	56.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	47.6	43.1	51.8	53.6
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	50.0	51.4	57.3	58.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	17.3	18.0	19.5	19.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	13.5	11.9	12.2	9.2
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	16.5	11.0	10.7	10.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	16.8	10.9	11.8	13.4
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	16.0	13.2	13.7	13.0
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.8	20.9	21.9	23.1
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	23.0	23.9	27.0	27.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	26.4	25.5	26.1	28.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	25.6	24.3	25.2	28.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	23.0	23.5	25.1	26.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	34.2	36.4	42.8	44.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	29.0	31.0	34.3	34.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	32.5	33.9	35.0	36.1
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	29.3	25.0	31.3	32.2
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	31.5	32.1	36.1	37.1
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.4	16.7	23.1	24.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	18.6	20.5	21.6	19.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	27.6	24.7	23.9	23.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	24.6	16.7	23.4	23.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	21.2	19.8	22.9	22.4
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	42.0	56.7	58.3	58.9
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	53.4	57.7	58.6	59.2
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	54.1	53.1	54.8	58.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	62.6	56.7	61.5	64.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	51.7	56.0	58.1	59.9
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	28.0	29.6	30.4	29.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	35.9	34.2	36.5	31.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	39.7	34.5	34.8	34.8
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	50.4	44.7	45.7	44.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	37.0	34.9	36.3	34.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.8	45.5	50.4	50.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	67.7	67.1	66.0	67.0
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	64.6	66.2	65.6	65.0
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	64.7	68.4	67.1	68.4
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	61.6	61.0	62.1	62.5
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.2	51.4	50.6	49.8
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	50.0	51.5	49.5	45.6
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	56.8	63.9	57.2	54.8
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	44.8	51.8	44.2	50.4
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	51.1	54.7	50.7	49.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.8	12.1	48.8	34.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	8.6	19.1	57.0	15.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	9.5	21.6	55.1	13.7
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	6.6	16.7	56.5	20.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	7.5	17.5	54.3	20.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	89.7	8.4	1.4	0.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	89.8	7.9	2.0	0.3
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	91.5	6.4	1.7	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	94.2	4.2	1.1	0.5
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	91.0	7.0	1.6	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.9	0.7	4.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	95.1	0.5	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	94.8	1.2	4.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.7	1.0	5.3
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.7	0.8	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	60.5	19.8	9.3	0.0	5.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.3
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	52.2	36.0	7.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	41.2	43.1	7.4	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.6
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	34.7	53.4	6.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.3
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	42.5	43.7	7.3	0.7	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	94.0	93.4
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	86.2	89.0
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	74.8	77.6
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	63.2	63.7
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	80.8	82.6
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.4	1.8
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.5	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	4.6	2.9
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	10.6	8.0
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	19.9	18.0
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	8.4	6.7
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	2.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	6.1	5.2
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	9.2	8.7
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	4.0	3.4
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.4	2.2
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.9	2.9
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	2.0
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	4.4	3.8
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	6.1	6.5
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	7.3	9.4
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	5.0	5.0
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.4	2.1
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	5.1	3.8
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.9	3.9
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.3	2.7
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	2.6	1.1
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	3.4	4.3
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	4.4	5.1
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	2.9	2.7
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.1	1.6
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	3.8	3.0
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	6.6	6.7
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	8.2	6.7
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	4.9	4.7
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.5	96.9
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	94.9	95.6
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	92.3	92.7
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	88.8	88.8
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	93.7	94.0
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	2.5	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	3.7	3.7
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.0	2.0
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	3.0	3.6
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.1	2.2
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	3.5	3.2
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	3.8	4.0
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.6	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.2	96.8	95.6
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	90.6	89.1	91.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	82.9	80.9	84.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	79.3	74.9	77.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	87.9	86.2	88.1
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.8	1.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.8	6.2	4.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	1.4	1.9	1.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	1.6	2.3	1.9
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.4	2.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	2.7	3.2	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	3.9	4.6	4.3
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	4.6	5.5	6.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	3.1	3.5	3.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	6.3	8.1	5.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	11.8	14.5	11.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	13.9	15.4	14.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	8.0	9.5	7.6
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	1.5	1.7	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.5	2.5	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.4	3.3	3.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.2	4.8	4.7
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	2.5	2.8	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.4	98.1
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	94.1	96.0
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	88.7	88.6
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	81.5	80.1
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	91.4	91.8
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.3	2.8
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	6.9	7.6
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.3
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.3	3.0
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	3.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.4	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	3.6	4.2
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.5	1.5
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	2.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.2	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.4	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.5	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	3.4	2.0
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	6.1	5.6
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	8.7	9.7
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	4.6	4.2
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.8
	state	97.4
8	region	96.4
	state	94.2
10	region	90.7
	state	89.1
12	region	84.2
	state	85.1
Combined	region	93.1
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.8
10	region	2.0
	state	2.5
12	region	5.4
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	1.6
10	region	2.3
	state	3.5
12	region	3.0
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.4
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.5
10	region	1.2
	state	1.2
12	region	2.1
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	0.5
	state	0.8
10	region	1.1
	state	1.3
12	region	1.3
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.5
8	region	0.8
	state	1.0
10	region	1.4
	state	1.8
12	region	2.5
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	2.0
	state	1.8
8	region	2.3
	state	3.2
10	region	4.4
	state	4.7
12	region	7.2
	state	6.0
Combined	region	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.3	99.0
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	98.3	98.9
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.3	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	97.1	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	98.1	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.7	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.7	11.4	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.9
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	11.0	11.8	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.4
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.3	14.9	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.3
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.1	12.8	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.1
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

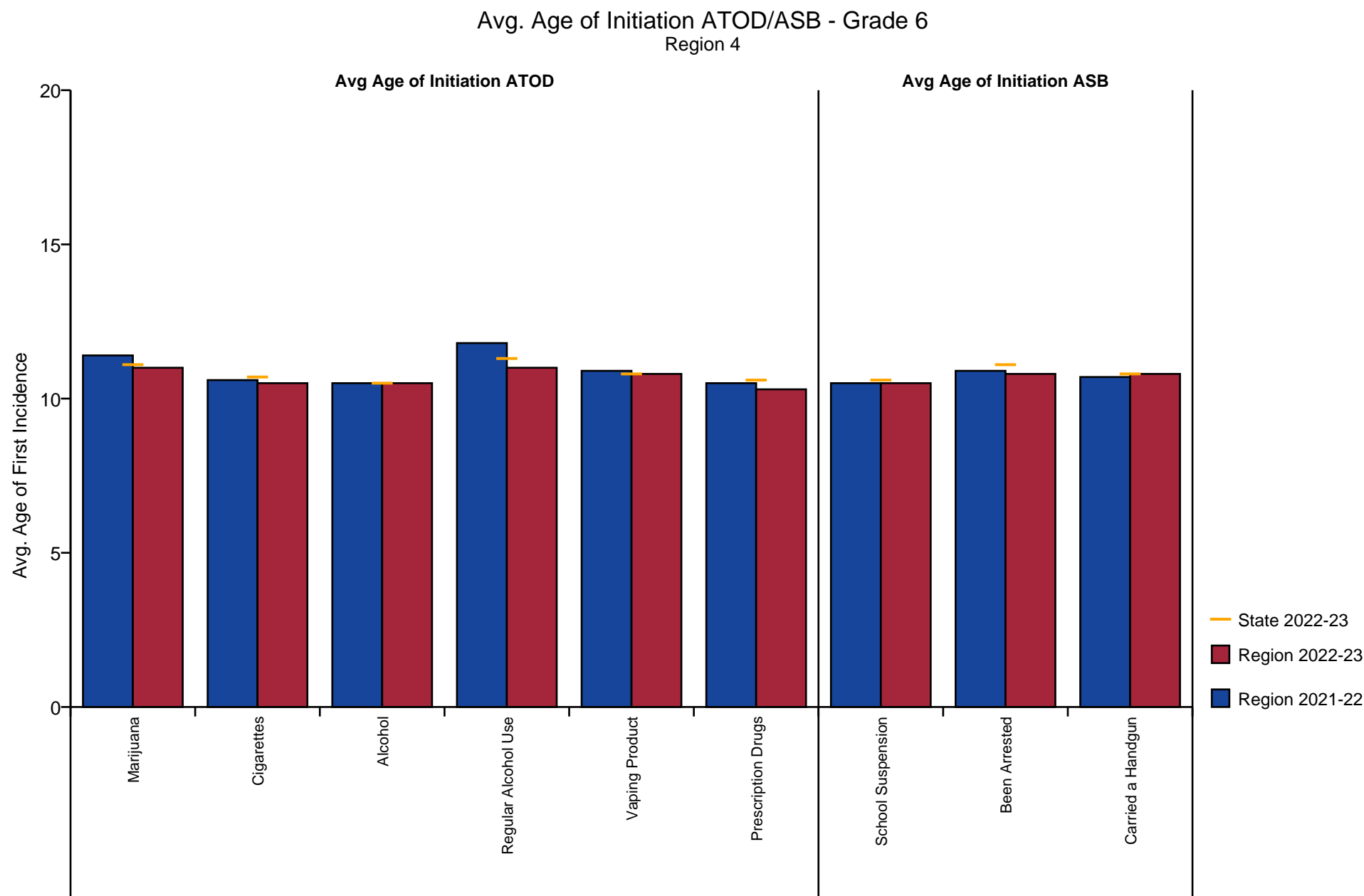
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.4
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.1	13.1	13.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.6	14.7	13.9	14.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.1	12.8	12.7	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

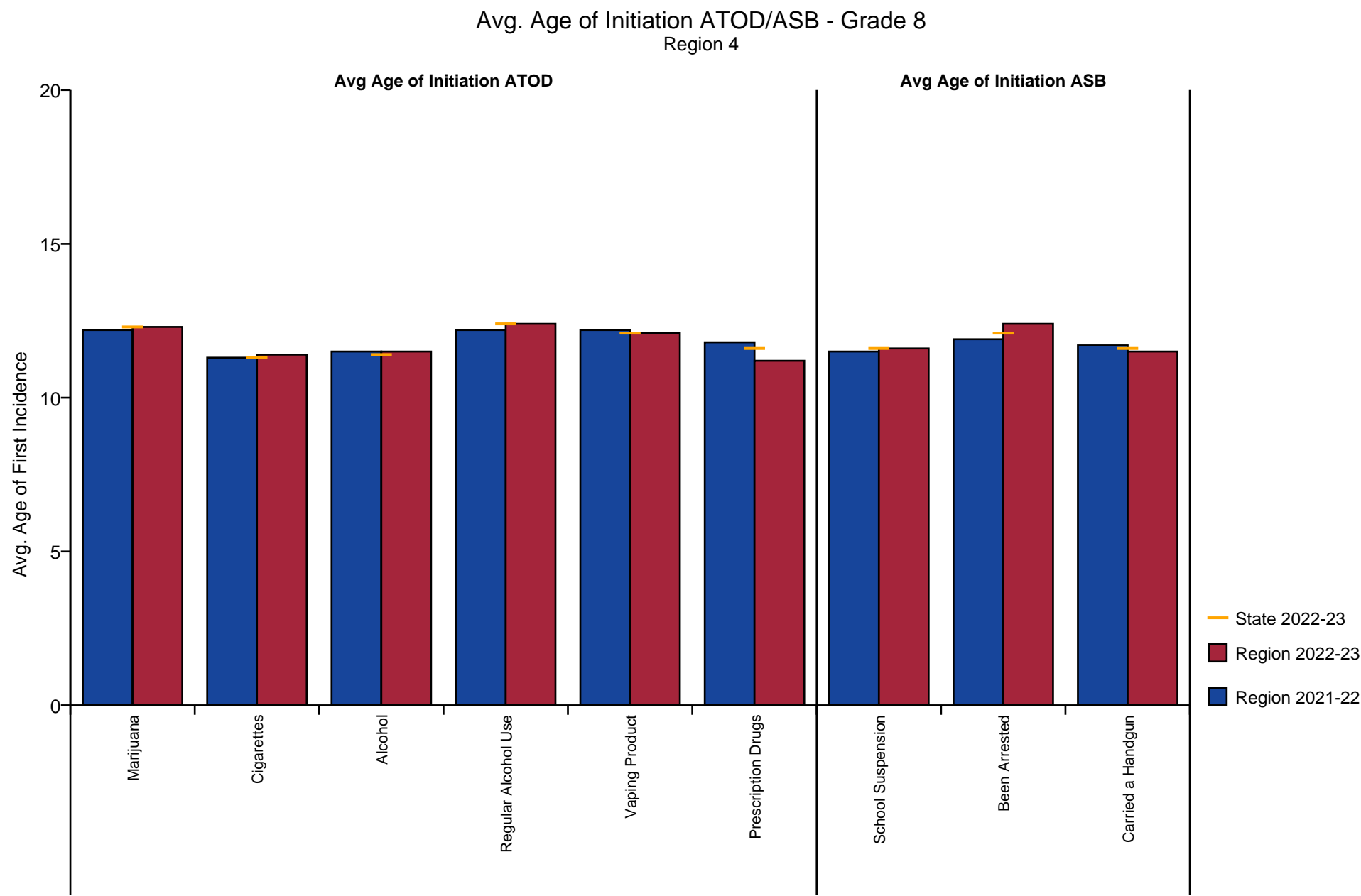
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.3	13.7	14.2	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



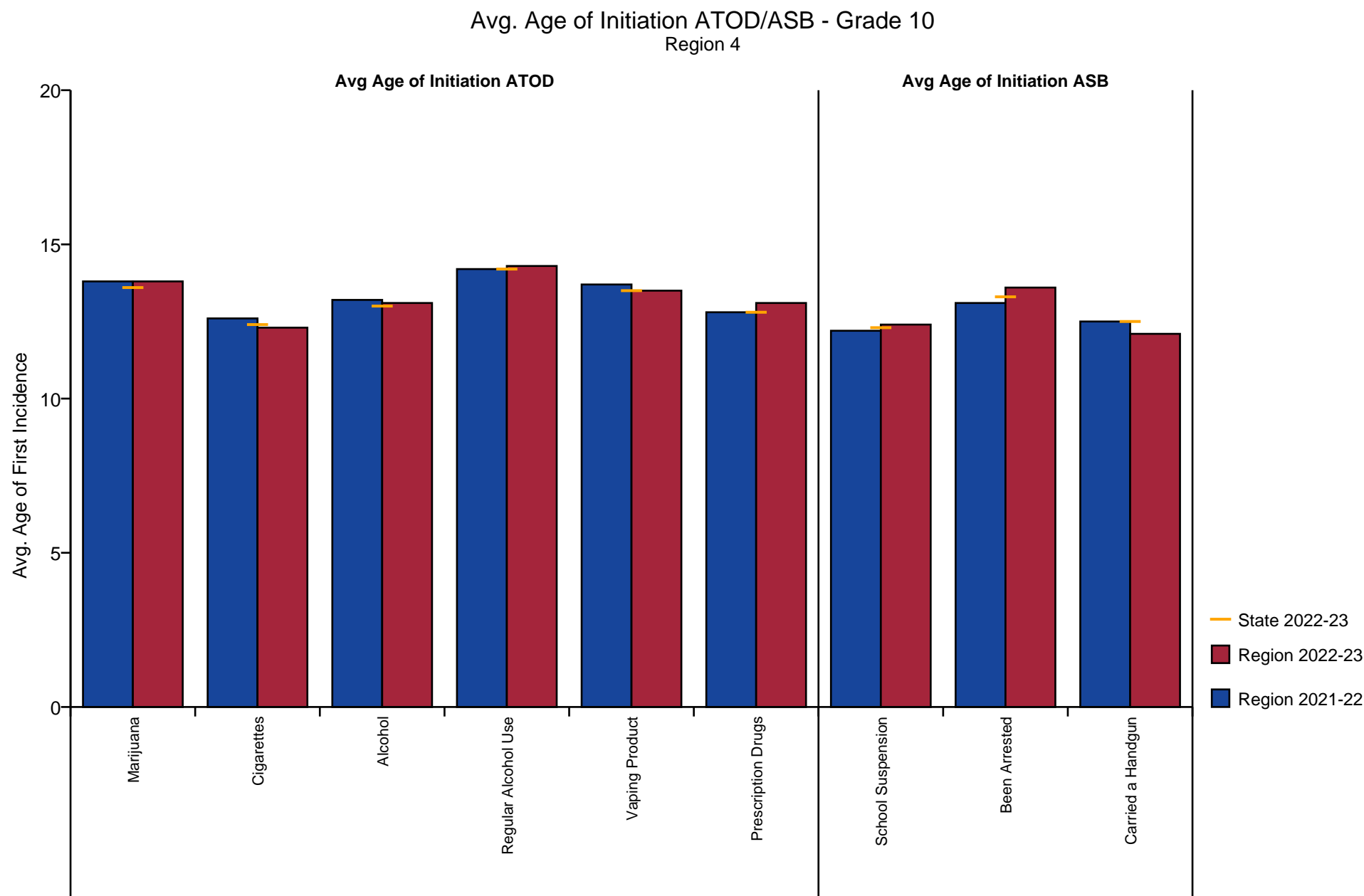
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

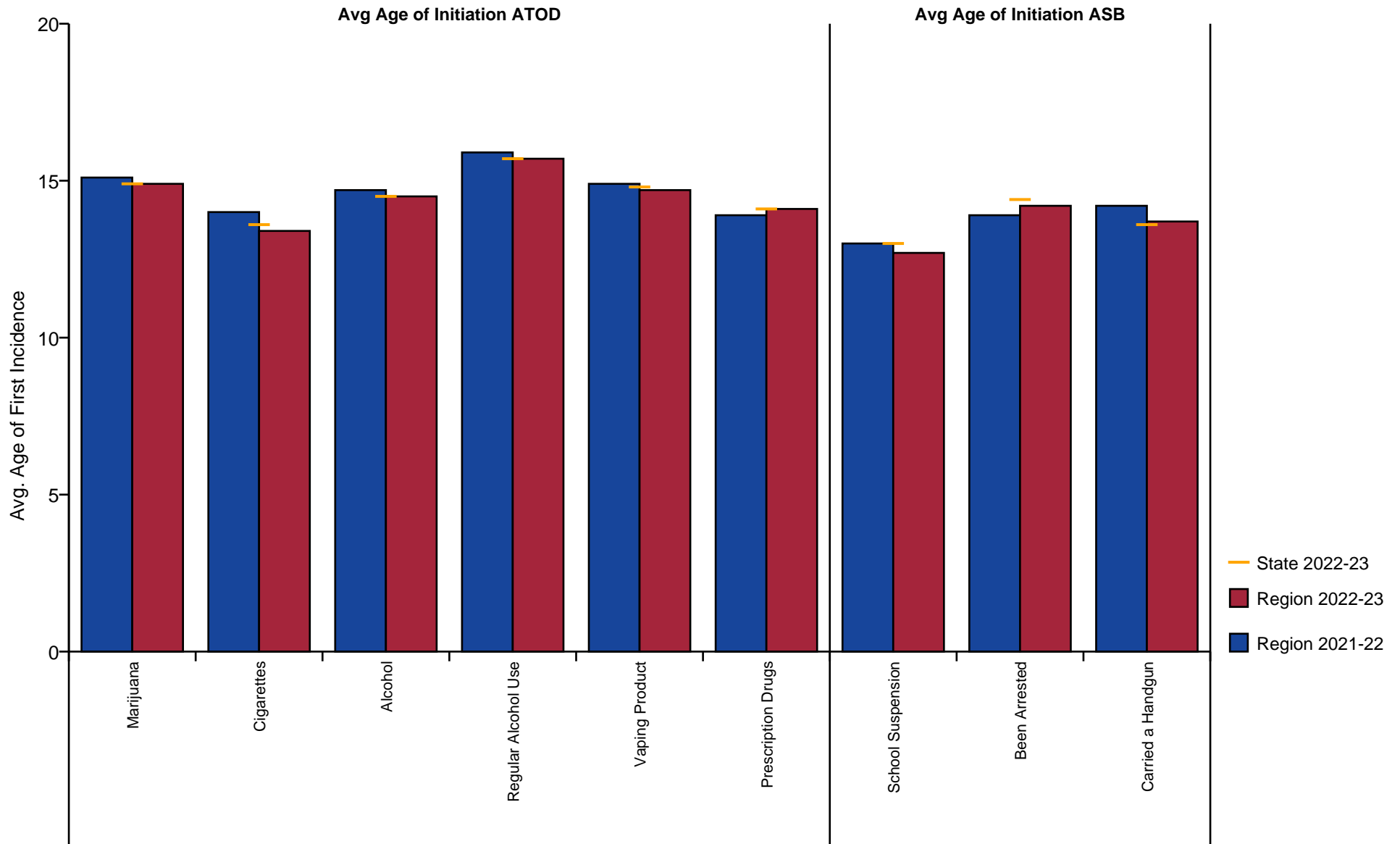
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.0	6.7	4.8	4.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	12.9	10.0	9.8	7.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	19.5	15.9	12.9	12.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	27.8	19.5	21.4	20.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	15.3	12.3	11.5	10.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	4.0	3.1	4.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	8.3	6.2	6.0	4.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	12.1	10.7	10.1	6.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	16.9	11.1	13.3	11.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	9.5	7.6	7.7	6.1
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.1	4.8	5.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	12.8	13.6	11.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	21.7	23.5	20.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	26.6	28.8	29.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	15.6	16.7	15.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.6	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	5.0	3.1	2.6	2.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	8.7	4.0	4.3	3.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	3.7	2.0	2.1	1.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.5	1.3	1.9	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.8	3.2	3.0	2.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	5.9	3.4	4.0	4.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	6.1	7.8	6.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	14.7	16.2	12.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	16.9	22.4	21.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	9.3	11.3	9.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	57.3	11.6	2.1	4.6	24.5
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	59.7	8.2	1.7	5.4	24.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	60.3	10.2	2.2	7.4	19.8
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	63.5	10.9	3.8	7.5	14.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	59.9	10.1	2.3	6.1	21.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.9	19.0	26.6	14.5	9.1
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	37.9	24.5	23.7	9.9	3.9
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	46.5	22.7	19.0	8.4	3.5
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	53.0	20.3	16.7	6.5	3.5
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	41.0	21.9	22.0	10.1	5.1
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.3	7.6	3.7	1.8	1.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	71.4	10.2	7.1	6.4	4.9
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	56.5	10.7	12.5	10.4	10.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	54.6	11.0	12.7	9.5	12.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	68.2	9.8	8.6	6.8	6.6
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.8	11.6	3.5	1.2
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	70.6	19.9	7.2	2.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	57.9	23.0	14.0	5.0
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	52.2	21.9	18.0	7.9
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	67.5	18.9	9.9	3.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.2	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	89.8	5.2	1.4	0.6	3.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	83.6	5.4	2.9	0.9	7.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	77.0	4.9	3.0	1.2	13.9
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	87.3	4.5	2.0	0.8	5.4
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.5	11.6	23.9	36.6	9.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	14.0	16.5	25.9	38.1	5.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	15.5	19.5	27.9	31.2	5.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	17.1	20.9	29.1	27.9	5.0
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	16.1	16.8	26.5	34.1	6.5
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.0	11.8	22.5	34.5	13.2
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	13.4	16.9	27.4	33.3	9.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	17.1	22.7	26.5	26.5	7.2
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	17.9	25.3	27.9	23.3	5.6
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	16.3	18.6	26.0	30.1	9.0
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.2	5.5	16.2	46.5	13.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	12.8	7.3	21.5	49.1	9.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	14.4	10.5	24.3	43.1	7.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	15.0	11.8	27.4	39.7	6.1
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	15.0	8.4	21.9	45.2	9.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.5	3.2	0.8	0.5	1.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	88.4	4.9	1.8	1.0	3.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	79.6	5.3	3.6	1.5	9.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	70.8	5.6	3.6	1.6	18.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	84.6	4.7	2.3	1.1	7.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	96.0	1.6	1.1	0.2	1.1
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	87.5	4.7	1.9	1.1	4.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	80.3	4.4	2.9	1.8	10.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.8	2.6	1.4	0.7	3.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.4	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.7
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.7	4.6	1.3	0.5	1.9
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	87.0	4.3	2.1	0.9	5.7
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	85.2	4.1	3.7	1.0	6.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	90.3	3.9	1.9	0.6	3.3
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.8	4.0	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	85.8	6.2	2.3	1.2	4.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	76.3	7.0	3.3	2.1	11.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	68.0	6.3	4.2	1.8	19.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	82.0	5.8	2.6	1.4	8.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.5	3.6	0.9	0.4	1.6
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	87.1	4.3	1.8	0.7	6.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	78.9	4.6	2.3	0.6	13.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	90.4	3.3	1.3	0.4	4.6
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	98.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	93.6	3.0	1.3	0.3	1.8
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	88.0	4.6	1.7	0.5	5.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	95.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	96.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	93.5	2.9	1.2	0.4	1.9
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	93.3	3.1	1.0	0.5	2.2
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	95.4	2.4	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	92.3	4.4	1.1	0.4	1.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	85.1	4.9	2.4	0.9	6.7
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	76.0	5.8	2.9	0.8	14.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	88.7	4.2	1.6	0.6	5.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	93.7	93.0
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	85.6	87.9
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	76.0	80.5
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	70.3	72.4
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	82.3	84.6
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	6.0	5.2
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	9.3	7.9
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	10.0	9.6
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	6.8	6.2
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	7.9	5.6
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	13.6	10.8
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	18.0	17.3
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	9.8	8.0
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.5	1.6
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.3	4.2
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	4.7	2.9
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	2.9	2.4
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.7	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.4	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	2.1	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.7	1.7
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	2.2	1.7
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	5.3	4.7
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	4.7	3.2
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	3.2	2.7
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	3.9	2.8
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	6.8	6.3
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	7.7	7.2
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	4.7	4.3
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	3.2	2.9
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	5.5	5.0
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	5.0	4.0
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	3.8	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.5	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	5.0	5.3
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	2.5	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	58.9	16.4	8.3	3.5	12.9
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	42.4	18.8	19.1	11.4	8.3
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	32.1	14.3	27.2	21.5	4.8
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	26.4	10.7	22.2	34.1	6.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	41.2	15.6	18.9	16.0	8.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.0	15.1	9.4	4.5	11.1
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	43.4	17.7	19.6	12.5	6.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	31.5	14.7	25.9	23.4	4.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	25.9	10.8	21.9	35.7	5.8
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	41.5	15.0	19.0	17.4	7.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.4	9.5	5.6	5.5
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	60.9	11.8	15.5	11.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	46.6	12.3	17.7	23.4
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	39.7	8.4	21.3	30.6
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	58.2	10.7	14.6	16.5
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.7	12.0	4.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	73.3	22.4	4.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	67.3	28.6	4.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	59.3	35.3	5.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	71.9	23.7	4.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	30.0	50.6	14.4	5.0
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	25.9	54.3	14.6	5.2
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	25.0	55.5	15.1	4.4
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	31.6	51.9	12.8	3.8
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	27.8	53.2	14.3	4.7
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	20.8	54.9	11.6	12.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	18.3	58.8	14.0	8.9
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	17.2	60.6	13.4	8.8
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	17.8	61.4	15.0	5.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	18.6	58.7	13.4	9.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	58.7	13.5	27.8
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	57.3	13.1	29.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	58.2	15.4	26.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	60.5	18.3	21.2
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	58.5	14.8	26.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	29.5	13.4	44.5	9.6	3.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	19.3	16.7	49.1	11.9	2.9
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	17.2	14.6	53.4	10.2	4.5
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	15.3	16.2	52.5	11.7	4.3
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	20.6	15.3	49.7	10.8	3.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	37.7	21.0	20.4	12.6	8.3
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	45.3	23.0	19.6	8.4	3.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	54.7	17.6	16.0	7.9	3.8
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	51.5	18.8	18.5	6.8	4.3
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	46.9	20.4	18.7	9.0	5.0
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	42.9	22.4	20.5	9.3	4.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	54.5	21.4	16.8	5.3	2.1
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	61.2	18.5	13.2	4.4	2.7
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	60.4	18.2	13.3	5.0	3.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	54.3	20.3	16.2	6.1	3.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	58.8	17.2	12.3	4.9	6.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	67.8	14.3	10.9	3.8	3.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	73.5	12.3	7.3	3.6	3.3
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	72.5	10.7	10.0	3.5	3.3
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	67.8	13.9	10.2	4.0	4.1
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	65.3	34.7
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	67.0	33.0
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	65.6	34.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	60.9	39.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	65.1	34.9
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	13.4	26.4	22.5	20.6
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	17.8	17.4	26.8	19.3	18.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	22.1	16.8	28.1	15.1	17.9
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	22.6	17.7	27.8	13.2	18.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	19.6	16.3	27.2	17.9	19.0
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.8	8.4	14.1	19.7	46.0
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	12.2	10.1	15.6	18.2	43.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	15.0	10.1	19.4	16.3	39.1
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	16.5	10.4	20.0	16.3	36.7
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	13.6	9.7	17.0	17.8	41.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.6	13.5	16.9	14.7	33.3
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	24.0	18.0	15.9	14.1	28.1
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	26.1	17.6	19.3	13.6	23.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	24.1	19.1	19.9	12.8	24.1
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.9	16.9	17.8	13.9	27.5
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.9	8.0	11.4	16.3	54.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	10.2	6.6	14.8	16.4	52.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	12.5	9.2	16.3	16.5	45.6
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	14.7	9.0	16.6	17.1	42.6
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	11.6	8.0	14.6	16.5	49.2
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.0	13.5	17.7	18.3	34.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	14.6	14.1	19.9	19.2	32.3
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	19.7	15.3	21.3	15.8	27.8
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	18.5	14.7	22.4	14.4	30.0
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	17.0	14.4	20.1	17.2	31.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	8.5	10.5	14.8	51.9
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	15.3	9.9	10.9	13.9	50.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	16.5	9.9	13.3	14.1	46.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	17.6	10.7	14.8	14.4	42.5
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	15.8	9.7	12.1	14.3	48.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	1,500	2.2	1,534	0.5	1,528	2.5	1,510
Grade 8	0.9	1,771	4.1	1,784	2.1	1,778	3.4	1,771
Grade 10	2.5	1,465	11.7	1,471	7.3	1,473	3.5	1,469
Grade 12	3.6	1,040	19.6	1,052	12.8	1,049	2.7	1,048
Combined	1.7	5,776	8.3	5,841	4.9	5,828	3.1	5,798

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.3	1,452	60.2	1,459	50.6	1,364	74.4	1,397
Grade 8	79.9	1,720	63.2	1,727	45.2	1,673	79.3	1,665
Grade 10	80.0	1,423	59.7	1,418	32.5	1,390	78.9	1,378
Grade 12	80.5	1,027	57.6	1,025	27.5	1,008	80.3	981
Combined	78.6	5,622	60.5	5,629	40.0	5,435	78.1	5,421

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	1,458	96.9	1,459	97.8	1,451	98.1	1,450
Grade 8	98.1	1,701	95.8	1,704	96.4	1,697	97.9	1,698
Grade 10	97.0	1,418	93.7	1,423	92.0	1,420	97.7	1,419
Grade 12	93.1	1,023	91.6	1,023	84.5	1,021	97.5	1,018
Combined	96.8	5,600	94.8	5,609	93.5	5,589	97.9	5,585

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.1	1,501	92.9	1,507	95.3	1,495	96.7	1,495
Grade 8	91.1	1,744	86.1	1,740	87.6	1,743	93.7	1,741
Grade 10	82.6	1,428	77.2	1,440	72.2	1,431	90.8	1,431
Grade 12	74.0	1,025	74.3	1,030	63.0	1,027	92.4	1,029
Combined	86.9	5,698	83.5	5,717	81.3	5,696	93.5	5,696

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.9	2,698	7.2	2,712	4.0	2,708	2.4	2,692
Female	1.4	2,639	9.1	2,680	5.8	2,673	3.8	2,662
Combined	1.6	5,337	8.1	5,392	4.9	5,381	3.1	5,354

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.6	2,575	58.1	2,575	38.0	2,490	77.2	2,475
Female	80.7	2,616	63.7	2,617	42.7	2,526	80.1	2,525
Combined	79.2	5,191	60.9	5,192	40.4	5,016	78.6	5,000

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.2	2,597	94.2	2,600	94.2	2,595	98.5	2,587
Female	96.8	2,568	95.7	2,574	92.9	2,559	97.3	2,565
Combined	97.0	5,165	94.9	5,174	93.5	5,154	97.9	5,152

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.4	2,635	83.1	2,644	82.0	2,630	93.2	2,632
Female	87.7	2,626	84.0	2,636	80.5	2,629	94.0	2,628
Combined	87.1	5,261	83.5	5,280	81.3	5,259	93.6	5,260

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp,
Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcdnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett,
Randolph**
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

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Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmiller@fsainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.8	50.5	50.8	50.6	50.5	49.5	51.5	48.7	50.6	50.0
Female	50.2	49.5	49.2	49.4	49.5	50.5	48.5	51.3	49.4	50.0
N of Valid	1,515	13,982	1,715	14,932	1,410	11,879	1,024	7,800	5,664	48,593
N of Miss	92	1,132	150	1,301	140	1,107	89	644	471	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.4	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	15.6
12	44.7	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.2
13	3.5	2.5	52.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	43.8	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	54.8	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	41.8	40.4	0.2	0.5	10.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.5	59.2	62.5	11.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.4	35.1	7.0	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,561	14,838	1,840	15,955	1,528	12,788	1,106	8,357	6,035	51,938
N of Miss	46	276	25	278	22	198	7	87	100	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.1	16.0
N of Valid	1,607	15,114	1,865	16,233	1,550	12,986	1,113	8,444	6,135	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.4	80.0	89.2	77.5	85.8	77.5	88.7	78.4	88.0	78.4
Yes	11.6	20.0	10.8	22.5	14.2	22.5	11.3	21.6	12.0	21.6
N of Valid	1,492	14,303	1,809	15,781	1,500	12,449	1,080	8,191	5,881	50,724
N of Miss	115	811	56	452	50	537	33	253	254	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.5	79.3	76.9	79.6	80.1	81.3	82.2	82.9	78.8	80.4
Yes	22.5	20.7	23.1	20.4	19.9	18.7	17.8	17.1	21.2	19.6
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	97.3	98.2	97.1	97.7	97.0	97.5	96.7	98.1	97.0
Yes	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.6	95.6	93.9	96.7	95.3	97.7	96.3	95.9	94.6
Yes	5.8	6.4	4.4	6.1	3.3	4.7	2.3	3.7	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.7	38.5	29.2	36.7	25.7	31.3	21.3	28.2	27.8	34.5
Yes	67.3	61.5	70.8	63.3	74.3	68.7	78.7	71.8	72.2	65.5
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.7	98.3	97.8	98.2	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.2	80.0	89.5	80.5	90.5	85.3	94.6	88.8	90.1	82.9
Yes	12.8	20.0	10.5	19.5	9.5	14.7	5.4	11.2	9.9	17.1
N of Valid	1,544	14,606	1,840	15,883	1,532	12,677	1,104	8,321	6,020	51,487
N of Miss	63	508	25	350	18	309	9	123	115	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.4	4.1	2.5	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	2.9	2.7	3.9	4.7	10.9	10.9	12.9	15.8	7.1	7.5
Completed high school	10.8	9.6	12.7	13.6	16.6	16.9	20.1	19.1	14.6	14.2
Some college	7.6	7.1	9.7	10.5	11.7	11.6	13.4	12.9	10.4	10.2
Completed college	23.2	22.7	26.8	25.0	27.2	26.7	26.0	25.0	25.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.4	10.4	12.7	11.4	13.8	12.0	13.2	11.7	12.3	11.3
Don't know	40.6	41.2	30.1	29.2	17.2	17.5	10.8	10.1	25.9	26.6
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,516	14,521	1,827	15,969	1,537	12,797	1,102	8,338	5,982	51,625
N of Miss	91	593	38	264	13	189	11	106	153	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.7	12.0	15.0	13.7	17.4	15.6	18.8	16.9	16.0	14.2
Yes	86.3	88.0	85.0	86.3	82.6	84.4	81.2	83.1	84.0	85.8
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	93.7	92.7	93.4	92.2	93.4	94.6	94.4	92.8	93.7
Yes	7.7	6.3	7.3	6.6	7.8	6.6	5.4	5.6	7.2	6.3
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	85.9	88.6	87.1	88.2	88.3	88.0	90.2	87.7	87.6
Yes	14.3	14.1	11.4	12.9	11.8	11.7	12.0	9.8	12.3	12.4
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	94.6	95.7	95.1	97.0	96.1	96.7	96.9	96.1	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.9	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.7	38.2	42.0	40.5	42.8	41.5	47.3	43.0	42.5	40.5
Yes	60.3	61.8	58.0	59.5	57.2	58.5	52.7	57.0	57.5	59.5
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.7	85.5	84.6	84.4	85.3	84.8	85.1	85.7	84.9	85.0
Yes	15.3	14.5	15.4	15.6	14.7	15.2	14.9	14.3	15.1	15.0
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	91.4	93.5	92.6	93.5	93.2	94.5	94.8	93.4	92.8
Yes	7.7	8.6	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.2	6.6	7.2
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	94.5	96.0	95.1	96.6	96.2	96.8	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	3.7	5.5	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.0	98.7	97.8	97.9	97.6	96.8	97.3	97.8	97.4
Yes	2.7	3.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.9	50.3	50.0	49.1	53.6	52.1	60.3	57.0	53.0	51.5
Yes	49.1	49.7	50.0	50.9	46.4	47.9	39.7	43.0	47.0	48.5
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.5	97.2	96.5	95.2	95.2
Yes	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	2.8	3.5	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.5	52.5	54.9	52.1	58.4	55.0	61.0	58.5	56.3	54.0
Yes	47.5	47.5	45.1	47.9	41.6	45.0	39.0	41.5	43.7	46.0
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.6	95.4	95.0	95.6	95.5	96.7	97.0	95.1	95.3
Yes	6.8	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.4	96.3	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.0	95.3	95.8	95.6
Yes	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	1,584	14,957	1,863	16,164	1,548	12,945	1,111	8,397	6,106	52,463
N of Miss	23	157	2	69	2	41	2	47	29	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.9	9.4	8.8	11.1	10.3	12.8	11.3	10.4	9.6
no	37.3	35.5	38.8	38.0	39.5	34.4	28.5	30.9	36.7	35.3
yes	45.6	48.3	46.2	48.1	42.9	47.8	47.9	47.9	45.5	48.1
YES!	7.8	7.3	5.6	5.0	6.5	7.4	10.8	9.9	7.4	7.0
N of Valid	1,548	14,493	1,824	15,824	1,521	12,688	1,088	8,207	5,981	51,212
N of Miss	59	621	41	409	29	298	25	237	154	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.6	6.9	8.8	9.6	10.1	11.6	11.2	9.1	9.8
no	42.4	43.8	46.0	47.5	45.2	46.5	41.9	42.7	44.1	45.4
yes	39.3	38.8	42.5	39.0	40.7	38.4	39.8	39.8	40.7	38.9
YES!	8.8	7.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.0	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	1,527	14,347	1,812	15,636	1,503	12,570	1,081	8,158	5,923	50,711
N of Miss	80	767	53	597	47	416	32	286	212	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	6.0
no	18.9	18.6	29.8	27.0	32.2	30.0	22.7	26.6	26.3	25.3
yes	54.6	53.7	50.9	52.7	49.2	50.5	55.0	52.0	52.2	52.3
YES!	22.2	23.3	13.1	14.5	11.4	12.1	15.5	14.4	15.5	16.4
N of Valid	1,554	14,448	1,813	15,709	1,511	12,611	1,082	8,173	5,960	50,941
N of Miss	53	666	52	524	39	375	31	271	175	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2
no	9.0	9.5	5.0	6.6	5.3	6.1	4.6	6.4	6.1	7.3
yes	45.6	44.8	43.0	45.9	43.6	44.6	46.2	46.2	44.4	45.4
YES!	43.4	42.9	50.6	45.6	49.5	47.4	47.5	45.2	47.9	45.2
N of Valid	1,559	14,517	1,829	15,794	1,517	12,647	1,082	8,177	5,987	51,135
N of Miss	48	597	36	439	33	339	31	267	148	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.8
no	11.9	13.9	19.8	19.1	17.3	19.4	15.2	17.3	16.3	17.4
yes	54.3	52.4	55.3	54.9	58.7	57.0	54.7	56.0	55.8	54.9
YES!	31.7	30.4	21.5	22.1	20.1	19.3	26.9	22.8	24.8	23.9
N of Valid	1,541	14,380	1,811	15,699	1,505	12,610	1,076	8,146	5,933	50,835
N of Miss	66	734	54	534	45	376	37	298	202	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.1	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.5	6.6	8.0	7.5	8.0
no	12.1	13.4	19.1	19.6	21.6	20.9	16.7	17.9	17.5	17.9
yes	48.8	49.3	57.0	55.7	55.1	56.7	56.5	56.9	54.3	54.3
YES!	34.4	31.2	15.3	16.1	13.7	13.0	20.1	17.2	20.7	19.8
N of Valid	1,534	14,359	1,797	15,603	1,499	12,558	1,077	8,131	5,907	50,651
N of Miss	73	755	68	630	51	428	36	313	228	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.9	17.0	16.9	22.2	22.6	23.2	25.7	17.1	17.8
no	33.8	36.1	47.7	47.0	49.8	49.3	42.6	44.7	43.7	44.1
yes	43.7	39.9	28.6	29.3	24.0	23.7	28.1	24.3	31.2	30.1
YES!	14.5	14.1	6.7	6.9	4.0	4.3	6.1	5.3	7.9	8.0
N of Valid	1,542	14,371	1,811	15,671	1,507	12,570	1,076	8,156	5,936	50,768
N of Miss	65	743	54	562	43	416	37	288	199	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.3	11.1	10.6	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.4	11.7	11.4
no	31.7	32.8	44.0	41.9	46.1	43.7	35.5	37.8	39.8	39.1
yes	46.3	45.1	37.6	40.3	35.1	36.7	43.7	41.2	40.3	40.9
YES!	12.8	12.8	7.2	7.3	5.2	6.2	7.4	7.6	8.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,530	14,246	1,810	15,650	1,509	12,567	1,072	8,147	5,921	50,610
N of Miss	77	868	55	583	41	419	41	297	214	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.8	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.0	6.4	6.4	7.8	8.3
no	33.3	33.7	31.6	32.7	31.6	33.0	28.7	28.2	31.5	32.3
yes	45.4	43.6	45.5	45.1	45.3	44.7	46.3	47.2	45.5	44.9
YES!	13.6	13.9	15.1	14.0	14.3	13.3	18.6	18.2	15.2	14.5
N of Valid	1,532	14,259	1,812	15,695	1,515	12,611	1,078	8,159	5,937	50,724
N of Miss	75	855	53	538	35	375	35	285	198	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.6
no	14.2	15.9	16.6	17.2	16.6	15.7	13.5	14.7	15.4	16.1
yes	56.8	54.4	64.0	61.8	64.2	64.6	62.0	64.0	61.8	60.8
YES!	25.6	25.4	16.4	17.7	16.4	16.4	20.8	18.0	19.6	19.6
N of Valid	1,531	14,308	1,807	15,676	1,509	12,589	1,080	8,155	5,927	50,728
N of Miss	76	806	58	557	41	397	33	289	208	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.1	7.6	10.0	9.7	12.4	11.6	11.6	11.2	10.1	9.8
Rarely	14.8	14.4	19.5	19.1	20.4	21.4	20.2	20.5	18.6	18.6
Sometimes	36.8	36.4	38.0	39.4	41.4	40.8	37.5	40.4	38.4	39.1
Often	24.5	24.1	23.9	22.9	20.0	20.4	23.5	21.6	23.0	22.4
Almost always	16.8	17.5	8.6	8.9	5.9	5.8	7.1	6.3	9.8	10.2
N of Valid	1,567	14,591	1,828	15,832	1,520	12,667	1,083	8,192	5,998	51,282
N of Miss	40	523	37	401	30	319	30	252	137	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.1	9.9	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.7
Rarely	26.5	27.4	19.6	20.0	16.8	16.6	18.5	18.5	20.5	21.0
Sometimes	32.4	31.6	34.9	35.5	36.4	36.1	36.3	37.9	34.9	34.9
Often	16.6	16.7	24.7	23.4	24.7	26.6	24.4	24.7	22.5	22.5
Almost always	15.4	14.5	17.4	16.6	18.1	17.3	16.1	14.6	16.8	15.8
N of Valid	1,566	14,475	1,824	15,726	1,510	12,586	1,078	8,138	5,978	50,925
N of Miss	41	639	41	507	40	400	35	306	157	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.0
Sometimes	6.1	8.5	14.4	15.5	18.8	19.8	18.8	20.2	14.1	15.3
Often	22.6	23.8	31.6	33.8	31.5	35.5	37.8	36.1	30.4	31.8
Almost always	68.7	65.2	50.8	46.9	44.3	39.6	38.0	38.6	51.5	49.0
N of Valid	1,567	14,509	1,824	15,775	1,514	12,640	1,078	8,171	5,983	51,095
N of Miss	40	605	41	458	36	346	35	273	152	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.3	4.7	7.1	6.2	9.2	8.1	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.6
Rarely	11.4	11.8	23.5	22.1	28.2	28.3	27.1	28.7	22.2	21.8
Sometimes	31.8	32.8	40.1	40.8	39.3	41.2	38.0	40.8	37.4	38.7
Often	32.3	30.5	20.0	22.4	17.7	17.3	20.5	17.5	22.7	22.6
Almost always	19.2	20.1	9.3	8.4	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	10.1	10.3
N of Valid	1,512	14,220	1,806	15,521	1,490	12,404	1,054	7,998	5,862	50,143
N of Miss	95	894	59	712	60	582	59	446	273	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Mostly D's	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.6
Mostly C's	11.5	11.5	15.5	15.9	15.1	18.7	16.5	16.4	14.6	15.4
Mostly B's	33.7	36.3	34.2	37.6	34.5	34.9	38.1	36.1	34.9	36.3
Mostly A's	50.6	48.3	45.9	41.4	43.1	39.9	42.4	43.7	45.8	43.3
N of Valid	1,544	14,451	1,811	15,742	1,500	12,554	1,080	8,129	5,935	50,876
N of Miss	63	663	54	491	50	432	33	315	200	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	26.8	28.9	11.5	12.7	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.3	13.6	14.9
Quite important	29.2	27.6	18.2	20.5	13.6	14.4	13.6	14.4	19.1	20.1
Fairly important	25.7	26.9	35.7	35.2	35.3	36.5	33.9	35.6	32.7	33.2
Slightly important	14.7	13.5	28.5	26.3	35.0	34.0	36.0	35.0	27.9	25.9
Not at all important	3.7	3.2	6.2	5.2	9.0	8.2	9.1	8.7	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,546	14,529	1,816	15,783	1,510	12,585	1,078	8,126	5,950	51,023
N of Miss	61	585	49	450	40	401	35	318	185	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	45.8	51.5	52.3	54.7	55.4	58.7	44.8	51.3	50.1	54.2
1	14.2	13.3	12.5	12.9	15.9	12.7	15.0	15.4	14.3	13.4
2	11.9	9.9	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.0	14.1	11.0	11.3	9.8
3	10.8	9.0	10.1	8.4	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.8	9.5	8.4
4-5	12.4	10.3	10.0	8.9	7.9	7.6	9.1	8.2	9.9	8.9
6-10	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.6
11 or more	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,540	14,453	1,821	15,756	1,514	12,602	1,078	8,131	5,953	50,942
N of Miss	67	661	44	477	36	384	35	313	182	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	87.3	79.3	77.7	72.4	73.1	72.2	74.2	78.4	78.8
Little chance	8.0	7.4	10.8	11.1	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.6	11.6	11.2
Some chance	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.4	8.8	7.9	8.4	7.5	6.4	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,558	14,451	1,817	15,687	1,508	12,564	1,075	8,077	5,958	50,779
N of Miss	49	663	48	546	42	422	38	367	177	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.9	6.9	10.5	10.9	13.9	13.0	17.1	13.1	11.6	10.6
Little chance	9.6	9.6	16.1	16.4	19.6	18.4	18.4	17.1	15.7	15.1
Some chance	18.8	19.6	26.7	25.4	25.9	28.0	26.0	27.8	24.3	24.8
Pretty good chance	31.9	32.7	29.6	29.6	24.8	26.3	24.5	26.0	28.1	29.1
Very good chance	32.7	31.1	17.2	17.8	15.8	14.3	14.0	16.1	20.4	20.4
N of Valid	1,558	14,401	1,808	15,565	1,498	12,470	1,060	7,984	5,924	50,420
N of Miss	49	713	57	668	52	516	53	460	211	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	85.0	74.1	71.8	56.7	57.6	53.2	54.7	69.1	69.3
Little chance	8.2	8.3	12.9	13.0	14.4	15.7	15.6	15.7	12.5	12.7
Some chance	3.6	3.7	6.8	8.1	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.5	8.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	4.6	5.4	11.3	9.6	11.0	10.5	6.6	6.3
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.3	3.5	6.2	4.6	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,549	14,375	1,818	15,639	1,500	12,508	1,067	8,038	5,934	50,560
N of Miss	58	739	47	594	50	478	46	406	201	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.8	11.1	12.9	14.0	15.6	14.9	14.7	14.9	12.8	13.6
Little chance	12.4	11.6	17.1	17.7	17.9	18.0	16.3	16.5	15.9	15.9
Some chance	23.1	22.1	27.9	27.9	29.6	30.3	28.3	30.0	27.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.2	28.0	26.1	24.8	21.5	23.6	24.7	24.6	25.2	25.4
Very good chance	27.5	27.2	16.0	15.5	15.4	13.2	16.0	14.1	18.8	18.0
N of Valid	1,548	14,369	1,815	15,605	1,501	12,496	1,065	8,040	5,929	50,510
N of Miss	59	745	50	628	49	490	48	404	206	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	88.2	75.0	71.9	56.1	56.2	52.9	53.3	70.0	69.7
Little chance	5.7	5.8	9.3	9.9	12.8	12.1	13.3	12.9	10.0	9.8
Some chance	2.8	2.8	7.9	7.5	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.2	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.8	4.7	6.3	9.5	10.9	11.8	11.7	6.3	7.0
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	3.1	4.4	9.3	8.4	10.1	9.8	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	1,545	14,341	1,813	15,605	1,505	12,510	1,066	8,042	5,929	50,498
N of Miss	62	773	52	628	45	476	47	402	206	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.3	80.3	77.5	74.4	72.1	71.4	72.0	71.6	75.9	74.9
Little chance	8.4	9.0	10.4	10.6	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.0	10.6	10.9
Some chance	5.3	4.5	5.9	6.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.7	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,540	14,338	1,806	15,592	1,498	12,487	1,070	8,043	5,914	50,460
N of Miss	67	776	59	641	52	499	43	401	221	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	84.6	71.4	68.1	56.5	56.6	54.6	55.0	68.2	67.9
Little chance	7.6	7.1	10.2	10.6	10.7	12.0	11.0	12.4	9.8	10.3
Some chance	3.7	3.7	7.1	7.8	12.5	11.6	12.7	12.4	8.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	6.4	7.2	10.4	10.3	9.5	10.0	6.8	7.1
Very good chance	1.6	2.2	4.9	6.3	10.0	9.4	12.2	10.1	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	1,547	14,368	1,814	15,630	1,507	12,539	1,073	8,057	5,941	50,594
N of Miss	60	746	51	603	43	447	40	387	194	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.0	76.5	70.2	67.7	66.8	68.2	72.2	71.5	71.5	70.9
Little chance	13.9	13.3	15.0	16.5	16.1	16.0	14.4	15.7	14.9	15.3
Some chance	5.7	5.5	7.7	8.3	10.2	9.3	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.4	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.6
Very good chance	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	1,556	14,397	1,816	15,638	1,508	12,533	1,072	8,055	5,952	50,623
N of Miss	51	717	49	595	42	453	41	389	183	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.0	95.1	93.2	86.1	83.6	75.0	75.5	90.2	89.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.4	1.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	1.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.9	6.2	6.1	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,575	14,552	1,819	15,693	1,503	12,550	1,071	8,075	5,968	50,870
N of Miss	32	562	46	540	47	436	42	369	167	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	95.0	90.9	90.8	86.3	86.8	78.3	82.5	88.4	89.7
10 or younger	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.8	3.2	4.0	3.5
11	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
12	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,567	14,478	1,817	15,617	1,498	12,489	1,067	8,018	5,949	50,602
N of Miss	40	636	48	616	52	497	46	426	186	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.3	80.9	76.5	74.0	65.7	64.6	54.5	57.2	71.4	71.0
10 or younger	11.4	13.0	8.2	10.3	6.4	7.2	4.6	4.6	7.9	9.4
11	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.4	3.3
12	1.3	1.2	4.2	4.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	7.5	7.3	5.3	5.0	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.6	7.7	9.1	7.9	3.6	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.9	10.4	9.2	2.6	1.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,564	14,498	1,812	15,635	1,495	12,512	1,068	8,042	5,939	50,687
N of Miss	43	616	53	598	55	474	45	402	196	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.2	97.0	96.0	90.4	90.2	81.8	83.8	93.0	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	3.9	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	4.7	4.7	1.1	1.1
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.6	6.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,566	14,492	1,810	15,659	1,500	12,509	1,069	8,050	5,945	50,710
N of Miss	41	622	55	574	50	477	44	394	190	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.0	86.3	77.5	78.7	75.8	78.4	78.6	80.6	79.0	81.1
10 or younger	10.1	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.1	4.5	7.7	6.6
11	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.9
12	1.9	1.5	4.8	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.8	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,569	14,519	1,816	15,669	1,506	12,543	1,071	8,059	5,962	50,790
N of Miss	38	595	49	564	44	443	42	385	173	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	98.4	97.4	96.5	96.9	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,562	14,496	1,812	15,652	1,506	12,532	1,071	8,059	5,951	50,739
N of Miss	45	618	53	581	44	454	42	385	184	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	90.8	92.3	91.0	92.1	91.7	89.4	92.0	91.3	91.3
10 or younger	4.0	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.2
11	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.6
12	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,559	14,472	1,815	15,632	1,499	12,498	1,071	8,045	5,944	50,647
N of Miss	48	642	50	601	51	488	42	399	191	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	94.1	88.2	87.0	79.5	78.4	70.5	73.9	84.5	84.8
10 or younger	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.7
12	0.4	0.8	3.3	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	4.8	6.1	6.4	4.8	2.6	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.8	4.7	5.7	6.0	2.2	2.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.2	5.3	5.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.9	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,566	14,503	1,820	15,667	1,503	12,538	1,069	8,053	5,958	50,761
N of Miss	41	611	45	566	47	448	44	391	177	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	97.5	96.2	95.4	93.4	93.8	92.3	93.8	95.2	95.4
10 or younger	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.4
11	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
13	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,558	14,477	1,819	15,680	1,505	12,552	1,072	8,067	5,954	50,776
N of Miss	49	637	46	553	45	434	41	377	181	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.0	89.8	90.0	91.5	91.3	94.2	92.8	91.0	91.1
Wrong	8.4	6.8	7.9	7.6	6.4	6.4	4.2	5.0	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,576	14,583	1,828	15,748	1,510	12,599	1,077	8,084	5,991	51,014
N of Miss	31	531	37	485	40	387	36	360	144	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	58.3	59.5	55.1	52.9	58.7	55.3	67.1	63.6	59.0	57.1
Wrong	34.7	33.0	37.0	37.1	31.6	33.7	25.5	27.1	33.0	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.5	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.9	6.6	8.4	7.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,564	14,449	1,816	15,593	1,498	12,487	1,072	8,027	5,950	50,556
N of Miss	43	665	49	640	52	499	41	417	185	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	39.1	43.3	33.3	34.3	37.1	38.1	47.8	47.2	38.4	39.9
Wrong	40.7	38.0	42.2	40.4	38.9	37.4	31.9	32.7	39.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.6	15.6	21.6	22.0	20.9	21.6	18.4	17.9	19.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,562	14,432	1,810	15,600	1,500	12,500	1,068	8,028	5,940	50,560
N of Miss	45	682	55	633	50	486	45	416	195	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	80.8	71.8	72.3	71.8	72.6	78.4	77.0	75.1	75.6
Wrong	15.4	13.9	21.7	20.6	20.8	20.2	16.3	17.4	18.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,571	14,510	1,819	15,683	1,498	12,536	1,070	8,057	5,958	50,786
N of Miss	36	604	46	550	52	450	43	387	177	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.7	67.0	52.2	54.6	49.0	48.2	48.8	49.3	54.1	55.7
Wrong	26.8	25.6	34.7	33.0	33.6	34.4	30.4	30.7	31.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.0	5.8	11.3	10.5	15.0	15.0	17.3	16.8	12.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	1,566	14,515	1,824	15,689	1,502	12,559	1,074	8,064	5,966	50,827
N of Miss	41	599	41	544	48	427	39	380	169	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	85.7	72.9	71.7	57.6	58.1	50.7	53.7	68.4	69.5
Wrong	10.1	9.9	18.4	18.9	24.1	23.4	20.5	22.6	18.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	6.9	7.6	14.5	14.7	20.7	17.0	10.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.8	8.1	6.6	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	1,570	14,515	1,818	15,684	1,508	12,564	1,075	8,072	5,971	50,835
N of Miss	37	599	47	549	42	422	38	372	164	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	87.6	75.6	77.6	68.4	68.7	60.6	66.0	73.3	76.4
Wrong	13.4	10.1	19.8	17.6	23.1	22.5	25.1	22.0	19.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.8	6.9	7.0	10.0	8.5	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,571	14,536	1,824	15,711	1,504	12,562	1,076	8,067	5,975	50,876
N of Miss	36	578	41	522	46	424	37	377	160	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	90.1	75.2	76.0	58.5	58.3	50.4	51.8	70.0	71.8
Wrong	8.4	7.1	16.3	14.5	20.9	19.4	18.1	17.8	15.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.8	6.3	6.6	13.0	14.0	17.6	16.9	8.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.9	7.6	8.2	13.9	13.6	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	1,559	14,462	1,820	15,612	1,497	12,501	1,069	8,021	5,945	50,596
N of Miss	48	652	45	621	53	485	44	423	190	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	91.9	84.1	84.7	81.4	79.7	82.3	80.8	84.8	84.9
Wrong	8.4	6.2	13.0	12.2	13.4	15.6	13.6	15.0	12.0	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	2.2	2.3	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,574	14,512	1,822	15,688	1,507	12,552	1,074	8,062	5,977	50,814
N of Miss	33	602	43	545	43	434	39	382	158	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.7	65.7	65.5	64.6	73.2	69.7	80.6	77.7	69.1	68.3
Wrong	17.0	15.0	17.4	18.0	15.1	17.2	11.3	13.7	15.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.7	5.1	3.3	3.2	5.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	14.8	13.5	11.6	11.8	7.0	8.0	4.9	5.5	10.0	10.3
N of Valid	1,450	13,515	1,760	15,201	1,500	12,316	1,066	7,939	5,776	48,971
N of Miss	157	1,599	105	1,032	50	670	47	505	359	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.3	91.5	91.6	90.0	88.6	89.9	88.5	91.7	91.4
Wrong	4.2	3.7	7.4	6.9	7.8	9.0	6.8	8.5	6.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,558	14,499	1,817	15,681	1,509	12,567	1,074	8,070	5,958	50,817
N of Miss	49	615	48	552	41	419	39	374	177	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	85.3	70.6	71.4	57.9	59.5	52.2	56.8	67.5	70.1
Wrong	11.6	10.2	19.9	18.5	23.0	22.5	21.9	21.1	18.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	7.2	7.7	14.0	13.4	18.0	15.3	9.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.4	5.0	4.6	7.9	6.8	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,564	14,534	1,824	15,703	1,509	12,576	1,075	8,063	5,972	50,876
N of Miss	43	580	41	530	41	410	38	381	163	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.5	88.2	83.7	83.4	85.0	86.7	88.1	89.4	86.1	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.7	9.1	12.5	12.6	11.0	10.4	10.0	8.5	10.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,568	14,496	1,813	15,618	1,497	12,503	1,066	7,998	5,944	50,615
N of Miss	39	618	52	615	53	483	47	446	191	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	91.8	93.2	92.1	93.6	93.1	92.7	93.8	92.8	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.4	4.8	3.3	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	1,565	14,435	1,800	15,547	1,492	12,458	1,064	7,974	5,921	50,414
N of Miss	42	679	65	686	58	528	49	470	214	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.0	97.9	97.9	96.0	97.0	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,554	14,410	1,804	15,530	1,491	12,439	1,066	7,985	5,915	50,364
N of Miss	53	704	61	703	59	547	47	459	220	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,563	14,472	1,808	15,581	1,495	12,472	1,063	7,983	5,929	50,508
N of Miss	44	642	57	652	55	514	50	461	206	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.2	43.0	35.0	35.5	32.0	32.7	34.4	34.3	36.6	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.4	24.8	23.4	23.1	17.3	18.4	15.4	14.8	20.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	14.1	14.3	14.9	16.1	14.9	15.2	14.5	15.0	14.6	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.3	6.9	7.7	5.6	6.3
10+ times	11.7	12.8	21.7	19.5	29.6	26.4	28.7	28.3	22.3	20.7
N of Valid	1,553	14,346	1,810	15,566	1,494	12,469	1,066	7,987	5,923	50,368
N of Miss	54	768	55	667	56	517	47	457	212	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.4	97.7	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,552	14,391	1,800	15,520	1,491	12,415	1,061	7,966	5,904	50,292
N of Miss	55	723	65	713	59	571	52	478	231	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	90.3	90.4	90.4	92.5	93.2	95.3	95.0	91.8	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.3	6.9	7.8	7.0	5.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	6.4	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,562	14,438	1,810	15,592	1,494	12,461	1,069	7,994	5,935	50,485
N of Miss	45	676	55	641	56	525	44	450	200	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	97.8	95.3	93.4	91.5	91.5	90.4	95.9	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.2	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	1,560	14,428	1,804	15,579	1,493	12,463	1,069	7,992	5,926	50,462
N of Miss	47	686	61	654	57	523	44	452	209	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,558	14,419	1,796	15,558	1,488	12,456	1,065	7,983	5,907	50,416
N of Miss	49	695	69	675	62	530	48	461	228	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	95.0	89.8	88.6	83.6	82.5	77.0	79.1	87.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.9	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
10+ times	0.6	0.8	3.0	3.6	7.2	7.7	13.9	11.6	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	1,555	14,408	1,805	15,569	1,492	12,456	1,069	7,987	5,921	50,420
N of Miss	52	706	60	664	58	530	44	457	214	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.1	96.7	95.3	96.7	96.4	96.8	96.4	96.2	95.4
No, but would like to	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,436	13,585	1,737	14,941	1,435	11,931	1,032	7,660	5,640	48,117
N of Miss	171	1,529	128	1,292	115	1,055	81	784	495	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.5	19.9	18.3	18.4	21.6	21.0	24.2	24.3	20.3	20.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.5	77.1	79.3	78.8	76.2	76.8	74.2	73.8	77.4	77.0
N of Valid	1,494	14,093	1,769	15,326	1,469	12,246	1,055	7,839	5,787	49,504
N of Miss	113	1,021	96	907	81	740	58	605	348	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	19.6	12.4	13.5	12.2	11.2	13.4	12.0	13.7	14.4
Slight risk	7.0	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.5	6.5
Moderate risk	19.1	16.5	19.8	18.1	15.9	17.4	17.4	16.0	18.2	17.2
Great risk	50.5	50.9	56.0	57.4	60.2	61.5	59.9	62.3	56.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	1,551	14,355	1,812	15,543	1,496	12,454	1,070	7,980	5,929	50,332
N of Miss	56	759	53	690	54	532	43	464	206	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.3	23.7	22.4	23.5	35.9	33.5	47.2	41.4	29.9	28.8
Slight risk	22.3	21.1	28.8	27.0	27.6	27.2	22.2	24.4	25.6	25.0
Moderate risk	19.9	19.7	20.0	21.0	14.5	16.9	13.6	13.7	17.4	18.5
Great risk	24.8	25.5	22.2	22.3	16.0	17.6	12.7	15.5	19.6	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.0	7.4	6.7
N of Valid	1,546	14,233	1,791	15,373	1,478	12,270	1,054	7,871	5,869	49,747
N of Miss	61	881	74	860	72	716	59	573	266	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.1	22.0	17.6	18.5	24.8	22.9	32.5	28.4	22.5	22.1
Slight risk	10.1	9.8	14.9	15.2	19.6	20.6	24.3	23.4	16.5	16.3
Moderate risk	21.8	20.8	25.0	24.7	23.5	24.9	19.5	21.0	22.8	23.0
Great risk	36.2	36.9	35.9	35.2	26.2	26.7	19.2	22.3	30.5	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	10.5	6.6	6.4	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.9	7.6	6.9
N of Valid	1,531	14,101	1,781	15,319	1,483	12,308	1,060	7,902	5,855	49,630
N of Miss	76	1,013	84	914	67	678	53	542	280	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.7	21.9	16.7	17.1	17.6	15.7	19.4	16.4	18.5	18.0
Slight risk	16.9	16.0	18.6	18.1	20.8	18.1	21.4	18.1	19.2	17.5
Moderate risk	22.6	22.1	27.4	26.7	26.3	28.7	27.7	27.7	25.9	26.0
Great risk	34.3	35.0	33.2	33.9	30.5	33.8	27.7	33.8	31.8	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	1,544	14,280	1,800	15,485	1,488	12,400	1,065	7,952	5,897	50,117
N of Miss	63	834	65	748	62	586	48	492	238	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.4	21.1	14.1	14.9	14.8	13.1	17.2	14.2	16.2	16.1
Slight risk	9.6	9.9	11.4	11.0	13.4	12.4	16.3	13.6	12.3	11.4
Moderate risk	23.1	20.9	23.9	24.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.8	24.8	24.5
Great risk	41.9	42.6	45.9	45.2	40.0	43.4	36.1	41.0	41.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.6	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,539	14,252	1,800	15,486	1,489	12,414	1,067	7,954	5,895	50,106
N of Miss	68	862	65	747	61	572	46	490	240	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.2	20.3	12.5	13.5	12.6	11.0	13.1	11.1	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.9	7.0	5.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.5
Moderate risk	14.0	13.0	16.7	15.7	15.6	16.0	15.1	14.6	15.5	14.8
Great risk	53.5	52.8	57.0	57.7	57.4	60.6	59.1	61.6	56.6	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	8.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.9	7.6
N of Valid	1,540	14,246	1,792	15,452	1,489	12,403	1,062	7,950	5,883	50,051
N of Miss	67	868	73	781	61	583	51	494	252	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	20.1	12.4	13.6	12.4	10.9	13.4	11.1	13.9	14.4
Slight risk	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	11.9	11.3	15.8	14.1	14.3	15.3	13.9	13.6	14.1	13.5
Great risk	56.8	55.8	60.3	60.7	61.7	63.0	61.3	64.0	59.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	8.9	7.8	7.4	7.9	6.9	8.1	7.7	8.3	7.7
N of Valid	1,531	14,190	1,793	15,426	1,486	12,376	1,063	7,935	5,873	49,927
N of Miss	76	924	72	807	64	610	50	509	262	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.5	20.4	14.0	15.1	15.5	13.8	17.1	14.7	16.1	16.2
Slight risk	11.6	10.6	16.5	15.5	19.5	18.8	20.9	18.7	16.8	15.4
Moderate risk	23.9	20.7	25.9	25.3	27.9	28.6	29.1	28.1	26.5	25.3
Great risk	36.6	40.3	38.1	38.6	31.2	34.1	27.9	33.5	34.1	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.0	5.5	5.5	5.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	1,542	14,261	1,795	15,486	1,486	12,400	1,067	7,963	5,890	50,110
N of Miss	65	853	70	747	64	586	46	481	245	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	20.9	13.4	15.3	17.1	14.9	17.9	15.9	16.3	16.9
Slight risk	11.8	10.7	16.9	16.9	22.7	21.7	25.3	22.2	18.6	17.2
Moderate risk	22.5	21.0	27.4	26.6	26.5	28.1	27.9	27.3	26.0	25.5
Great risk	34.5	35.7	33.3	33.3	26.5	29.3	23.3	28.8	30.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	11.8	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	9.0	8.2
N of Valid	1,535	14,240	1,795	15,480	1,492	12,403	1,068	7,961	5,890	50,084
N of Miss	72	874	70	753	58	583	45	483	245	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.2	20.4	12.8	14.2	14.4	12.7	15.0	13.4	15.0	15.5
Slight risk	5.5	5.8	7.3	7.9	10.5	10.2	11.8	10.7	8.4	8.3
Moderate risk	16.2	14.0	21.5	19.4	24.3	24.4	27.4	25.0	21.9	20.0
Great risk	46.5	47.4	49.1	50.2	43.1	46.2	39.7	44.7	45.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.4	9.3	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.1	6.2	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	1,529	14,226	1,792	15,469	1,491	12,414	1,067	7,965	5,879	50,074
N of Miss	78	888	73	764	59	572	46	479	256	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	96.6	96.0	95.2	93.1	93.0	88.2	90.0	93.9	94.2
Once or twice	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.3	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,481	13,680	1,740	14,844	1,440	11,847	1,029	7,630	5,690	48,001
N of Miss	126	1,434	125	1,389	110	1,139	84	814	445	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.0	97.7	95.5	96.6	98.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,492	13,962	1,752	15,135	1,447	12,090	1,043	7,746	5,734	48,933
N of Miss	115	1,152	113	1,098	103	896	70	698	401	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	95.5	92.5	92.1	87.5	88.2	79.6	84.3	89.6	90.9
Once or twice	4.2	3.7	5.7	5.9	8.8	8.1	12.4	9.4	7.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.9	5.2	3.7	1.7	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,495	13,945	1,757	15,091	1,462	12,046	1,037	7,718	5,751	48,800
N of Miss	112	1,169	108	1,142	88	940	76	726	384	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.6	97.5	97.7	96.4	96.9	98.3	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,500	14,001	1,771	15,171	1,465	12,111	1,040	7,747	5,776	49,030
N of Miss	107	1,113	94	1,062	85	875	73	697	359	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.3	58.5	59.7	61.1	60.3	64.6	63.5	67.2	59.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.6	9.8	8.2	8.7	10.2	8.8	10.9	8.7	10.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.6	3.8	5.4	4.8	7.4	5.2	7.5	6.0	6.1	4.8
I don't know	24.5	25.6	24.9	23.2	19.8	18.8	14.2	15.7	21.6	21.6
N of Valid	1,506	14,069	1,776	15,292	1,480	12,279	1,053	7,857	5,815	49,497
N of Miss	101	1,045	89	941	70	707	60	587	320	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.9	31.2	37.9	29.3	46.5	38.9	53.0	46.6	41.0	34.9
Rarely	19.0	19.3	24.5	22.8	22.7	23.9	20.3	21.4	21.9	21.8
Sometimes	26.6	26.3	23.7	26.7	19.0	23.2	16.7	19.9	22.0	24.6
Often	14.5	14.8	9.9	14.5	8.4	9.9	6.5	8.3	10.1	12.5
Almost always	9.1	8.4	3.9	6.7	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.8	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,487	14,013	1,773	15,251	1,470	12,194	1,044	7,777	5,774	49,235
N of Miss	120	1,101	92	982	80	792	69	667	361	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.2	86.9	87.4	85.3	84.3	83.1	81.1	82.2	85.4	84.7
1 time	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.3	6.2	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.5
6 or more times	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.2	5.9	4.4	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	1,468	13,946	1,735	15,097	1,468	12,126	1,033	7,737	5,704	48,906
N of Miss	139	1,168	130	1,136	82	860	80	707	431	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.2	53.8	56.2	57.5	41.3	43.7	25.6	27.1	46.0	48.2
0 times	45.7	44.7	42.2	40.6	56.0	53.3	67.0	66.6	51.2	49.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,463	13,954	1,719	15,132	1,470	12,193	1,038	7,789	5,690	49,068
N of Miss	144	1,160	146	1,101	80	793	75	655	445	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.7	95.9	94.4	88.3	88.6	80.4	82.8	91.7	92.0
1-2	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.3	7.3	7.6	11.8	10.2	5.4	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	3.1	2.3	4.1	3.9	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,534	14,050	1,784	15,229	1,471	12,228	1,052	7,813	5,841	49,320
N of Miss	73	1,064	81	1,004	79	758	61	631	294	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	97.9	96.3	92.7	91.2	87.2	87.6	95.1	94.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	3.5	3.8	5.0	4.5	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.7	2.7	5.6	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,528	14,017	1,778	15,203	1,473	12,219	1,049	7,803	5,828	49,242
N of Miss	79	1,097	87	1,030	77	767	64	641	307	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,521	13,890	1,777	15,176	1,466	12,201	1,050	7,809	5,814	49,076
N of Miss	86	1,224	88	1,057	84	785	63	635	321	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,525	13,969	1,773	15,170	1,465	12,166	1,047	7,788	5,810	49,093
N of Miss	82	1,145	92	1,063	85	820	66	656	325	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.4
1-2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,522	13,988	1,781	15,208	1,474	12,217	1,050	7,808	5,827	49,221
N of Miss	85	1,126	84	1,025	76	769	63	636	308	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,510	13,847	1,775	15,146	1,468	12,172	1,046	7,793	5,799	48,958
N of Miss	97	1,267	90	1,087	82	814	67	651	336	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	98.7	97.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	2.8	2.2	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,509	13,799	1,778	15,139	1,471	12,181	1,048	7,797	5,806	48,916
N of Miss	98	1,315	87	1,094	79	805	65	647	329	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,498	13,752	1,766	15,112	1,471	12,168	1,050	7,796	5,785	48,828
N of Miss	109	1,362	99	1,121	79	818	63	648	350	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,493	13,699	1,769	15,103	1,471	12,188	1,046	7,788	5,779	48,778
N of Miss	114	1,415	96	1,130	79	798	67	656	356	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,497	13,785	1,763	15,110	1,466	12,177	1,047	7,799	5,773	48,871
N of Miss	110	1,329	102	1,123	84	809	66	645	362	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.8	96.6	96.7	96.5	97.5	97.3	98.1	96.9	97.4
1-2	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,510	13,829	1,771	15,156	1,469	12,195	1,048	7,801	5,798	48,981
N of Miss	97	1,285	94	1,077	81	791	65	643	337	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.4	99.1	99.1	99.5	98.6	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,513	13,841	1,771	15,136	1,469	12,183	1,048	7,800	5,801	48,960
N of Miss	94	1,273	94	1,097	81	803	65	644	334	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.5	97.6	93.9	94.1	87.9	90.3	95.7	96.1
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.7	4.2	3.7	6.0	5.3	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,505	13,839	1,770	15,120	1,466	12,154	1,046	7,786	5,787	48,899
N of Miss	102	1,275	95	1,113	84	832	67	658	348	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	97.6	96.7	92.8	93.1	85.8	89.2	94.5	95.2
1-2	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.4	4.8	4.6	8.5	6.6	3.6	3.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.5	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,508	13,846	1,771	15,120	1,474	12,187	1,049	7,791	5,802	48,944
N of Miss	99	1,268	94	1,113	76	799	64	653	333	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.2	97.4	96.6	94.7	94.8	94.1	93.7	95.9	95.8
1-2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,491	13,582	1,758	15,018	1,465	12,040	1,048	7,696	5,762	48,336
N of Miss	116	1,532	107	1,215	85	946	65	748	373	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	93.5	93.0	87.1	87.8	78.9	83.0	90.4	91.5
1-2	1.2	1.3	3.6	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.3	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.2	6.0	6.1	13.7	10.5	4.6	4.0
N of Valid	1,523	13,923	1,772	15,199	1,473	12,219	1,050	7,816	5,818	49,157
N of Miss	84	1,191	93	1,034	77	767	63	628	317	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	98.6	96.6	93.6	92.1	88.0	88.9	95.7	95.0
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.6	3.9	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.6	5.2	4.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,520	13,857	1,768	15,174	1,465	12,208	1,051	7,807	5,804	49,046
N of Miss	87	1,257	97	1,059	85	778	62	637	331	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	96.3	94.8	93.5	94.1	93.3	94.1	95.4	95.3
1-2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,515	13,869	1,768	15,172	1,467	12,199	1,049	7,801	5,799	49,041
N of Miss	92	1,245	97	1,061	83	787	64	643	336	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.9	87.3	82.9	80.1	70.6	70.2	60.2	62.9	76.8	77.0
1-2	8.9	8.6	10.1	10.4	11.5	11.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
3-5	2.5	2.3	3.6	4.5	5.8	6.8	6.1	7.3	4.3	4.9
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.6	3.3	3.3	5.2	4.4	2.3	2.2
10+	1.0	1.2	2.4	3.4	8.8	8.3	18.4	15.2	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	1,530	13,866	1,778	15,144	1,461	12,155	1,046	7,774	5,815	48,939
N of Miss	77	1,248	87	1,089	89	831	67	670	320	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.4	94.8	92.7	85.1	83.6	75.9	76.5	90.0	89.5
1-2	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	3.0	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.3	5.3	6.9	12.4	11.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	1,524	13,812	1,772	15,117	1,461	12,137	1,050	7,767	5,807	48,833
N of Miss	83	1,302	93	1,116	89	849	63	677	328	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.4	97.1	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,506	13,694	1,768	15,107	1,459	12,129	1,048	7,764	5,781	48,694
N of Miss	101	1,420	97	1,126	91	857	65	680	354	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,517	13,750	1,772	15,083	1,456	12,132	1,048	7,756	5,793	48,721
N of Miss	90	1,364	93	1,150	94	854	65	688	342	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	96.6	96.7	96.1	96.9	96.9	97.8	97.4	96.6	96.6
1-2	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,523	13,779	1,770	15,121	1,461	12,148	1,048	7,770	5,802	48,818
N of Miss	84	1,335	95	1,112	89	838	65	674	333	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,513	13,693	1,771	15,082	1,458	12,122	1,047	7,751	5,789	48,648
N of Miss	94	1,421	94	1,151	92	864	66	693	346	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.7	94.9	98.2	96.8	98.6	98.5	99.1	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,502	13,642	1,767	15,052	1,457	12,116	1,047	7,759	5,773	48,569
N of Miss	105	1,472	98	1,181	93	870	66	685	362	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,481	13,490	1,747	14,907	1,423	11,960	1,033	7,677	5,684	48,034
N of Miss	126	1,624	118	1,326	127	1,026	80	767	451	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.1	98.7	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,497	13,561	1,760	15,021	1,457	12,102	1,045	7,746	5,759	48,430
N of Miss	110	1,553	105	1,212	93	884	68	698	376	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,506	13,651	1,763	15,050	1,460	12,132	1,049	7,752	5,778	48,585
N of Miss	101	1,463	102	1,183	90	854	64	692	357	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	95.1	95.3	94.5	95.4	93.5	95.0	95.0	95.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	1,510	13,688	1,763	15,071	1,456	12,132	1,048	7,761	5,777	48,652
N of Miss	97	1,426	102	1,162	94	854	65	683	358	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.0	98.7	98.4	97.7	98.3	97.8	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,512	13,720	1,759	15,056	1,457	12,128	1,047	7,755	5,775	48,659
N of Miss	95	1,394	106	1,177	93	858	66	689	360	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	97.0	93.3	92.3	85.9	85.7	76.2	80.1	89.0	90.1
1-2	2.9	1.9	3.6	3.5	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	4.9	4.4	11.7	8.9	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	1,506	13,718	1,759	15,062	1,458	12,116	1,043	7,749	5,766	48,645
N of Miss	101	1,396	106	1,171	92	870	70	695	369	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	96.4	96.1	95.0	91.1	91.0	87.1	87.7	93.0	93.2
1-2	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
10+	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.0	5.2	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	1,490	13,559	1,756	14,950	1,455	12,000	1,045	7,655	5,746	48,164
N of Miss	117	1,555	109	1,283	95	986	68	789	389	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	95.7	88.4	87.6	79.6	79.7	70.8	74.8	84.6	85.9
1-2	3.2	2.3	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.4
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	1.0	1.0	3.9	4.5	9.9	9.8	18.3	14.9	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	1,508	13,707	1,764	15,053	1,458	12,126	1,049	7,760	5,779	48,646
N of Miss	99	1,407	101	1,180	92	860	64	684	356	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	96.0	94.1	87.5	86.5	80.3	81.1	91.8	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	1.6	2.2	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	2.6	2.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	4.8	6.2	10.6	9.9	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	1,505	13,705	1,756	15,043	1,451	12,109	1,045	7,755	5,757	48,612
N of Miss	102	1,409	109	1,190	99	877	68	689	378	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	95.4	91.7	90.6	87.0	88.1	85.2	87.3	90.3	90.8
1-2	2.5	2.6	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
3-5	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.7	5.7	4.3	6.1	5.2	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,508	13,725	1,759	15,064	1,457	12,117	1,051	7,757	5,775	48,663
N of Miss	99	1,389	106	1,169	93	869	62	687	360	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.7	98.3	98.0	96.9	93.3	93.6	87.2	90.2	95.0	95.4
Once	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.6	5.2	3.9	2.2	2.1
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.7	4.3	2.9	1.5	1.2
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,443	13,167	1,702	14,482	1,397	11,598	1,012	7,463	5,554	46,710
N of Miss	164	1,947	163	1,751	153	1,388	101	981	581	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.2	93.6	89.3	87.1	78.4	76.9	63.2	67.1	83.1	83.2
At my home	3.5	3.8	5.6	6.9	8.9	10.3	12.8	13.2	7.2	7.9
At someone else's home	1.1	1.5	3.9	4.2	9.3	9.6	19.6	15.4	7.4	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,487	13,388	1,737	14,782	1,438	11,886	1,034	7,629	5,696	47,685
N of Miss	120	1,726	128	1,451	112	1,100	79	815	439	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.7	22.6	26.0	27.0	34.6	34.7	41.1	37.0	29.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.5	9.0	14.1	15.1	20.1	19.0	19.2	18.8	15.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.2	54.8	48.3	45.3	34.7	35.4	29.9	33.8	43.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.6	13.6	11.7	12.7	10.6	10.9	9.8	10.3	11.0	12.1
N of Valid	1,480	13,389	1,743	14,853	1,438	11,928	1,040	7,623	5,701	47,793
N of Miss	127	1,725	122	1,380	112	1,058	73	821	434	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	6.6	11.0	13.1	22.4	23.2	36.3	33.4	17.4	17.1
Yes	93.4	93.4	89.0	86.9	77.6	76.8	63.7	66.6	82.6	82.9
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	97.1	96.1	92.0	91.2	82.0	84.1	93.3	93.6
Yes	2.0	1.7	2.9	3.9	8.0	8.8	18.0	15.9	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.1	98.4	94.8	95.7	91.3	93.0	96.6	97.2
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	5.2	4.3	8.7	7.0	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.6	97.8	97.6	97.1	96.6	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.2	96.2	95.5	93.5	93.2	90.6	90.5	95.0	94.6
Yes	2.0	2.8	3.8	4.5	6.5	6.8	9.4	9.5	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.9	97.3	96.2	95.3	96.1	96.1	97.3	97.0
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.9	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	98.9	97.8	95.7	96.0	94.9	95.3	97.3	97.3
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.3	4.0	5.1	4.7	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.6	97.0	96.0	93.3	94.3	93.3	92.9	95.3	95.5
Yes	3.3	2.4	3.0	4.0	6.7	5.7	6.7	7.1	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,465	13,219	1,729	14,676	1,432	11,860	1,033	7,629	5,659	47,384
N of Miss	142	1,895	136	1,557	118	1,126	80	815	476	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.1	2.9	4.4	4.6	7.3	6.9	11.2	9.0	6.0	5.4
Yes	96.9	97.1	95.6	95.4	92.7	93.1	88.8	91.0	94.0	94.6
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.3	96.3	97.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.0	98.4	96.4	97.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.6	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	97.8	97.6	96.8	97.1	96.0	96.8	97.2	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,466	13,050	1,724	14,557	1,424	11,752	1,023	7,547	5,637	46,906
N of Miss	141	2,064	141	1,676	126	1,234	90	897	498	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.4	3.8	8.6	9.8	15.8	15.5	22.8	20.2	11.9	11.2
Yes	95.6	96.2	91.4	90.2	84.2	84.5	77.2	79.8	88.1	88.8
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.5	98.4	95.6	95.5	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.6	4.4	4.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.1	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	97.2	97.0	95.7	96.1	94.0	95.7	96.4	97.0
Yes	2.0	1.6	2.8	3.0	4.3	3.9	6.0	4.3	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	94.8	93.4	88.4	88.9	85.9	87.2	92.4	92.6
Yes	1.9	1.8	5.2	6.6	11.6	11.1	14.1	12.8	7.6	7.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	97.7	97.8	97.0	96.9	95.3	96.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.1	4.7	3.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,062	1,728	14,577	1,427	11,782	1,022	7,568	5,643	46,989
N of Miss	141	2,052	137	1,656	123	1,204	91	876	492	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.0	6.1	12.1	13.5	19.5	19.7	27.6	24.7	15.4	14.8
Yes	93.0	93.9	87.9	86.5	80.5	80.3	72.4	75.3	84.6	85.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.1	94.8	94.0	92.1	91.9	90.4	90.9	93.8	93.8
Yes	3.1	2.9	5.2	6.0	7.9	8.1	9.6	9.1	6.2	6.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.0	94.4	93.7	89.2	89.9	82.7	86.6	92.0	92.8
Yes	1.6	2.0	5.6	6.3	10.8	10.1	17.3	13.4	8.0	7.2
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	98.4	97.2	95.8	96.2	97.1	96.1	97.6	97.3
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.9	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	98.5	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	98.3	97.4	95.3	96.5	96.8	96.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	97.2	96.2	93.7	94.3	92.8	93.3	95.7	95.9
Yes	2.0	1.6	2.8	3.8	6.3	5.7	7.2	6.7	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.5	97.1	96.4	95.0	95.4	96.0	95.5	96.6	96.6
Yes	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	98.9	97.3	97.5	94.7	95.7	97.9	98.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.5	5.3	4.3	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	1,466	13,241	1,736	14,704	1,432	11,795	1,023	7,555	5,657	47,295
N of Miss	141	1,873	129	1,529	118	1,191	90	889	478	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	98.1	96.5	95.1	92.8	88.1	89.7	95.8	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.1	5.7	4.4	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,437	12,773	1,694	14,195	1,393	11,431	997	7,345	5,521	45,744
N of Miss	170	2,341	171	2,038	157	1,555	116	1,099	614	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.9	2.2	4.0	6.3	11.4	13.0	19.9	18.8	8.2	8.8
Yes	98.1	97.8	96.0	93.7	88.6	87.0	80.1	81.2	91.8	91.2
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.0	97.2	96.4	92.4	92.7	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.6	7.6	7.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	98.6	97.0	96.8	97.7	96.9	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.4	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.2	95.8	96.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	4.2	3.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.5	98.2	98.1	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.5	98.5	97.7	97.3	96.0	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	98.0	96.6	94.4	93.9	90.3	91.9	95.8	95.7
Yes	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.4	5.6	6.1	9.7	8.1	4.2	4.3
N of Valid	1,457	13,017	1,719	14,523	1,422	11,759	1,022	7,539	5,620	46,838
N of Miss	150	2,097	146	1,710	128	1,227	91	905	515	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.6	3.6	5.8	9.3	10.9	15.8	14.9	6.9	7.6
Yes	97.8	97.4	96.4	94.2	90.7	89.1	84.2	85.1	93.1	92.4
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	98.0	97.5	94.6	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.0	2.5	5.4	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.4	97.7	96.5	97.0	96.7	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.9	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.6	98.2	97.5	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	97.7	96.8	95.6	95.3	92.8	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2	4.4	4.7	7.2	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	1,470	12,926	1,715	14,450	1,419	11,642	1,024	7,450	5,628	46,468
N of Miss	137	2,188	150	1,783	131	1,344	89	994	507	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.0	97.8	97.3	96.8	96.9	98.3	97.9
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,452	12,994	1,713	14,511	1,414	11,733	1,014	7,535	5,593	46,773
N of Miss	155	2,120	152	1,722	136	1,253	99	909	542	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,441	12,842	1,686	14,251	1,402	11,434	1,000	7,296	5,529	45,823
N of Miss	166	2,272	179	1,982	148	1,552	113	1,148	606	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.7	77.0	62.1	63.1	51.9	53.9	47.5	52.4	60.7	63.0
Wrong	16.2	16.3	24.0	23.0	25.3	24.3	26.8	23.6	22.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.2	4.8	9.5	9.7	15.0	13.8	14.7	14.6	10.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	4.4	4.2	7.8	8.0	11.1	9.4	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	1,507	13,392	1,740	14,803	1,440	11,926	1,030	7,622	5,717	47,743
N of Miss	100	1,722	125	1,430	110	1,060	83	822	418	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	83.2	69.0	70.4	59.9	60.5	50.4	56.5	66.8	69.3
Wrong	13.1	12.6	22.1	20.1	22.6	23.2	23.6	22.6	20.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	6.0	6.6	10.6	9.7	13.3	12.3	7.7	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.4	2.9	3.0	6.8	6.6	12.7	8.6	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,501	13,297	1,744	14,757	1,428	11,876	1,025	7,604	5,698	47,534
N of Miss	106	1,817	121	1,476	122	1,110	88	840	437	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.2	69.8	69.2	52.6	52.6	45.0	46.3	65.2	66.1
Wrong	9.4	9.3	17.8	16.4	19.6	18.6	18.0	16.3	16.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.8	7.2	8.3	14.7	14.0	15.6	17.1	9.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	5.2	6.2	13.1	14.8	21.4	20.3	9.2	9.3
N of Valid	1,495	13,291	1,743	14,738	1,431	11,868	1,027	7,609	5,696	47,506
N of Miss	112	1,823	122	1,495	119	1,118	86	835	439	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.0	78.1	78.1	73.7	73.9	74.7	75.5	78.5	78.8
Wrong	10.4	10.5	15.7	15.5	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.1	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	4.7	4.4	6.7	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,495	13,301	1,741	14,752	1,431	11,876	1,029	7,615	5,696	47,544
N of Miss	112	1,813	124	1,481	119	1,110	84	829	439	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	58.9	63.1	42.4	44.0	32.1	31.9	26.4	27.6	41.2	43.6
Very difficult	16.4	15.1	18.8	18.2	14.3	13.7	10.7	10.7	15.6	15.0
Fairly easy	8.3	8.2	19.1	19.6	27.2	26.1	22.2	24.9	18.9	18.9
Very easy	3.5	3.4	11.4	11.3	21.5	22.8	34.1	31.4	16.0	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	10.2	8.3	7.0	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.4	8.3	7.3
N of Valid	1,476	13,116	1,742	14,663	1,431	11,859	1,030	7,598	5,679	47,236
N of Miss	131	1,998	123	1,570	119	1,127	83	846	456	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.0	63.4	43.4	44.1	31.5	31.6	25.9	27.3	41.5	43.6
Very difficult	15.1	14.5	17.7	17.4	14.7	13.6	10.8	10.8	15.0	14.6
Fairly easy	9.4	9.2	19.6	19.6	25.9	25.4	21.9	24.3	19.0	19.0
Very easy	4.5	4.1	12.5	12.7	23.4	24.0	35.7	32.5	17.4	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	8.8	6.8	6.2	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.1	7.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,466	12,920	1,738	14,551	1,417	11,779	1,020	7,558	5,641	46,808
N of Miss	141	2,194	127	1,682	133	1,207	93	886	494	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.8	75.8	57.7	57.6	46.2	45.8	36.8	38.4	55.2	56.6
Sort of hard	12.5	12.3	18.0	19.8	20.8	21.5	16.5	19.3	17.0	18.0
Sort of easy	7.9	7.1	14.5	14.2	16.8	19.1	23.4	22.6	15.0	14.8
Very easy	5.8	4.8	9.8	8.5	16.3	13.7	23.2	19.6	12.8	10.6
N of Valid	1,477	13,083	1,737	14,628	1,432	11,845	1,024	7,592	5,670	47,148
N of Miss	130	2,031	128	1,605	118	1,141	89	852	465	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	70.5	71.9	54.4	52.4	40.1	39.7	33.6	33.4	51.2	51.6
Sort of hard	13.1	13.9	17.5	18.2	17.7	17.2	13.2	15.7	15.7	16.4
Sort of easy	9.0	8.3	16.3	16.2	21.5	22.4	22.1	22.7	16.8	16.6
Very easy	7.4	5.9	11.8	13.1	20.7	20.6	31.1	28.1	16.4	15.4
N of Valid	1,468	13,032	1,735	14,603	1,432	11,843	1,022	7,573	5,657	47,051
N of Miss	139	2,082	130	1,630	118	1,143	91	871	478	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.5	86.5	84.6	79.6	76.0	74.1	70.2	84.0	82.3
Sort of hard	5.3	5.3	8.7	10.2	13.1	14.6	14.8	17.5	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.5	1.3	2.5	3.3	4.1	6.1	6.5	7.2	3.4	4.1
Very easy	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.3	4.7	5.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,463	12,981	1,730	14,562	1,429	11,811	1,022	7,566	5,644	46,920
N of Miss	144	2,133	135	1,671	121	1,175	91	878	491	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.8	76.4	65.3	66.1	60.5	61.6	57.3	56.7	64.8	66.3
Sort of hard	13.0	12.1	15.5	15.4	18.0	16.3	14.1	17.0	15.3	15.0
Sort of easy	7.4	6.6	11.5	10.5	10.1	11.7	13.5	13.1	10.4	10.1
Very easy	5.9	4.9	7.7	8.0	11.3	10.4	15.0	13.2	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	1,468	12,981	1,730	14,573	1,430	11,816	1,019	7,558	5,647	46,928
N of Miss	139	2,133	135	1,660	120	1,170	94	886	488	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.0	88.6	73.0	69.5	52.8	50.0	42.6	40.8	66.6	65.2
Sort of hard	6.1	6.3	11.7	12.7	13.1	14.2	10.0	12.7	10.3	11.3
Sort of easy	2.6	2.9	8.1	9.8	16.6	17.2	18.7	18.1	10.8	11.1
Very easy	2.3	2.1	7.2	8.1	17.4	18.6	28.6	28.4	12.4	12.4
N of Valid	1,464	12,946	1,727	14,535	1,431	11,809	1,020	7,550	5,642	46,840
N of Miss	143	2,168	138	1,698	119	1,177	93	894	493	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.1	84.9	71.3	70.2	61.1	60.9	59.2	58.7	69.6	70.1
Sort of hard	7.9	8.0	12.3	13.6	16.4	17.6	16.5	18.1	13.0	13.8
Sort of easy	5.5	4.3	9.1	9.1	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	9.7	9.1
Very easy	3.5	2.8	7.3	7.1	9.7	9.2	12.1	11.1	7.8	7.1
N of Valid	1,458	12,949	1,733	14,564	1,427	11,810	1,024	7,574	5,642	46,897
N of Miss	149	2,165	132	1,669	123	1,176	89	870	493	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.4	85.0	77.6	74.0	70.4	67.2	69.0	66.6	75.7	74.2
Sort of hard	7.6	7.1	10.2	11.6	13.9	14.1	12.6	14.9	10.9	11.5
Sort of easy	4.9	4.1	7.1	7.5	8.1	9.9	9.9	9.1	7.3	7.4
Very easy	4.2	3.7	5.1	6.9	7.6	8.7	8.5	9.3	6.1	6.9
N of Valid	1,443	12,846	1,726	14,460	1,425	11,680	1,021	7,479	5,615	46,465
N of Miss	164	2,268	139	1,773	125	1,306	92	965	520	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.0	89.2	81.3	81.7	75.6	74.0	73.7	70.8	80.2	80.0
Sort of hard	7.7	7.2	11.6	11.6	14.5	15.2	12.7	15.8	11.5	11.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.3	4.1	4.3	5.9	7.0	8.7	7.6	5.0	5.0
Very easy	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	1,452	12,907	1,730	14,553	1,429	11,804	1,024	7,567	5,635	46,831
N of Miss	155	2,207	135	1,680	121	1,182	89	877	500	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.4	81.0	60.9	60.5	46.6	46.1	39.7	40.5	58.2	59.3
Sort of hard	9.5	9.0	11.8	12.6	12.3	12.1	8.4	10.1	10.7	11.1
Sort of easy	5.6	5.9	15.5	14.4	17.7	19.5	21.3	19.9	14.6	14.2
Very easy	5.5	4.1	11.7	12.5	23.4	22.2	30.6	29.4	16.5	15.4
N of Valid	1,449	12,924	1,731	14,539	1,433	11,793	1,020	7,560	5,633	46,816
N of Miss	158	2,190	134	1,694	117	1,193	93	884	502	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.2	73.2	80.7	76.1	83.4	82.1	87.6	85.7	79.2	78.4
Yes	32.8	26.8	19.3	23.9	16.6	17.9	12.4	14.3	20.8	21.6
N of Valid	1,405	12,682	1,689	14,353	1,408	11,649	1,015	7,479	5,517	46,163
N of Miss	202	2,432	176	1,880	142	1,337	98	965	618	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	93.4	96.0	94.1	96.9	95.6	96.8	96.4	96.1	94.7
Yes	5.3	6.6	4.0	5.9	3.1	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	5.3
N of Valid	1,405	12,682	1,689	14,353	1,408	11,649	1,015	7,479	5,517	46,163
N of Miss	202	2,432	176	1,880	142	1,337	98	965	618	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	92.4	92.5	89.4	89.4	90.0	92.2	91.3	91.9	90.7
Yes	6.6	7.6	7.5	10.6	10.6	10.0	7.8	8.7	8.1	9.3
N of Valid	1,405	12,682	1,689	14,353	1,408	11,649	1,015	7,479	5,517	46,163
N of Miss	202	2,432	176	1,880	142	1,337	98	965	618	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.2	31.2	24.5	30.6	24.2	25.2	18.4	21.0	26.0	27.9
Yes	64.8	68.8	75.5	69.4	75.8	74.8	81.6	79.0	74.0	72.1
N of Valid	1,405	12,682	1,689	14,353	1,408	11,649	1,015	7,479	5,517	46,163
N of Miss	202	2,432	176	1,880	142	1,337	98	965	618	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.0	73.7	76.5	76.3	79.0	79.0	80.6	81.7	77.2	77.1
Yes	26.0	26.3	23.5	23.7	21.0	21.0	19.4	18.3	22.8	22.9
N of Valid	1,444	12,732	1,682	14,181	1,402	11,476	1,009	7,341	5,537	45,730
N of Miss	163	2,382	183	2,052	148	1,510	104	1,103	598	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.3	35.5	28.7	29.9	27.4	29.9	26.6	30.3	29.2	31.5
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.9	34.6	34.1	31.1	31.9	28.7	30.0	32.6	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.2	18.3	21.2	20.0	21.6	20.1	22.3	20.2	21.0	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.0	9.2	8.8	10.2	9.8	13.2	10.3	9.6	8.5
7 or more times	6.3	5.3	6.3	7.2	9.6	8.3	9.2	9.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	1,445	12,951	1,709	14,362	1,420	11,670	1,023	7,446	5,597	46,429
N of Miss	162	2,163	156	1,871	130	1,316	90	998	538	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.2	48.3	64.3	58.1	58.4	61.5	76.1	75.1	65.7	58.9
Yes	32.8	51.7	35.7	41.9	41.6	38.5	23.9	24.9	34.3	41.1
N of Valid	1,418	12,767	1,702	14,205	1,410	11,566	1,007	7,364	5,537	45,902
N of Miss	189	2,347	163	2,028	140	1,420	106	1,080	598	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.0	32.6	31.9	27.1	28.5	27.0	33.1	28.9	33.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	37.6	42.1	37.2	37.4	27.5	25.3	27.3	24.3	33.0	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.4	16.9	21.2	22.9	27.2	30.3	25.4	28.8	21.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.8	11.3	11.2	9.7	12.0	7.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.4	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.2	4.4	6.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,429	12,855	1,703	14,318	1,412	11,616	1,018	7,423	5,562	46,212
N of Miss	178	2,259	162	1,915	138	1,370	95	1,021	573	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.3	68.6	60.2	60.0	54.1	54.7	51.8	55.7	59.2	60.3
Yes	31.7	31.4	39.8	40.0	45.9	45.3	48.2	44.3	40.8	39.7
N of Valid	1,406	12,707	1,675	14,206	1,418	11,530	1,002	7,389	5,501	45,832
N of Miss	201	2,407	190	2,027	132	1,456	111	1,055	634	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.8	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.5
no	6.0	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.4	6.5	6.6	6.8
yes	35.2	34.2	38.6	38.2	40.2	39.2	38.9	38.1	38.2	37.3
YES!	52.6	53.4	50.4	49.7	46.7	48.3	47.2	49.6	49.4	50.3
N of Valid	1,465	12,868	1,713	14,396	1,427	11,702	1,024	7,504	5,629	46,470
N of Miss	142	2,246	152	1,837	123	1,284	89	940	506	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.6	38.0	32.1	30.5	29.1	29.0	29.9	30.6	32.3	32.2
no	34.3	34.6	40.6	39.9	36.9	38.6	37.7	38.6	37.5	37.9
yes	19.2	18.8	18.4	20.8	23.5	22.2	21.1	20.8	20.4	20.6
YES!	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.8	10.4	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3
N of Valid	1,451	12,796	1,703	14,296	1,421	11,630	1,015	7,475	5,590	46,197
N of Miss	156	2,318	162	1,937	129	1,356	98	969	545	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	7.3	4.6	5.1	6.3	5.6	7.1	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.4	6.7	6.4	4.7	4.9
yes	28.2	28.9	33.4	34.4	38.3	37.2	37.4	37.9	34.0	34.1
YES!	59.6	58.9	57.9	55.9	51.5	52.7	48.7	49.5	55.0	54.9
N of Valid	1,457	12,847	1,709	14,351	1,422	11,672	1,024	7,494	5,612	46,364
N of Miss	150	2,267	156	1,882	128	1,314	89	950	523	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	7.9	5.2	5.5	6.2	5.9	7.2	6.4	6.6	6.4
no	6.4	5.8	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.0	7.1
yes	24.2	22.7	26.8	28.4	34.7	32.7	35.8	35.0	29.8	29.0
YES!	61.4	63.6	61.0	58.9	52.3	53.8	48.9	50.5	56.7	57.5
N of Valid	1,449	12,755	1,707	14,331	1,420	11,656	1,022	7,488	5,598	46,230
N of Miss	158	2,359	158	1,902	130	1,330	91	956	537	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.4	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.0	11.2	9.7	7.9	8.1
no	6.9	7.3	8.6	9.7	12.9	13.1	14.7	16.1	10.4	10.9
yes	26.6	25.9	32.8	31.8	35.7	34.7	33.7	35.0	32.1	31.4
YES!	58.8	58.4	52.2	51.5	43.8	44.2	40.4	39.2	49.6	49.6
N of Valid	1,457	12,786	1,715	14,340	1,424	11,660	1,020	7,488	5,616	46,274
N of Miss	150	2,328	150	1,893	126	1,326	93	956	519	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.8	8.2	8.2	11.0	10.7	14.8	13.9	10.2	9.7
no	10.4	10.8	15.6	16.9	20.7	19.7	23.5	22.1	17.0	16.7
yes	34.3	34.3	36.2	36.5	37.2	37.9	33.7	35.7	35.5	36.1
YES!	46.9	47.1	40.0	38.4	31.1	31.7	28.1	28.2	37.4	37.5
N of Valid	1,454	12,841	1,713	14,329	1,423	11,662	1,022	7,502	5,612	46,334
N of Miss	153	2,273	152	1,904	127	1,324	91	942	523	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.0	4.3	4.9	6.3	6.0	7.9	6.8	6.0	5.8
no	6.8	6.9	7.0	8.0	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.4	7.1	7.8
yes	31.5	29.4	33.9	33.3	38.3	35.4	36.5	36.2	34.8	33.2
YES!	55.2	57.7	54.8	53.9	49.1	50.5	46.8	48.5	52.0	53.2
N of Valid	1,451	12,805	1,712	14,345	1,422	11,671	1,023	7,493	5,608	46,314
N of Miss	156	2,309	153	1,888	128	1,315	90	951	527	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.1	78.7	67.6	67.7	57.5	58.4	48.7	52.3	64.6	65.9
Yes	16.4	16.9	27.9	27.7	38.5	36.9	45.9	42.3	30.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,459	12,840	1,705	14,355	1,424	11,680	1,023	7,508	5,611	46,383
N of Miss	148	2,274	160	1,878	126	1,306	90	936	524	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	89.8	82.6	81.2	72.5	72.0	63.8	65.4	78.6	78.7
Yes	5.4	5.9	13.0	14.2	23.4	23.3	30.8	29.2	16.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,447	12,780	1,692	14,296	1,421	11,648	1,020	7,490	5,580	46,214
N of Miss	160	2,334	173	1,937	129	1,338	93	954	555	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.6	87.7	81.6	82.4	76.7	77.9	67.9	72.8	79.4	81.2
Yes	8.0	8.0	14.0	13.0	19.2	17.5	26.7	21.9	16.1	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,445	12,753	1,696	14,286	1,414	11,633	1,021	7,492	5,576	46,164
N of Miss	162	2,361	169	1,947	136	1,353	92	952	559	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.9	95.1	94.4	94.8	94.4	93.7	93.6	94.7	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,445	12,756	1,689	14,265	1,418	11,623	1,020	7,482	5,572	46,126
N of Miss	162	2,358	176	1,968	132	1,363	93	962	563	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.4	79.0	73.8	74.2	72.7	74.1	71.8	73.9	73.8	75.4
Yes	19.4	16.7	21.9	21.2	23.1	21.2	23.0	20.8	21.8	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,443	12,732	1,686	14,259	1,413	11,624	1,021	7,489	5,563	46,104
N of Miss	164	2,382	179	1,974	137	1,362	92	955	572	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.7	83.1	73.3	74.3	67.3	68.2	59.3	64.4	71.9	73.6
Yes	12.0	12.5	22.4	21.1	28.6	27.1	35.3	30.1	23.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	2,890	25,514	3,390	28,588	2,842	23,318	2,044	14,996	11,166	92,416
N of Miss	324	4,714	340	3,878	258	2,654	182	1,892	1,104	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	93.1	91.7	90.9	88.5	89.1	84.8	87.2	89.8	90.5
Yes	3.2	2.6	3.8	4.5	7.3	6.2	10.1	7.5	5.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,436	12,721	1,694	14,263	1,420	11,638	1,019	7,479	5,569	46,101
N of Miss	171	2,393	171	1,970	130	1,348	94	965	566	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	89.6	86.4	85.5	81.1	81.9	76.0	77.9	83.9	84.5
Wrong	7.5	7.5	9.4	10.2	12.6	12.3	15.6	14.1	10.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.3	5.0	4.4	5.5	5.6	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,459	12,836	1,704	14,342	1,423	11,680	1,023	7,496	5,609	46,354
N of Miss	148	2,278	161	1,891	127	1,306	90	948	526	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	93.8	90.8	91.2	86.7	87.4	79.9	82.7	88.2	89.6
Wrong	5.3	4.8	7.3	6.8	10.4	9.7	13.2	12.3	8.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0	4.5	3.4	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,458	12,819	1,701	14,305	1,418	11,656	1,023	7,483	5,600	46,263
N of Miss	149	2,295	164	1,928	132	1,330	90	961	535	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.8	89.2	88.6	81.8	81.5	72.9	75.1	85.6	86.3
Wrong	3.6	3.5	7.2	7.0	10.2	10.2	11.7	11.6	7.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.9	5.5	9.2	7.6	3.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.8	6.3	5.7	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	1,451	12,770	1,697	14,278	1,420	11,646	1,021	7,479	5,589	46,173
N of Miss	156	2,344	168	1,955	130	1,340	92	965	546	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.5	92.6	93.1	90.6	91.4	91.2	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	5.4	4.1	5.3	5.1	7.2	6.3	6.4	7.4	6.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,450	12,783	1,698	14,278	1,419	11,657	1,018	7,477	5,585	46,195
N of Miss	157	2,331	167	1,955	131	1,329	95	967	550	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	83.1	80.8	80.5	82.5	81.9	84.7	84.4	82.2	82.2
Wrong	15.4	13.9	16.1	16.0	14.1	14.7	12.6	12.6	14.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,454	12,782	1,692	14,283	1,419	11,654	1,019	7,479	5,584	46,198
N of Miss	153	2,332	173	1,950	131	1,332	94	965	551	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	84.6	79.7	80.4	78.2	79.2	78.9	79.8	79.8	81.1
Wrong	12.7	11.0	14.7	14.3	15.6	14.8	15.5	14.7	14.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,452	12,787	1,703	14,312	1,423	11,666	1,021	7,493	5,599	46,258
N of Miss	155	2,327	162	1,921	127	1,320	92	951	536	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	58.0	62.8	56.8	56.8	59.0	58.9	59.4	63.9	58.2	60.1
Wrong	26.0	23.8	25.8	25.8	23.7	24.6	25.8	22.5	25.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	13.0	10.9	14.2	14.7	15.5	13.9	12.9	11.4	14.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,457	12,780	1,696	14,294	1,422	11,650	1,016	7,476	5,591	46,200
N of Miss	150	2,334	169	1,939	128	1,336	97	968	544	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.0	81.9	74.5	72.1	65.8	64.8	59.2	60.0	71.2	71.0
1	8.7	8.3	10.4	10.8	10.5	11.5	9.6	10.2	9.8	10.2
2	4.8	4.1	6.0	6.4	8.5	7.9	9.1	9.0	6.9	6.6
3-4	2.5	2.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	7.0	9.4	8.8	5.5	5.5
5+	2.9	2.9	4.2	5.7	8.9	8.8	12.8	12.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,452	12,813	1,700	14,318	1,427	11,694	1,024	7,499	5,603	46,324
N of Miss	155	2,301	165	1,915	123	1,292	89	945	532	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.4	92.7	88.5	86.6	83.2	82.8	76.9	78.6	85.8	86.0
1	5.1	4.2	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.2	8.7	7.5	6.6	6.1
2	1.6	1.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	5.2	2.9	3.3
3-4	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	5.3	4.1	2.2	2.1
5+	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	5.0	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,456	12,739	1,682	14,256	1,423	11,644	1,018	7,474	5,579	46,113
N of Miss	151	2,375	183	1,977	127	1,342	95	970	556	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.3	89.5	84.6	83.7	81.5	81.7	80.4	80.6	84.0	84.3
1	6.6	6.1	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.1
2	2.6	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.2	3.4
3-4	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.2
5+	1.4	1.2	2.7	2.9	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,454	12,766	1,688	14,270	1,421	11,657	1,022	7,492	5,585	46,185
N of Miss	153	2,348	177	1,963	129	1,329	91	952	550	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.9	67.8	55.2	54.9	47.2	48.0	42.7	45.1	54.2	55.1
1	14.3	13.7	15.3	14.6	11.7	12.8	9.9	10.5	13.1	13.2
2	8.1	6.9	9.8	9.4	11.2	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.1
3-4	4.4	4.9	8.0	8.1	10.7	9.6	9.9	10.4	8.1	8.0
5+	5.2	6.7	11.8	12.9	19.2	19.1	27.5	24.1	14.8	14.6
N of Valid	1,451	12,777	1,688	14,275	1,425	11,670	1,022	7,490	5,586	46,212
N of Miss	156	2,337	177	1,958	125	1,316	91	954	549	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	30.0	29.9	25.9	25.2	25.0	25.0	31.6	29.8	27.8	27.2
Safe	50.6	50.4	54.3	54.5	55.5	54.7	51.9	52.4	53.2	53.1
Not safe	14.4	14.8	14.6	16.1	15.1	15.5	12.8	13.6	14.3	15.2
Very not safe	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	1,382	12,272	1,646	13,756	1,379	11,191	995	7,173	5,402	44,392
N of Miss	225	2,842	219	2,477	171	1,795	118	1,271	733	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	20.8	18.8	18.3	15.7	17.2	16.8	17.8	17.2	18.6	17.1
At a school	54.9	56.0	58.8	60.7	60.6	60.2	61.4	62.1	58.7	59.5
No preference	11.6	12.2	14.0	13.8	13.4	14.9	15.0	15.3	13.4	13.9
I don't know	12.8	12.9	8.9	9.9	8.8	8.2	5.8	5.5	9.3	9.6
N of Valid	1,419	12,620	1,670	14,113	1,405	11,457	1,015	7,344	5,509	45,534
N of Miss	188	2,494	195	2,120	145	1,529	98	1,100	626	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	58.7	58.5	57.3	60.6	58.2	58.4	60.5	62.2	58.5	59.7
No	13.5	12.8	13.1	12.4	15.4	15.7	18.3	18.3	14.8	14.3
I don't know	27.8	28.7	29.5	26.9	26.3	25.9	21.2	19.5	26.7	26.0
N of Valid	1,388	12,338	1,635	13,880	1,386	11,290	988	7,213	5,397	44,721
N of Miss	219	2,776	230	2,353	164	1,696	125	1,231	738	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	29.5	28.2	19.3	19.9	17.2	16.5	15.3	15.8	20.6	20.7
Somewhat better	13.4	15.6	16.7	16.9	14.6	16.3	16.2	16.4	15.3	16.3
Stayed the same	44.5	43.5	49.1	47.9	53.4	50.6	52.5	51.7	49.7	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.6	9.4	11.9	11.5	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.0
Much worse	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	1,392	12,372	1,649	13,977	1,407	11,450	1,010	7,332	5,458	45,131
N of Miss	215	2,742	216	2,256	143	1,536	103	1,112	677	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.7	37.5	45.3	44.1	54.7	48.6	51.5	48.4	46.9	44.1
Rarely	21.0	21.6	23.0	22.9	17.6	21.1	18.8	19.2	20.4	21.4
Sometimes	20.4	21.6	19.6	19.8	16.0	18.6	18.5	19.3	18.7	19.9
Often	12.6	11.7	8.4	9.0	7.9	8.1	6.8	8.8	9.0	9.5
Always	8.3	7.6	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	1,432	12,528	1,669	14,085	1,411	11,511	1,019	7,418	5,531	45,542
N of Miss	175	2,586	196	2,148	139	1,475	94	1,026	604	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.9	43.7	54.5	52.3	61.2	56.4	60.4	55.3	54.3	51.5
Rarely	22.4	23.4	21.4	23.0	18.5	21.1	18.2	19.8	20.3	22.1
Sometimes	20.5	19.9	16.8	16.6	13.2	15.2	13.3	15.9	16.2	17.0
Often	9.3	8.1	5.3	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.0	6.1	6.1	6.2
Always	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,414	12,396	1,658	14,013	1,408	11,477	1,017	7,400	5,497	45,286
N of Miss	193	2,718	207	2,220	142	1,509	96	1,044	638	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	58.8	58.4	67.8	64.3	73.5	67.8	72.5	65.7	67.8	63.8
Rarely	17.2	17.9	14.3	15.8	12.3	14.2	10.7	14.4	13.9	15.7
Sometimes	12.3	11.8	10.9	10.5	7.3	10.2	10.0	11.4	10.2	10.9
Often	4.9	5.7	3.8	5.3	3.6	4.5	3.5	5.2	4.0	5.2
Always	6.8	6.2	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	1,418	12,426	1,663	14,006	1,404	11,469	1,015	7,386	5,500	45,287
N of Miss	189	2,688	202	2,227	146	1,517	98	1,058	635	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.3	65.5	67.0	64.7	65.6	61.0	60.9	60.8	65.1	63.4
Yes	34.7	34.5	33.0	35.3	34.4	39.0	39.1	39.2	34.9	36.6
N of Valid	1,364	12,135	1,641	13,676	1,383	11,175	985	7,194	5,373	44,180
N of Miss	243	2,979	224	2,557	167	1,811	128	1,250	762	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	16.4	17.8	17.7	22.1	21.3	22.6	20.4	19.6	18.7
Most of the time	13.4	13.5	17.4	17.1	16.8	18.0	17.7	17.3	16.3	16.4
Some of the time	26.4	26.1	26.8	27.5	28.1	27.5	27.8	28.8	27.2	27.3
A little of the time	22.5	22.8	19.3	18.9	15.1	15.5	13.2	14.4	17.9	18.3
None of the time	20.6	21.2	18.7	18.8	17.9	17.8	18.7	19.1	19.0	19.3
N of Valid	1,429	12,602	1,670	14,127	1,413	11,552	1,022	7,435	5,534	45,716
N of Miss	178	2,512	195	2,106	137	1,434	91	1,009	601	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	13.9	13.6	13.0
Most of the time	8.4	9.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	11.1	10.4	10.9	9.7	10.2
Some of the time	14.1	15.1	15.6	16.9	19.4	19.1	20.0	20.5	17.0	17.5
A little of the time	19.7	18.3	18.2	18.3	16.3	17.9	16.3	17.7	17.8	18.1
None of the time	46.0	45.6	43.9	42.4	39.1	37.6	36.7	36.9	41.9	41.2
N of Valid	1,428	12,498	1,663	14,033	1,404	11,484	1,016	7,403	5,511	45,418
N of Miss	179	2,616	202	2,200	146	1,502	97	1,041	624	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.6	20.3	24.0	22.8	26.1	25.1	24.1	23.1	23.9	22.7
Most of the time	13.5	14.8	18.0	17.3	17.6	18.4	19.1	18.6	16.9	17.1
Some of the time	16.9	17.6	15.9	18.8	19.3	19.8	19.9	21.1	17.8	19.1
A little of the time	14.7	15.7	14.1	14.6	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.9	13.9	14.3
None of the time	33.3	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.4	23.3	24.1	24.3	27.5	26.7
N of Valid	1,410	12,398	1,653	14,002	1,400	11,463	1,016	7,399	5,479	45,262
N of Miss	197	2,716	212	2,231	150	1,523	97	1,045	656	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.4	12.5	12.7	14.7	12.3	11.6	11.2
Most of the time	8.0	7.5	6.6	7.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.3
Some of the time	11.4	12.2	14.8	13.9	16.3	16.3	16.6	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	16.3	16.6	16.4	17.1	16.5	17.3	17.1	18.0	16.5	17.2
None of the time	54.3	53.6	52.0	50.7	45.6	44.7	42.6	43.1	49.2	48.7
N of Valid	1,419	12,507	1,658	14,056	1,409	11,505	1,020	7,418	5,506	45,486
N of Miss	188	2,607	207	2,177	141	1,481	93	1,026	629	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.0	16.4	14.6	15.7	19.7	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	13.5	13.2	14.1	14.1	15.3	15.6	14.7	16.5	14.4	14.6
Some of the time	17.7	18.7	19.9	20.8	21.3	21.7	22.4	21.8	20.1	20.6
A little of the time	18.3	18.0	19.2	18.2	15.8	16.5	14.4	15.7	17.2	17.3
None of the time	34.5	33.7	32.3	31.2	27.8	27.3	30.0	27.9	31.3	30.3
N of Valid	1,397	12,304	1,652	13,984	1,404	11,487	1,020	7,411	5,473	45,186
N of Miss	210	2,810	213	2,249	146	1,499	93	1,033	662	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.5	16.5	16.6	17.6	15.3	15.8	15.6
Most of the time	8.5	8.1	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.9	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.5	12.1	12.8
A little of the time	14.8	14.8	13.9	15.0	14.1	15.1	14.4	14.8	14.3	14.9
None of the time	51.9	51.3	50.0	47.6	46.2	43.7	42.5	44.0	48.1	47.0
N of Valid	1,419	12,509	1,656	14,056	1,407	11,509	1,021	7,417	5,503	45,491
N of Miss	188	2,605	209	2,177	143	1,477	92	1,027	632	7,286